

Nepal

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1800–2031

VARIABLES

33

Source coverage by variable

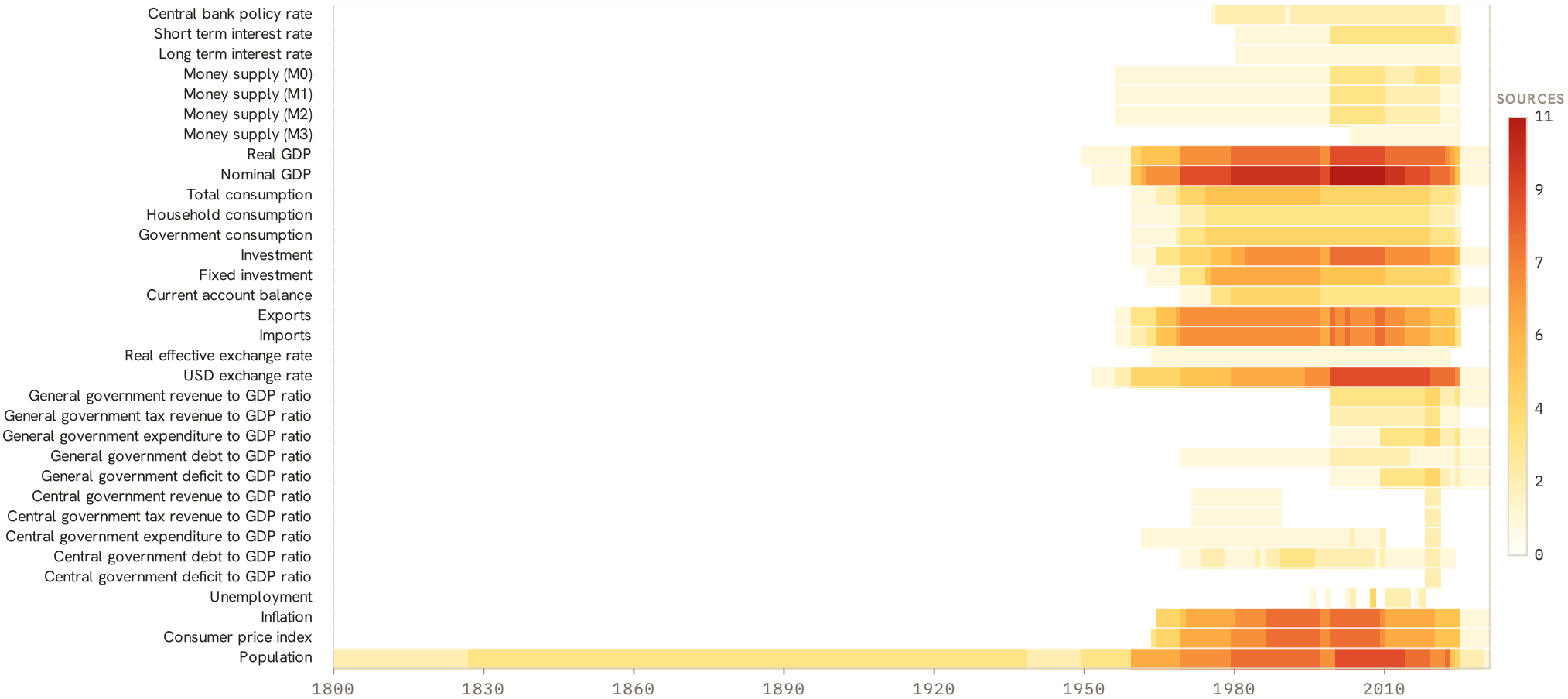


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1976–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1976 - 1976	Replacing using overlapping data in 1977.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1977 - 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1991 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

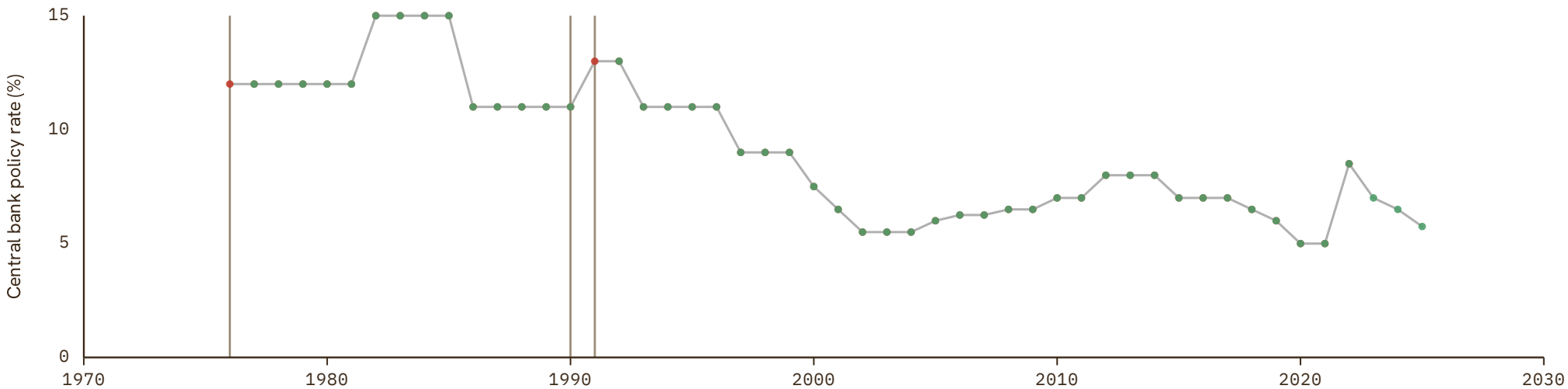
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1981-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

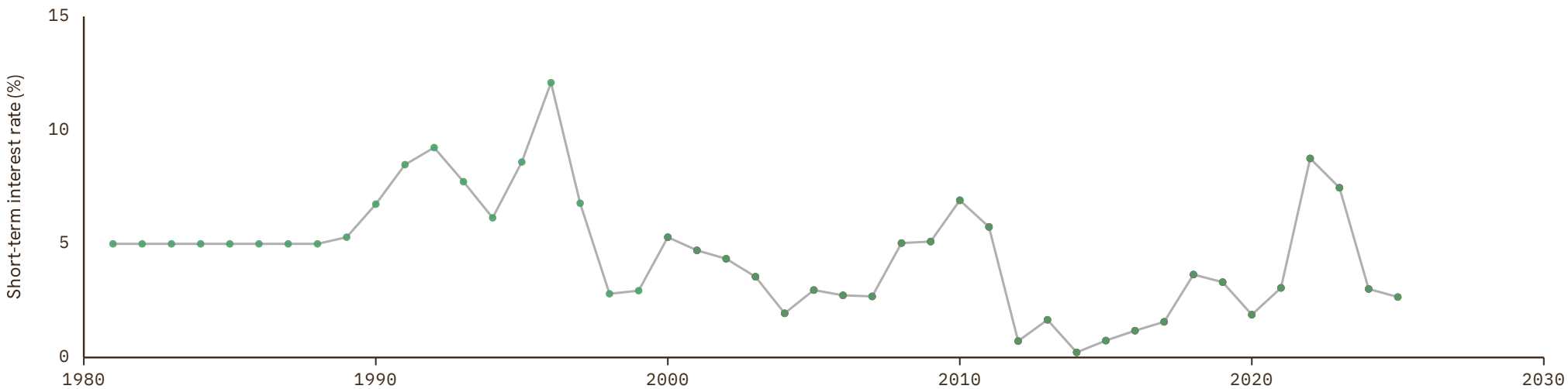
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

ADB ARC

ADB

IMF IFS



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1981-2025

UNIT

in %

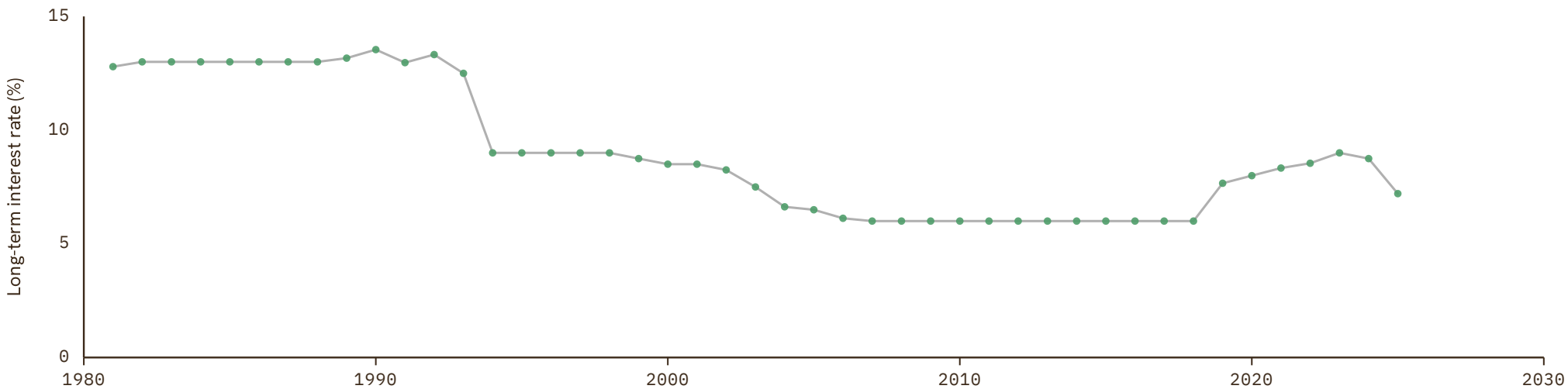
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1957-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 144.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 152.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

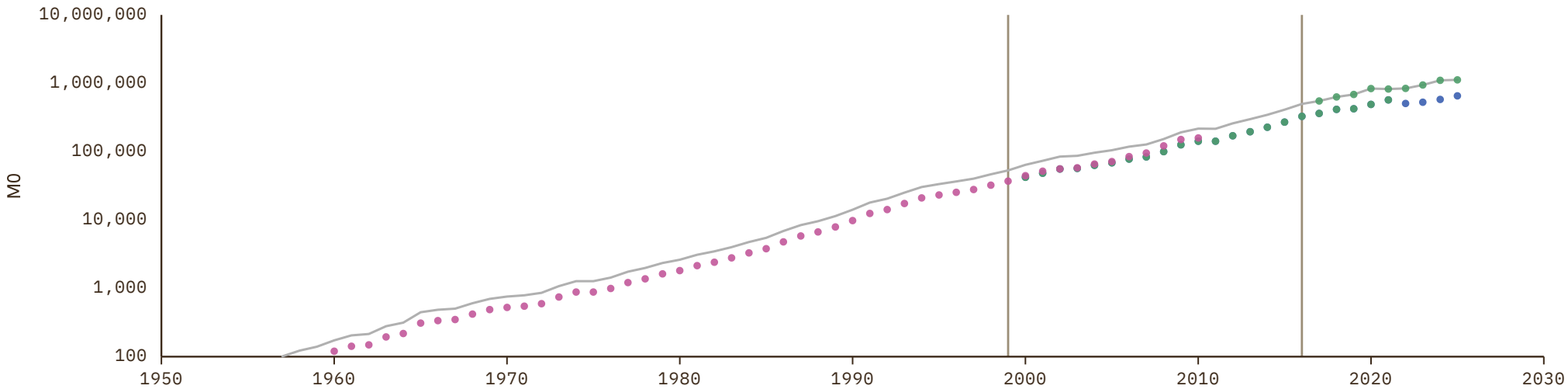
| Source change

● ADB

● IMF IFS

● ADB ARC

● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1957-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

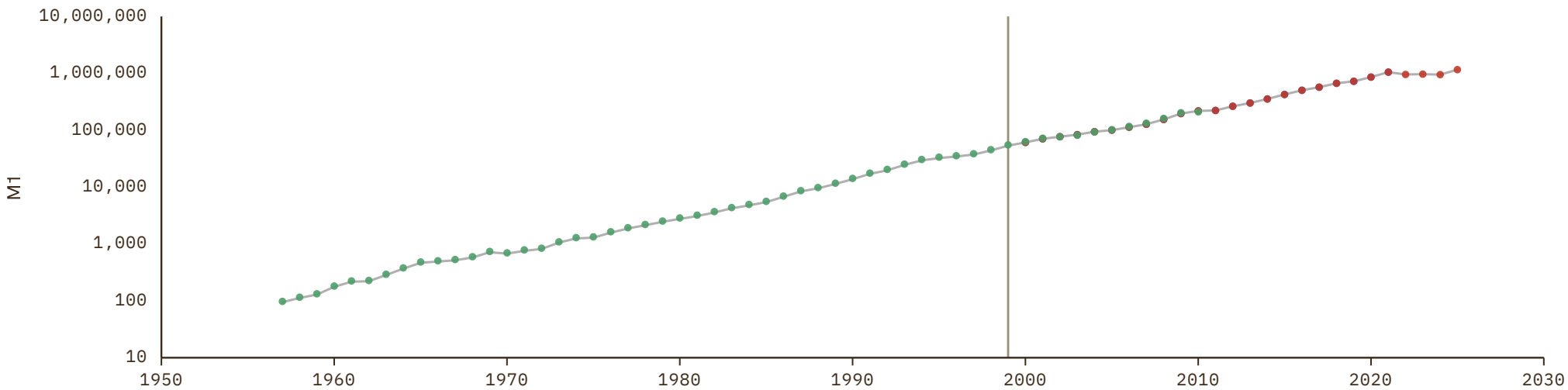
— GMD estimate

| Source change

● ADB ARC

● ADB

● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1957-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 95%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

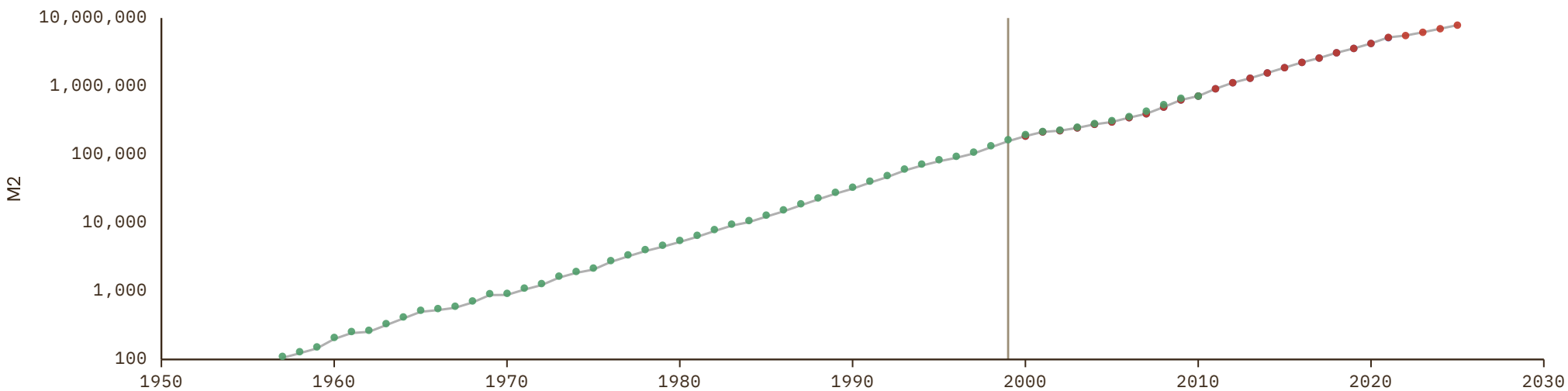
— GMD estimate

| Source change

● ADB ARC

● ADB

● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2004-2025

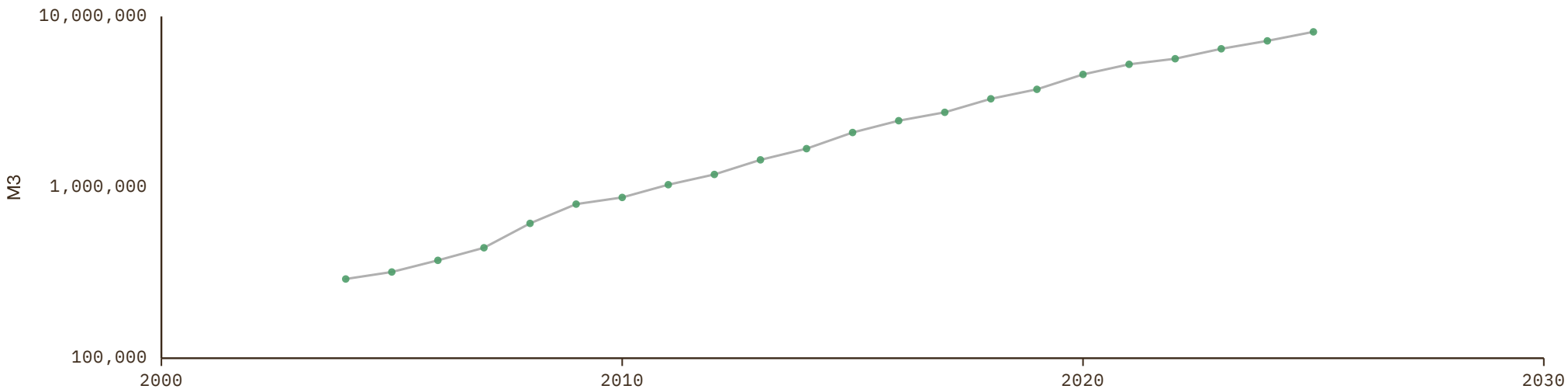
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2004 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

ADB ARC

ADB

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

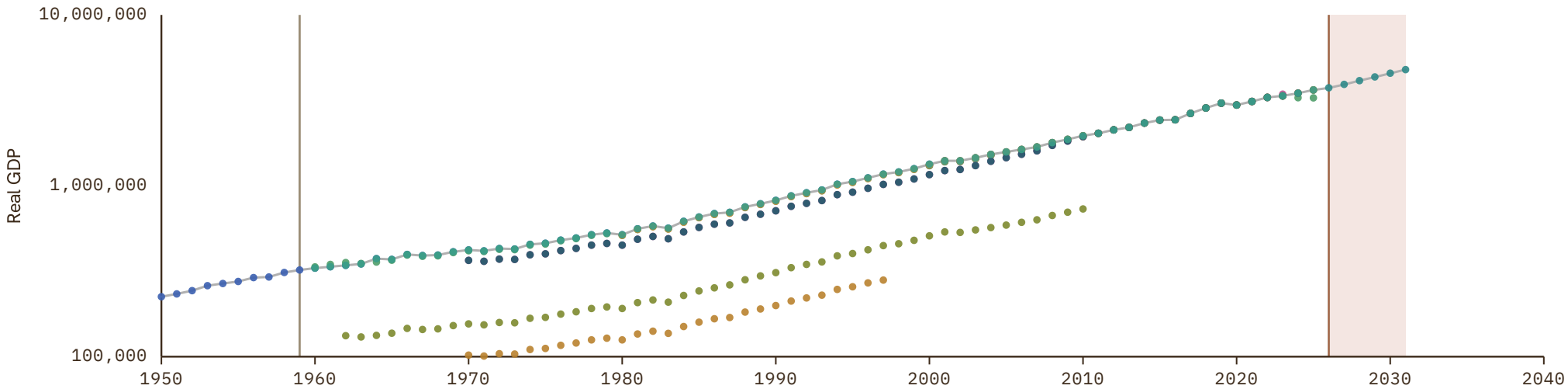
IMF WEO

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

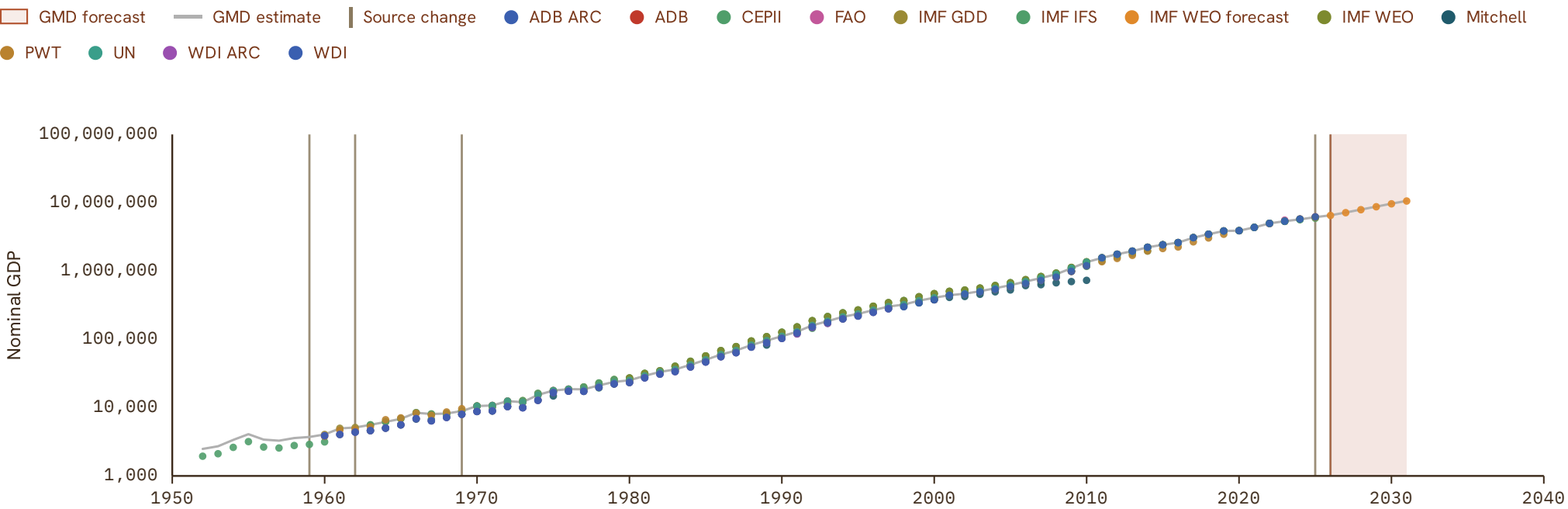
COVERAGE
1952–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.5%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.6%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE

1960-2025

UNIT

millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 87.3%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1965 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 110.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

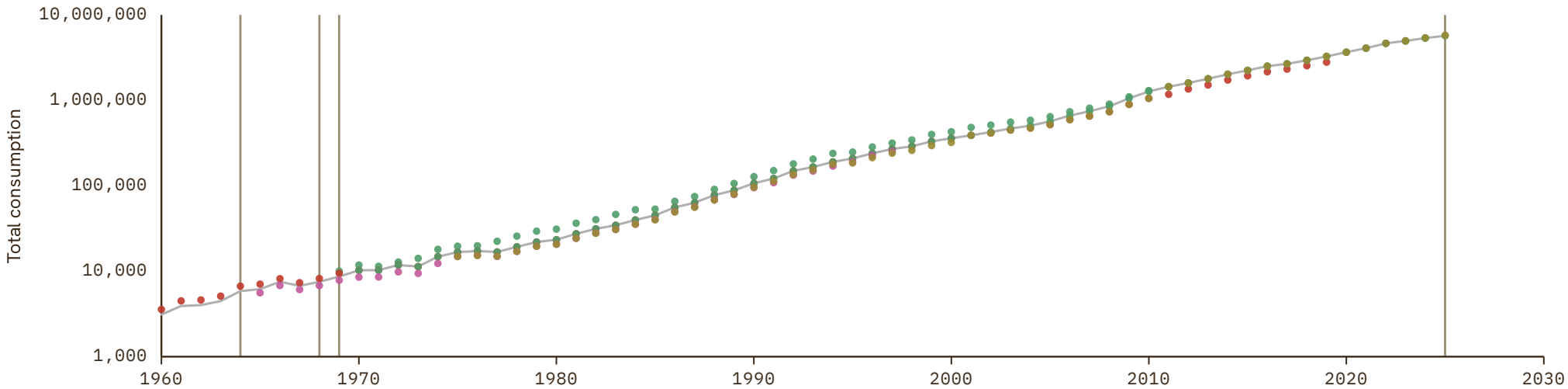
IMF IFS

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

PWT

UN

WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 70.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● IMF IFS

● PWT

● UN

● WDI



Investment

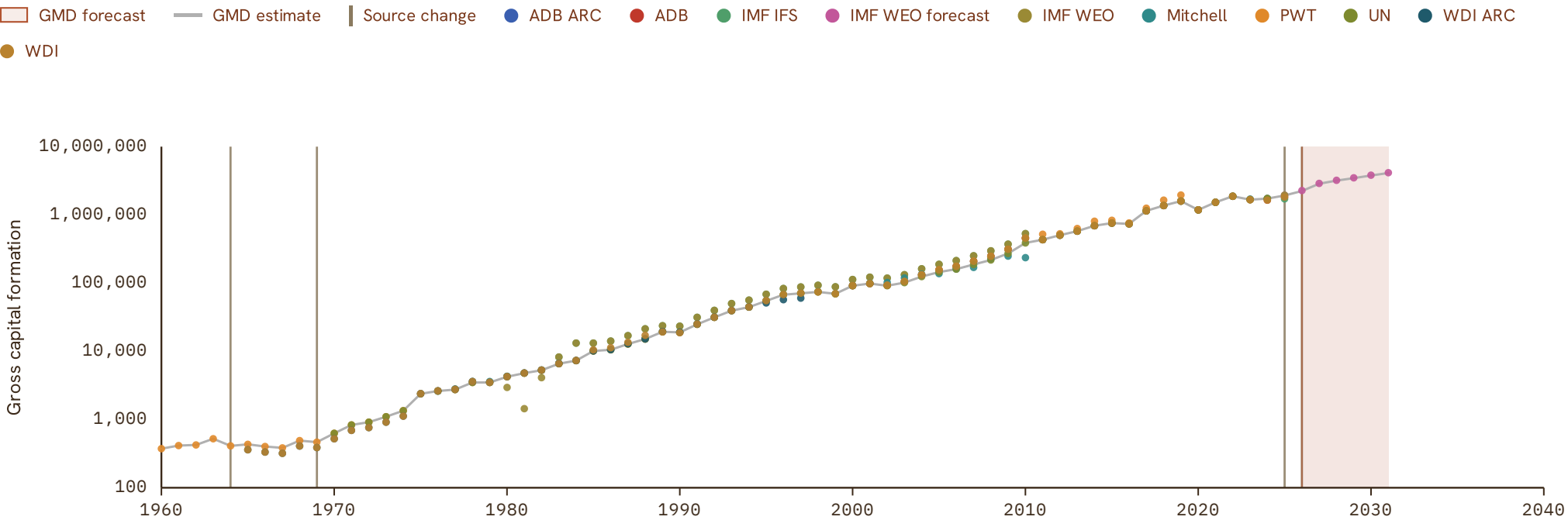
COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 105.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.9%).

2 Historical series



10,000,000

1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1,000

100

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Fixed Investment

COVERAGE

1963-2025

UNIT

millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 28.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

FAO

IMF IFS

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1970 - 1975	Replacing using overlapping data in 1976.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1976 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

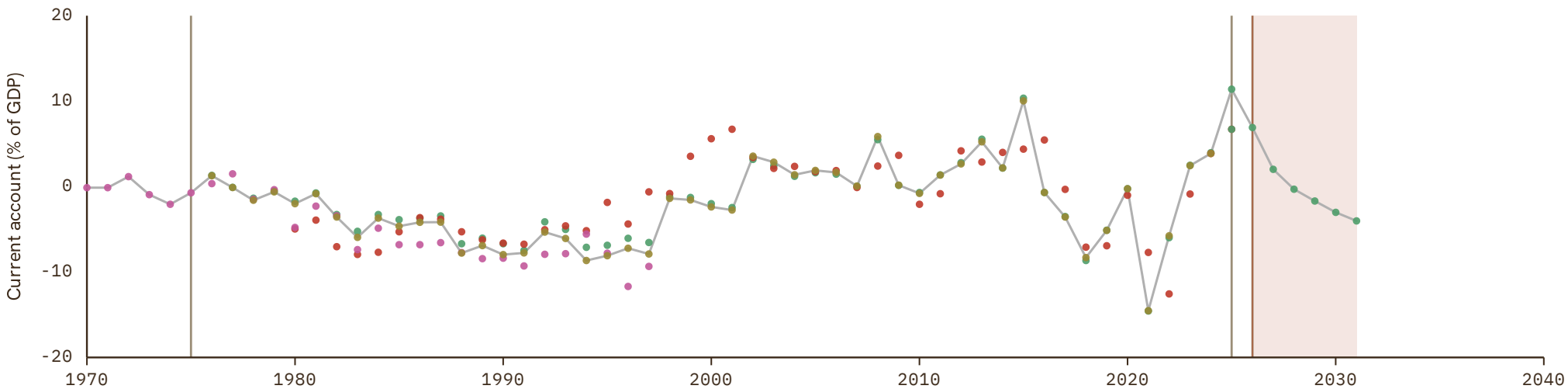
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

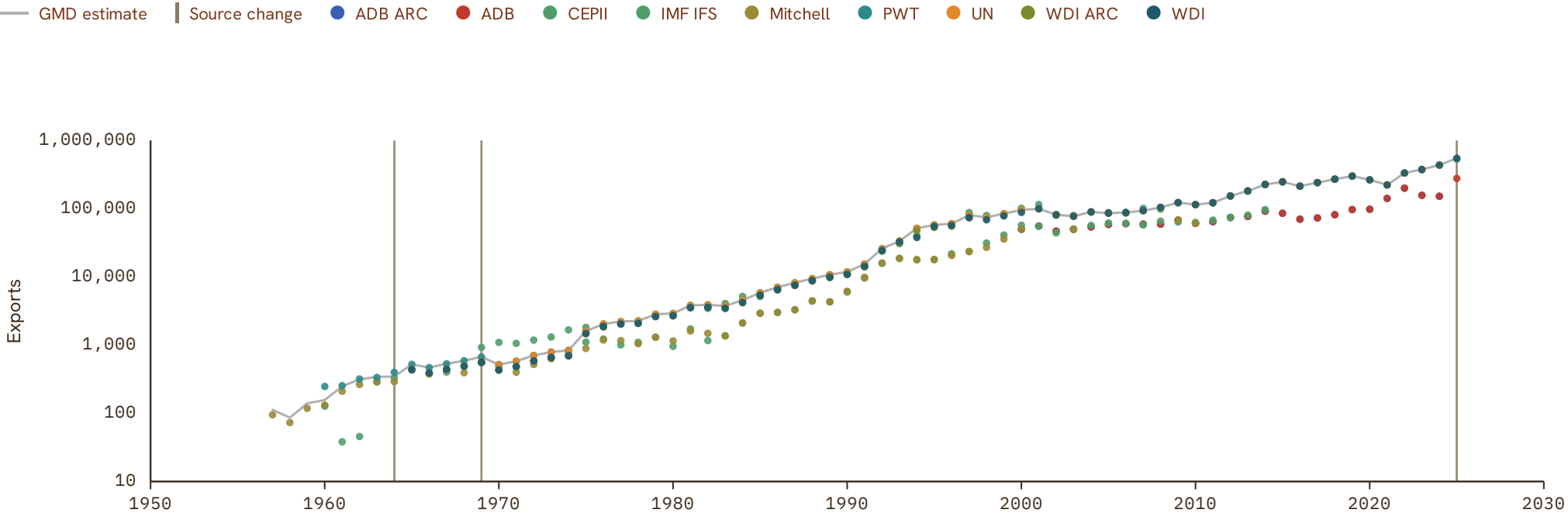
COVERAGE
1957-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 118.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Imports

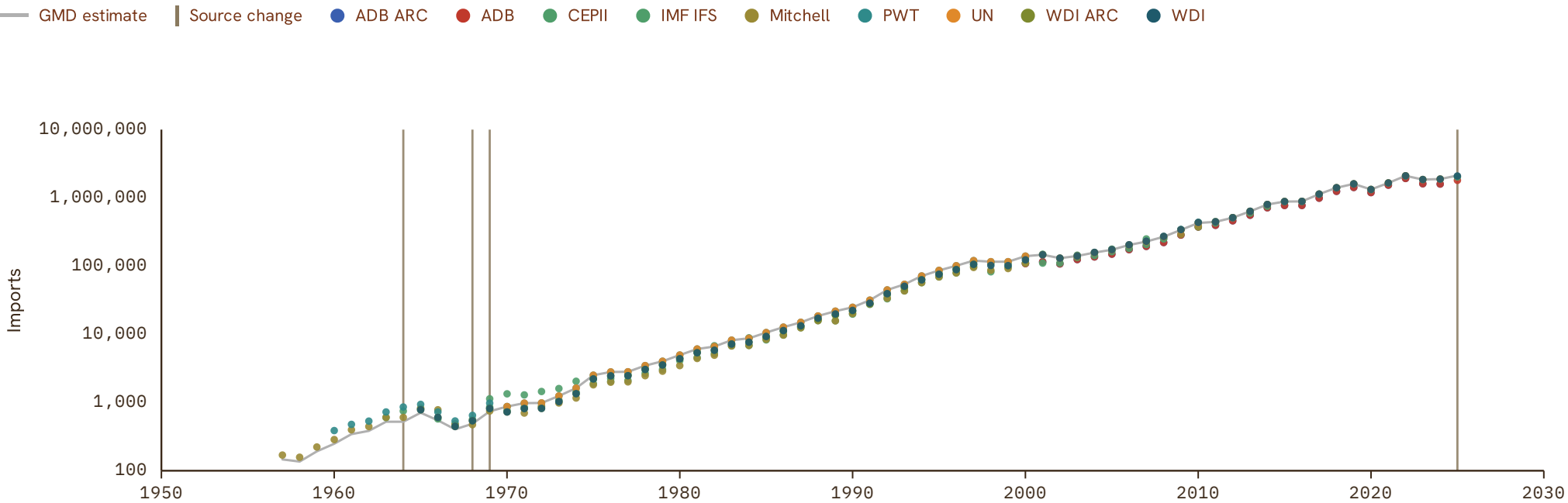
COVERAGE
1957–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 86.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 90.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 117.9%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1964–2023

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

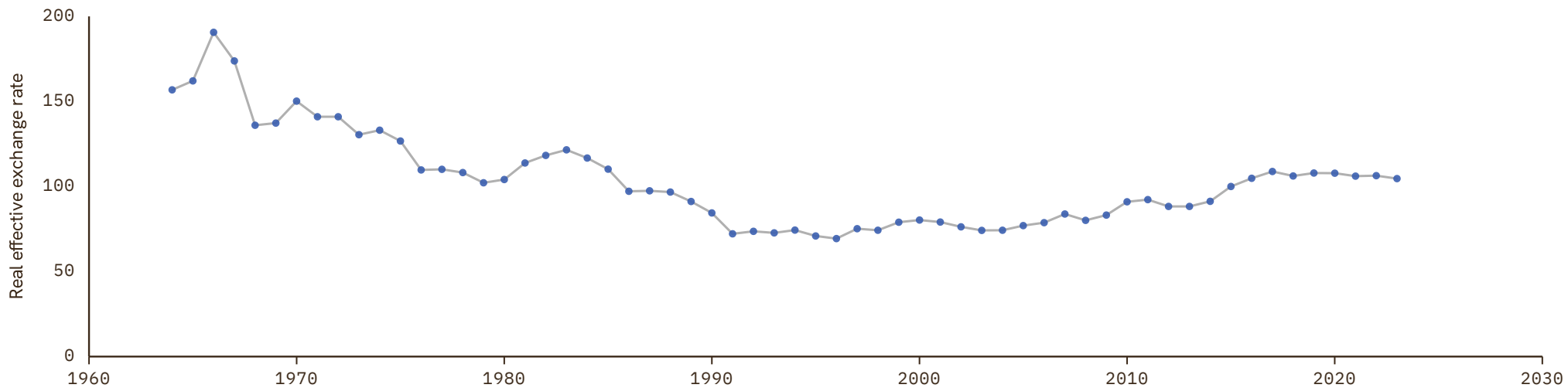
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1952–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1952 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

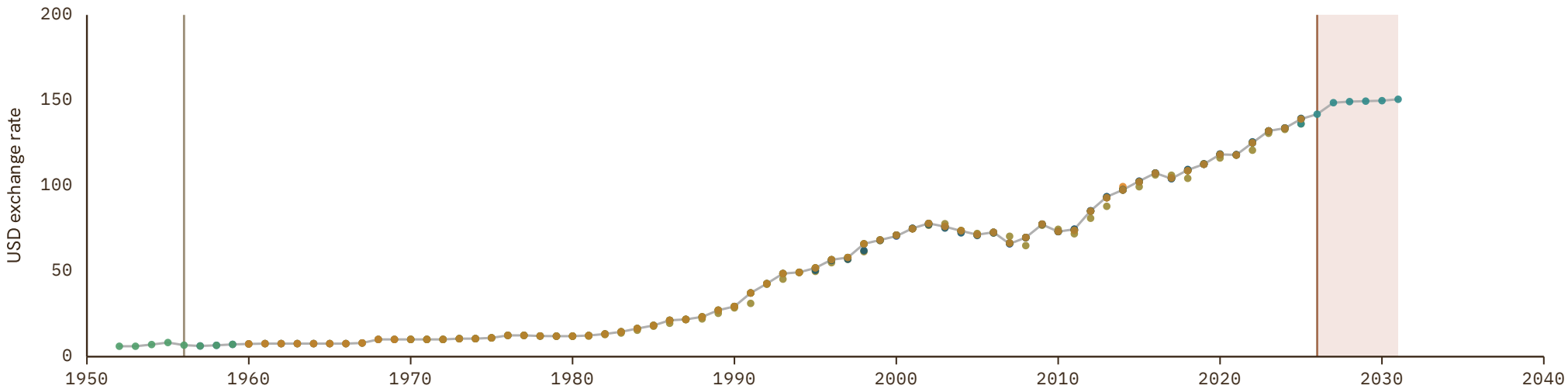
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2000–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

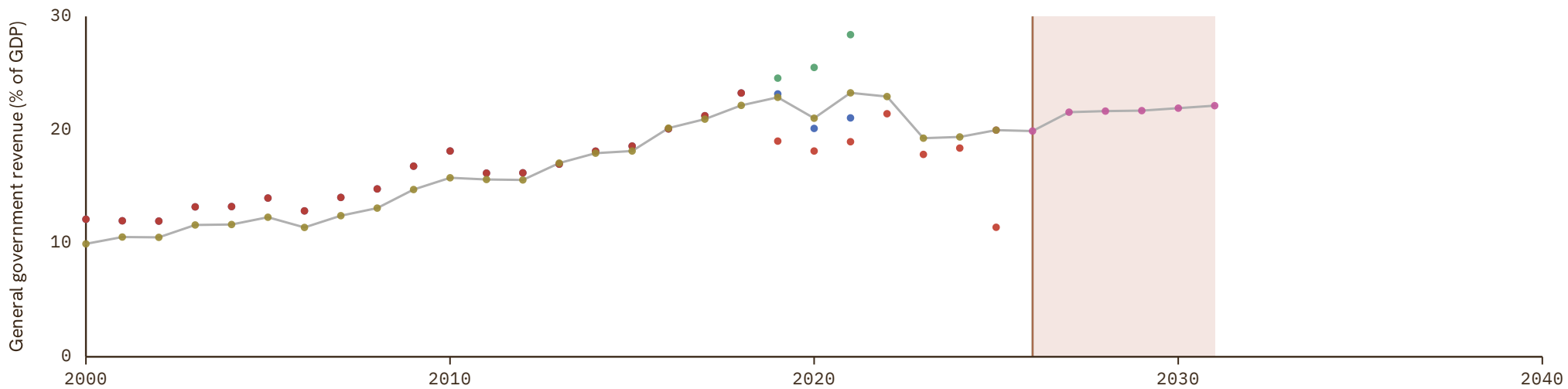
ADB ARC

ADB

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2000–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2022 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

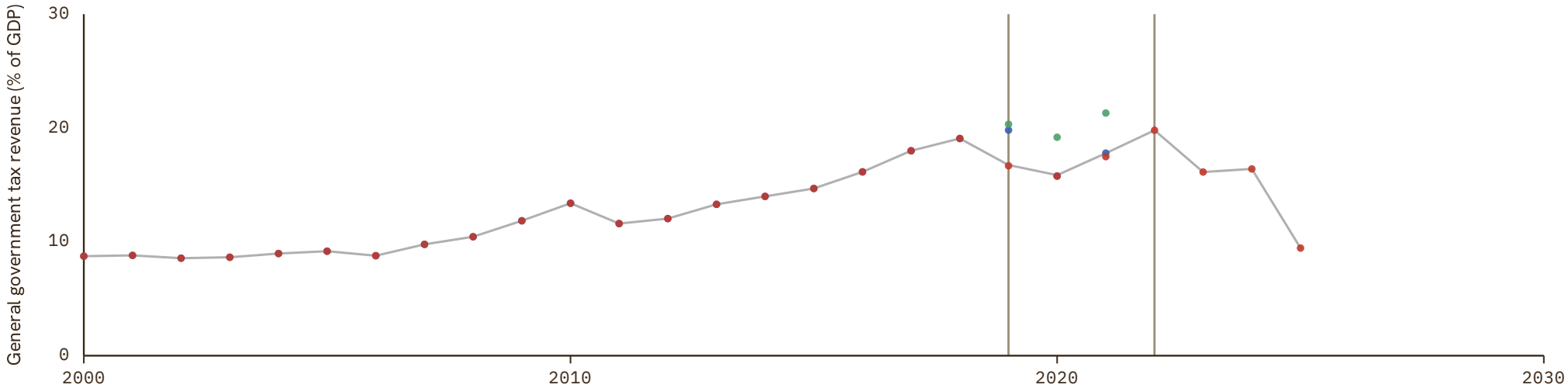
GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

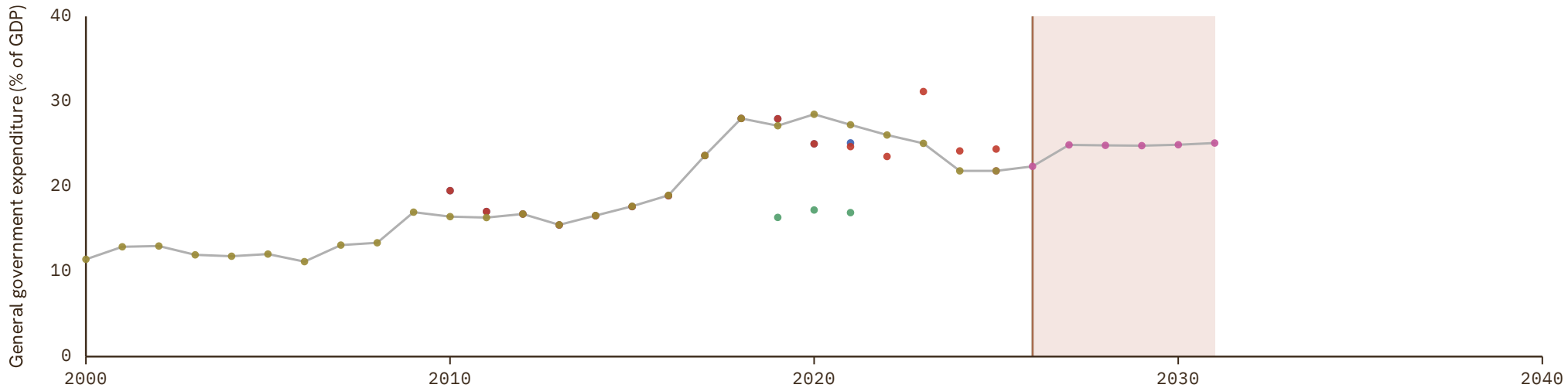
ADB ARC

ADB

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

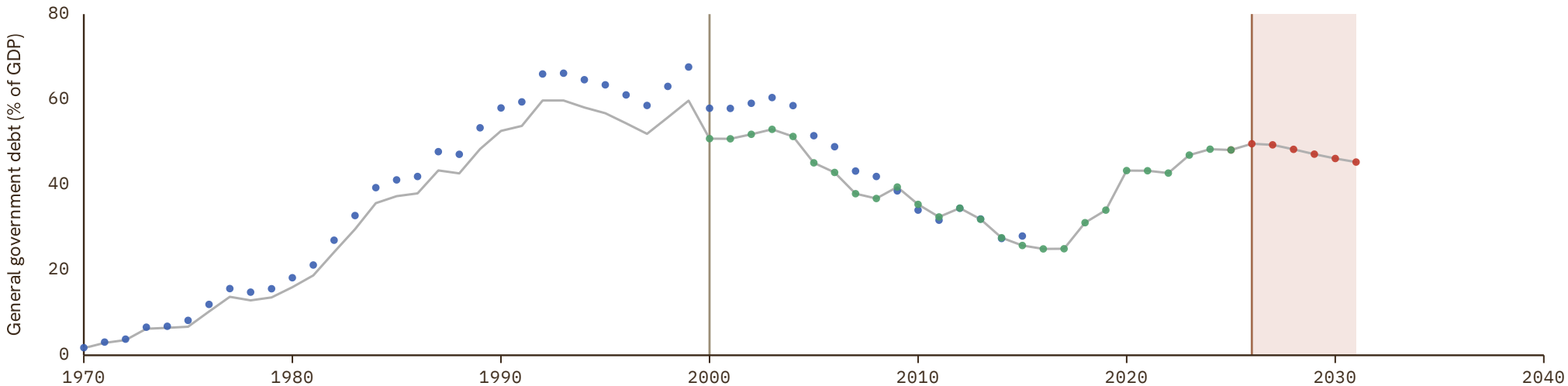
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2000–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

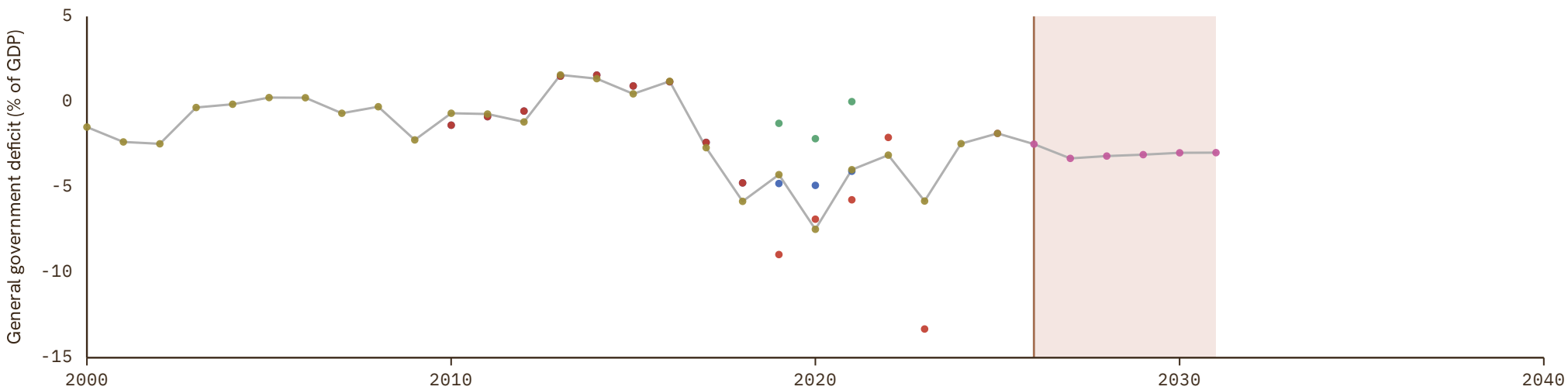
ADB ARC

ADB

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1972–2021

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

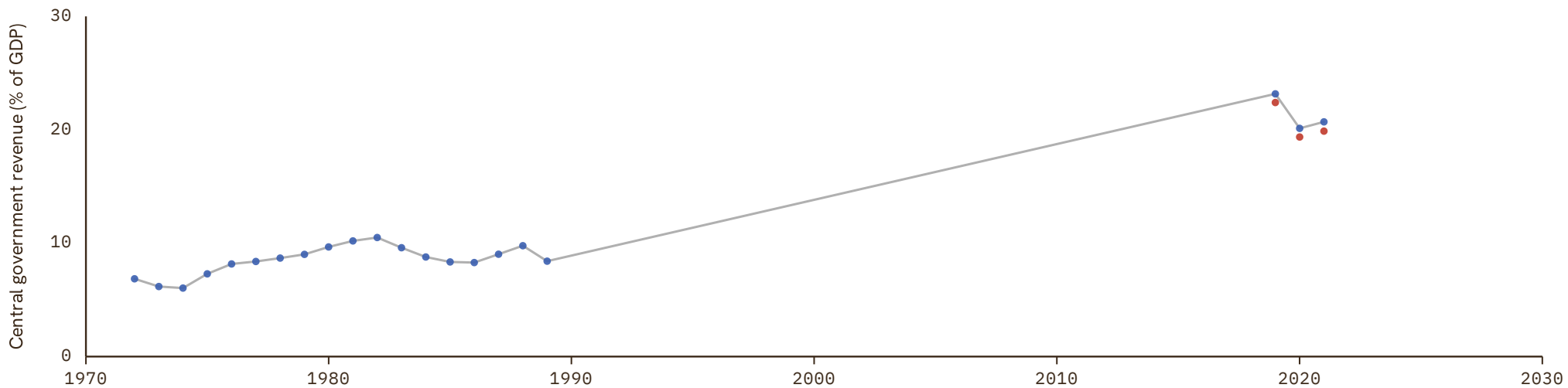
SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF GFS

WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1972-2021

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

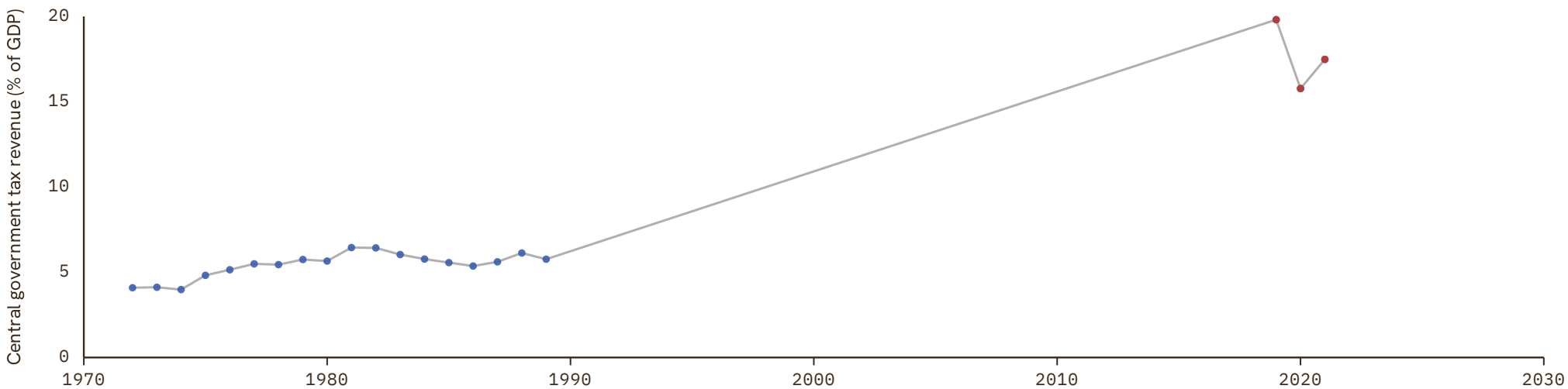
SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF GFS

WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1962-2021

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

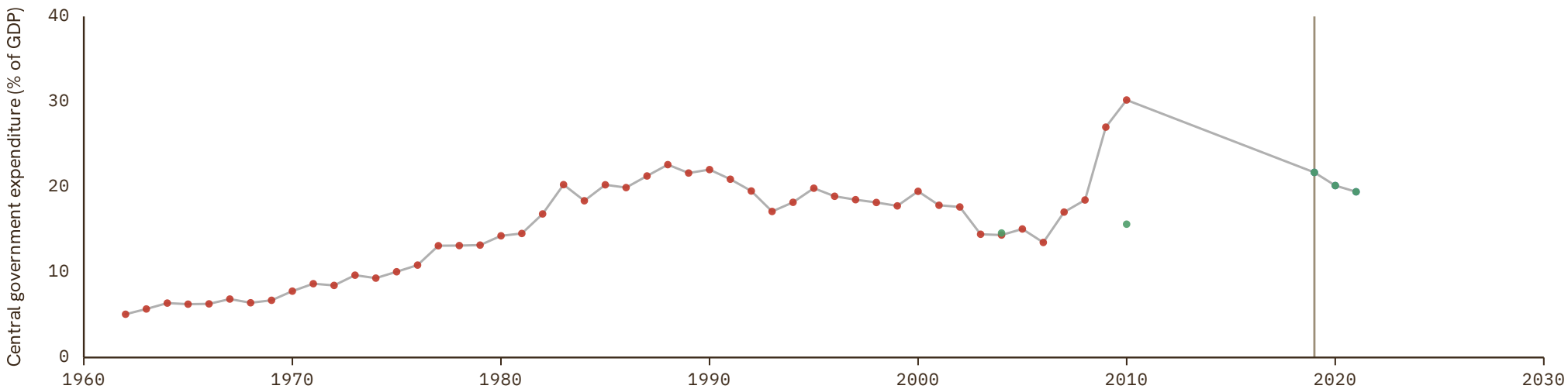
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF GFS

Mitchell

WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1970-2024

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

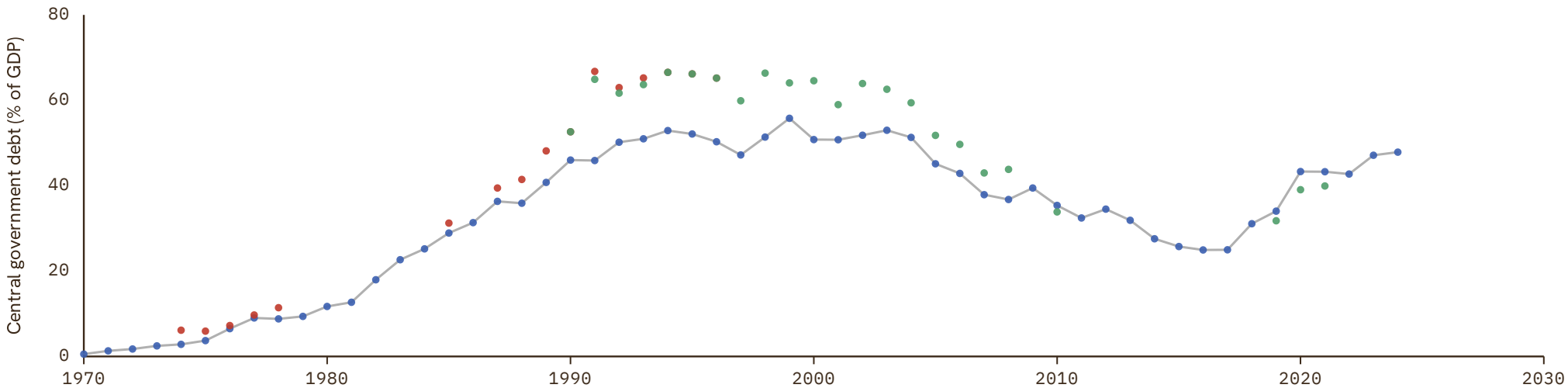
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF GDD

WDI ARC

WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2019–2021

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

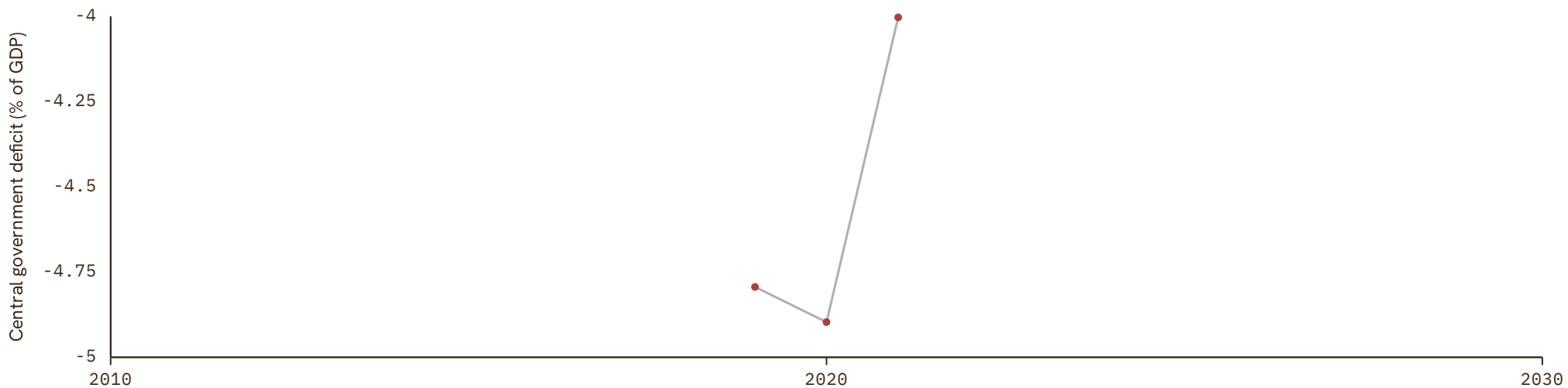
SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF GFS

WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1996–2018

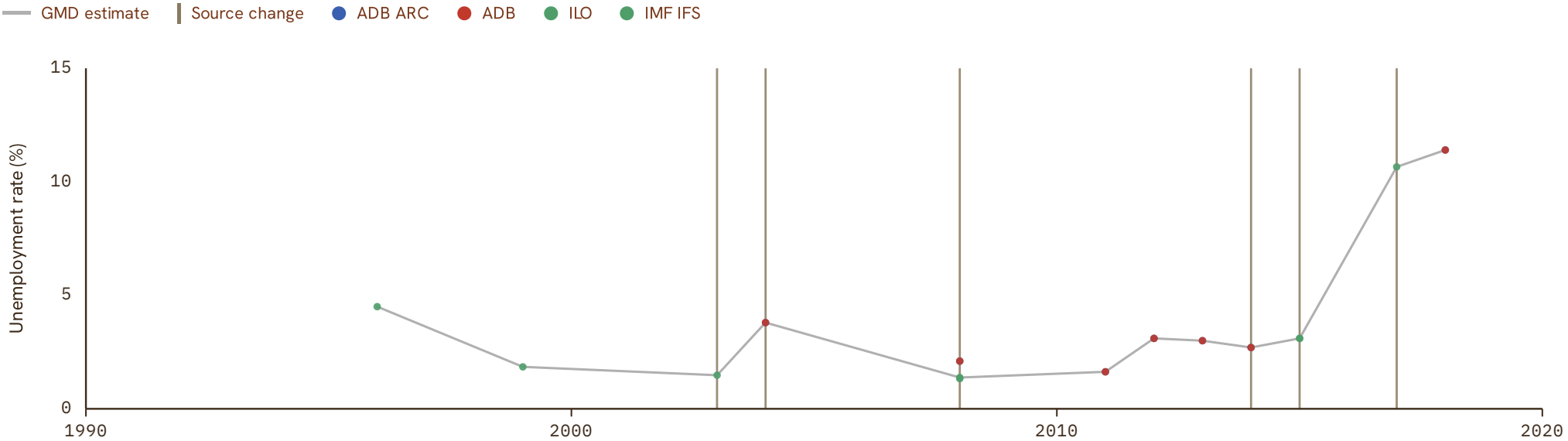
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1996 - 1996	Replacing using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1999 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2003 - 2003	Replacing using overlapping data in 2004.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2004 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2008 - 2008	Replacing using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2011 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2015 - 2015	Replacing using overlapping data in 2016.
Internl Labour Organization (2024)	ILO	2017 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2018 - 2018	Replacing using overlapping data in 2019.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1965-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

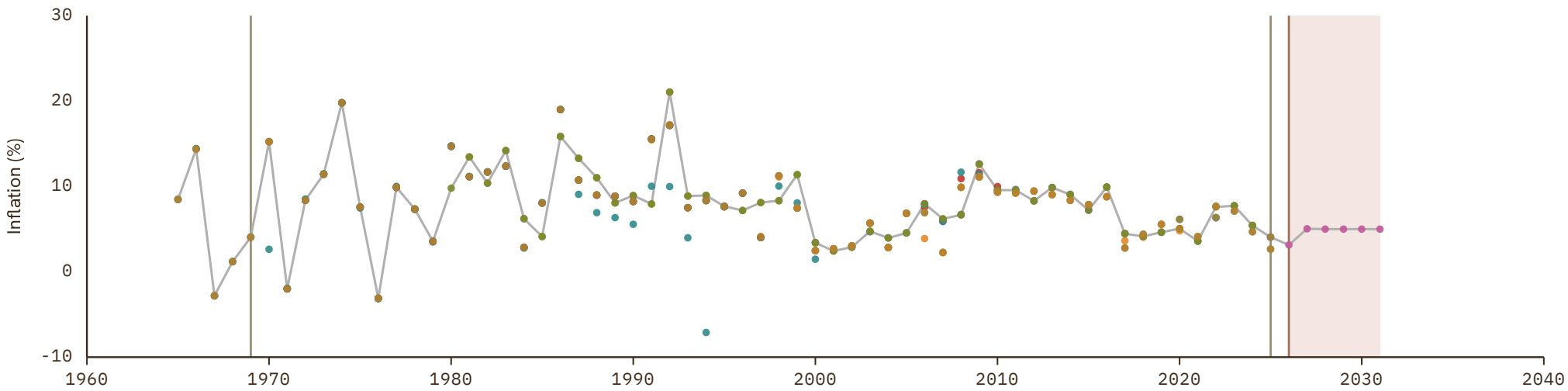
Mitchell

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1964–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1964 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

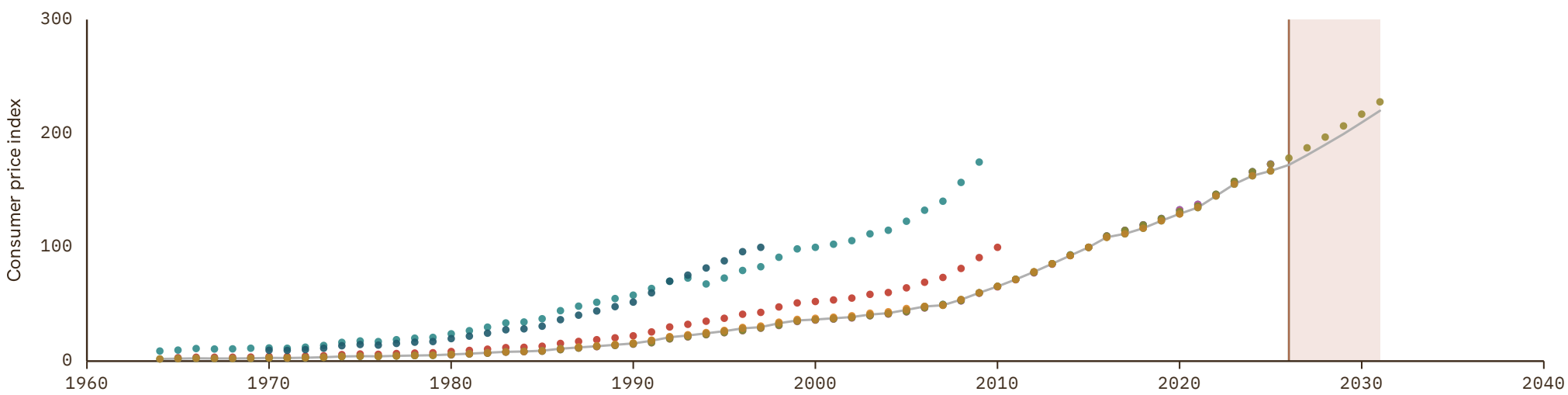
Mitchell

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 92.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 104.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

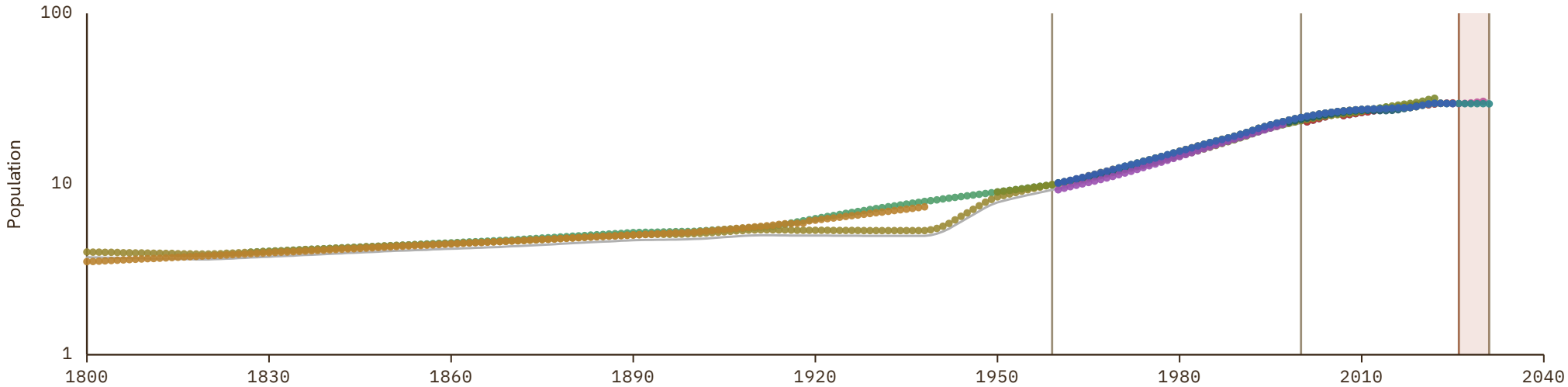
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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