

Panama

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

Data availability heatmap	4
Short Term Interest Rate	5
Money Supply (M1)	6
Money Supply (M2)	7
Money Supply (M3)	8
Real GDP	9
Nominal GDP	10
Total Consumption	11
Household Consumption	12
Government Consumption	13
Investment	14
Fixed Investment	15
Current Account Balance	16
Exports	17
Imports	18
Real Effective Exchange Rate	19
USD Exchange Rate	20
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	21
General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	22
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	25
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	29
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	30
Unemployment	31
Inflation	32
Consumer Price Index	33
Population	34
References	35

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable

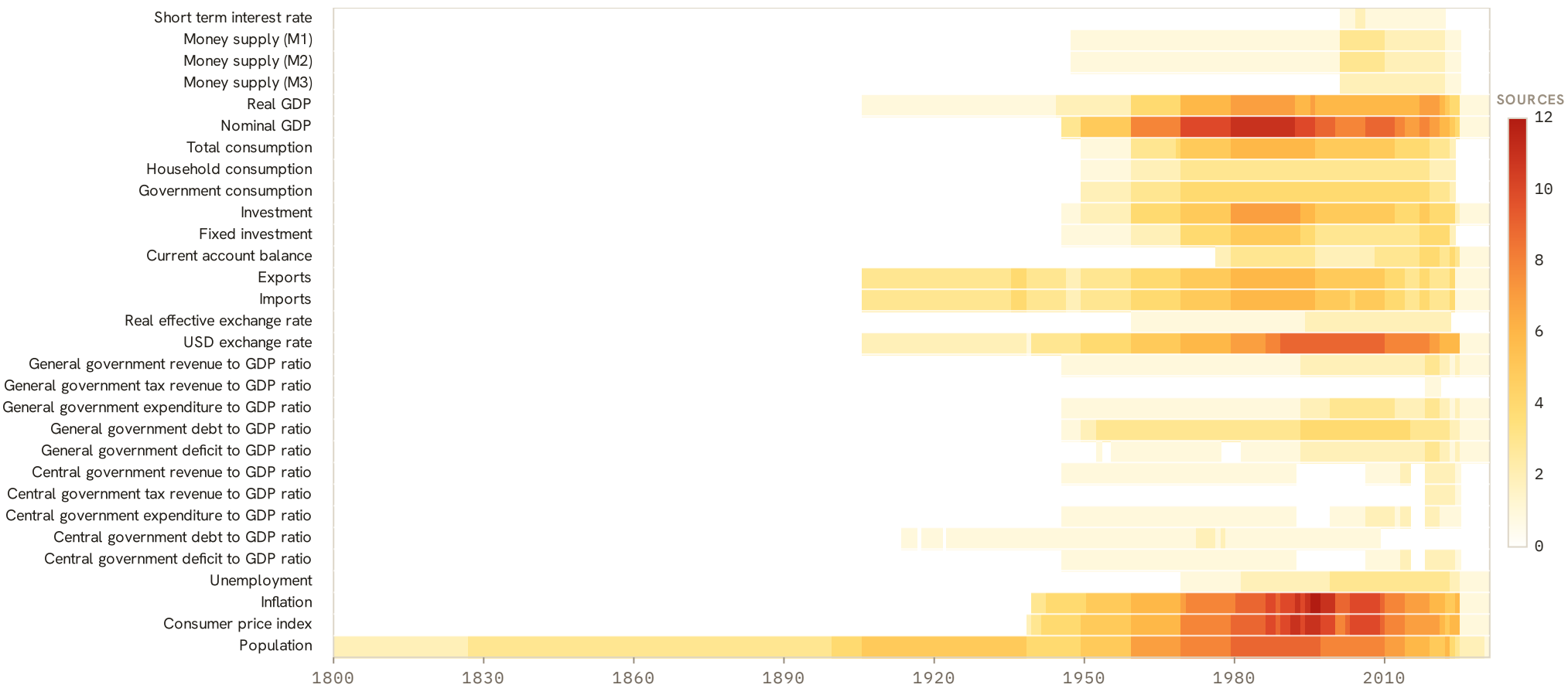


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2002–2022

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 - 2006	Replacing using overlapping data in 2007.
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

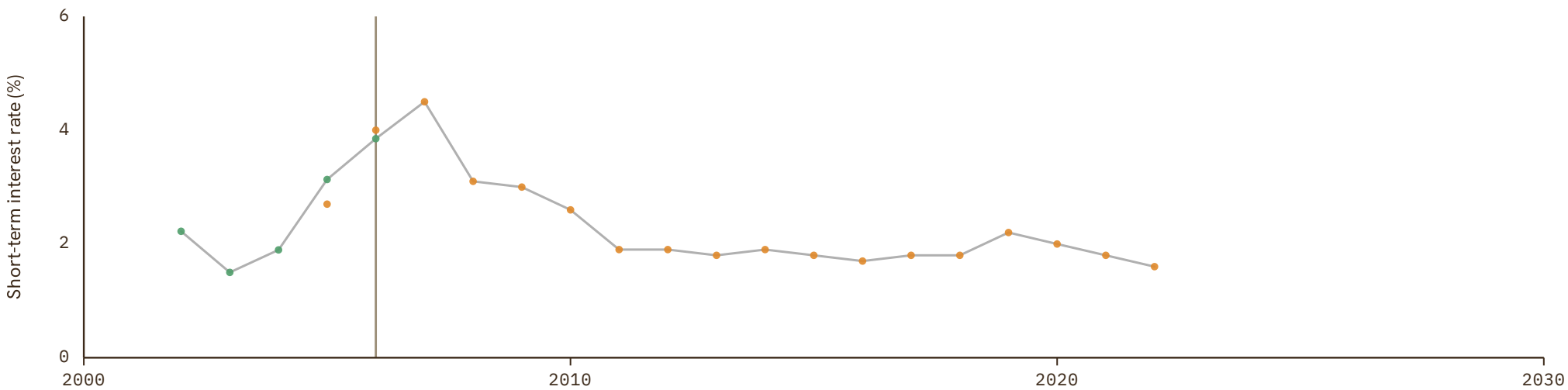
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

IMF IFS



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

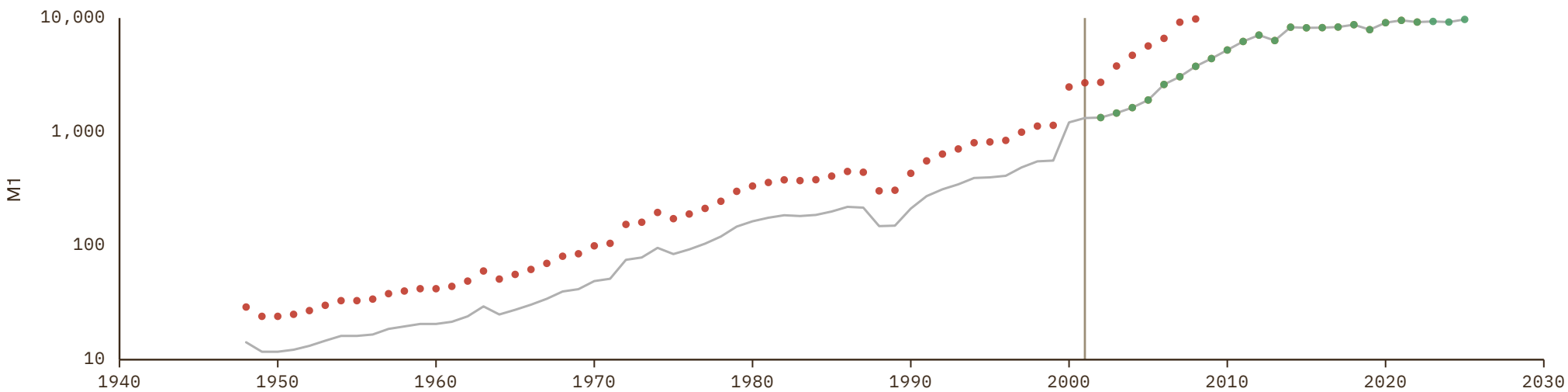
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 49%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

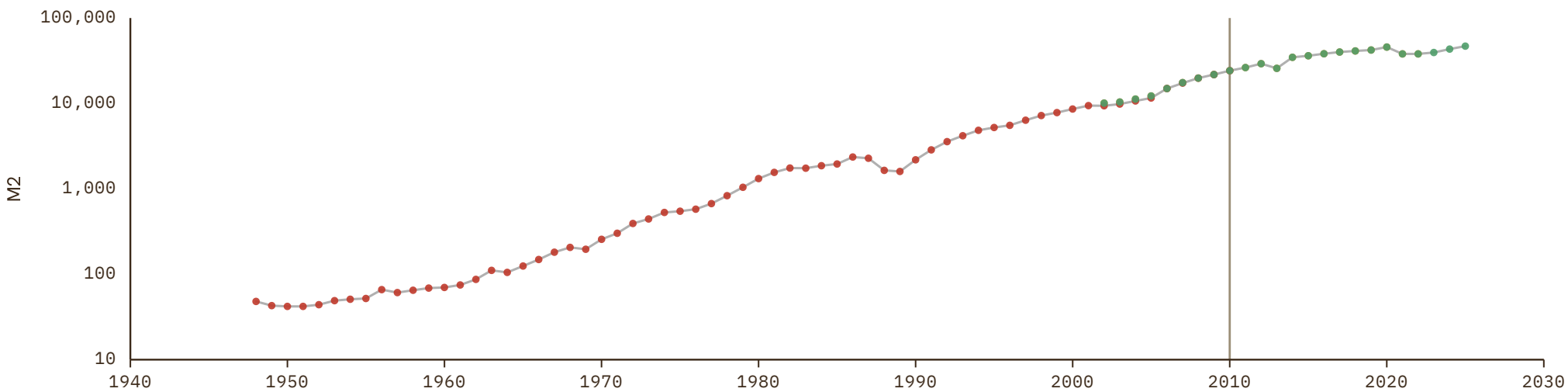
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2011 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● SECMCA



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2002-2025

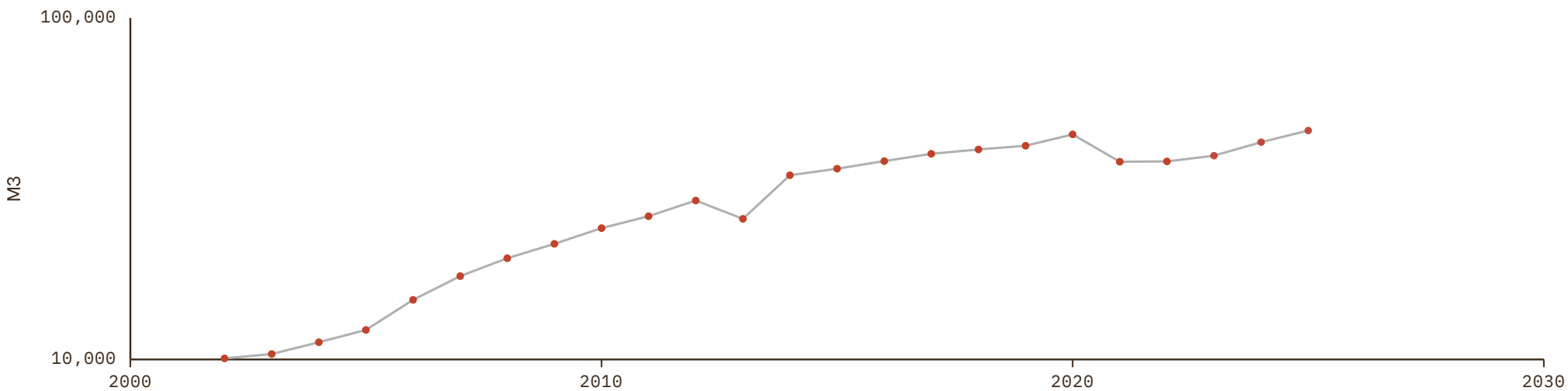
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ECLAC ● SECMCA



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1906-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1906 - 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 90.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 596%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

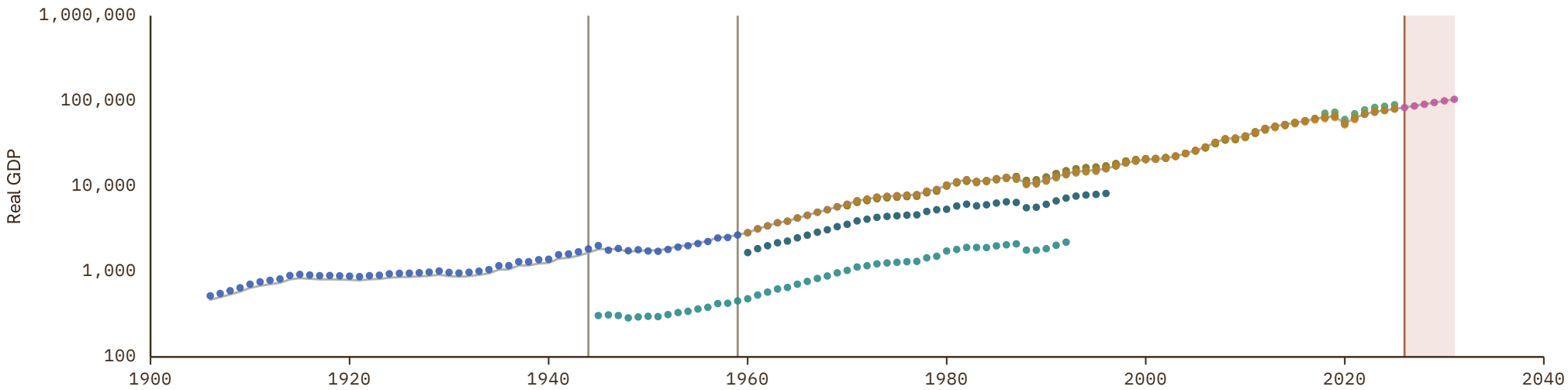
Mitchell

SECMCA

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

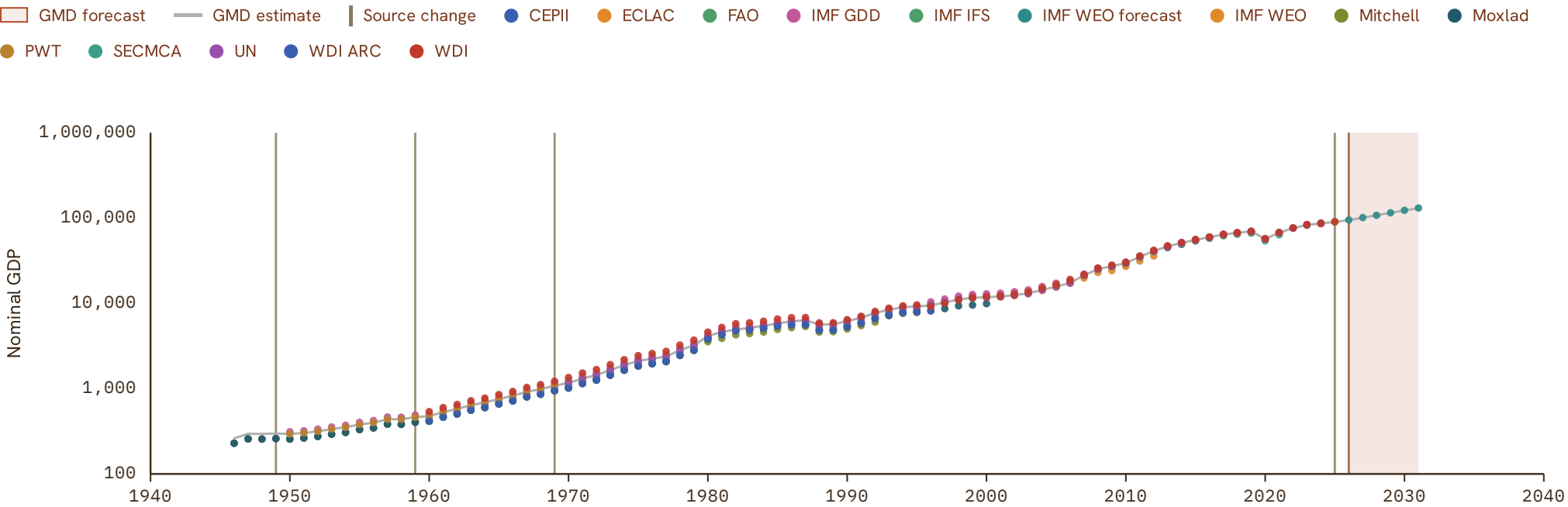
COVERAGE
1946–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 114.6%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.4%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

10 / 36

Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2024

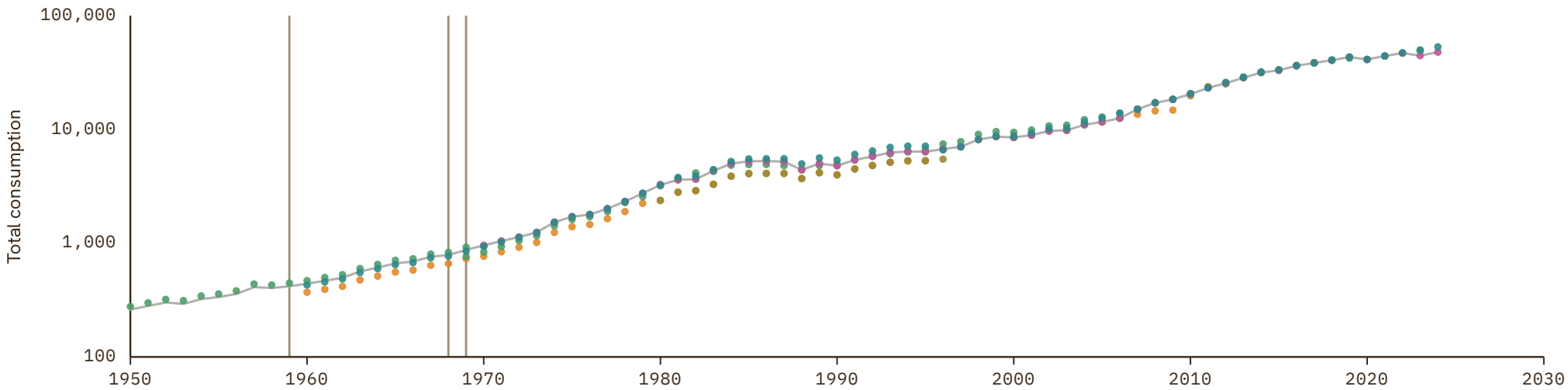
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.9%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1960 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 119%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2024

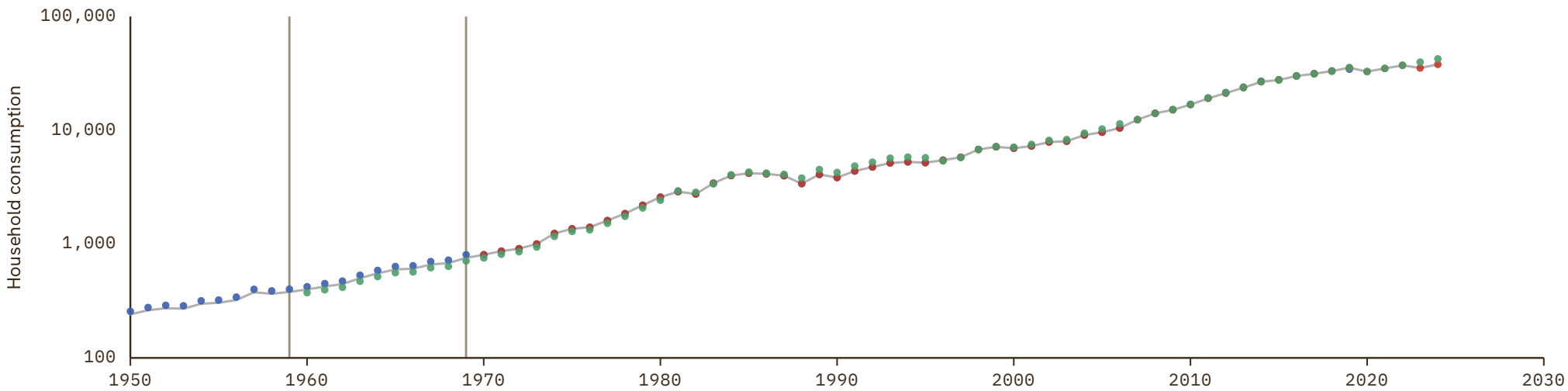
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2024

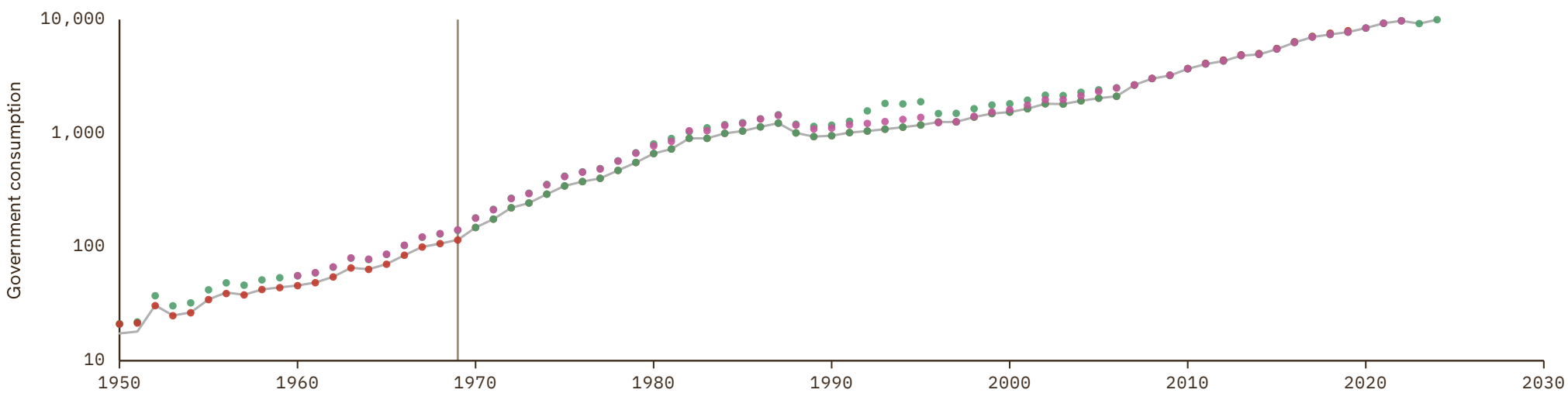
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

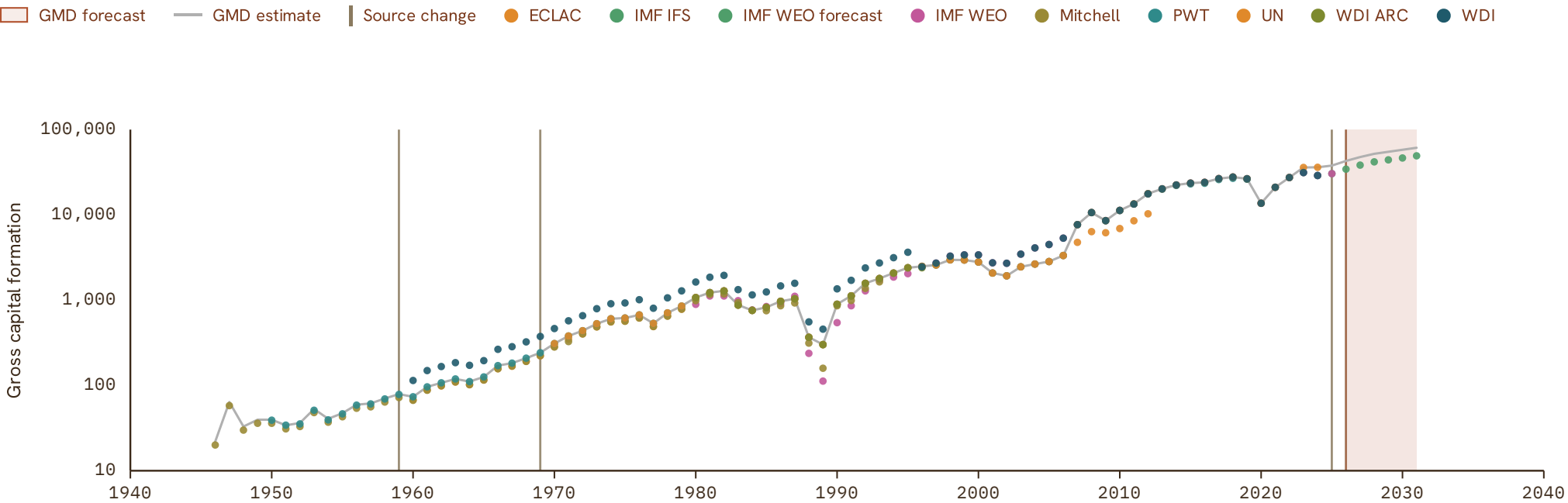
COVERAGE
1946-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 124.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 124.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

14 / 36

Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1946-2024

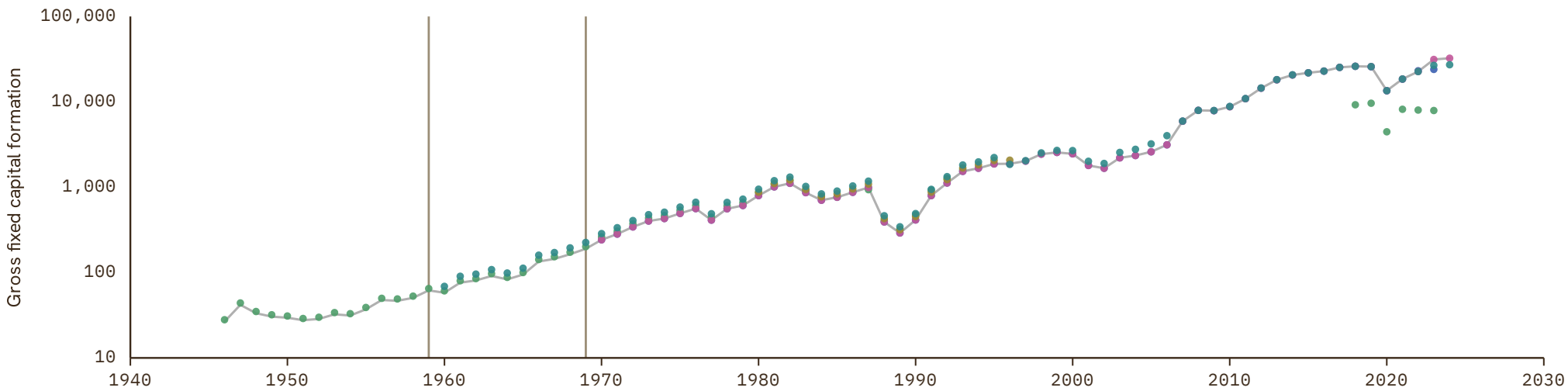
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1977-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

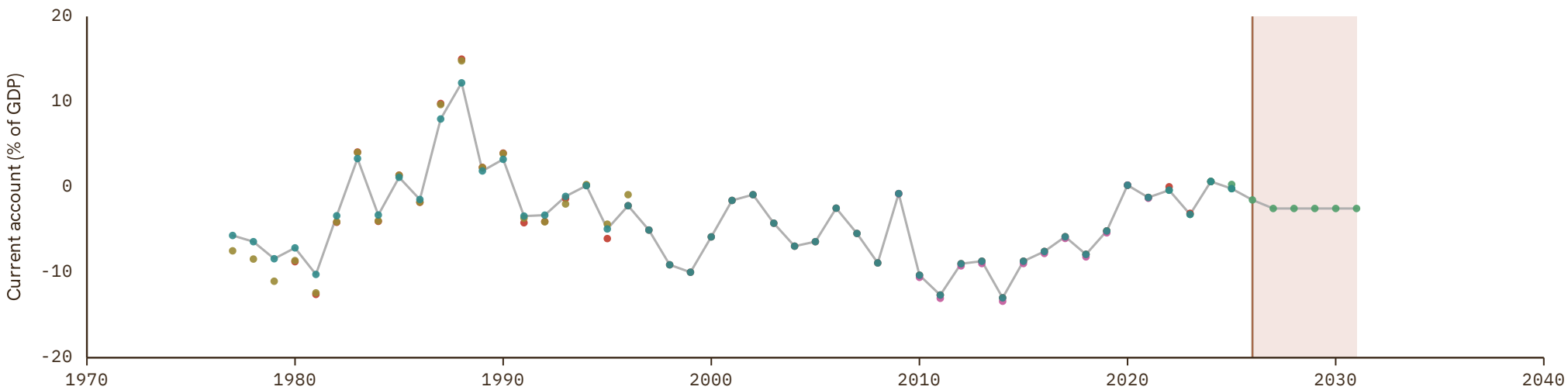
IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

SECMCA

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

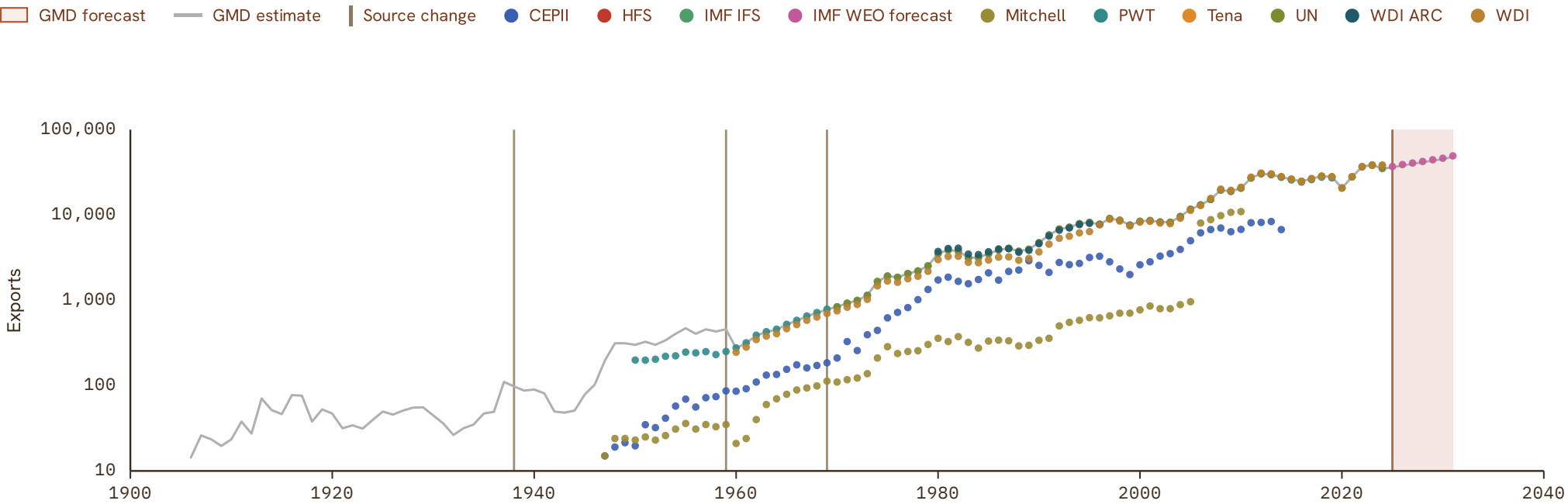
COVERAGE
1906–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1906 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 1332.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1305.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.6%).

2 Historical series



Exports

100,000

10,000

1,000

100

10

1900

1920

1940

1960

1980

2000

2020

2040

Imports

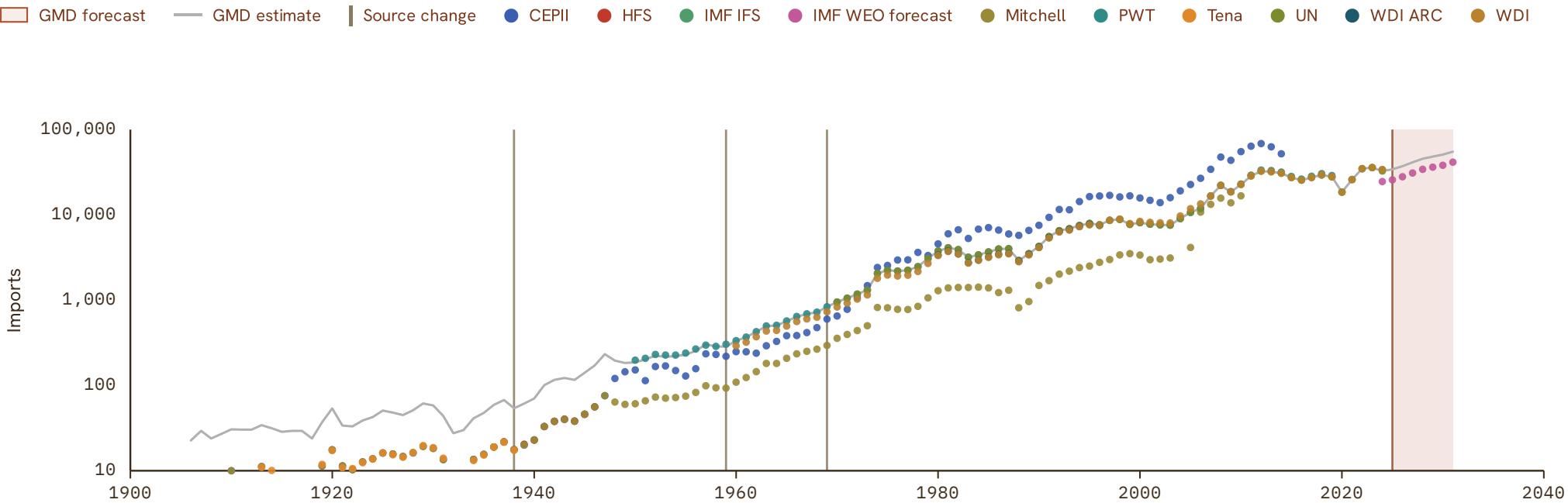
COVERAGE
1906-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1906 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 312.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 305.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 133.2%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960-2023

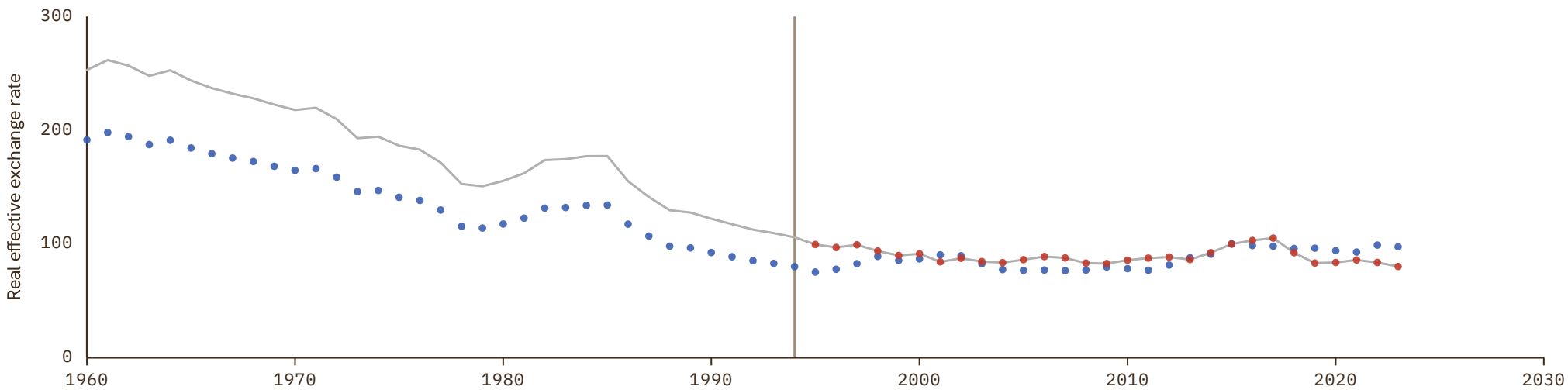
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 132.2%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● WB GEM



COVERAGE	UNIT
1906-2031	1 USD in LC

Source	Code	Time Span	Notes
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1906 – 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1939 – 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1940 – 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BIS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● SECMCA
 ● Tena
 ● UN

● WB GEM
 ● WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1946-2031

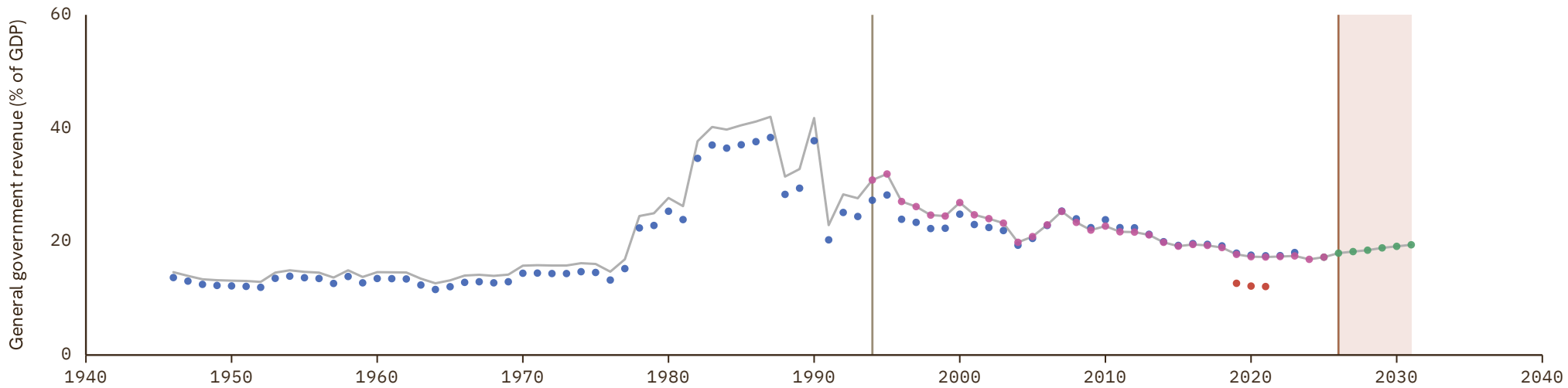
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1946 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2019–2021

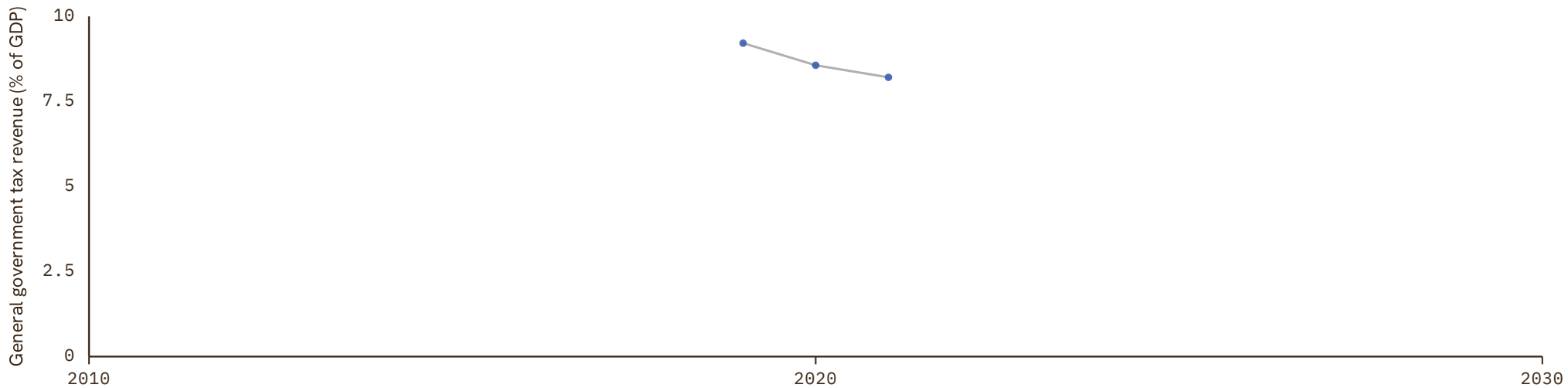
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1946-2031

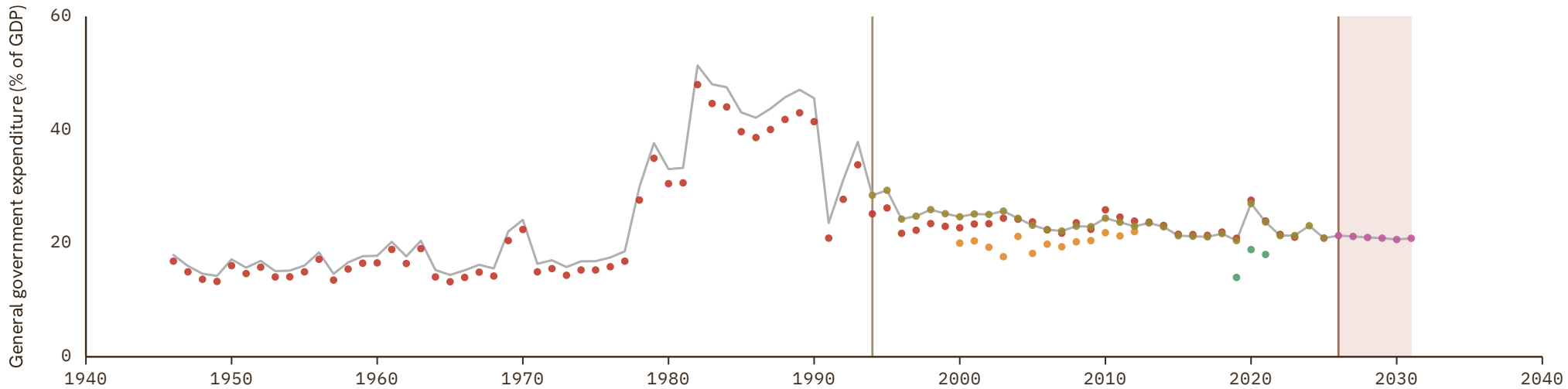
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1946 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1946-2031

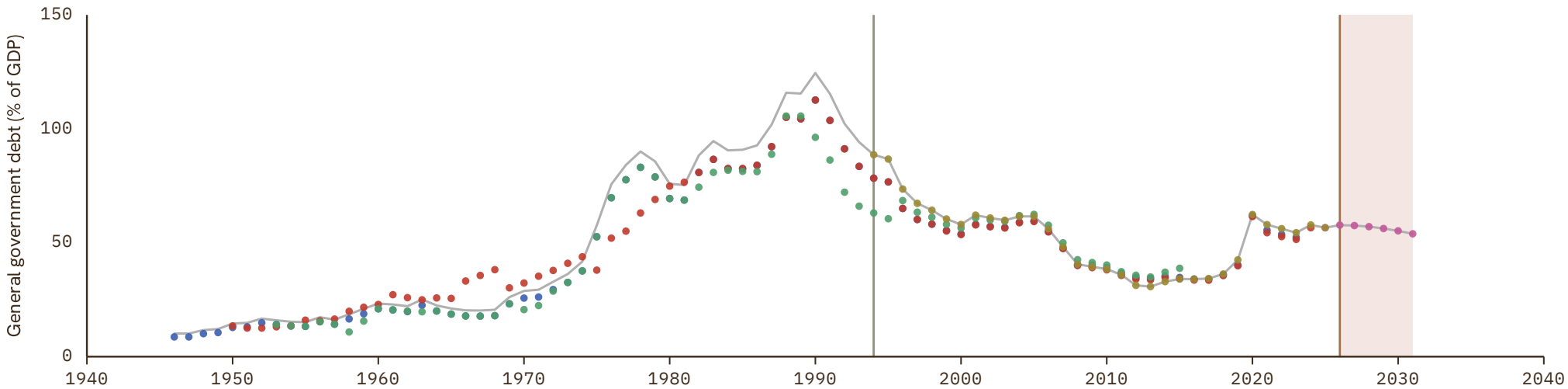
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1946 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GDD IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1953–2031

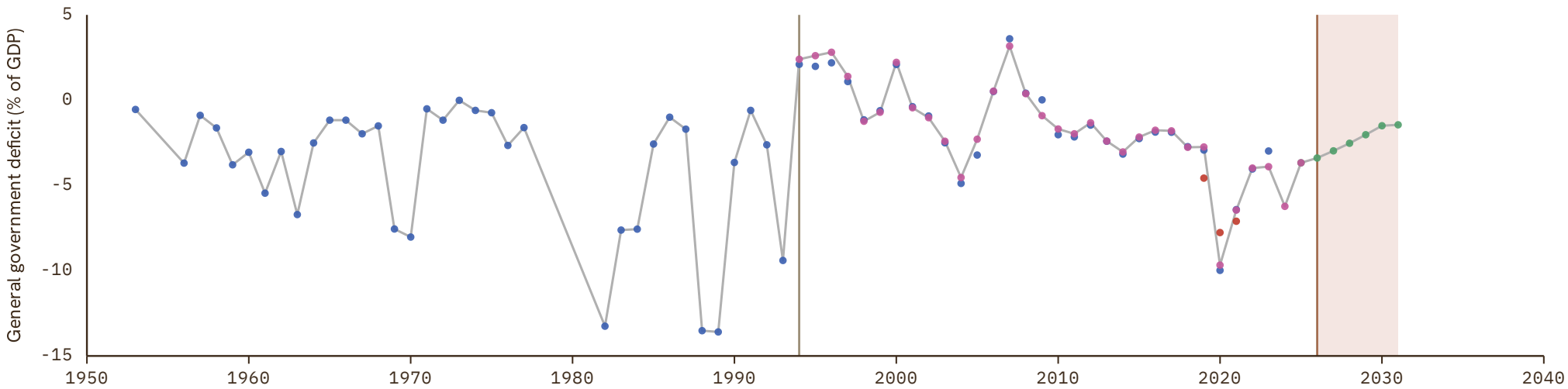
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1953 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 IMF FPP
 IMF GFS
 IMF WEO forecast
 IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1946-2025

UNIT

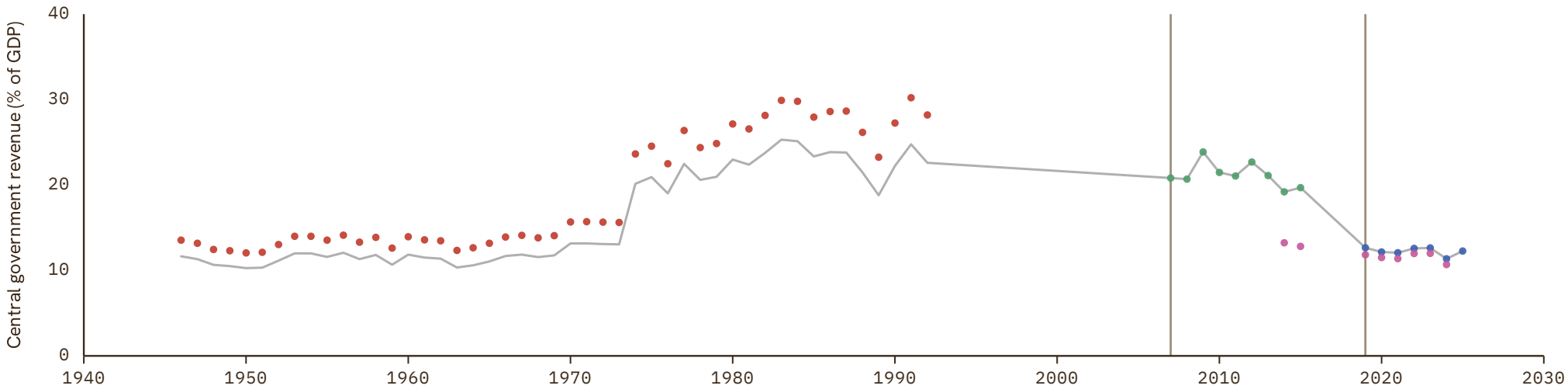
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2007 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2019–2025

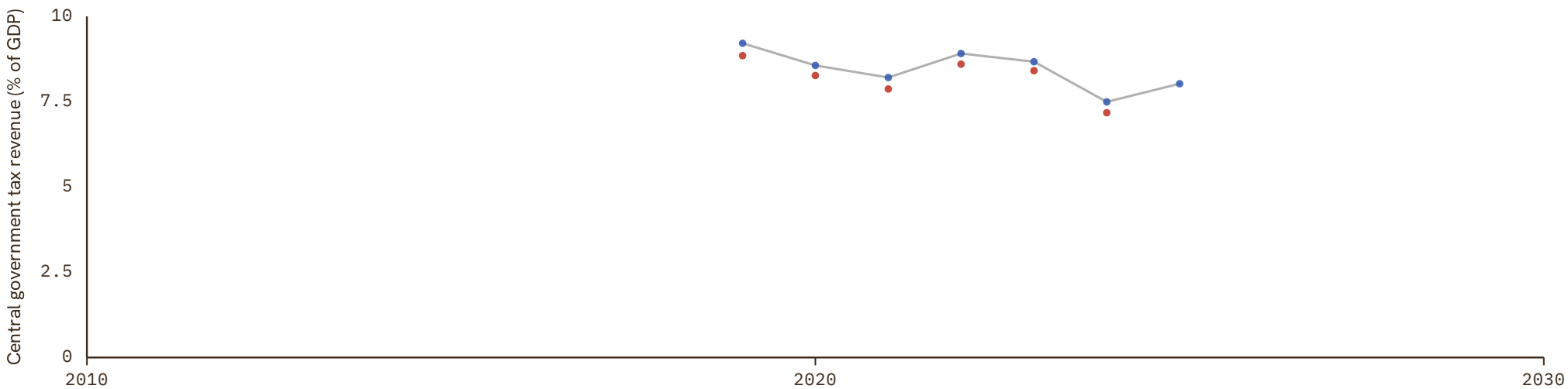
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1946-2025

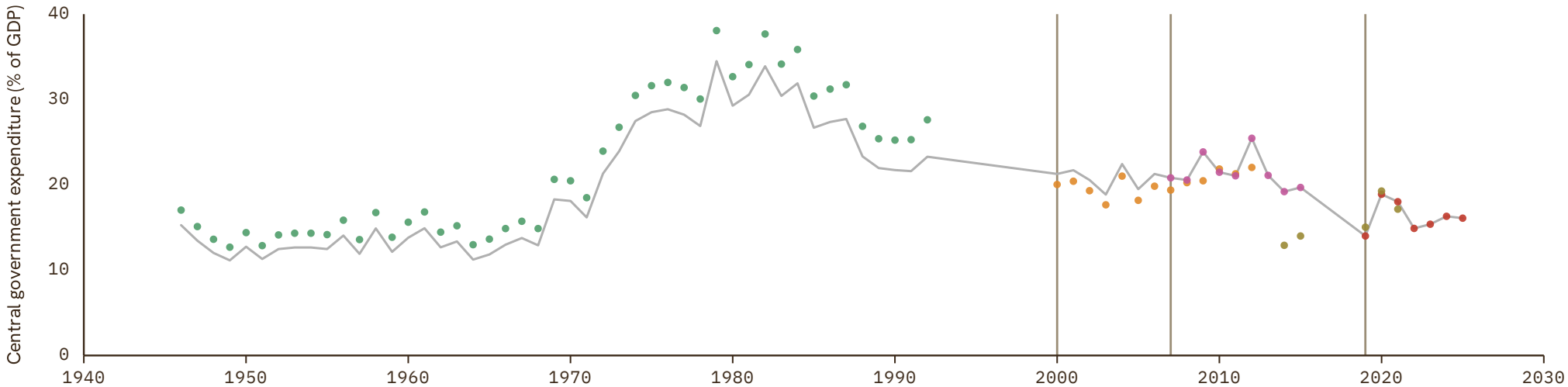
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2000 - 2006	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2007 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

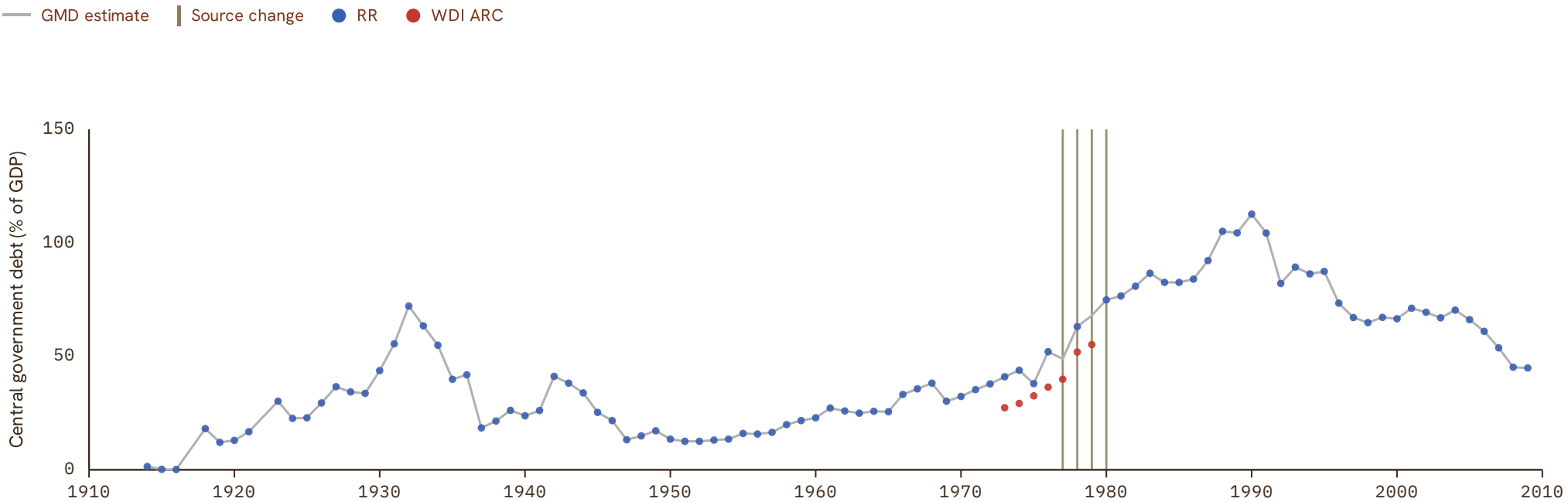
COVERAGE
1914-2009

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1914 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1977 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1978 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1979 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1980 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1946-2025

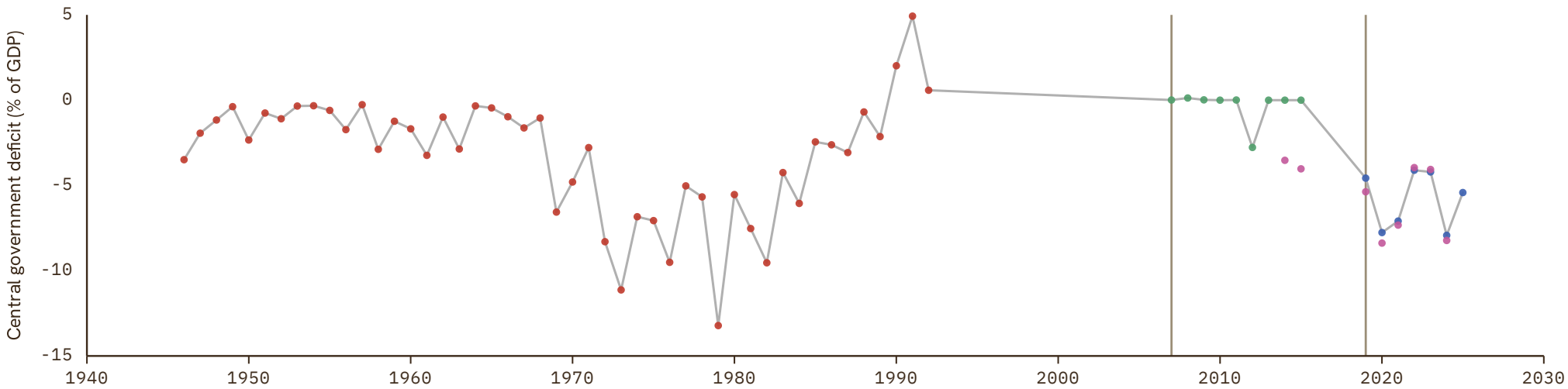
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026)	SECMCA	2007 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2019 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1970-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1970 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

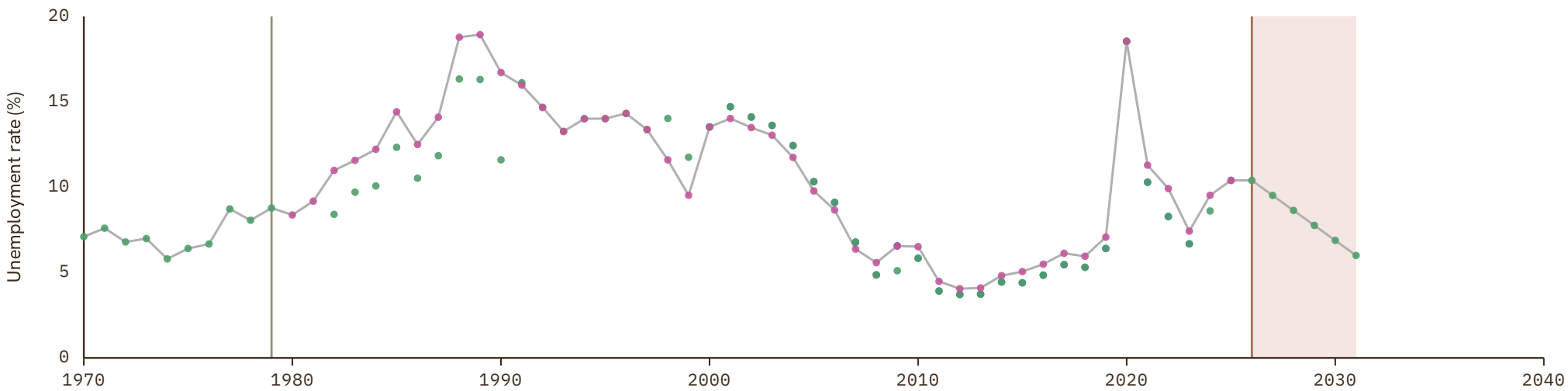
Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1940–2031

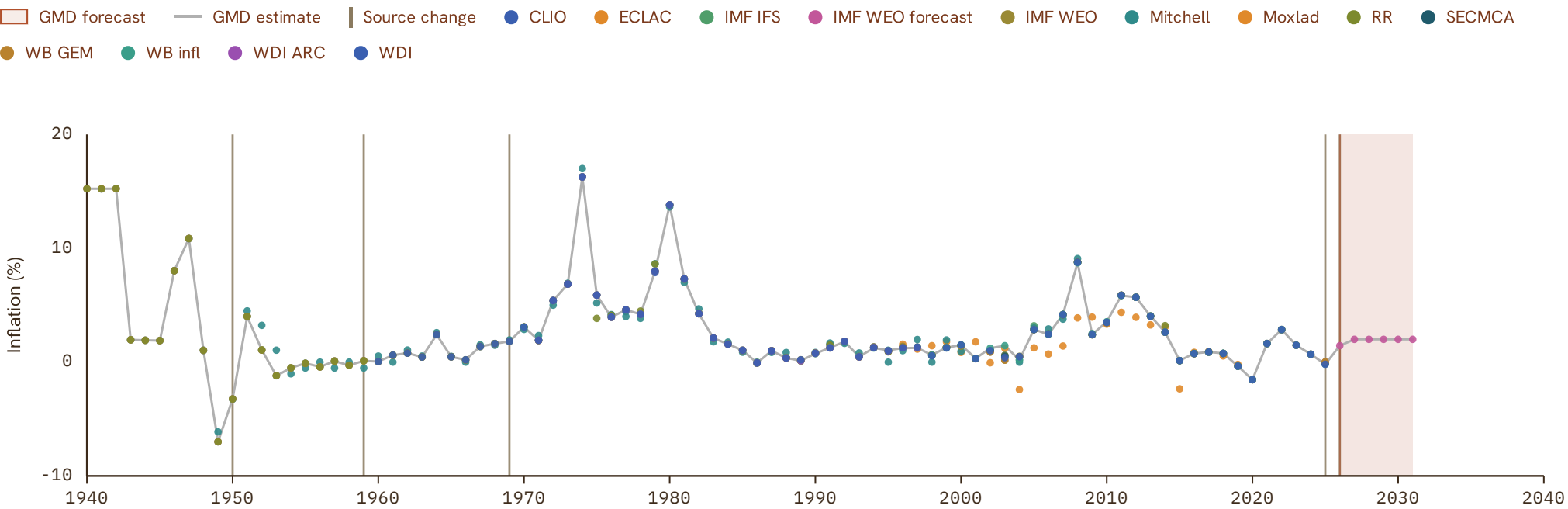
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1940 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

32 / 36

Consumer Price Index

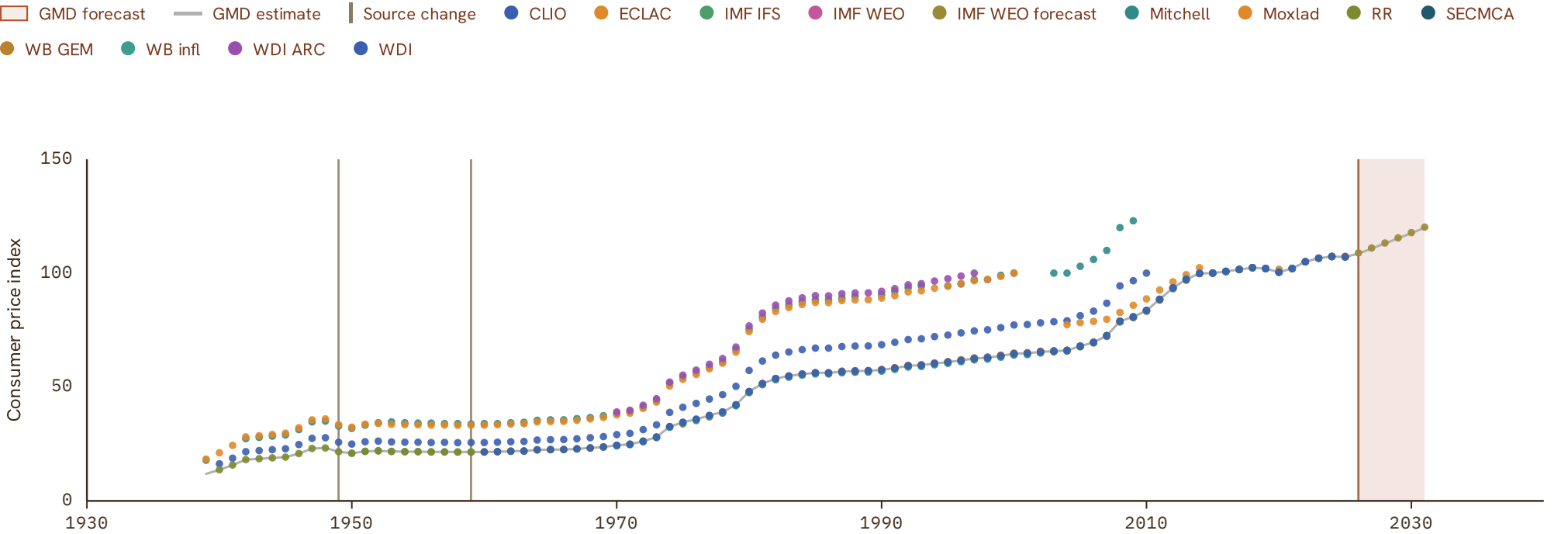
COVERAGE
1939–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1939 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 64.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

33 / 36

Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

Moxlad

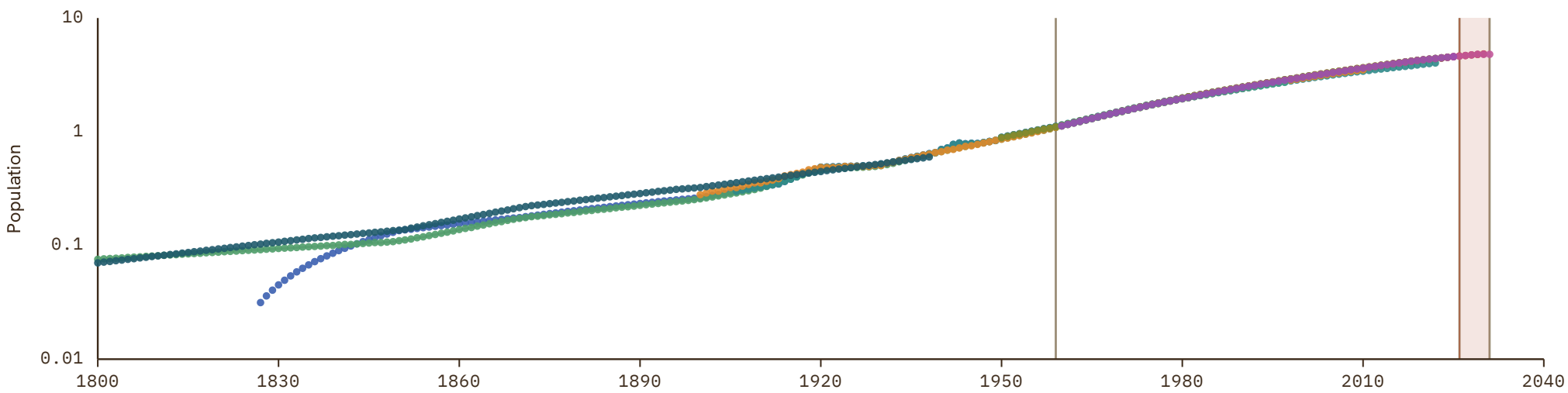
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



References

BIS Bank for International Settlements (2024). BIS Statistics. Bank for International Settlements. <https://www.bis.org/statistics/>

BRUEGEL Darvas, Zsolt (2021). Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates. Bruegel. <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:bre:wpaper:46497>

ECLAC United Nations (2024). Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean Statistics. <https://www.cepal.org/en>

Gapminder Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

Gapminder_forecast Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

IMF_FPP Mauro, Paolo and Romeu, Rafael and Binder, Ariel and Zaman, Asad (2015). A Modern History of Fiscal Prudence and Profligacy. <https://ideas.repec.org/a/eee/moneco/v76y2015icp55-70.html>

IMF_GDD Samba Mbaye and Marialuz Moreno-Badia and Kyungla Chae (2018). Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources. International Monetary Fund. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2018-111.html>

IMF_GFS International Monetary Fund (2024). Government Finance Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/?sk=a0867067-d23c-4ebc-ad23-d3b015045405>

IMF_IFS International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .

IMF_WEO International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

IMF_WEO_forecast International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

Maddison Inklaar, Robert and de Jong, Harmen and Bolt, Jutta and van Zanden, Jan (2018). Rebasings 'Maddison': New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-Run Economic Development. Groningen Growth and Development Centre, University of Groningen. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/gro/rugggd/gd-174.html>

Mitchell Brian Mitchell (2013). International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London. <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8>

Moxlad Luis Bértola and María Rey (2018). The Montevideo-Oxford Latin American Economic History Database (MOxLAD): Origins, Contents and Sources. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.1080/20780389.2018.1532286>

PWT Feenstra, Robert C. and Inklaar, Robert and Timmer, Marcel P. (2015). The Next Generation of the Penn World Table. <https://www.rug.nl/ggdc/productivity/pwt/?lang=en>

RR Carmen M. Reinhart and Kenneth S. Rogoff (2009). The Aftermath of Financial Crises. American Economic Association. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25592442>

SECMCA Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2026). SECMCA Public API and Estadísticas Macroeconómicas Históricas 1960-2017. https://secmca-api.secmca.org/simafir_api/ws/swagger-ui/index.html

Tena Federico, Giovanni and Tena-Junguito, Antonio (2019). World Trade, 1800-1938: A New Synthesis. https://ideas.repec.org/a/cup/reveco/v37y2019i01p9-41_00.html

UN United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads>

WB World Bank (2024). World Bank Open Data. <https://data.worldbank.org>

References

WB_GEM	World Bank (2026). Global Economic Monitor. https://databank.worldbank.org/source/global-economic-monitor-(gem)
WDI	World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator
WDI_ARC	World Bank (1999). World Development Indicators (Archives). https://databank.worldbank.org/source/wdi-database-archives