

Philippines

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

PHILIPPINES

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PHILIPPINES

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
35

Source coverage by variable

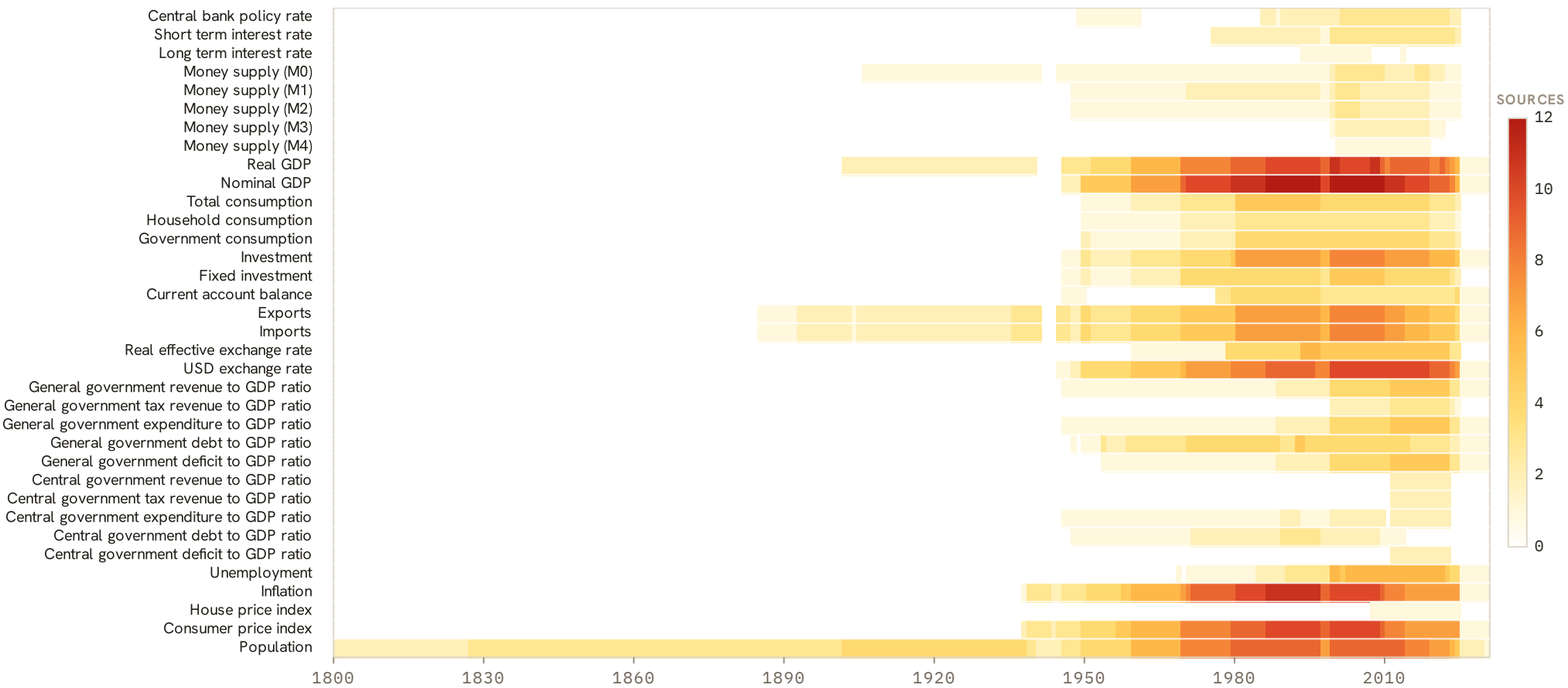


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1949–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1949 - 1961	Replacing using overlapping data in 1962.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

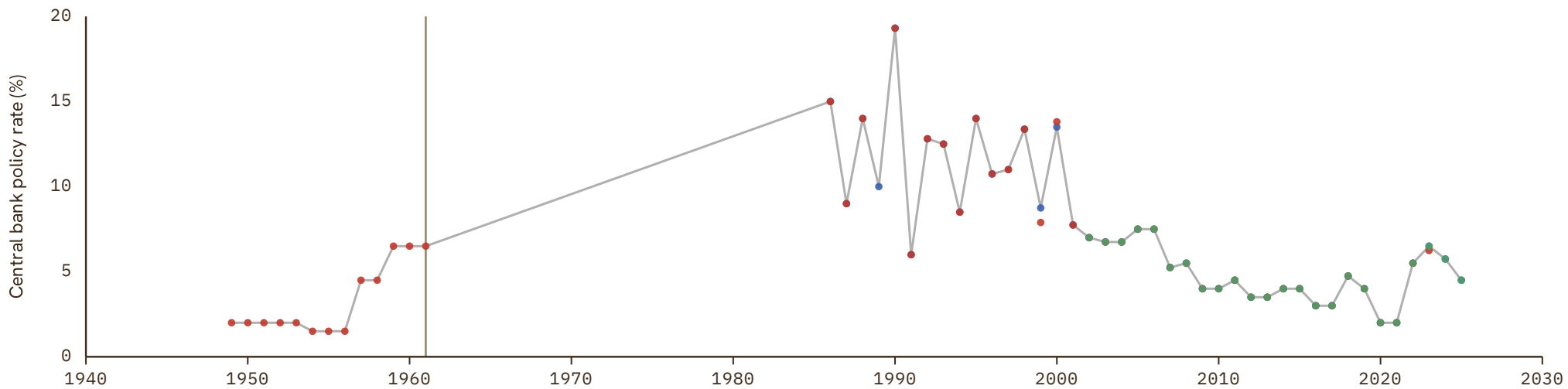
GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1976-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1976 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

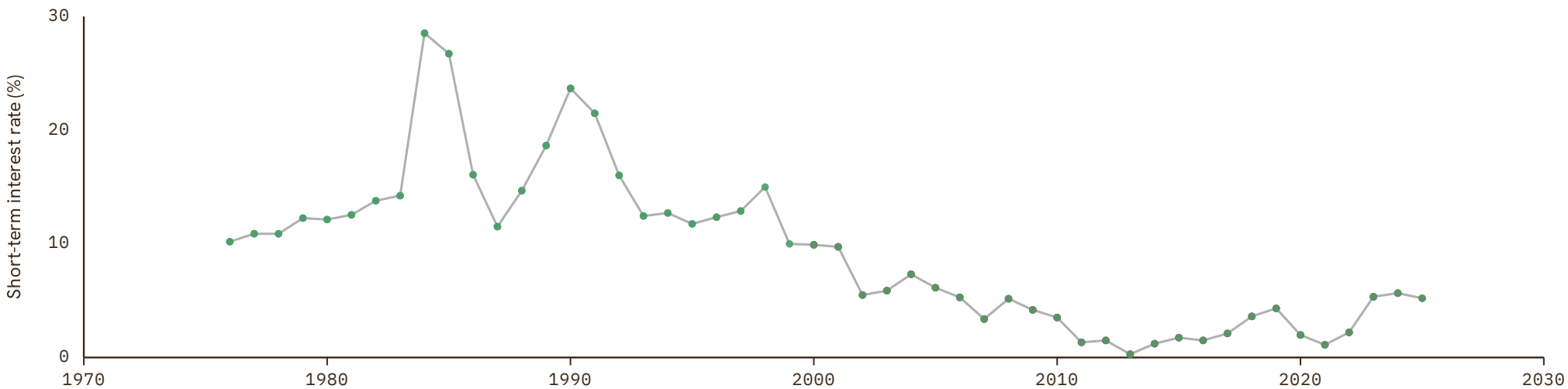
GMD estimate

ADB ARC

ADB

BORDO

IMF IFS



Long Term Interest Rate

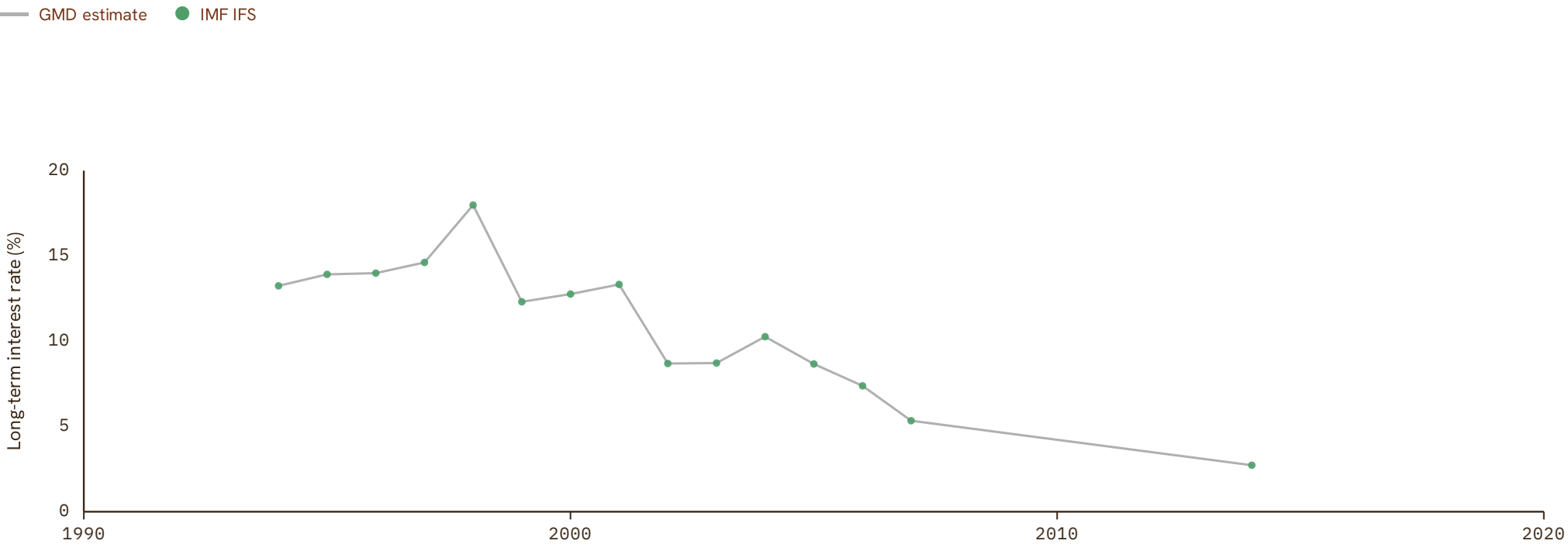
COVERAGE
1994–2014

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1994 - 2007	Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1906–2025

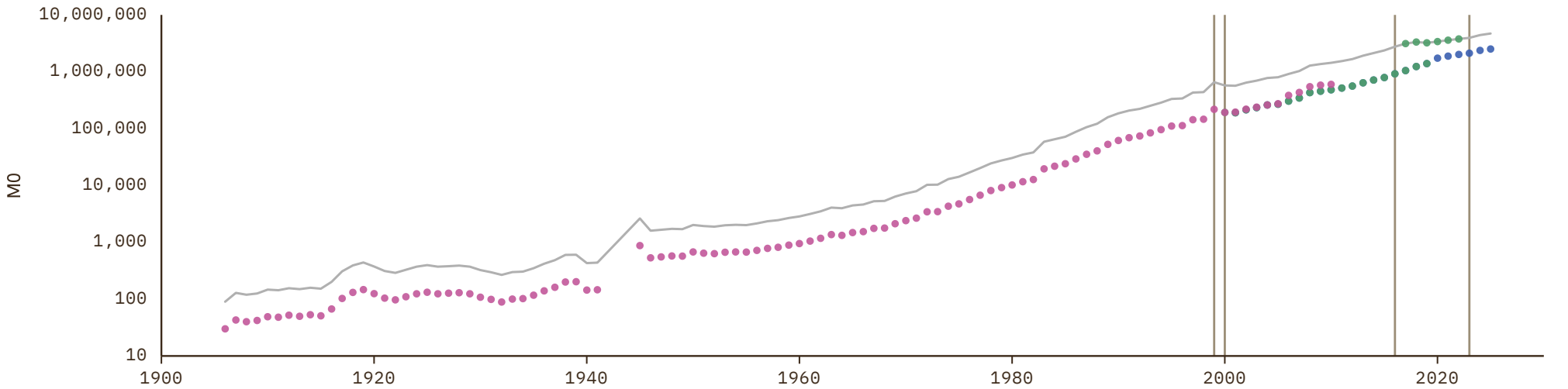
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1906 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 299.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 299.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 299.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2001 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 299.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2023 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● IMF IFS ● ADB ARC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 98.9%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1971 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 98.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1998 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

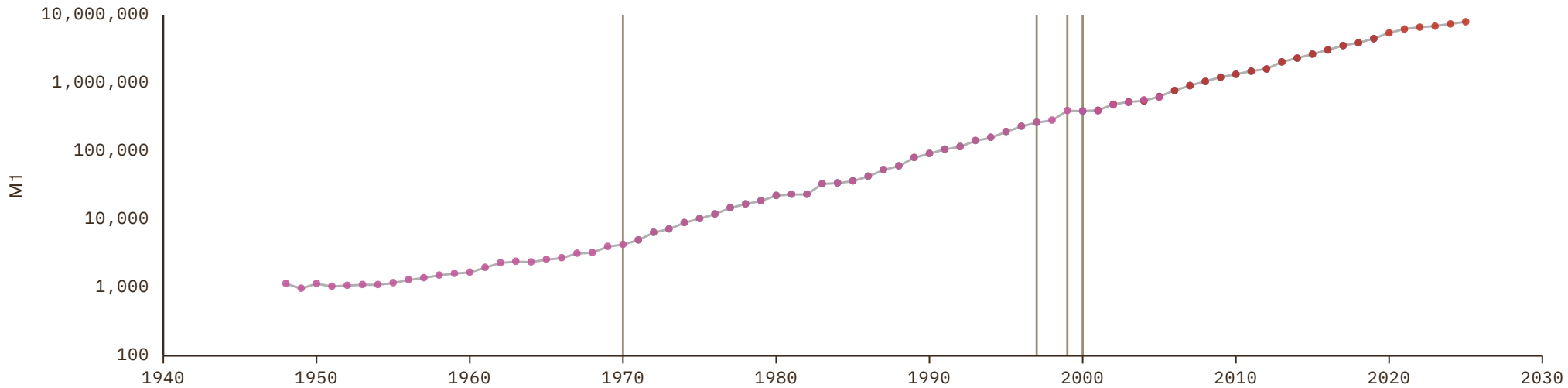
| Source change

● ADB ARC

● ADB

● BORDO

● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1948-2025

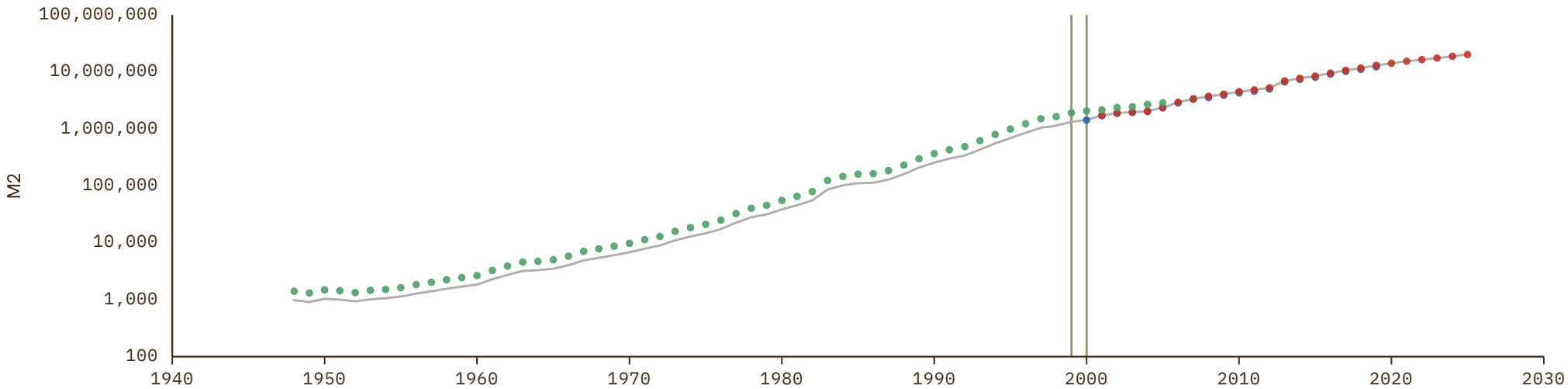
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 69.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 101%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2000-2022

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2026)	ADB ARC	2000 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 131.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

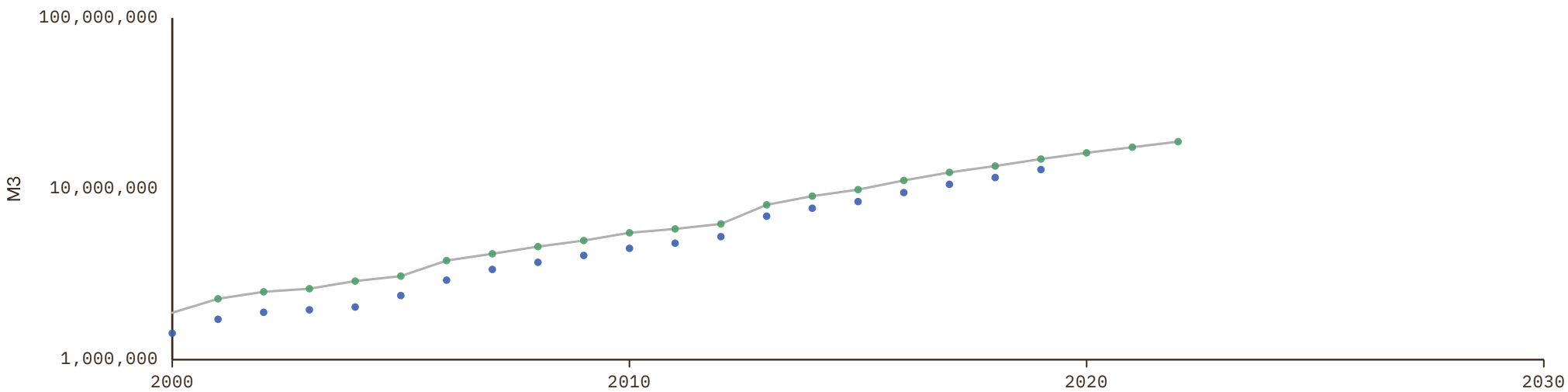
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

IMF IFS



Money Supply (M4)

COVERAGE
2001-2019

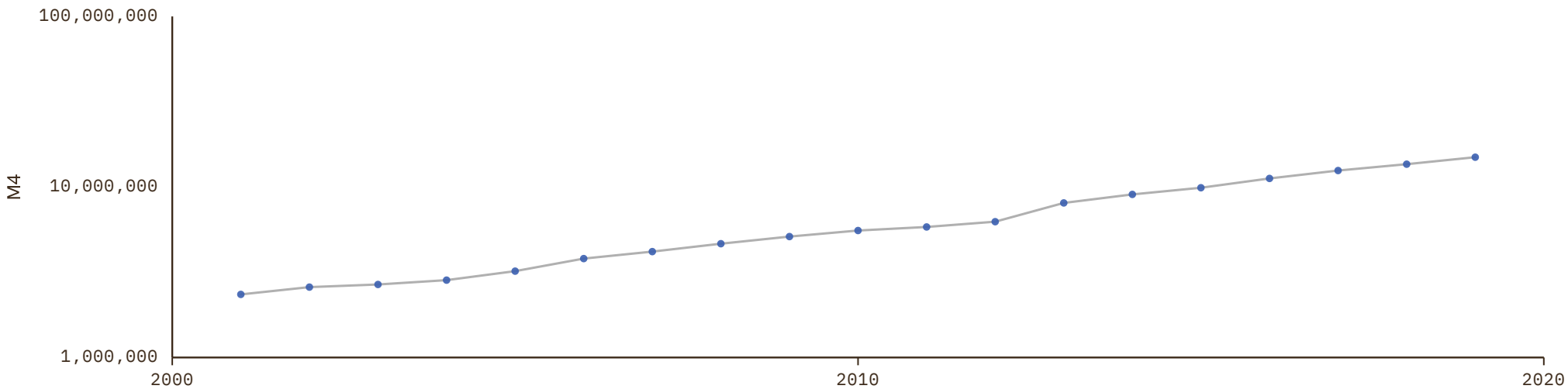
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2001 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB



Real GDP

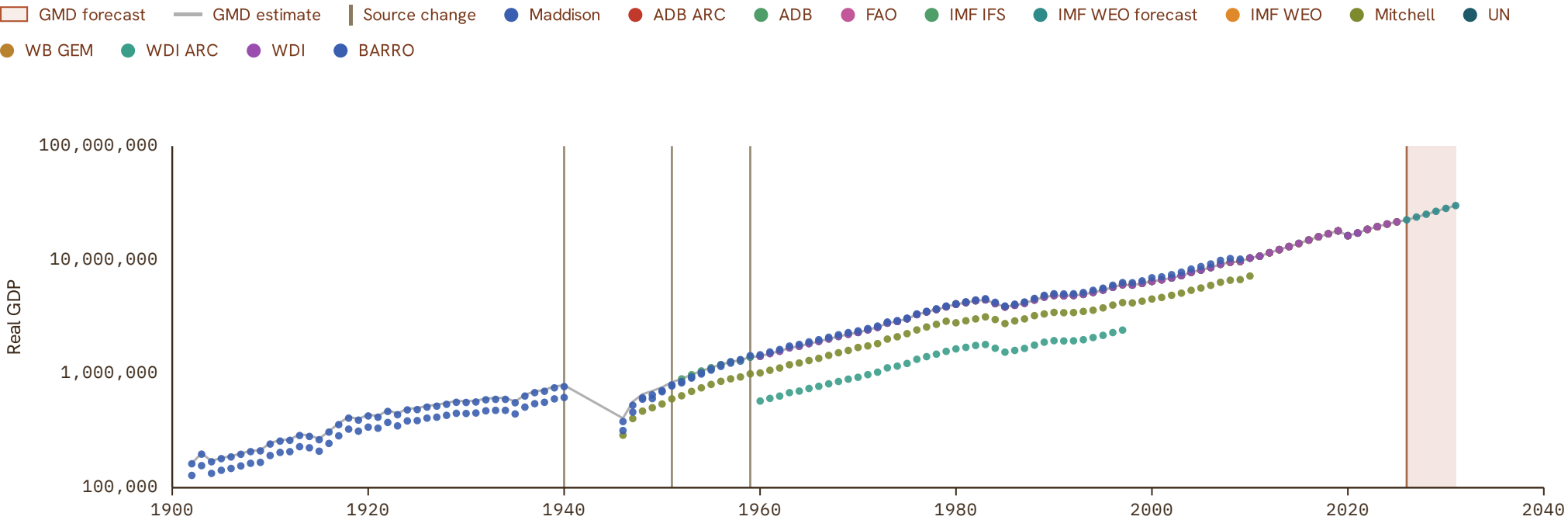
COVERAGE
1902–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1902 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 128.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 140.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

100,000,000

10,000,000

1,000,000

100,000

1900

1920

1940

1960

1980

2000

2020

2040

Nominal GDP

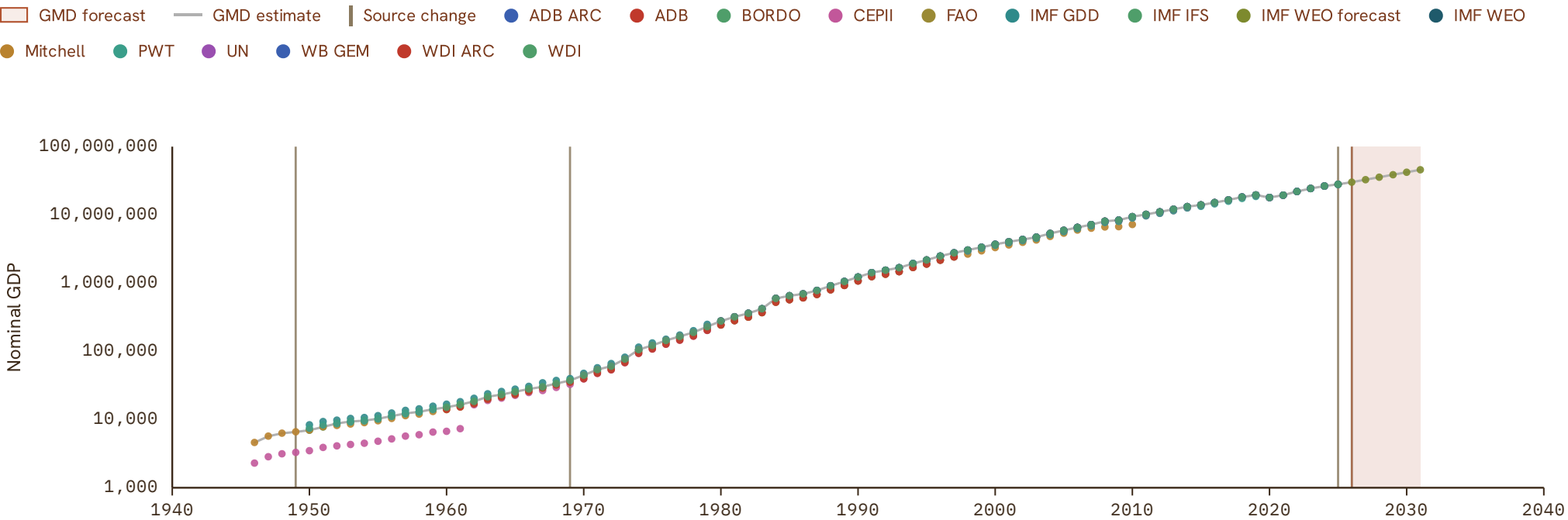
COVERAGE
1946–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2025

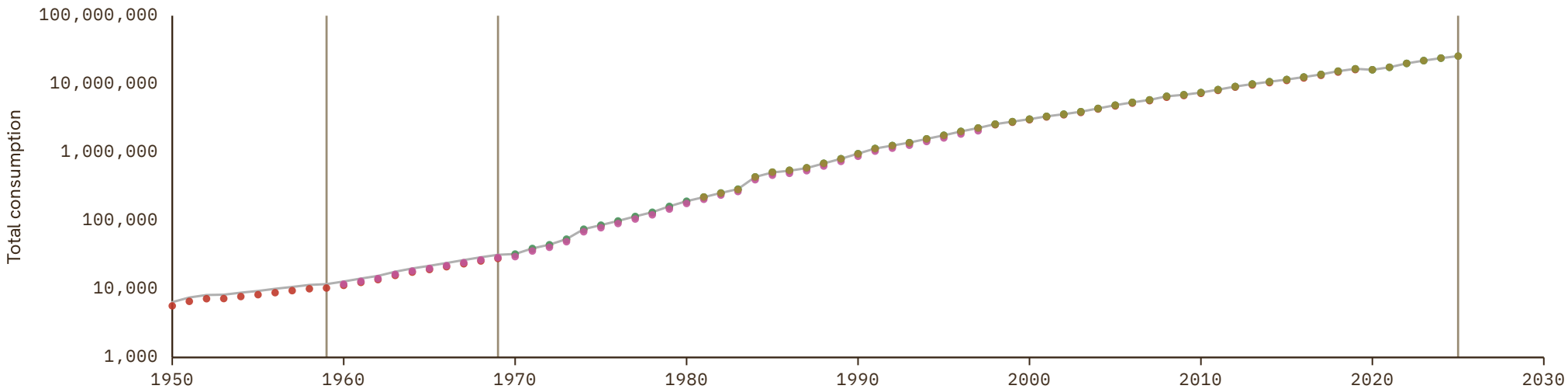
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2025

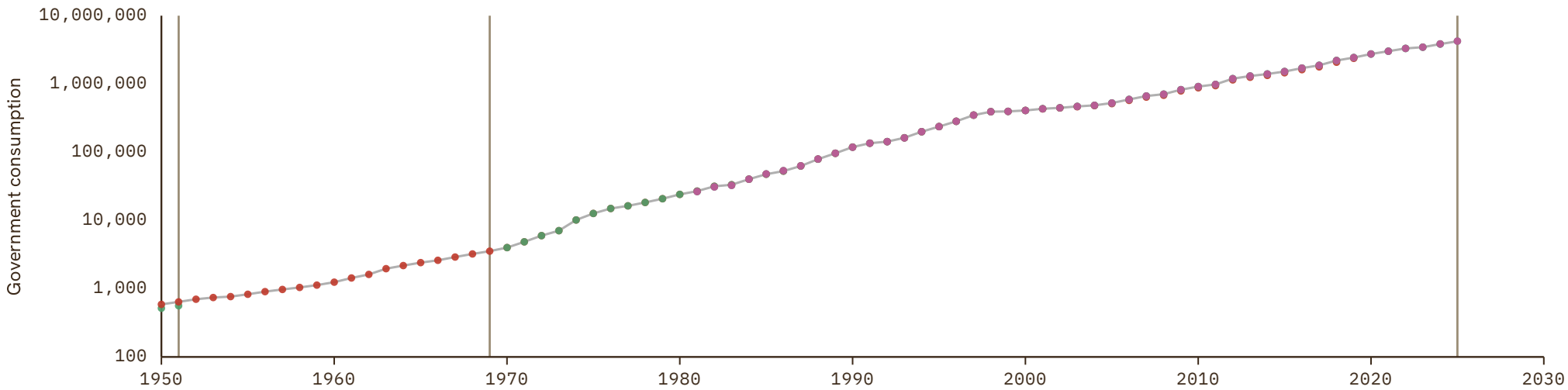
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 113.9%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1952 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

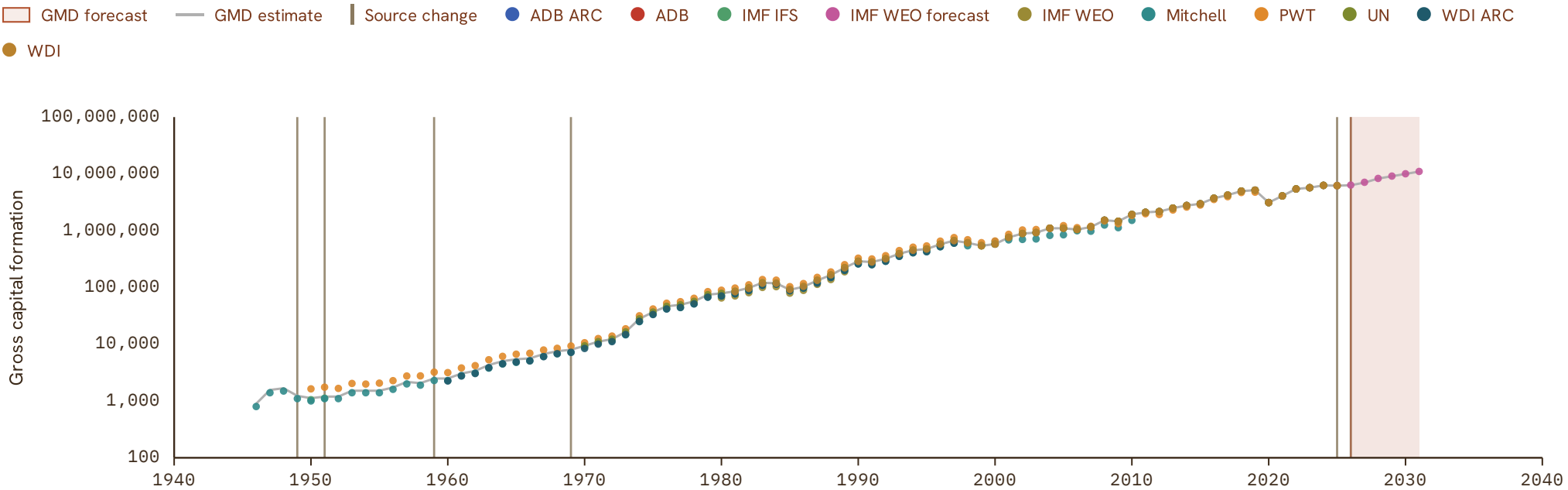
COVERAGE
1946-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 106.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.3%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1946-2025

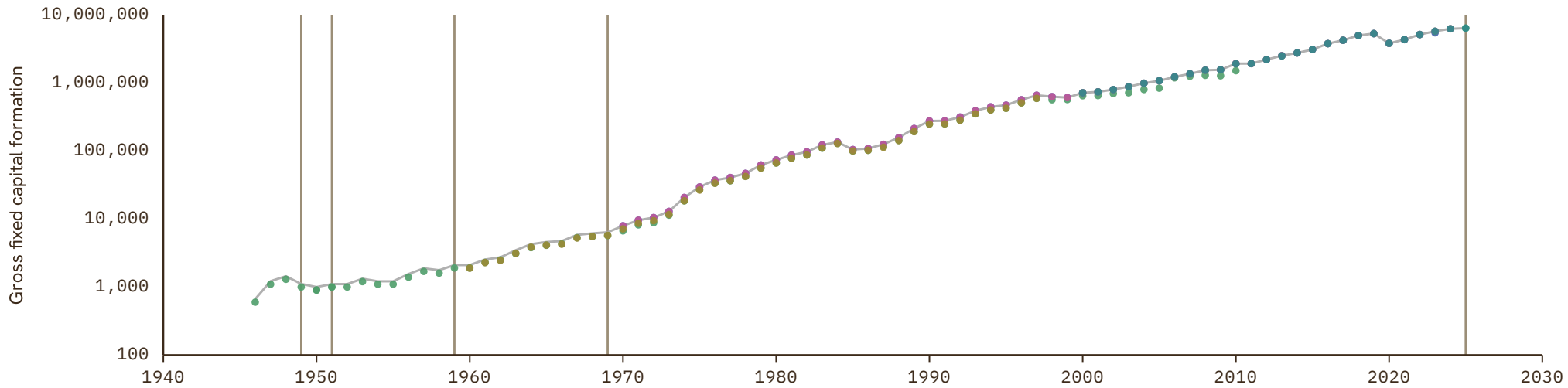
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 110.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1946-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

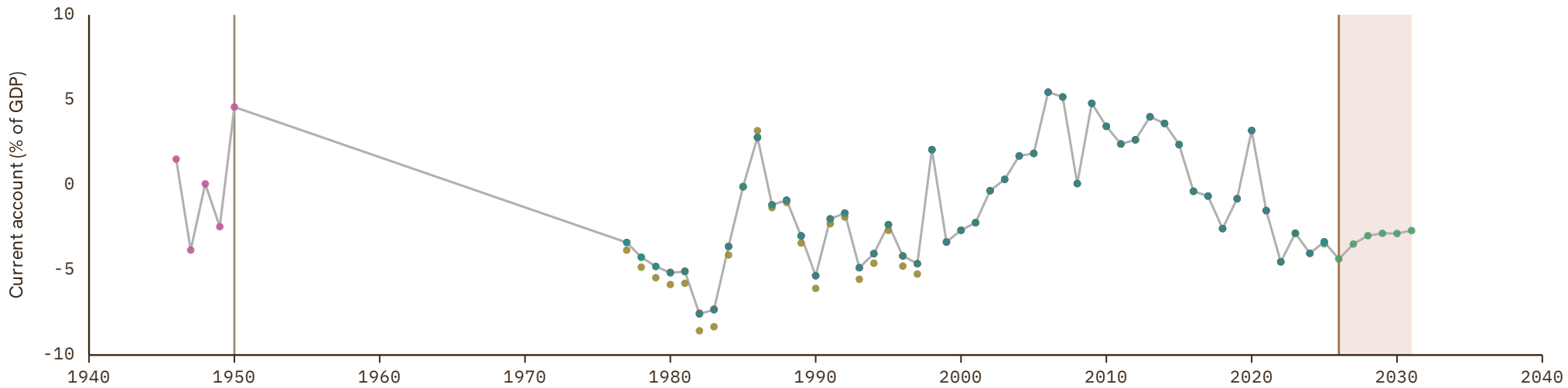
IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1885-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1885 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 86.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 86.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 58.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 90.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

HFS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

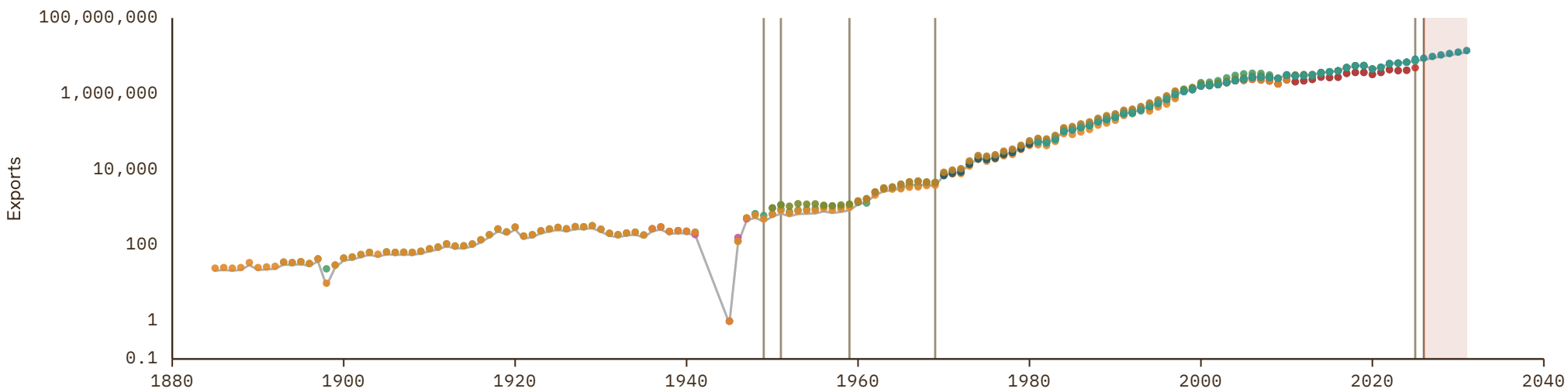
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1885-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1885 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 74.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 74.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 58.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 62.5%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 145.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

HFS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

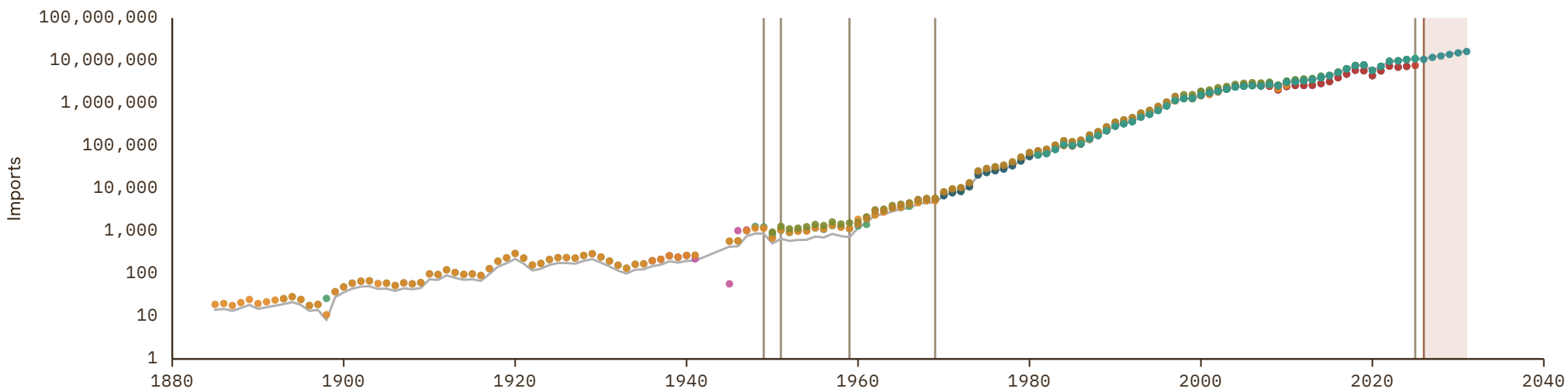
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2025

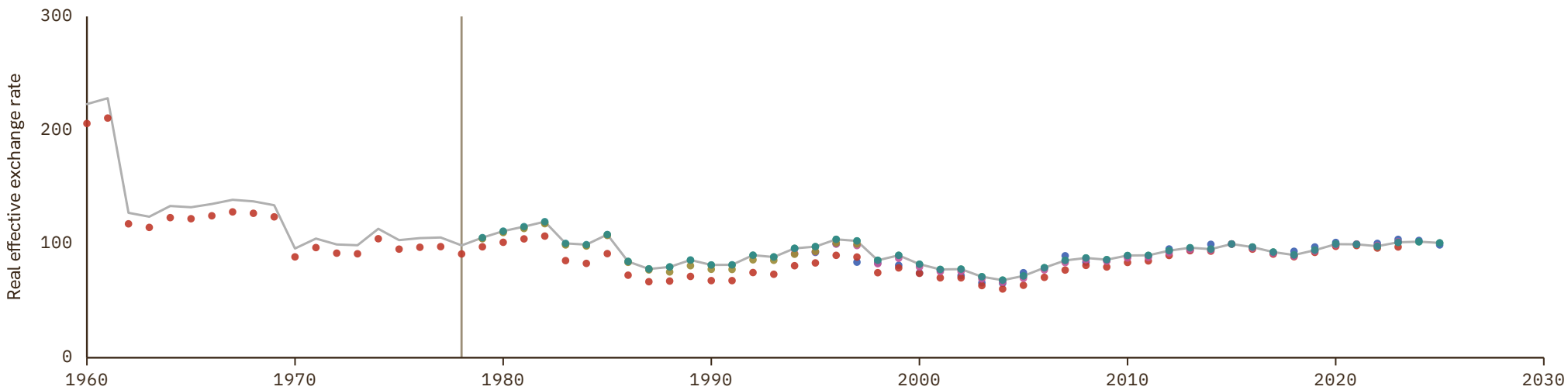
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 108.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

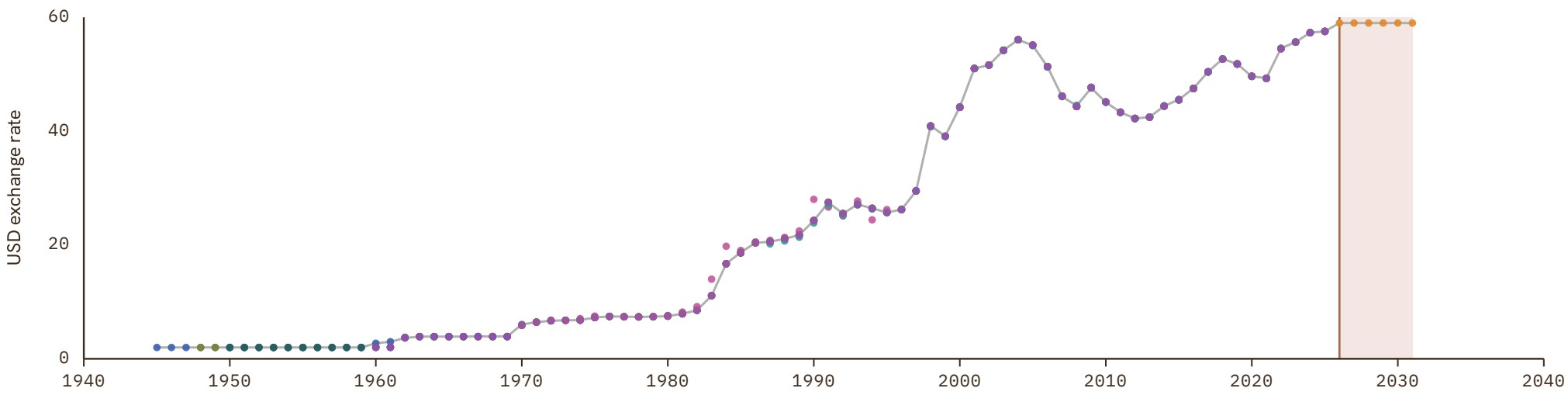
COVERAGE
1945–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1945 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1946-2031

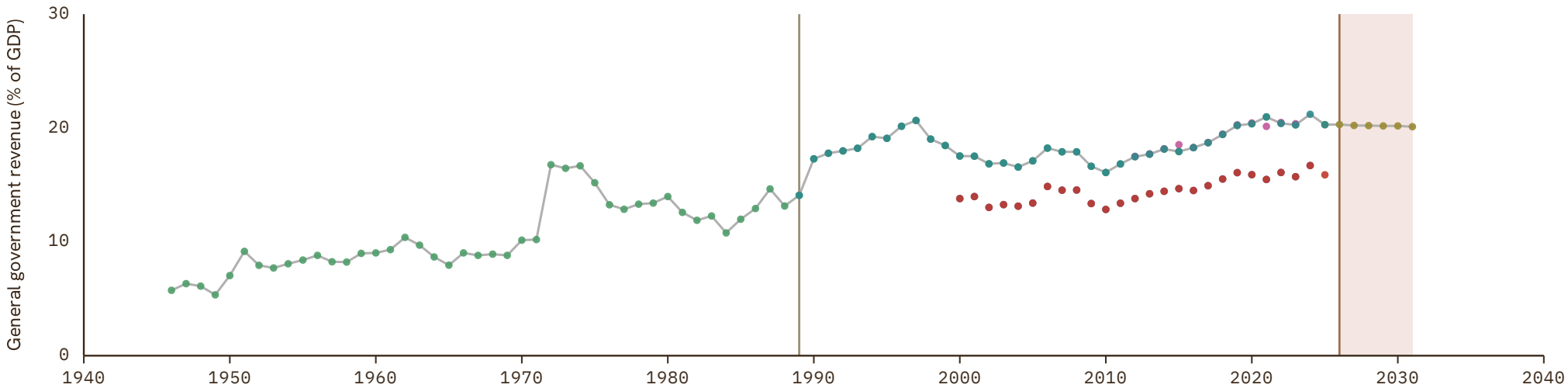
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1946 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000-2025

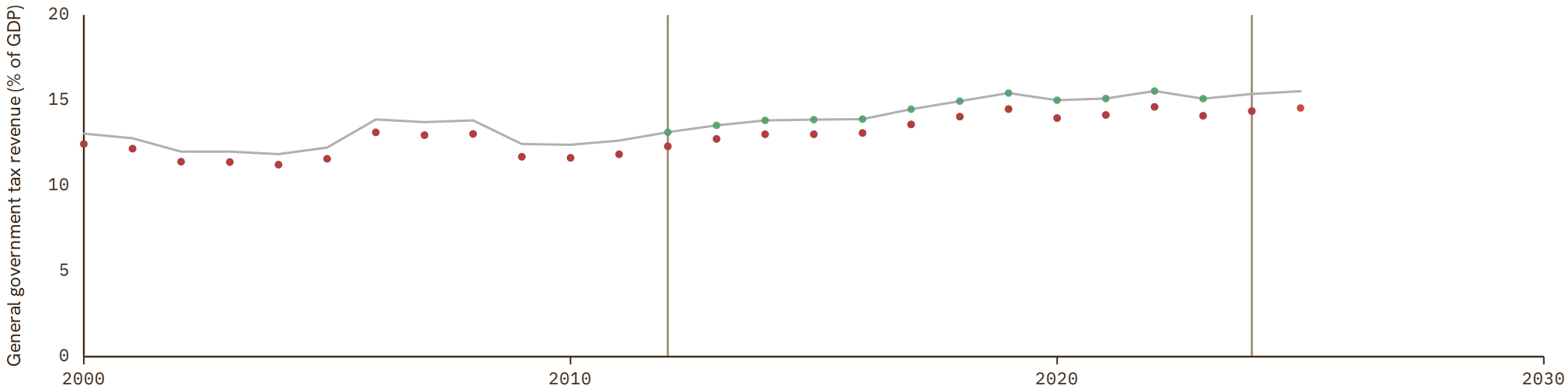
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2011	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1946–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1946 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1948-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1948 - 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1953	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1954 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

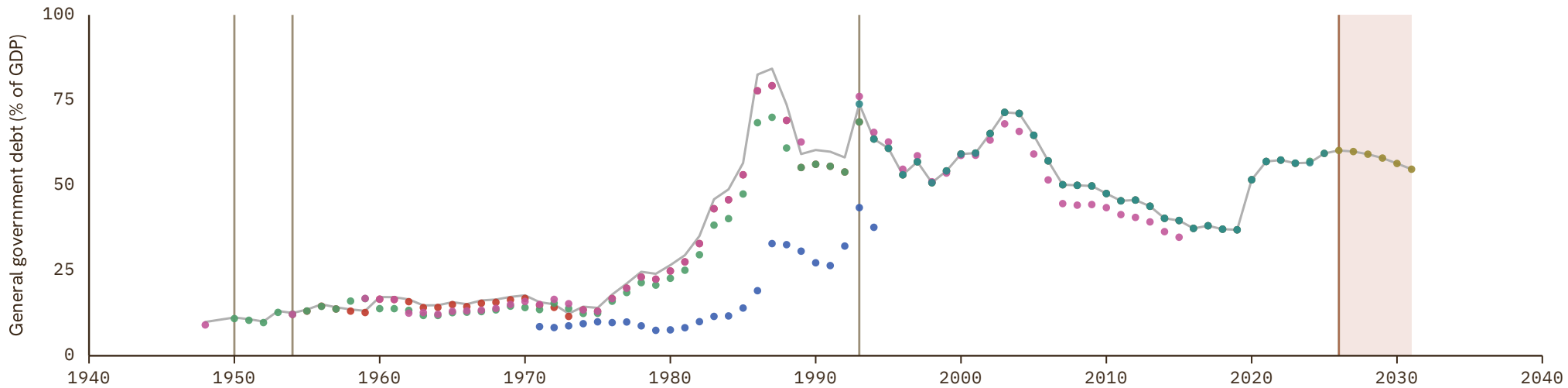
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1954–2031

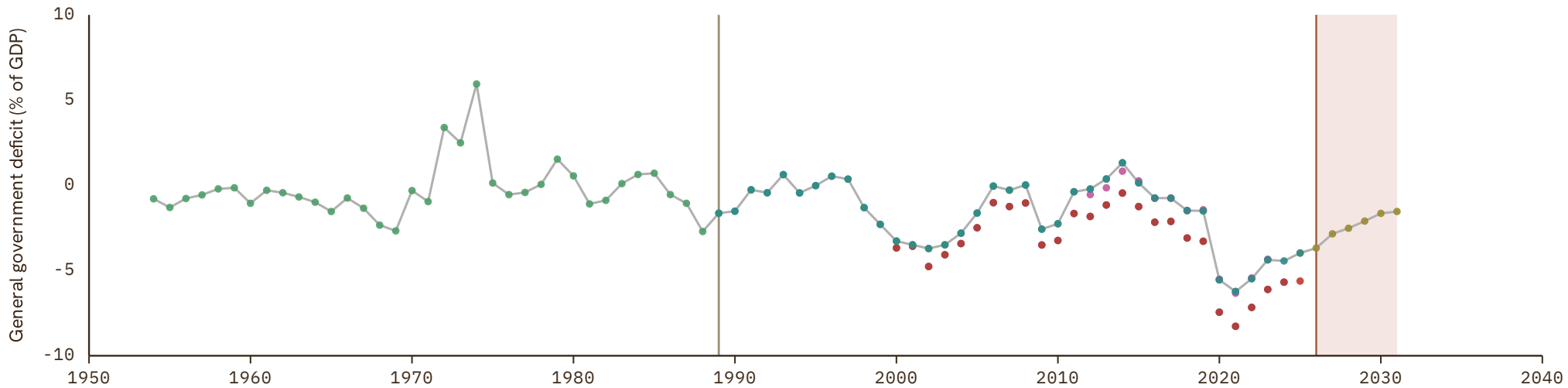
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1954 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2012–2023

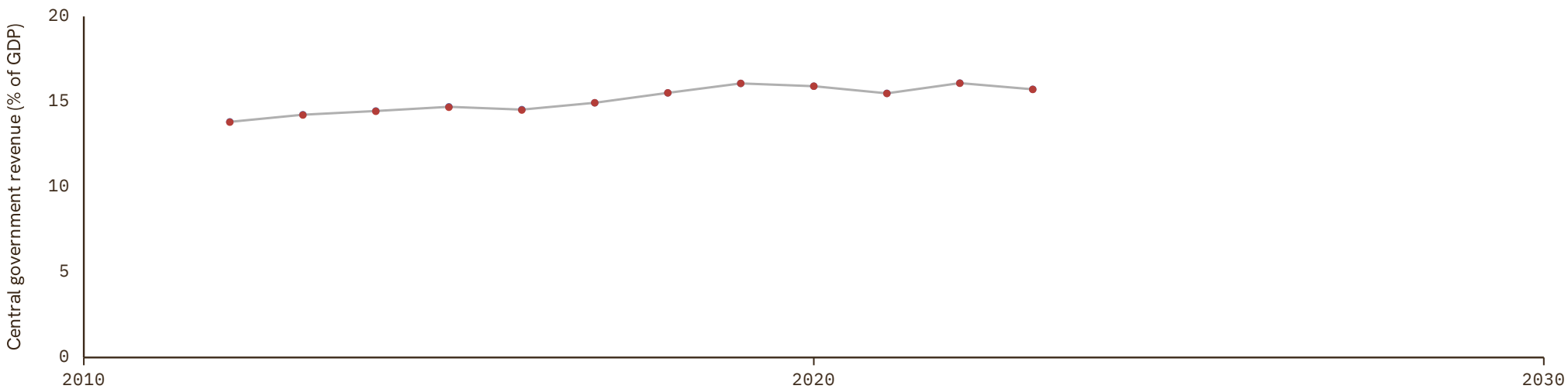
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2012-2023

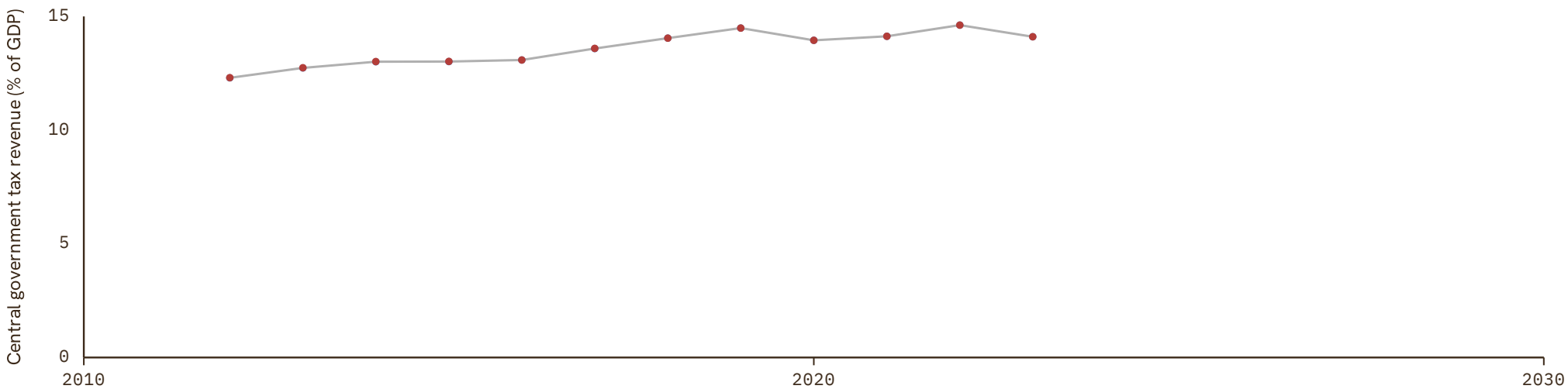
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1946–2023

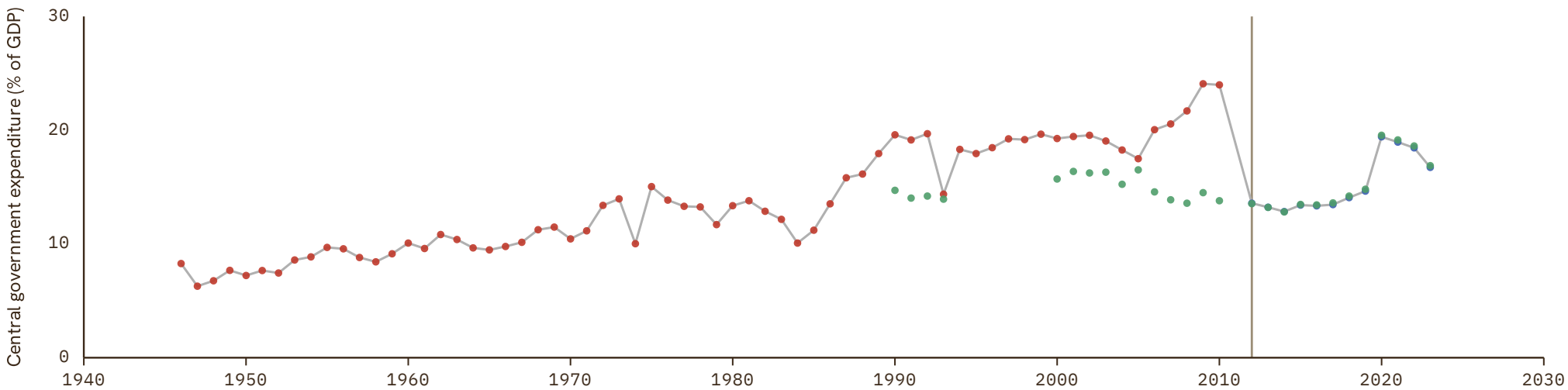
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1948-2014

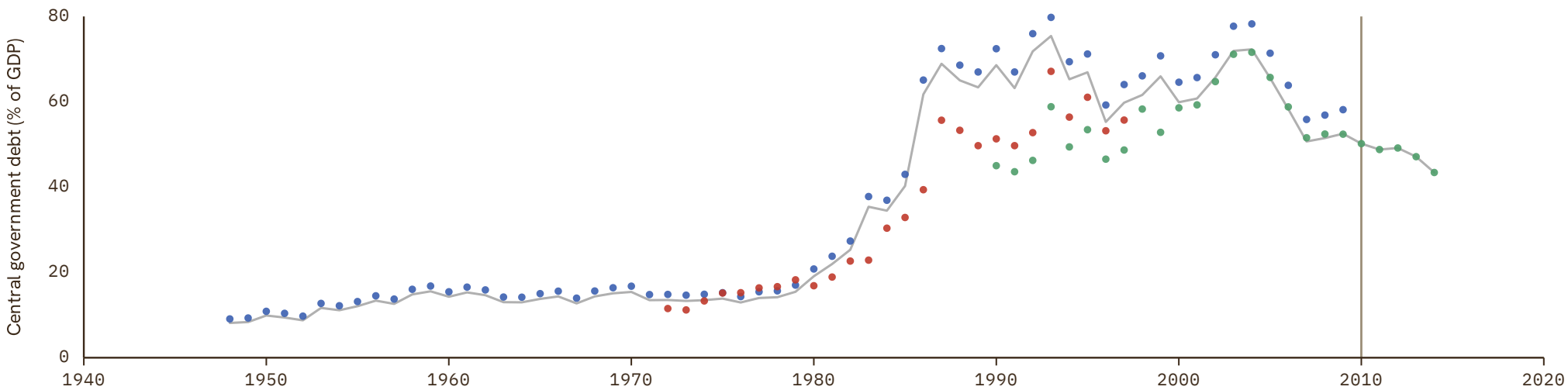
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1948 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2010 - 2014	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2012–2023

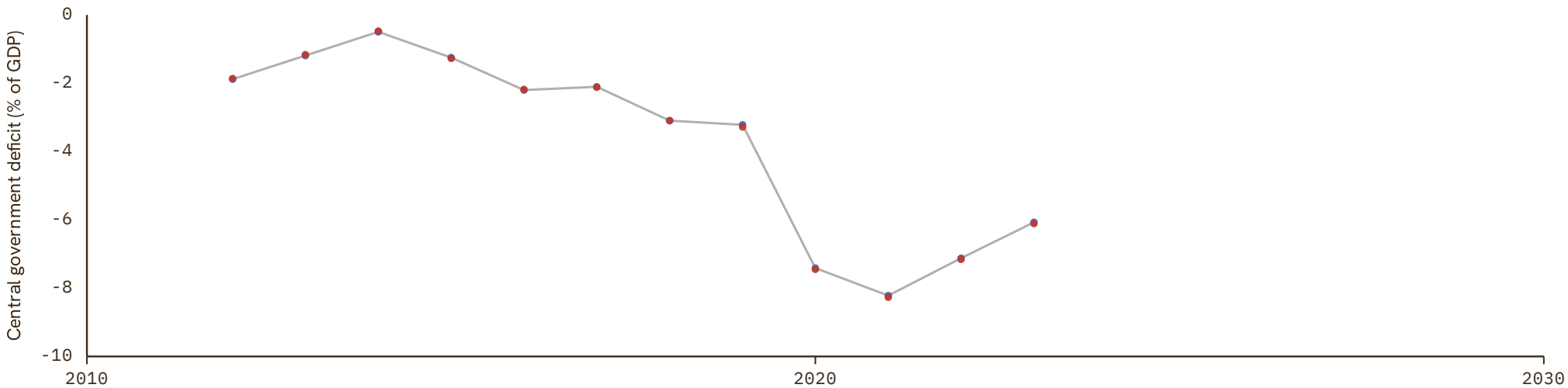
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1969–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1971 - 1984	Replacing using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

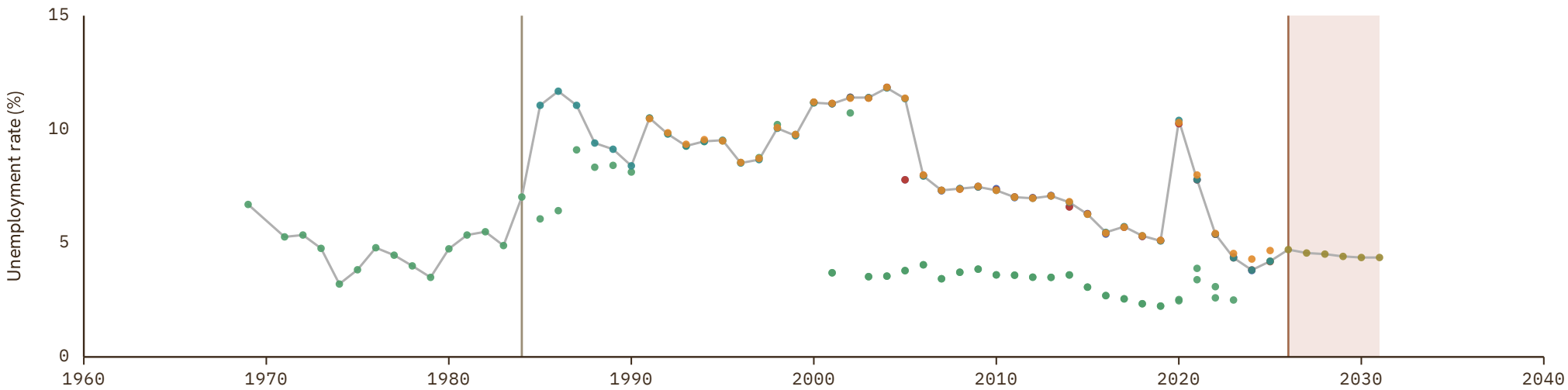
ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1938-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1938 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1957	Replacing using overlapping data in 1958.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1958 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

BIS

BORDO

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

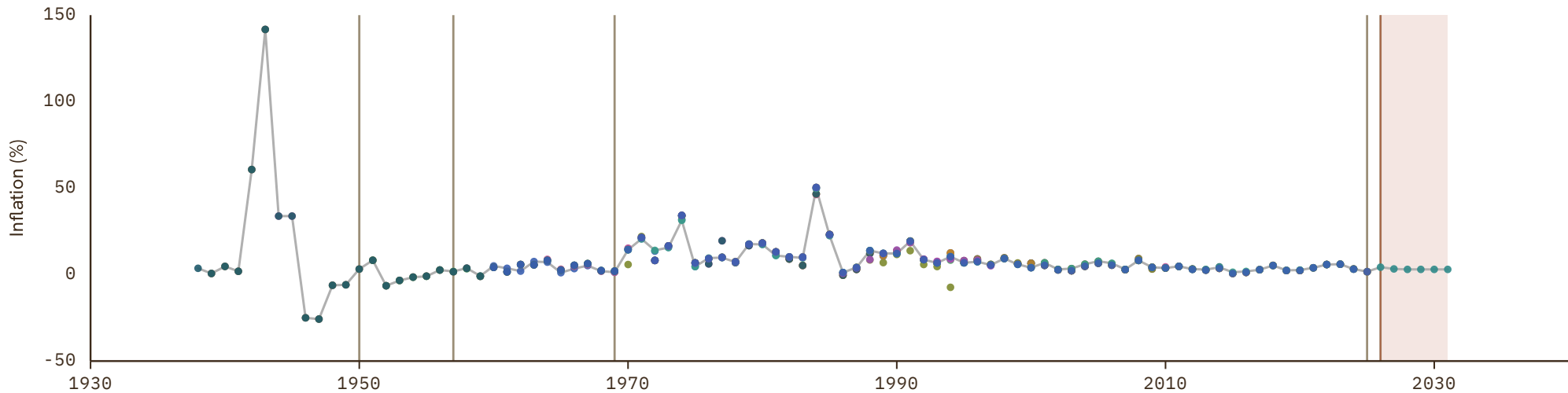
RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



House Price Index

COVERAGE
2008–2025

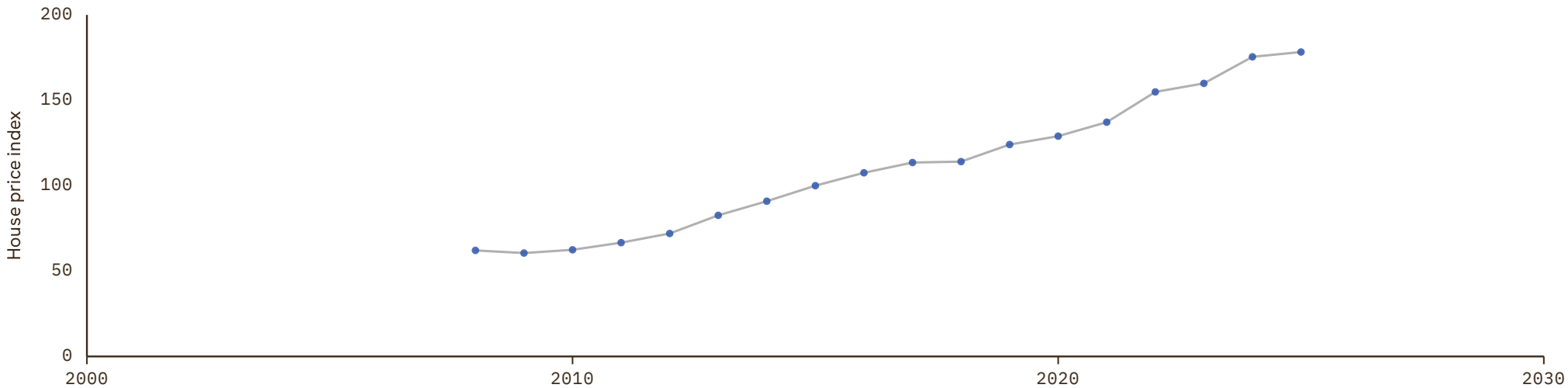
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS



Consumer Price Index

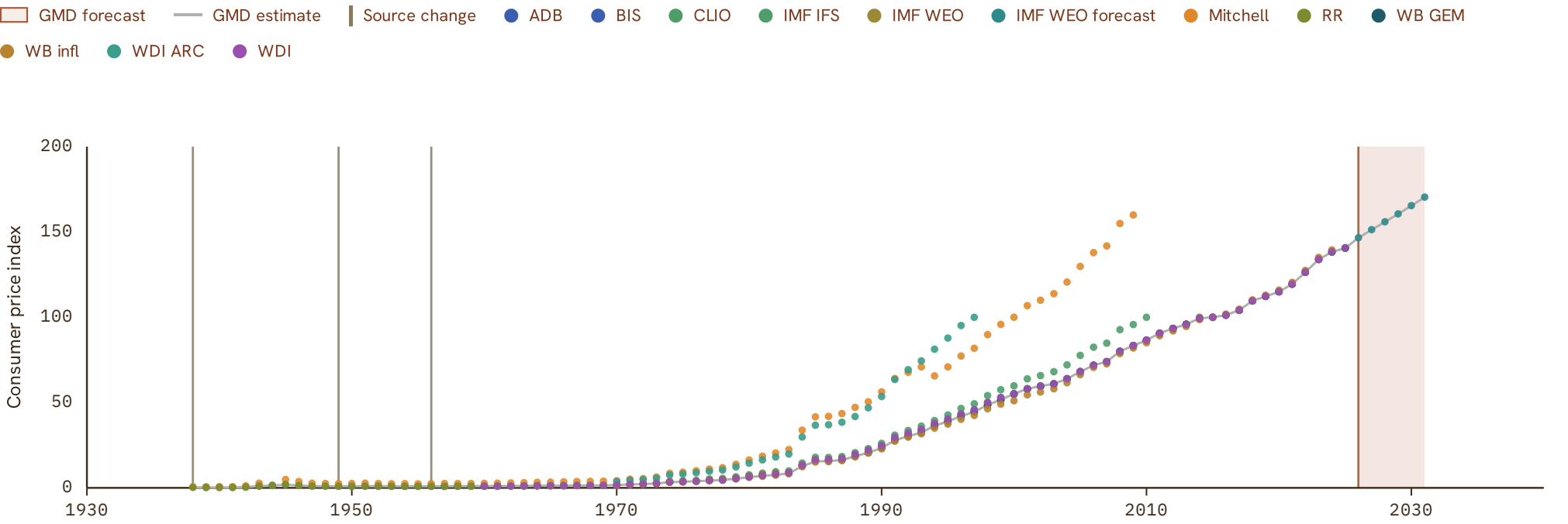
COVERAGE
1938-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1938 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.7%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1939 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 90.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 102.7%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



200

150

100

50

0

1930

1950

1970

1990

2010

2030

Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BORDO

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

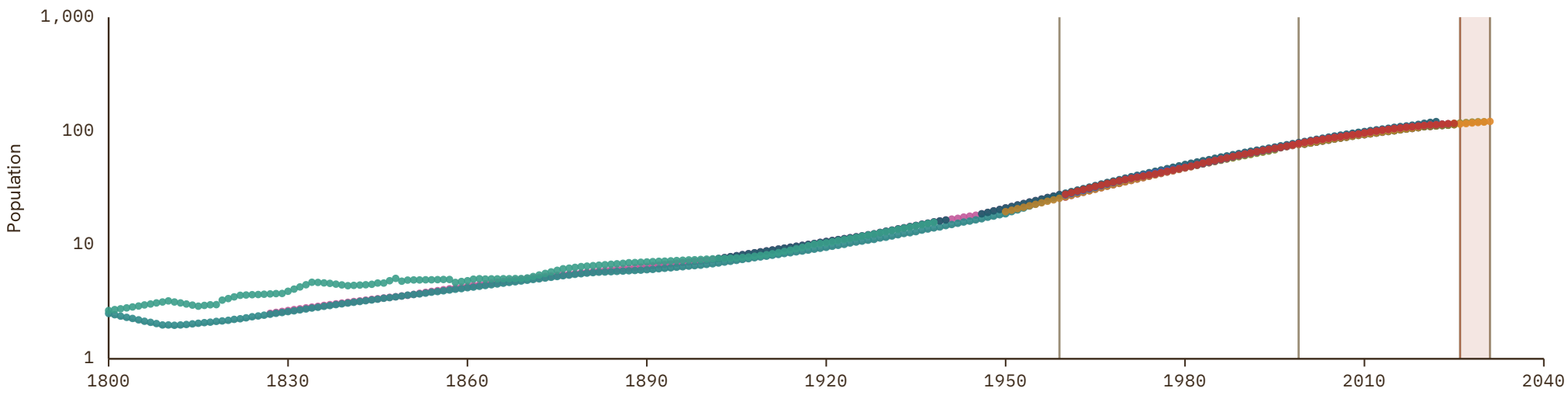
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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