

Poland

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1500 – 2031

POLAND

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POLAND

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1500–2031

VARIABLES
33

Source coverage by variable

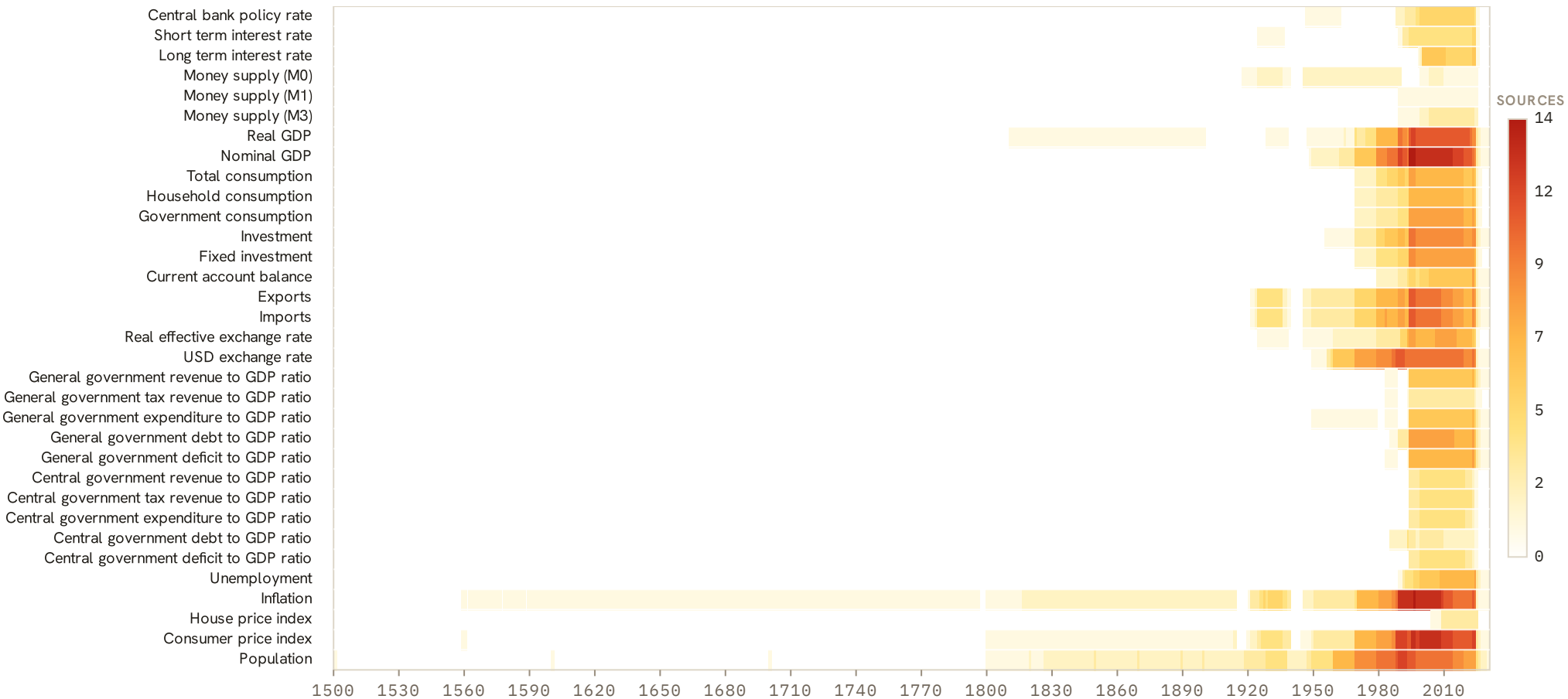


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1947-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1947 - 1962	Replacing using overlapping data in 1963.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1989 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

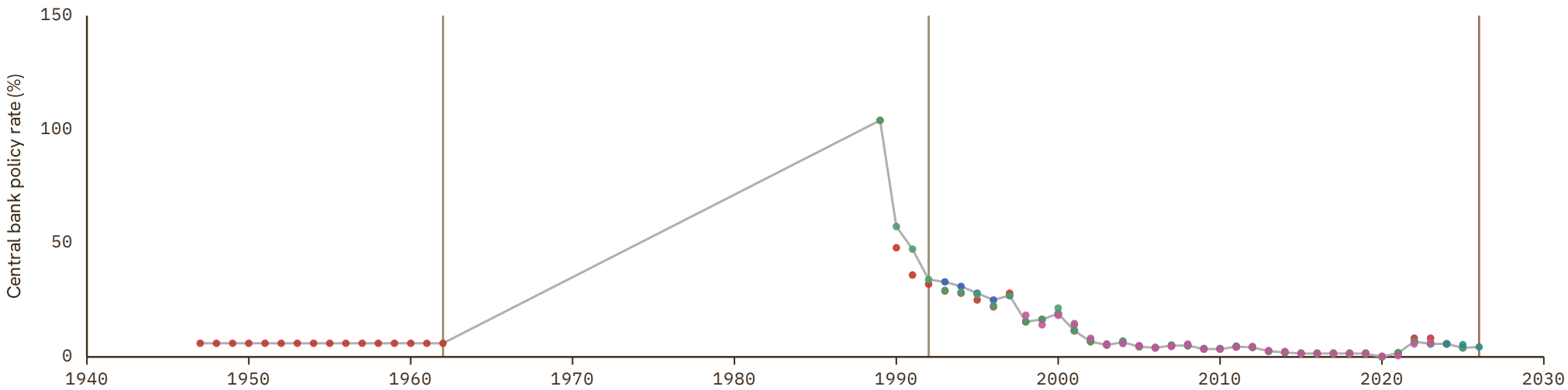
CS1

Grimm

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1925–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1925 - 1936	Replacing using overlapping data in 1937.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

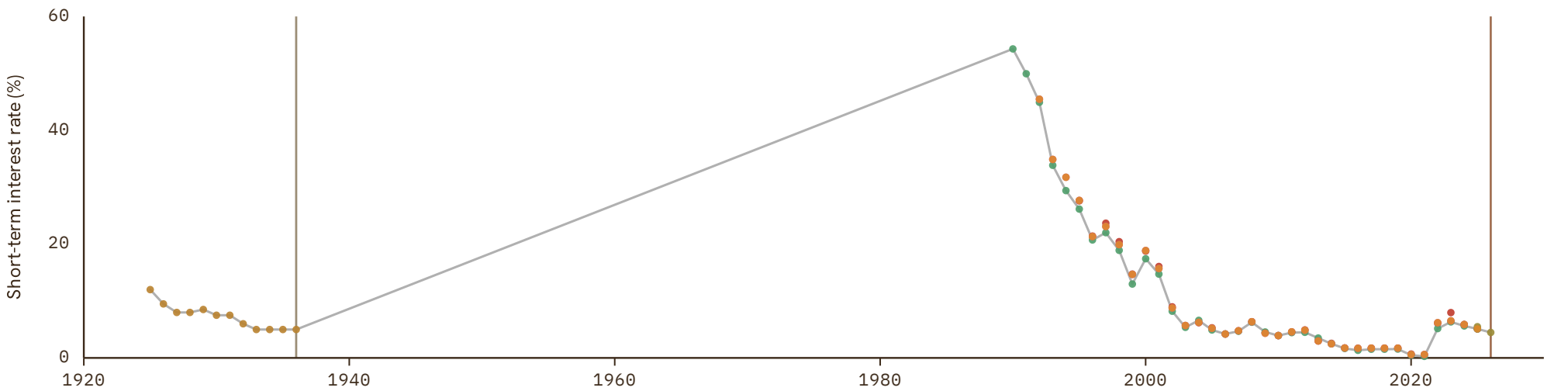
IHD

IMF IFS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

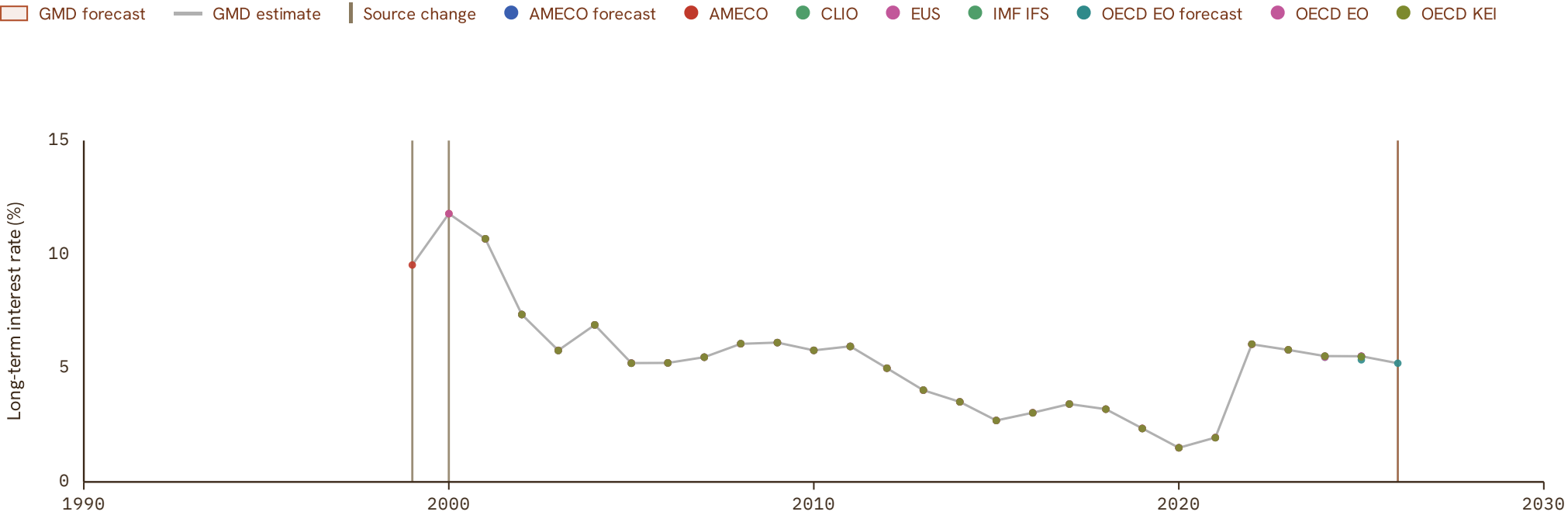
COVERAGE
1999–2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1999 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2000 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1918-2025

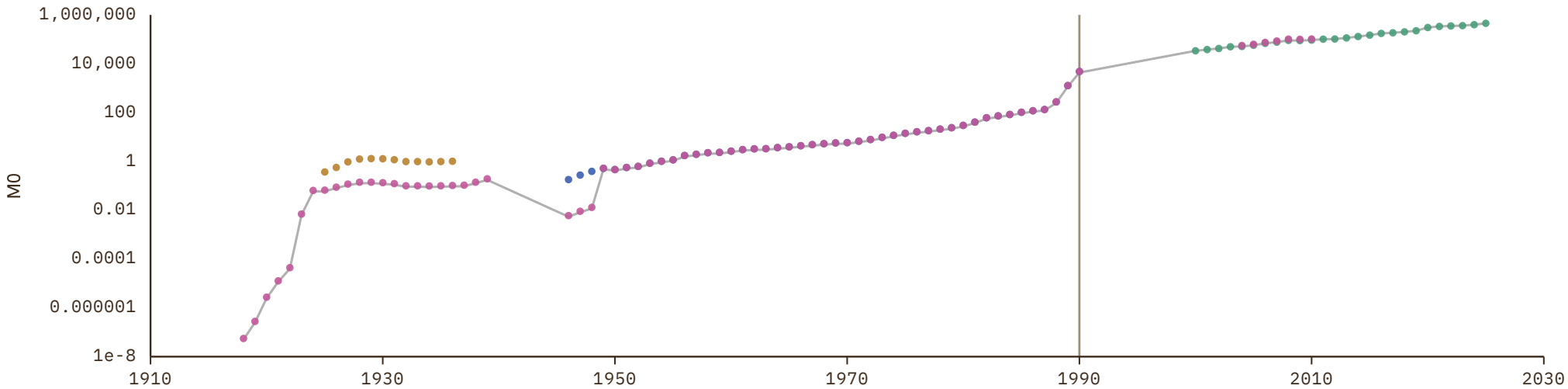
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1918 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 90.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 90.8%).
Statistics Poland (2024)	CS1 POL	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● COMECON ● CS1 ● IHD ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1990-2025

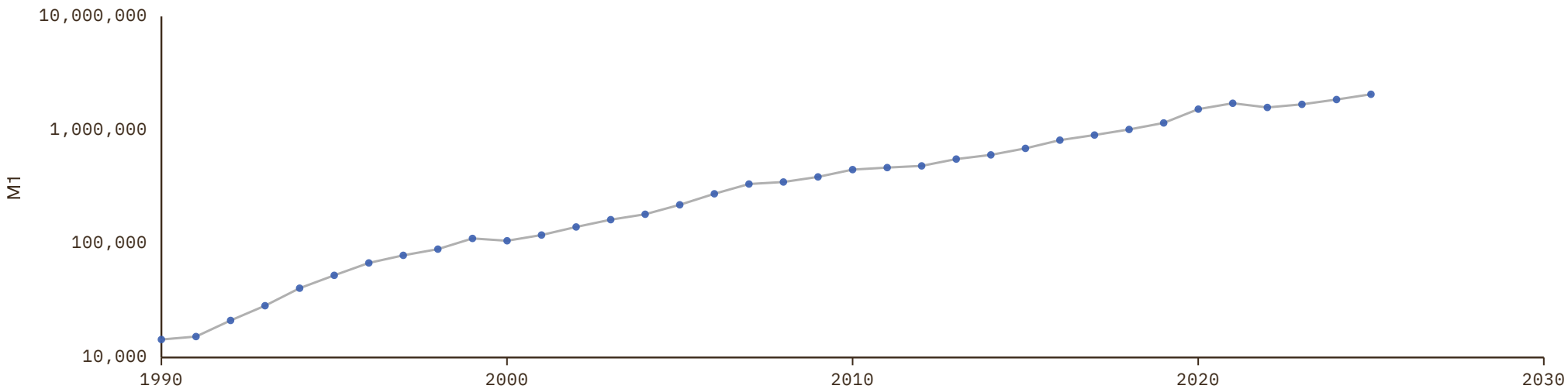
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1990–2025

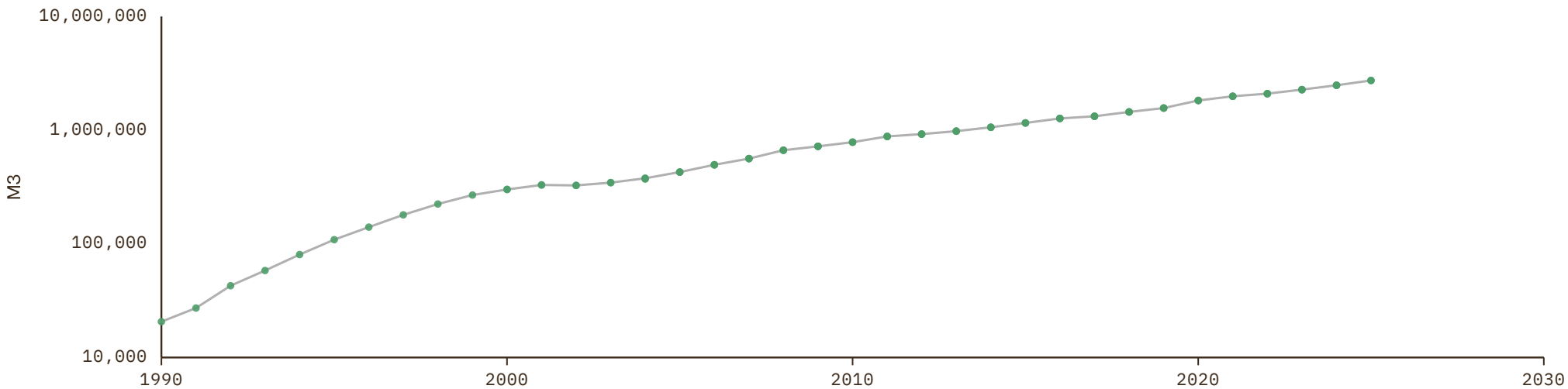
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CS1 ● IMF IFS ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1811-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1811 – 1900	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 79.3%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1929 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 79.3%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1948 – 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 79.3%).
Smits et al. (2009)	GNA	1965 – 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 586179.7%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1966 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

AMECO forecast

AMECO

COMECON

CS1

EUS

FAO

GNA

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

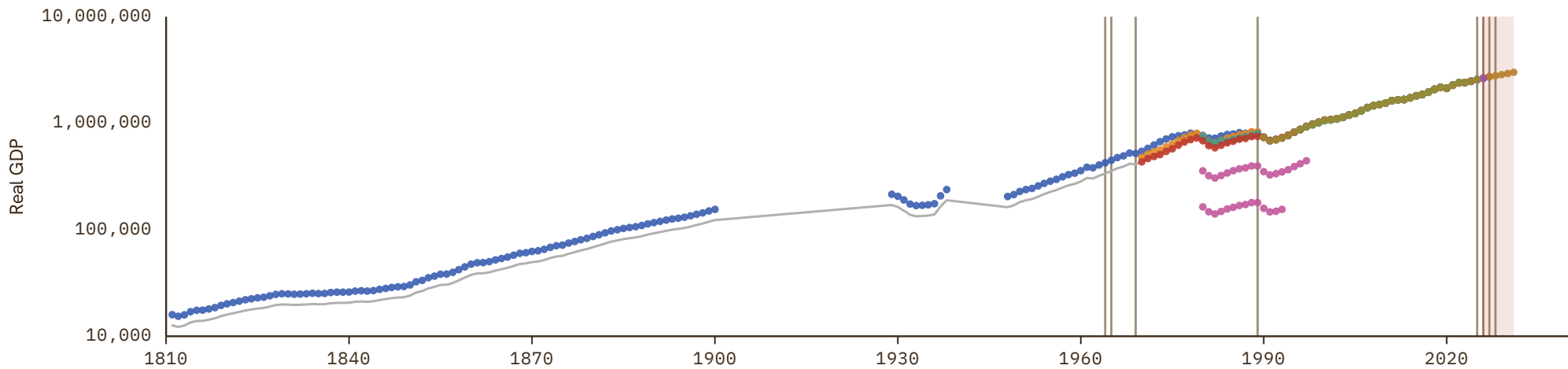
OECD EO

UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

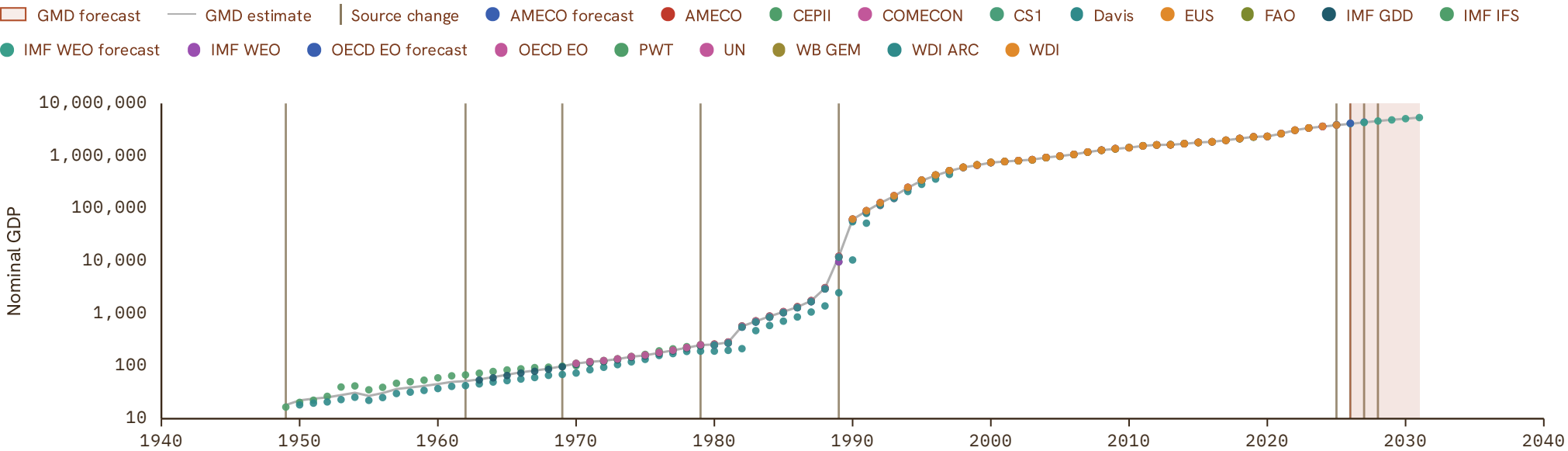
COVERAGE
1949–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.2%).
Univ. of California (2022)	Davis	1950 – 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 121.9%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1963 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 – 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.4%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

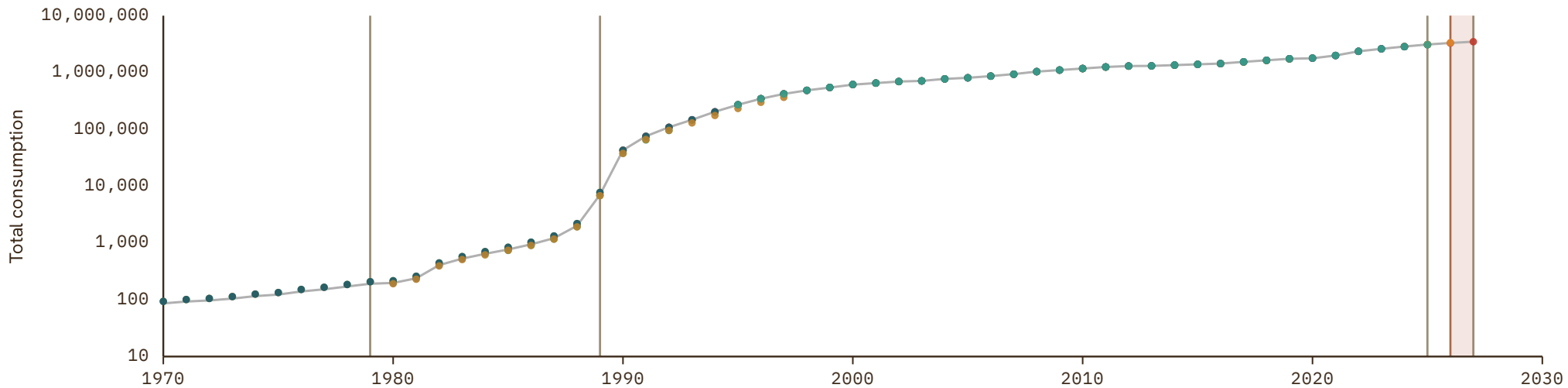
COVERAGE
1970-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.6%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

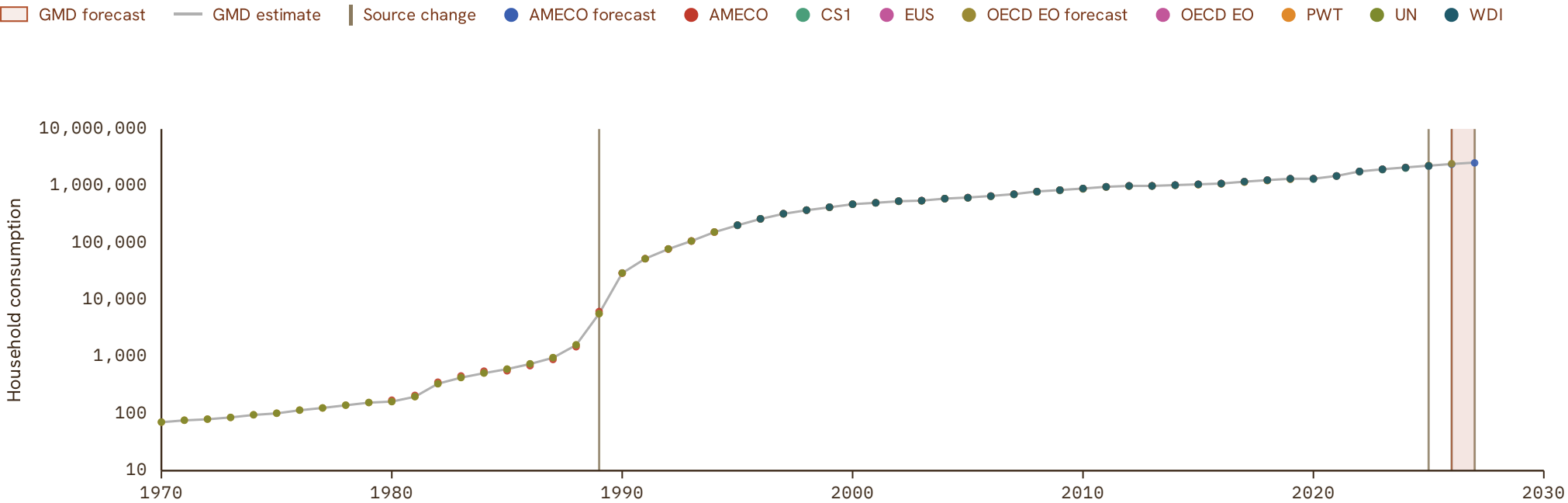
COVERAGE
1970–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.2%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

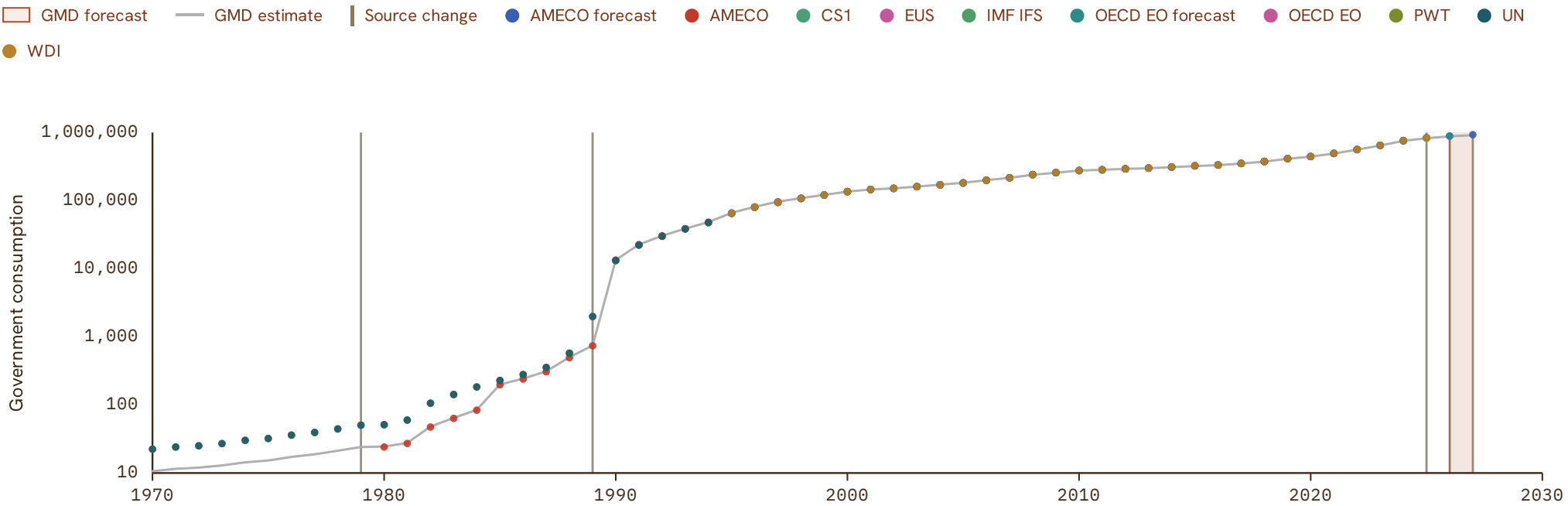
COVERAGE
1970-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 47.7%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Historical series



Investment

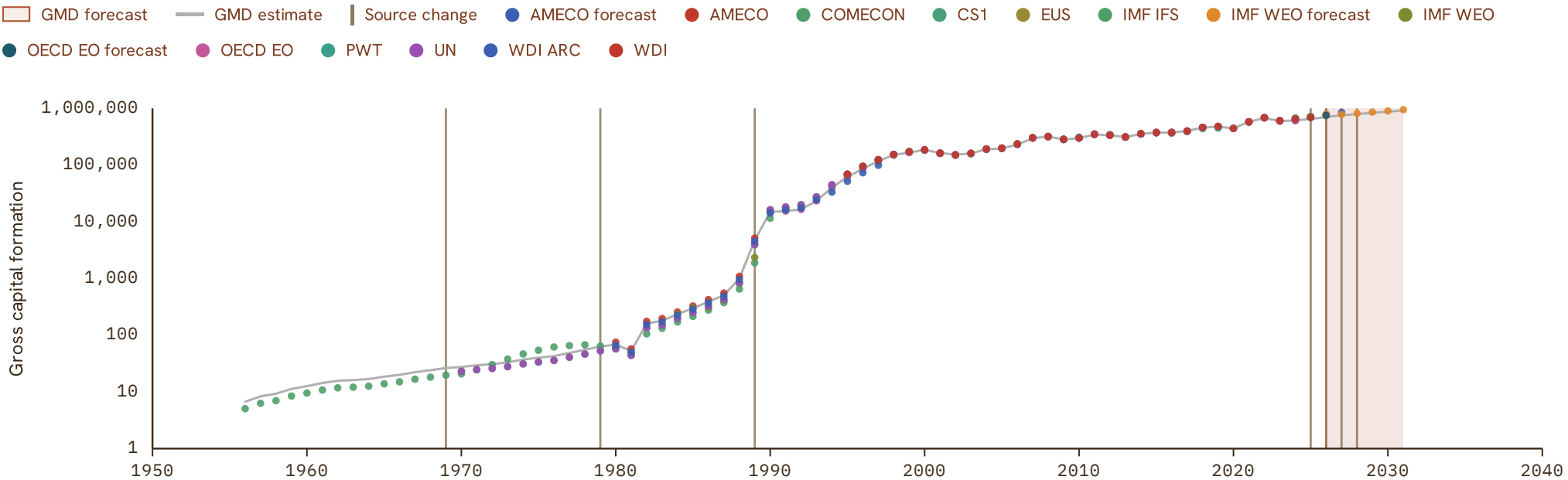
COVERAGE
1956-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1956 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 133%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 119.1%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 91.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 94.4%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 89.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

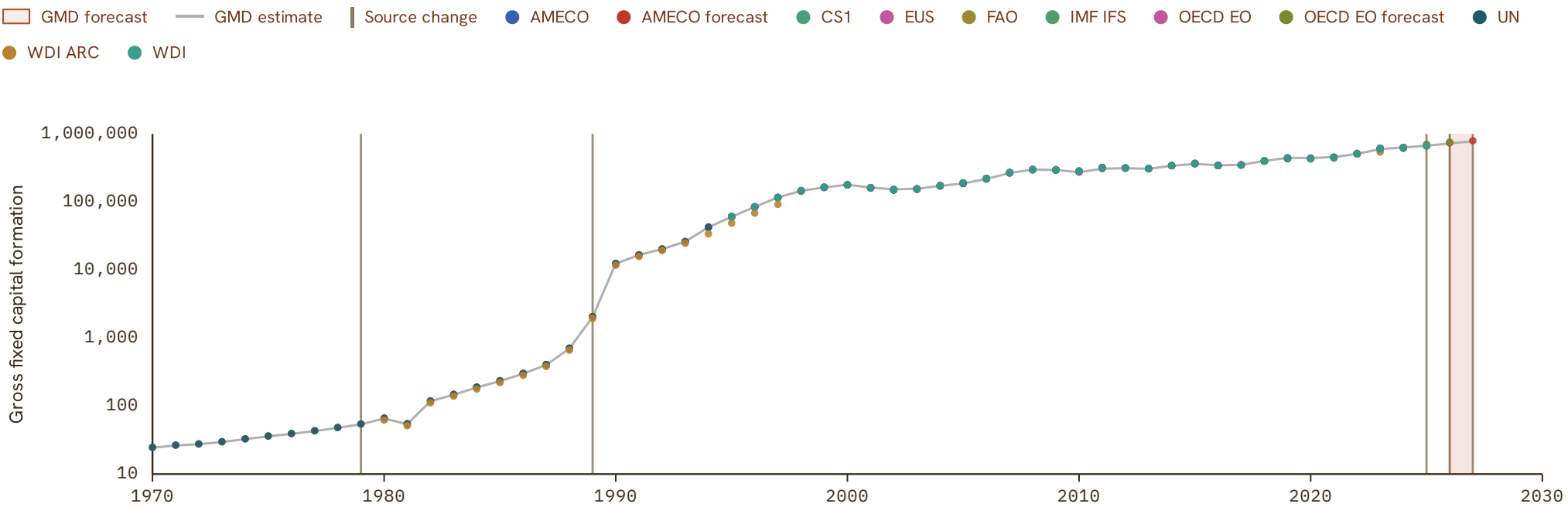
COVERAGE
1970-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.9%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.4%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98%).

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1980–2031

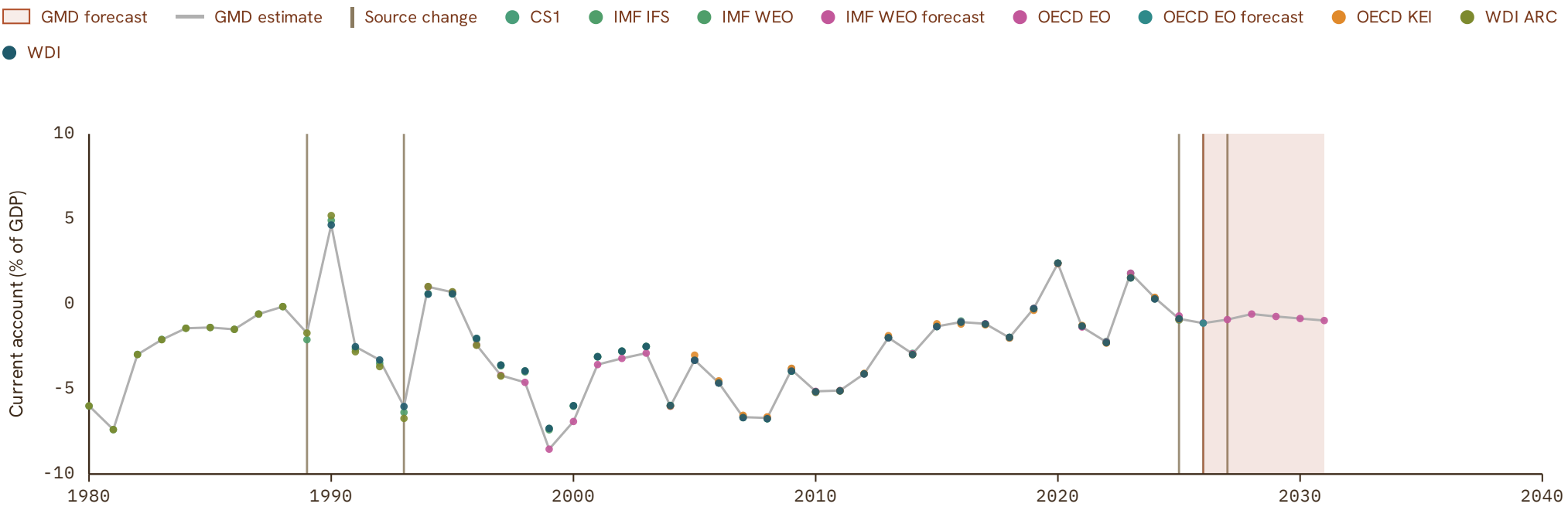
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

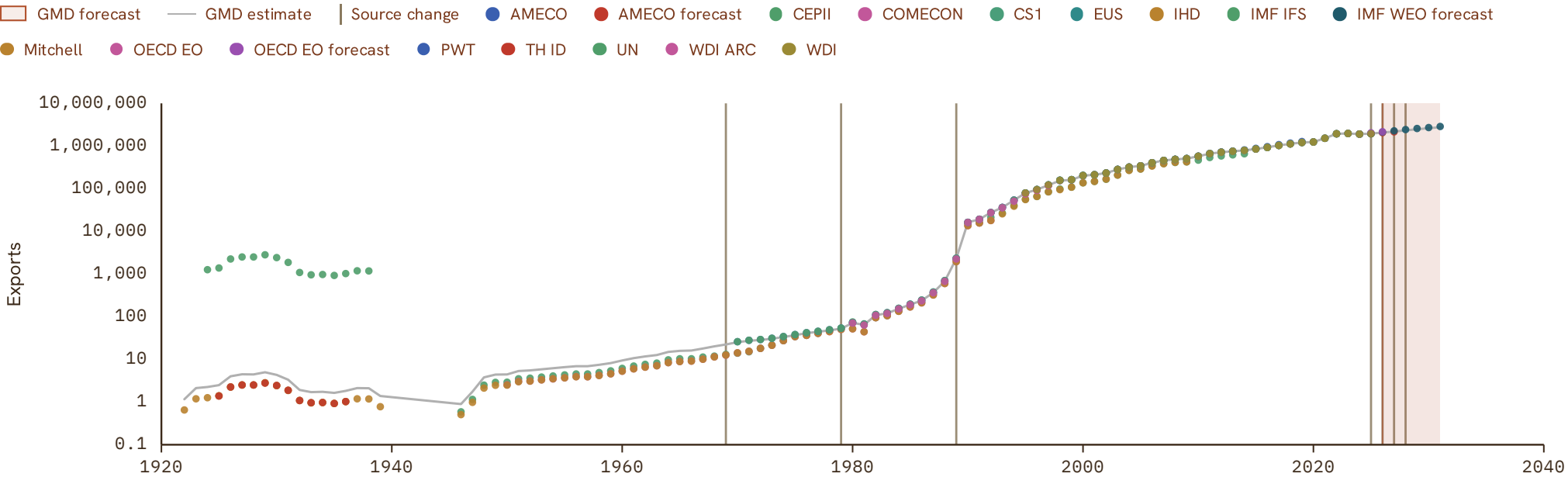
COVERAGE
1922-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1922 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 177.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 177.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.3%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.1%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.1%).

2 Historical series



Exports

10,000,000
1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100
10
1
0.1

1920194019601980200020202040

Imports

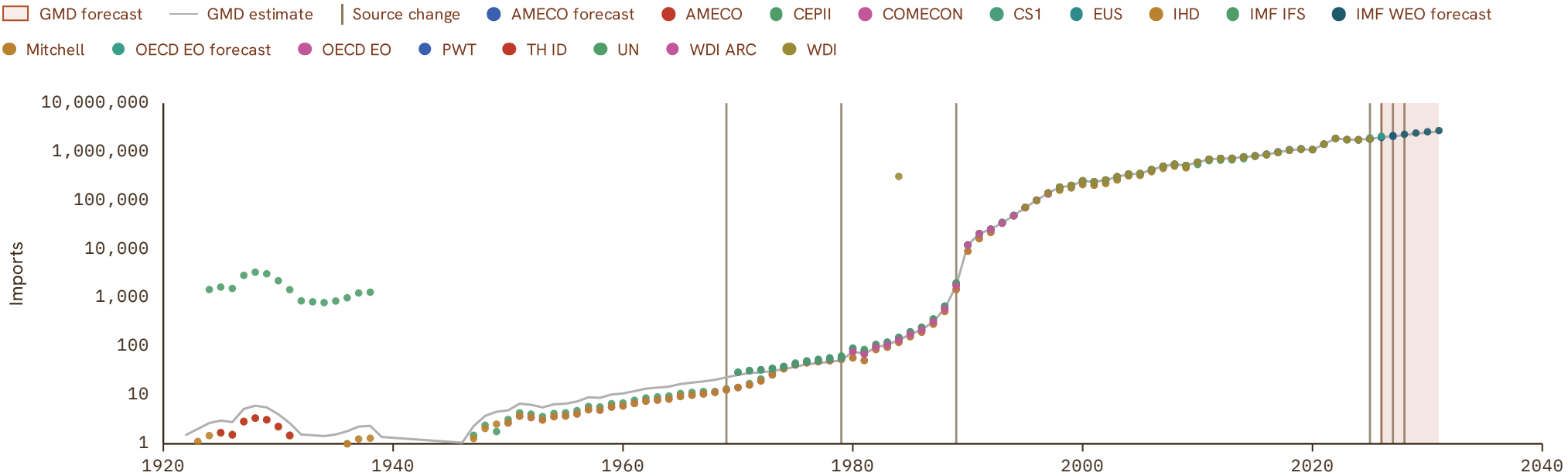
COVERAGE
1922-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1922 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 180.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 180.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.3%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.5%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Real Effective Exchange Rate

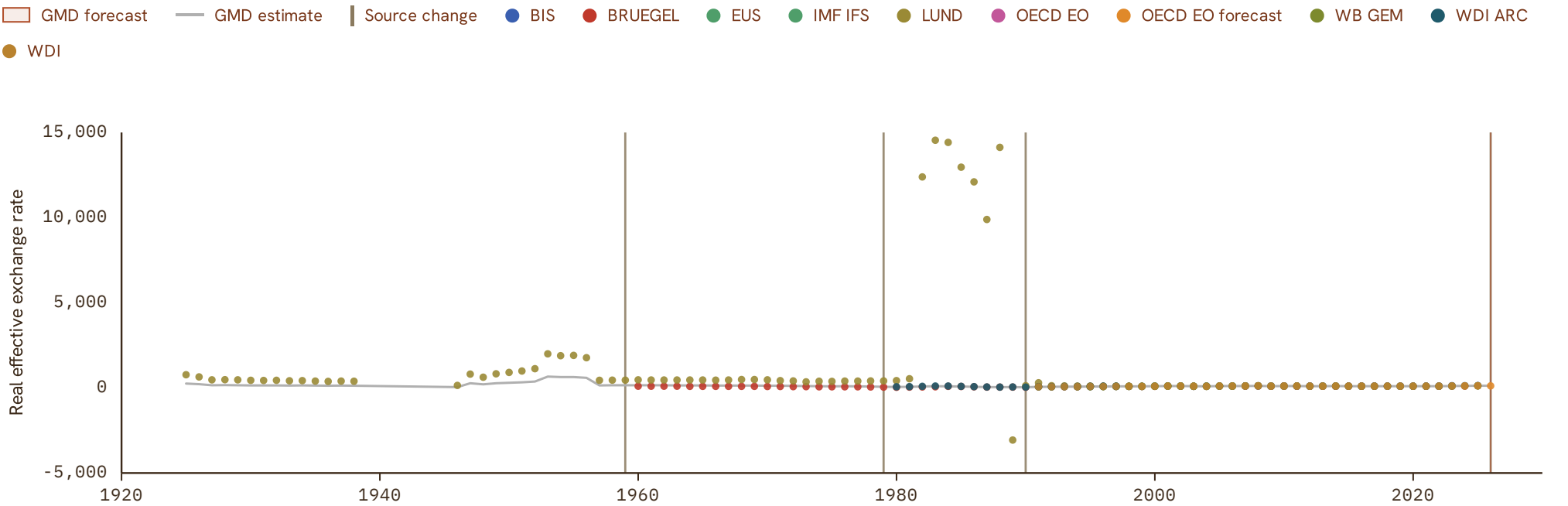
COVERAGE
1925–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1925 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 33.4%).
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 33.4%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 154.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 87.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 110.9%).

2 Historical series



Real effective exchange rate

15,000
10,000
5,000
0
-5,000

1920 1940 1960 1980 2000 2020

USD Exchange Rate

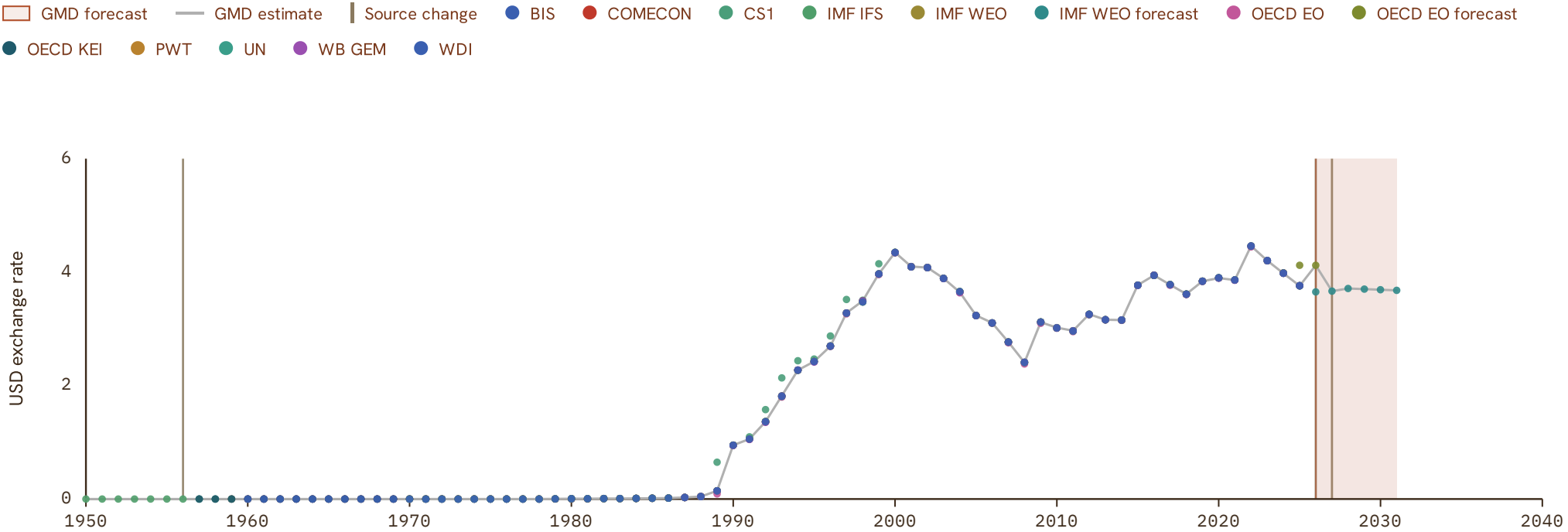
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

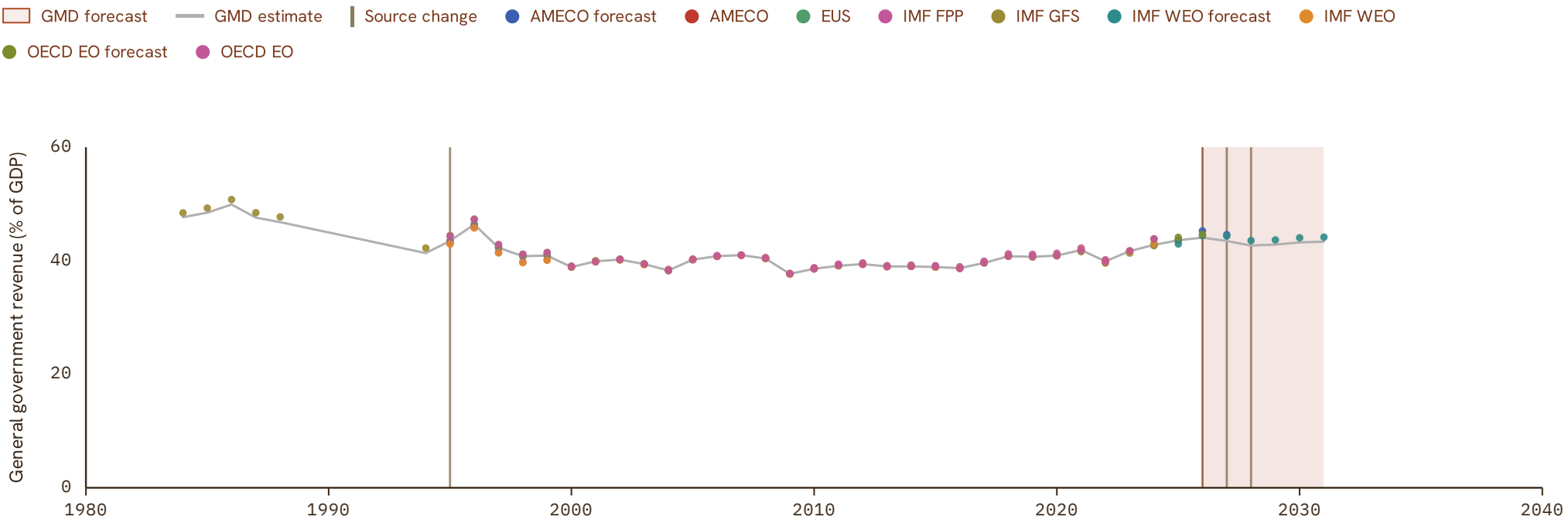
COVERAGE
1984–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1984 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1984-2027

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1984 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

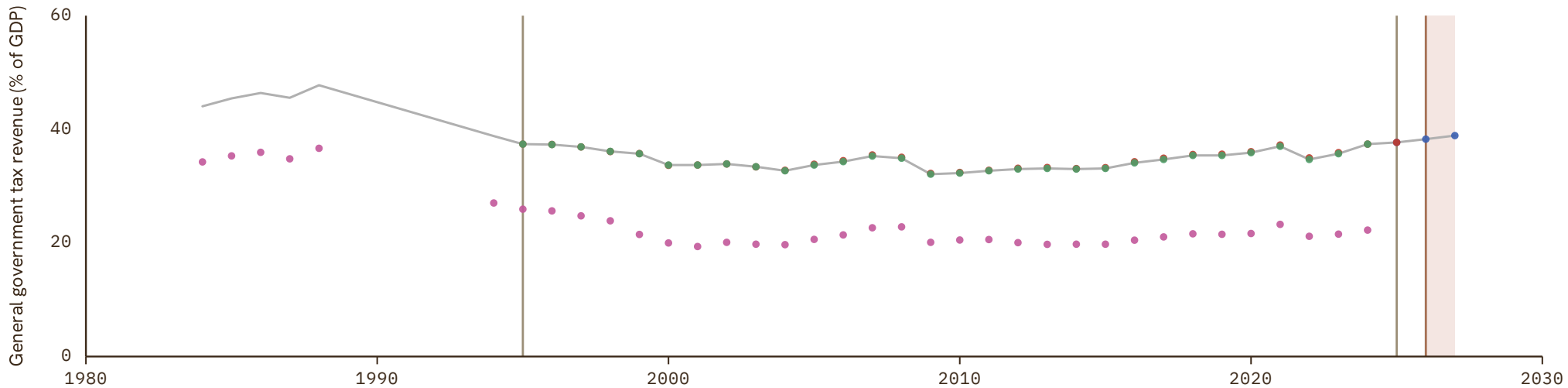
Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1950–2031

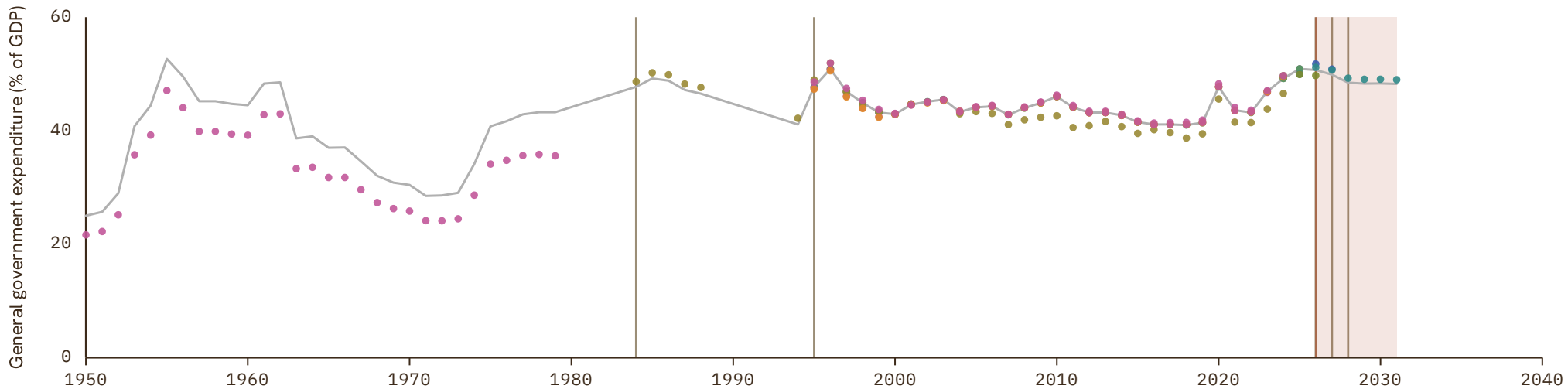
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1984 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● AMECO
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● OECD EO forecast
 ● OECD EO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

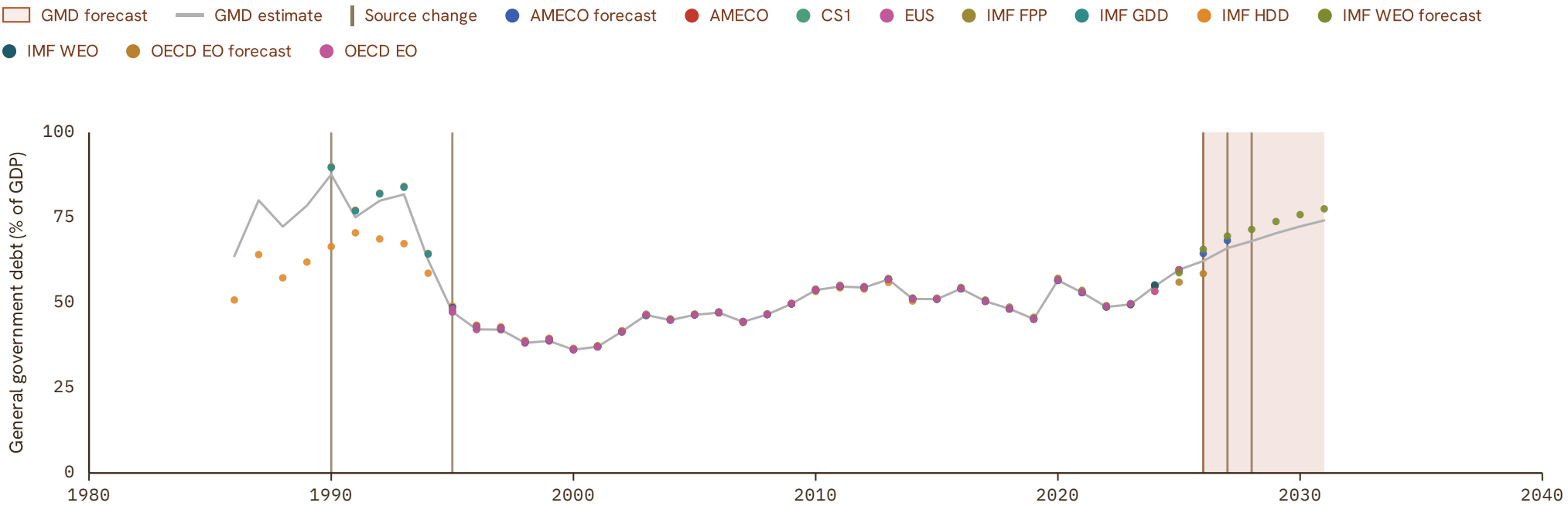
COVERAGE
1986-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1986 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

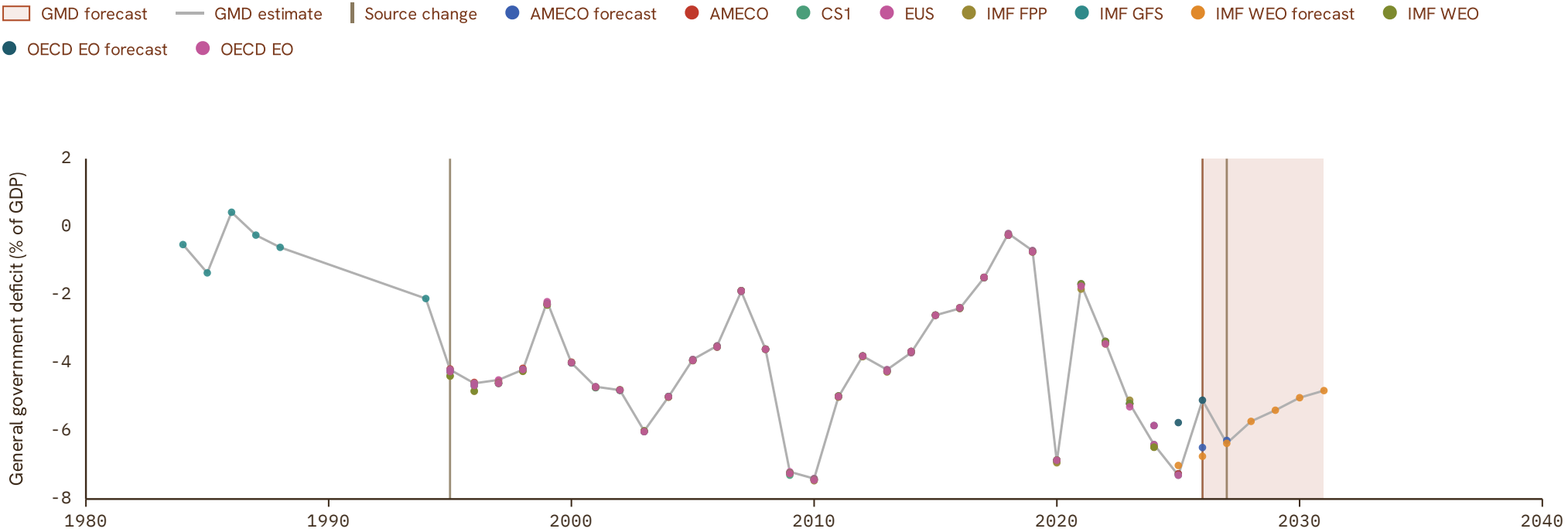
COVERAGE
1984–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1984 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2025

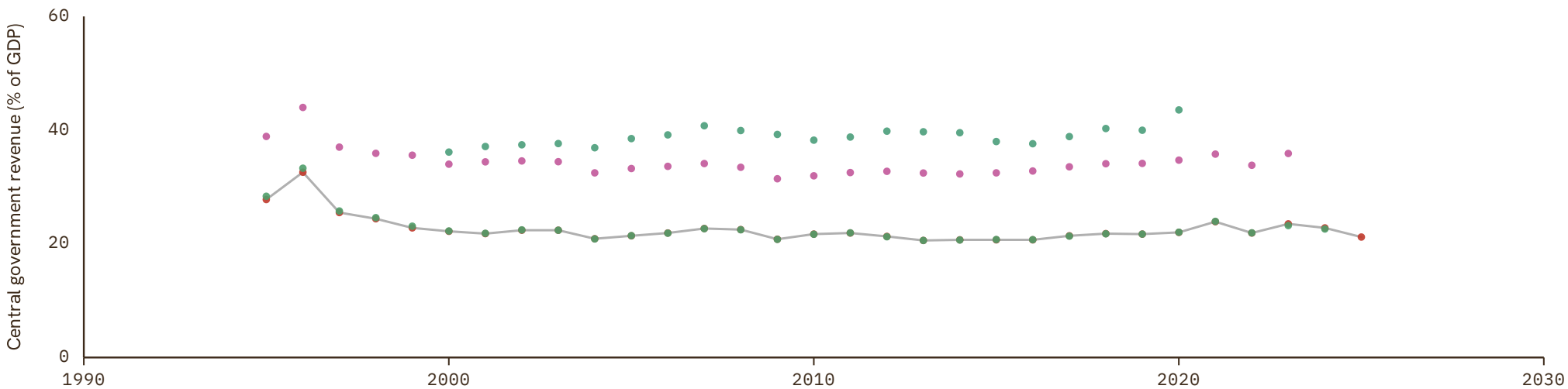
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CS1 ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2025

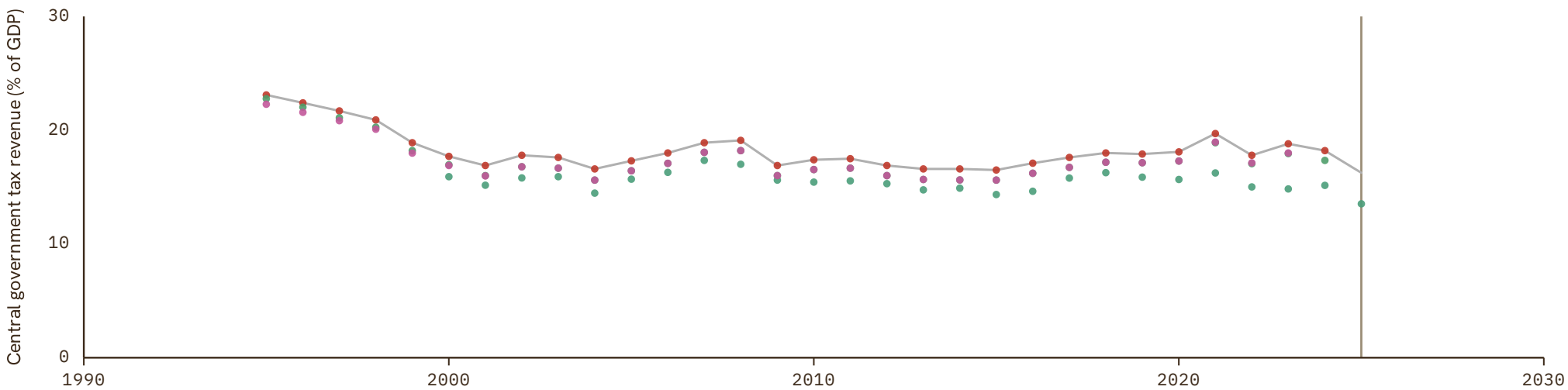
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Statistics Poland (2024)	CS1 POL	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2025

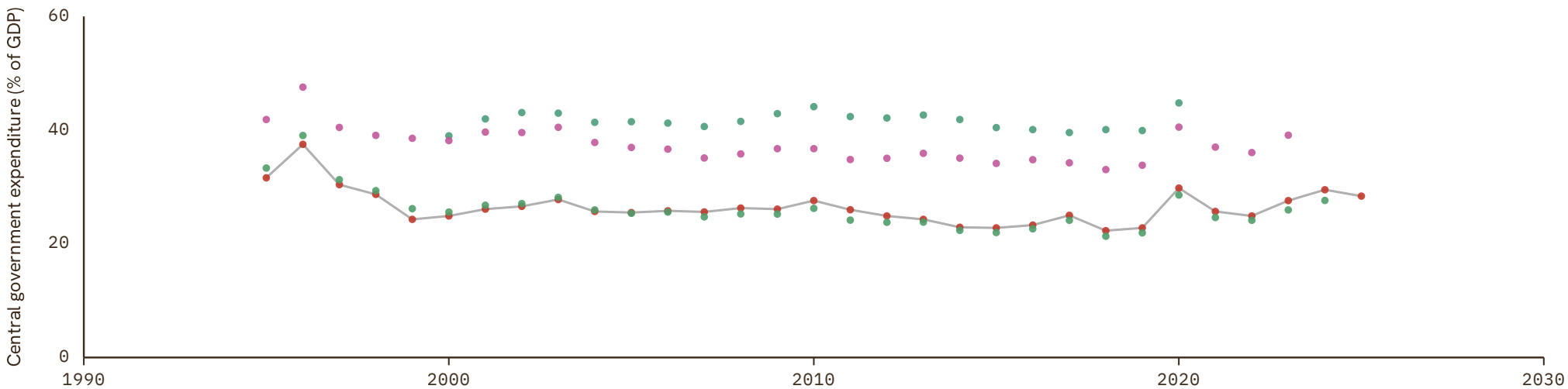
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CS1 ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1986-2025

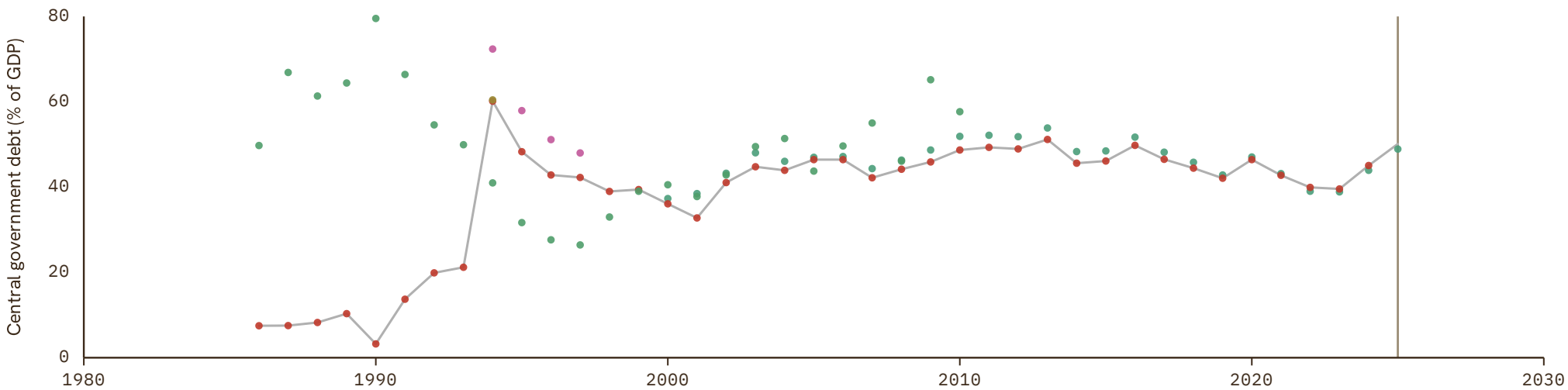
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1986 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Statistics Poland (2024)	CS1 POL	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2025

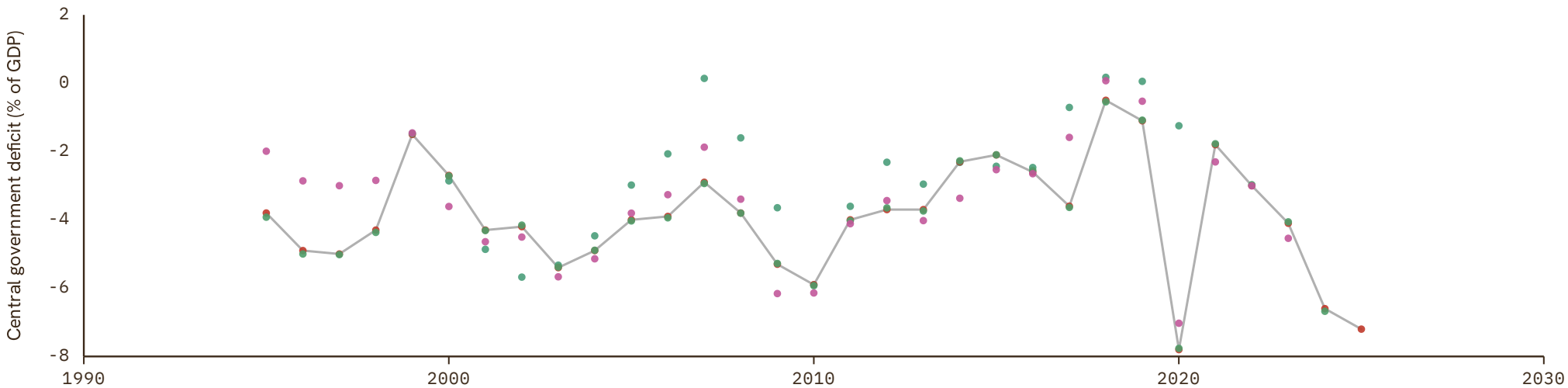
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● CS1 ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1990–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

ILO

IMF IFS

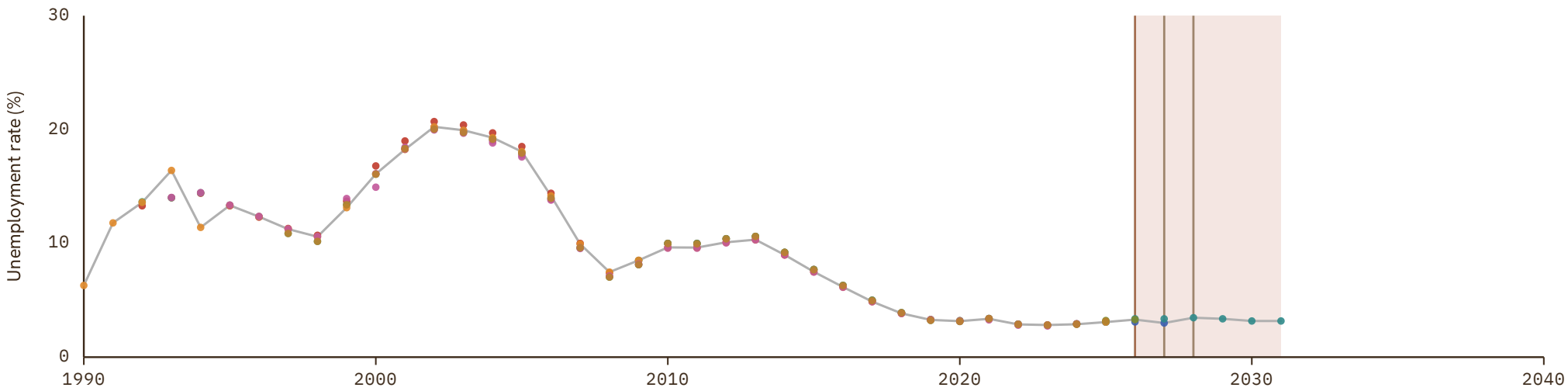
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Inflation

COVERAGE

1559–2031

UNIT

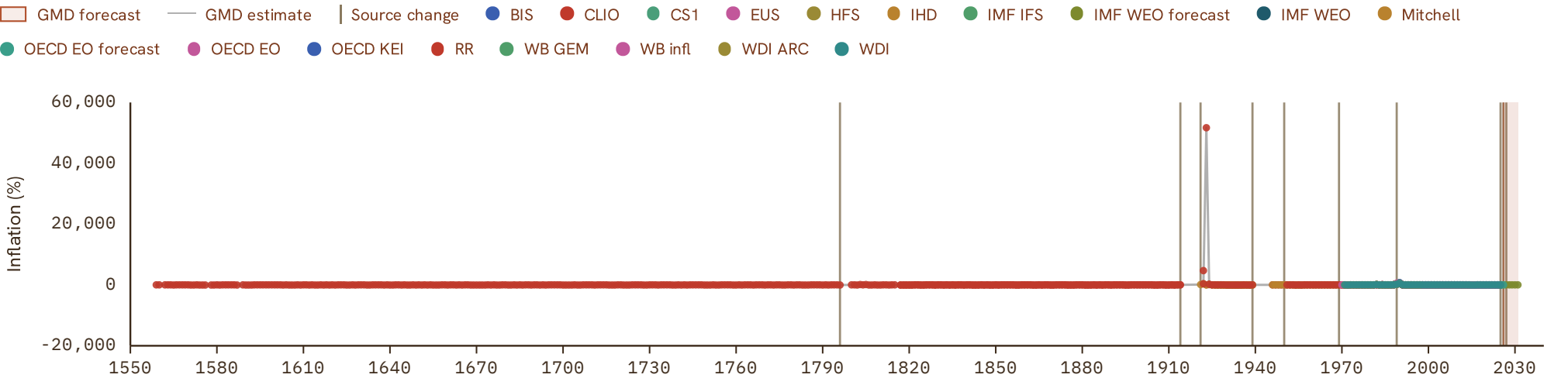
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1559 – 1560	Replacing using overlapping data in 1561.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1562 – 1576	Replacing using overlapping data in 1577.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1578 – 1587	Replacing using overlapping data in 1588.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1589 – 1796	Replacing using overlapping data in 1797.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 – 1815	Replacing using overlapping data in 1816.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1817 – 1914	Replacing using overlapping data in 1915.
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 – 1921	Replacing using overlapping data in 1922.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1922 – 1939	Replacing using overlapping data in 1940.

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1946 – 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1951 – 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 – 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



House Price Index

COVERAGE
2005–2025

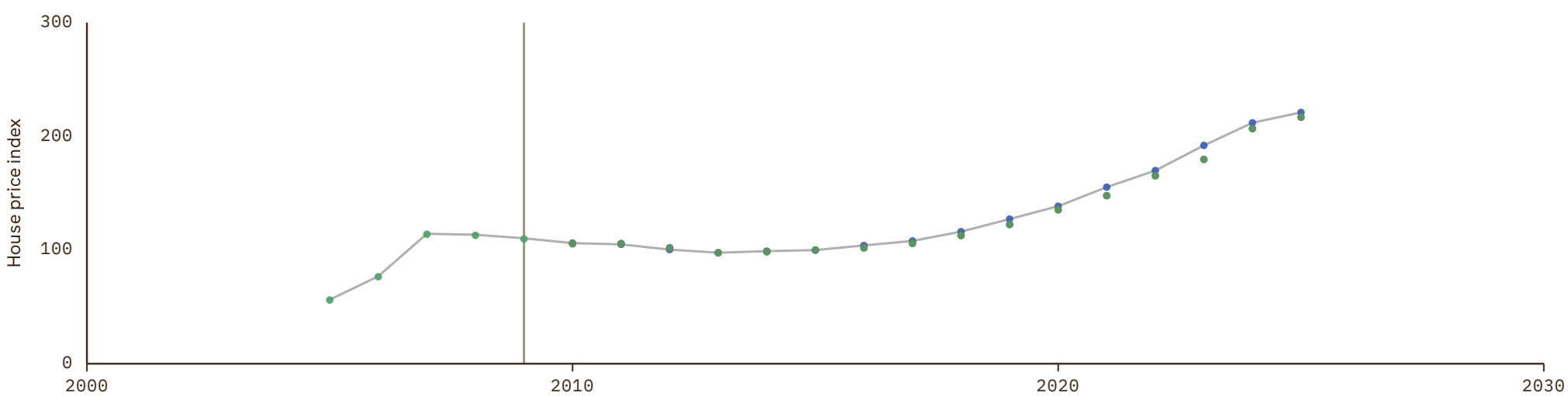
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD	2005 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100.4%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2010 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● EUS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1559–2031

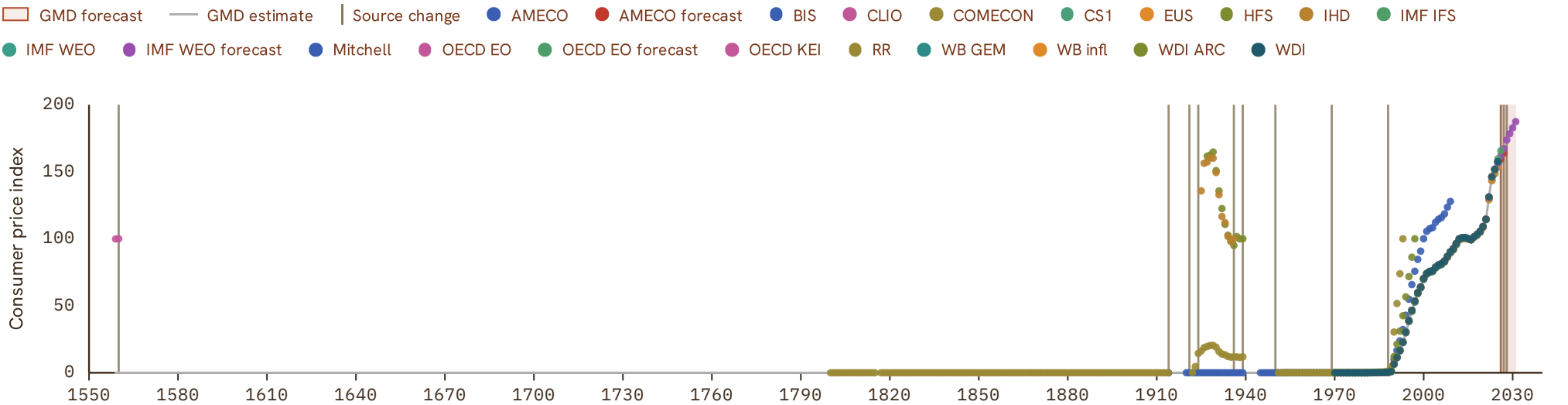
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1559 – 1560	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1561: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1800 – 1815	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1816: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1817 – 1914	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 0%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1920 – 1921	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = .2%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1922 – 1924	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1925 – 1936	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1937 – 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 – 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 102%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1951 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 172.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1970 – 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 95.2%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1989 – 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 102.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.6%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

36 / 39

Population

COVERAGE

1500–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1500 – 1500	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1501: (ratio = 100.5%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1600 – 1600	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 100.5%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1700 – 1700	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 100.5%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 – 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.1%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2028 – 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.4%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● AMECO forecast

● AMECO

● CEPII

● COMECON

● CS1

● Gapminder forecast

● Gapminder

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

● Maddison

● OECD EO forecast

● OECD EO

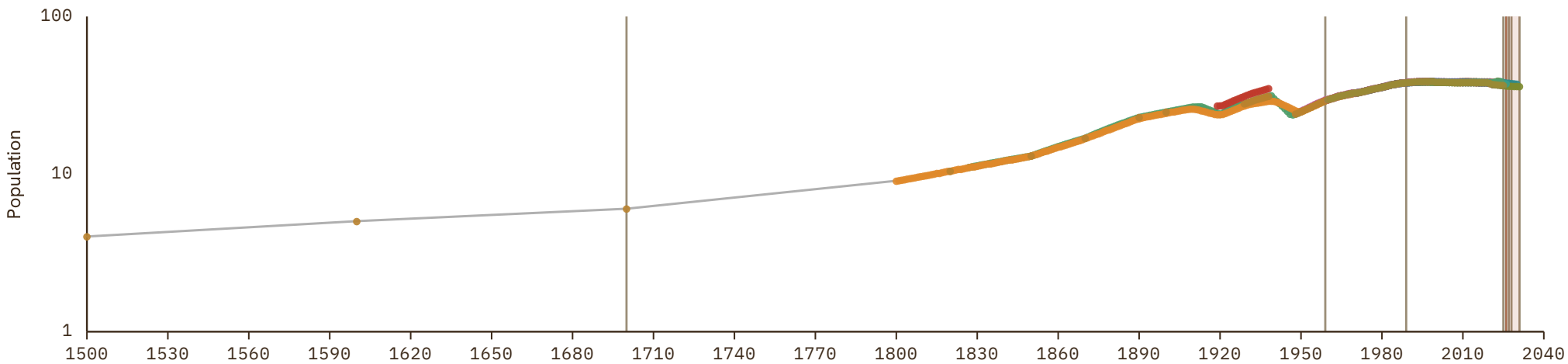
● PWT

● Tena

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



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