

Puerto Rico

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

Data availability heatmap	3
Real GDP	4
Nominal GDP	5
Total Consumption	6
Household Consumption	7
Government Consumption	8
Investment	9
Fixed Investment	10
Exports	11
Imports	12
USD Exchange Rate	13
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	14
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	15
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	16
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	17
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	18
Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	19
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	20
Unemployment	21
Inflation	22
Consumer Price Index	23
Population	24
References	25

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
21

Source coverage by variable

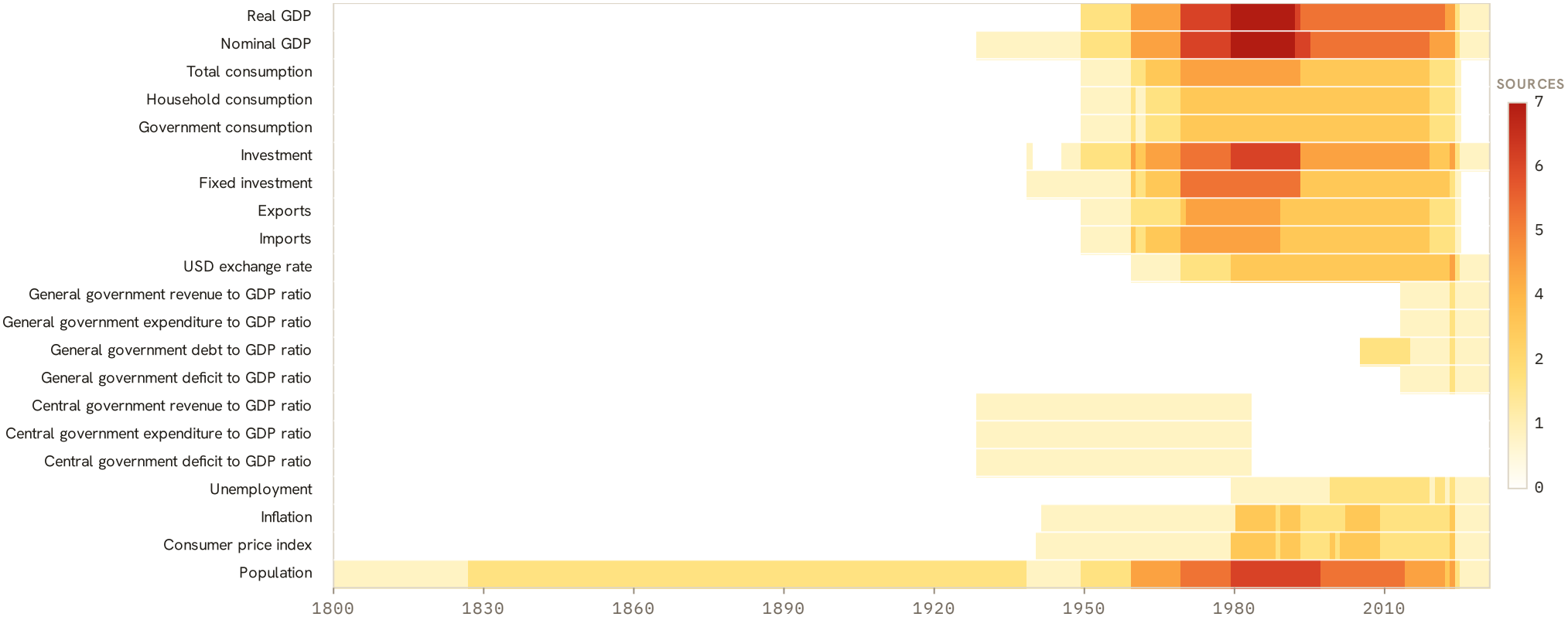


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 948.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1929-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1929 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 90.7%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

FAO

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

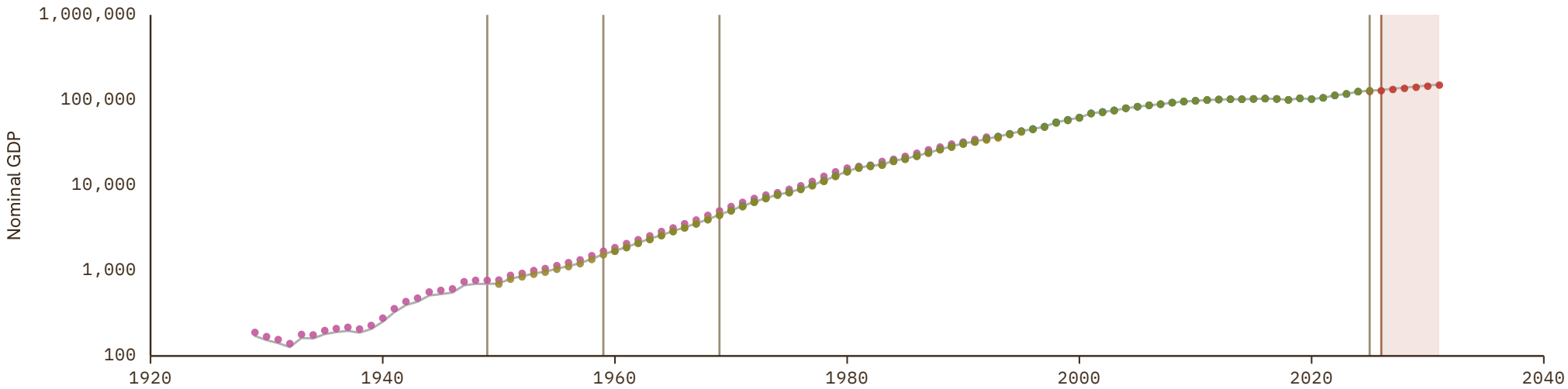
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

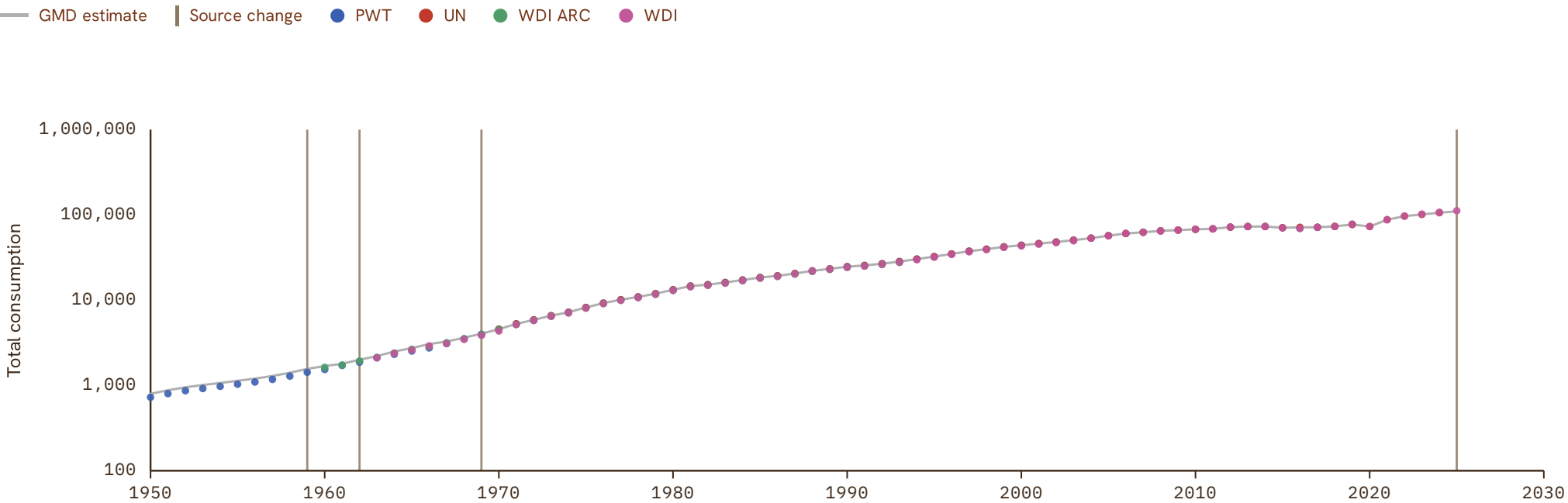
COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.7%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.3%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1961 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

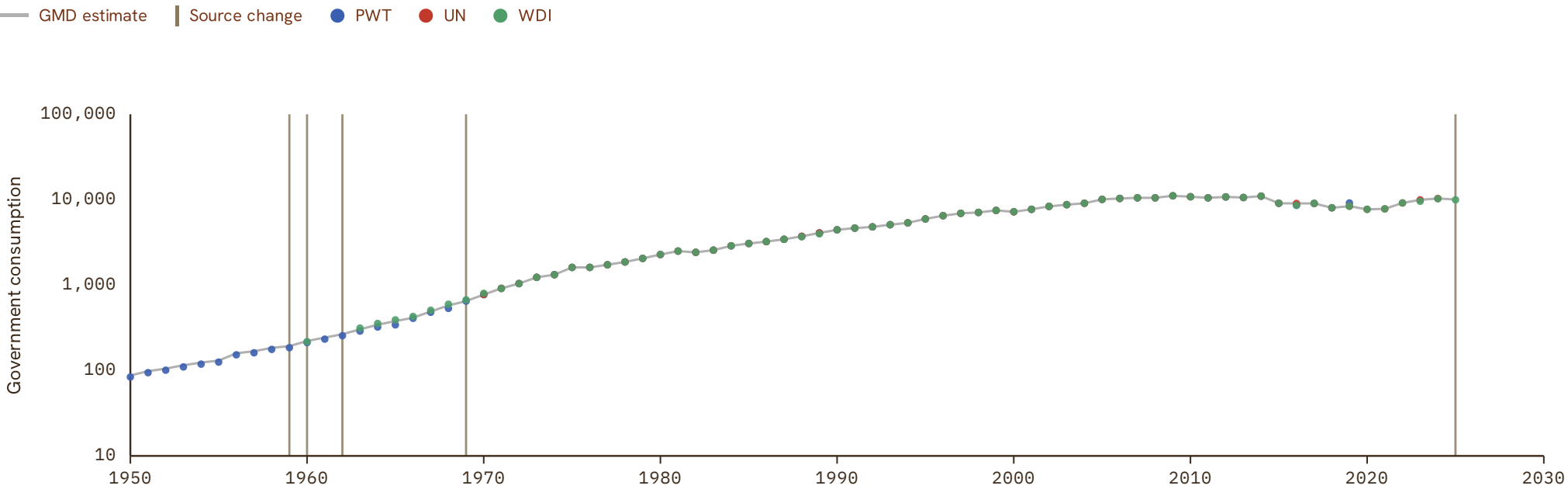
COVERAGE
1950-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.5%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1961 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 104.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.7%).

2 Historical series



Investment

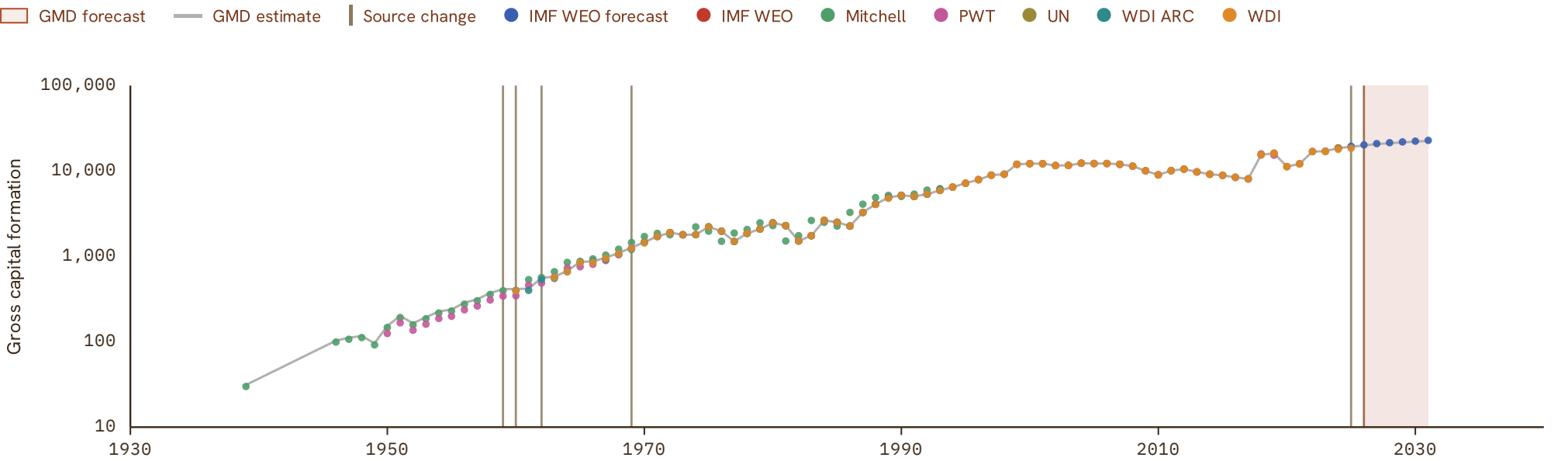
COVERAGE
1939–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 104.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 104.7%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1961 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 104.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1939–2025

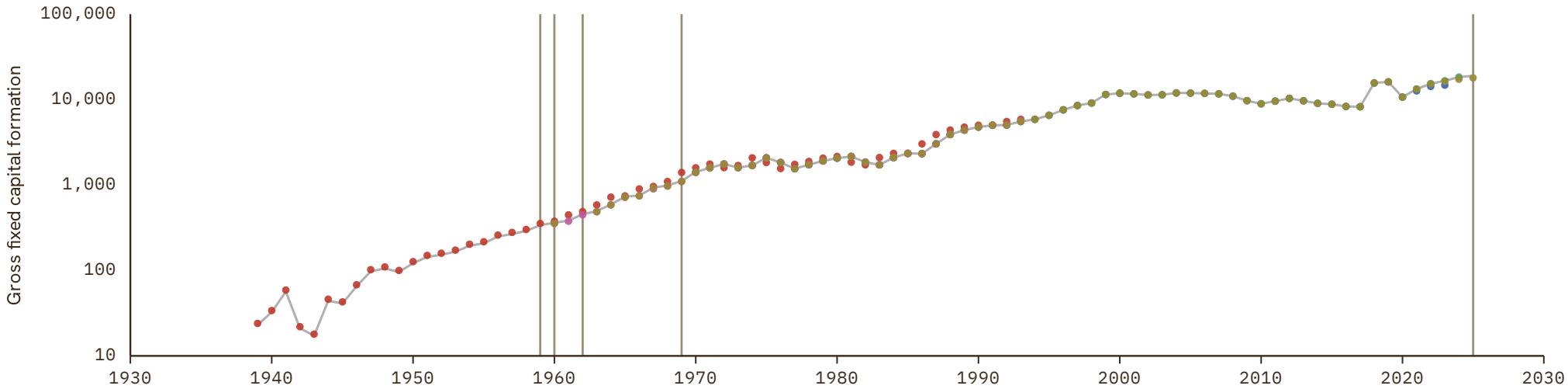
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1961 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 101.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 105.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate | Source change | FAO Mitchell UN WDI ARC WDI



Exports

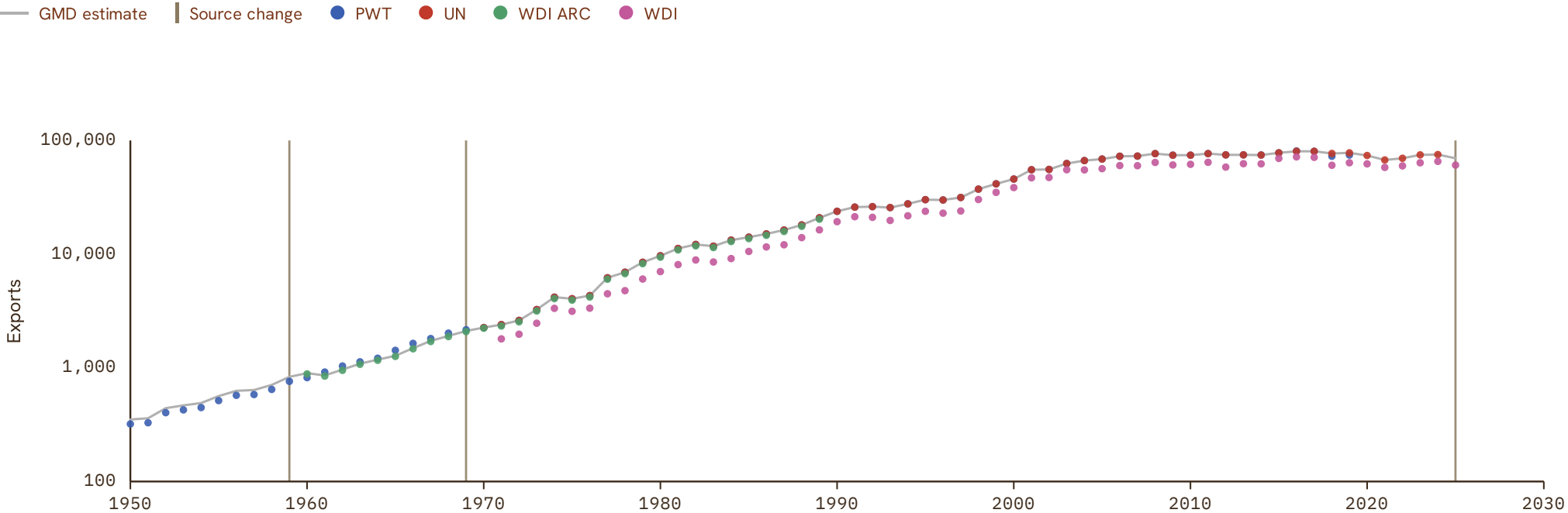
COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 115%).

2 Historical series



Imports

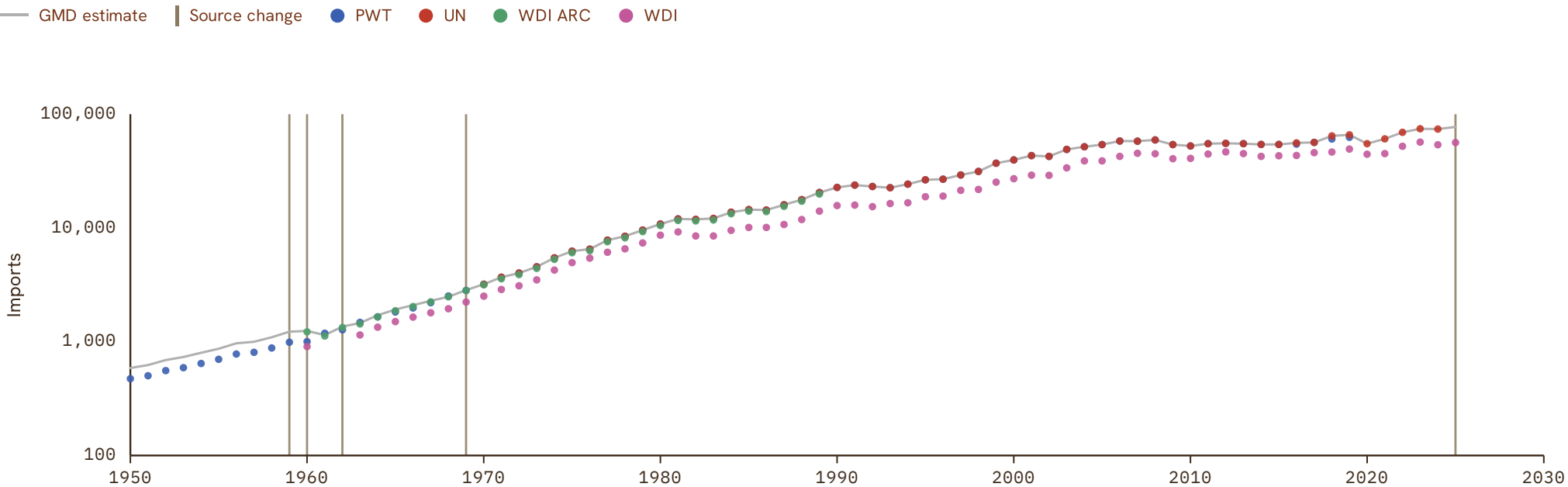
COVERAGE
1950–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 137.5%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1961 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 101.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 137.2%).

2 Historical series



USD Exchange Rate

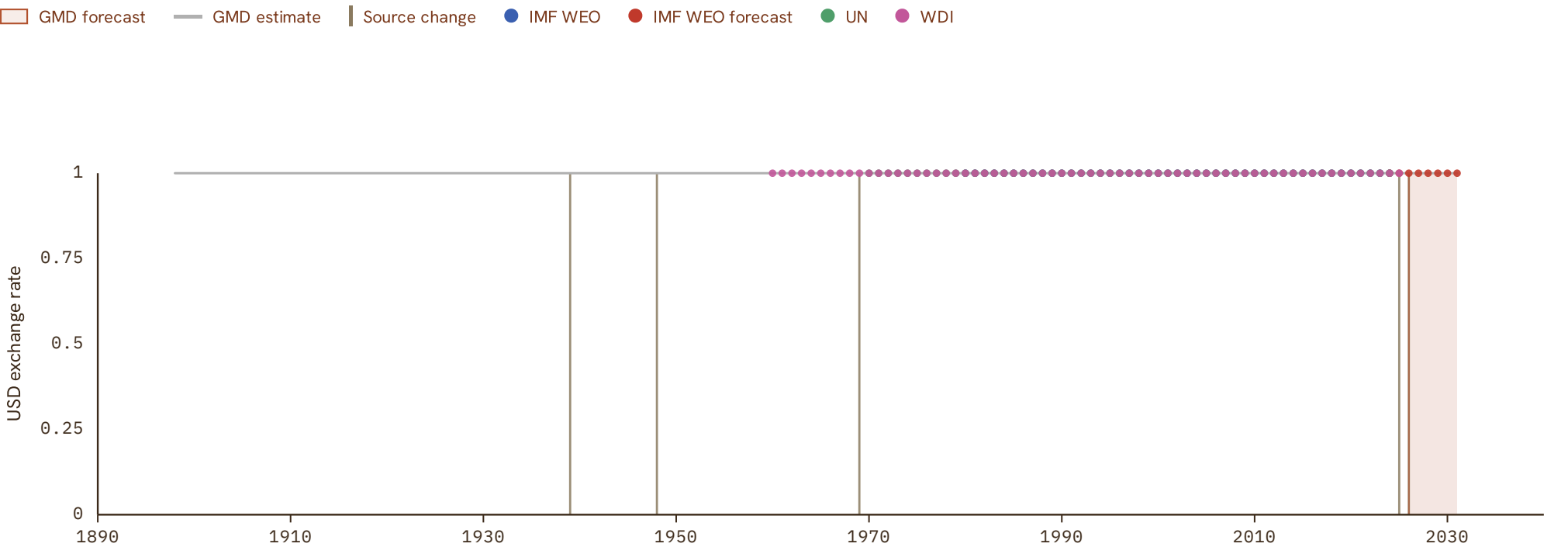
COVERAGE
1898-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1898 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2014–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

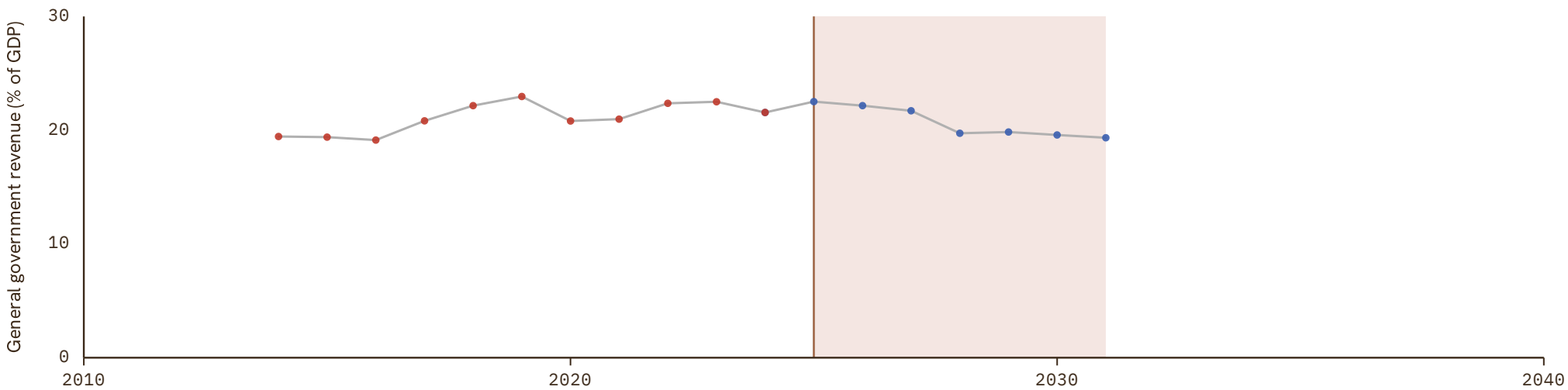
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2014–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

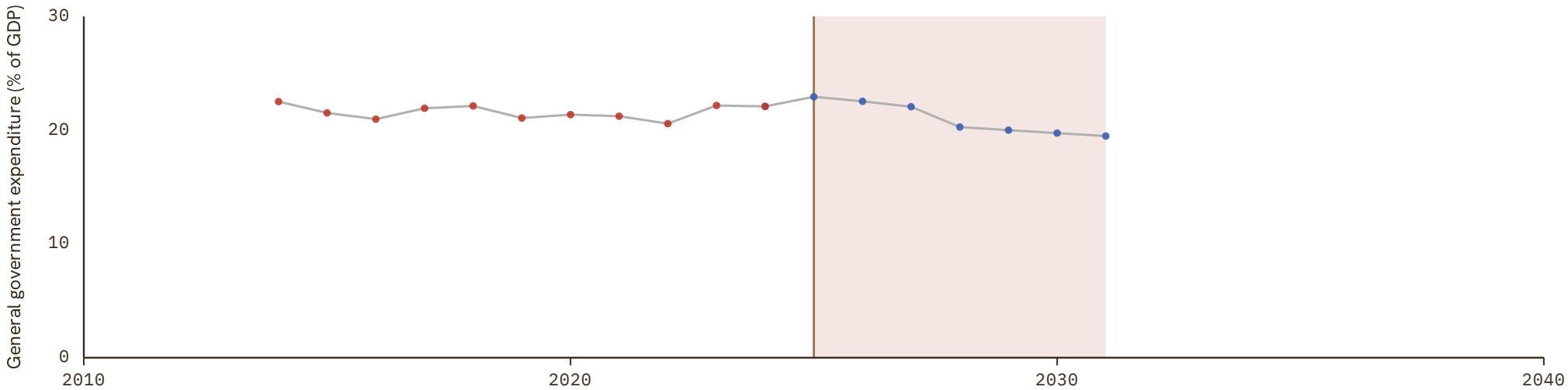
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2006–2031

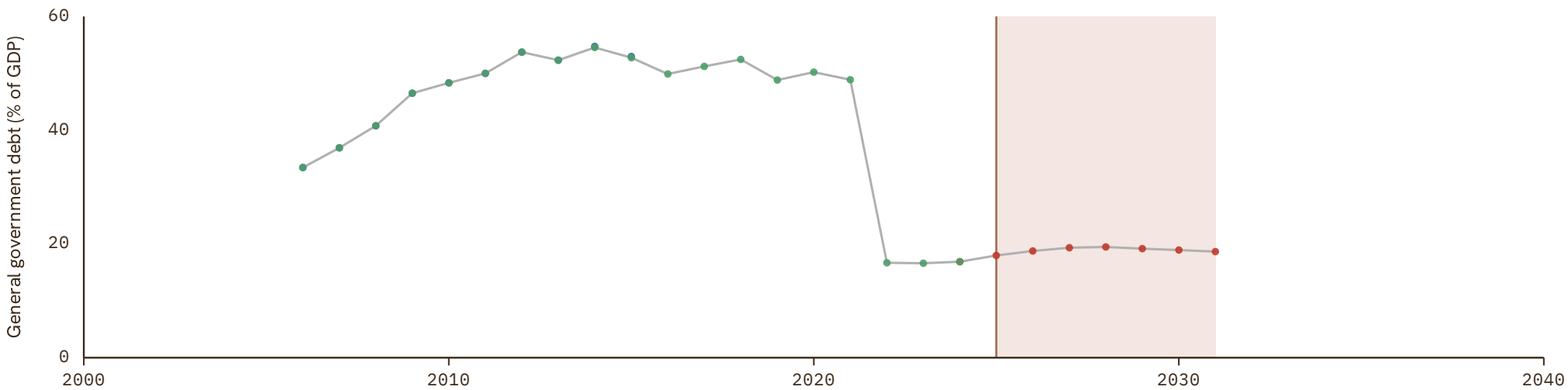
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2014–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

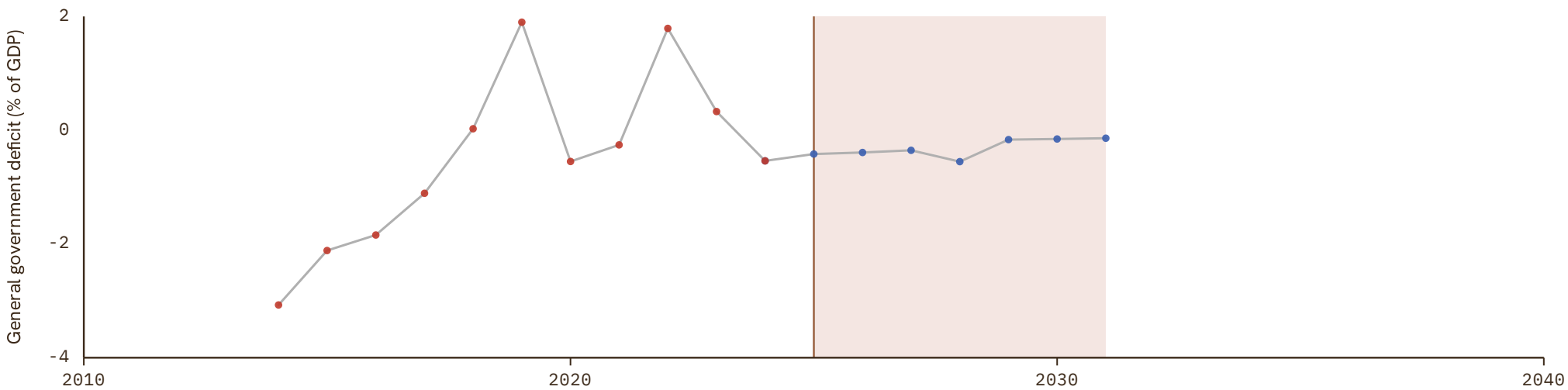
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1929-1983

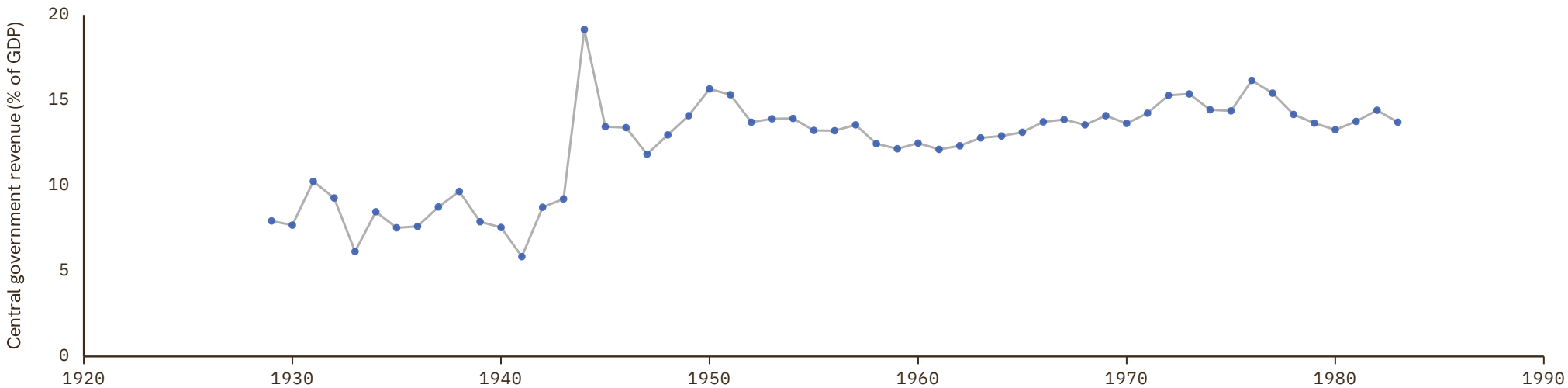
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1929 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
 1929–1983

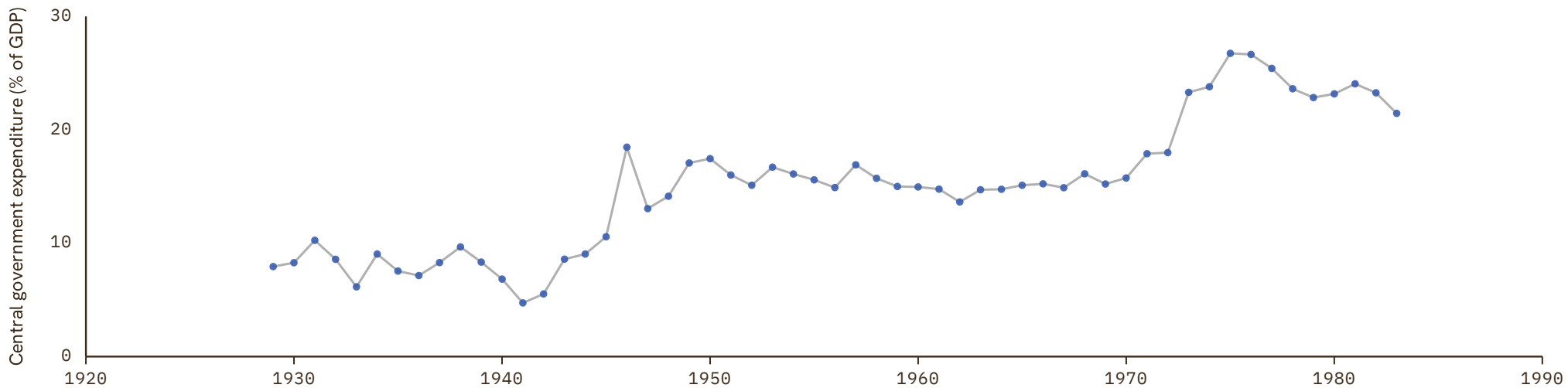
UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1929 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1929-1983

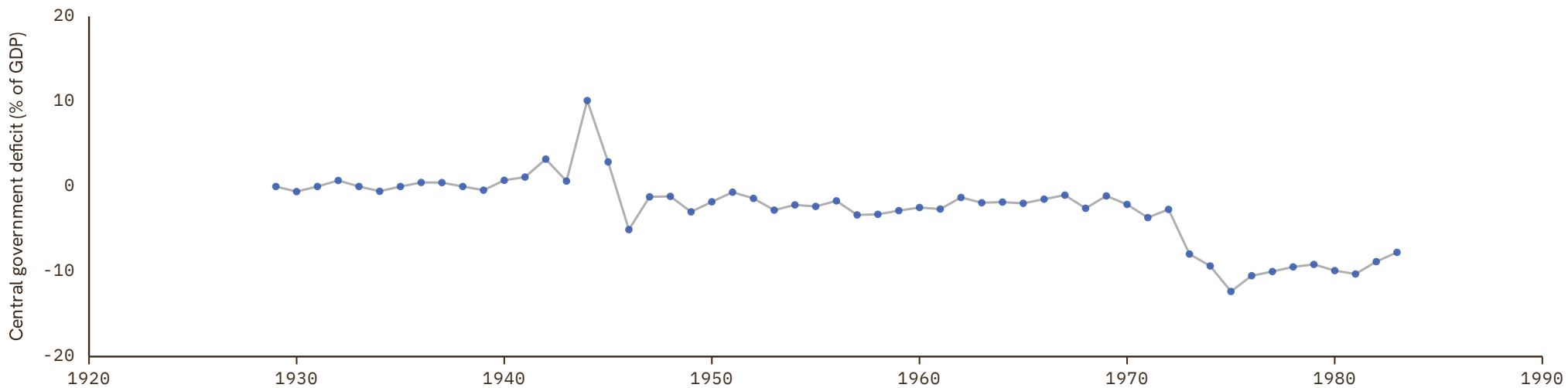
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1929 - 1983	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1980–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

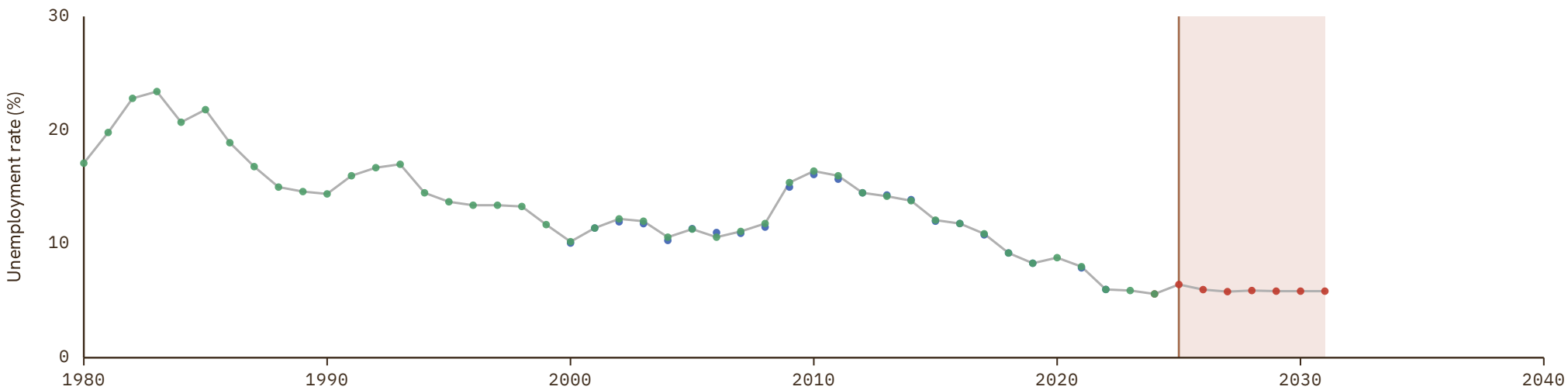
GMD estimate

Source change

ILO

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1942-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1942 - 1980	Replacing using overlapping data in 1981.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1981 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

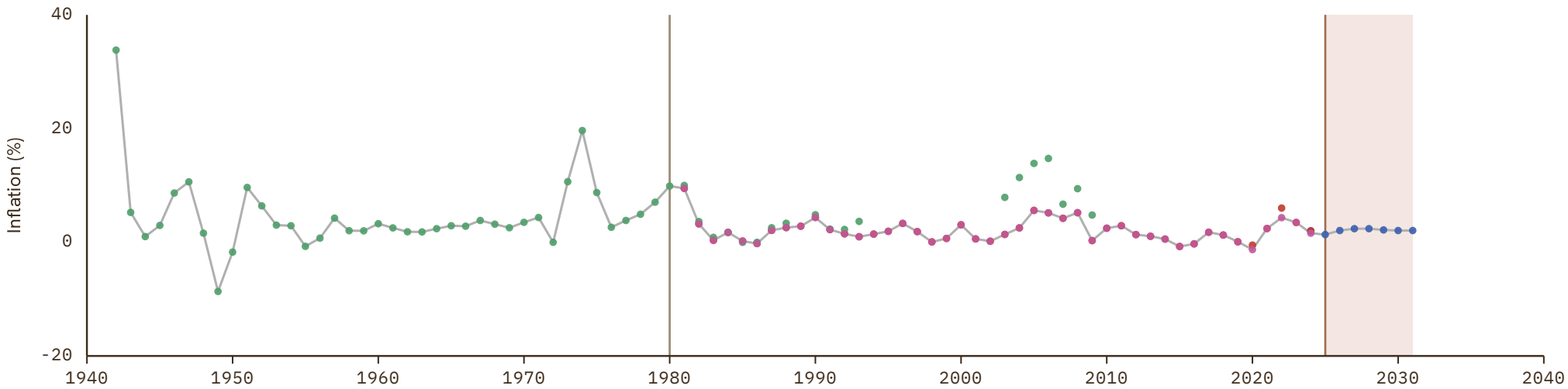
Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

WB infl



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1941-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1941 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 47.3%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

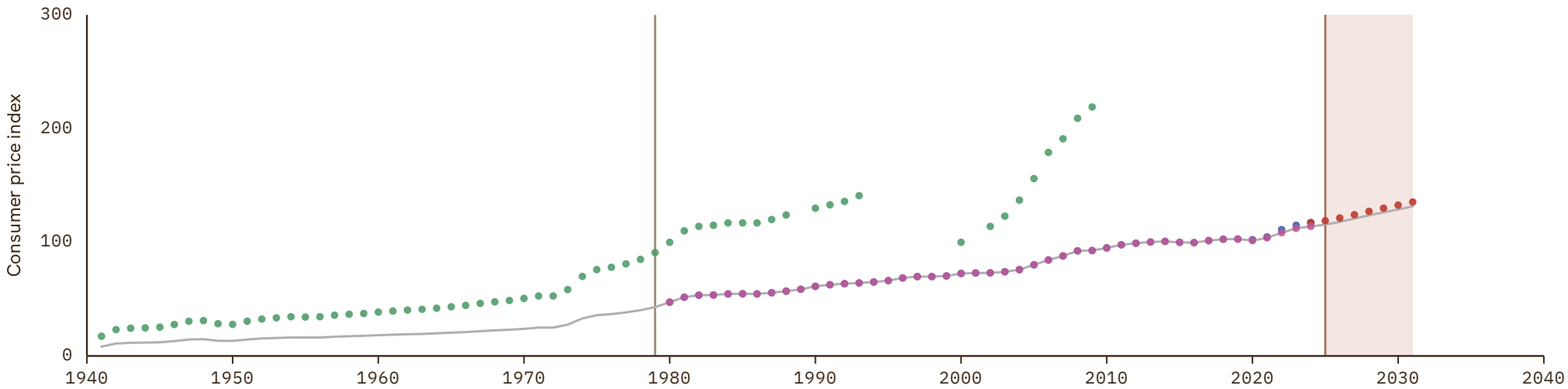
Source change

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

WB infl



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 100.8%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

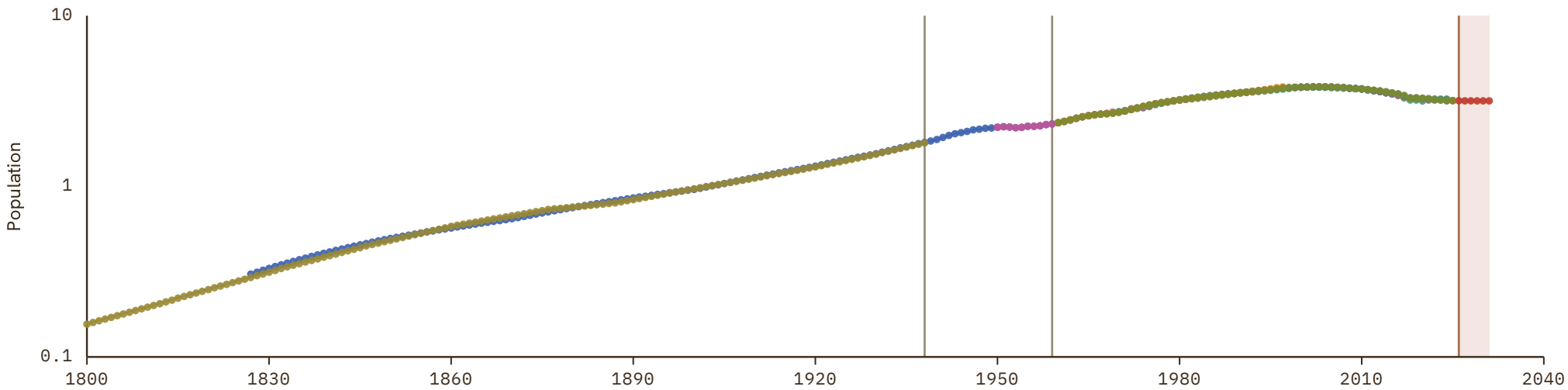
Maddison

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



References

CEPII	Fouquin, Michel and Hugot, Jules (2016). Two Centuries of Bilateral Trade and Gravity Data: 1827-2014. CEPII. https://www.cepii.fr/CEPII/en/publications/wp/abstract.asp?NoDoc=9134
IMF_WEO	International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .
IMF_WEO_forecast	International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .
Mitchell	Brian Mitchell (2013). International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London. https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8
PWT	Feenstra, Robert C. and Inklaar, Robert and Timmer, Marcel P. (2015). The Next Generation of the Penn World Table. https://www.rug.nl/ggdc/productivity/pwt/?lang=en
Tena	Federico, Giovanni and Tena-Junguito, Antonio (2019). World Trade, 1800-1938: A New Synthesis. https://ideas.repec.org/a/cup/reveco/v37y2019i01p9-41_00.html
UN	United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads
WB	World Bank (2024). World Bank Open Data. https://data.worldbank.org
WB_infl	Ha, Jongrim and Kose, M. Ayhan and Ohnsorge, Franziska (2023). One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.
WDI	World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator
WDI_ARC	World Bank (1999). World Development Indicators (Archives). https://databank.worldbank.org/source/wdi-database-archives