

Paraguay

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

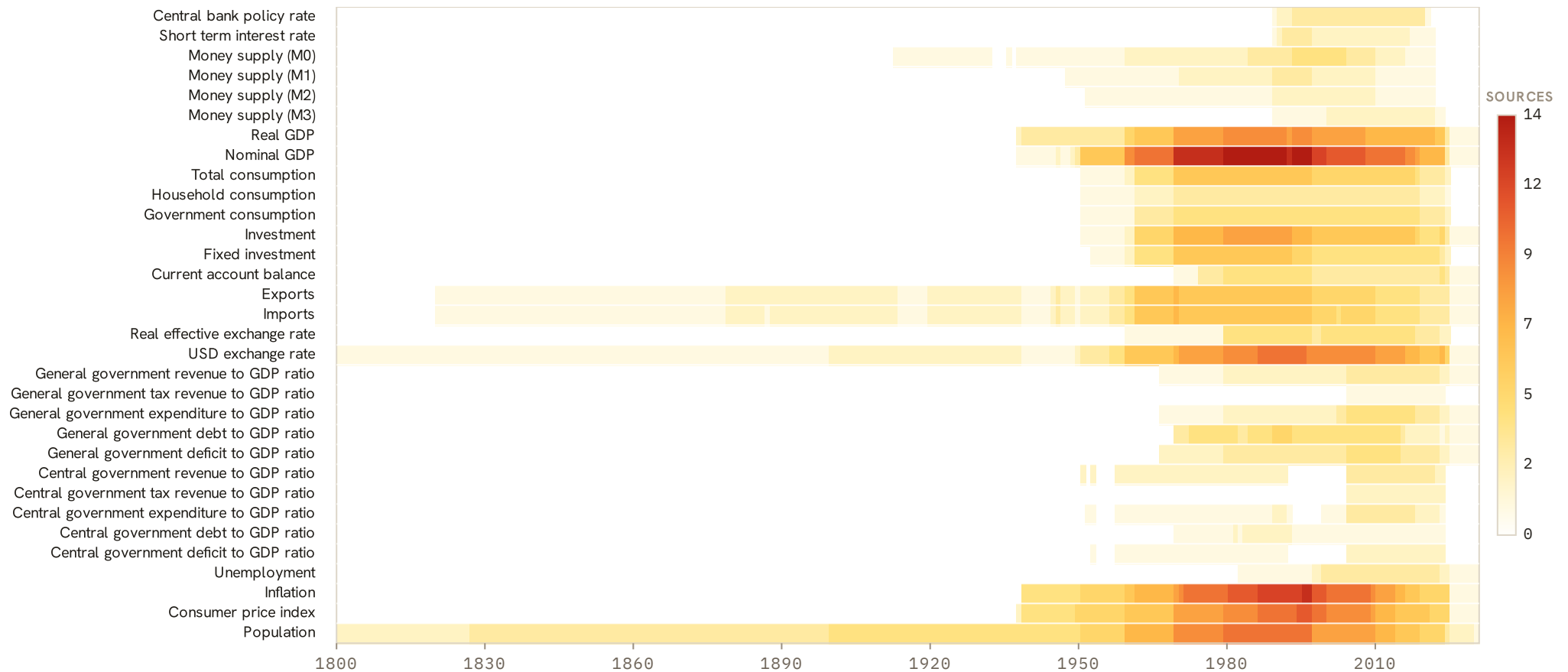


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1990–2021

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1990 - 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1991 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2021 - 2021	Replacing using overlapping data in 2022.

2 Historical series

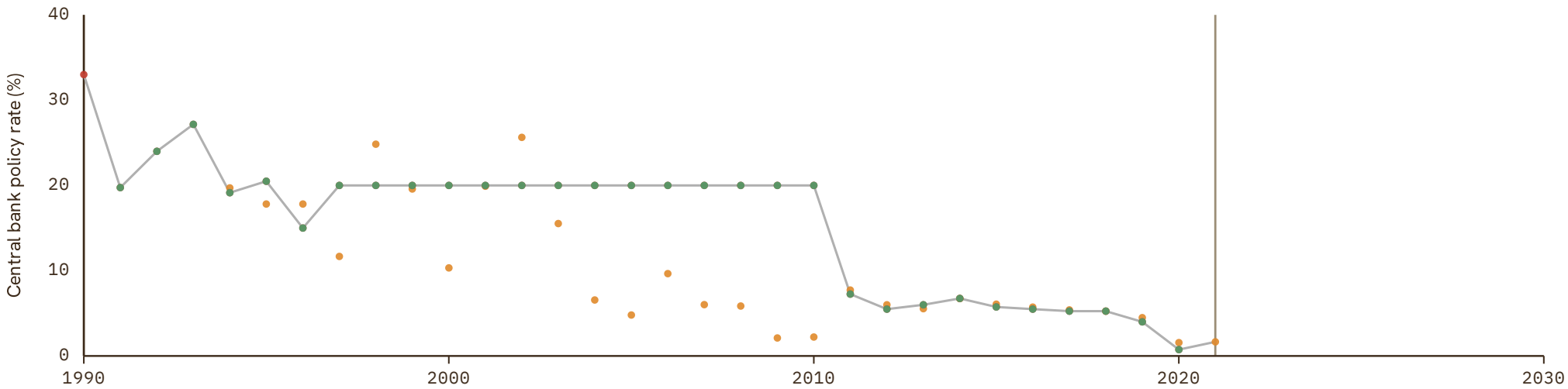
GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1990–2022

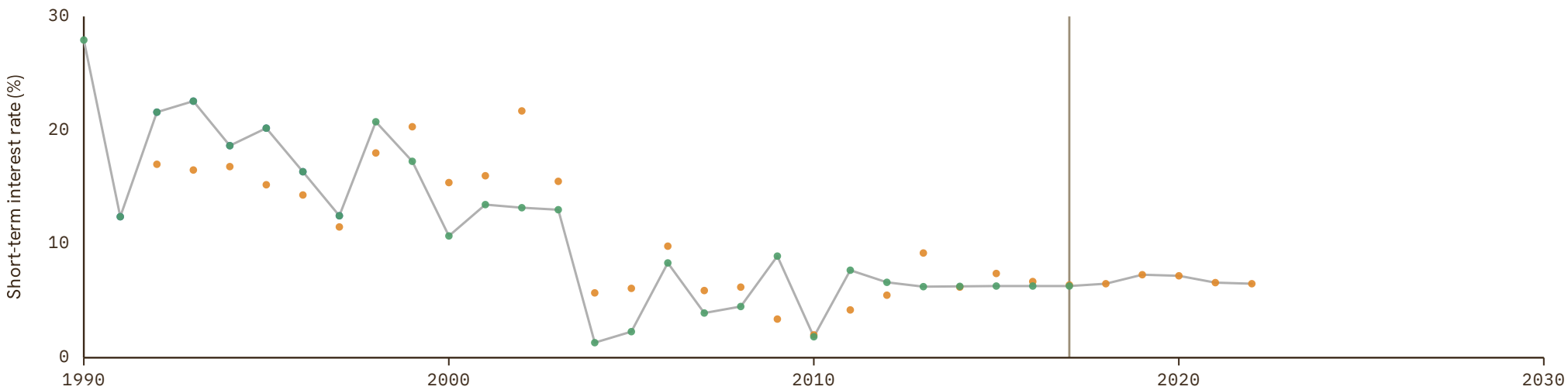
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1990 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1913–2022

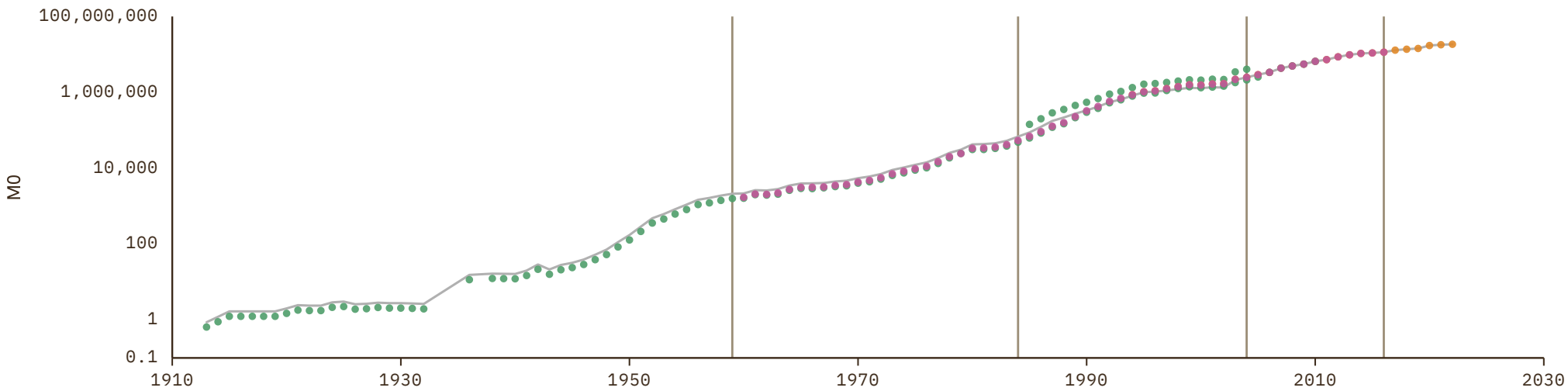
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1913 - 1932	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 134.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1936 - 1936	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 134.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1938 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.6%).
Timothy J. Kehoe et al. (2022)	MAFHOLA	1960 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 126.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1985 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 61.3%).
Timothy J. Kehoe et al. (2022)	MAFHOLA	2005 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2017 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● MAFHOLA



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1948-2022

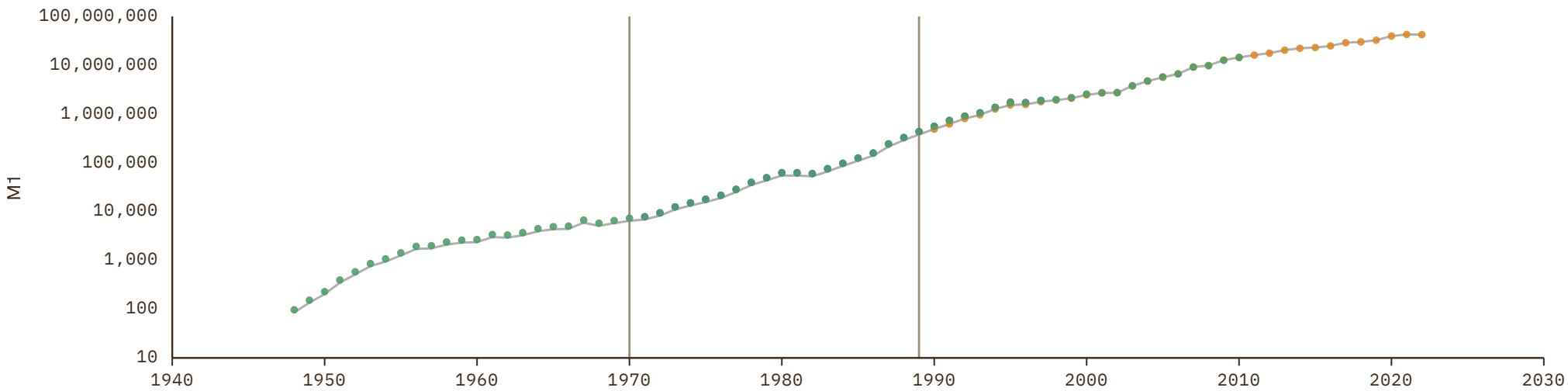
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 88.4%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1971 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 87.9%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1952-2022

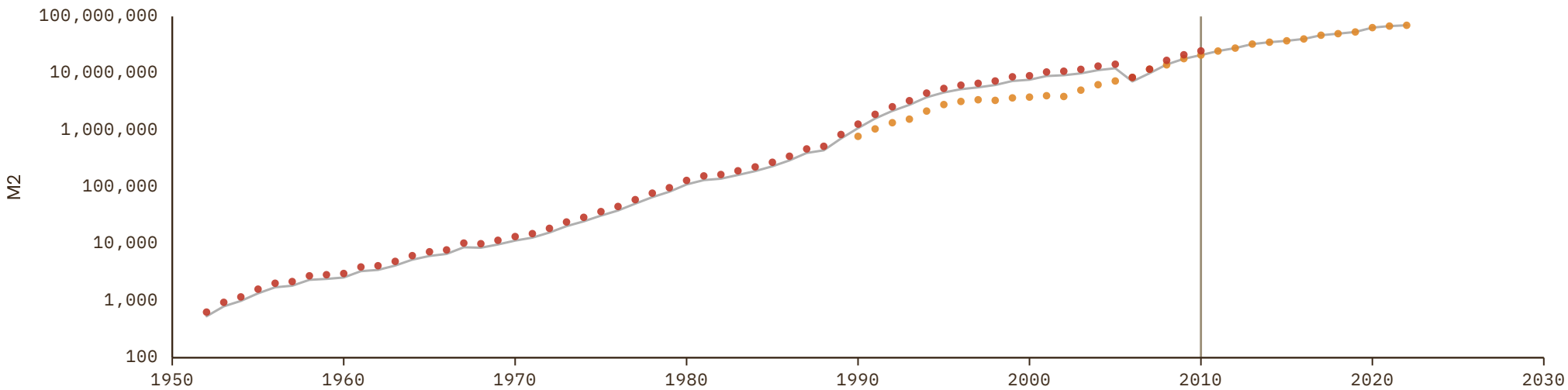
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 84.7%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1990–2024

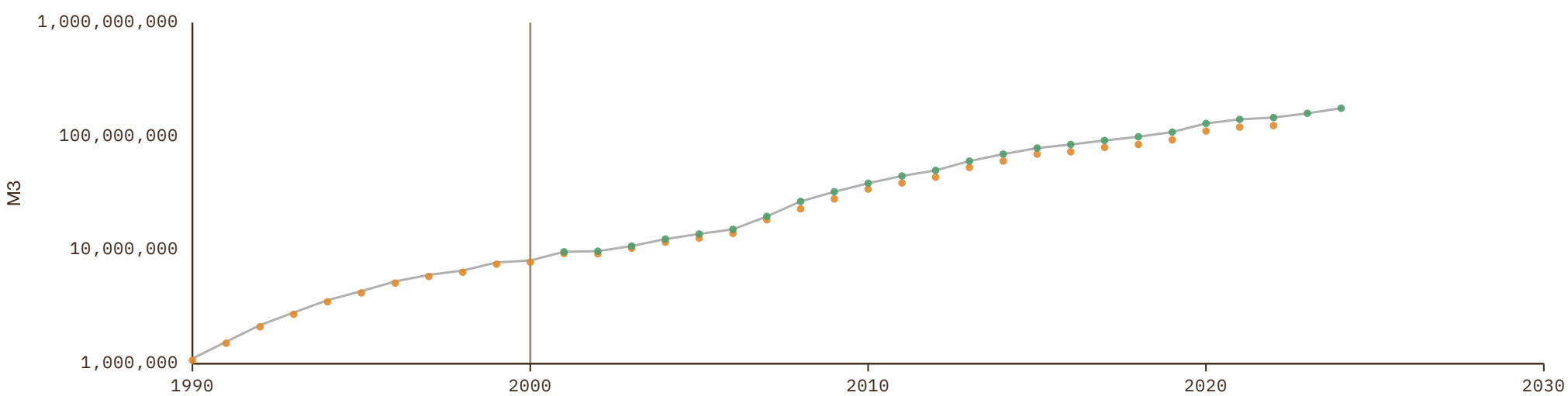
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 103.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1938-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1938 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 194%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

ANDERSSON

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

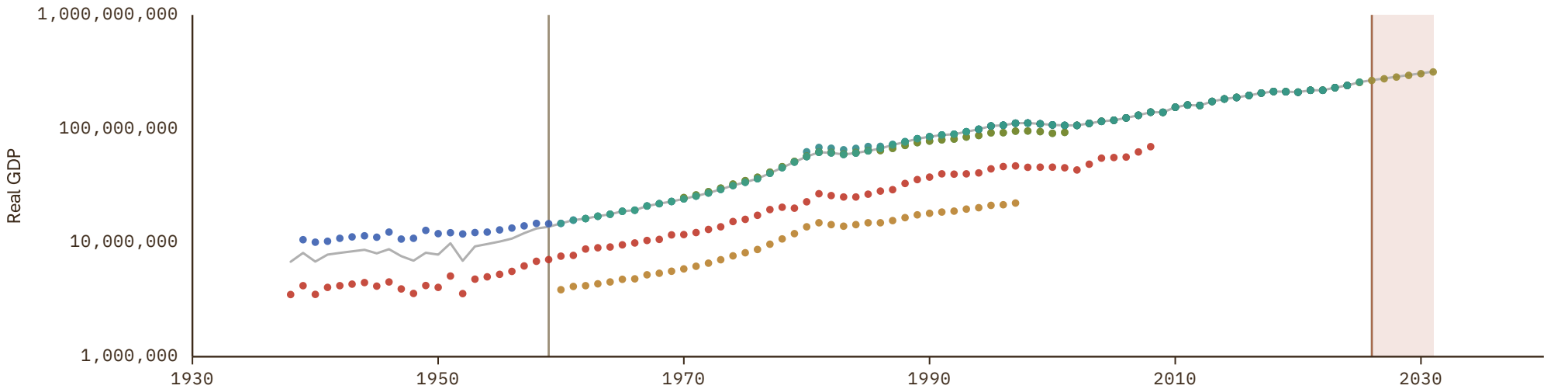
Mitchell

UN

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

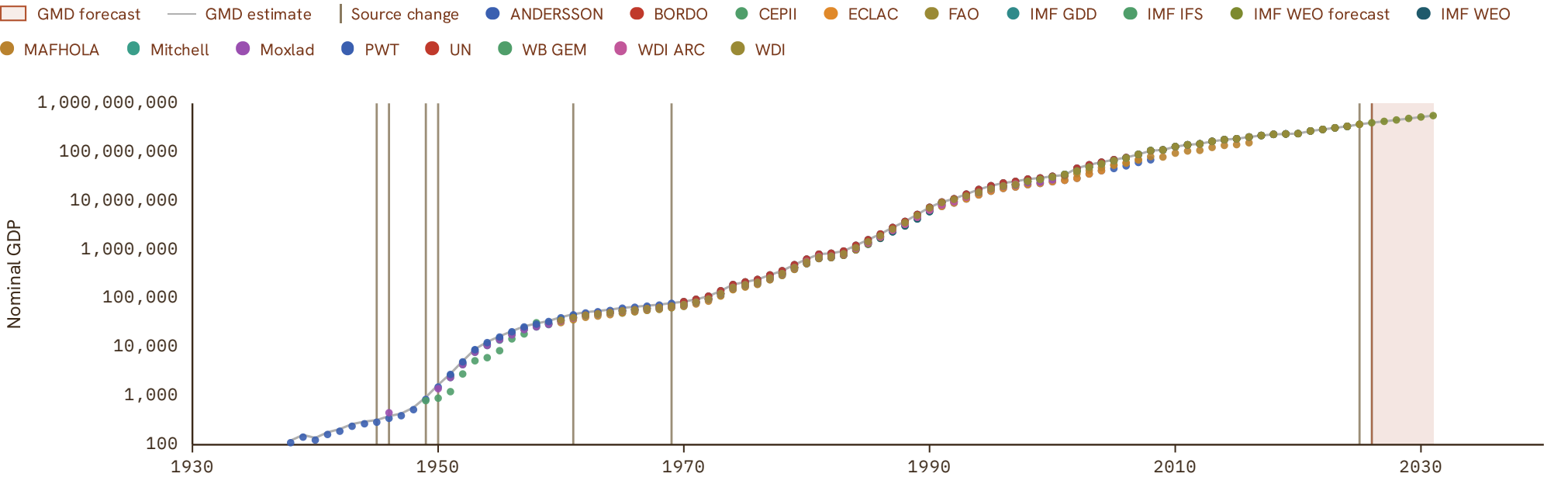
COVERAGE
1938-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1938 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 110.7%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1946 - 1946	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 85.3%).
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1947 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 110.7%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1950 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 120.1%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1951 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 111.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1951-2025

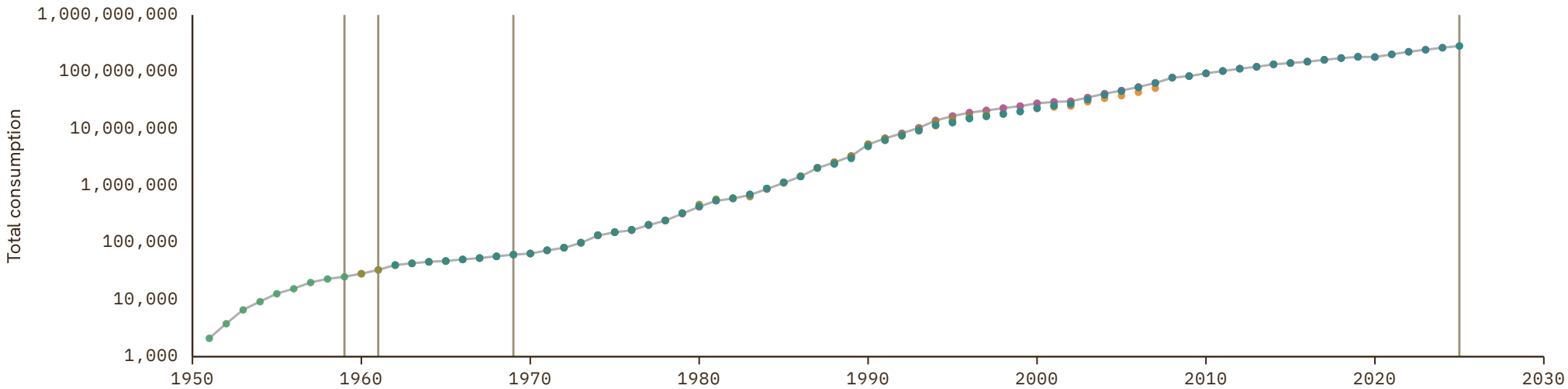
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1951-2025

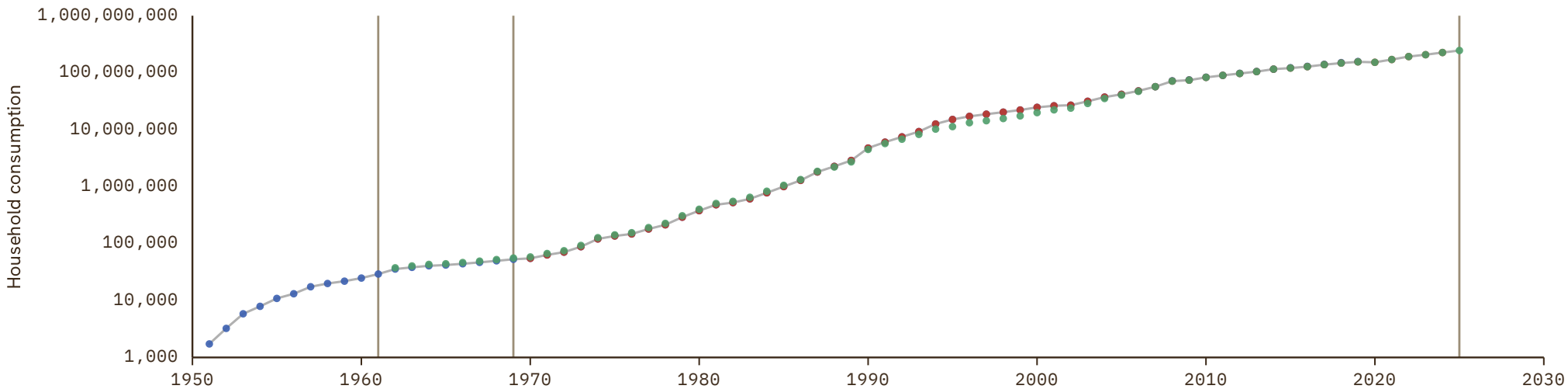
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1951-2025

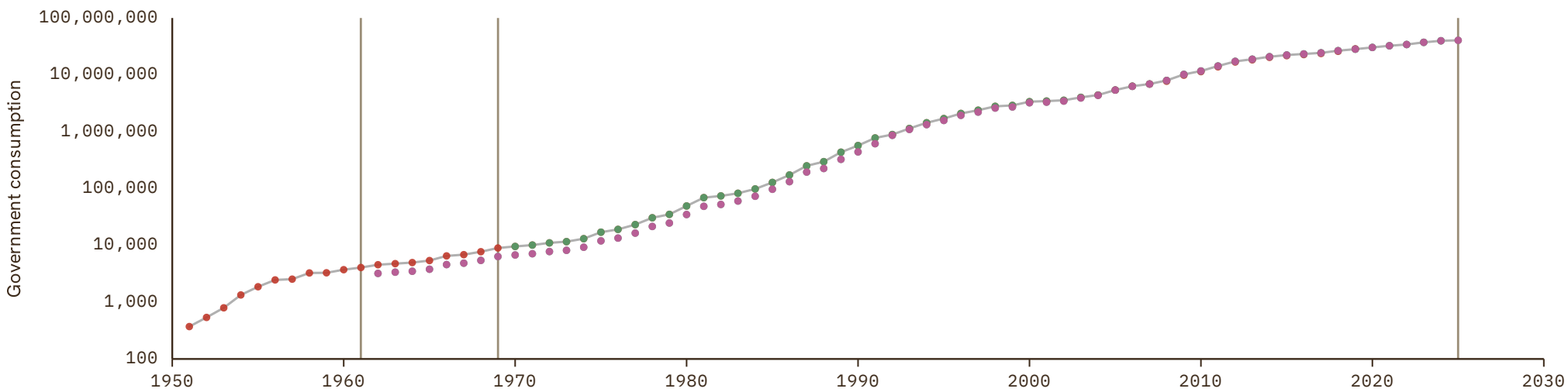
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

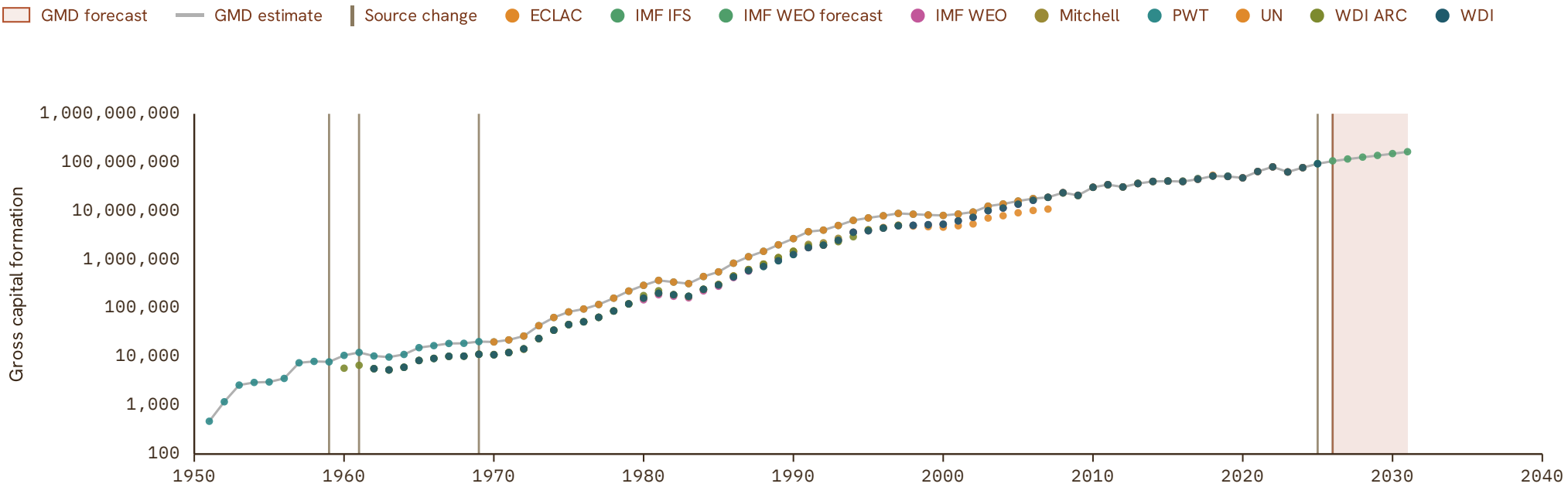
COVERAGE
1951-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 183.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 183.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.1%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1953-2025

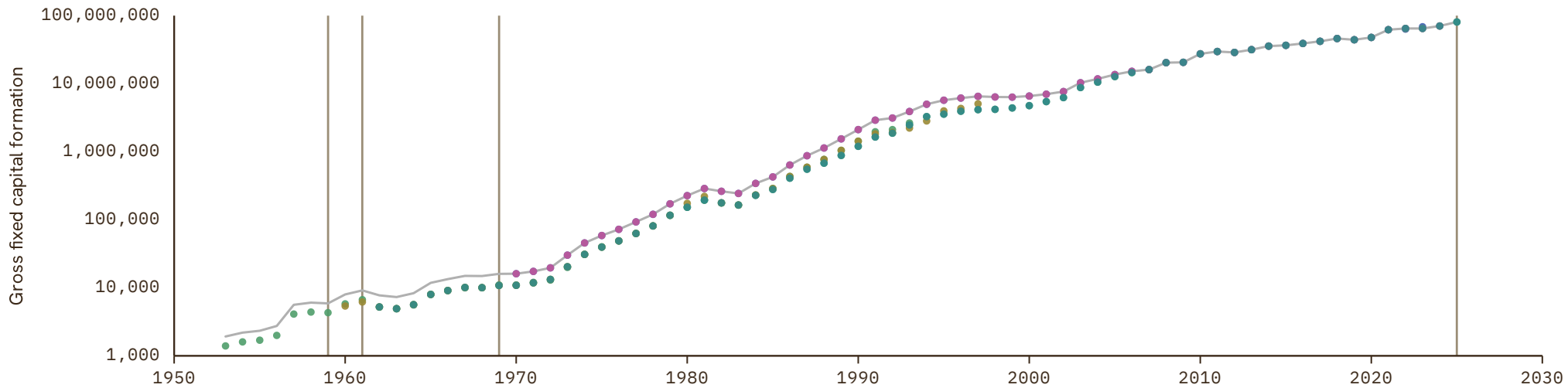
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 147.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 147.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1970-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1970 - 1974	Replacing using overlapping data in 1975.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

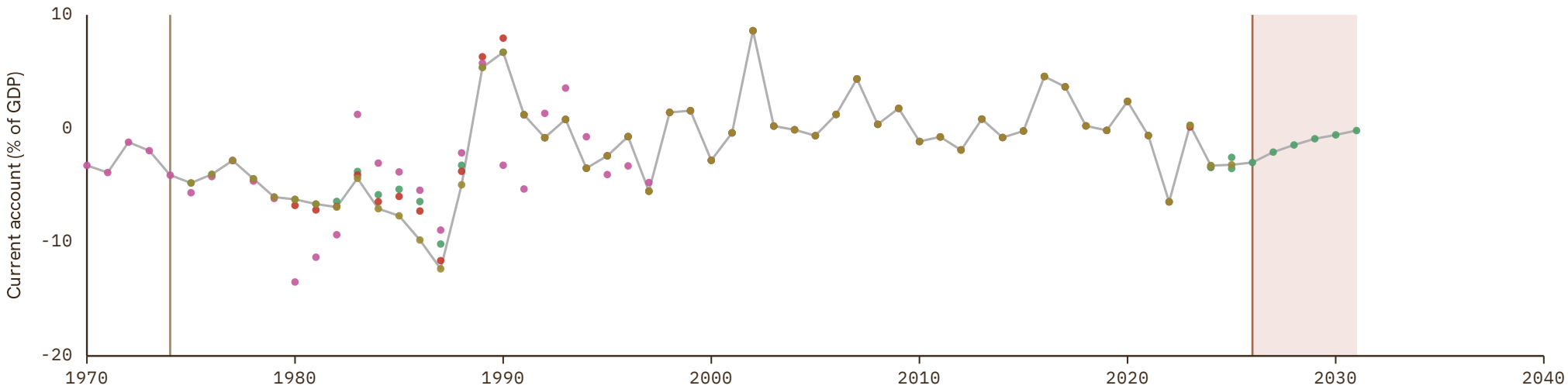
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

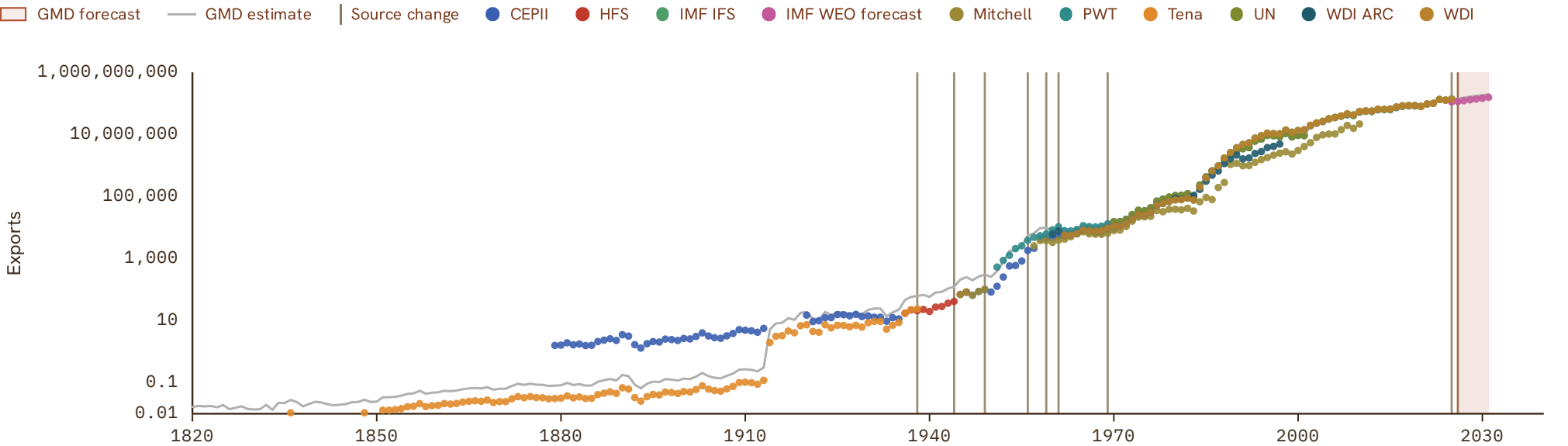
COVERAGE
1820–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 260.4%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1939 – 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 296.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 301.1%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1950 – 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 305.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 254%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 – 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 138.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1962 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 138.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 125.2%).

2 Historical series



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Imports

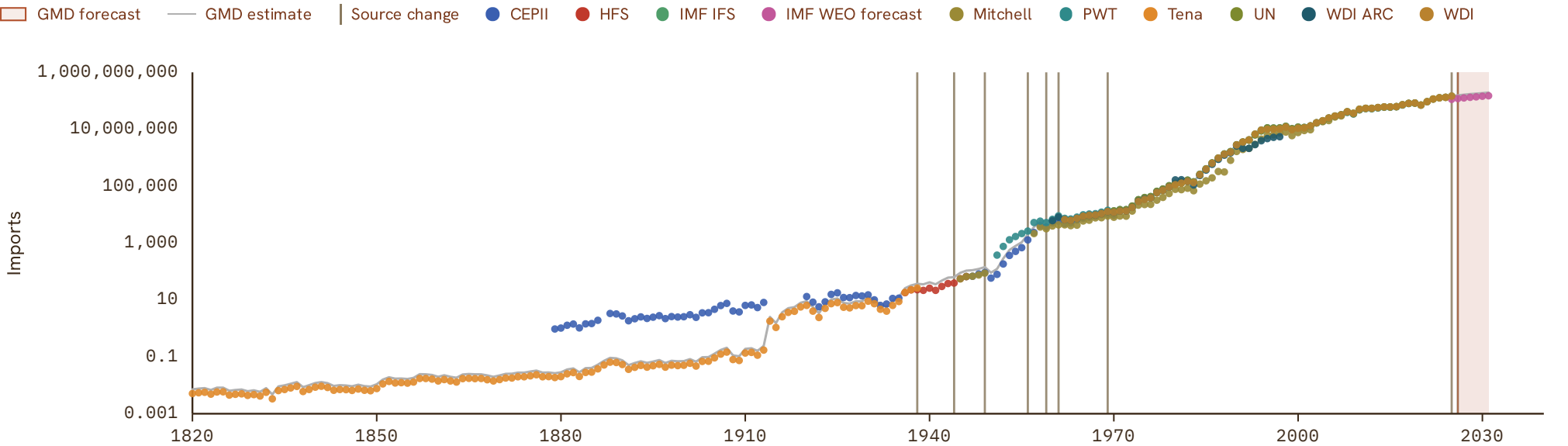
COVERAGE
1820–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 141%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1939 – 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 161.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 – 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 162.8%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1950 – 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 155.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 – 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 170.5%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 – 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 111%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 129.7%).

2 Historical series



Imports

1,000,000,000
10,000,000
100,000
1,000
10
0.1
0.001

18201850188019101940197020002030

Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2025

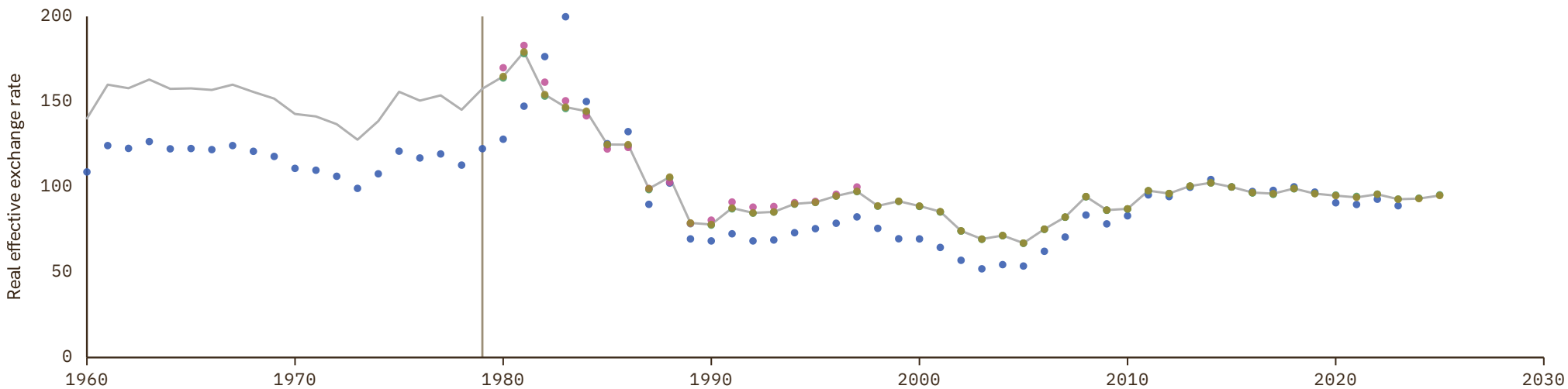
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 128.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

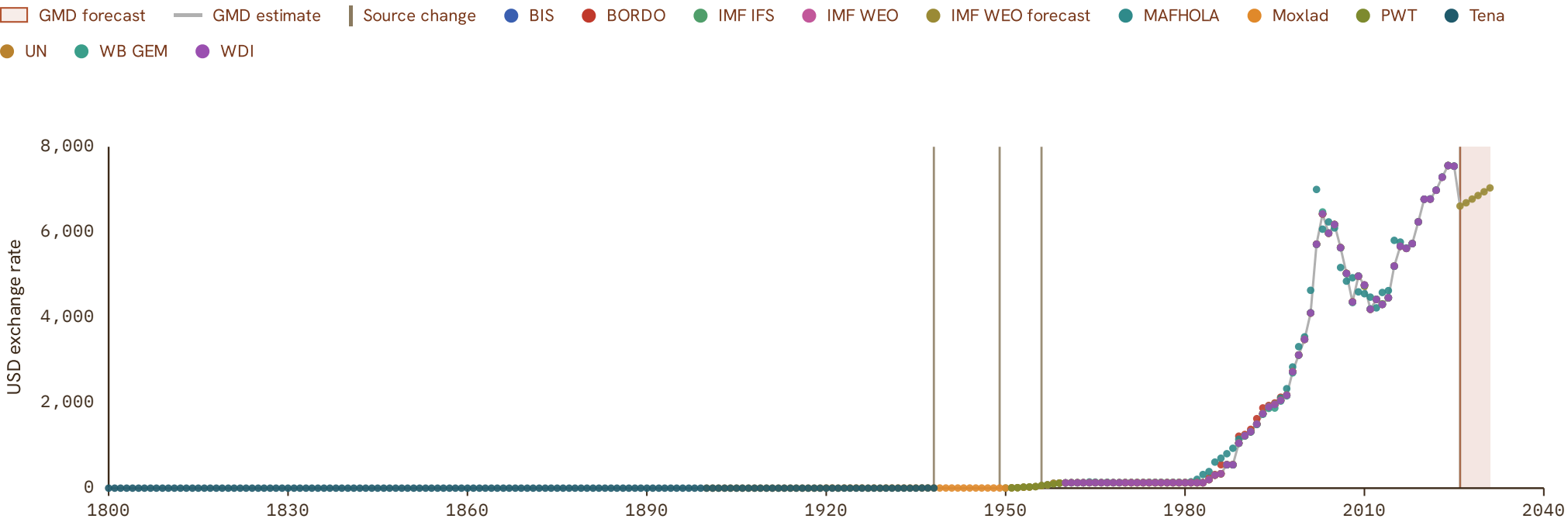
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1939 - 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1967-2031

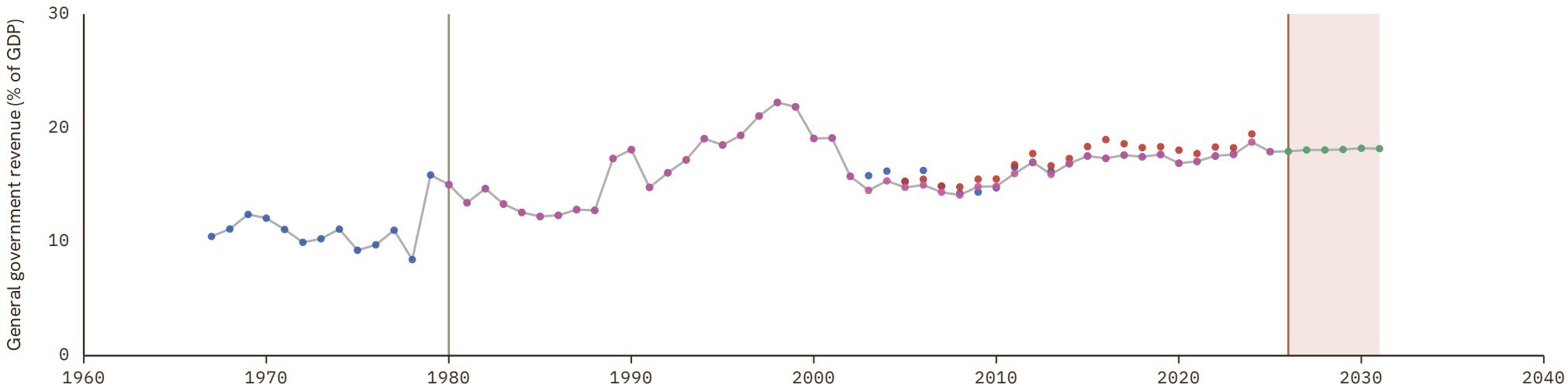
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1967 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005-2024

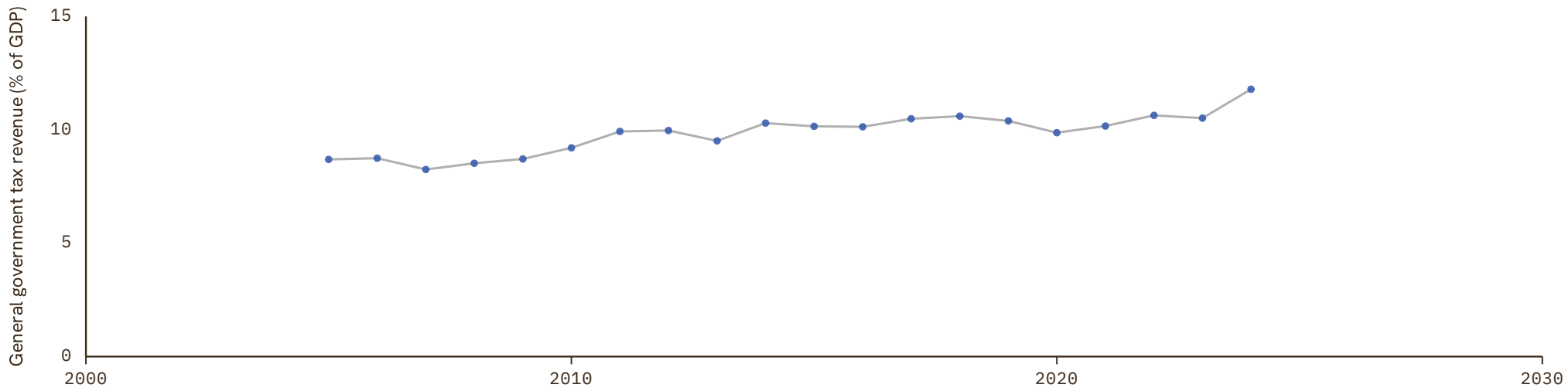
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1967-2031

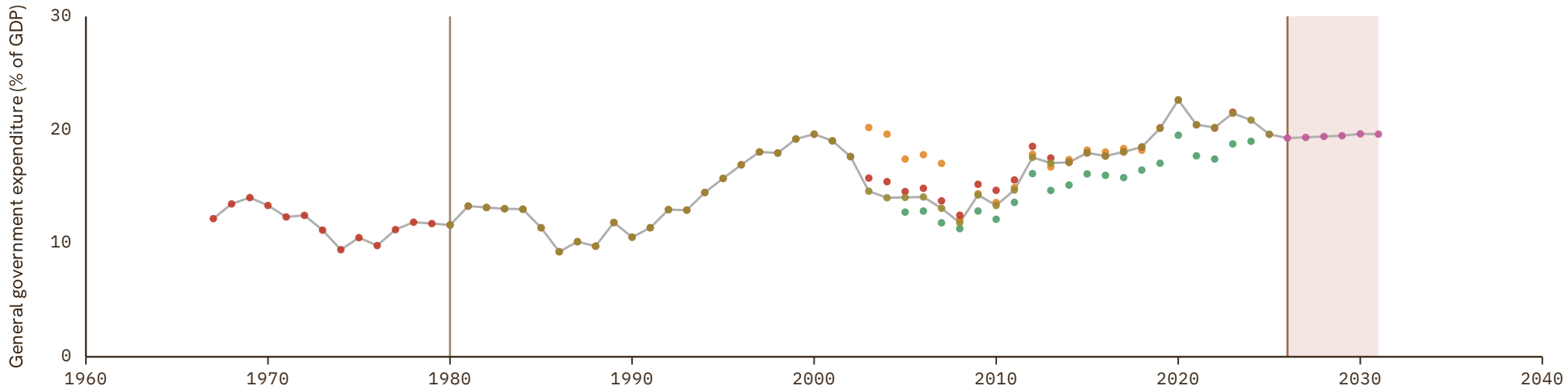
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1967 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ECLAC IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

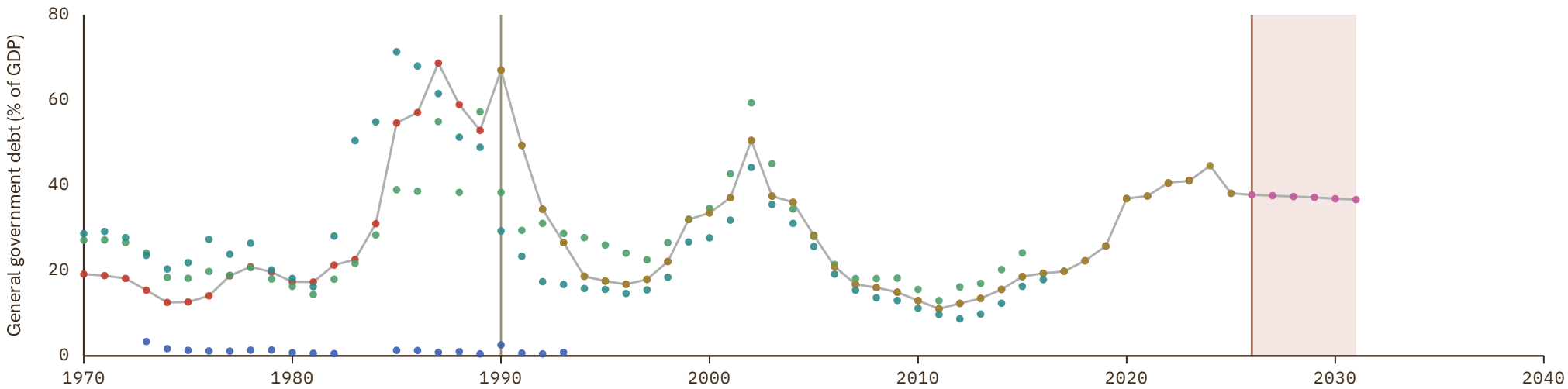
IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1967-2031

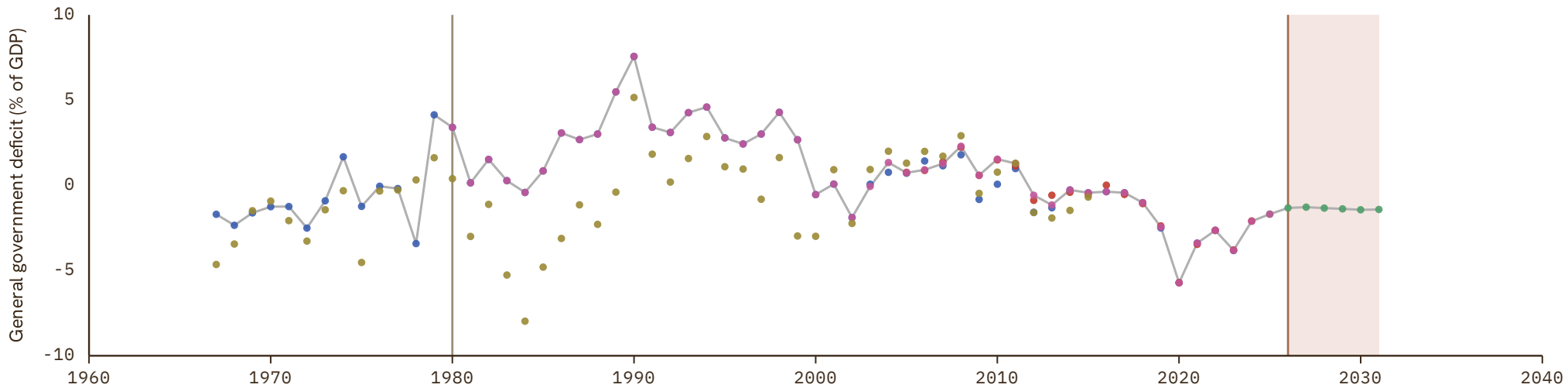
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1967 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● MAFHOLA



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1951-2024

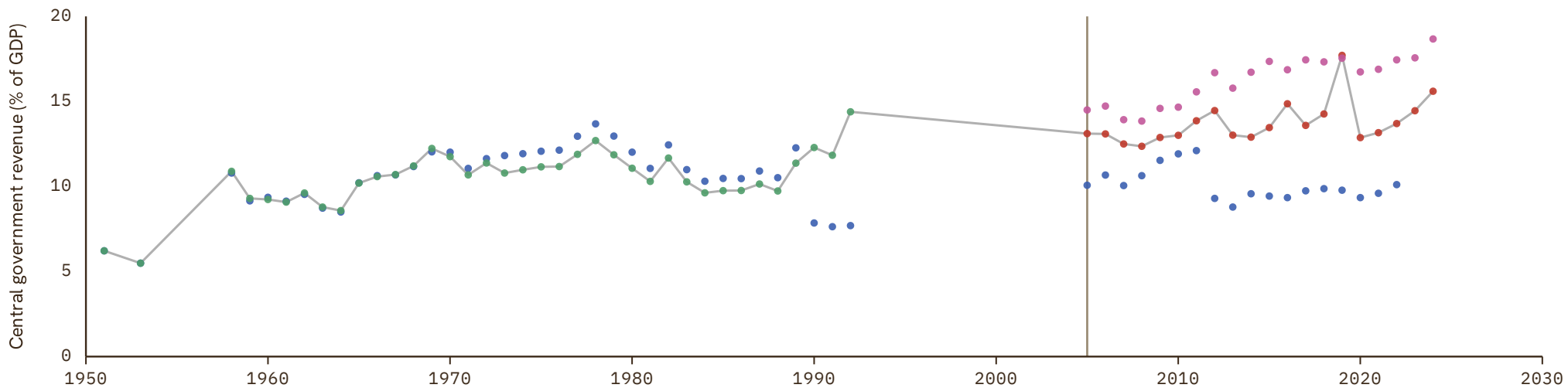
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005–2024

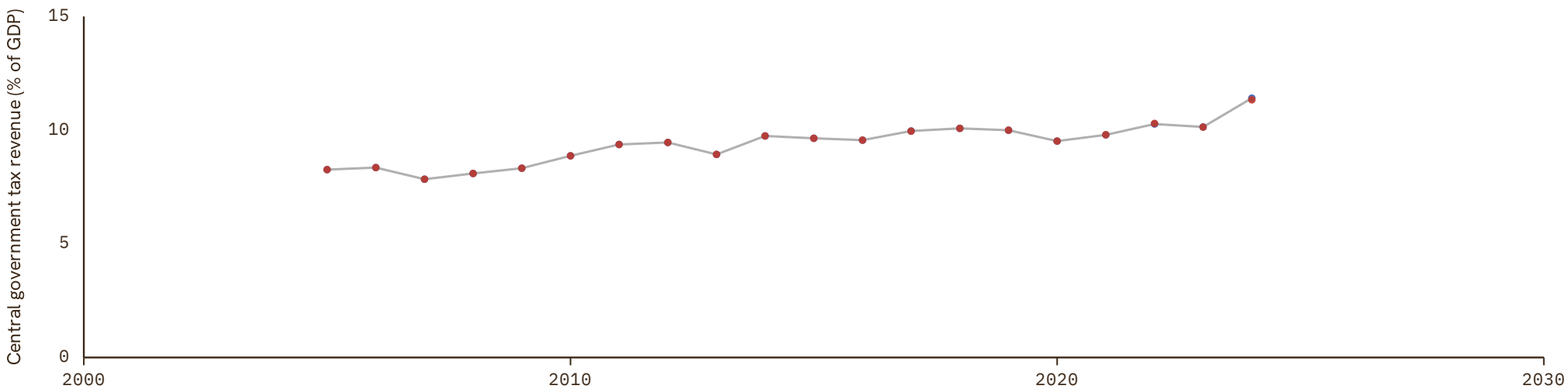
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1952-2024

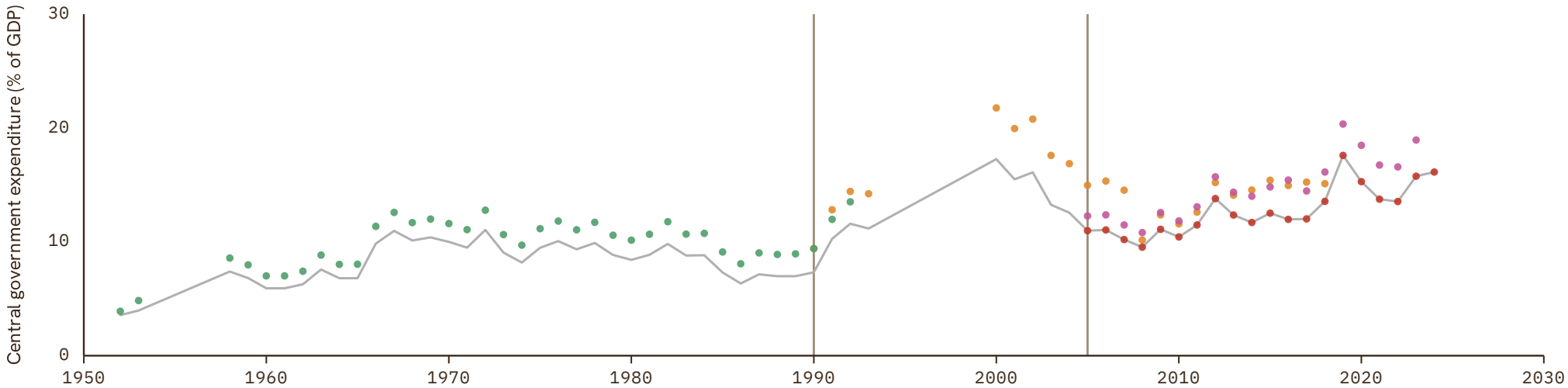
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970-2024

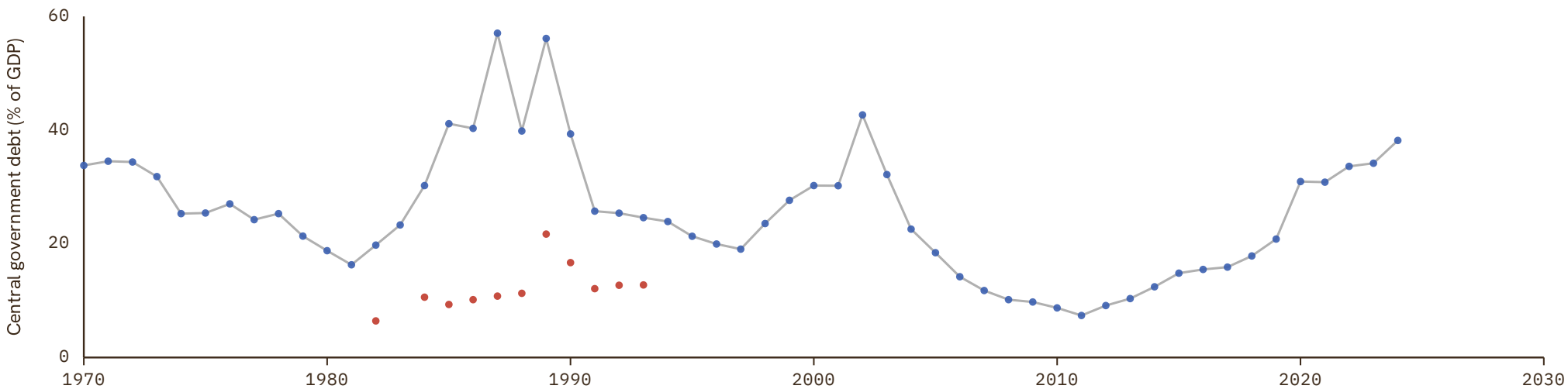
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1953–2024

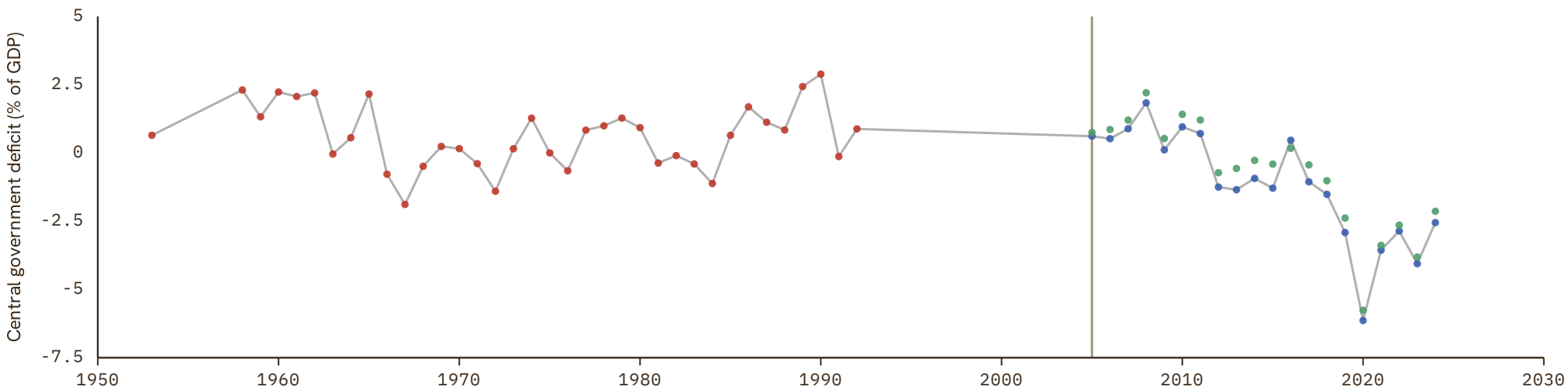
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE
1983–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1983 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

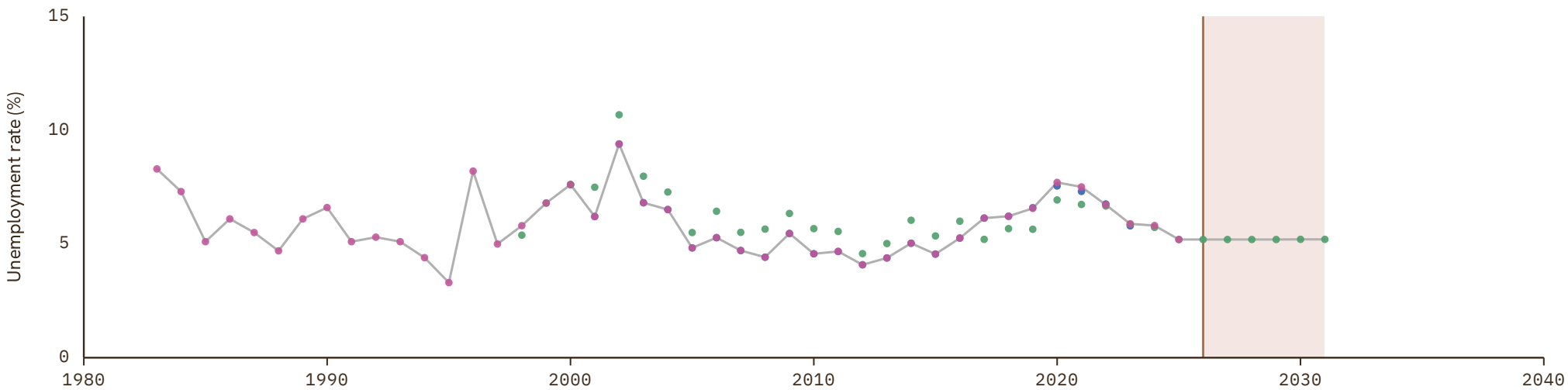
Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1939–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1939 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CLIO

ECLAC

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA

Mitchell

Moxlad

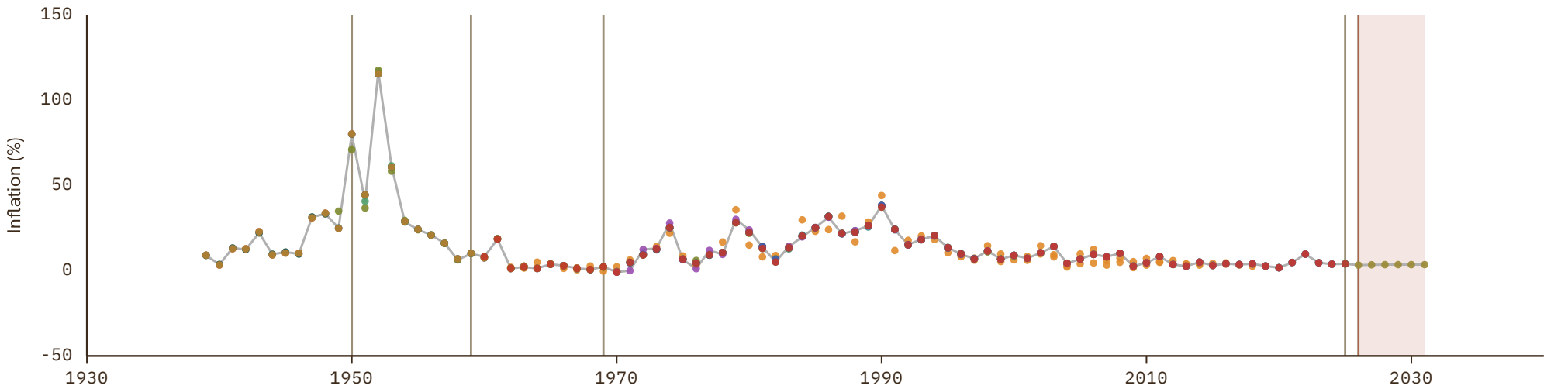
RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1938–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1938 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 39.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

ECLAC

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

Moxlad

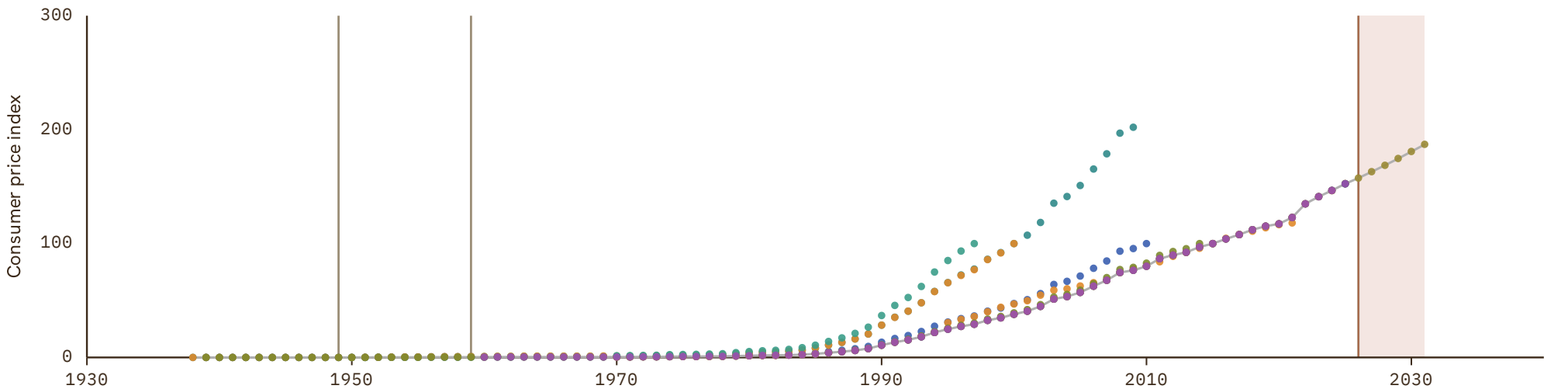
RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 112%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

Moxlad

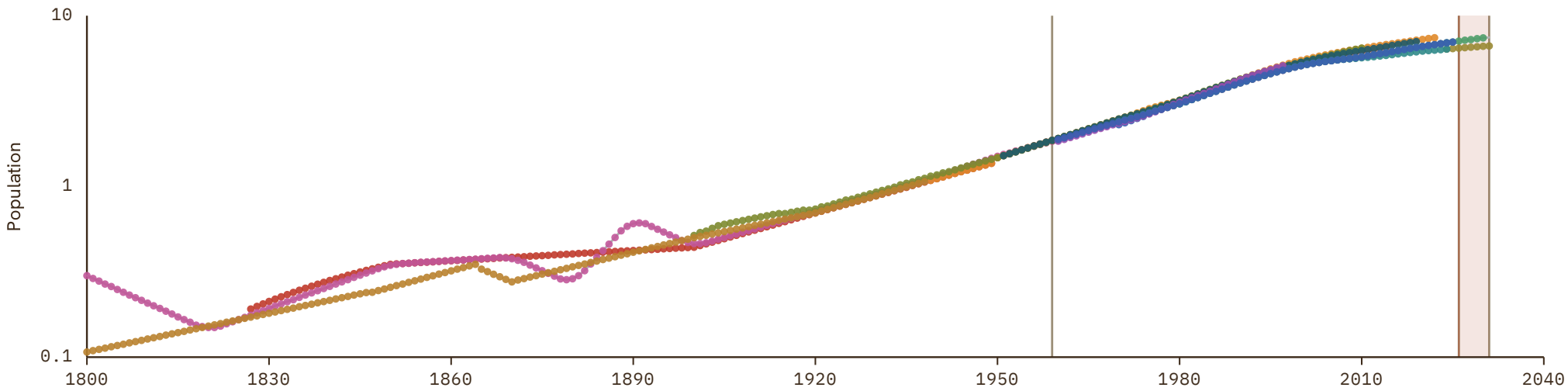
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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