

Russian Federation

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Short Term Interest Rate	6
Long Term Interest Rate	7
Money Supply (M0)	8
Money Supply (M1)	9
Money Supply (M3)	10
Real GDP	11
Nominal GDP	12
Total Consumption	13
Household Consumption	14
Government Consumption	15
Investment	16
Fixed Investment	17
Current Account Balance	18
Exports	19
Imports	20
Real Effective Exchange Rate	21
USD Exchange Rate	22
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	25
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	26
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	27

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	29
Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	30
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	31
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	32
Unemployment	33
Inflation	34
House Price Index	35
Consumer Price Index	36
Population	37
References	38

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
33

Source coverage by variable

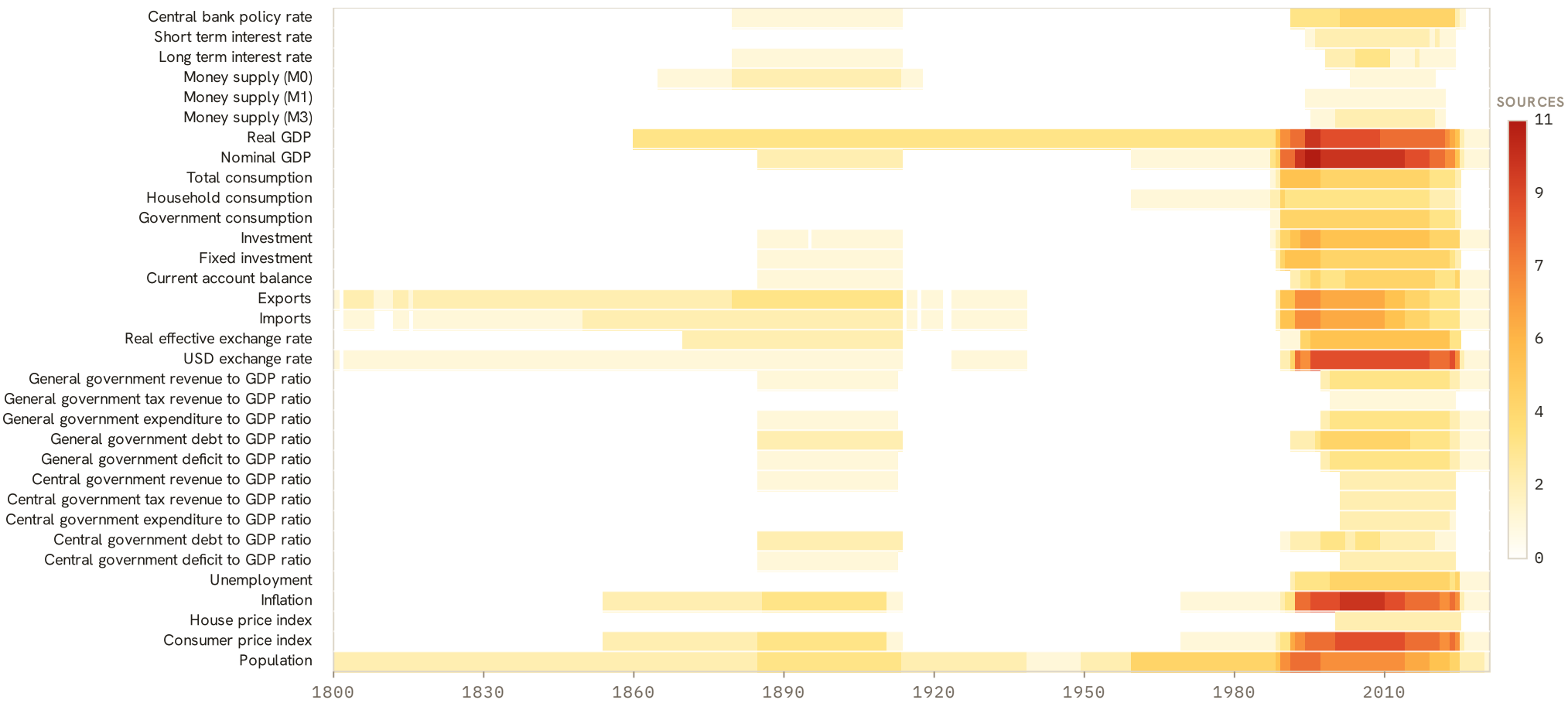


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1880-2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1880 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

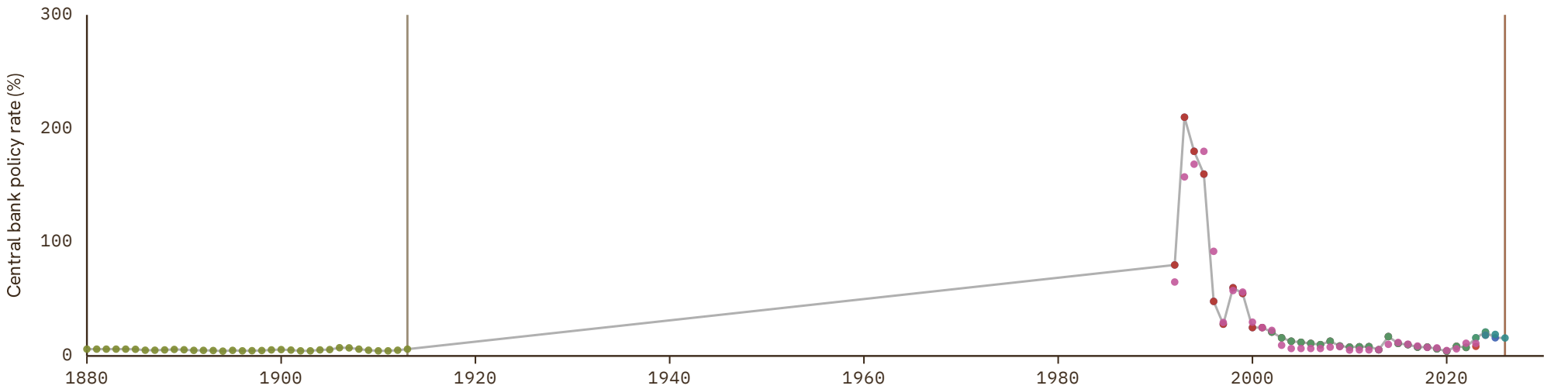
FZ

Grimm

IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1995–2024

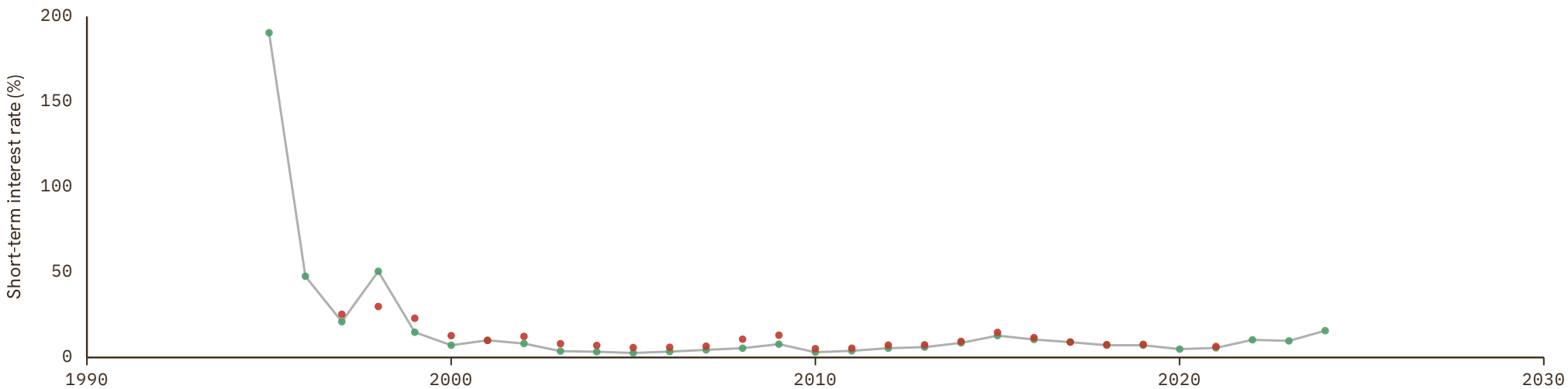
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1880-2024

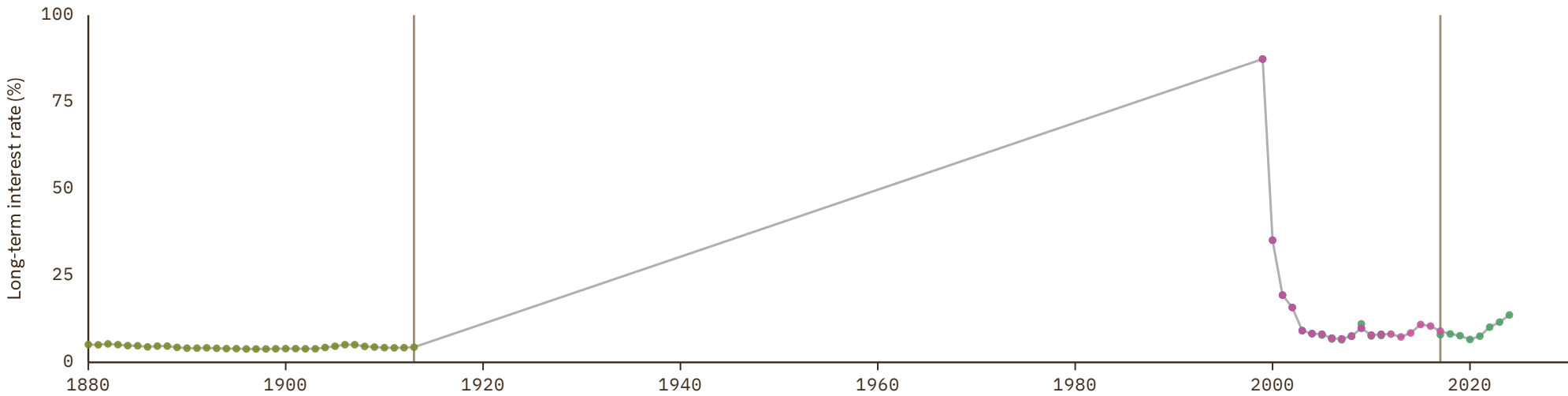
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1880 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1999 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CLIO ● FZ ● IMF IFS ● OECD KEI



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1865-2020

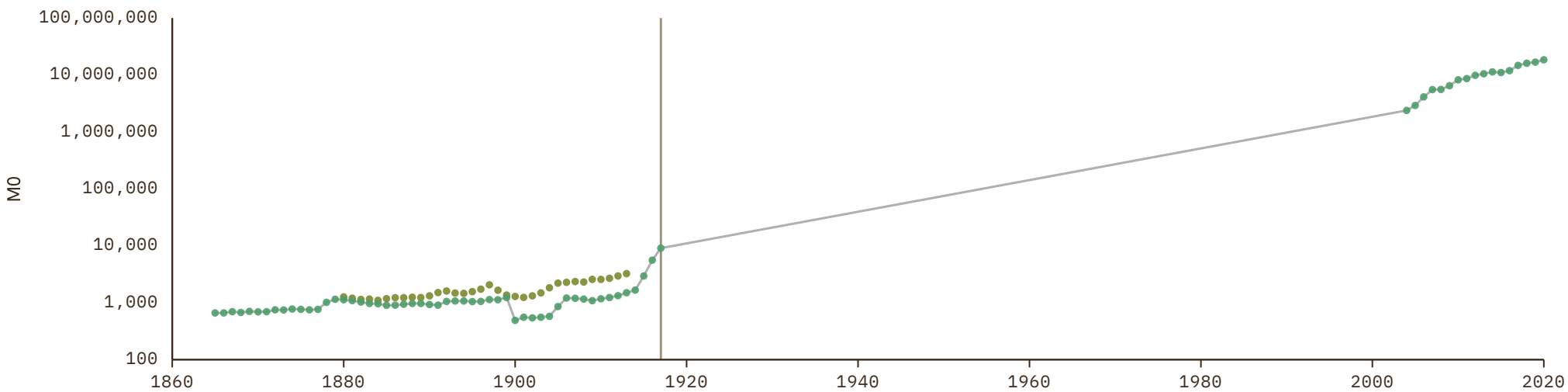
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1865 - 1917	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2004 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● FZ ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1995-2022

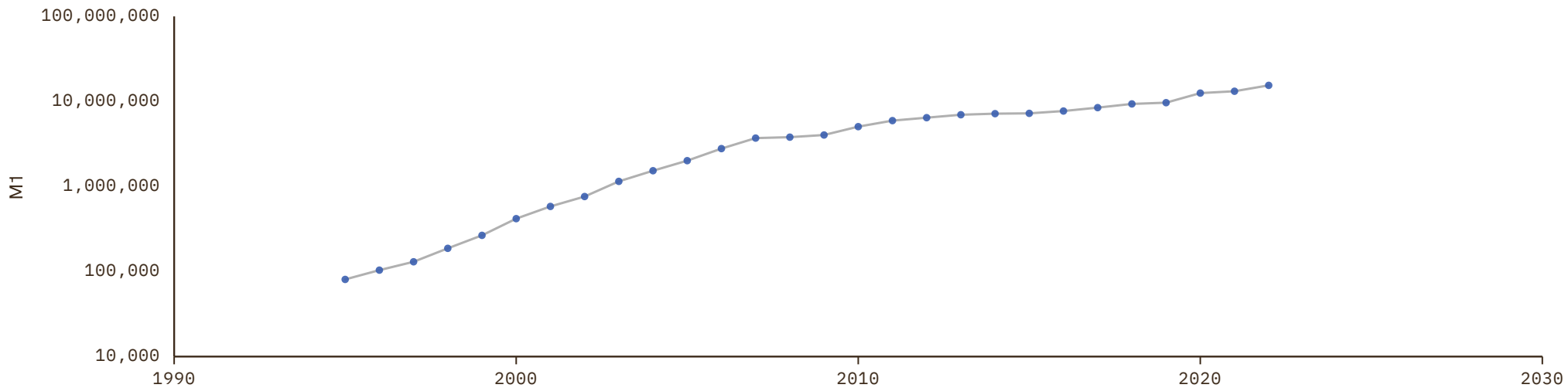
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1996-2022

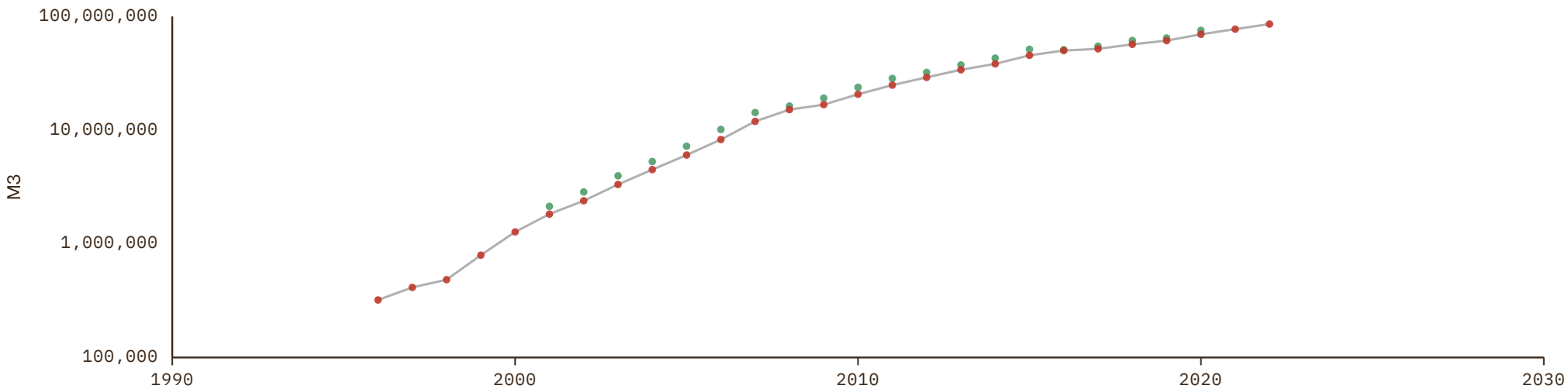
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

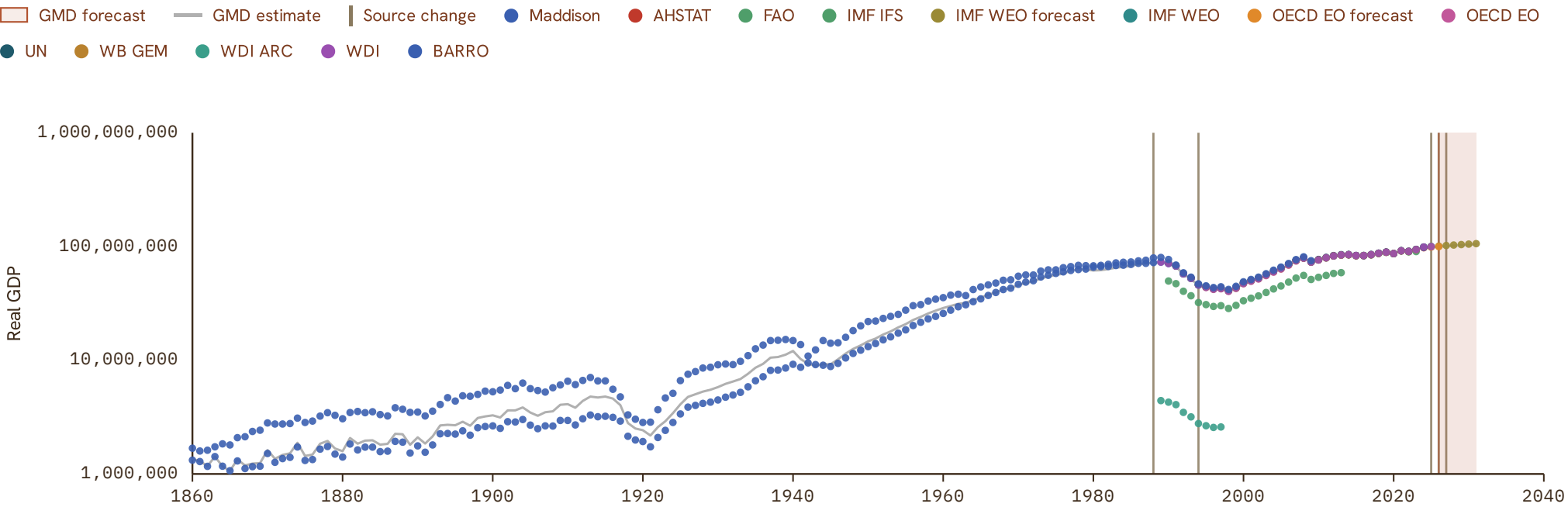
COVERAGE
1860–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1860 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 1.18e+07%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1989 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

1,000,000,000

100,000,000

10,000,000

1,000,000

1860

1880

1900

1920

1940

1960

1980

2000

2020

2040

Nominal GDP

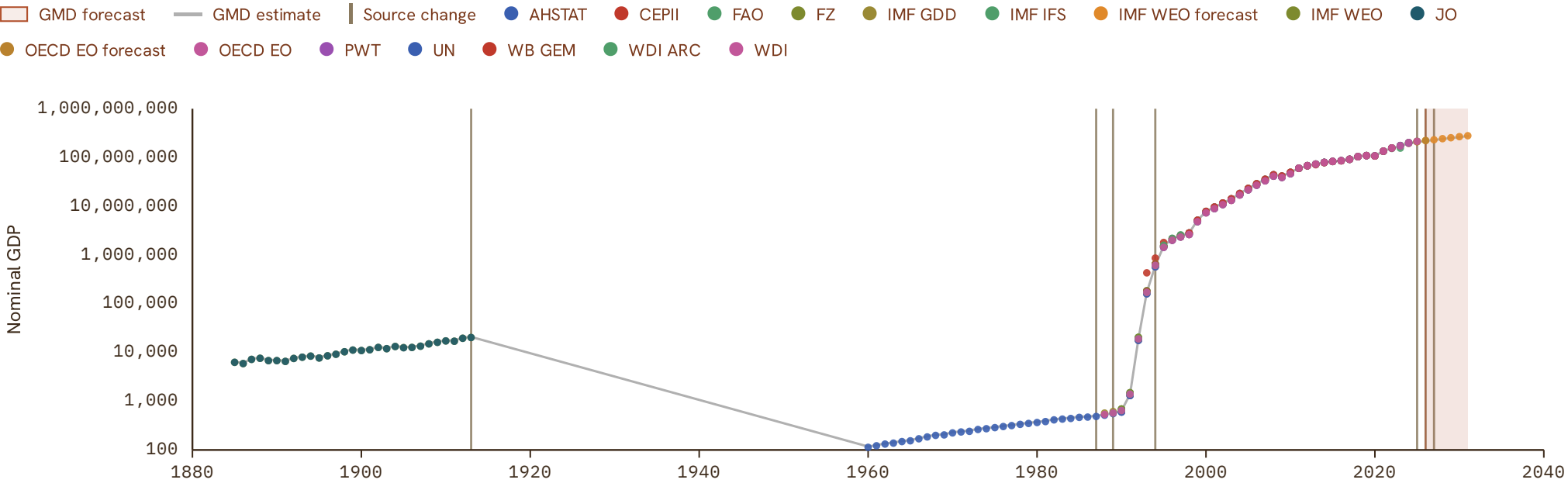
COVERAGE
1885-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1885 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 103.1%).
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1960 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 103.1%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1988 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.4%).

2 Historical series



12 / 39

Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1988-2025

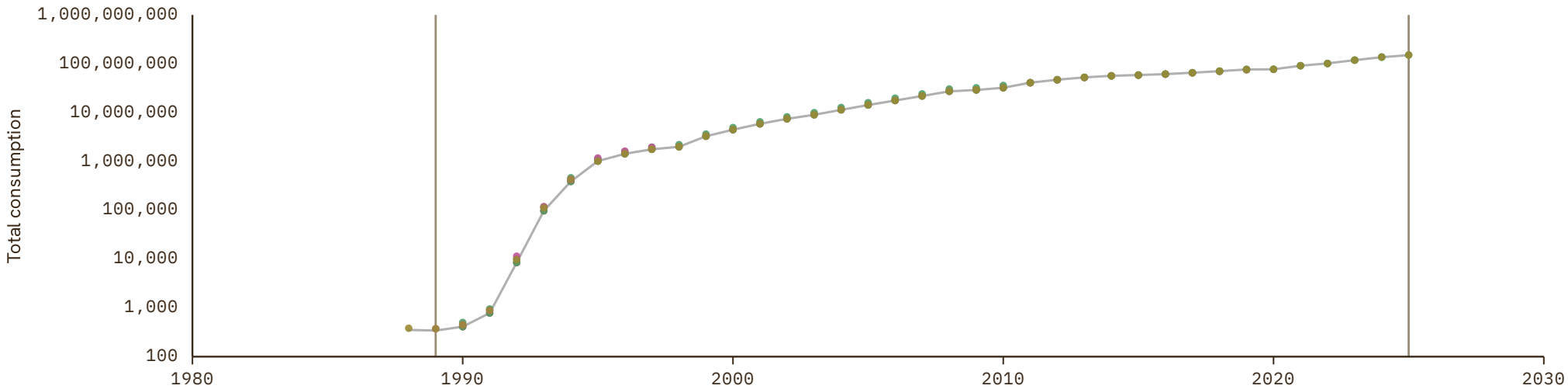
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1988 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960–2025

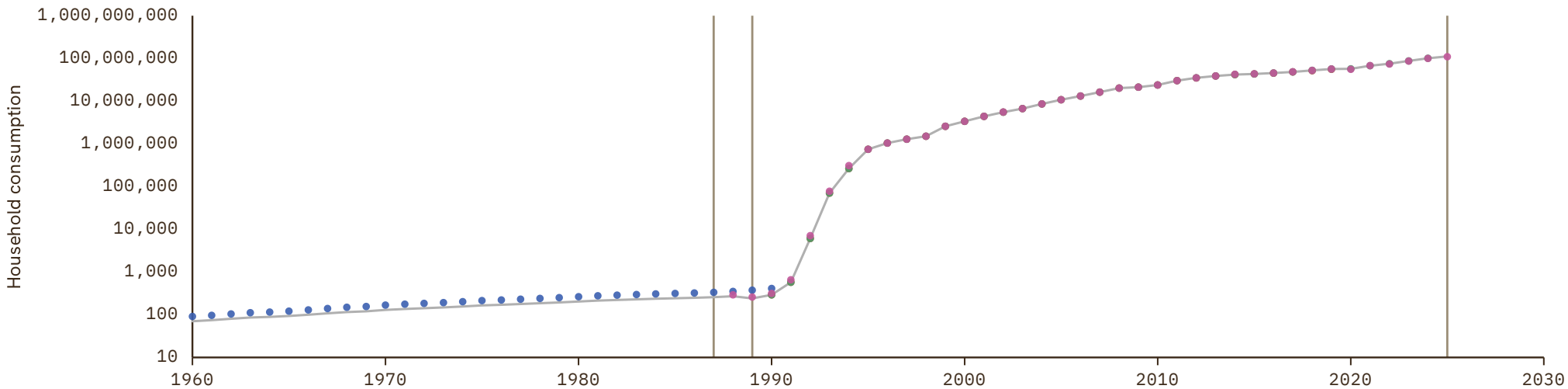
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1960 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 77.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1988 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AHSTAT ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1988-2025

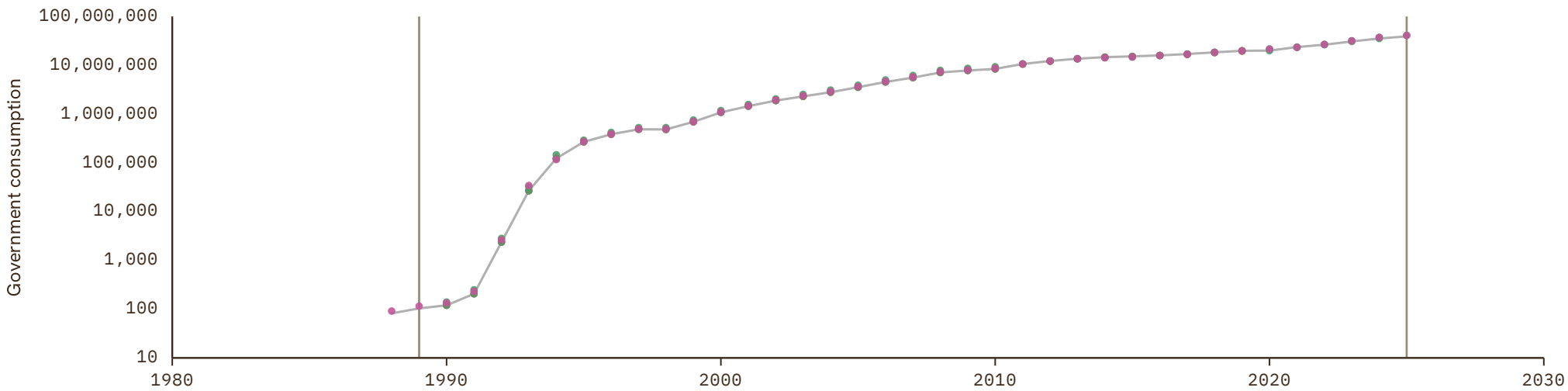
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1988 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 89.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

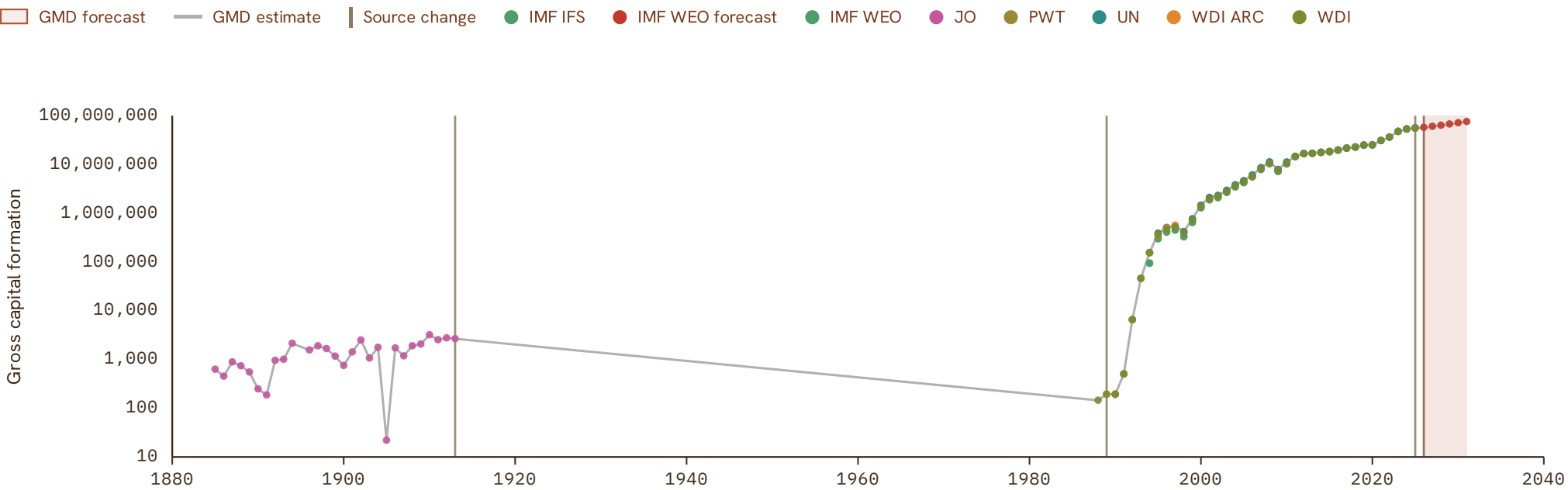
COVERAGE
1885-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1885 - 1894	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1895: (ratio = 99.2%).
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1896 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 99.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1988 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1885-2025

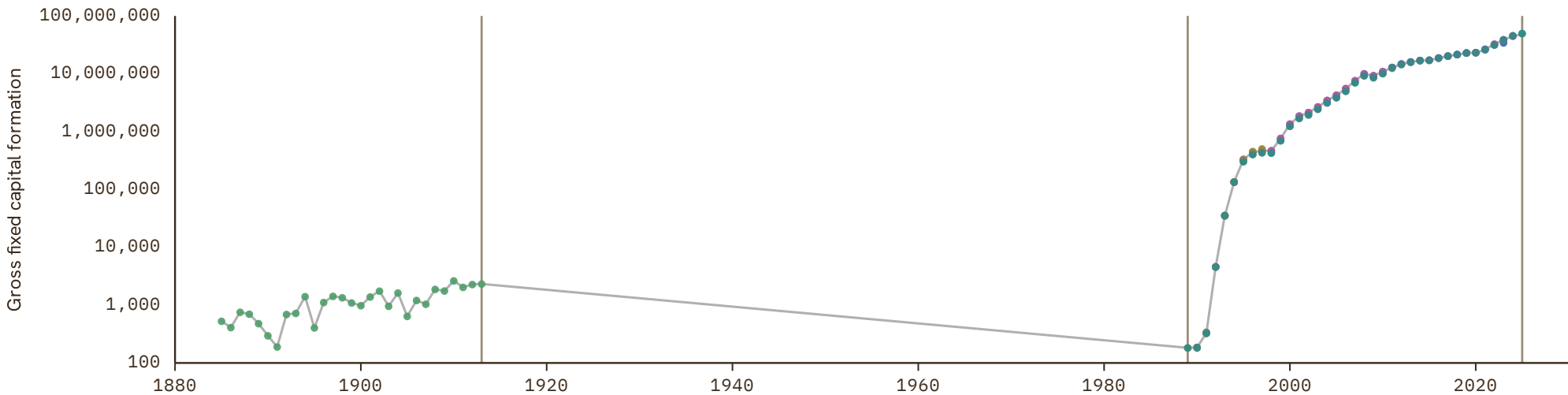
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1885 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1989 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● JO ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1885-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1885 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1992 - 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

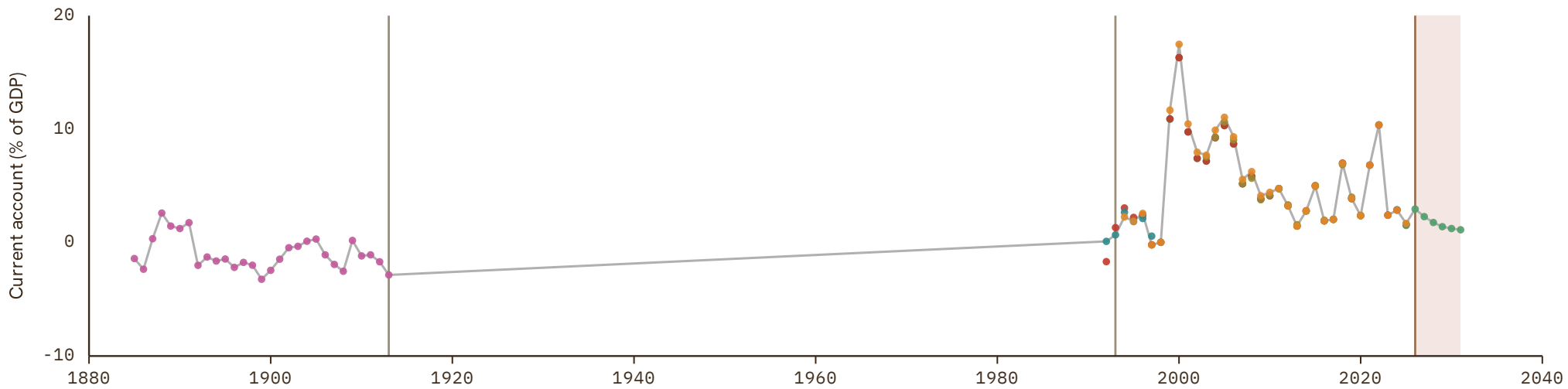
IMF WEO forecast

JO

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

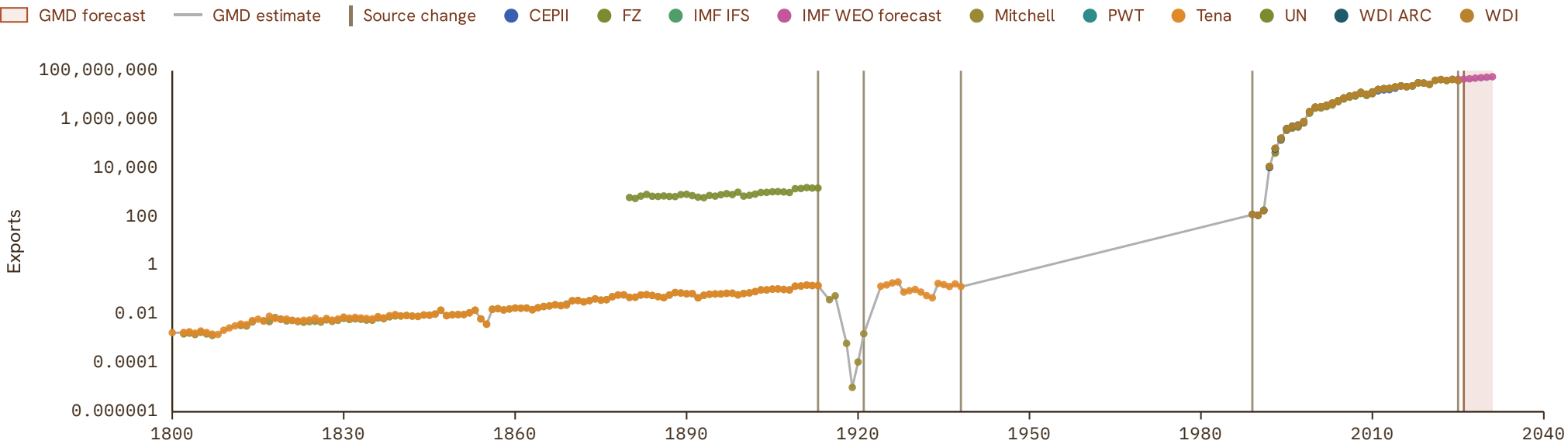
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1800	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1801: (ratio = 98.1%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1802 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 98.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1915 - 1916	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1917: (ratio = 98.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1918 - 1921	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 98.1%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1924 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1989 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 87.3%).

2 Historical series



Imports

COVERAGE
1802–2031

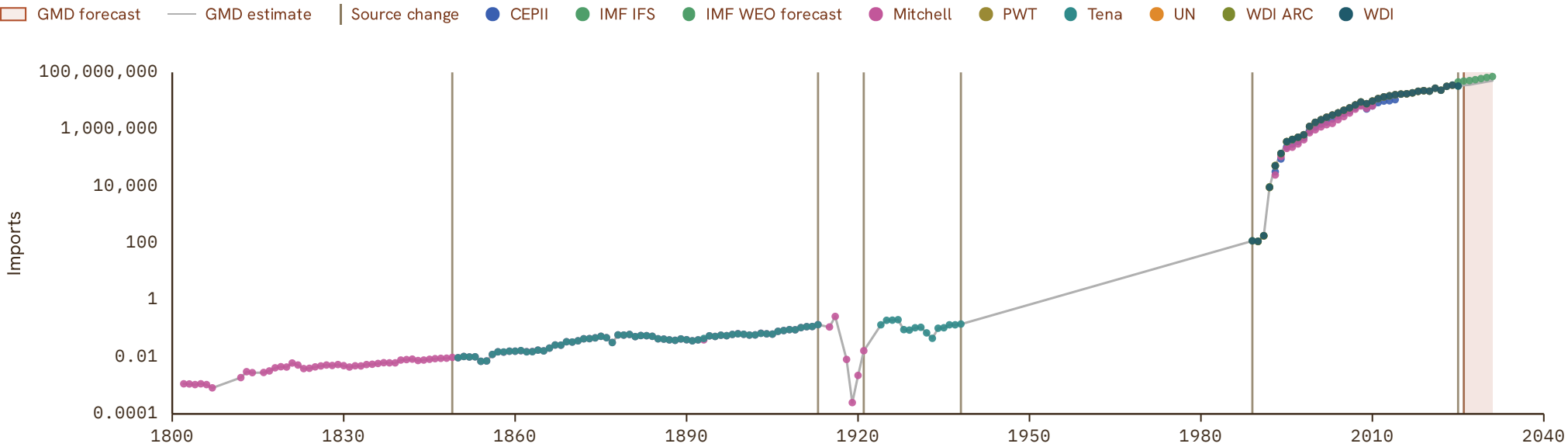
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1802 – 1807	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1808: (ratio = 99%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1812 – 1814	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1815: (ratio = 99%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1816 – 1849	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 99%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1850 – 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 99%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1915 – 1916	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1917: (ratio = 99%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1918 – 1921	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 99%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1924 – 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1989 – 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 71.4%).

2 Historical series

100,000,000
1,000,000
10,000
100
1
0.01
0.0001

180018301860189019201950198020102040

Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1870–2025

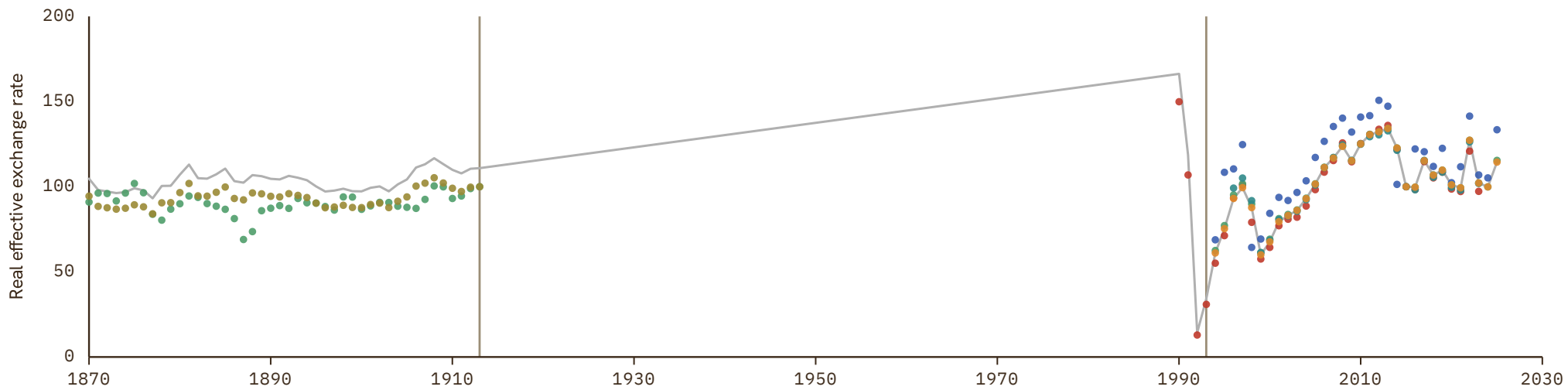
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1870 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 110.9%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1990 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 110.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● BRUEGEL ● CatSol ● IMF IFS ● LUND ● WB GEM ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

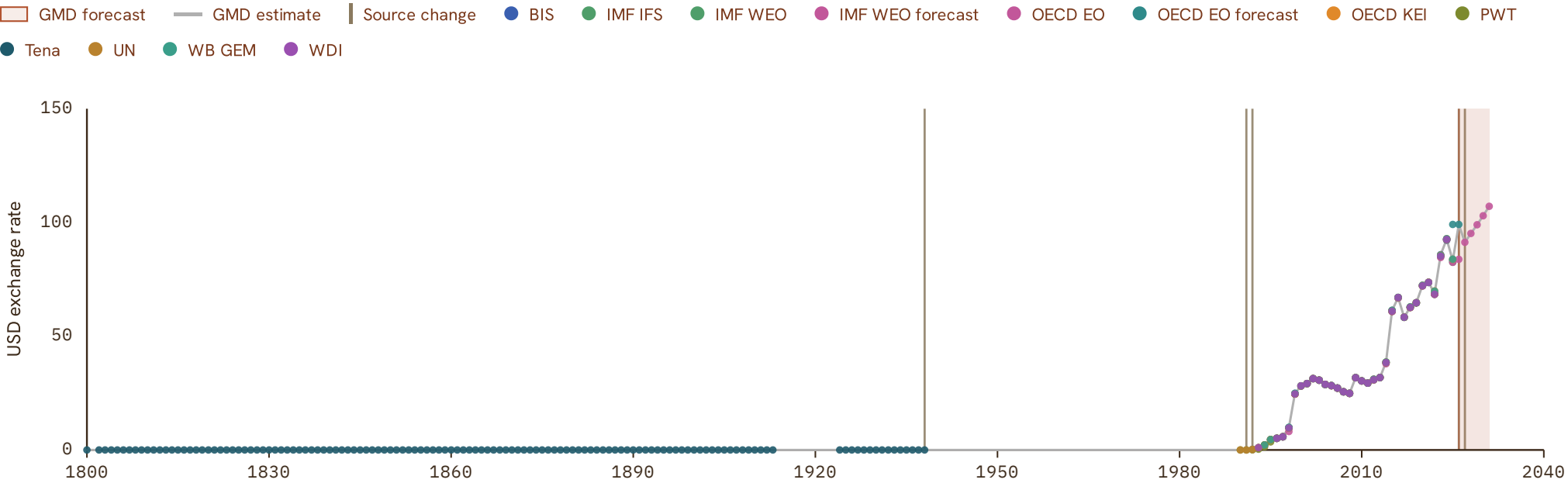
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1800	Replacing using overlapping data in 1801.
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1802 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1924 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1992 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1885-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1885 - 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

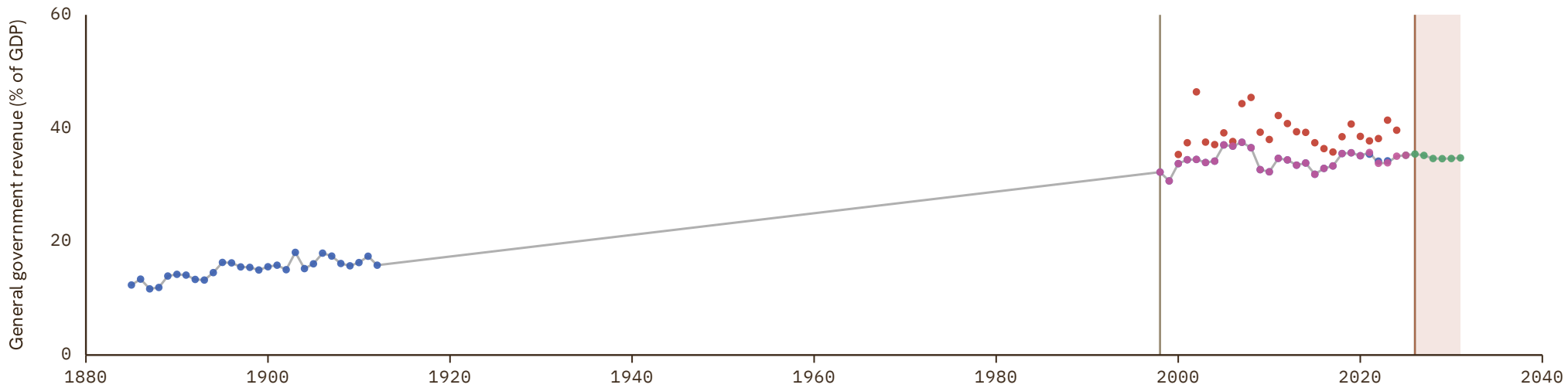
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

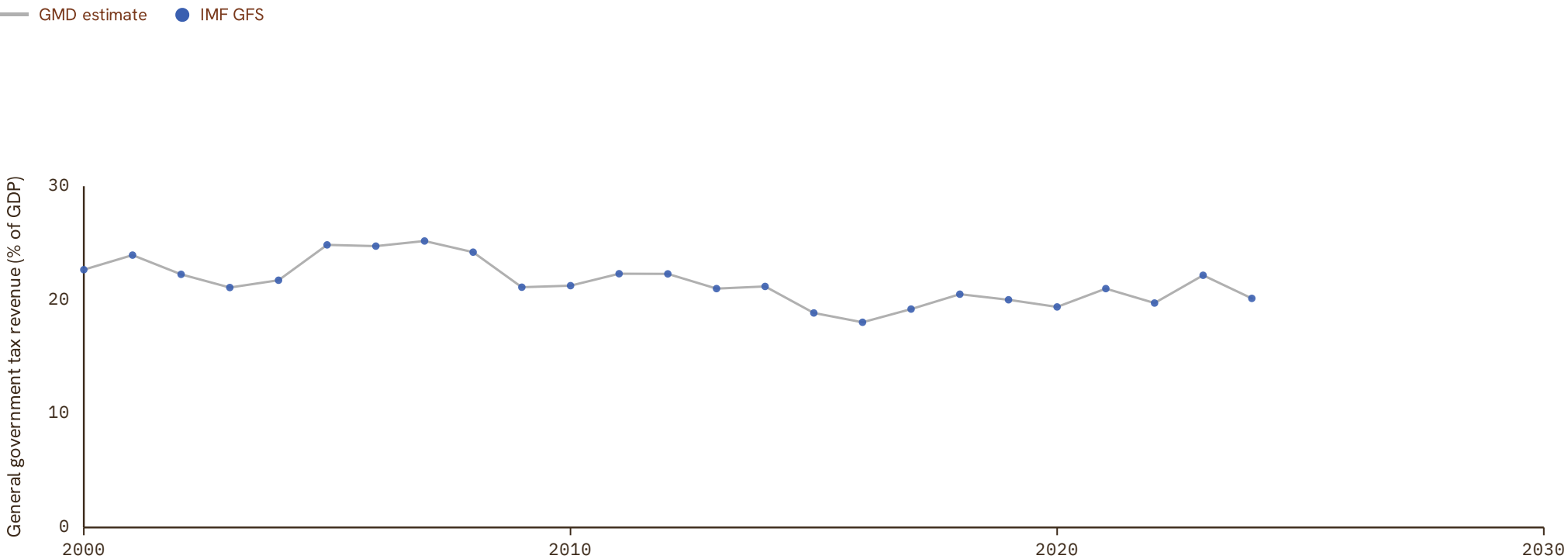
COVERAGE
2000–2024

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1885-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1885 - 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1885–2031

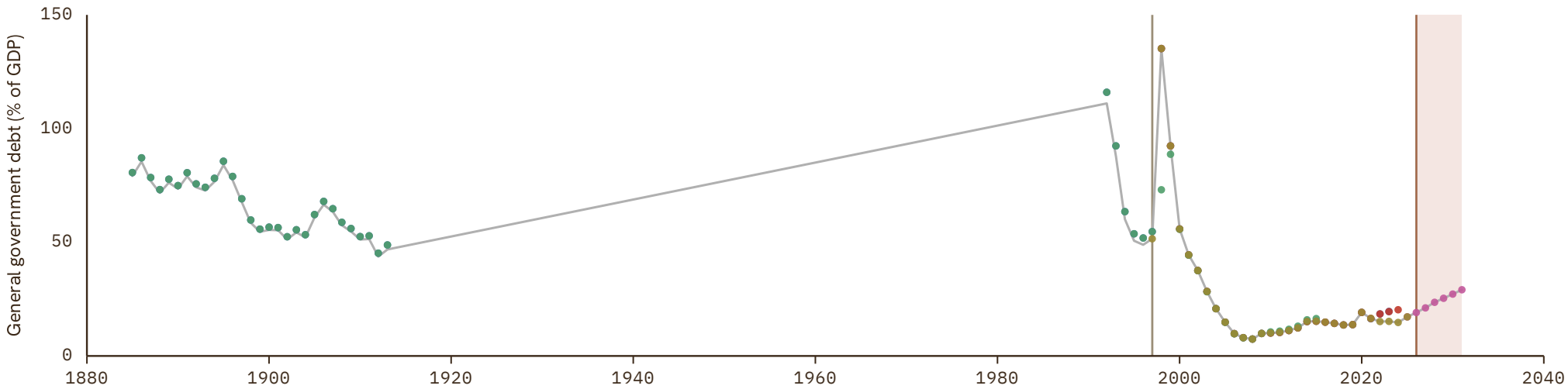
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1885 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GDD IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1885–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1885 - 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

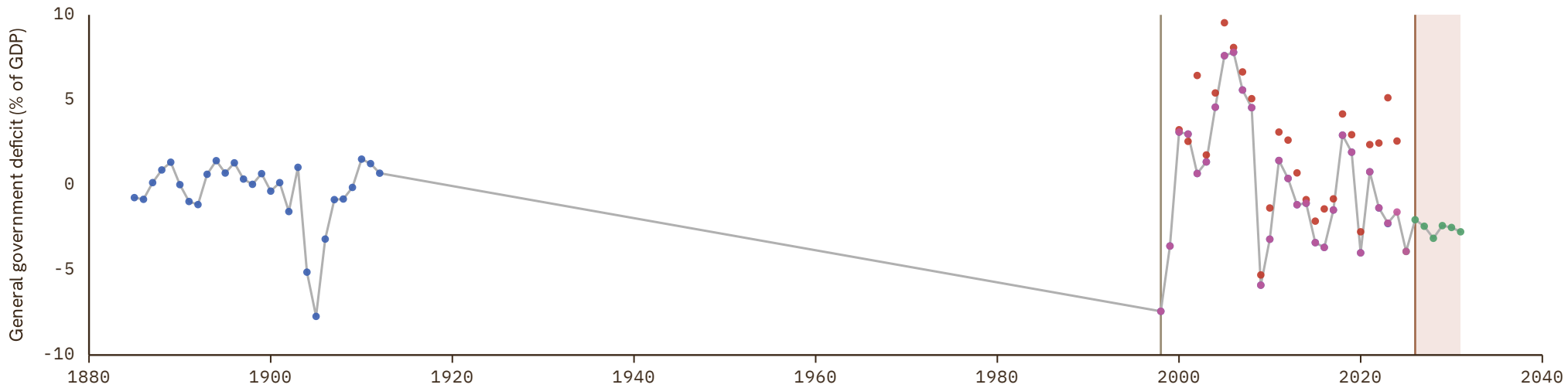
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1885-2024

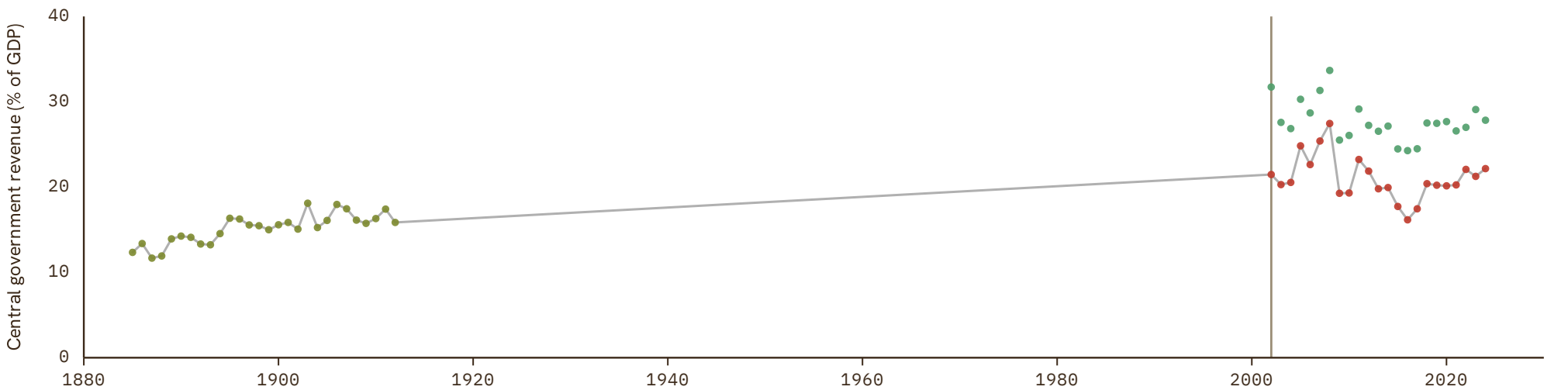
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1885 - 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2002-2024

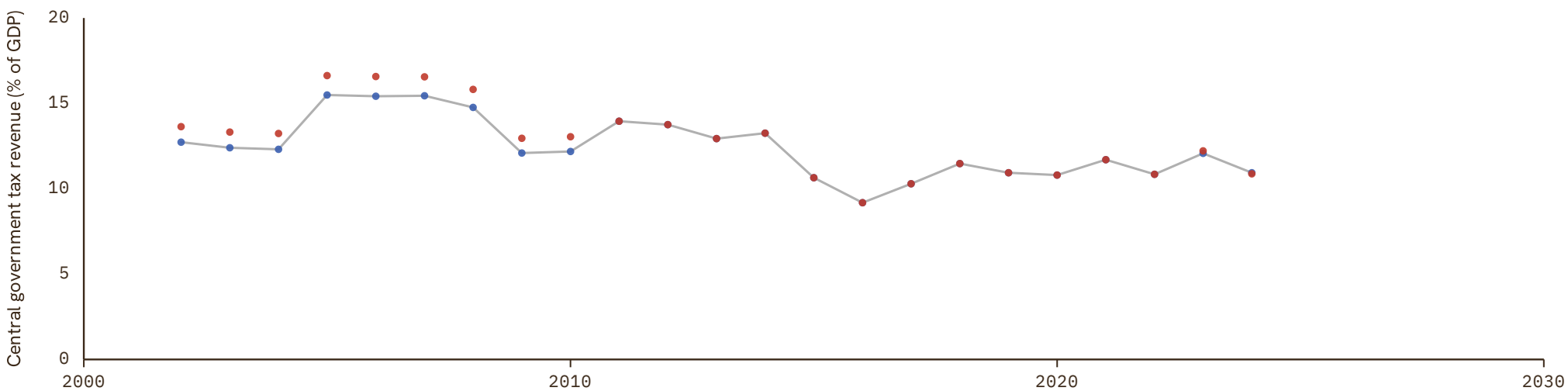
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2002-2024

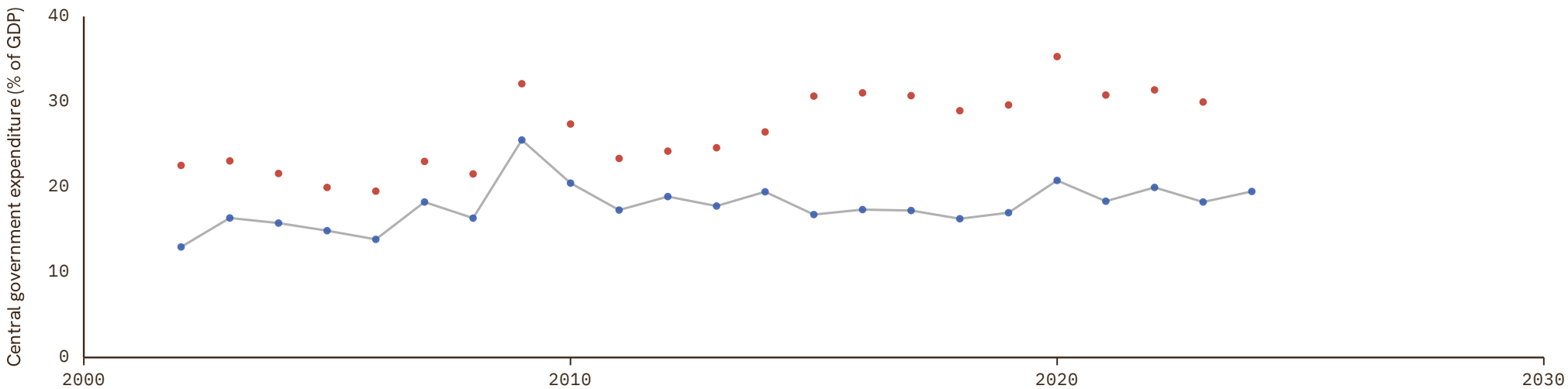
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1885-2024

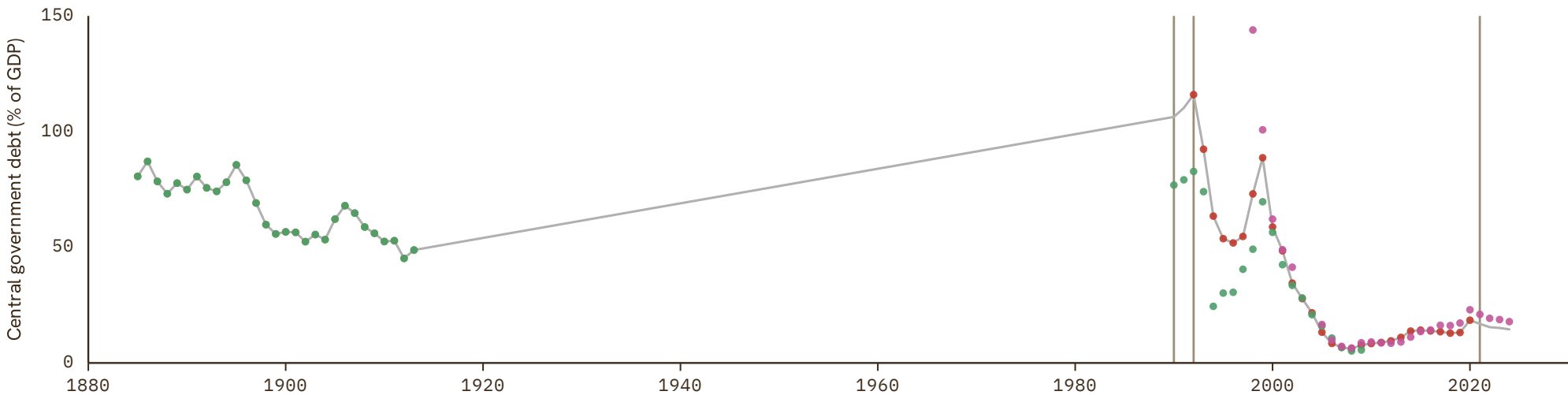
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1885 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1990 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1992 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FZ ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1885-2024

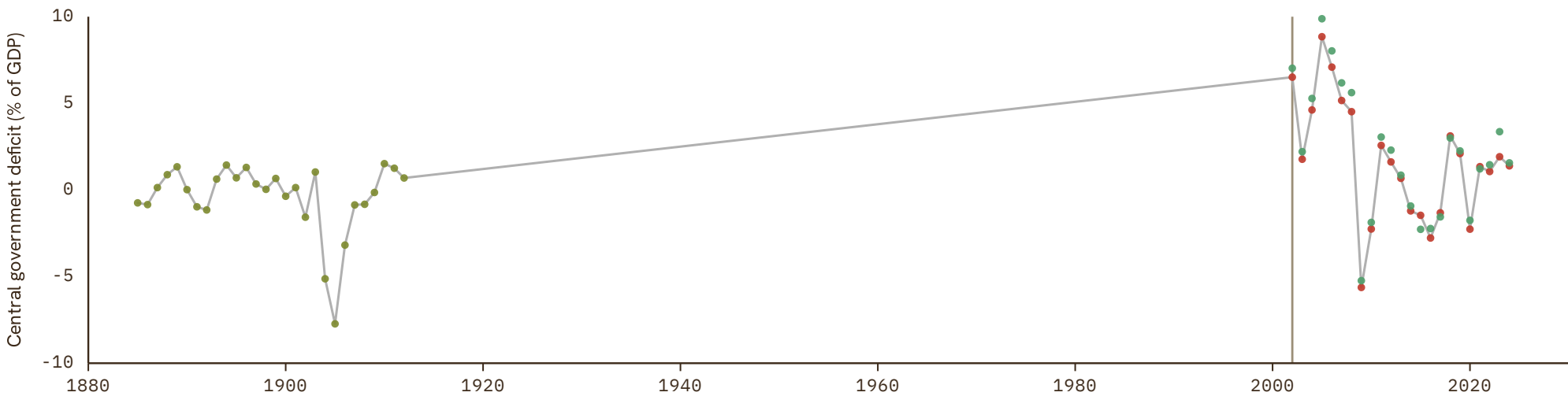
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1885 - 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1992–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

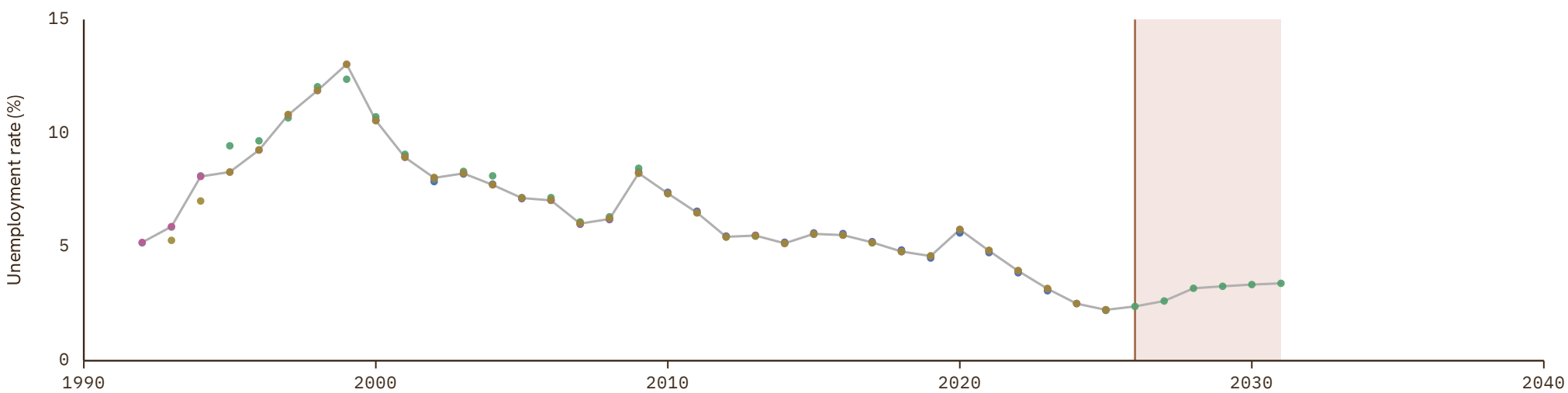
ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1854–2031

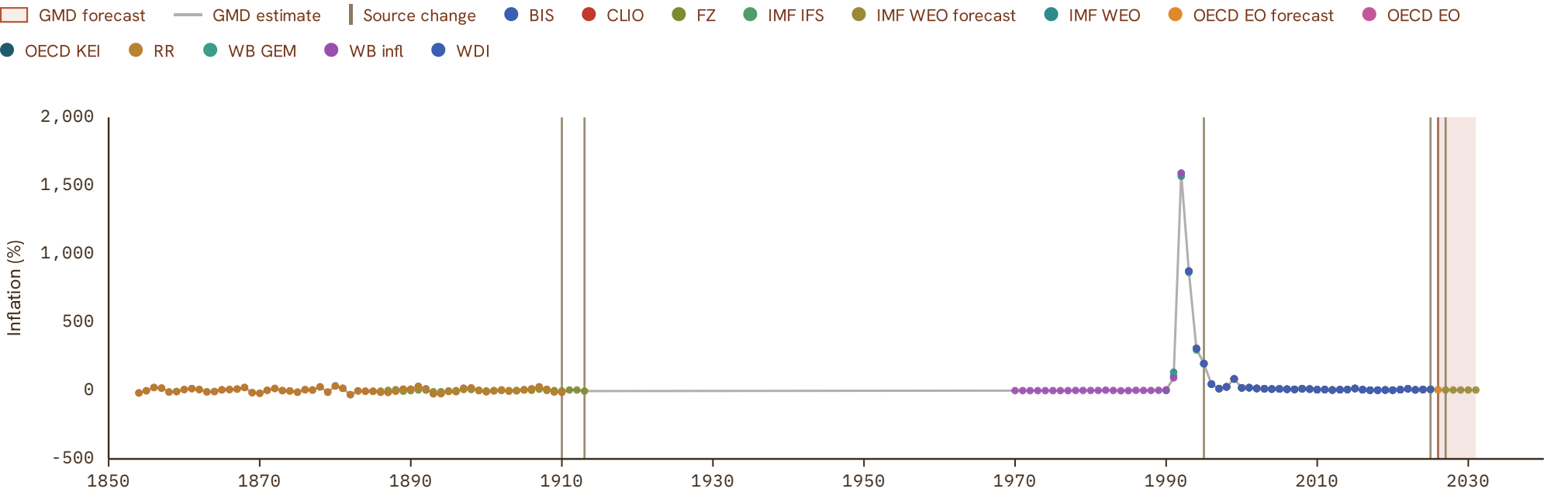
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1854 - 1910	Replacing using overlapping data in 1911.
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1911 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



2,000

1,500

1,000

500

0

-500

Inflation (%)

1850

1870

1890

1910

1930

1950

1970

1990

2010

2030

House Price Index

COVERAGE
2001–2025

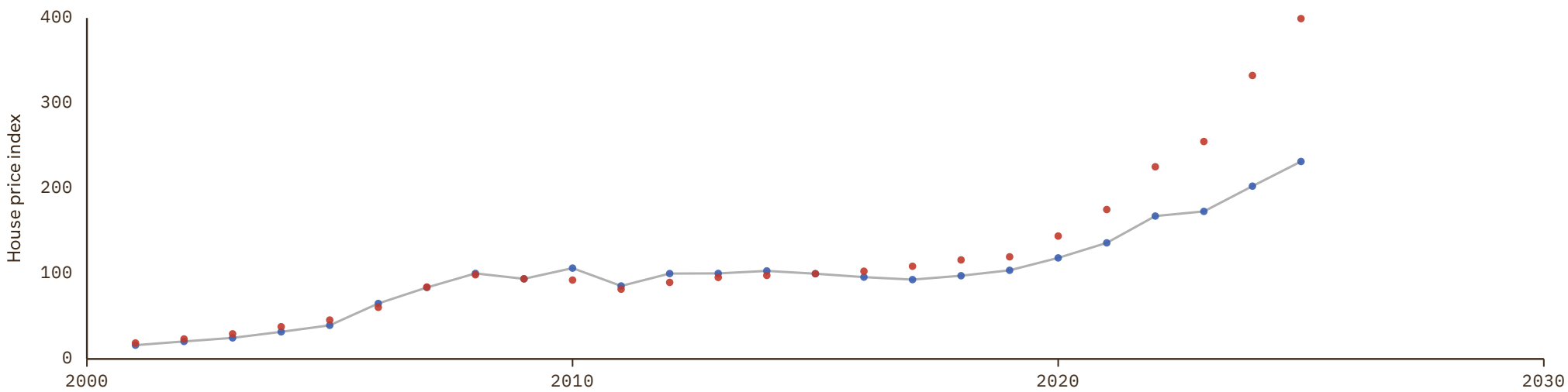
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1854–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1854 - 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 78.4%).
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1911 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 82.9%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 82.9%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1990 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1992 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

CLIO

FZ

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

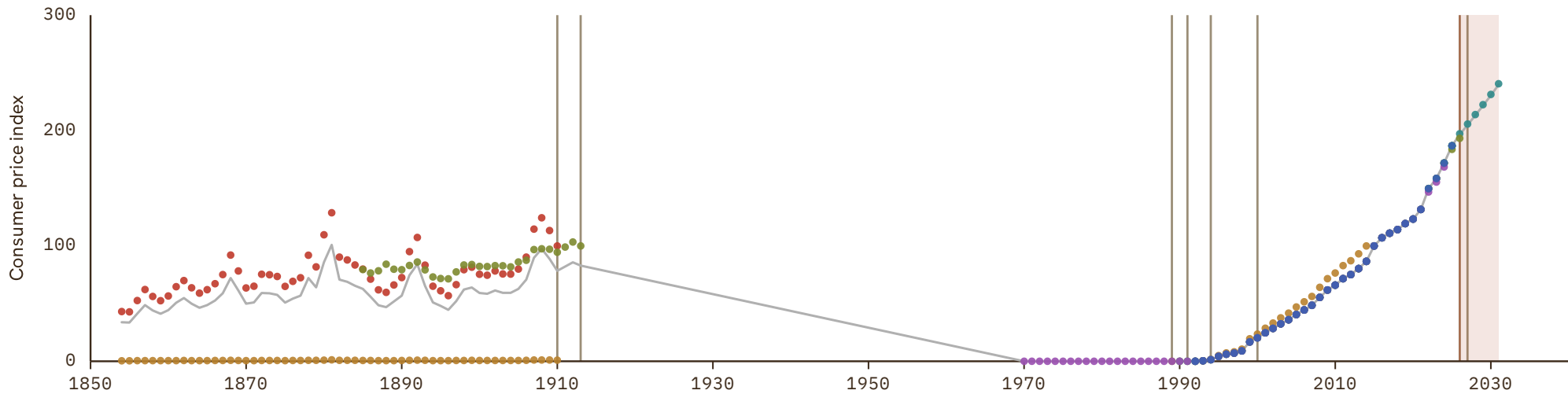
OECD KEI

RR

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

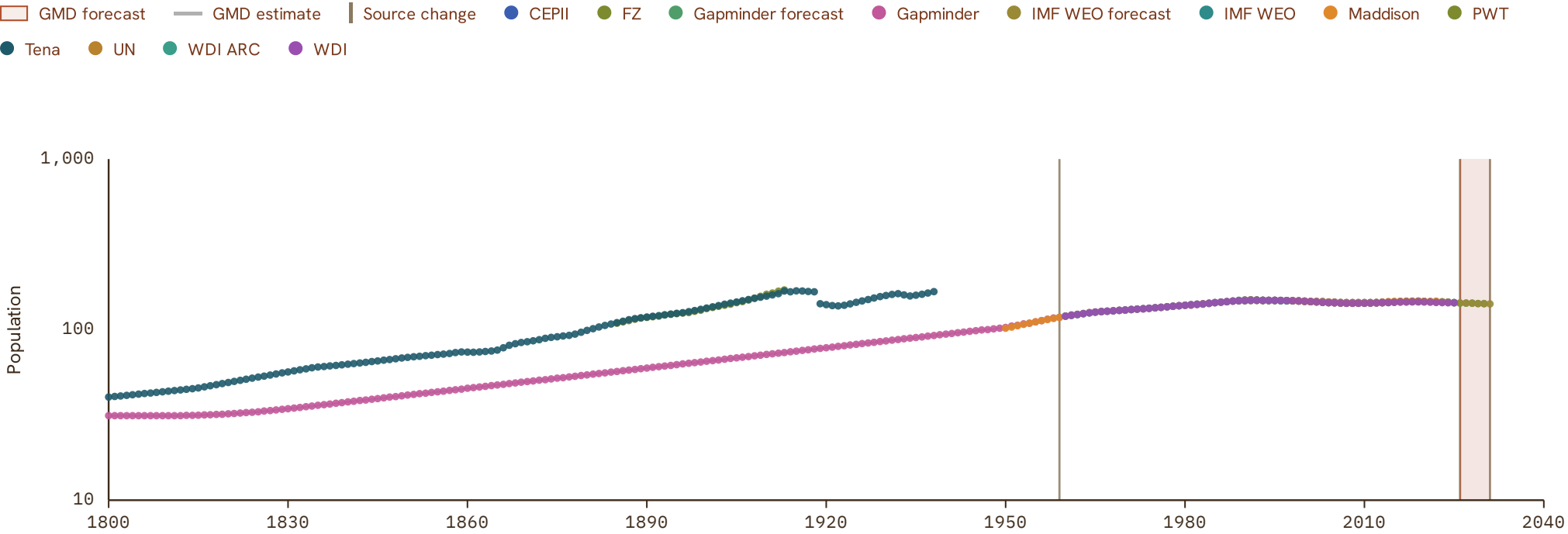
UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series



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