

# Rwanda

## COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

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RELEASE

2026\_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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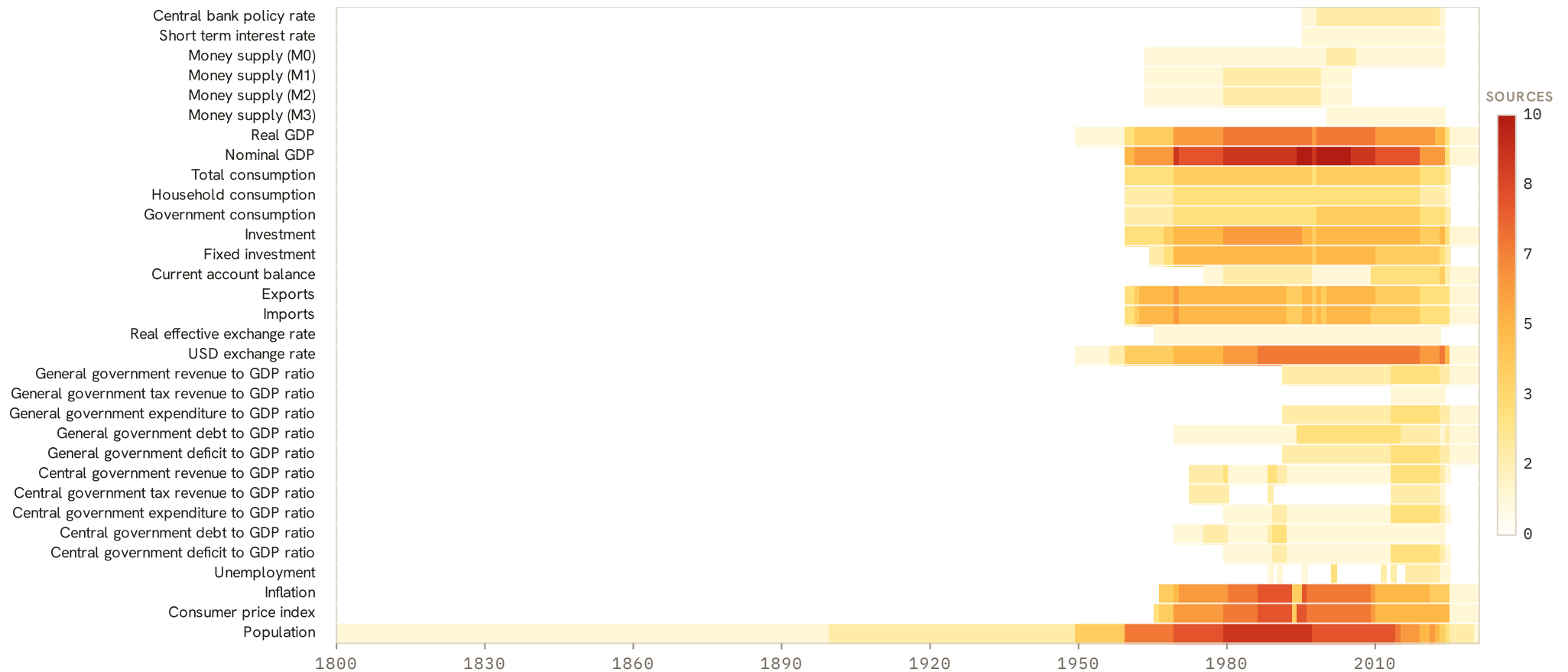
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# Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE  
1800–2031

VARIABLES  
32

## Source coverage by variable



**Figure 1.** Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

# Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1996–2024

UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

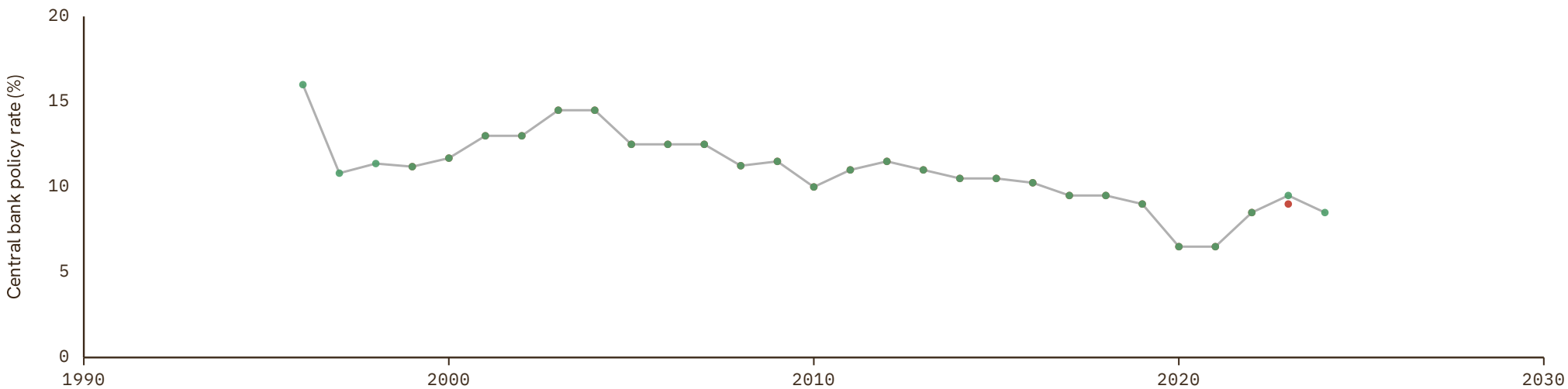
| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1996 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Grimm

IMF IFS



# Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1996-2024

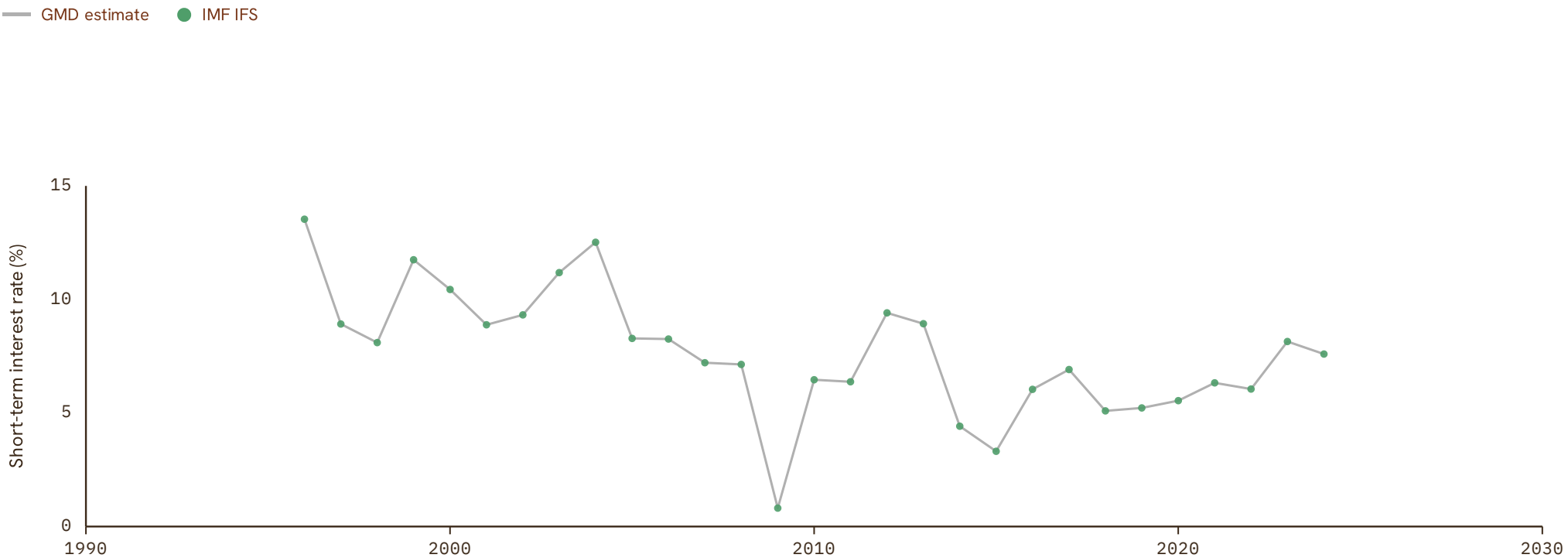
UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1996 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series



# Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE  
1964-2024

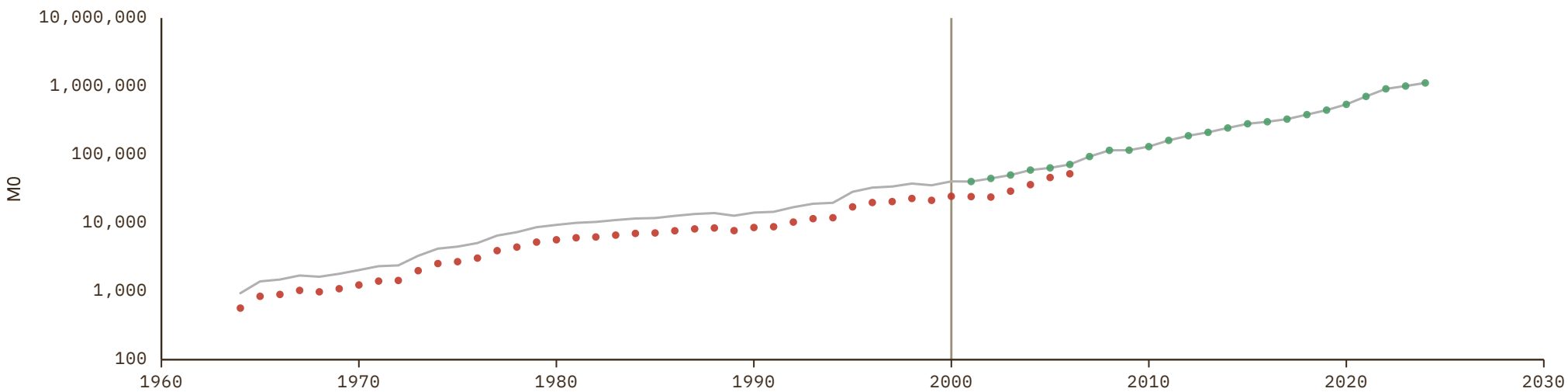
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)              | Mitchell | 1964 - 2000 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 165.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS  | 2001 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.                |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF IFS   ● Mitchell



# Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE  
1964-2005

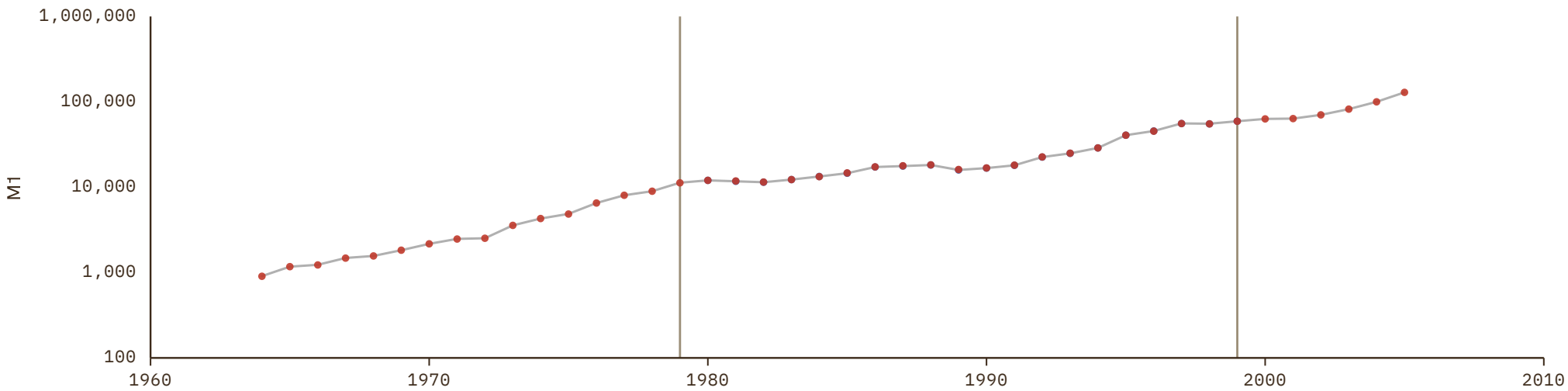
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                          | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 1964 - 1979 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| African Development Bank (2018) | AFDB     | 1980 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).   |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 2000 - 2005 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).   |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AFDB   ● Mitchell



# Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE  
1964-2005

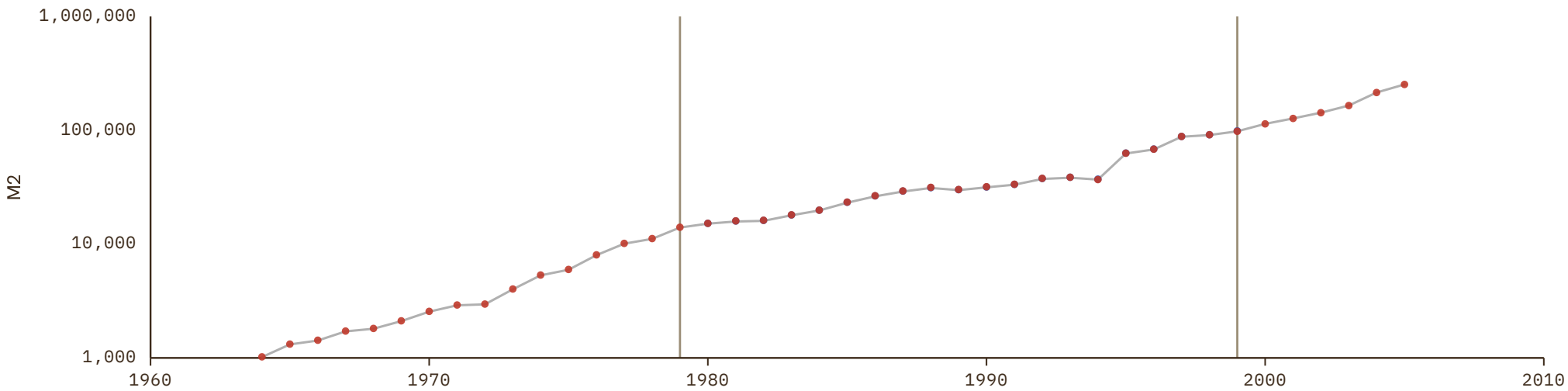
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                          | CODE     | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|---------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 1964 - 1979 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| African Development Bank (2018) | AFDB     | 1980 - 1999 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| Brian Mitchell (2013)           | Mitchell | 2000 - 2005 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).  |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AFDB   ● Mitchell



# Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE  
2001-2024

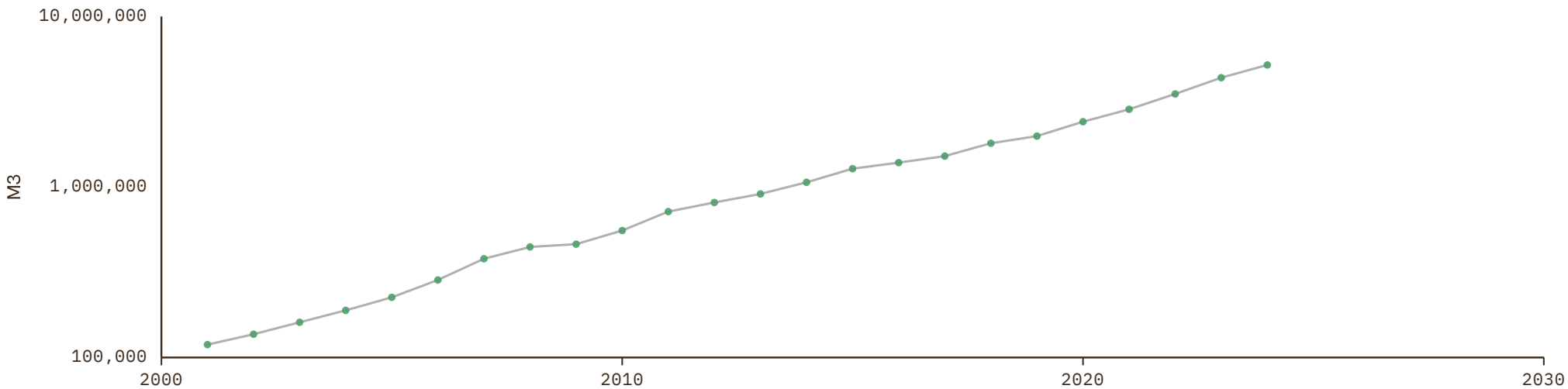
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2001 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF IFS



# Real GDP

COVERAGE  
1950-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inklaar et al. (2018)                          | Maddison         | 1950 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).   |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.3%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

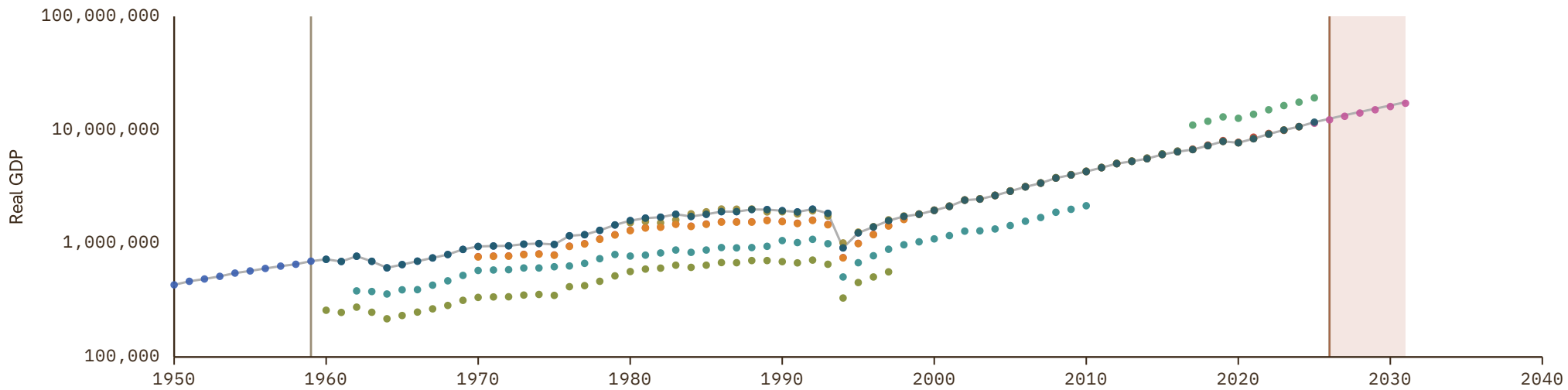
IMF WEO

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



# Nominal GDP

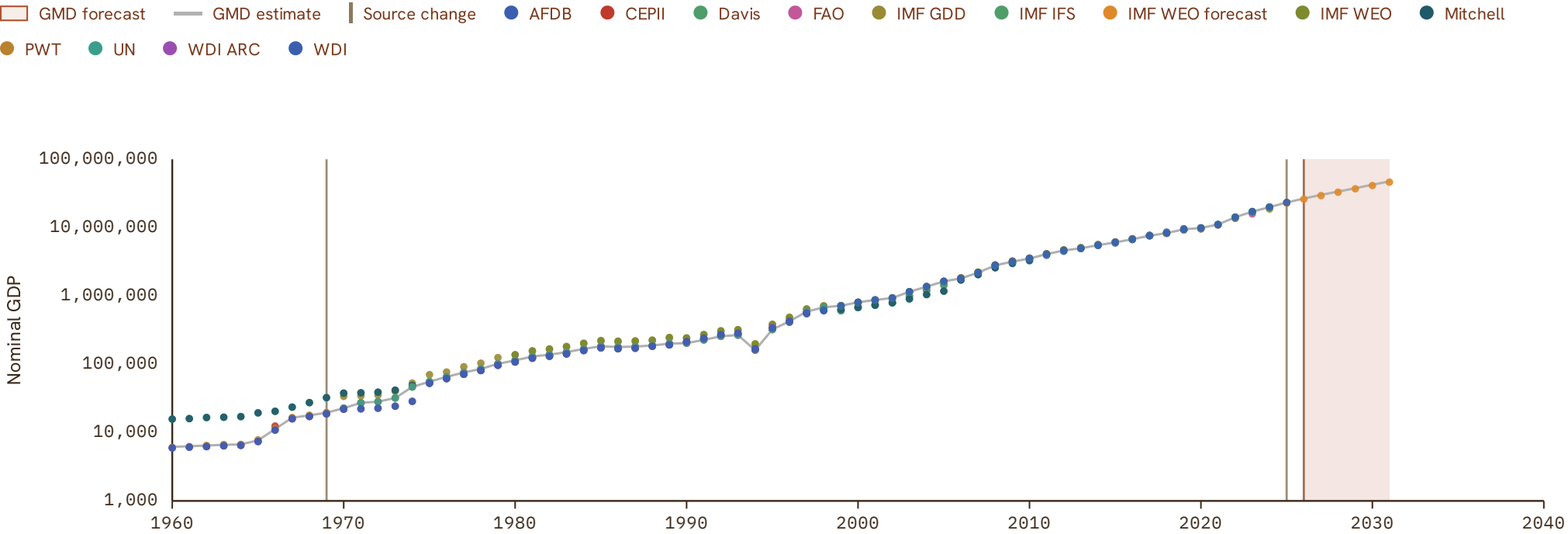
COVERAGE  
1960–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.6%). |
| United Nations (2024)                                 | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).   |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.5%). |

## 2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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# Total Consumption

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

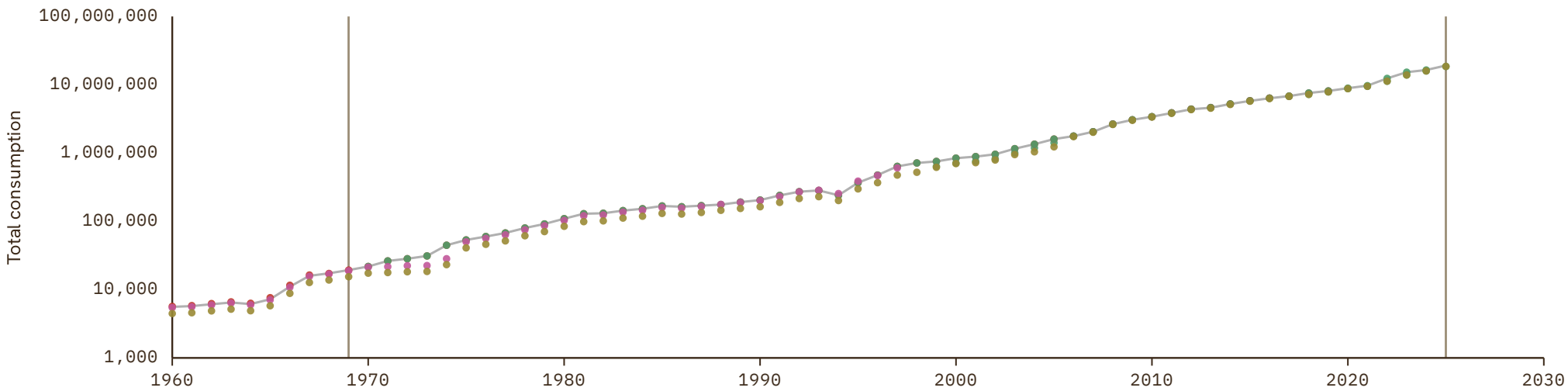
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                  | WDI     | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.1%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | UN      | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.1%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI ARC   ● WDI



# Household Consumption

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

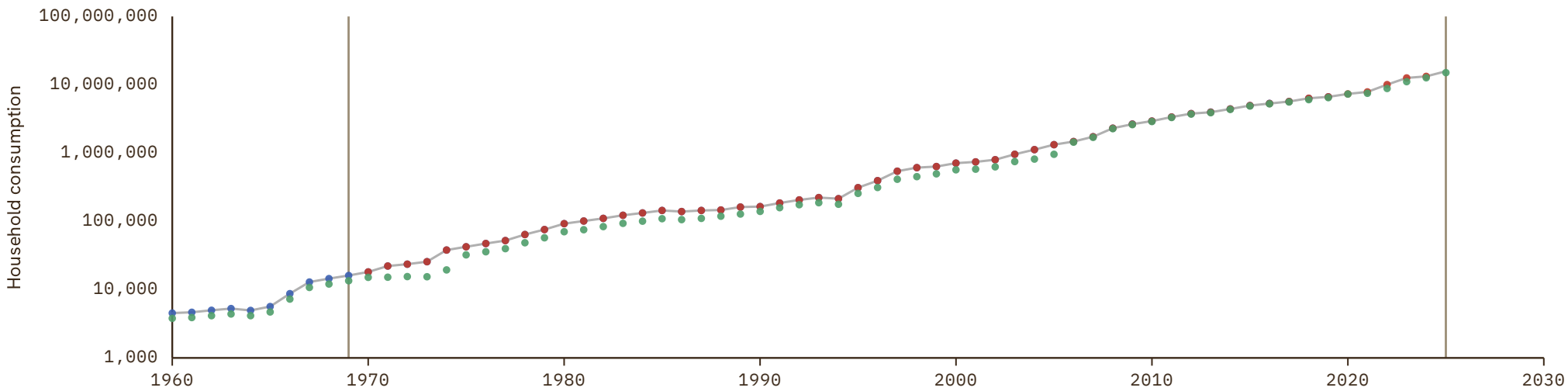
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                | CODE | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-----------------------|------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)     | WDI  | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.9%). |
| United Nations (2024) | UN   | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)     | WDI  | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.8%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Government Consumption

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

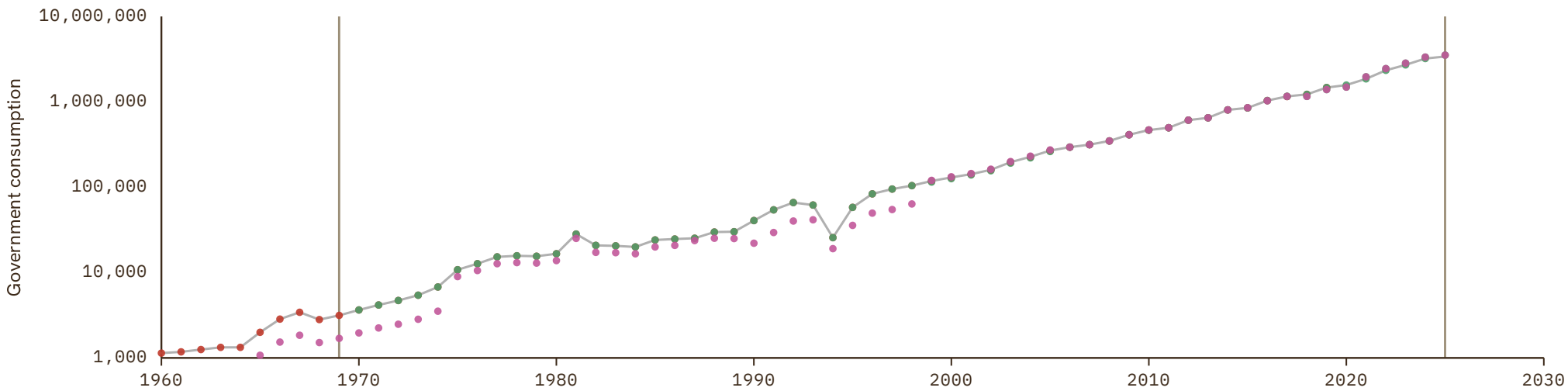
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                  | WDI     | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 186%).  |
| United Nations (2024)              | UN      | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.3%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Investment

COVERAGE  
1960-2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 34.4%). |
| United Nations (2024)                          | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 65.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 81%).   |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

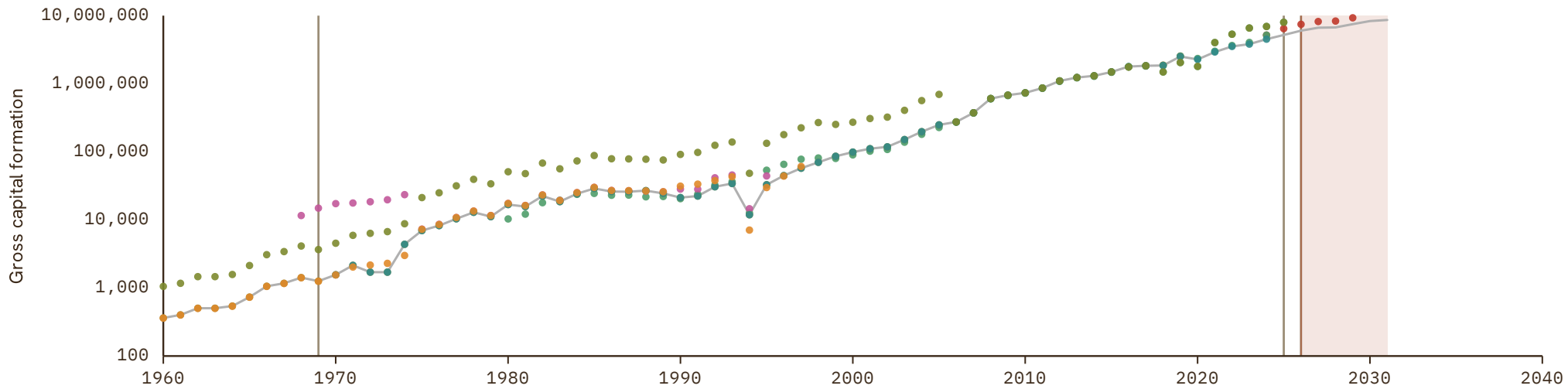
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



# Fixed Investment

COVERAGE  
1965-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                  | WDI     | 1965 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 31.8%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | UN      | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 83.4%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



# Current Account Balance

COVERAGE  
1976-2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (1999)                                     | WDI ARC          | 1976 - 1997 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 1998 - 2009 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2010.        |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 2010 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 2025 - 2025 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

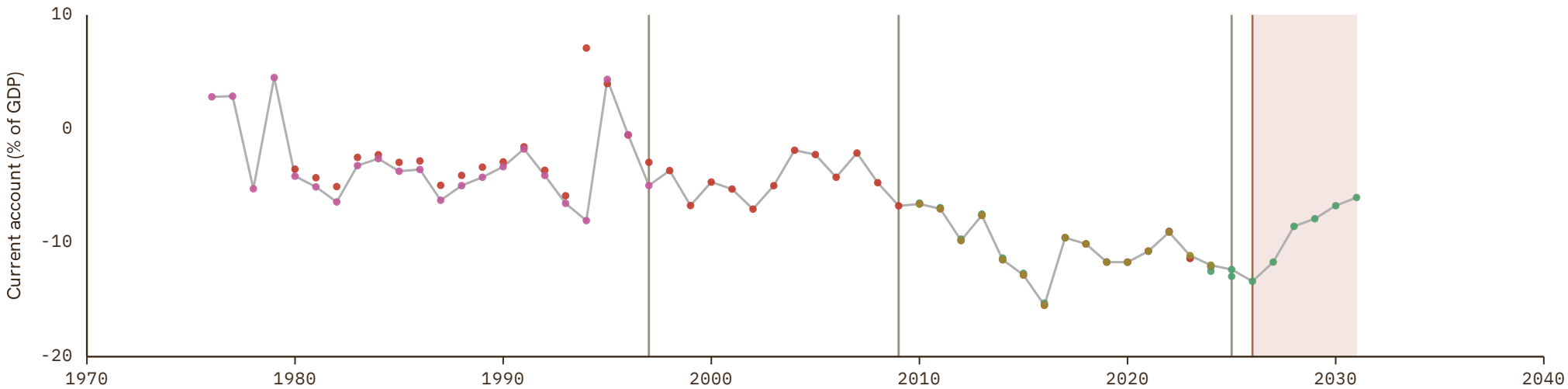
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



# Exports

COVERAGE  
1960–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88.1%).  |
| United Nations (2024)                                 | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 146.5%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

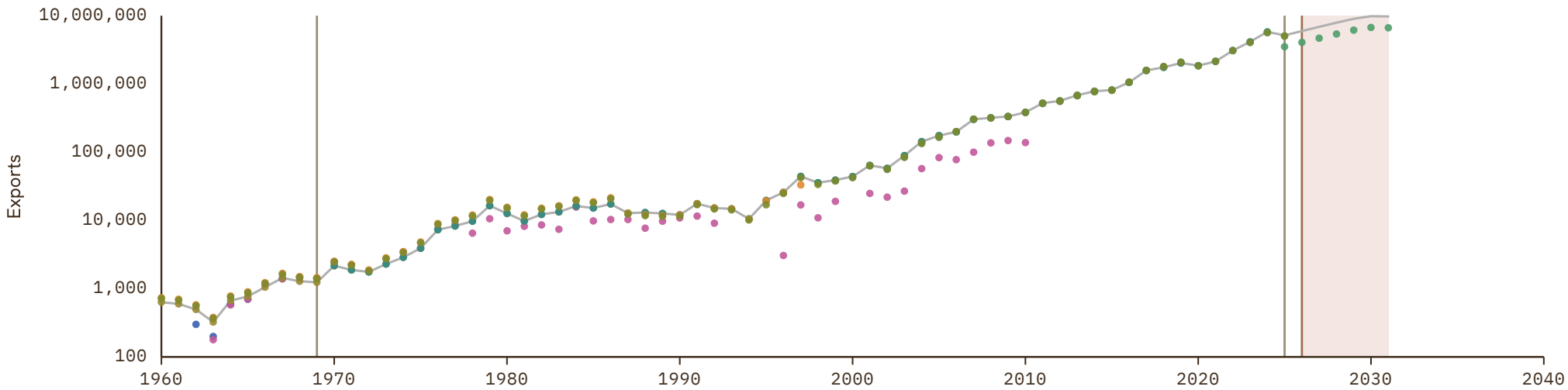
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



# Imports

COVERAGE  
1960–2031

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1960 - 1969 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 67.8%). |
| United Nations (2024)                                 | UN               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.               |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF IFS          | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 63.6%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

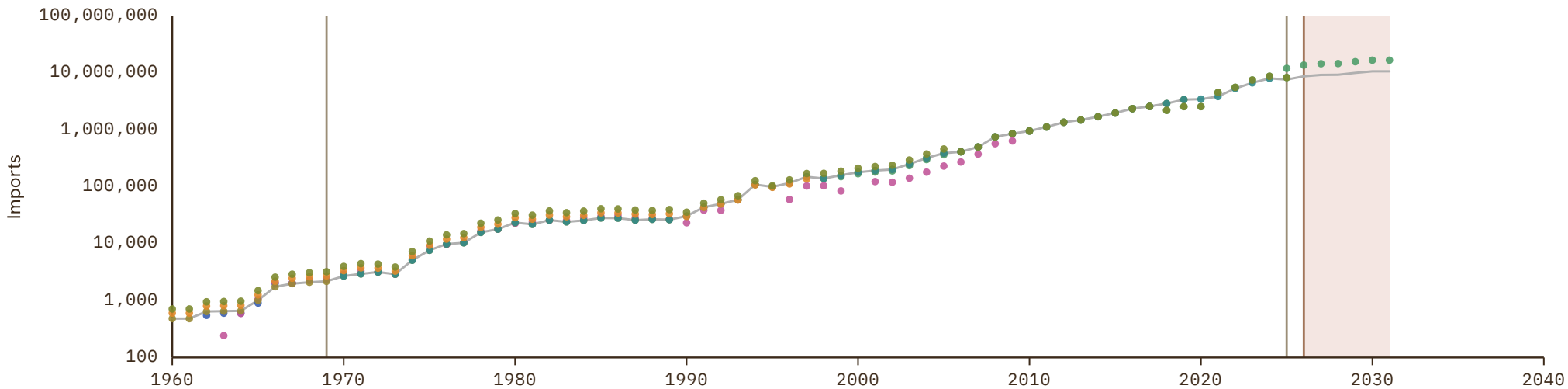
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



# Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1966-2023

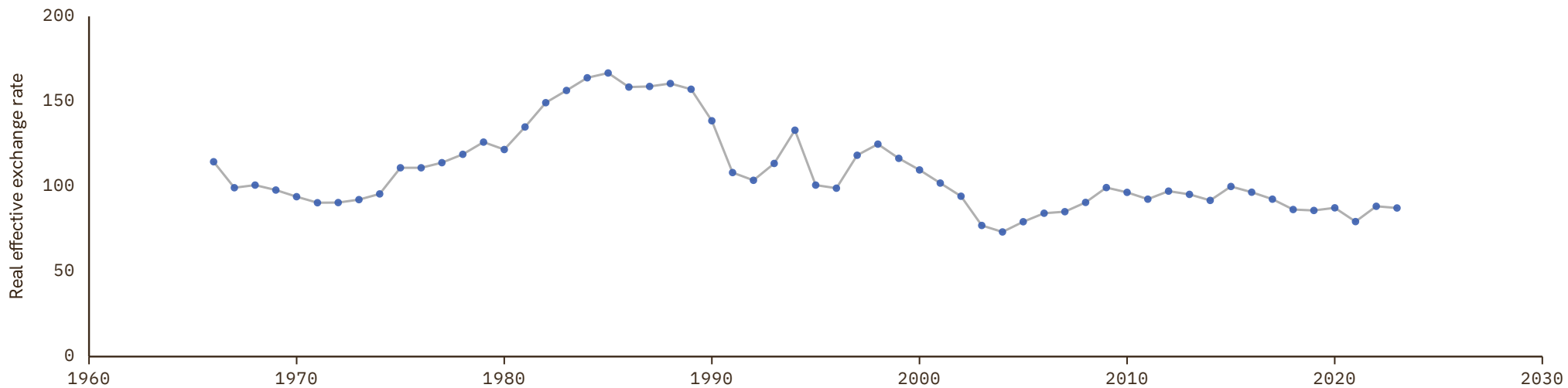
UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE        | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|---------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Darvas (2021) | BRUEGEL | 1966 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● BRUEGEL



# USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE  
1950–2031

UNIT  
1 USD in LC

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF IFS          | 1950 - 1956 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.        |
| Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)            | BIS              | 1957 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

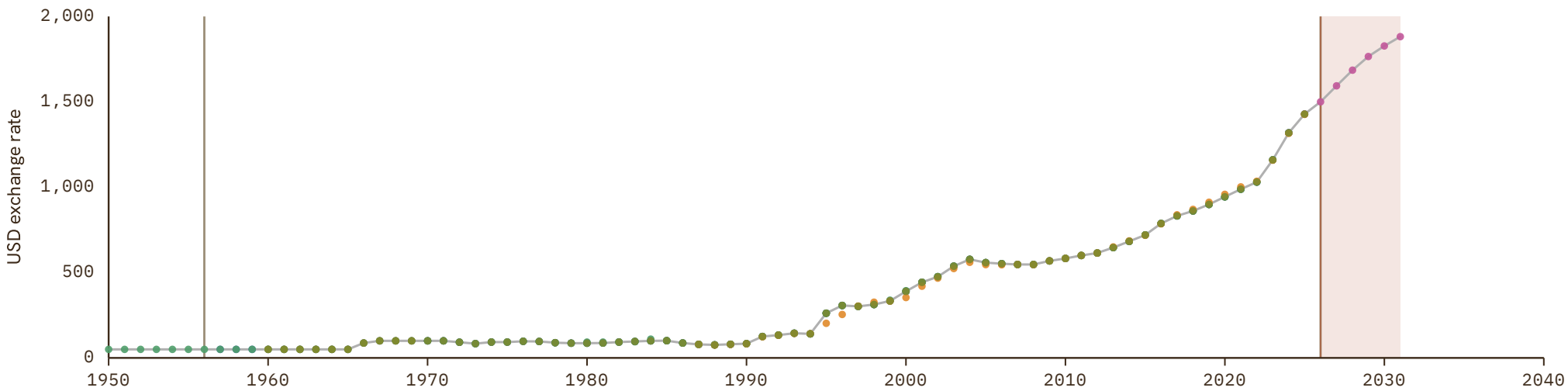
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



# General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1992–2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 1992 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

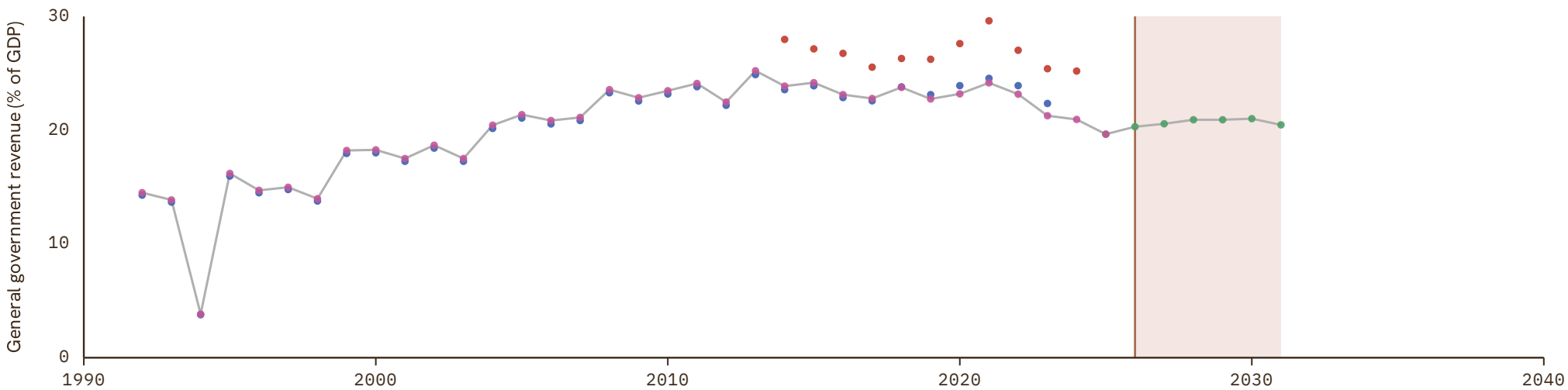
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
2014-2024

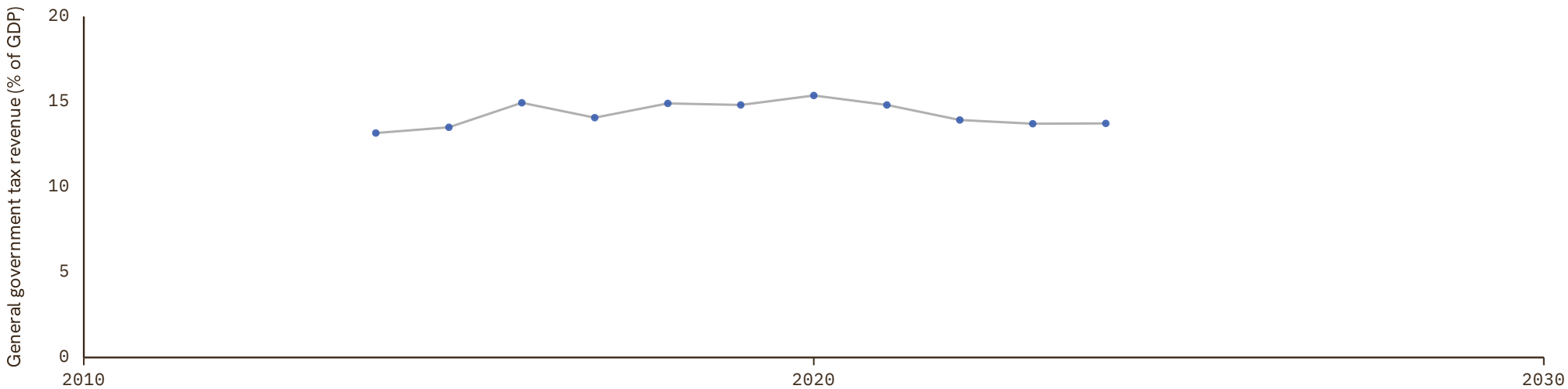
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2014 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS



# General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1992-2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 1992 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

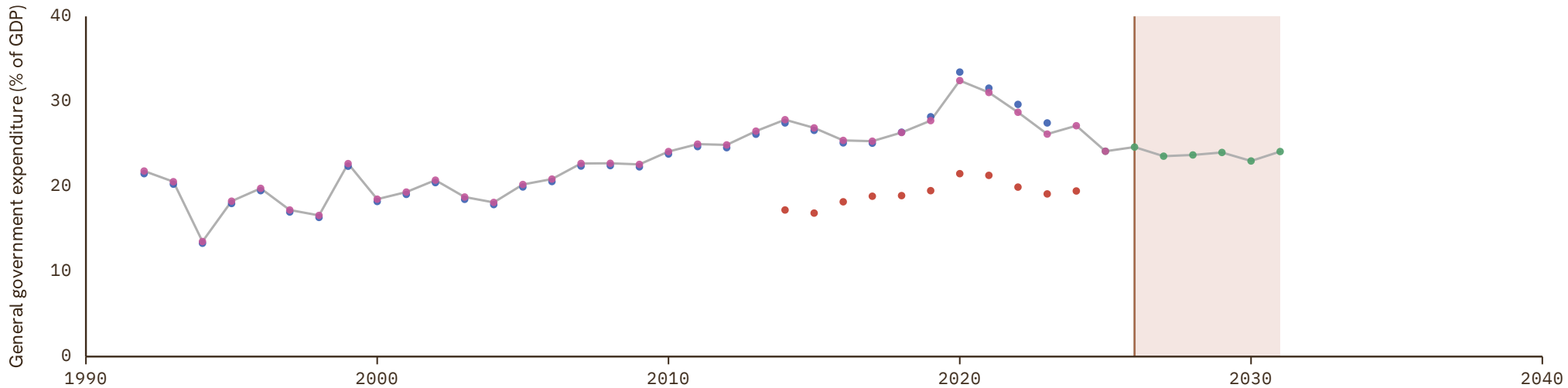
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1970-2031

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2010)             | IMF HDD          | 1970 - 1994 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2025)             | IMF WEO          | 1995 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

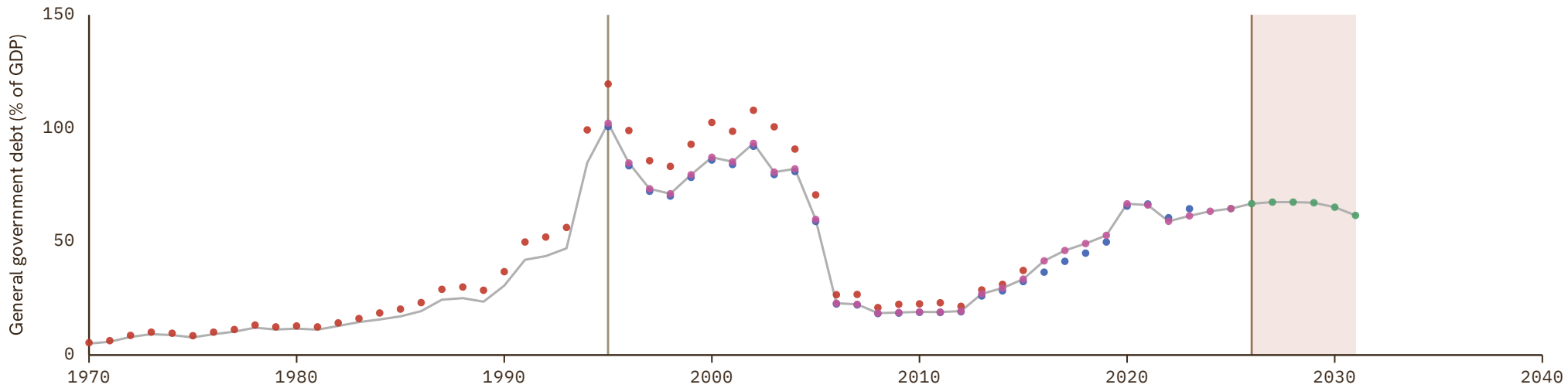
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



# General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1992–2031

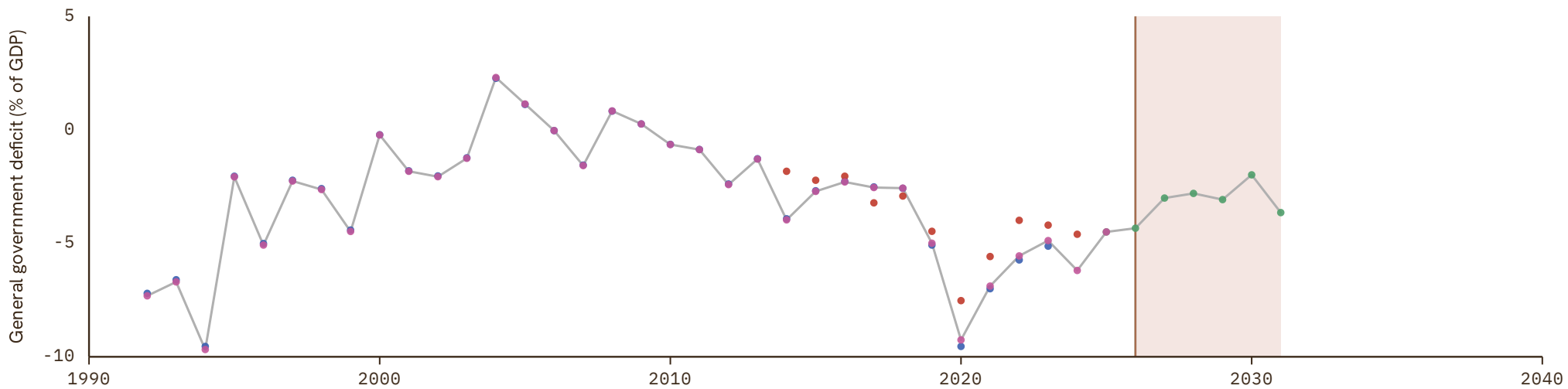
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025)                    | IMF WEO          | 1992 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast    GMD estimate    Source change    IMF FPP    IMF GFS    IMF WEO forecast    IMF WEO



# Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

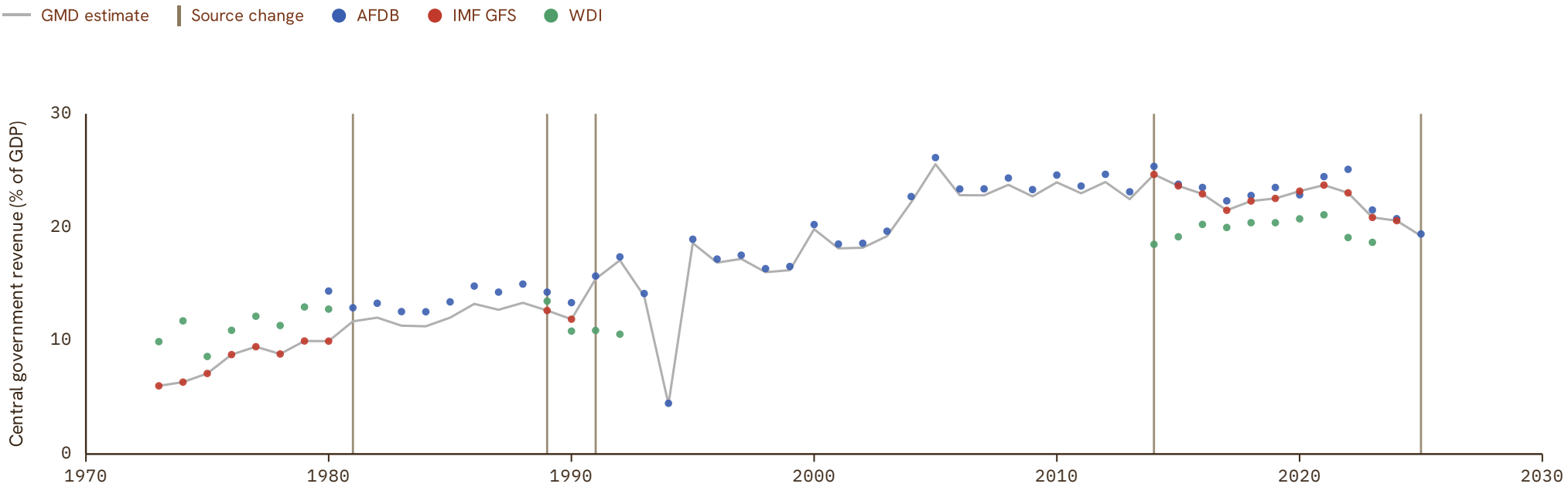
COVERAGE  
1973–2025

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 1973 - 1980 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%). |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB    | 1981 - 1988 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 1989 - 1990 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%). |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB    | 1991 - 2013 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2014 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB    | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1973-2024

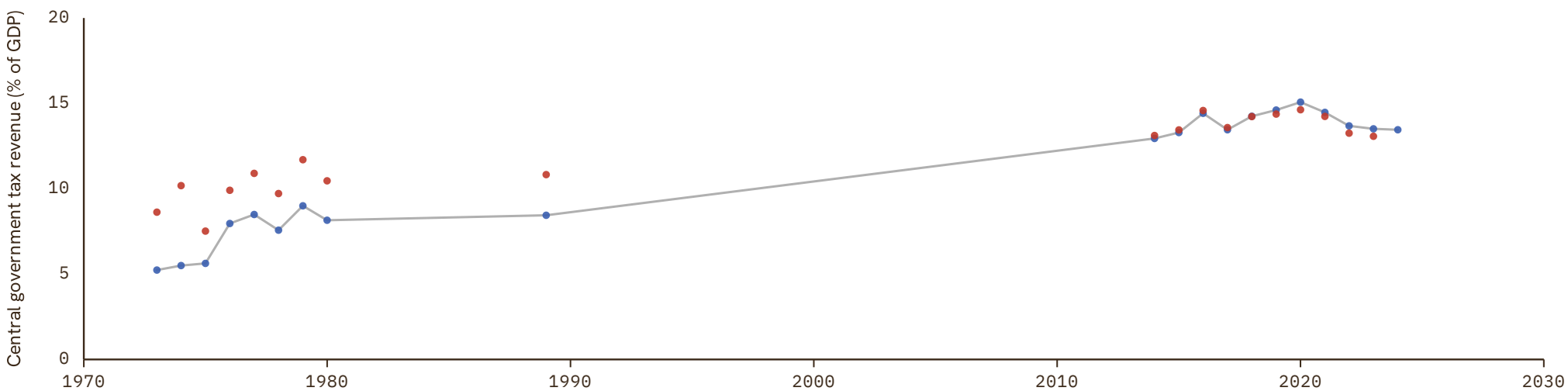
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 1973 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GFS    ● WDI



# Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1980-2025

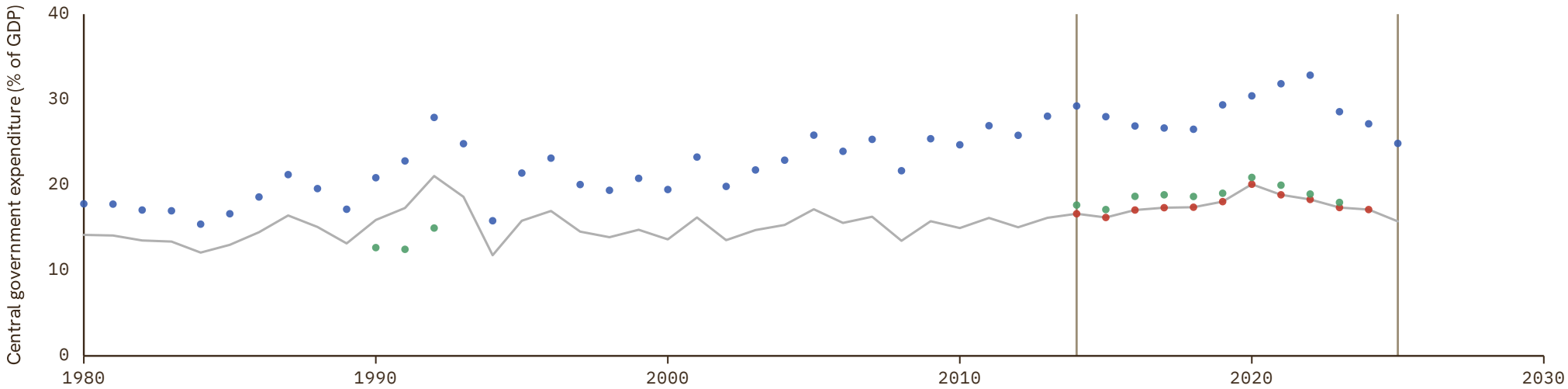
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB    | 1980 - 2013 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2014 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB    | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AFDB   ● IMF GFS   ● WDI



# Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1970–2024

UNIT

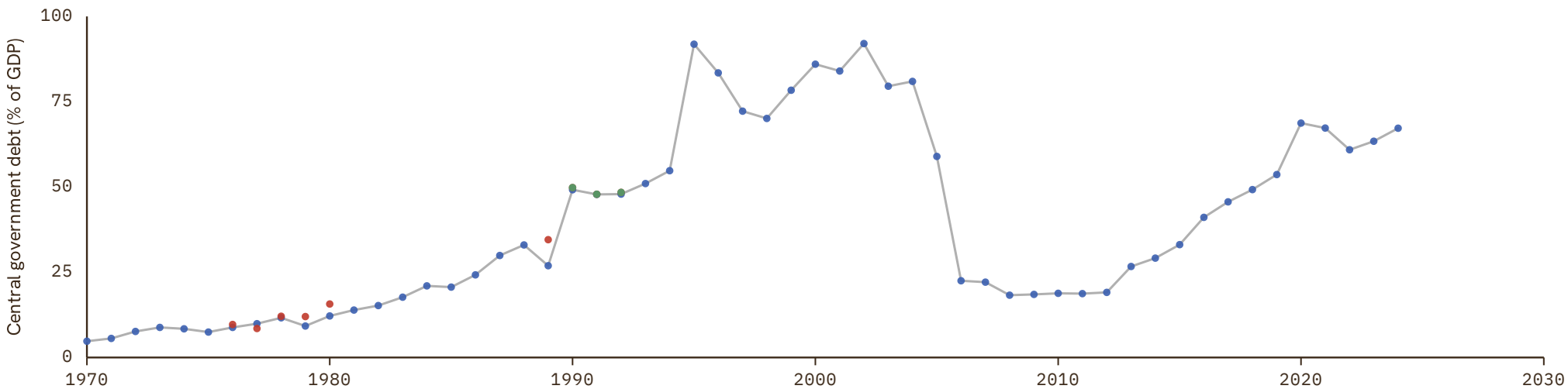
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                    | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|---------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Samba Mbaye et al. (2018) | IMF GDD | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● IMF GDD    ● WDI ARC    ● WDI



# Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE  
1980-2025

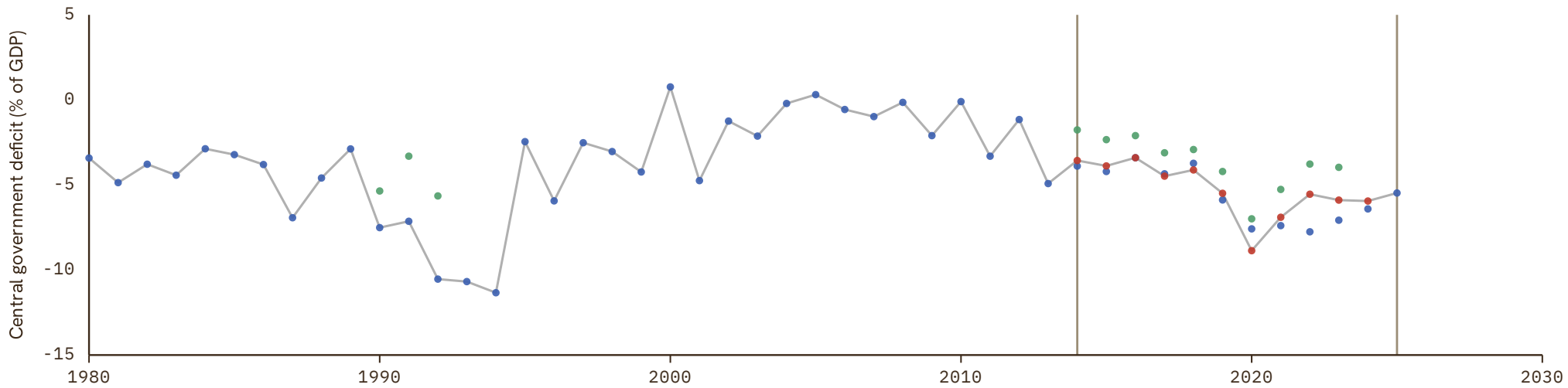
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                         |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB    | 1980 - 2013 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | IMF GFS | 2014 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.              |
| African Development Bank (2018)    | AFDB    | 2025 - 2025 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%). |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate   |   Source change   ● AFDB   ● IMF GFS   ● WDI



# Unemployment

COVERAGE

1989-2025

UNIT

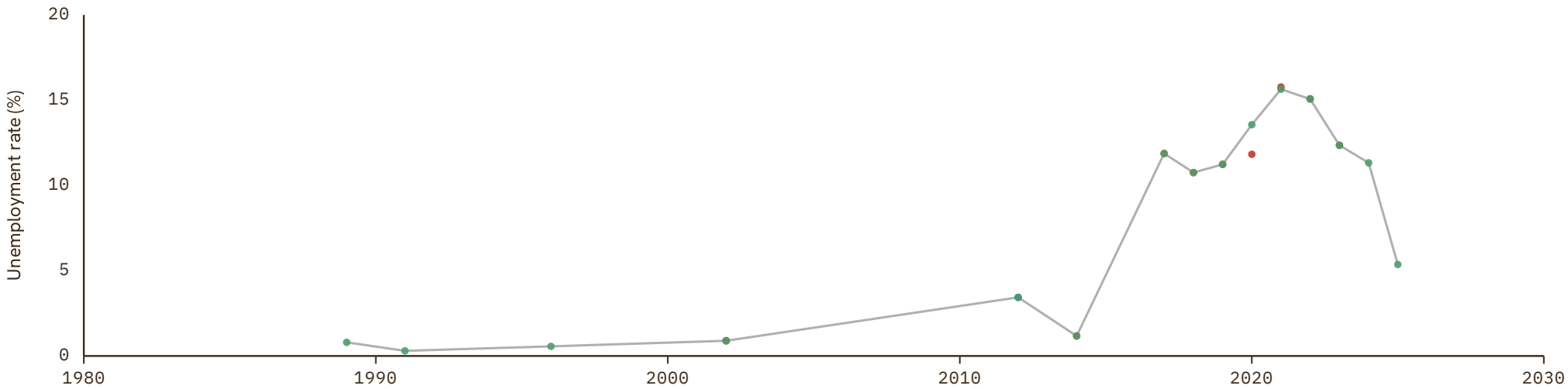
in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                             | CODE    | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1989 - 1989 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1991 - 1991 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 1996 - 1996 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1997.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2002 - 2002 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2012 - 2012 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2014 - 2014 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) | IMF IFS | 2017 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |

## 2 Historical series

— GMD estimate    ● AFDB    ● ILO    ● IMF IFS



# Inflation

COVERAGE

1967-2031

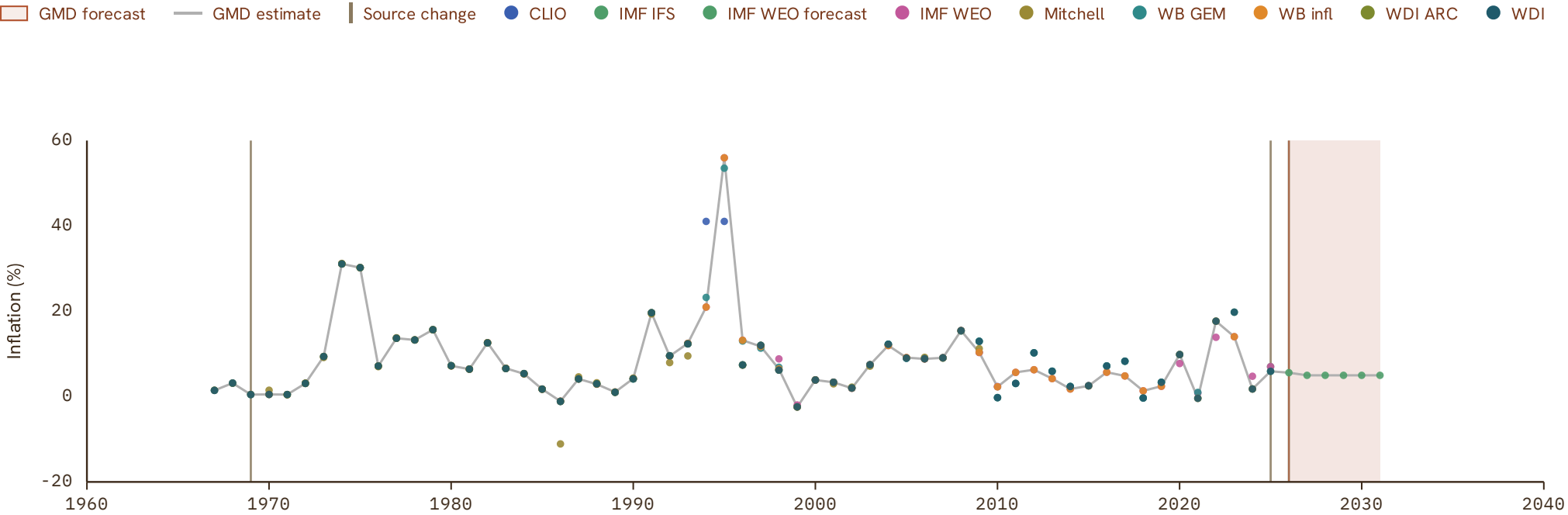
UNIT

in %

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                                | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 1967 - 1969 | Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.        |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WB               | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024)                                     | WDI              | 2025 - 2025 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.        |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i> | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.        |

## 2 Historical series



# Consumer Price Index

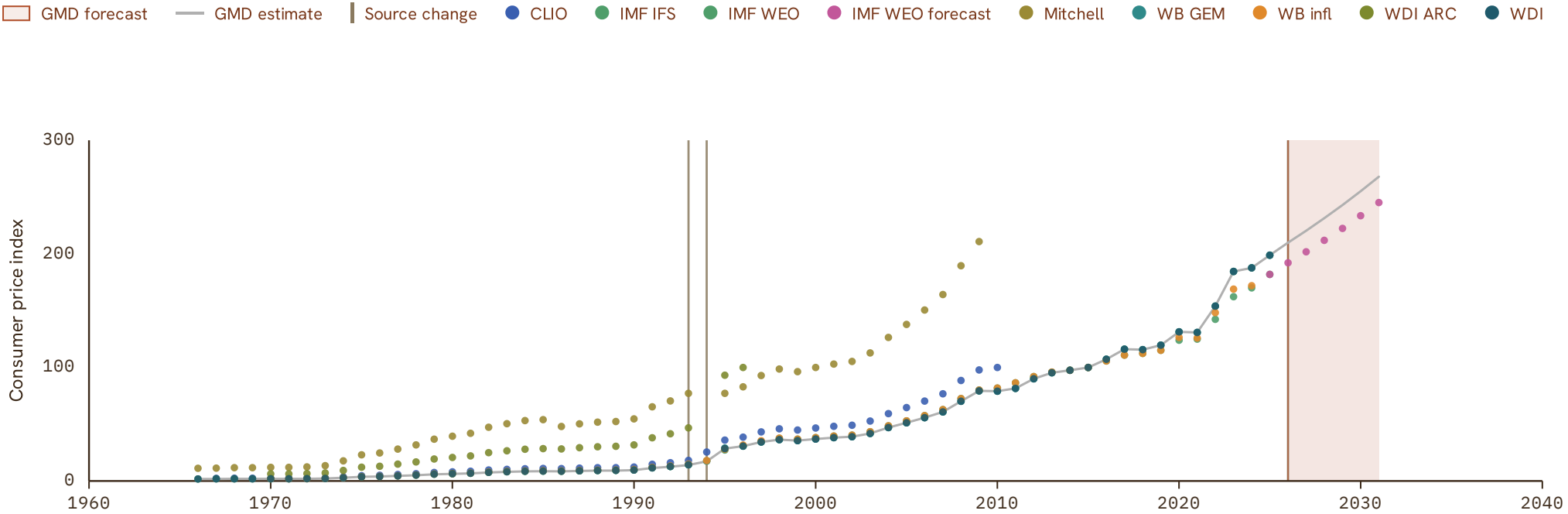
COVERAGE  
1966-2031

UNIT  
index, 2015 = 100

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE             | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1966 - 1993 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.1%).  |
| World Bank (2026)                              | WB GEM           | 1994 - 1994 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.1%).  |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI              | 1995 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast | 2026 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 109.2%). |

## 2 Historical series



# Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

## 1 Source composition

| SOURCE                                         | CODE               | TIME SPAN   | NOTES                                                           |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Gapminder (2024)                               | Gapminder          | 1800 - 1959 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024)                              | WDI                | 1960 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.                |
| Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)                   | Gapminder forecast | 2026 - 2030 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts) | IMF WEO forecast   | 2031 - 2031 | Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 103.5%). |

## 2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

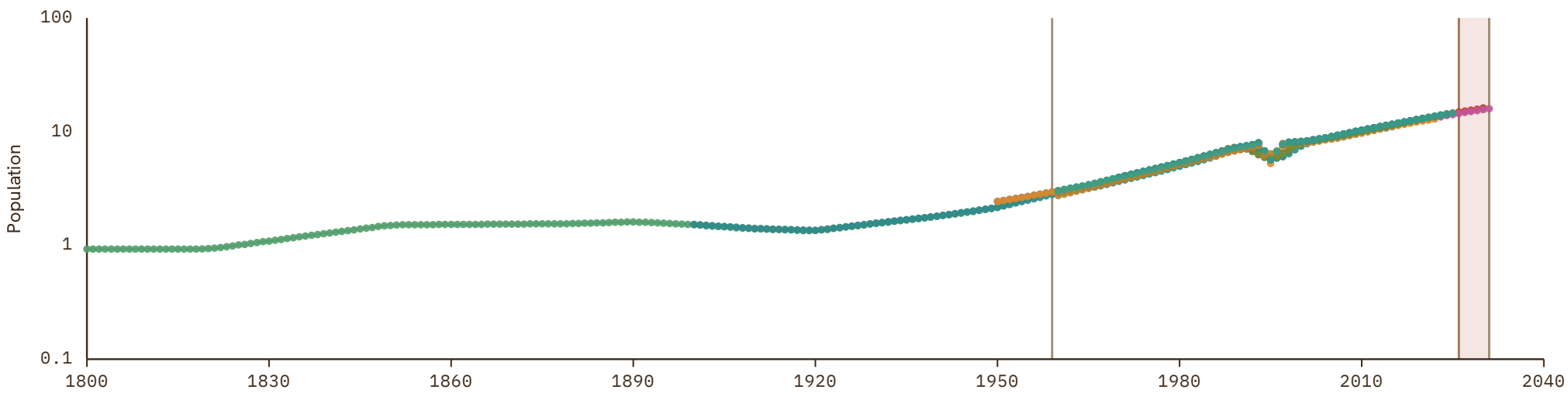
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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