

Sudan

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
29

Source coverage by variable

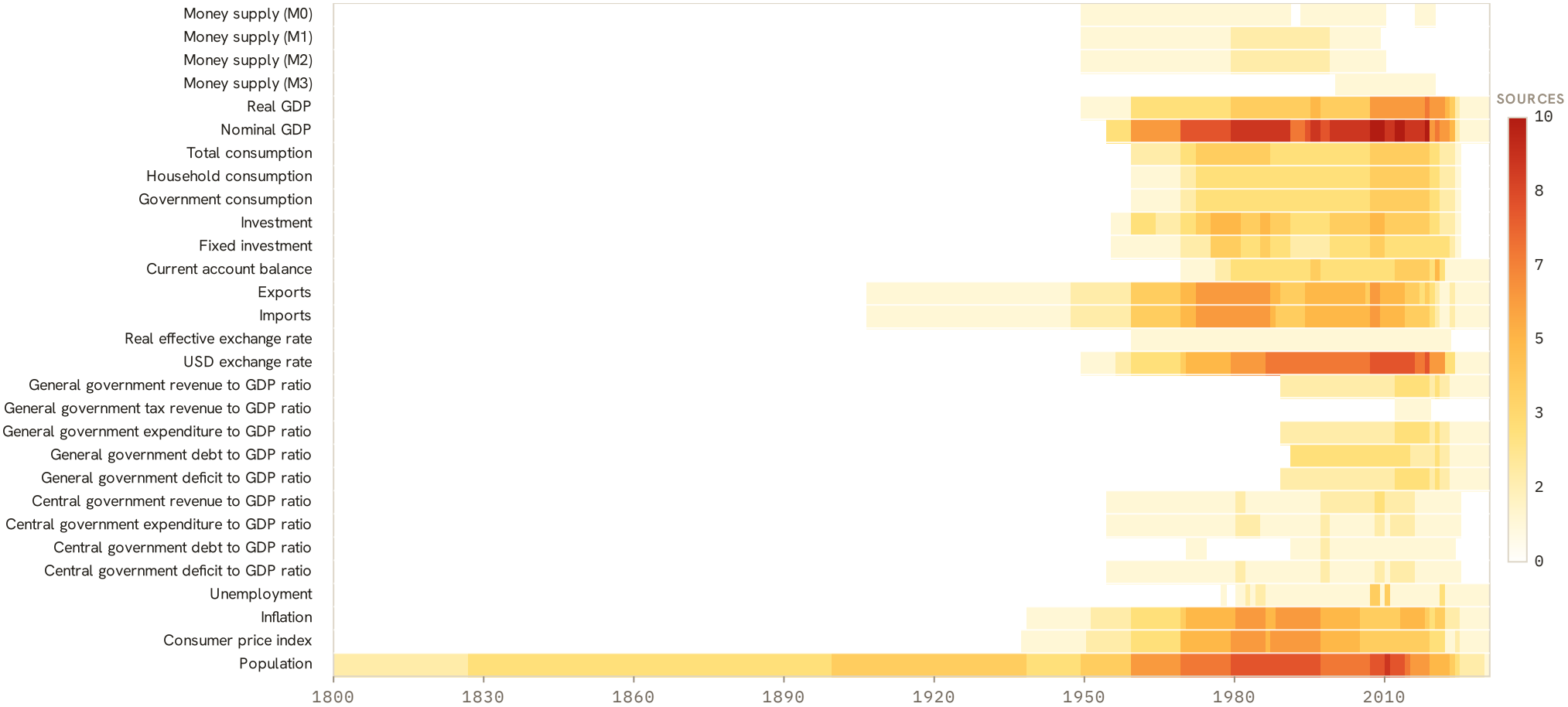


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1950-2020

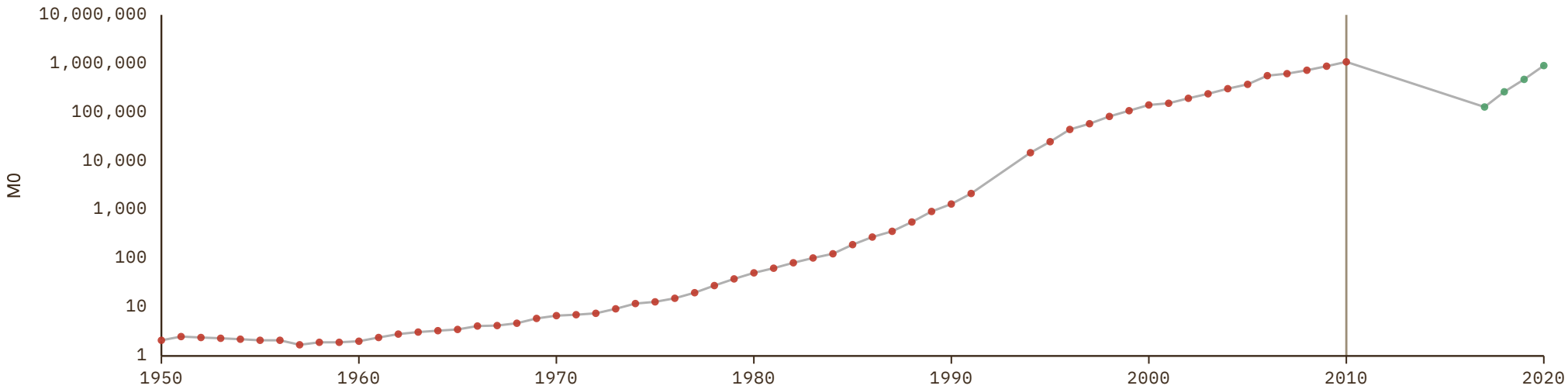
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1994 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1950-2009

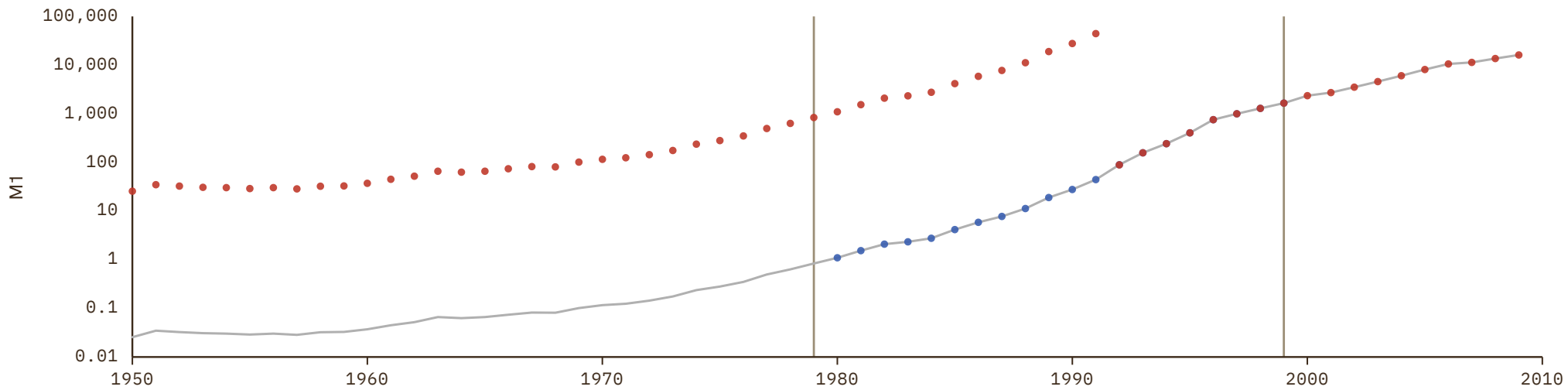
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .1%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2000 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1950-2010

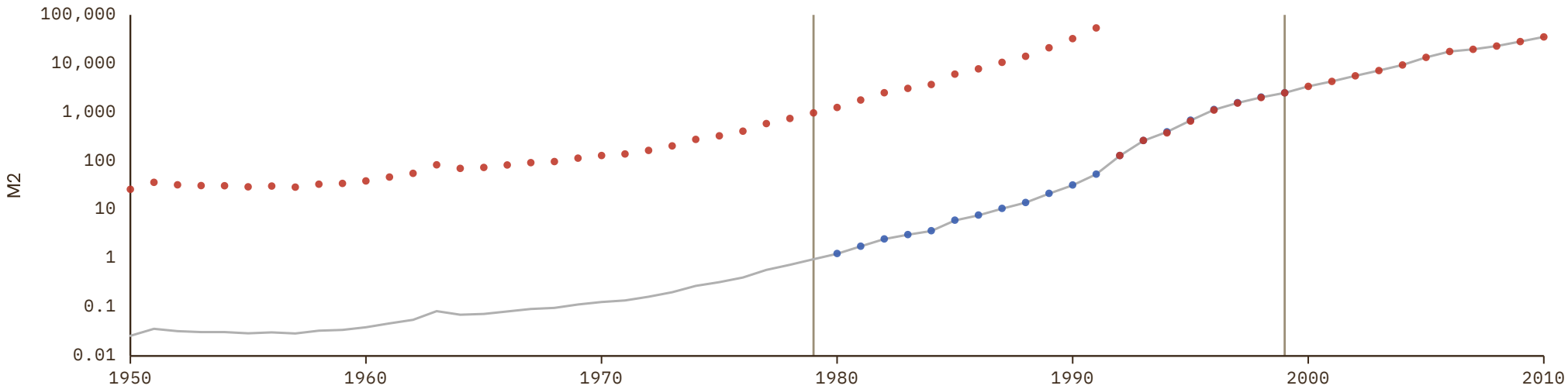
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .1%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2000 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2020

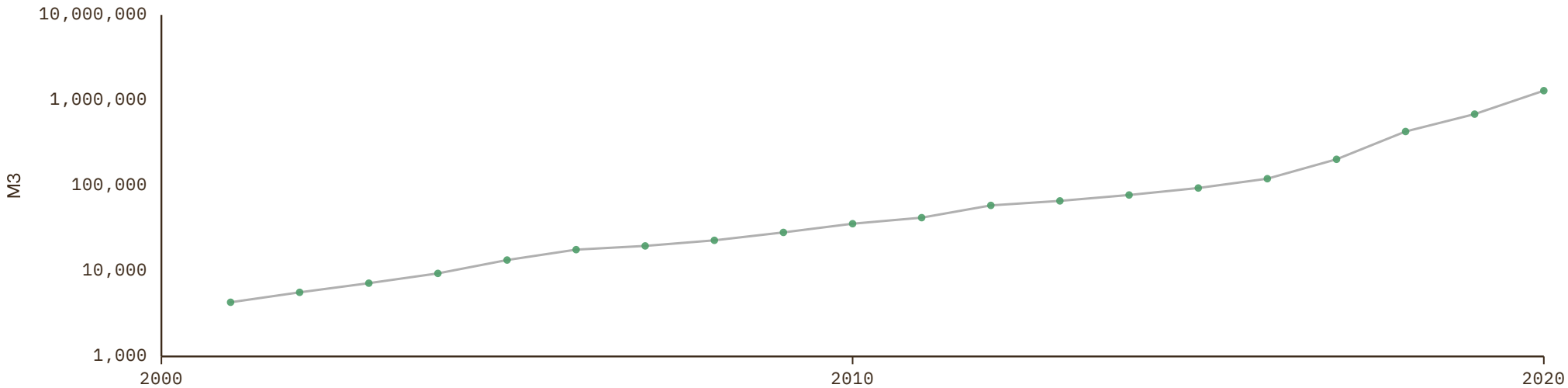
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

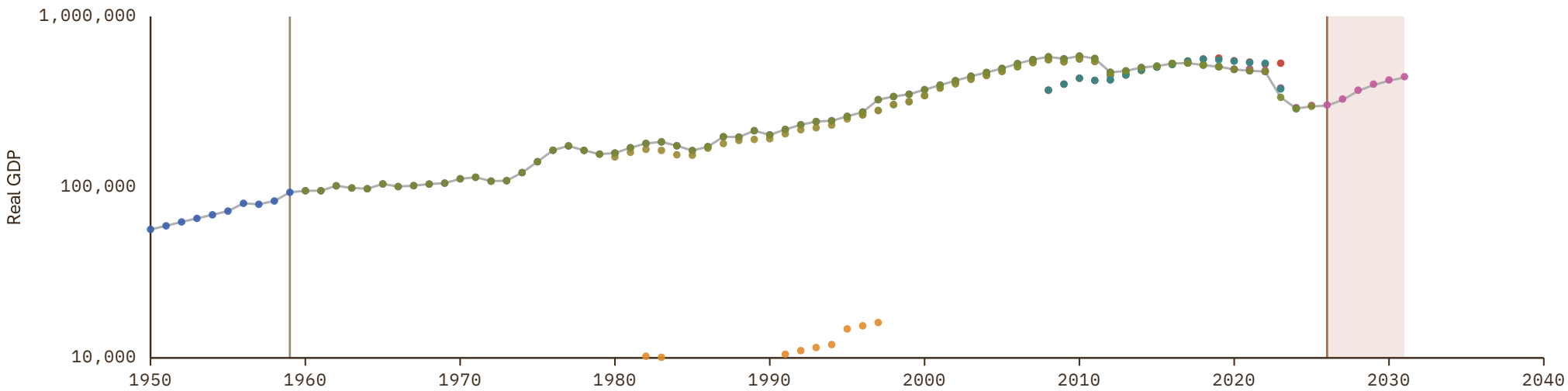
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

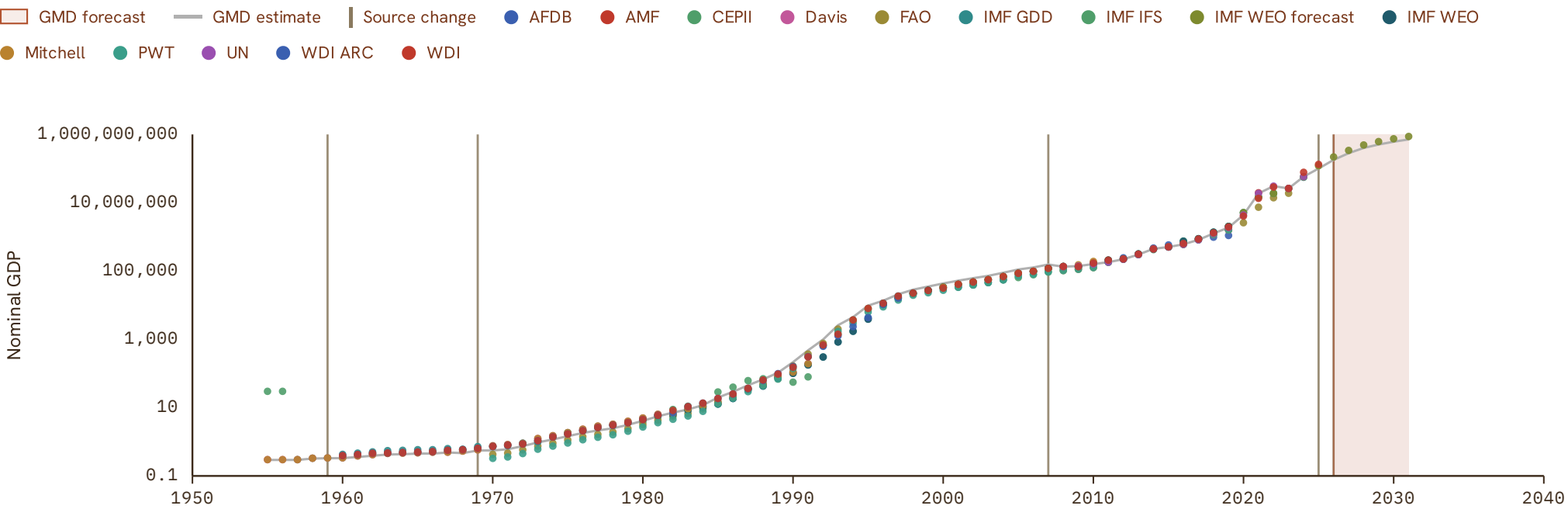
COVERAGE
1955-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77.1%).
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 129.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 74.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 82.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

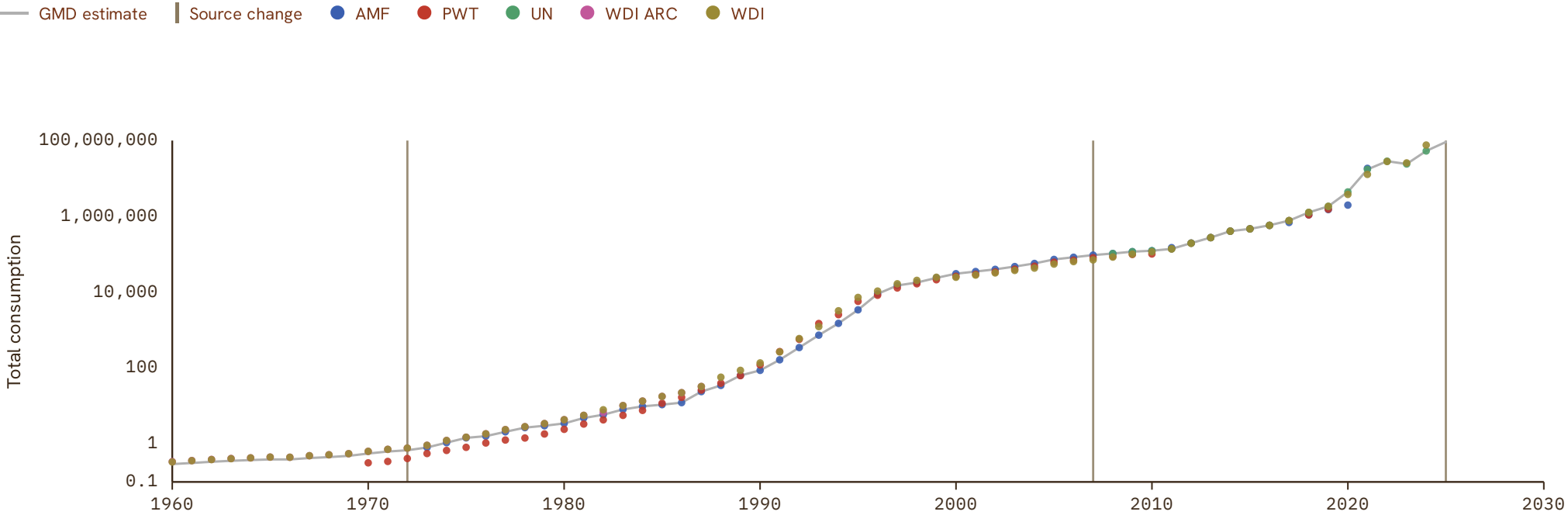
COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1972	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 87.3%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1973 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 69.7%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

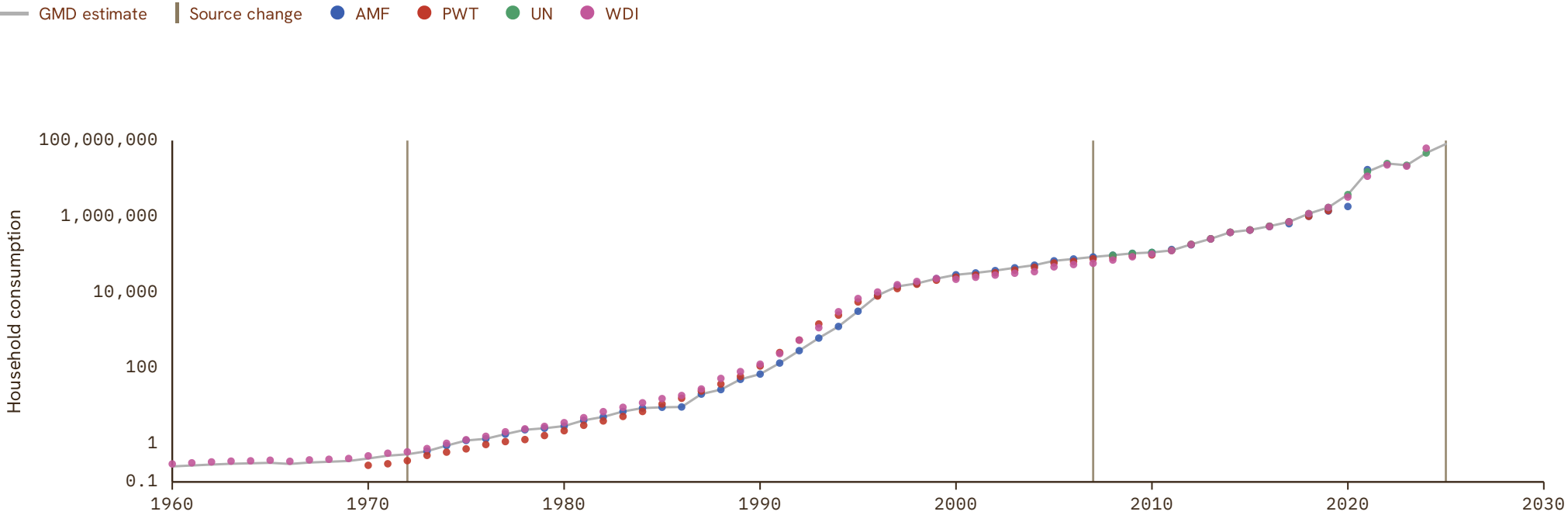
COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1972	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 85.4%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1973 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 74.7%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

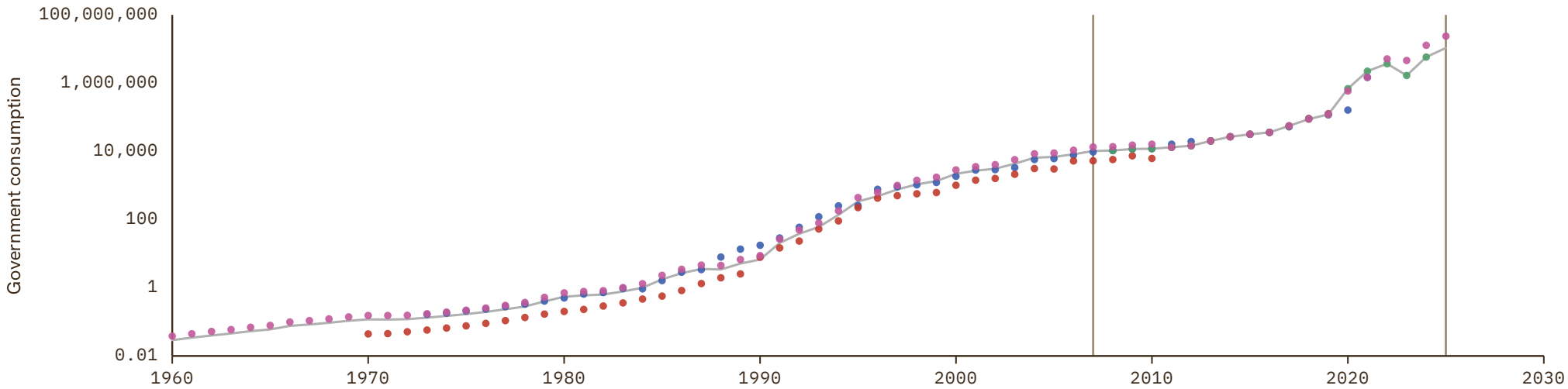
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 76.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 45%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

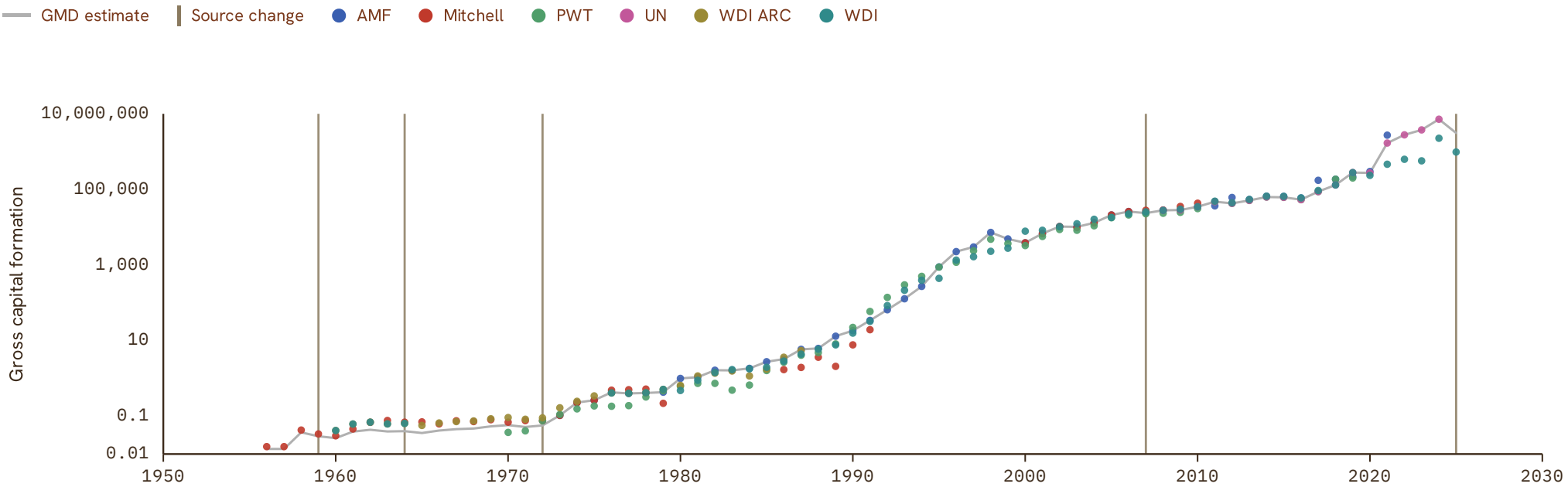
COVERAGE
1956-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1956 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 62.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1965 - 1972	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 62.9%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1973 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 318.7%).

2 Historical series



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1956-2025

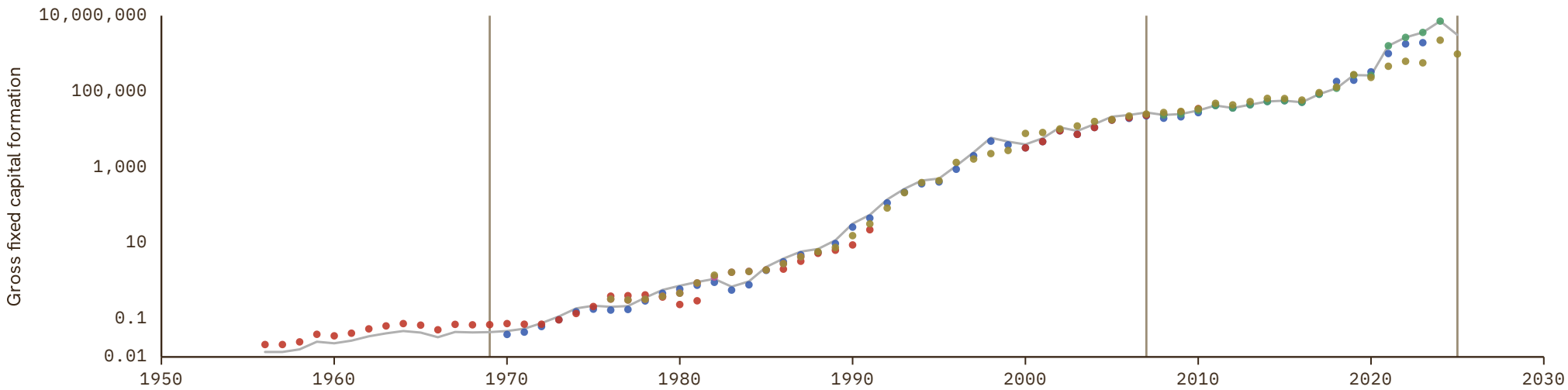
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1956 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 63.5%).
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 122.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 318.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

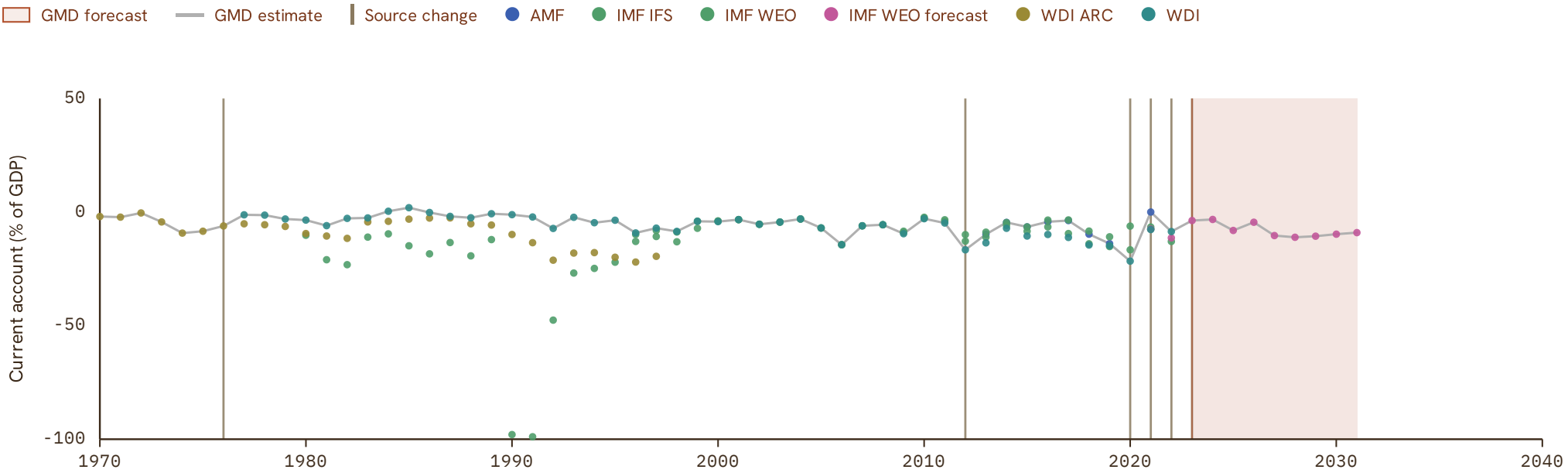
COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1970 - 1976	Replacing using overlapping data in 1977.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 2012	Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2020 - 2020	Replacing using overlapping data in 2021.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2021 - 2021	Replacing using overlapping data in 2022.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2022 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2023 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

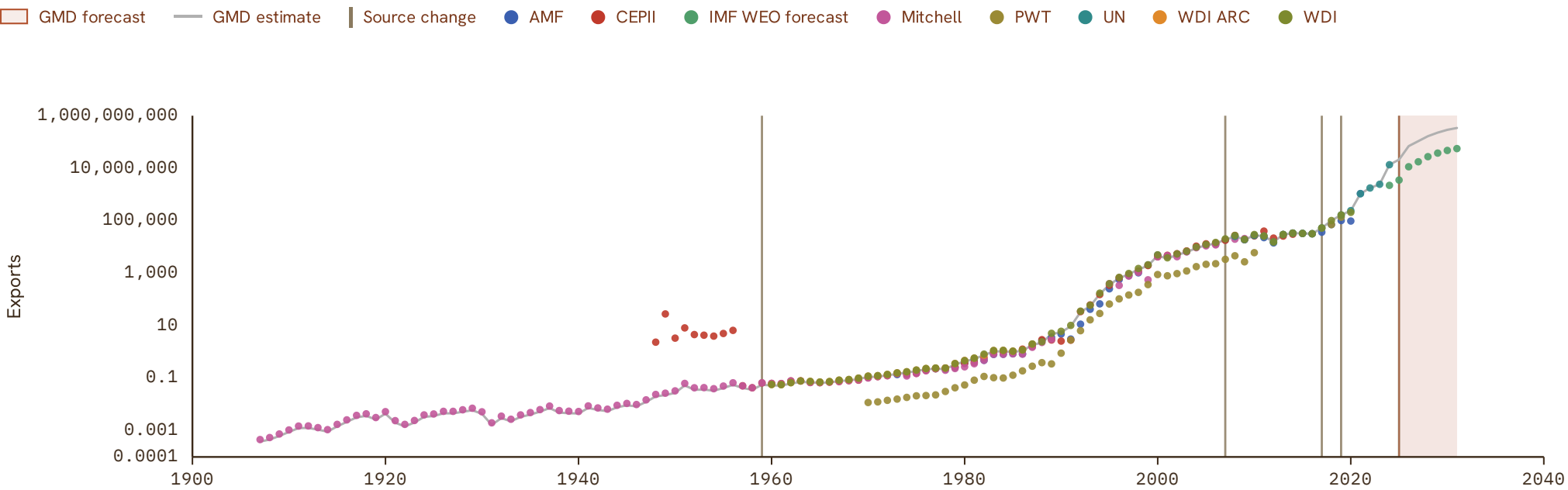
COVERAGE
1907-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1907 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 92.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2017	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2018 - 2018	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2019 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 605.4%).

2 Historical series



Imports

COVERAGE
1907-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1907 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1972	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 91.8%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1973 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 107.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 699.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

CEPII

IMF WEO forecast

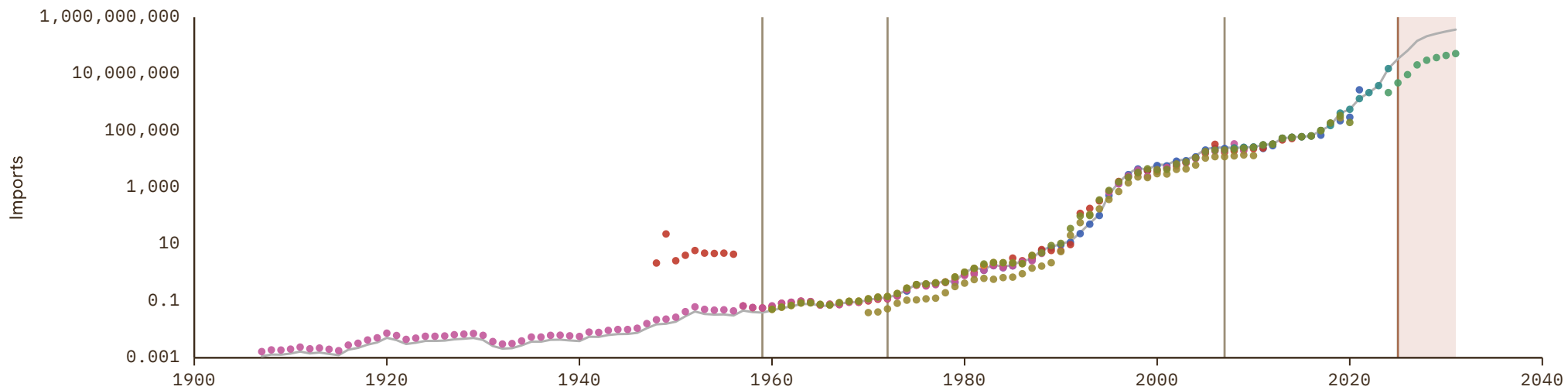
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2023

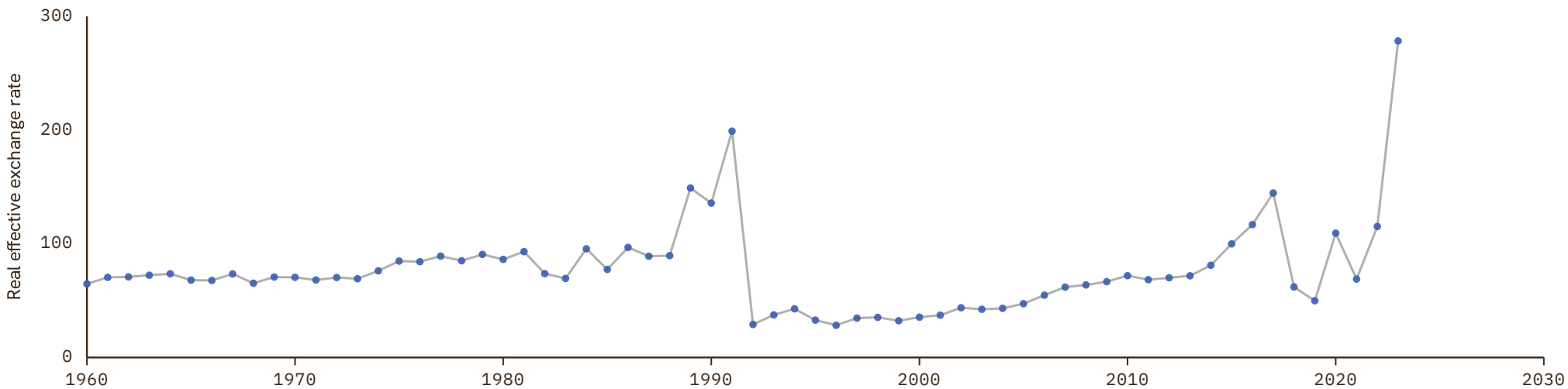
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	UN	2023 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

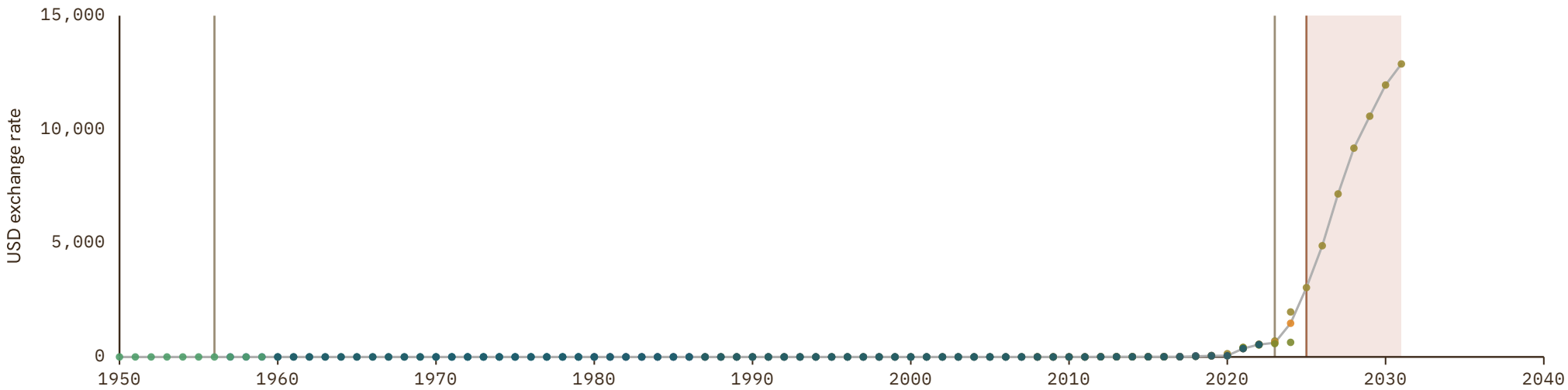
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2020 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

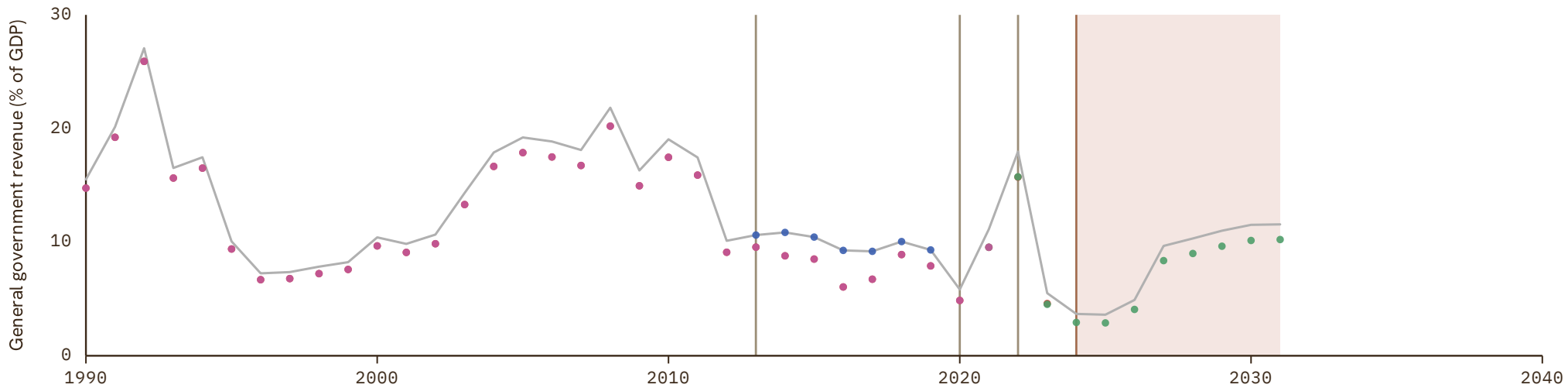
Source change

AMF

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2013–2019

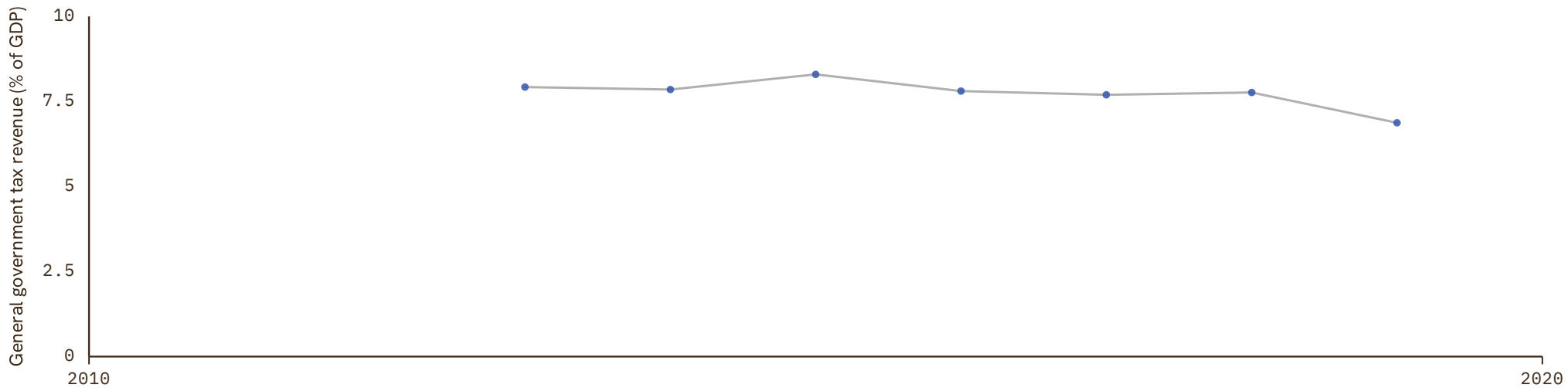
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AMF



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2020 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

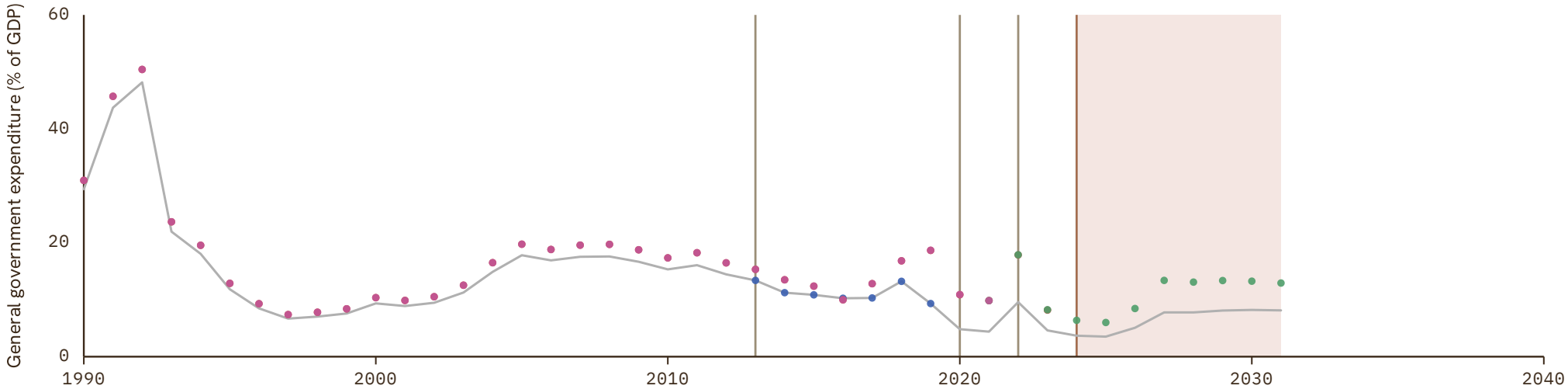
Source change

AMF

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1992–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

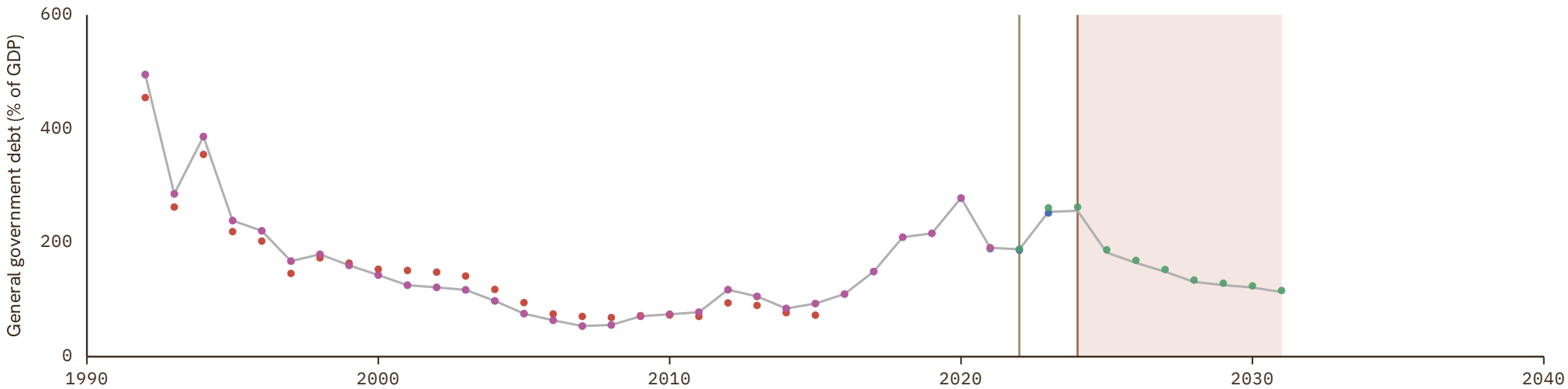
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

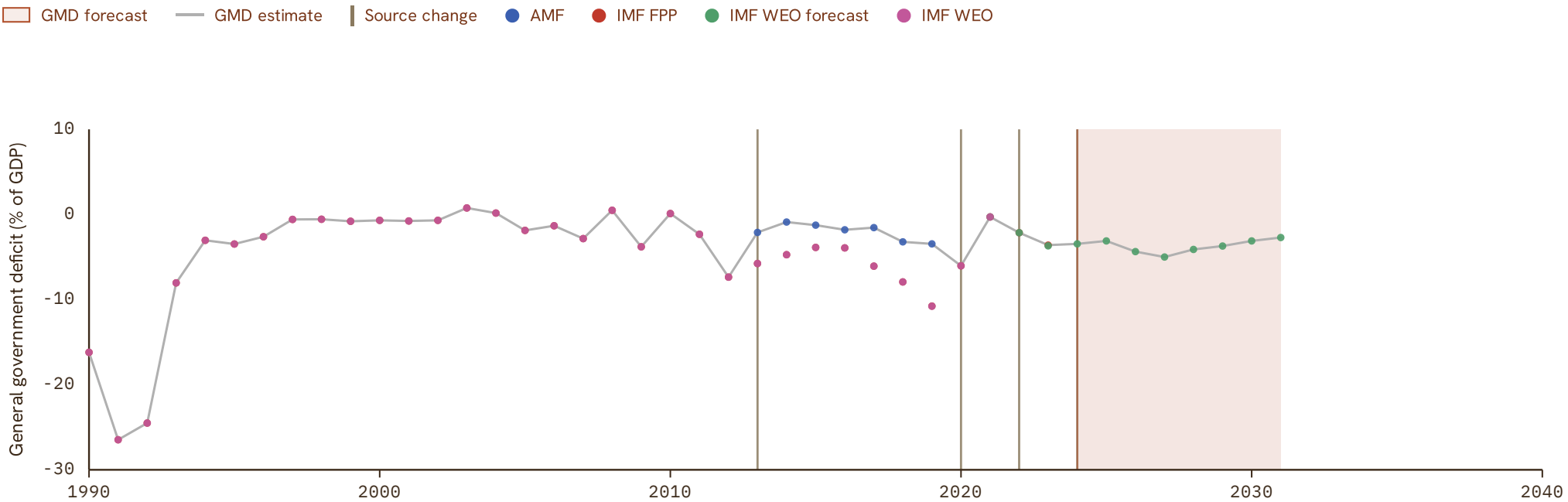
COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2020 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1955-2025

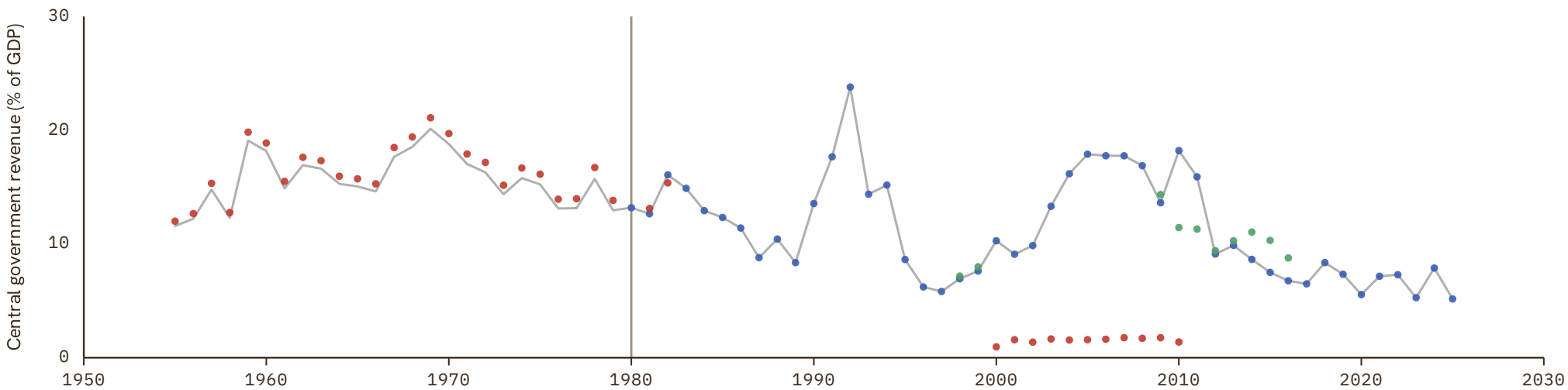
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1955–2025

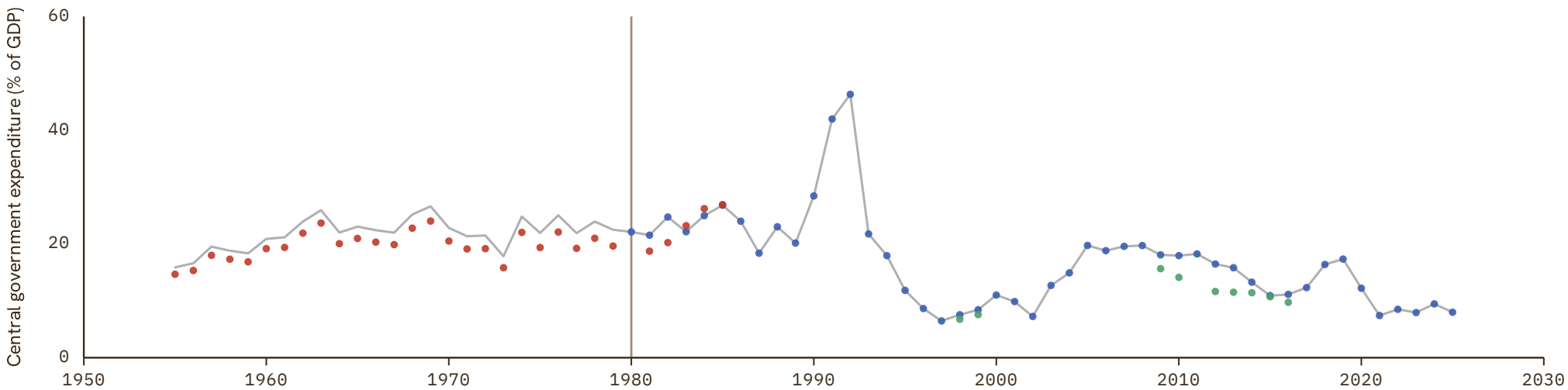
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1971-2024

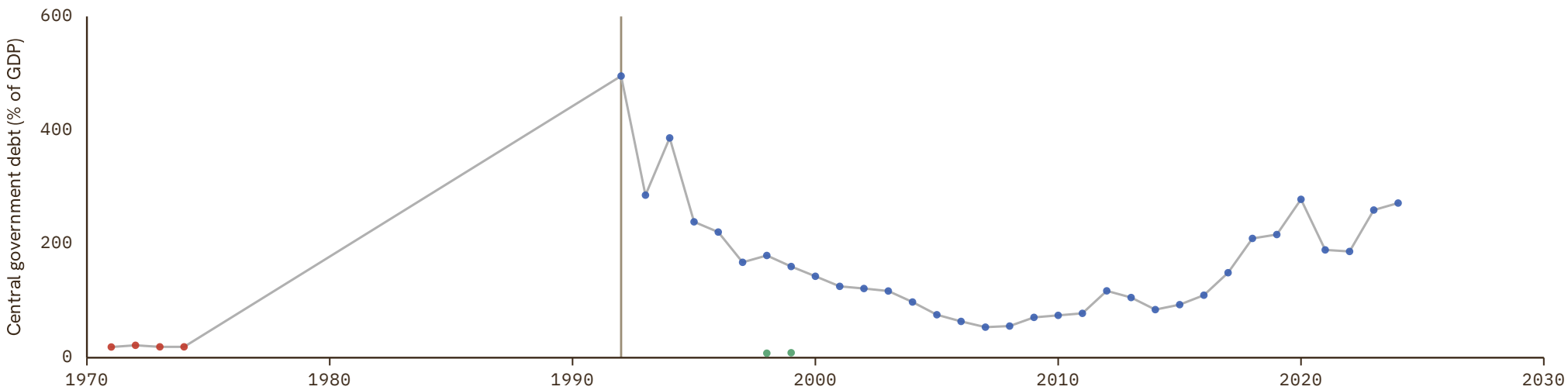
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1971 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1955–2025

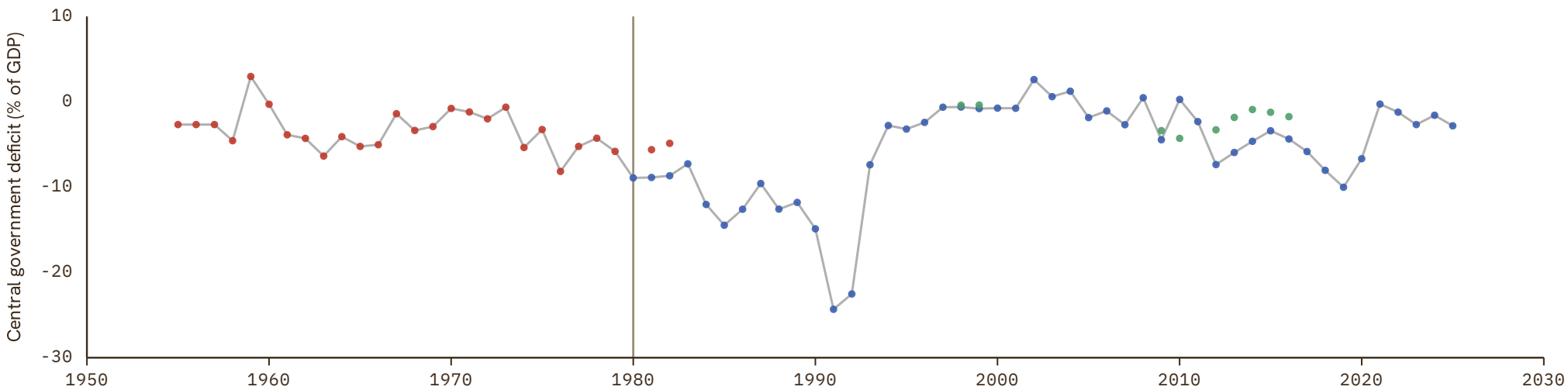
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1978-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1978 - 1978	Replacing using overlapping data in 1979.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2011	Replacing using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2022 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2023 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

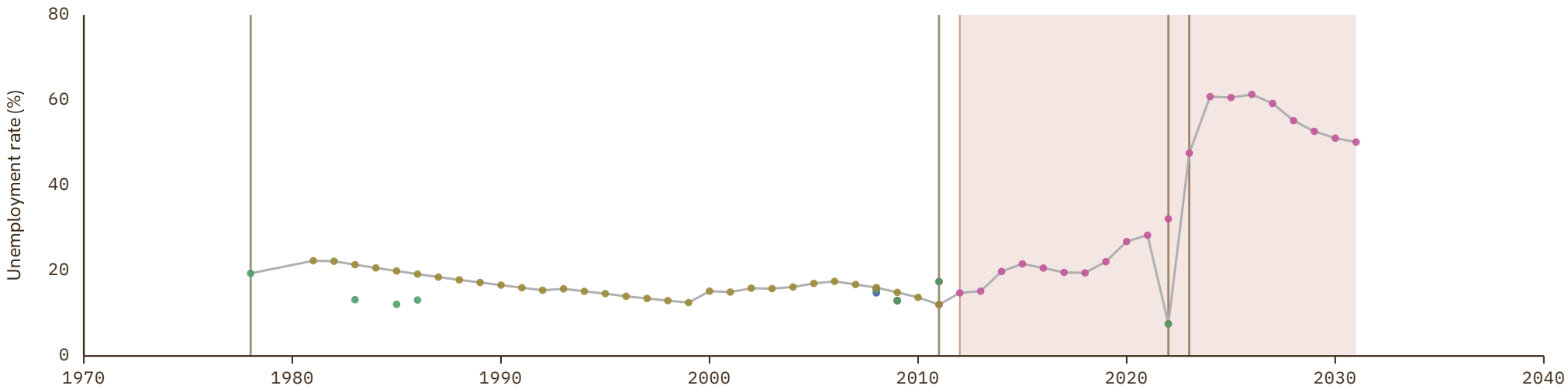
AFDB

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1939–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1951	Replacing using overlapping data in 1952.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1952 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2020 - 2020	Replacing using overlapping data in 2021.
World Bank (2024)	WB	2021 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

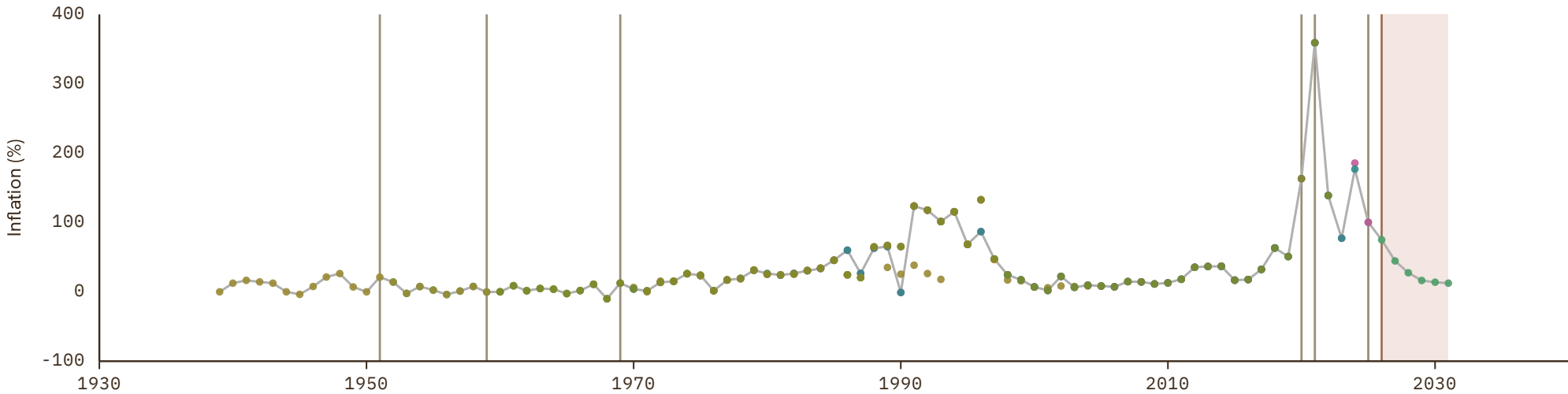
IMF WEO

Mitchell

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1938-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1938 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

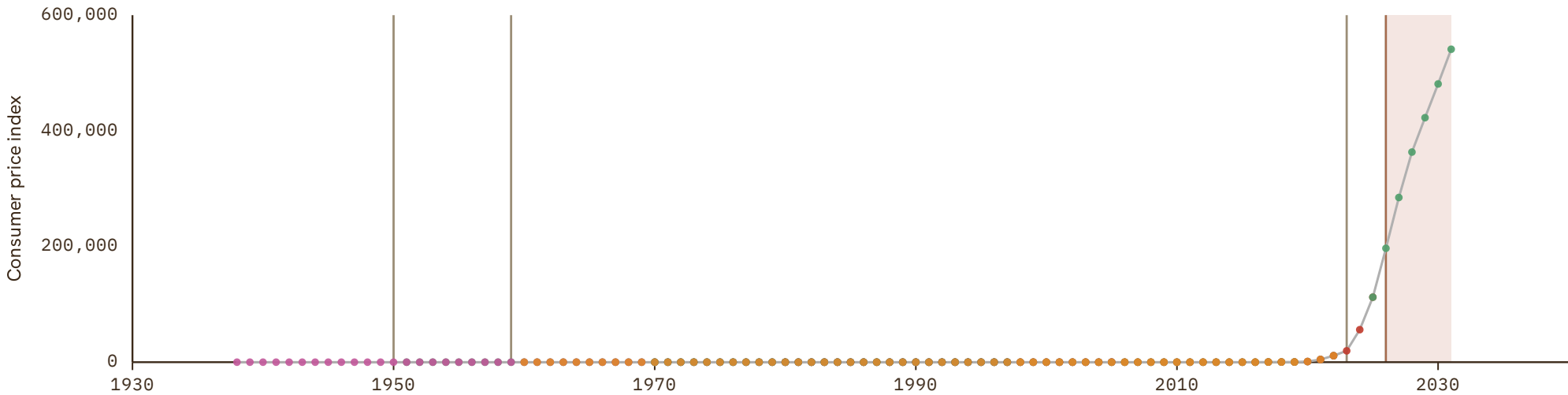
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

Maddison

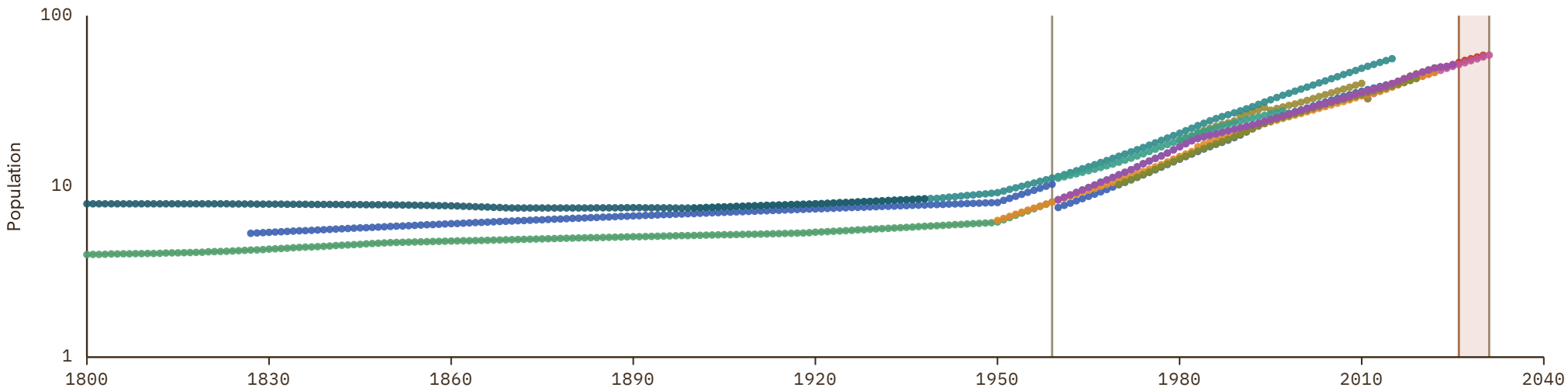
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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