

Senegal

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
33

Source coverage by variable

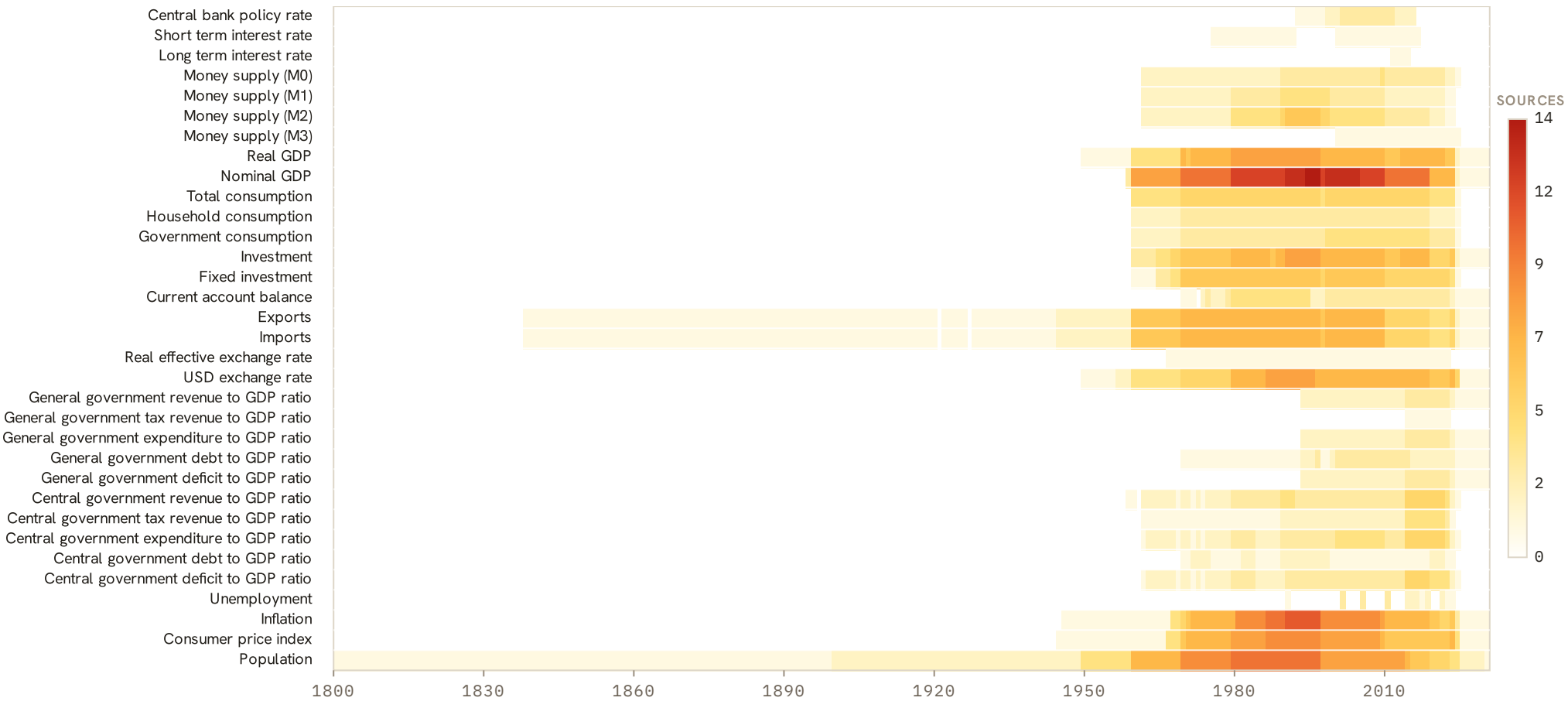


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
1993-2016

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1993 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.

2 Historical series

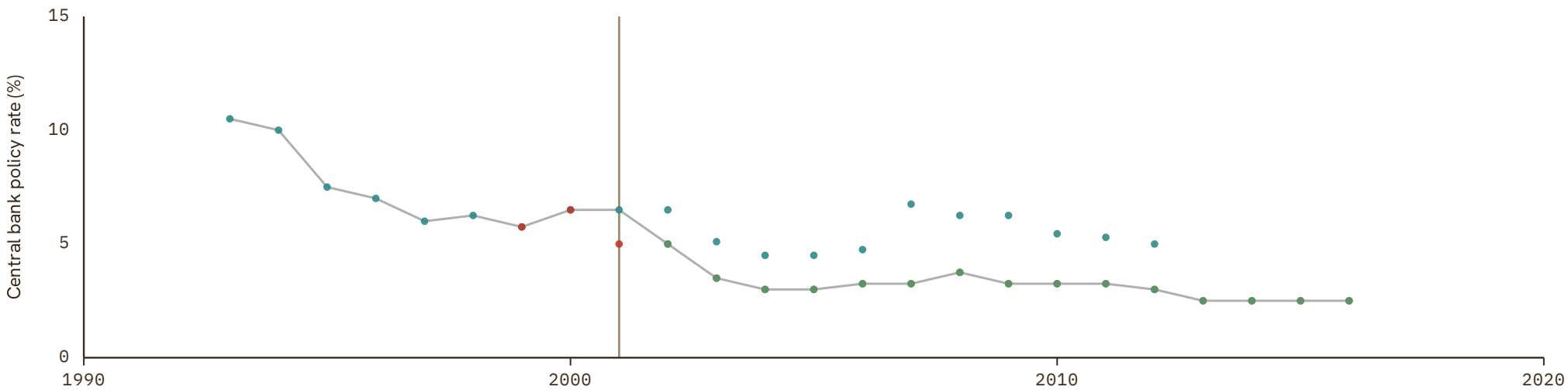
GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1976-2017

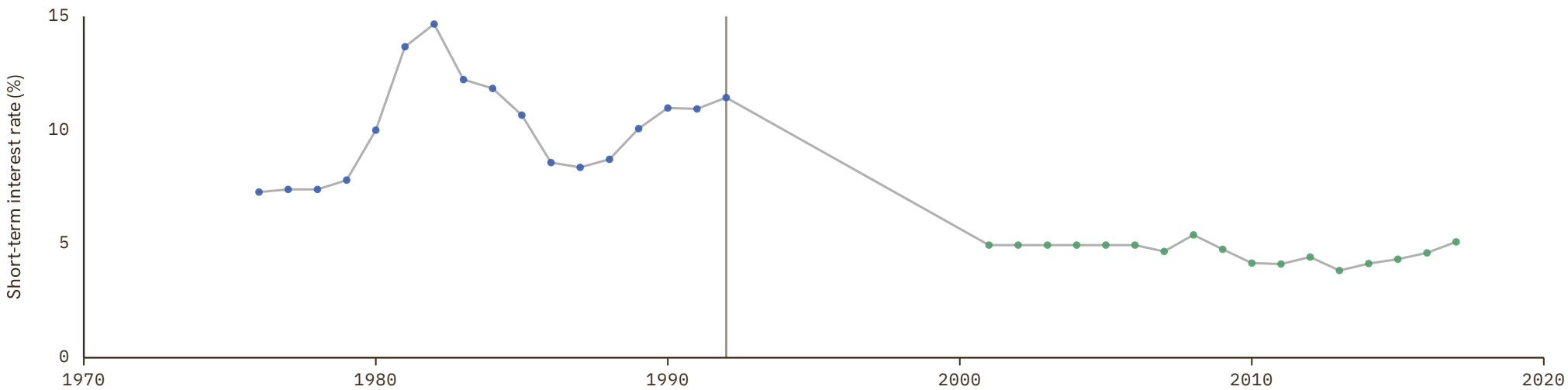
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1976 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● IMF IFS



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2012-2015

UNIT

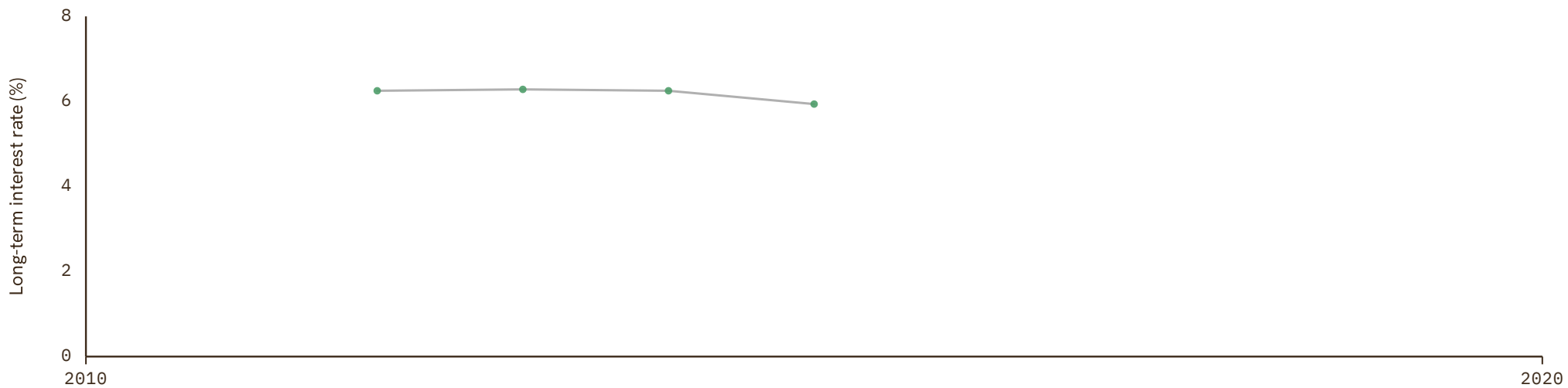
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 - 2015	Replacing using overlapping data in 2016.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1962–2025

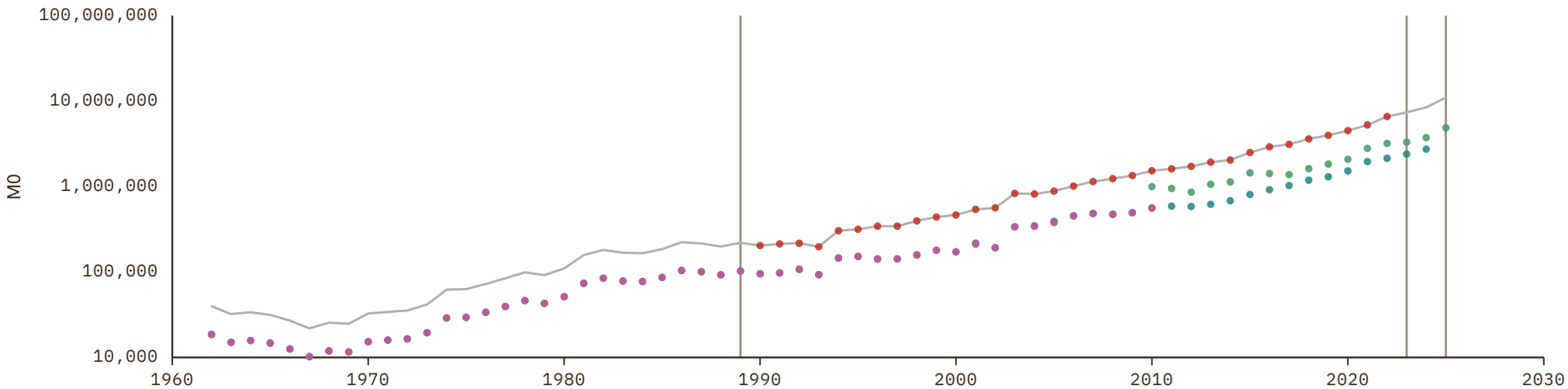
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1962 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 214%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 226.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1962-2024

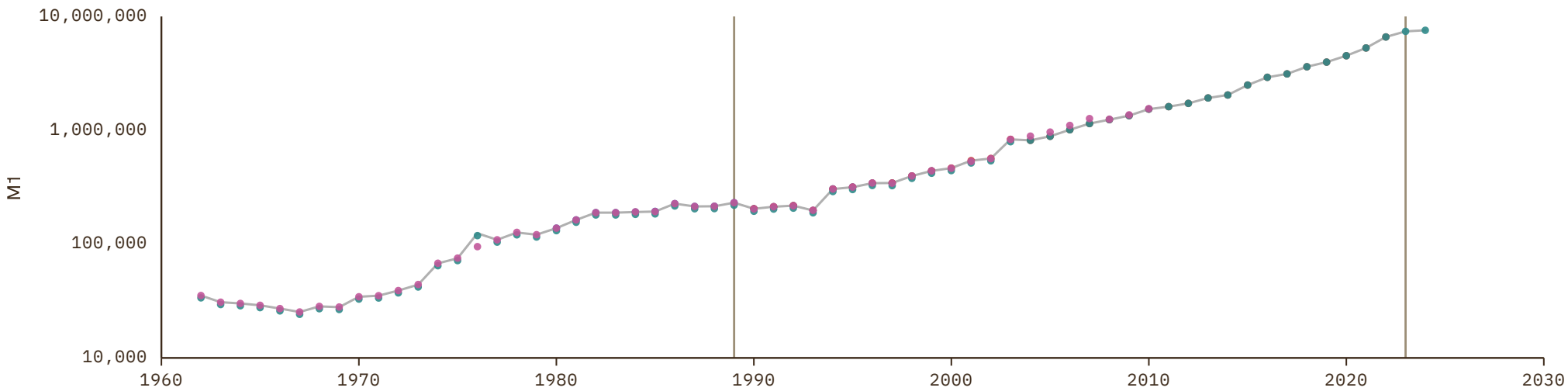
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1962 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.9%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1962-2024

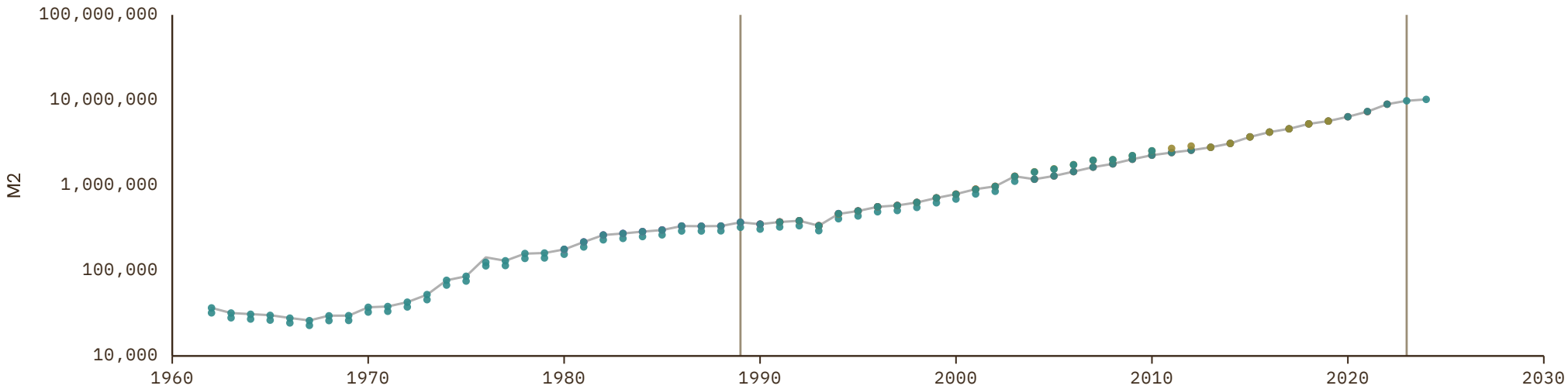
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1962 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 114.1%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● BORDO ● FRANC ZONE ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

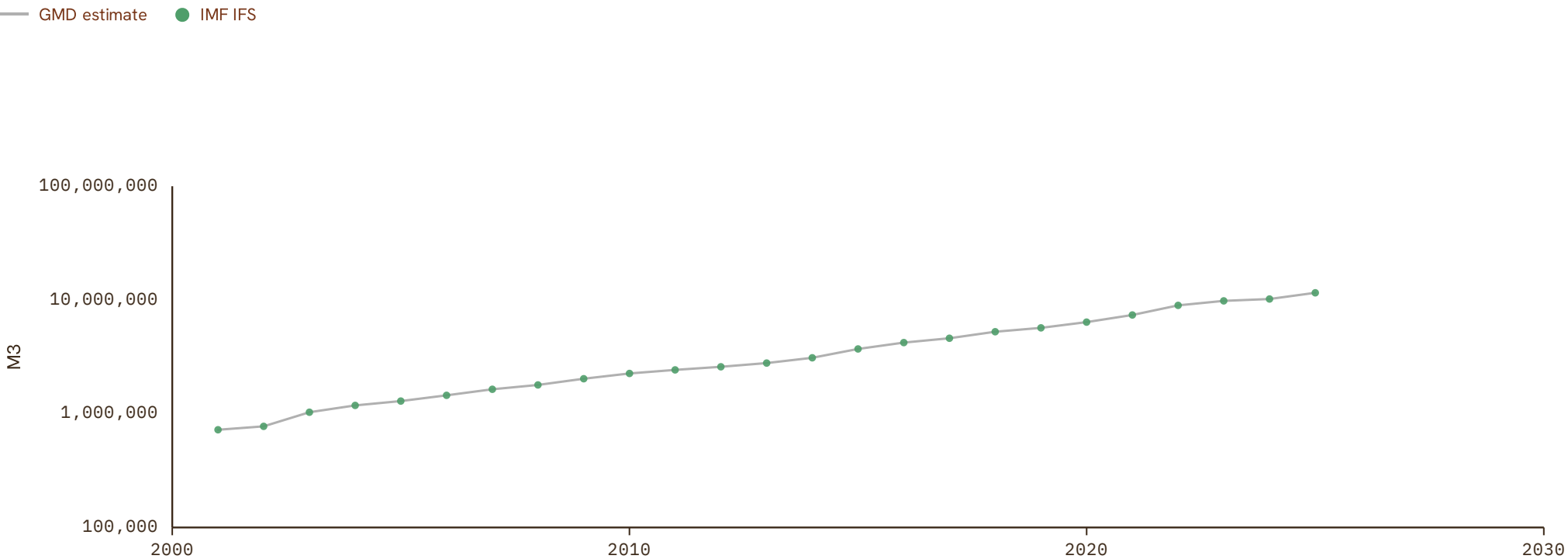
COVERAGE
2001-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

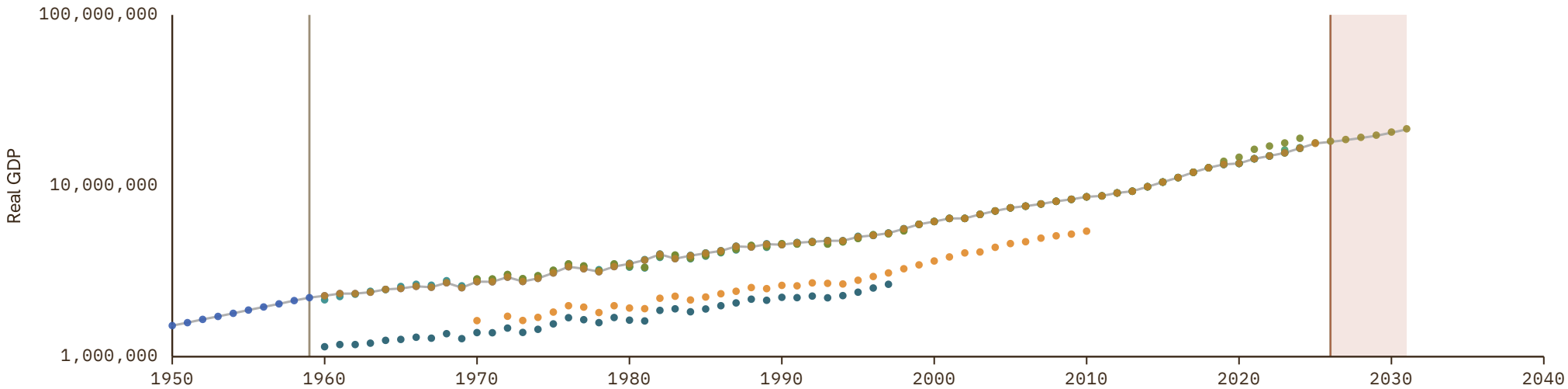
COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.2%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

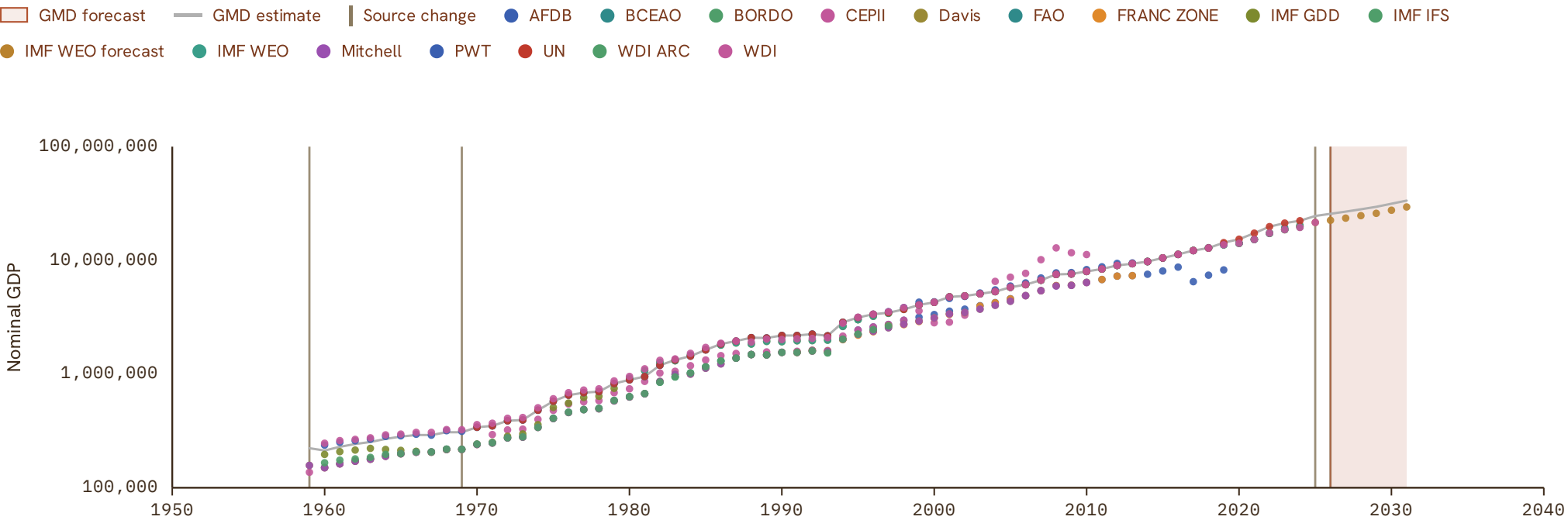
COVERAGE
1959–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.6%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 114.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 114%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

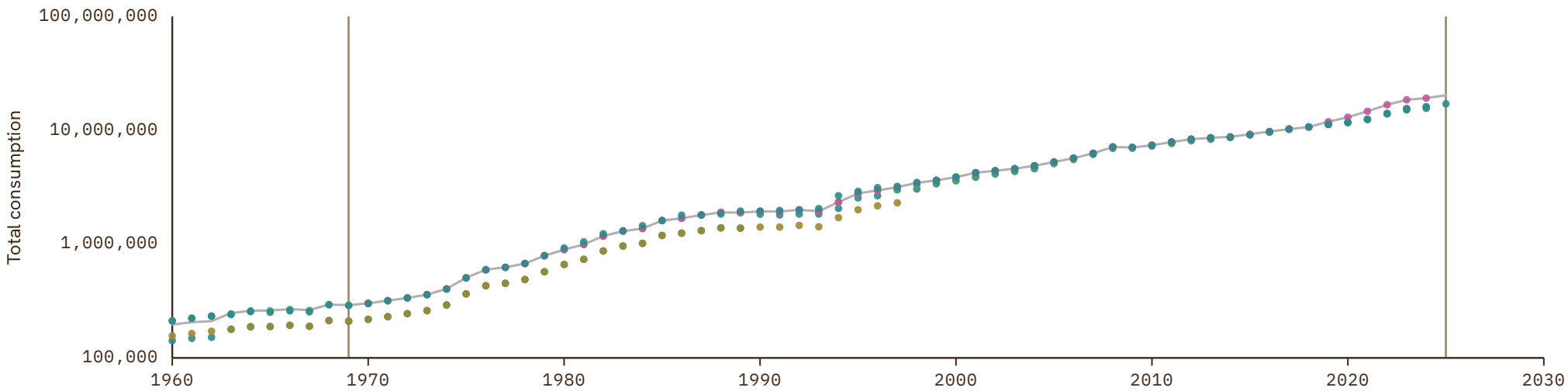
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 138.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 119.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

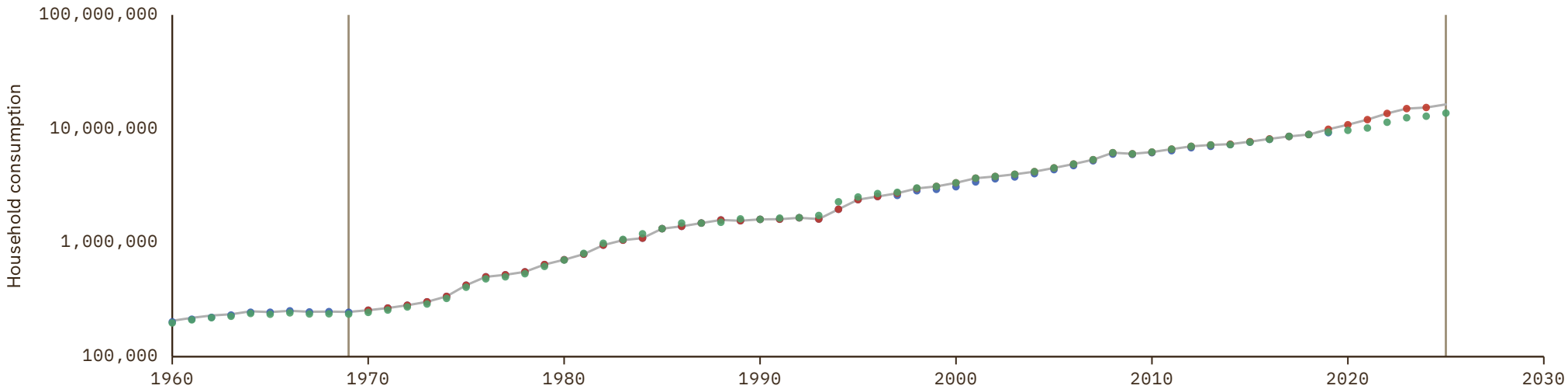
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 119.2%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 118.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

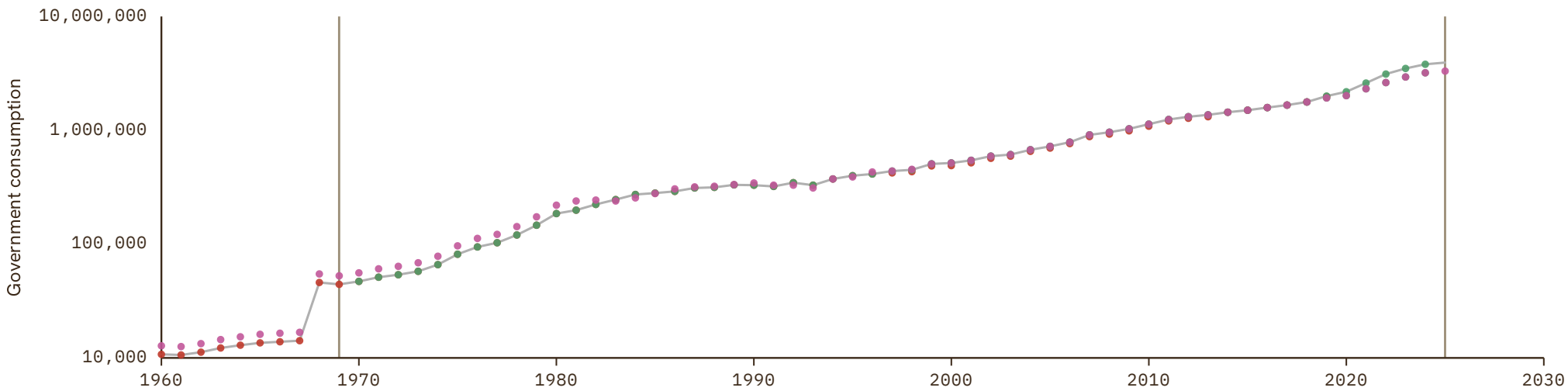
Source change

IMF IFS

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 91.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 84.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

FRANC ZONE

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

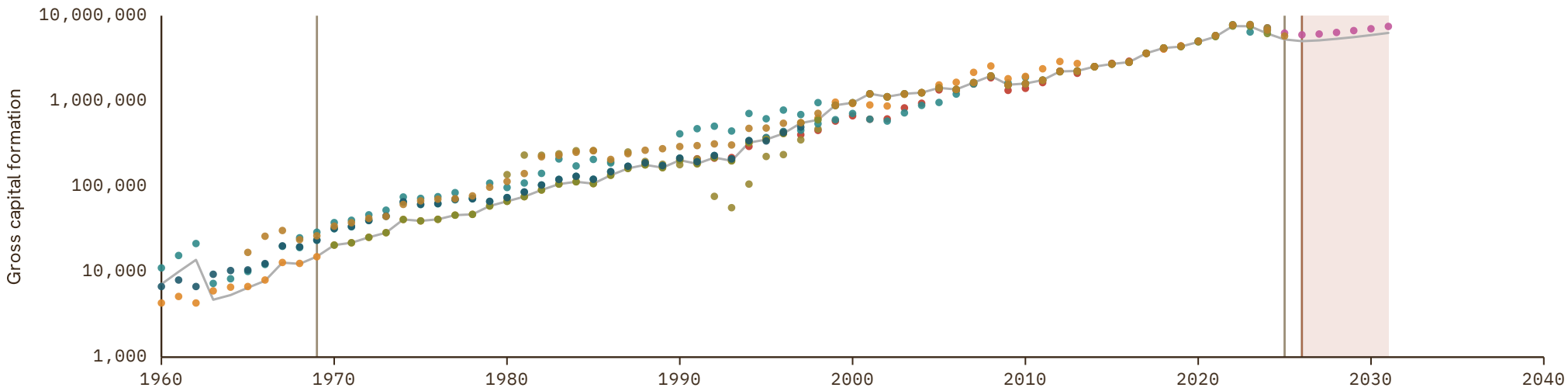
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2025

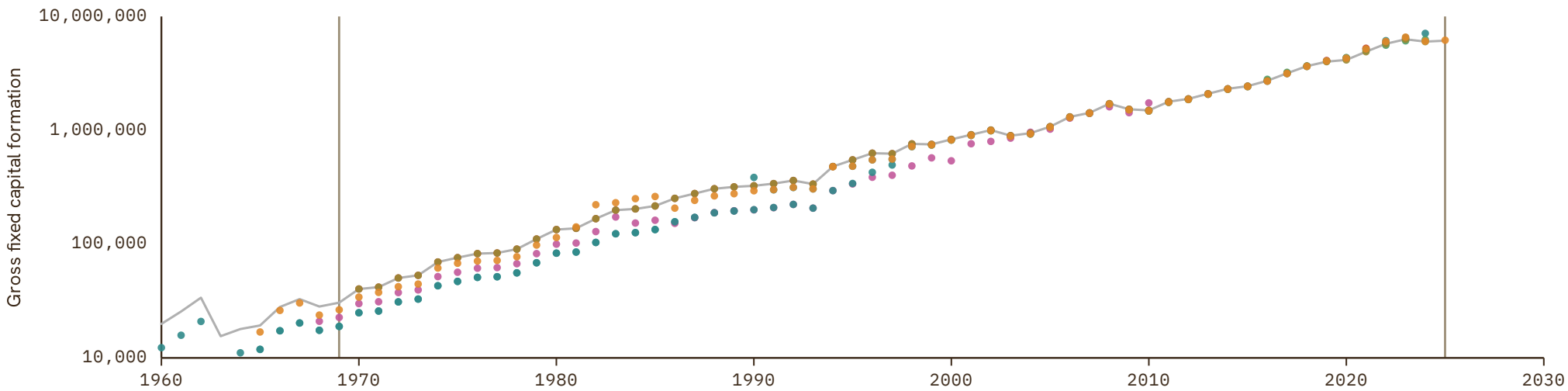
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 161.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1970–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1970 - 1972	Replacing using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1974 - 1974	Replacing using overlapping data in 1975.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1975 - 1975	Replacing using overlapping data in 1976.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1976 - 1978	Replacing using overlapping data in 1979.
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1979 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2024 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

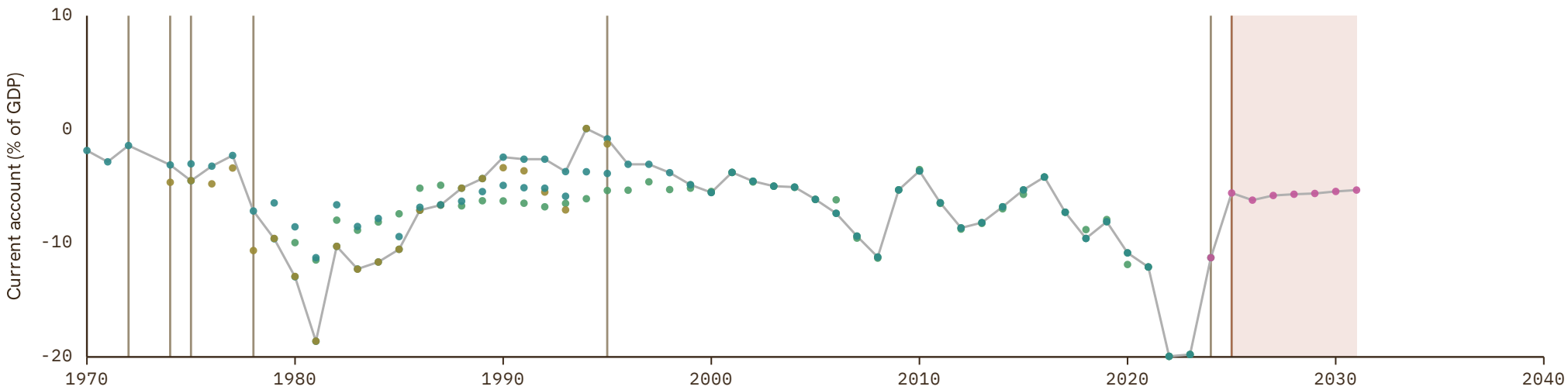
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

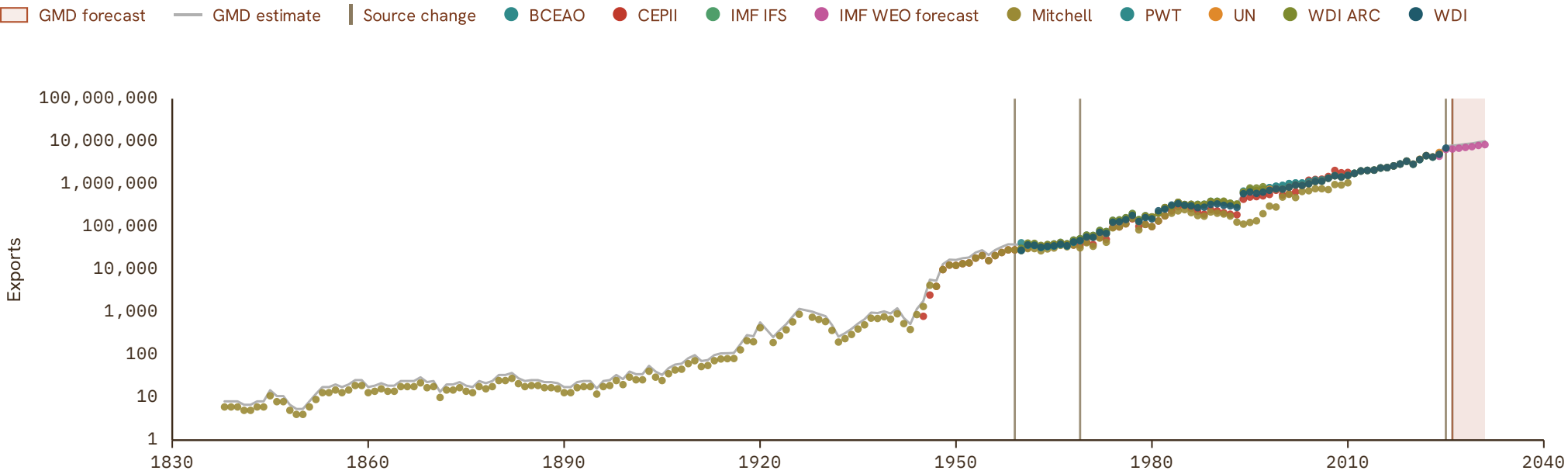
COVERAGE
1838–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1838 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 134.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1922 - 1926	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 134.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1928 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.6%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 111.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 120%).

2 Historical series



Exports

100,000,000
10,000,000
1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100
10
1

18301860189019201950198020102040

Imports

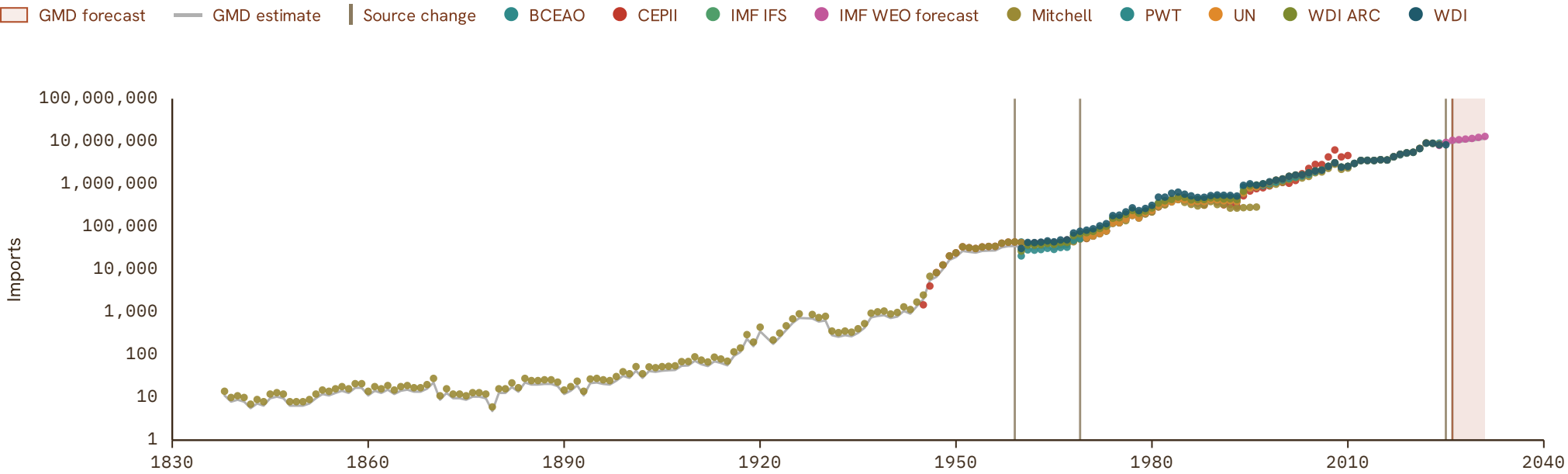
COVERAGE
1838-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1838 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 79.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1922 - 1926	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 79.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1928 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 79.9%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 88.8%).

2 Historical series



Imports

100,000,000
10,000,000
1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100
10
1

18301860189019201950198020102040

Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1967-2023

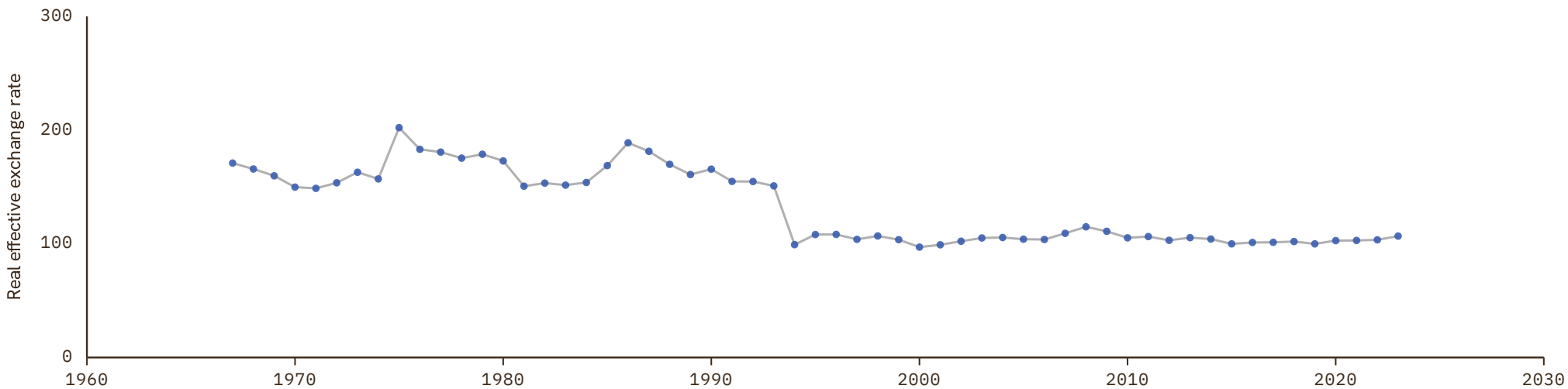
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

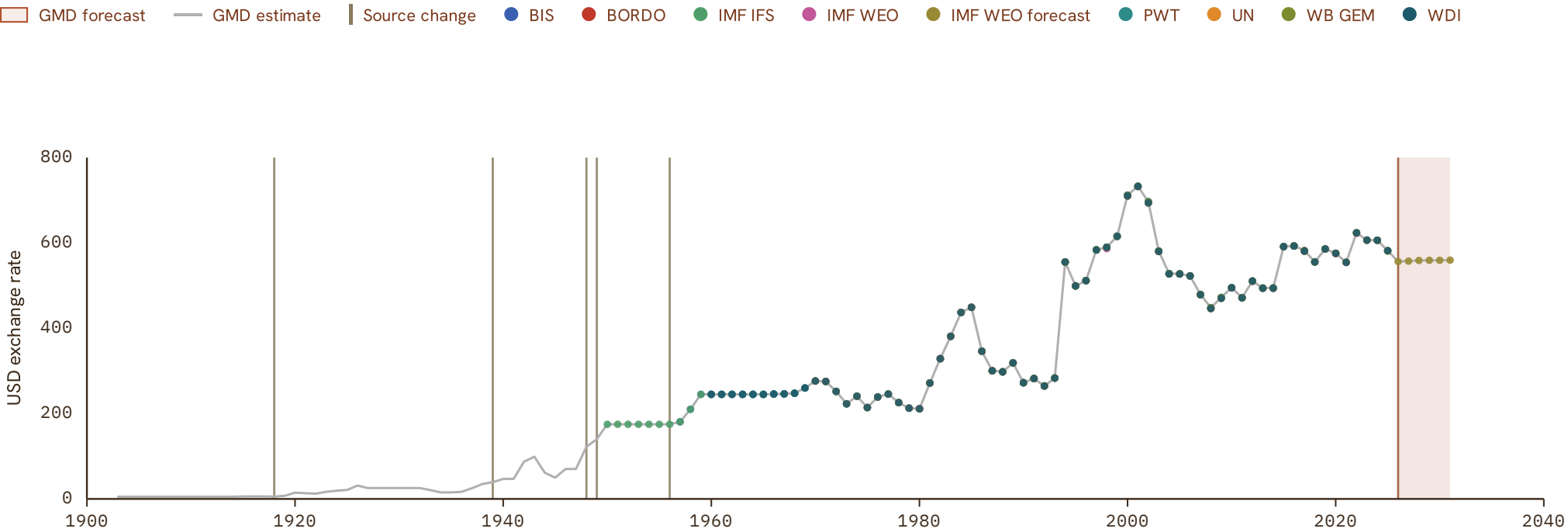
COVERAGE
1903-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1903 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1994-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

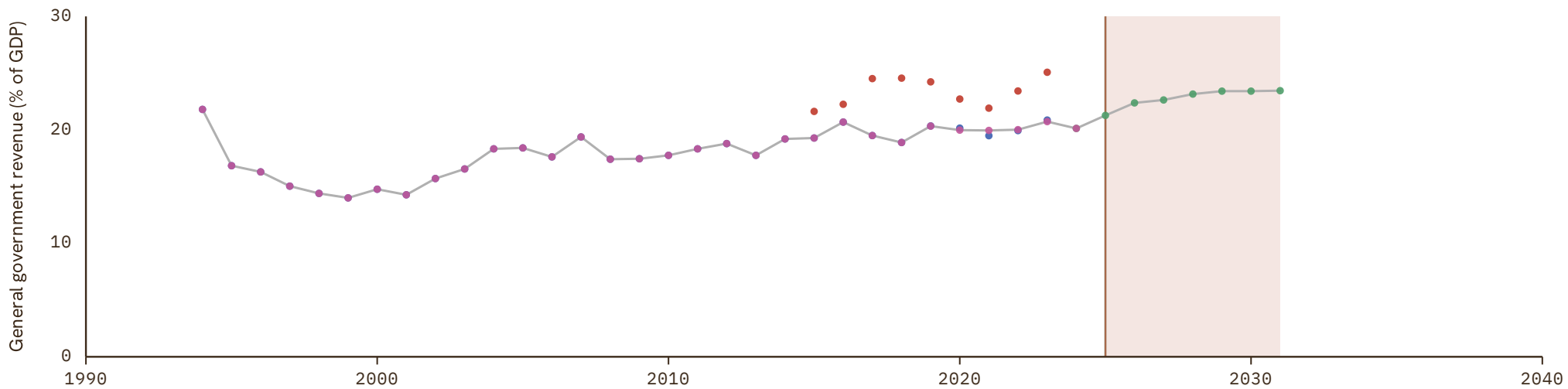
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2015–2023

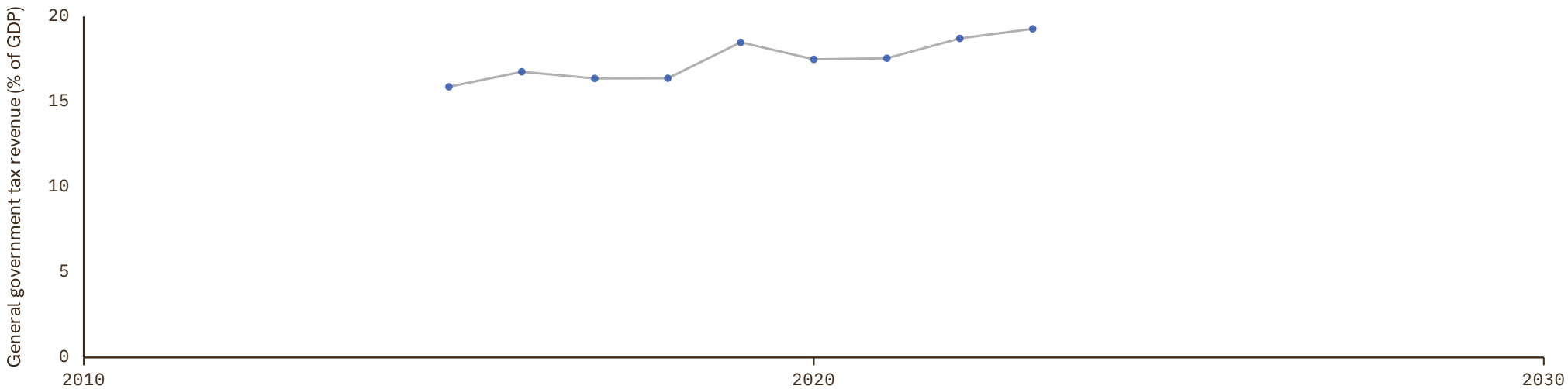
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1994-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

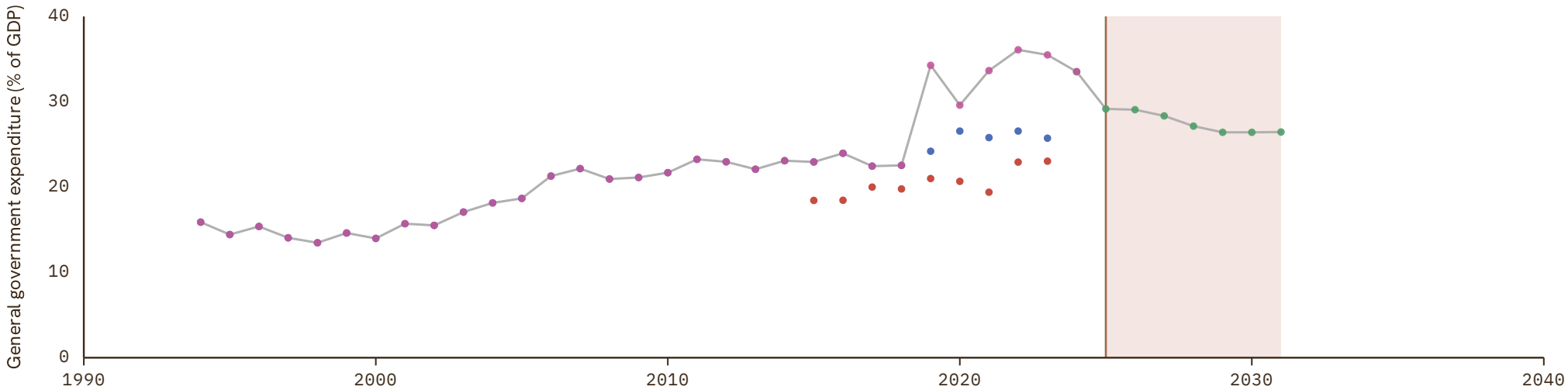
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2031

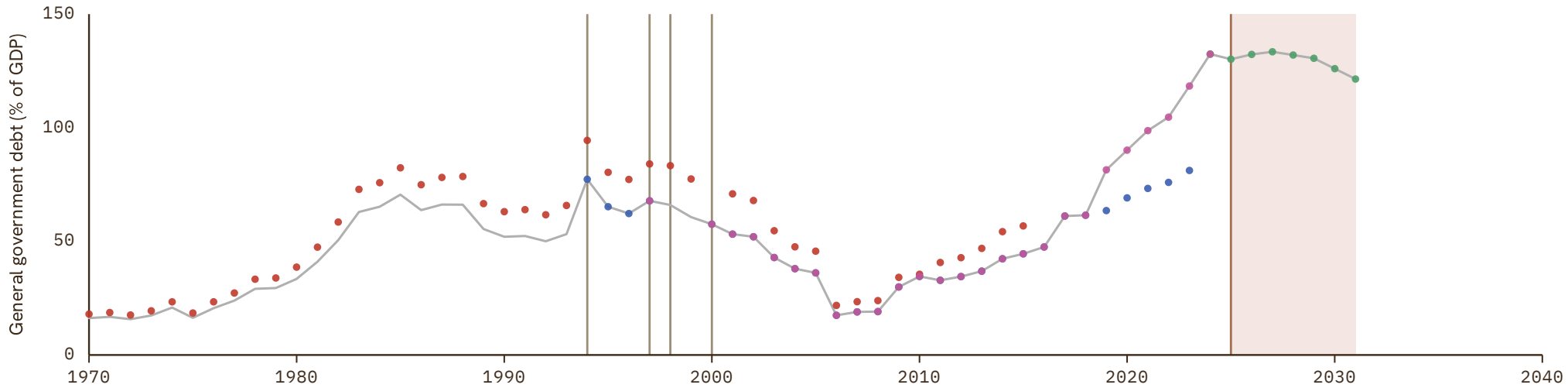
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1994 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1998 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1994-2031

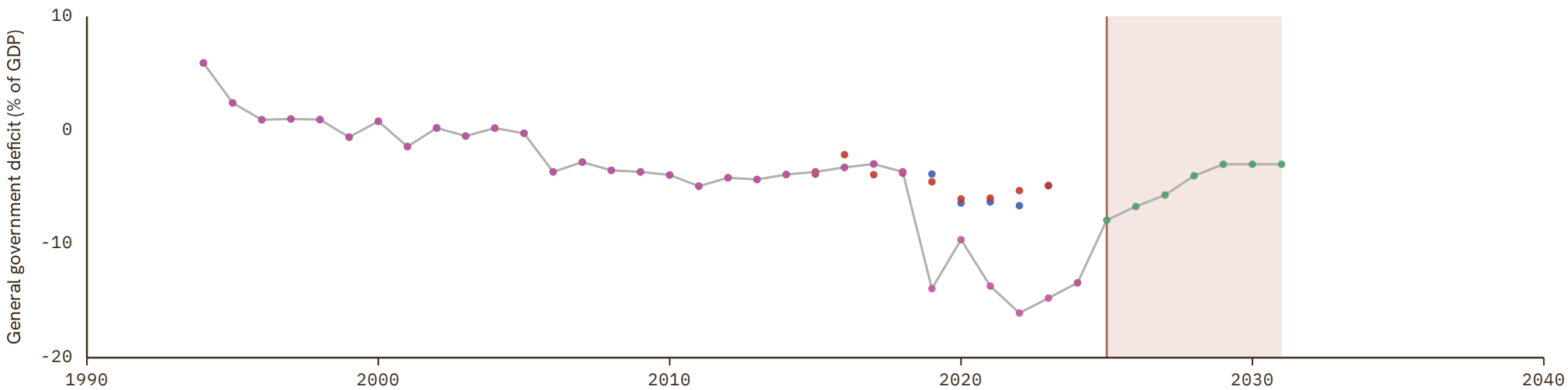
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1959–2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 100%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

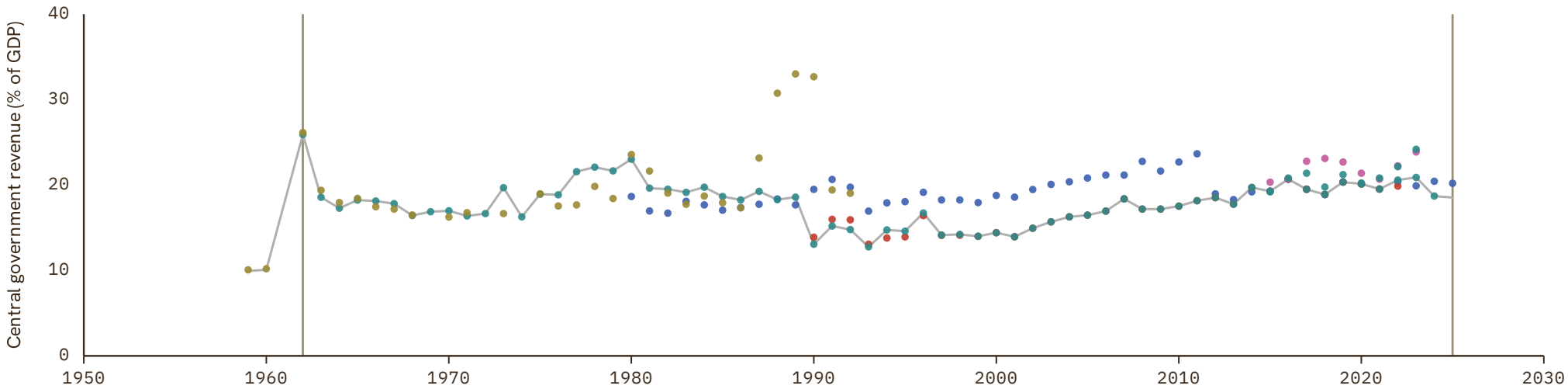
AFRISTAT

BCEAO

IMF GFS

Mitchell

WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1962-2024

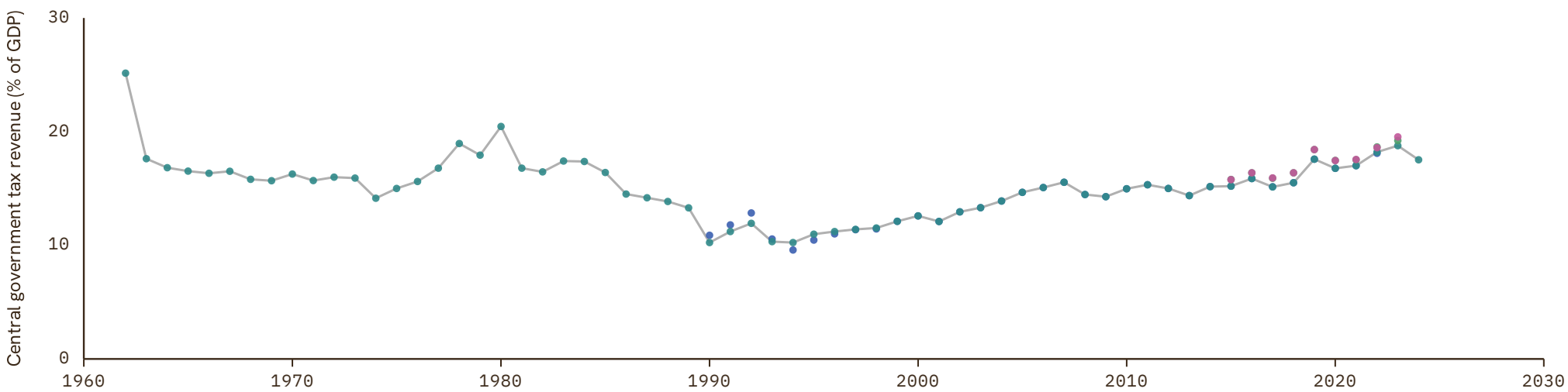
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1962-2025

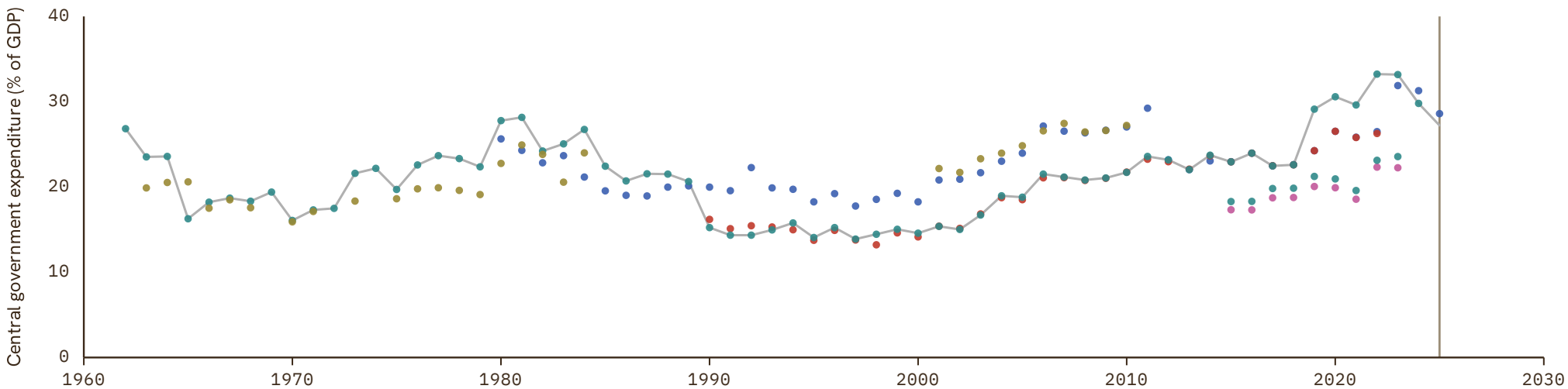
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● BCEAO ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2024

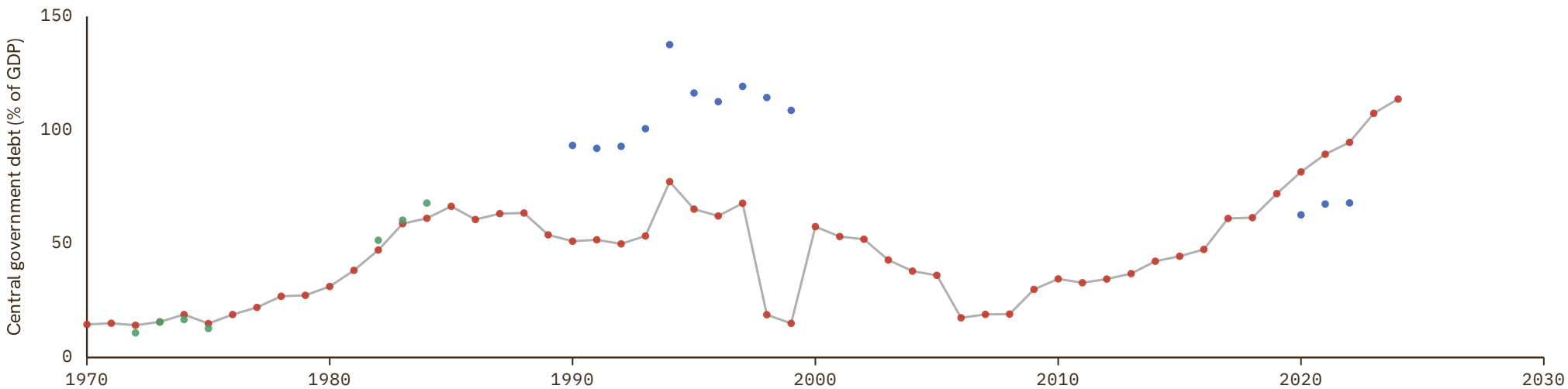
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1962-2025

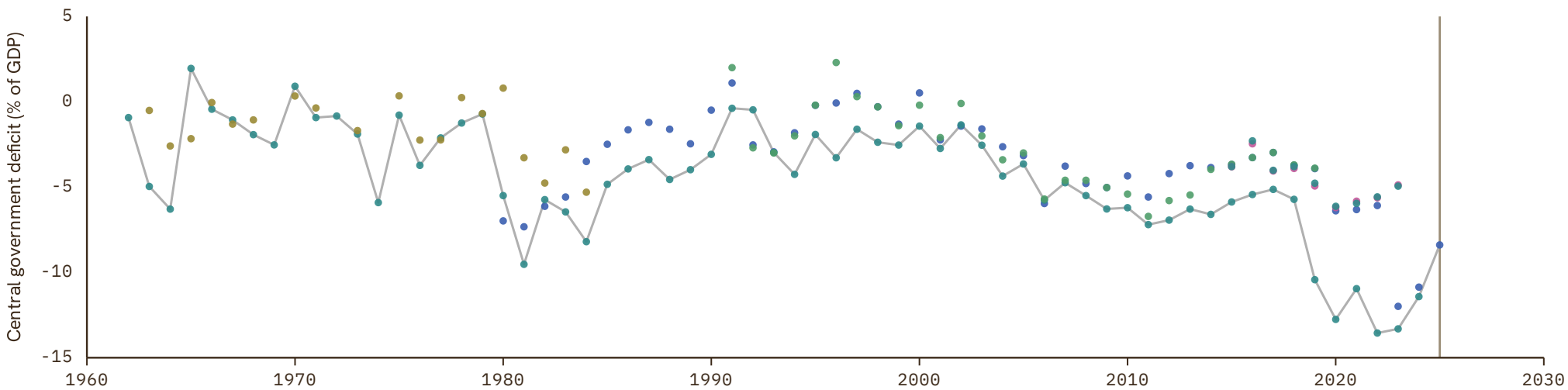
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● BCEAO ● FRANC ZONE ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1991–2024

UNIT

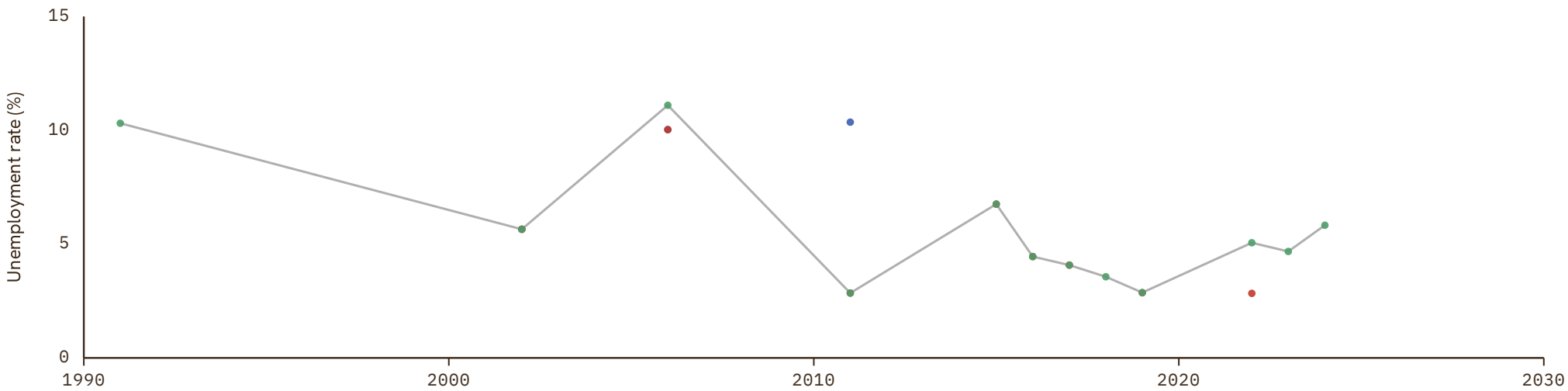
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1991 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 - 2002	Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2006 - 2006	Replacing using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2011 - 2011	Replacing using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2015 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2022 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1946-2031

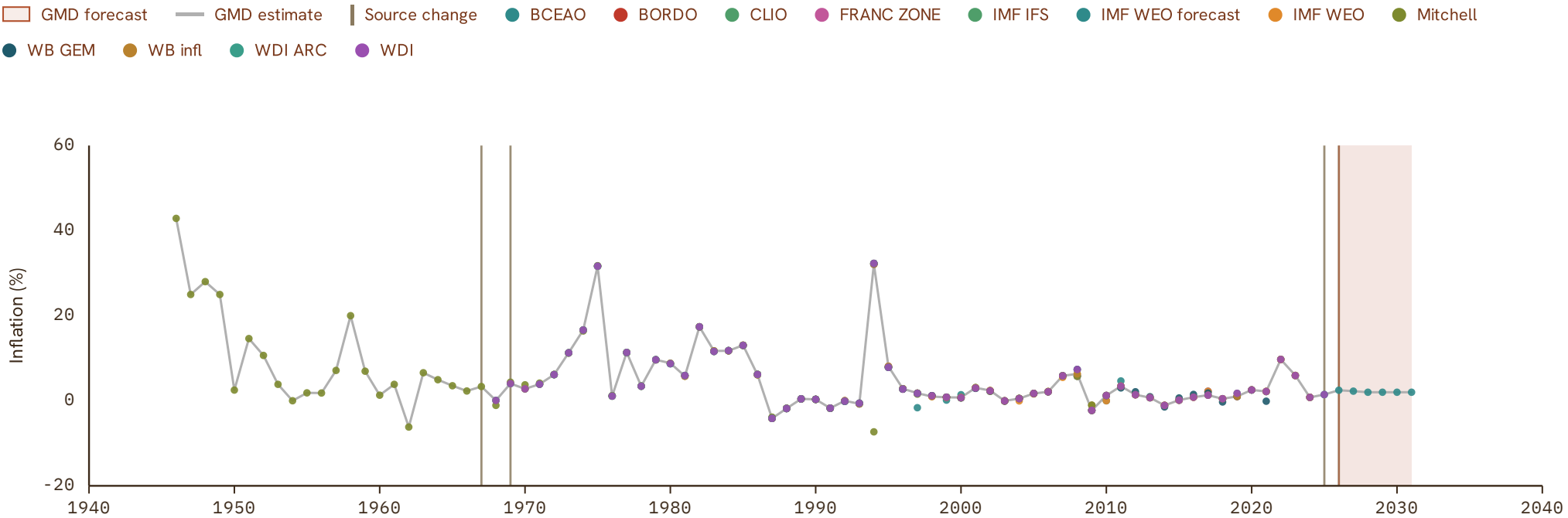
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1967	Replacing using overlapping data in 1968.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1968 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1945-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1966	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 54.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1967 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BCEAO

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

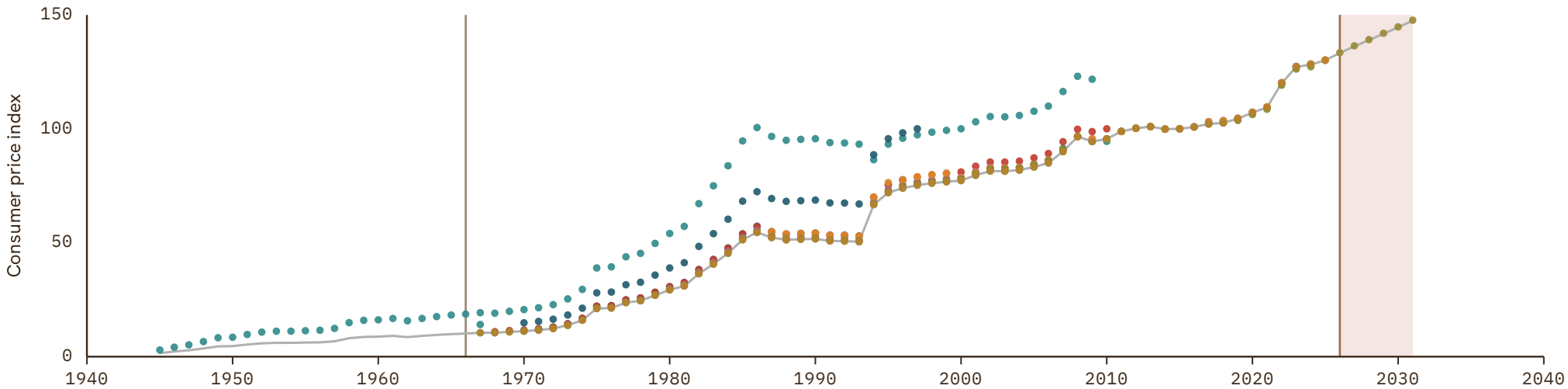
Mitchell

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

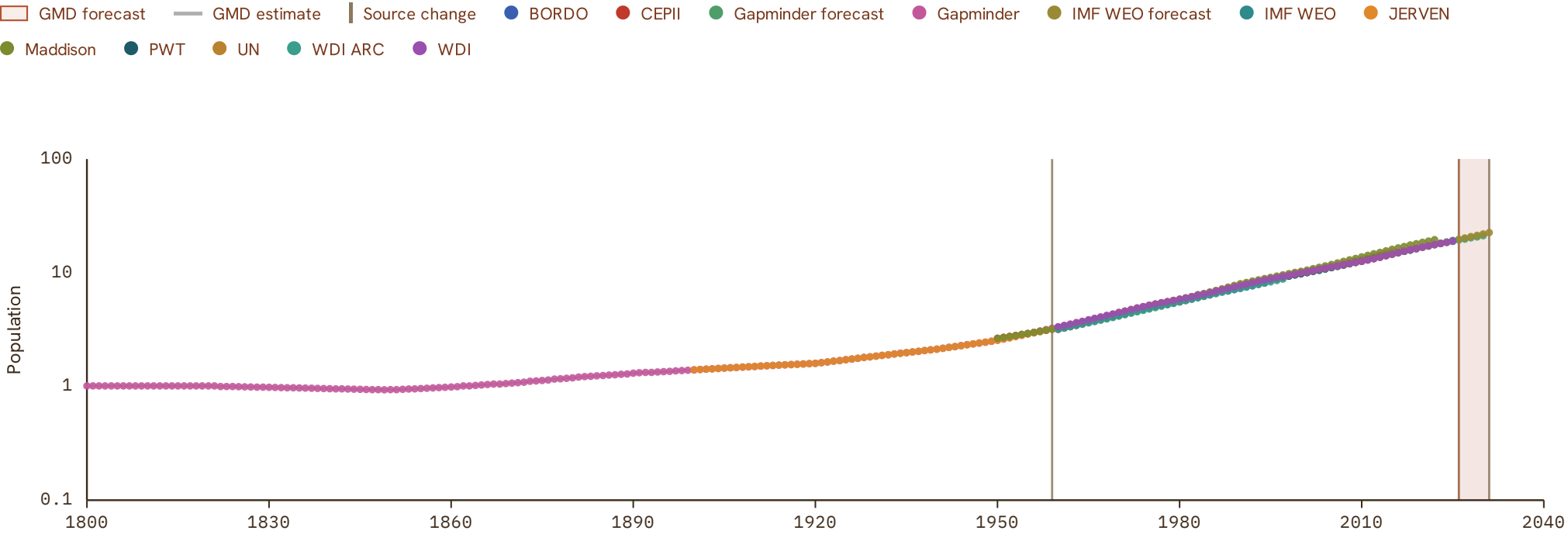
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.7%).

2 Historical series



Population

100

10

1

0.1

1800

1830

1860

1890

1920

1950

1980

2010

2040

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