

Sierra Leone

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Short Term Interest Rate	6
Money Supply (M0)	7
Money Supply (M1)	8
Money Supply (M2)	9
Money Supply (M3)	10
Real GDP	11
Nominal GDP	12
Total Consumption	13
Household Consumption	14
Government Consumption	15
Investment	16
Fixed Investment	17
Current Account Balance	18
Exports	19
Imports	20
Real Effective Exchange Rate	21
USD Exchange Rate	22
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	25
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	29
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	30
Unemployment	31
Inflation	32
Consumer Price Index	33
Population	34
References	35

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE

1800–2031

VARIABLES

30

Source coverage by variable

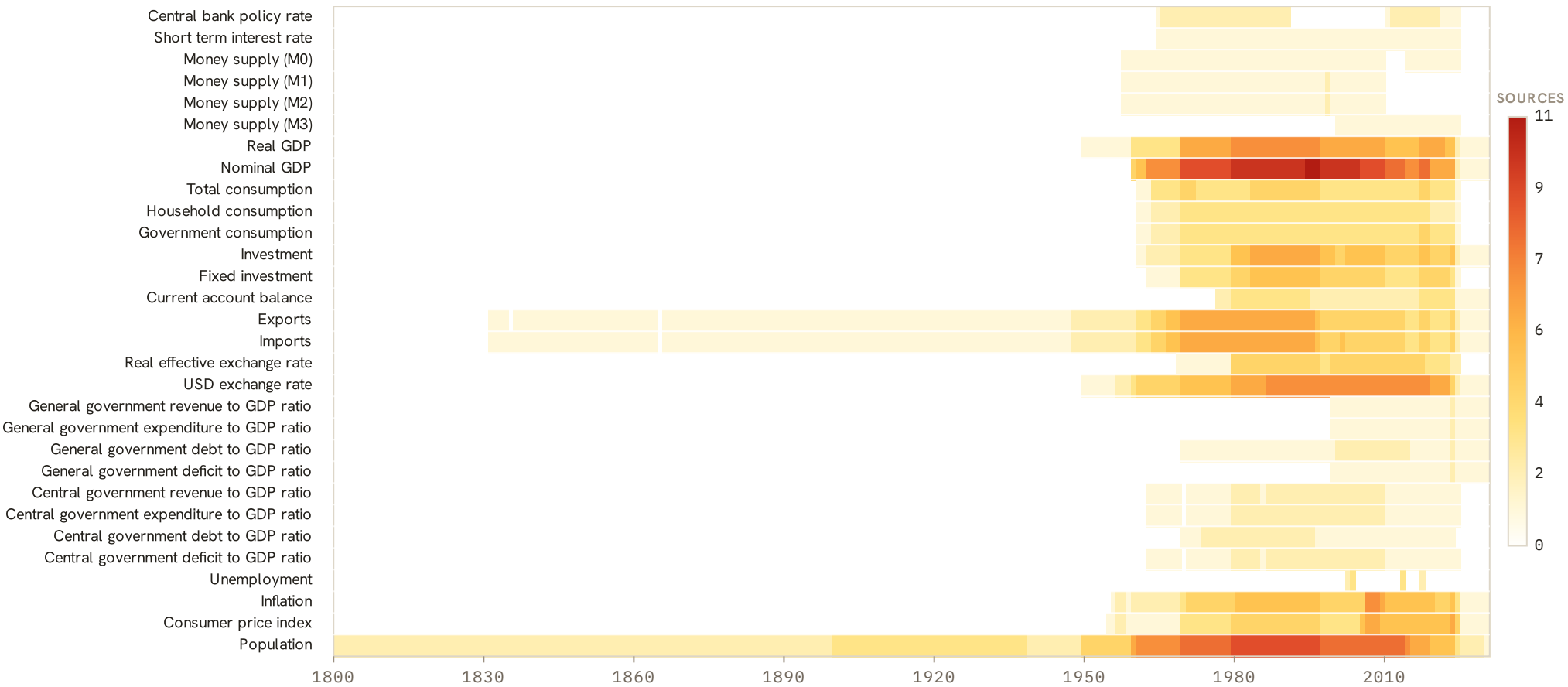


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1965-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1965 - 1965	Replacing using overlapping data in 1966.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1966 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2011 - 2011	Replacing using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

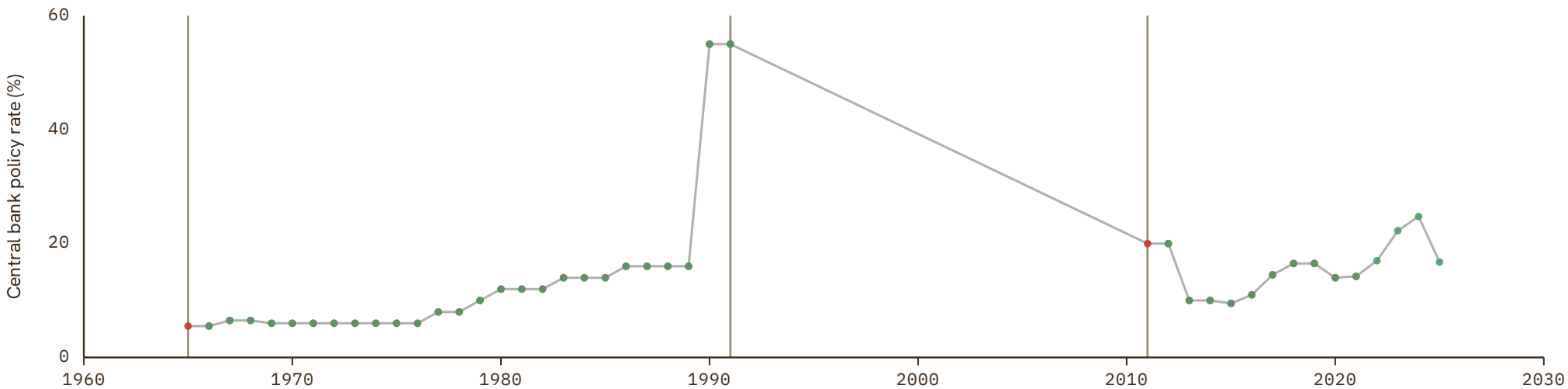
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1965-2025

UNIT

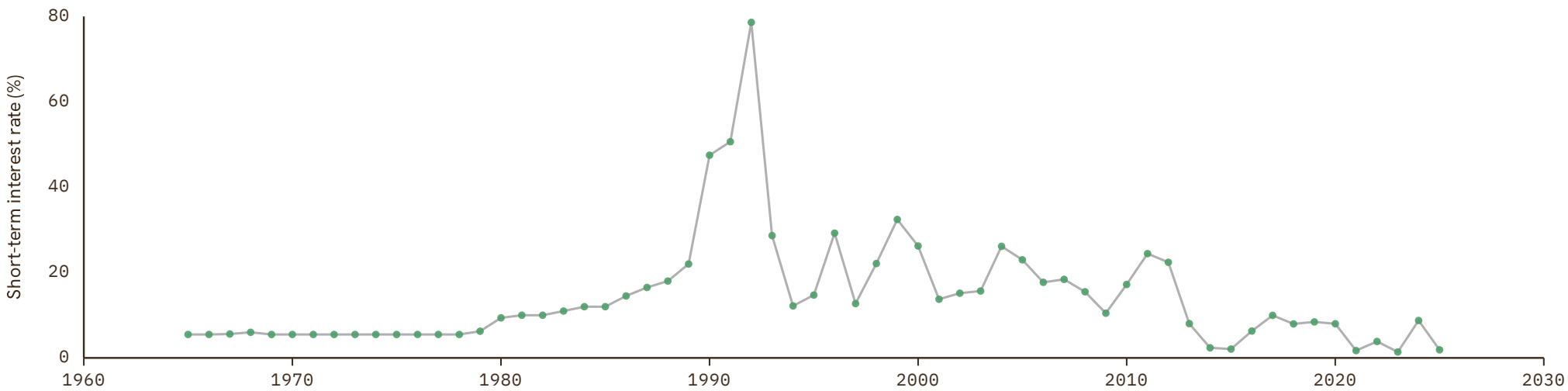
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1958-2025

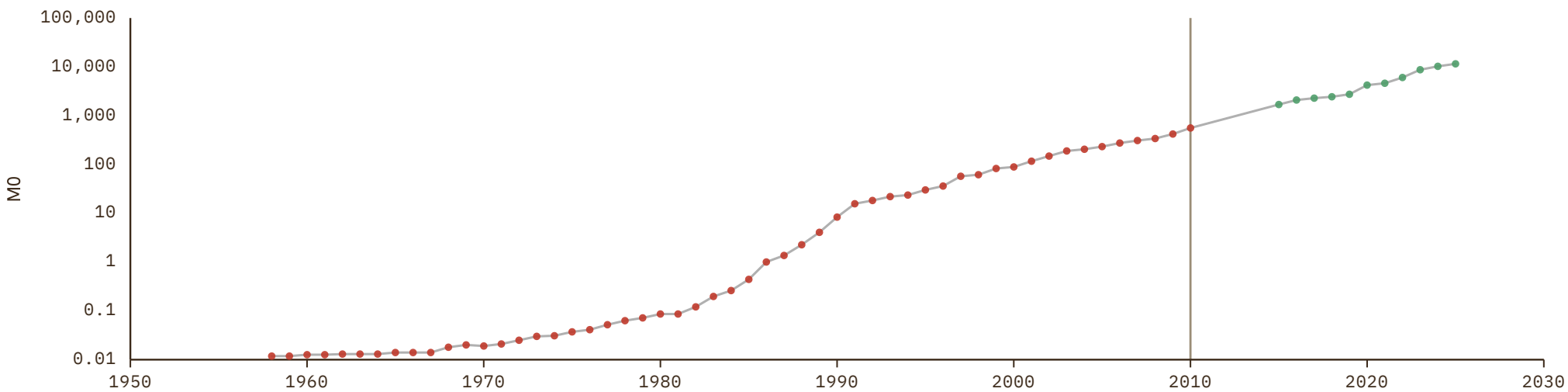
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1958 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1958-2010

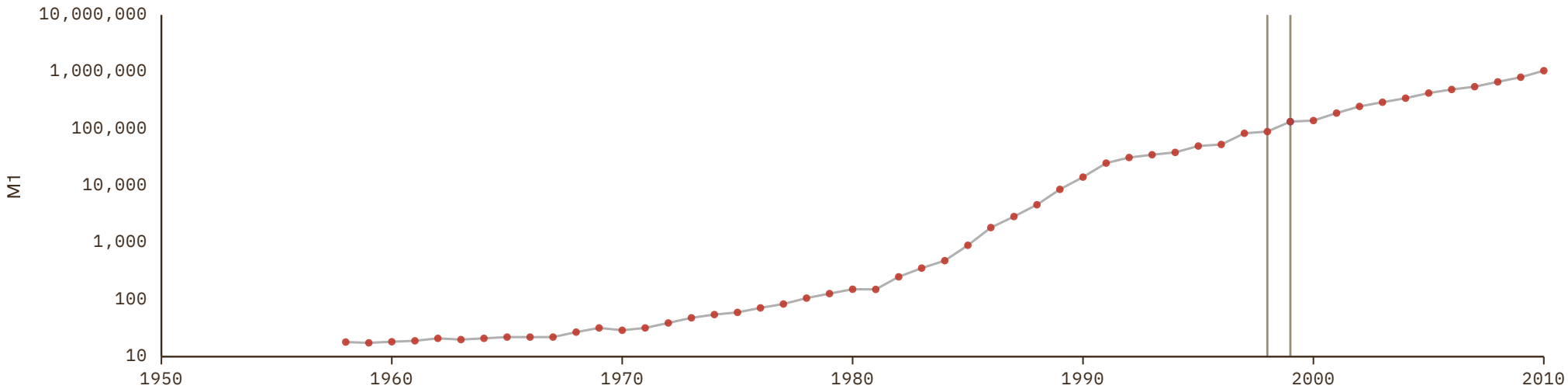
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1958 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1999 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2000 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1958-2010

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1958 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1999 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2000 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

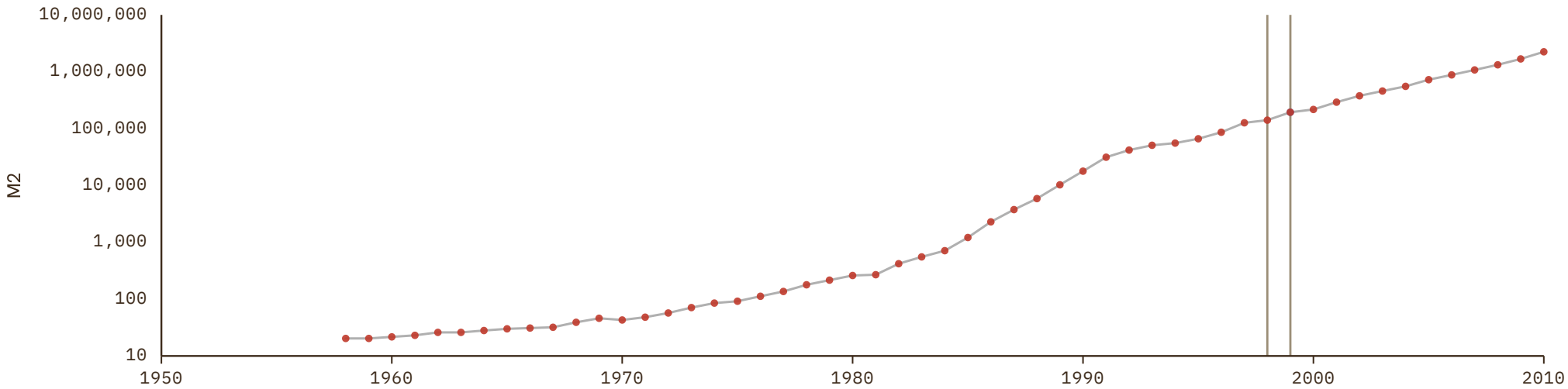
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2025

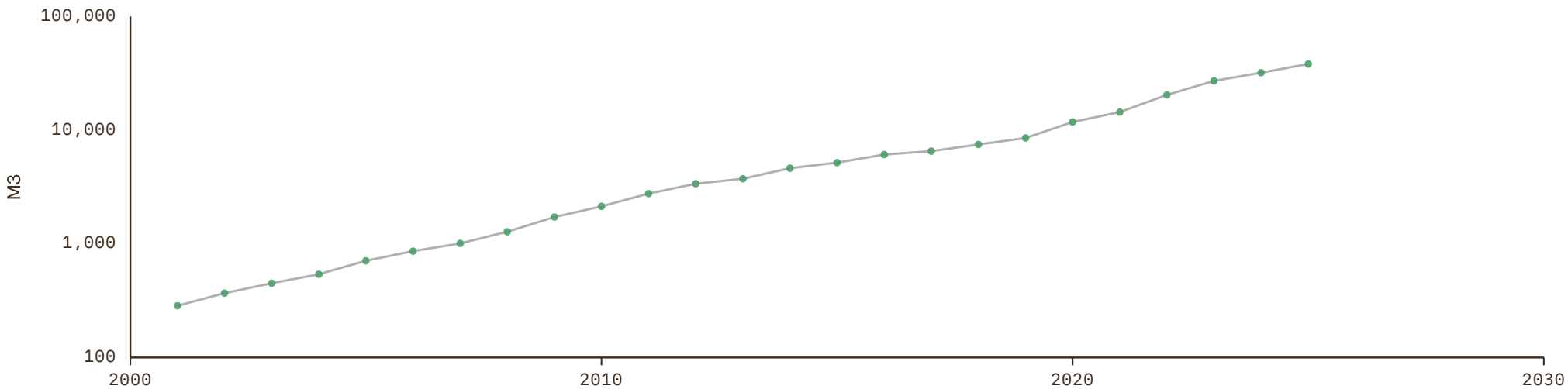
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

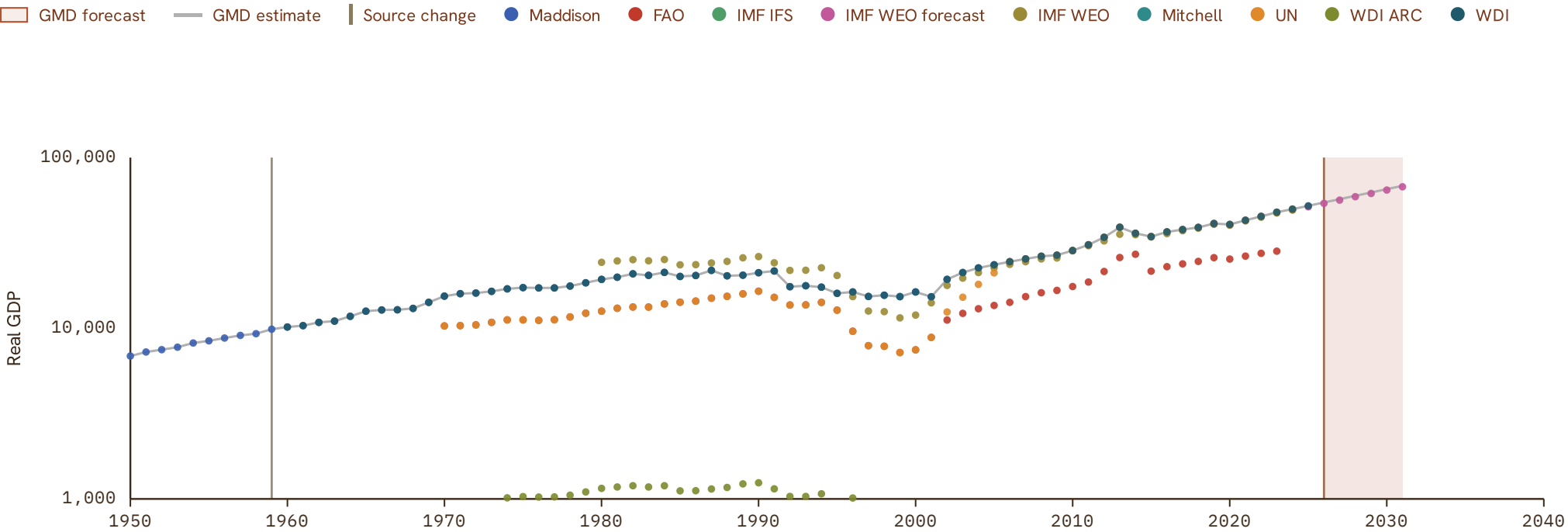
COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.3%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

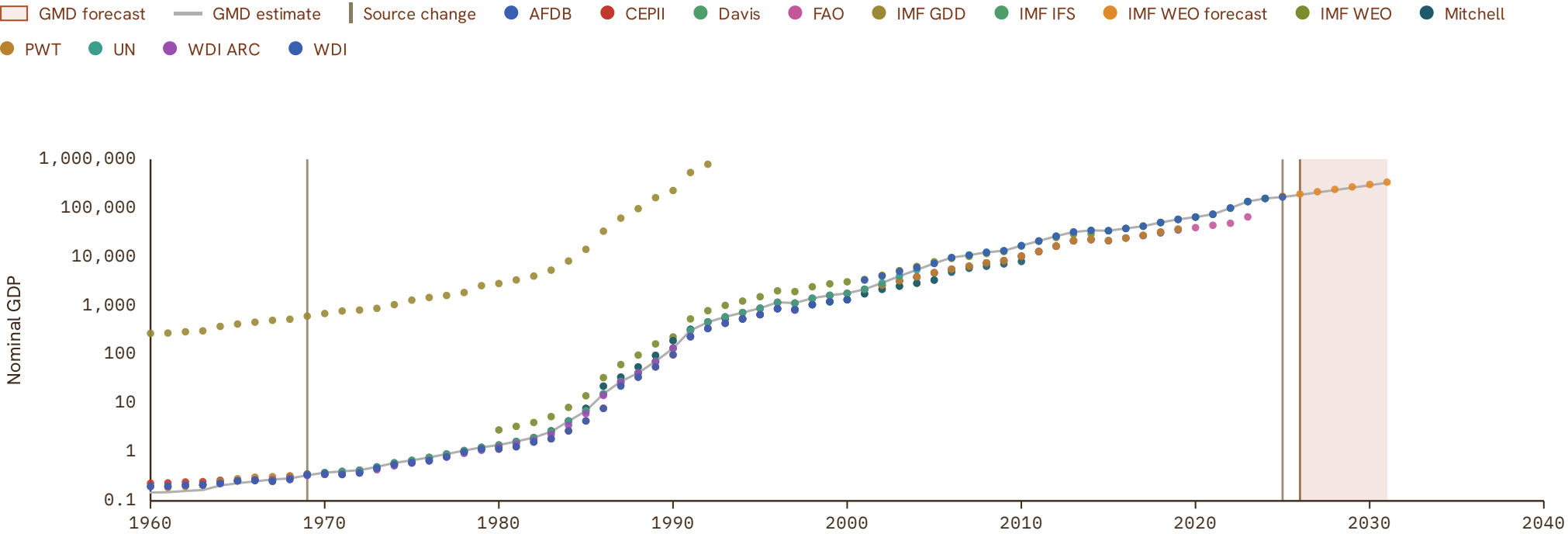
COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.8%).

2 Historical series



1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1,000

100

10

1

0.1

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Nominal GDP

Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1961-2025

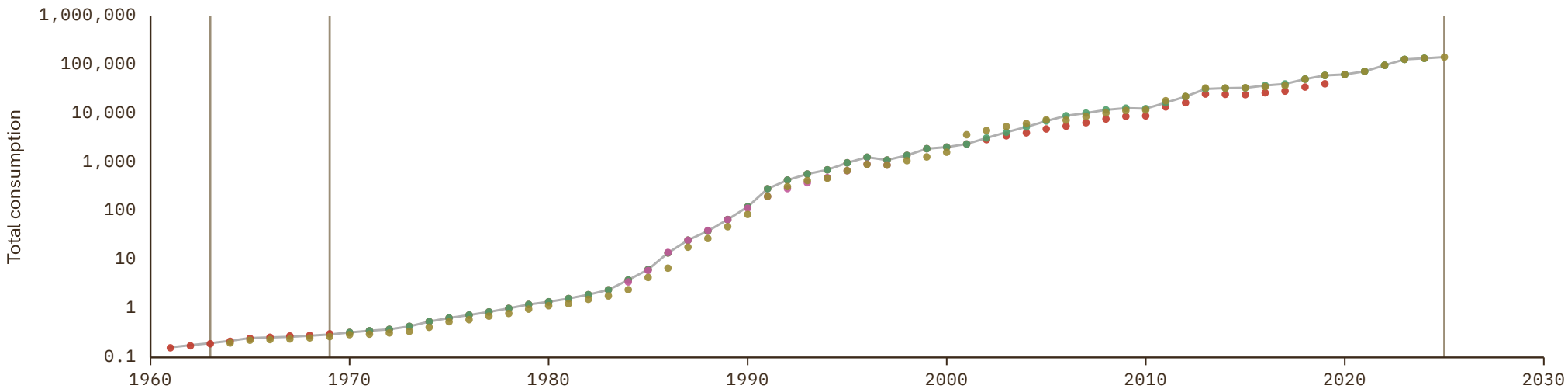
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1961 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1961-2025

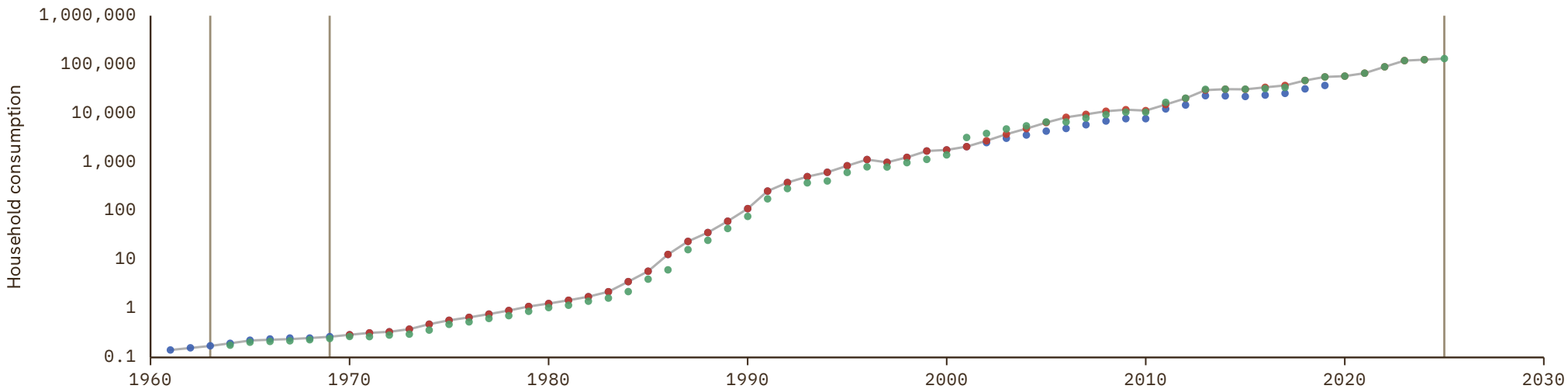
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1961 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1961-2025

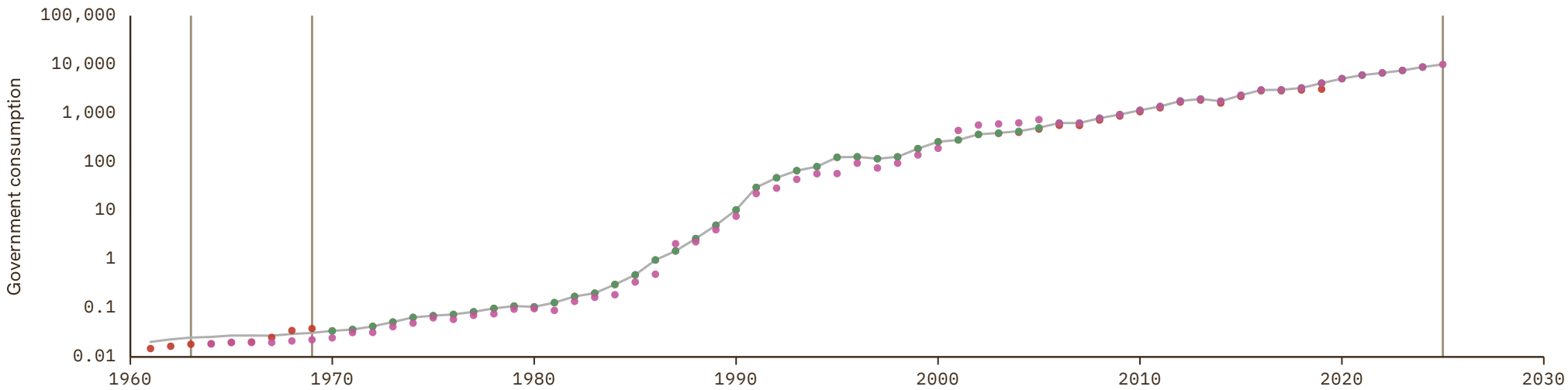
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1961 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 137.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 138.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1961-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1961 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 114.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 129.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

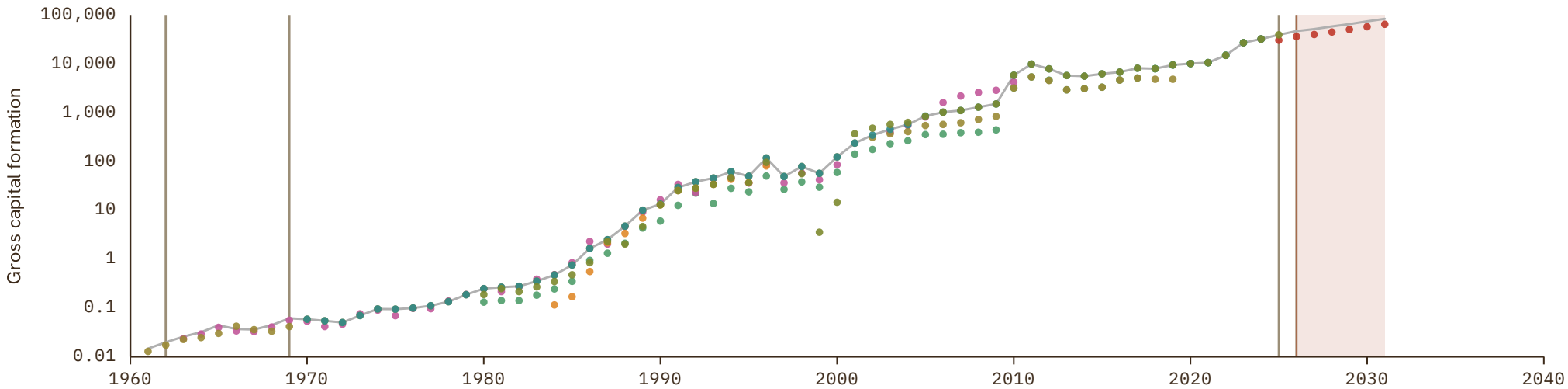
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1963-2025

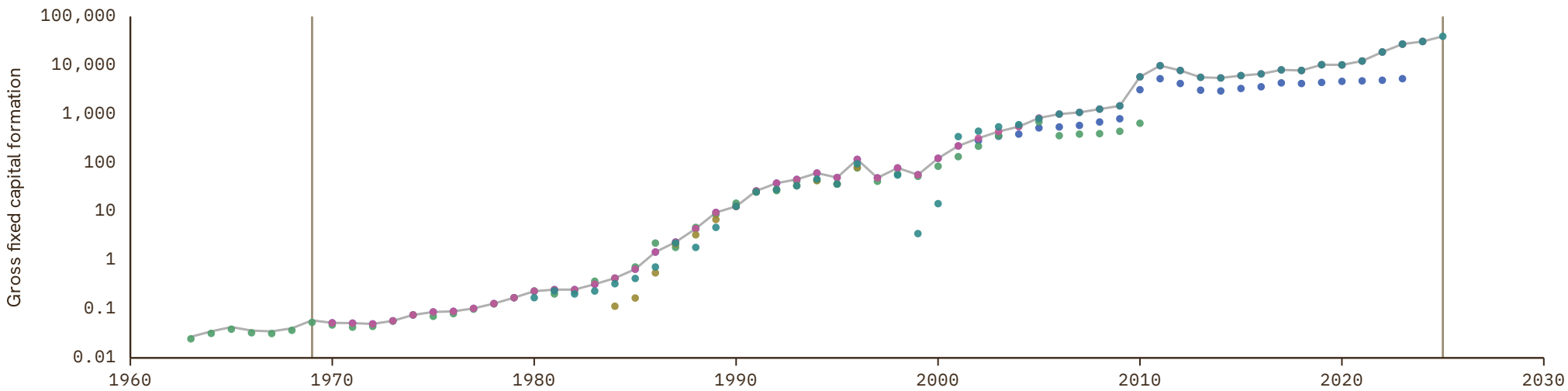
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1977-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

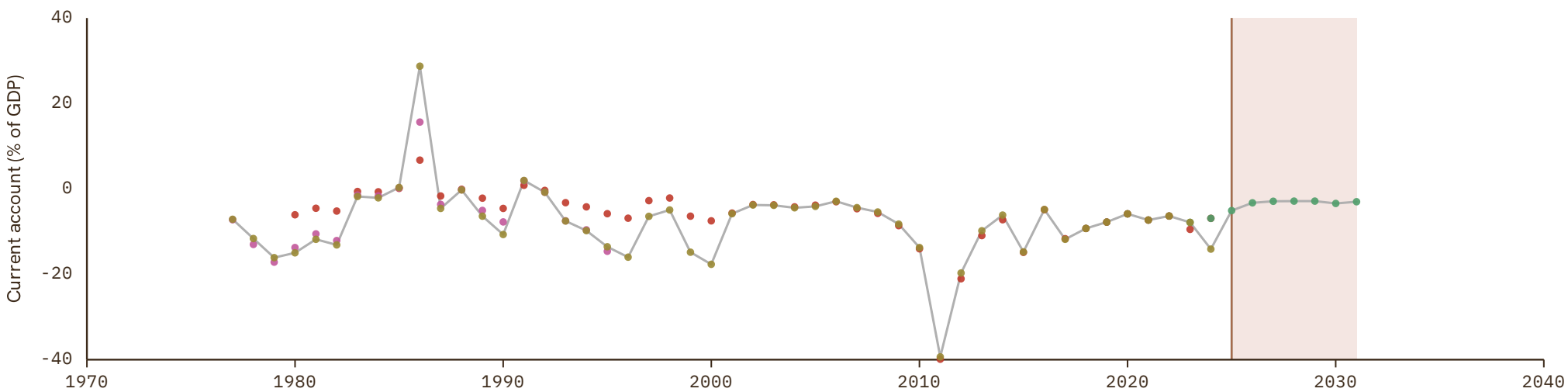
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1831-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1831 - 1834	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1835: (ratio = 104.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1836 - 1864	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1865: (ratio = 104.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1866 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 104.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 107.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 164.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

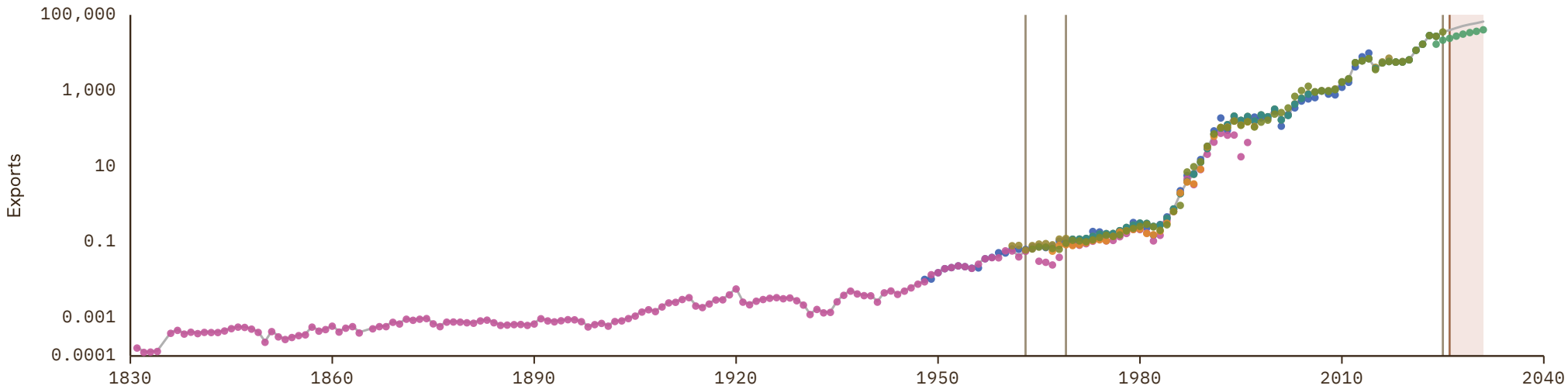
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

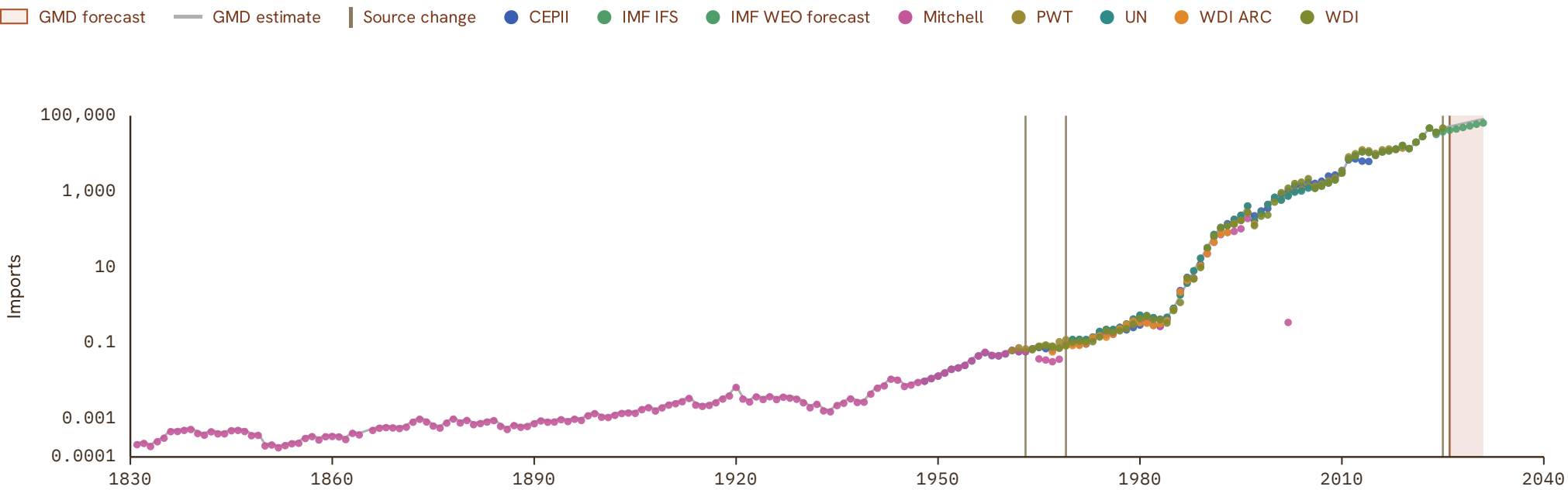
COVERAGE
1831-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1831 - 1864	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1865: (ratio = 111.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1866 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 111.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 127.4%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2025

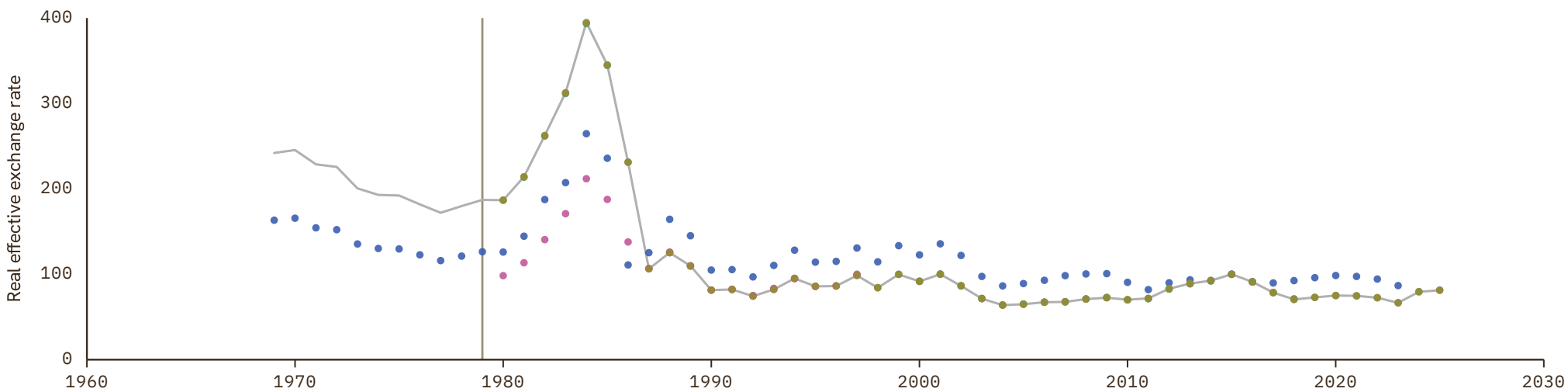
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 148.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	UN	2024 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

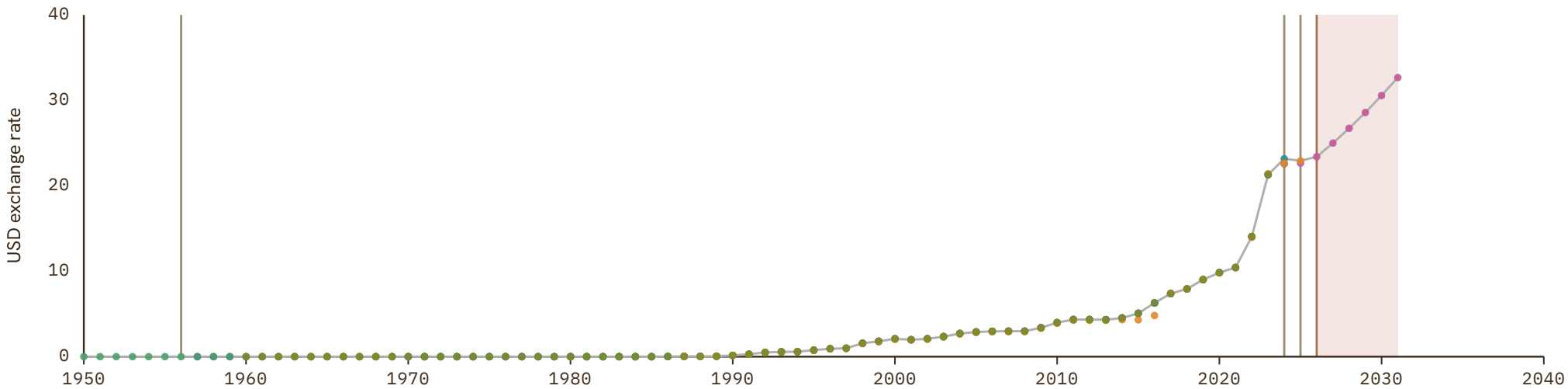
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

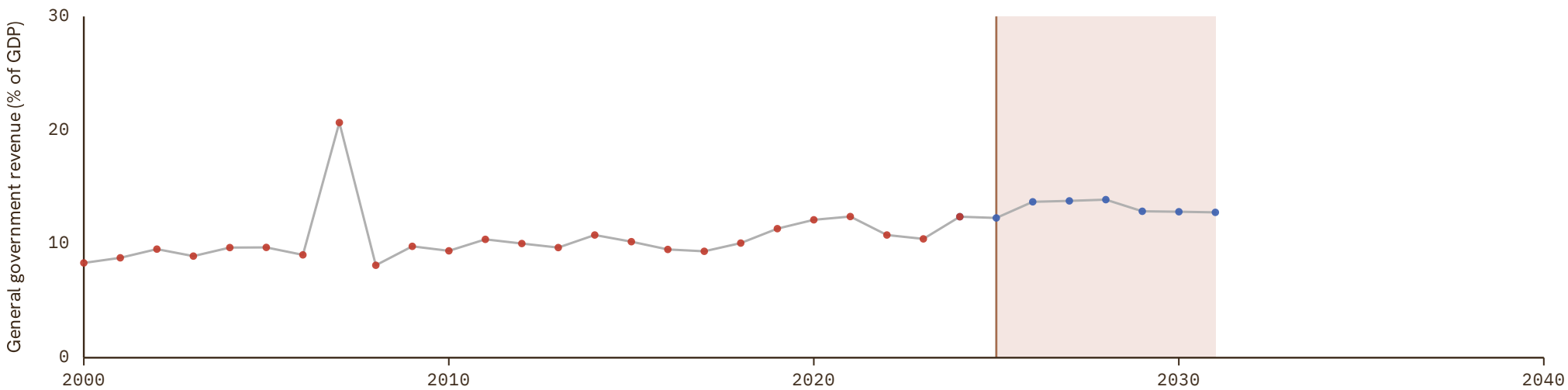
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

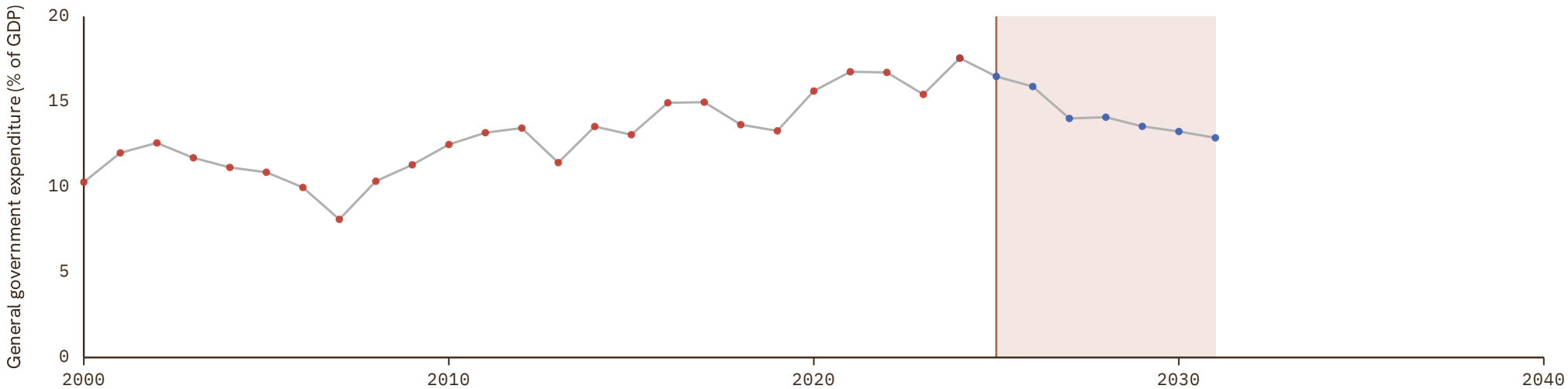
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2031

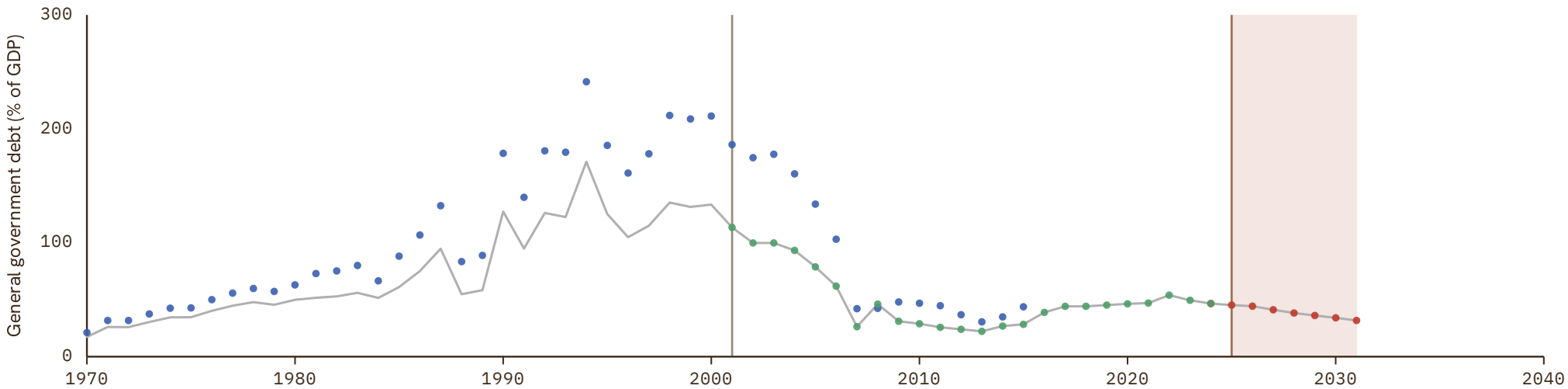
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF HDD IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

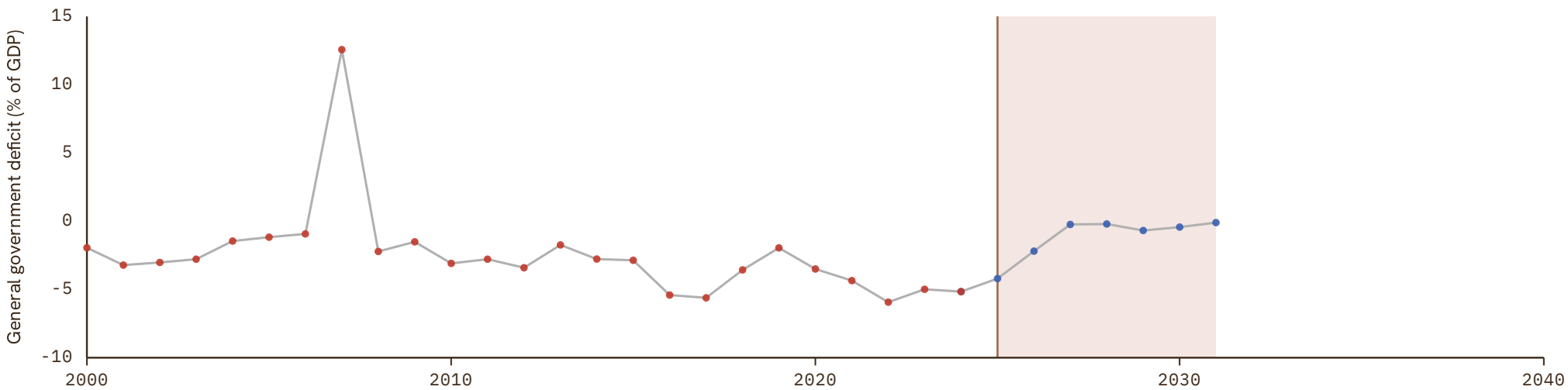
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1963–2025

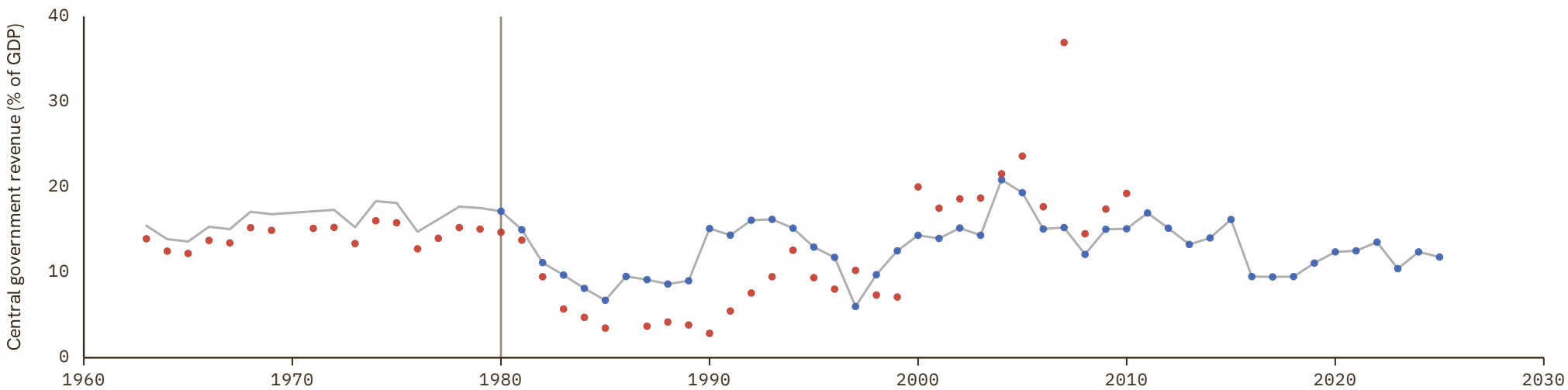
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1963-2025

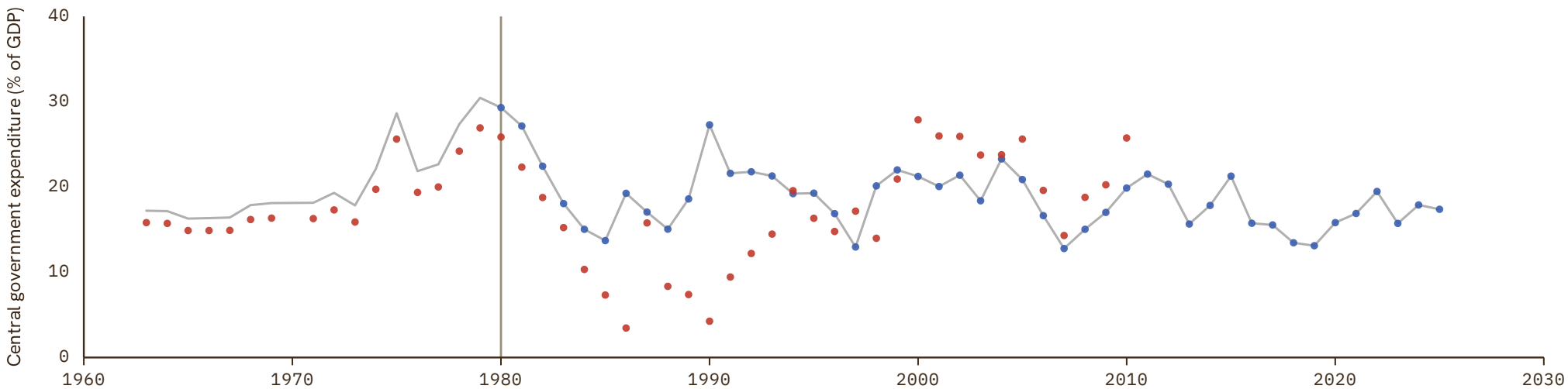
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2024

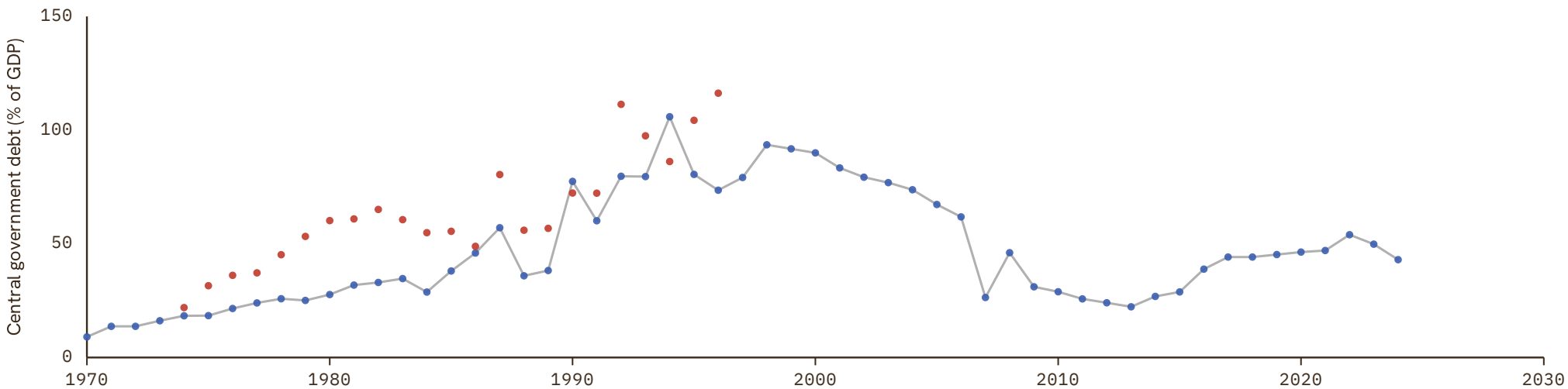
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1963–2025

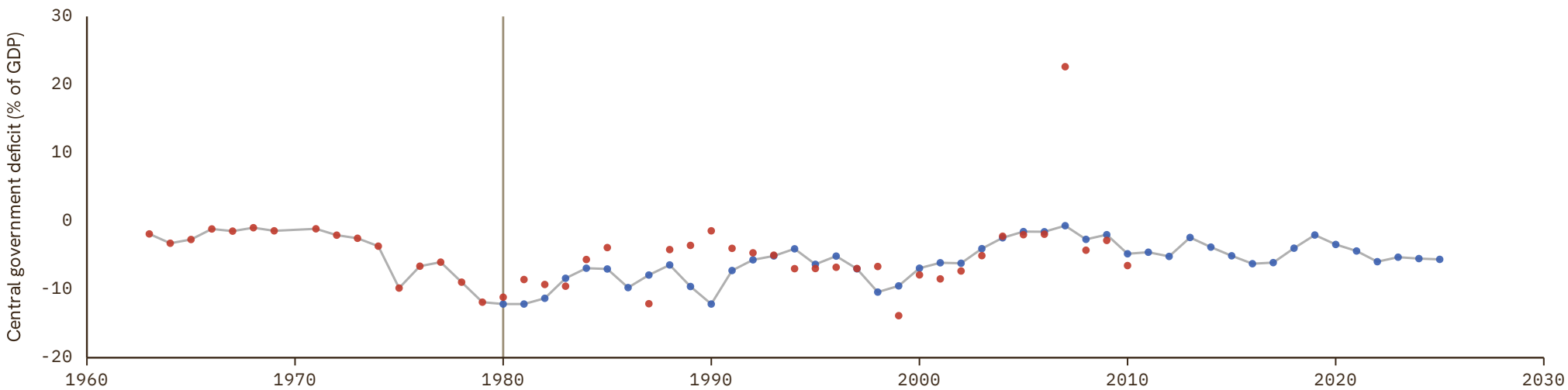
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2003–2018

UNIT

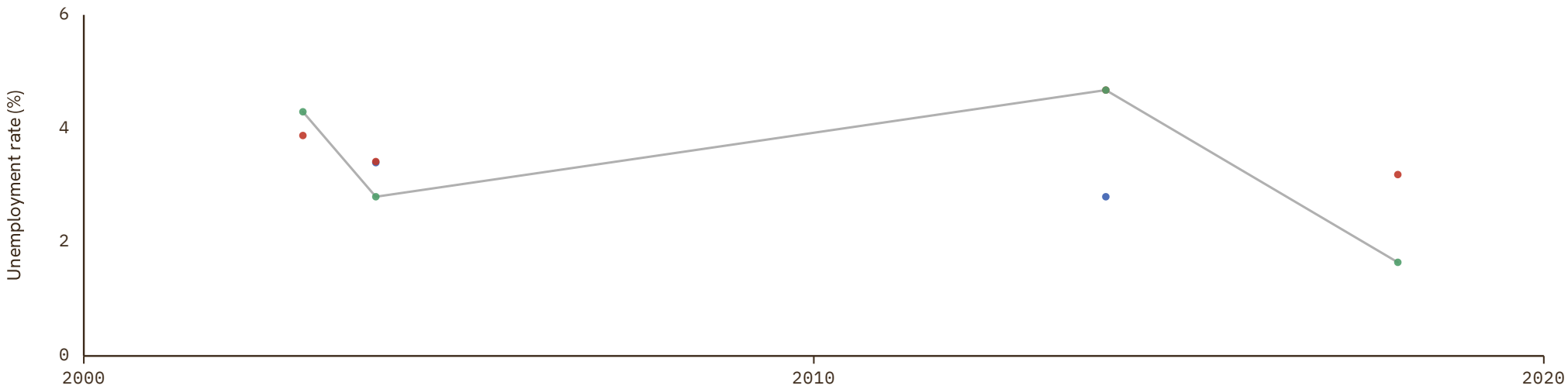
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2003 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2018 - 2018	Replacing using overlapping data in 2019.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1956–2031

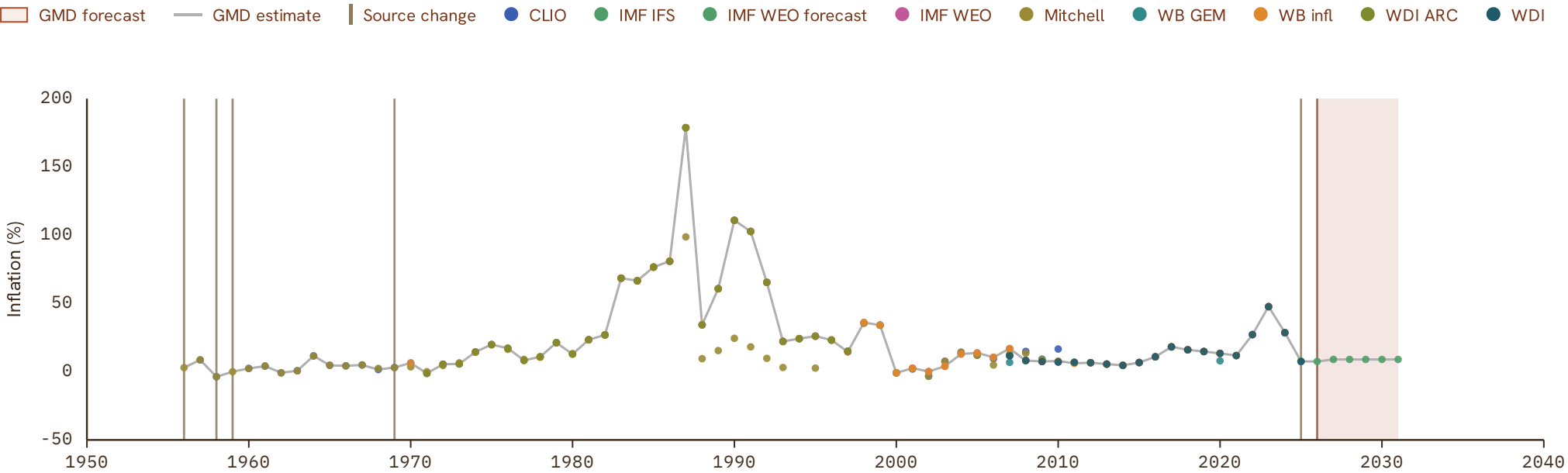
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1956 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1957 - 1958	Replacing using overlapping data in 1959.
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

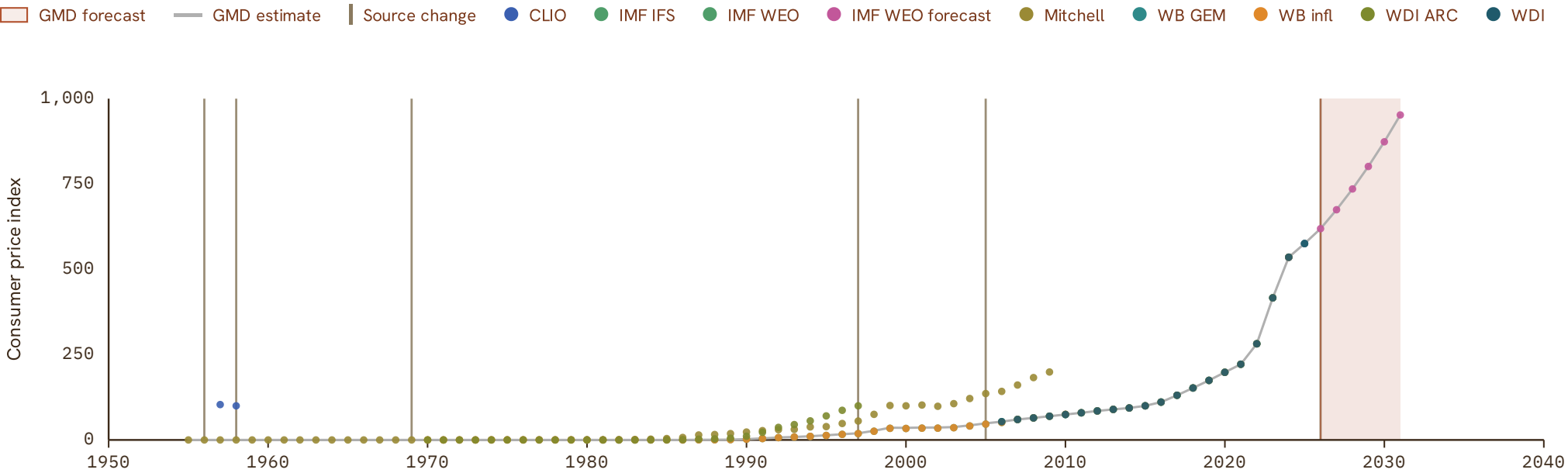
COVERAGE
1955–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1956	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 2.3%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1957 - 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 0%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 2.3%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1970 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 19.6%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1998 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2006 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

Maddison

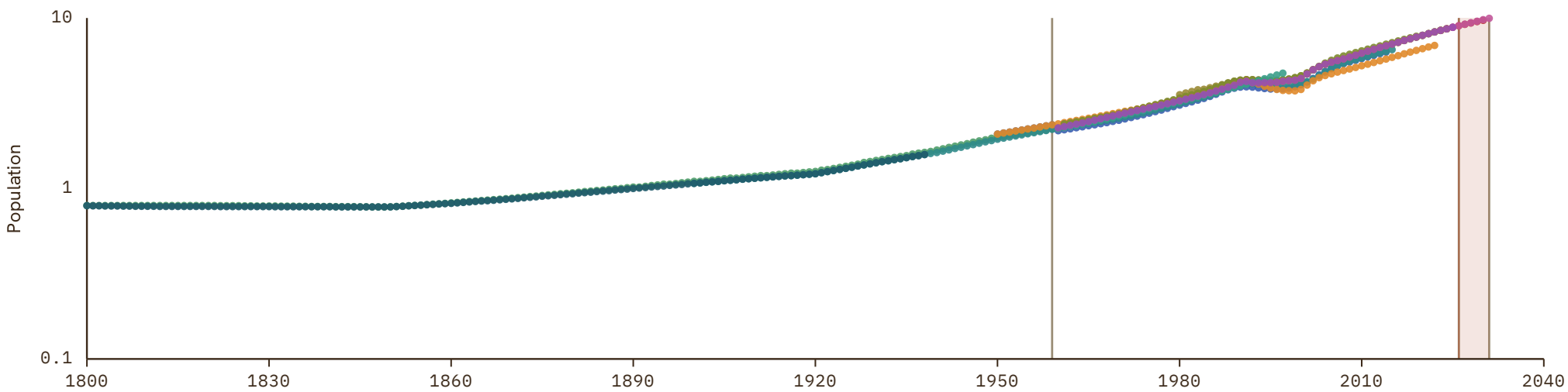
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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