

Somalia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

SOMALIA

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Money Supply (M0)	6
Money Supply (M1)	7
Money Supply (M2)	8
Real GDP	9
Nominal GDP	10
Total Consumption	11
Household Consumption	12
Government Consumption	13
Investment	14
Fixed Investment	15
Current Account Balance	16
Exports	17
Imports	18
USD Exchange Rate	19
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	20
General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	21
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	22
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	23
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	24
Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	25
Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	28
Unemployment	29
Inflation	30
Consumer Price Index	31
Population	32
References	33

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
28

Source coverage by variable

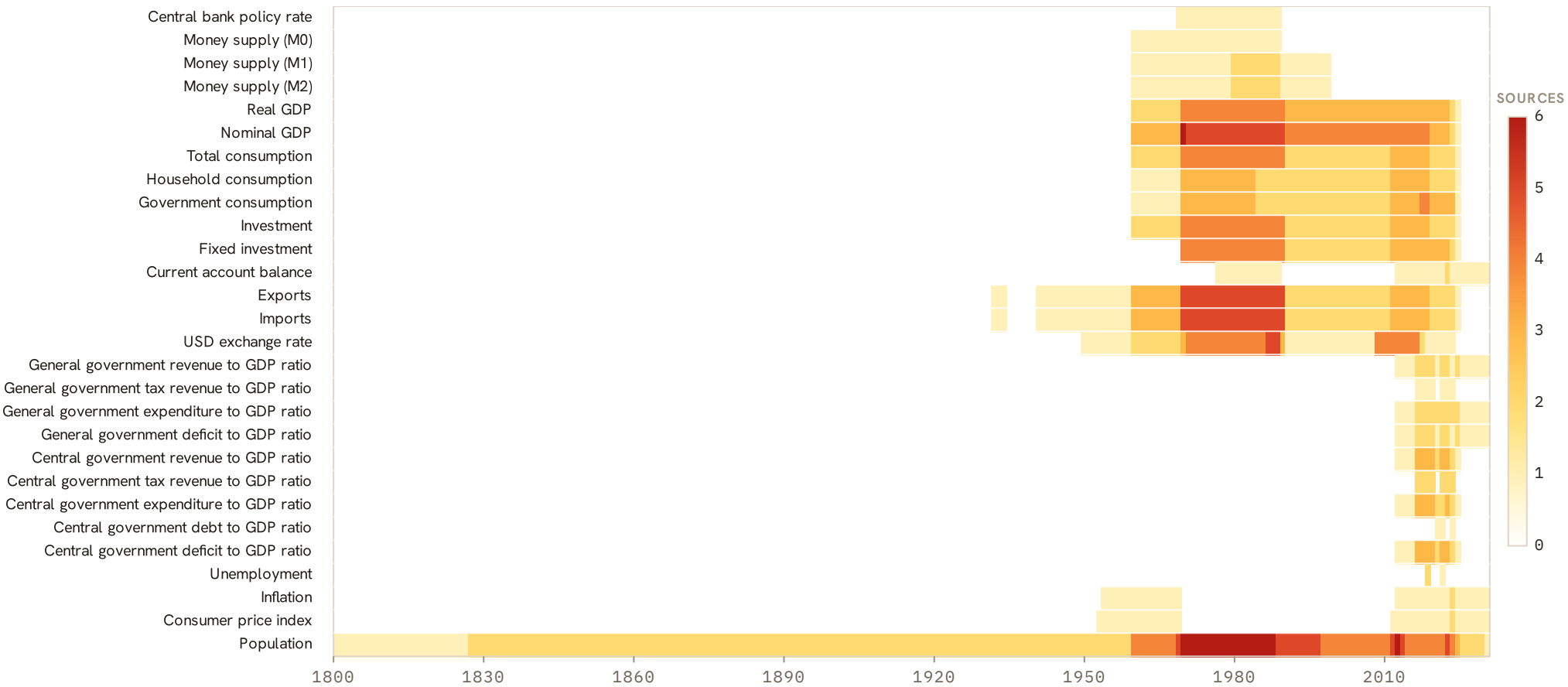


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1969–1989

UNIT

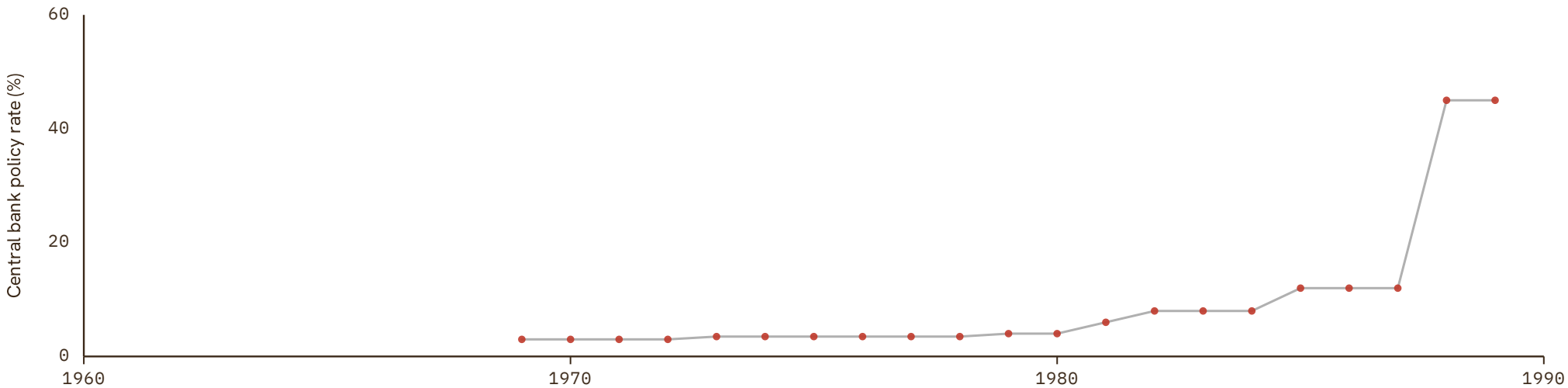
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1969 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1960-1989

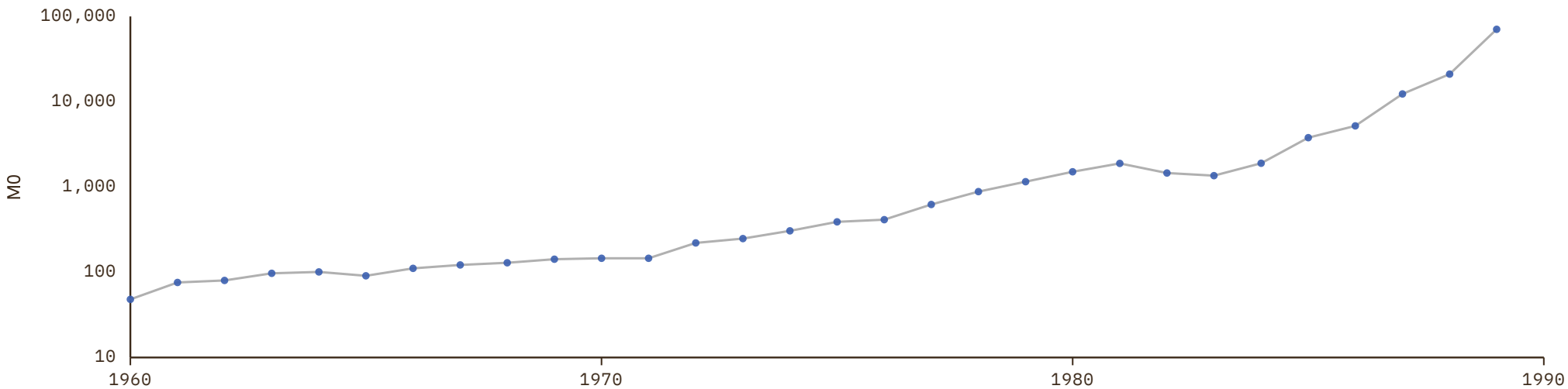
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1960-1999

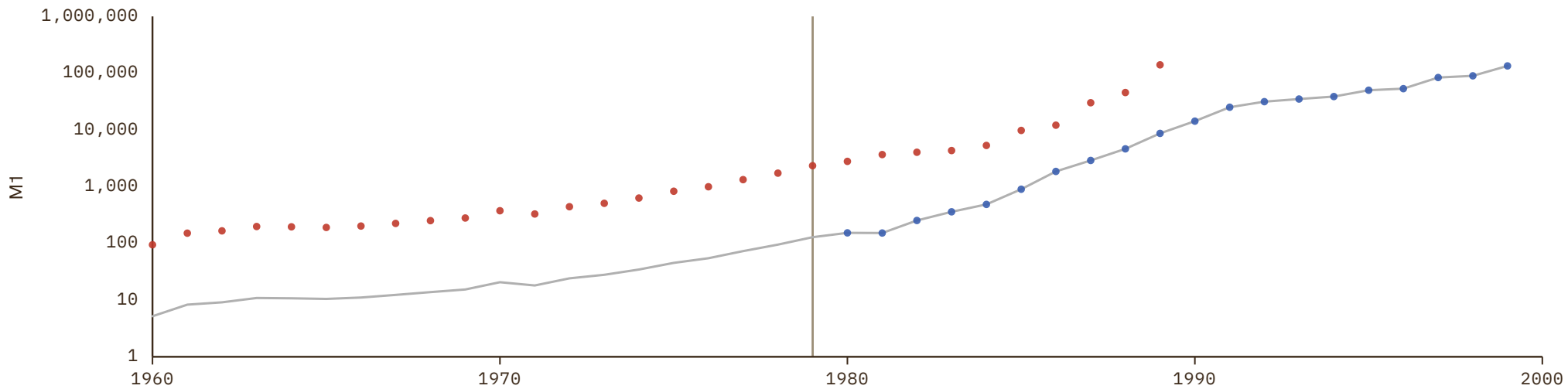
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 5.5%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1960-1999

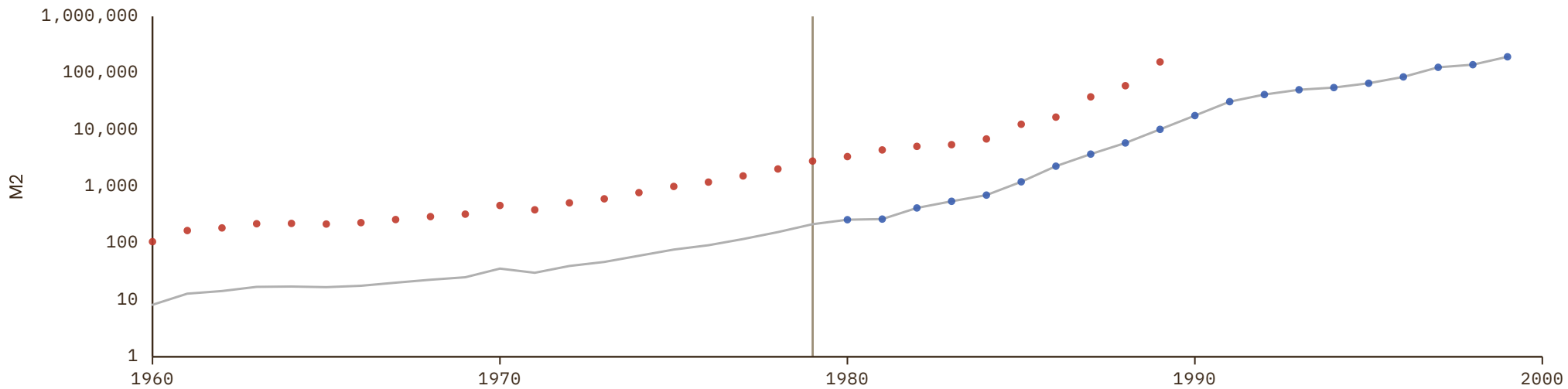
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 7.7%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1960-2025

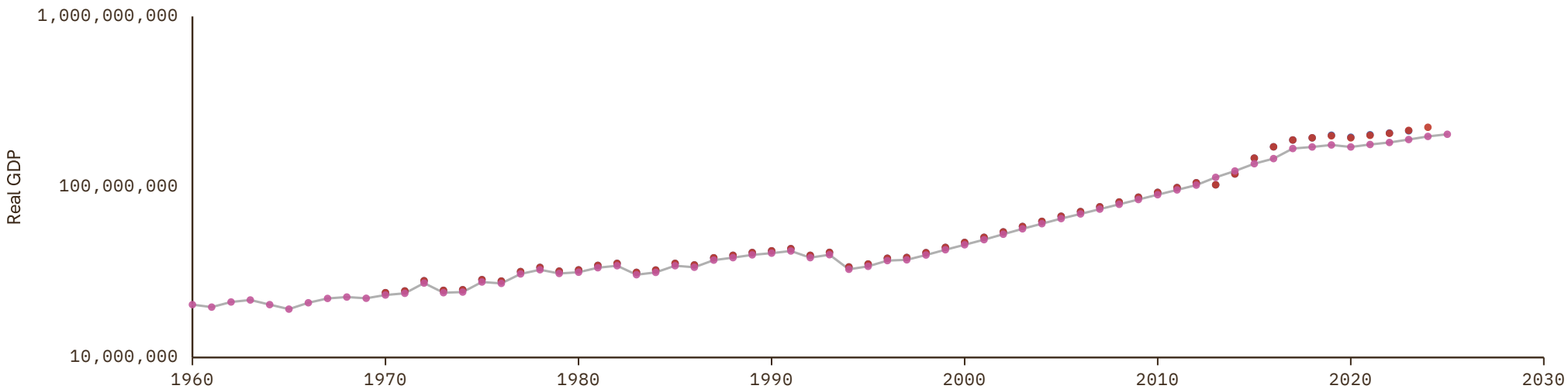
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1960-2025

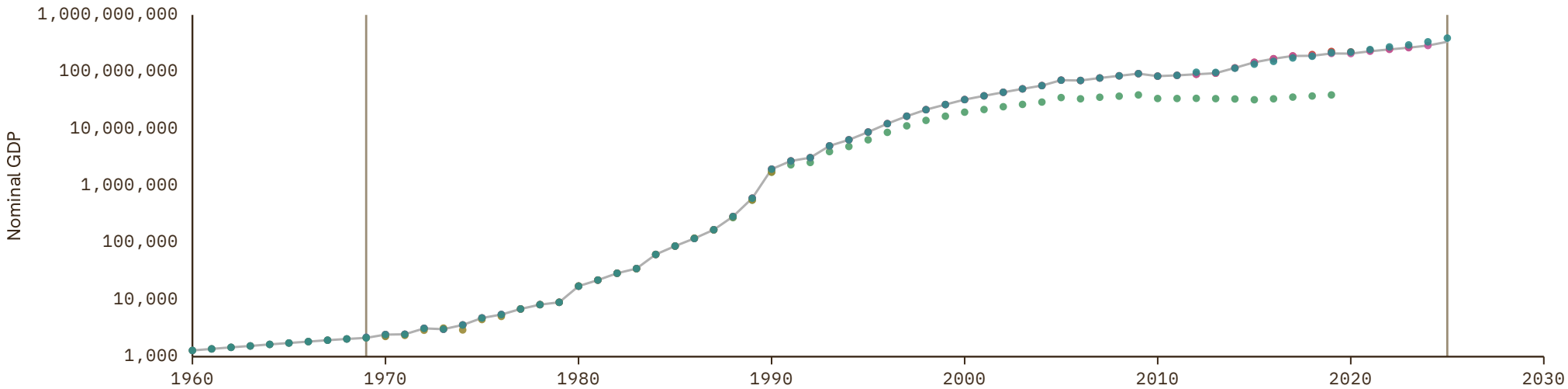
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CEPII ● FAO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

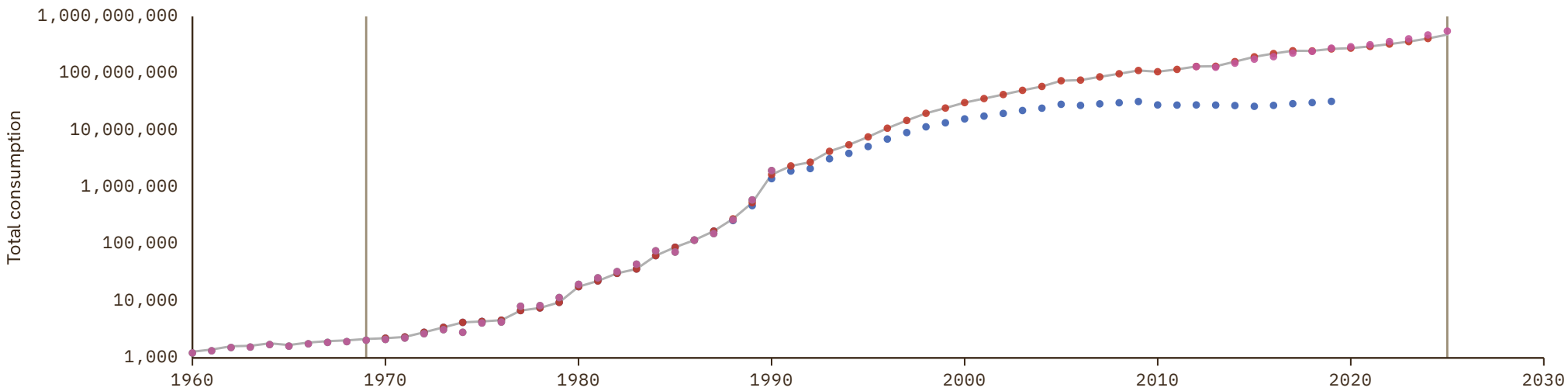
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

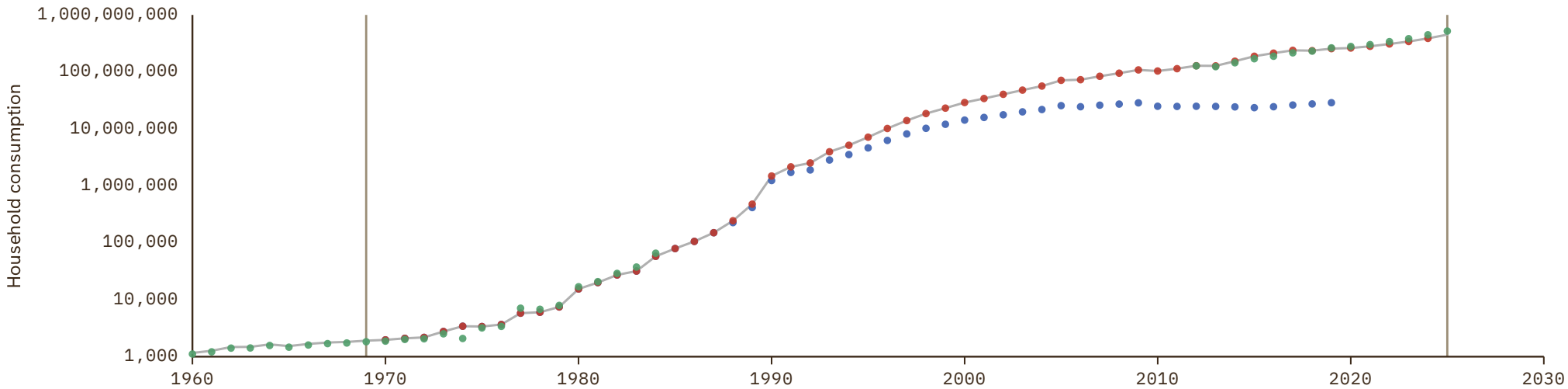
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

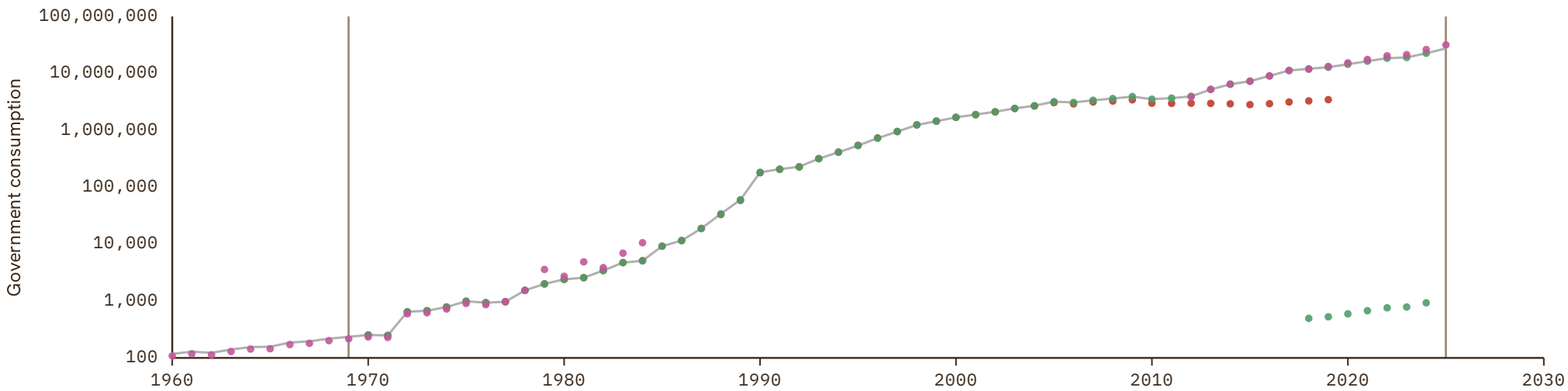
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2025

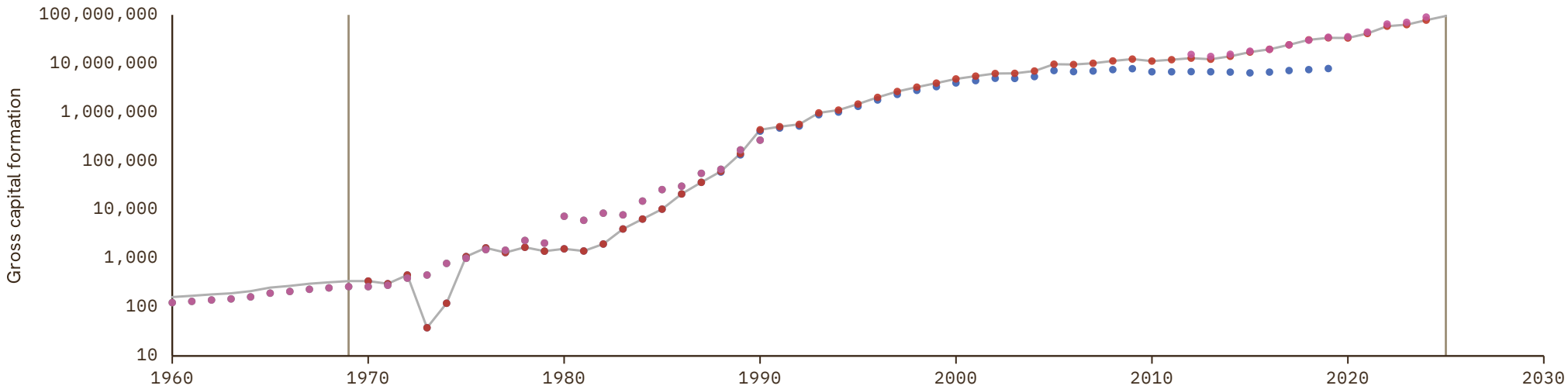
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

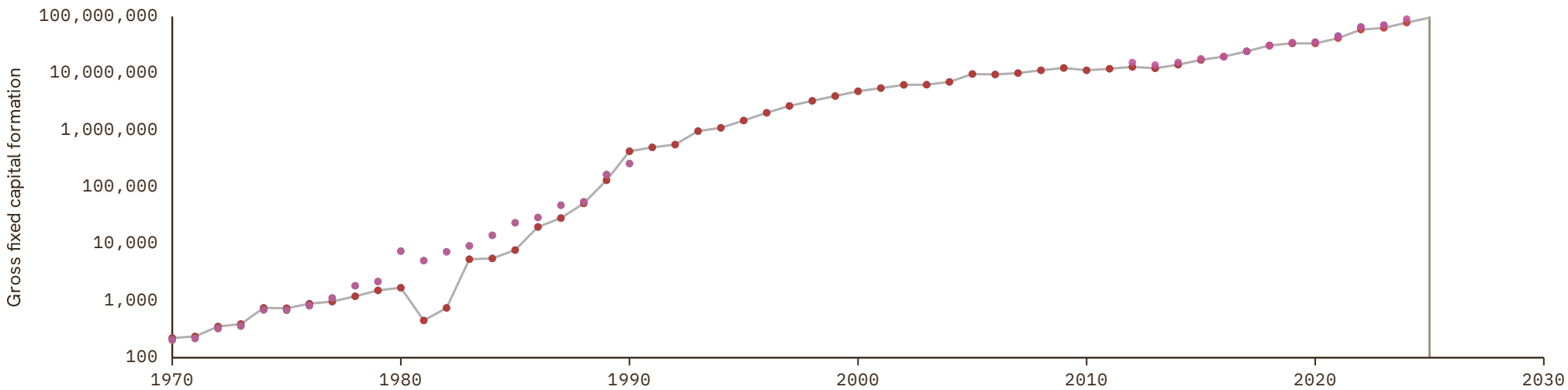
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1977-2031

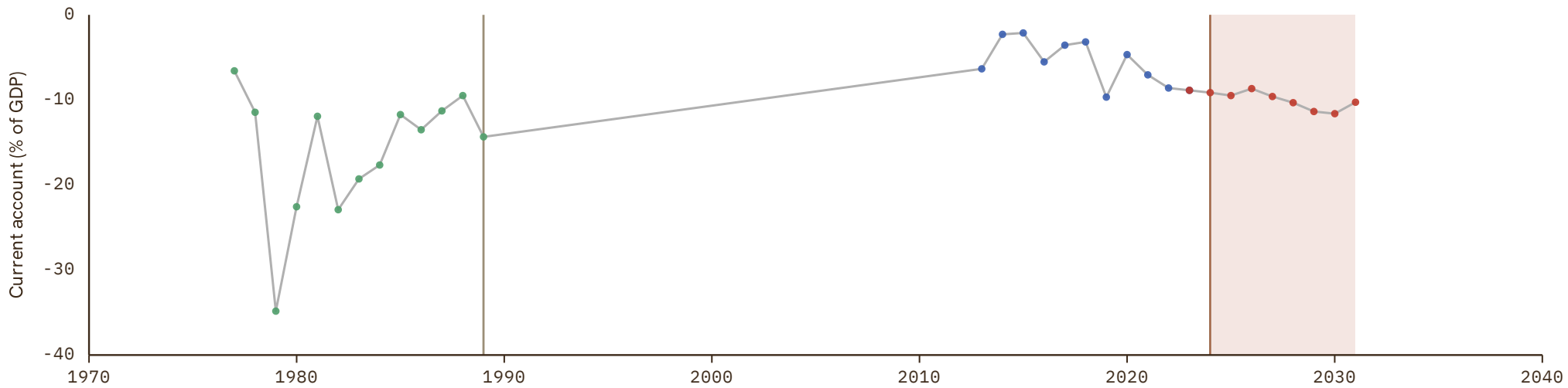
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1977 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ● IMF WEO ● IMF WEO forecast ● WDI ARC



Exports

COVERAGE
1932-2025

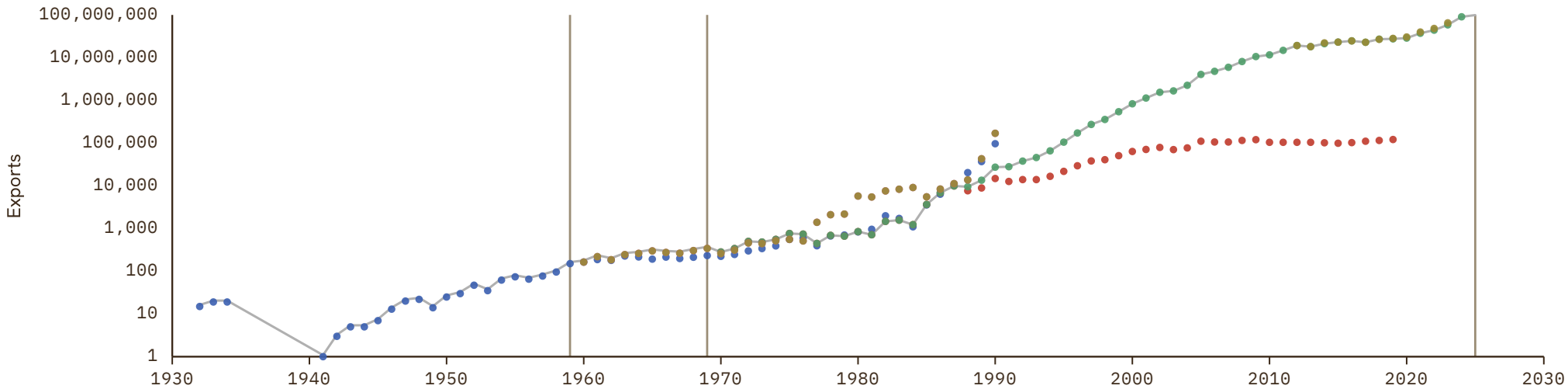
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1932 - 1934	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 108.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1941 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● Mitchell ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1932-2025

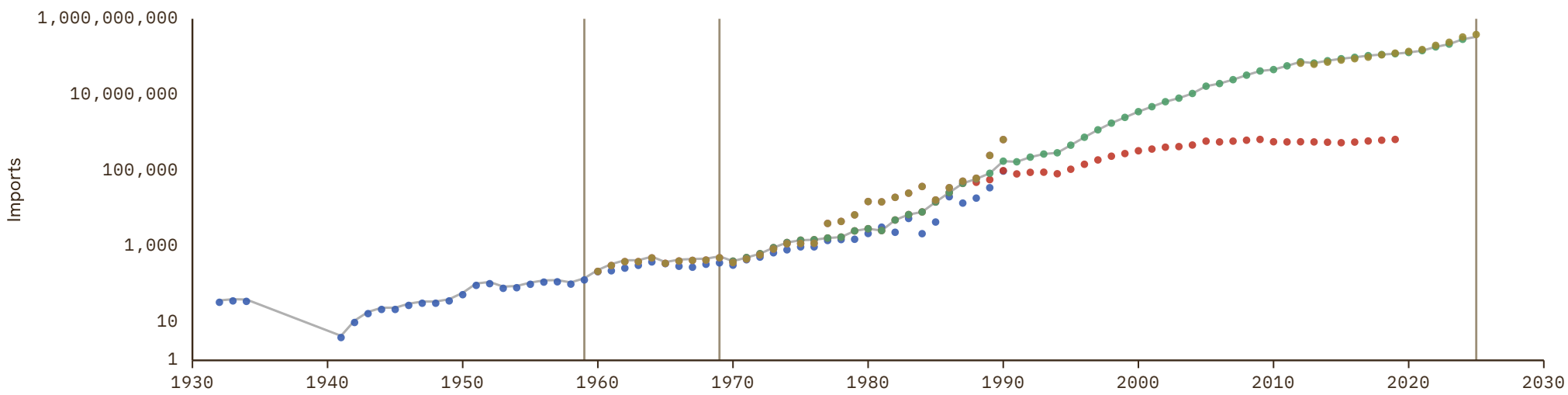
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1932 - 1934	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 111.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1941 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● Mitchell ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

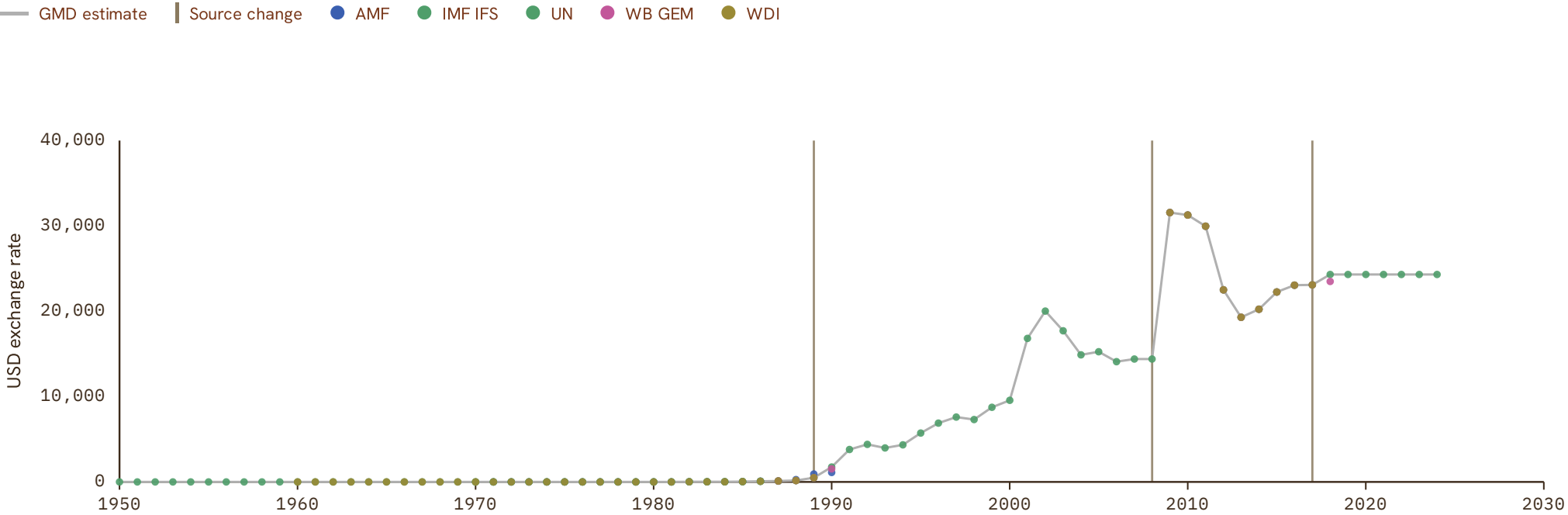
COVERAGE
1950–2024

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2008	Replacing using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2009 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	UN	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2013–2031

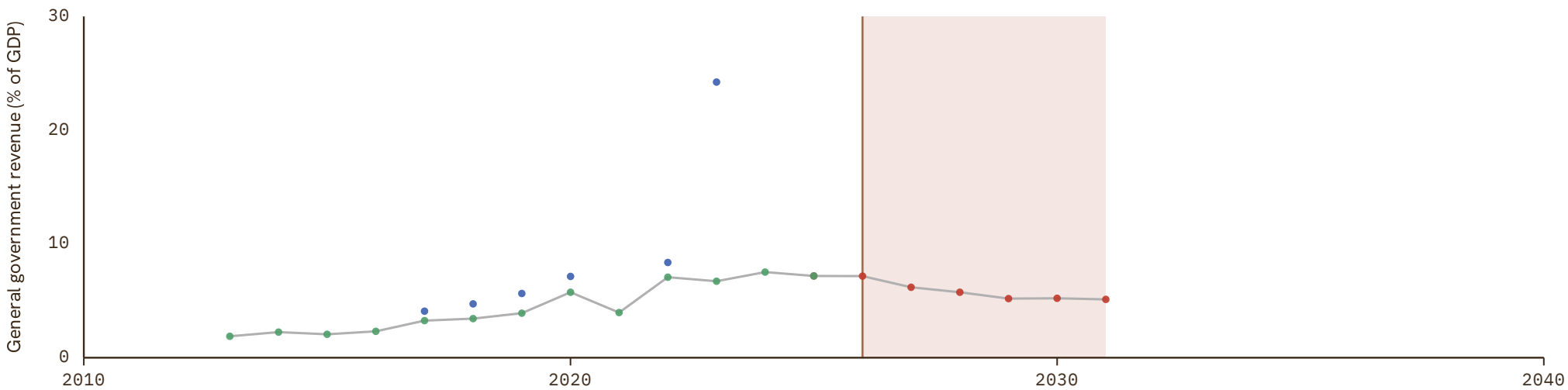
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2013 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO forecast ● IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2017-2024

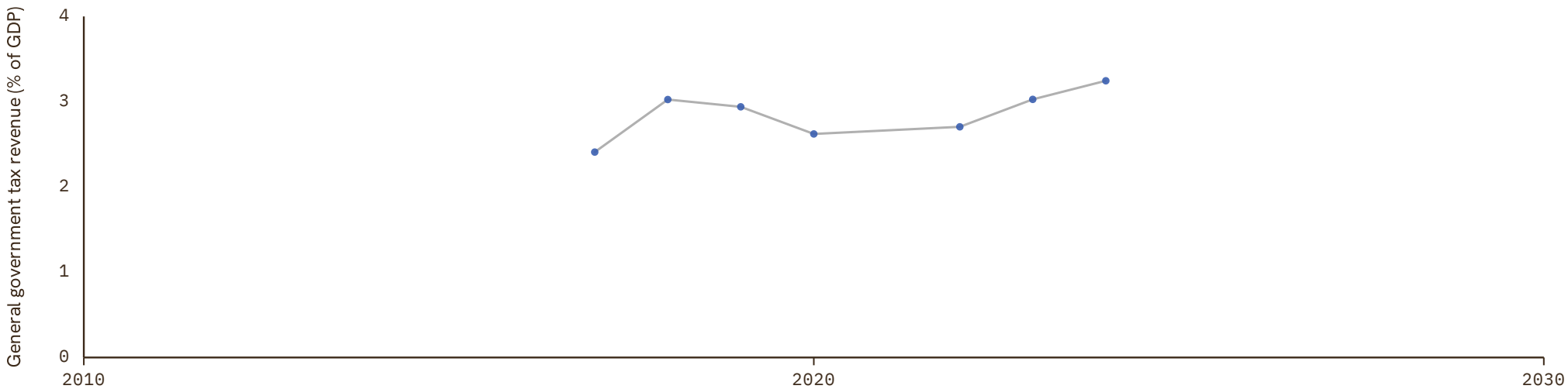
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2017 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2013–2031

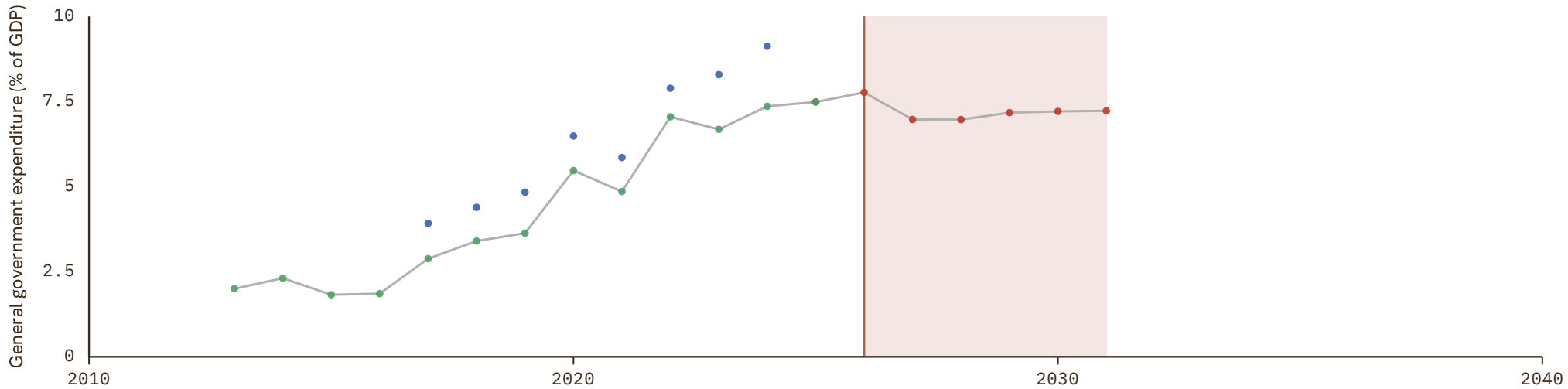
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2013 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 IMF GFS
 IMF WEO forecast
 IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2013–2031

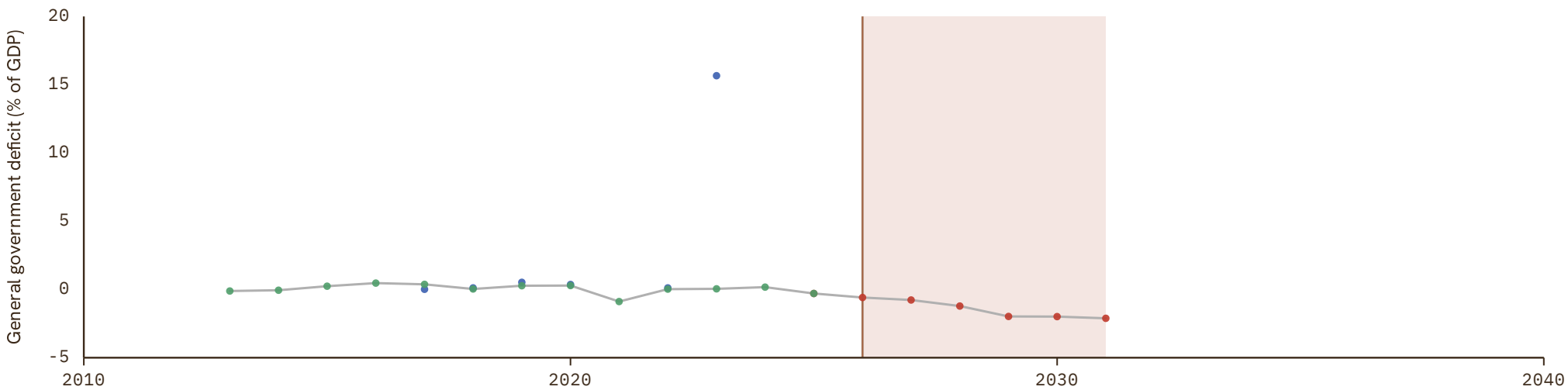
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2013 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2013–2025

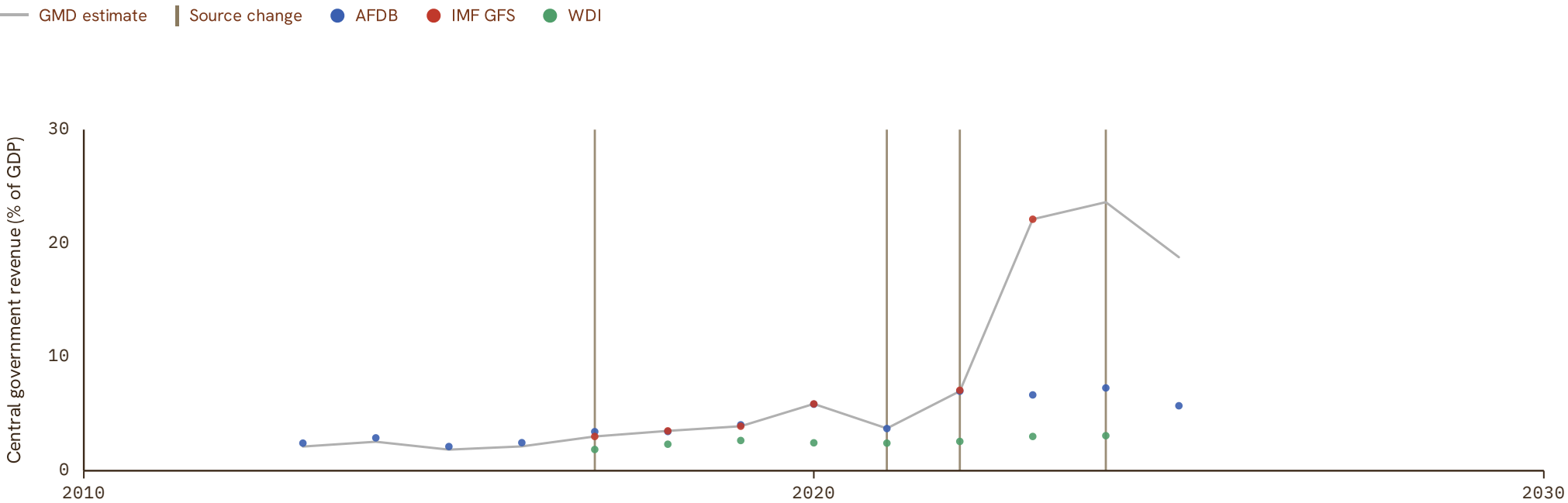
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2013 - 2016	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2017 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2021 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2017–2024

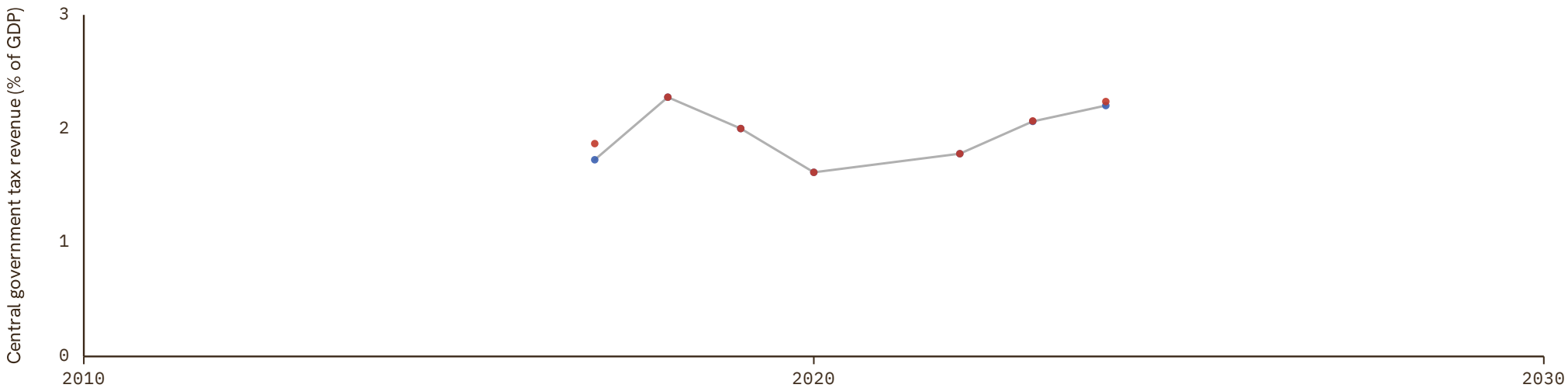
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2017 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2013–2025

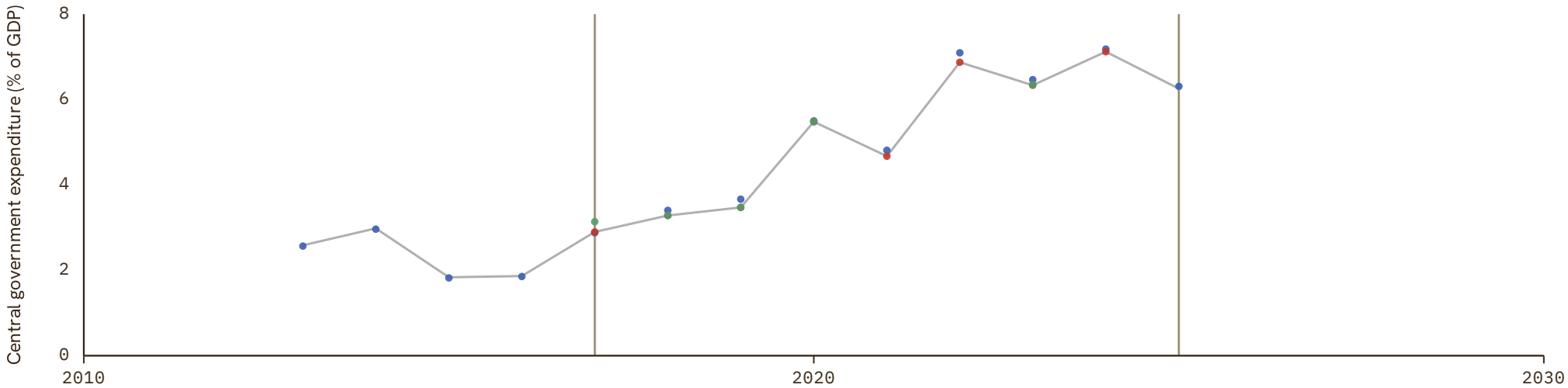
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2013 - 2016	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2017 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2021–2024

UNIT

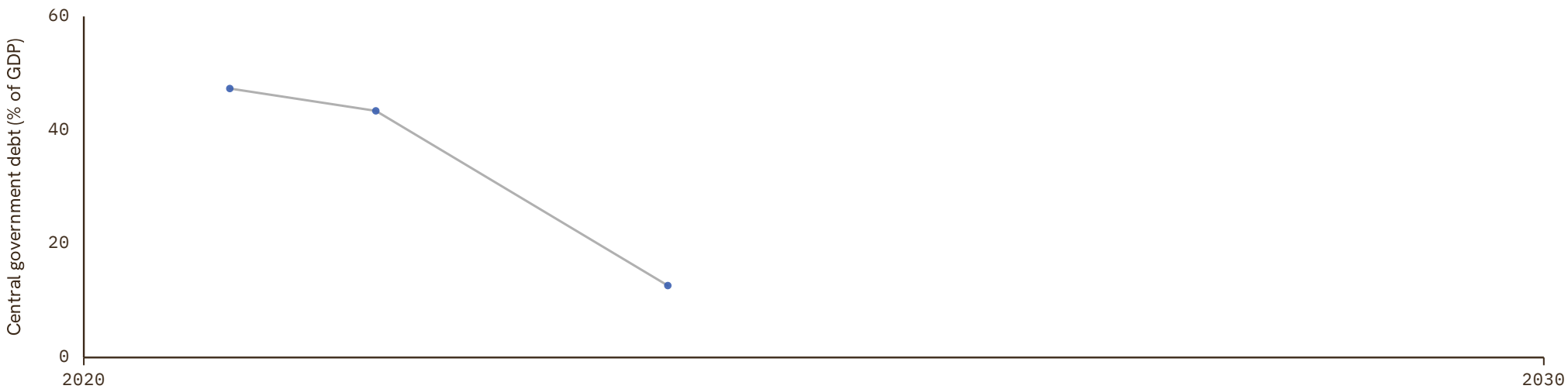
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2013–2025

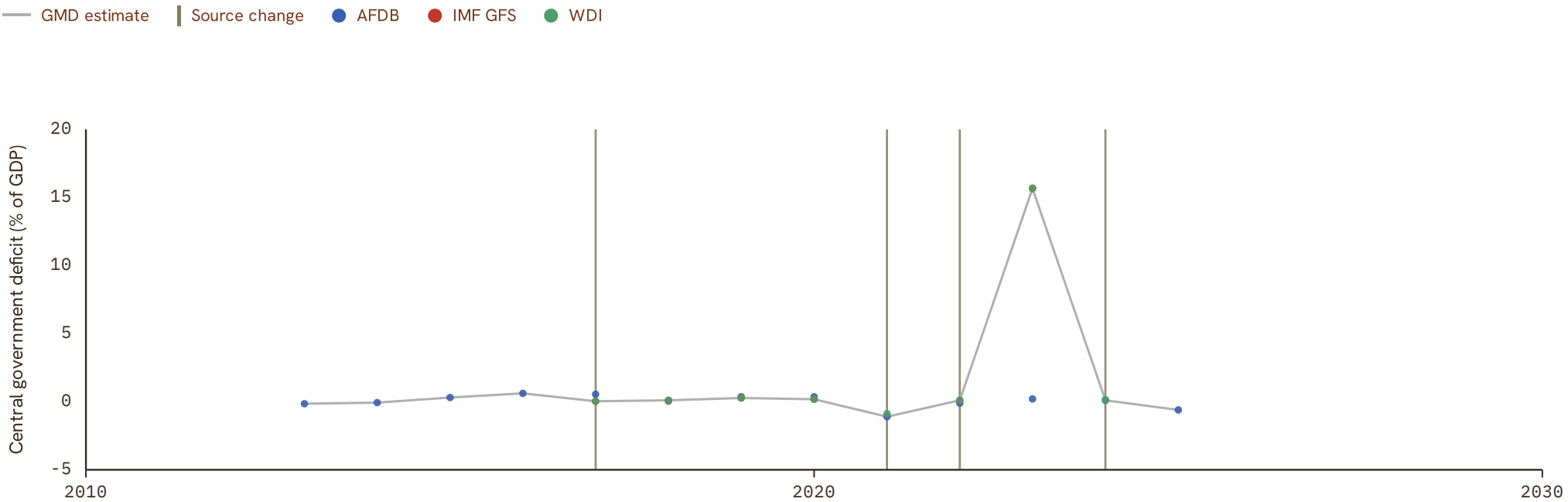
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2013 - 2016	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2017 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2021 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2019–2022

UNIT

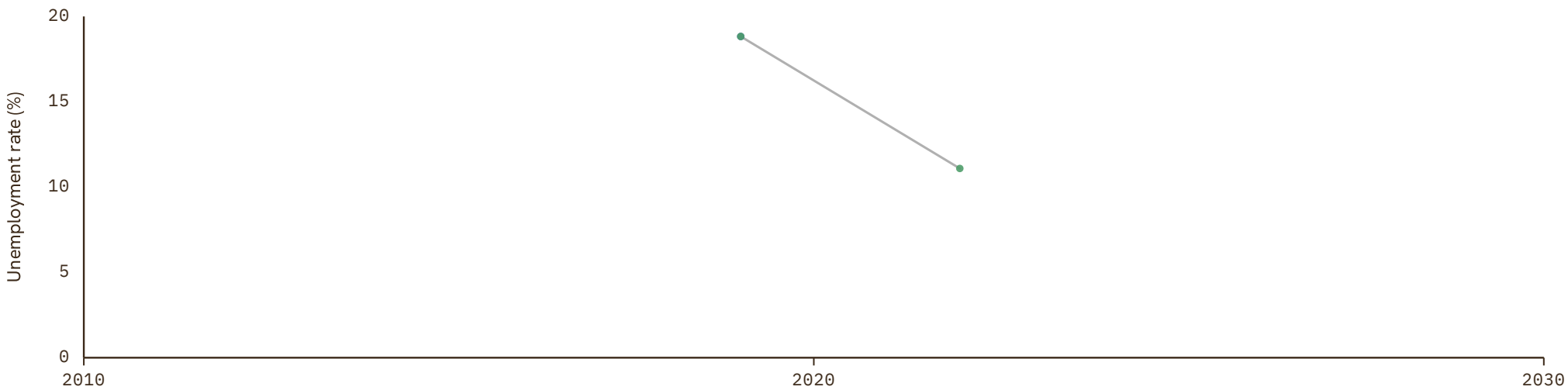
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2019 - 2019	Replacing using overlapping data in 2020.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2022 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1954–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1954 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2013 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

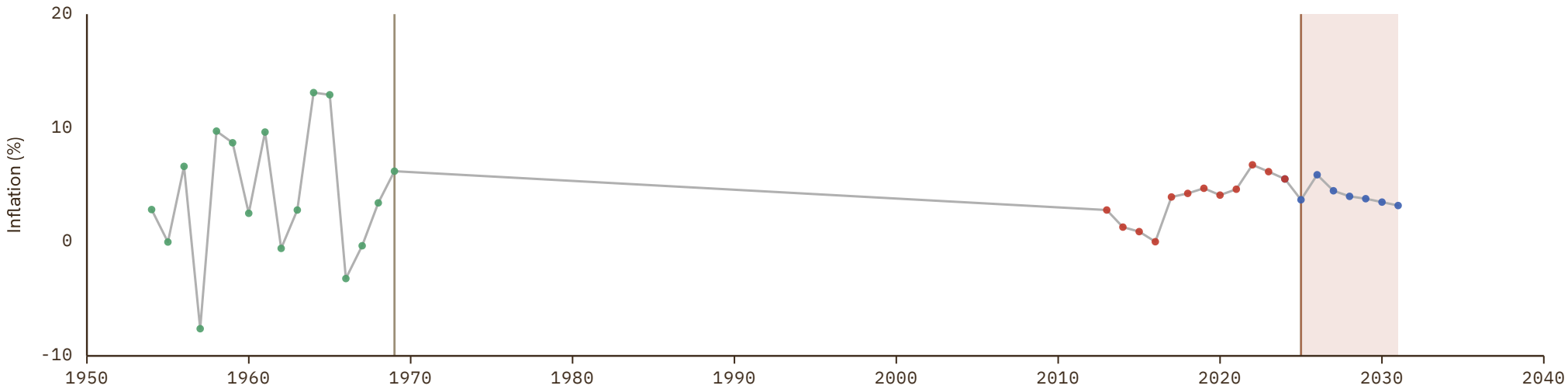
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1953–2031

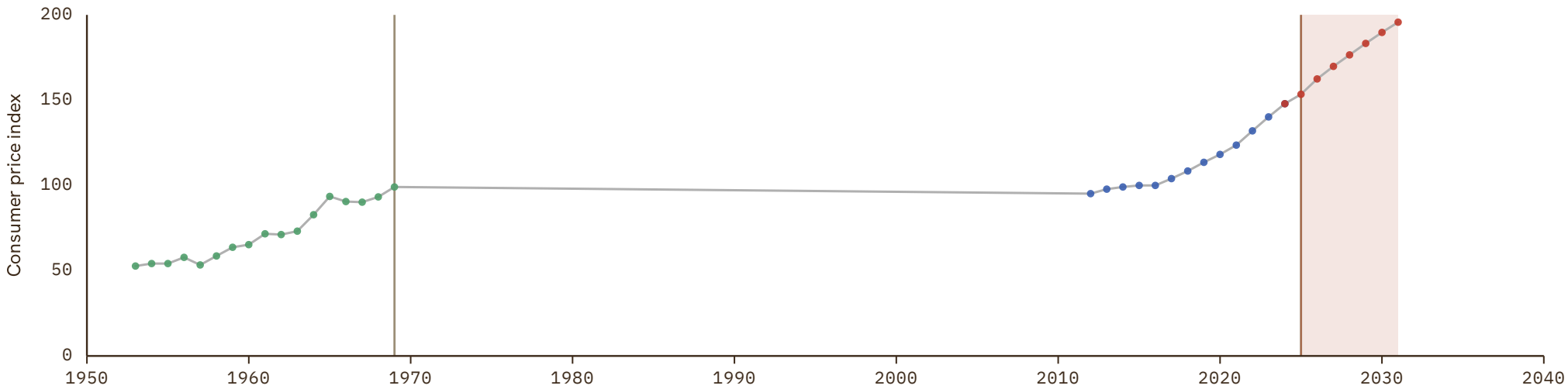
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2012 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ● IMF WEO ● IMF WEO forecast ● Mitchell



Population

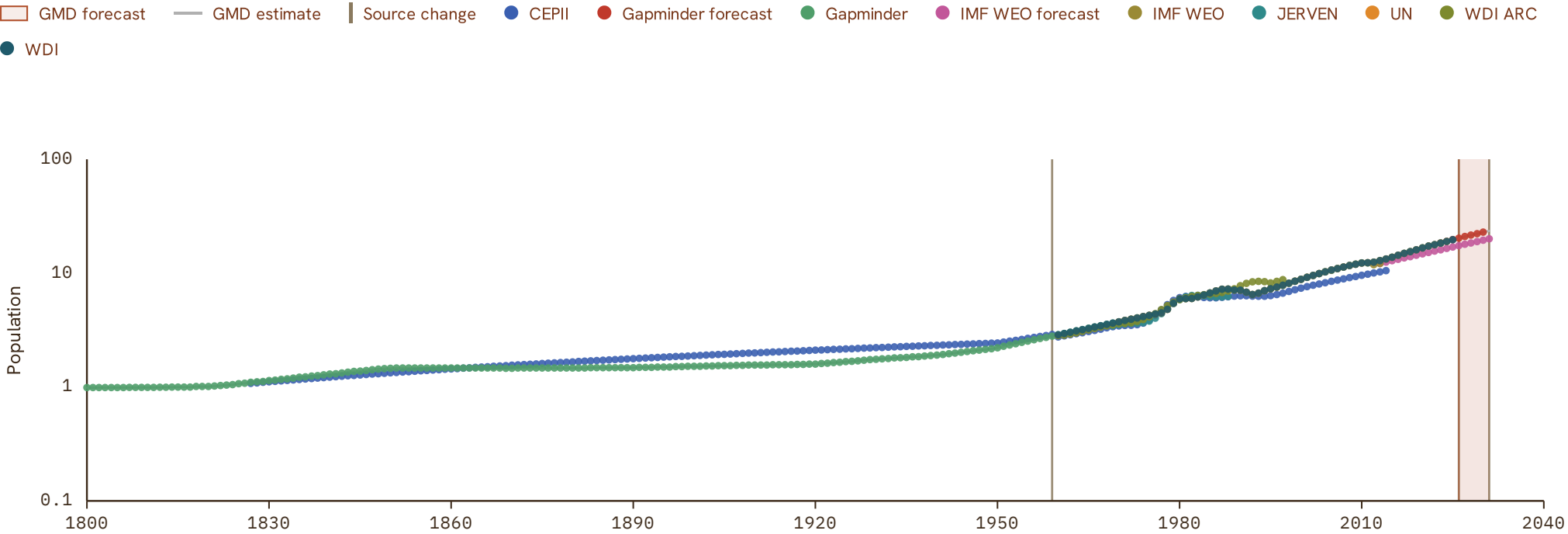
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 117.3%).

2 Historical series



References

AFDB African Development Bank (2018). AFDB Socio Economic Database. <https://dataportal.opendataforafrica.org/nbyenxf/afdb-socio-economic-database-1960-2022>

Gapminder Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

Gapminder_forecast Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

Grimm Grimm, Maximilian (2024). The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability. University of Bonn and University of Cologne, Germany. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/ajk/ajkdps/341.html>

IMF_GFS International Monetary Fund (2024). Government Finance Statistics. <https://data.imf.org/?sk=a0867067-d23c-4ebc-ad23-d3b015045405>

IMF_IFS International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .

IMF_WEO International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

IMF_WEO_forecast International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

Mitchell Brian Mitchell (2013). International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London. <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8>

UN United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads>

WDI World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>

WDI_ARC World Bank (1999). World Development Indicators (Archives). <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/wdi-database-archives>
