

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 1998

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–1998

VARIABLES
2

Source coverage by variable

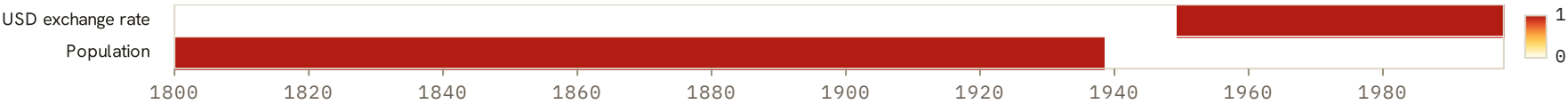


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

USD Exchange Rate

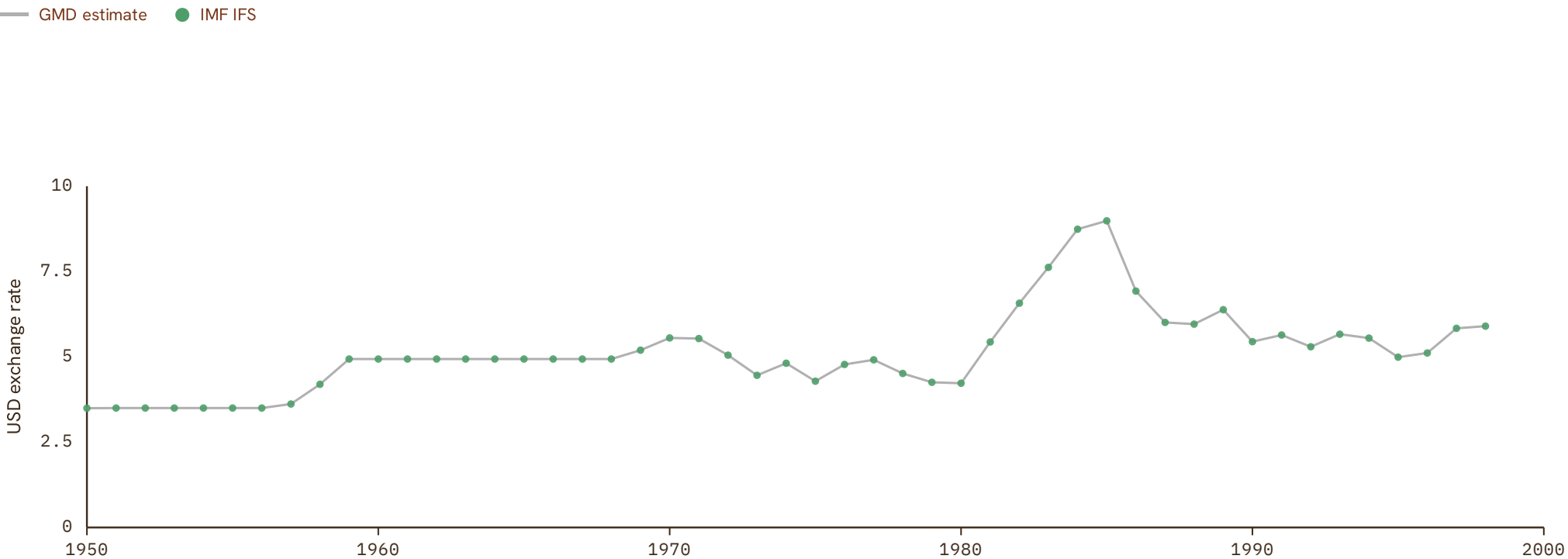
COVERAGE
1950–1998

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1998	Replacing using overlapping data in 1999.

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE
1800–1938

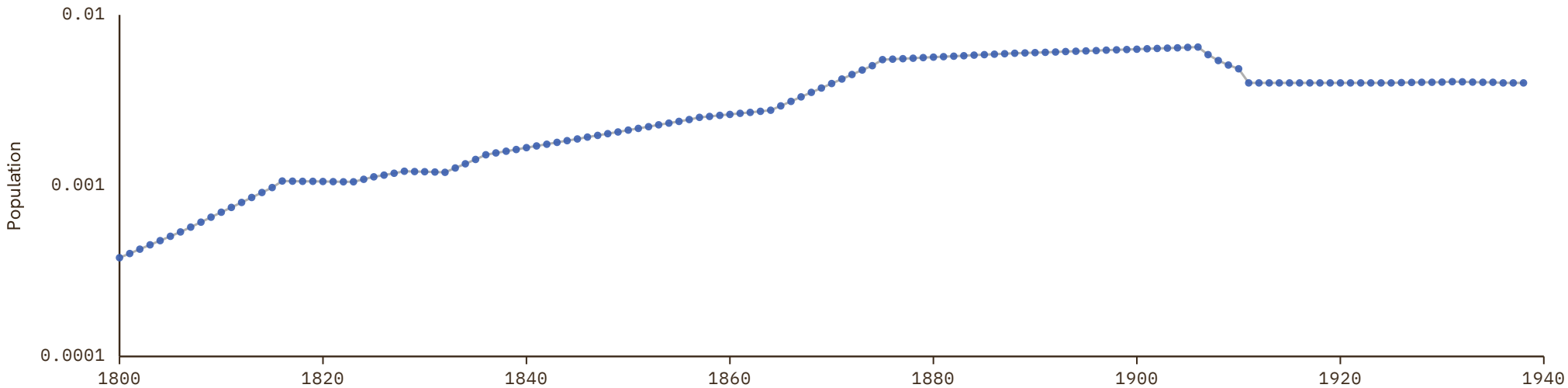
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Tena



References

IMF_IFS International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .

Tena Federico, Giovanni and Tena-Junguito, Antonio (2019). World Trade, 1800–1938: A New Synthesis. https://ideas.repec.org/a/cup/reveco/v37y2019i01p9-41_00.html
