

Slovakia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Short Term Interest Rate	6
Long Term Interest Rate	7
Real GDP	8
Nominal GDP	9
Total Consumption	10
Household Consumption	11
Government Consumption	12
Investment	13
Fixed Investment	14
Current Account Balance	15
Exports	16
Imports	17
Real Effective Exchange Rate	18
USD Exchange Rate	19
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	20
General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	21
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	22
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	24
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	25
Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	27

SLOVAKIA

Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	29
Unemployment	30
Inflation	31
House Price Index	32
Consumer Price Index	33
Population	34
References	35

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable



Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
1999–2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2025 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

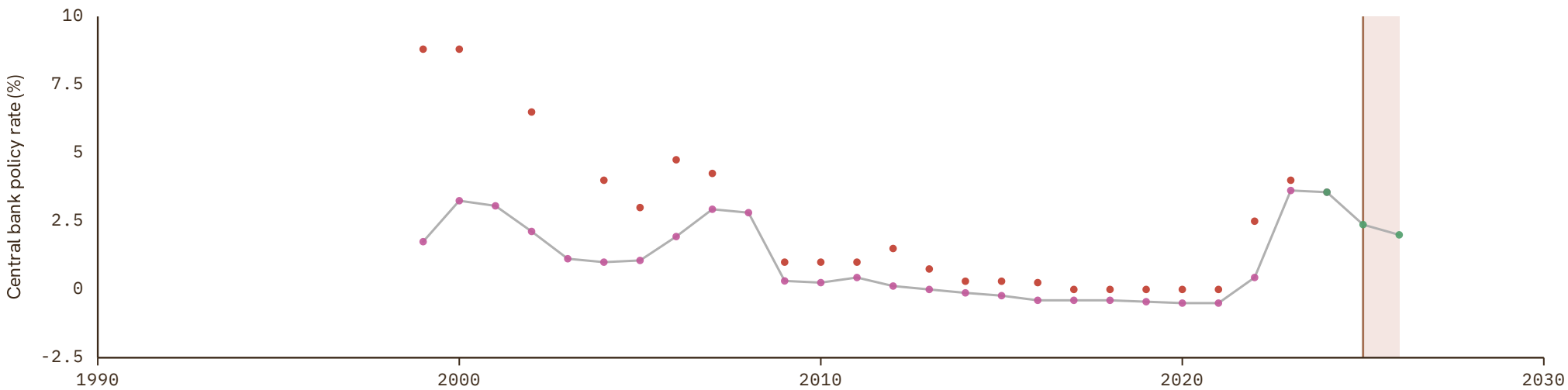
GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1995-2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1995 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

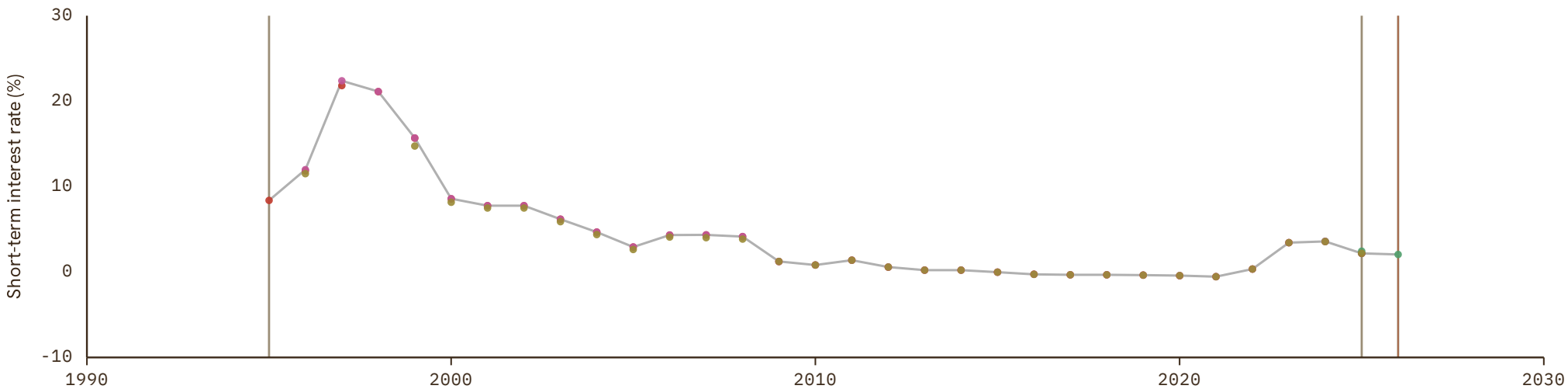
AMECO forecast

AMECO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

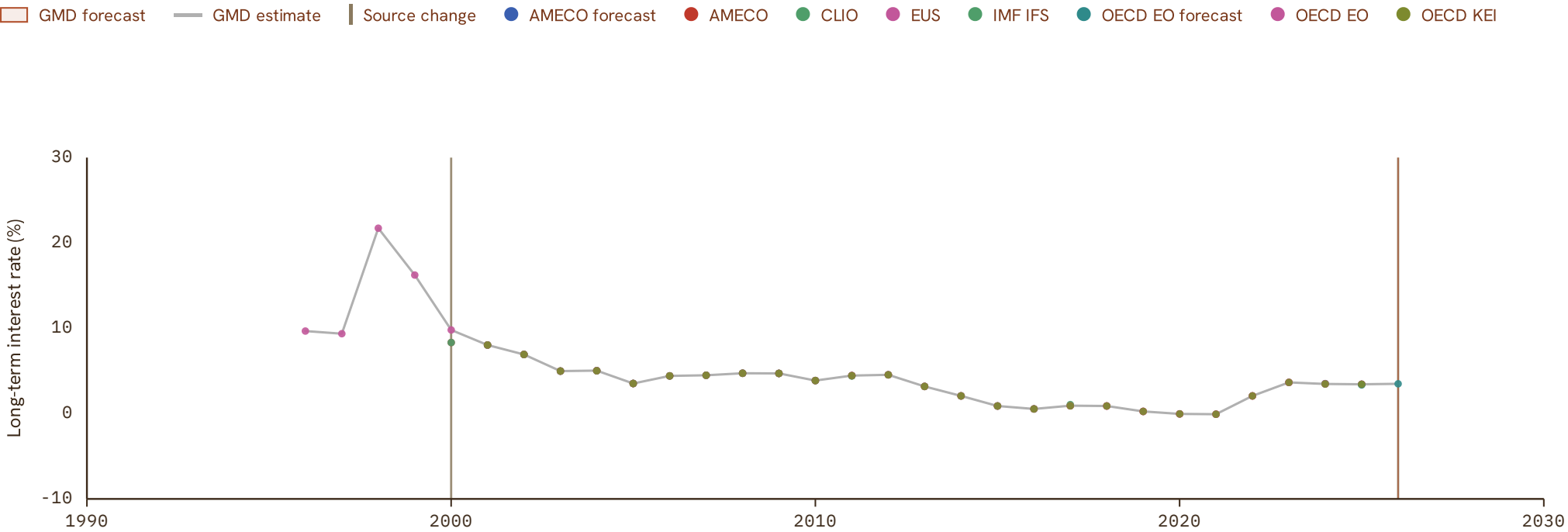
COVERAGE
1996-2026

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2000	Replacing using overlapping data in 2001.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

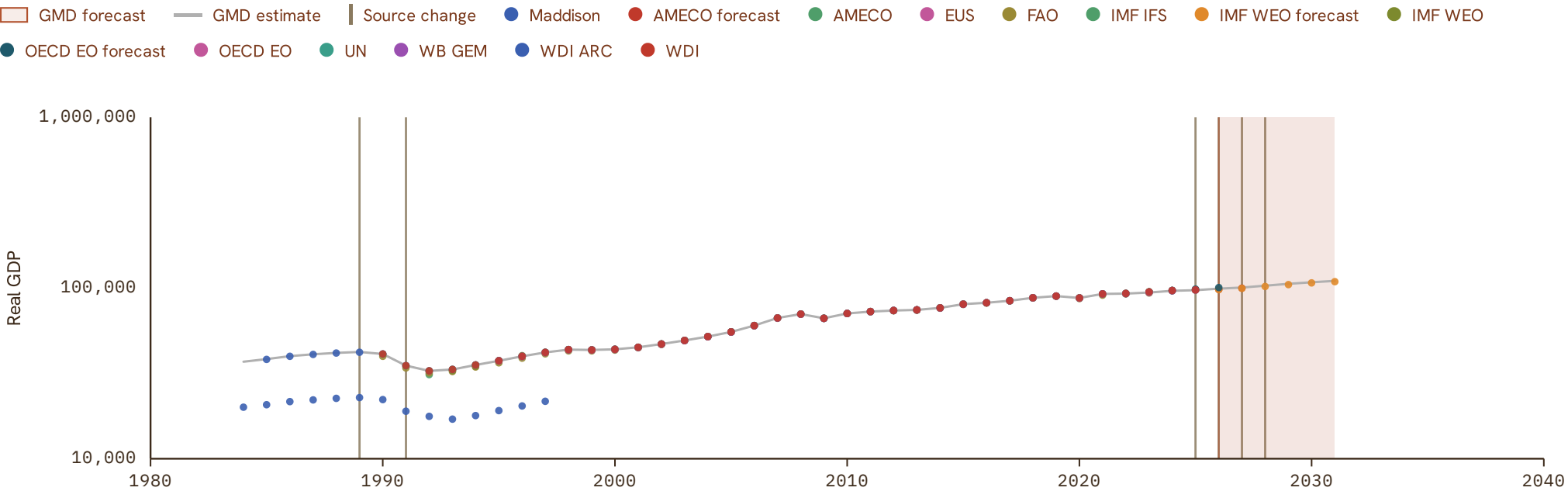
COVERAGE
1984–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1984 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 184.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.4%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1980–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.4%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

9 / 36

Total Consumption

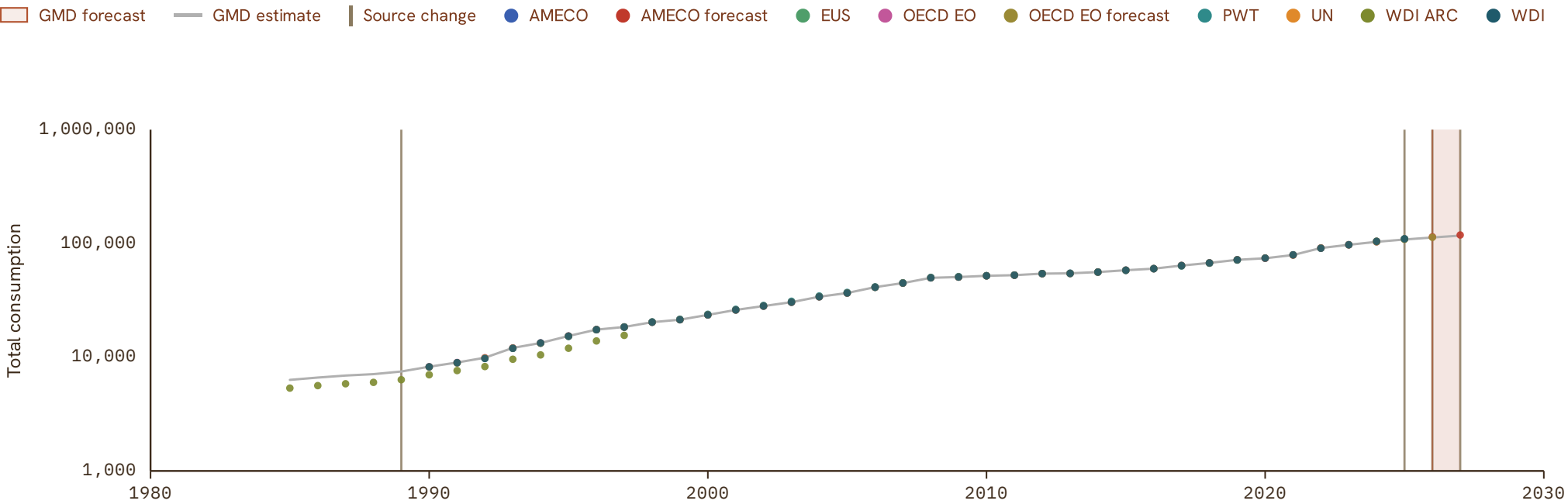
COVERAGE
1985-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1985 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 117.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.6%).

2 Historical series



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1990–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.3%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

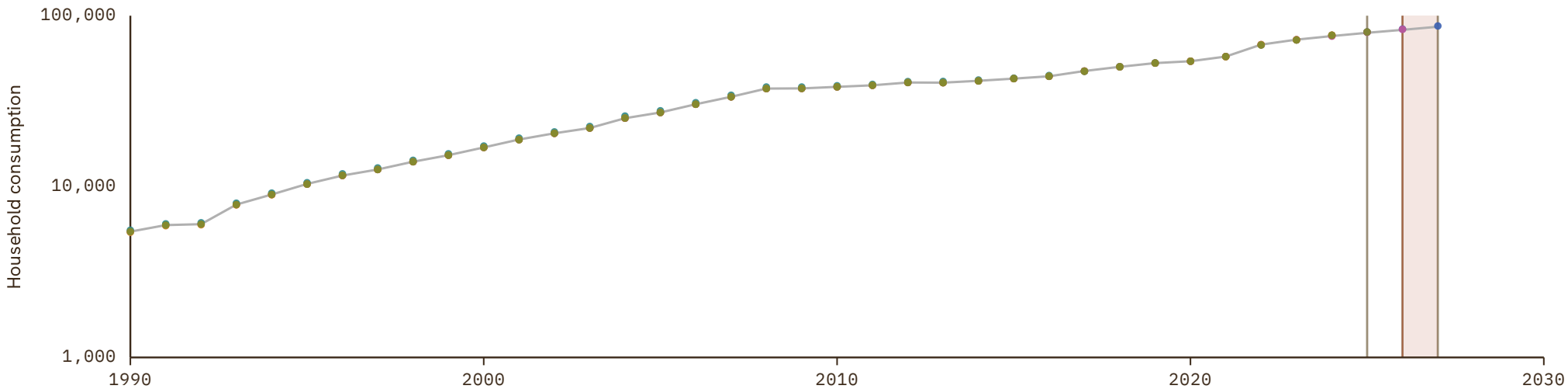
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Government Consumption

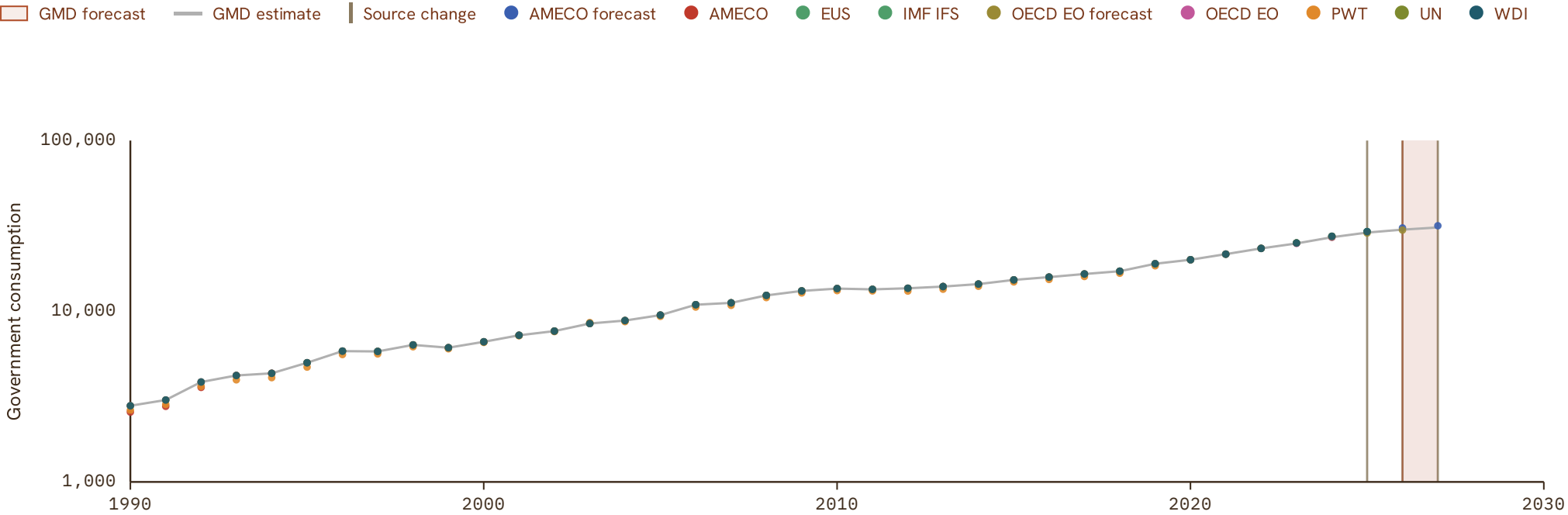
COVERAGE
1990–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.7%).

2 Historical series



Investment

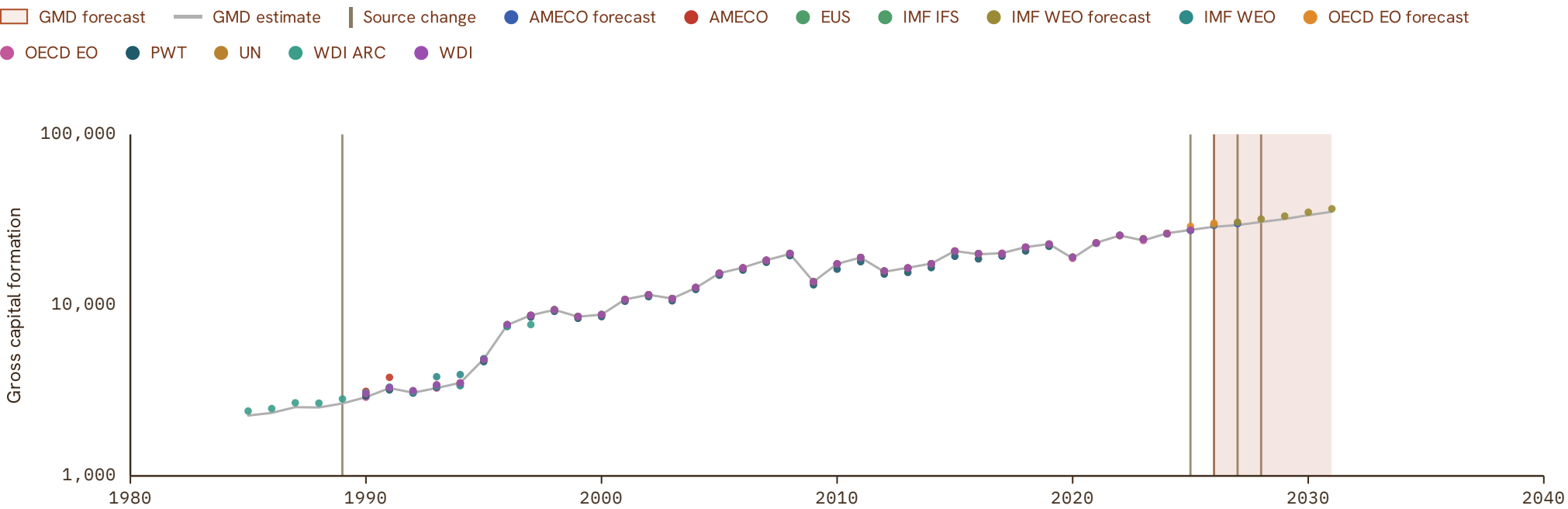
COVERAGE
1985-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1985 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.3%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.2%).

2 Historical series



100,000

10,000

1,000

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

2040

Gross capital formation

Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1985-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1985 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.5%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

EUS

FAO

IMF IFS

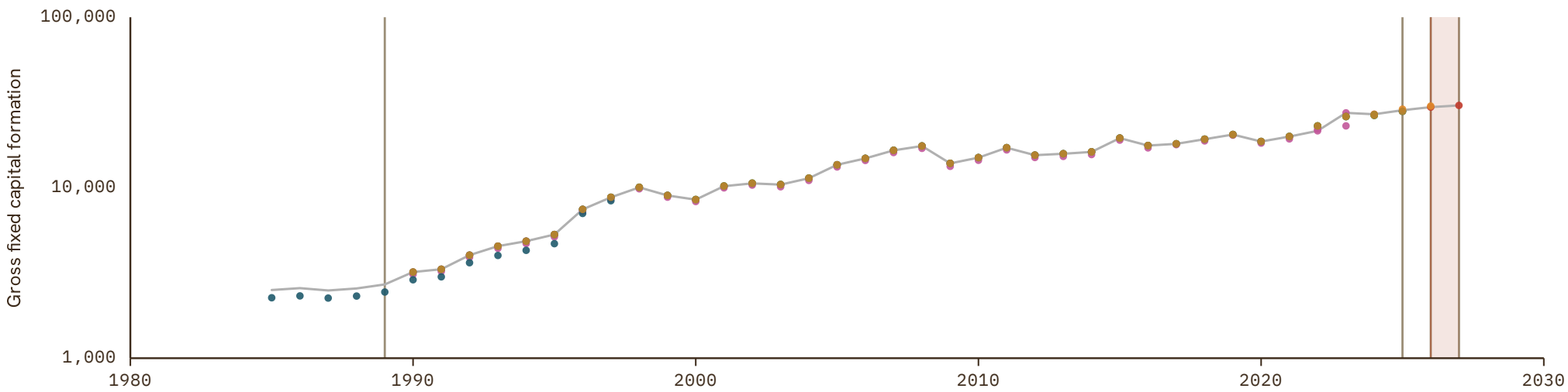
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1993–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

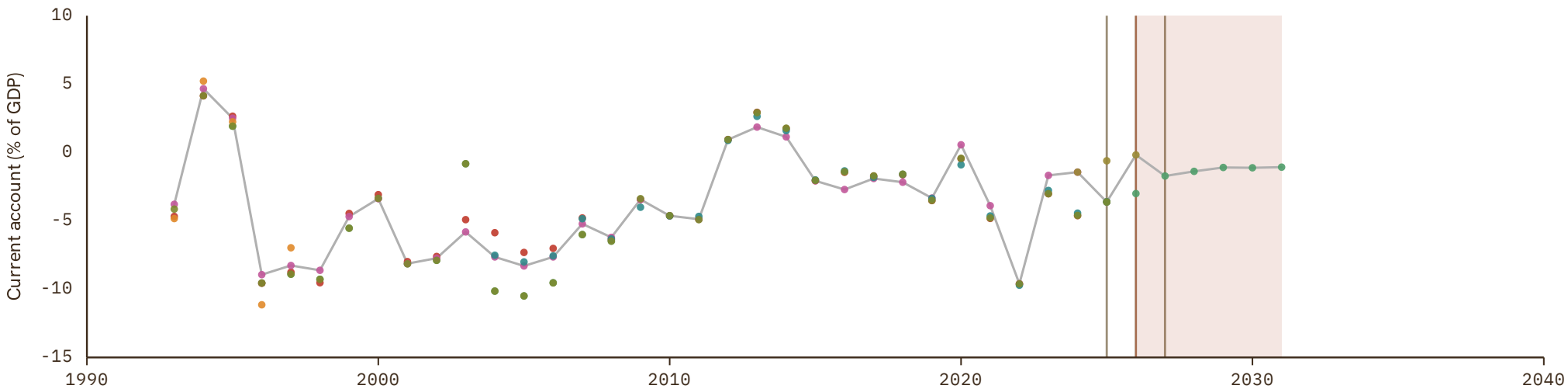
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1987-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 102.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

EUS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO

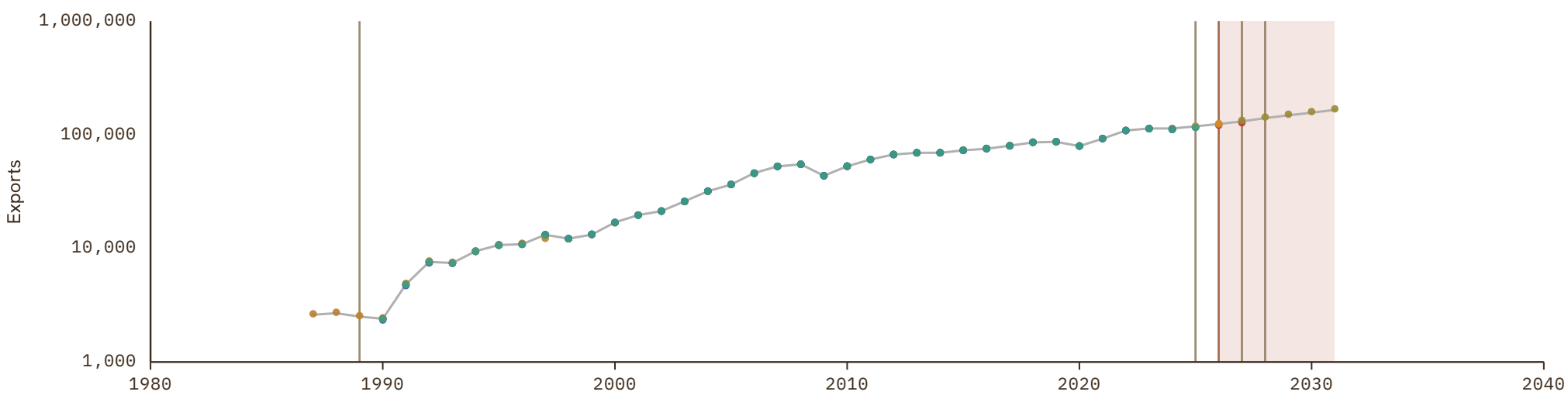
OECD EO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1987–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 95.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

OECD EO forecast

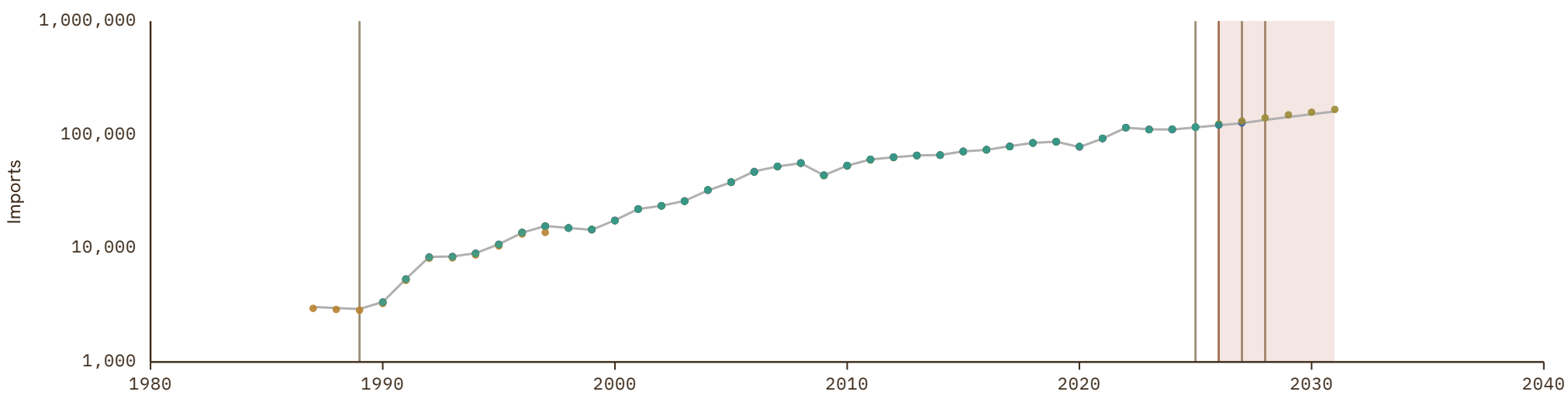
OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 139%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 114.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

BRUEGEL

EUS

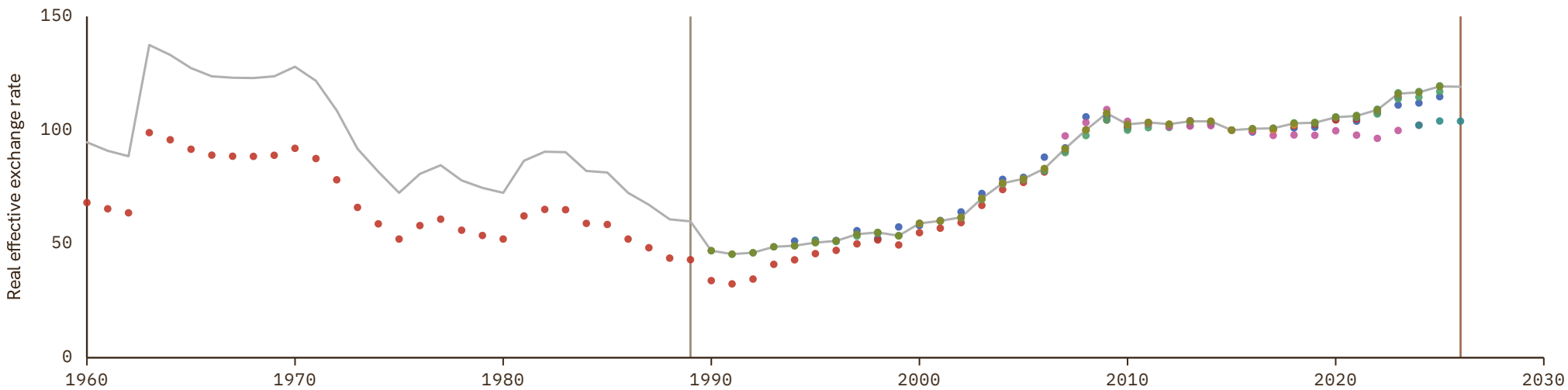
IMF IFS

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

WB GEM

WDI



USD Exchange Rate

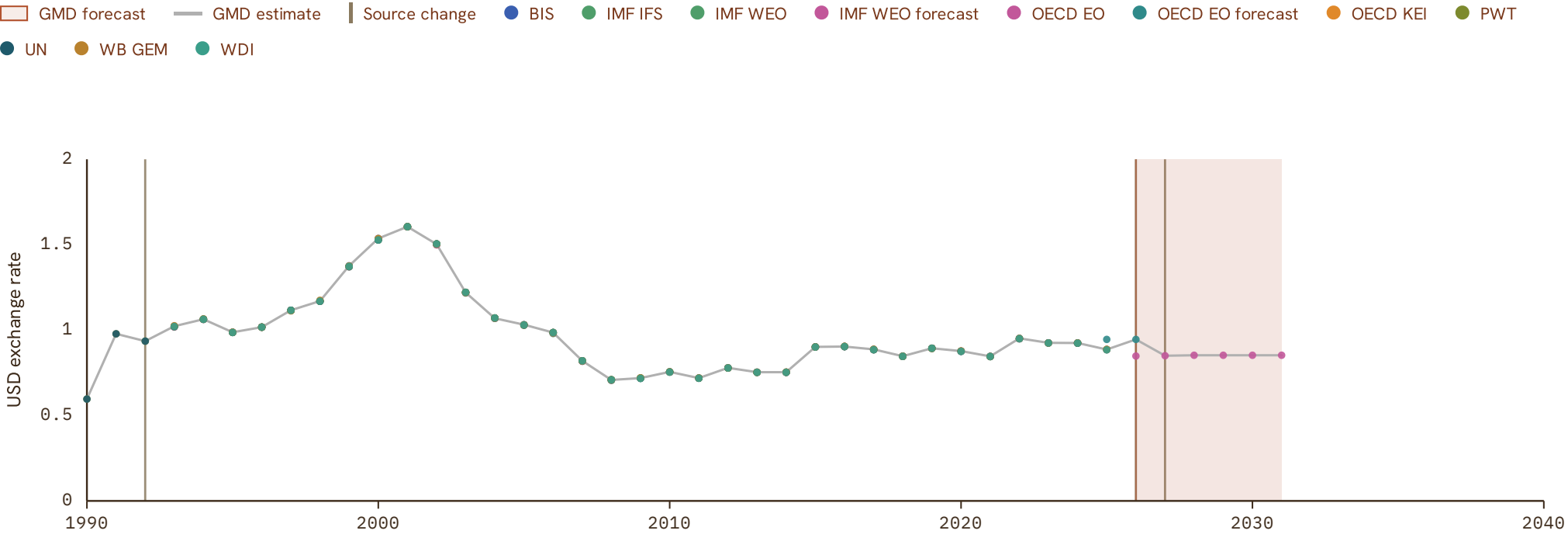
COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

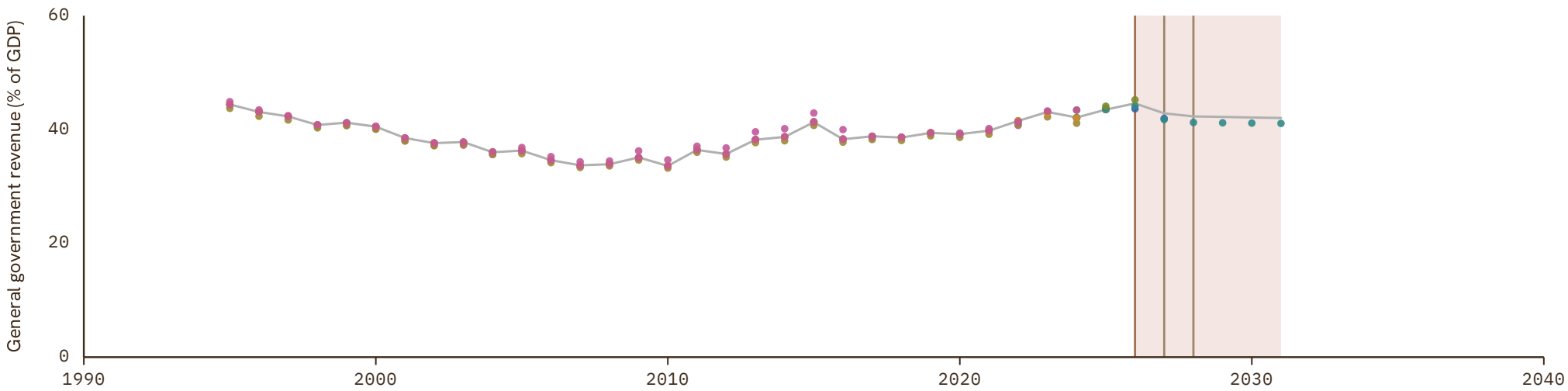
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2027

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

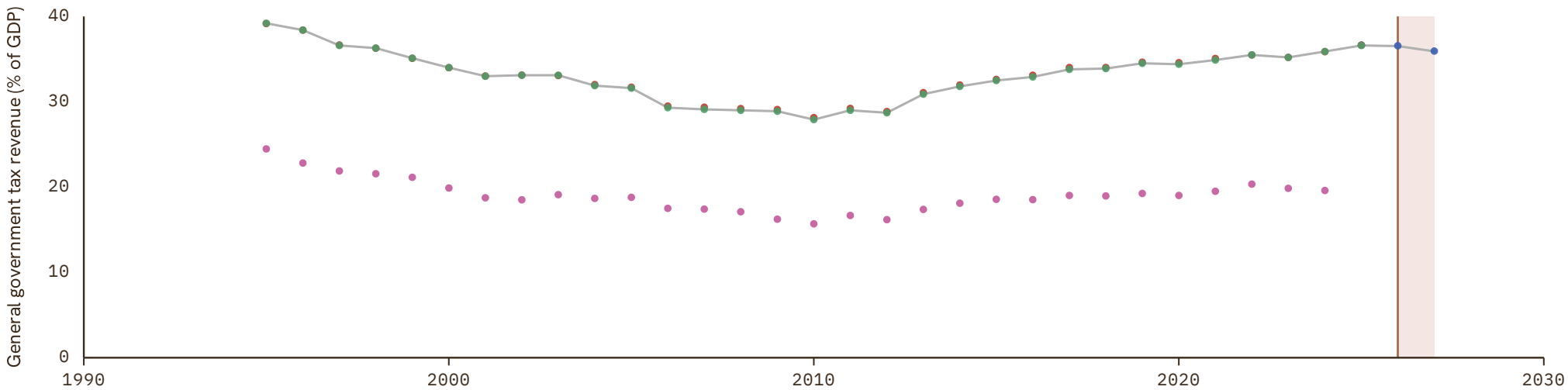
Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

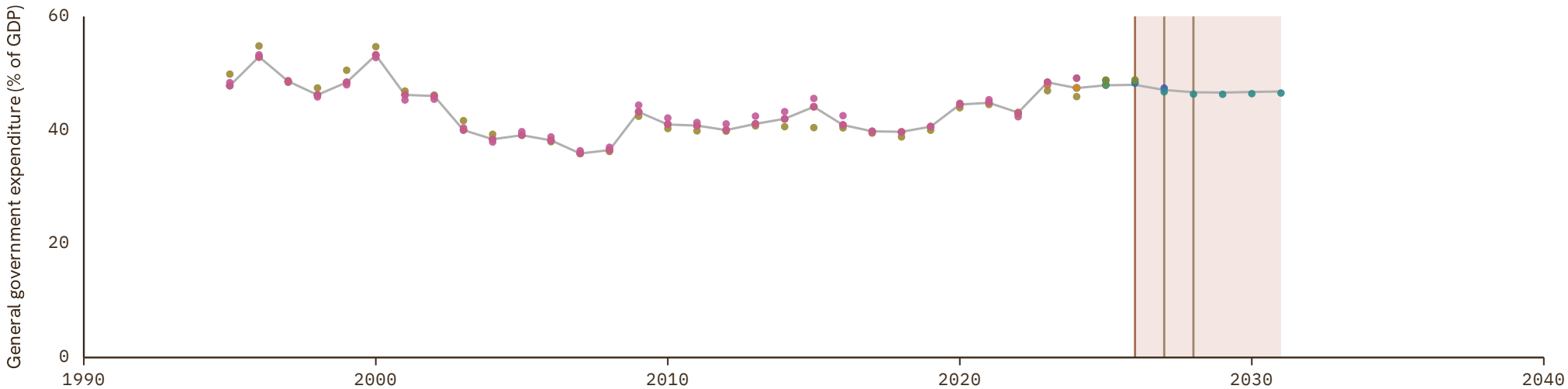
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

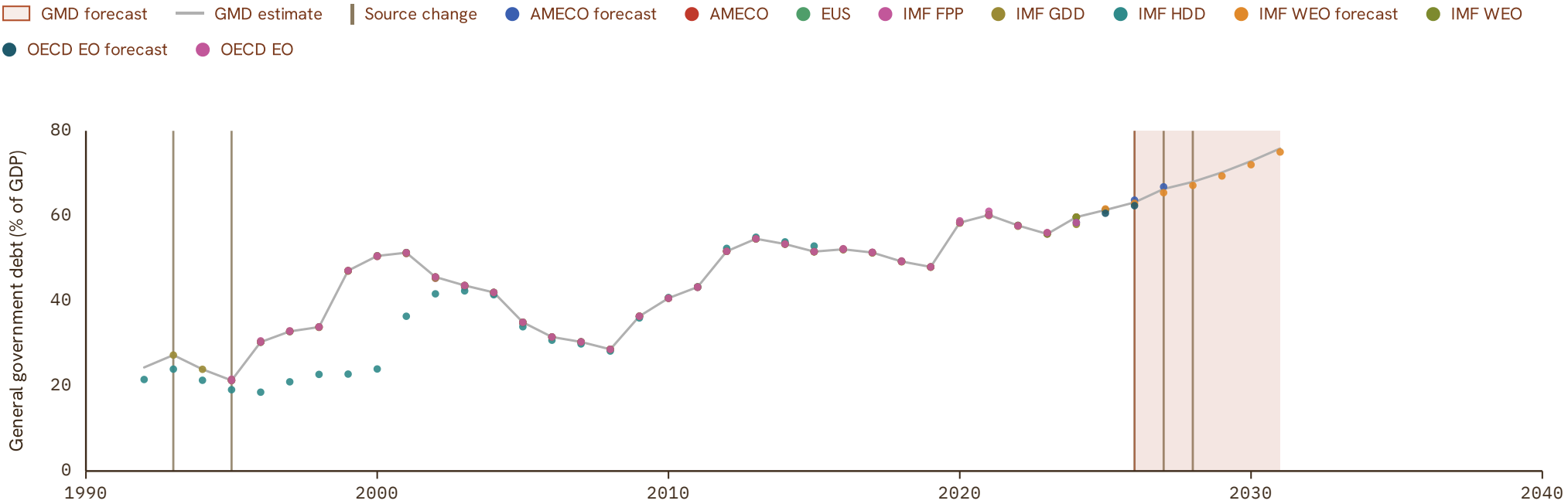
COVERAGE
1992–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1992 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF FPP

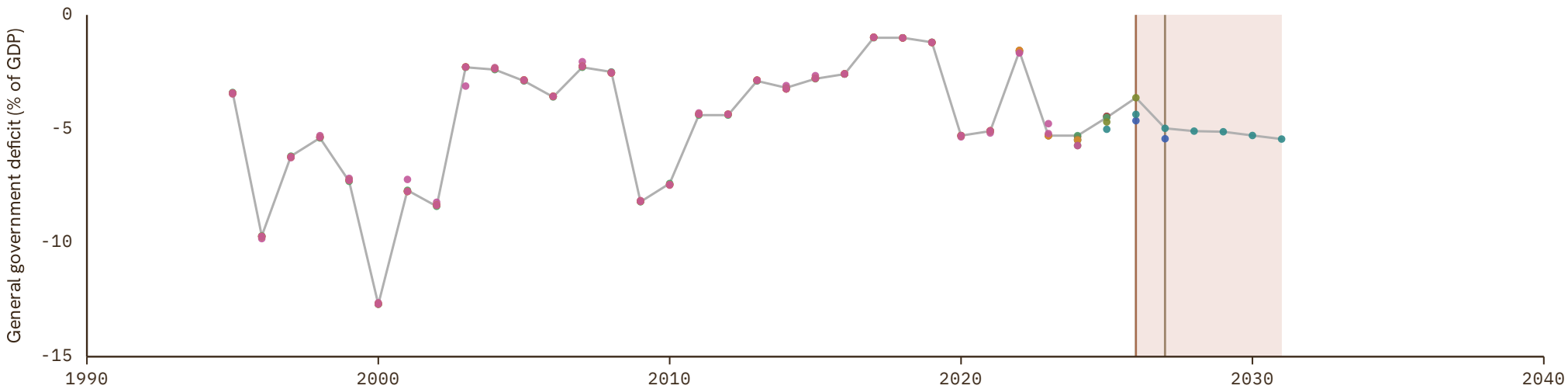
IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2025

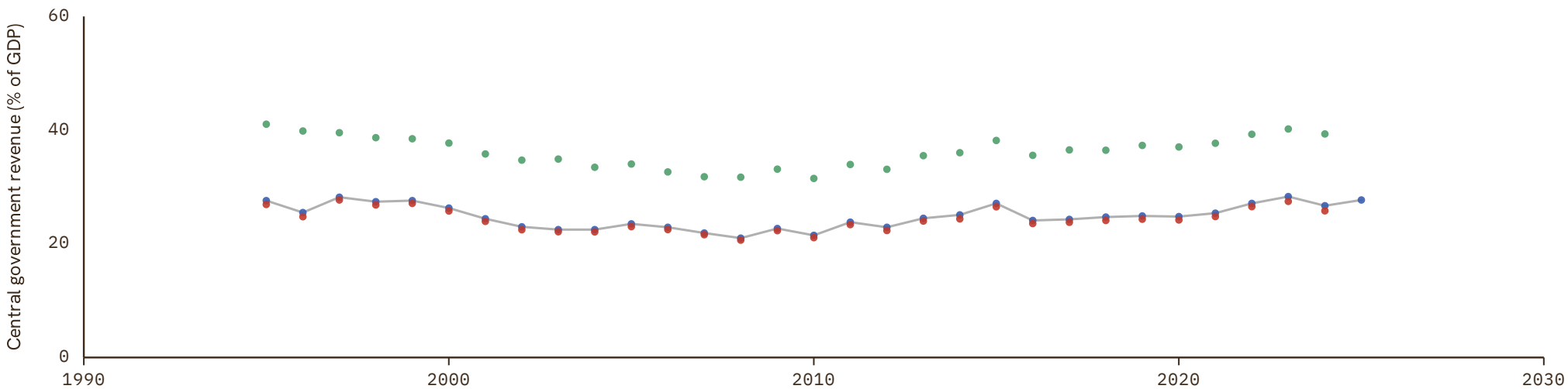
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

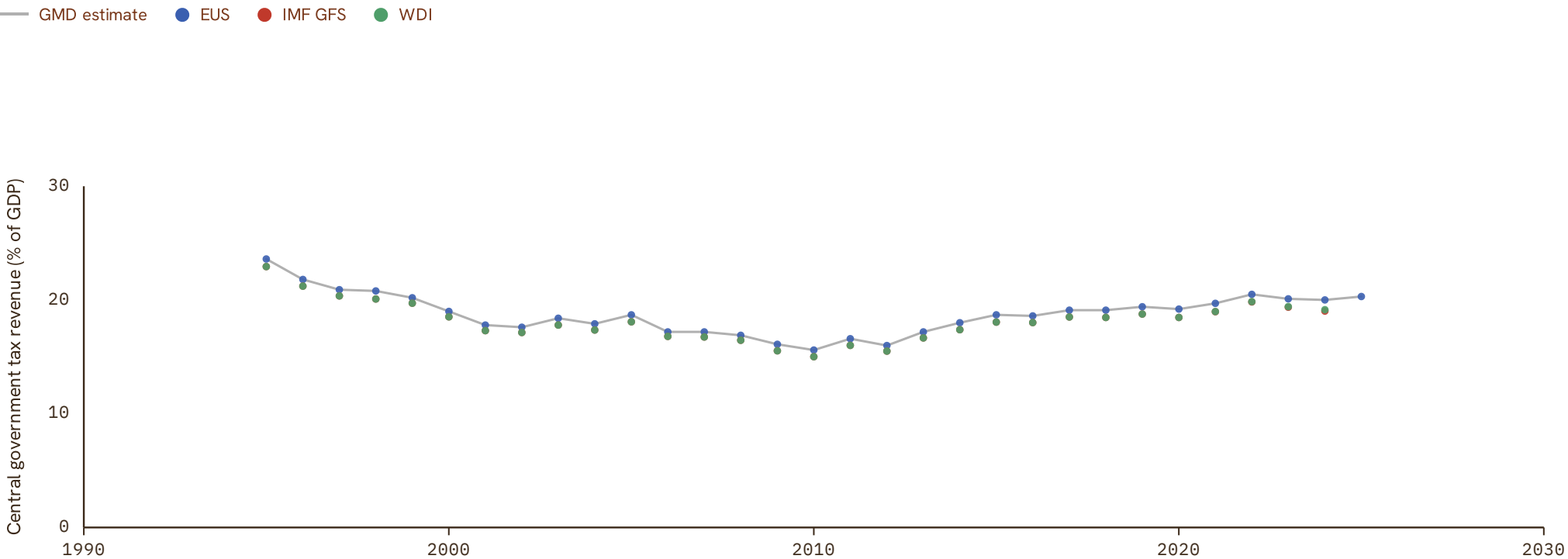
COVERAGE
1995–2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2025

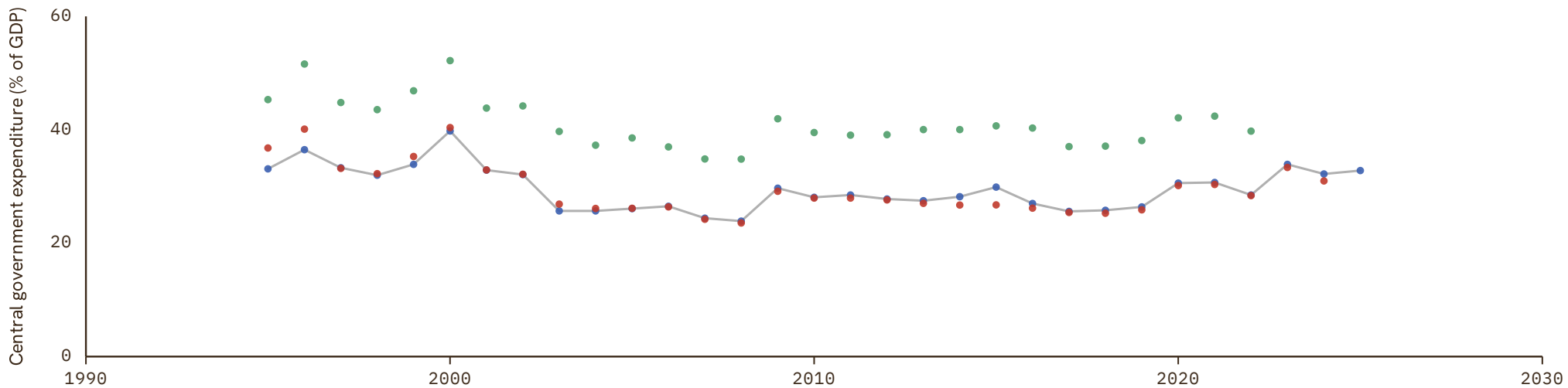
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2006–2024

UNIT

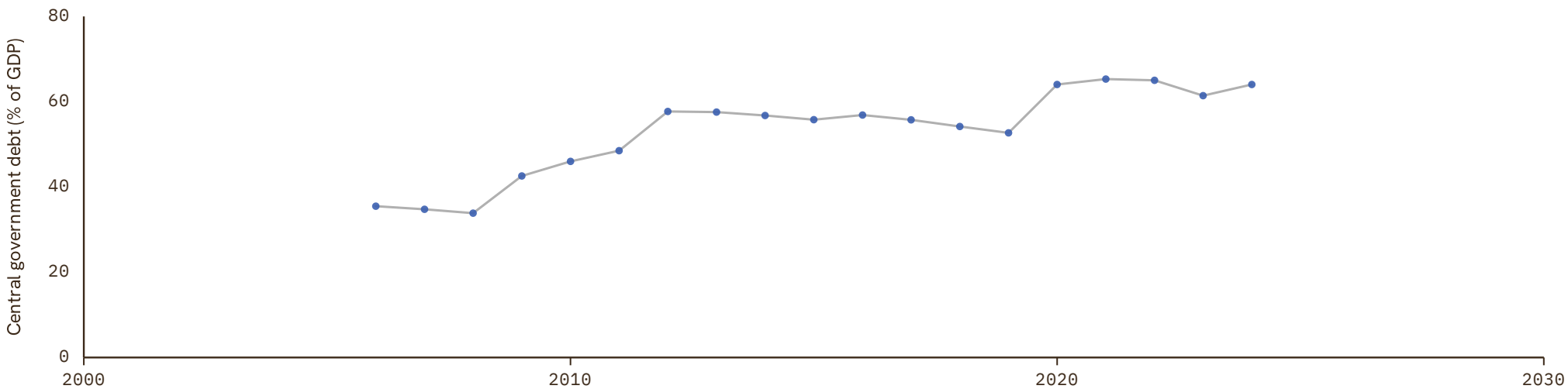
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

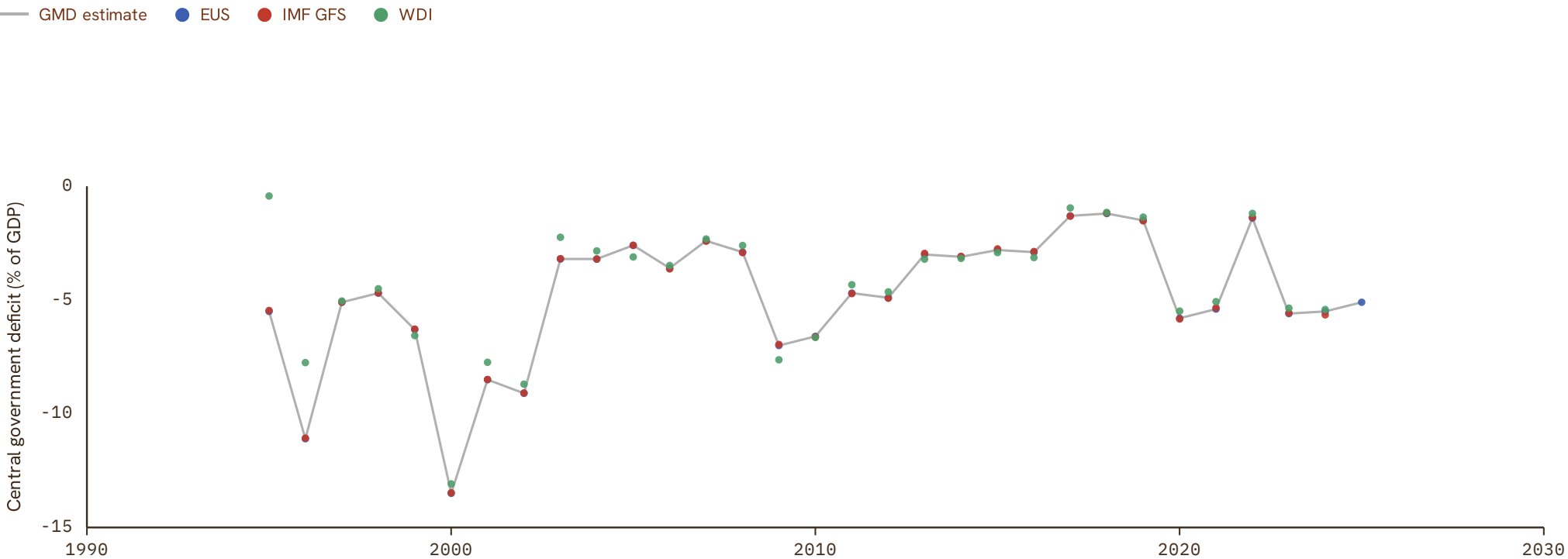
COVERAGE
1995-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1991–2031

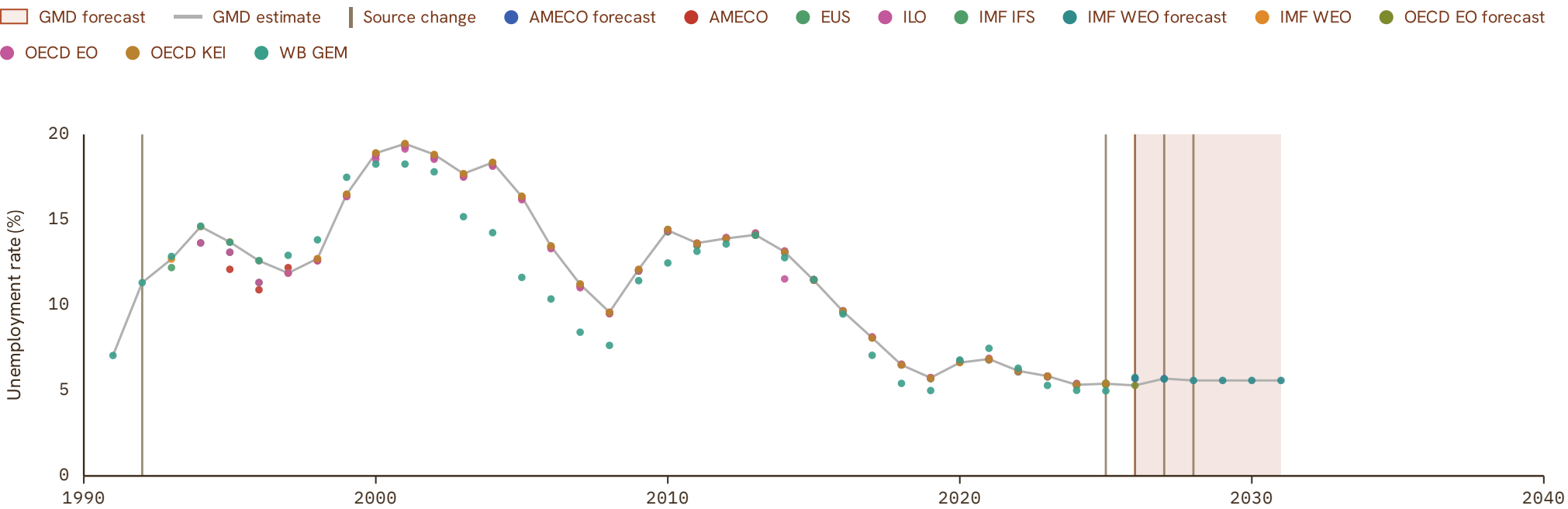
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1991 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1986-2031

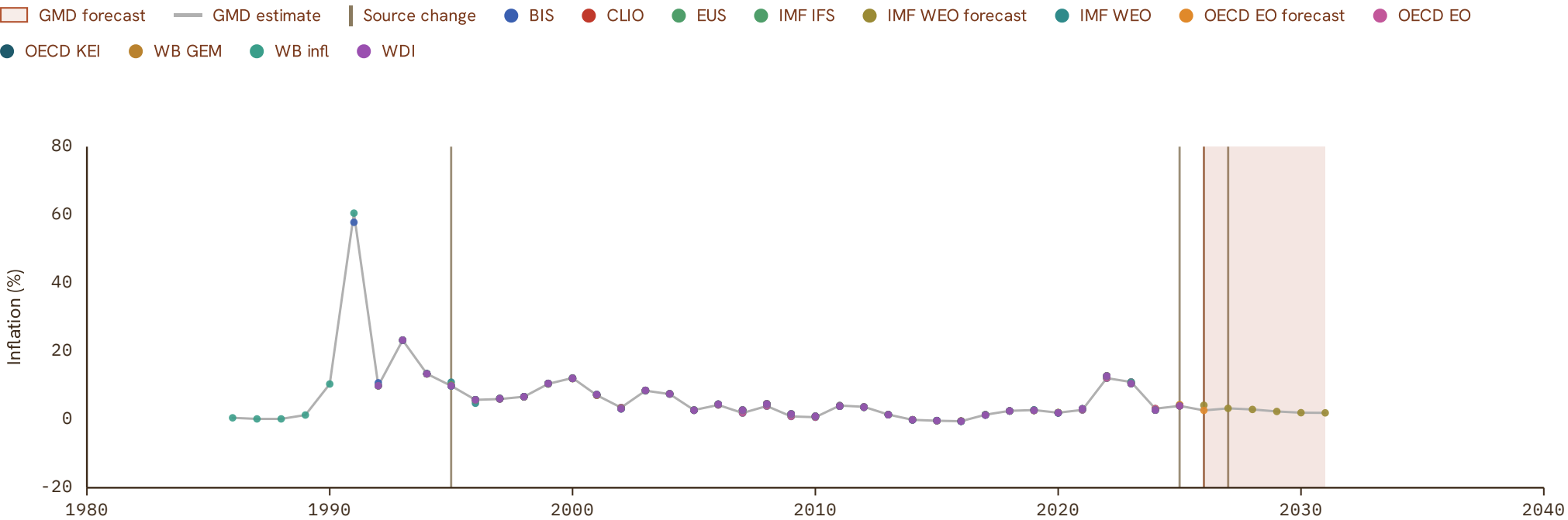
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1986 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



House Price Index

COVERAGE
2005–2025

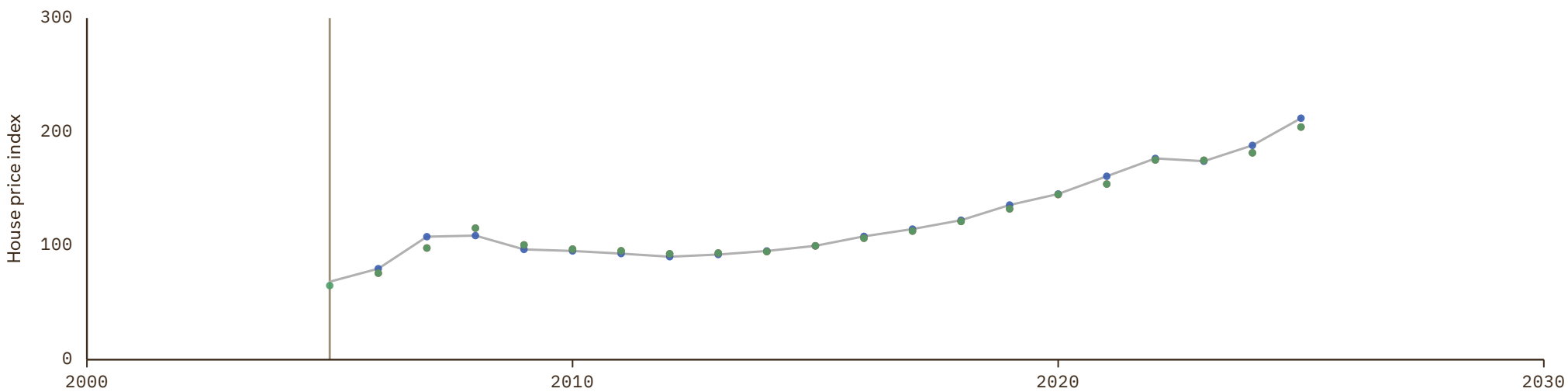
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD	2005 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 105.1%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2006 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● EUS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

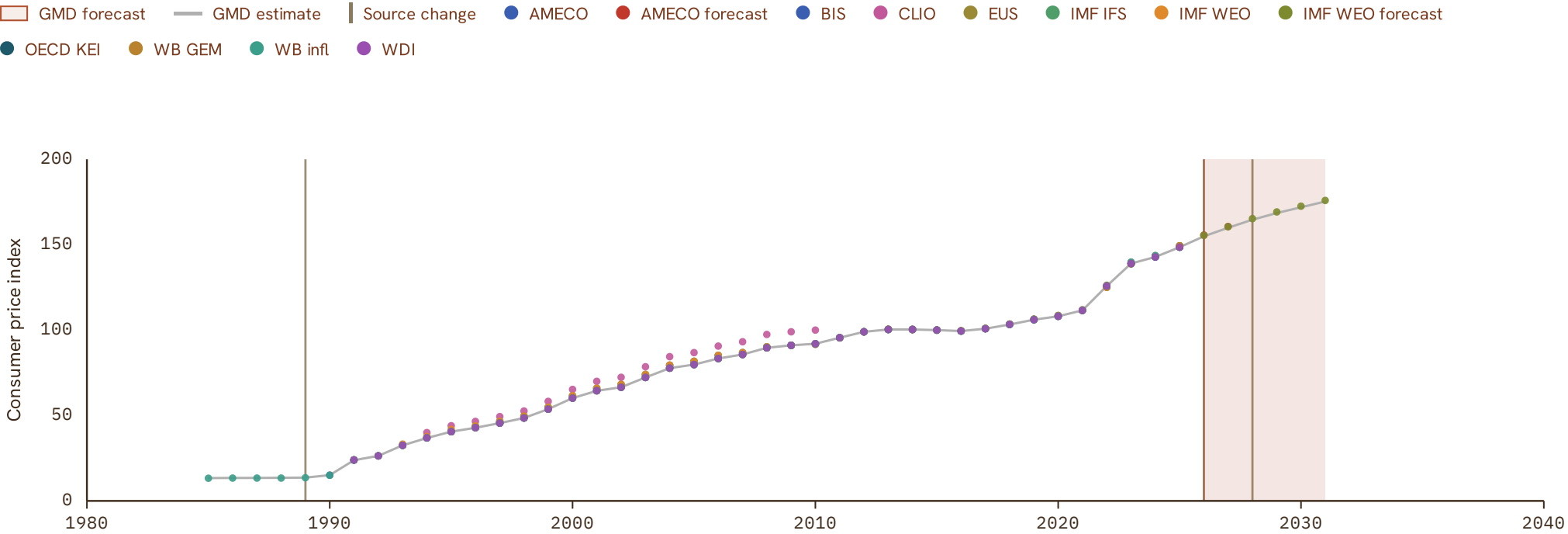
COVERAGE
1985–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1985 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.9%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Historical series



Population

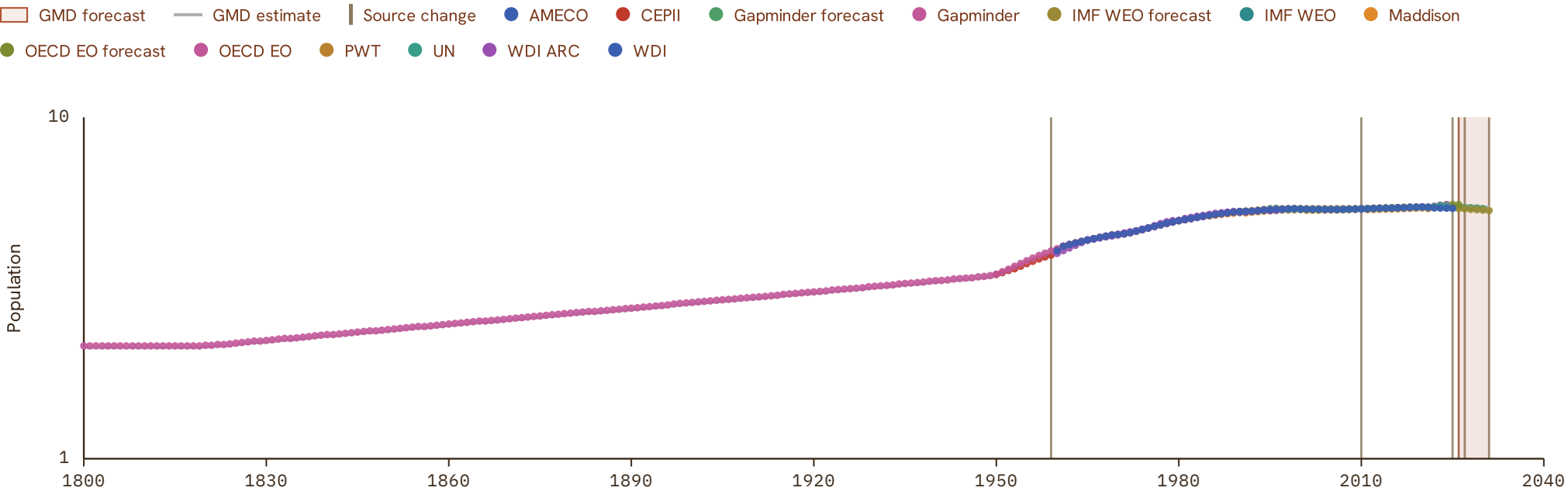
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.3%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 102.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

34 / 36

References

AMECO European Commission (2024). AMECO Database. https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/economic-research-and-databases/economic-databases/ameco-database_en

AMECO_forecast European Commission (2024). AMECO Database. https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/economic-research-and-databases/economic-databases/ameco-database_en

BIS Bank for Internl Settlements (2024). BIS Statistics. Bank for International Settlements. <https://www.bis.org/statistics/>

BRUEGEL Darvas, Zsolt (2021). Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates. Bruegel. <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:bre:wpaper:46497>

EUS Eurostat (2025). Eurostat Database. .

Gapminder Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

Gapminder_forecast Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>

IMF_GDD Samba Mbaye and Marialuz Moreno-Badia and Kyungla Chae (2018). Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources. International Monetary Fund. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2018-111.html>

IMF_HDD International Monetary Fund (2010). A Historical Public Debt Database. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2010-245.html>

IMF_WEO International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

IMF_WEO_forecast International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .

OECD OECD (2024). OECD Statistics. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. <https://stats.oecd.org>

OECD_EO OECD (2024). OECD Economic Outlook Data. <https://www.oecd.org/en/topics/sub-issues/economic-outlook.html>

OECD_EO_forecast OECD (2024). OECD Economic Outlook Data. <https://www.oecd.org/en/topics/sub-issues/economic-outlook.html>

OECD_KEI OECD (2024). OECD Key Economic Indicators Data. https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/economics/data/main-economic-indicators/key-short-term-indicators_data-00039-en

UN United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads>

WB World Bank (2024). World Bank Open Data. <https://data.worldbank.org>

WB_GEM World Bank (2026). Global Economic Monitor. [https://databank.worldbank.org/source/global-economic-monitor-\(gem\)](https://databank.worldbank.org/source/global-economic-monitor-(gem))

WB_inf1 Ha, Jongrim and Kose, M. Ayhan and Ohnsorge, Franziska (2023). One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.

WDI World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>

References

WDI_ARC World Bank (1999). World Development Indicators (Archives). <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/wdi-database-archives>
