

Sweden

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1293 – 2031

SWEDEN

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SWEDEN

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1293–2031

VARIABLES
34

Source coverage by variable

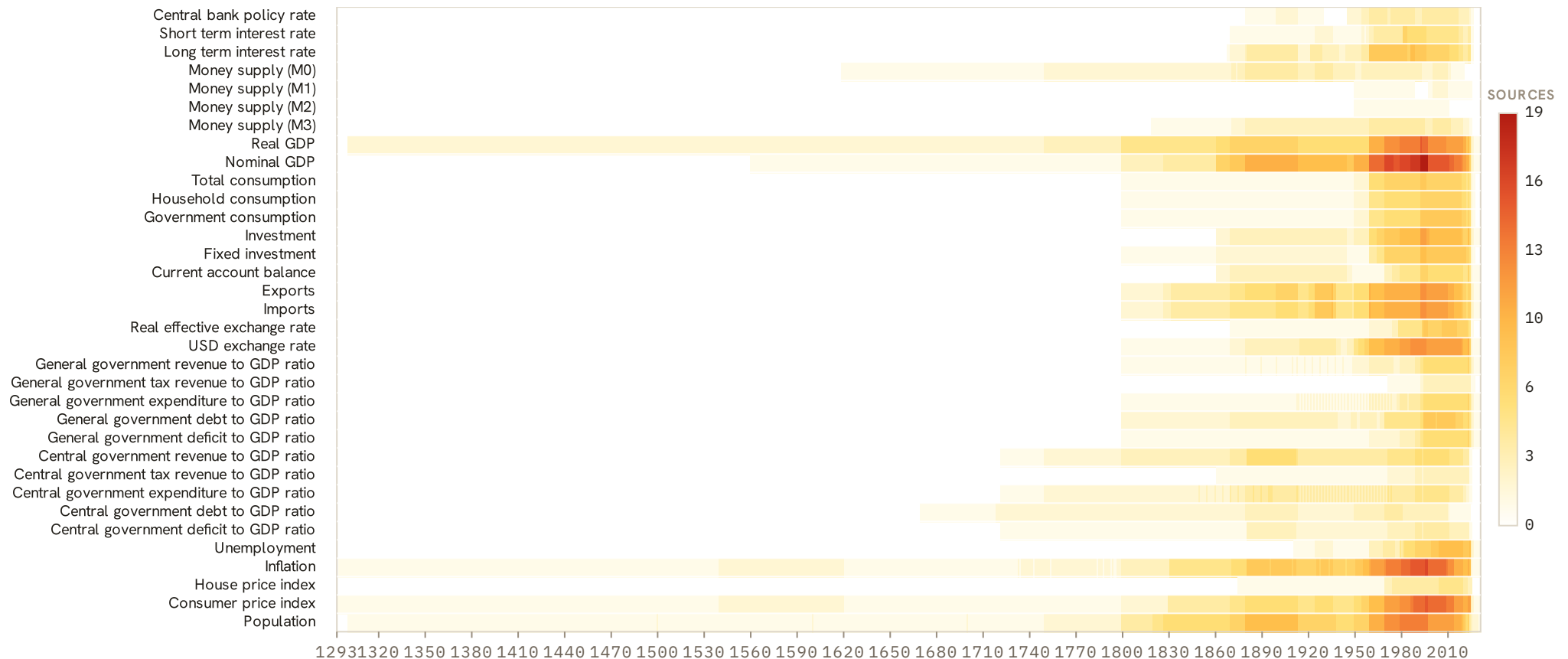


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1880–2026

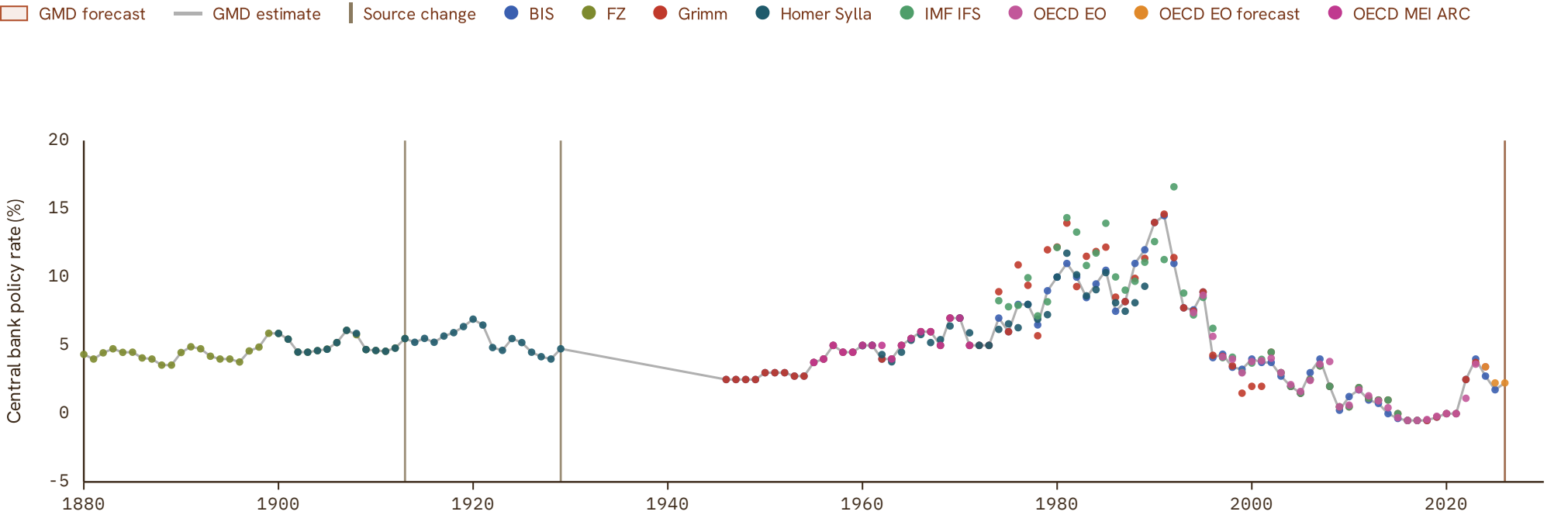
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Marc Flandreau et al. (2004)	FZ	1880 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1914 - 1929	Replacing using overlapping data in 1930.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Central bank policy rate (%)

18801900192019401960198020002020

Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1870-2026

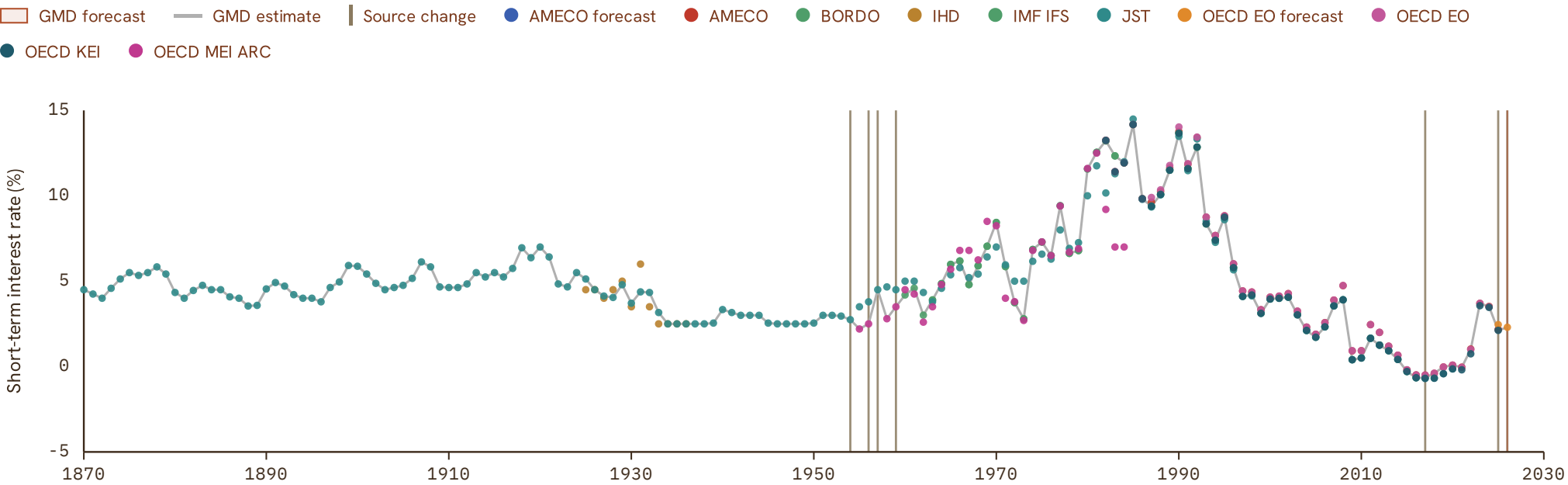
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1954	Replacing using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (1986)	OECD MEI ARC	1955 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1957 - 1957	Replacing using overlapping data in 1958.
OECD (1986)	OECD MEI ARC	1958 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1960 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1868–2026

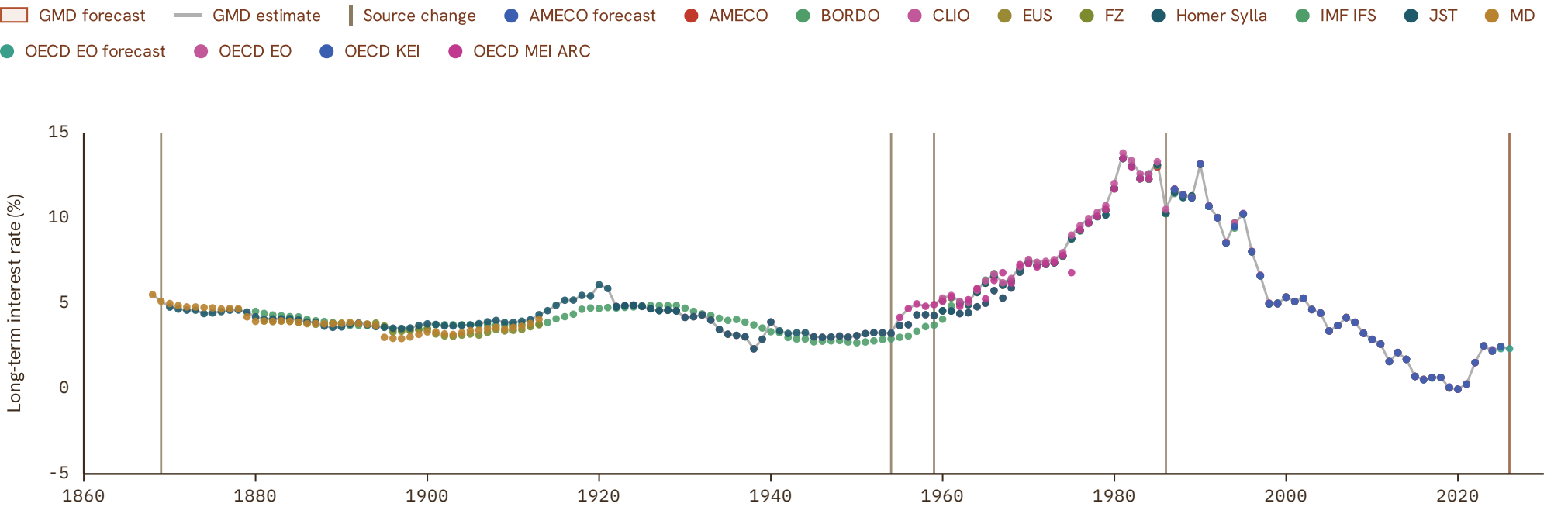
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Cox et al. (2021)	MD	1868 - 1869	Replacing using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1954	Replacing using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (1986)	OECD MEI ARC	1955 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1986	Replacing using overlapping data in 1987.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1987 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1619-2020

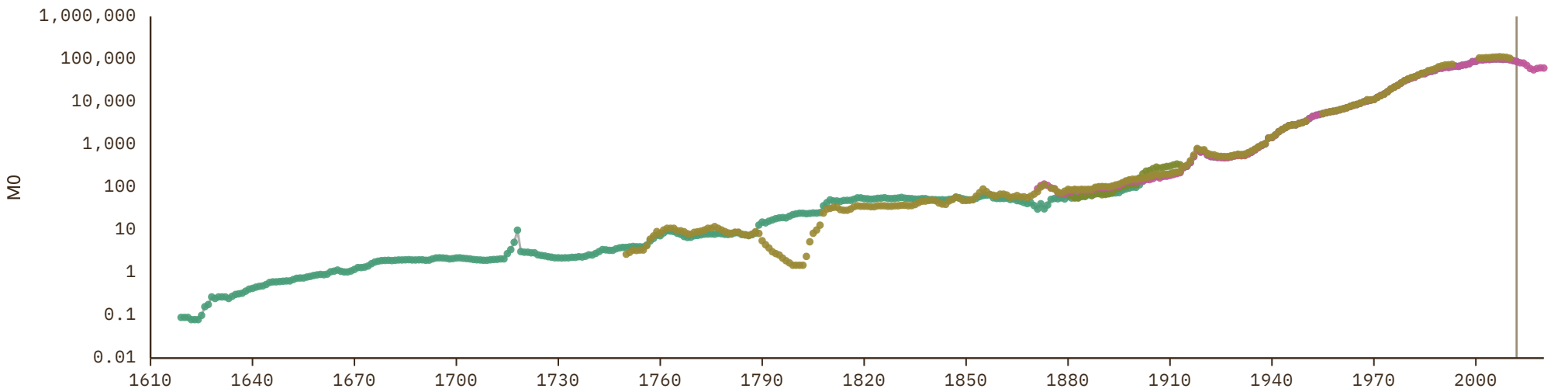
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schön et al. (2017)	CS1 SWE	1619 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 99.8%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	2013 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● FZ ● IHD ● JST ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1950-2025

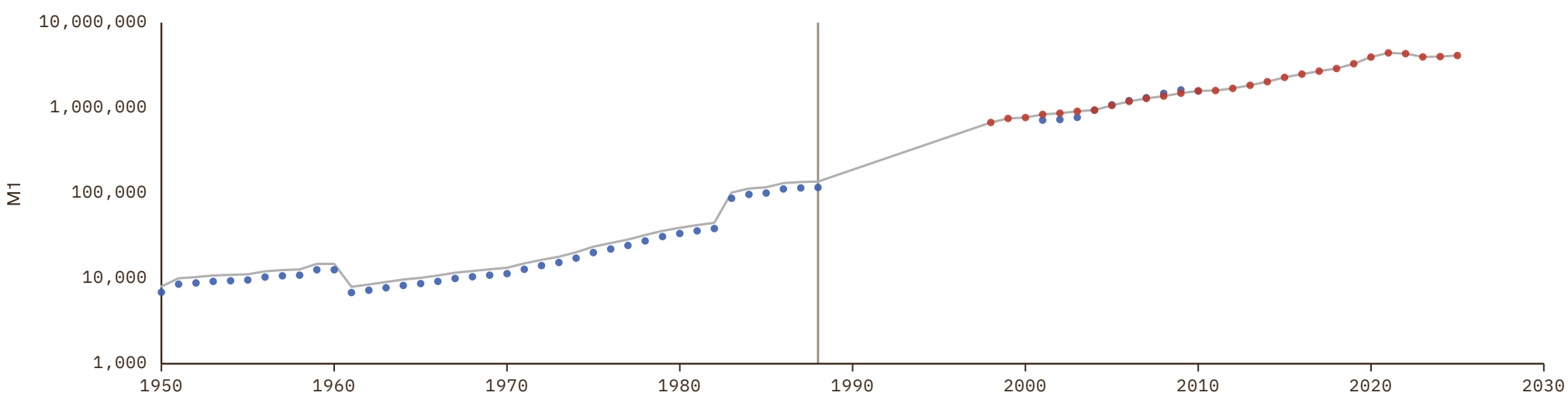
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 116.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● Mitchell ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1950-2010

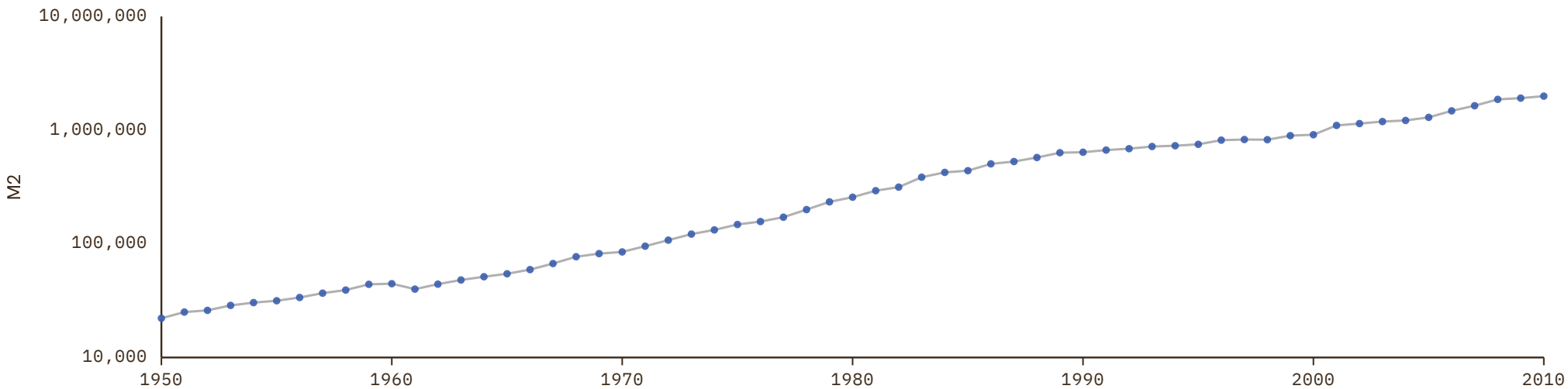
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1819-2025

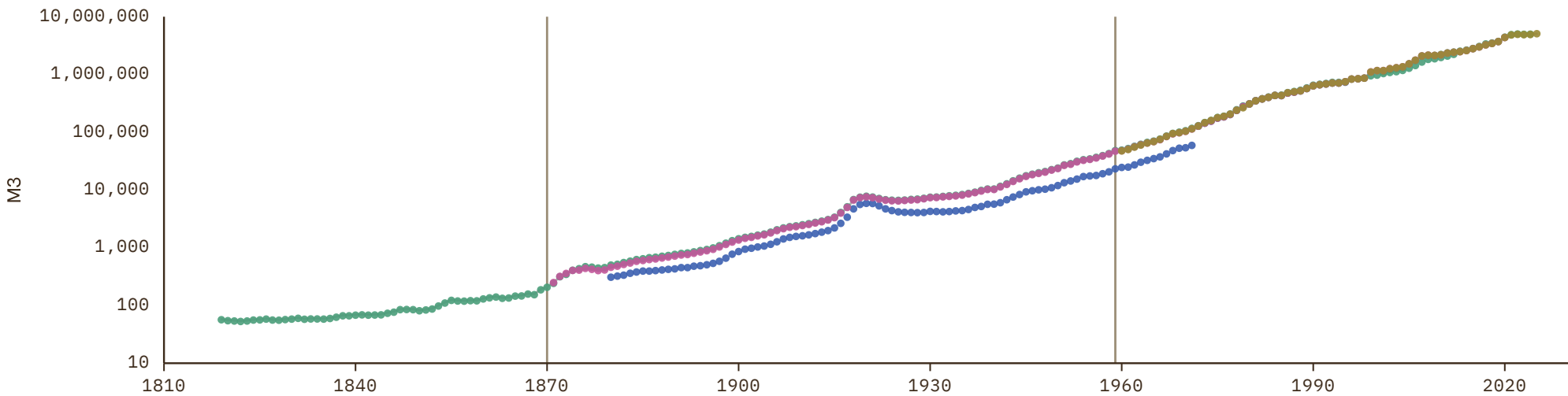
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schön et al. (2017)	CS1 SWE	1819 - 1870	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 102.6%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1871 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BORDO ● CS1 ● IMF IFS ● JST ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

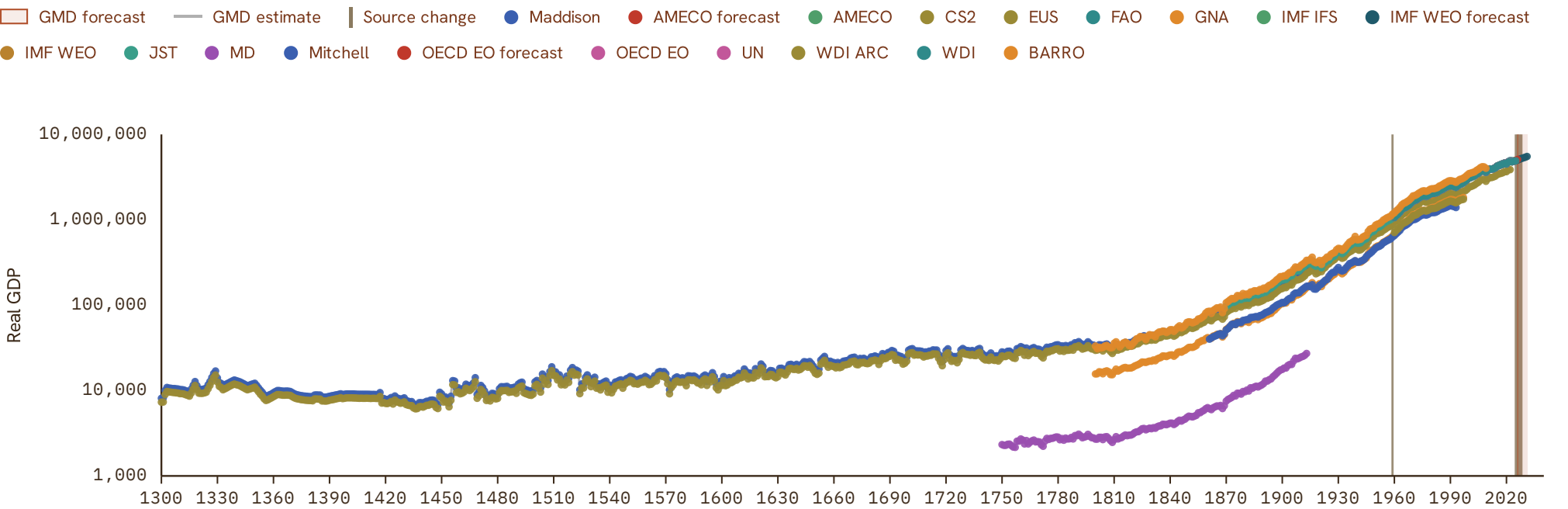
COVERAGE
1300–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1300 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.5%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

12 / 40

Nominal GDP

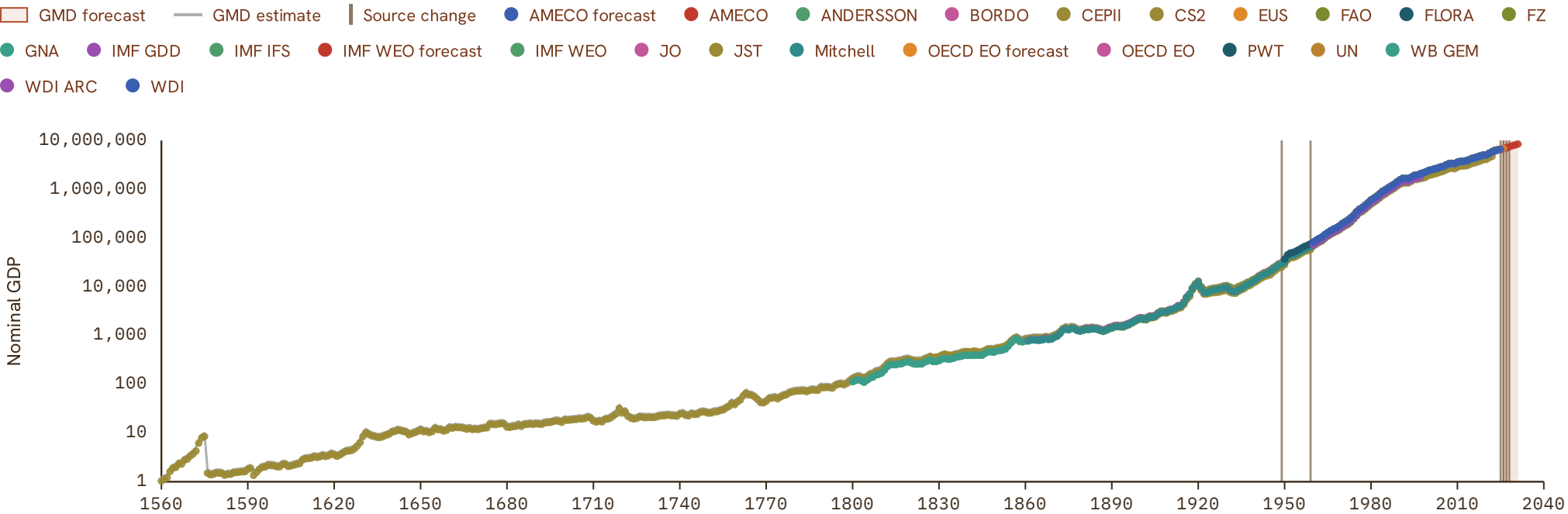
COVERAGE
1560–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1560 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 117.9%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.7%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.4%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1800–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

CS2

EUS

OECD EO

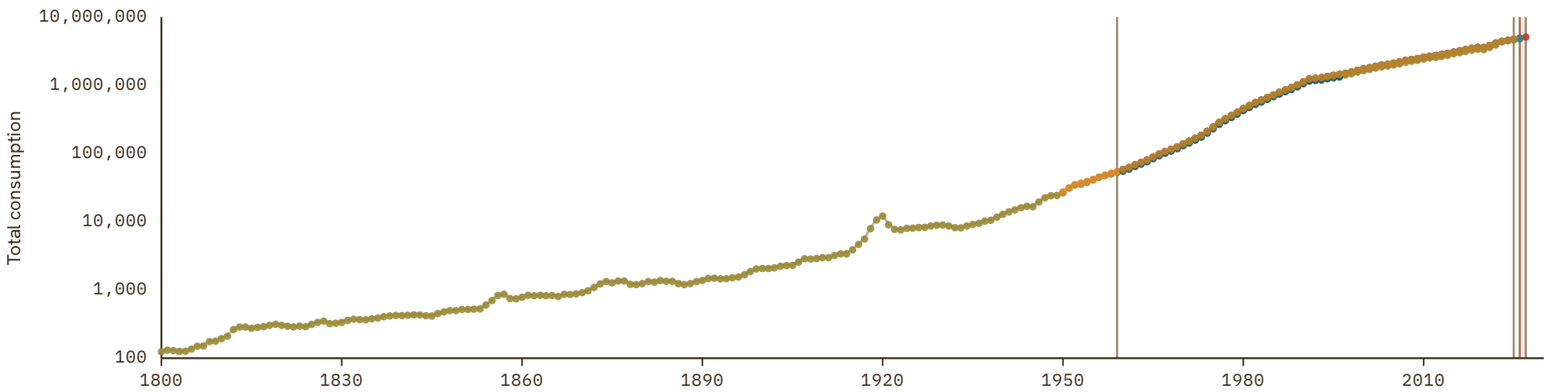
OECD EO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1800–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.2%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

CS2

EUS

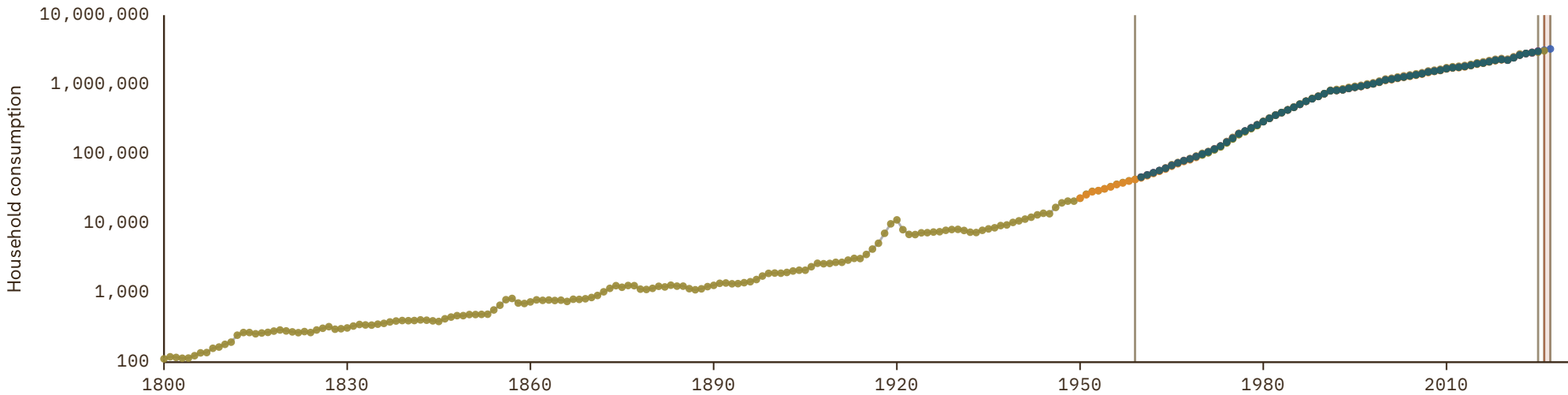
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Government Consumption

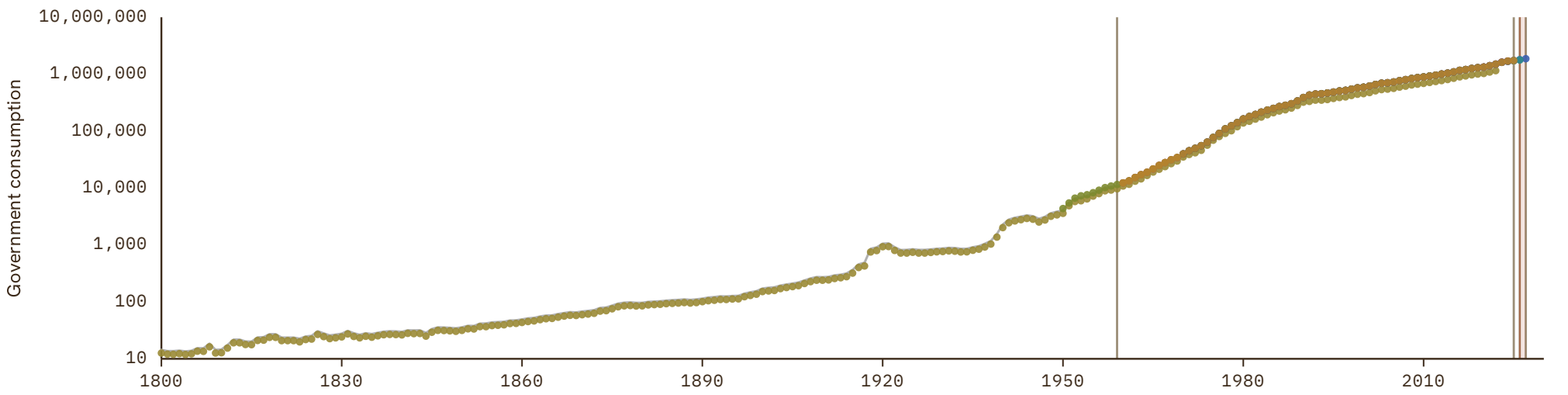
COVERAGE
1800–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.3%).

2 Historical series



Investment

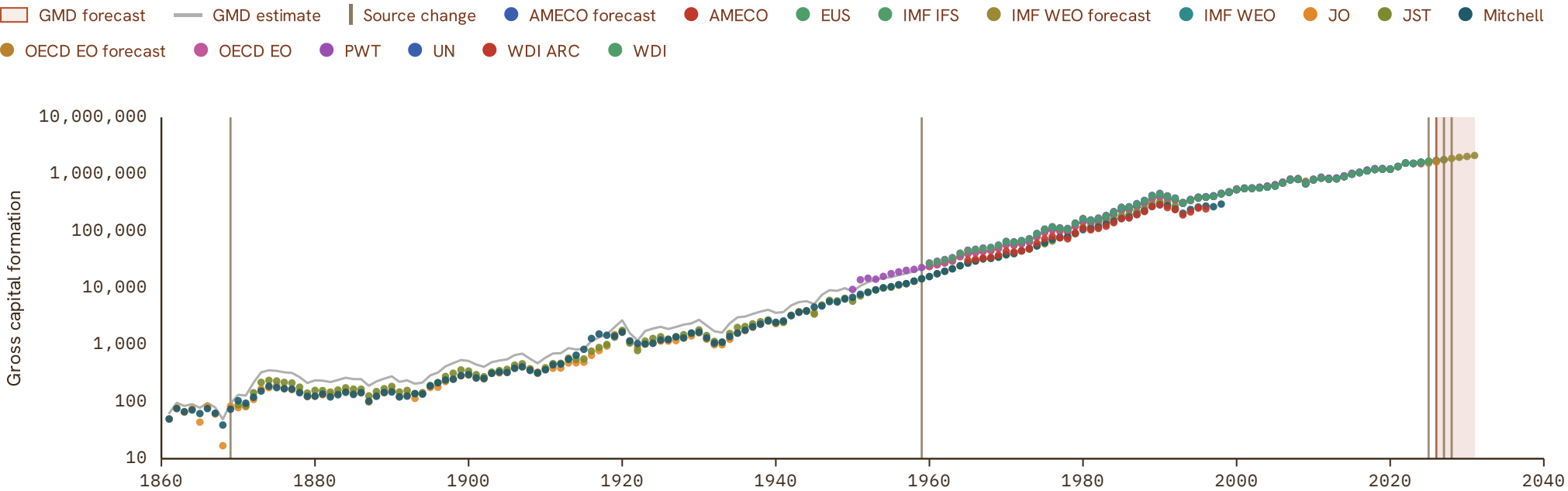
COVERAGE
1861–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1861 - 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 126.3%).
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Fixed Investment

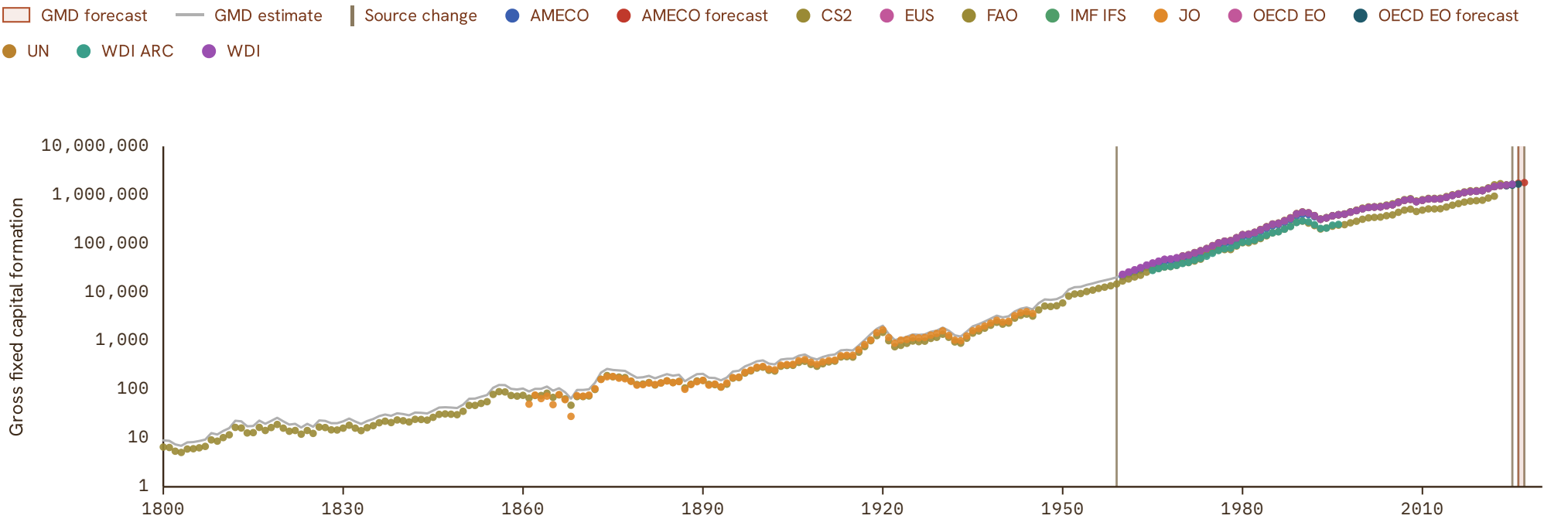
COVERAGE
1800-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.3%).

2 Historical series

10,000,000
1,000,000
100,000
10,000
1,000
100
10
1

180018301860189019201950198020102027

Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1861–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1861 – 1869	Replacing using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1870 – 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1970 – 1974	Replacing using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1975 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

JO

JST

Mitchell

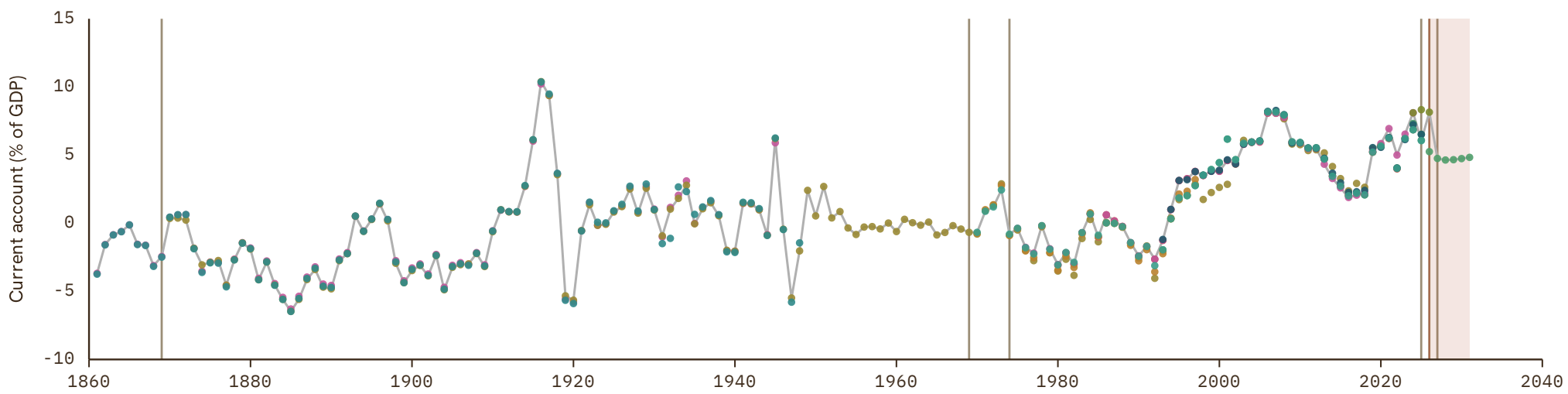
OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

OECD KEI

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 120.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.6%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 105.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 103.8%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

AMECO forecast

CEPII

CS2

EUS

FZ

HFS

IHD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

JST

Mitchell

OECD EO

OECD EO forecast

PWT

TH ID

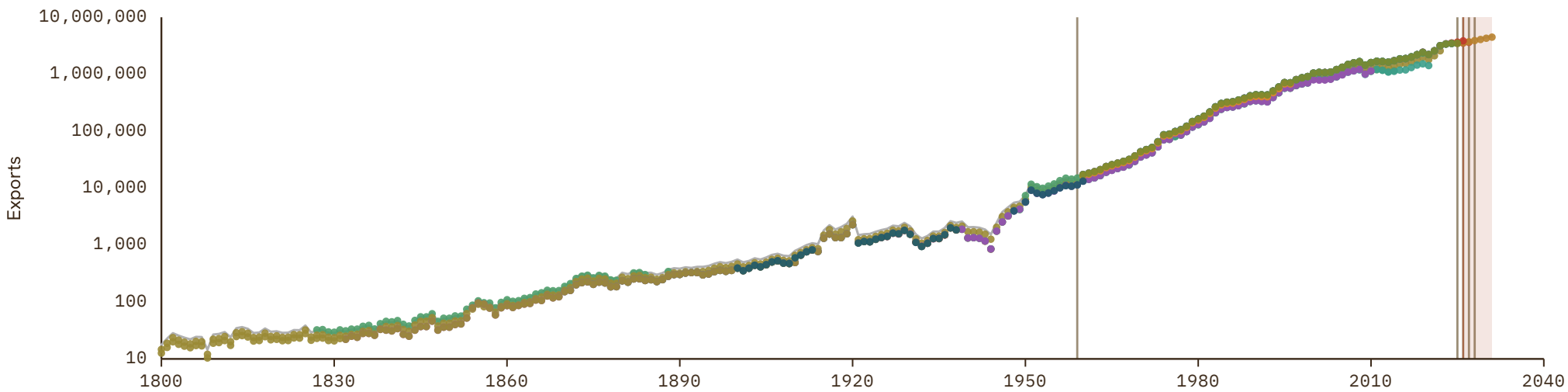
Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI

UN trade



Imports

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.5%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

CEPII

CS2

EUS

HFS

IHD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

JST

Mitchell

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

TH ID

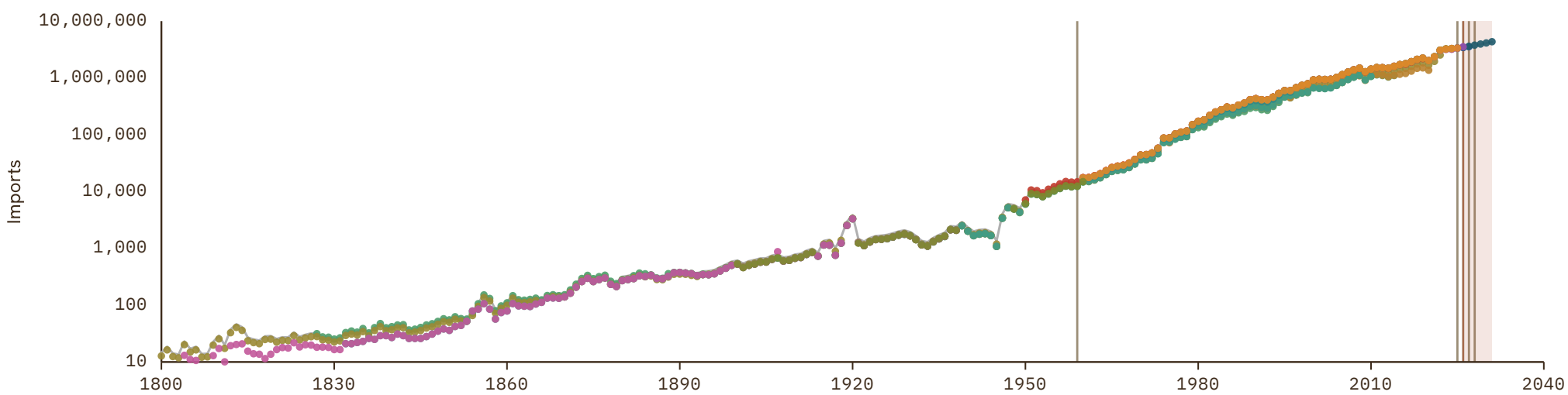
Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI

UN trade



Real Effective Exchange Rate

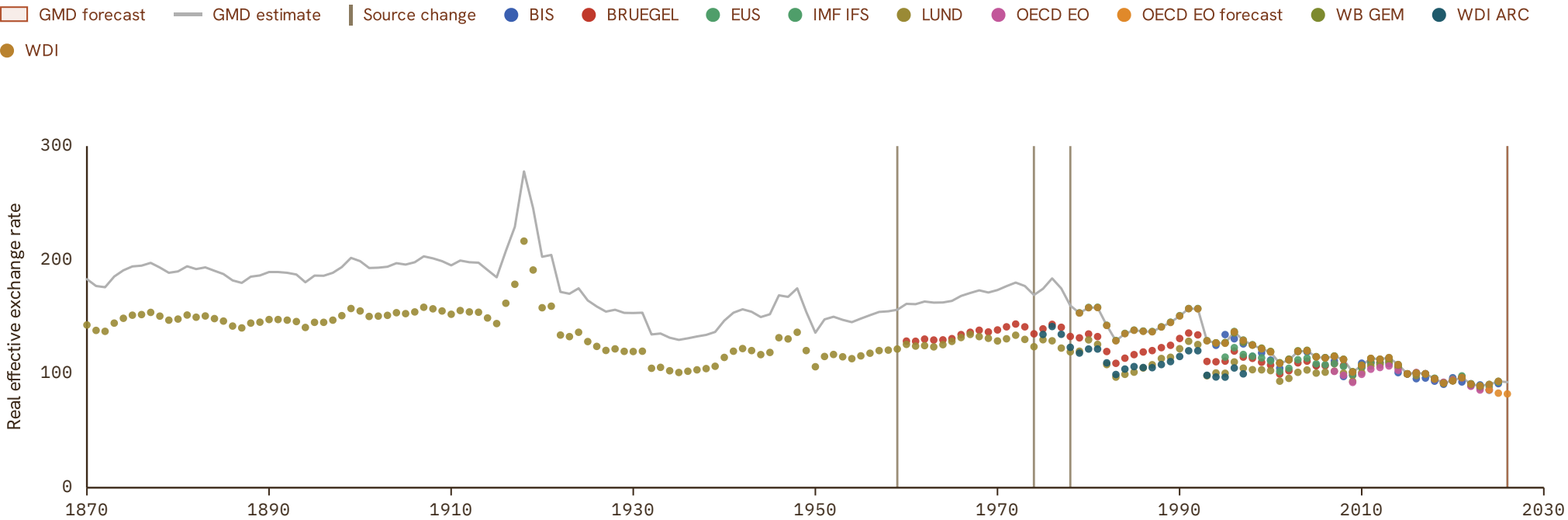
COVERAGE
1870–2026

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ljungberg (2019)	LUND	1870 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.3%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 125.3%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1975 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 129.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 112.5%).

2 Historical series



Real effective exchange rate

300

200

100

0

1870

1890

1910

1930

1950

1970

1990

2010

2030

USD Exchange Rate

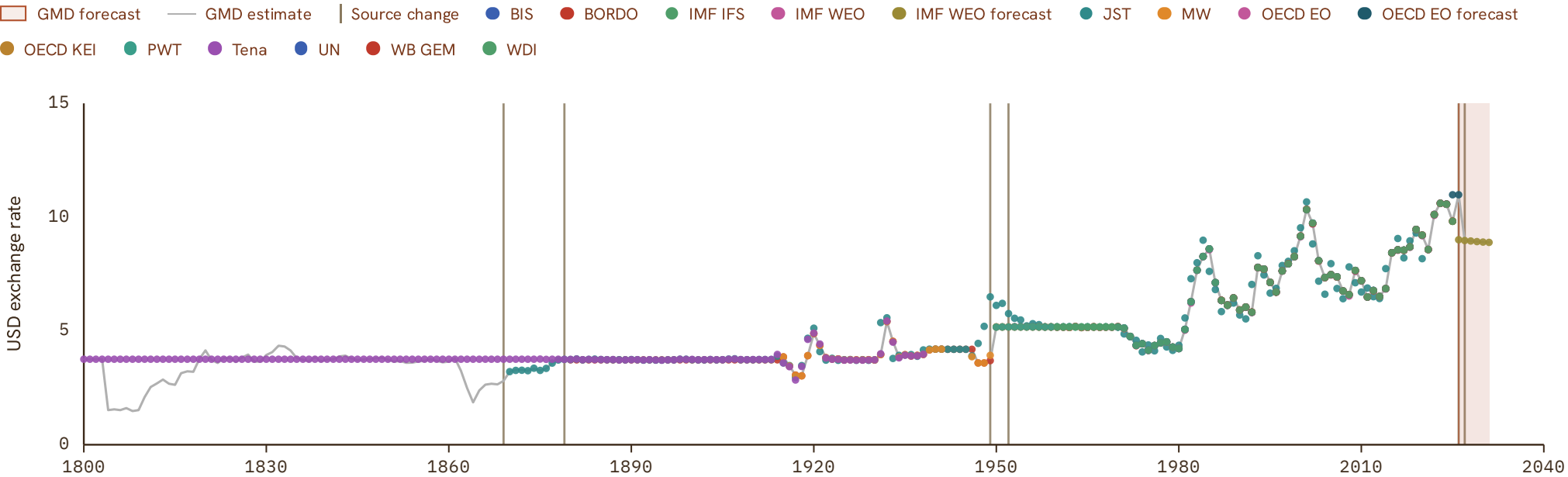
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 – 1803	Replacing using overlapping data in 1804.
Lobell (2010)	Lobell	1804 – 1856	Replacing using overlapping data in 1857.
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1857 – 1857	Replacing using overlapping data in 1858.
Lobell (2010)	Lobell	1858 – 1914	Replacing using overlapping data in 1915.
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1915 – 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 – 1952	Replacing using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1953 – 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

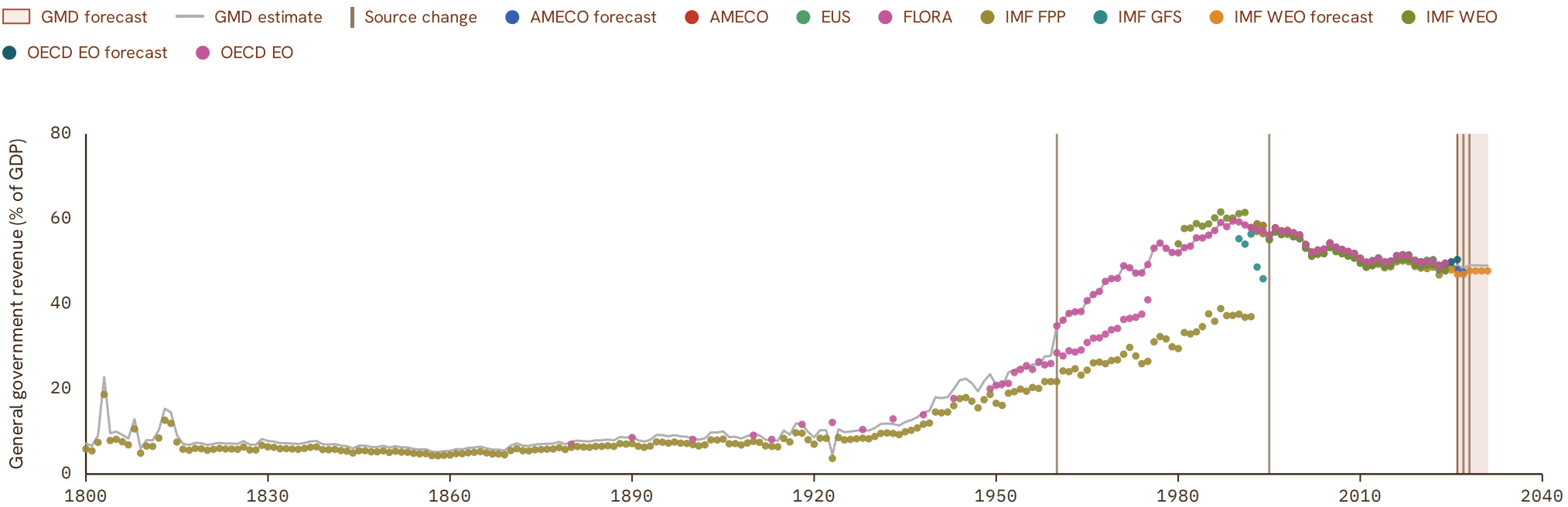
COVERAGE
1800-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General government revenue (% of GDP)

180018301860189019201950198020102040

General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1972-2027

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

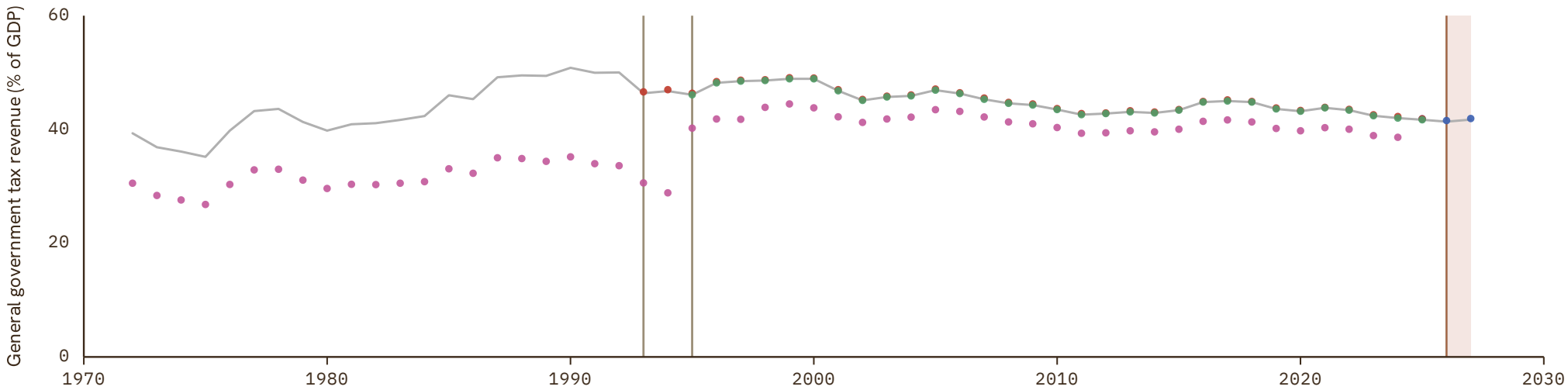
Source change

AMECO forecast

AMECO

EUS

IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

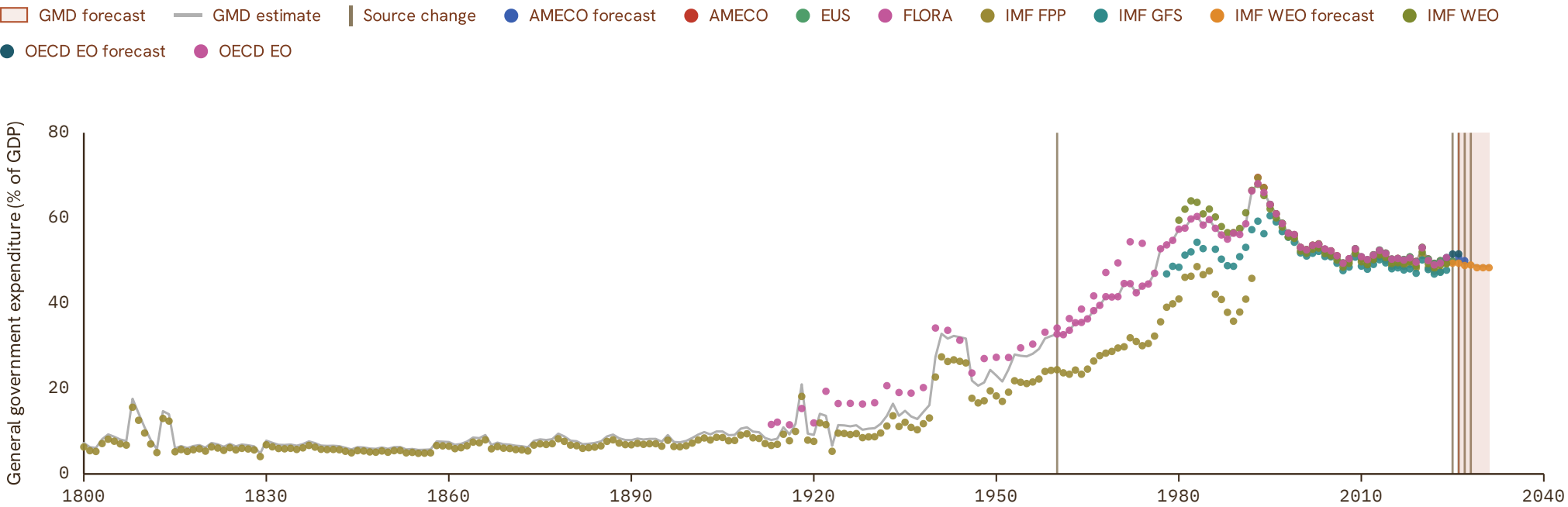
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

26 / 40

General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

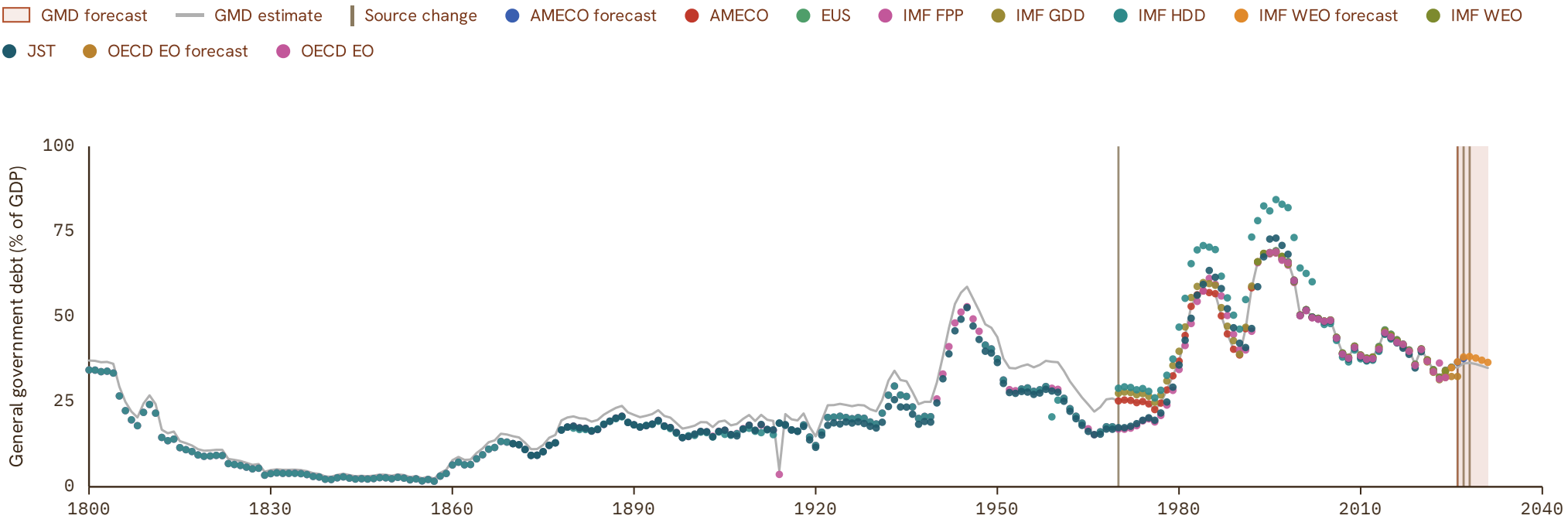
COVERAGE
1800-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1800 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

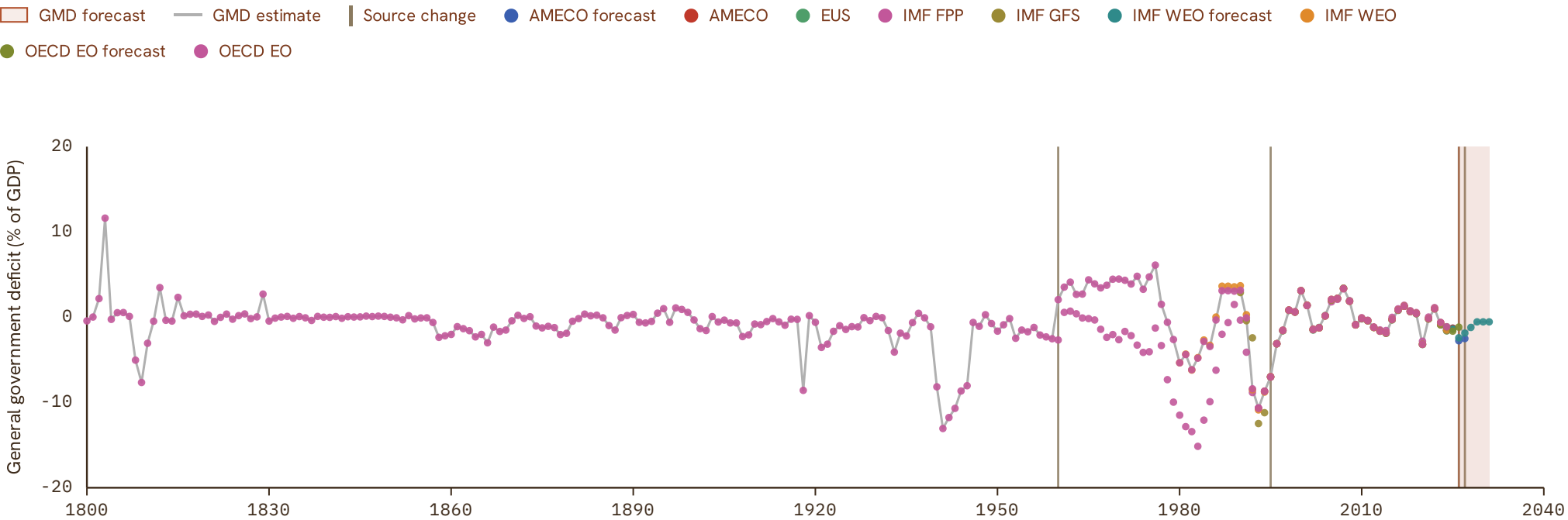
COVERAGE
1800-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General government deficit (% of GDP)

180018301860189019201950198020102040

Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1722-2025

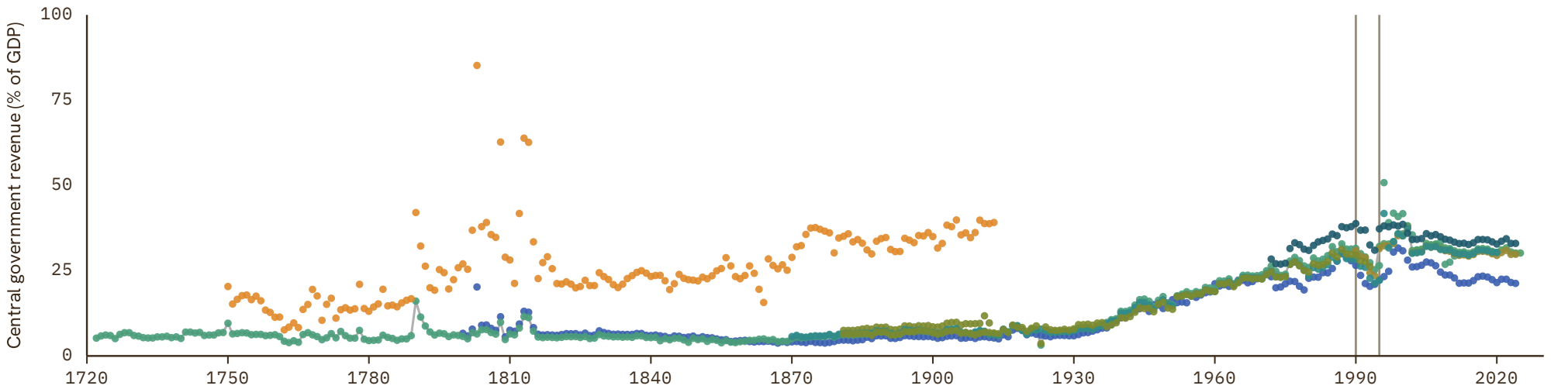
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schön et al. (2017)	CS1 SWE	1722 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ANDERSSON ● CS1 ● EUS ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● JST ● MD ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1861-2025

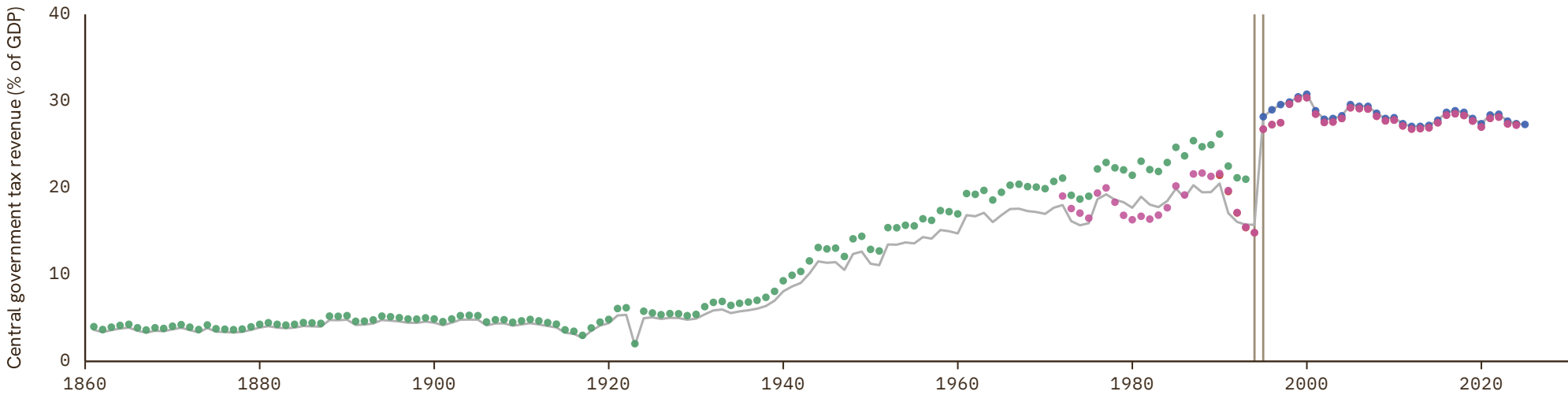
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1861 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1994 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1722-2025

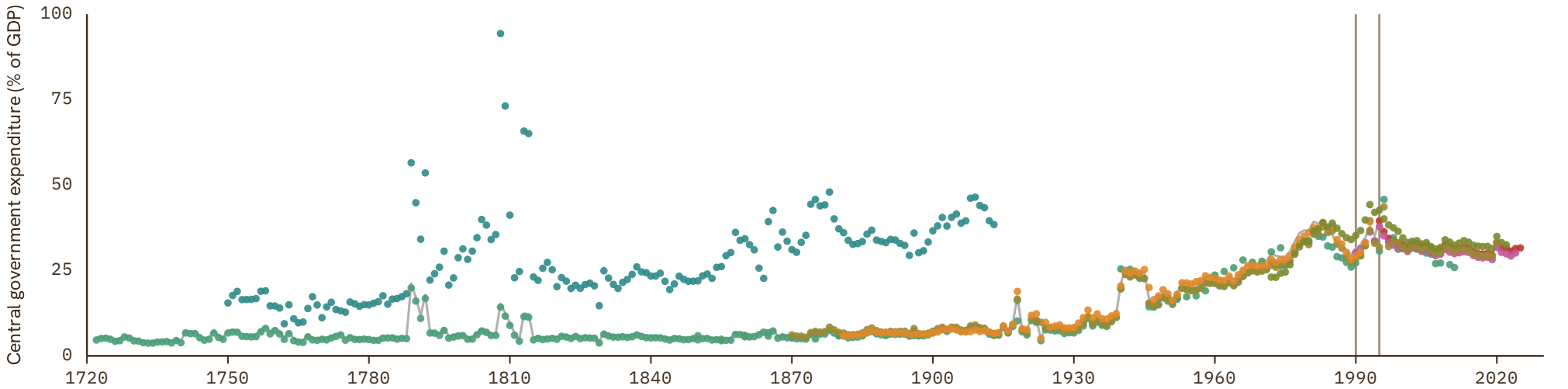
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schön et al. (2017)	CS1 SWE	1722 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● EUS ● FLORA ● IMF GFS ● JST ● MD ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1670–2024

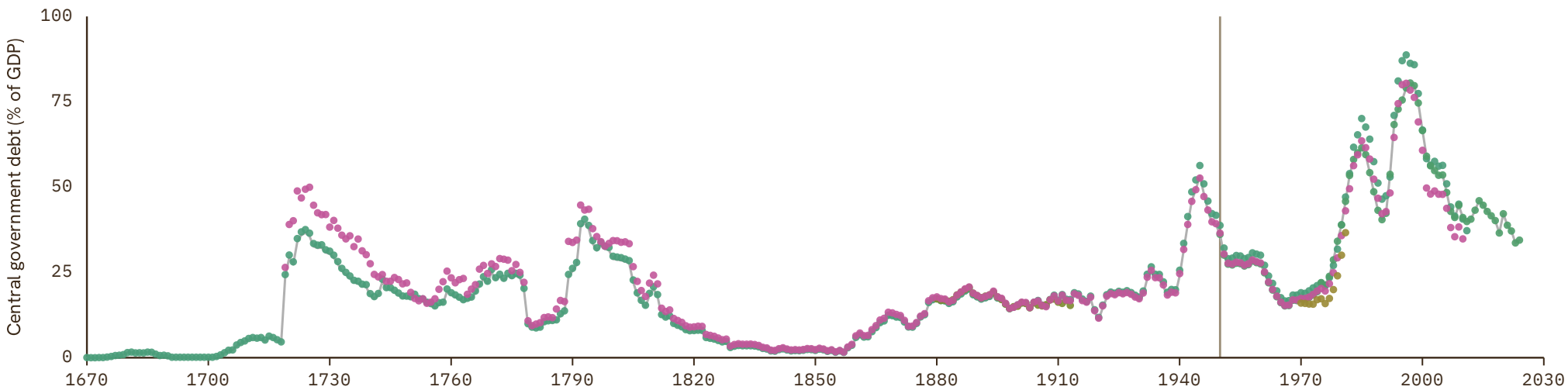
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schön et al. (2017)	CS1 SWE	1670 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● FZ ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1722-2025

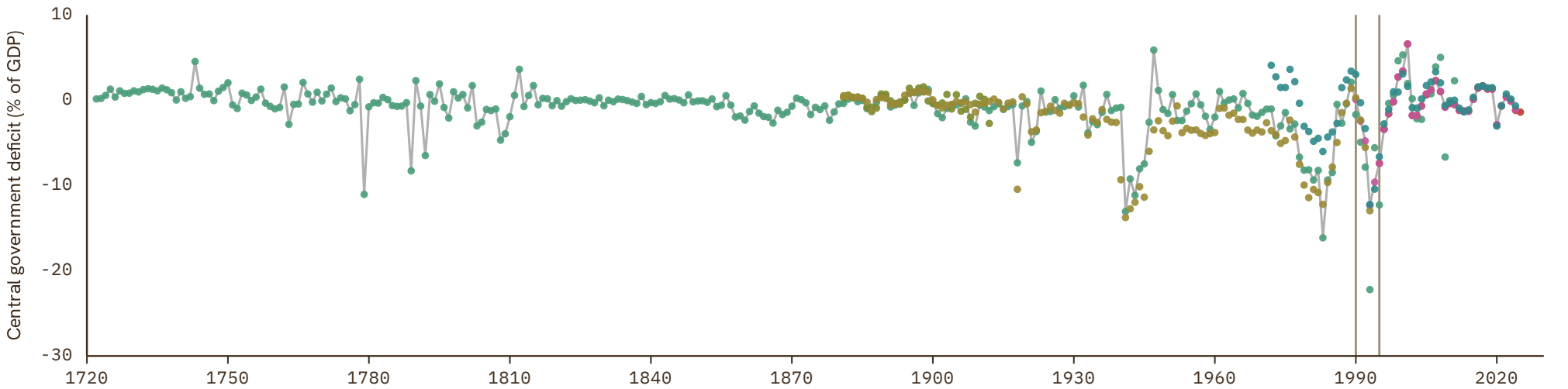
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schön et al. (2017)	CS1 SWE	1722 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● EUS ● FZ ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1911-2031

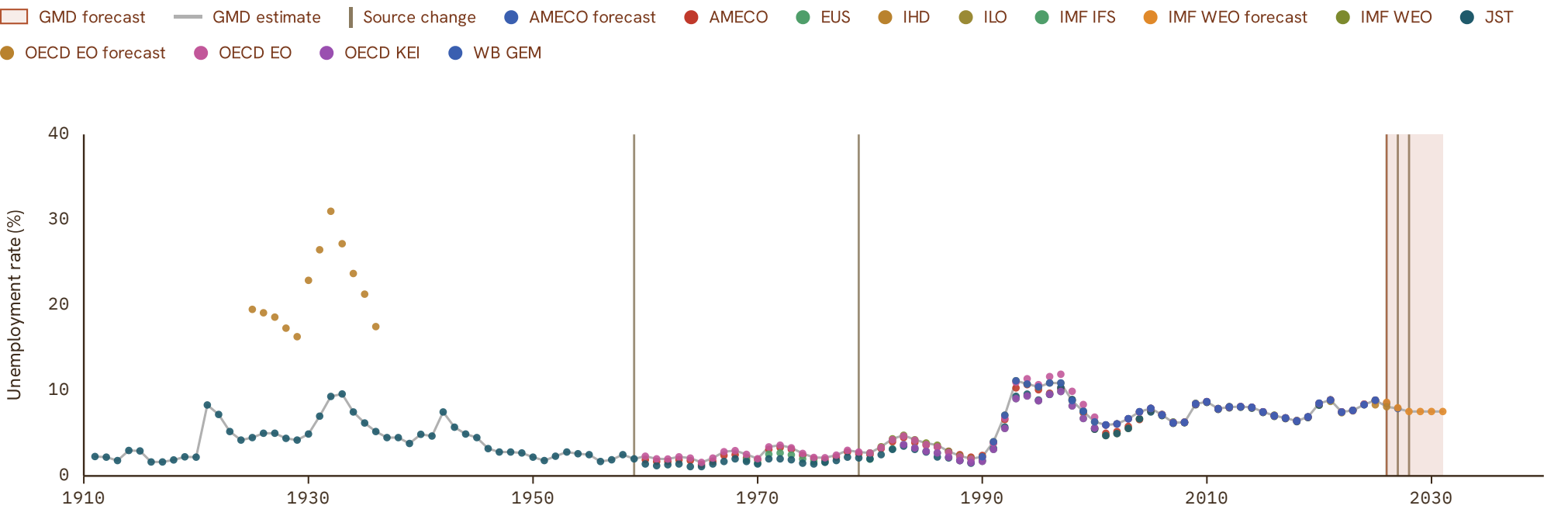
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1911 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Unemployment rate (%)

1910193019501970199020102030

Inflation

COVERAGE

1294–2031

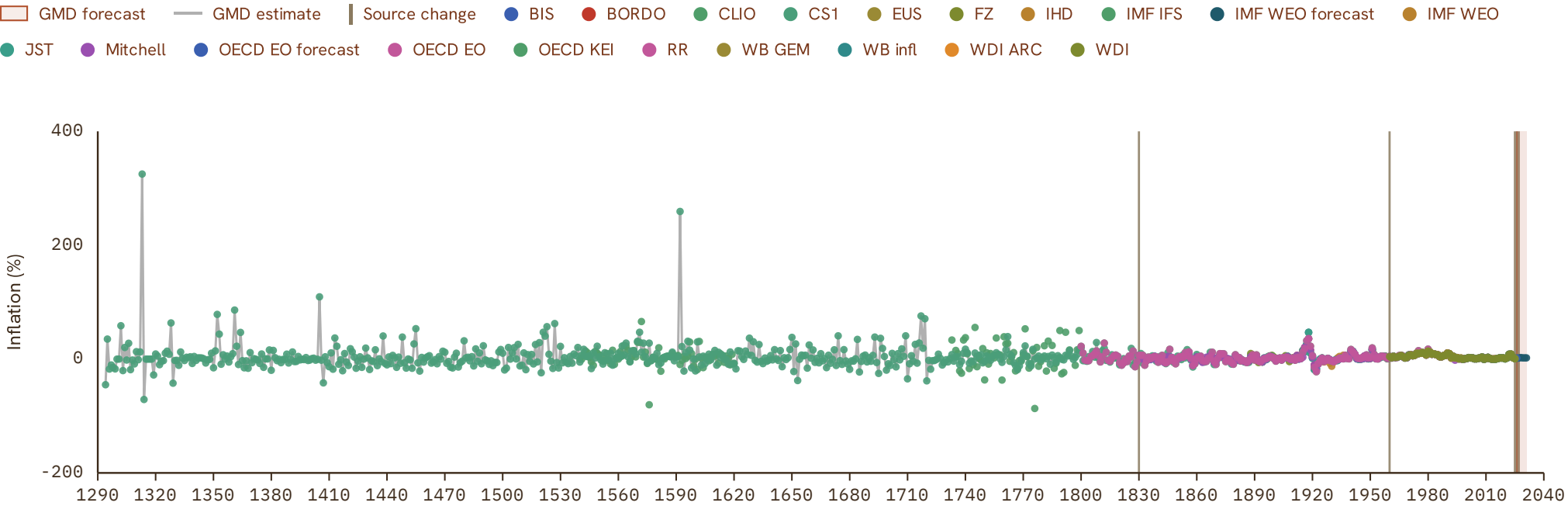
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schön et al. (2017)	CS1 SWE	1294 - 1830	Replacing using overlapping data in 1831.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1831 - 1960	Replacing using overlapping data in 1961.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1961 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

35 / 40

House Price Index

COVERAGE
1875-2025

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Jordá et al. (2017)	JST	1875 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.5%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

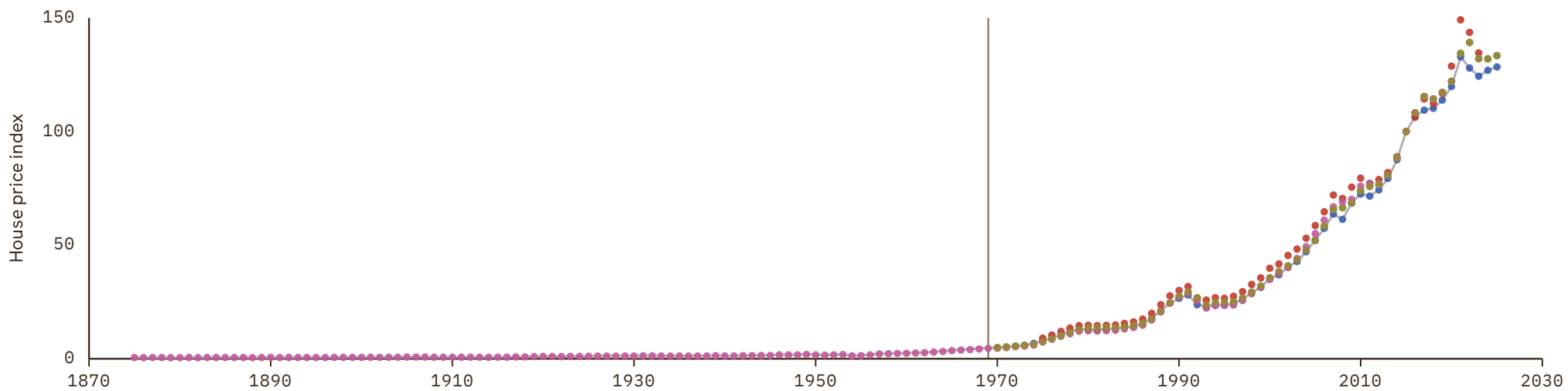
BIS

DallasFED

EUS

JST

OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

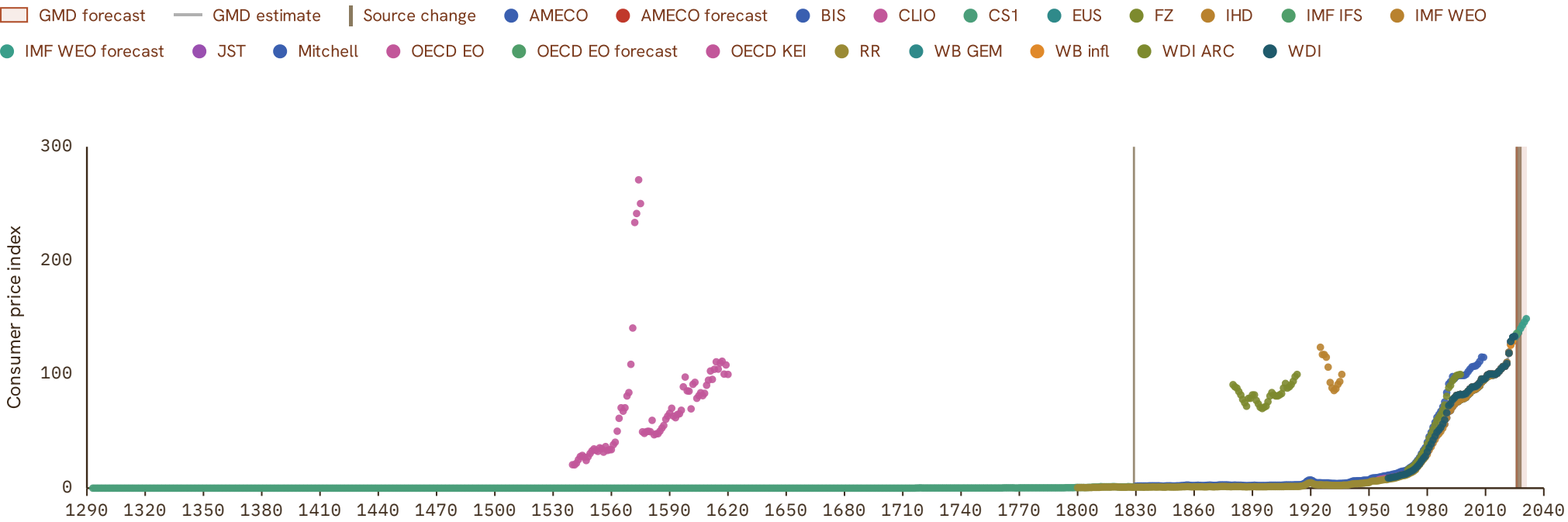
COVERAGE
1293–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schön et al. (2017)	CS1 SWE	1293 - 1829	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 112.4%).
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1830 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
European Commission (2024) (forecasts)	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.2%).

2 Historical series



37 / 40

Population

COVERAGE
1300–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1300 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AMECO

BORDO

CEPII

CS2

FZ

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JST

MD

Maddison

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

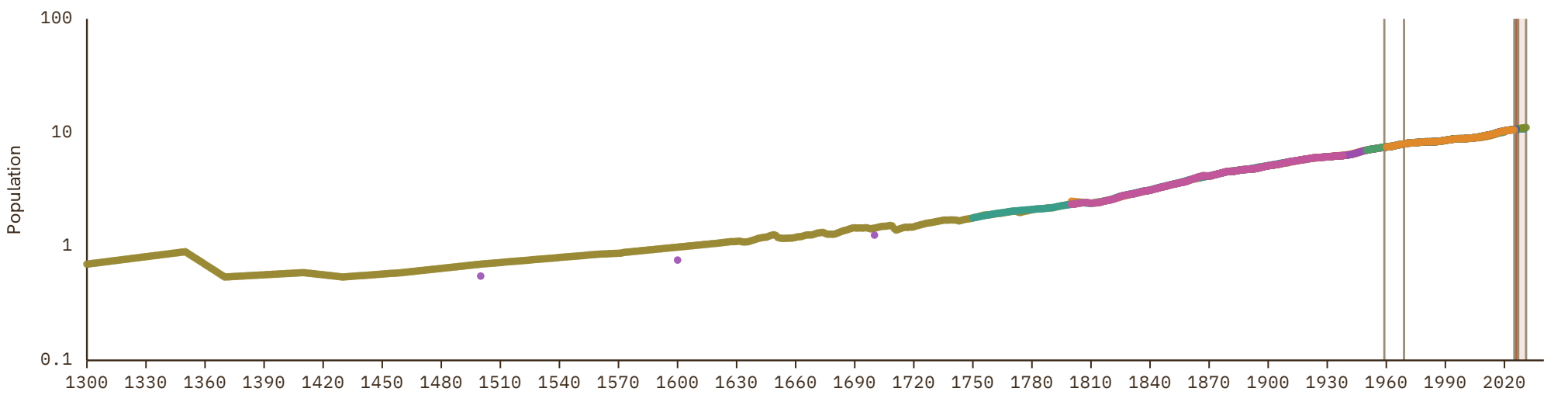
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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