

Syria

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2030

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2030

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable

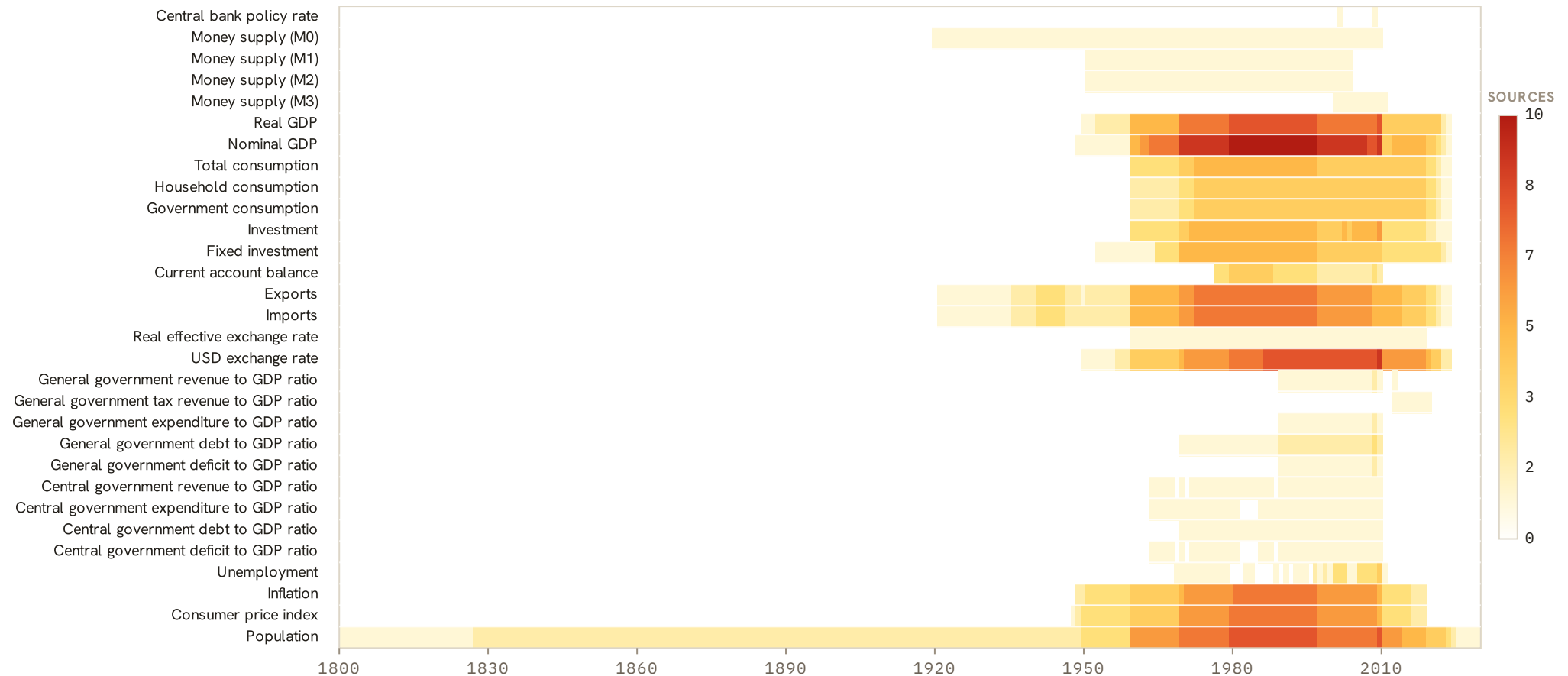


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

2002–2009

UNIT

in %

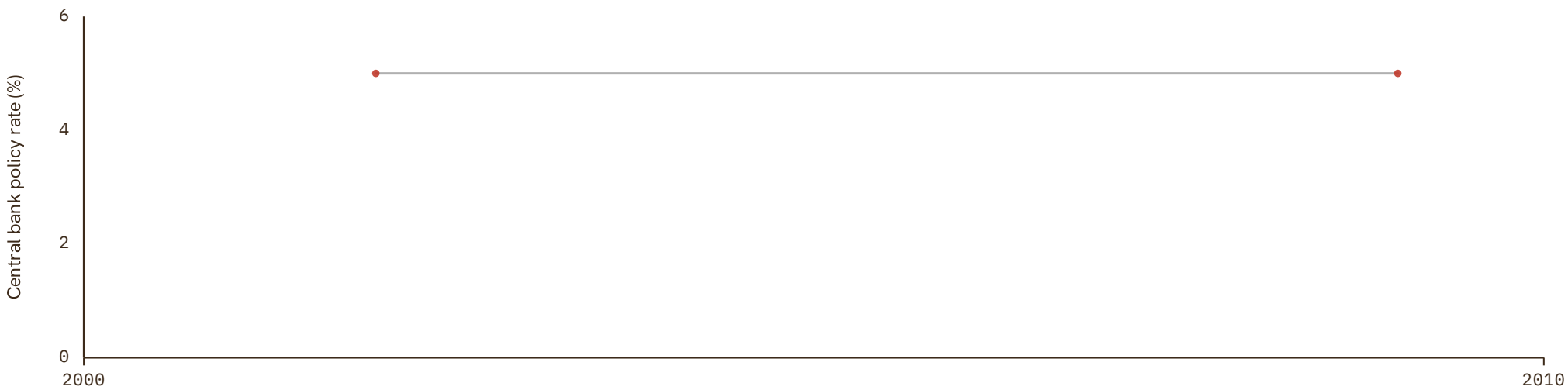
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2002 - 2002	Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2009 - 2009	Replacing using overlapping data in 2010.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Grimm



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1920-2010

UNIT
millions of LC

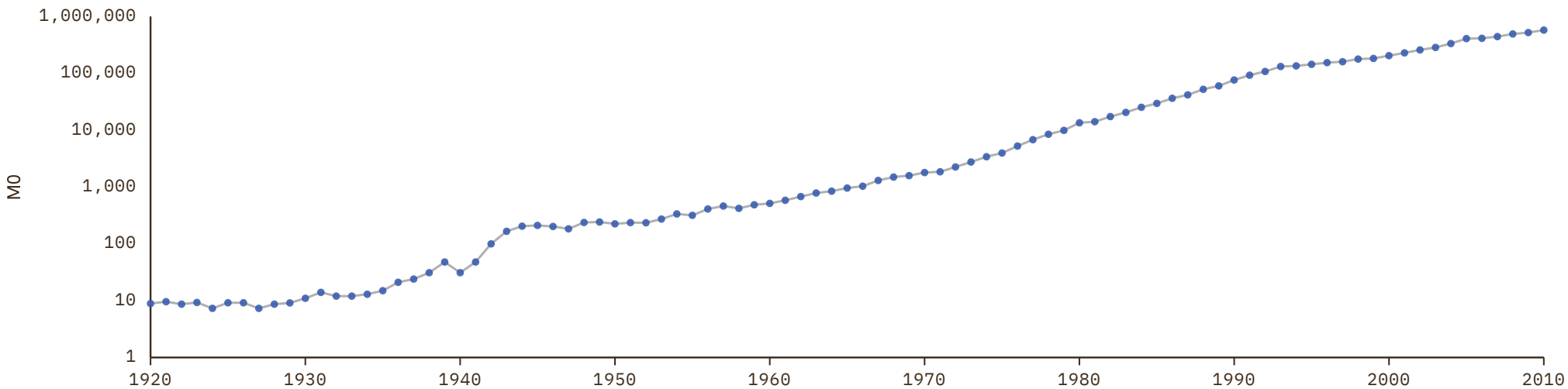
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1920 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1951-2004

UNIT
millions of LC

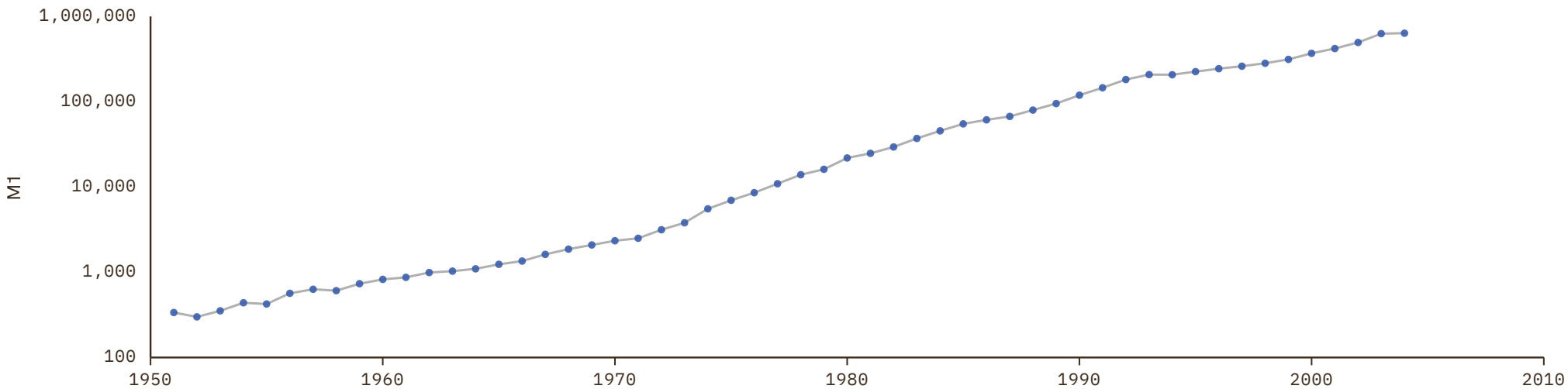
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1951-2004

UNIT
millions of LC

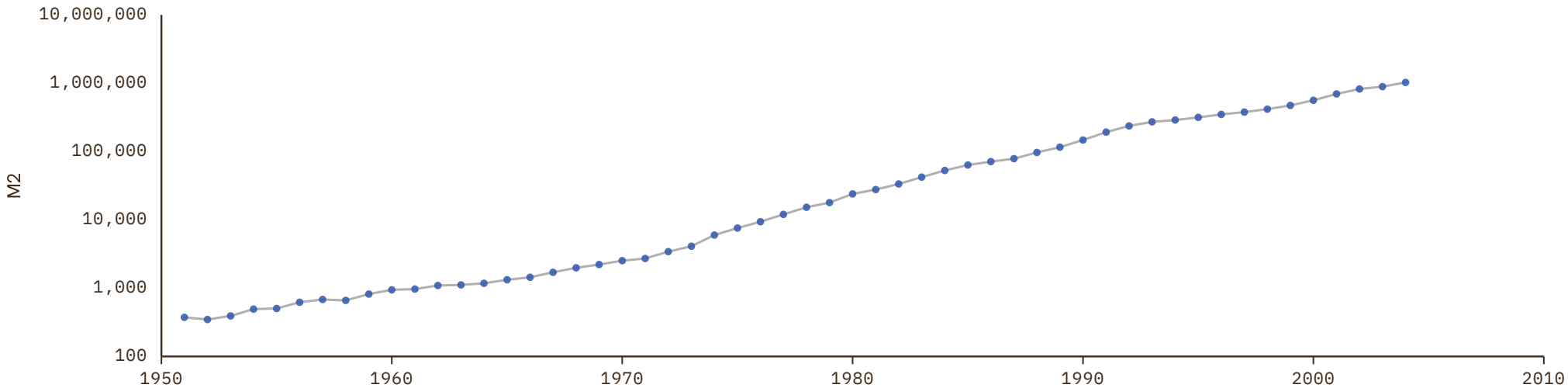
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

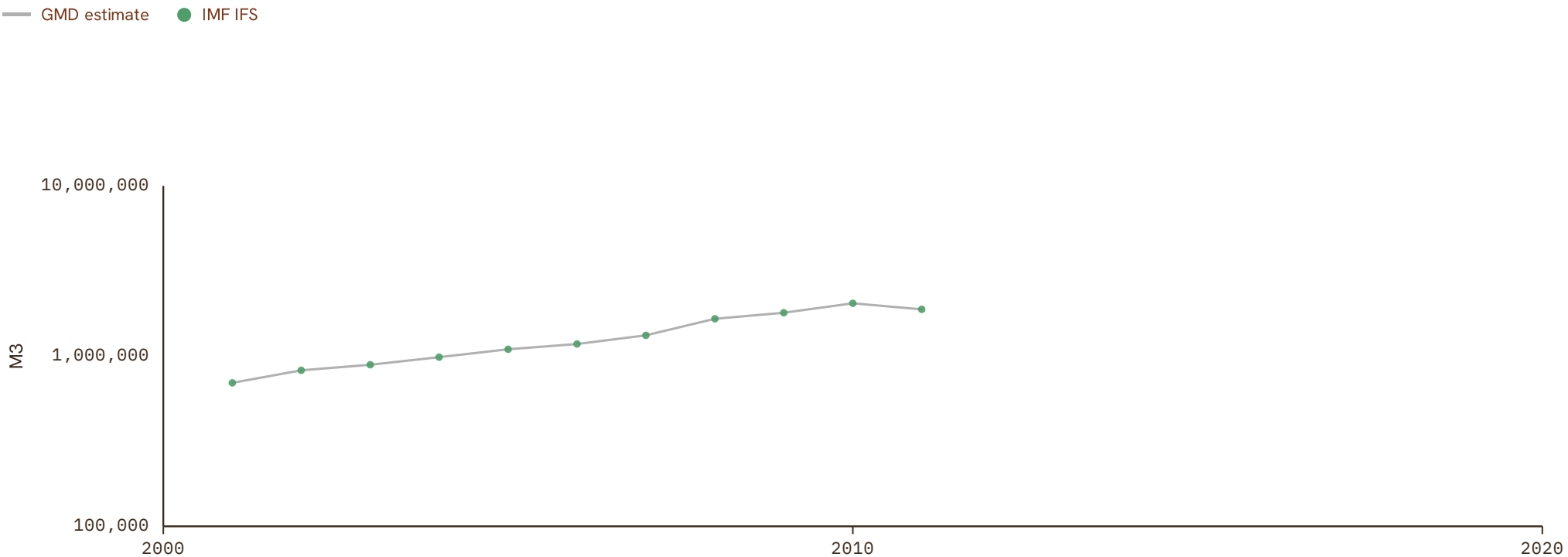
COVERAGE
2001-2011

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2011	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

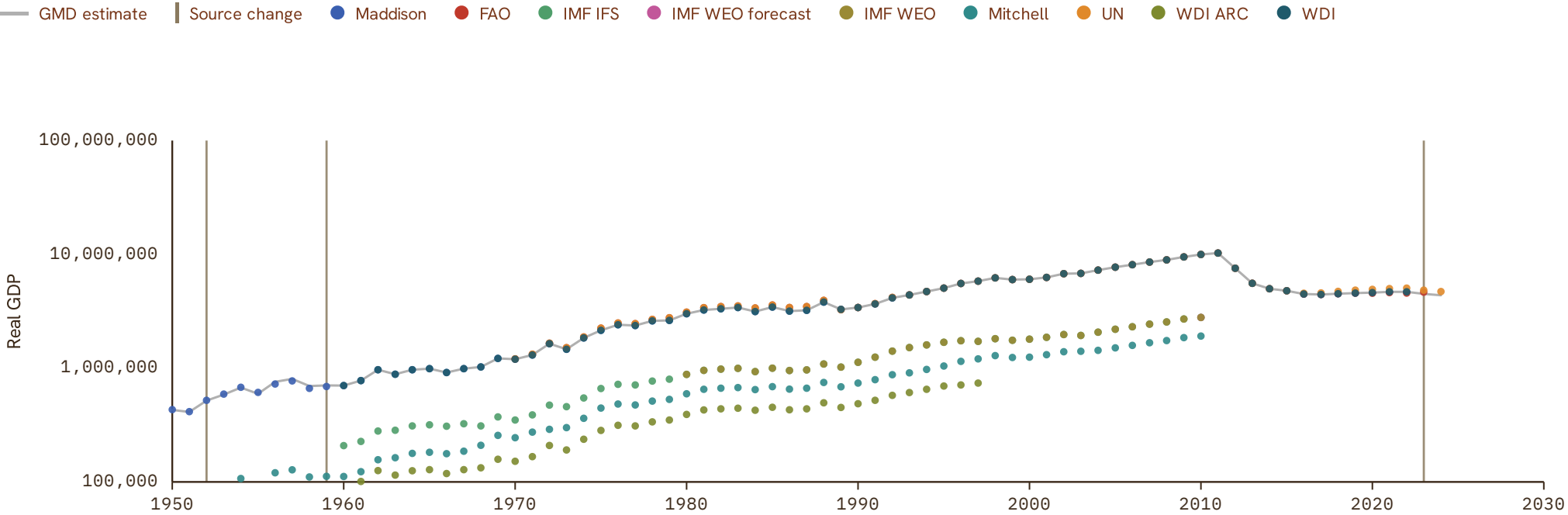
COVERAGE
1950–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1952	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 99.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 629.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	UN	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 92.7%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

100,000,000

10,000,000

1,000,000

100,000

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020

2030

Nominal GDP

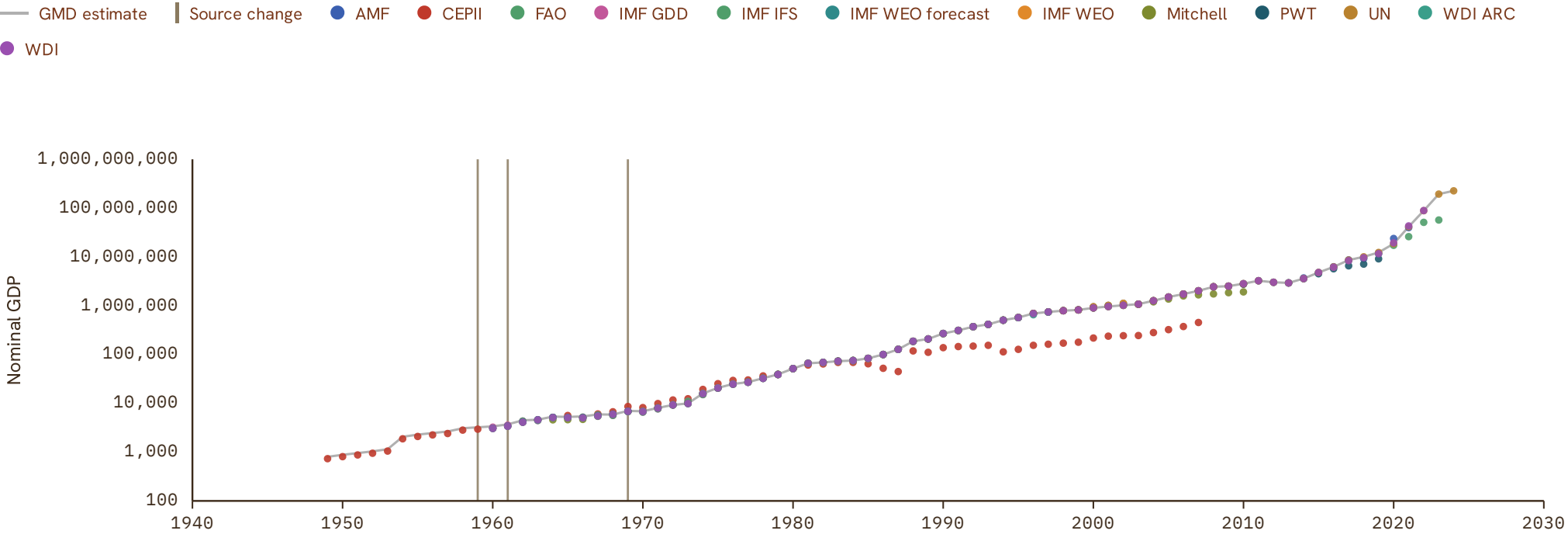
COVERAGE
1949–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.3%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 103.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

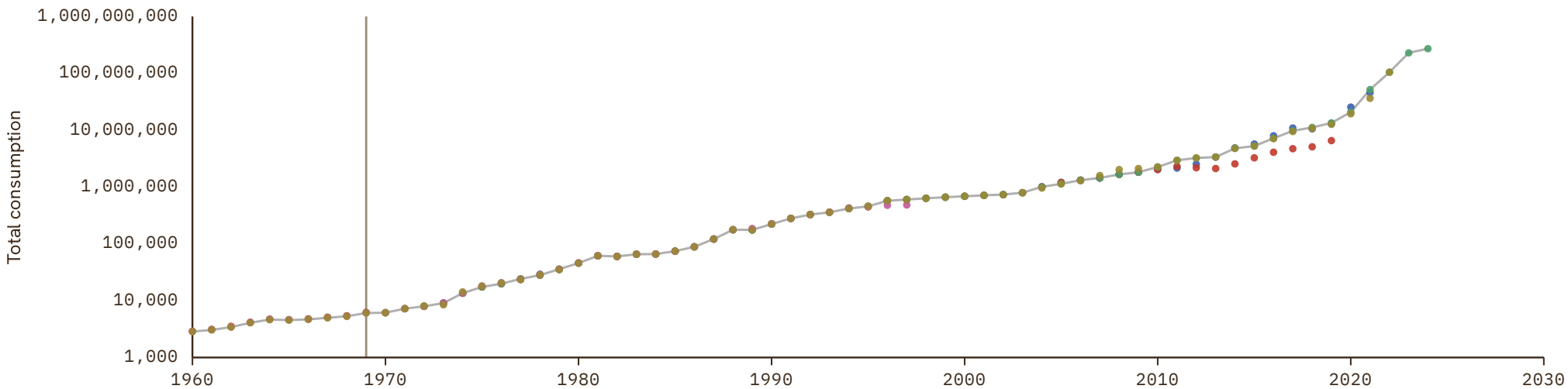
AMF

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

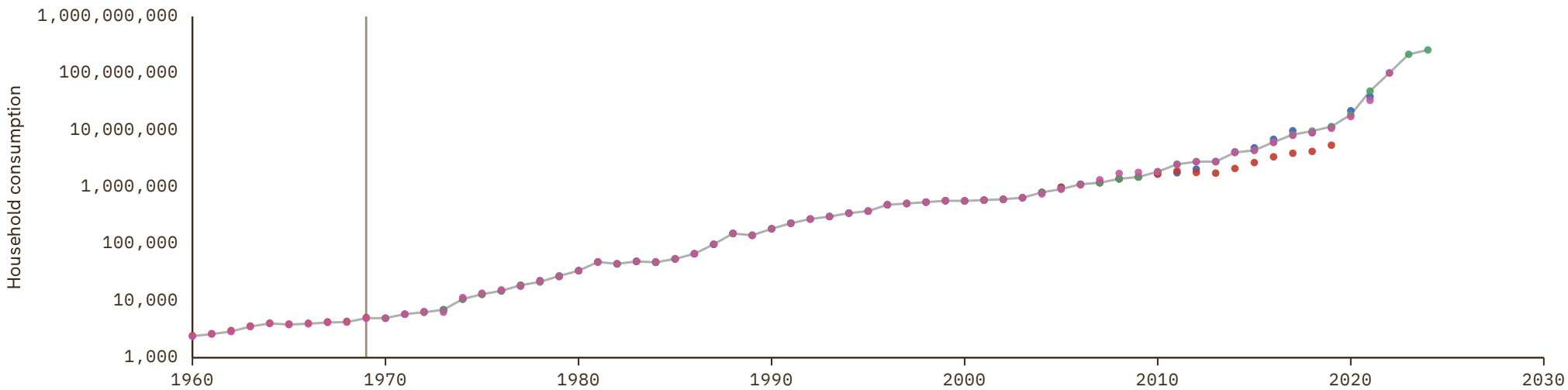
Source change

AMF

PWT

UN

WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

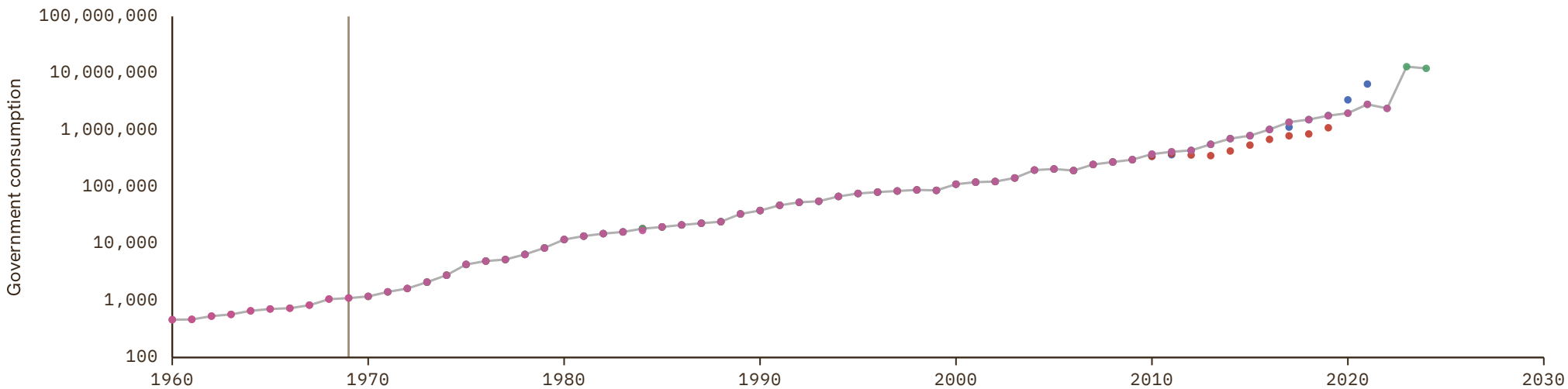
Source change

AMF

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 67.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● AMF

● IMF WEO forecast

● IMF WEO

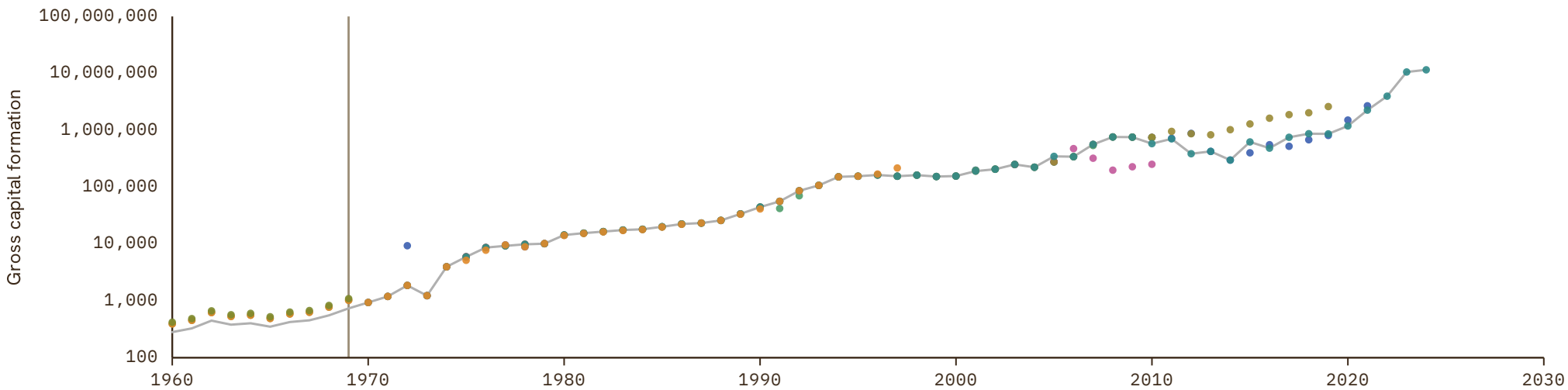
● Mitchell

● PWT

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1953–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 107.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

| Source change

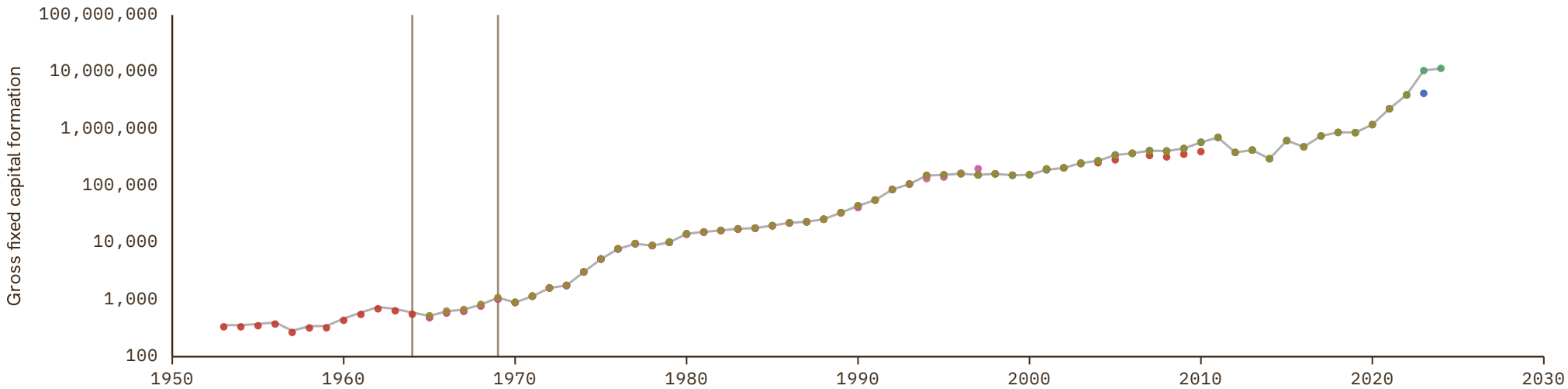
● FAO

● Mitchell

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1977-2010

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

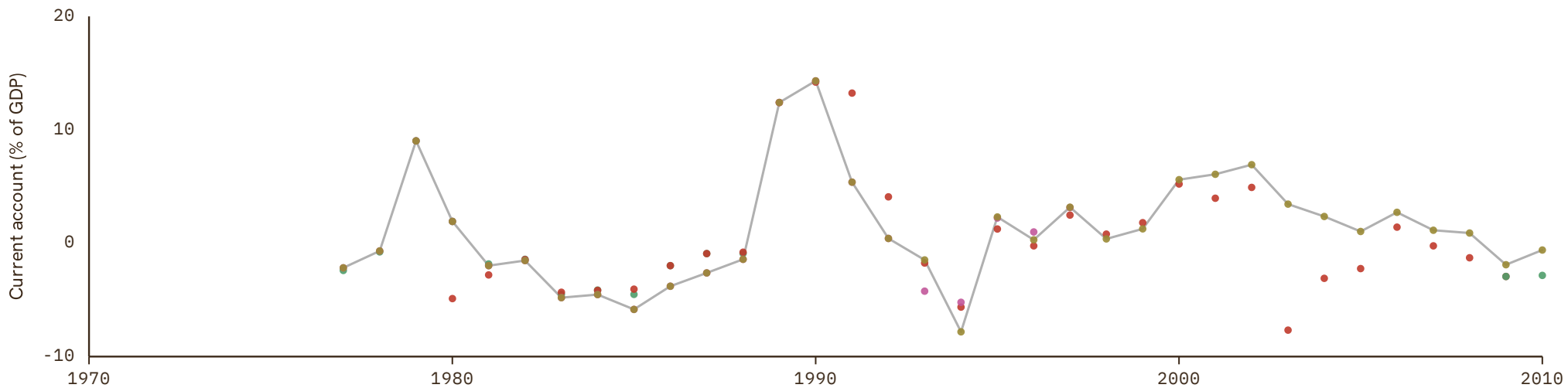
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1921–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 157.9%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1950 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 191.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 196.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

■ Source change

● AMF

● CEPII

● HFS

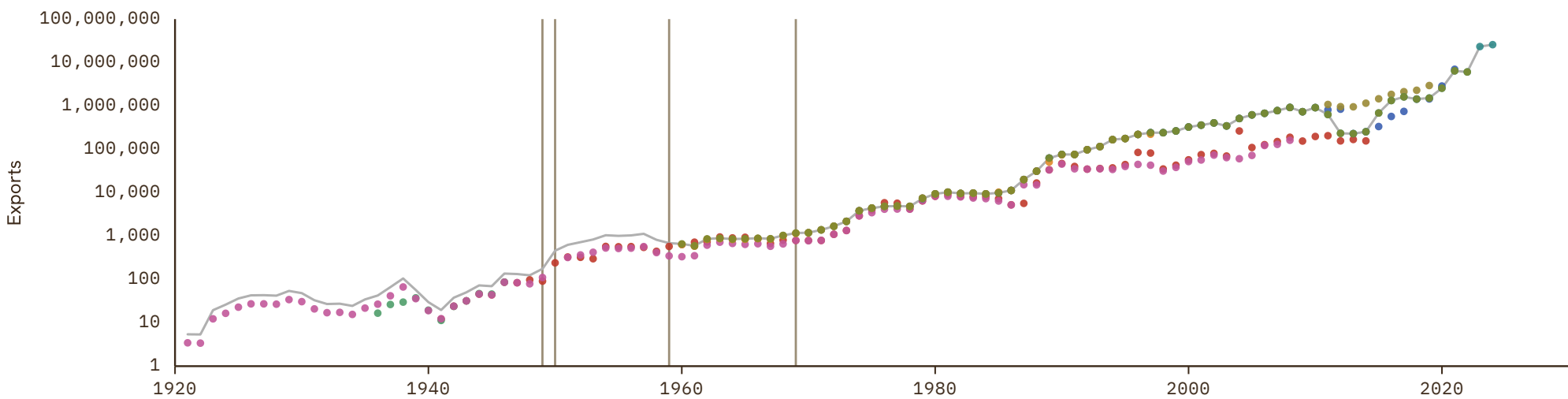
● Mitchell

● PWT

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1921-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1921 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● AMF

● CEPII

● HFS

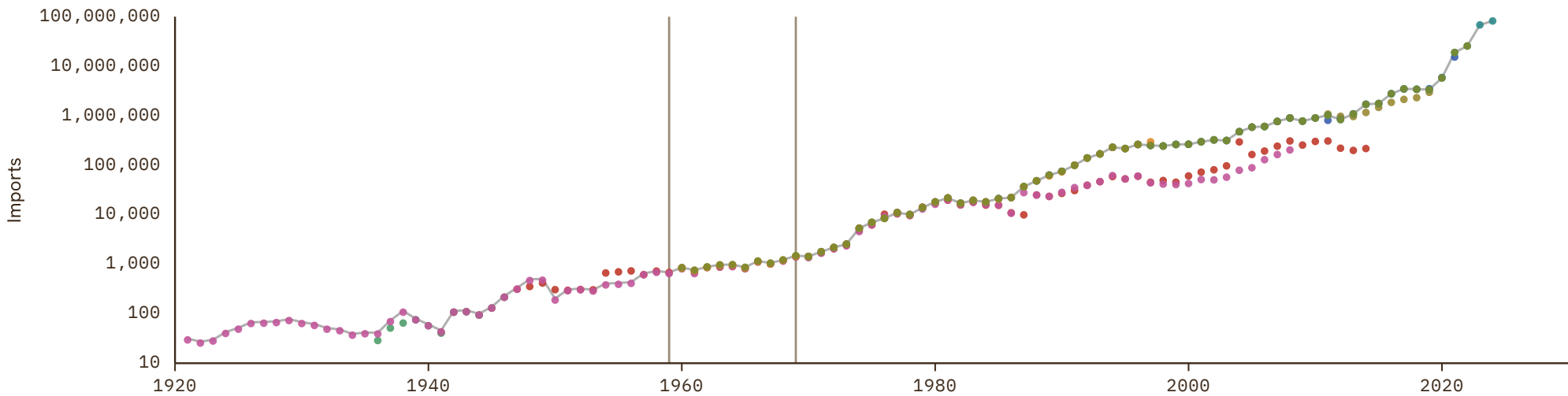
● Mitchell

● PWT

● UN

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2019

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

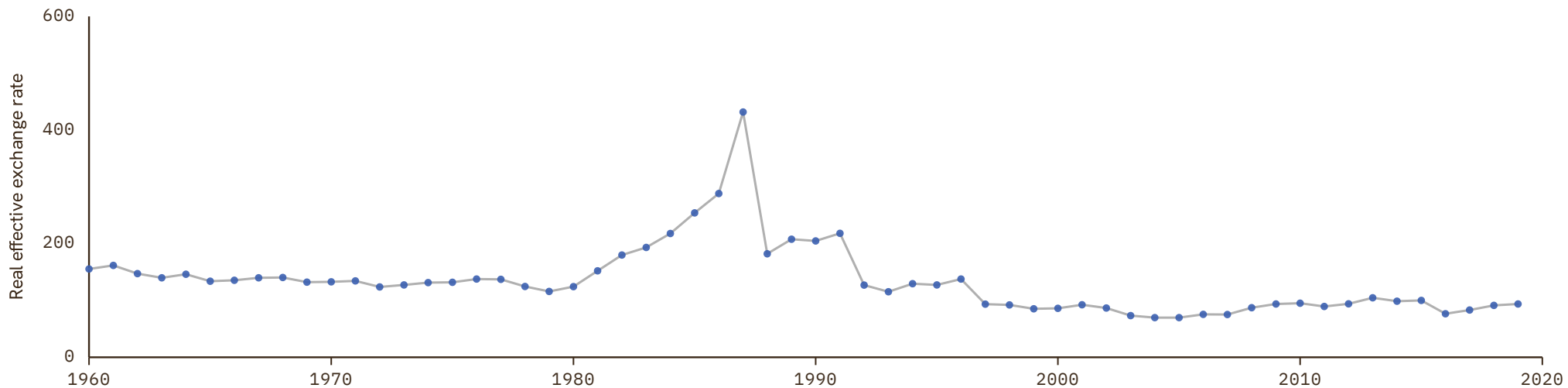
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE

1950–2024

UNIT

1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	UN	2023 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

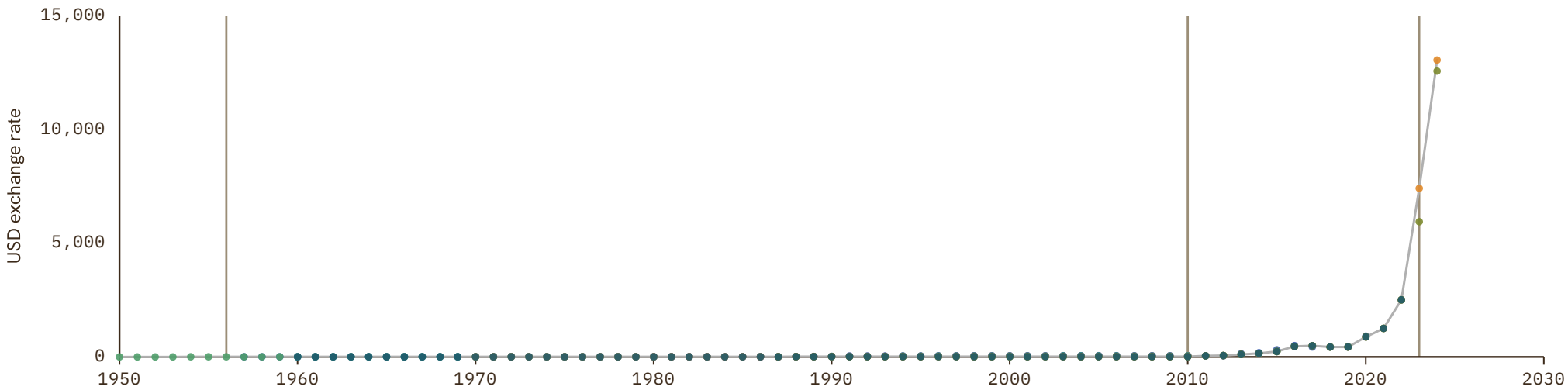
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1990–2013

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2010 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

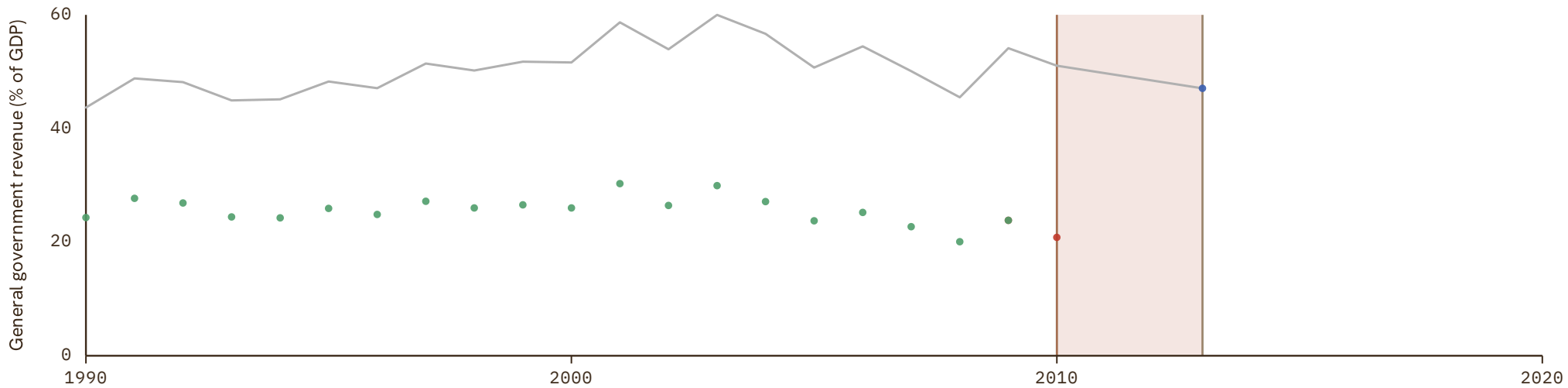
GMD estimate

Source change

AMF

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2013-2020

UNIT

in %

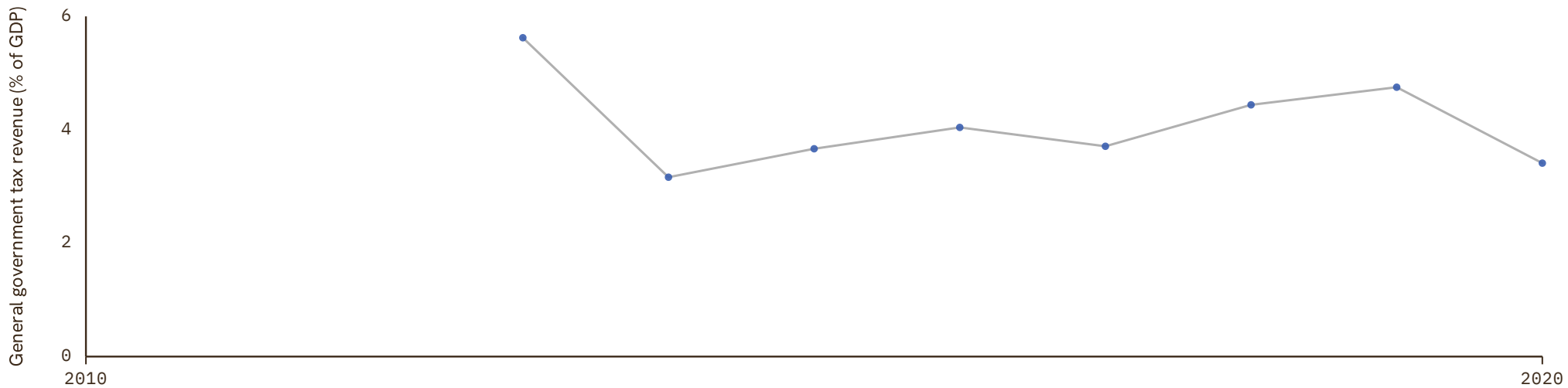
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

AMF



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1990–2010

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2010 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

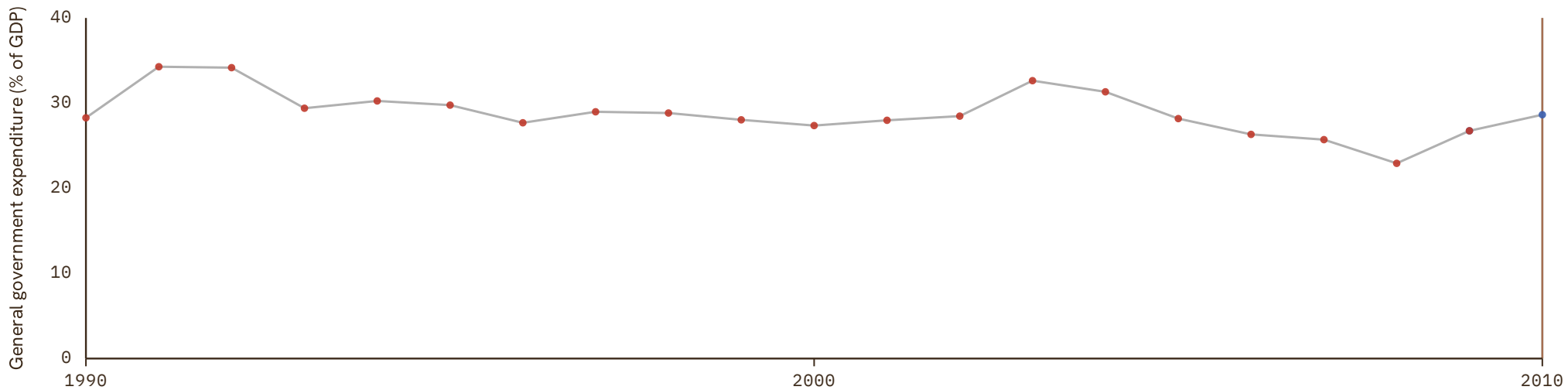
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1970-2010

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	2010 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

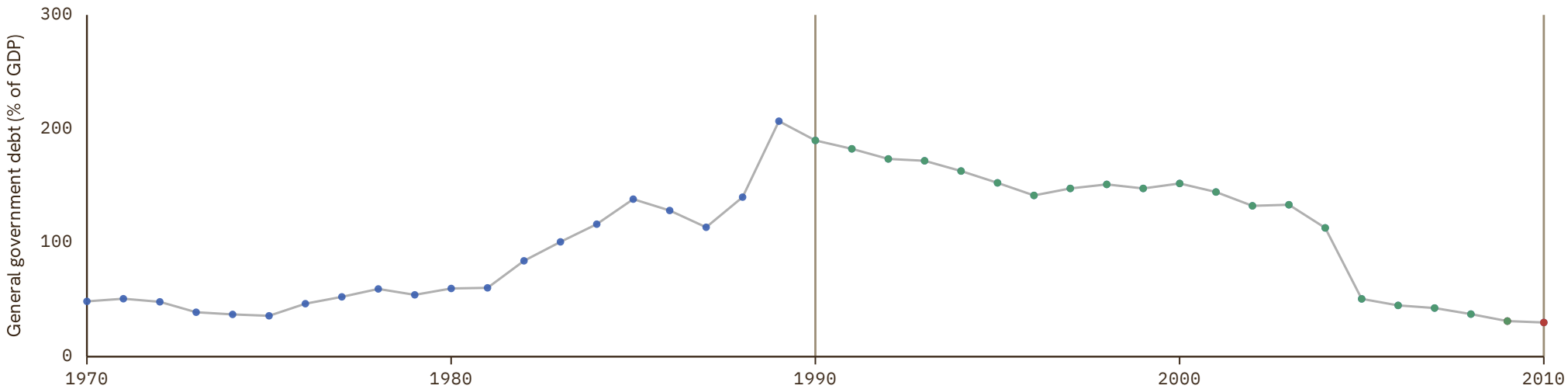
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1990-2010

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2010 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1964-2010

UNIT

in %

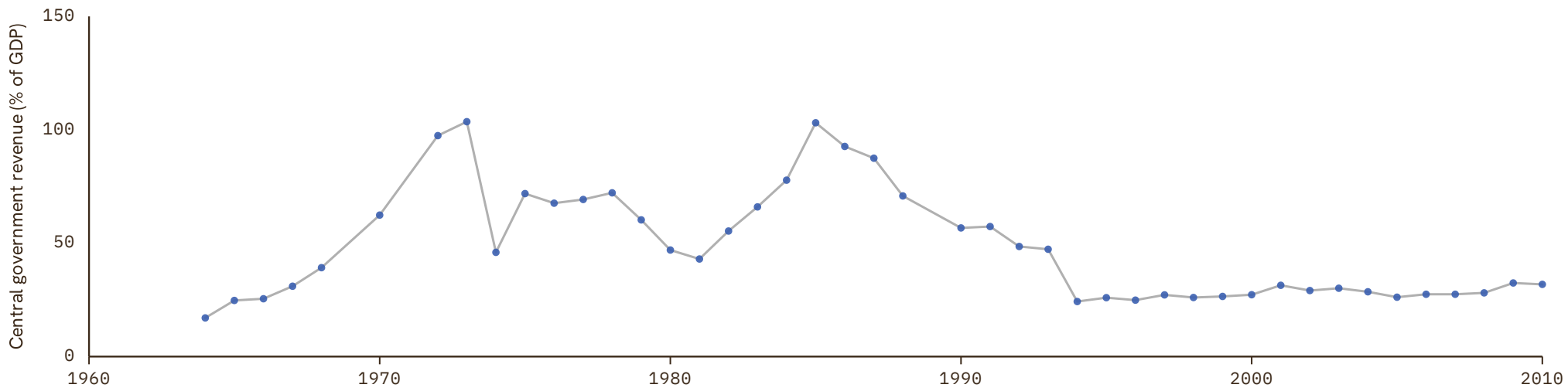
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

● Mitchell



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1964-2010

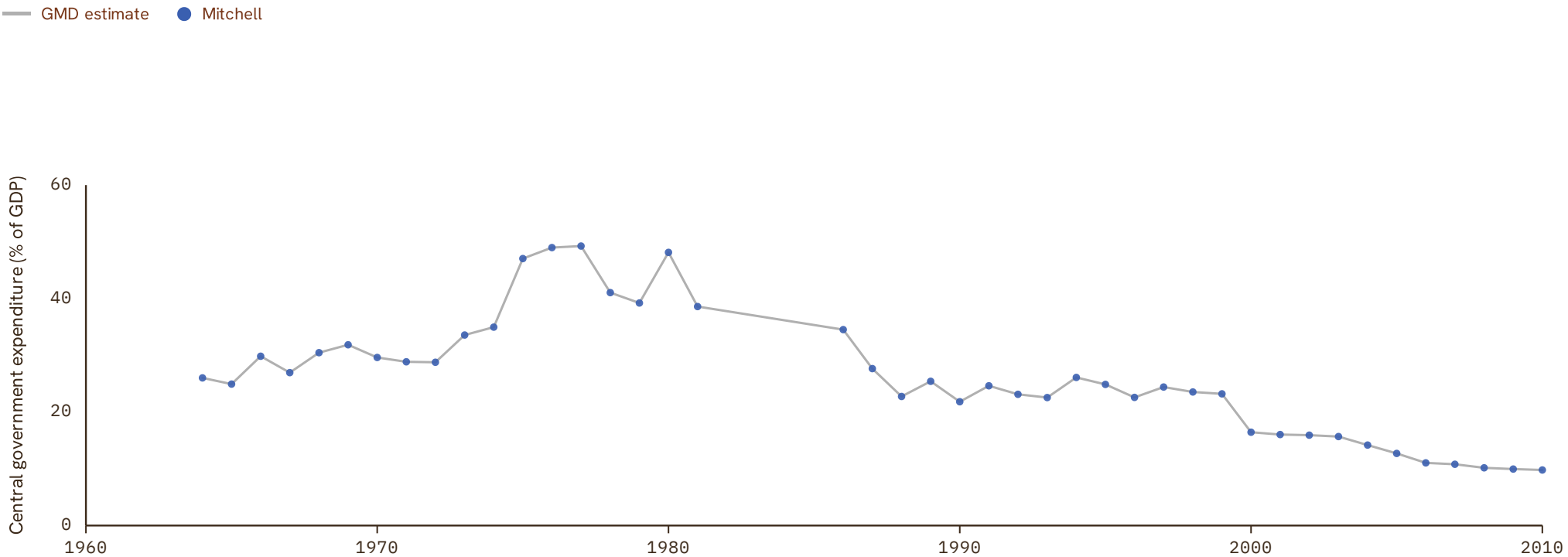
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1970-2010

UNIT

in %

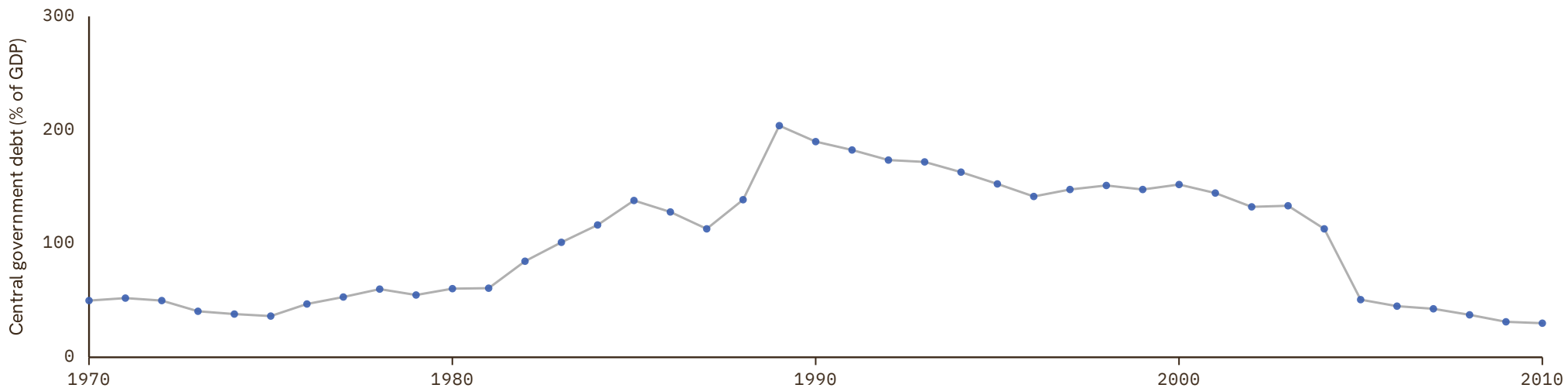
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1964-2010

UNIT

in %

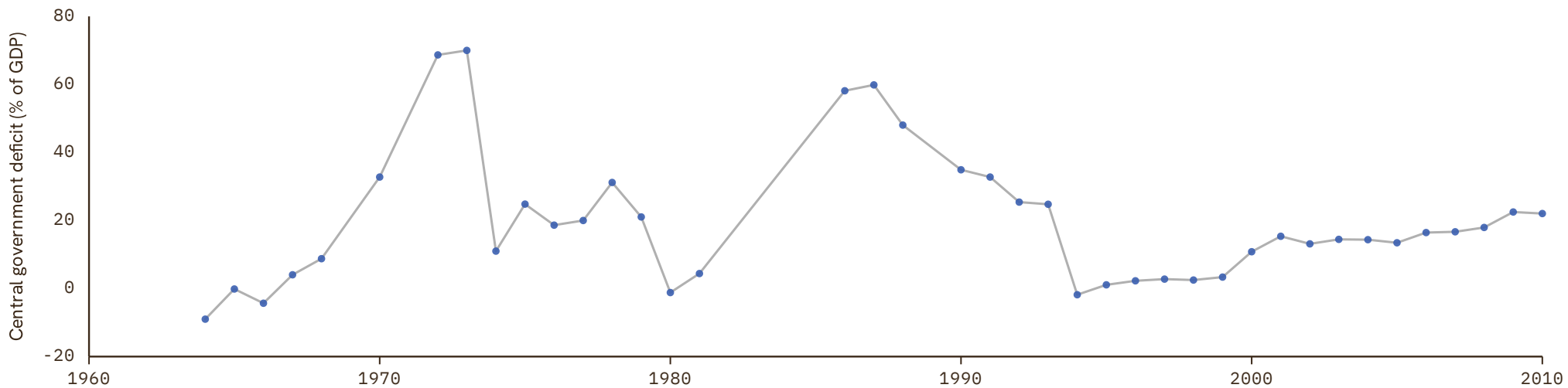
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Mitchell



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1969–2011

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1983 - 1984	Replacing using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1989 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1991 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1993 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2011 - 2011	Replacing using overlapping data in 2012.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

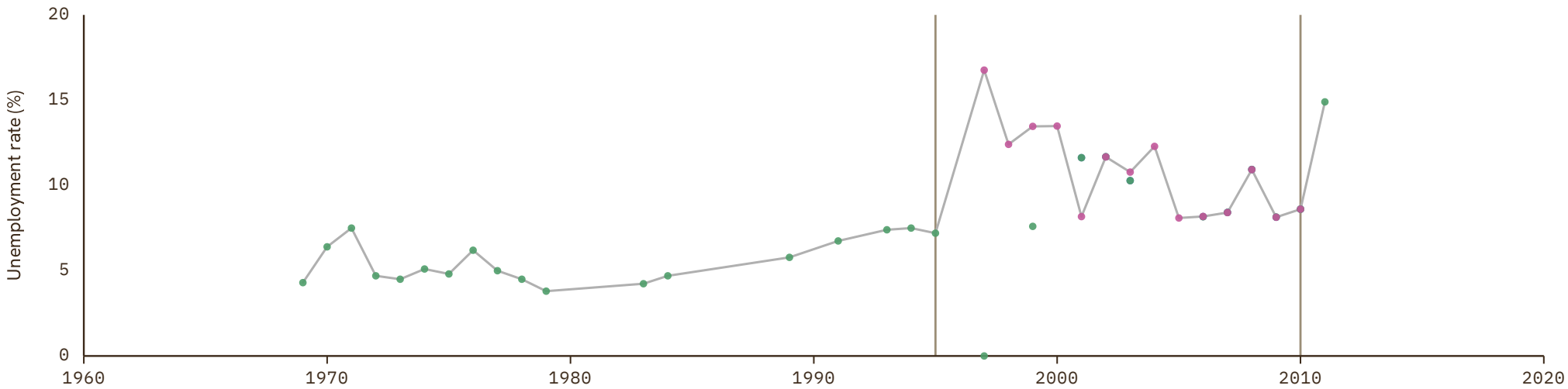
Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1949–2019

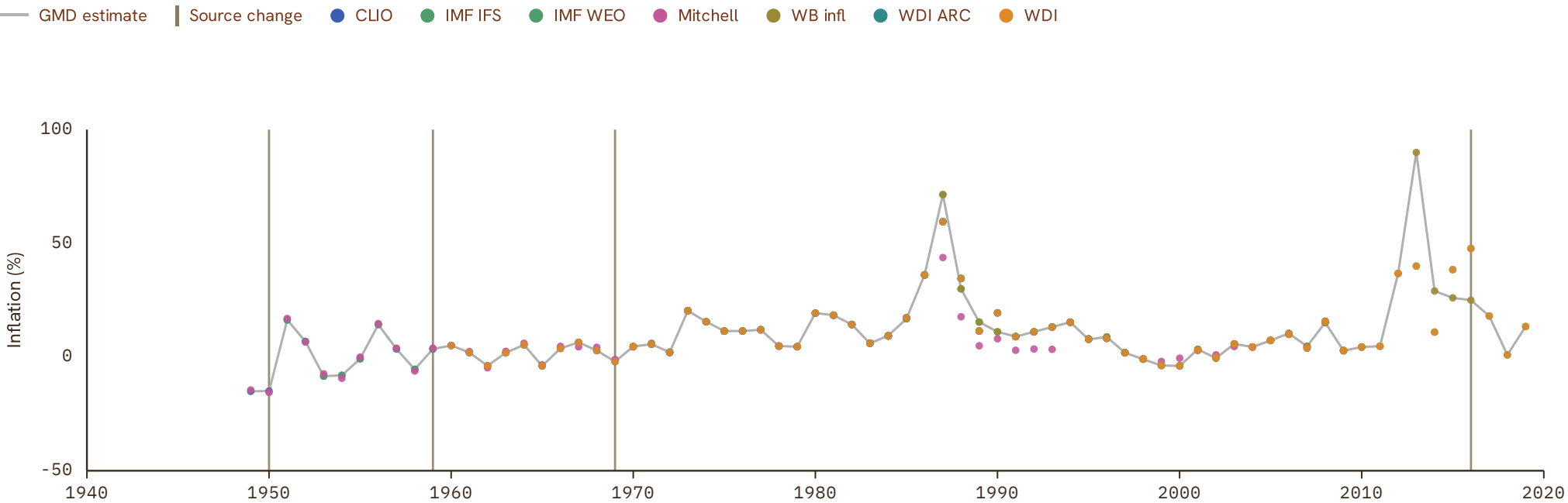
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1949 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1951 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2017 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1948–2019

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 11%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1949 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 32.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate

| Source change

● CLIO

● IMF IFS

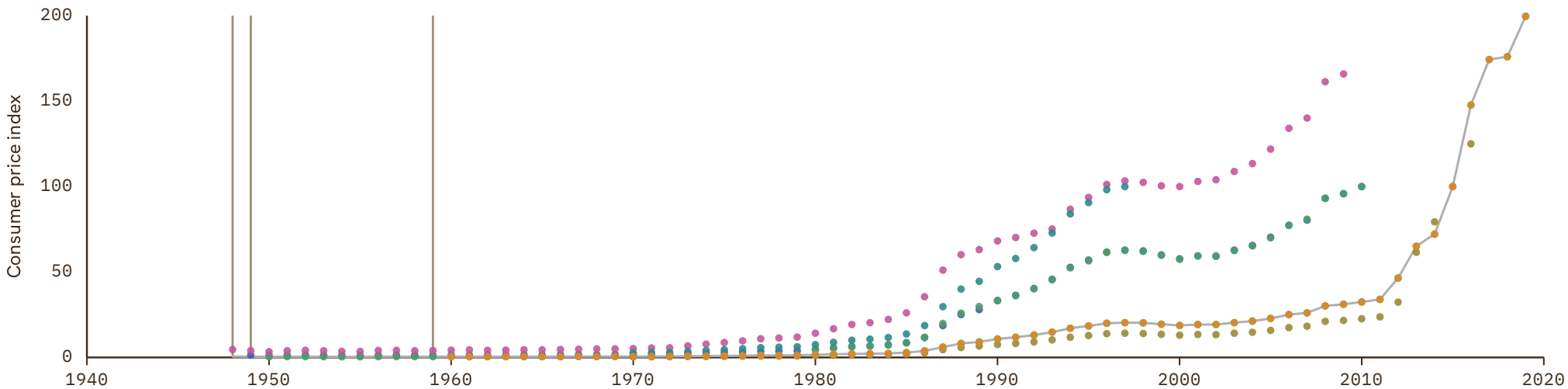
● IMF WEO

● Mitchell

● WB infl

● WDI ARC

● WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2030

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

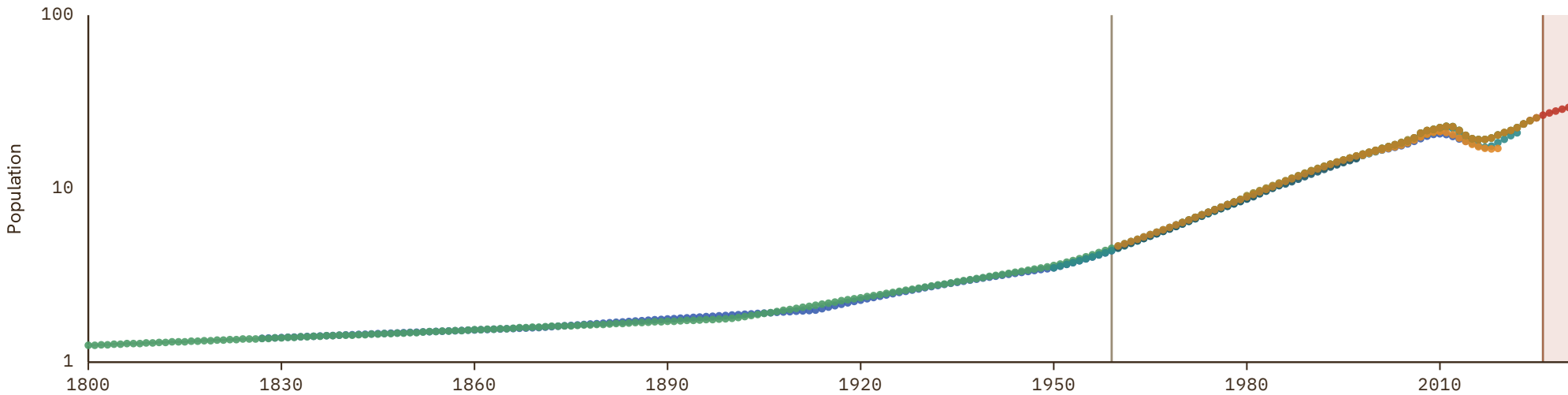
Maddison

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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WDI World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>