

Chad

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
30

Source coverage by variable

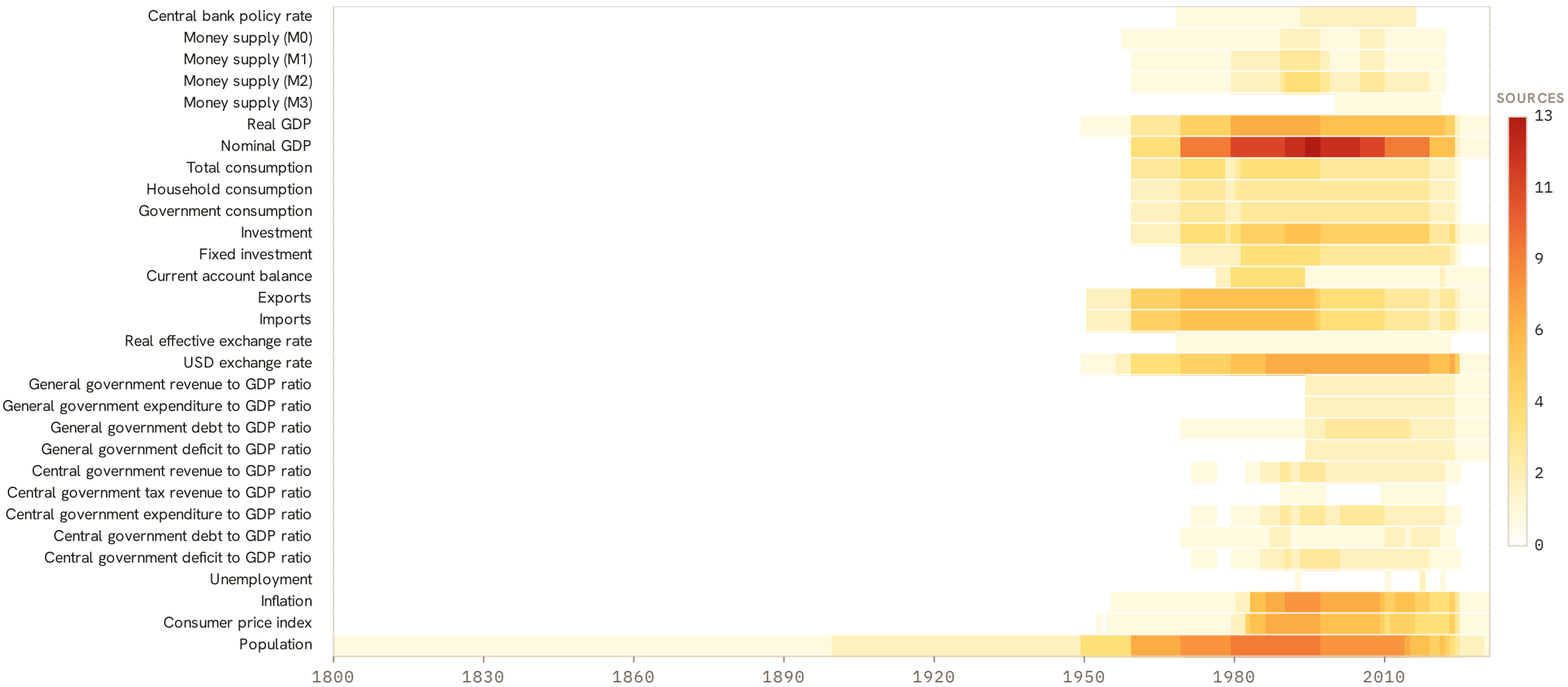


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2016

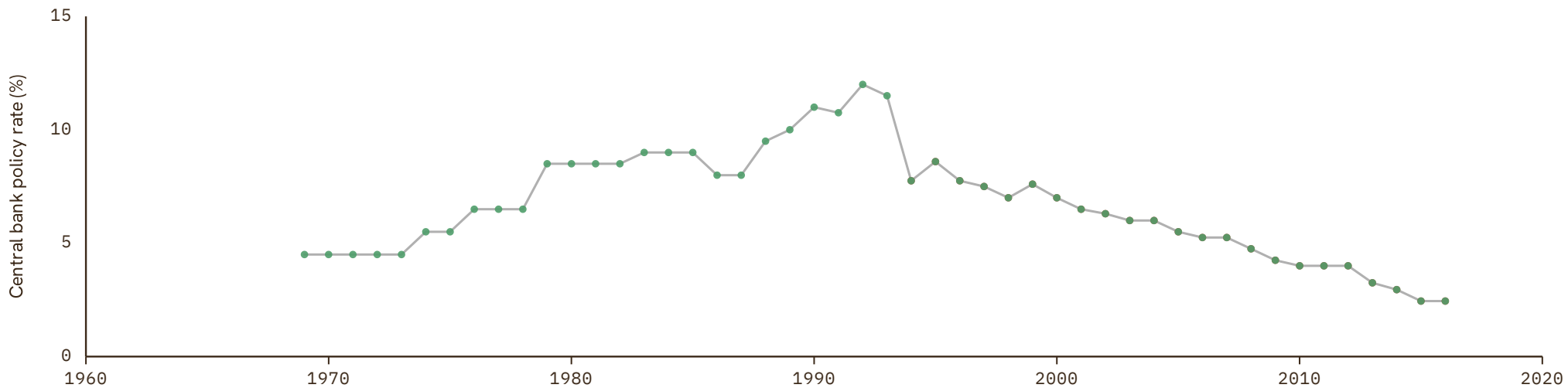
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1958-2022

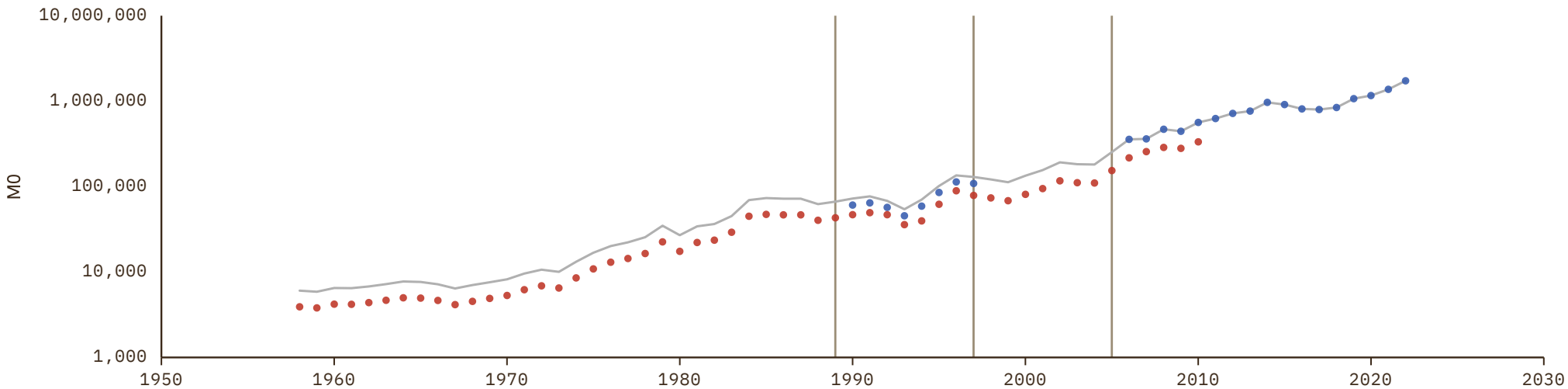
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1958 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 154.6%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 119.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1998 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 164.6%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2006 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFRISTAT ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

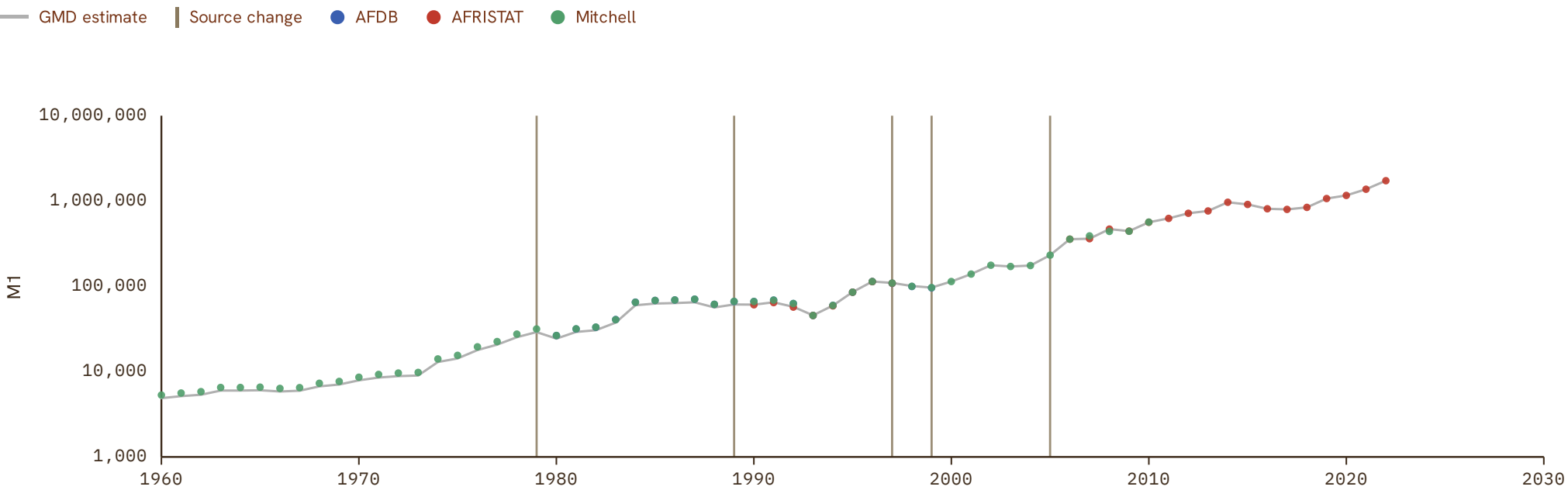
COVERAGE
1960–2022

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100.6%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1998 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2000 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1960–2022

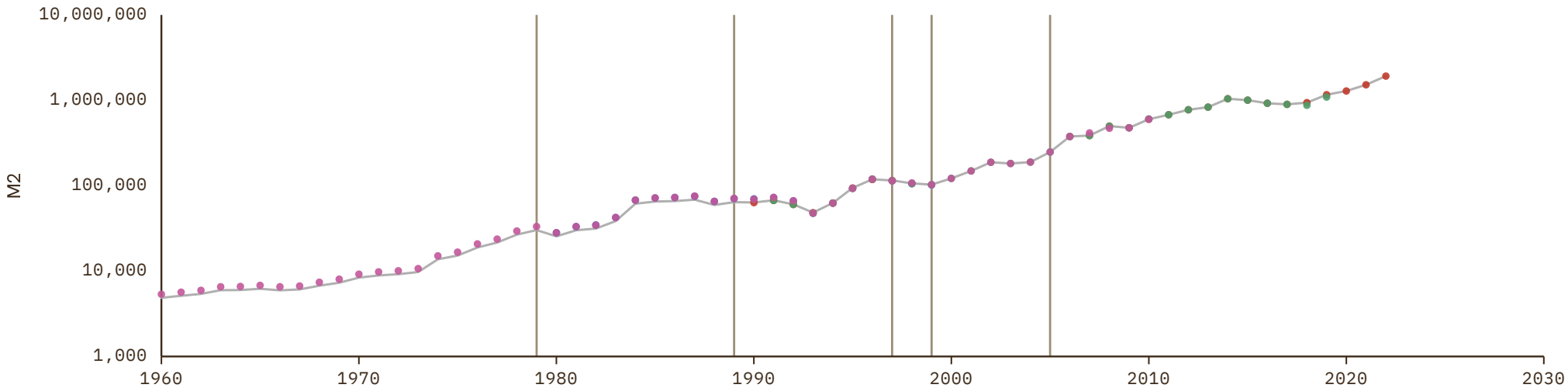
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.9%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100.4%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1998 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.8%).
Banque de France (2024)	FRANC ZONE	2000 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● FRANC ZONE ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2001-2021

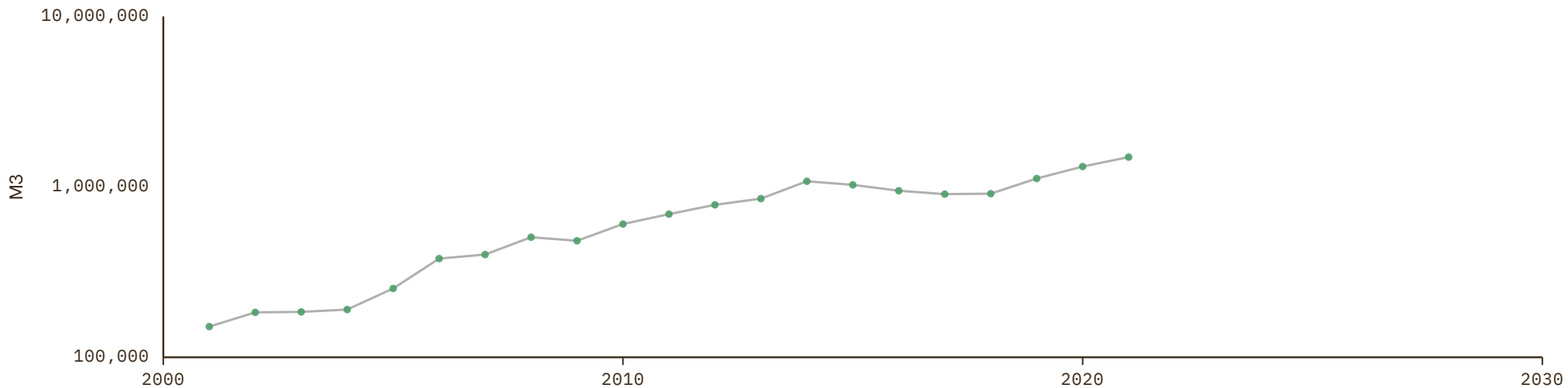
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

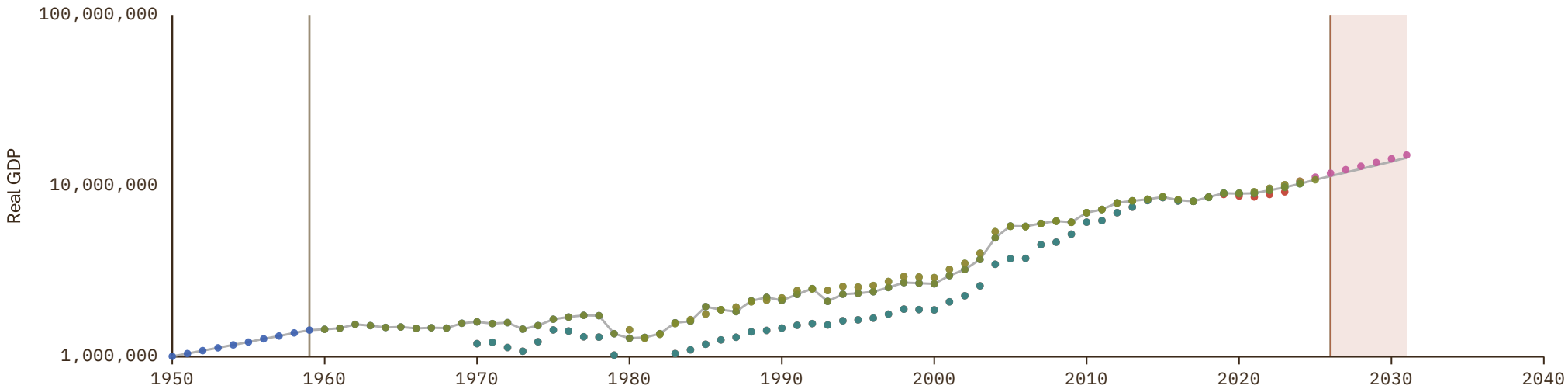
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

CEPII

Davis

FAO

FRANC ZONE

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

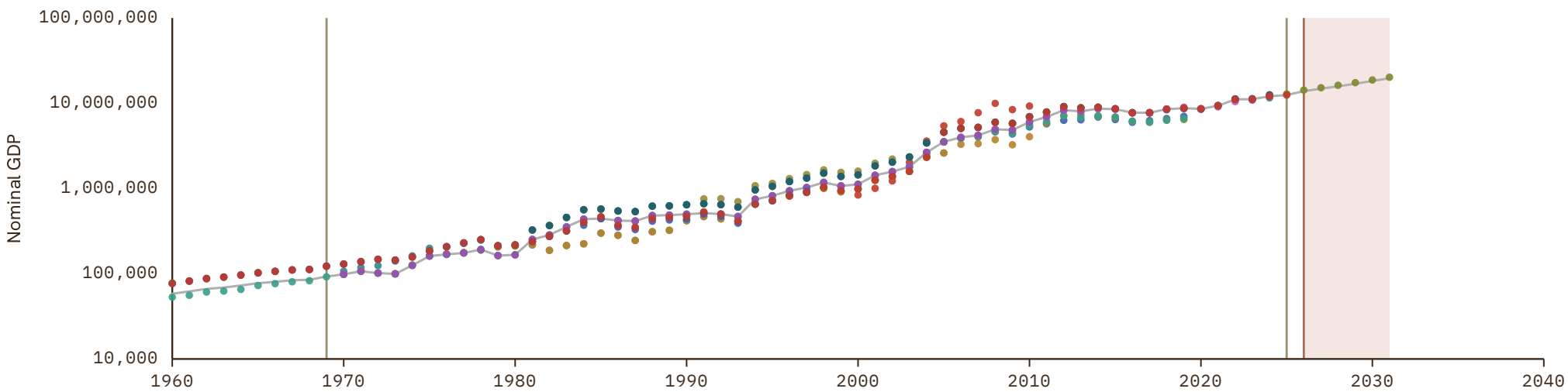
Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

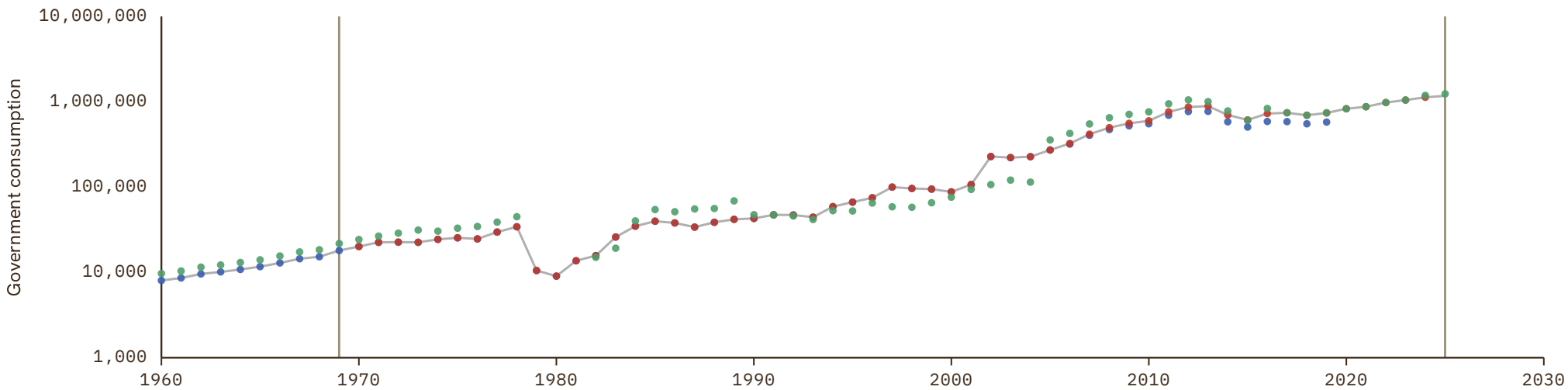
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.9%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 51.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 61.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

FRANC ZONE

IMF WEO forecast

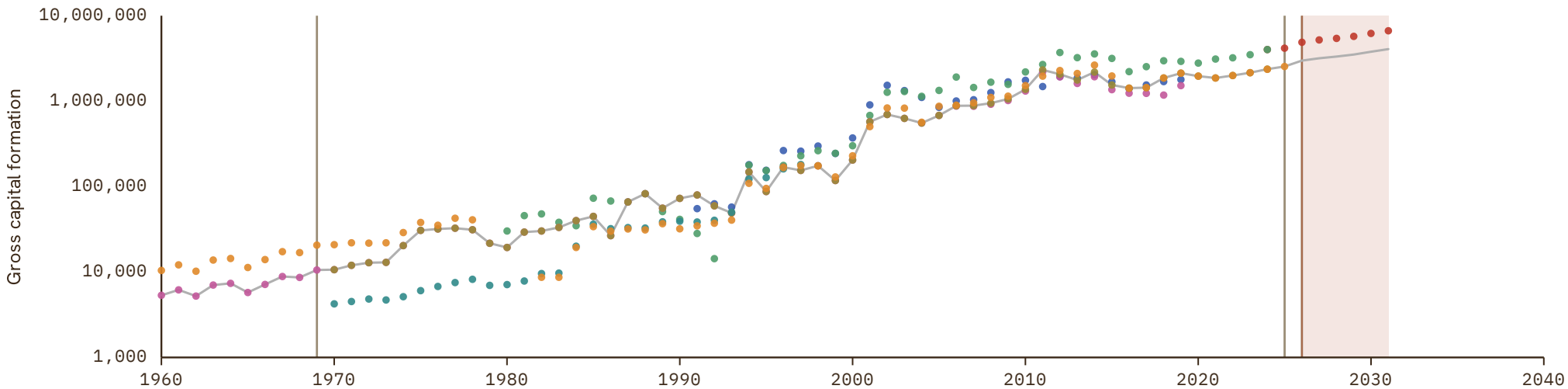
IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2025

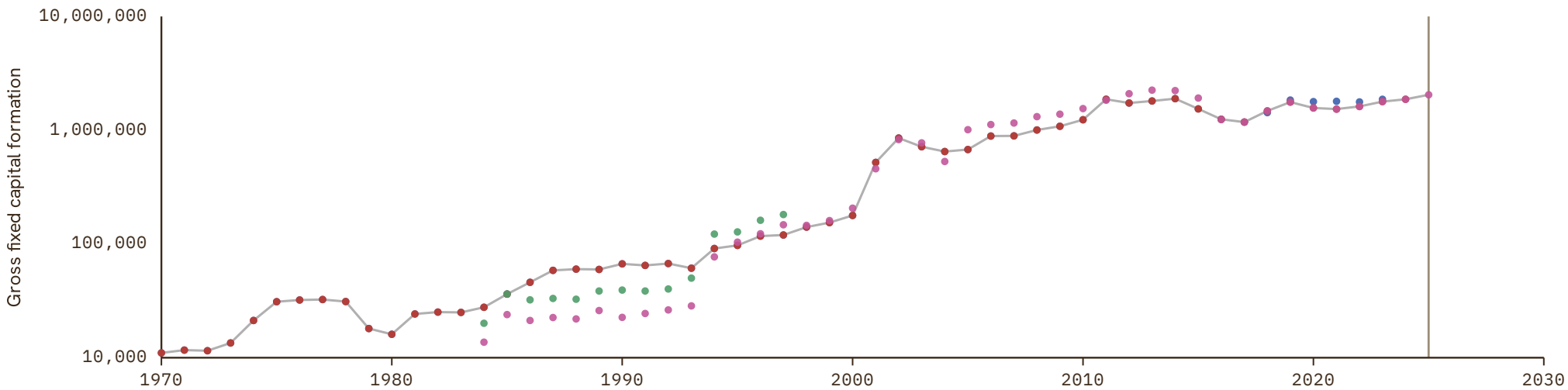
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1977-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2023 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

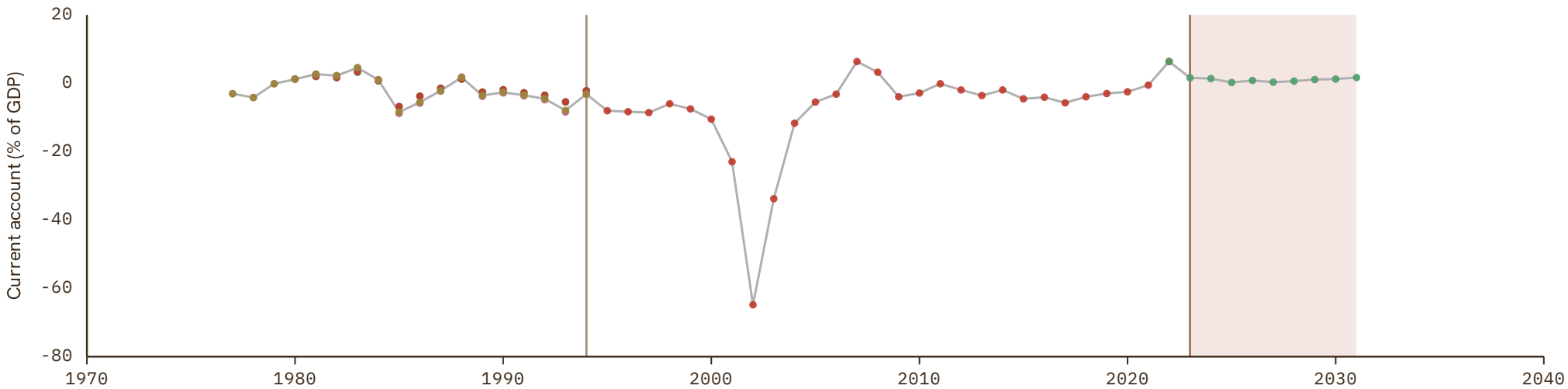
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

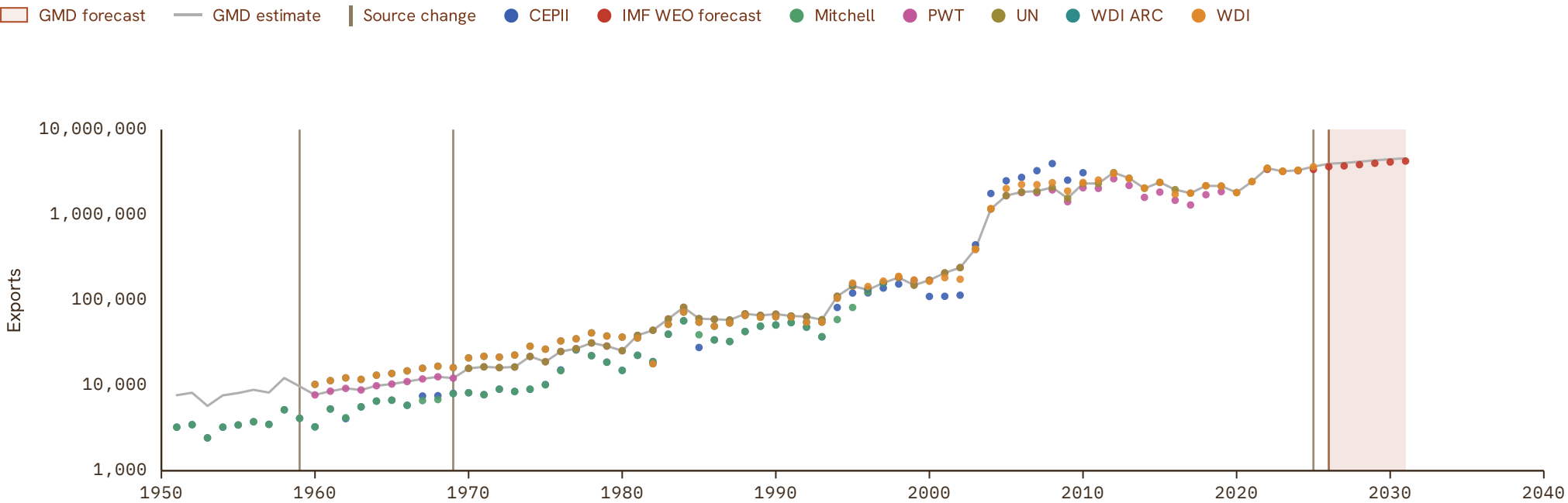
COVERAGE
1951–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 236.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 108%).

2 Historical series



Imports

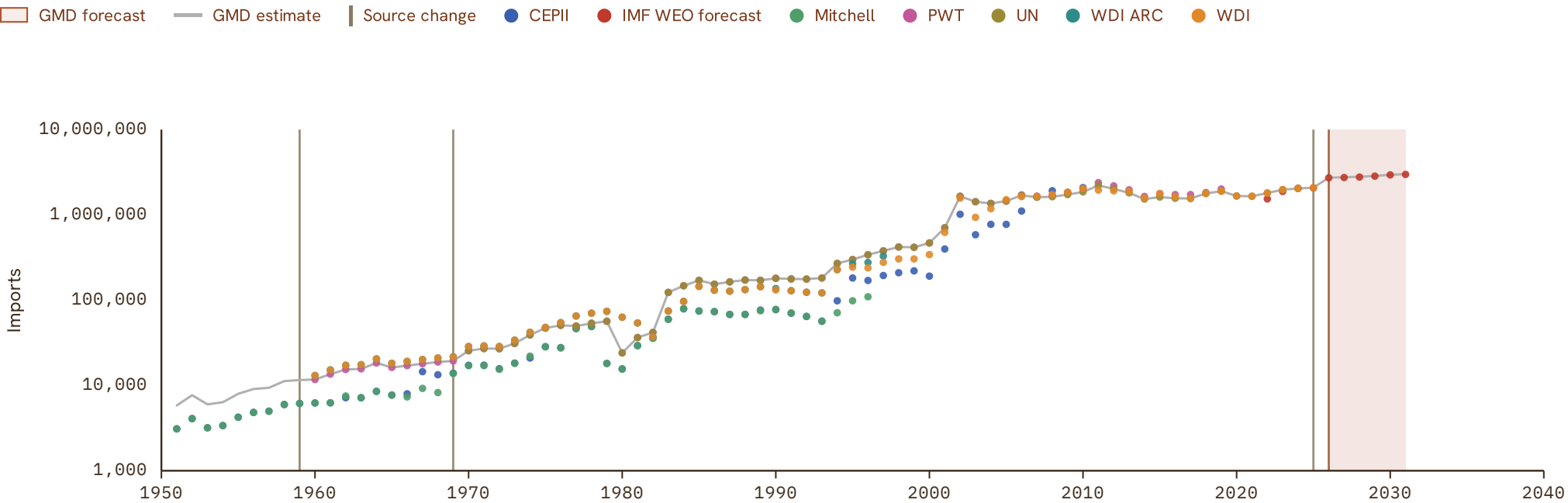
COVERAGE
1951-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 188.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1969–2023

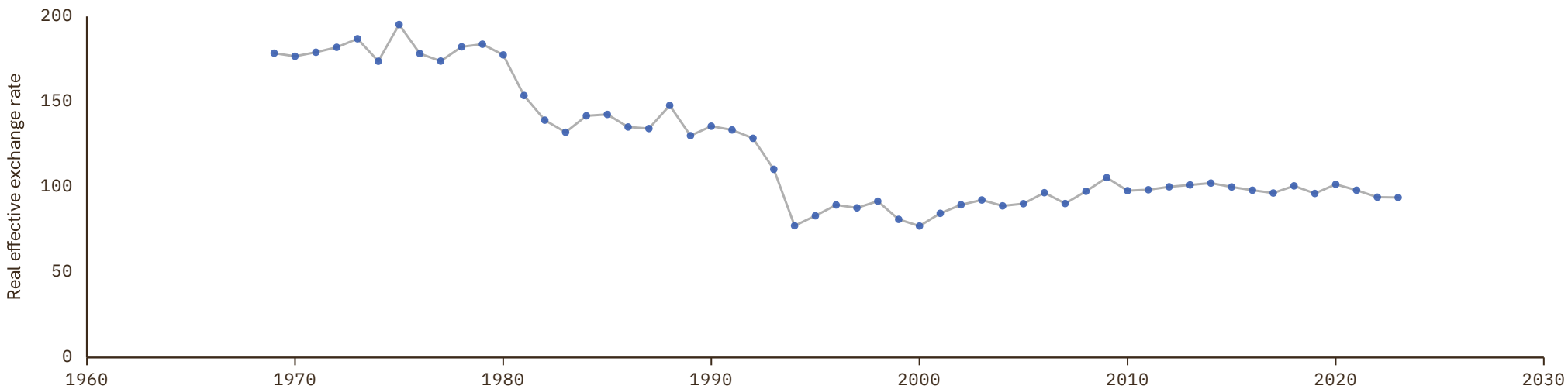
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1903-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1903 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

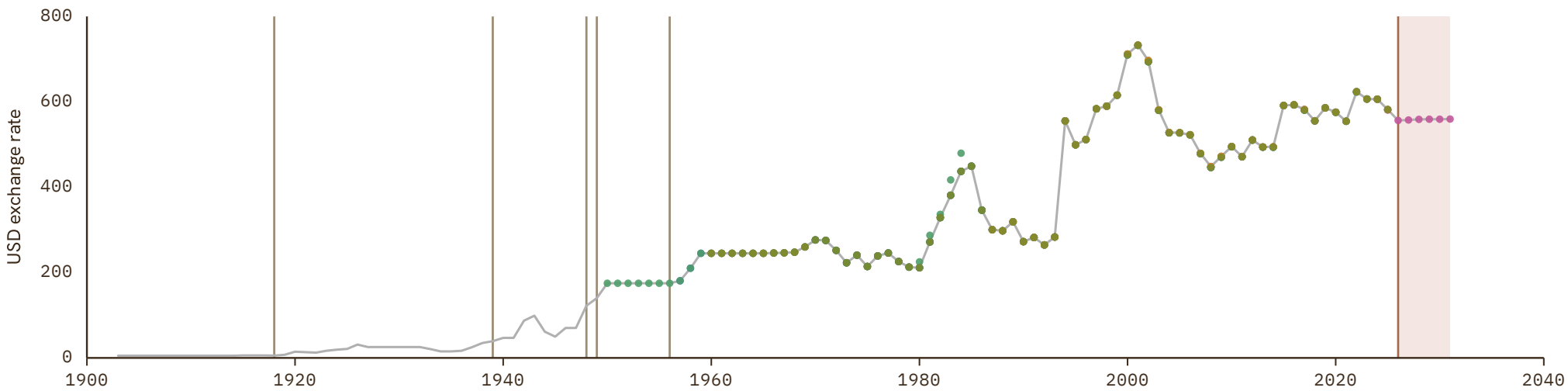
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

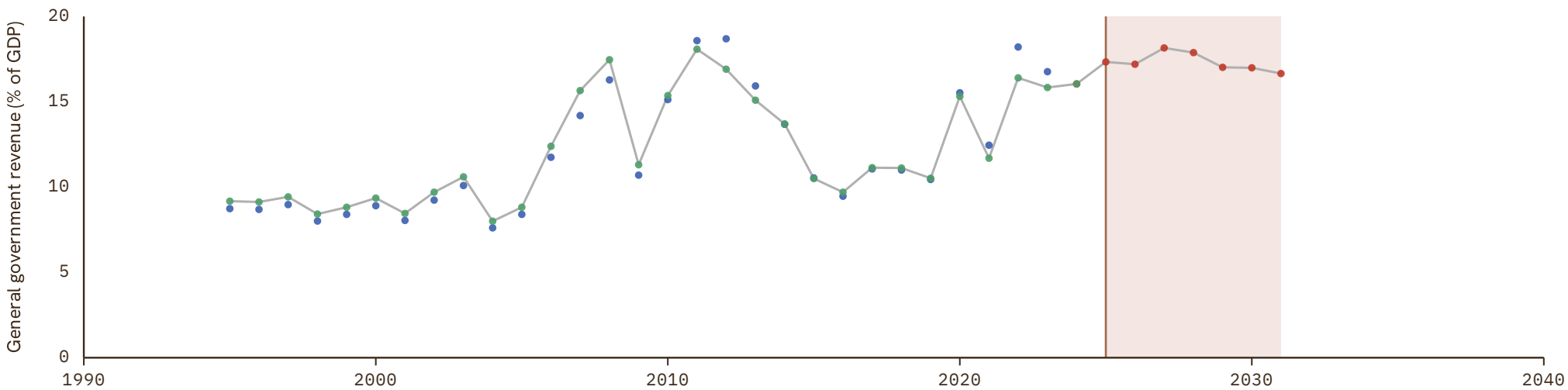
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995–2031

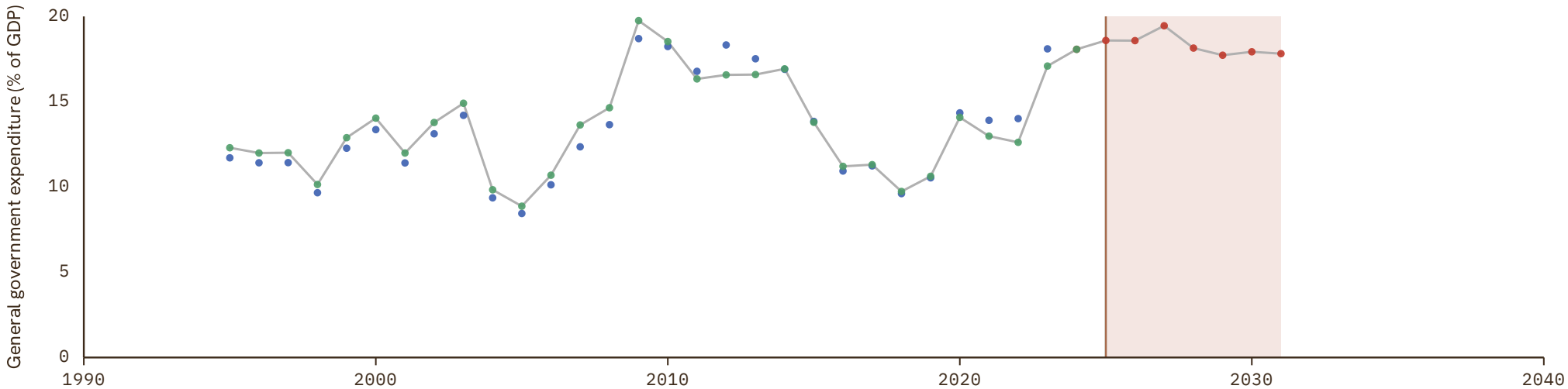
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1995 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

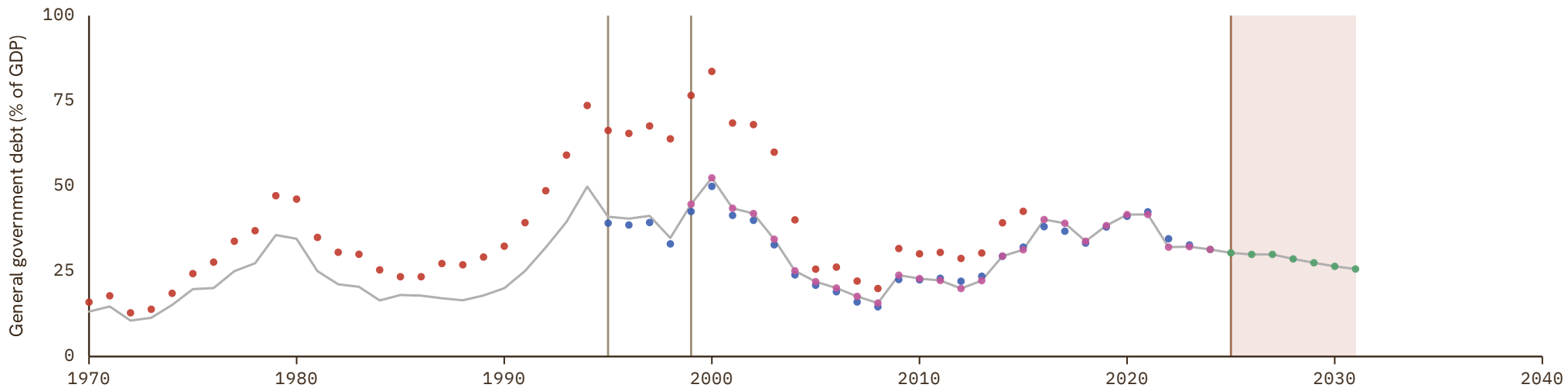
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1995-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

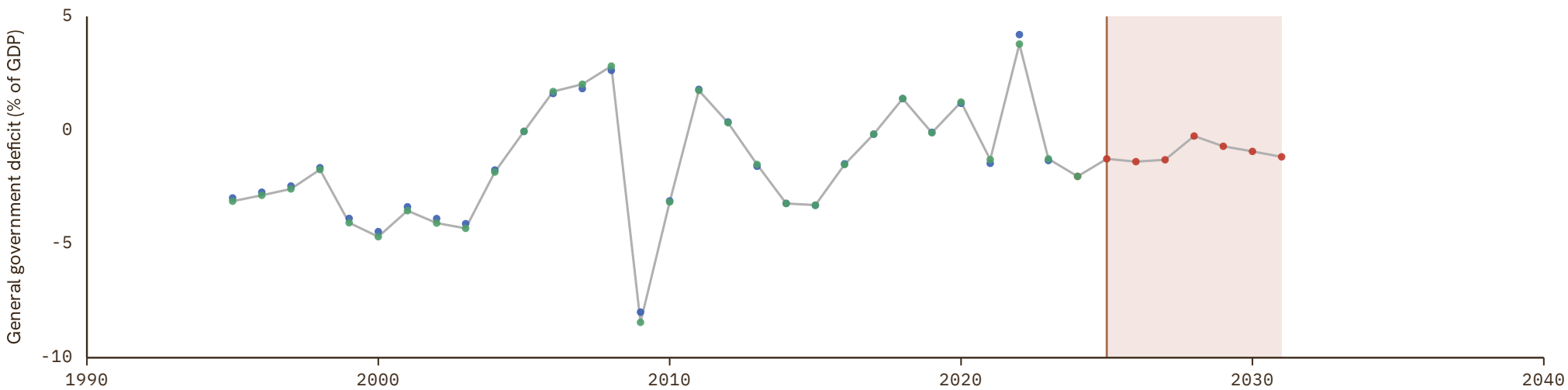
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF FPP

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1972-2025

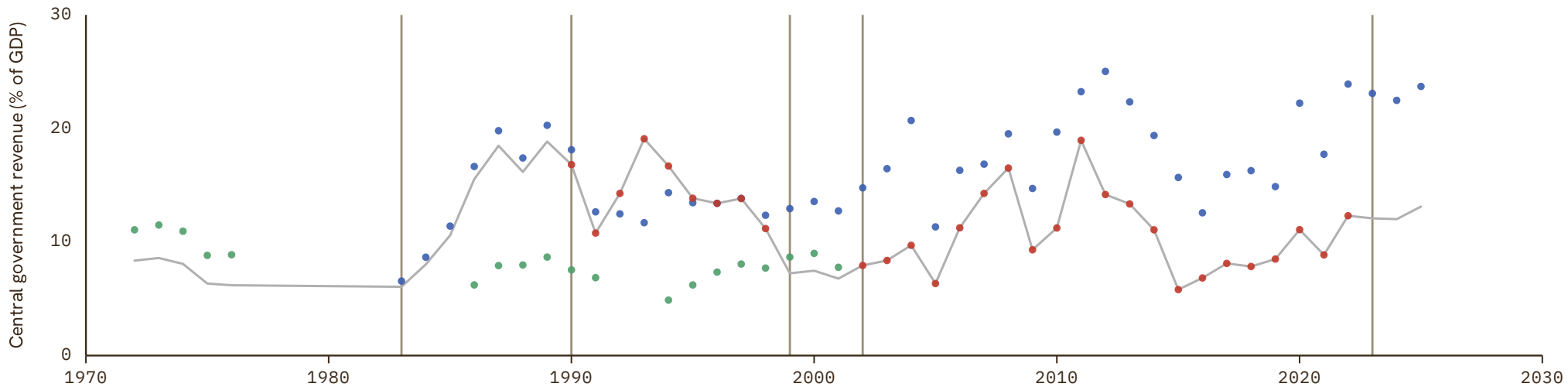
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1972 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1983 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1999 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● Mitchell



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990-2022

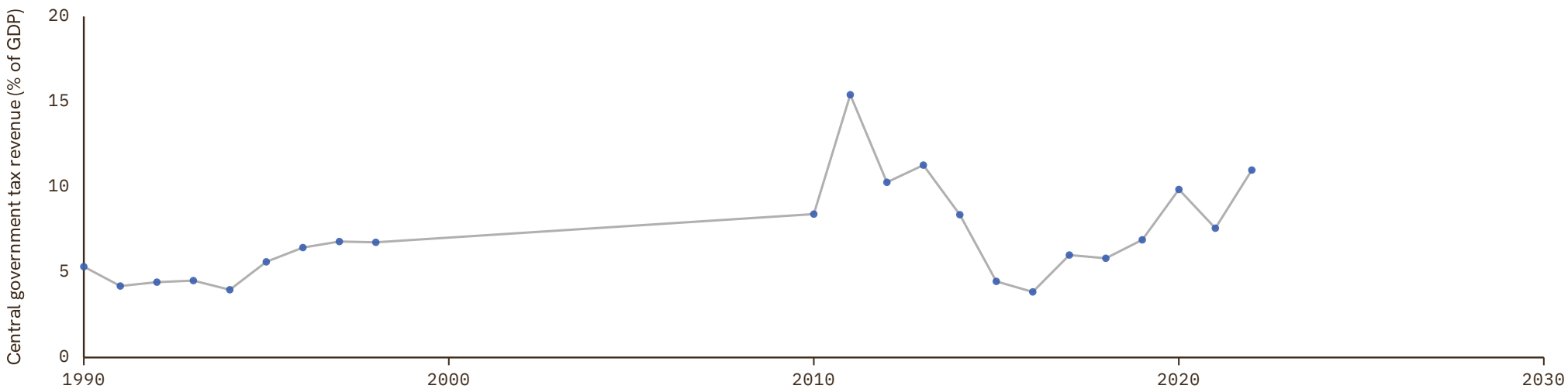
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1972-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1972 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	1990 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1999 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
African Union (2024)	AFRISTAT	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● AFRISTAT ● Mitchell



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2024

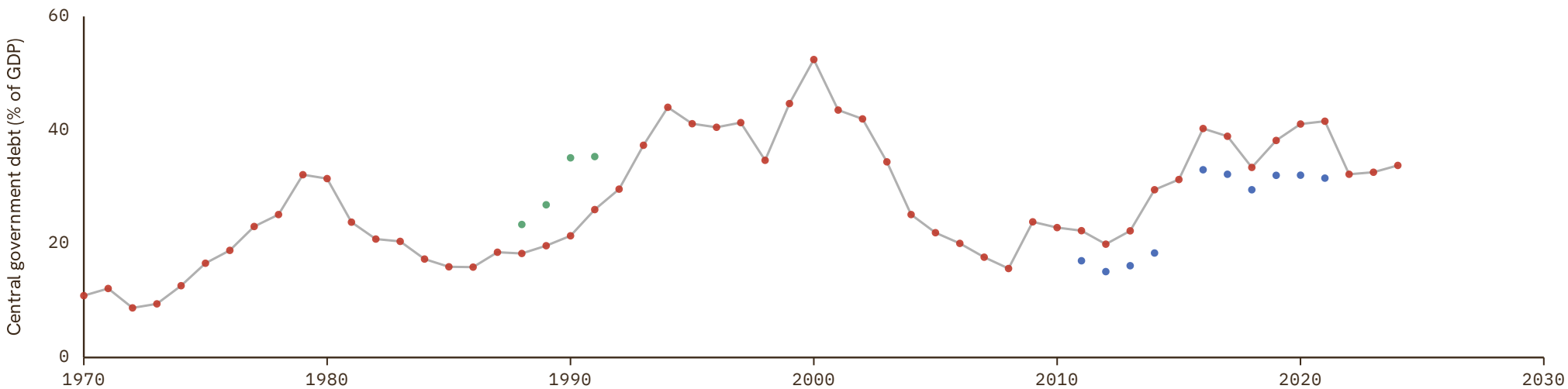
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFRISTAT ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

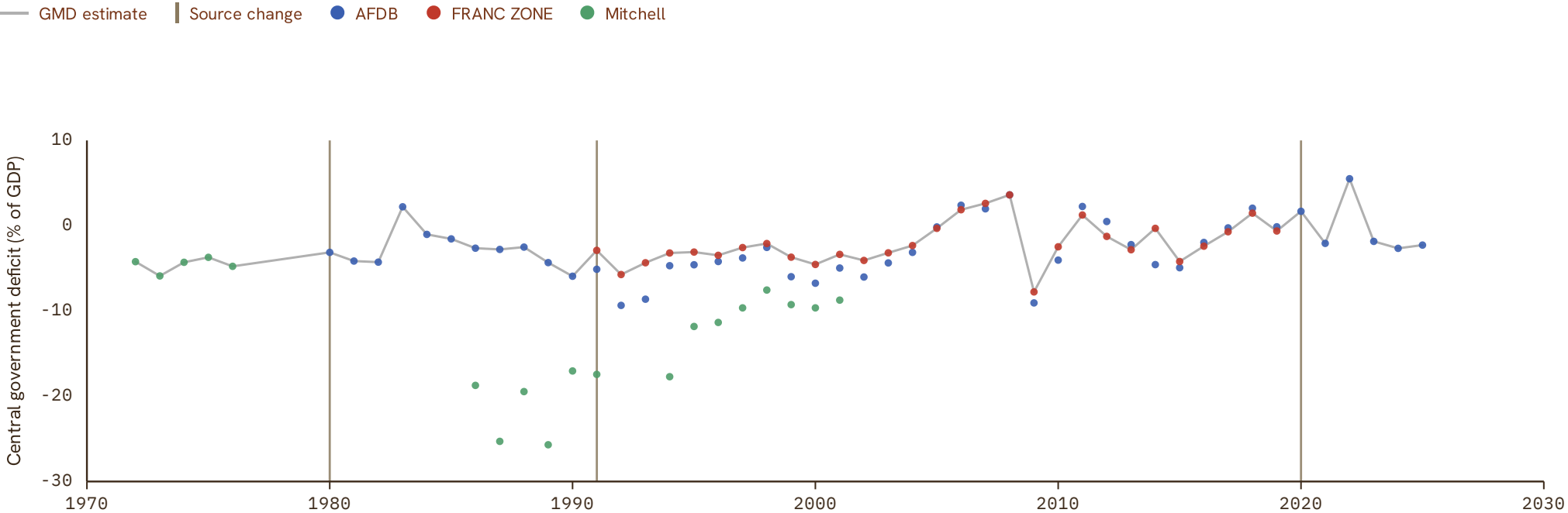
COVERAGE
1972-2025

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1972 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
Banque de France (2024)	FRANC ZONE	1991 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2020 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1993–2022

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1993 - 1993	Replacing using overlapping data in 1994.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2011 - 2011	Replacing using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2018 - 2018	Replacing using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2022 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.

2 Historical series

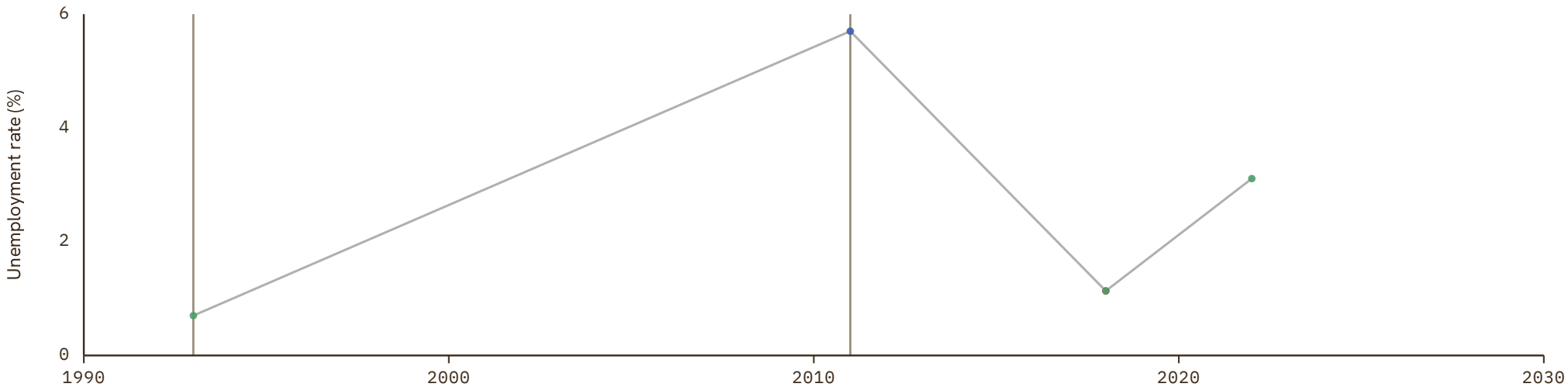
GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

ILO

IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1956-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1956 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

FRANC ZONE

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

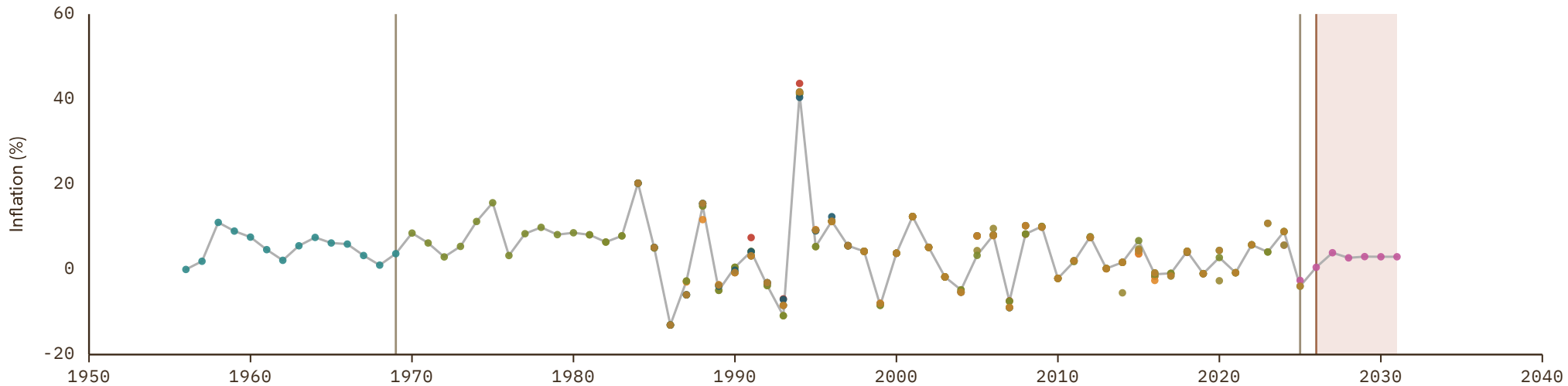
Mitchell

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

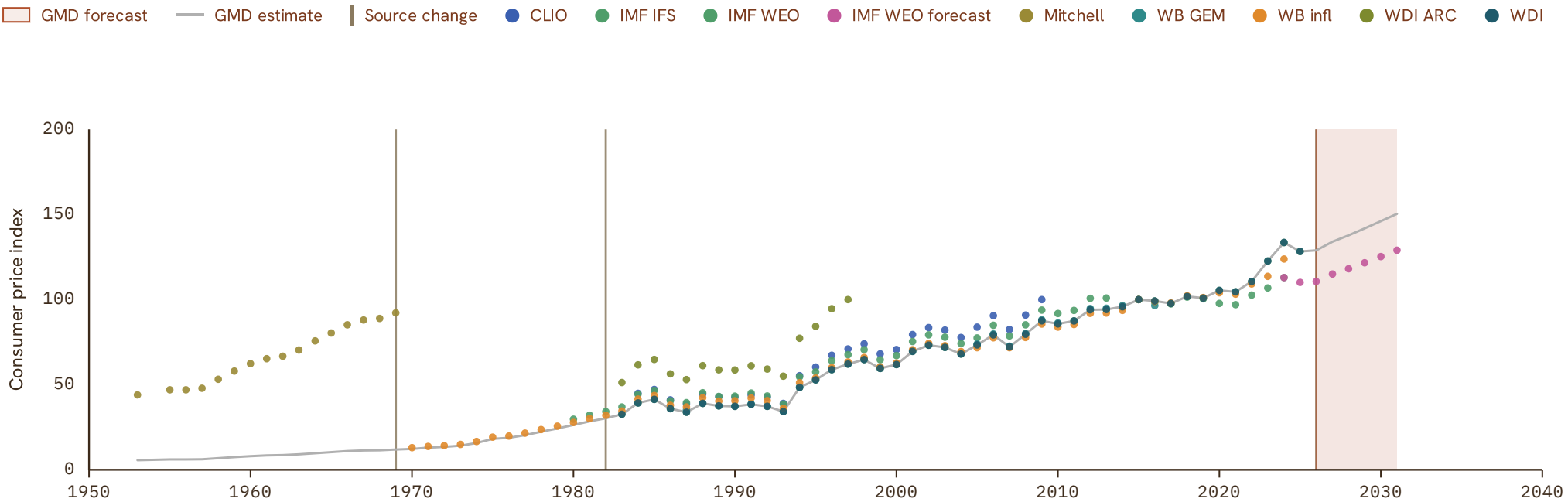
COVERAGE
1953–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1953	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 12.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 12.9%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 94.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1983 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 116.6%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

33 / 35

Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 111.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

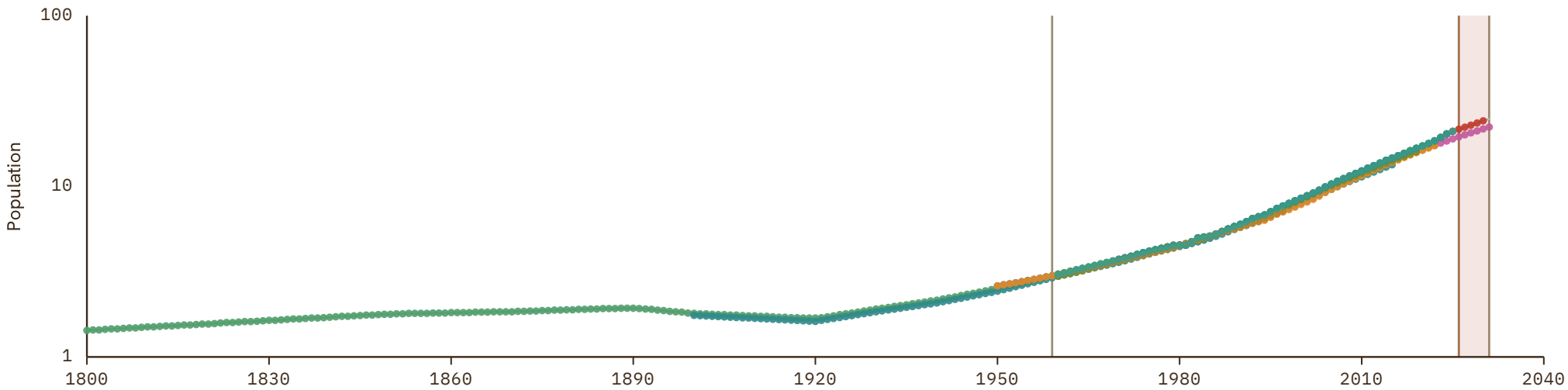
Maddison

PWT

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