

Timor-Leste

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
29

Source coverage by variable

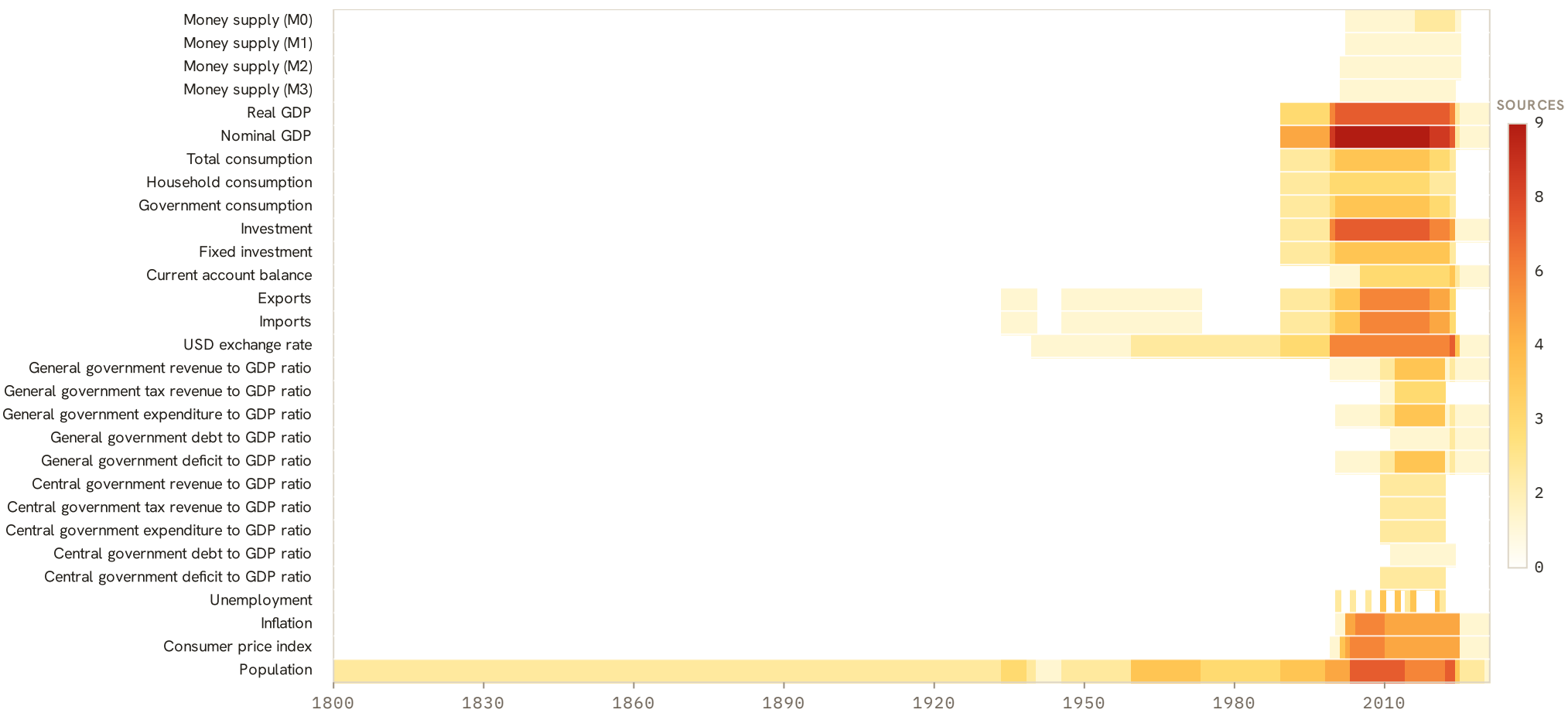


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
2003-2025

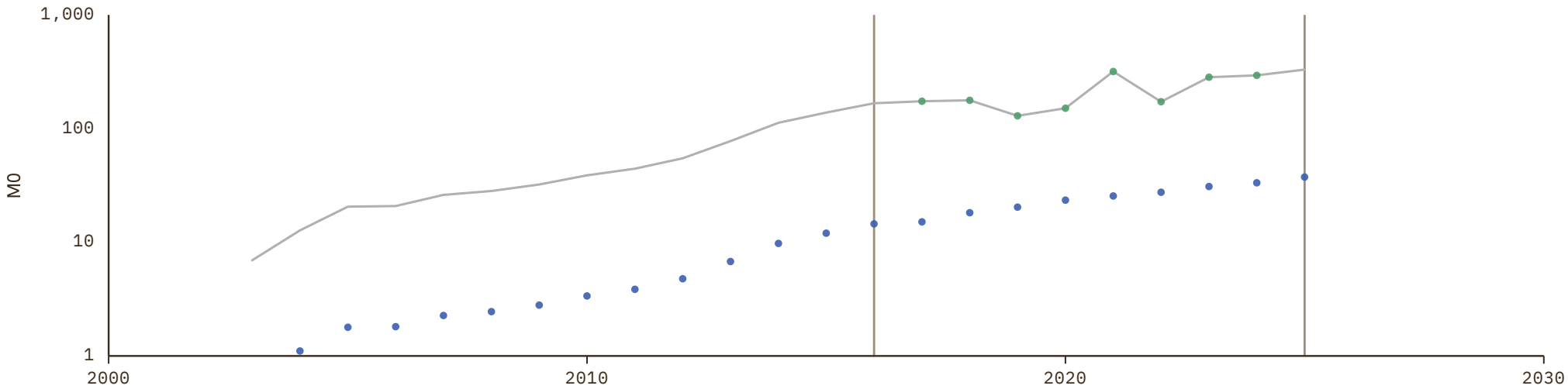
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2003 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 1150.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 880.8%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
2003-2025

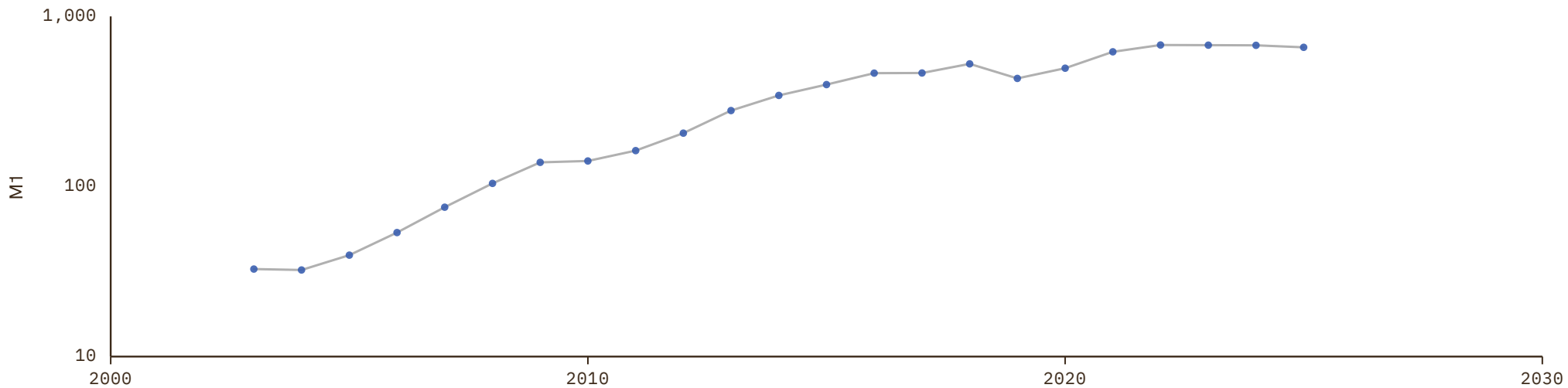
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2003 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
2002–2025

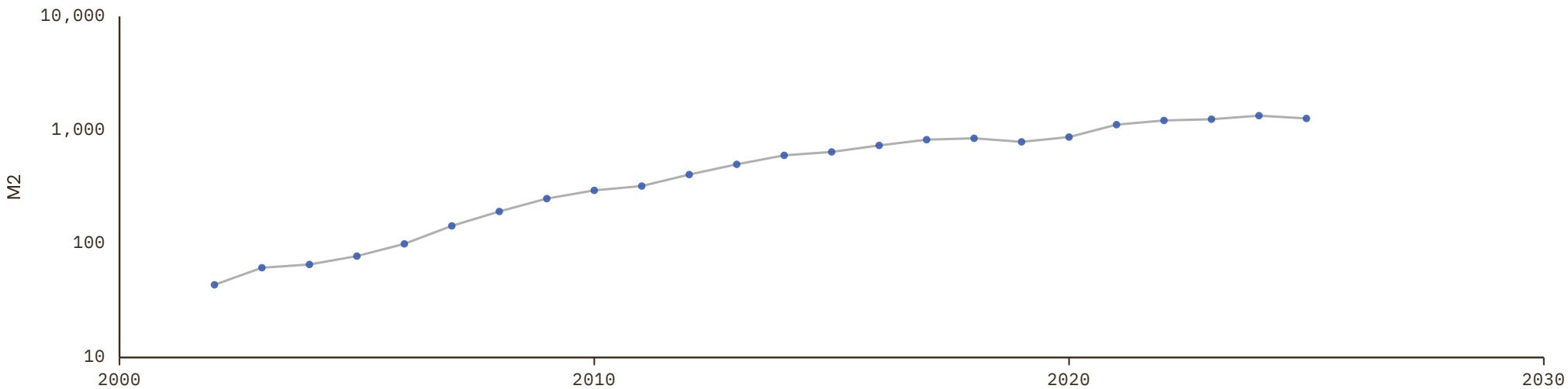
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2002-2024

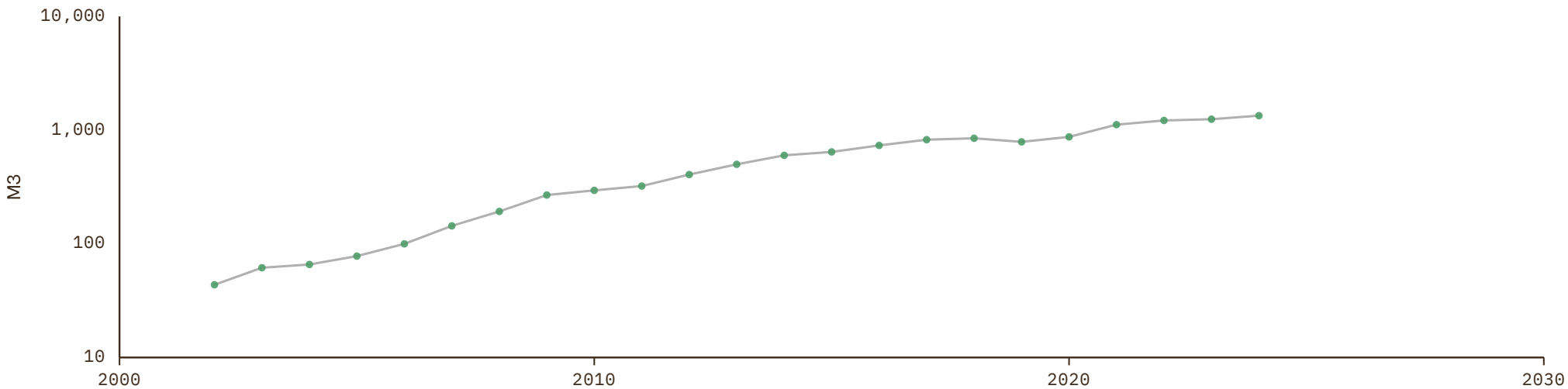
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1990-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 97.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

FAO

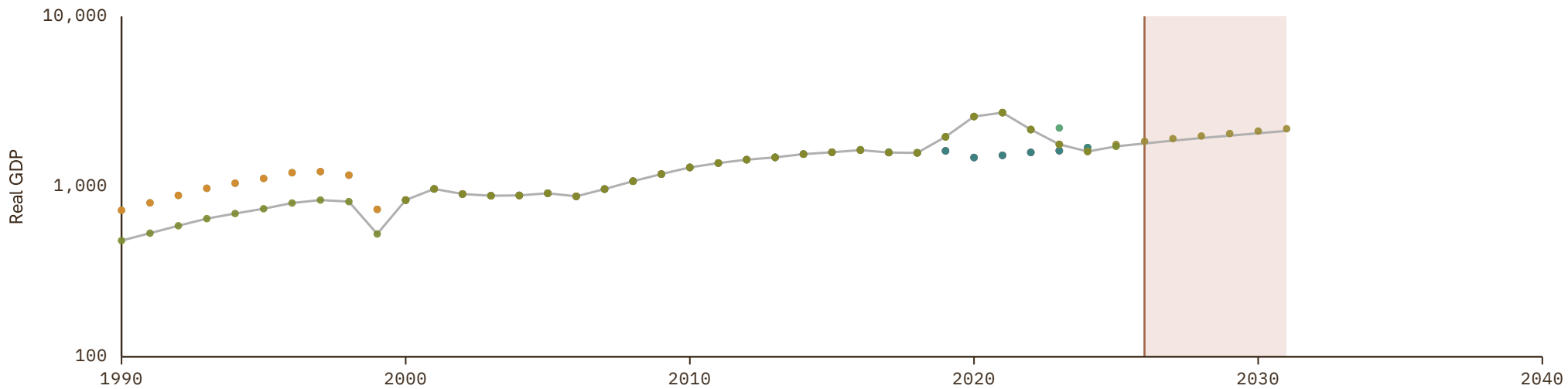
IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1990–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 92.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF IFS

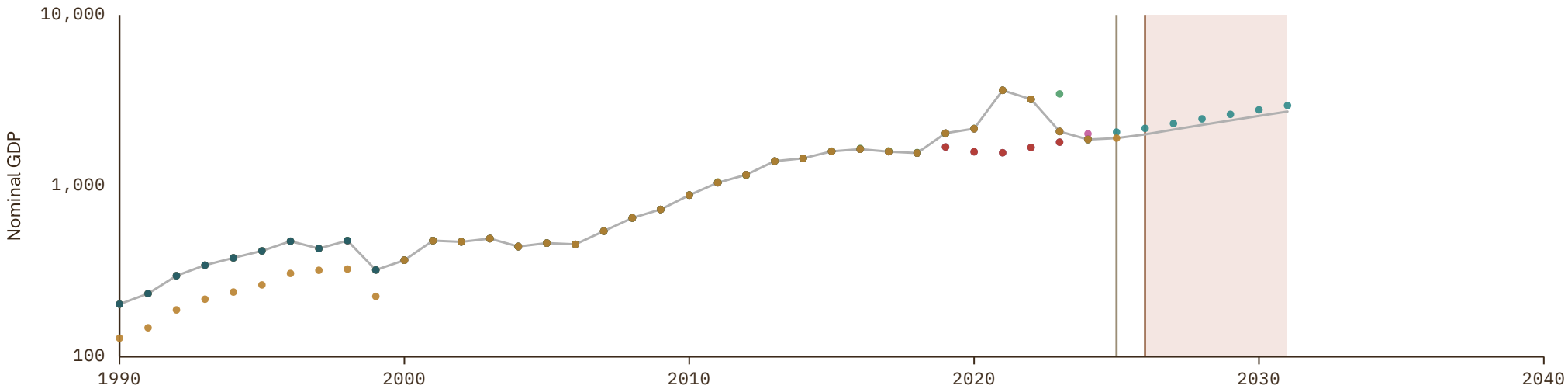
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1990-2024

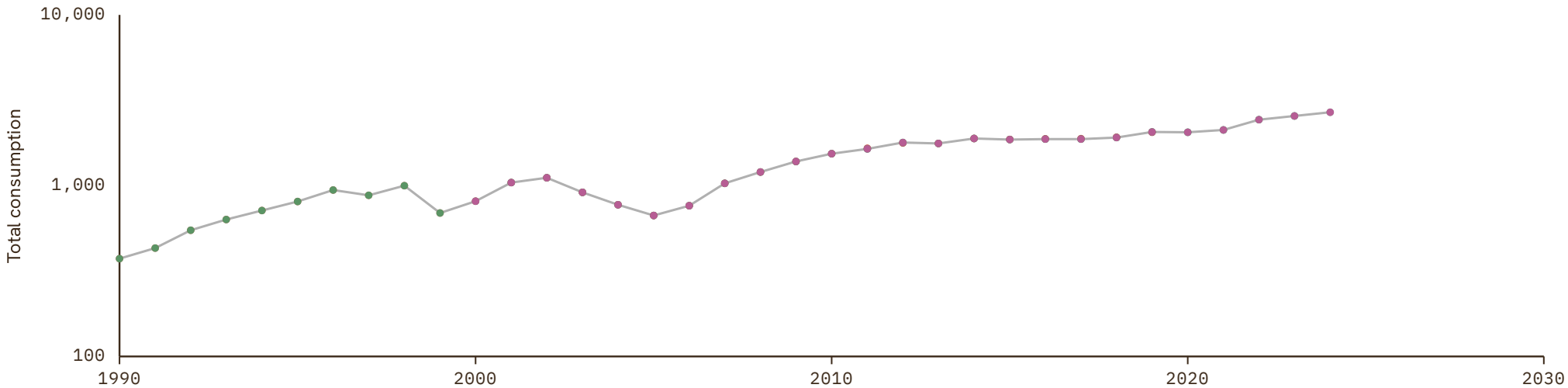
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1990-2024

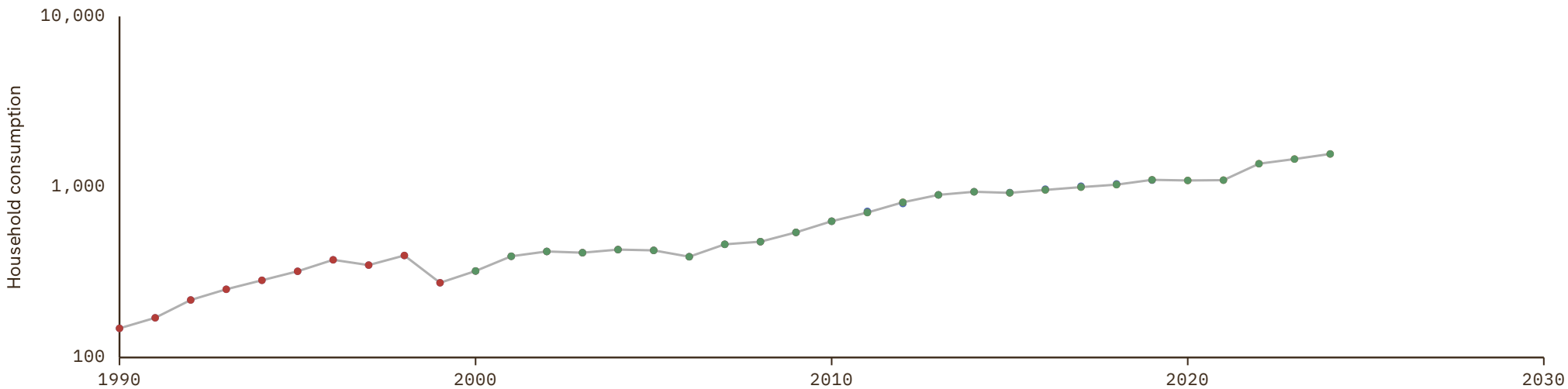
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1990-2024

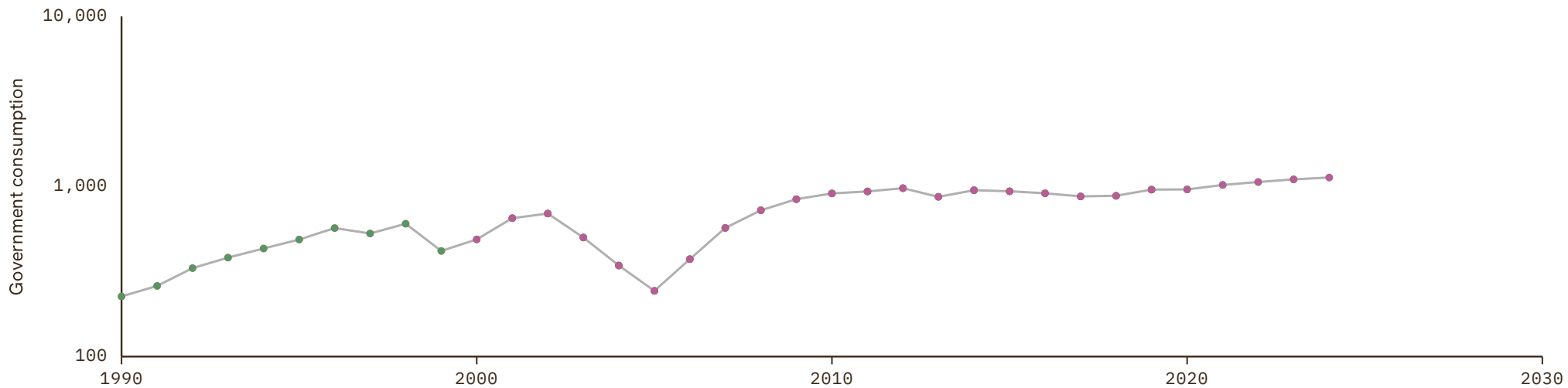
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1990-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

IMF IFS

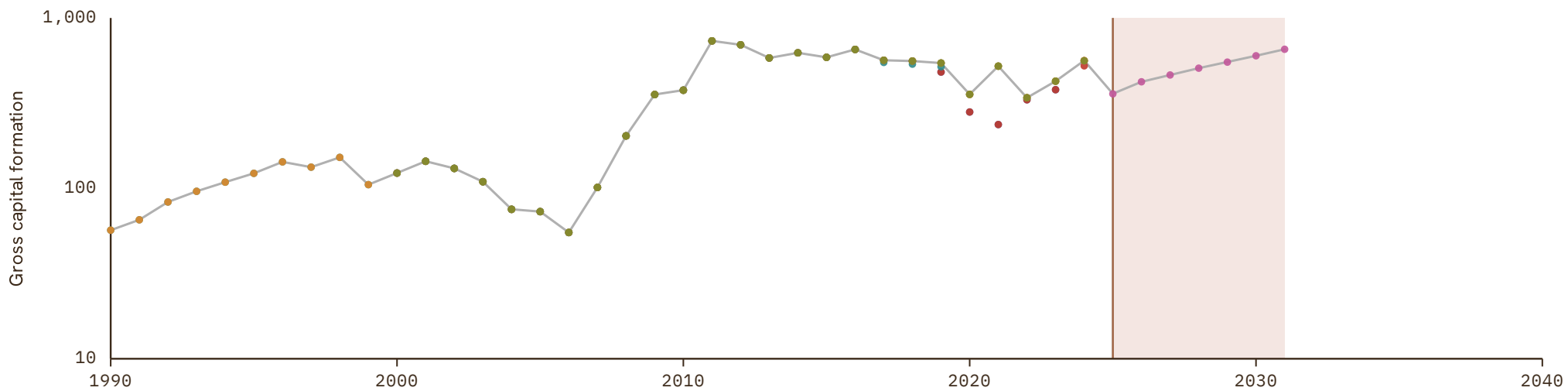
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

PWT

UN

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1990-2024

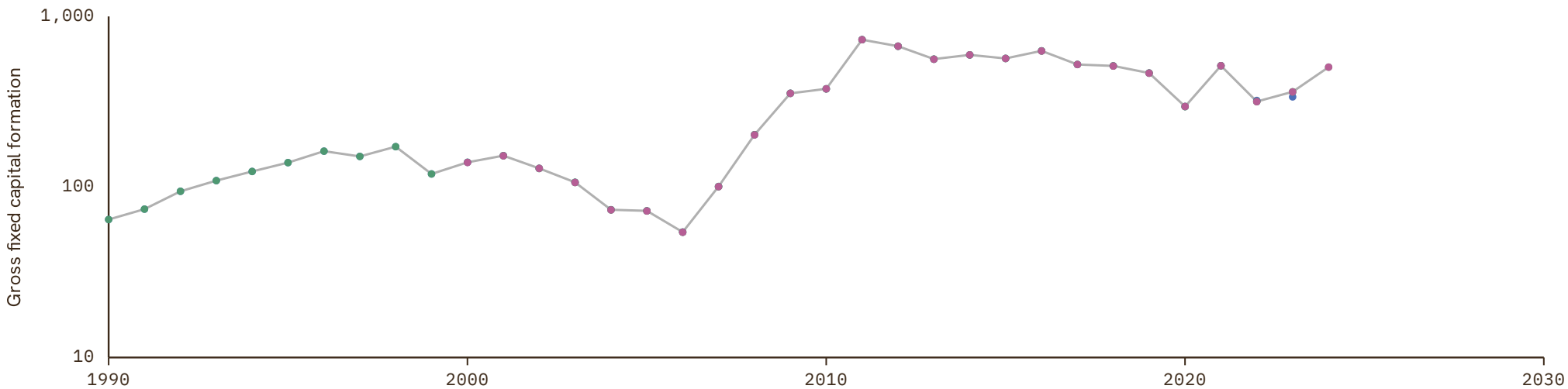
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

2000–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2006 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

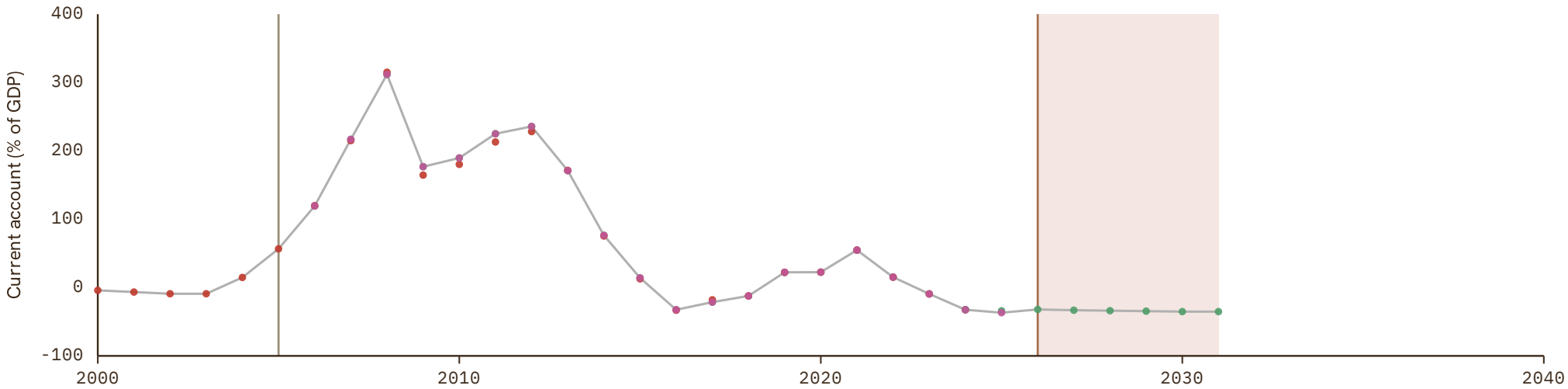
Source change

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1934-2024

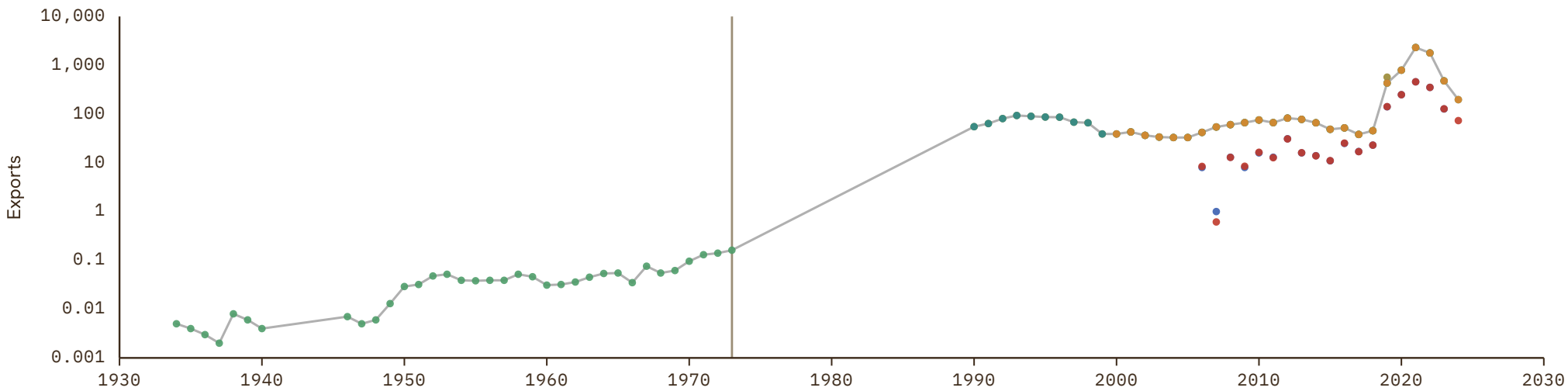
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1934 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 100%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1946 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● HFS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Imports

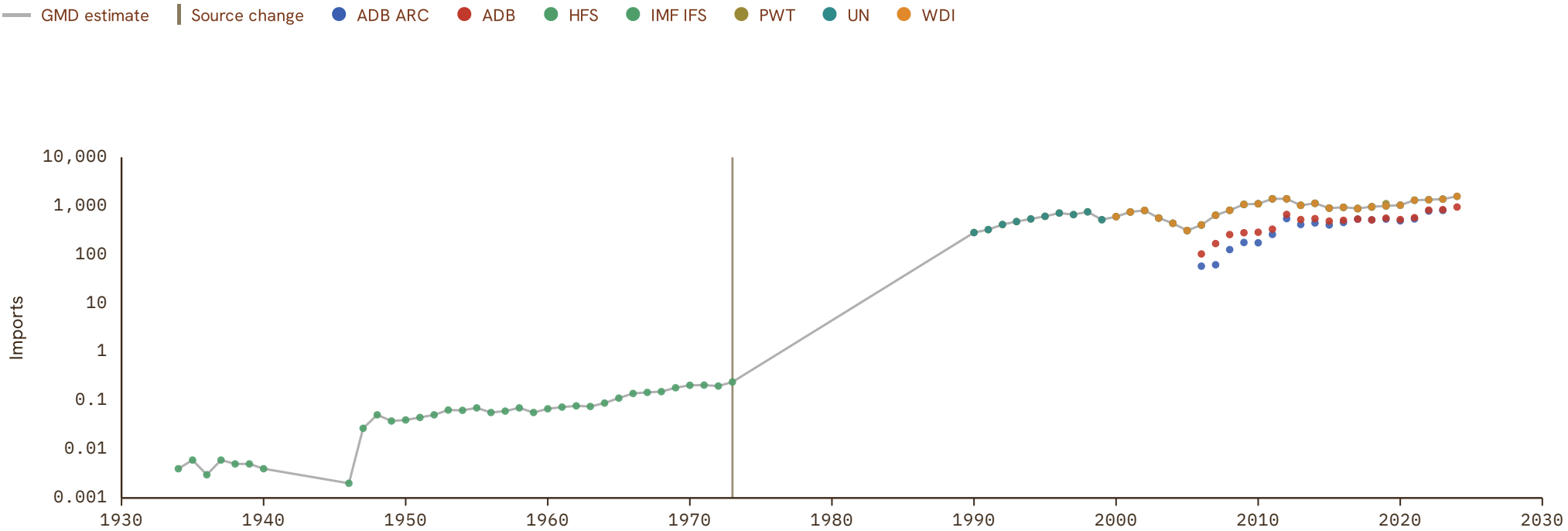
COVERAGE
1934-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1934 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 100%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1946 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1940–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1940 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

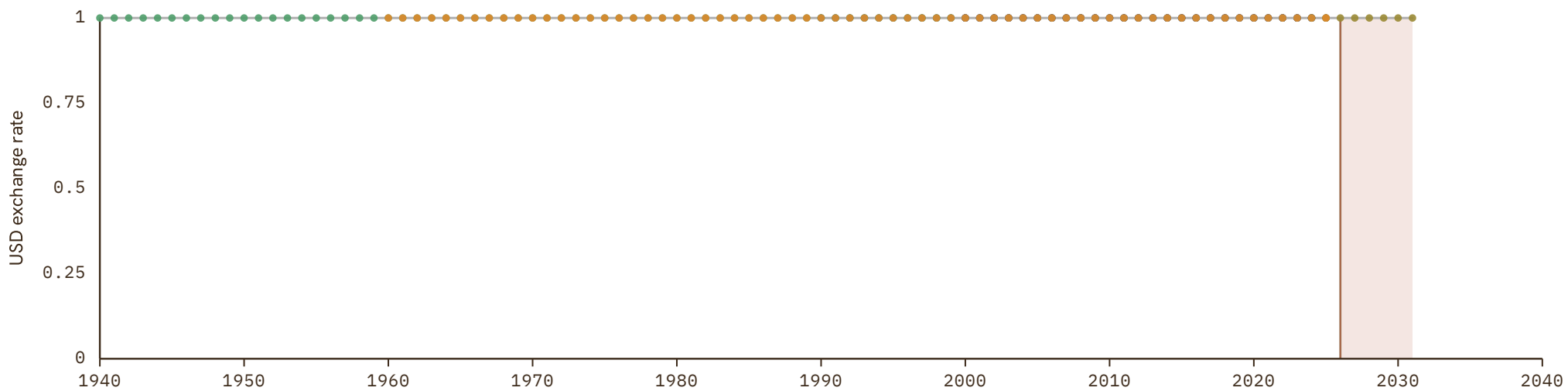
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

UN

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2000–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

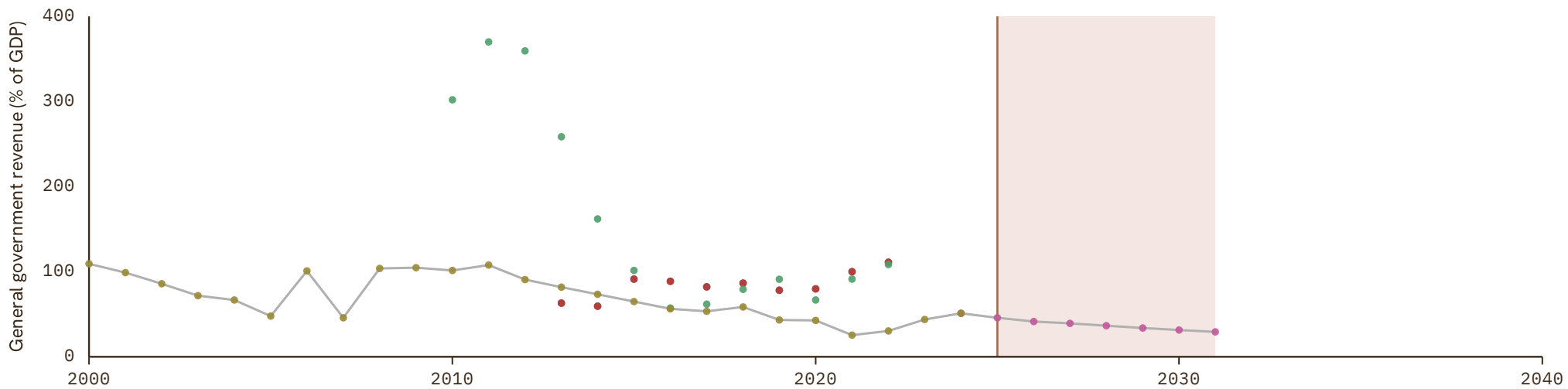
ADB ARC

ADB

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2010–2022

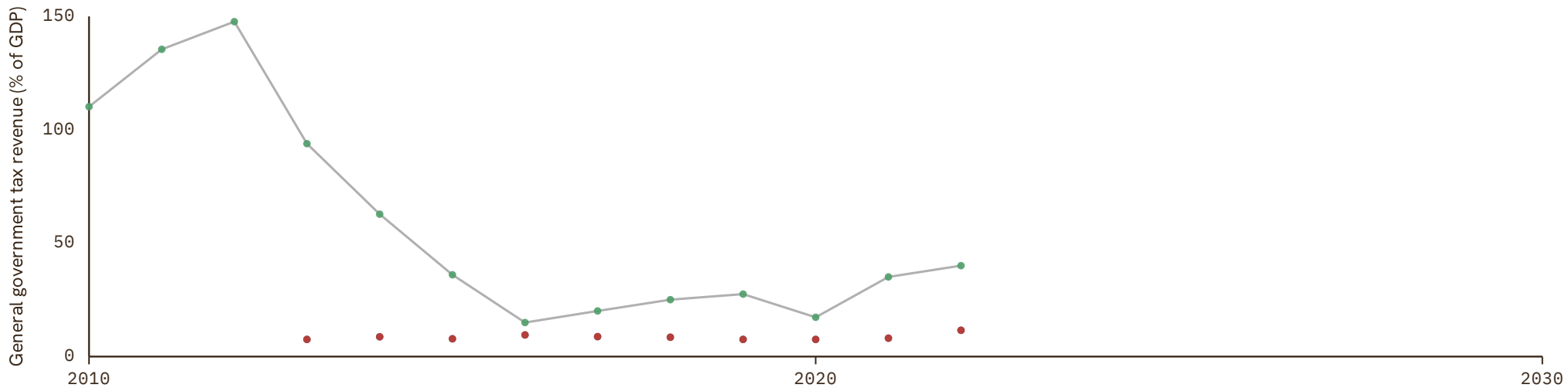
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2001–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

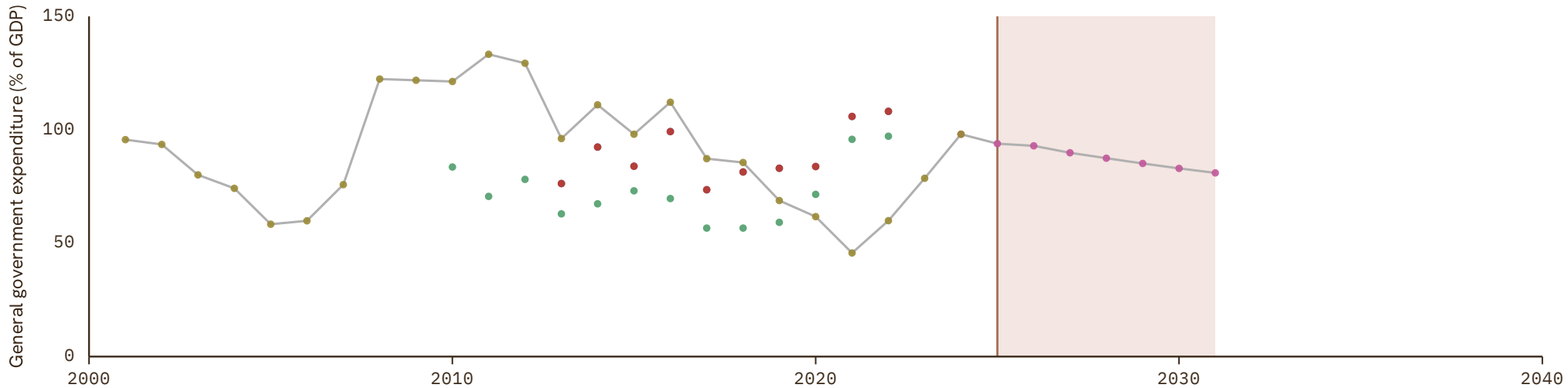
ADB ARC

ADB

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2012–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2012 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

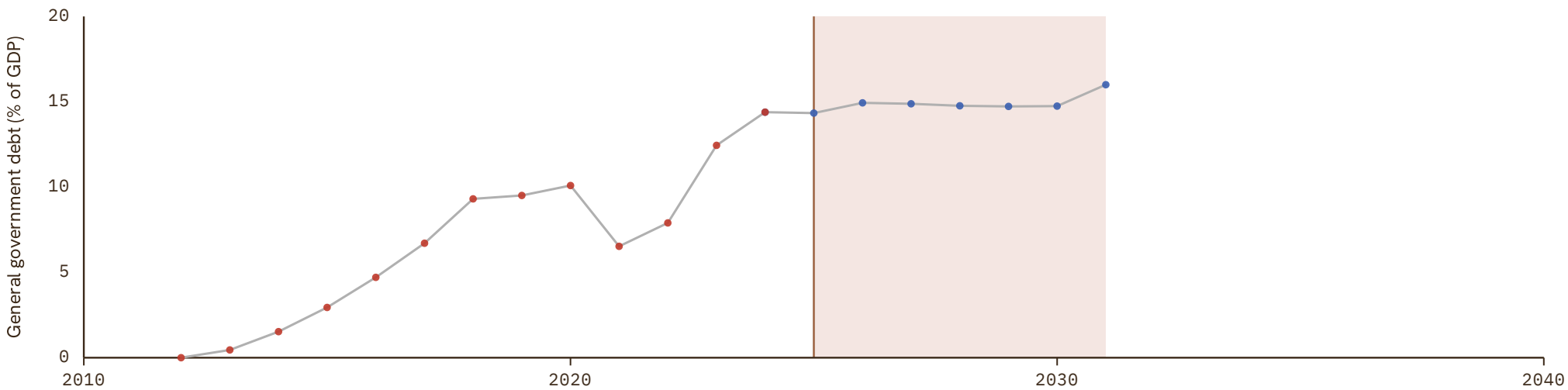
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2001–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

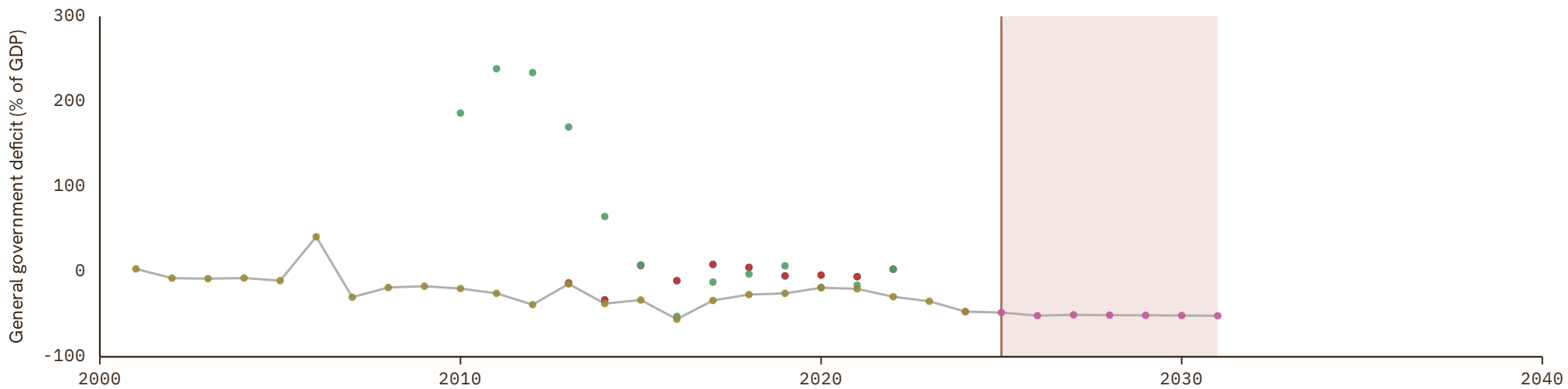
ADB ARC

ADB

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2010-2022

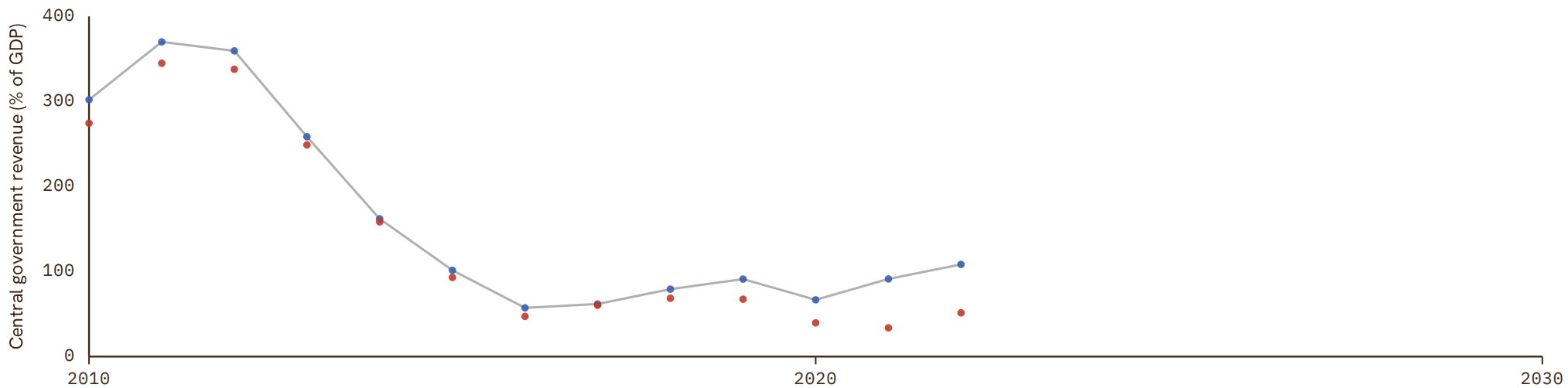
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2010–2022

UNIT

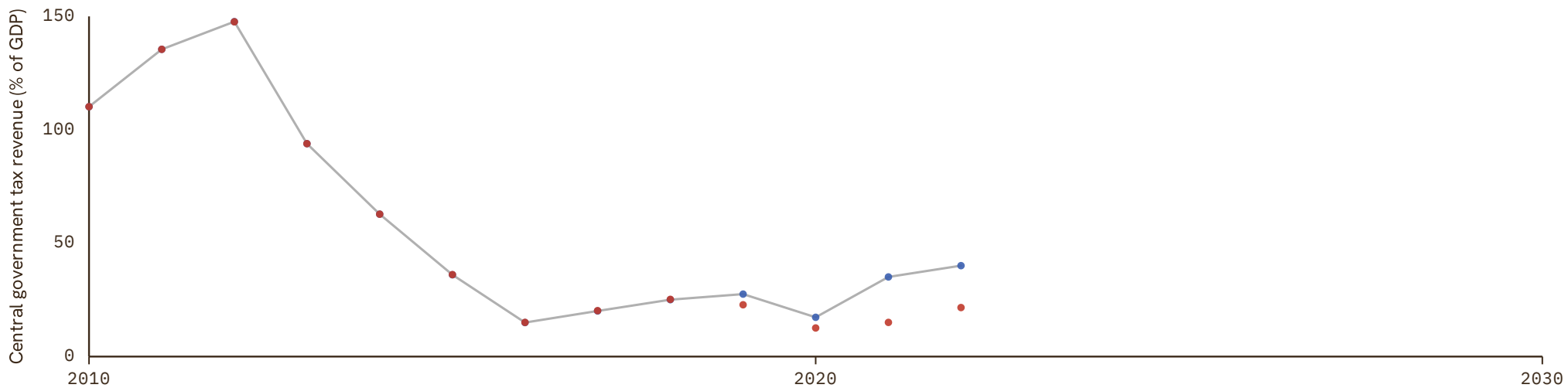
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2010–2022

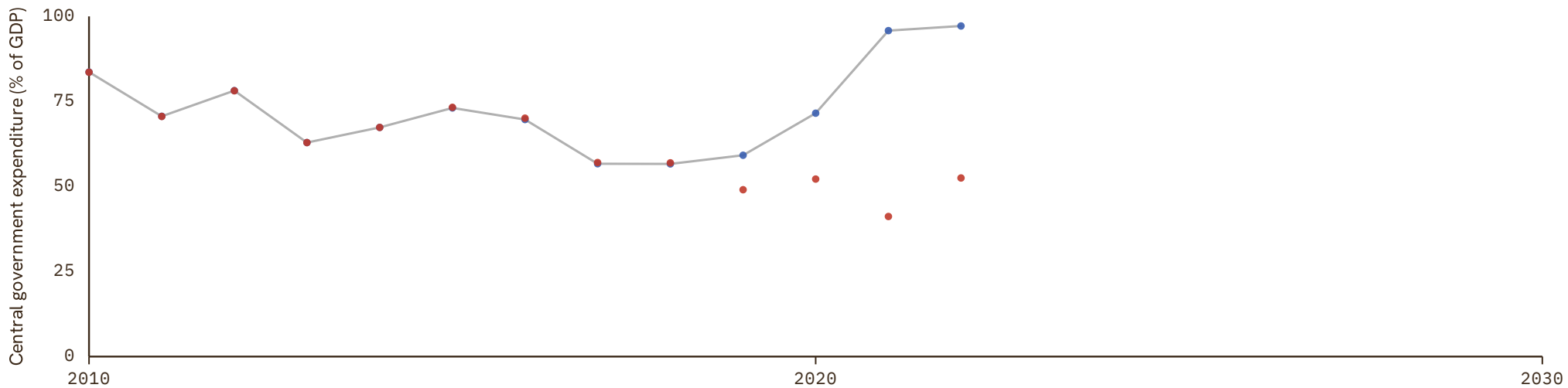
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2012–2024

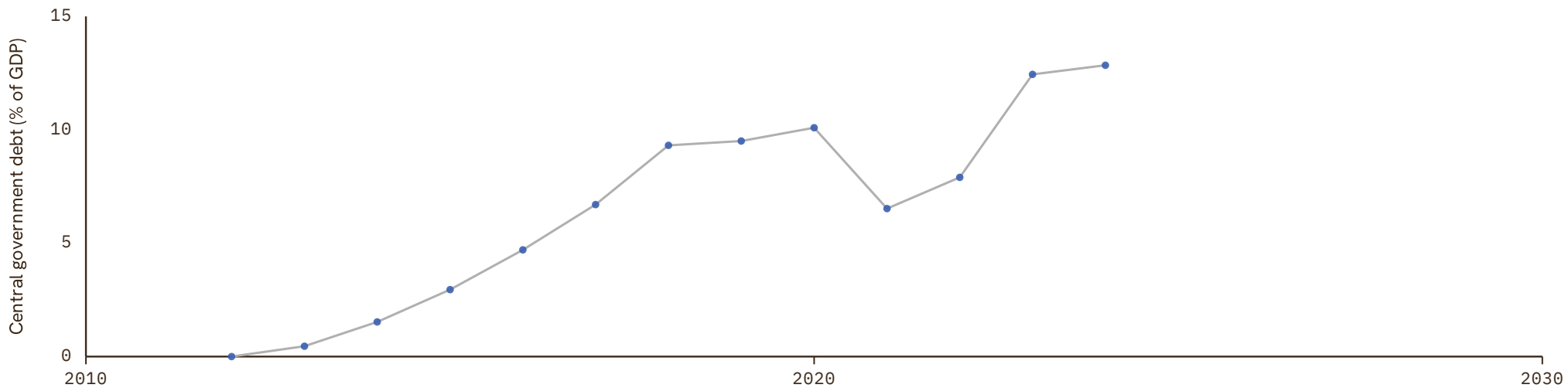
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2012 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2010-2022

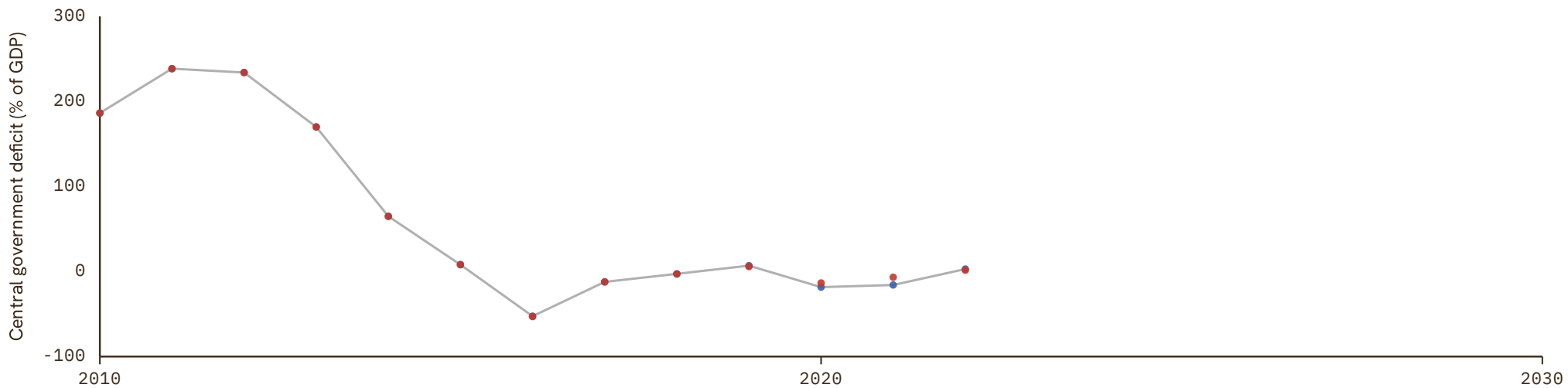
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

2001–2022

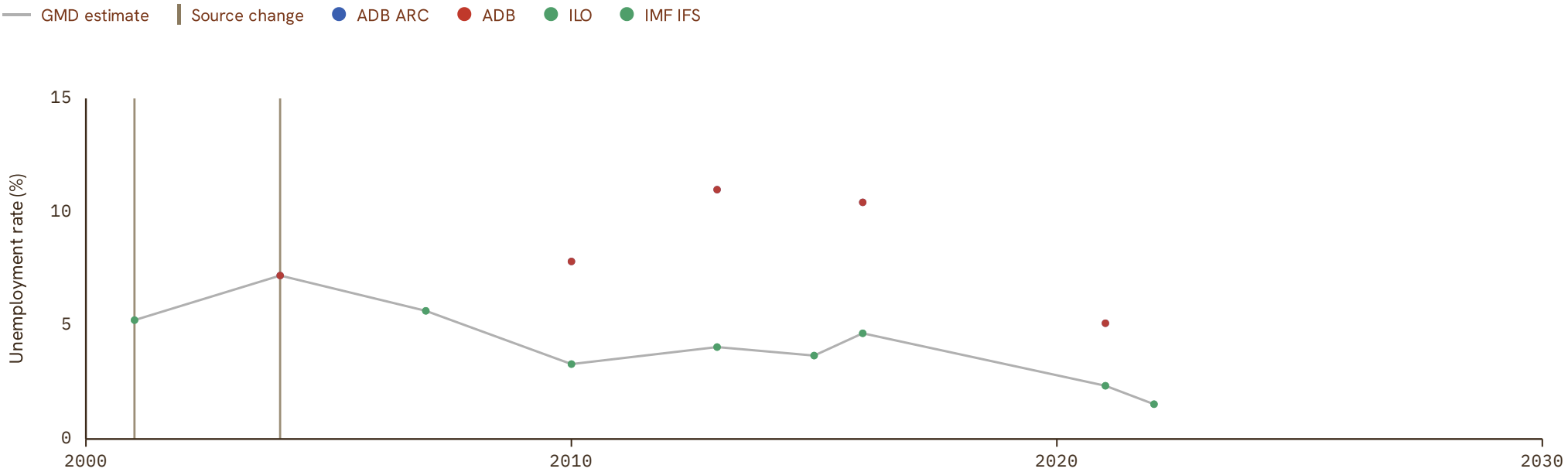
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2004 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2007 - 2007	Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2010 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2013 - 2013	Replacing using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2015 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2021 - 2022	Replacing using overlapping data in 2023.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

2001–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2002	Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	WB	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

CLIO

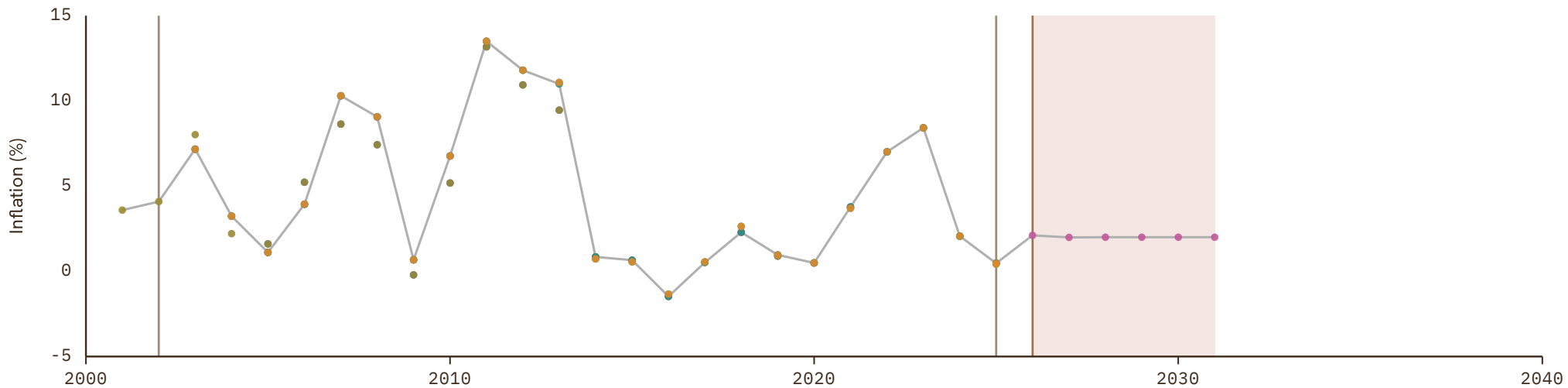
IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB infl

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
2000–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 94%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

CLIO

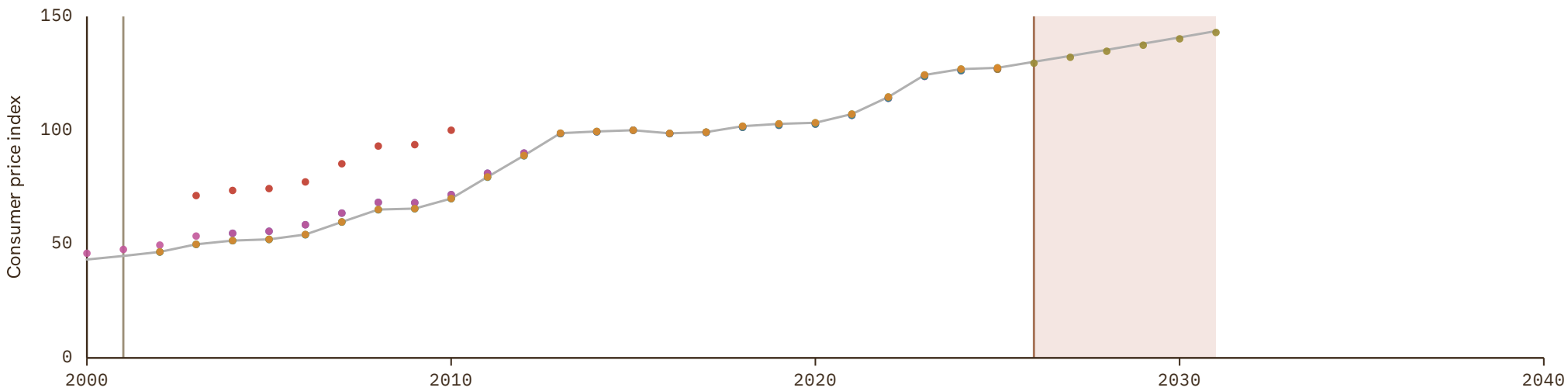
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WB infl

WDI



Population

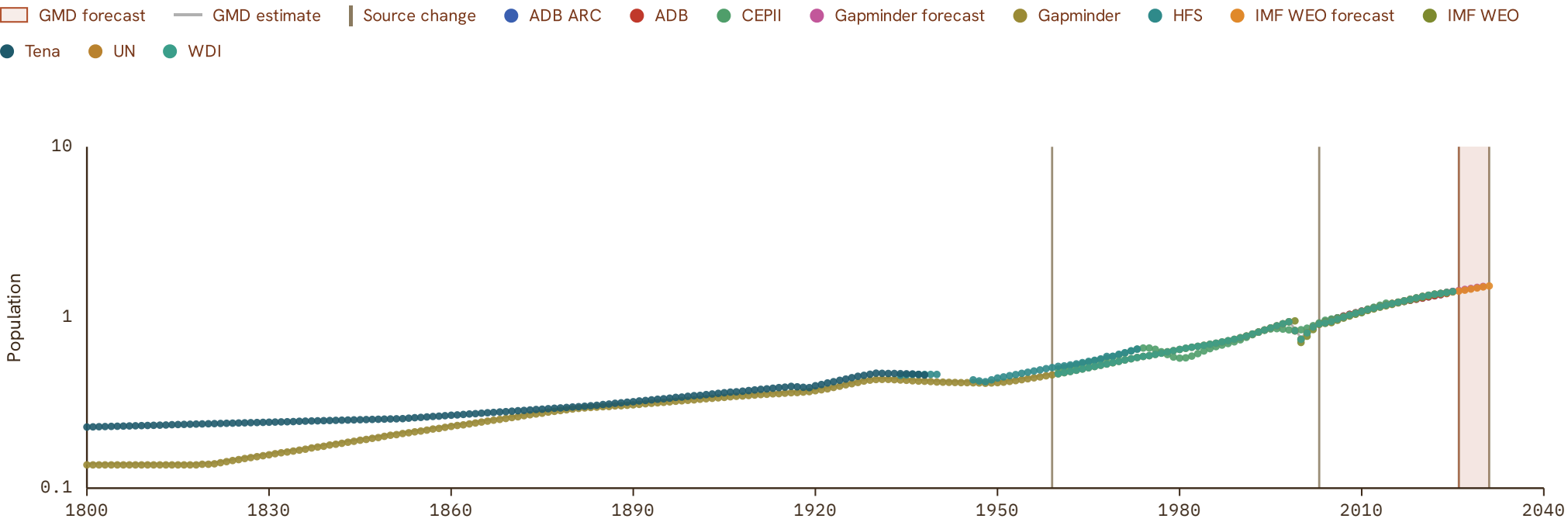
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 101.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2004 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.6%).

2 Historical series



References

ADB	Asian Development Bank (2024). Key Indicators Database. https://kidb.adb.org
Gapminder	Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. http://gapm.io/dpop
Gapminder_forecast	Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. http://gapm.io/dpop
HFS	Schuler, Kurt (2015). Establishing an International Data Archive on Free Banking. The Johns Hopkins Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health, and the Study of Business Enterprise. https://ideas.repec.org/p/ris/jhisae/0024.html
IMF_GDD	Samba Mbaye and Marialuz Moreno-Badia and Kyungla Chae (2018). Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources. International Monetary Fund. https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2018-111.html
IMF_GFS	International Monetary Fund (2024). Government Finance Statistics. https://data.imf.org/?sk=a0867067-d23c-4ebc-ad23-d3b015045405
IMF_IFS	International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .
IMF_WEO	International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .
IMF_WEO_forecast	International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .
UN	United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads
WB	World Bank (2024). World Bank Open Data. https://data.worldbank.org
WDI	World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator