

Trinidad and Tobago

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Short Term Interest Rate	6
Money Supply (M0)	7
Money Supply (M1)	8
Money Supply (M2)	9
Money Supply (M3)	10
Real GDP	11
Nominal GDP	12
Total Consumption	13
Household Consumption	14
Government Consumption	15
Investment	16
Fixed Investment	17
Current Account Balance	18
Exports	19
Imports	20
Real Effective Exchange Rate	21
USD Exchange Rate	22
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	25
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	29
Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	30
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	31
Unemployment	32
Inflation	33
Consumer Price Index	34
Population	35
References	36

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
31

Source coverage by variable

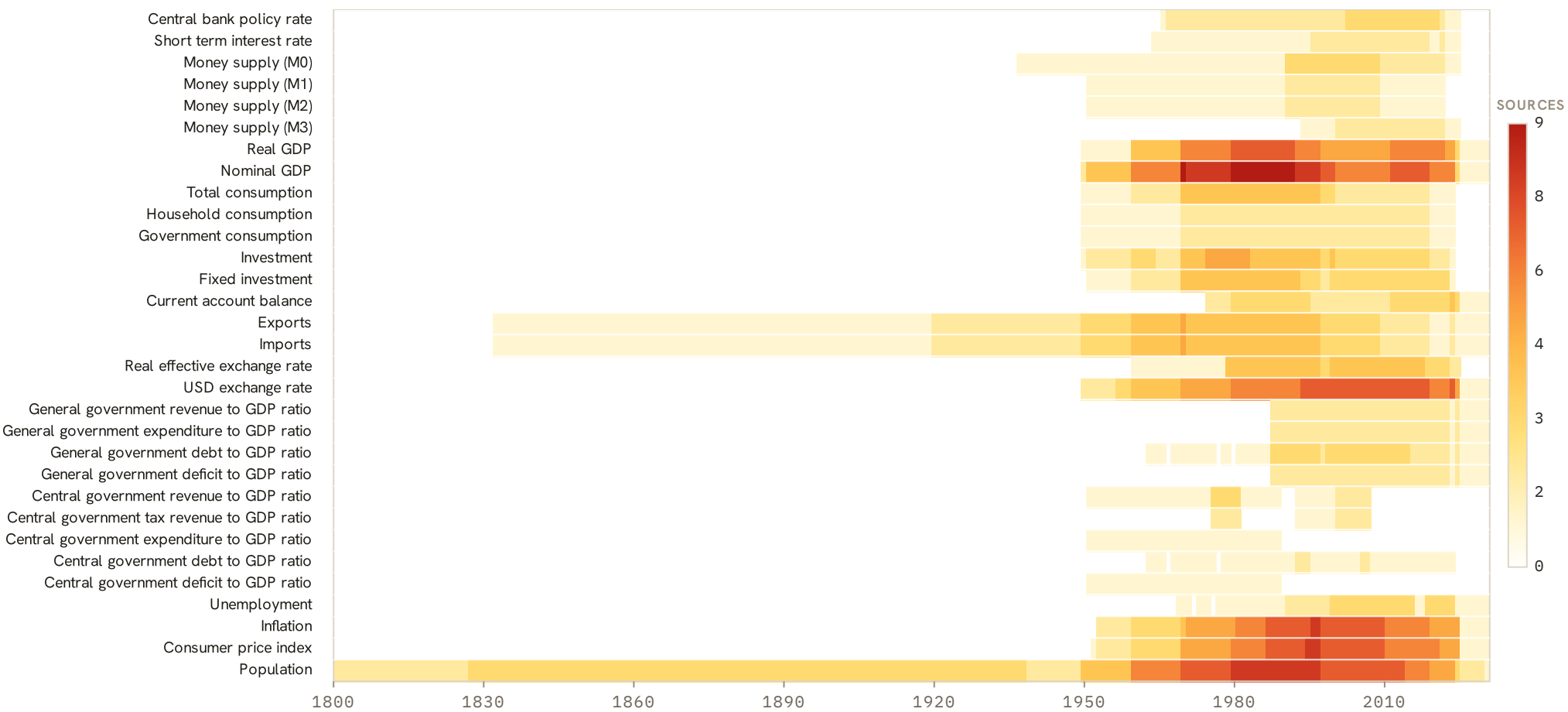


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1966-2025

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1966 - 1966	Replacing using overlapping data in 1967.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1967 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

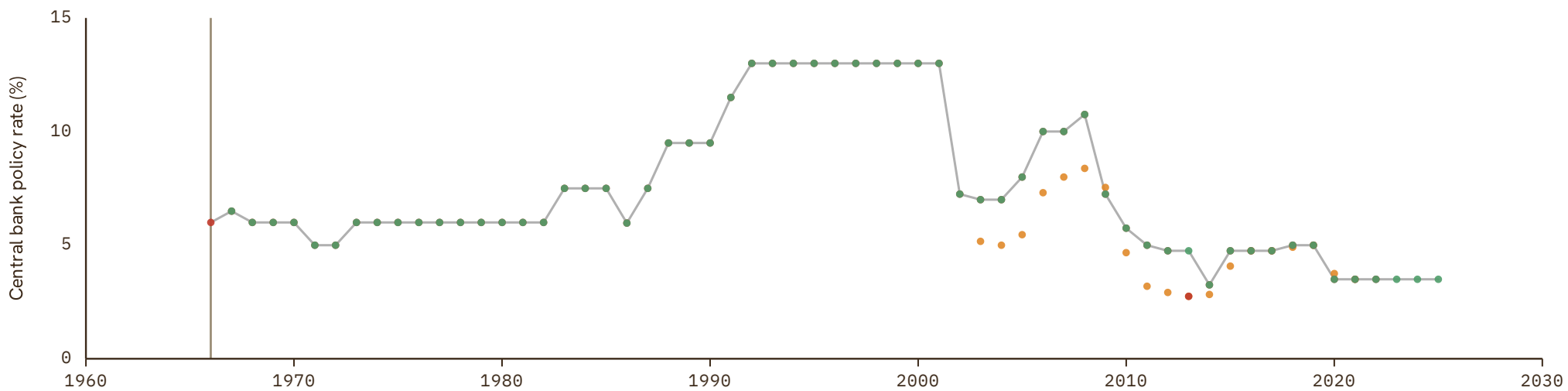
GMD estimate

Source change

ECLAC

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1964-2025

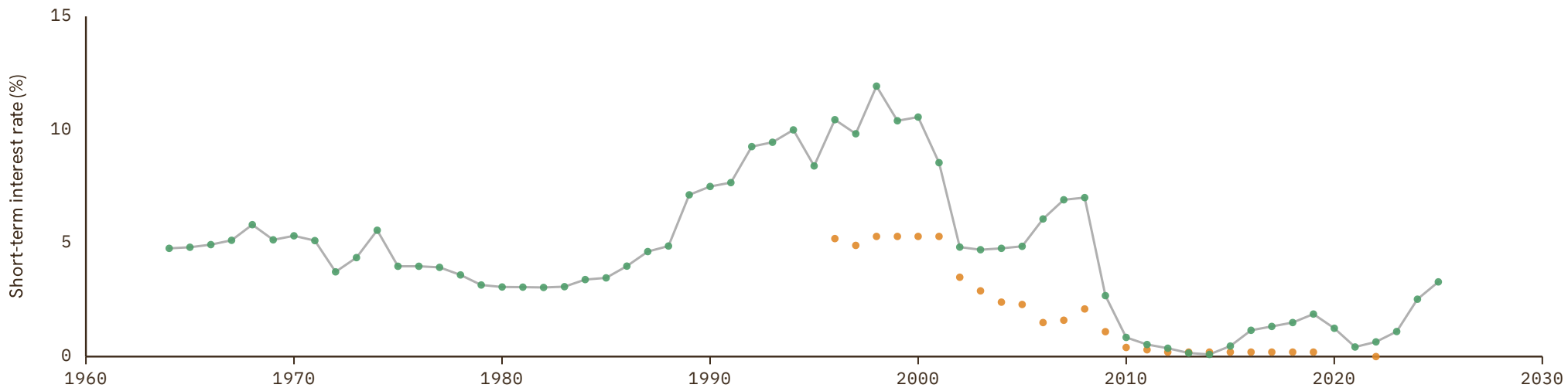
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1964 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1937-2025

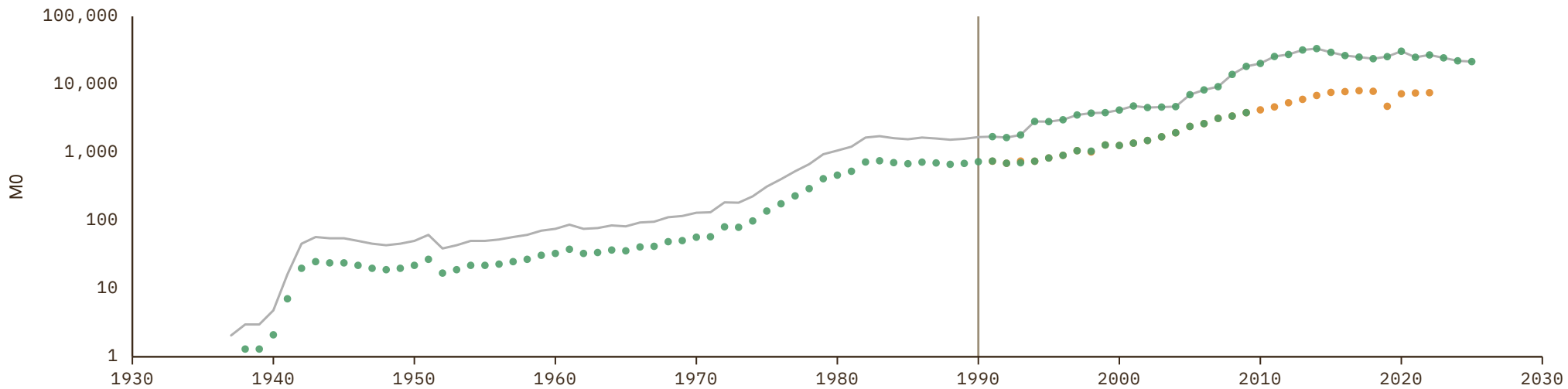
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1937 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 229.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1951-2022

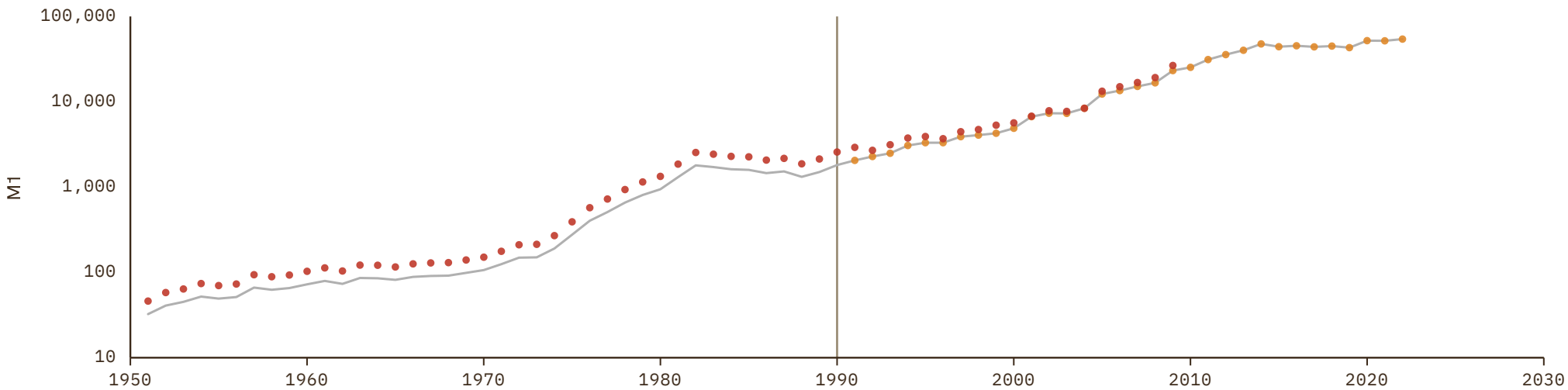
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 70.4%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1951-2022

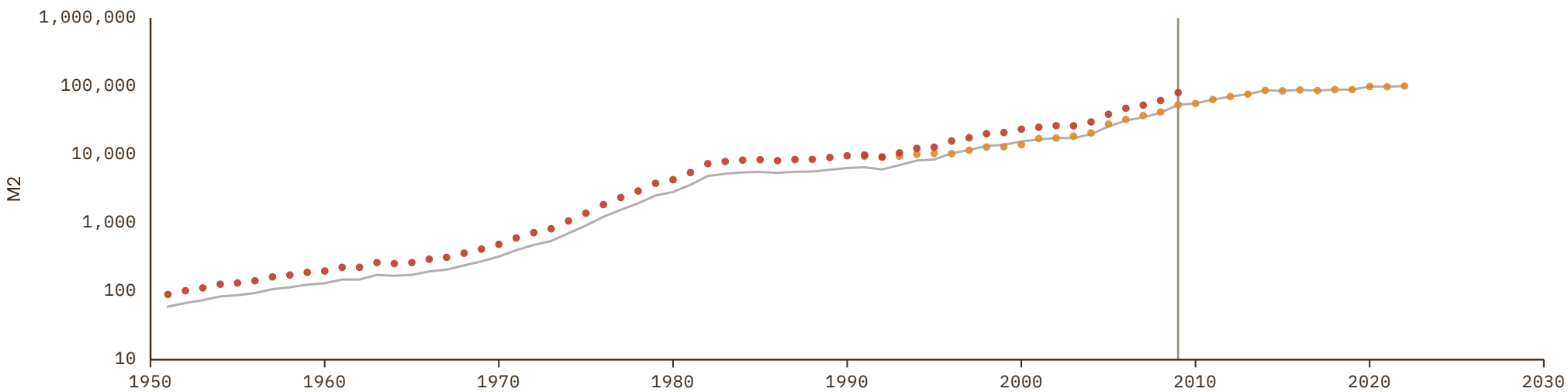
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 66.1%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1994-2025

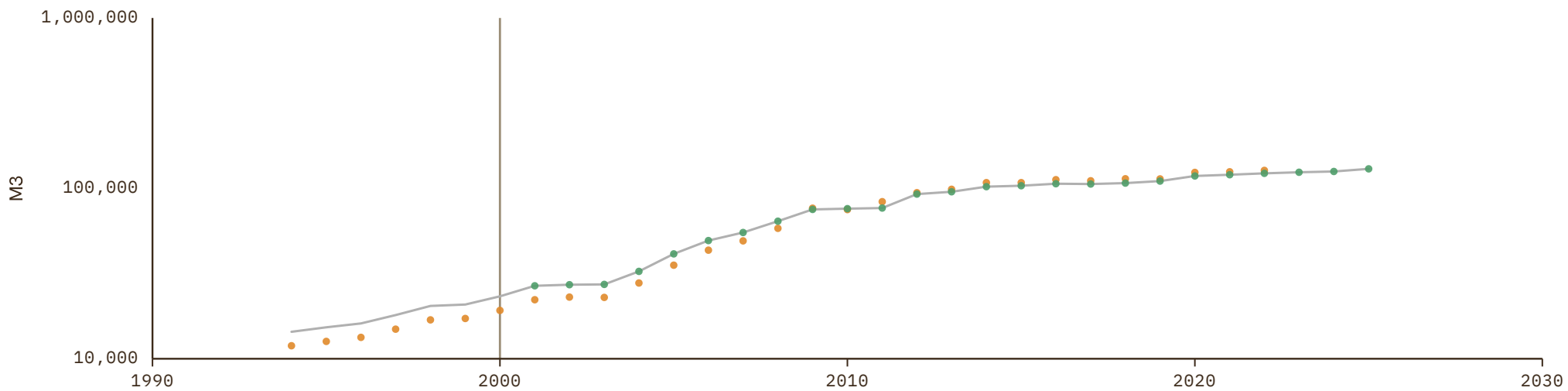
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1994 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 120.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 98.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

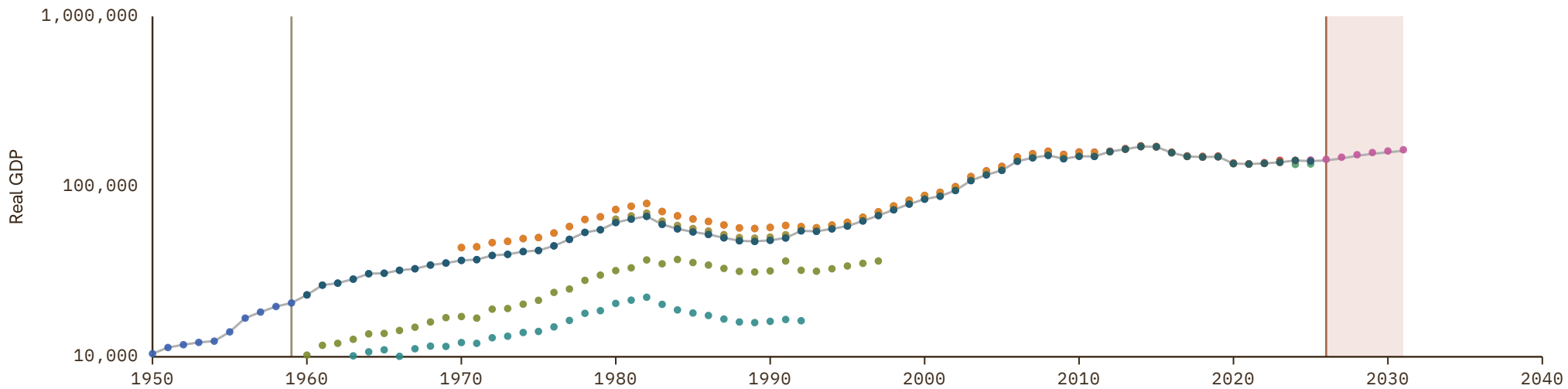
IMF WEO

Mitchell

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

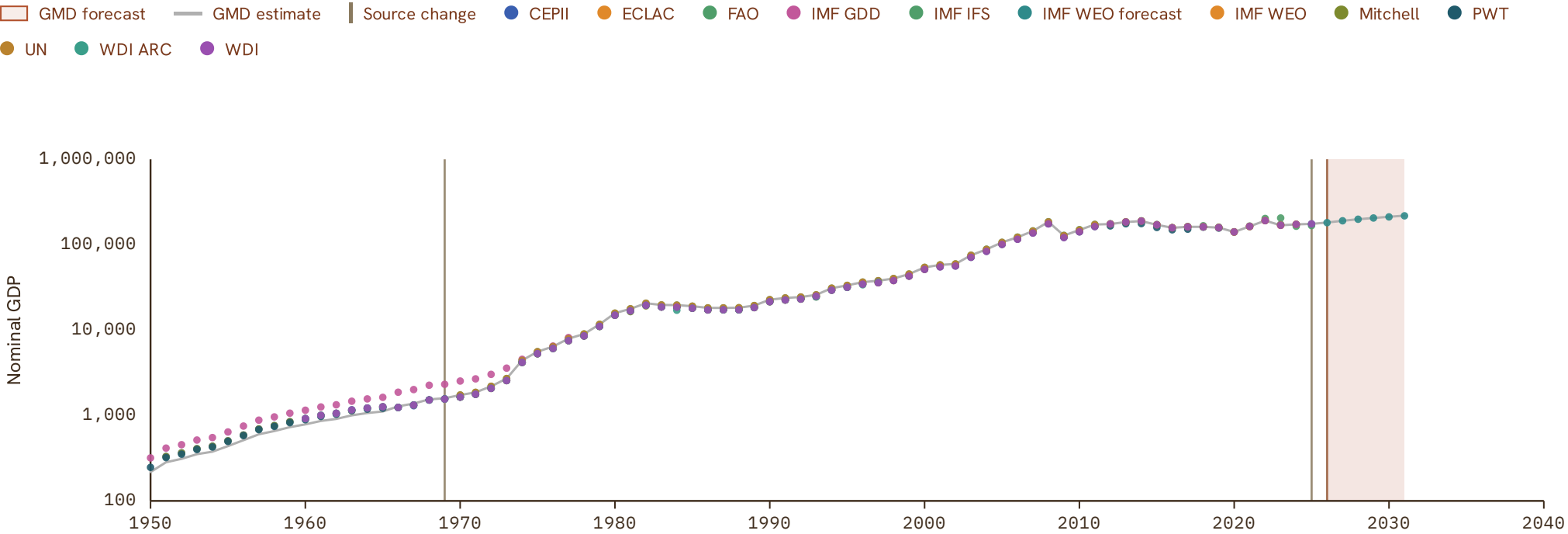
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 68.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 105%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2024

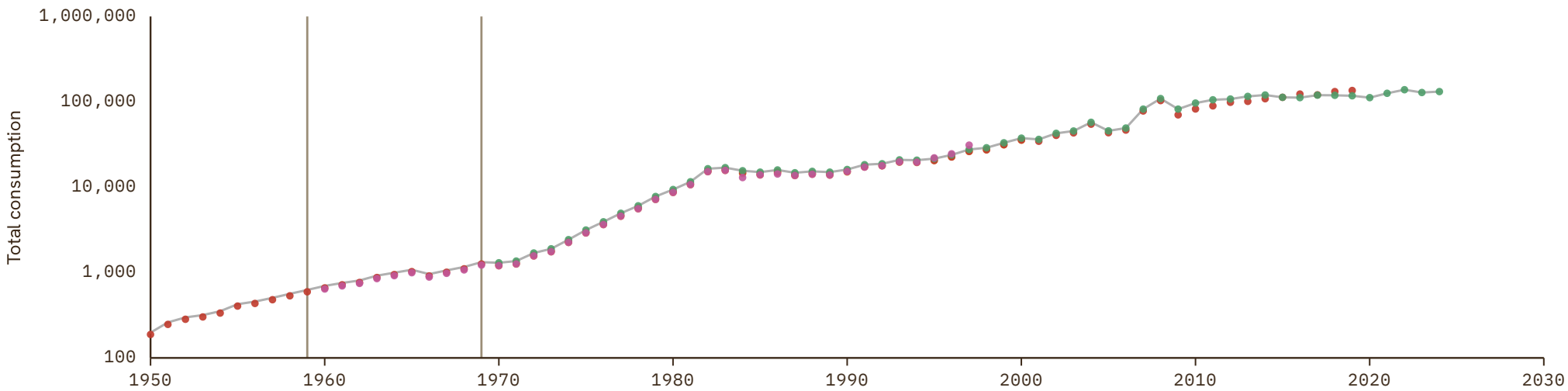
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.2%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2024

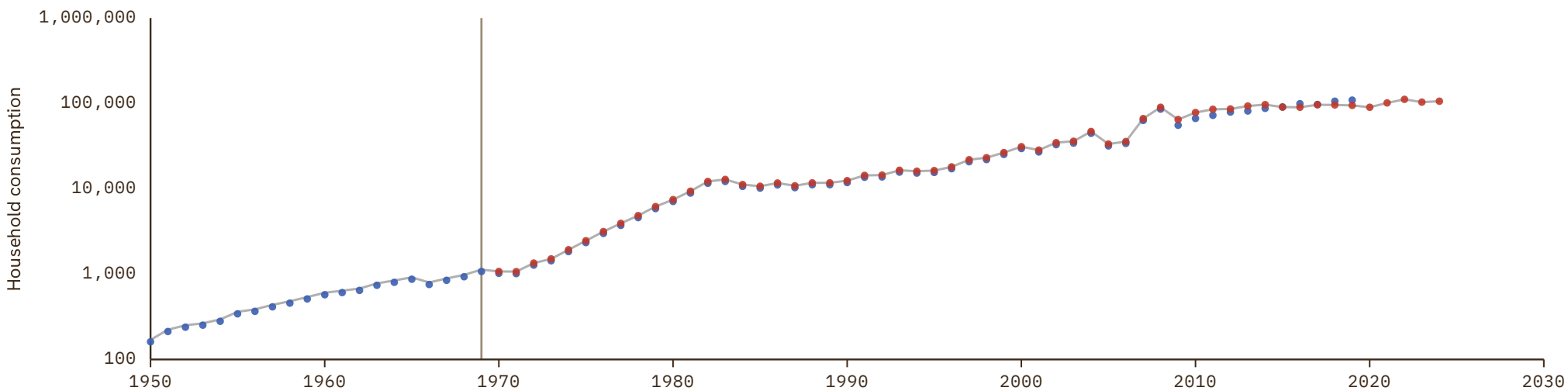
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950-2024

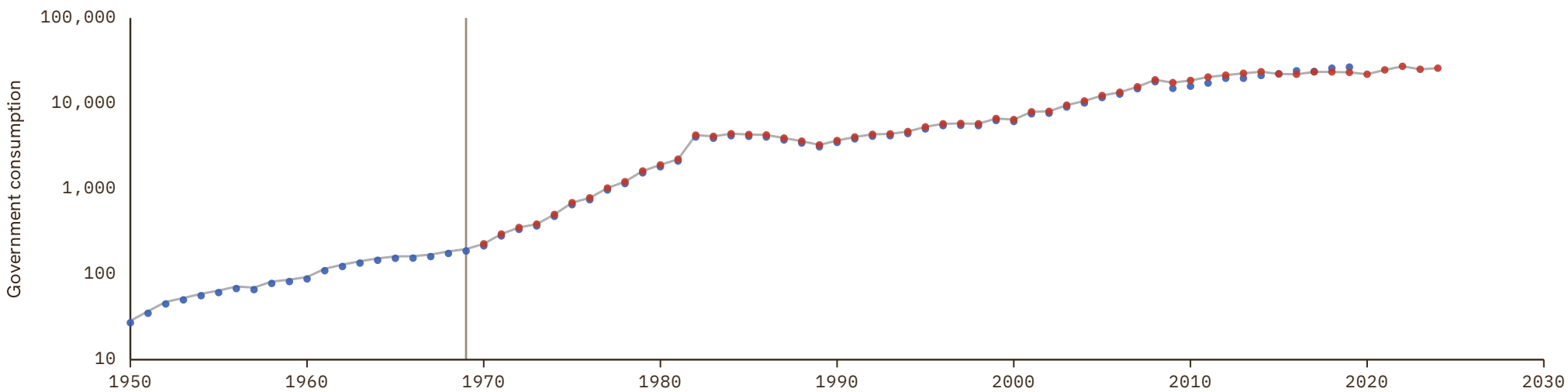
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN



Investment

COVERAGE
1950-2024

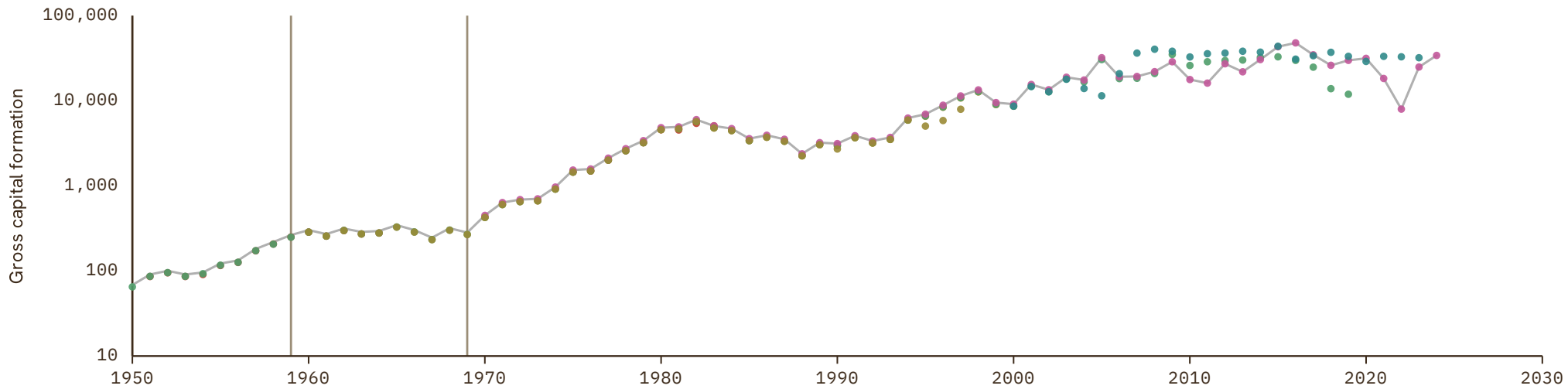
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 104.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.5%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1951-2024

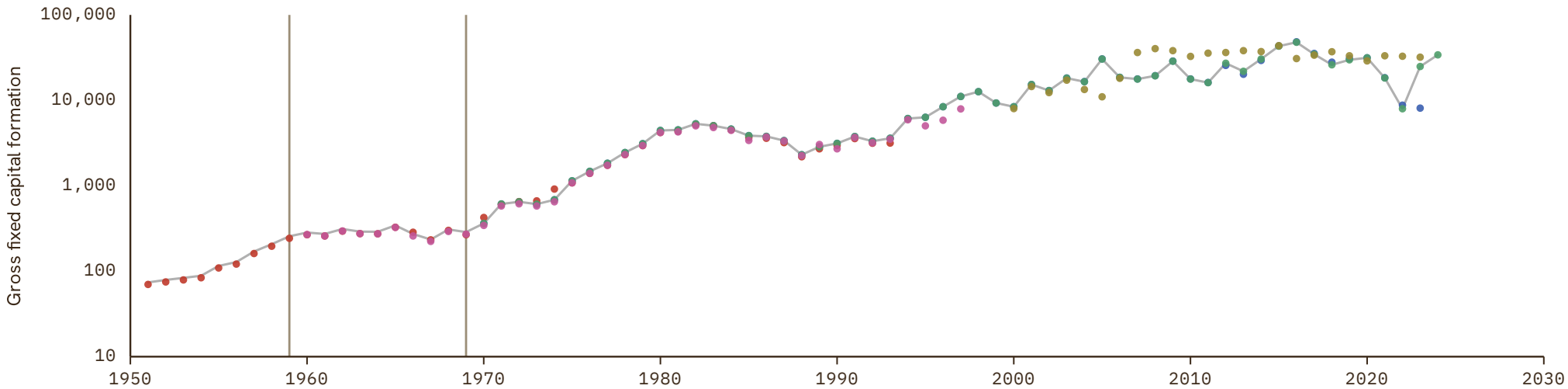
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1975-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

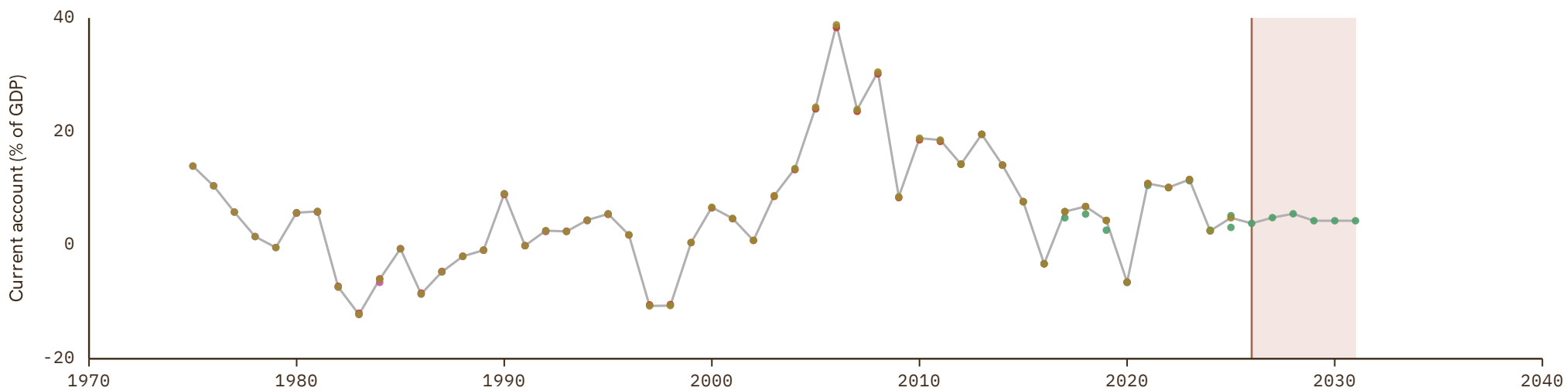
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1832–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1832 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 109.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

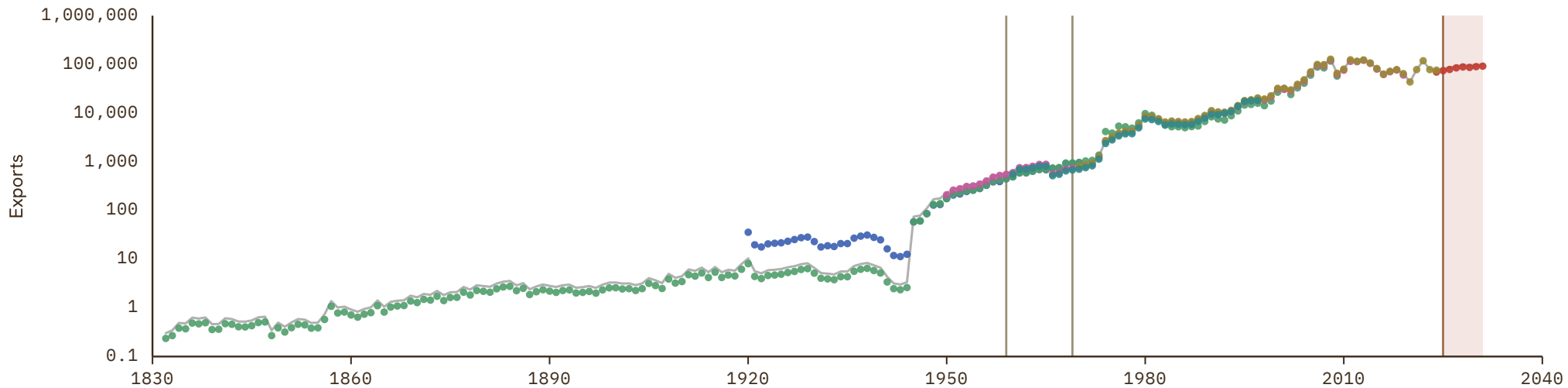
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC



Imports

COVERAGE
1832-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1832 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 124.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 113.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

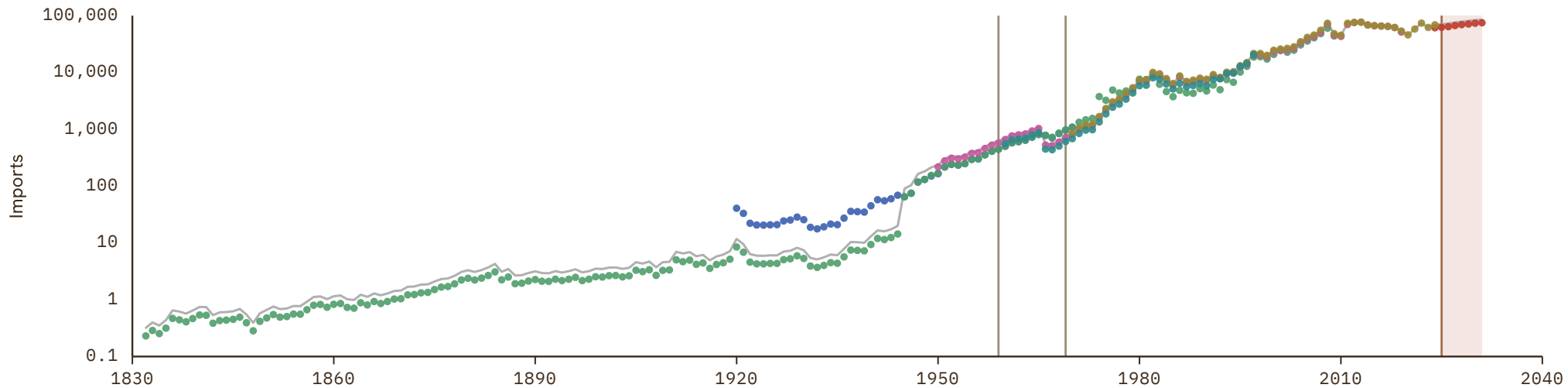
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

PWT

UN

WDI ARC



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2025

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 113.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

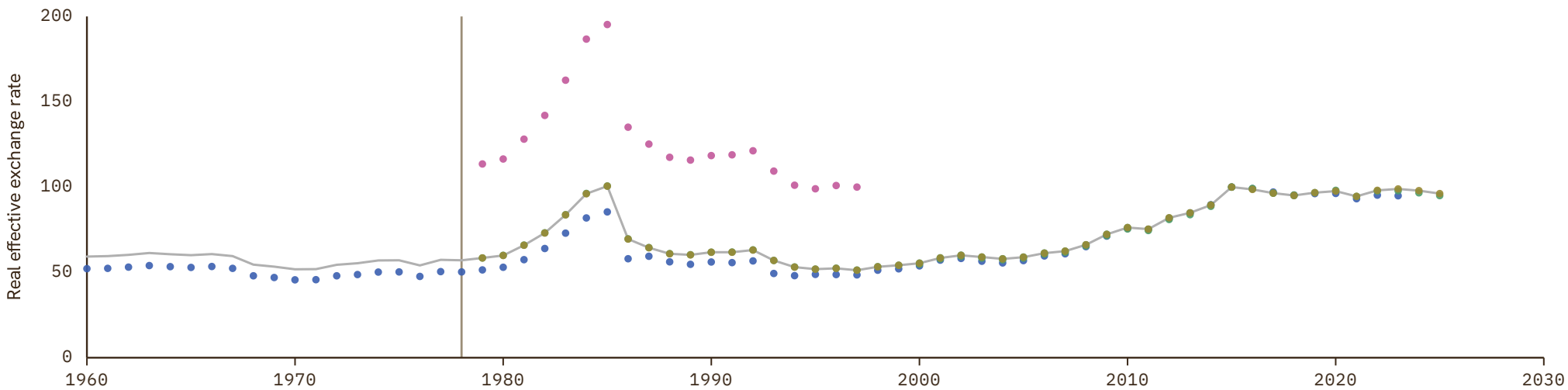
BRUEGEL

IMF IFS

WB GEM

WDI ARC

WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

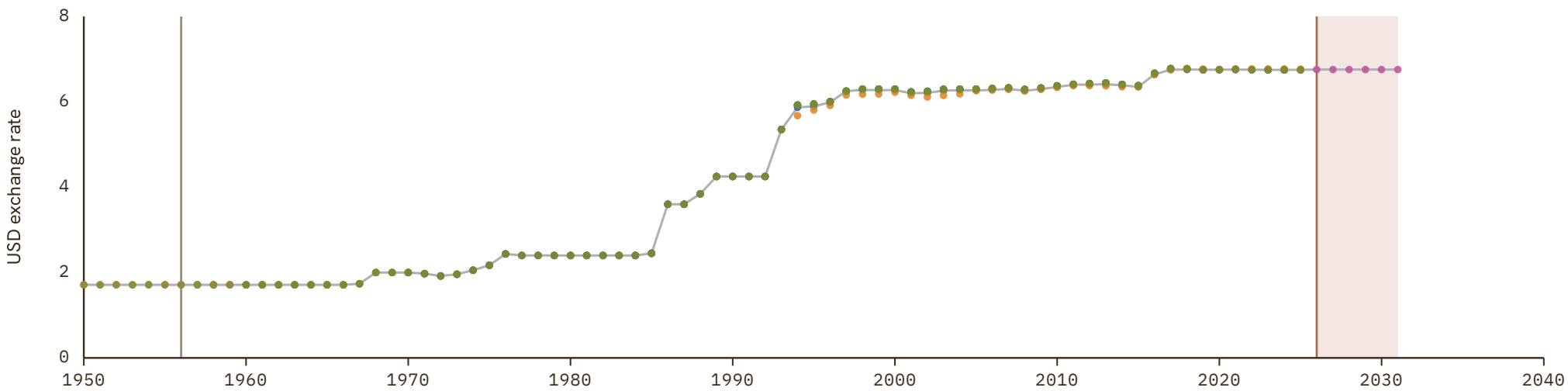
IMF WEO forecast

PWT

UN

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1988-2031

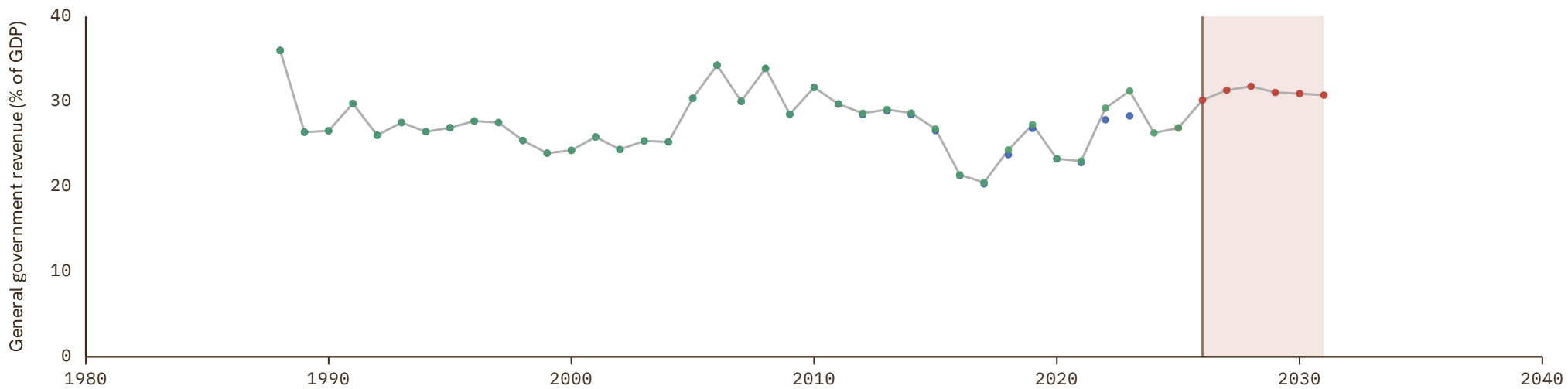
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1988-2031

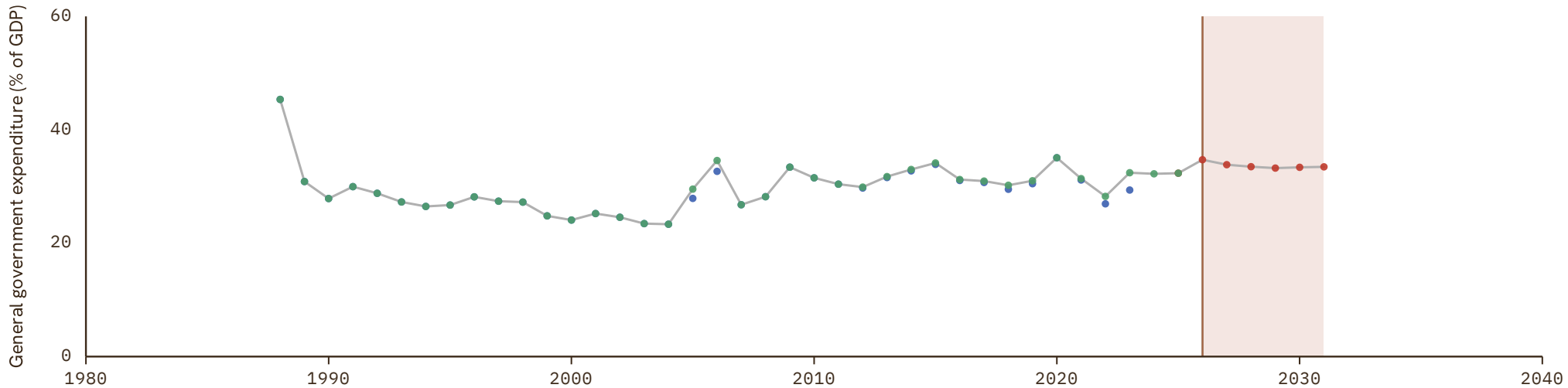
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1963–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1963 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

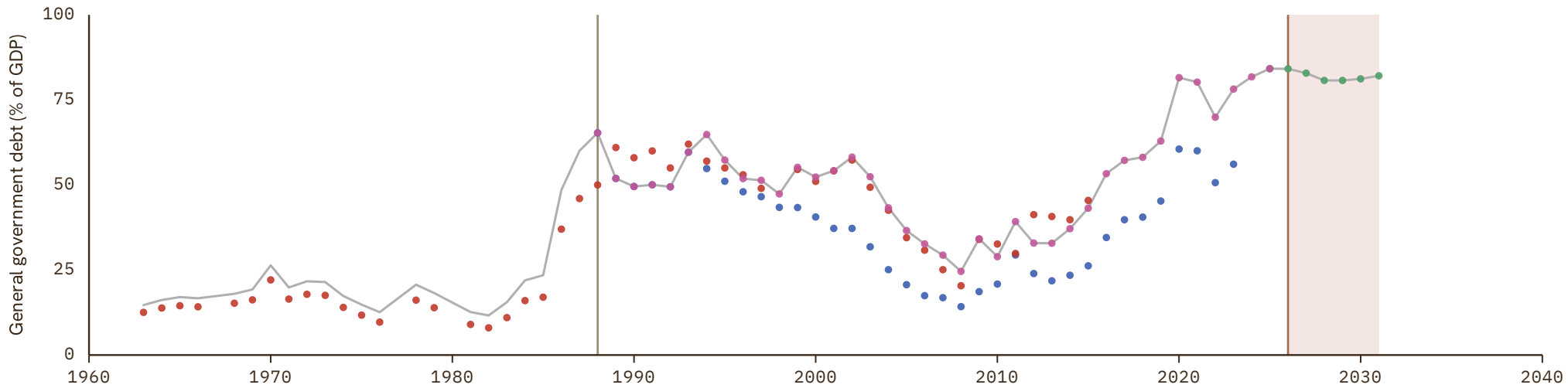
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1988-2031

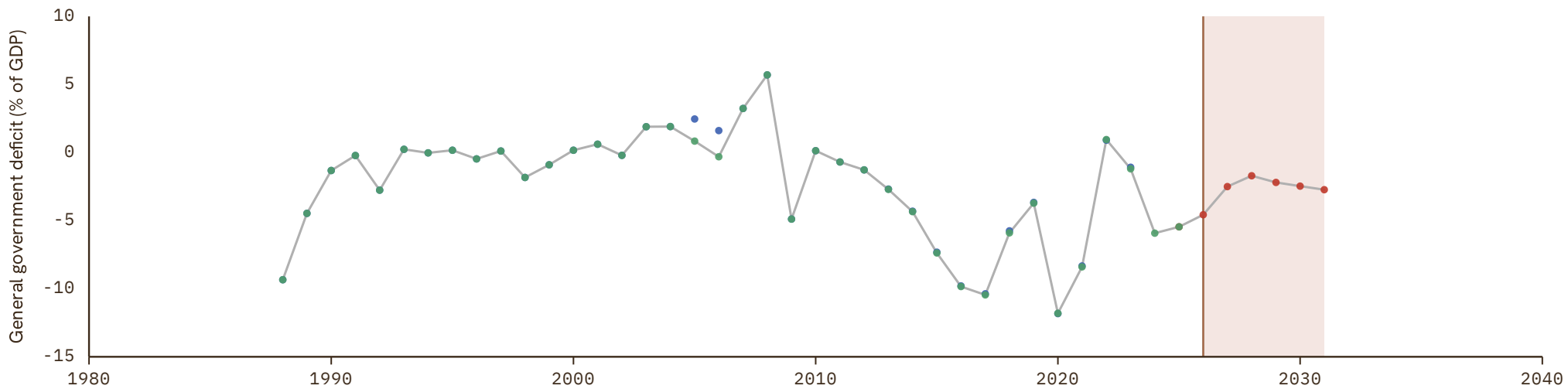
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF FPP IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1951-2007

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1975	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1976 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1982 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1993 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

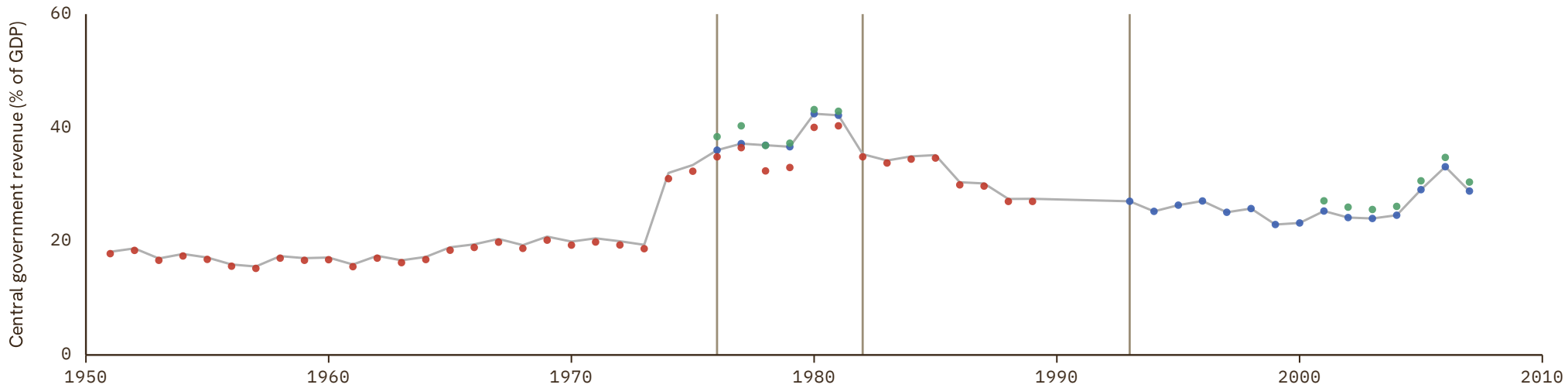
GMD estimate

Source change

IMF GFS

Mitchell

WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1976-2007

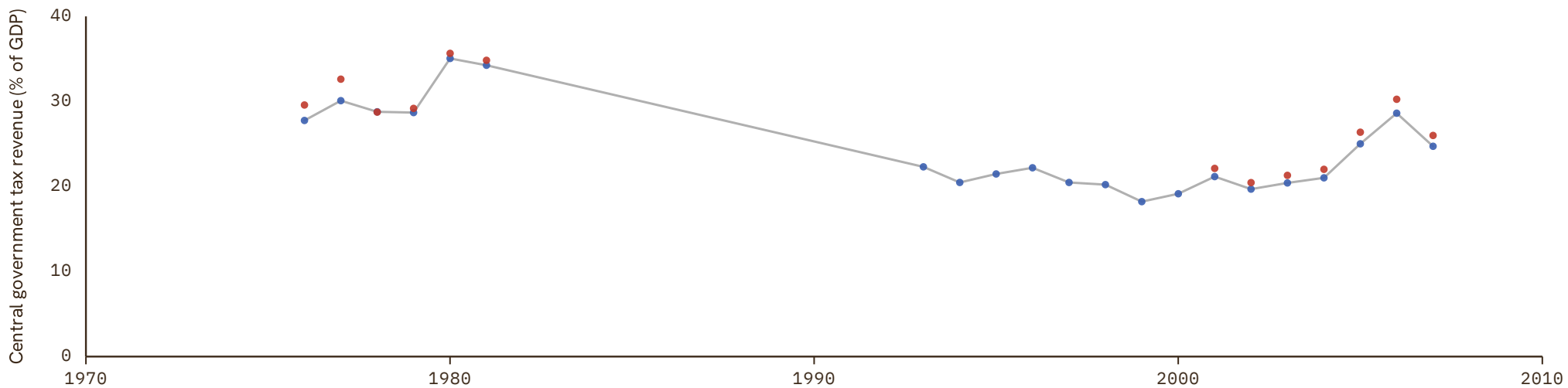
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1976 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

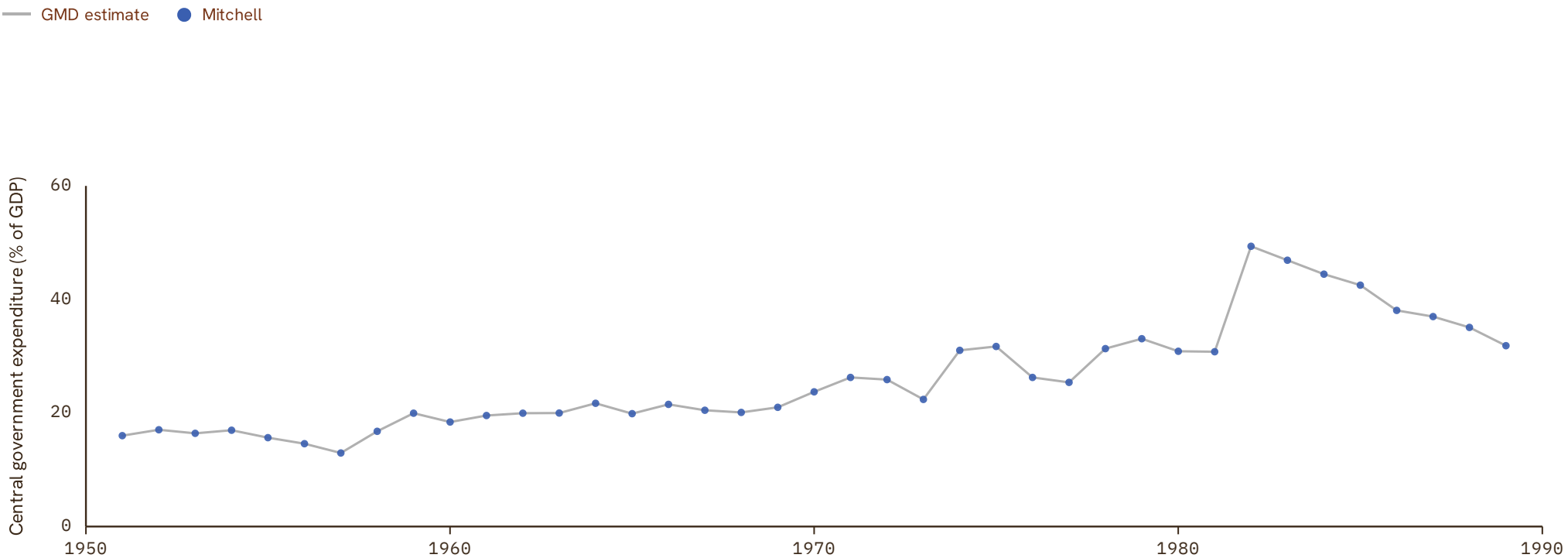
COVERAGE
1951-1989

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1963–2024

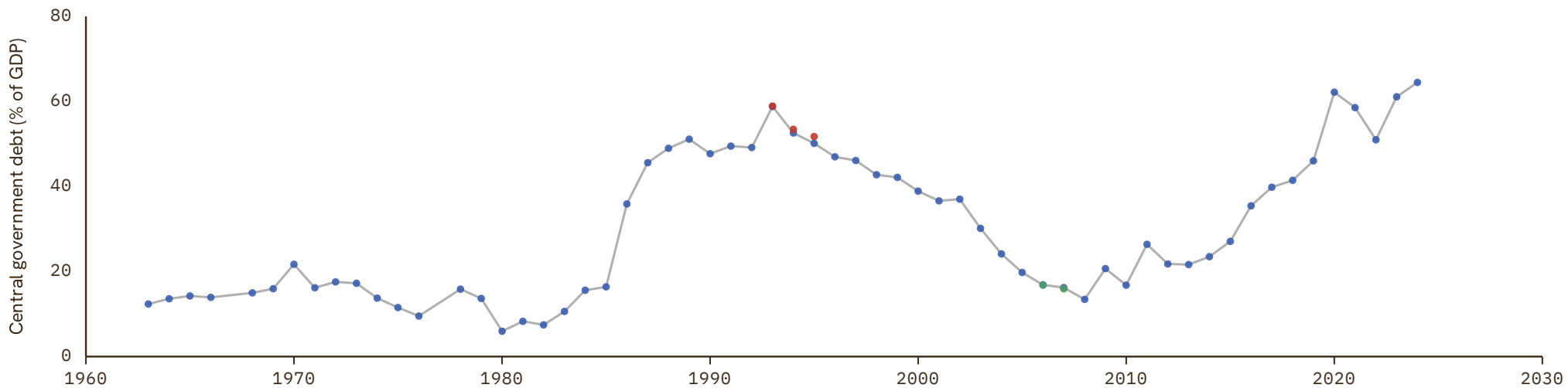
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1963 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

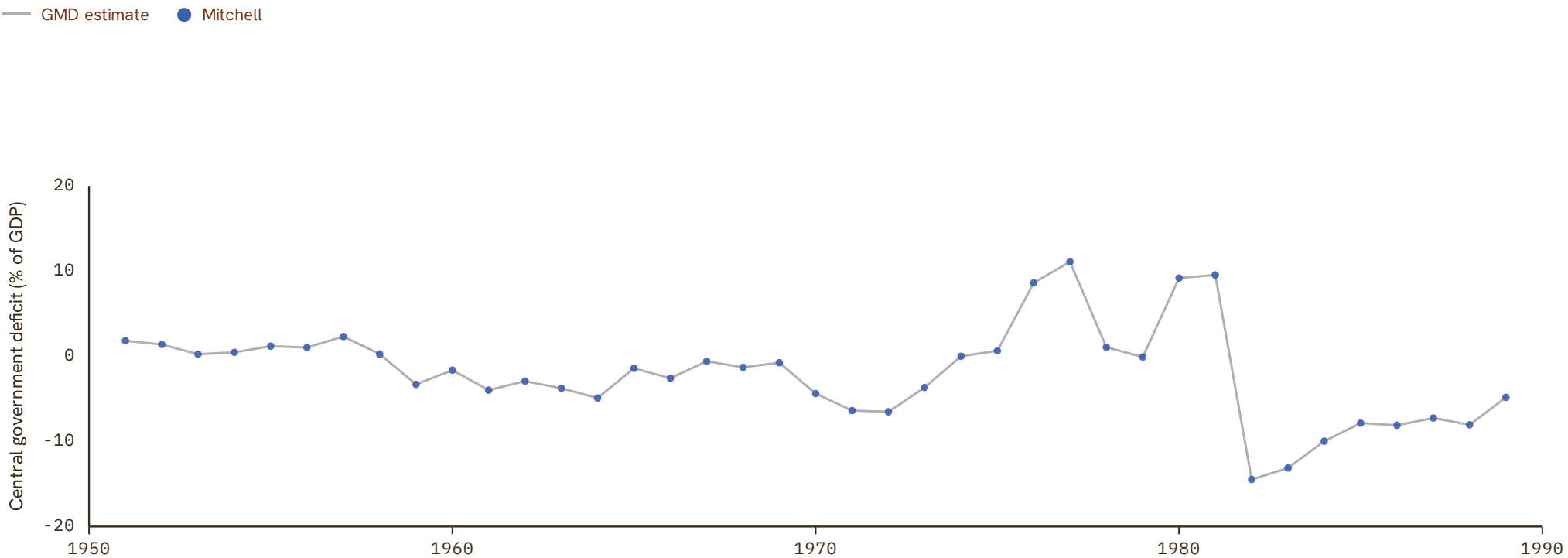
COVERAGE
1951-1989

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1969–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1971	Replacing using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1973 - 1975	Replacing using overlapping data in 1976.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1977 - 1990	Replacing using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

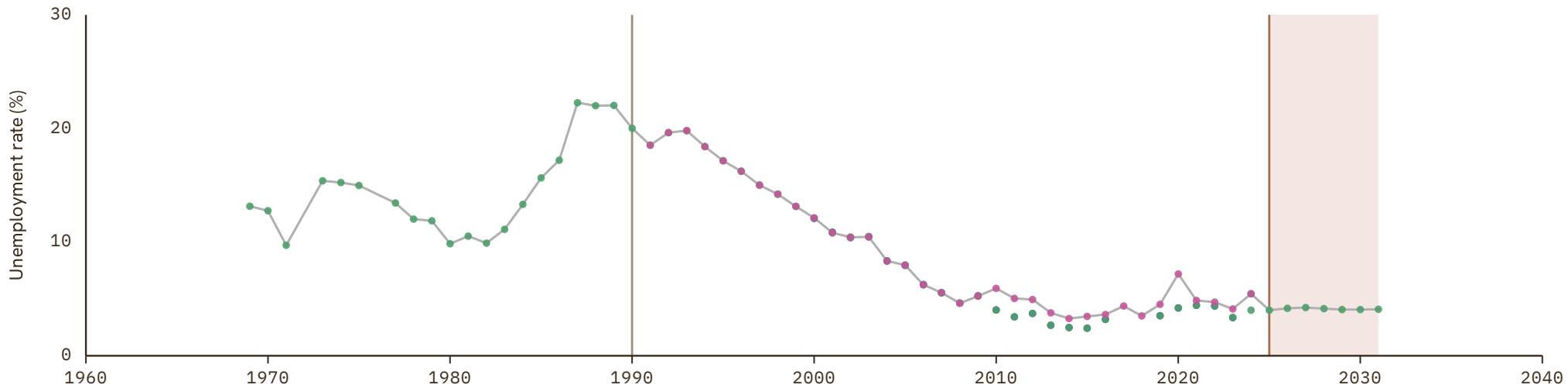
Source change

ILO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Inflation

COVERAGE

1953–2031

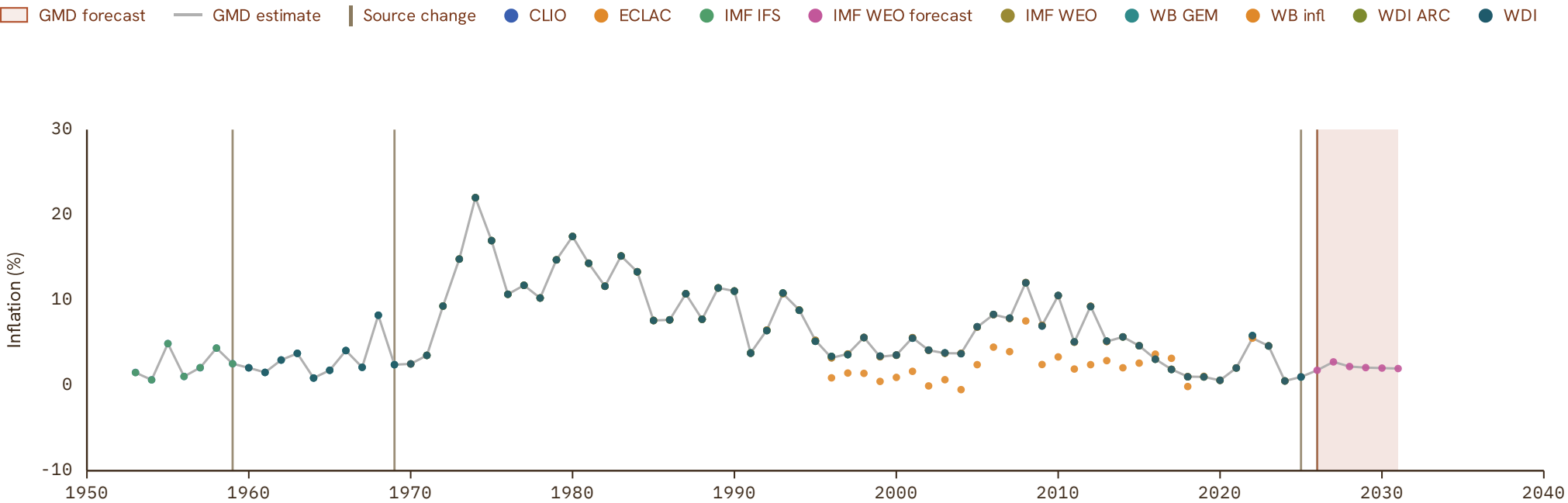
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1953 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

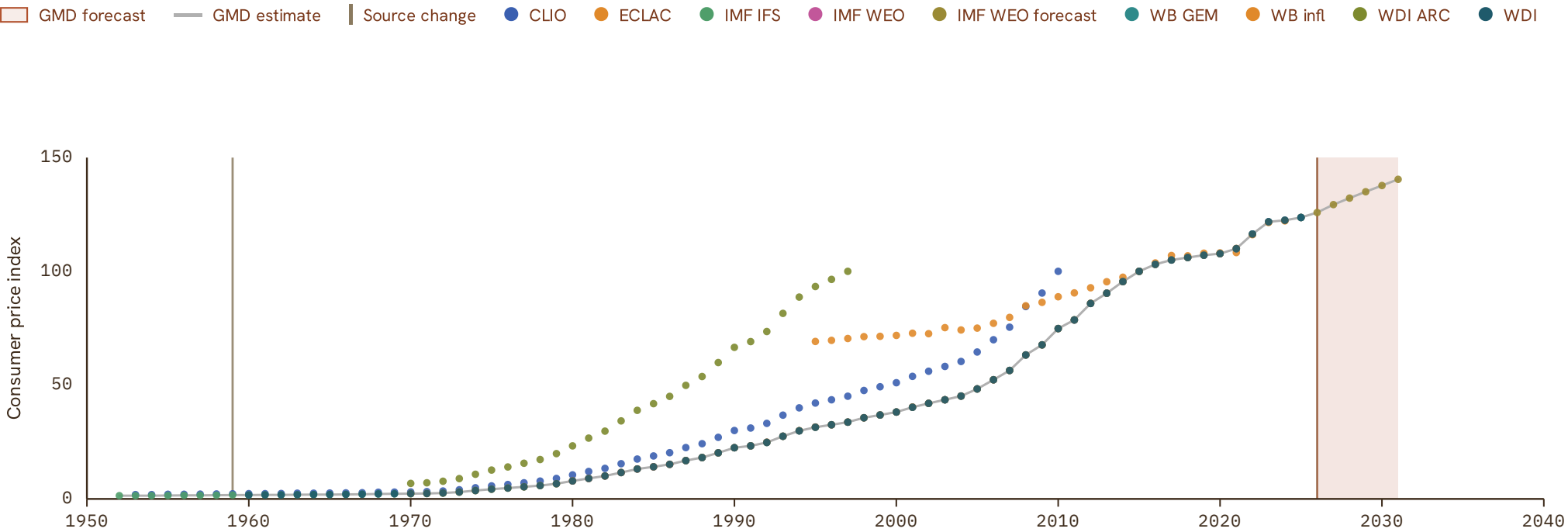
COVERAGE
1952-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 90.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

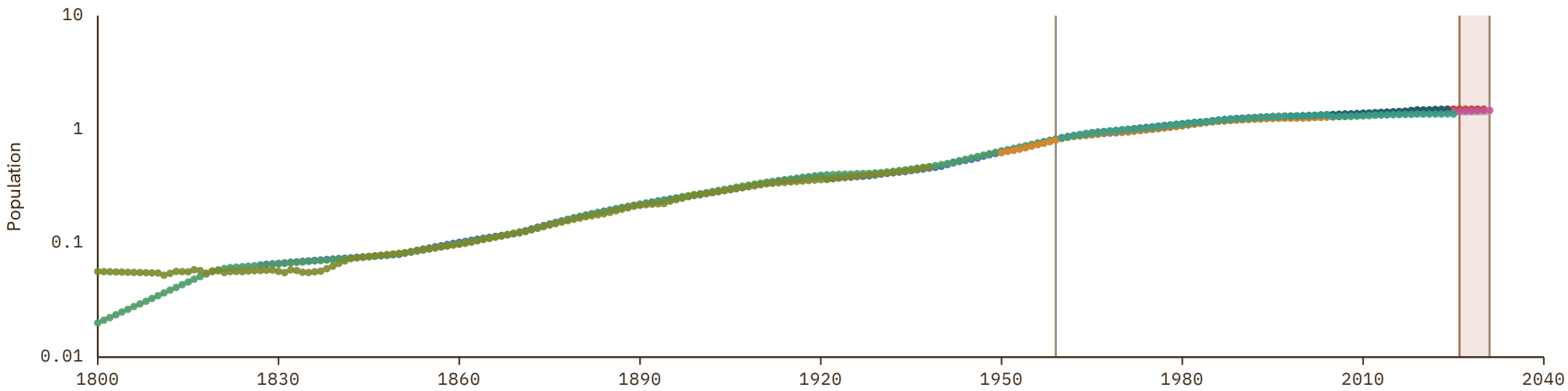
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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BRUEGEL Darvas, Zsolt (2021). Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates. Bruegel. <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:bre:wpaper:46497>

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