

Turkey

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1469 – 2031

TURKEY

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TURKEY

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1469–2031

VARIABLES
34

Source coverage by variable

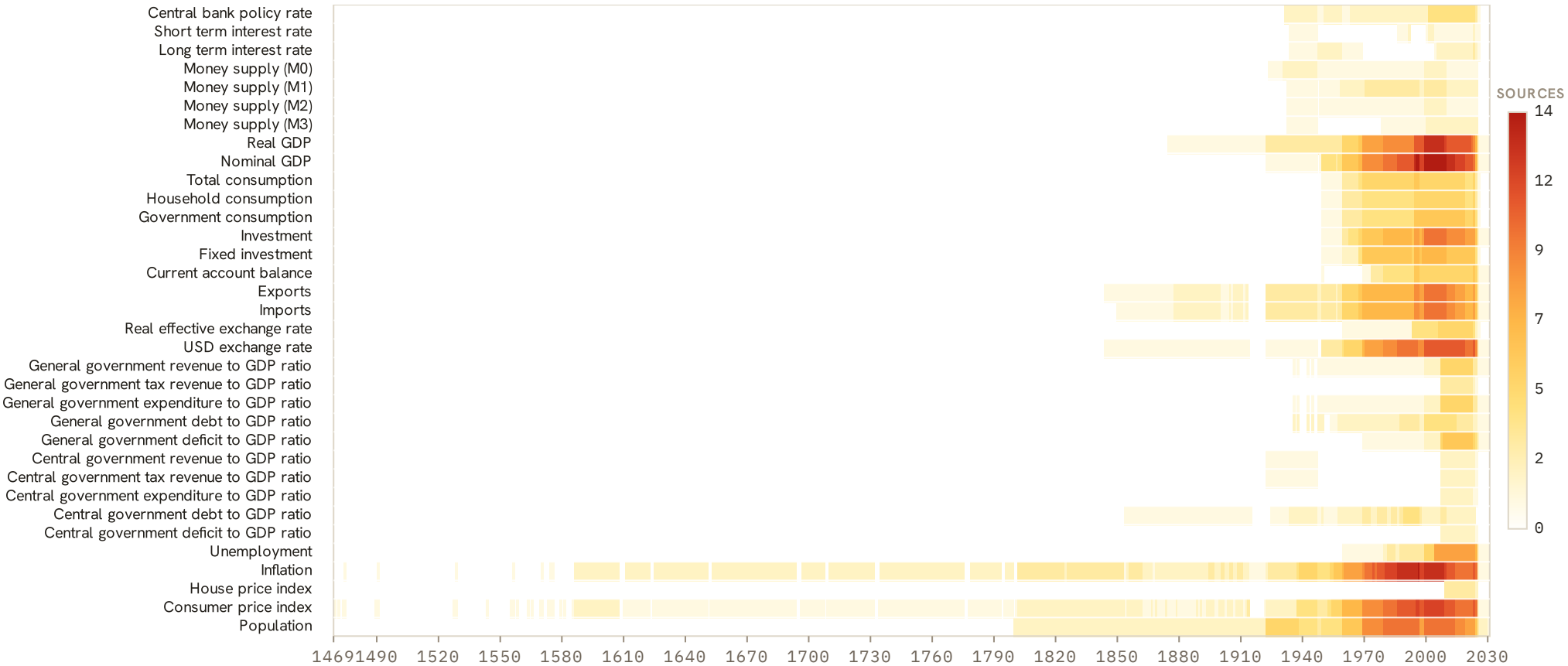


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1932–2026

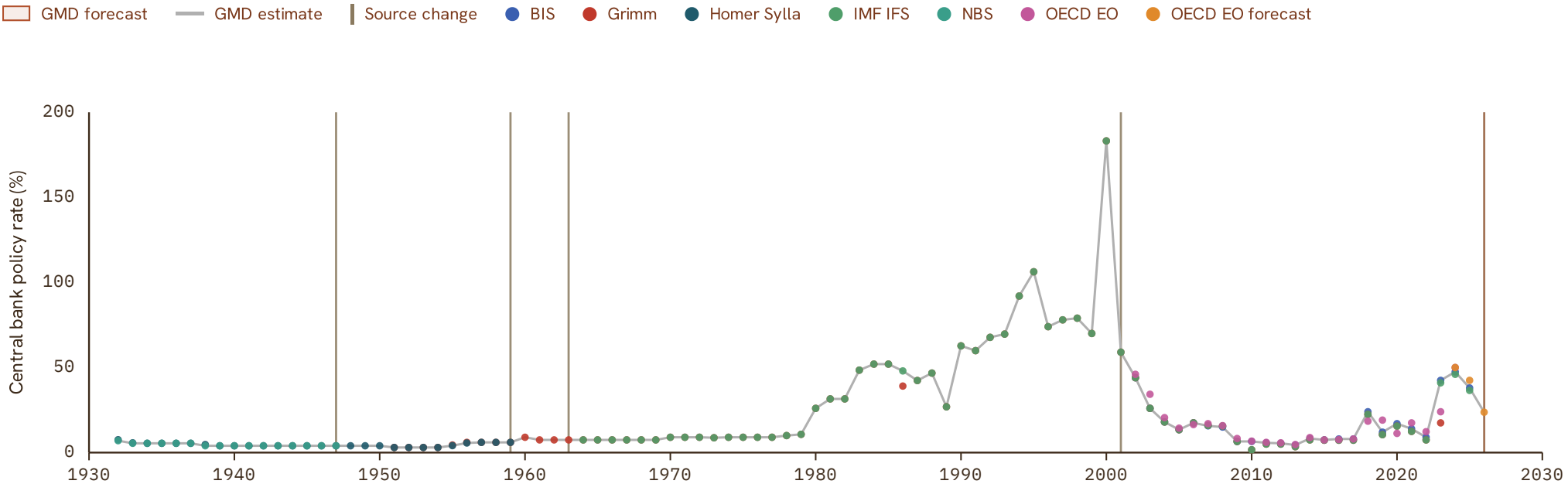
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1932 - 1947	Replacing using overlapping data in 1948.
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1948 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1960 - 1963	Replacing using overlapping data in 1964.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1964 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1934–2026

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1934 - 1947	Replacing using overlapping data in 1948.
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1987 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	1992 - 1992	Replacing using overlapping data in 1993.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2001 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2025 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

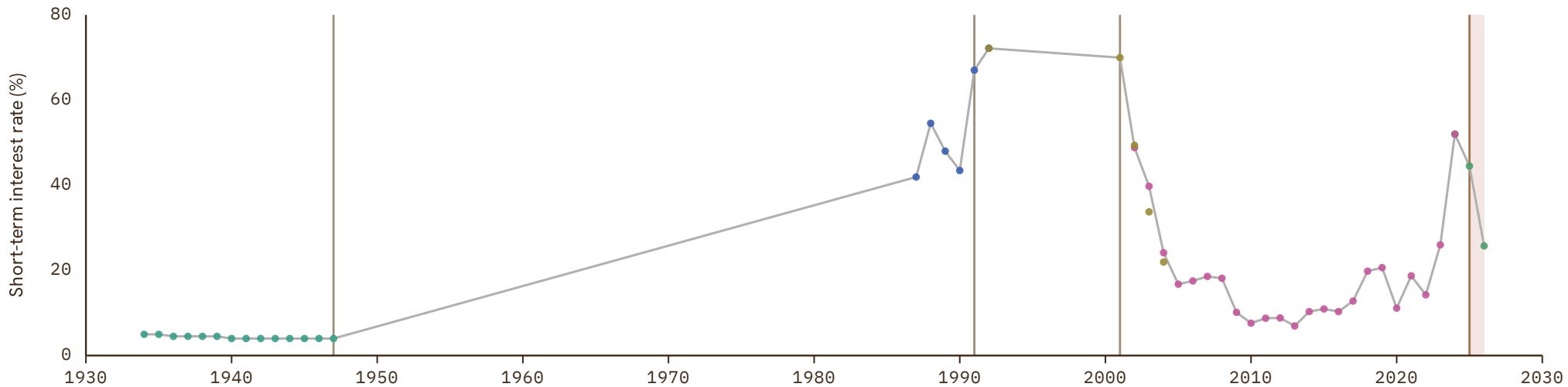
BORDO

NBS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

OECD KEI



Long Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1934–2026

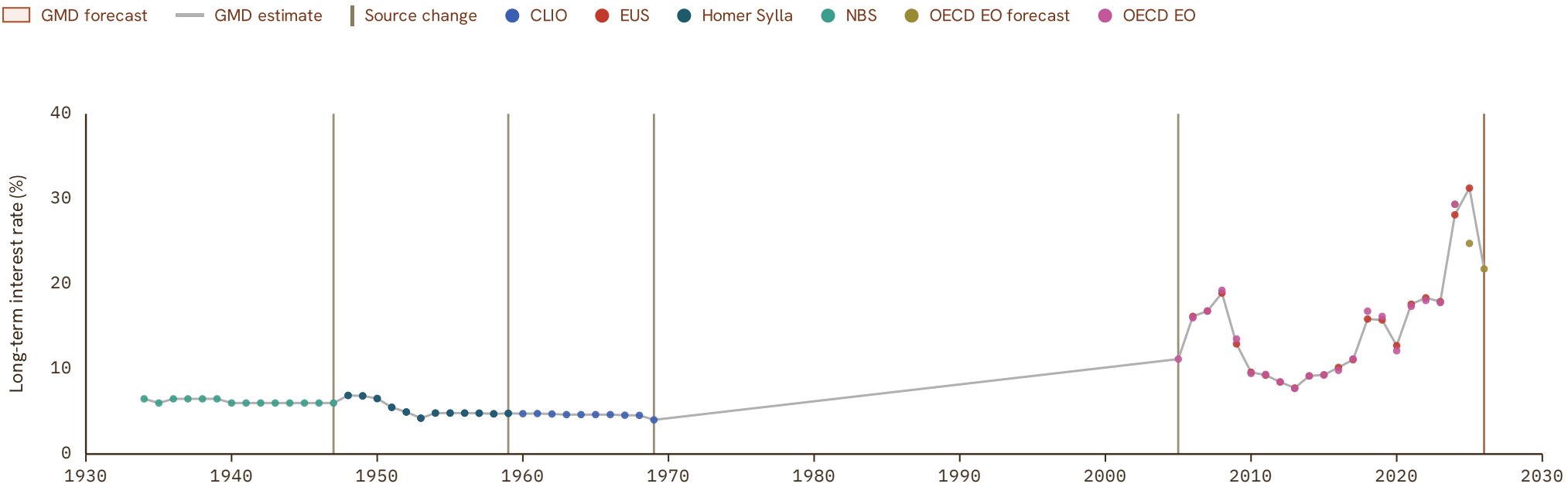
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1934 - 1947	Replacing using overlapping data in 1948.
Homer et al. (1996)	Homer Sylla	1948 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1960 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2005 - 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2006 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1924-2025

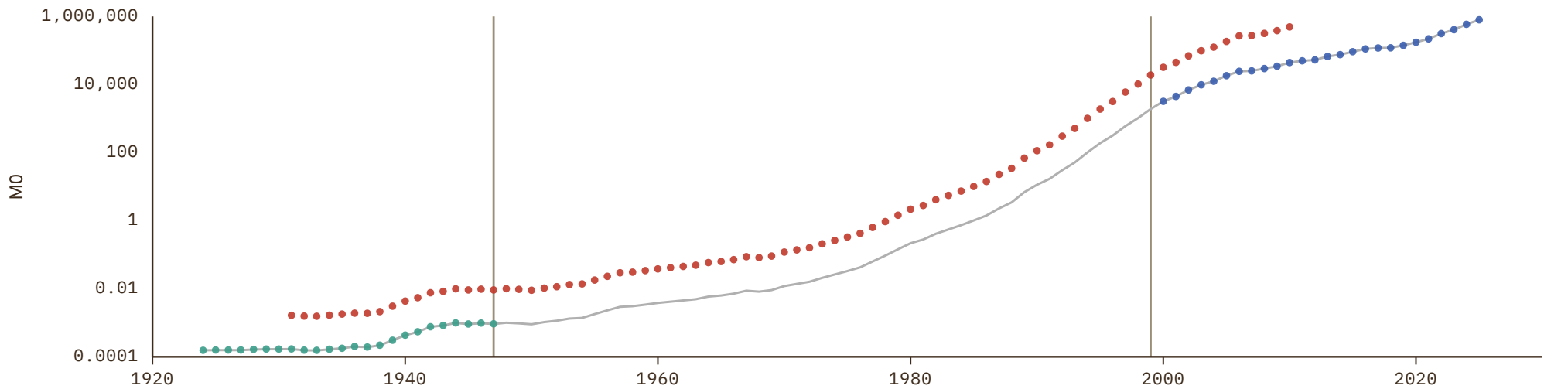
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1924 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 99.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 10%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● Mitchell ● NBS



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1933-2025

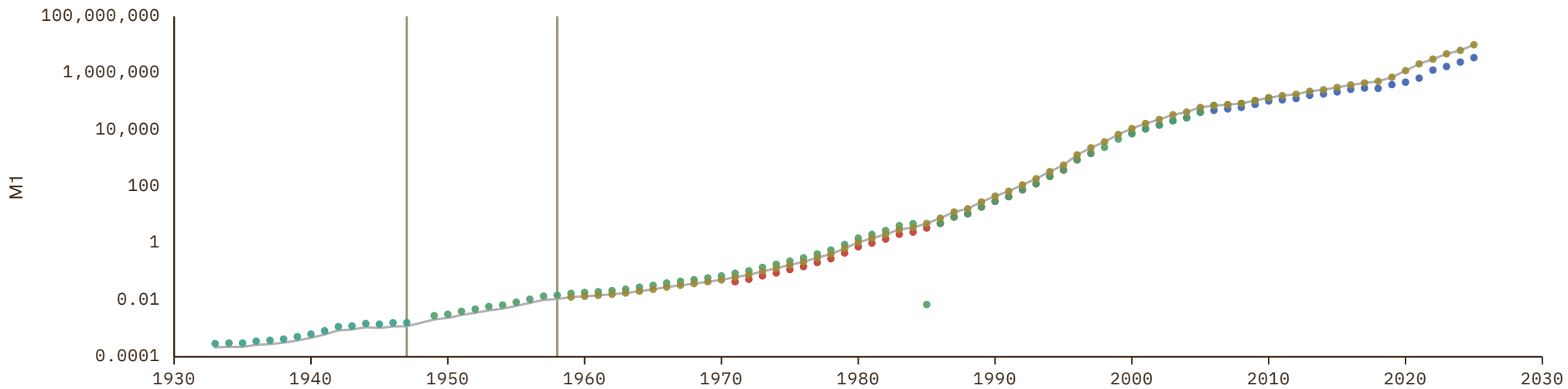
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1933 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 73.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 73.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1959 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● BORDO ● Mitchell ● NBS ● OECD MEI



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1933-2025

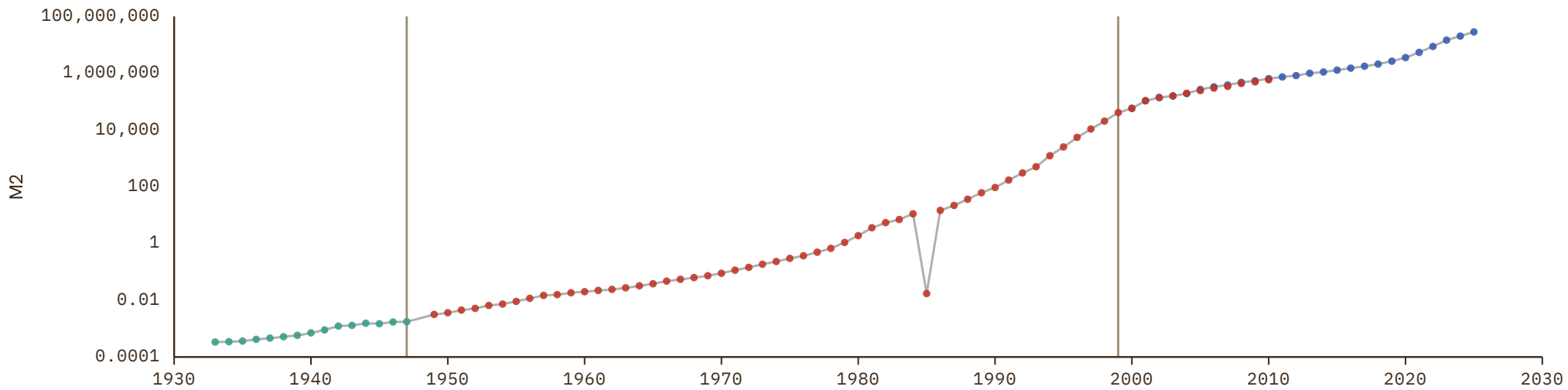
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1933 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 99.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● Mitchell ● NBS



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
1933-2025

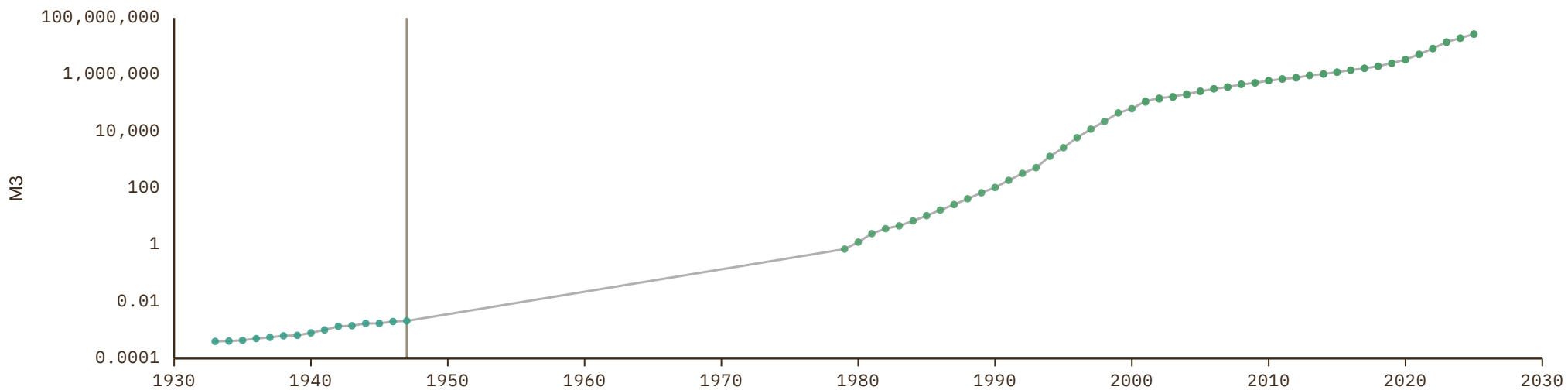
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1933 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD MEI	1979 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● NBS ● OECD MEI



Real GDP

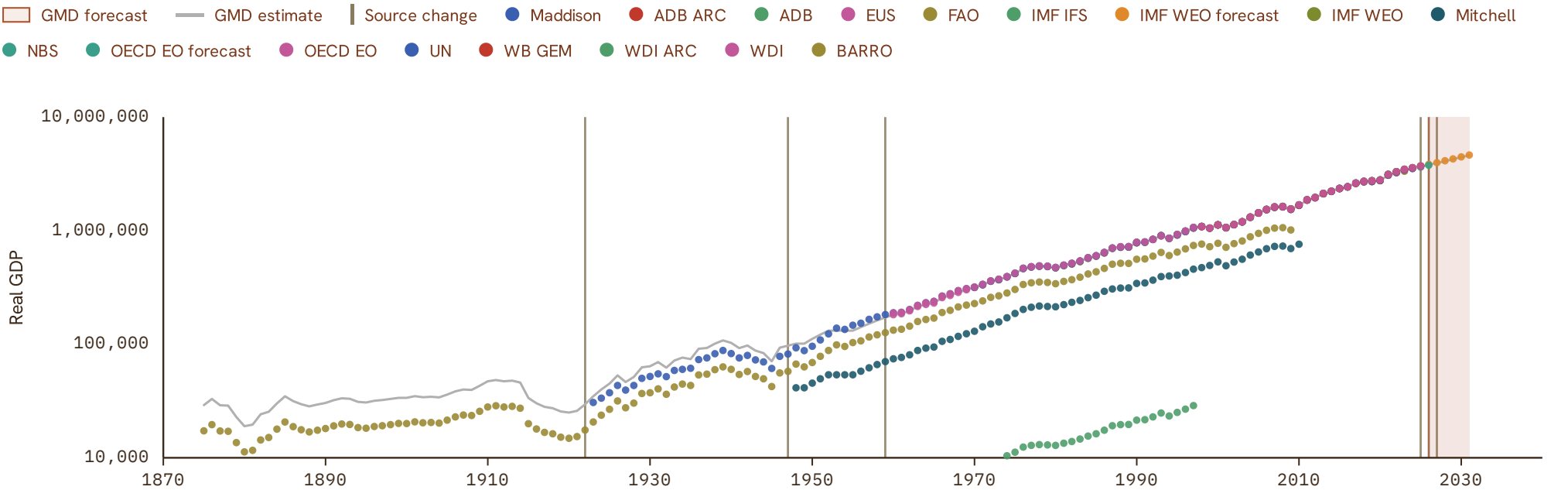
COVERAGE
1875-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Barro et al. (2008)	BARRO	1875 - 1922	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 168.3%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1923 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 1.29e+09%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 244.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 99.3%).

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

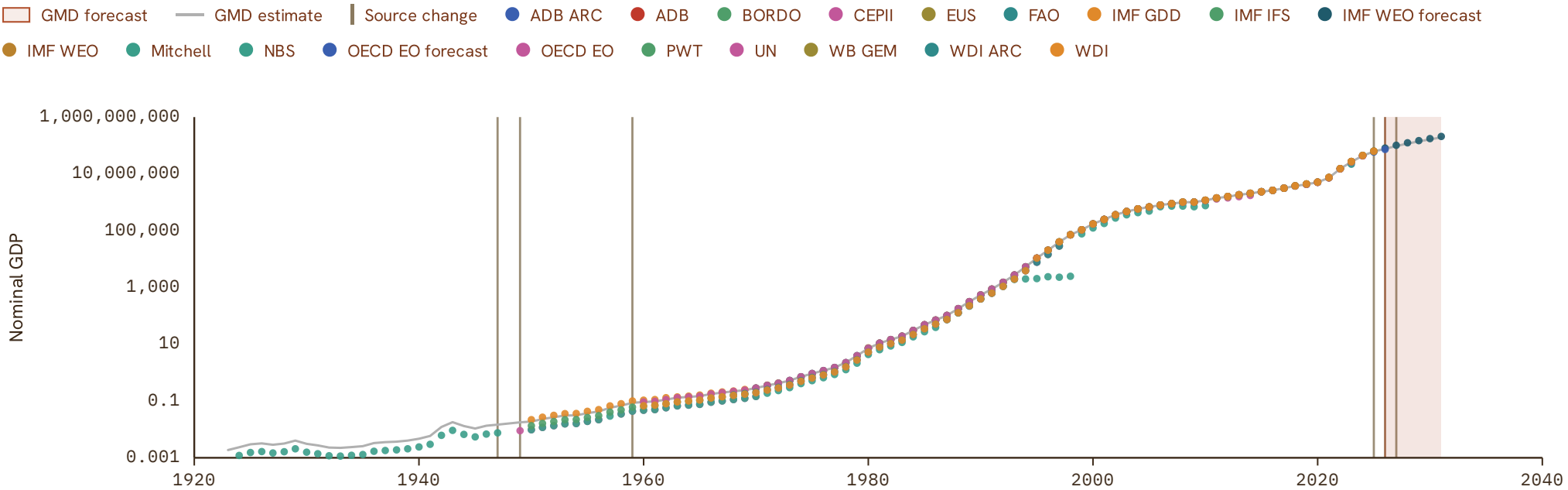
COVERAGE
1923–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1923 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 195.6%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1949 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 195.6%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.6%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.7%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 142.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 107.8%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

OECD EO

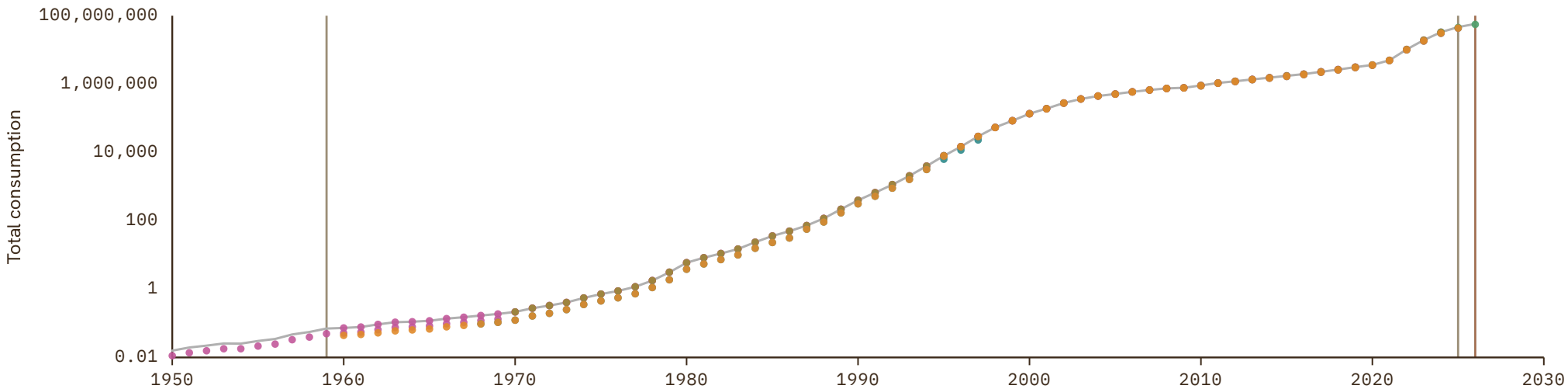
OECD EO forecast

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

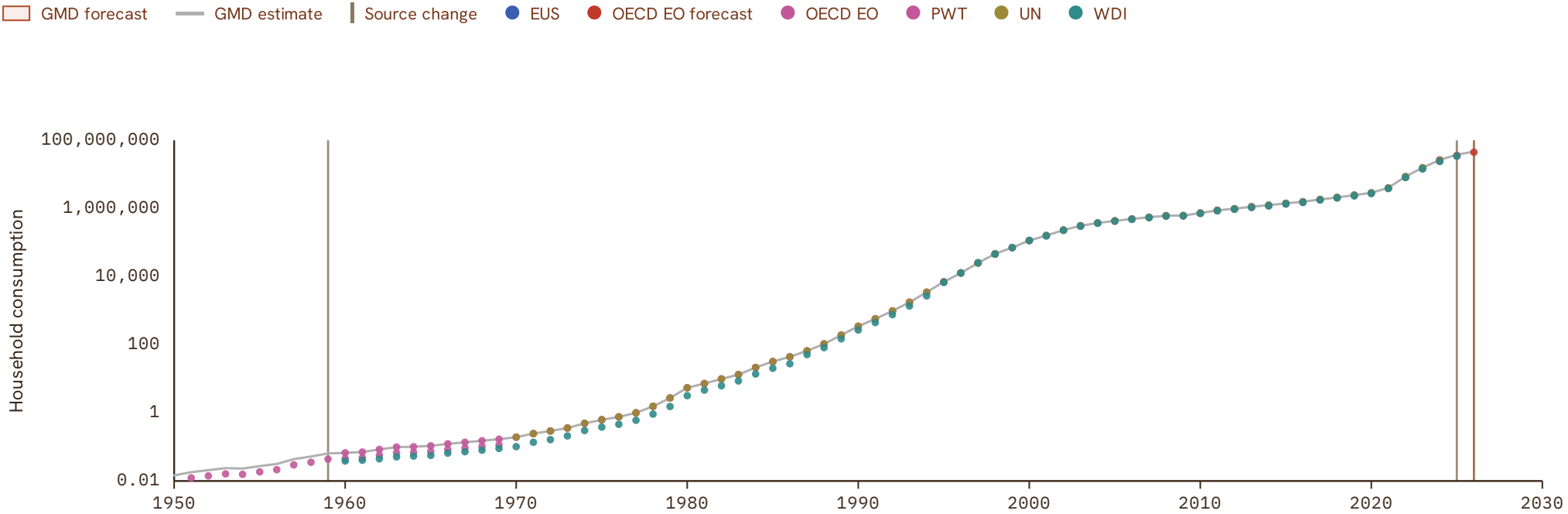
COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 109.2%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.7%).

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1950–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.5%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

EUS

IMF IFS

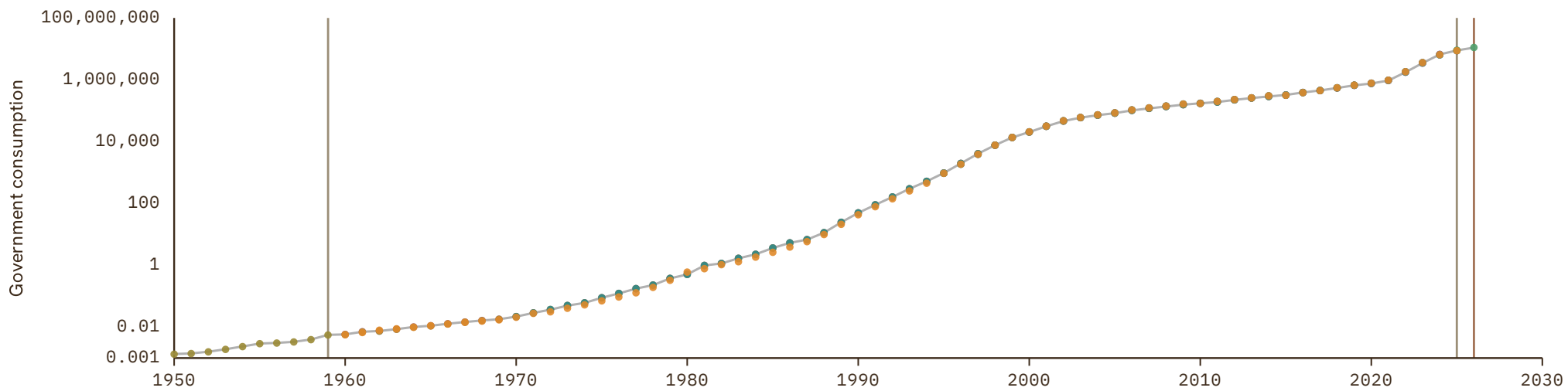
OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

PWT

UN

WDI



Investment

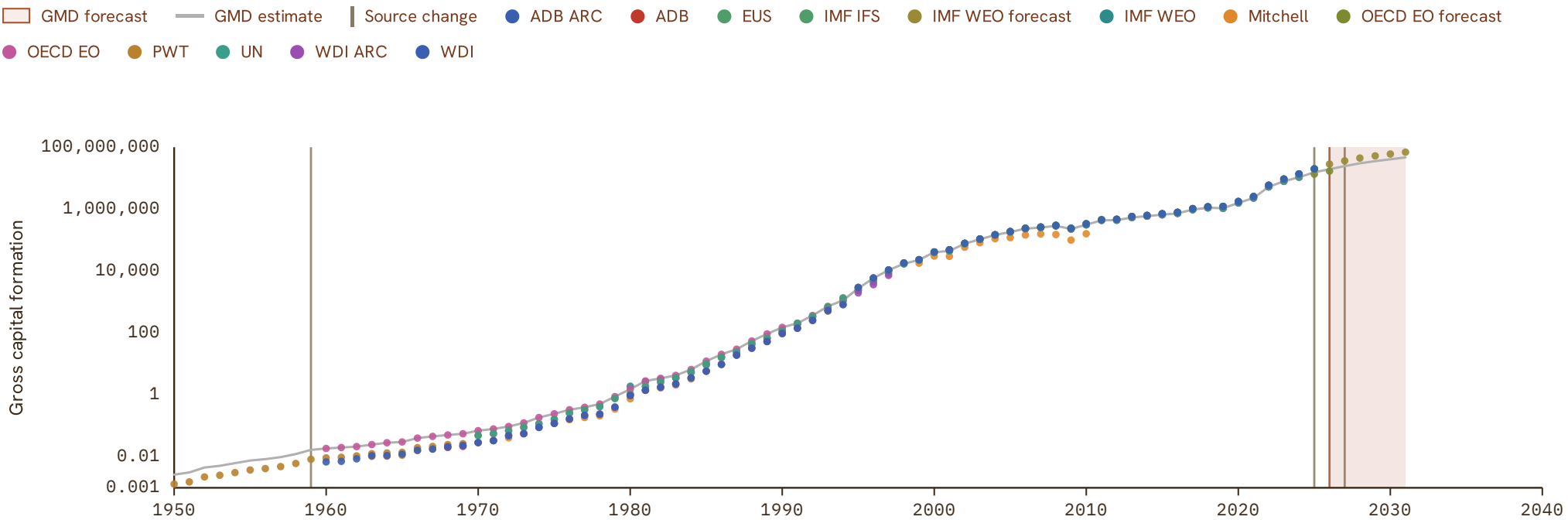
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 201.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 77.9%).
OECD (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 114.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 68.1%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Fixed Investment

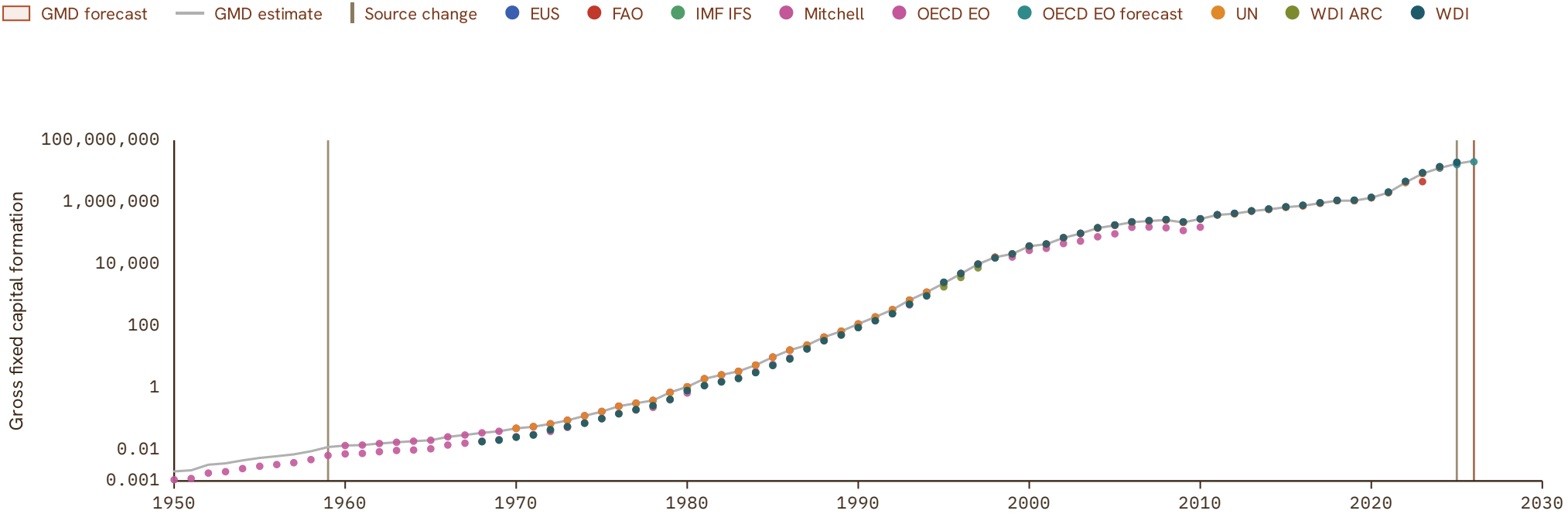
COVERAGE
1950-2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 185.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 90.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.7%).

2 Historical series



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1950–2031

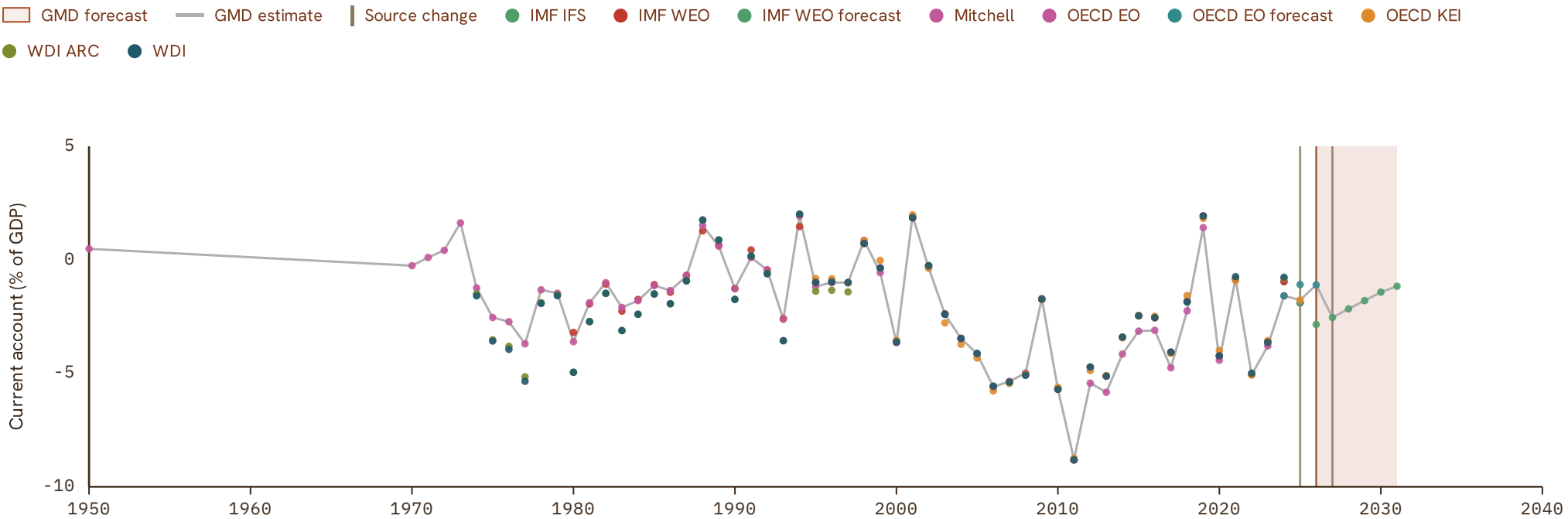
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1950	Replacing using overlapping data in 1951.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024)	OECD KEI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Exports

COVERAGE
1844-2031

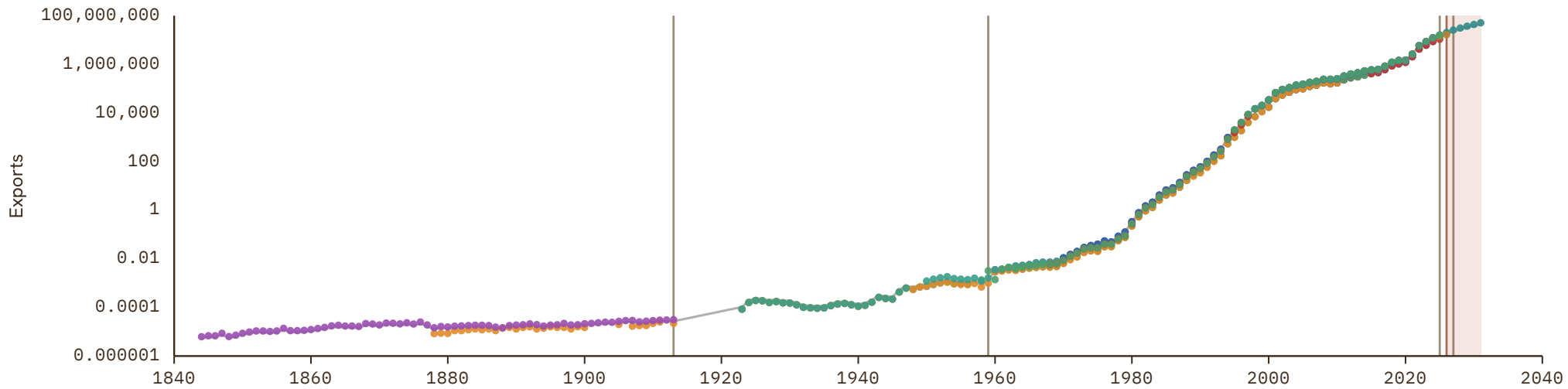
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1844 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 86.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1923 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.7%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 86.5%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB ARC
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Mitchell
 ● NBS
 ● OECD EO
 ● OECD EO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI ARC
 ● WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1850–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1850 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 86%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1923 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 111.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 93.7%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

CEPII

EUS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

NBS

OECD EO forecast

OECD EO

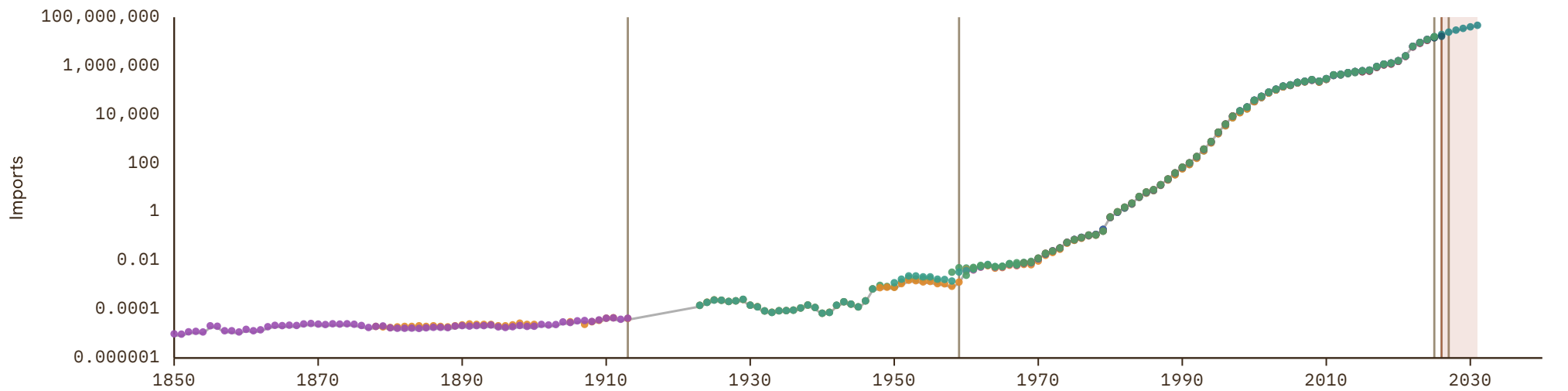
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2026

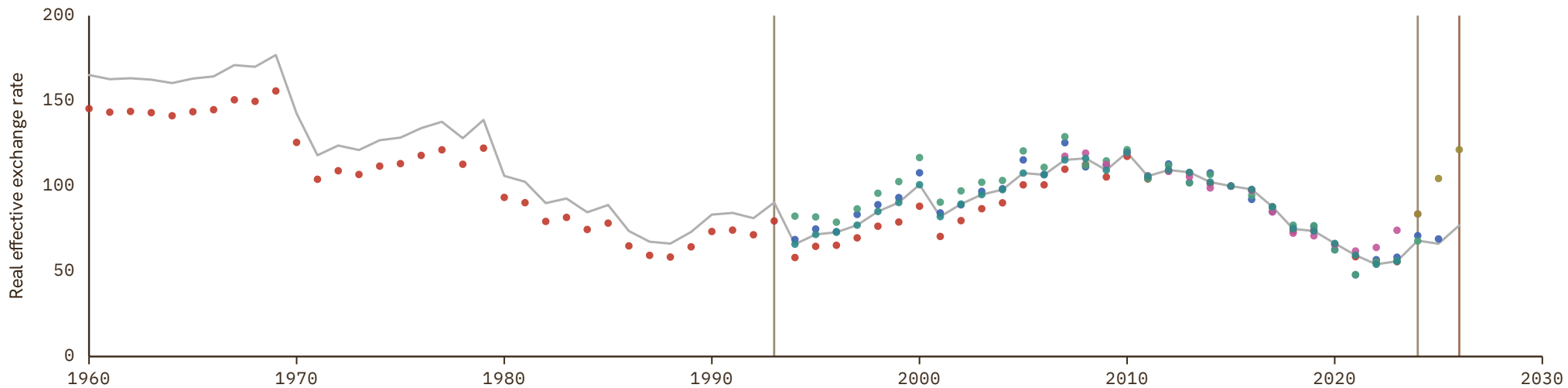
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 113.5%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.9%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 63.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change BIS BRUEGEL CS1 OECD EO OECD EO forecast WB GEM



USD Exchange Rate

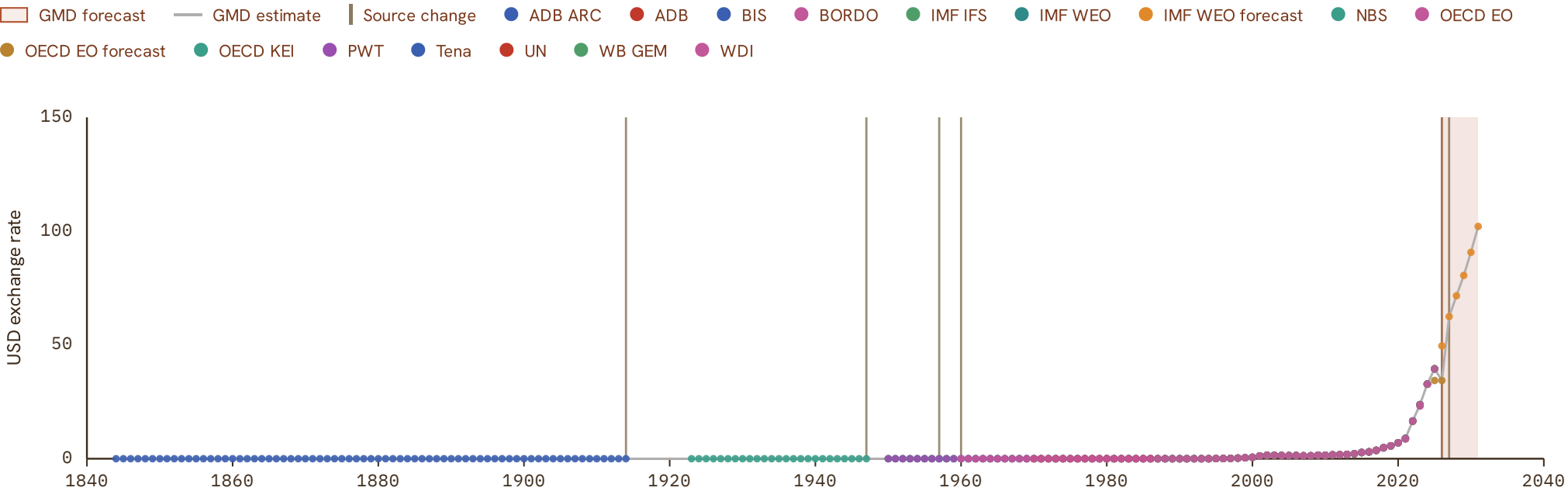
COVERAGE
1844–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1844 - 1914	Replacing using overlapping data in 1915.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1923 - 1947	Replacing using overlapping data in 1948.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1950 - 1957	Replacing using overlapping data in 1958.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1958 - 1960	Replacing using overlapping data in 1961.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

23 / 40

General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1936-2031

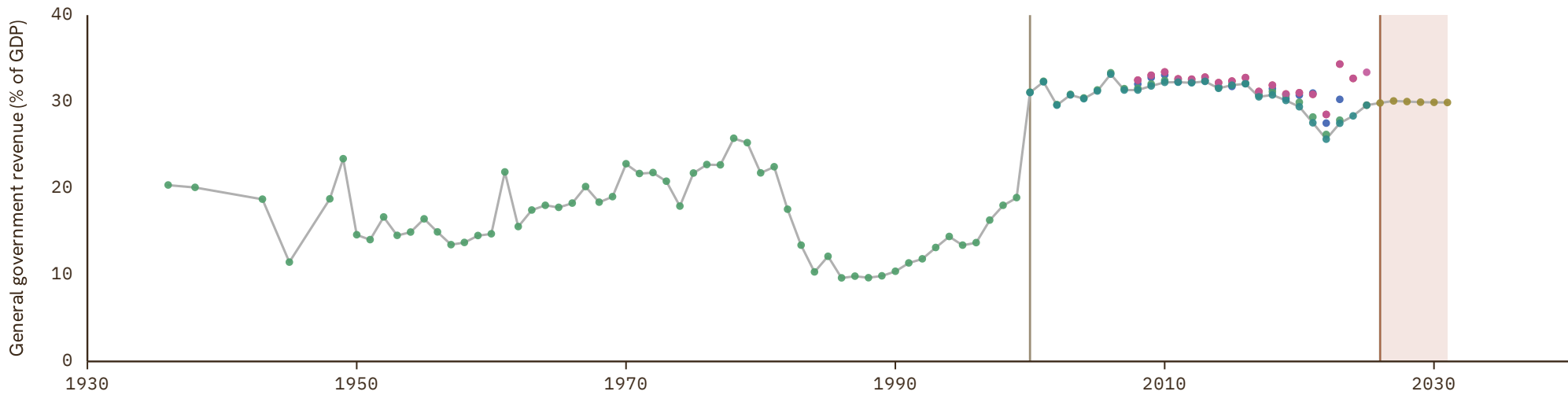
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1936 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2008-2025

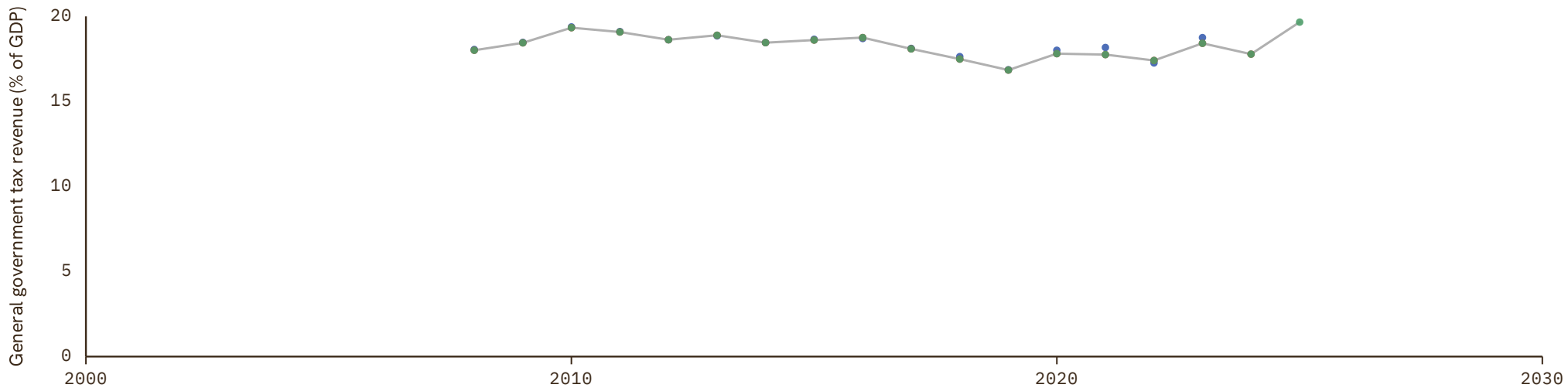
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1936-2031

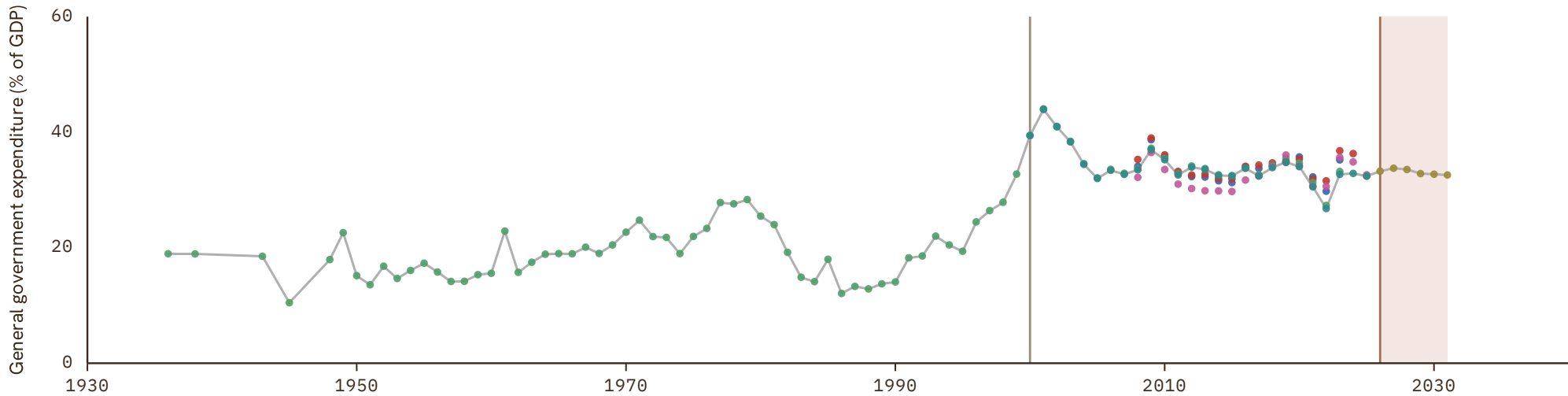
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1936 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

 GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change ADB ARC ADB IMF FPP IMF GFS IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1936-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1936 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

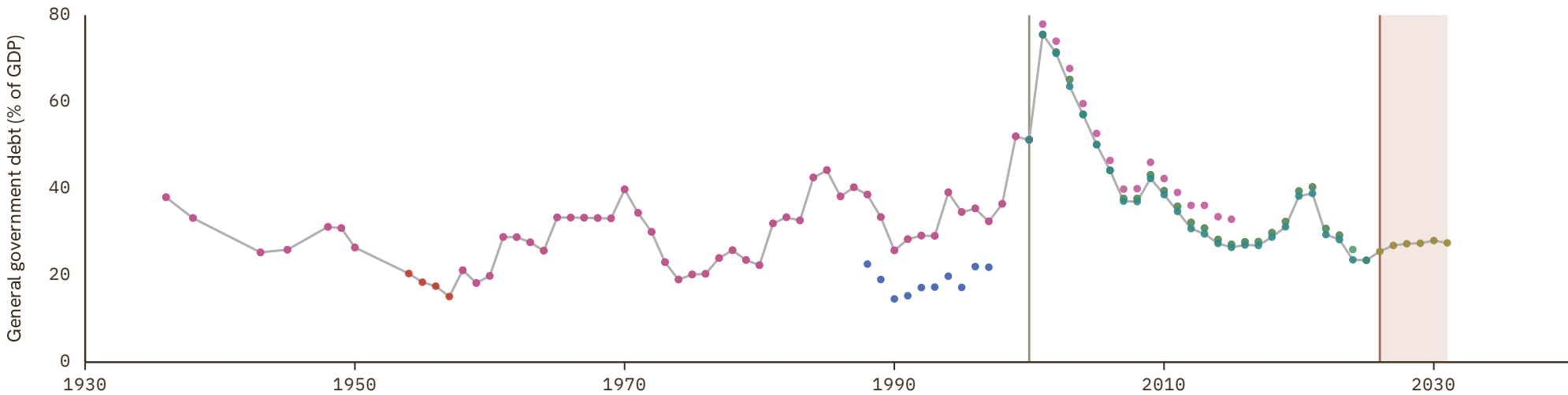
IMF FPP

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

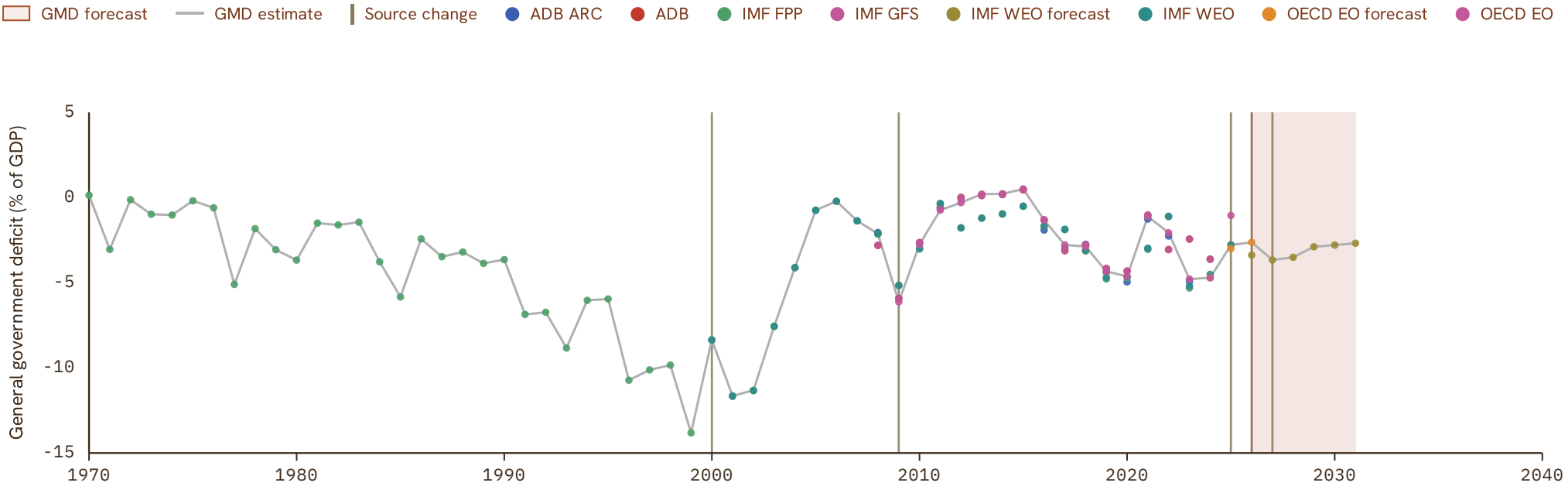
COVERAGE
1970-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1970 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1923–2025

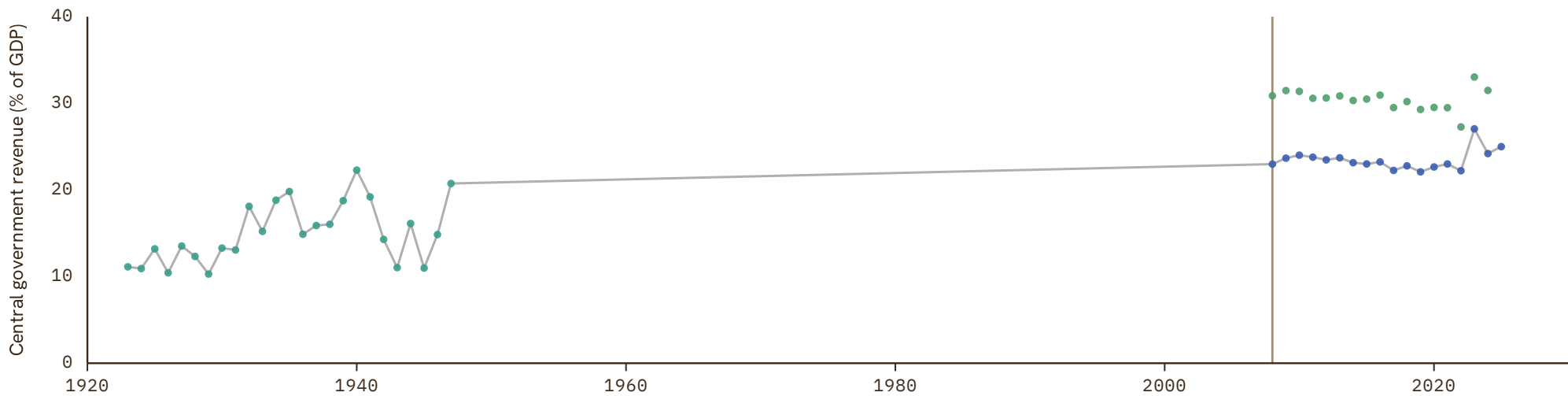
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1923 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● NBS ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1923–2025

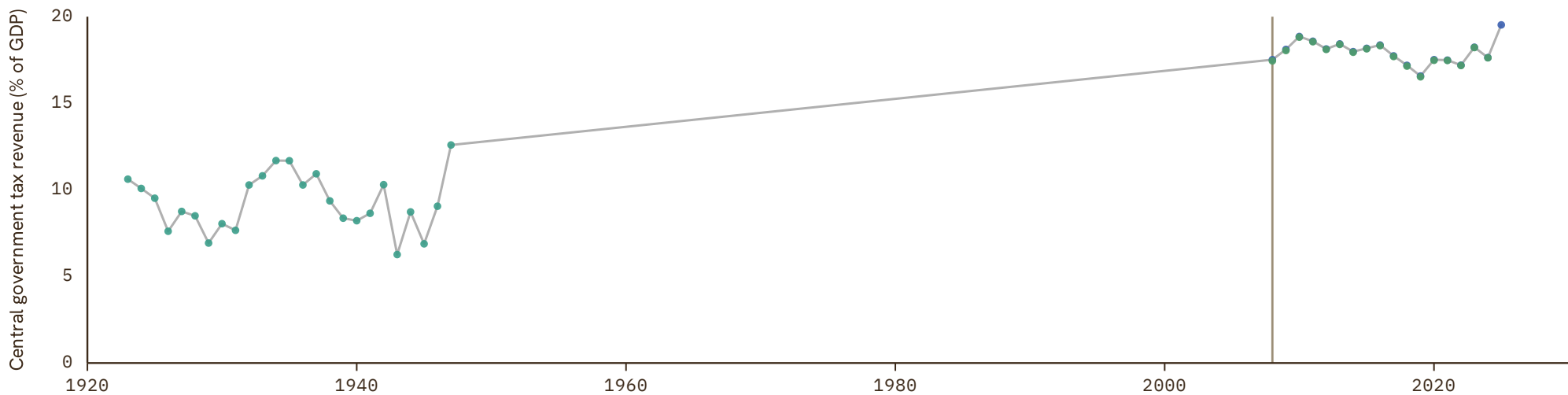
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	NBS	1923 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GFS ● NBS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2008-2025

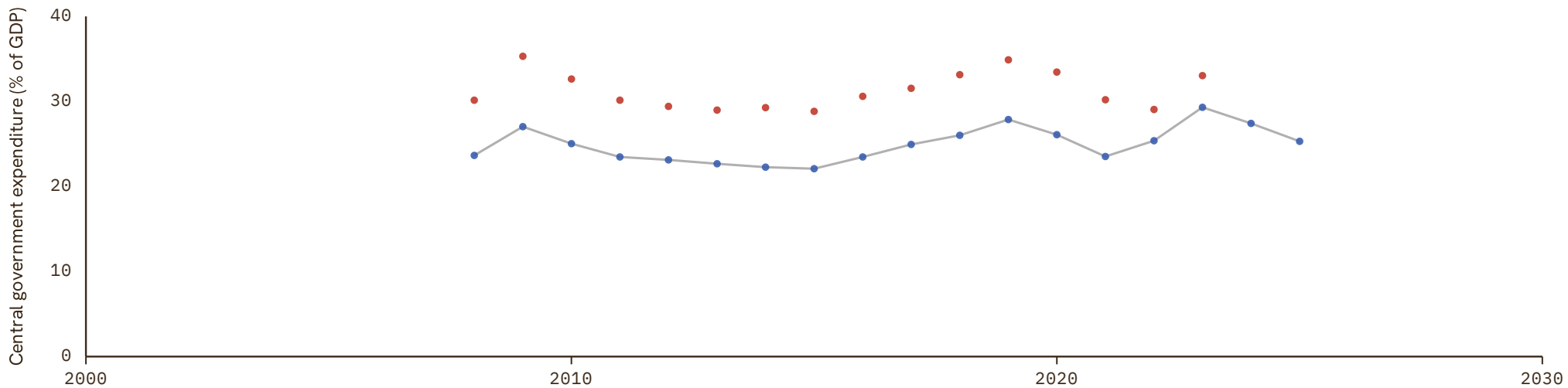
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1854–2024

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1854 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 100%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1951 - 1957	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1958 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

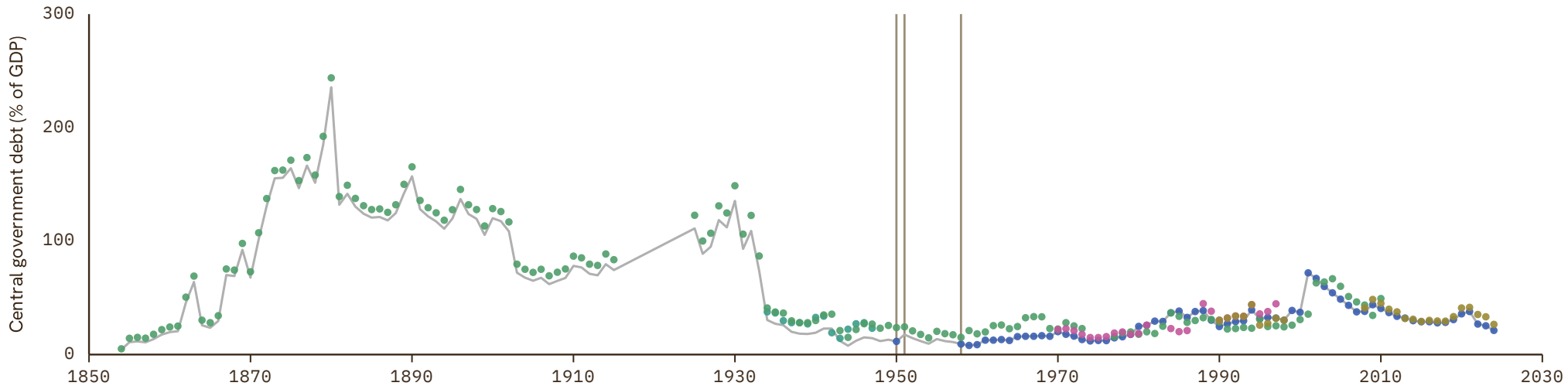
IMF GDD

NBS

RR

WDI ARC

WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2008-2025

UNIT

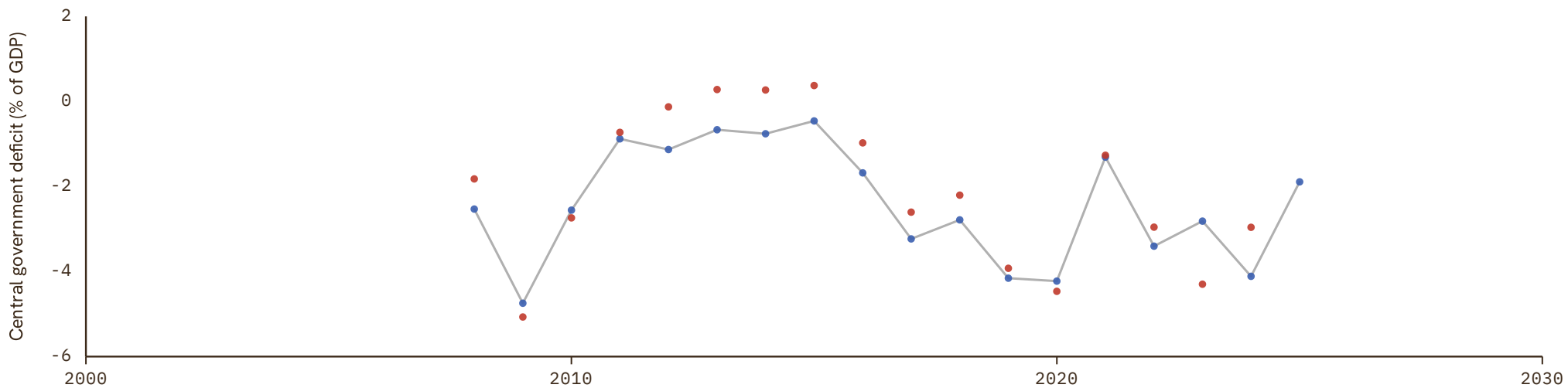
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1960–2031

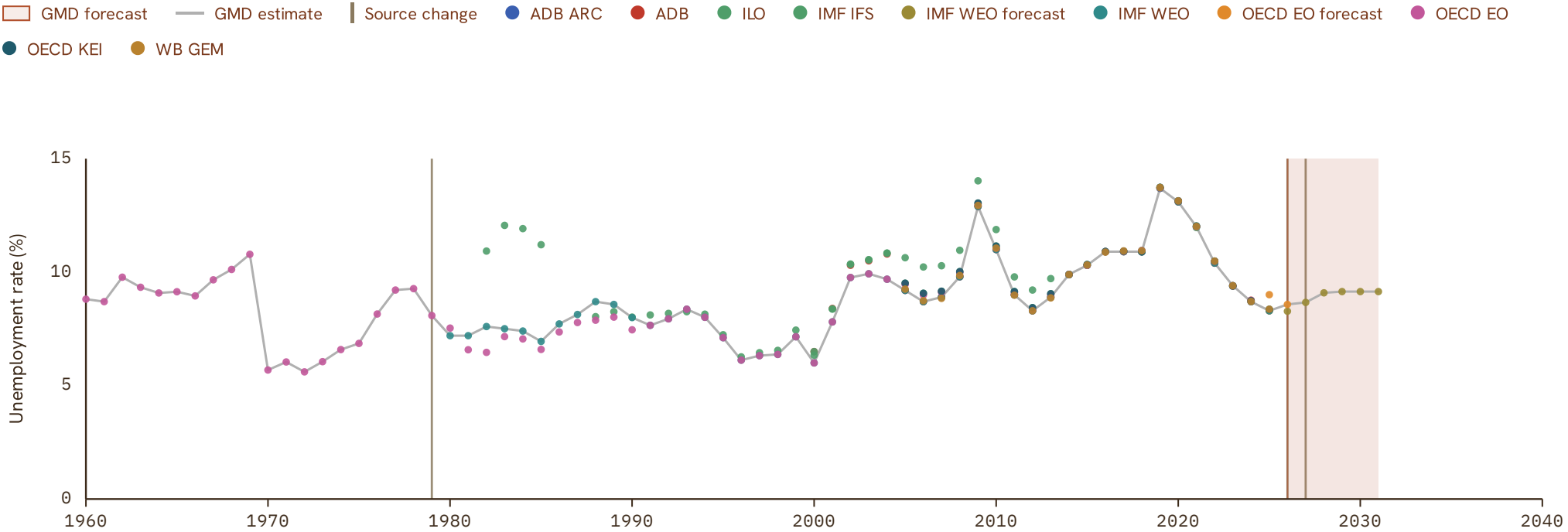
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



Inflation

COVERAGE

1474–2031

UNIT

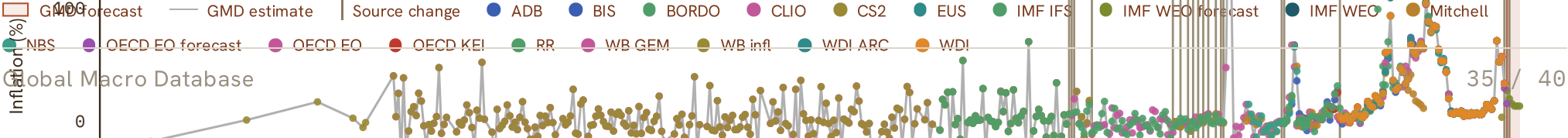
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1474 – 1474	Replacing using overlapping data in 1475.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1490 – 1490	Replacing using overlapping data in 1491.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1528 – 1528	Replacing using overlapping data in 1529.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1556 – 1556	Replacing using overlapping data in 1557.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1570 – 1570	Replacing using overlapping data in 1571.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1574 – 1575	Replacing using overlapping data in 1576.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1586 – 1607	Replacing using overlapping data in 1608.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1611 – 1622	Replacing using overlapping data in 1623.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1625 – 1650	Replacing using overlapping data in 1651.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1653 – 1693	Replacing using overlapping data in 1694.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1697 – 1707	Replacing using overlapping data in 1708.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1710 – 1731	Replacing using overlapping data in 1732.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1735 – 1775	Replacing using overlapping data in 1776.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1779 – 1793	Replacing using overlapping data in 1794.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1796 – 1799	Replacing using overlapping data in 1800.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1802 – 1853	Replacing using overlapping data in 1854.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1854 – 1854	Replacing using overlapping data in 1855.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1855 – 1855	Replacing using overlapping data in 1856.

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1856 – 1862	Replacing using overlapping data in 1863.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1863 – 1894	Replacing using overlapping data in 1895.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1895 – 1897	Replacing using overlapping data in 1898.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1898 – 1900	Replacing using overlapping data in 1901.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1901 – 1902	Replacing using overlapping data in 1903.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1903 – 1904	Replacing using overlapping data in 1905.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1905 – 1906	Replacing using overlapping data in 1907.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1907 – 1908	Replacing using overlapping data in 1909.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1909 – 1911	Replacing using overlapping data in 1912.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1912 – 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1914 – 1914	Replacing using overlapping data in 1915.
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1915 – 1937	Replacing using overlapping data in 1938.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1938 – 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1939 – 1960	Replacing using overlapping data in 1961.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1961 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 – 2026	Replacing using overlapping data in 2027.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 – 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



House Price Index

COVERAGE
2010–2025

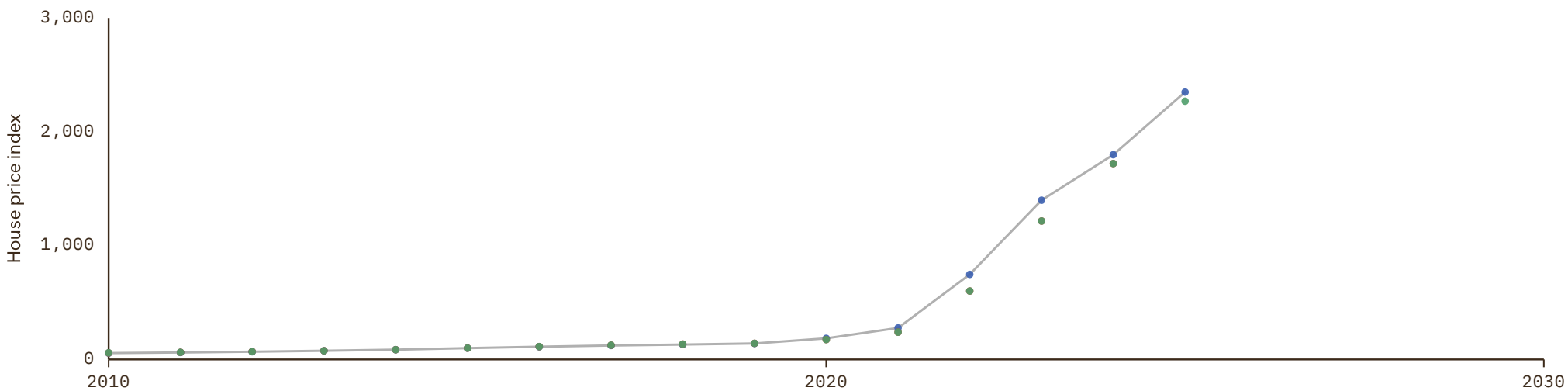
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2010 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BIS ● EUS ● OECD HPI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE	UNIT
1469–2031	index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1469 – 1469	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1470: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1471 – 1471	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1472: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1473 – 1474	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1475: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1489 – 1490	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1491: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1527 – 1528	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1529: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1543 – 1543	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1544: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1555 – 1556	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1557: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1558 – 1558	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1559: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1563 – 1563	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1564: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1565 – 1565	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1566: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1569 – 1570	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1571: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1573 – 1575	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1576: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1579 – 1579	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1580: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1581 – 1581	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1582: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1585 – 1607	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1608: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1610 – 1622	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1623: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1624 – 1650	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1651: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1652 – 1693	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1694: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1696 – 1707	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1708: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1709 – 1731	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1732: (ratio = 0%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1734 – 1775	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1867 – 1867	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1868 – 1868	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1869: (ratio = 16.7%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1869 – 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1870 – 1873	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1874: (ratio = 16.7%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1874 – 1874	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1875 – 1878	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1879: (ratio = 16.7%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1879 – 1879	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1880 – 1888	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1889: (ratio = 16.7%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1889 – 1889	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1890 – 1890	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 16.7%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1891 – 1891	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1892 – 1893	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1894: (ratio = 16.7%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1894 – 1897	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1898 – 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 15.6%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1900 – 1902	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1903: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1903 – 1903	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 14.4%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1904 – 1906	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1907 – 1907	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 14.2%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1908 – 1911	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1912 – 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 15%).
Pamuk (2004)	CS2 TUR	1913 – 1914	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in

Population

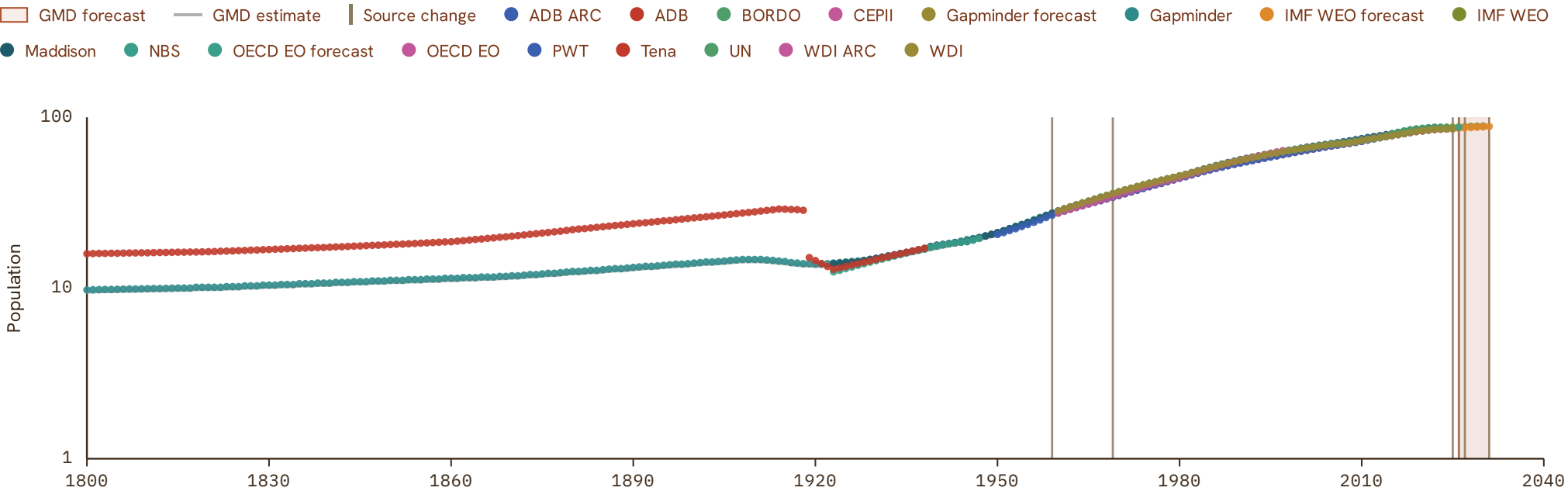
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024) (forecasts)	OECD EO forecast	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series



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