

Taiwan

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
28

Source coverage by variable

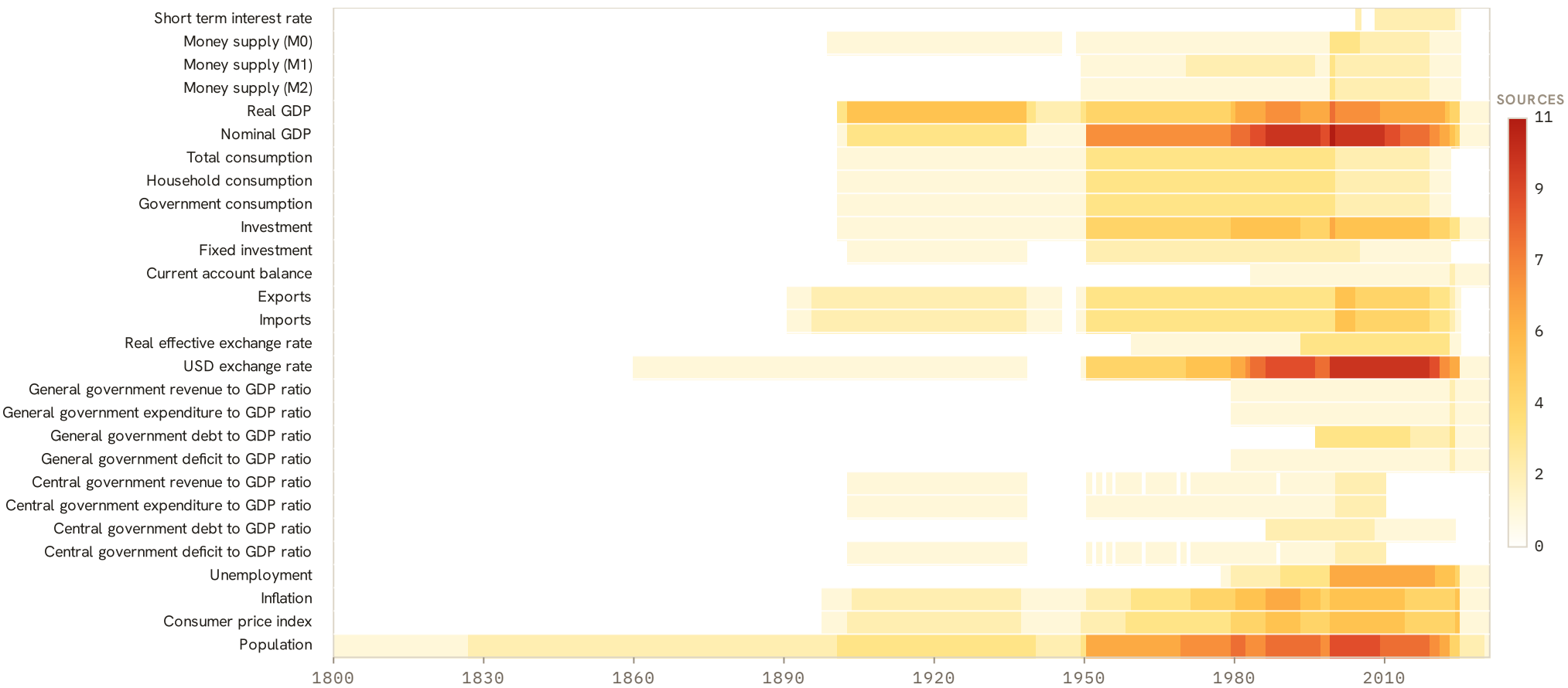


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

2005-2025

UNIT

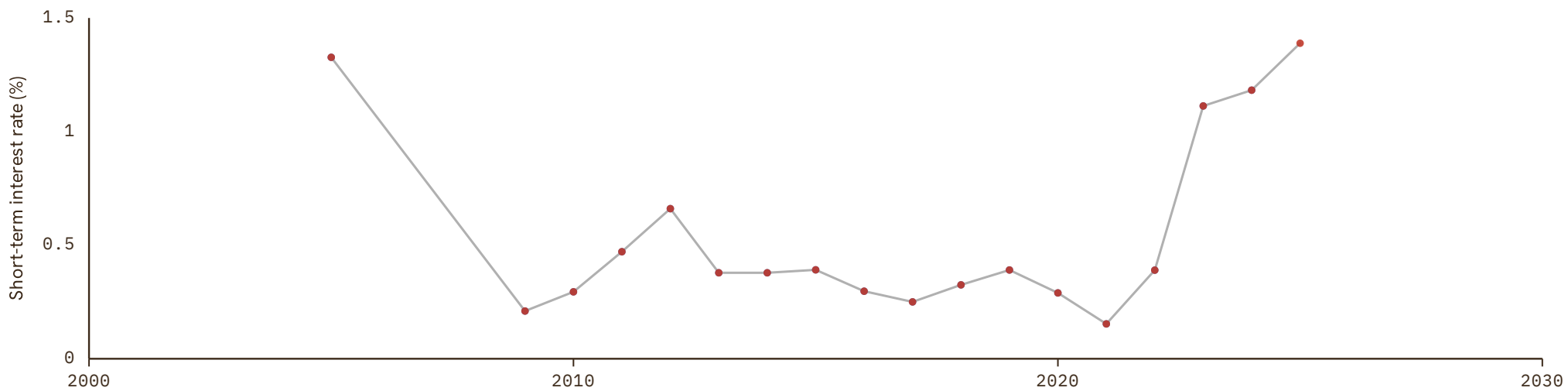
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2005 - 2005	Replacing using overlapping data in 2006.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ARC ● ADB



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1899–2025

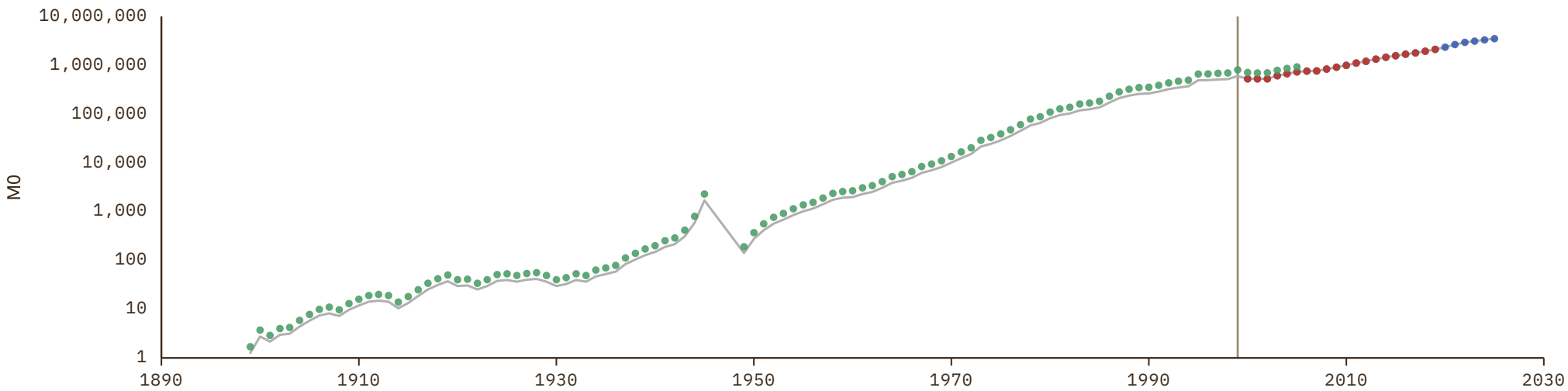
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1899 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 74.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 74.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● ADB ARC ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1950-2025

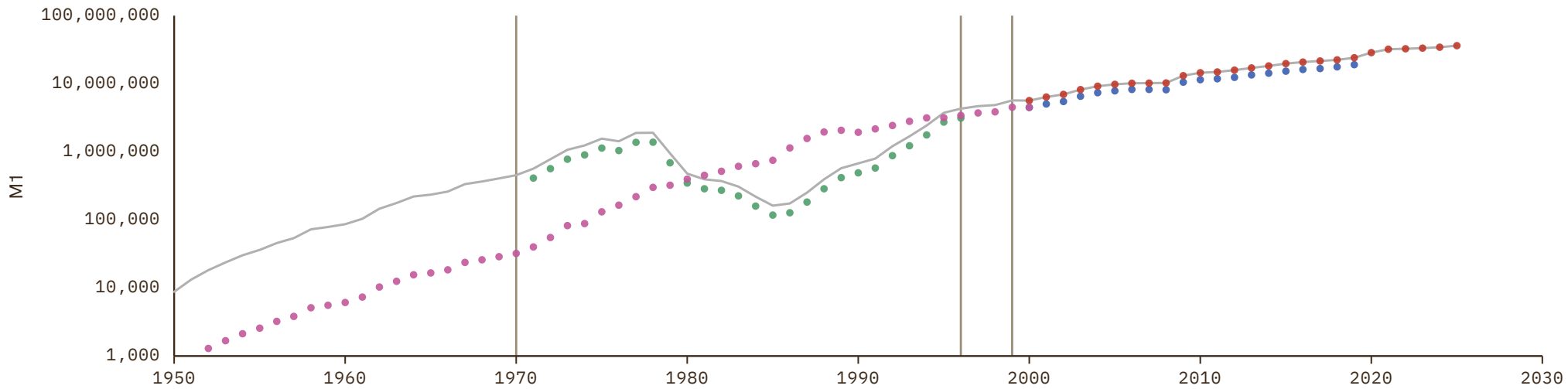
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 1414%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1971 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 137.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1997 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 125.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● BORDO ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1950-2025

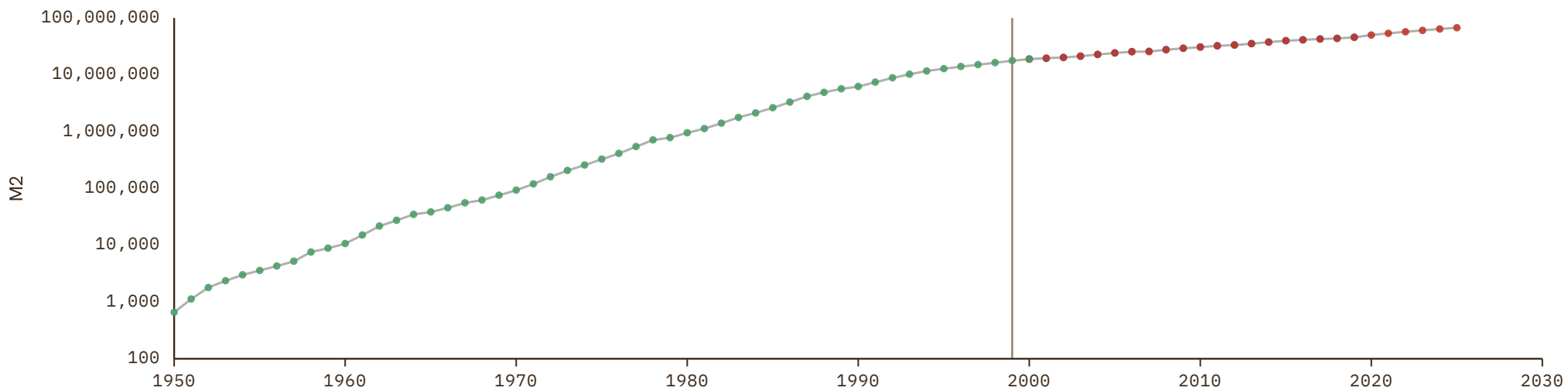
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● Mitchell



Real GDP

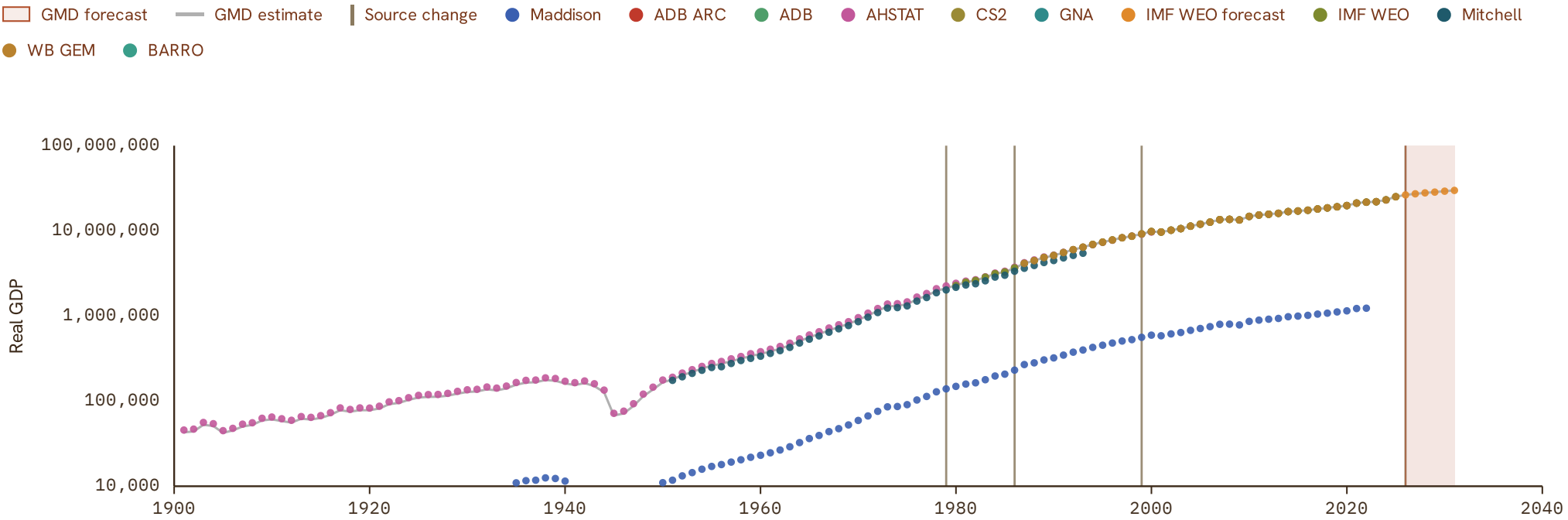
COVERAGE
1901-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1901 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1986	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1987 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Real GDP

100,000,000

10,000,000

1,000,000

100,000

10,000

1900

1920

1940

1960

1980

2000

2020

2040

Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1901-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1901 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 109.9%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1951 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

AHSTAT

BORDO

CEPII

CS1

CS2

GNA

IMF GDD

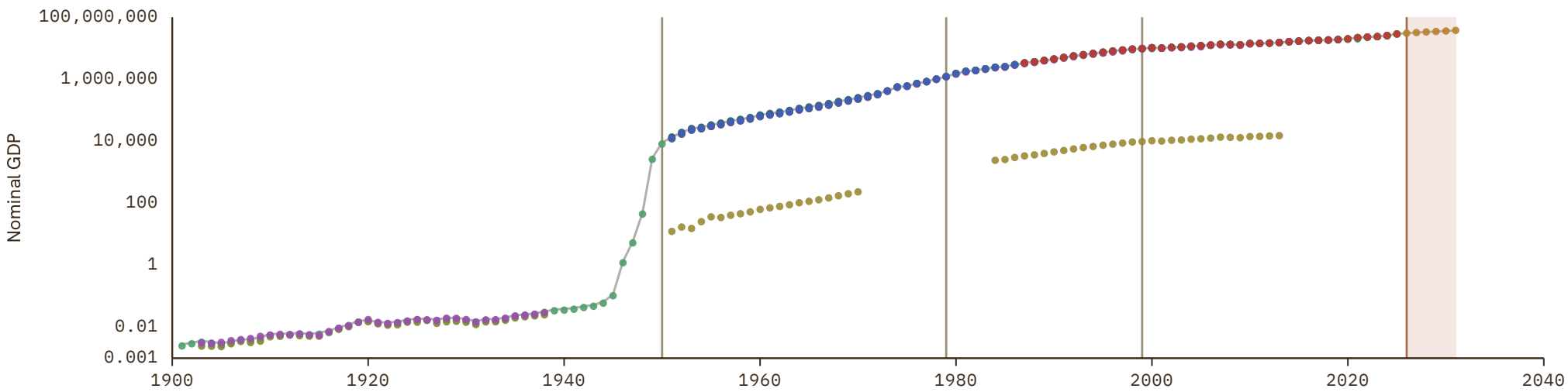
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

PWT

WB GEM



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1901-2023

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1901 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 98.6%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1951 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

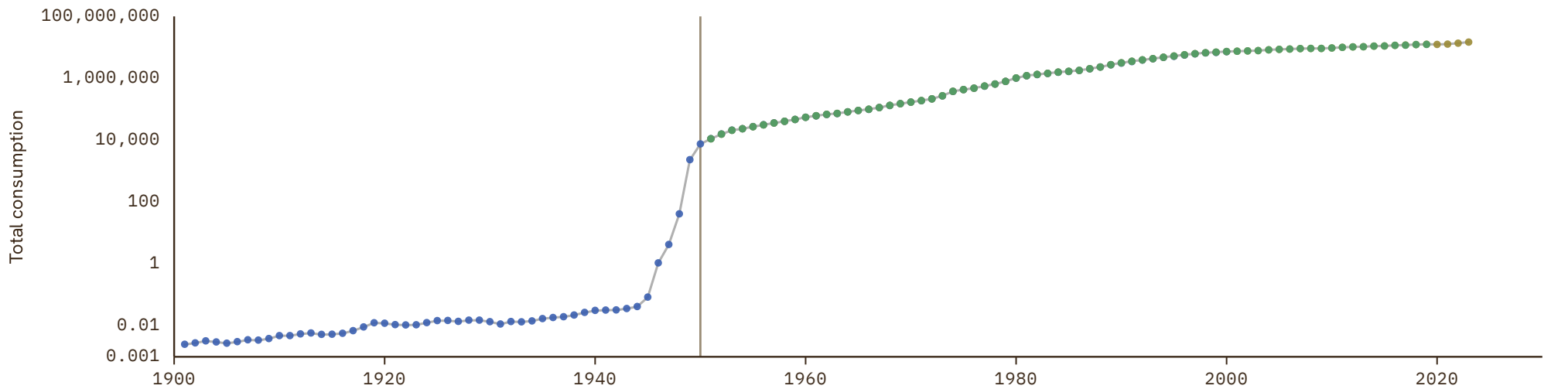
GMD estimate

Source change

AHSTAT

CS2

PWT



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1901-2023

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1901 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 99%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1951 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

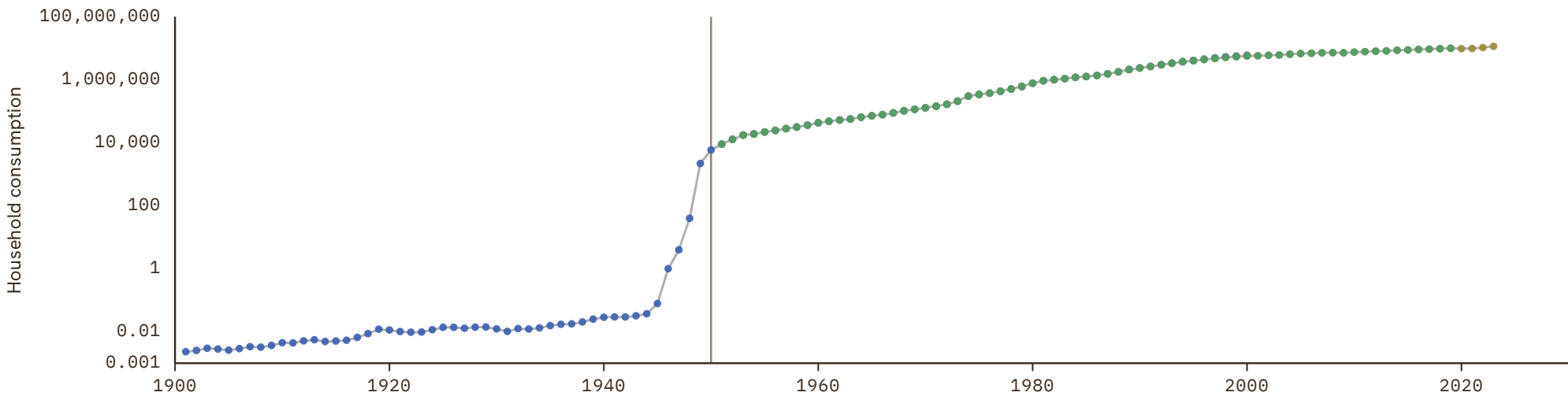
GMD estimate

Source change

AHSTAT

CS2

PWT



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1901-2023

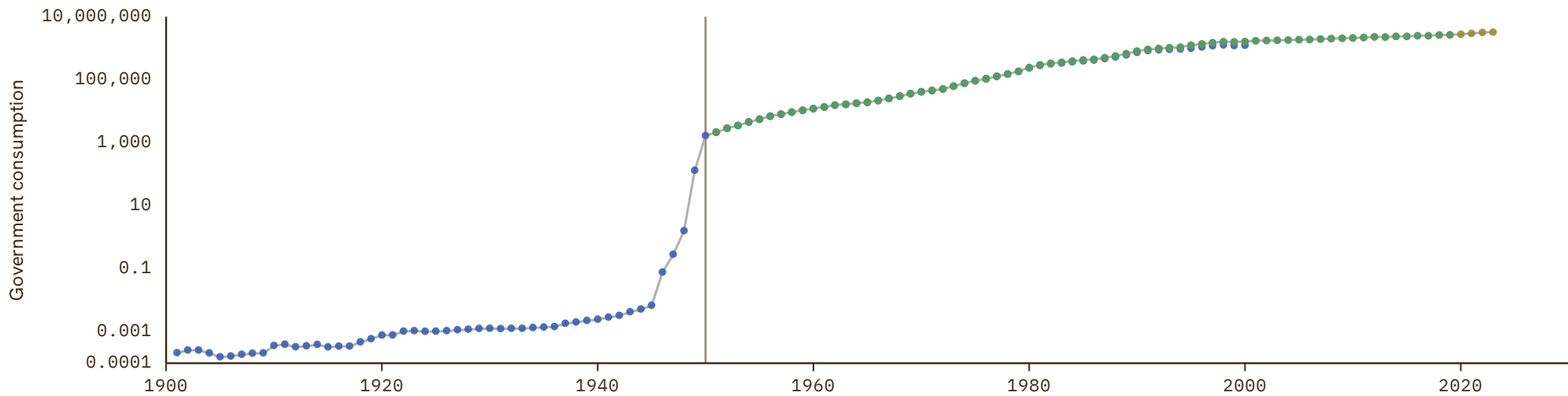
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1901 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 97%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1951 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AHSTAT ● CS2 ● PWT



Investment

COVERAGE
1901-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1901 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 101.4%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1951 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

AHSTAT

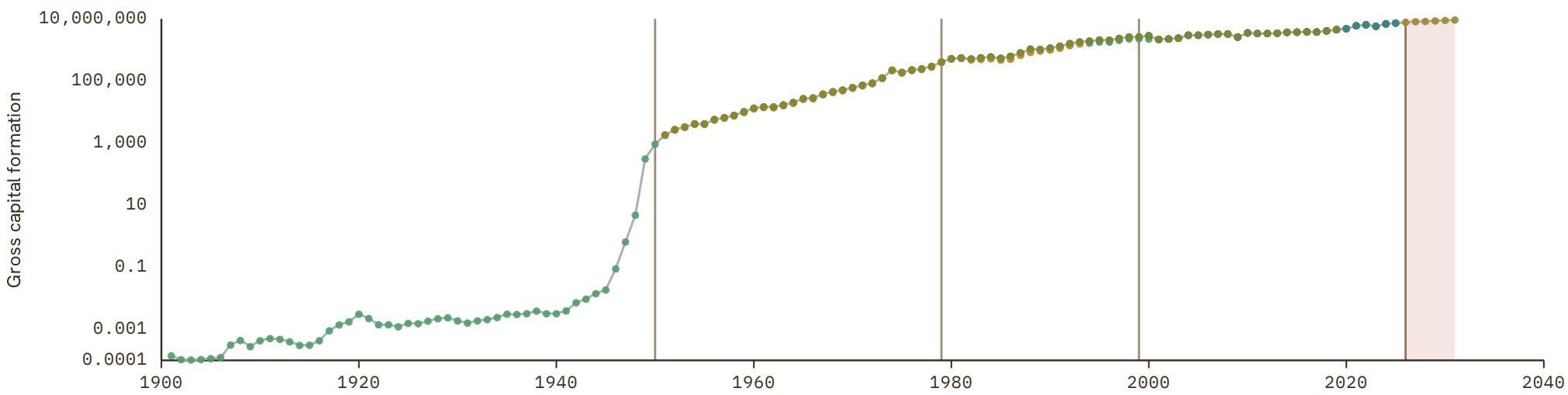
CS2

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

PWT



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1903-2023

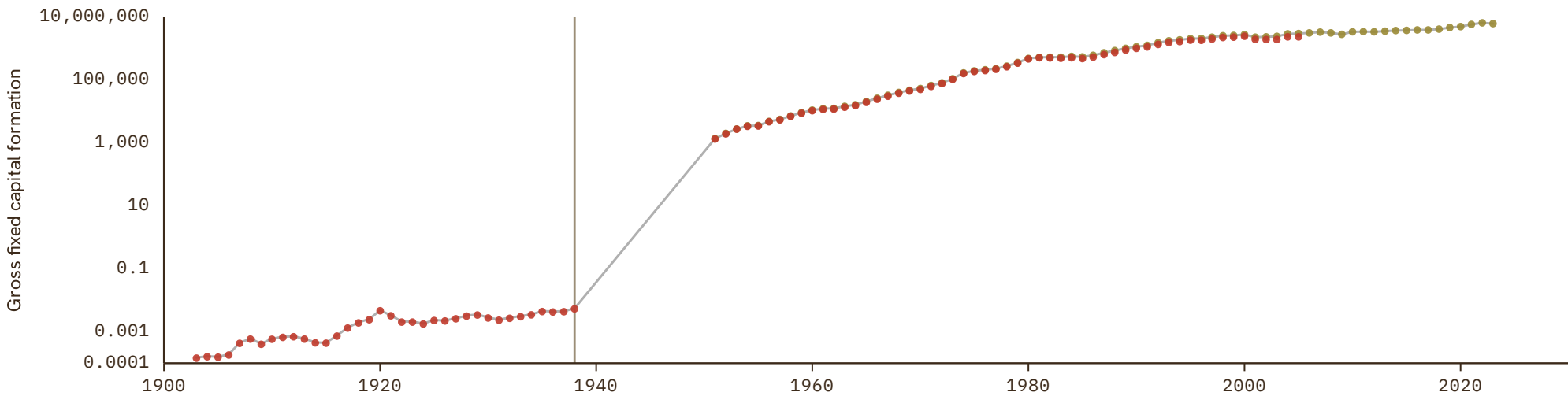
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 103.9%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1951 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS2 ● Mitchell



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1984-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1984 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

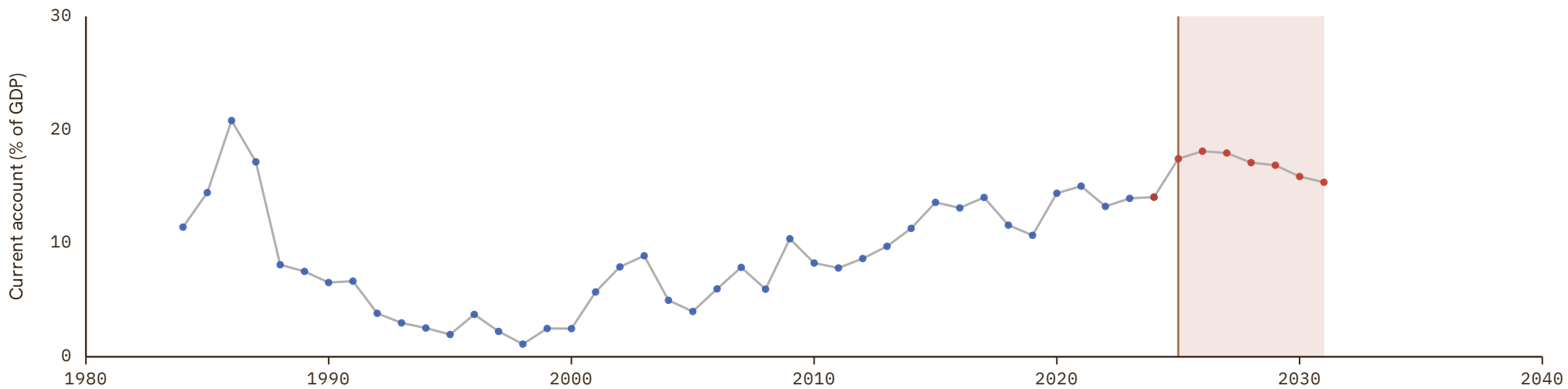
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast



Exports

COVERAGE
1891-2025

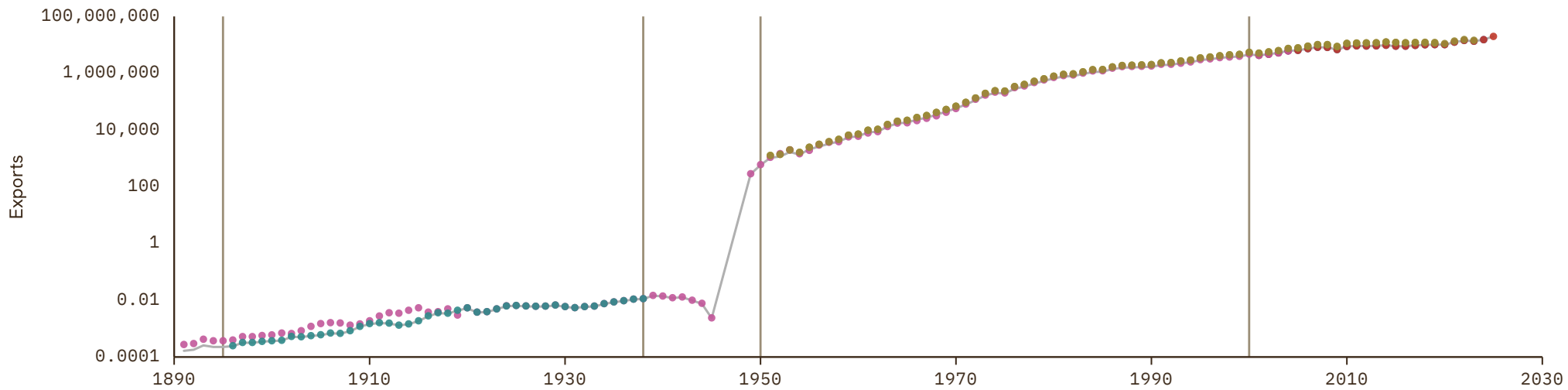
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1891 - 1895	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 60.4%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1896 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 97.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 97.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 97.1%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1951 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 83.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● CS2 ● Mitchell ● PWT ● Tena



Imports

COVERAGE
1891–2025

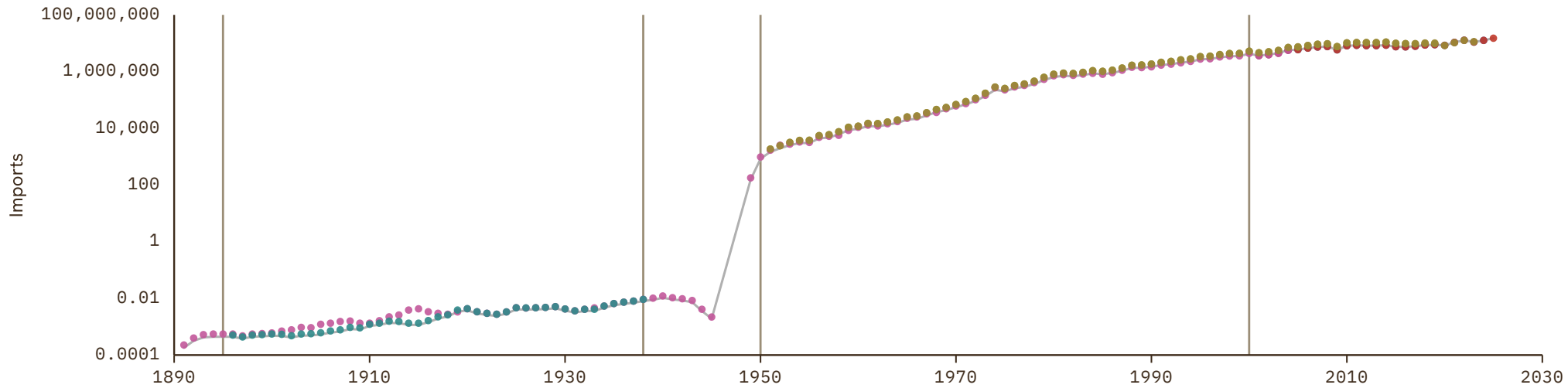
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1891 - 1895	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 79.9%).
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1896 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 87%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 87%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1951 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 80%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ARC ● ADB ● CS2 ● Mitchell ● PWT ● Tena



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1960–2025

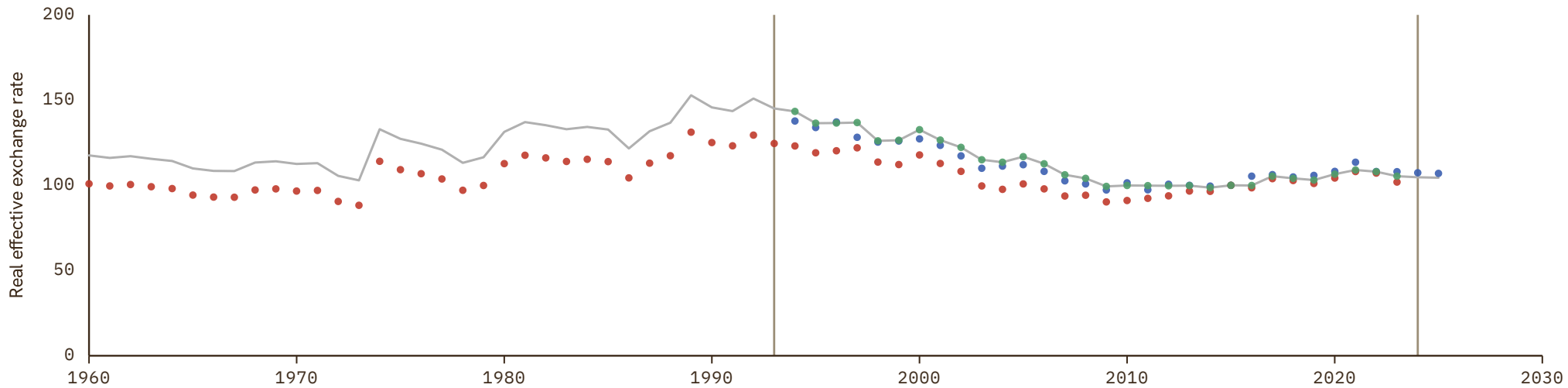
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 116.5%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.6%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BIS ● BRUEGEL ● WB GEM



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1860–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1860 - 1938	Replacing using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1982	Replacing using overlapping data in 1983.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1983 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

BIS

BORDO

CS1

CS2

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

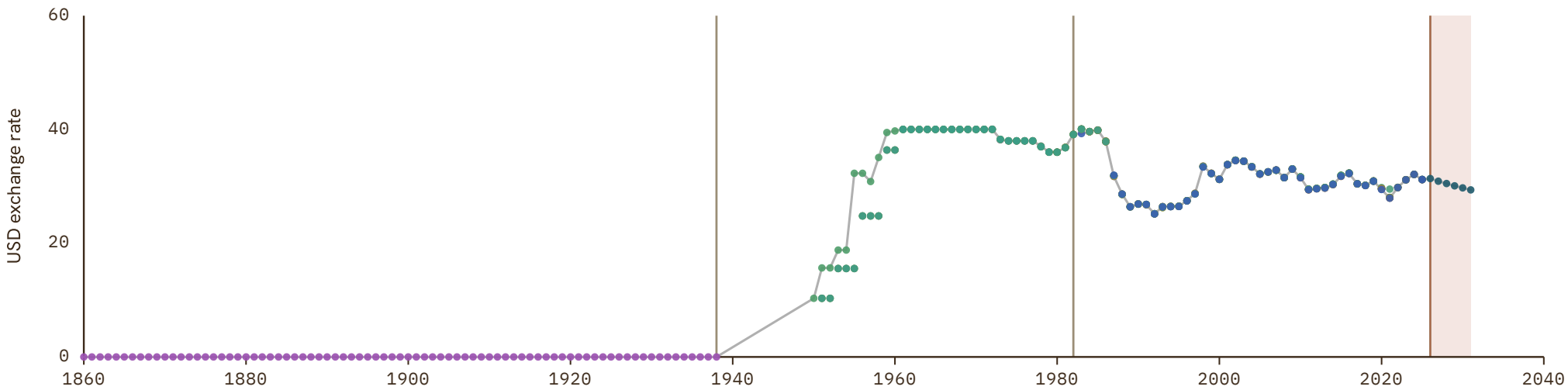
IMF WEO forecast

MW

PWT

Tena

WB GEM



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1980-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

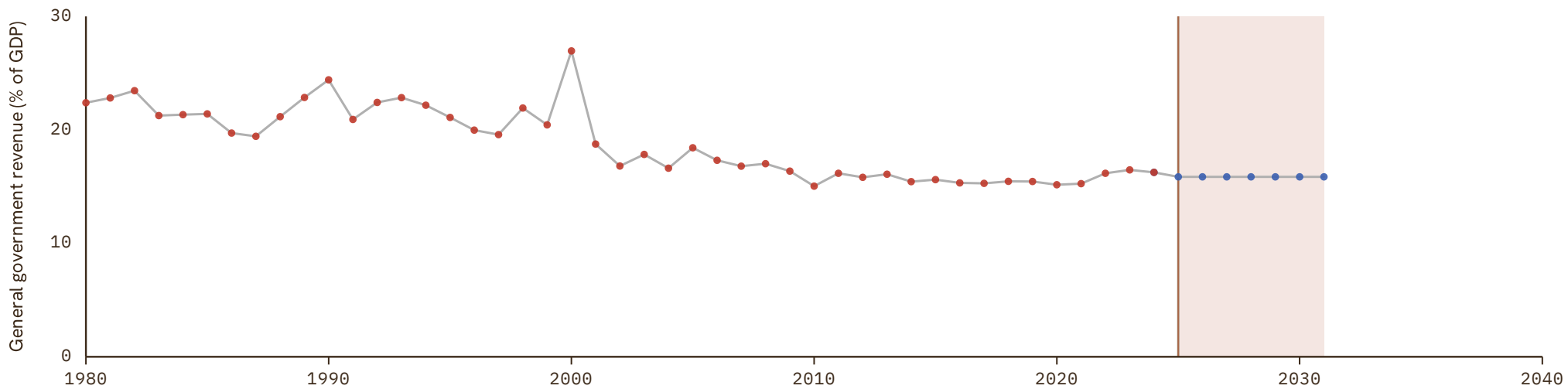
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1980–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

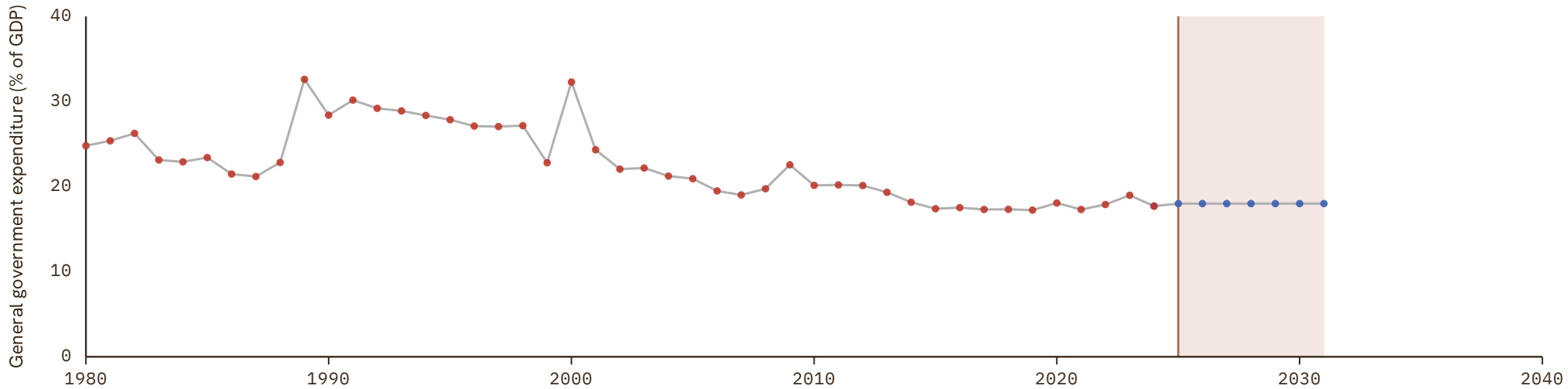
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1997–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

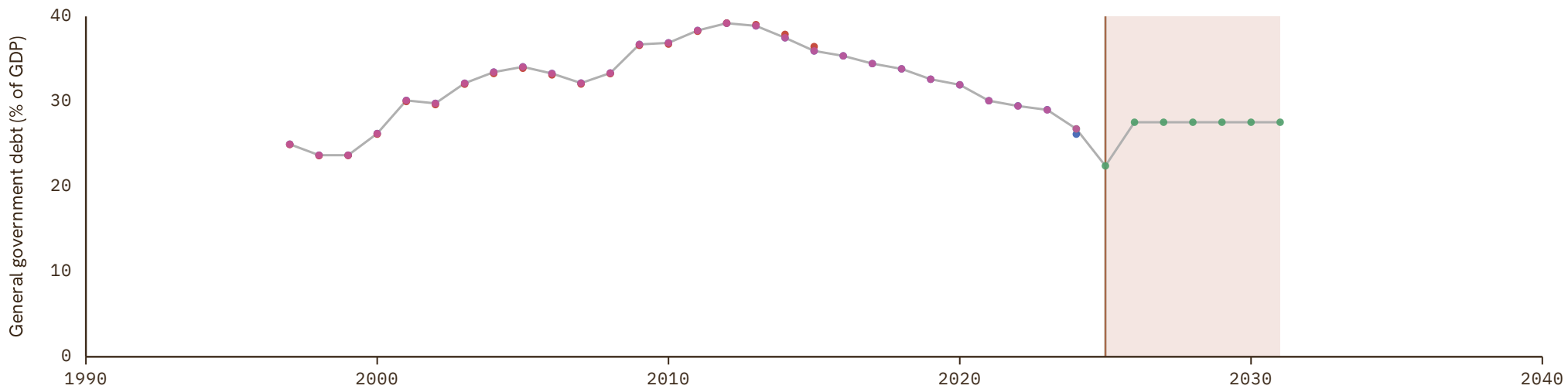
Source change

IMF GDD

IMF HDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1980–2031

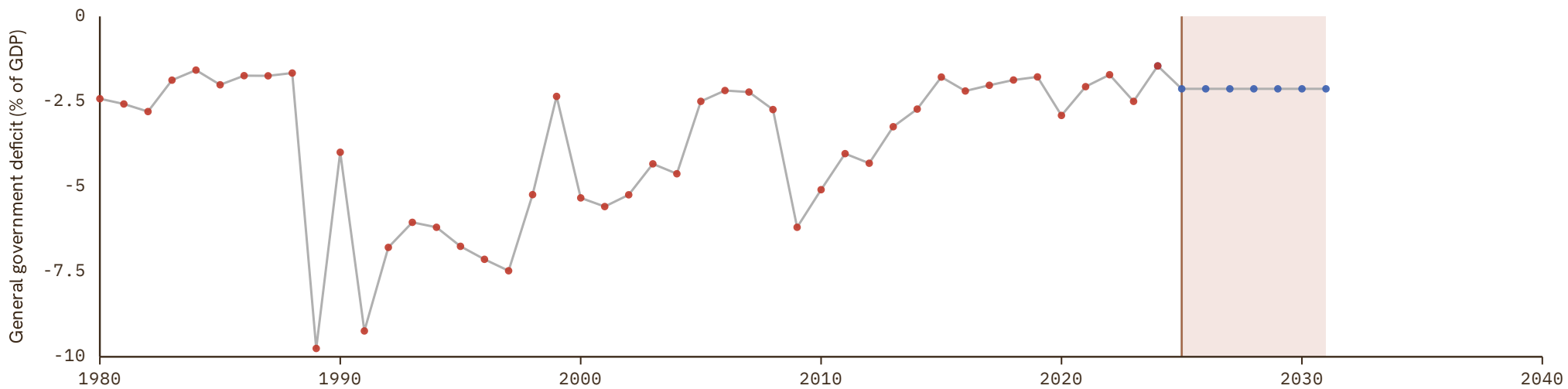
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1903-2010

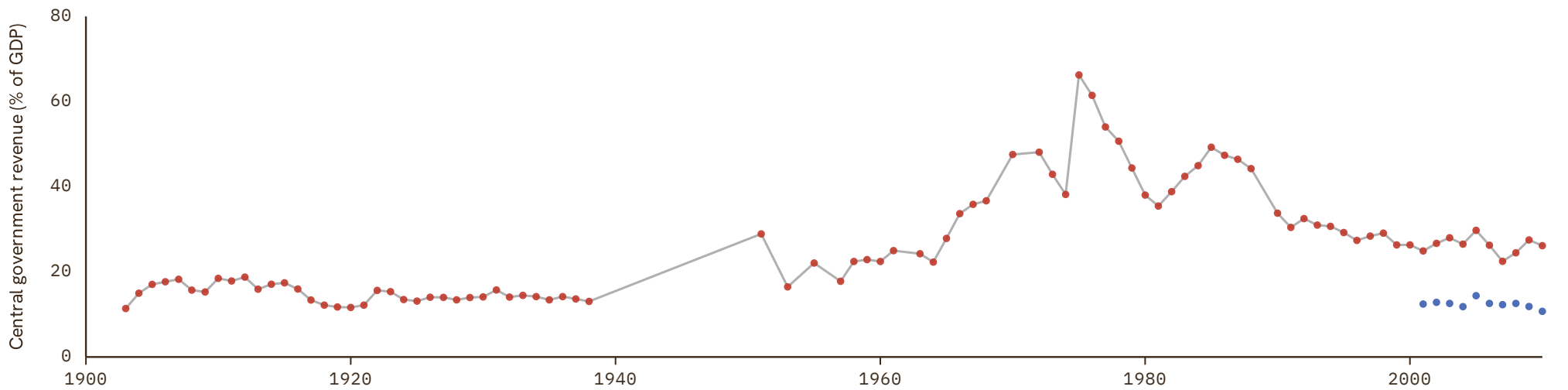
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ● Mitchell



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1903-2010

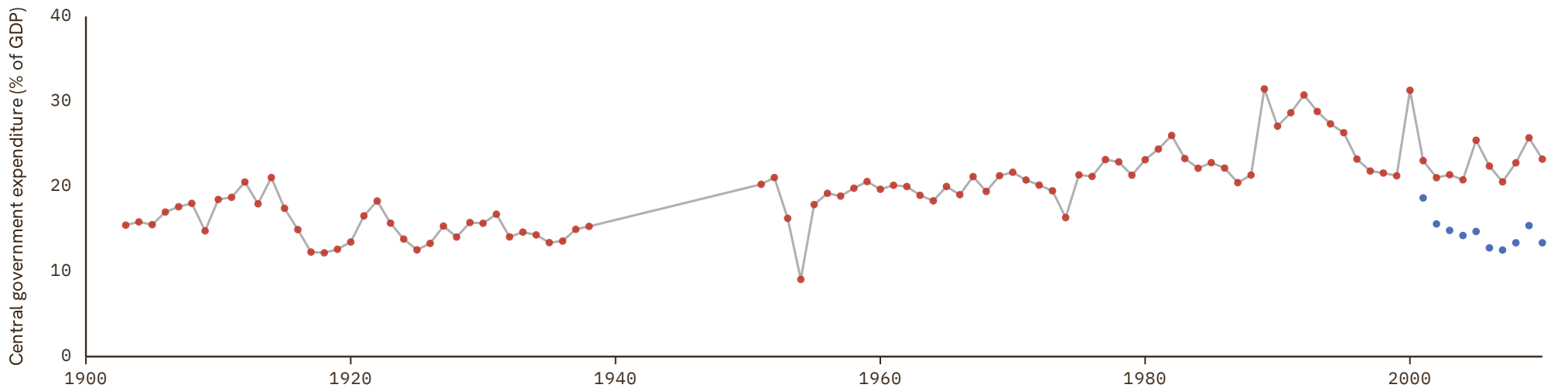
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ● Mitchell



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1987-2024

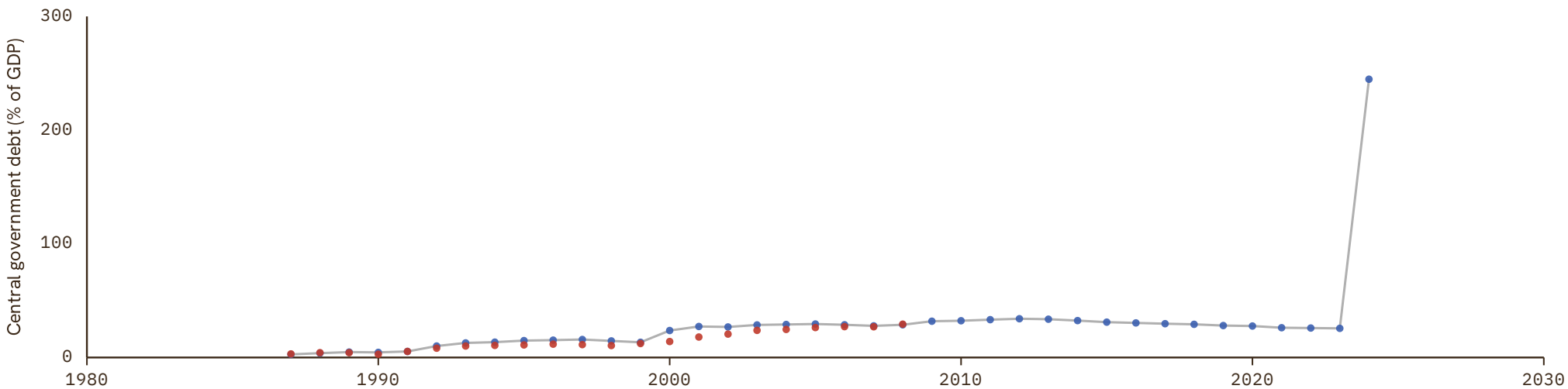
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1987 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD ● RR



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1903-2010

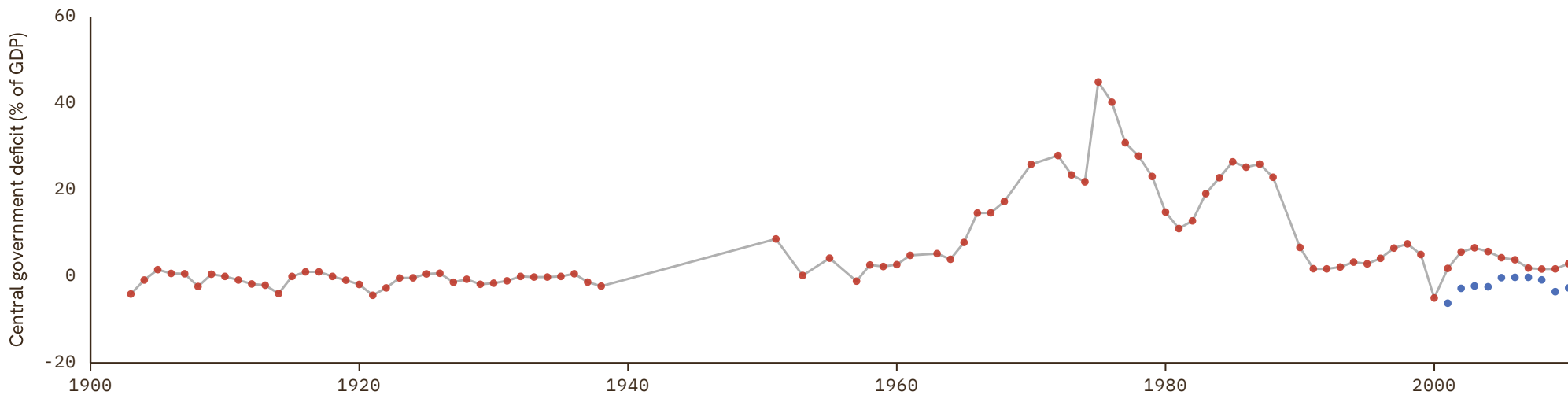
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ● Mitchell



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1978-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1978 - 1979	Replacing using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB ARC

ADB

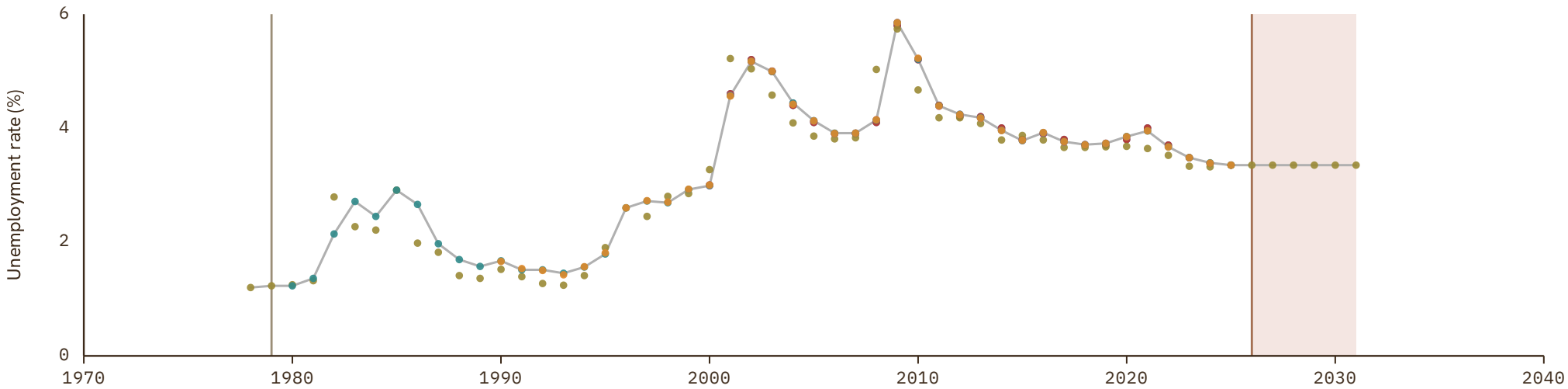
CS2

ILO

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

WB GEM



Inflation

COVERAGE

1898–2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1898 - 1959	Replacing using overlapping data in 1960.
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1960 - 1980	Replacing using overlapping data in 1981.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 1986	Replacing using overlapping data in 1987.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1987 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

BORDO

CS2

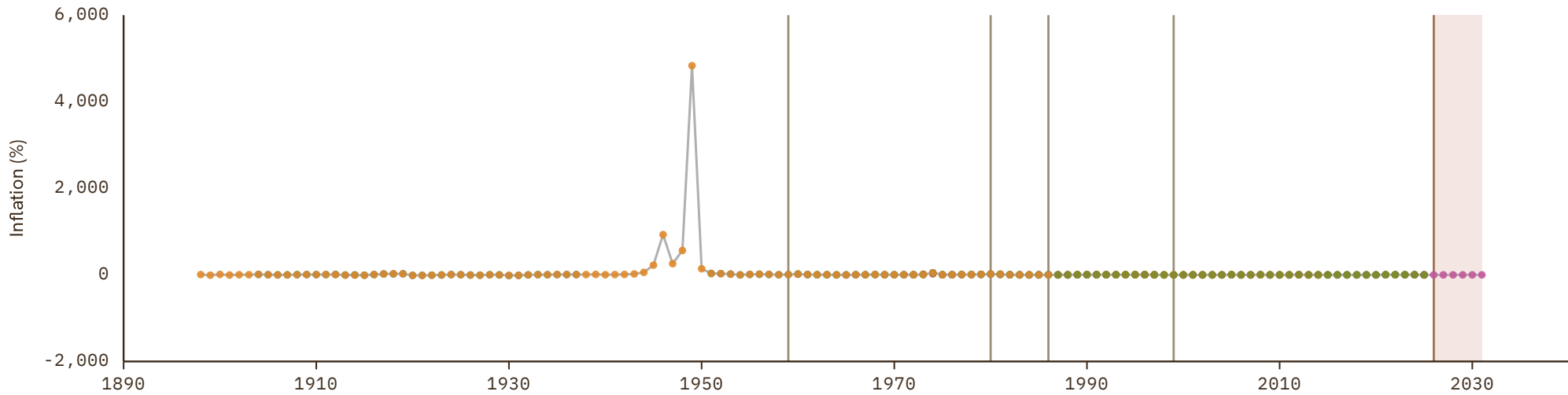
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

RR

WB GEM



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1898–2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1898 – 1958	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 105.3%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1959 – 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 – 1986	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	1987 – 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ADB

CS2

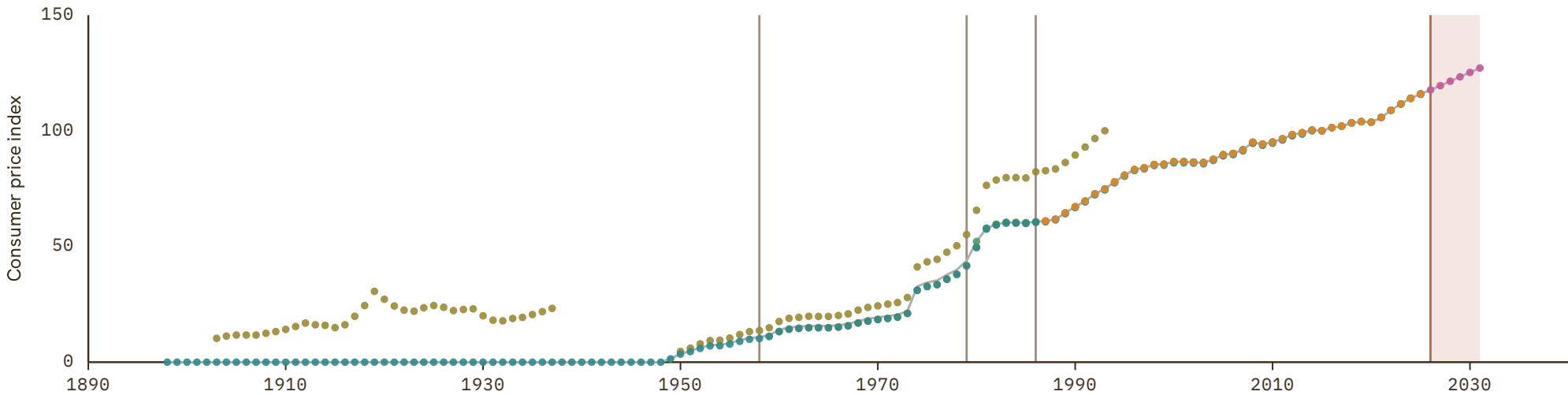
IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

RR

WB GEM



Population

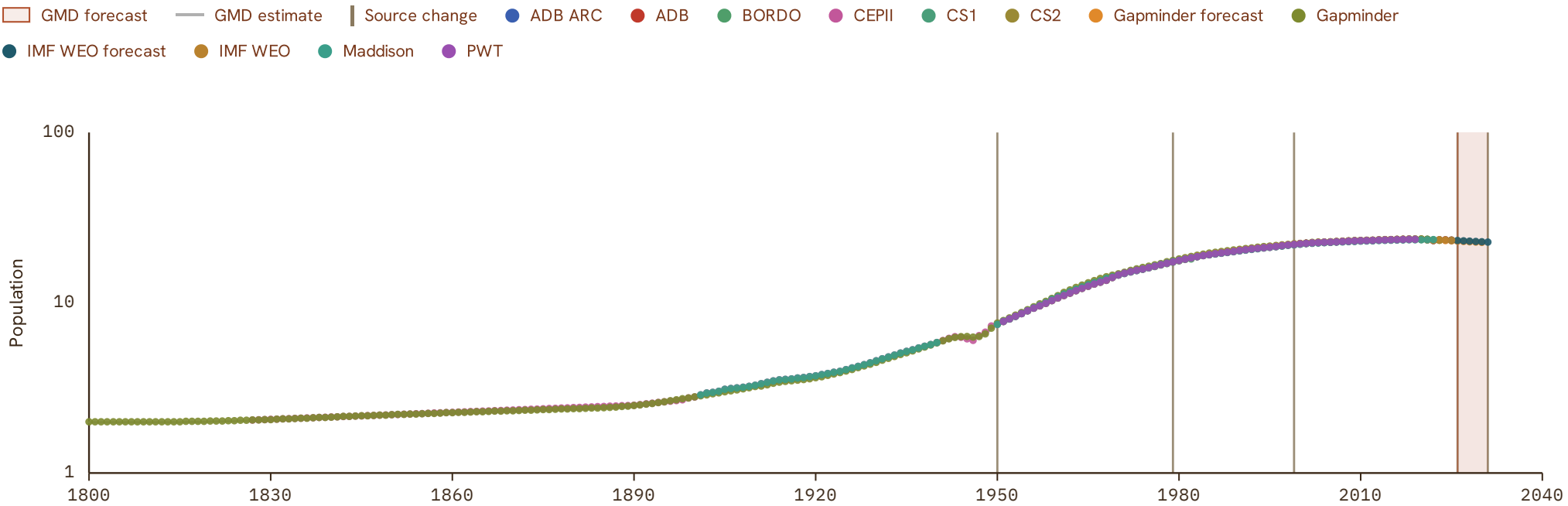
COVERAGE
1800–2031

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 99.1%).
National Statistics (2024)	CS1 TWN	1951 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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References

ADB Asian Development Bank (2024). Key Indicators Database. <https://kiddb.adb.org>

AHSTAT IEC, Hitotsubashi University (2020). Asian Historical Statistics: Basic Data for Asian Economic History. <https://www.ier.hit-u.ac.jp/English/databases/index.html#c01>

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