

Tanzania

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

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TANZANIA

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
31

Source coverage by variable

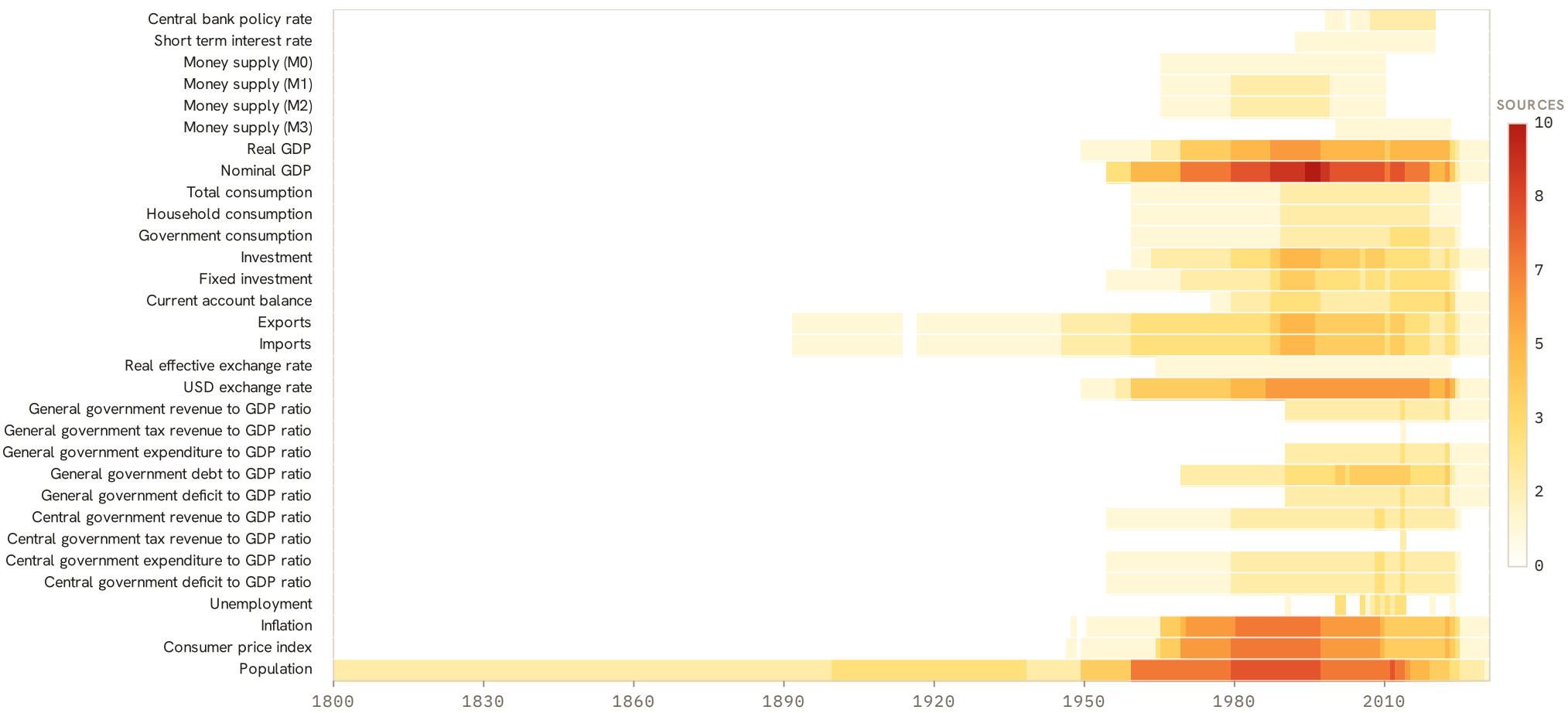


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1999-2020

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1999 - 2002	Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2004 - 2007	Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

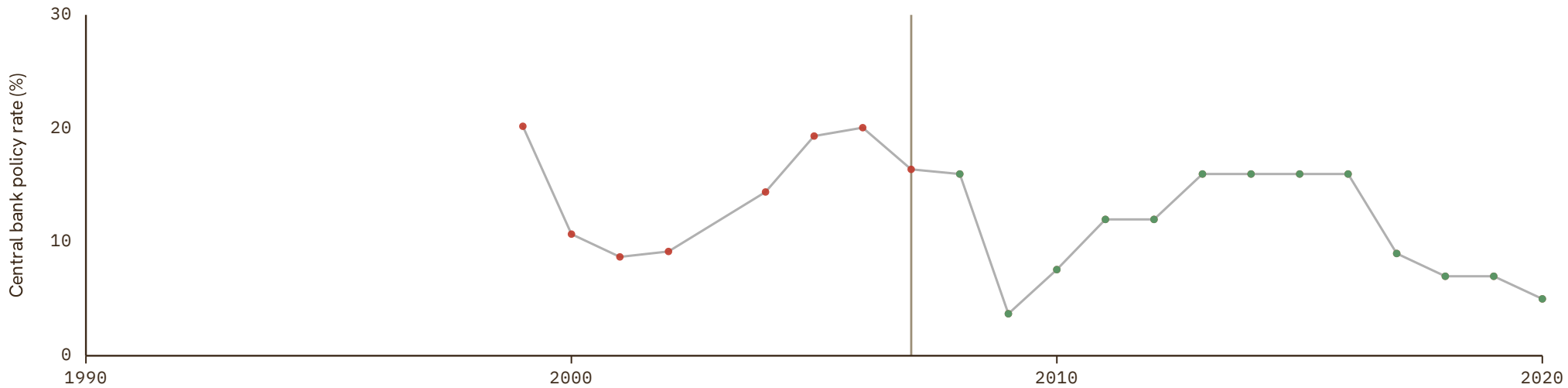
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

Grimm

IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1993-2020

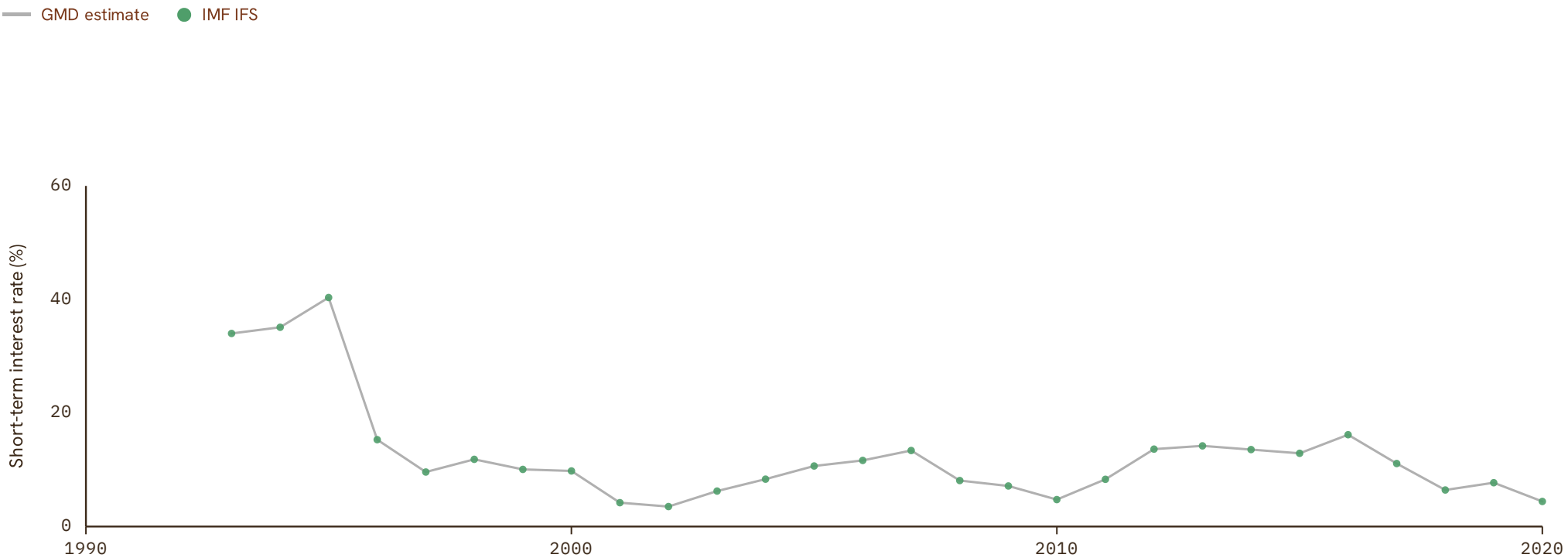
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1966-2010

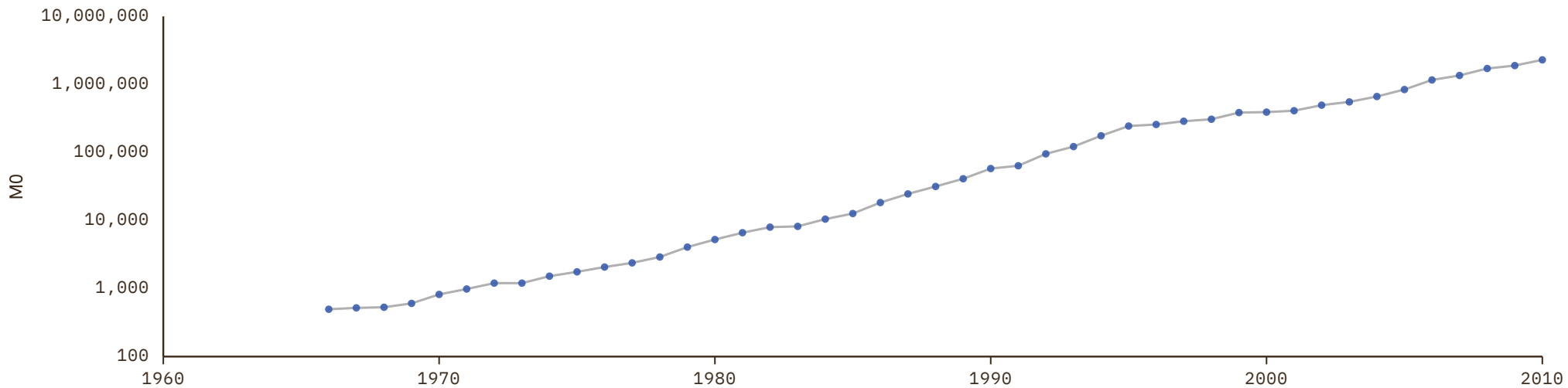
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1966 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1966-2010

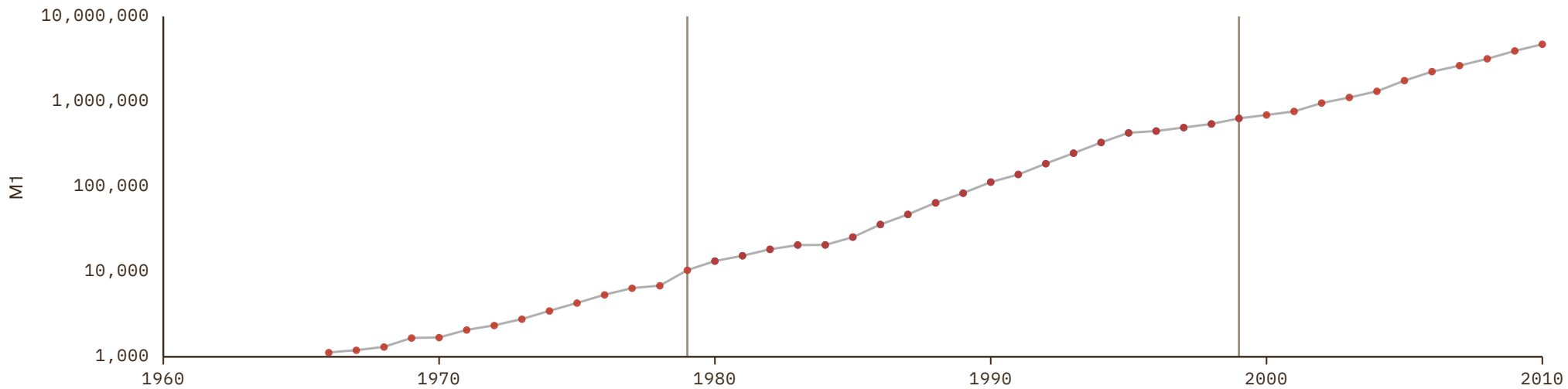
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1966 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2000 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1966-2010

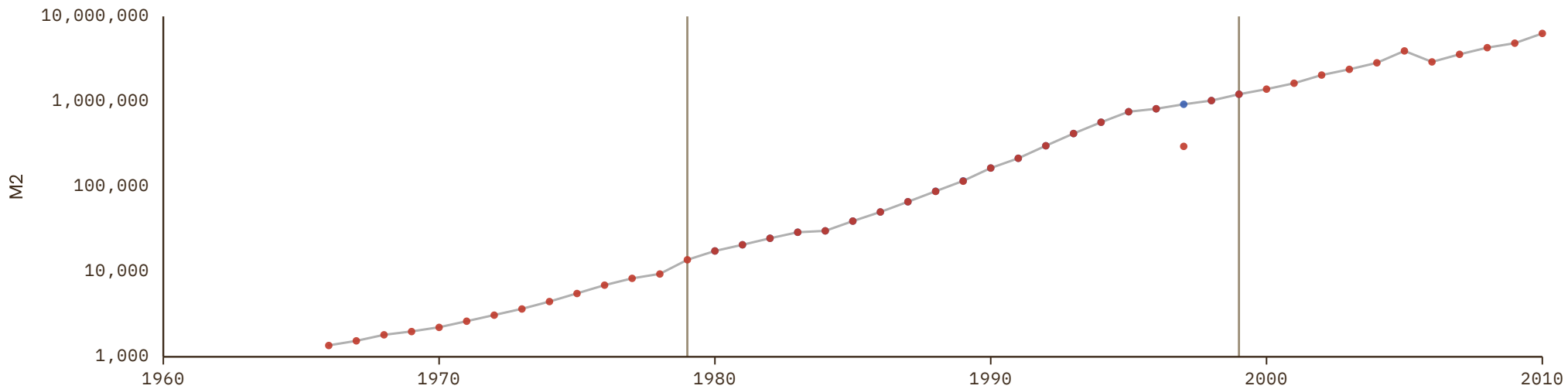
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1966 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	2000 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

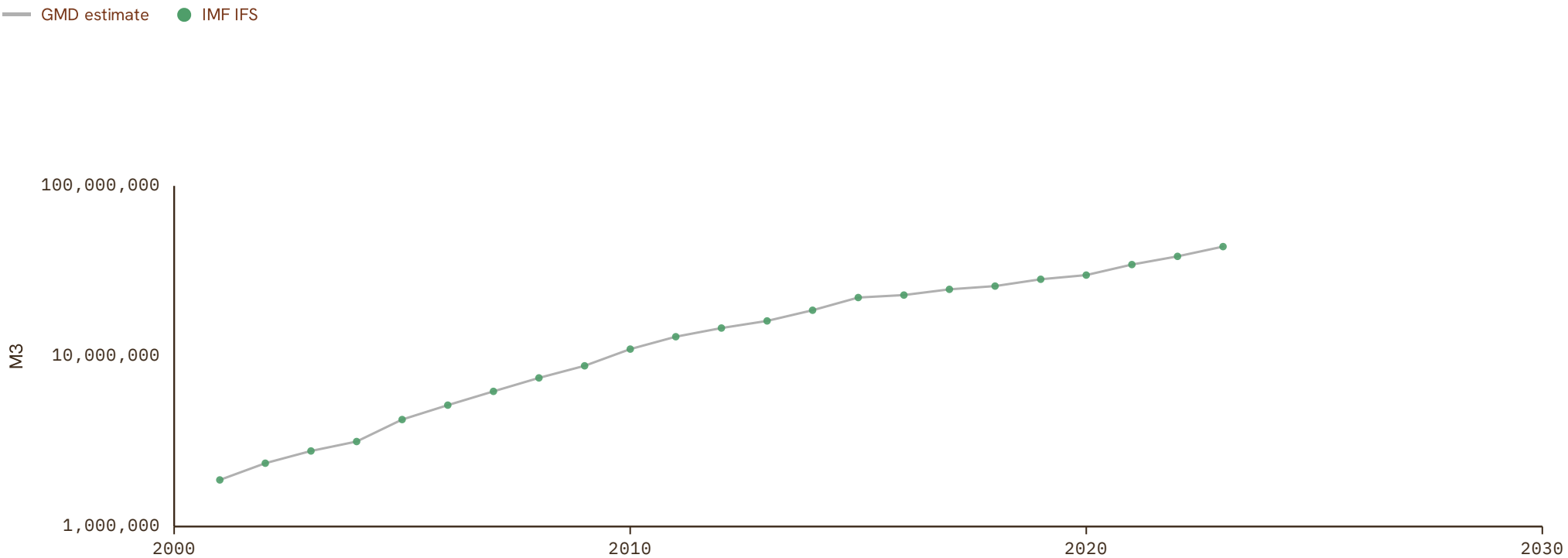
COVERAGE
2001-2023

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 110.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 336.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 94.6%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

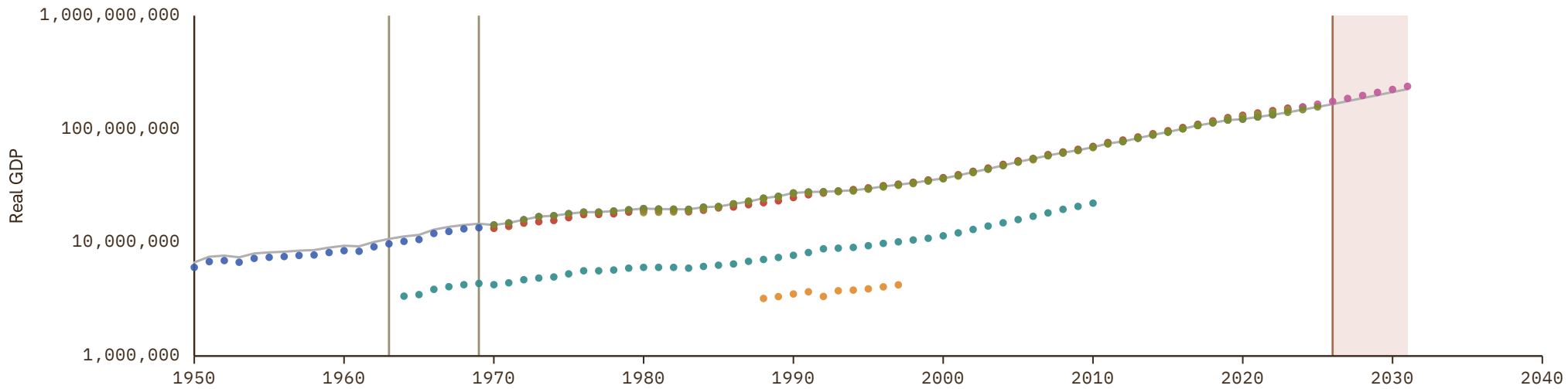
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Mitchell

WDI ARC

WDI



Nominal GDP

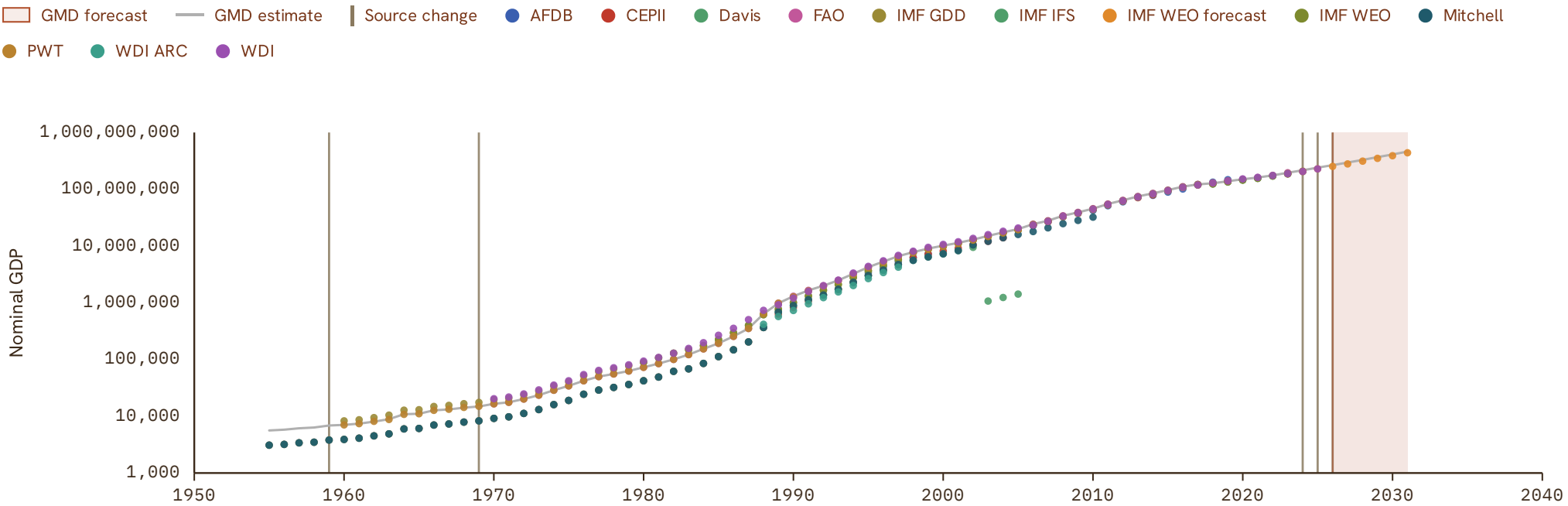
COVERAGE
1955-2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 181.1%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85%).
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 104.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 105.4%).

2 Historical series



Global Macro Database

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Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

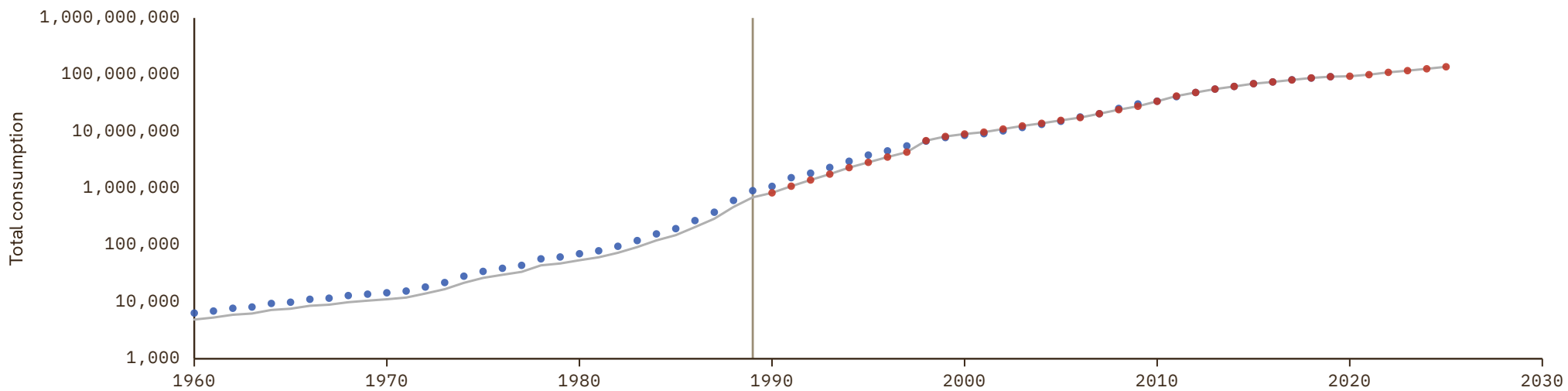
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 76.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1960-2025

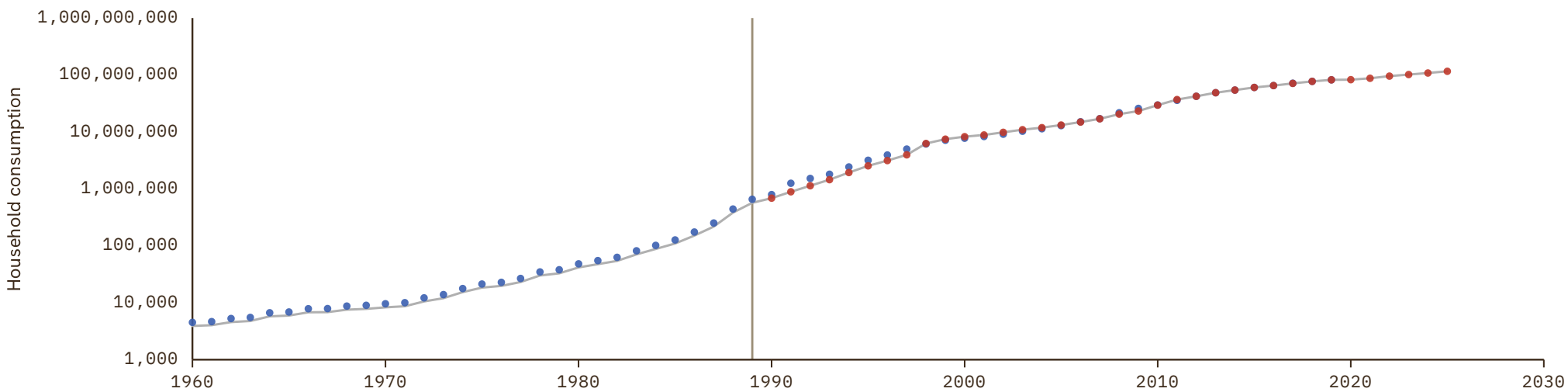
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● WDI



Government Consumption

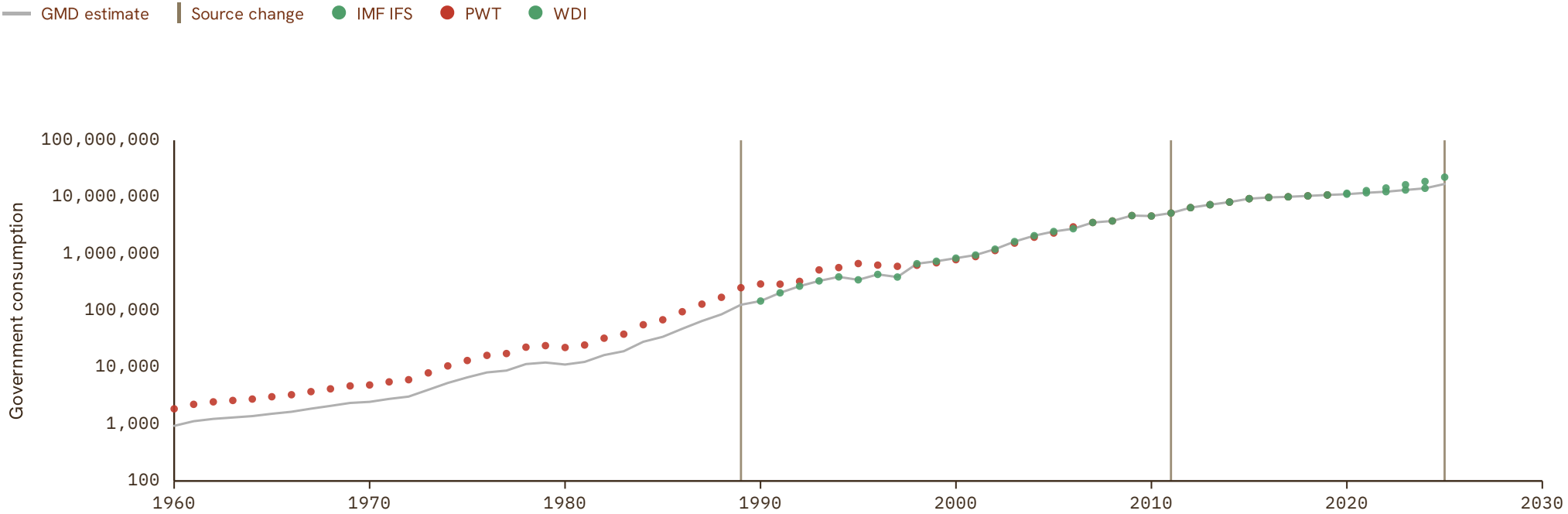
COVERAGE
1960-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 50.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2011	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 76%).

2 Historical series



Investment

COVERAGE
1960–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 138.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 285.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 89.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 101.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

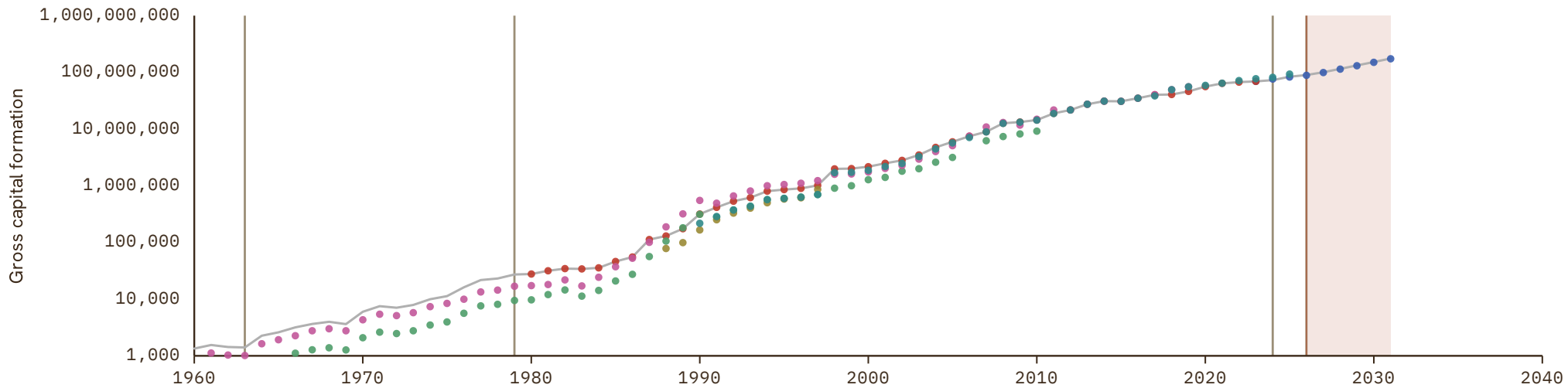
IMF WEO

Mitchell

PWT

WDI ARC

WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1955-2025

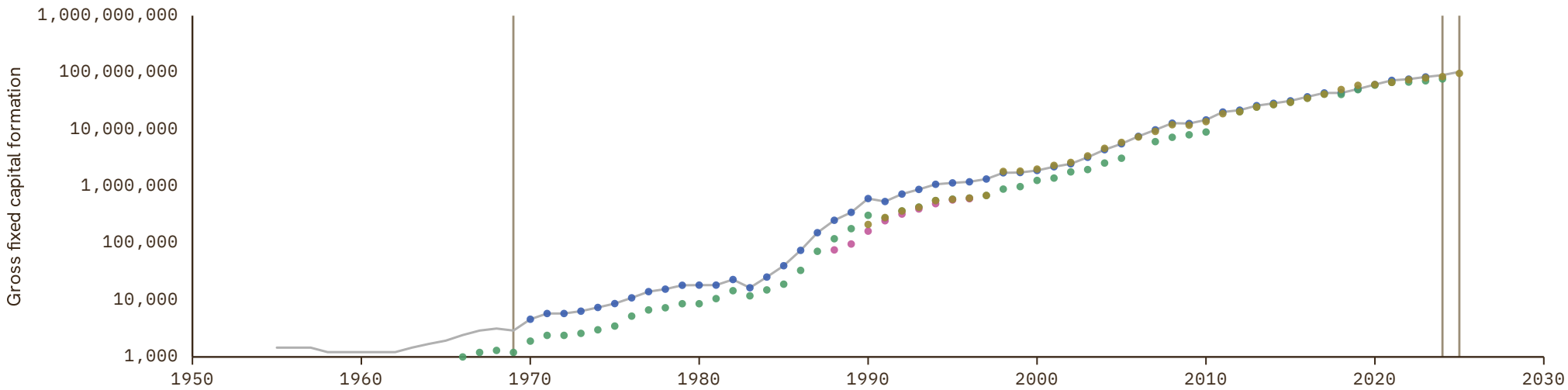
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 242.2%).
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 116.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 106.3%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1976-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1976 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

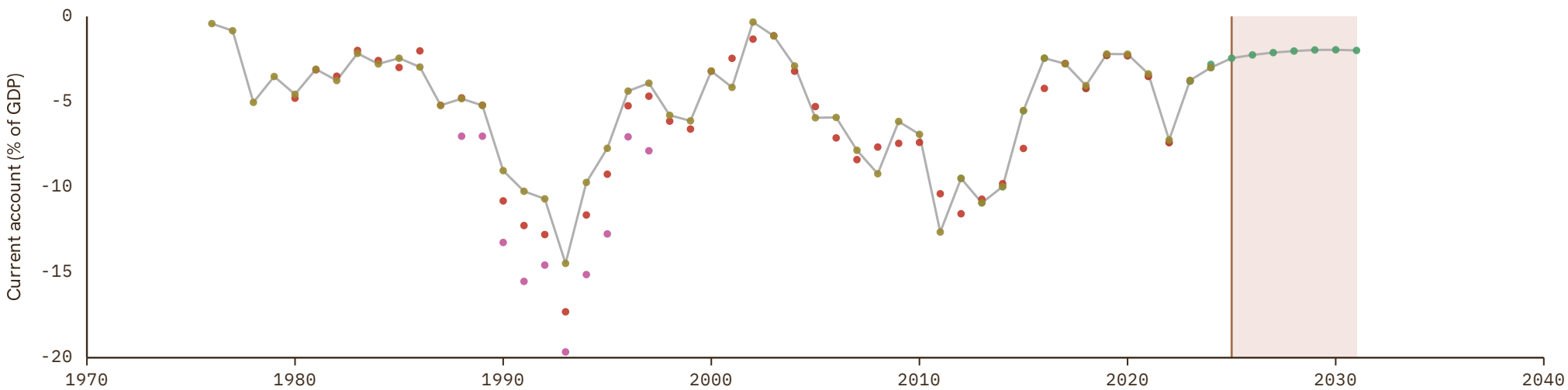
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

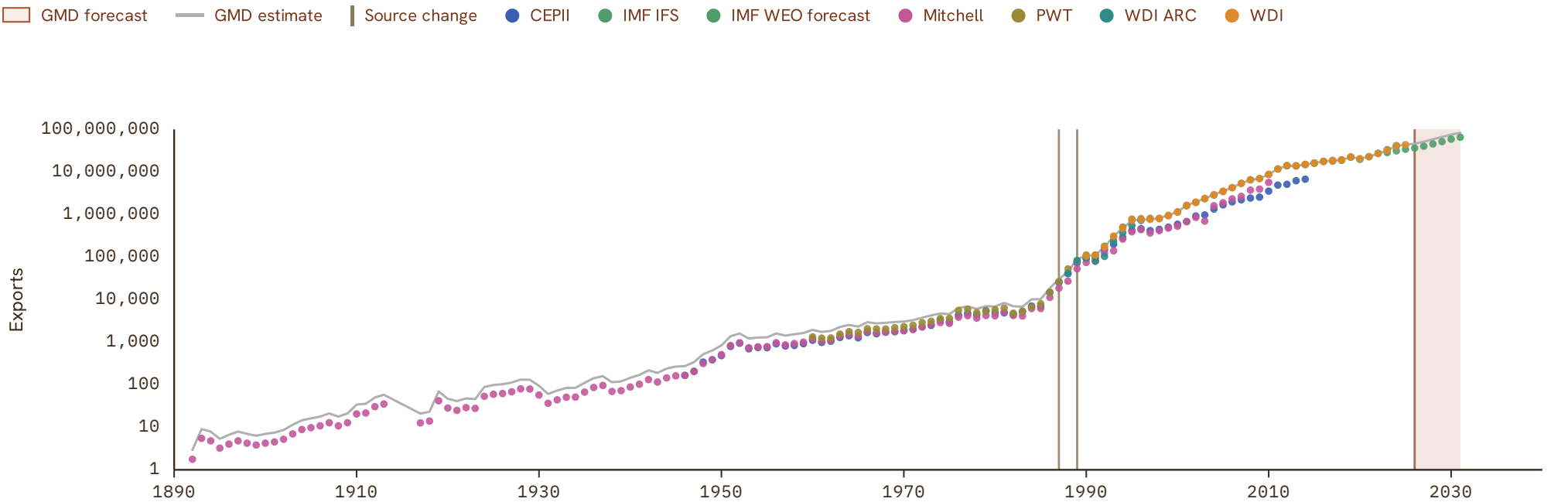
COVERAGE
1892–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1892 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 165.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1917 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 165.1%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1988 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 127.8%).

2 Historical series



Imports

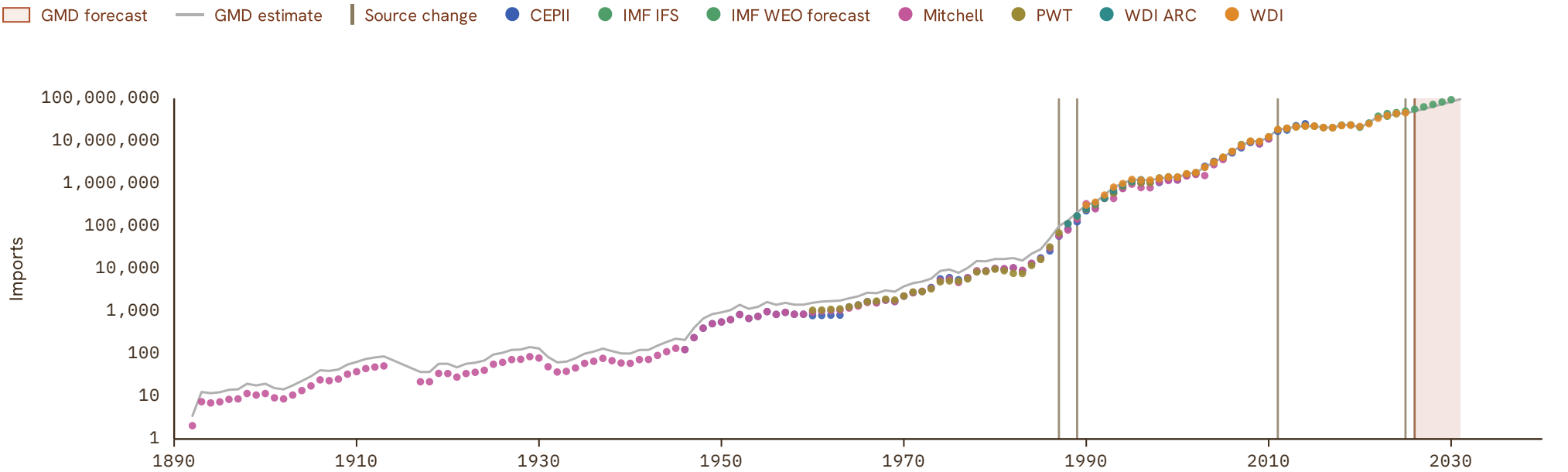
COVERAGE
1892–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1892 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 168.8%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1917 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 168.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1988 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2011	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 89%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1965-2023

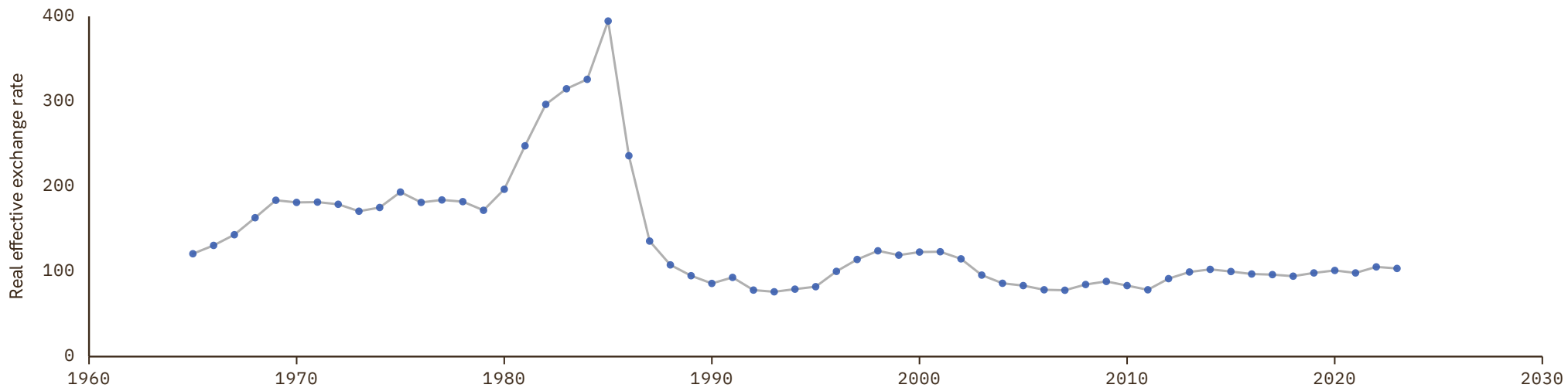
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950-2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BIS

IMF IFS

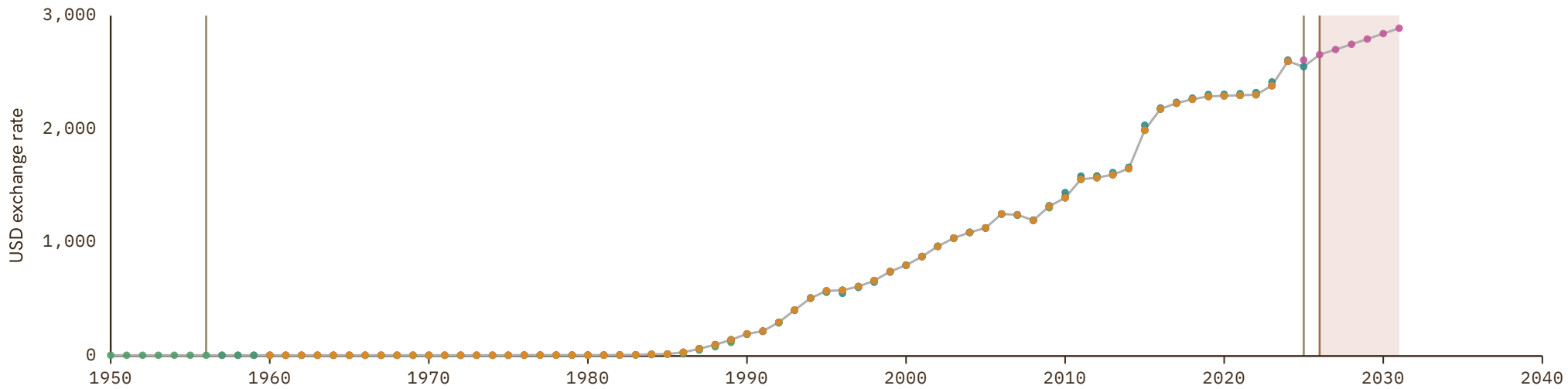
IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

PWT

WB GEM

WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1991–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

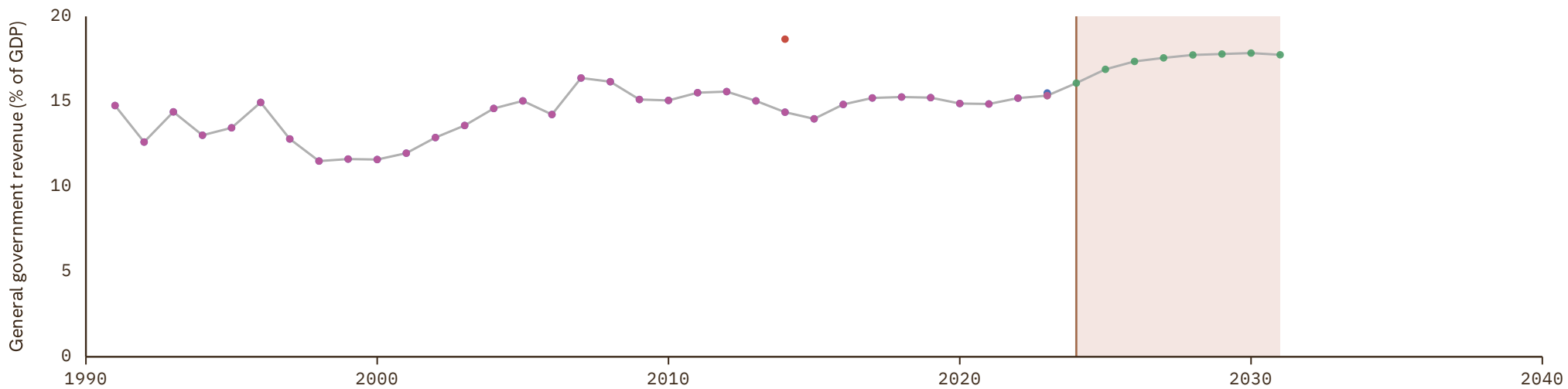
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2014-2014

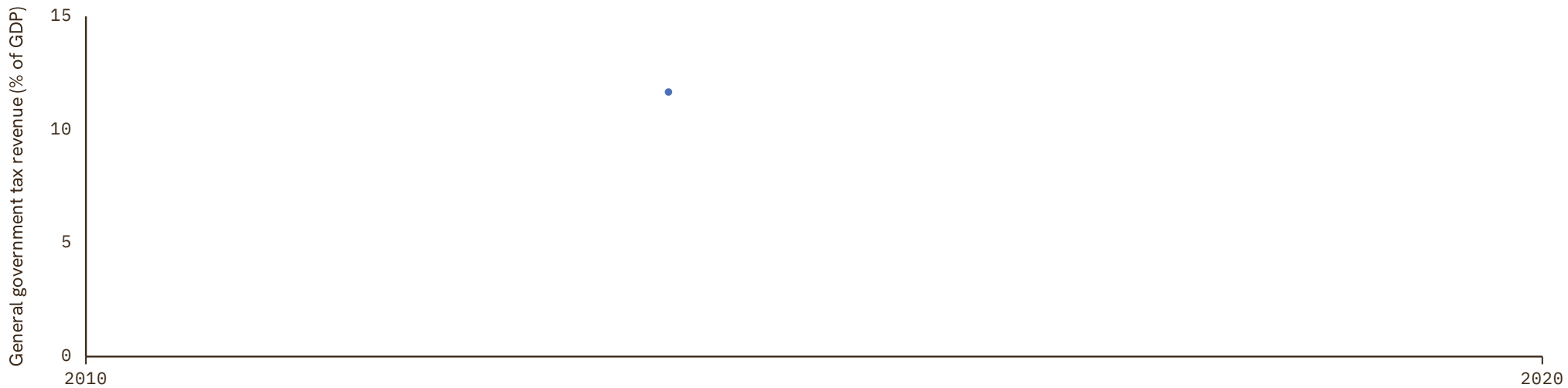
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2014	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1991-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

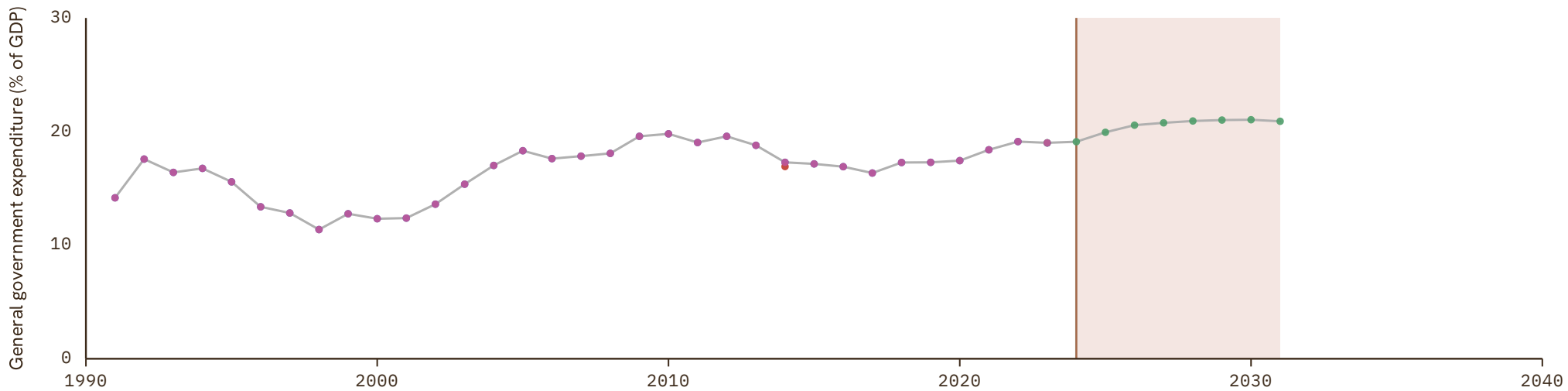
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1970–2031

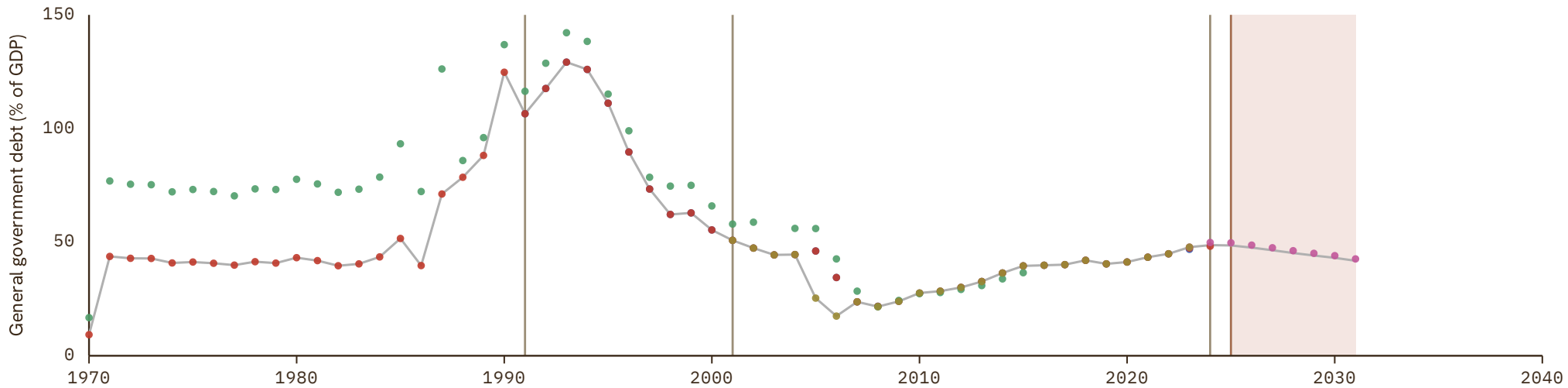
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1991 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GDD
 ● IMF HDD
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1991–2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

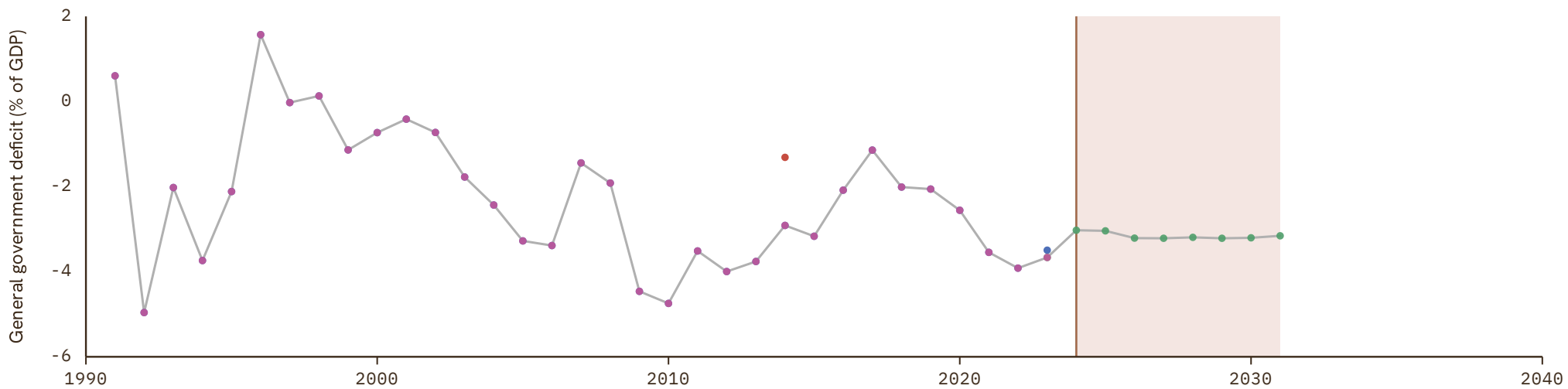
Source change

IMF FPP

IMF GFS

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1955-2025

UNIT

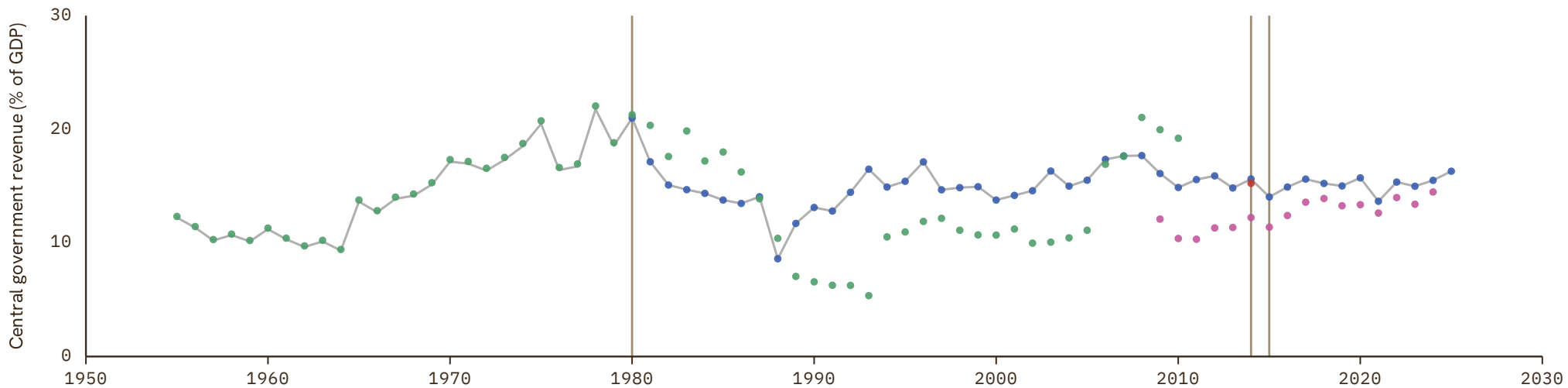
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2014	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

2014-2014

UNIT

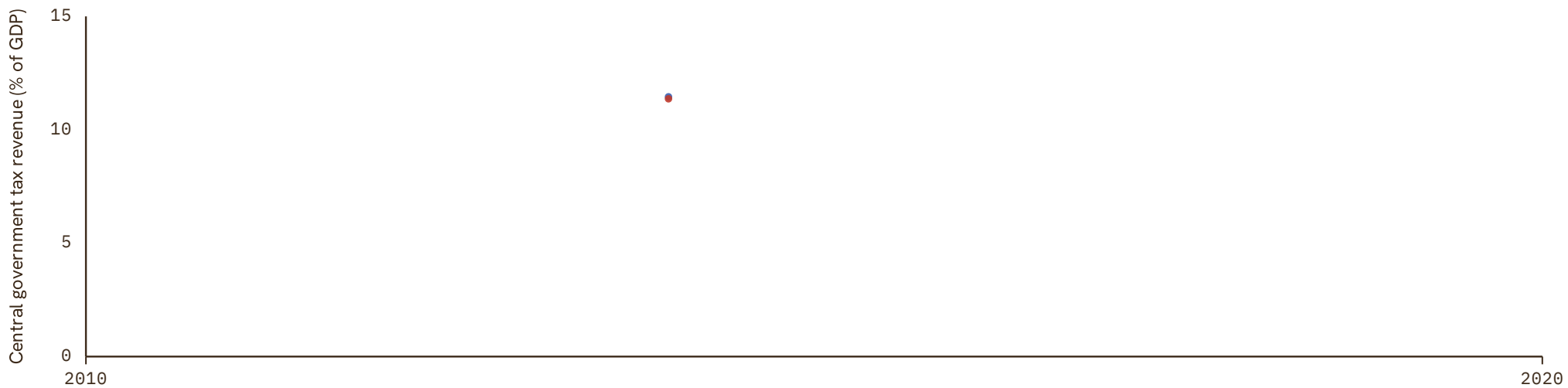
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2014	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GFS ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1955-2025

UNIT

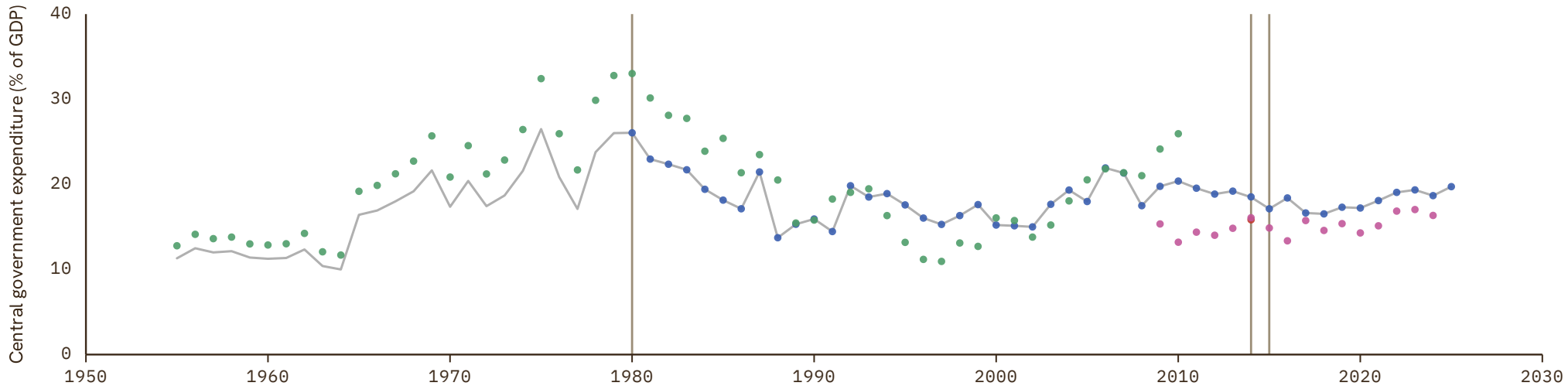
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2014	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● IMF GFS ● Mitchell ● WDI



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1955-2025

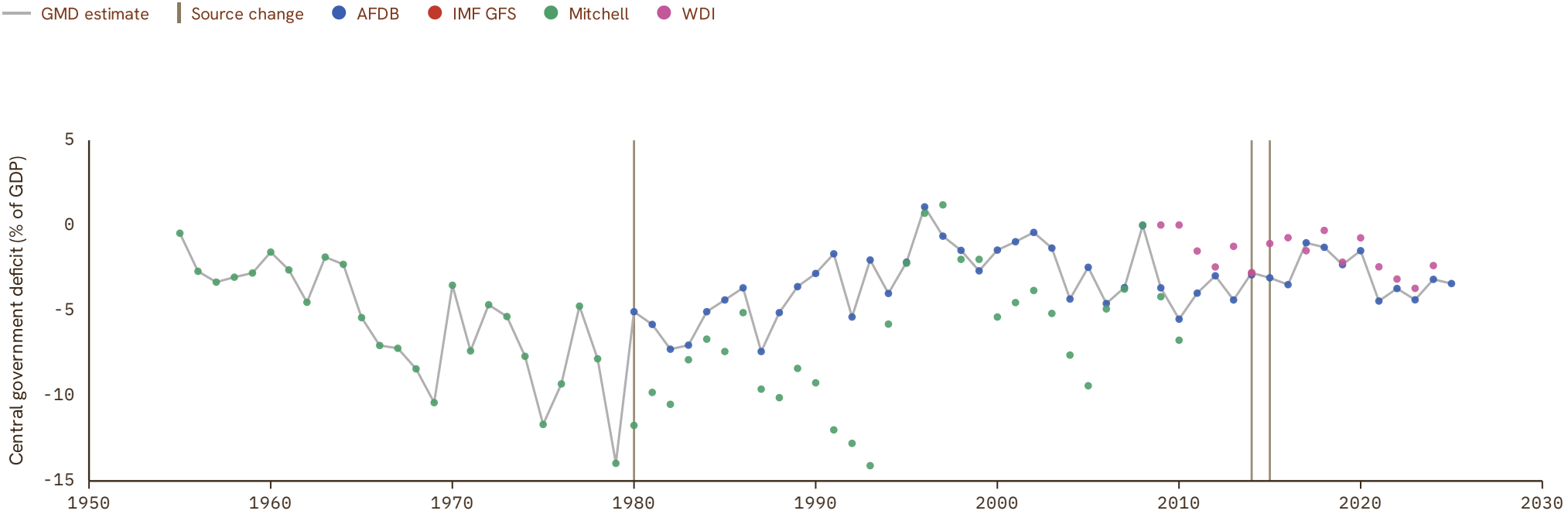
UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2014 - 2014	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 100%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1991-2024

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1991 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2002	Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2006 - 2006	Replacing using overlapping data in 2007.
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2007 - 2007	Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2008 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.
Internl Labour Organization (2024)	ILO	2020 - 2020	Replacing using overlapping data in 2021.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2024 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.

2 Historical series

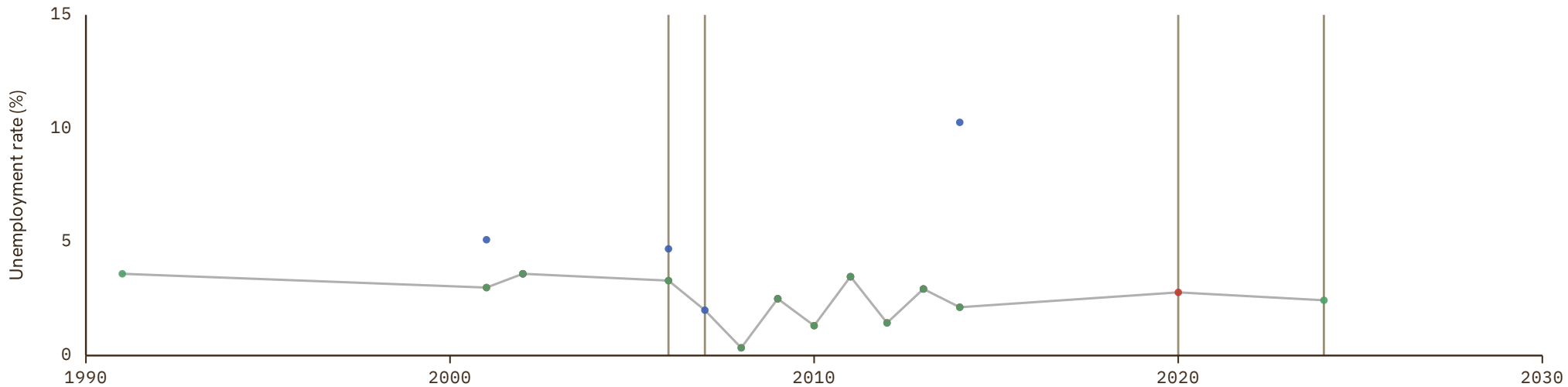
GMD estimate

Source change

AFDB

ILO

IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1948-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1948	Replacing using overlapping data in 1949.
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1965	Replacing using overlapping data in 1966.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1966 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

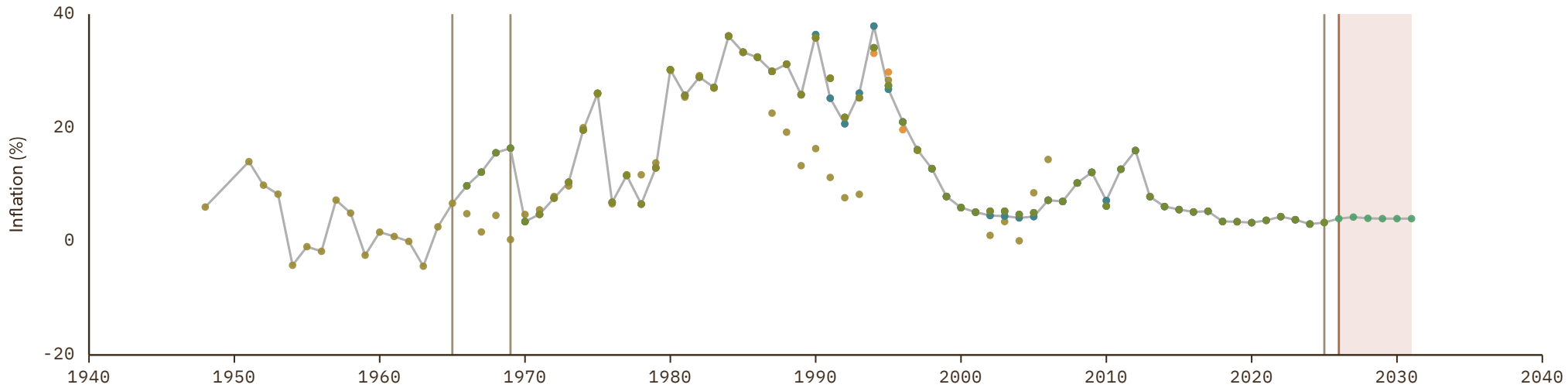
IMF WEO

Mitchell

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1947-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 10.4%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 10.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CLIO

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

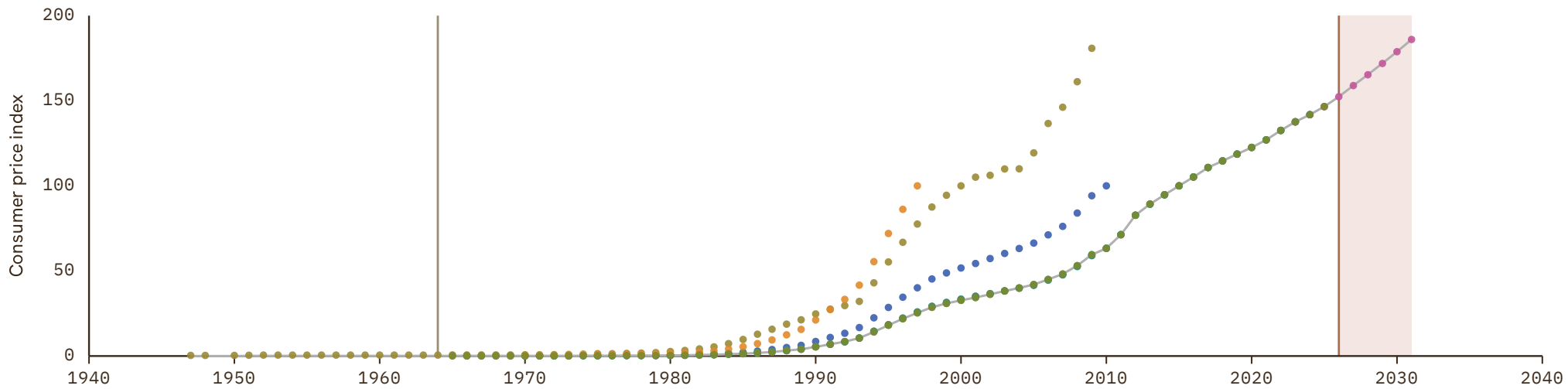
IMF WEO forecast

Mitchell

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 103.2%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

JERVEN

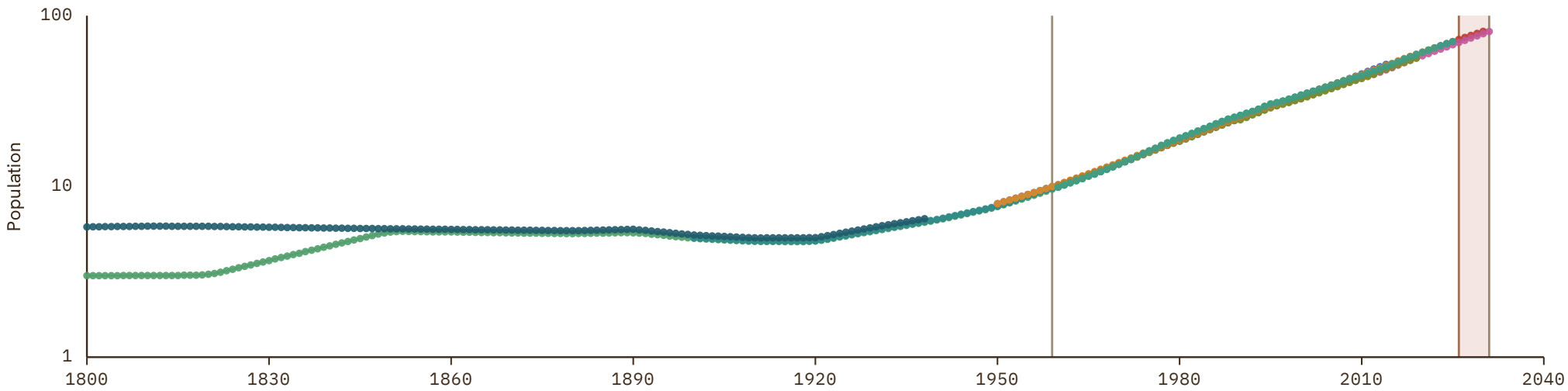
Maddison

PWT

Tena

WDI ARC

WDI



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