

Venezuela

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2030

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2030

VARIABLES
32

Source coverage by variable

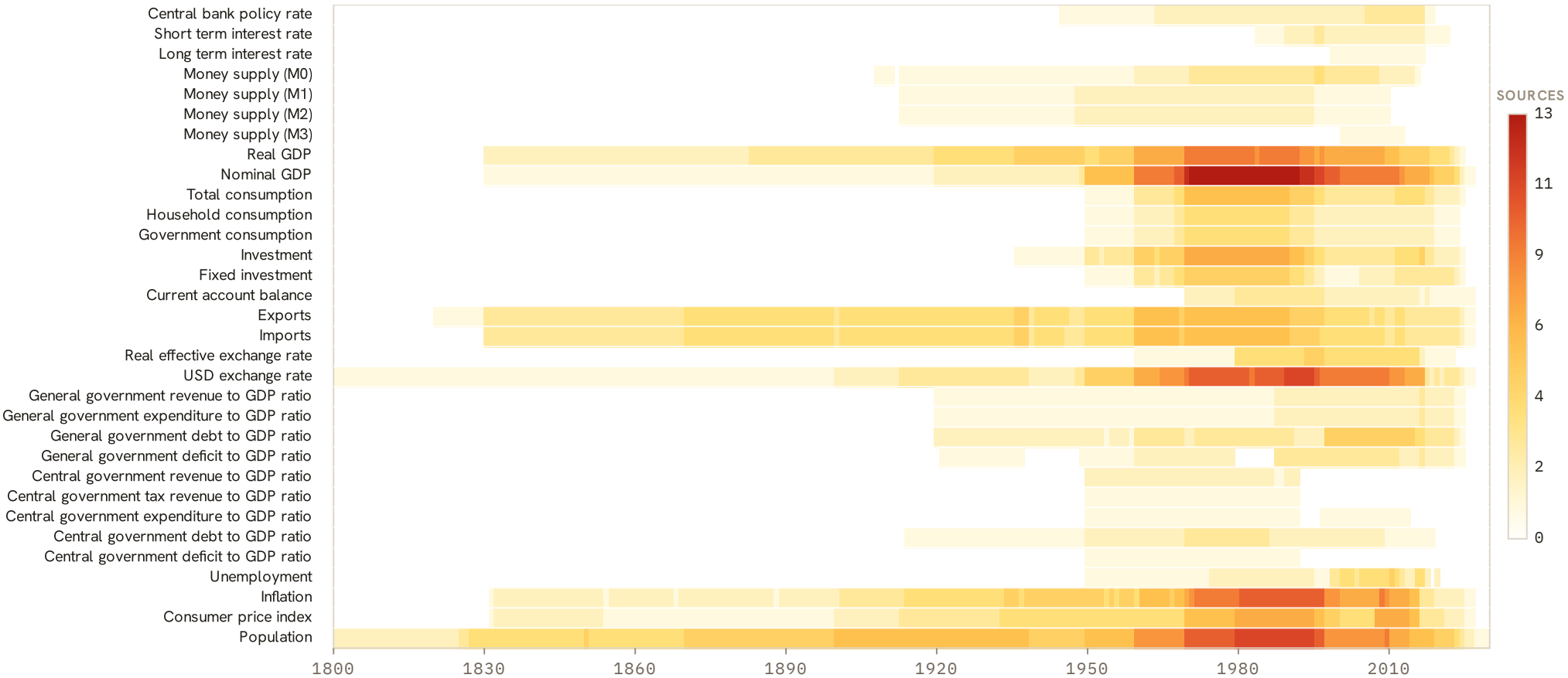


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE
 1945–2019

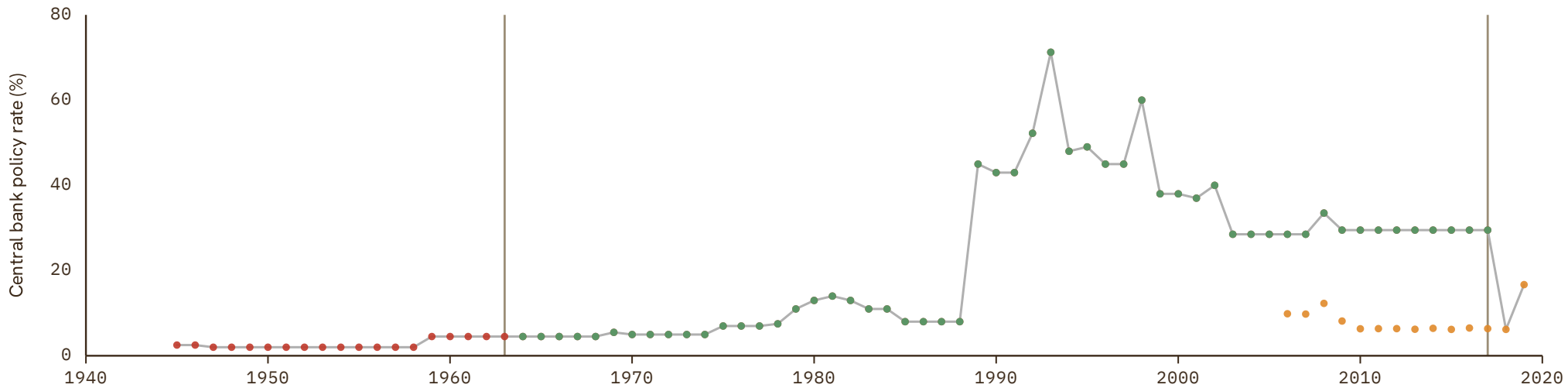
UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1945 - 1963	Replacing using overlapping data in 1964.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1964 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Grimm ● IMF IFS



Short Term Interest Rate

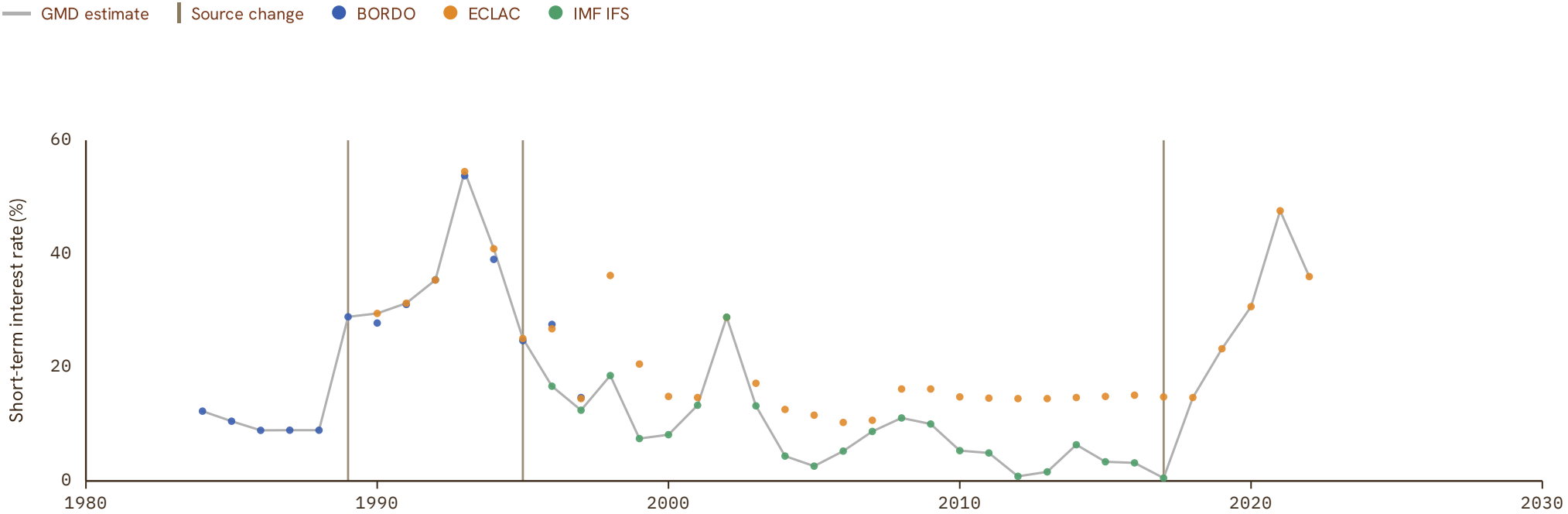
COVERAGE
 1984–2022

UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1984 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1990 - 1995	Replacing using overlapping data in 1996.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1996 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Long Term Interest Rate

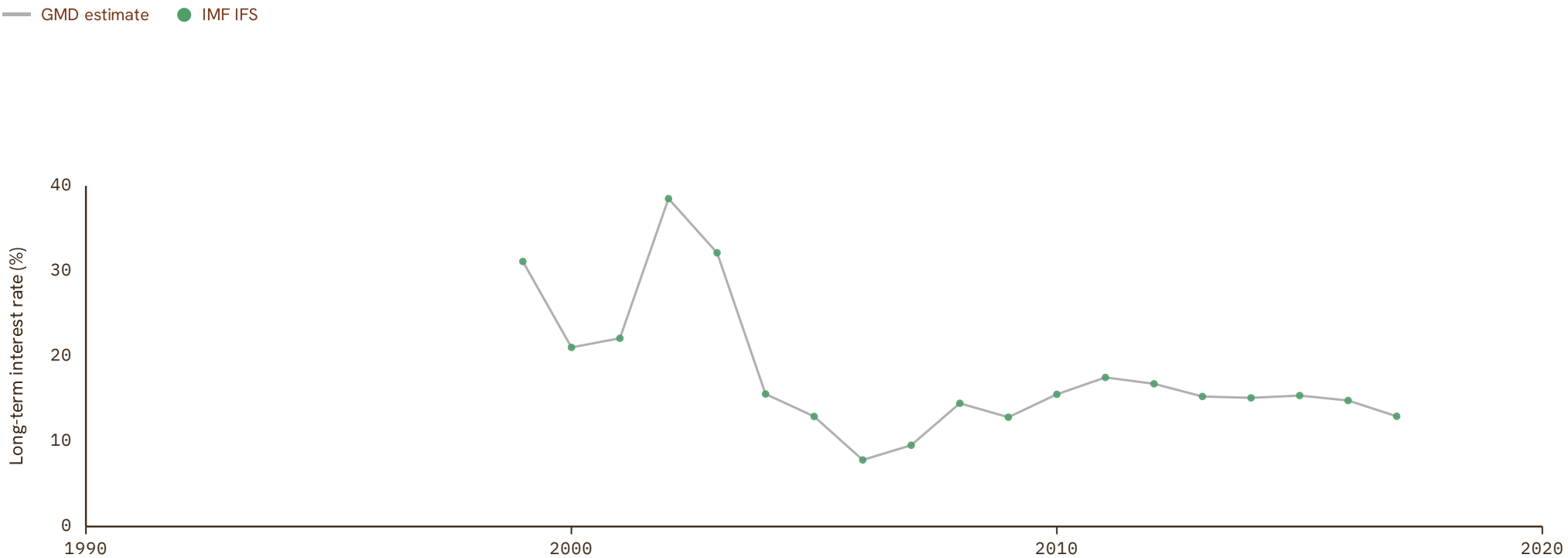
COVERAGE
 1999–2017

UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1999 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M0)

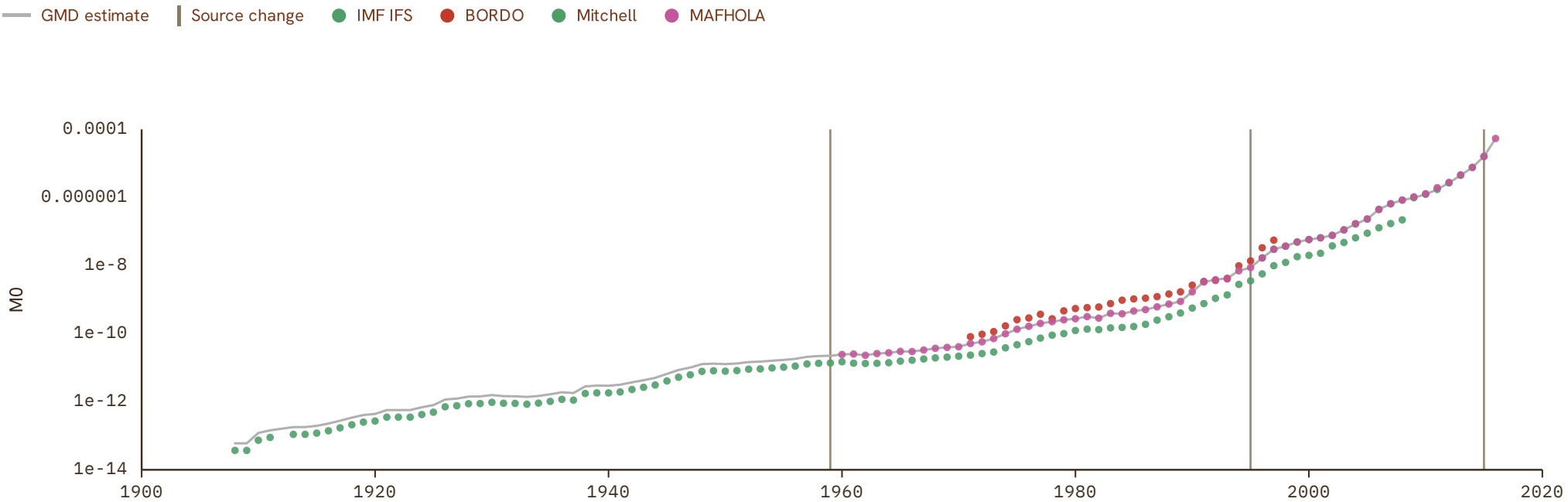
COVERAGE
 1908–2016

UNIT
 millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1908 - 1911	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 162.6%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1913 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 162.6%).
Timothy J. Kehoe et al. (2022)	MAFHOLA	1960 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1996 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
Timothy J. Kehoe et al. (2022)	MAFHOLA	2016 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
 1913–2010

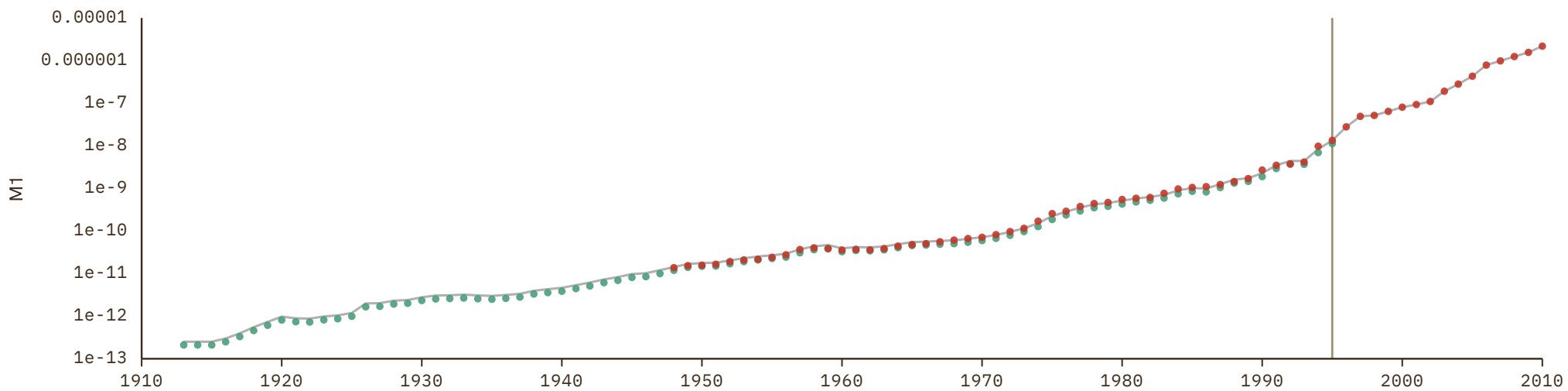
UNIT
 millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1913 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 119.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1996 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE

1913-2010

UNIT

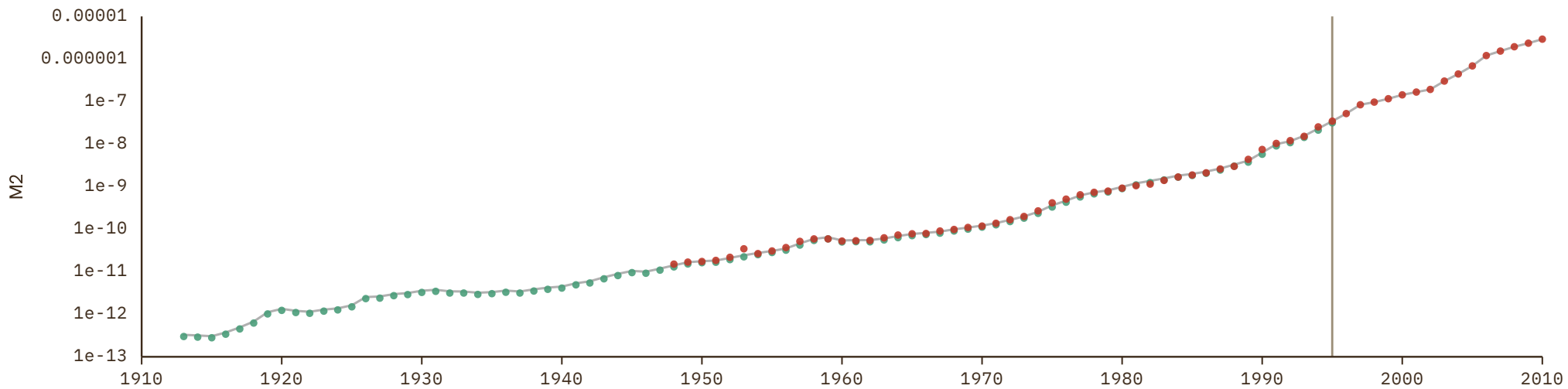
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1913 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 109.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1996 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CS1
 ● Mitchell



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
 2001–2013

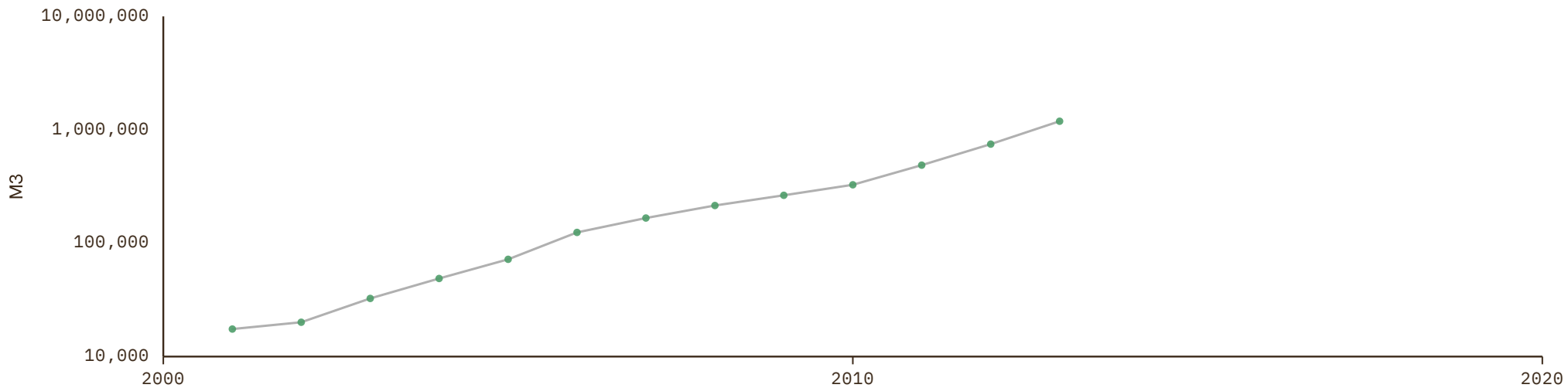
UNIT
 millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2001 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE

1830–2025

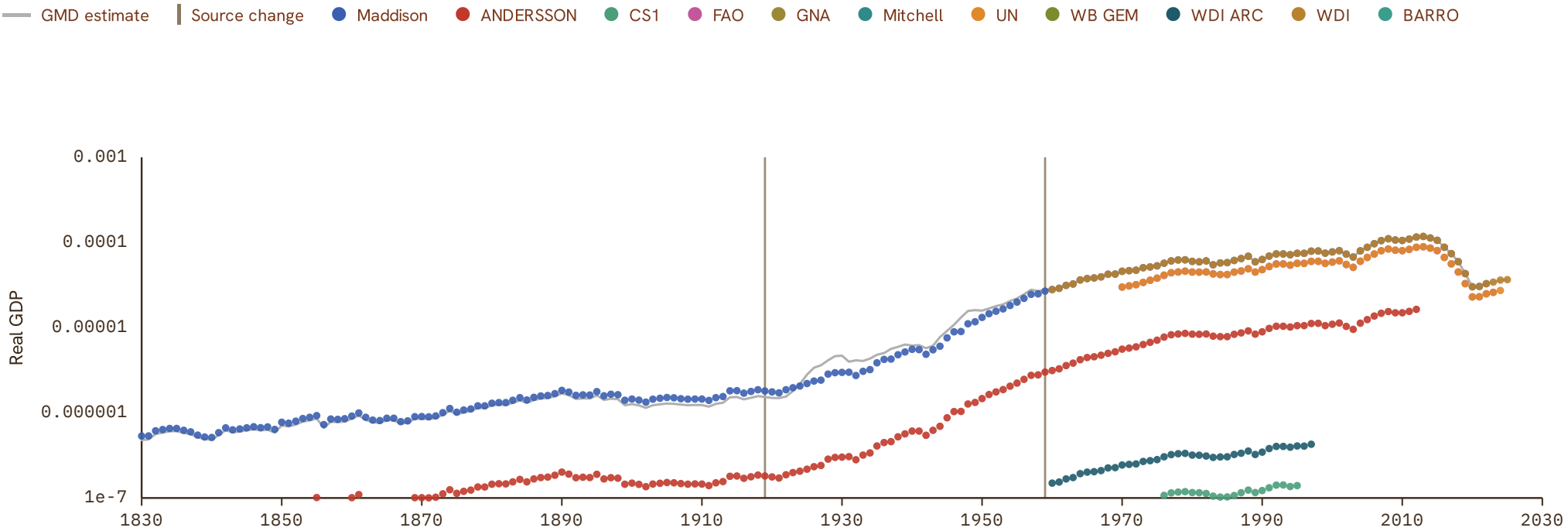
UNIT

millions of LC

1 Source composition

Source	Code	Time span	Notes
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1830 - 1919	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 844.9%).
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1920 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 65071.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1830–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Andersson (2026)	ANDERSSON	1830 - 1919	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 80.4%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1920 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 123.7%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 74.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 41.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 41.3%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

ANDERSSON

BORDO

CEPII

CS1

ECLAC

FAO

IMF GDD

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

MAFHOLA

Mitchell

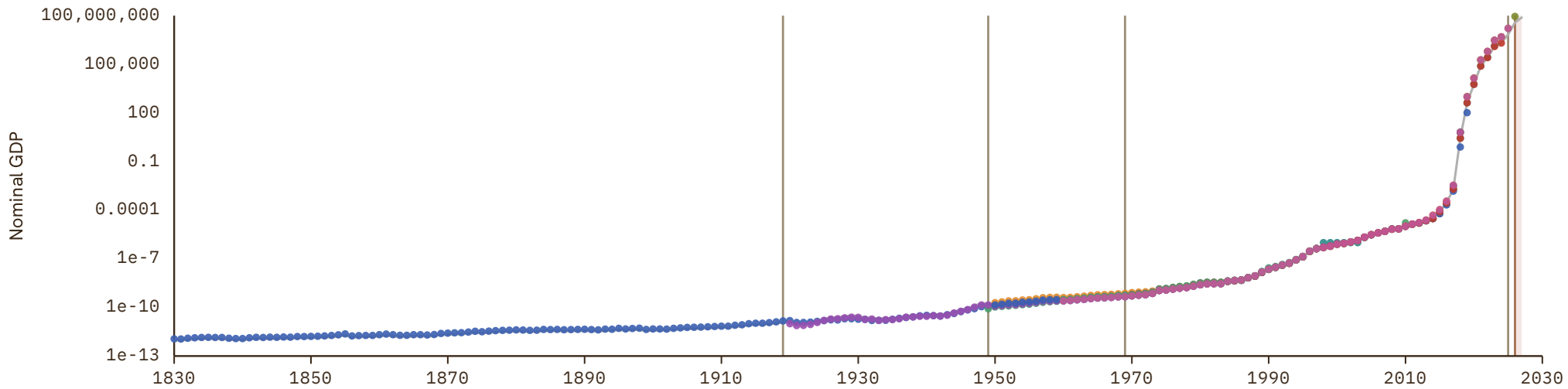
Moxlad

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
 1950–2025

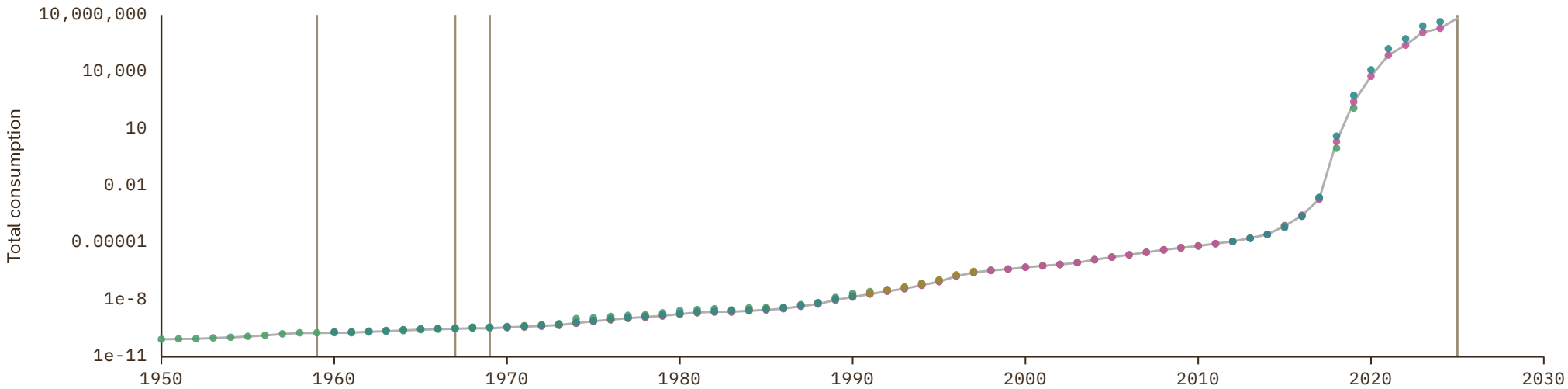
UNIT
 millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 93.9%).
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1968 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 45.4%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CS1
 ● ECLAC
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI ARC
 ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE

1950–2024

UNIT

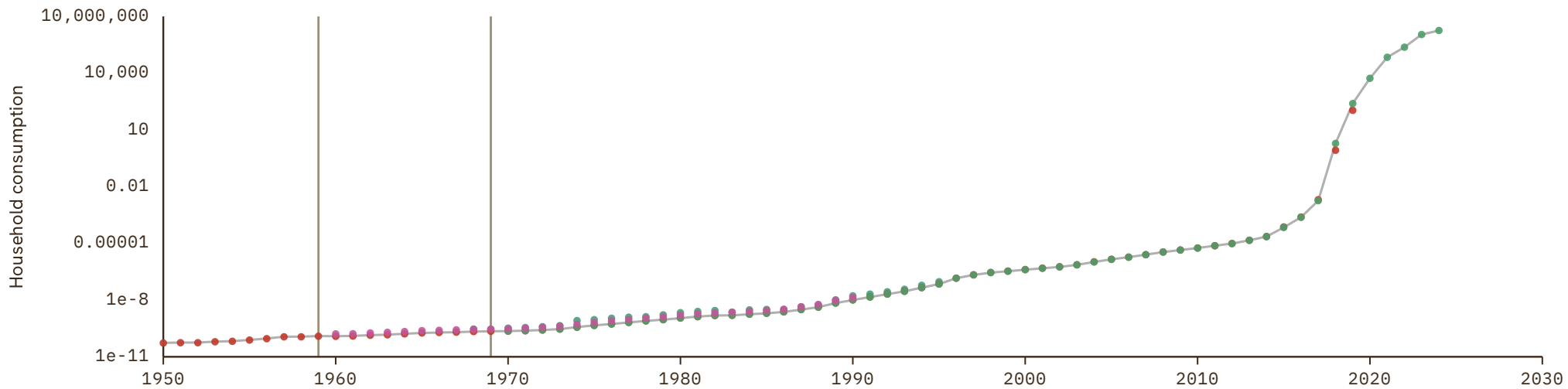
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CS1
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE

1950–2024

UNIT

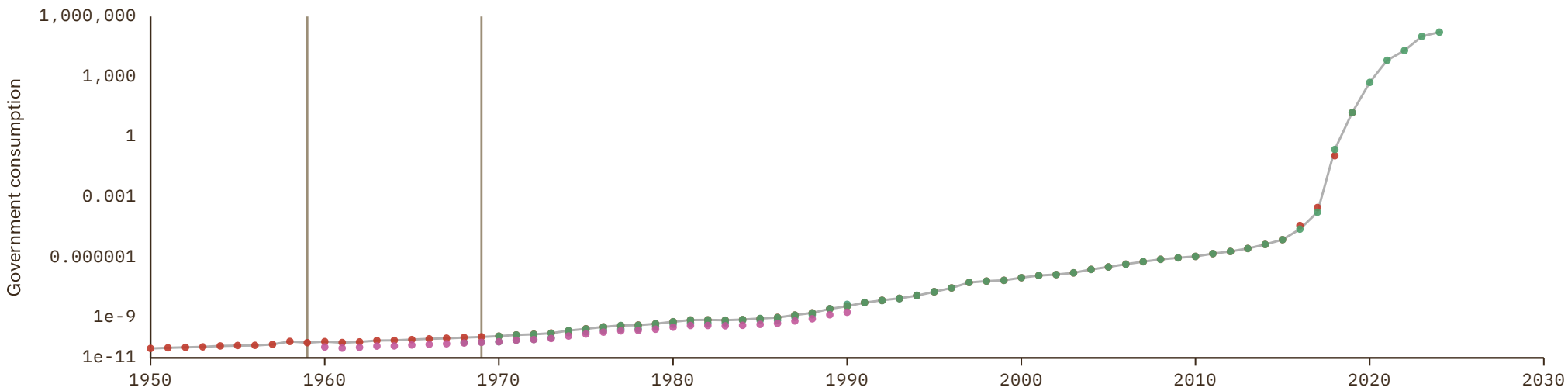
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 187.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CS1
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
 1936-2025

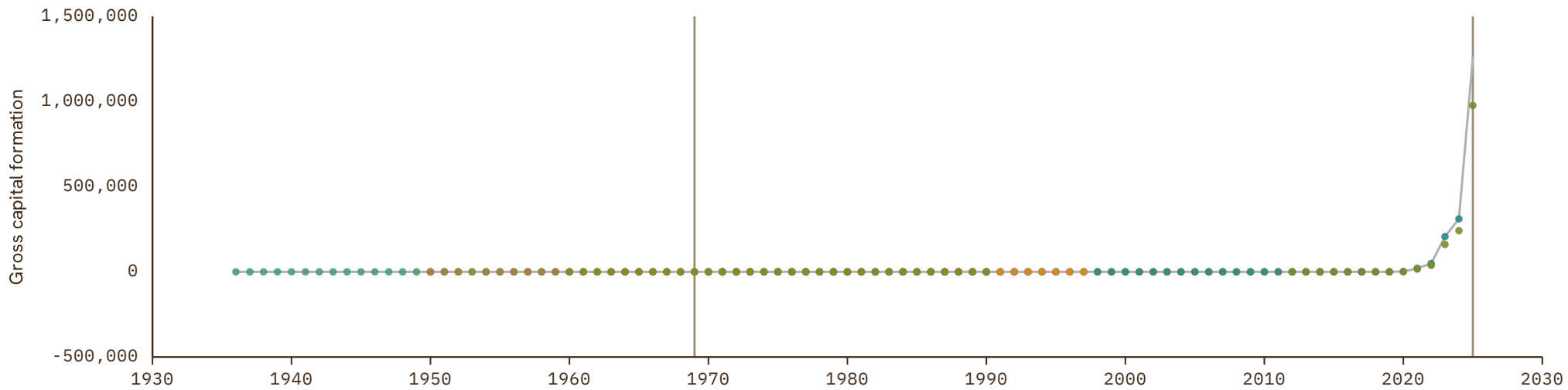
UNIT
 millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1936 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 180.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 128.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CS1 ● ECLAC ● IMF WEO ● Mitchell ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE

1950–2025

UNIT

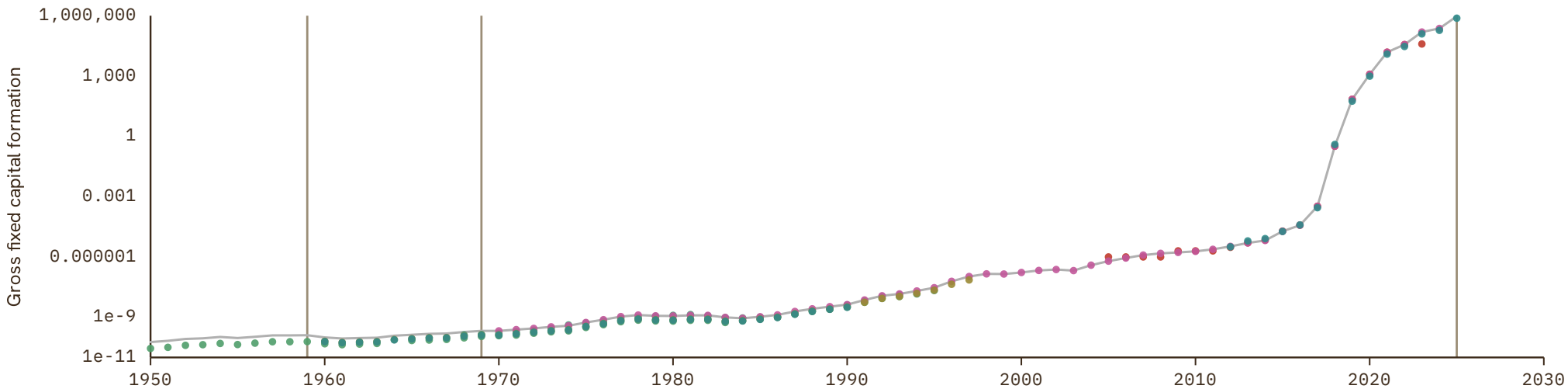
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 208.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 162.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 123.7%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CS1
 ● FAO
 ● Mitchell
 ● UN
 ● WDI ARC
 ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1970–2027

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1970 - 2016	Replacing using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2017 - 2018	Replacing using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2019 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.

2 Historical series

□ GMD forecast
— GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● WDI ARC
● WDI



Exports

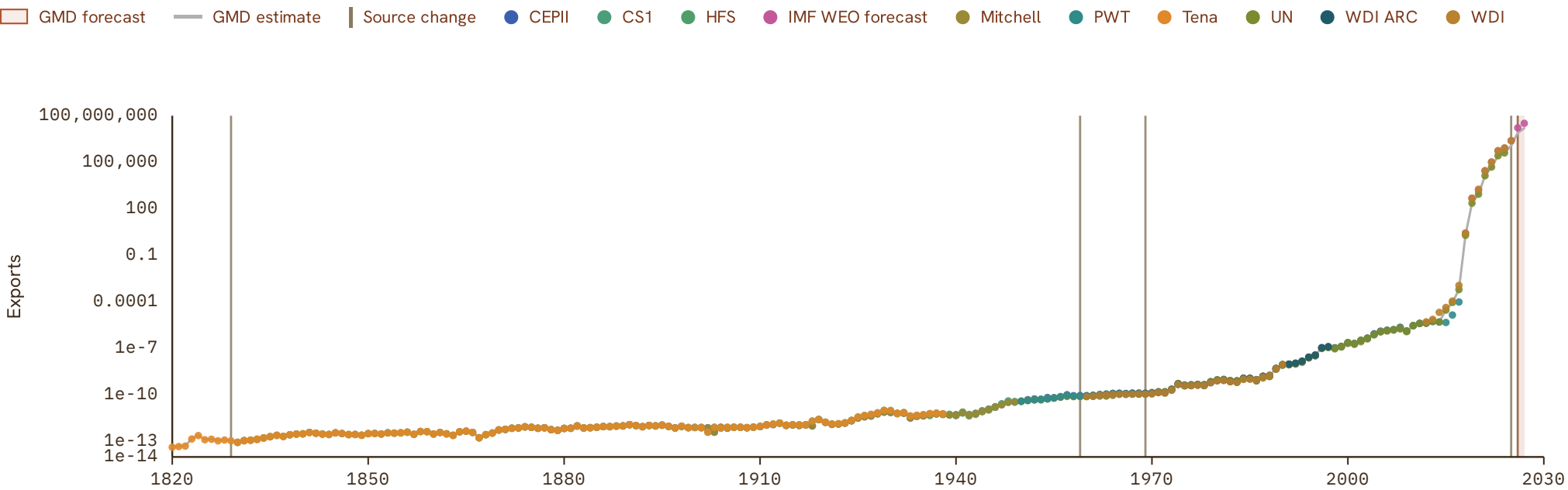
COVERAGE
1820–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1820 - 1829	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 105.4%).
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 107.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 47.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 48%).

2 Historical series



Imports

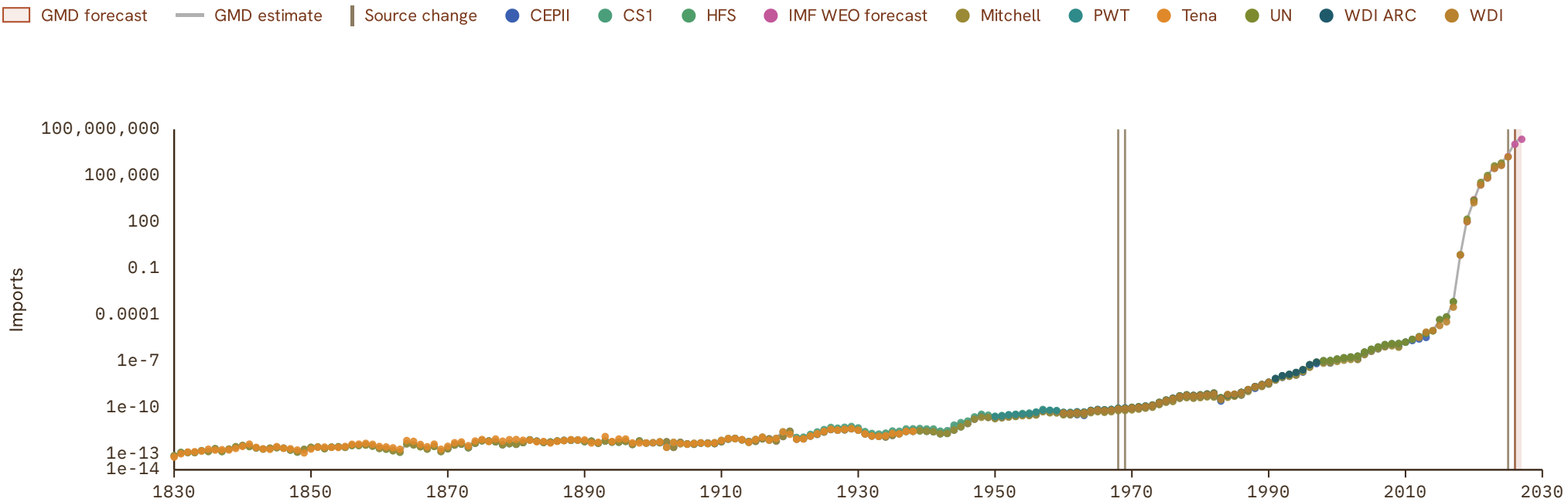
COVERAGE
1830–2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1830 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 105.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 112.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 139.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 133.2%).

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
 1960–2023

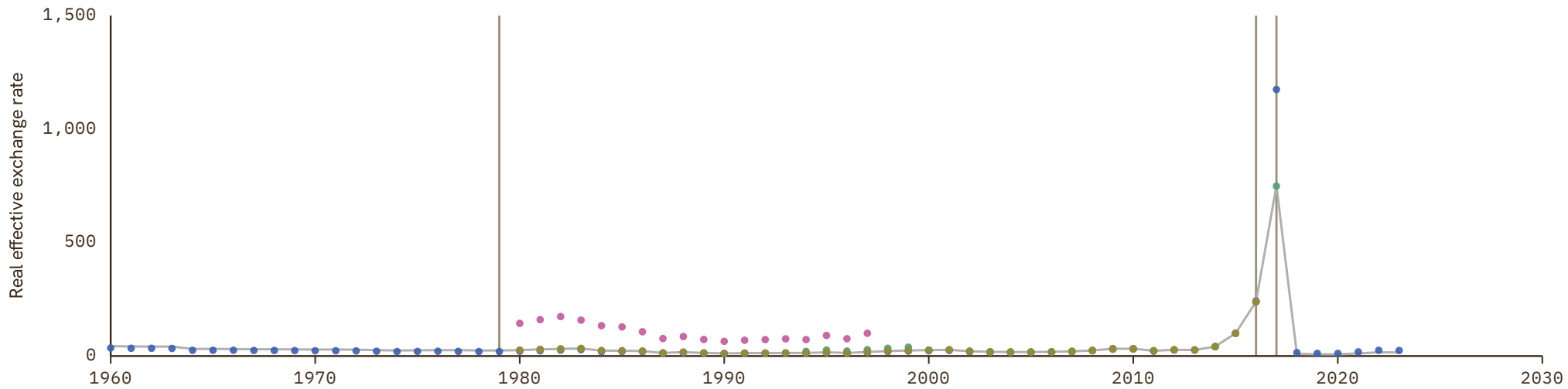
UNIT
 index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 123.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2017 - 2017	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 100.3%).
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BRUEGEL ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE

1800–2027

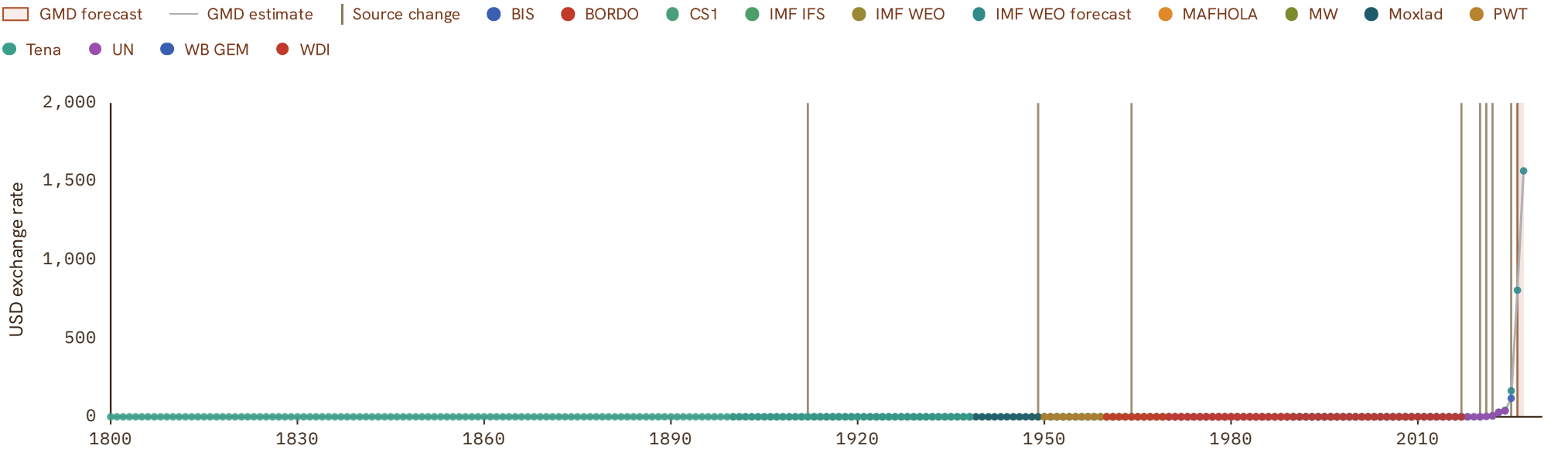
UNIT

1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

Source	Code	Time span	Notes
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 – 1912	Replacing using overlapping data in 1913.
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1913 – 1949	Replacing using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 – 1964	Replacing using overlapping data in 1965.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1965 – 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	UN	2018 – 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2020 – 2020	Replacing using overlapping data in 2021.
United Nations (2024)	UN	2021 – 2021	Replacing using overlapping data in 2022.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2022 – 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2025 – 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
 1920–2025

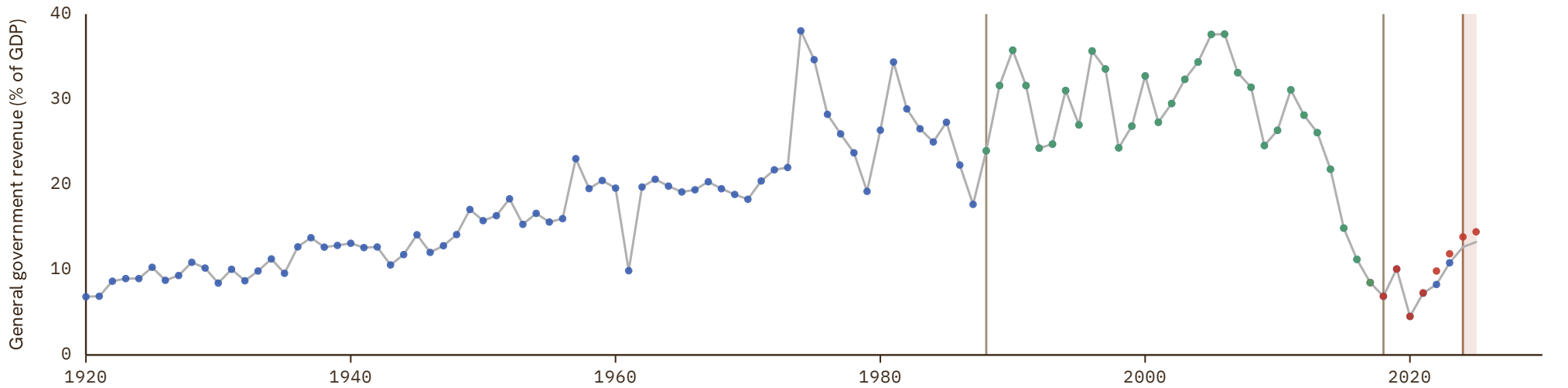
UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1920 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2018 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 IMF FPP
 IMF WEO forecast
 IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE

1920–2025

UNIT

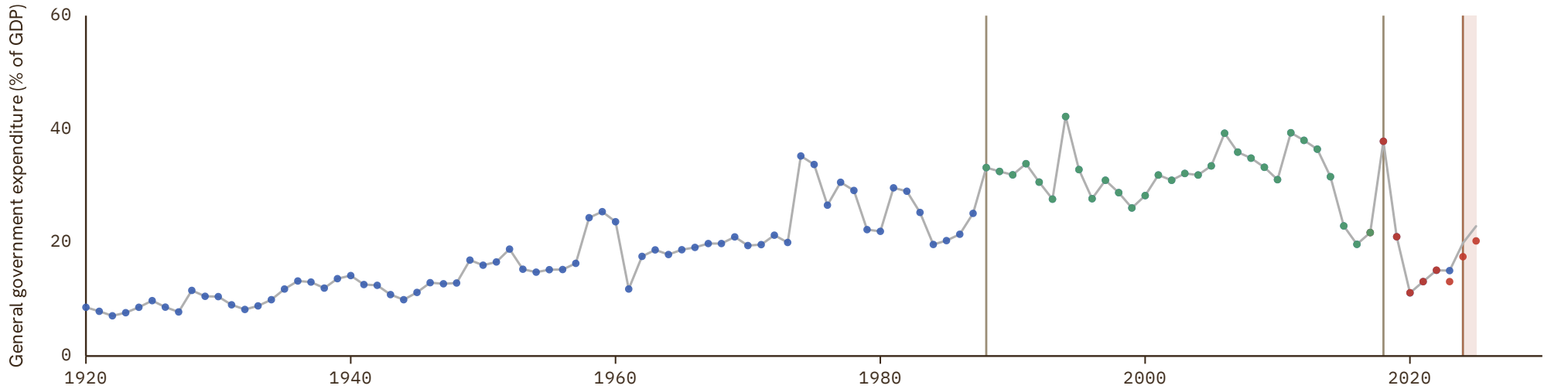
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1920 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2018 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

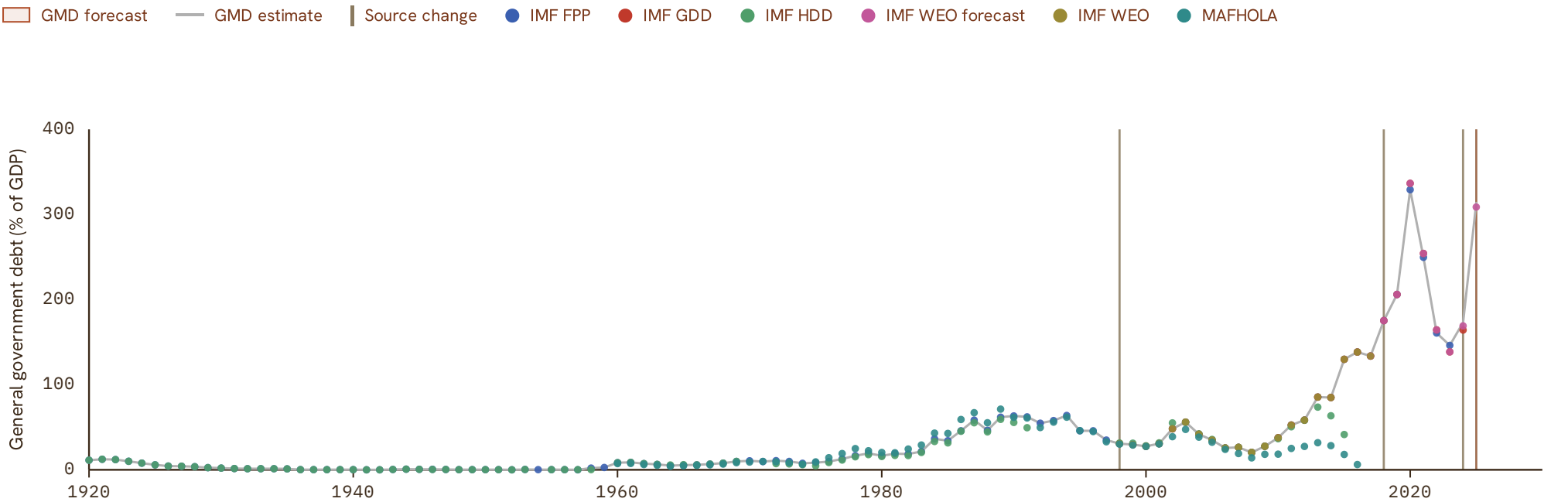
COVERAGE
 1920–2025

UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1920 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2018 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
 1921-2025

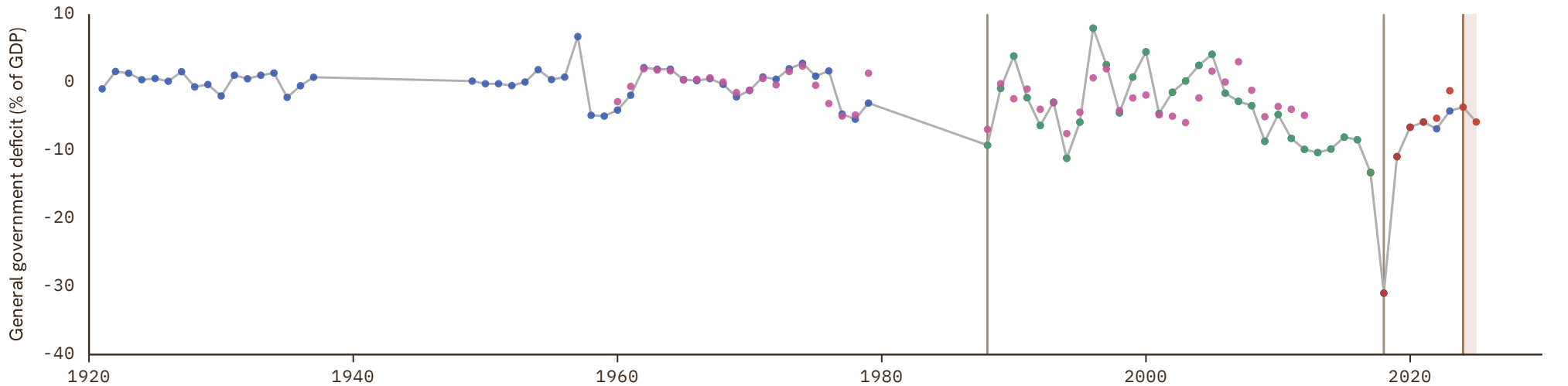
UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1921 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2018 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● MAFHOLA



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
 1950–1992

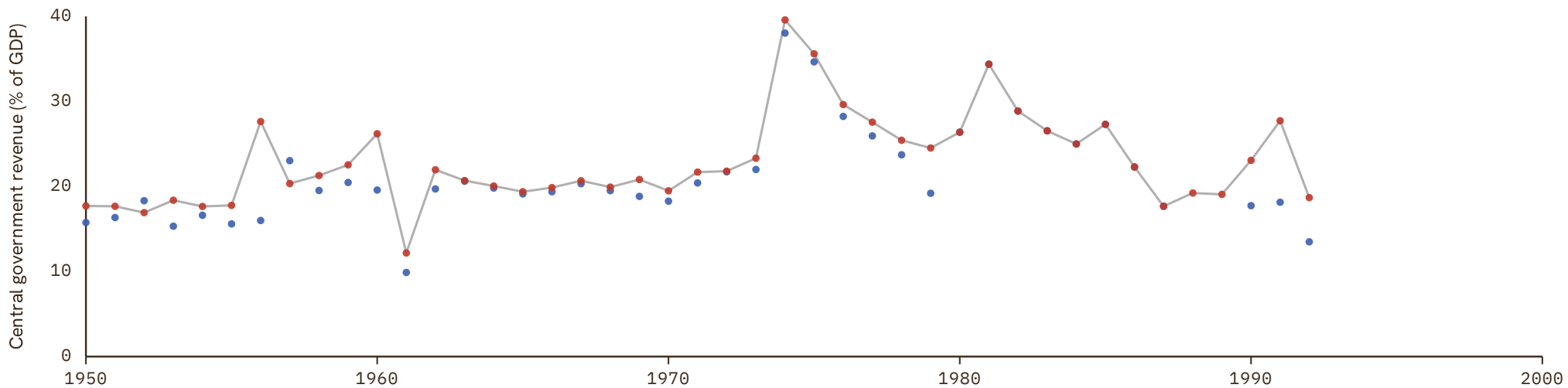
UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ANDERSSON ● Mitchell



Central Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
 1950–1992

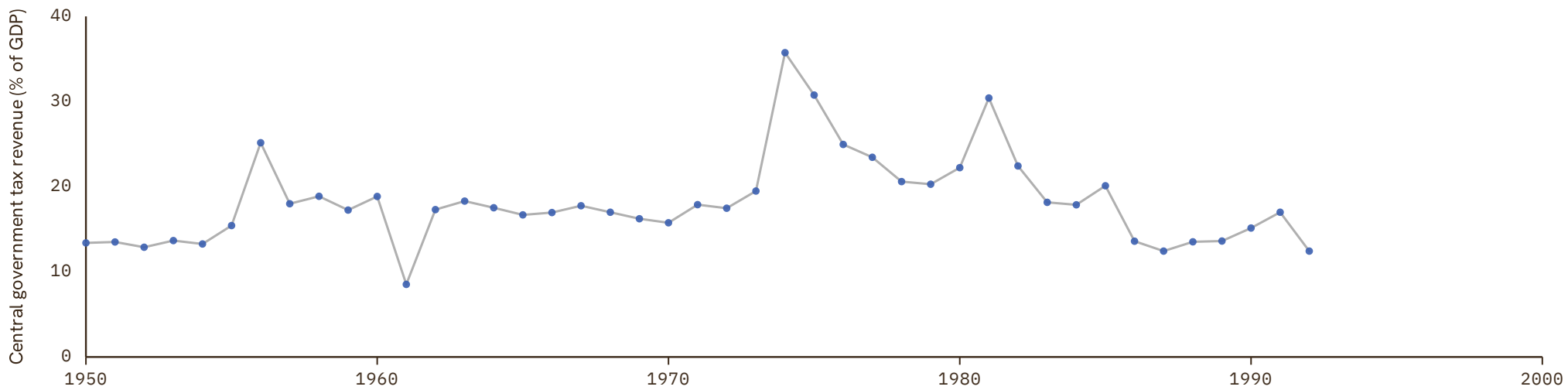
UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
 1950–2014

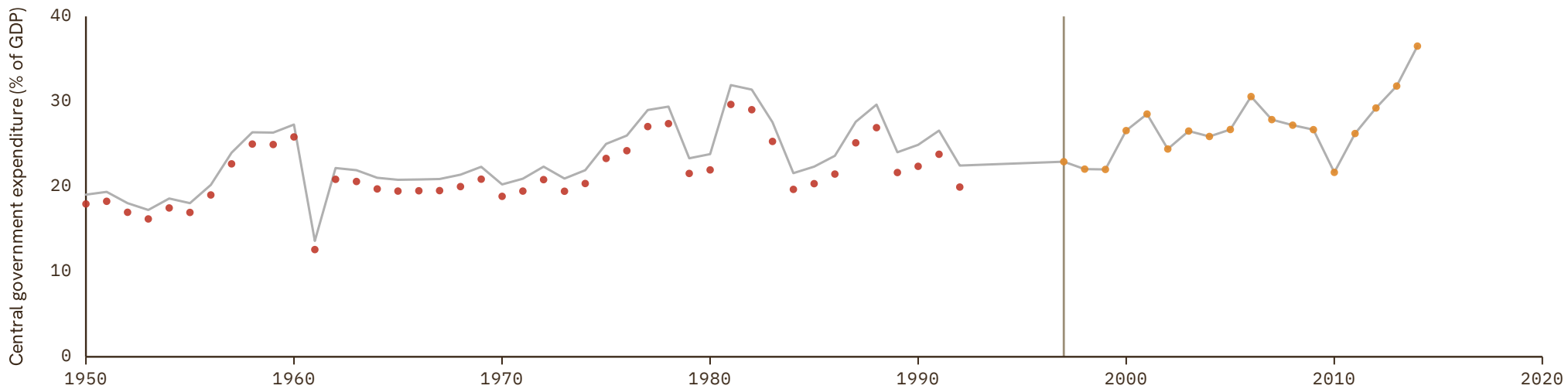
UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	1997 - 2014	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ECLAC ● Mitchell



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
 1914–2019

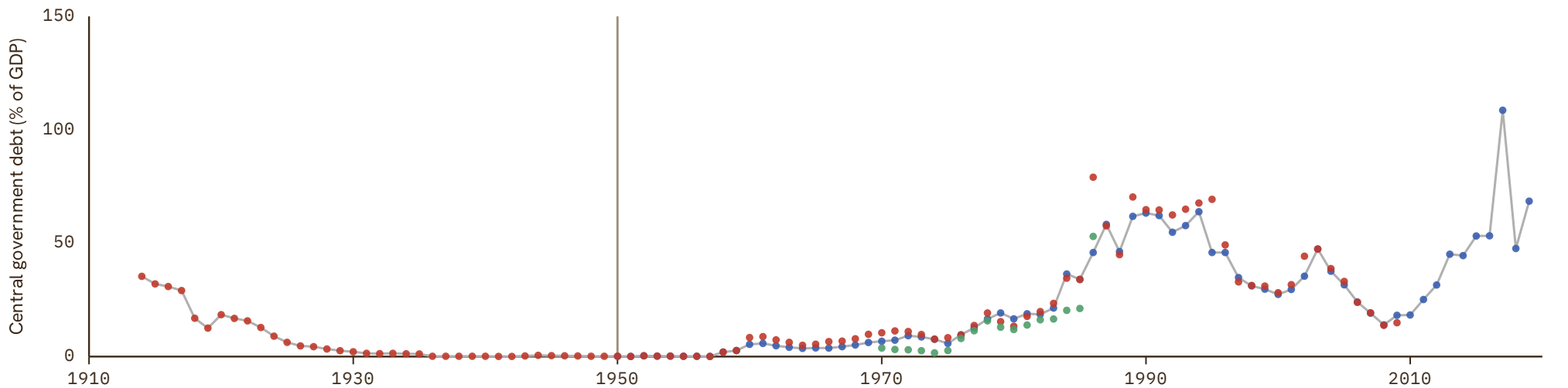
UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1914 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1950 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

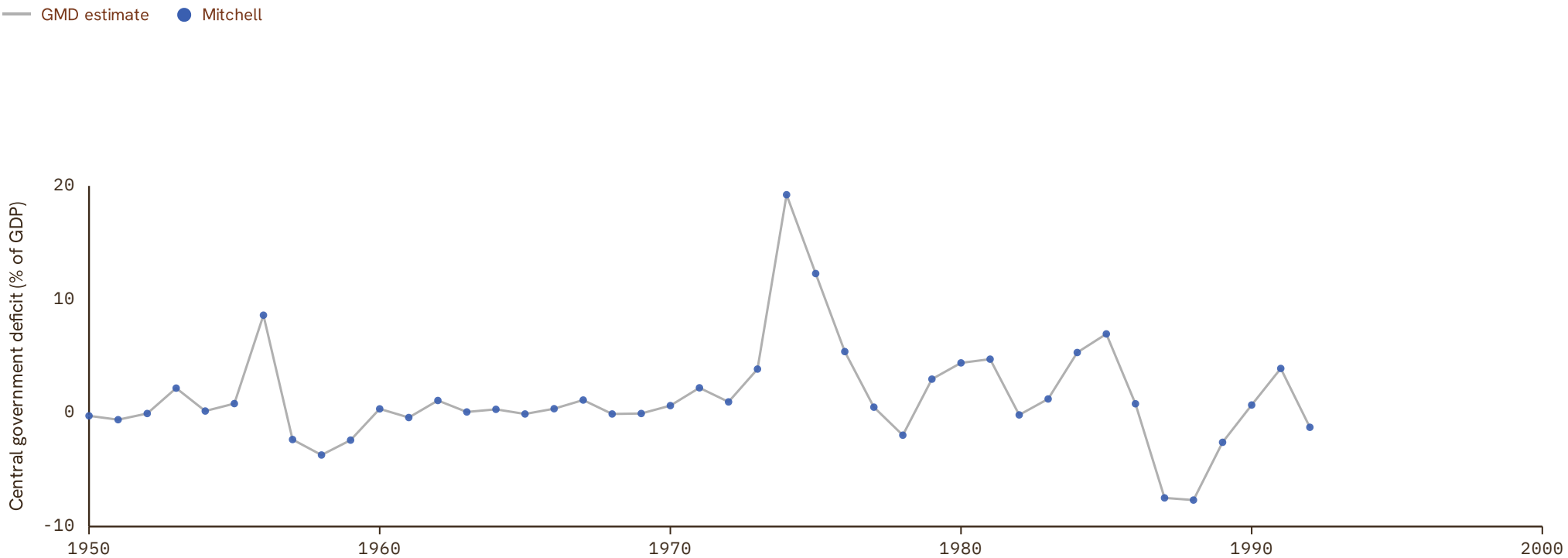
COVERAGE
 1950–1992

UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1950–2020

UNIT

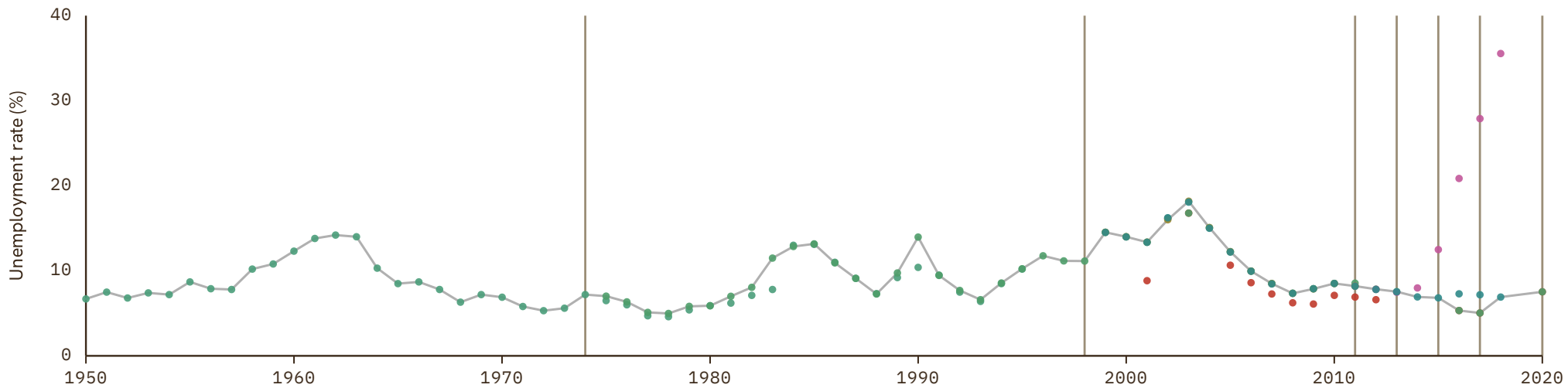
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1950 - 1974	Replacing using overlapping data in 1975.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1975 - 1998	Replacing using overlapping data in 1999.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2011	Replacing using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2012 - 2013	Replacing using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2014 - 2015	Replacing using overlapping data in 2016.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2016 - 2017	Replacing using overlapping data in 2018.
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2018 - 2018	Replacing using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2020 - 2020	Replacing using overlapping data in 2021.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CS1
 ● ILO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● WB GEM



Inflation

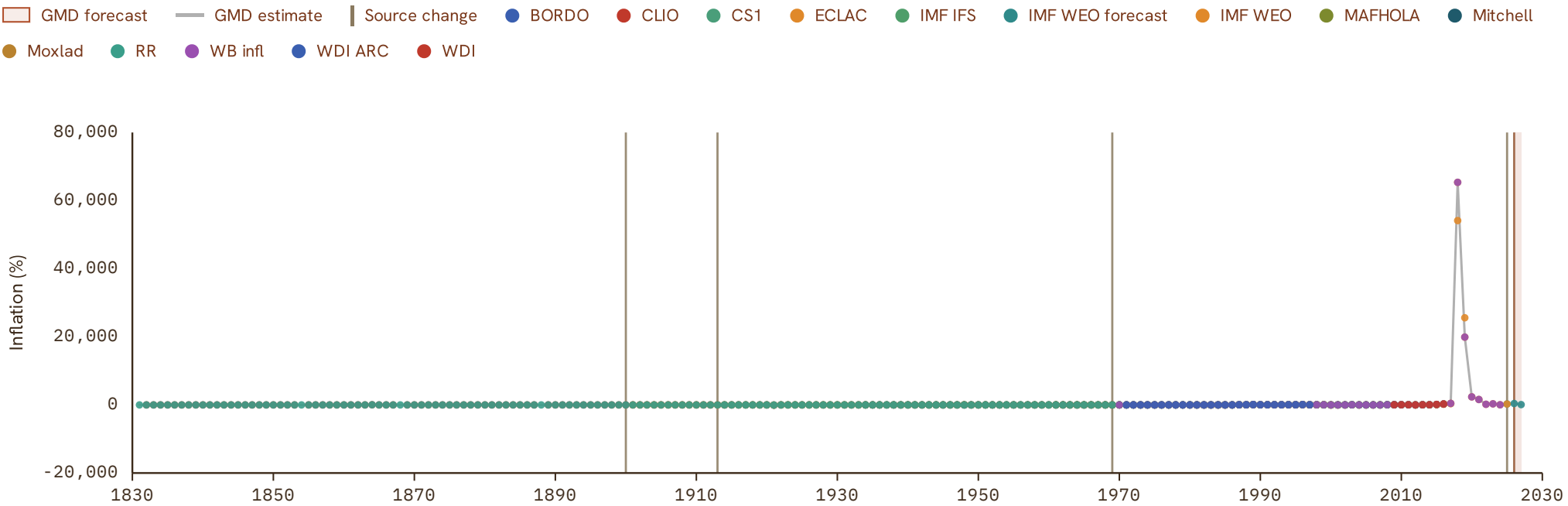
COVERAGE
 1831–2027

UNIT
 in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1831 - 1900	Replacing using overlapping data in 1901.
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1901 - 1913	Replacing using overlapping data in 1914.
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1914 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2027	Replacing using overlapping data in 2028.

2 Historical series



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1831–2027

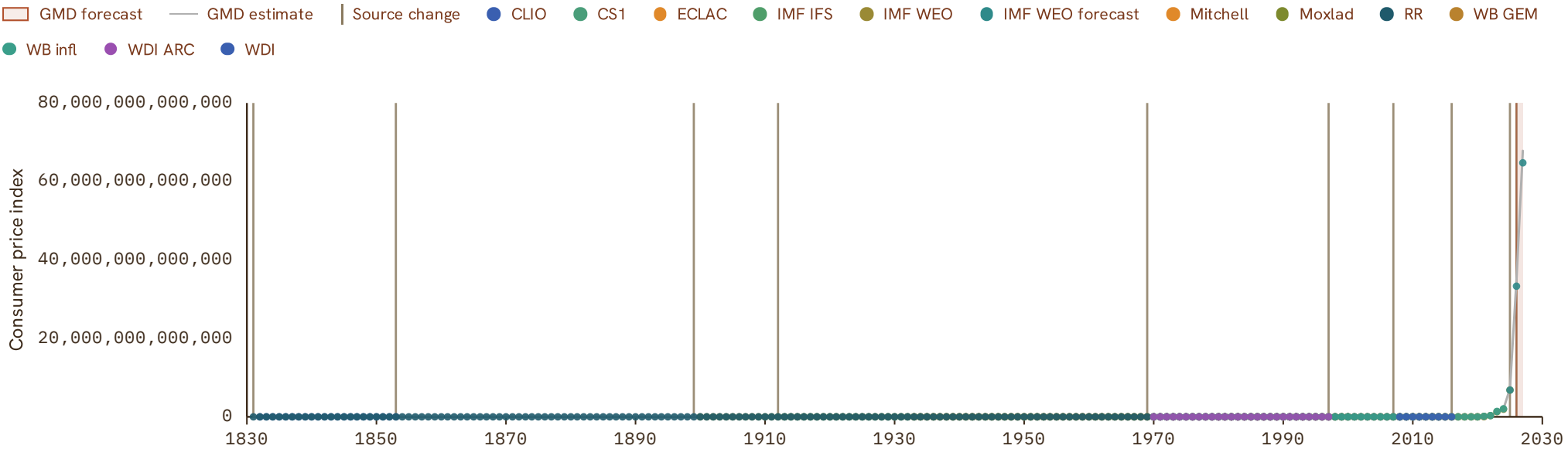
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1831 – 1831	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1832: (ratio = 43.9%).
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1832 – 1853	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1854: (ratio = 0%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1854 – 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 43.9%).
Luis Bértola et al. (2018)	Moxlad	1900 – 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 2.1%).
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1913 – 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1970 – 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = .9%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1998 – 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2008 – 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 99.8%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	2017 – 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 – 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 – 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 104.6%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1824	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1825: (ratio = 110.2%).
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1825 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) <i>(forecasts)</i>	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CEPII

CS1

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

Maddison

Moxlad

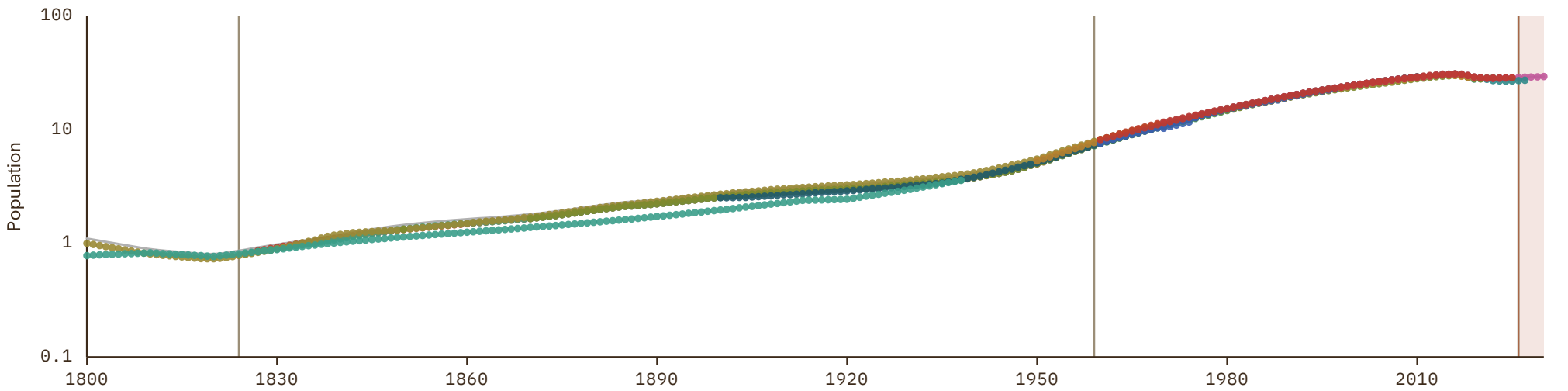
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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