

Yemen

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2030

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2030

VARIABLES
24

Source coverage by variable

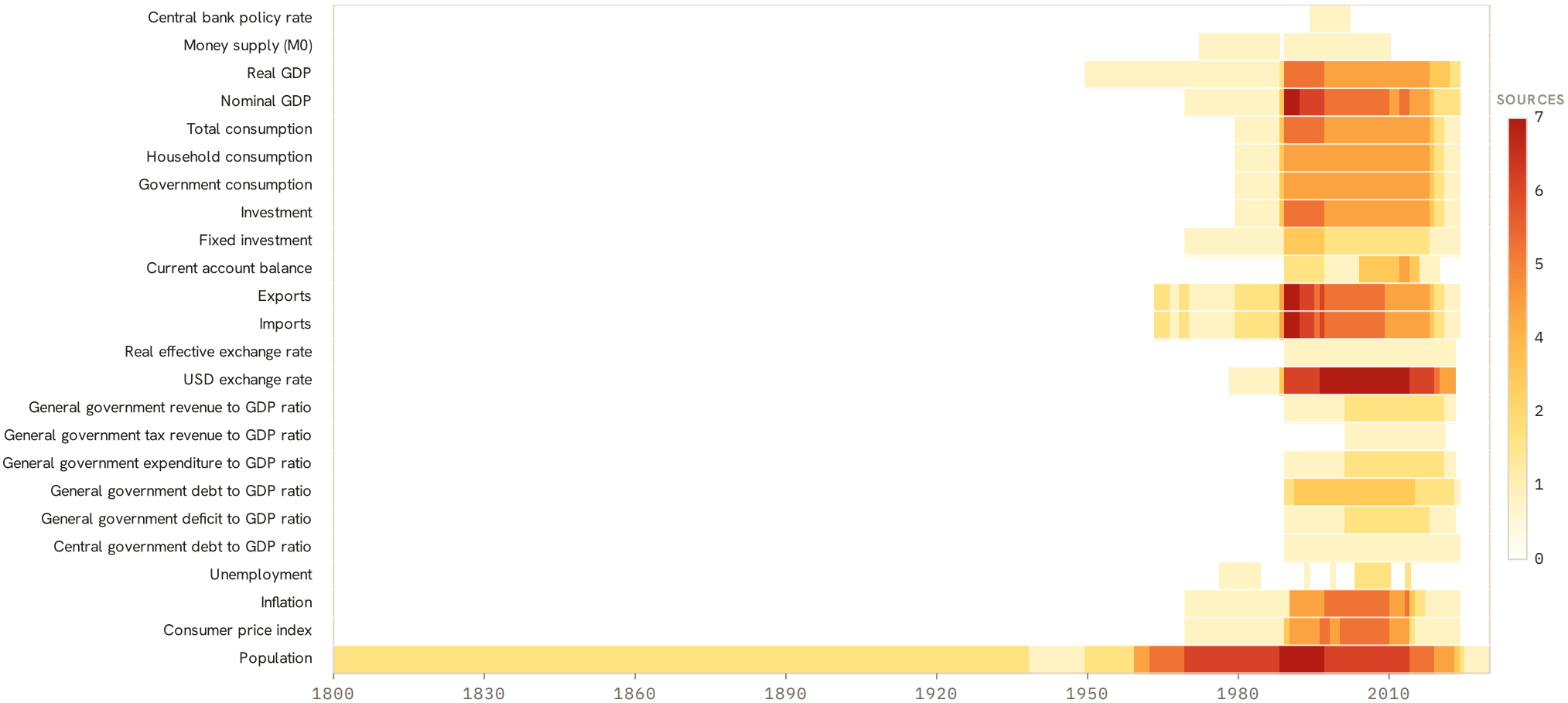


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1995-2002

UNIT

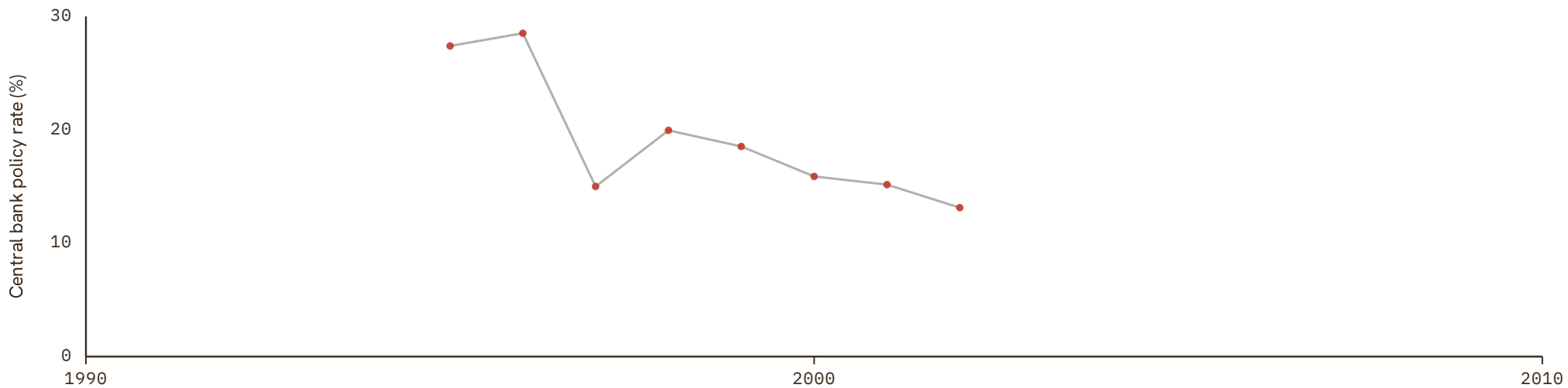
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1995 - 2002	Replacing using overlapping data in 2003.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1973-2010

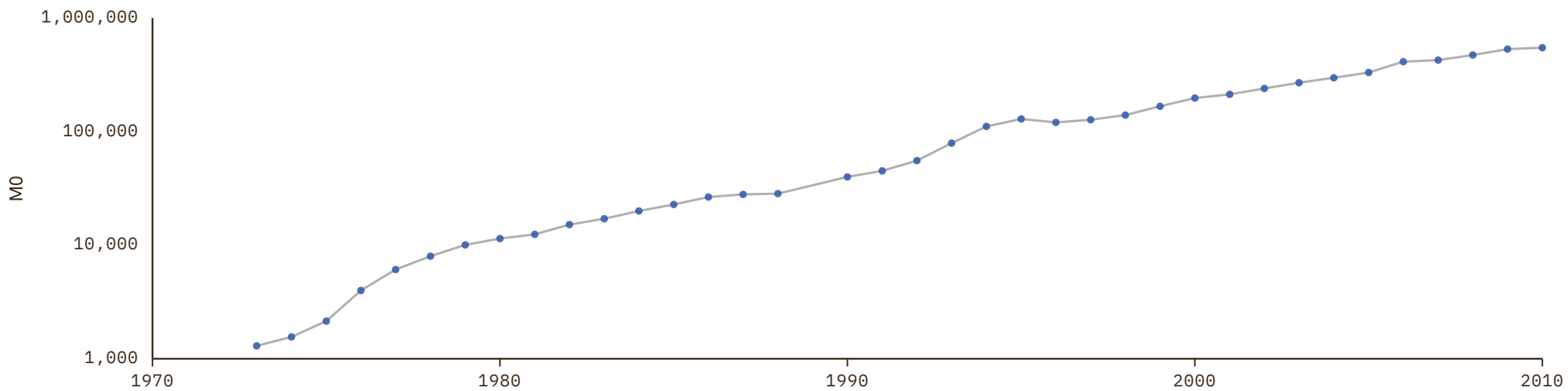
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1973 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1990 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1950–2024

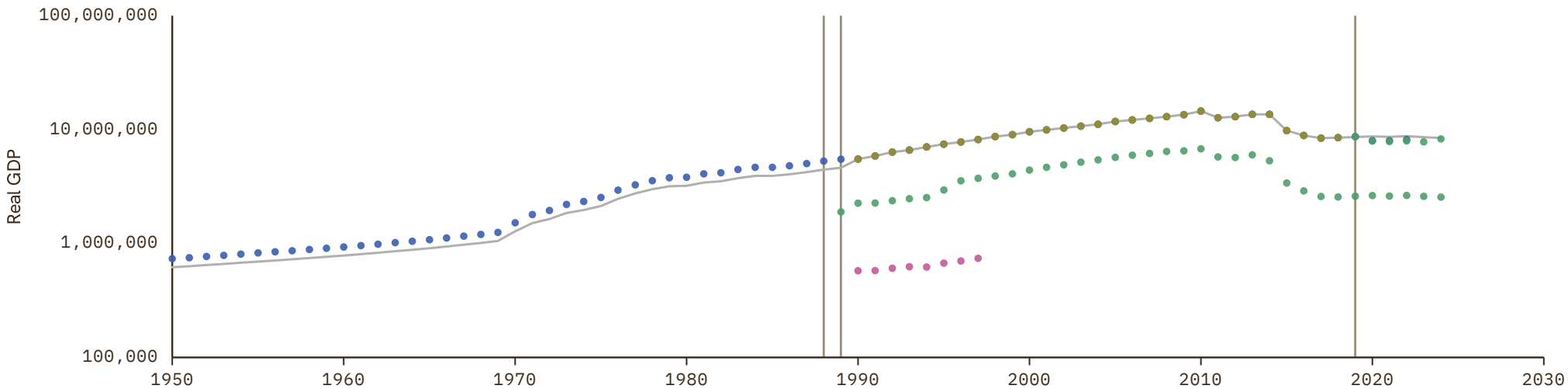
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1950 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 84.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 244.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2018	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2019 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 331.1%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● Maddison ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Nominal GDP

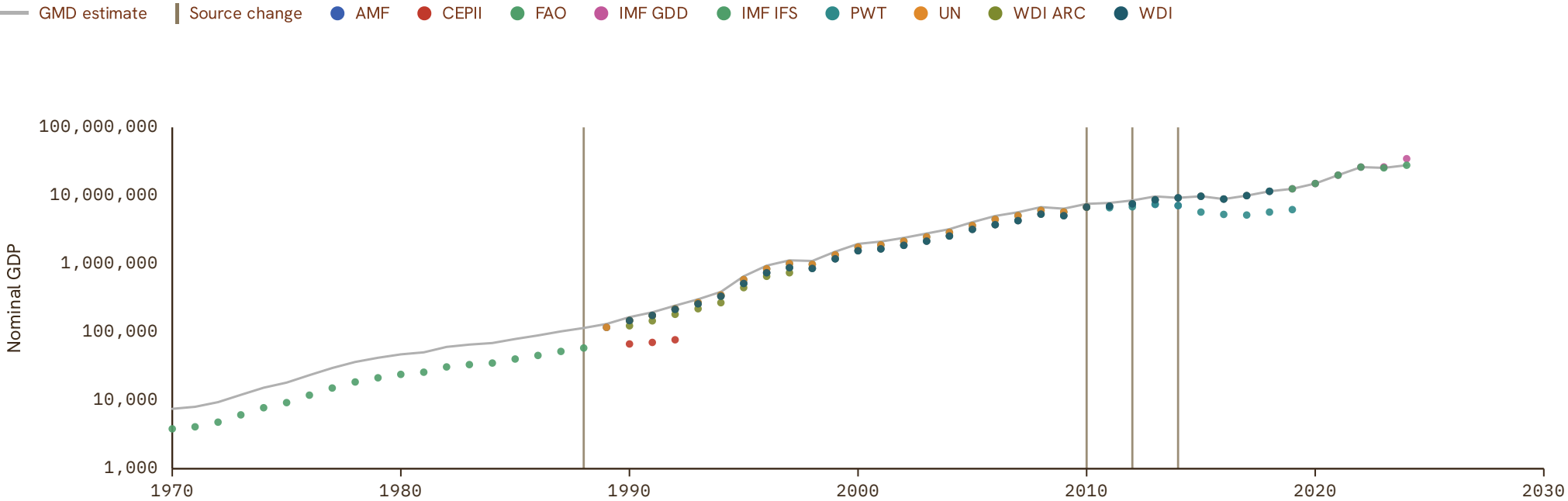
COVERAGE
1970–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 196.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 111.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2011 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 111.9%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2014	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 130.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2015 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1980-2024

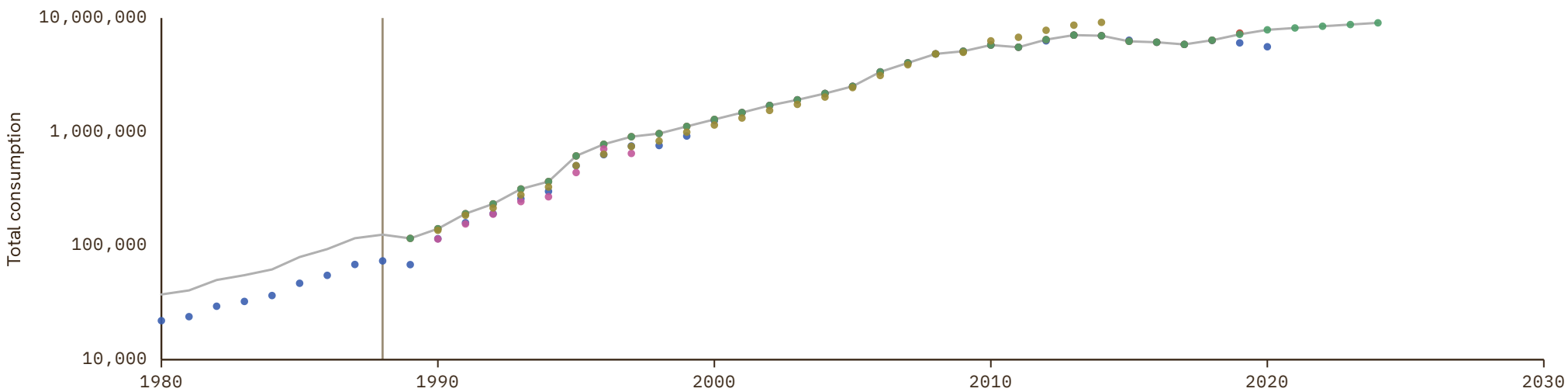
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1980 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 169.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1980-2024

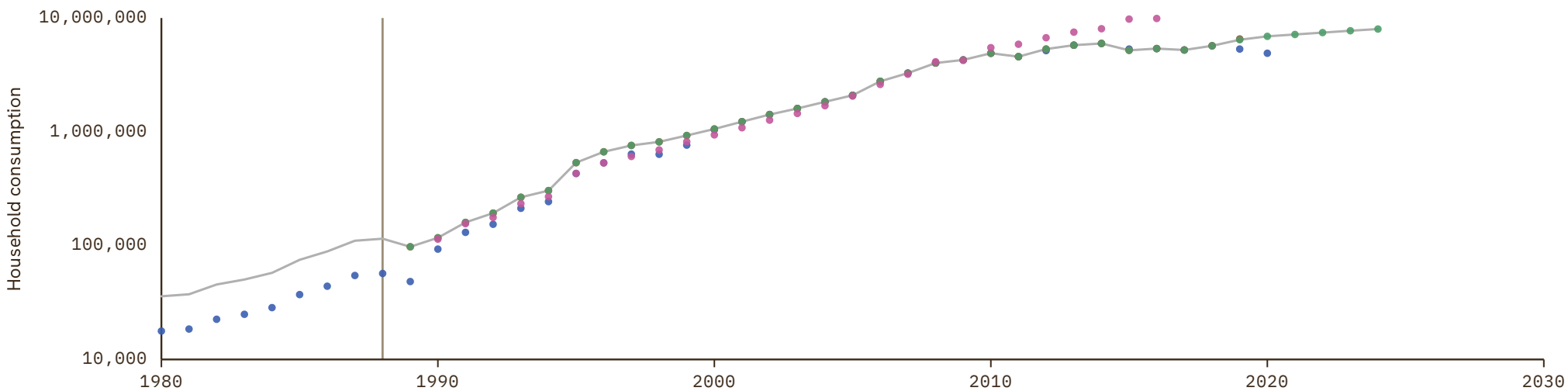
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1980 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 202%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1980-2024

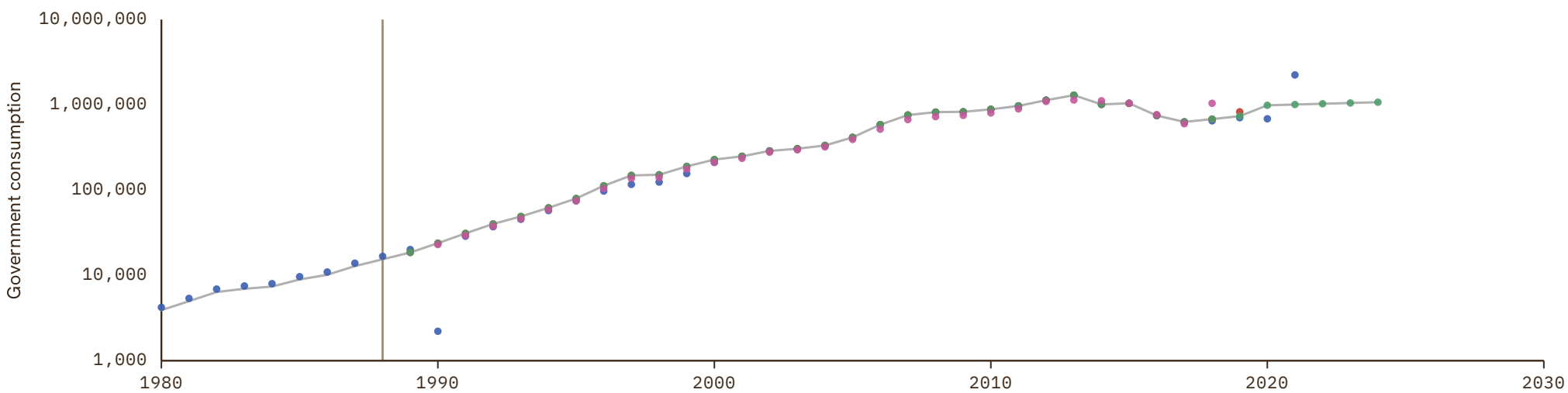
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1980 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 92.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1980-2024

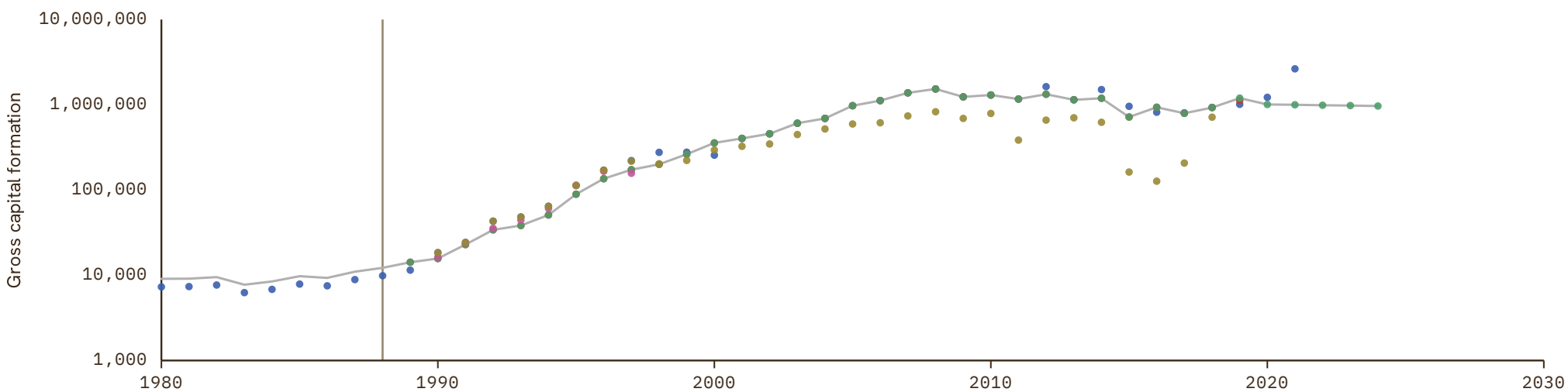
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1980 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 123.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-2024

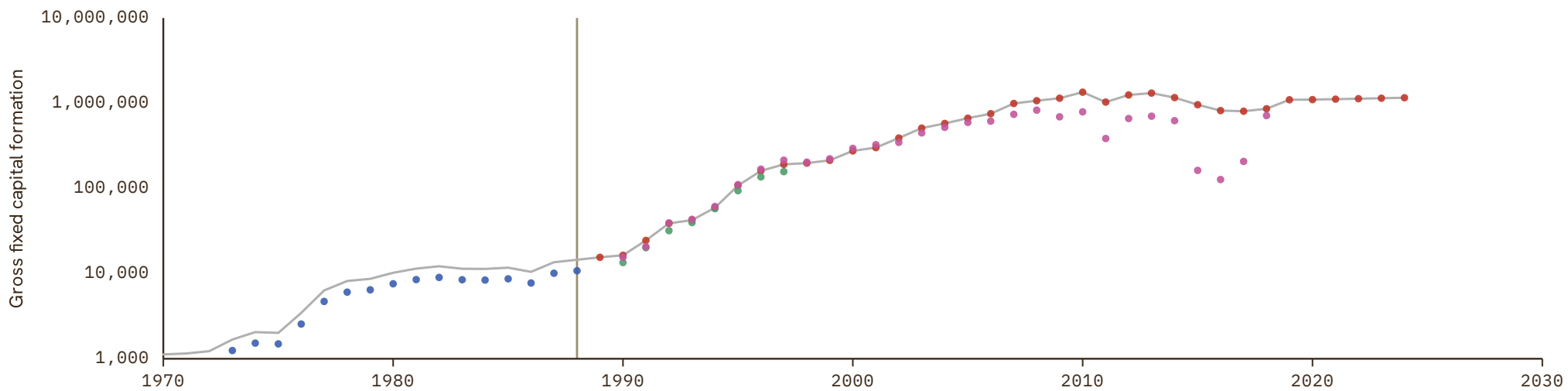
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 134.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE

1990-2020

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1990 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2005 - 2012	Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

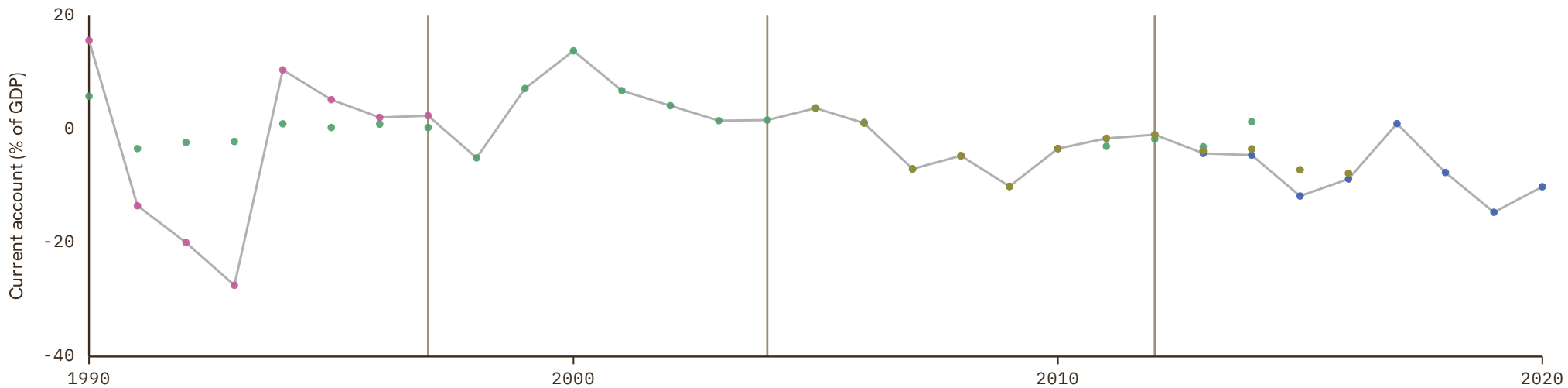
AMF

IMF IFS

IMF WEO

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

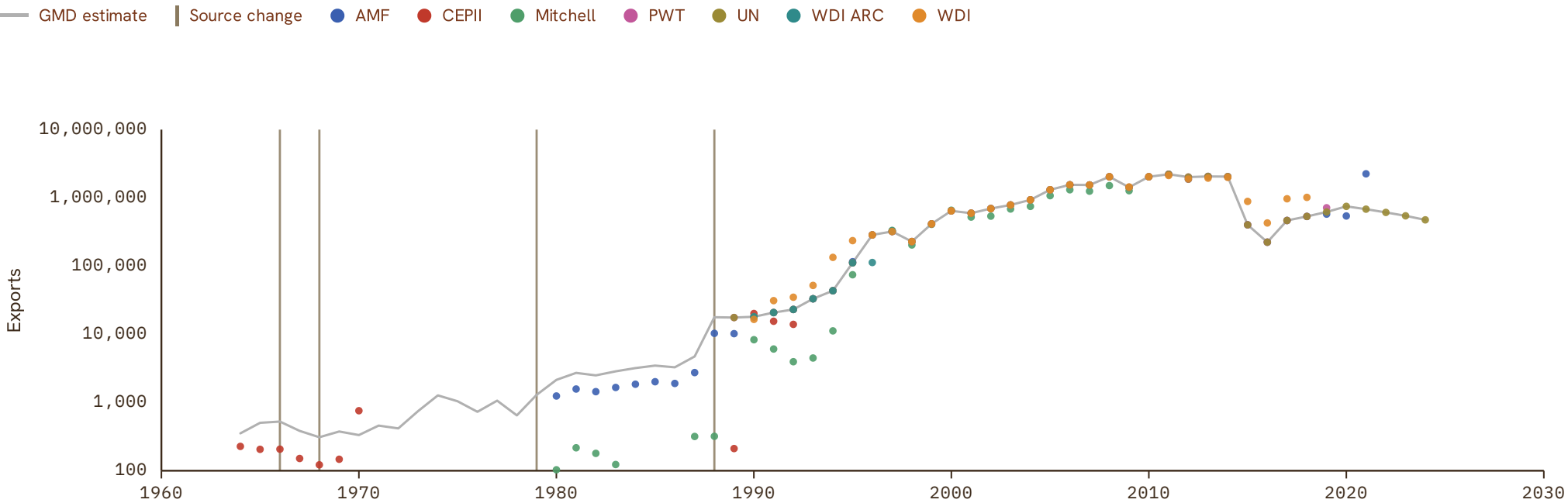
COVERAGE
1964–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1966	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 7195.1%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1967 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 254.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1969 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 2086.5%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1980 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 172.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Imports

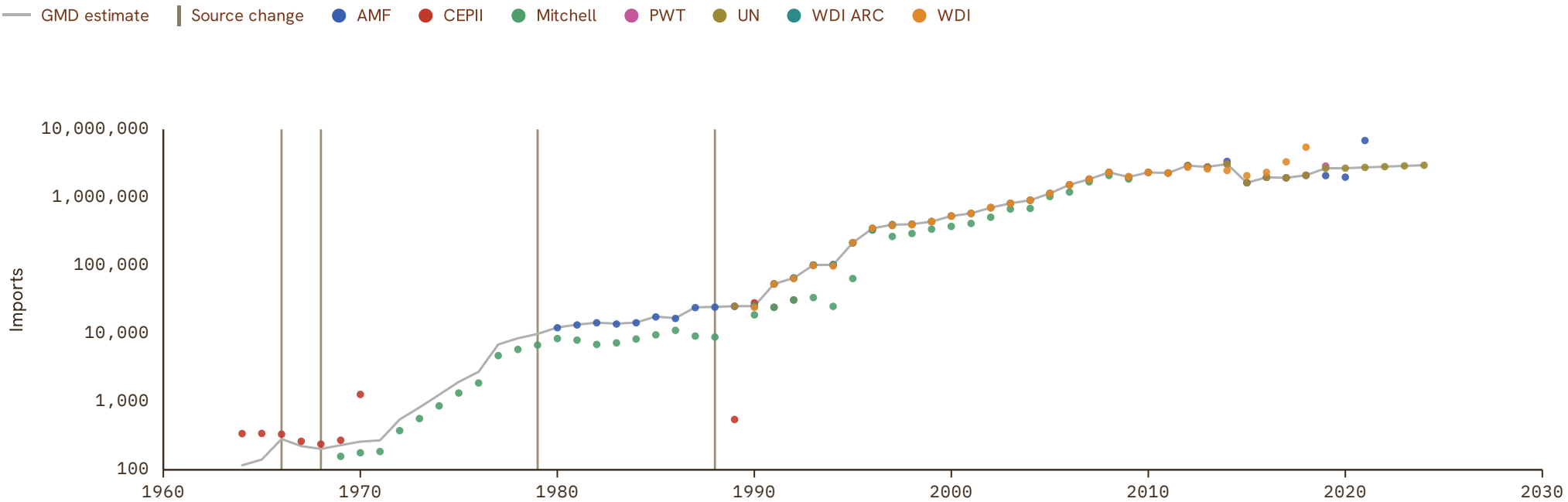
COVERAGE
1964–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1966	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 505.2%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1967 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 84.7%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1969 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.8%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1980 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Real Effective Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1990–2023

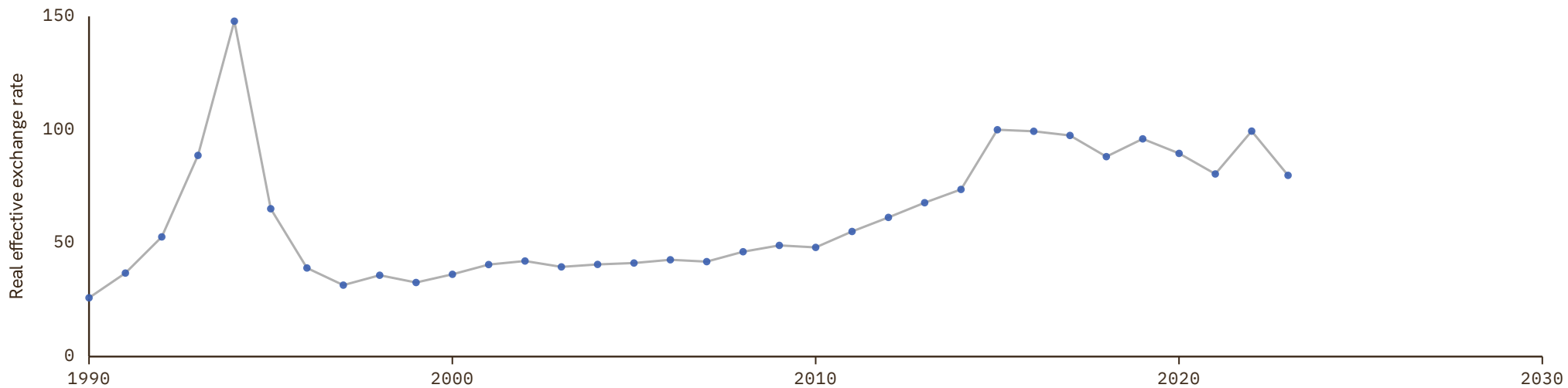
UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Darvas (2021)	BRUEGEL	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BRUEGEL



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1979–2023

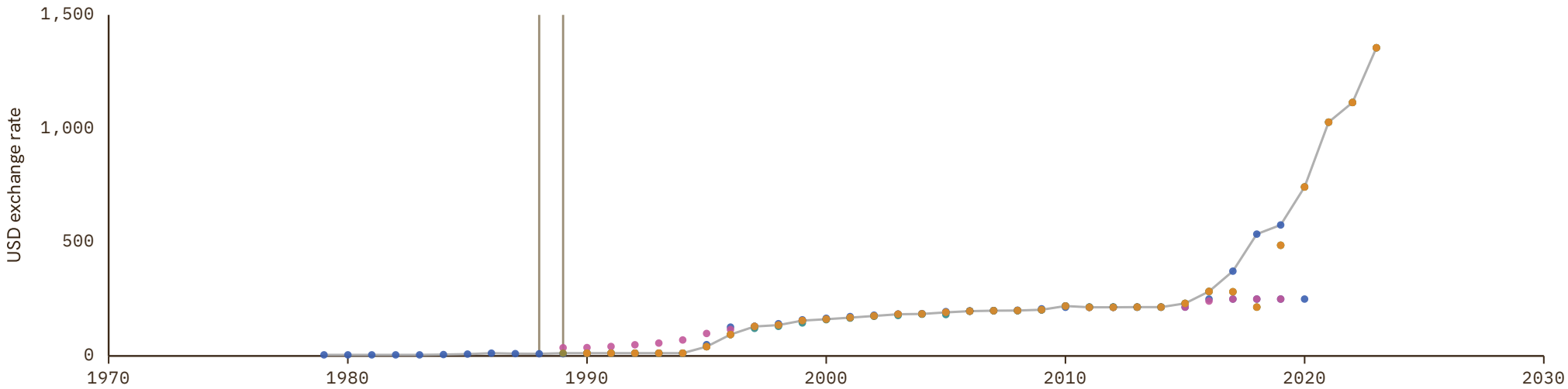
UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	1979 - 1988	Replacing using overlapping data in 1989.
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 1989	Replacing using overlapping data in 1990.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● BIS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WB GEM ● WDI



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2023

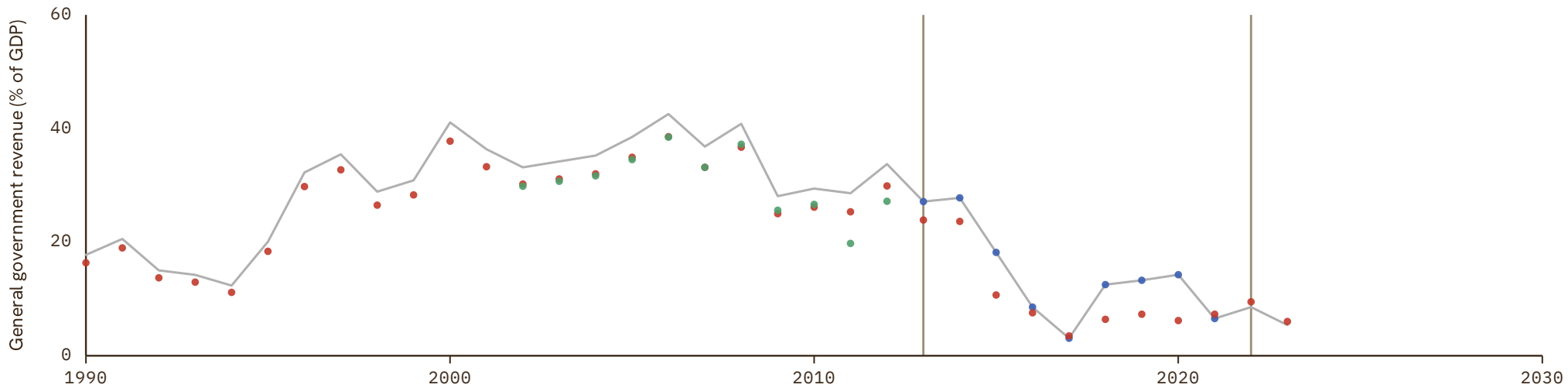
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS



General Government Tax Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2002-2021

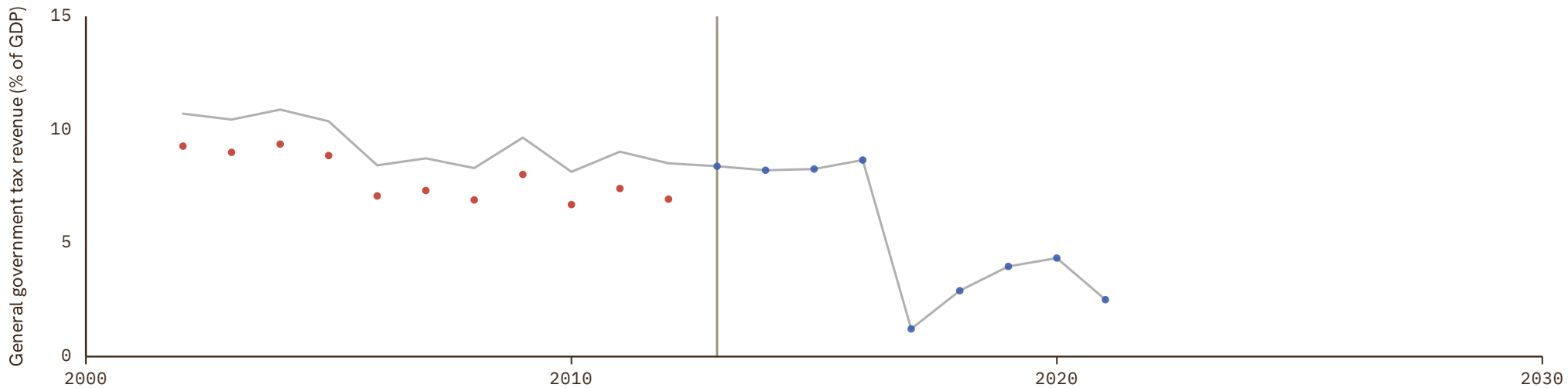
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF GFS



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2023

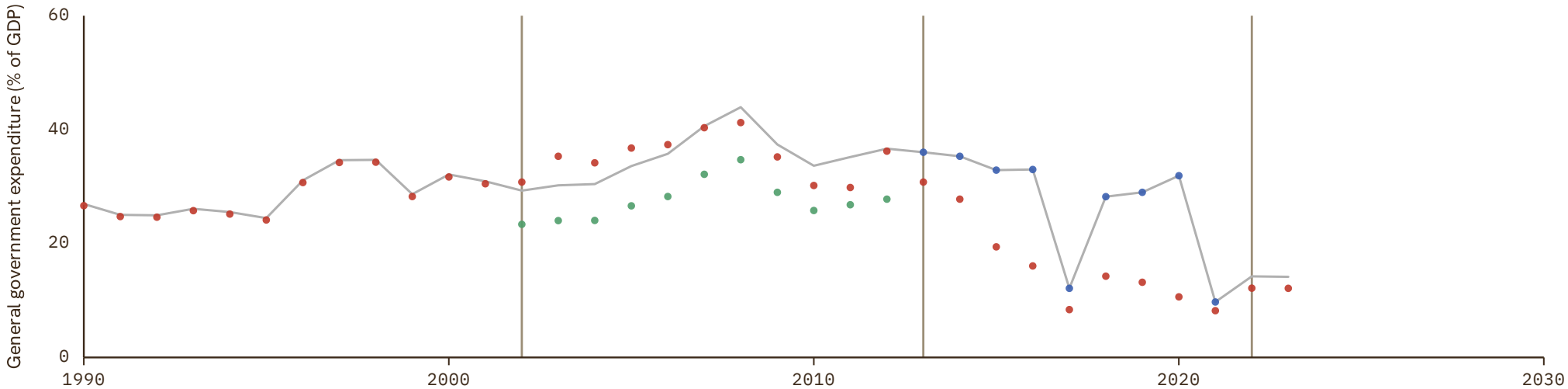
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1990 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990-2024

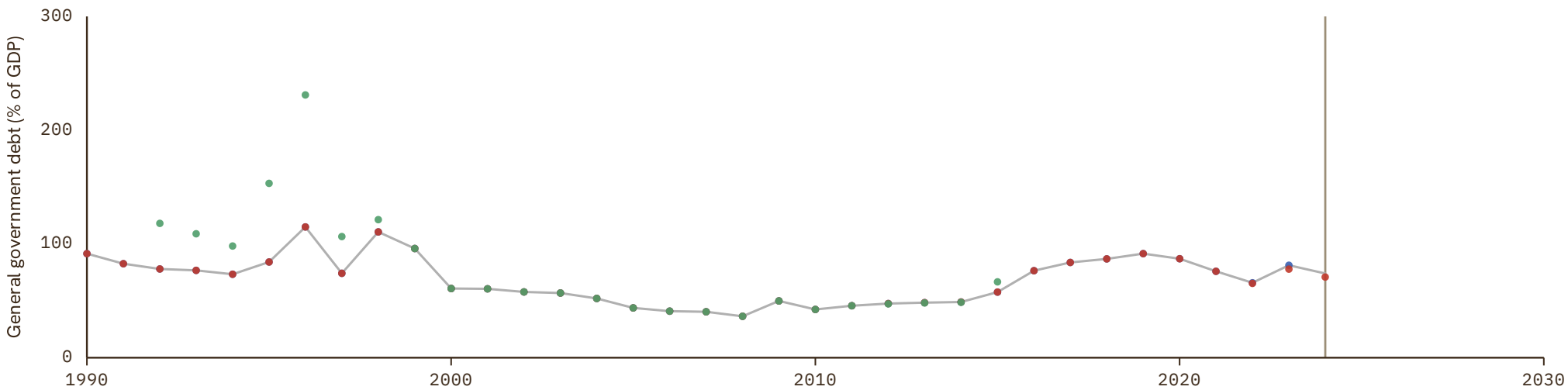
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF FPP ● IMF GDD ● IMF HDD



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

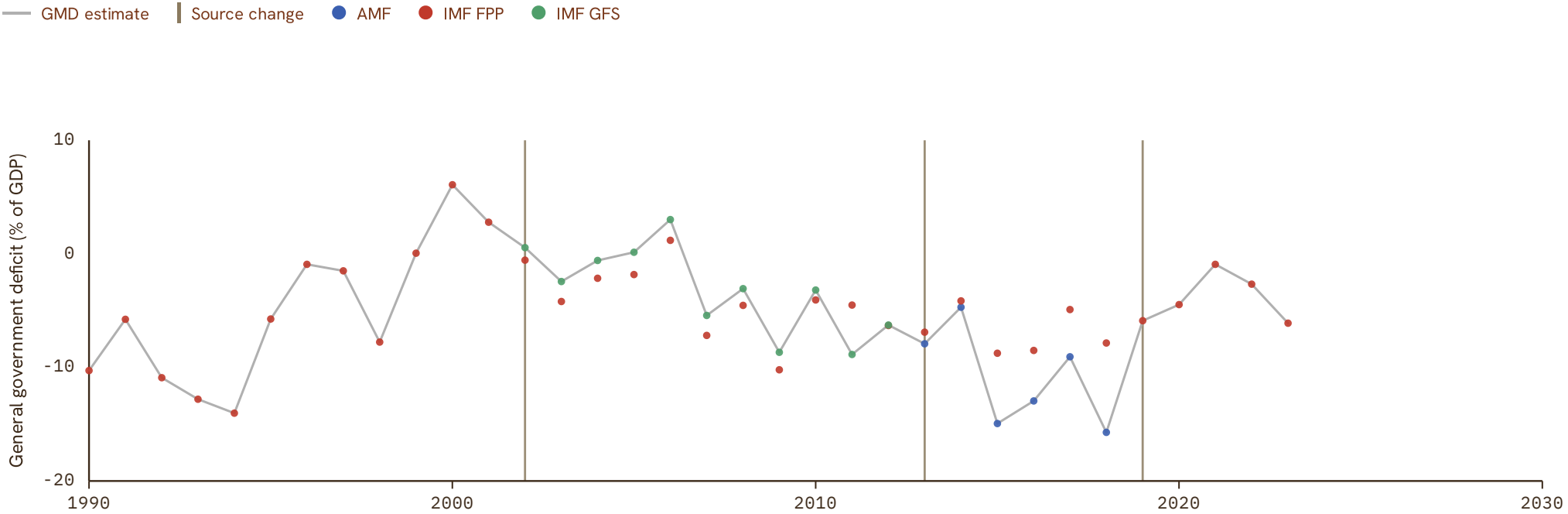
COVERAGE
1990–2023

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1990 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2019 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1990–2024

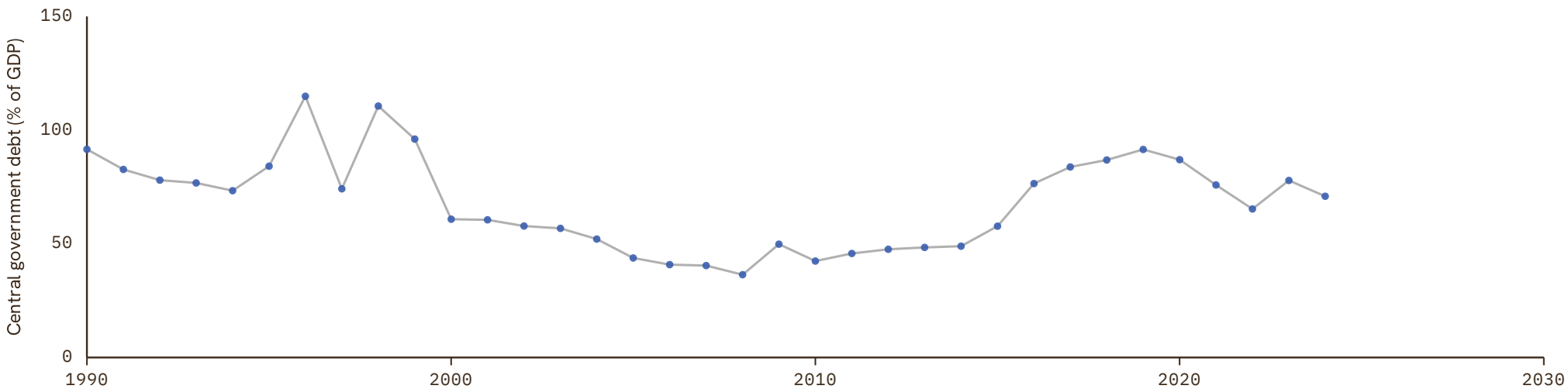
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF GDD



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1977-2014

UNIT

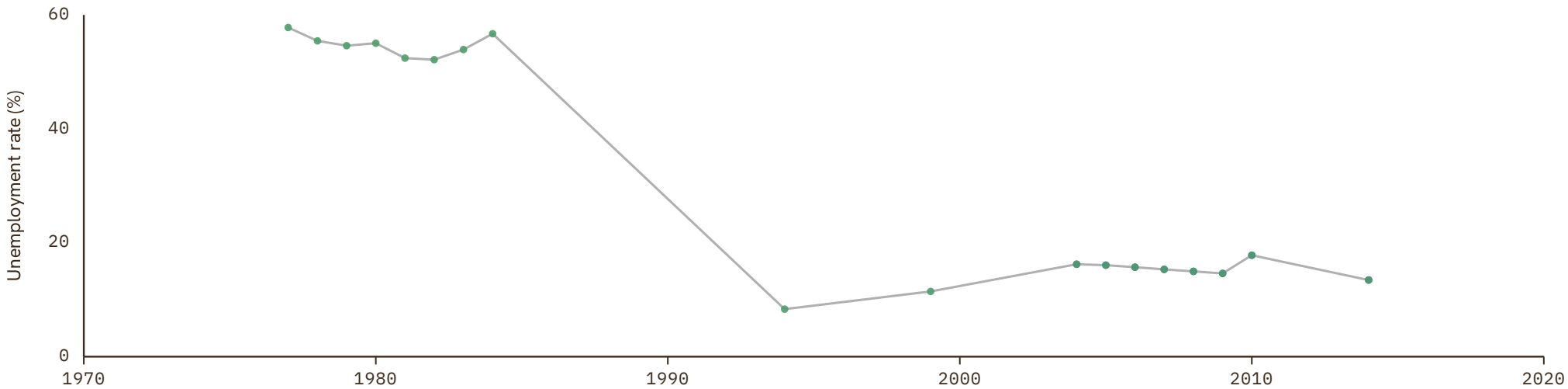
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1977 - 1984	Replacing using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1994 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1999 - 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2004 - 2010	Replacing using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 - 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1970–2024

UNIT

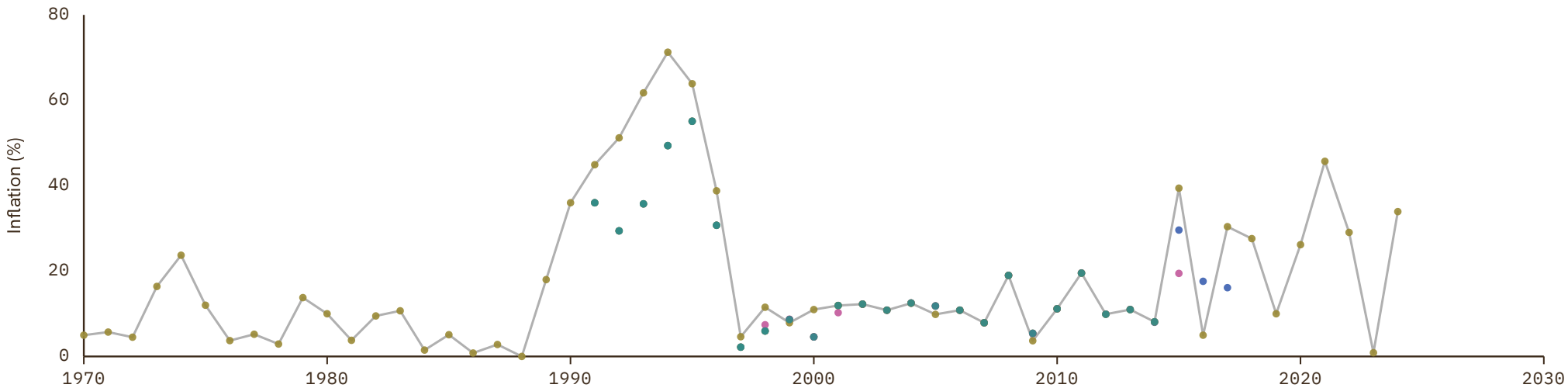
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AMF ● CLIO ● IMF IFS ● WB GEM ● WB infl ● WDI



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1970–2024

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 222.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2014	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 76.3%).
World Bank (2026)	WB GEM	2015 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	2016 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

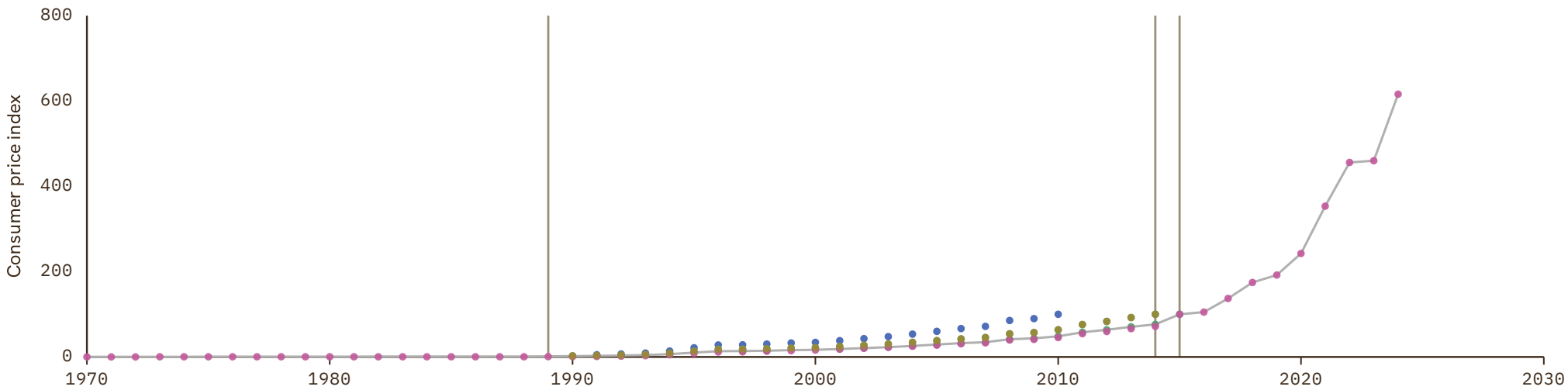
CLIO

IMF IFS

WB GEM

WB infl

WDI



Population

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

Gapminder forecast

Gapminder

Maddison

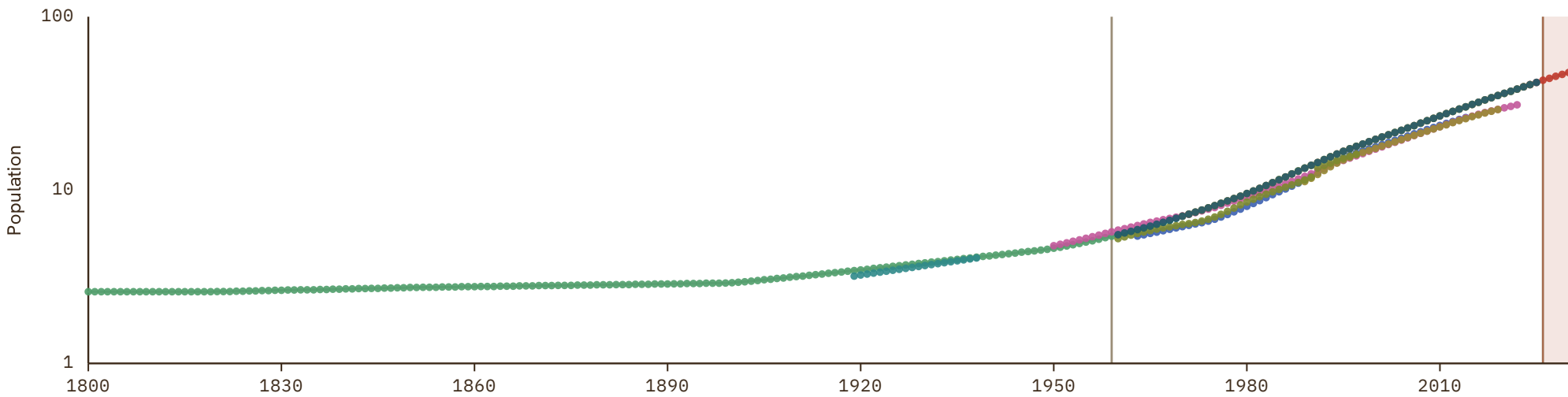
PWT

Tena

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



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