

Yugoslavia

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1920 – 1992

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Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1920–1992

VARIABLES
15

Source coverage by variable

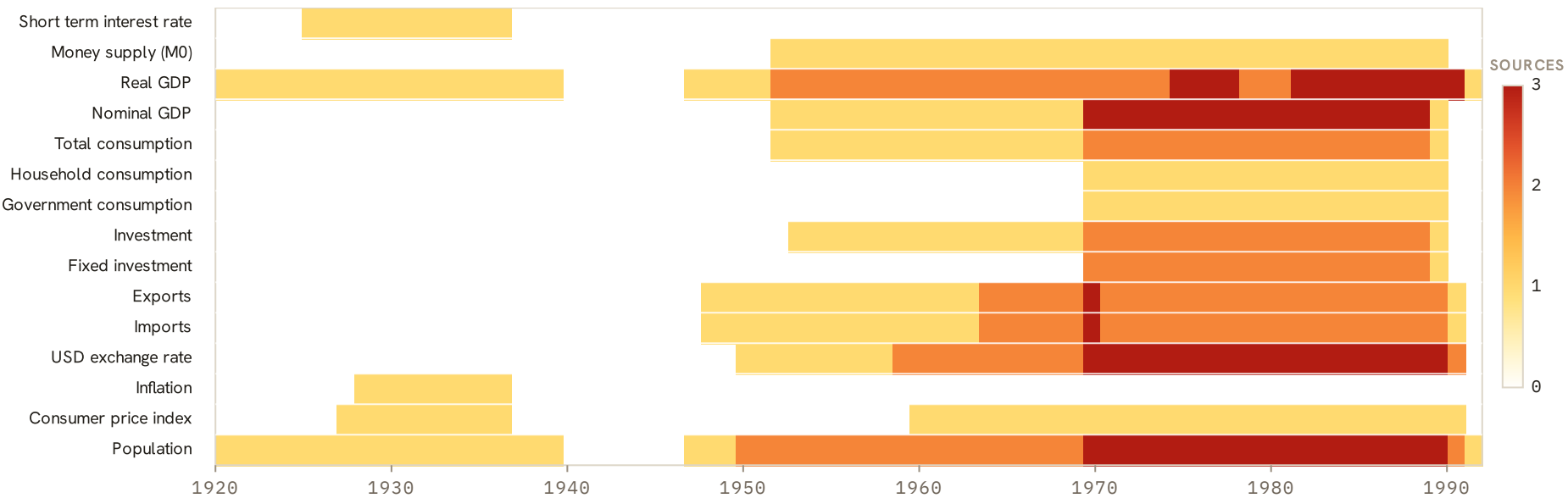


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE

1925–1936

UNIT

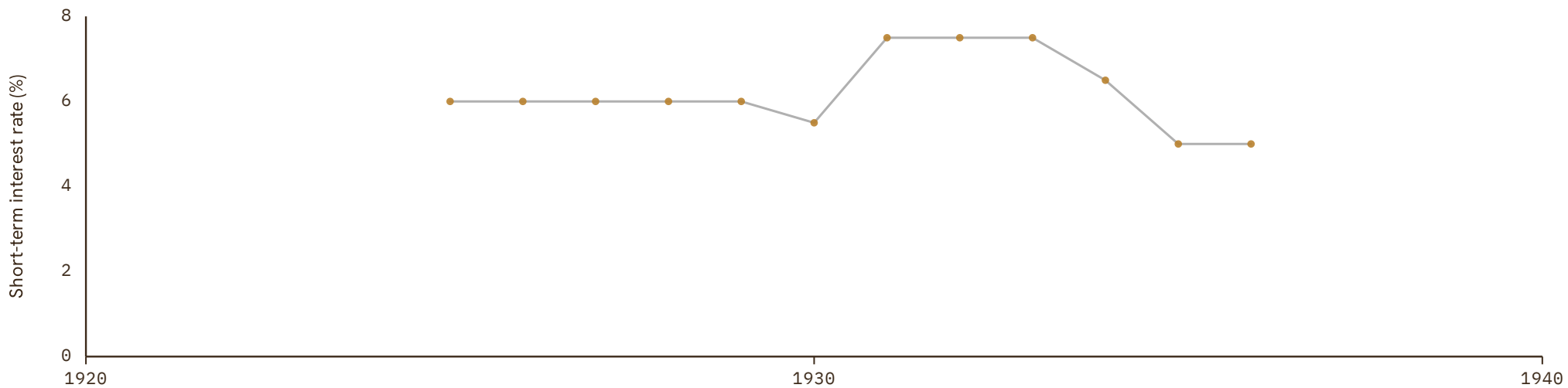
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1925 - 1936	Replacing using overlapping data in 1937.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IHD



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
1952-1990

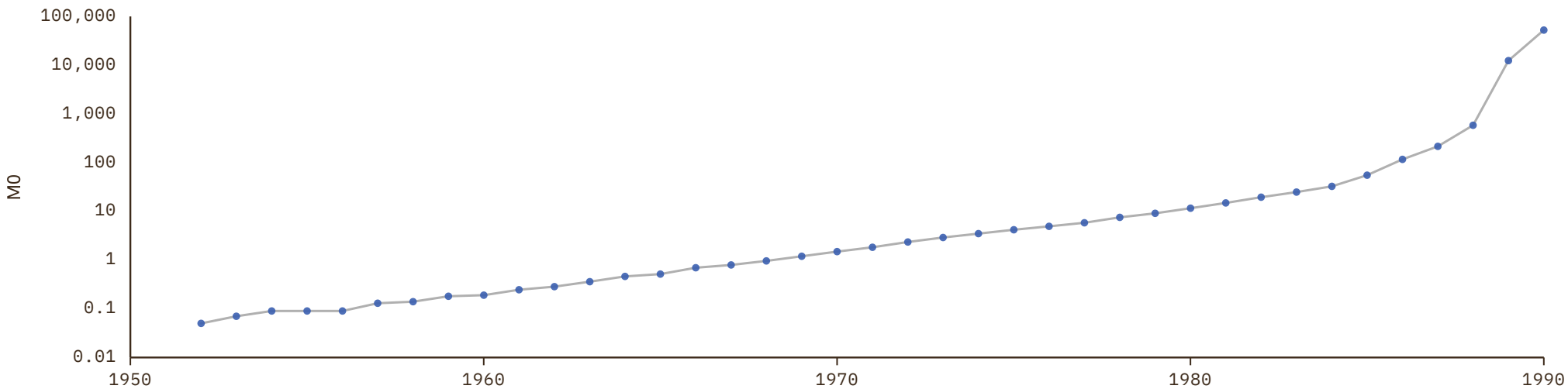
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1952 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● COMECON



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1920–1992

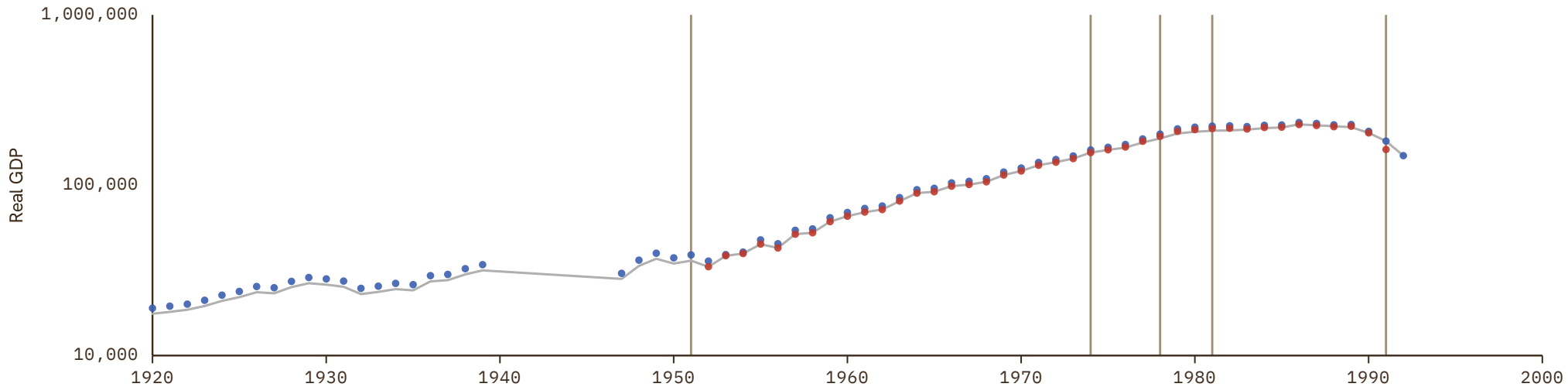
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1920 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 92.6%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1947 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 92.6%).
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1952 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.9%).
Smits et al. (2009)	GNA	1975 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 208881.8%).
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1979 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 97.2%).
Smits et al. (2009)	GNA	1982 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 203032.1%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1992 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● Maddison ● COMECON ● GNA



Nominal GDP

COVERAGE
1952-1990

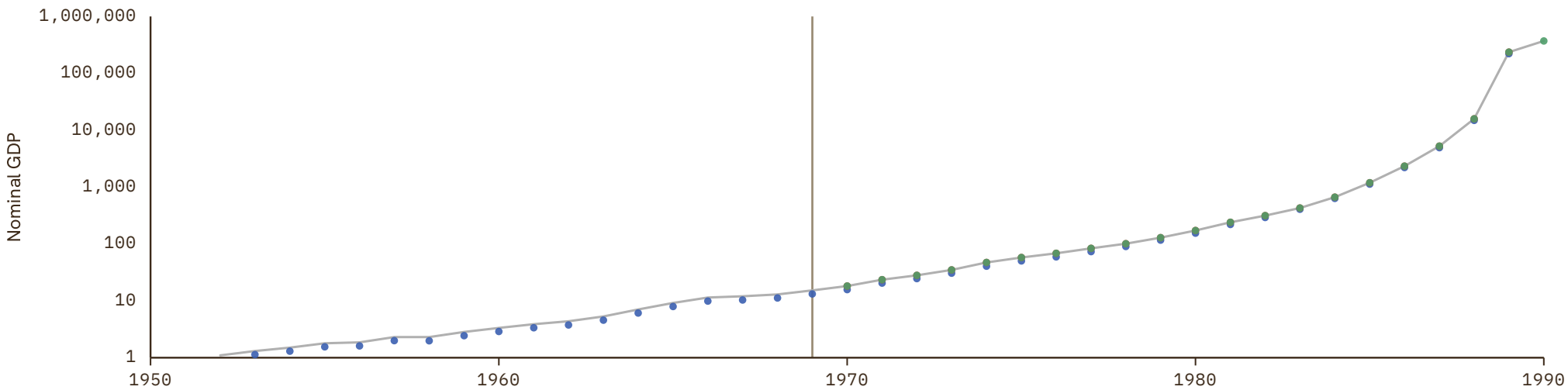
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1952 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 115.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● COMECON ● FAO ● UN



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1952-1990

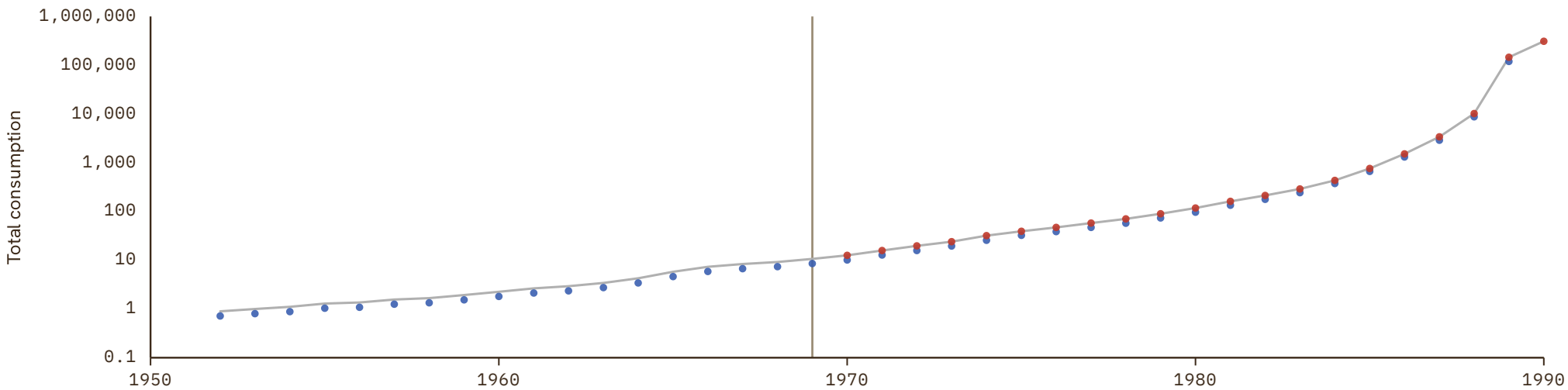
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1952 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 124.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● COMECON ● UN



Household Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-1990

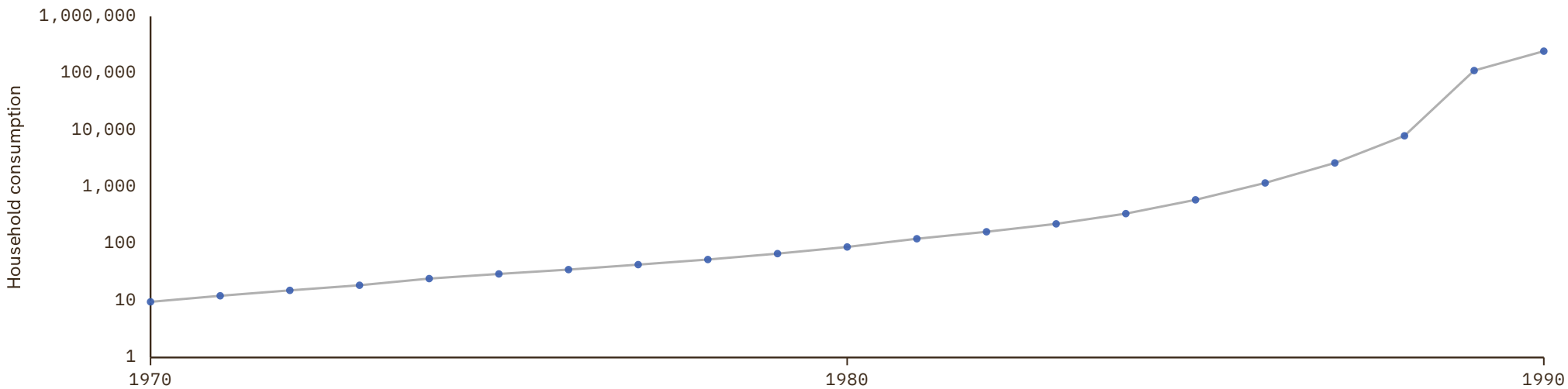
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● UN



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1970-1990

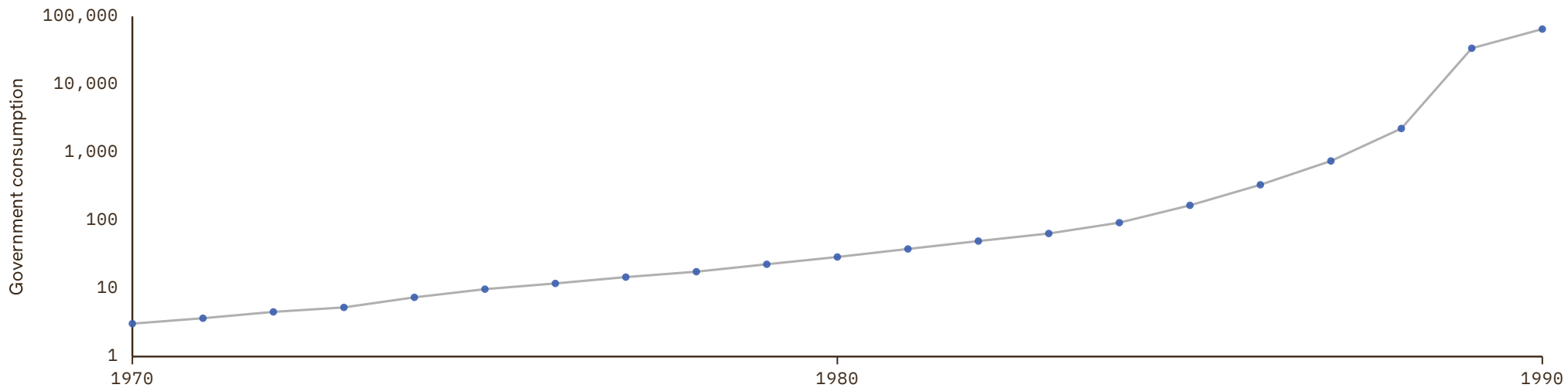
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● UN



Investment

COVERAGE
1953–1990

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1953 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

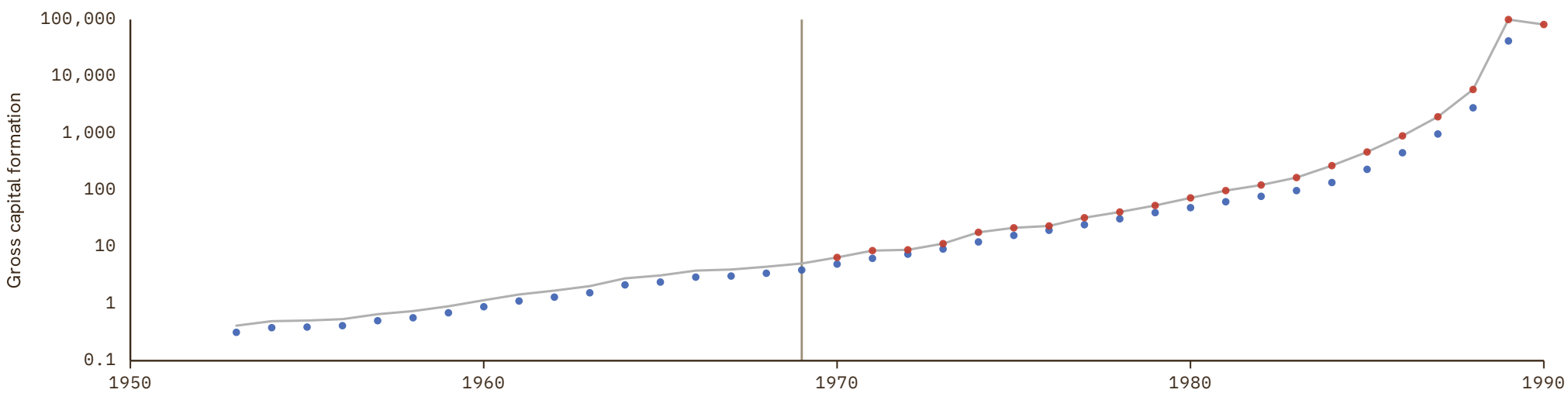
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

COMECON

UN



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1970-1990

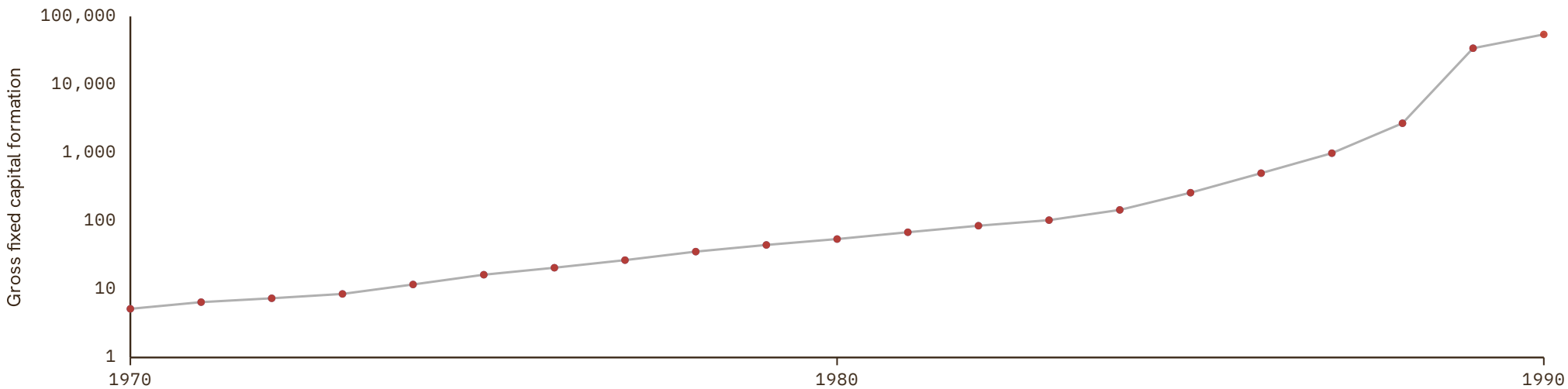
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Exports

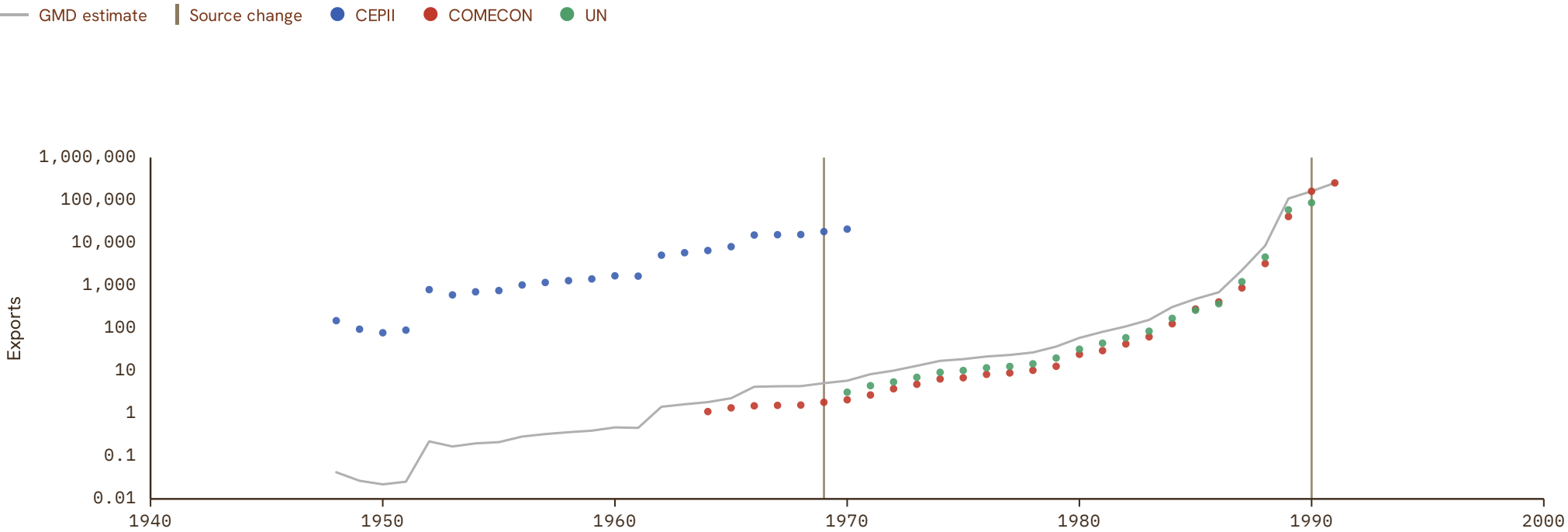
COVERAGE
1948-1991

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1948 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 184.8%).
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1991 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Imports

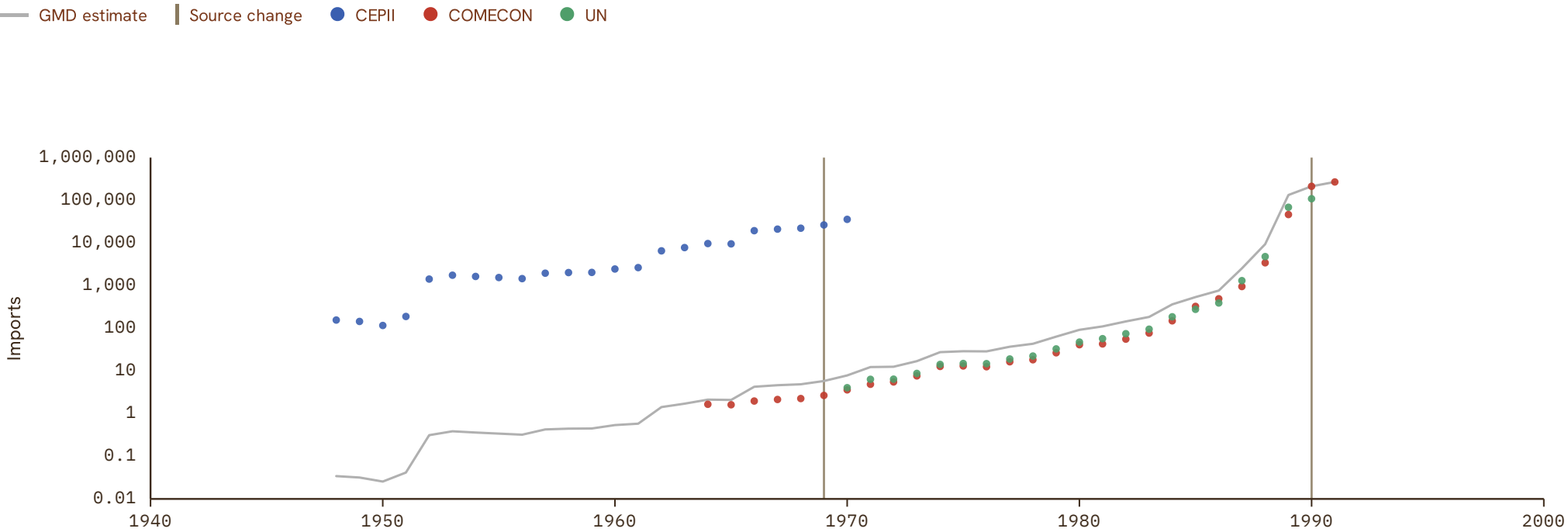
COVERAGE
1948-1991

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1948 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 194.1%).
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1991 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



USD Exchange Rate

COVERAGE
1950–1991

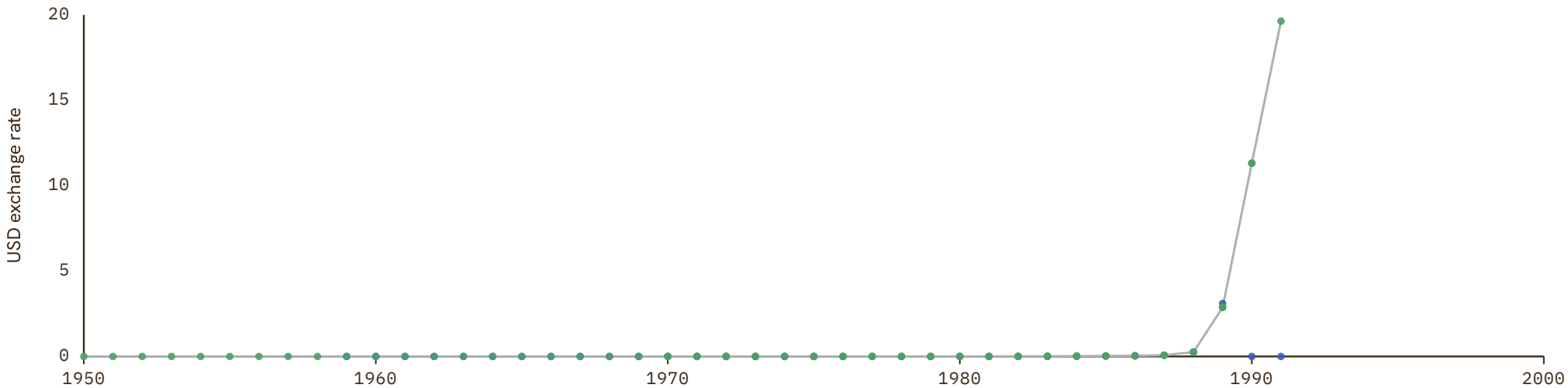
UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1991	Replacing using overlapping data in 1992.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● COMECON ● IMF IFS ● UN



Inflation

COVERAGE

1928–1936

UNIT

in %

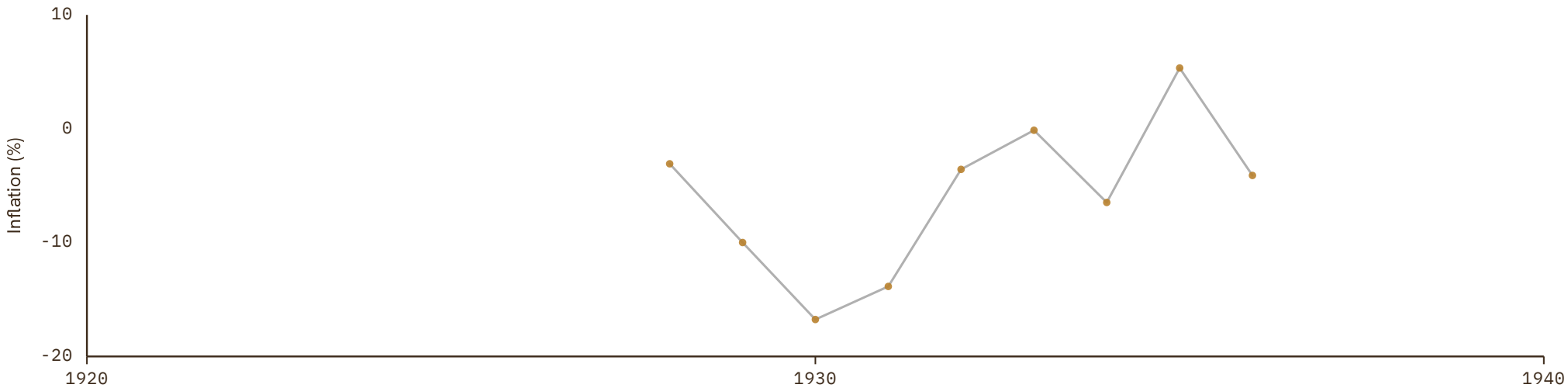
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1928 - 1936	Replacing using overlapping data in 1937.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

IHD



Consumer Price Index

COVERAGE
1927-1991

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ellison et al. (2024)	IHD	1927 - 1936	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 100%).
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1960 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100%).

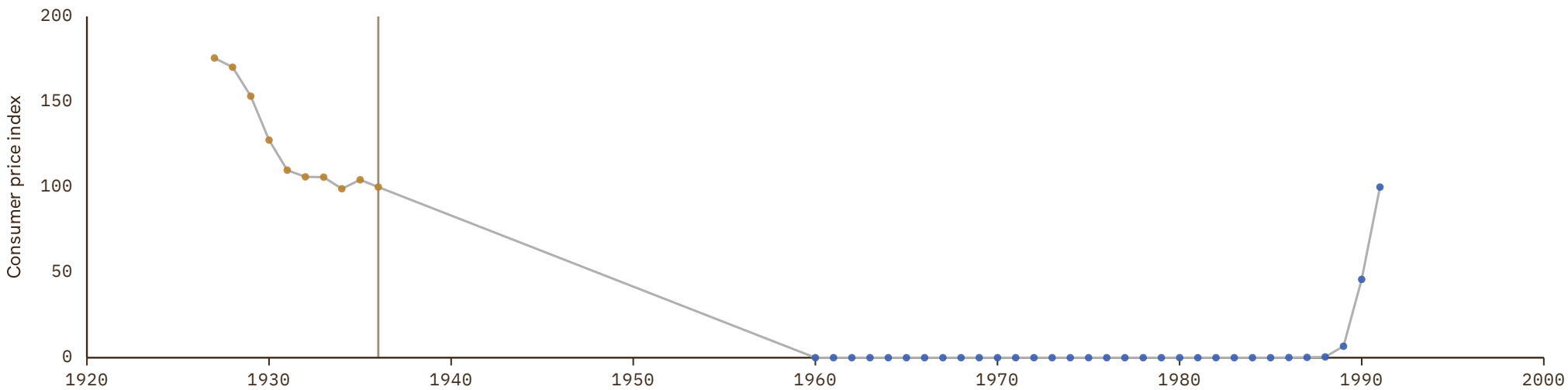
2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

COMECON

IHD



Population

COVERAGE

1920–1992

UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1920 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 101%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1947 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 96.6%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1991 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

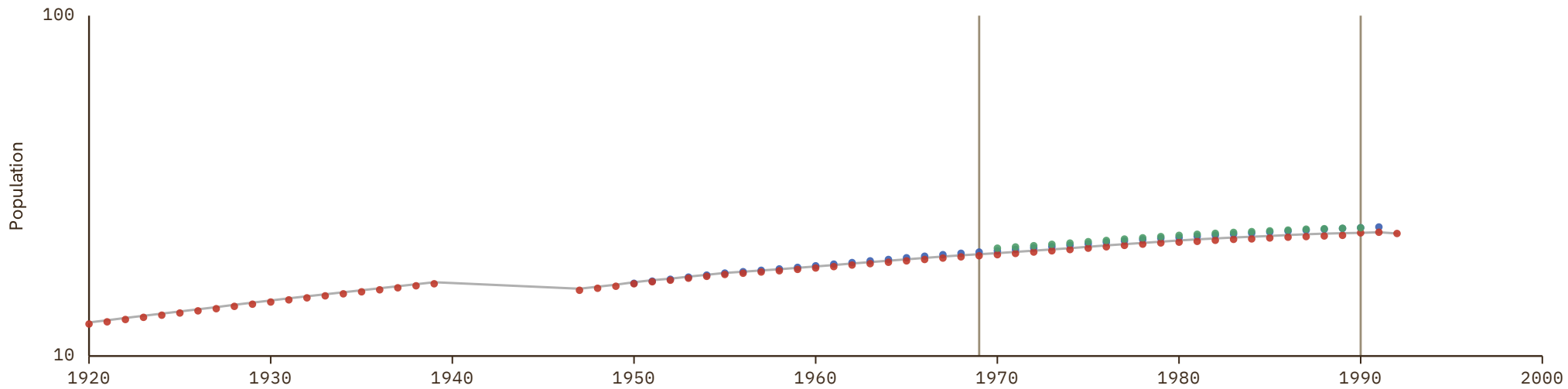
GMD estimate

Source change

COMECON

Maddison

UN



References

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IHD Ellison, Martin and Lee, Sang Seok and O'Rourke, Kevin Hjortshøj (2024). The Ends of 27 Big Depressions. <https://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aecrev/v114y2024i1p134-68.html>

IMF_IFS International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .

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