

Zimbabwe

COUNTRY DATA AND GRAPHS

RELEASE

2026_09

COVERAGE

1800 – 2031

Data availability heatmap	4
Central Bank Policy Rate	5
Short Term Interest Rate	6
Money Supply (M0)	7
Money Supply (M1)	8
Money Supply (M2)	9
Money Supply (M3)	10
Real GDP	11
Nominal GDP	12
Total Consumption	13
Household Consumption	14
Government Consumption	15
Investment	16
Fixed Investment	17
Current Account Balance	18
Exports	19
Imports	20
USD Exchange Rate	21
General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	22
General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	23
General Government Debt To GDP Ratio	24
General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	25
Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio	26
Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio	27

Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio	28
Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio	29
Unemployment	30
Inflation	31
Consumer Price Index	32
Population	33
References	34

Data availability heatmap

COVERAGE
1800–2031

VARIABLES
29

Source coverage by variable

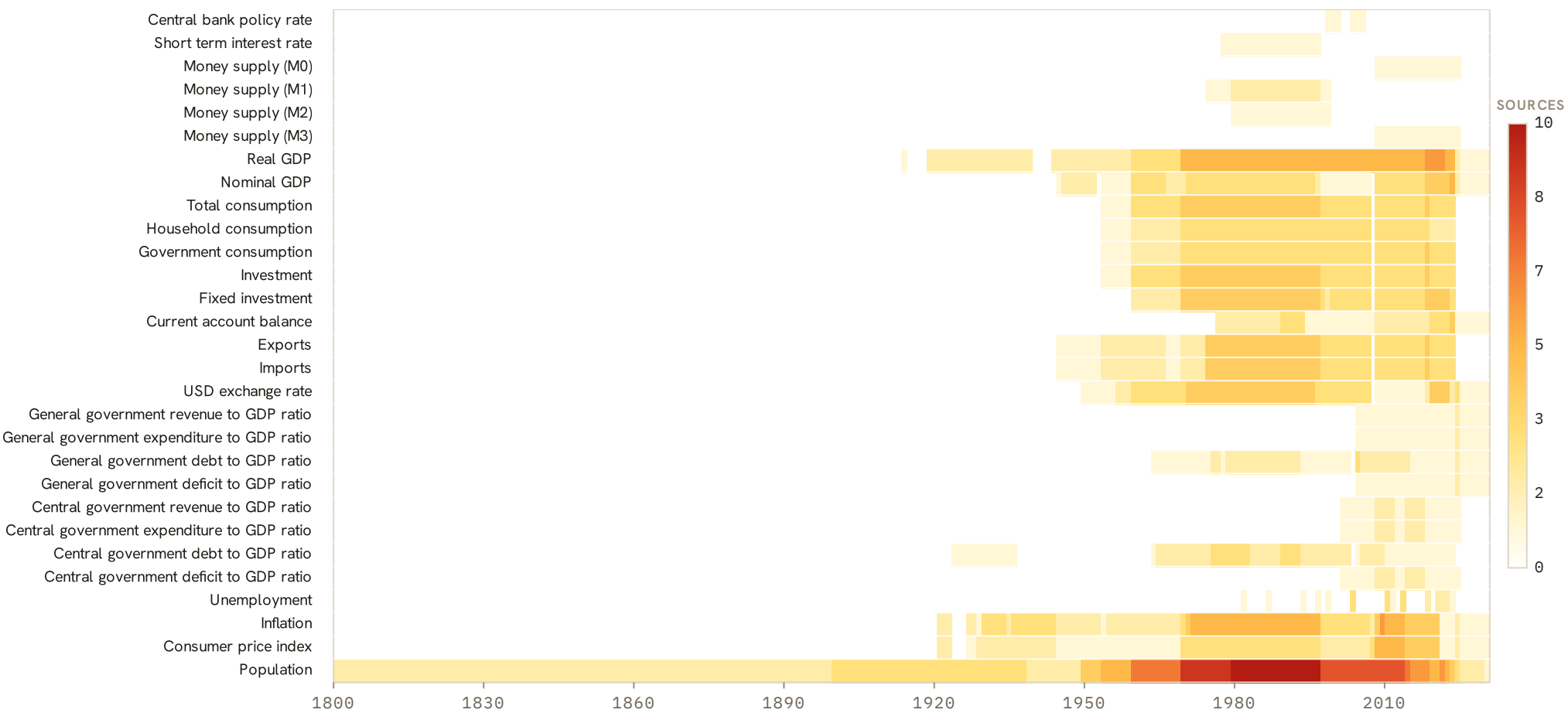


Figure 1. Count of overlapping source series available for each variable–year cell. Darker cells indicate more corroborating sources; blank cells denote years with no documented source.

Central Bank Policy Rate

COVERAGE

1999–2006

UNIT

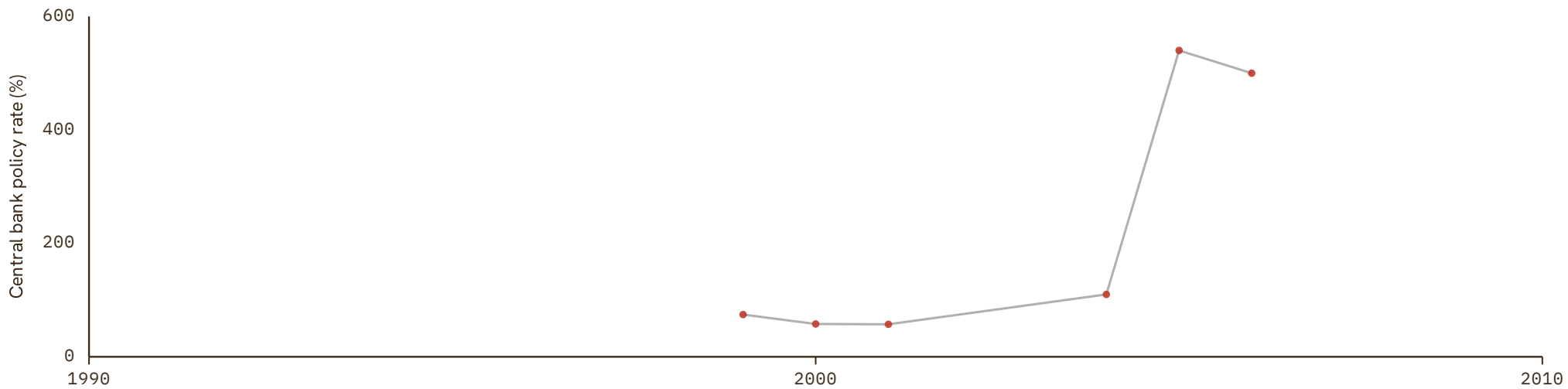
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	1999 - 2001	Replacing using overlapping data in 2002.
Grimm (2024)	Grimm	2004 - 2006	Replacing using overlapping data in 2007.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● Grimm



Short Term Interest Rate

COVERAGE
1978-1997

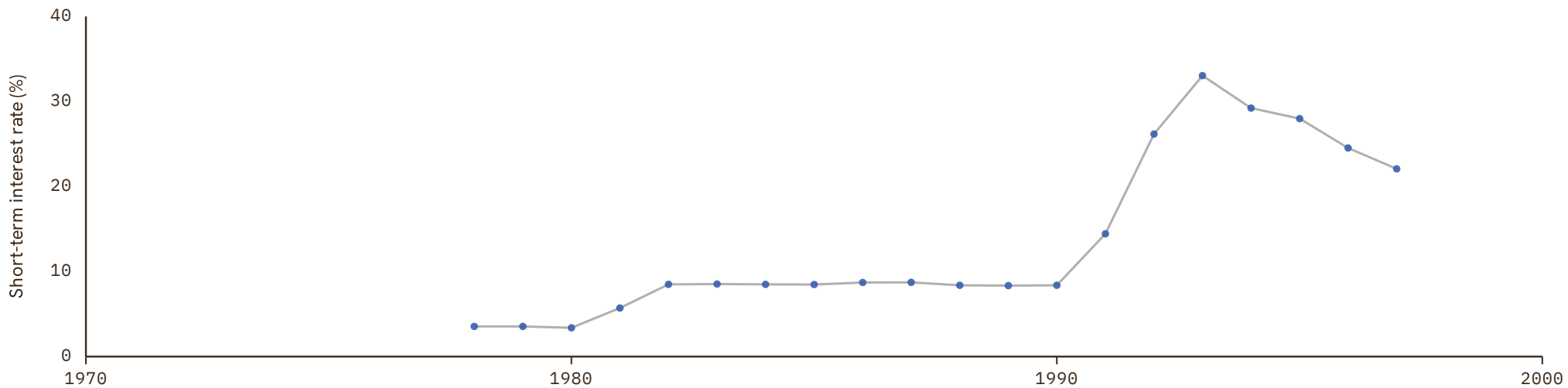
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1978 - 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● BORDO



Money Supply (M0)

COVERAGE
2009-2025

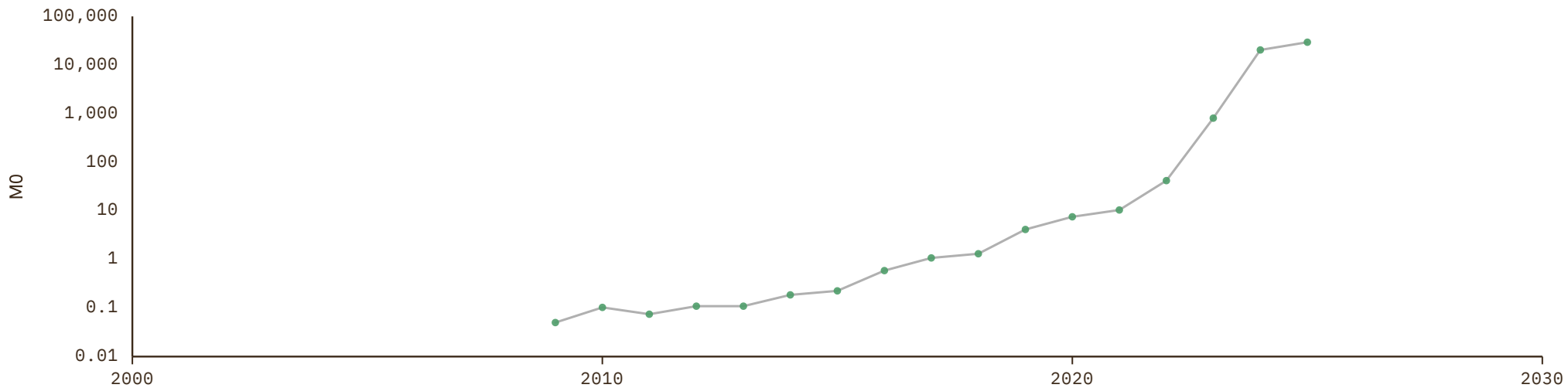
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2023.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Money Supply (M1)

COVERAGE
1975-1999

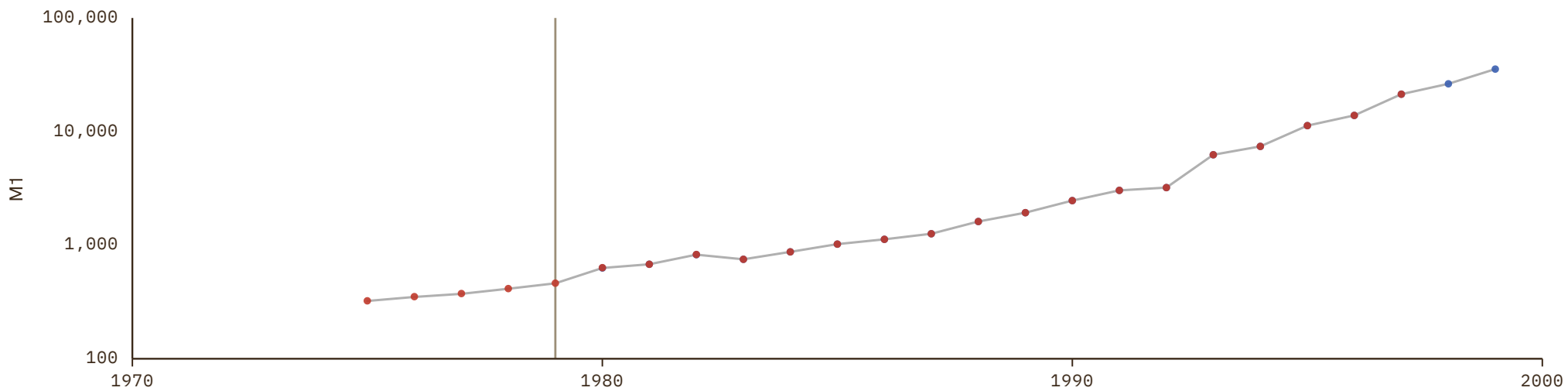
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1975 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AFDB ● BORDO



Money Supply (M2)

COVERAGE
1980-1999

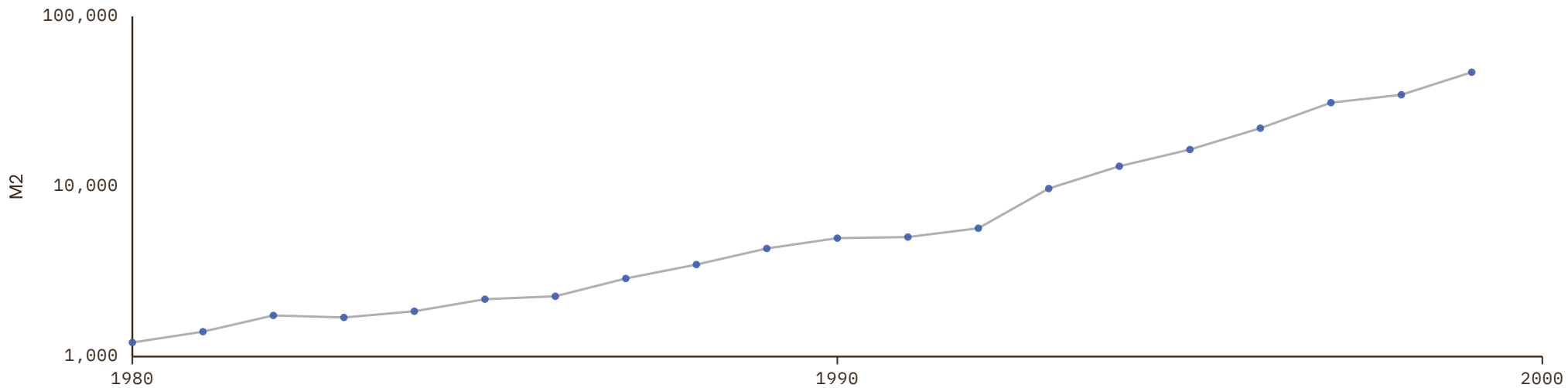
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB



Money Supply (M3)

COVERAGE
2009-2025

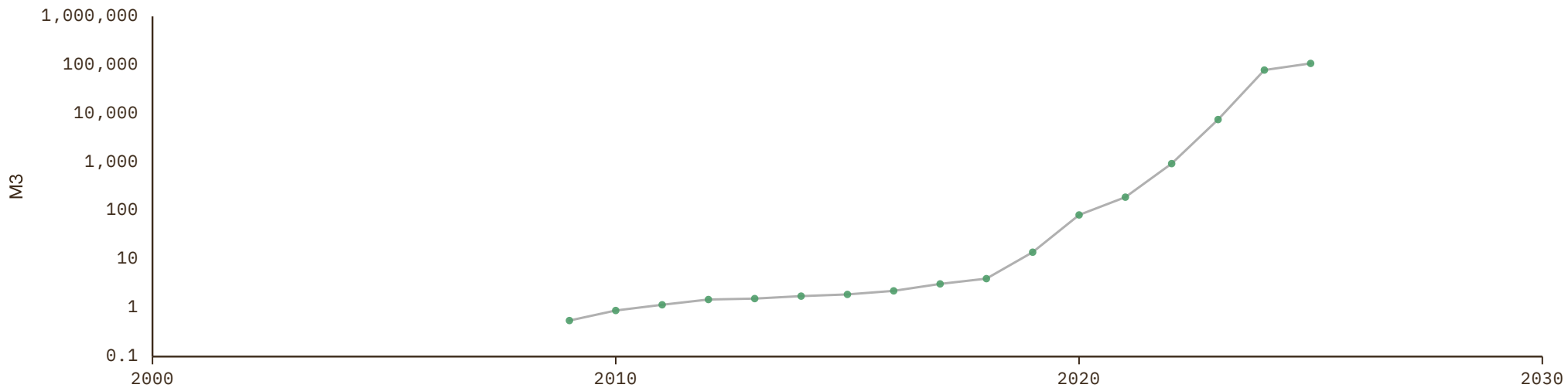
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS



Real GDP

COVERAGE
1914–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Broadberry et al. (2022)	BG	1914 - 1914	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 0%).
Broadberry et al. (2022)	BG	1919 - 1939	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).
Broadberry et al. (2022)	BG	1944 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 71%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

Maddison

FAO

IMF IFS

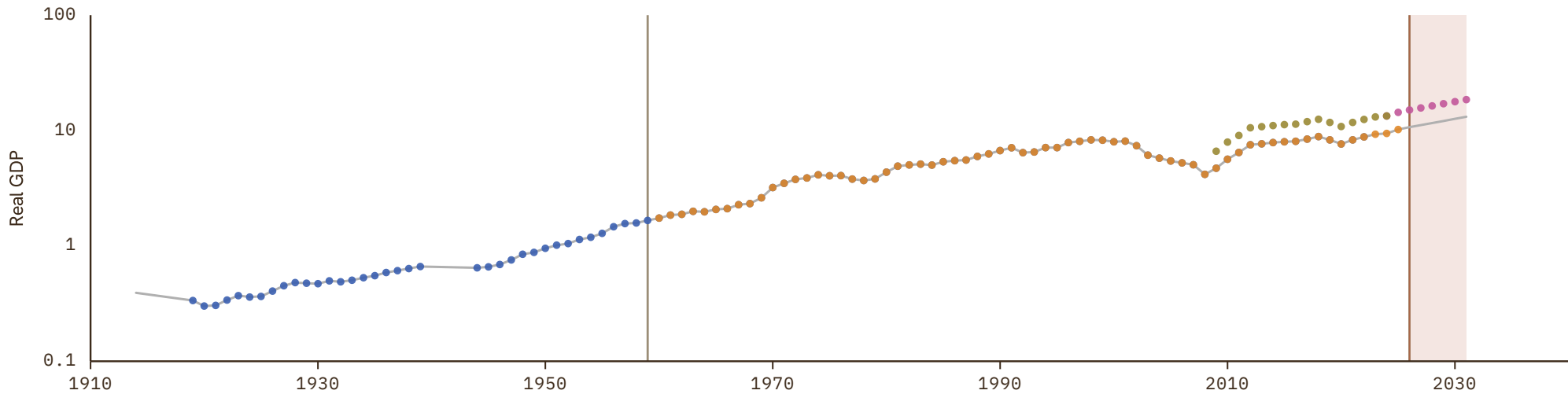
IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO

UN

WDI

BG



Nominal GDP

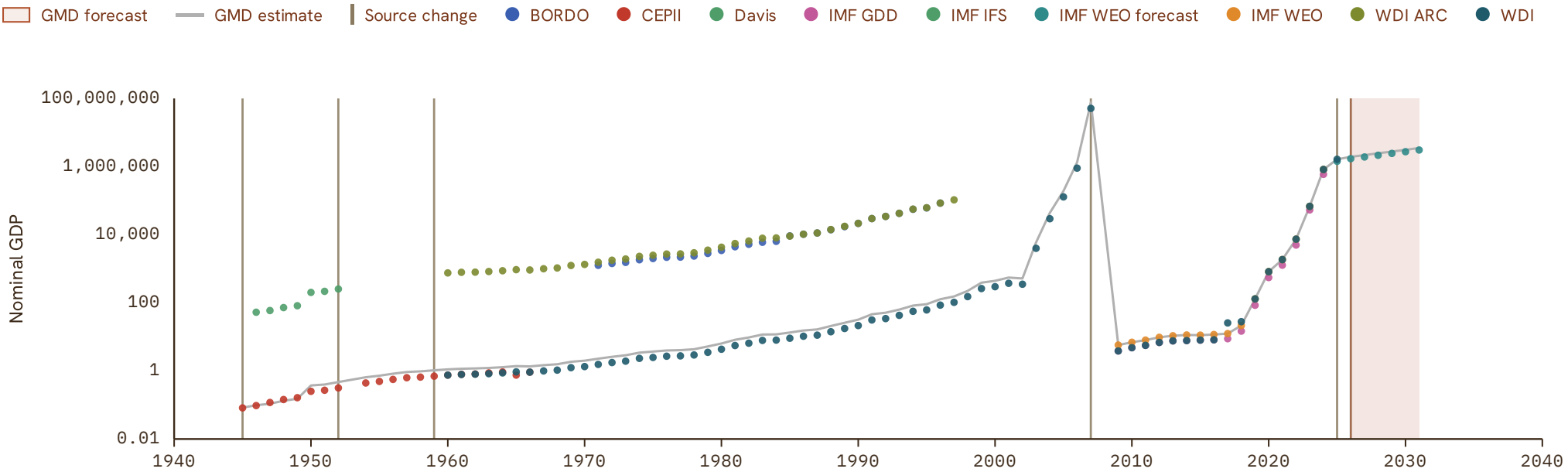
COVERAGE
1945–2031

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1945 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 102%).
Univ. of California (2022)	Davis	1946 - 1952	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = .2%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1954 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 147.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 114%).

2 Historical series



Total Consumption

COVERAGE
1954-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1954 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

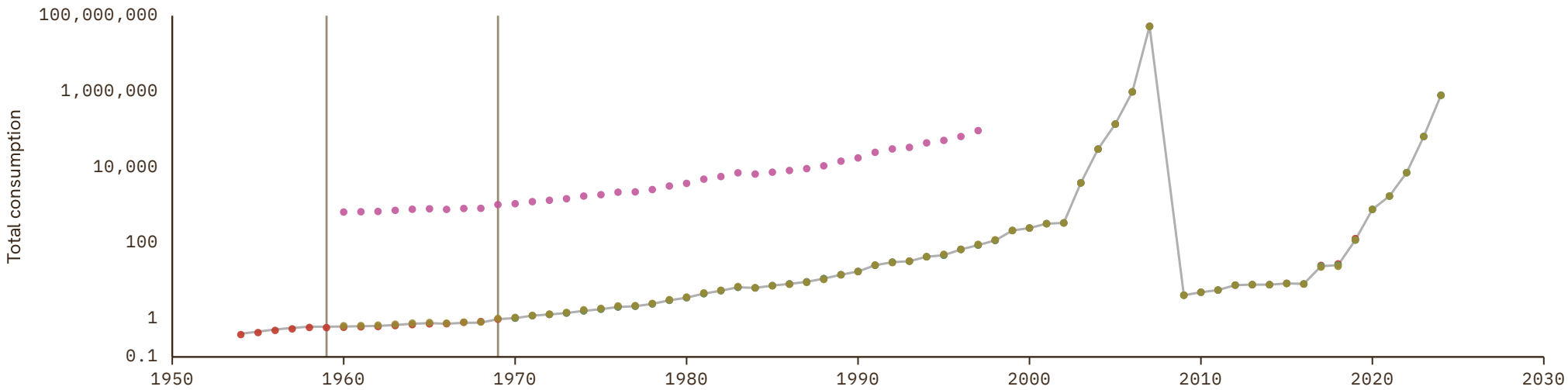
IMF IFS

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Household Consumption

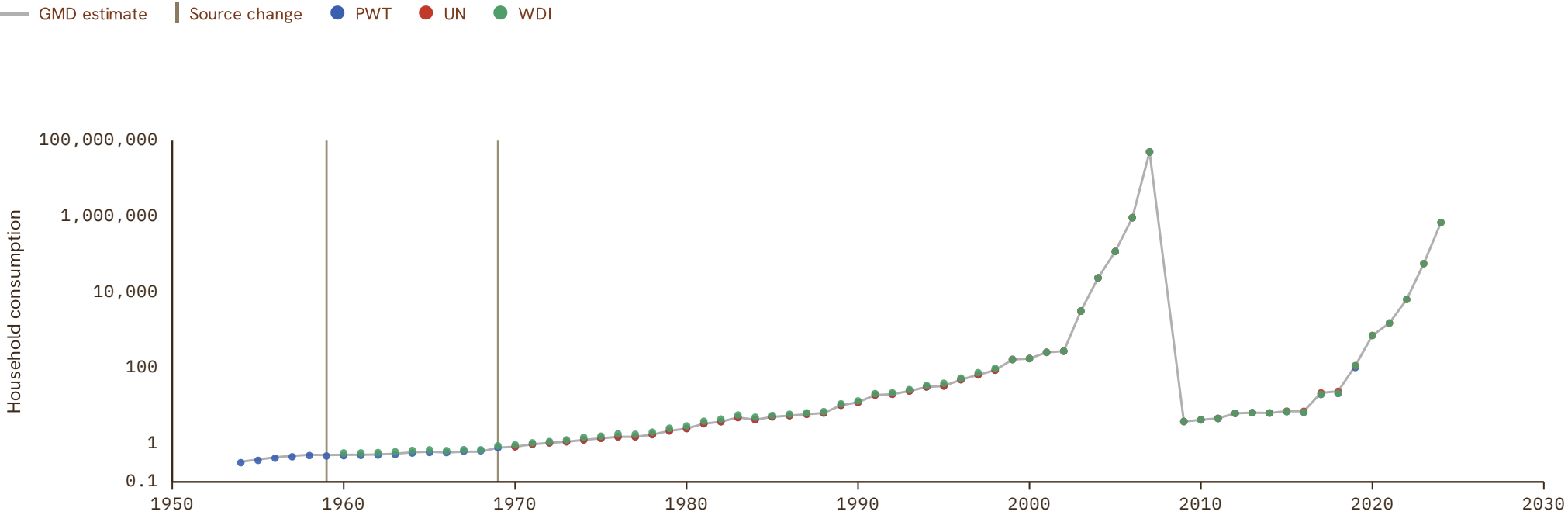
COVERAGE
1954-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1954 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series



Government Consumption

COVERAGE
1954-2024

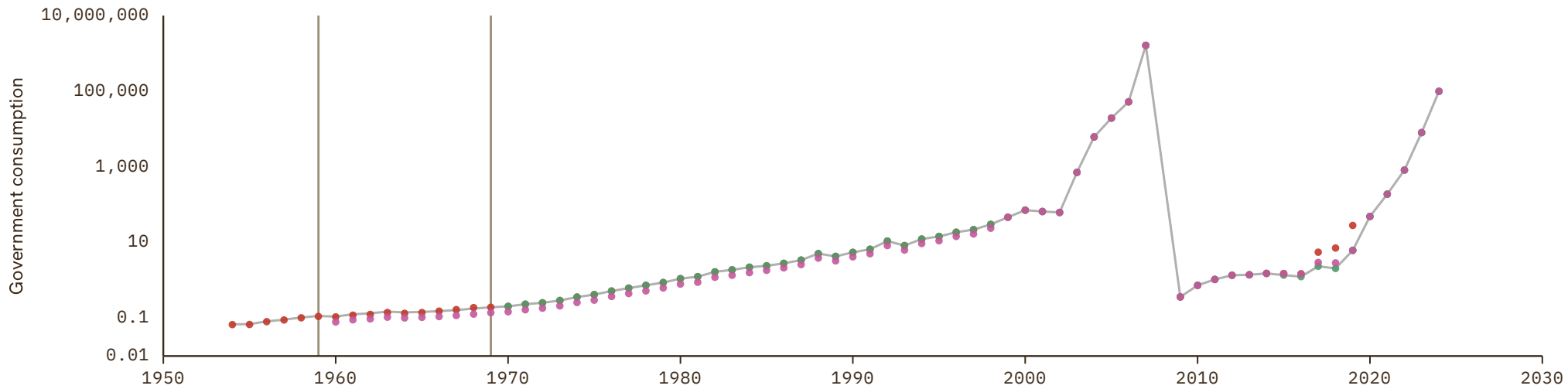
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1954 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 139.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Investment

COVERAGE
1954-2024

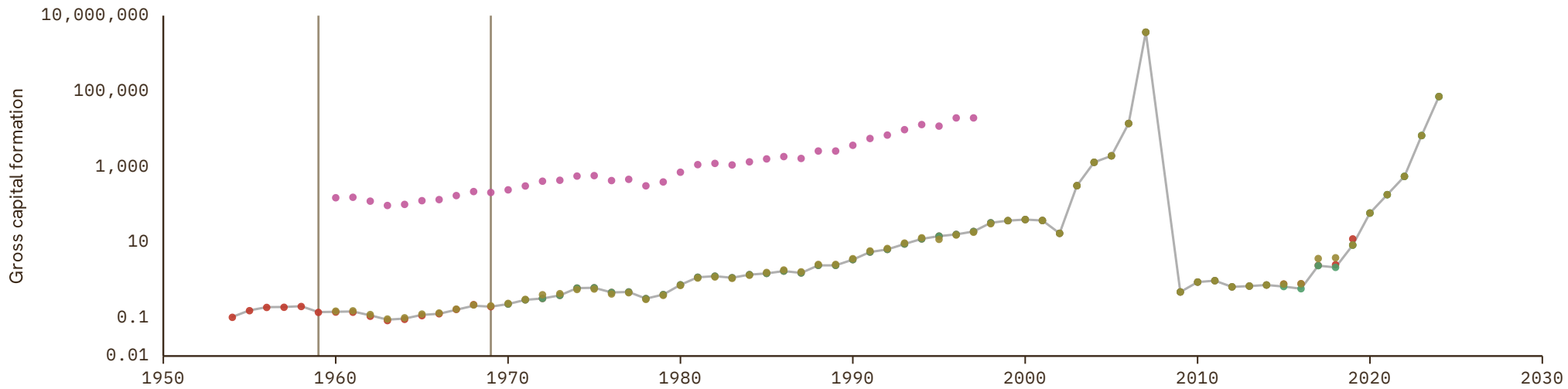
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1954 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Fixed Investment

COVERAGE
1960-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 17.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



Current Account Balance

COVERAGE
1977-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1977 - 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2008	Replacing using overlapping data in 2009.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

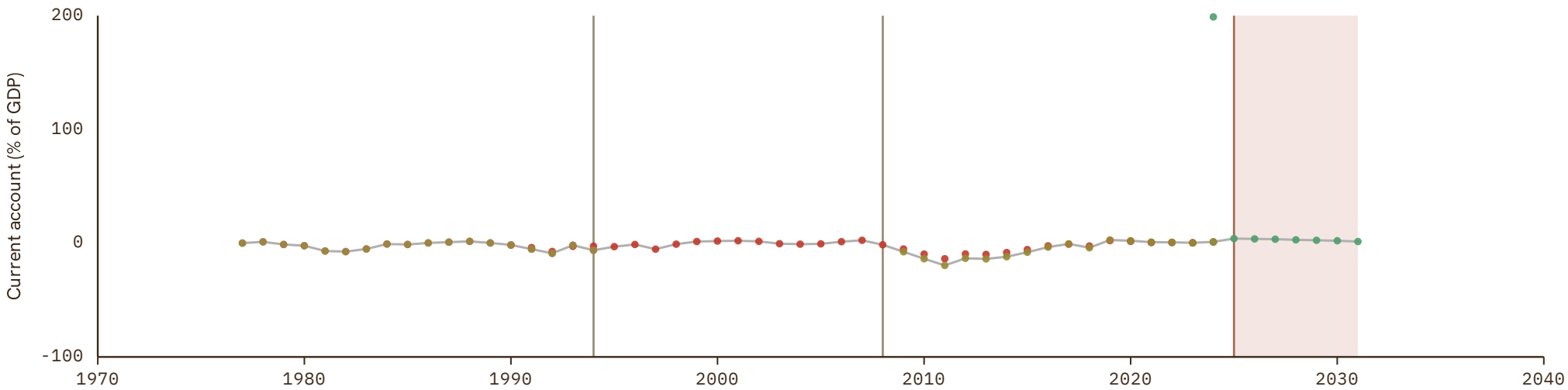
IMF IFS

IMF WEO

IMF WEO forecast

WDI ARC

WDI



Exports

COVERAGE
1945–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1945 - 1966	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 122%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1967 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

GMD estimate

Source change

CEPII

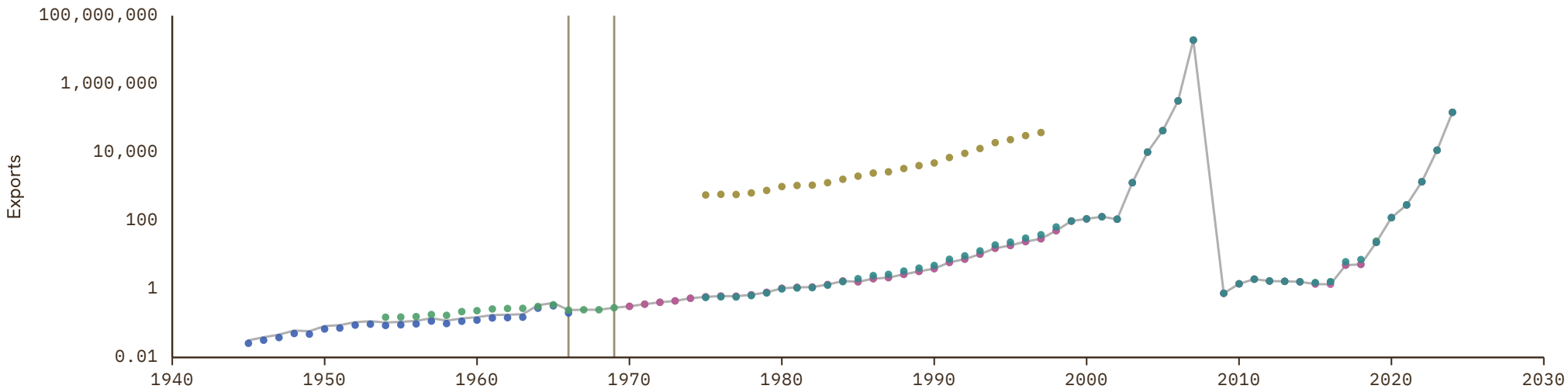
IMF IFS

PWT

UN

WDI ARC

WDI



Imports

COVERAGE
1945-2024

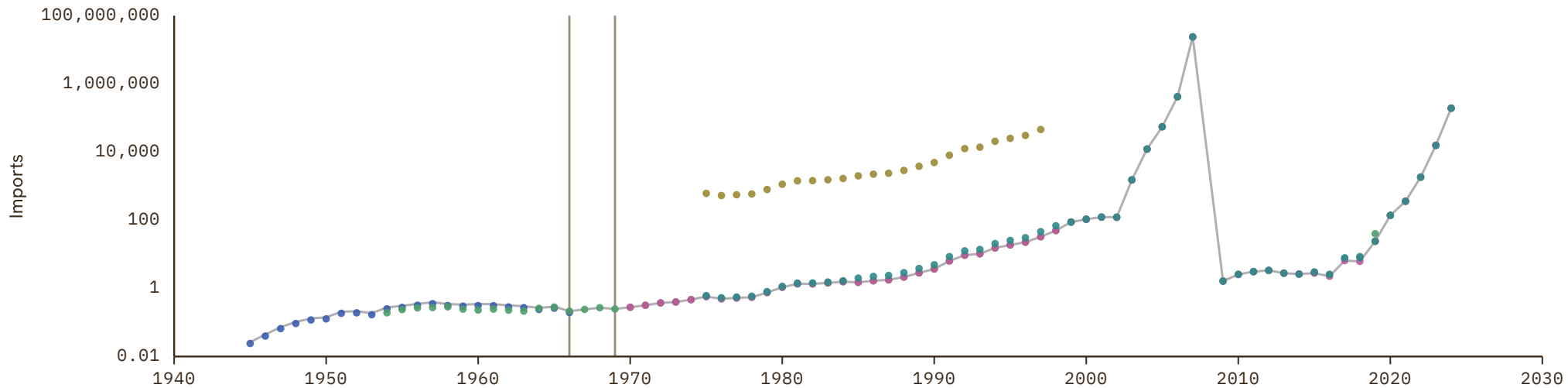
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1945 - 1966	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 110.7%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1967 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● CEPII ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ARC ● WDI



USD Exchange Rate

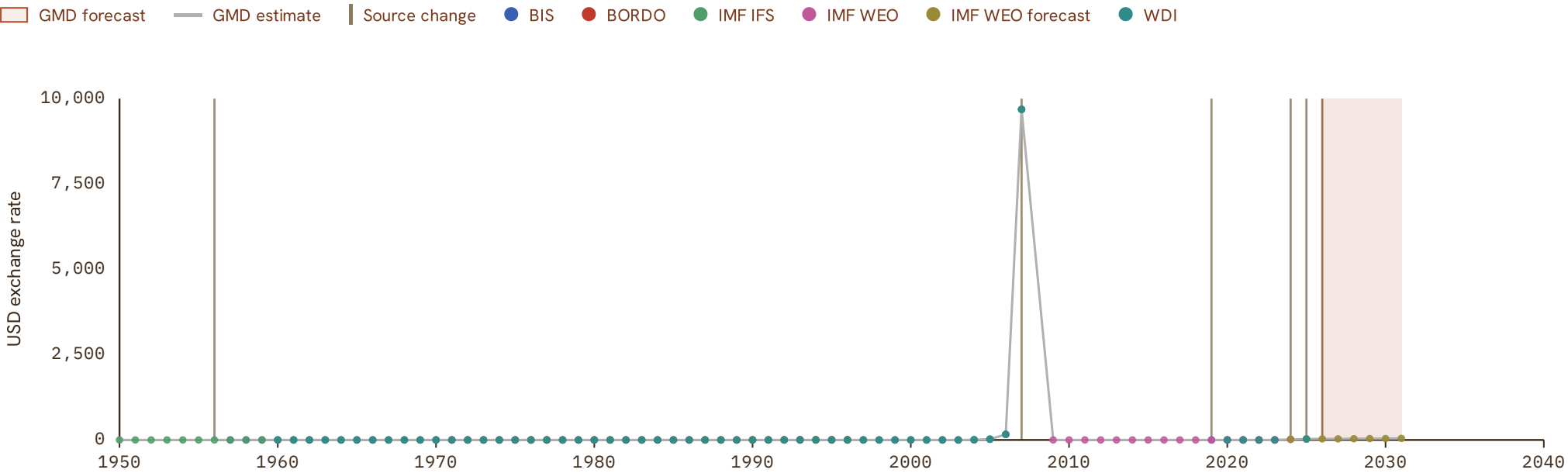
COVERAGE
1950–2031

UNIT
1 USD in LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1956	Replacing using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	1957 - 2007	Replacing using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2009 - 2018	Replacing using overlapping data in 2019.
Bank for Internl Settlements (2024)	BIS	2019 - 2023	Replacing using overlapping data in 2024.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2024 - 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series



General Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005-2031

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

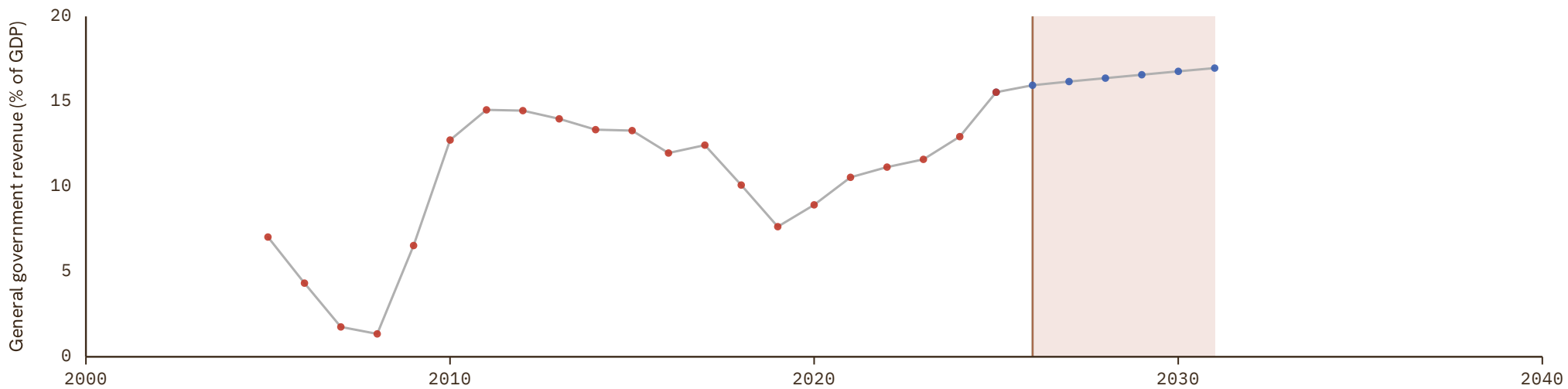
GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

IMF WEO forecast

IMF WEO



General Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005-2031

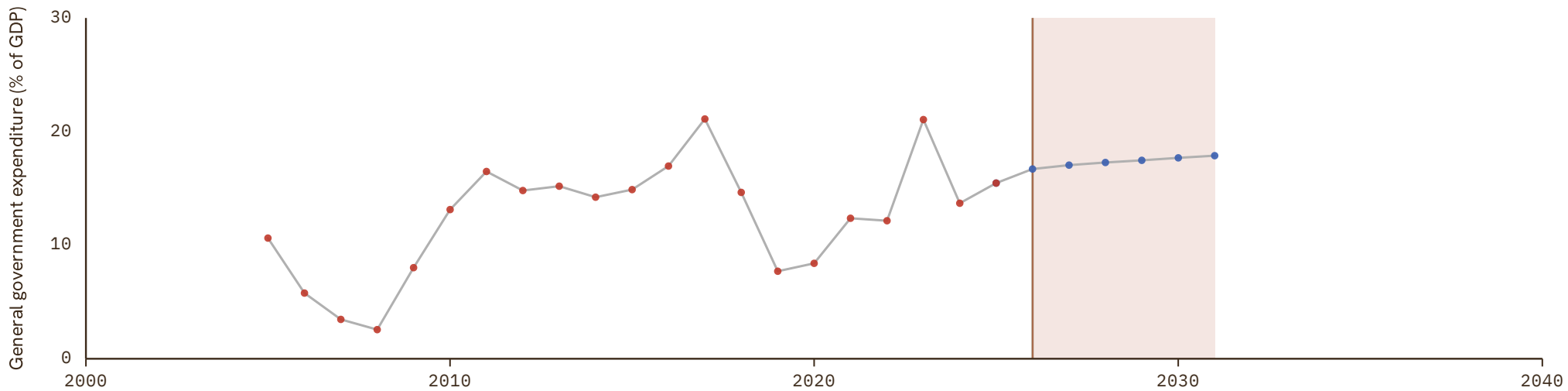
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



General Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1964-2031

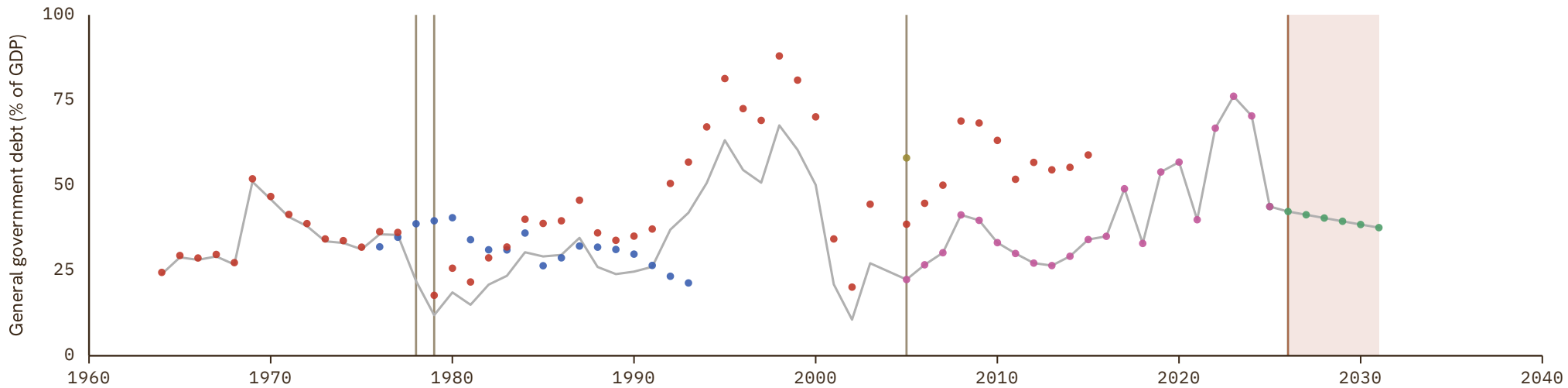
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1964 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
Michael Bordo et al. (2001)	BORDO	1978 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2010)	IMF HDD	1979 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● IMF HDD
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● RR



General Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2005-2031

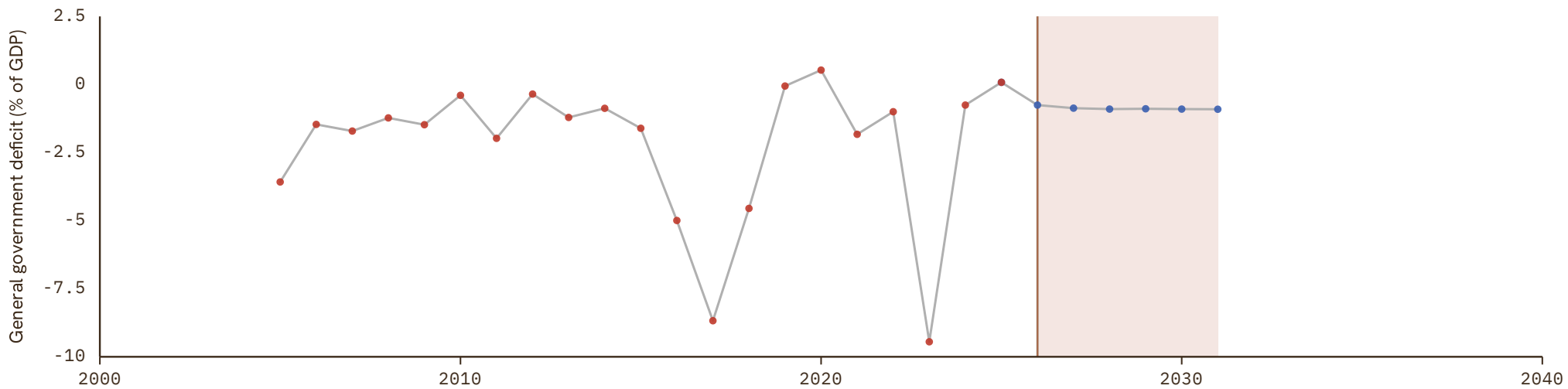
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series

GMD forecast GMD estimate Source change IMF WEO forecast IMF WEO



Central Government Revenue To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2002–2025

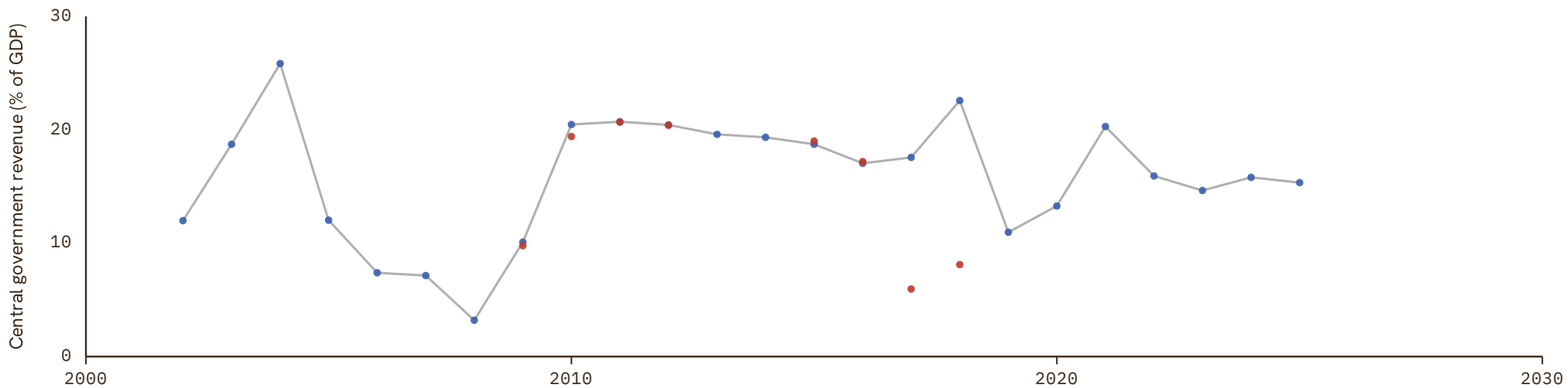
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● WDI



Central Government Expenditure To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2002-2025

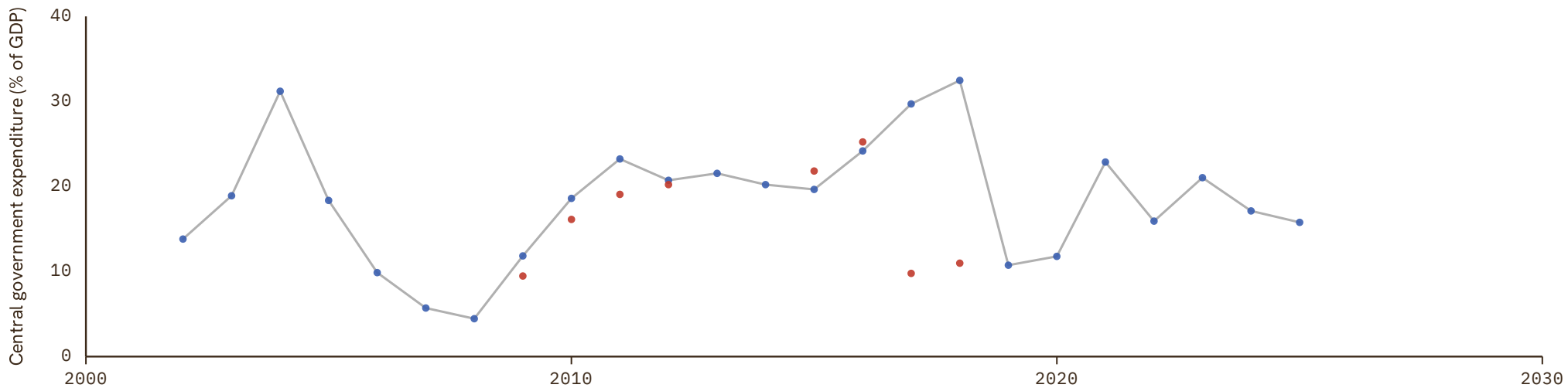
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● WDI



Central Government Debt To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
1924-2024

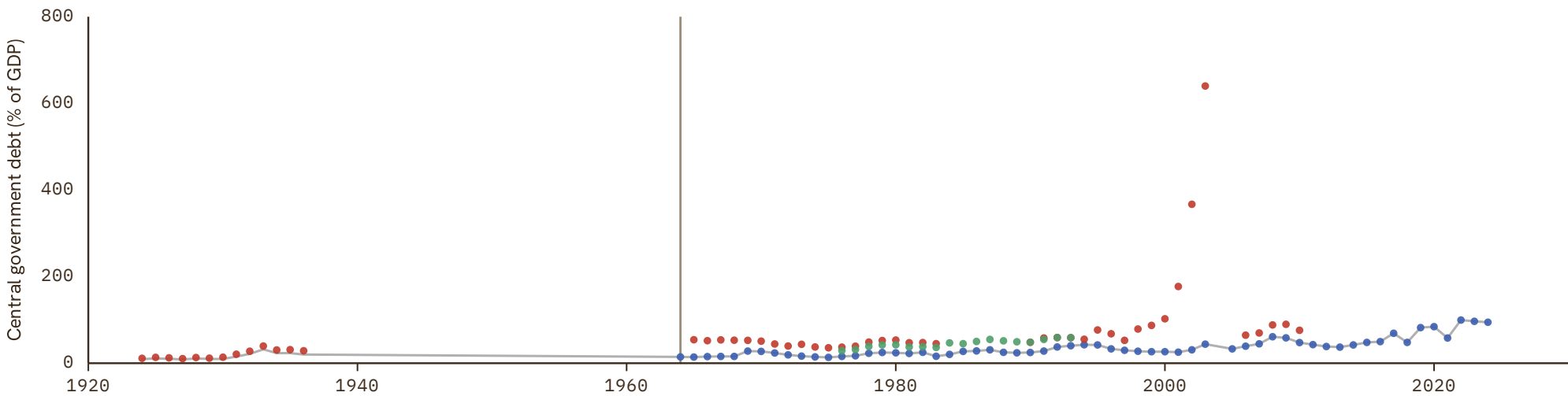
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1924 - 1936	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 100%).
Samba Mbaye et al. (2018)	IMF GDD	1964 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF GDD ● RR ● WDI ARC



Central Government Deficit To GDP Ratio

COVERAGE
2002–2025

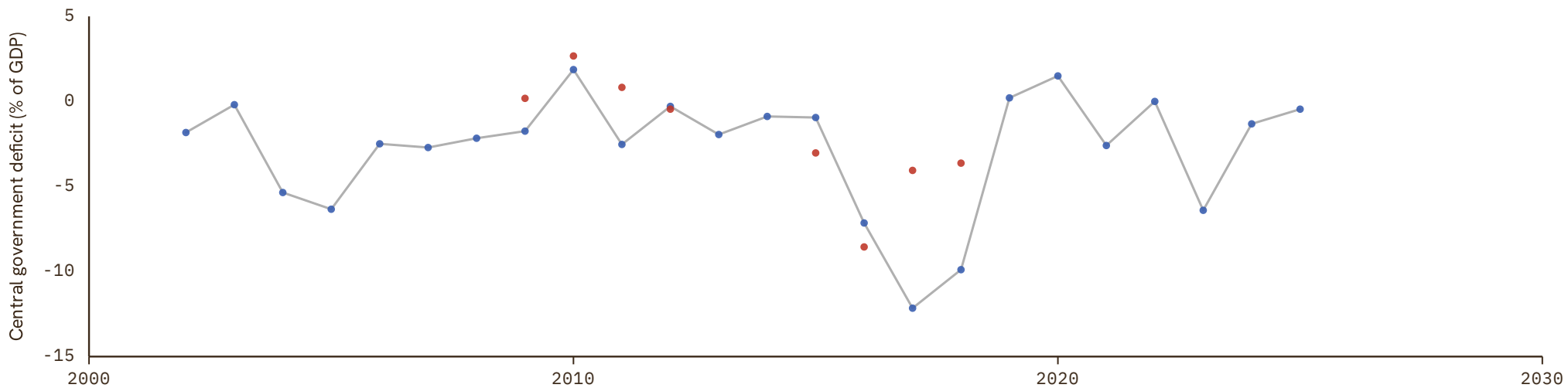
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
African Development Bank (2018)	AFDB	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● WDI



Unemployment

COVERAGE

1982–2024

UNIT

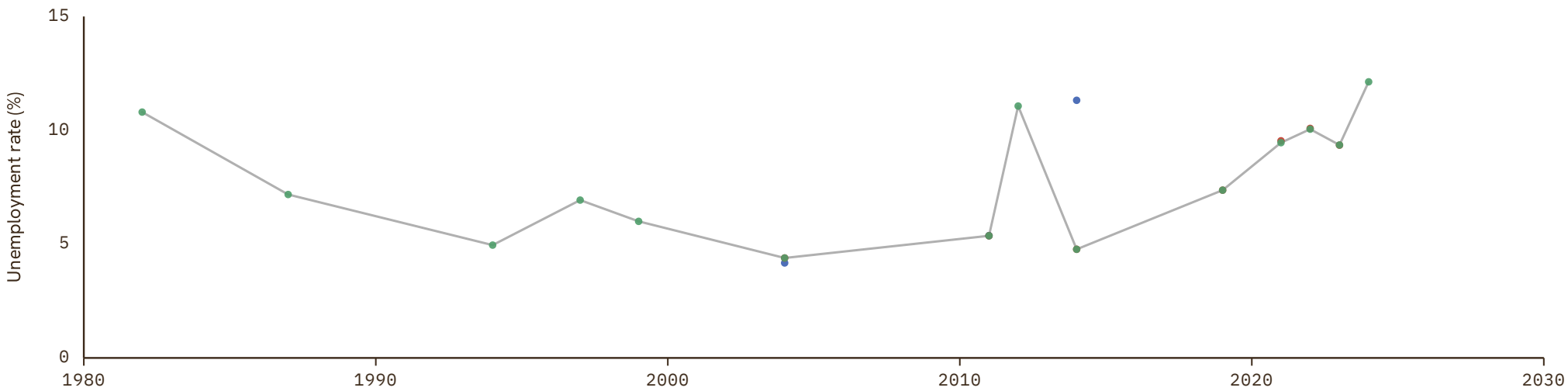
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1982 – 1982	Replacing using overlapping data in 1983.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1987 – 1987	Replacing using overlapping data in 1988.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1994 – 1994	Replacing using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1997 – 1997	Replacing using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1999 – 1999	Replacing using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2004 – 2004	Replacing using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2011 – 2012	Replacing using overlapping data in 2013.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2014 – 2014	Replacing using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2019 – 2019	Replacing using overlapping data in 2020.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2021 – 2024	Replacing using overlapping data in 2025.

2 Historical series

— GMD estimate ● AFDB ● ILO ● IMF IFS



Inflation

COVERAGE

1921-2031

UNIT

in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1921 - 1923	Replacing using overlapping data in 1924.
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1927 - 1969	Replacing using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	WB	1970 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2025	Replacing using overlapping data in 2026.
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Replacing using overlapping data in 2032.

2 Historical series

GMD forecast

GMD estimate

Source change

BORDO

CLIO

HFS

IMF IFS

IMF WEO forecast

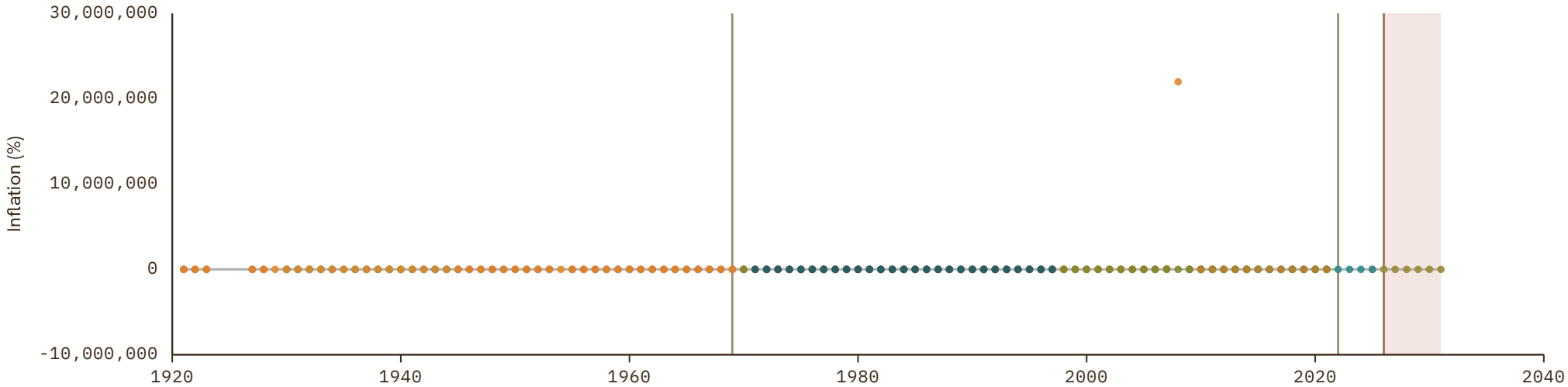
IMF WEO

RR

WB infl

WDI ARC

WDI



Consumer Price Index

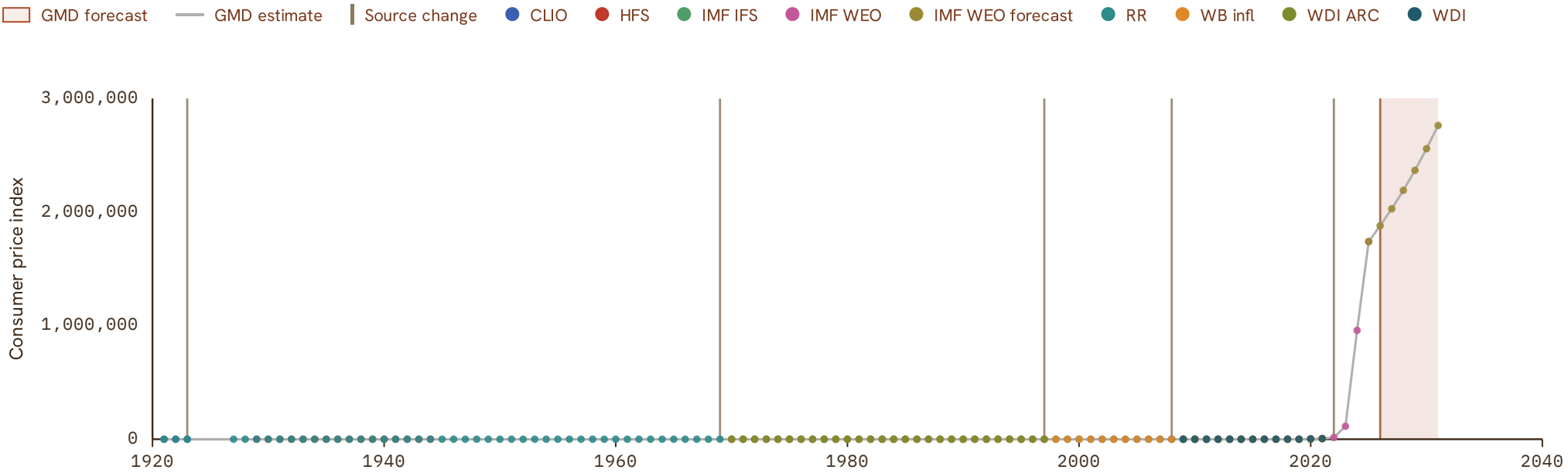
COVERAGE
1921-2031

UNIT
index, 2015 = 100

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Internl Inst. Social History (2024)	CLIO	1921 - 1923	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 2.3%).
Carmen M. Reinhart et al. (2009)	RR	1927 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 1.49e+15%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1970 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 257.6%).
Ha et al. (2023)	WB infl	1998 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) <i>(forecasts)</i>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 100%).

2 Historical series



Population

COVERAGE

1800–2031

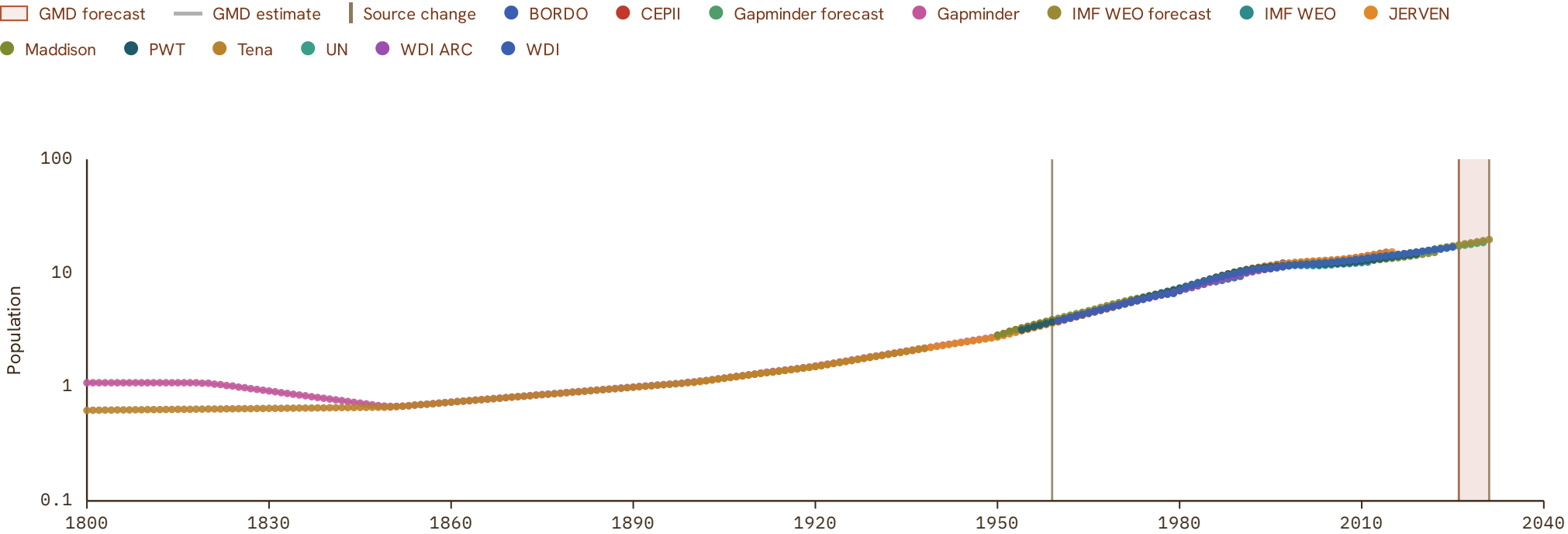
UNIT

millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder (2024) (forecasts)	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2031 - 2031	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2032: (ratio = 96.2%).

2 Historical series



Population

100

10

1

0.1

1800

1830

1860

1890

1920

1950

1980

2010

2040

References

-
- AFDB** African Development Bank (2018). AFDB Socio Economic Database. <https://dataportal.opendataforafrica.org/nbyenxf/afdb-socio-economic-database-1960-2022>
-
- BG** Broadberry, Stephen and Gardner, Leigh (2022). Economic Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1885-2008: Evidence from Eight Countries. <https://ideas.repec.org/a/eee/exehis/v83y2022ics0014498321000462.html>
-
- BIS** Bank for Internl Settlements (2024). BIS Statistics. Bank for International Settlements. <https://www.bis.org/statistics/>
-
- BORDO** Michael Bordo and Barry Eichengreen and Daniela Klingebiel and Maria S. Martinez-Peria (2001). Is the Crisis Problem Growing More Severe?. <https://ideas.repec.org/a/oup/ecpoli/v16y2001i32p52-82..html>
-
- CEPII** Fouquin, Michel and Hugot, Jules (2016). Two Centuries of Bilateral Trade and Gravity Data: 1827-2014. CEPII. <https://www.cepii.fr/CEPII/en/publications/wp/abstract.asp?NoDoc=9134>
-
- CLIO** Internl Inst. Social History (2024). Clio Infra: Repository of Global Inequality Data. International Institute of Social History. <https://clio-infra.eu>
-
- Davis** Univ. of California, Davis (2022). Global Price and Income History Group (GPIH). <https://gpih.ucdavis.edu/GDP.htm>
-
- Gapminder** Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>
-
- Gapminder_forecast** Gapminder (2024). Gapminder: Total Population. <http://gapm.io/dpop>
-
- Grimm** Grimm, Maximilian (2024). The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability. University of Bonn and University of Cologne, Germany. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/ajk/ajkdps/341.html>
-
- IMF_GDD** Samba Mbaye and Marialuz Moreno-Badia and Kyungla Chae (2018). Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources. International Monetary Fund. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2018-111.html>
-
- IMF_HDD** International Monetary Fund (2010). A Historical Public Debt Database. <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2010-245.html>
-
- IMF_IFS** International Monetary Fund (2025). IMF Data Portal. .
-
- IMF_WEO** International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .
-
- IMF_WEO_forecast** International Monetary Fund (2025). World Economic Outlook Database. .
-
- PWT** Feenstra, Robert C. and Inklaar, Robert and Timmer, Marcel P. (2015). The Next Generation of the Penn World Table. <https://www.rug.nl/ggdc/productivity/pwt/?lang=en>
-
- RR** Carmen M. Reinhart and Kenneth S. Rogoff (2009). The Aftermath of Financial Crises. American Economic Association. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25592442>
-
- UN** United Nations (2024). National Accounts - Analysis of Main Aggregates (AMA). <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Downloads>
-
- WB** World Bank (2024). World Bank Open Data. <https://data.worldbank.org>
-
- WB_infl** Ha, Jongrim and Kose, M. Ayhan and Ohnsorge, Franziska (2023). One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.
-

References

WDI World Bank (2024). World Development Indicators. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>

WDI_ARC World Bank (1999). World Development Indicators (Archives). <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/wdi-database-archives>