

September 29, 2025

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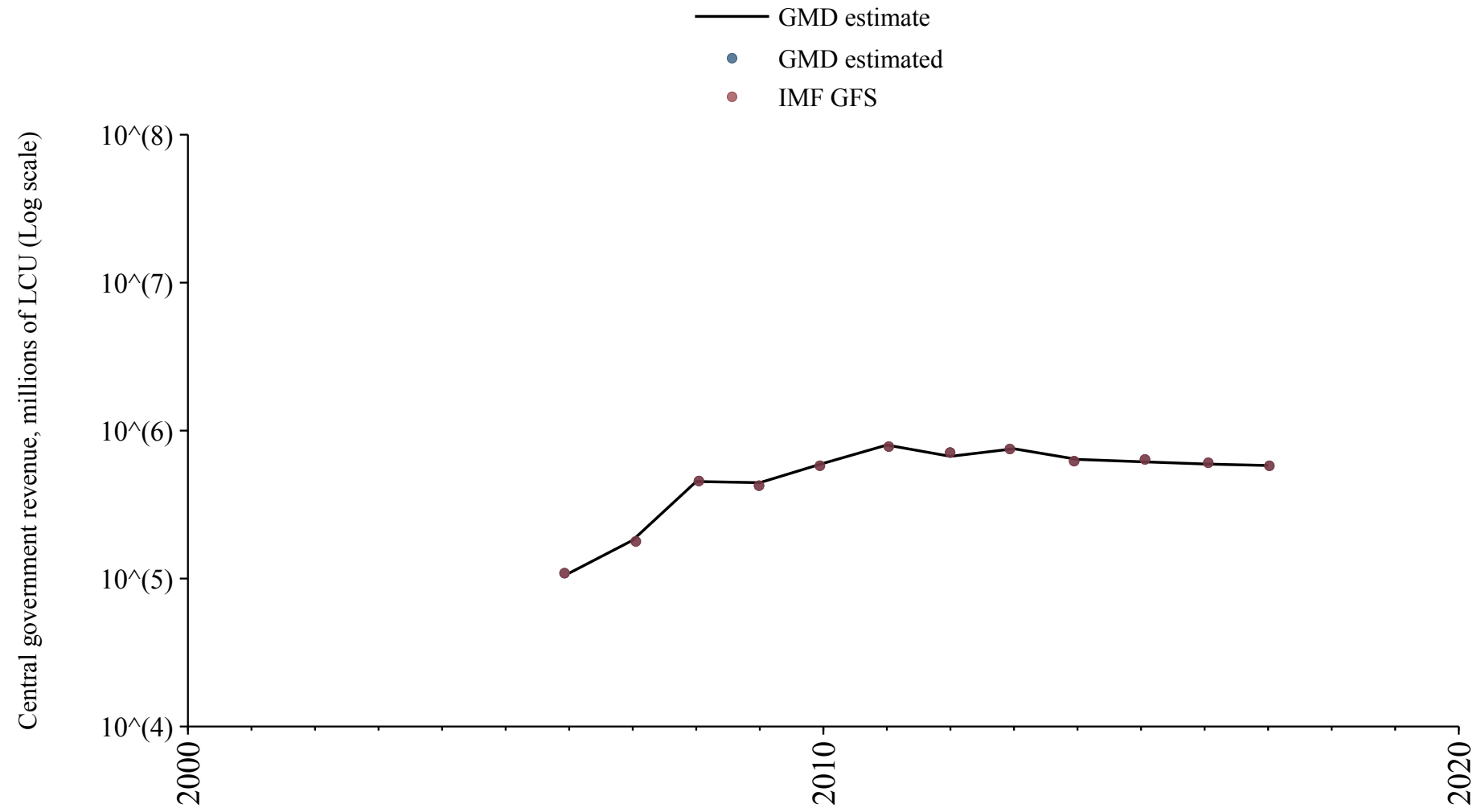
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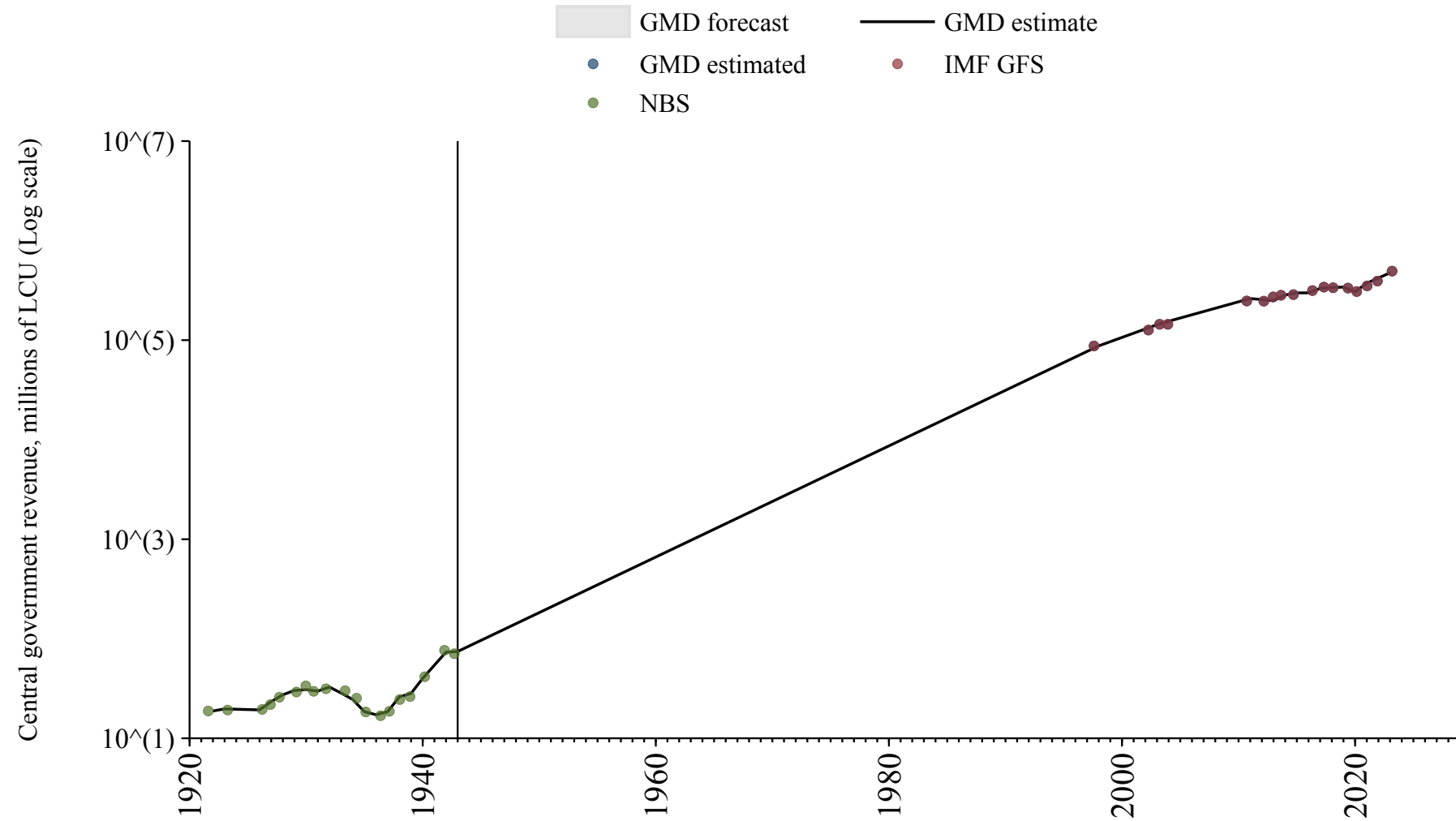
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



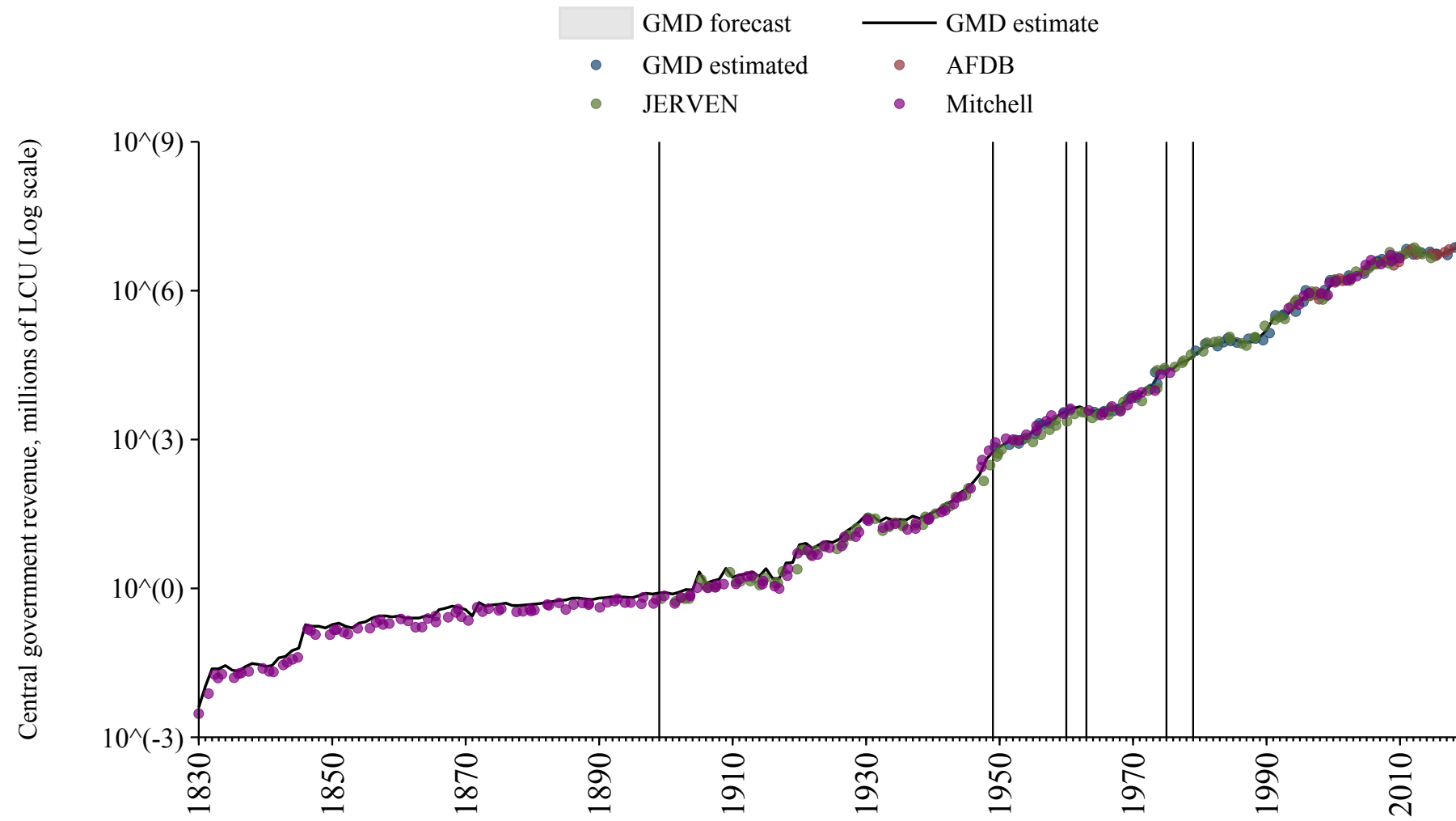
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



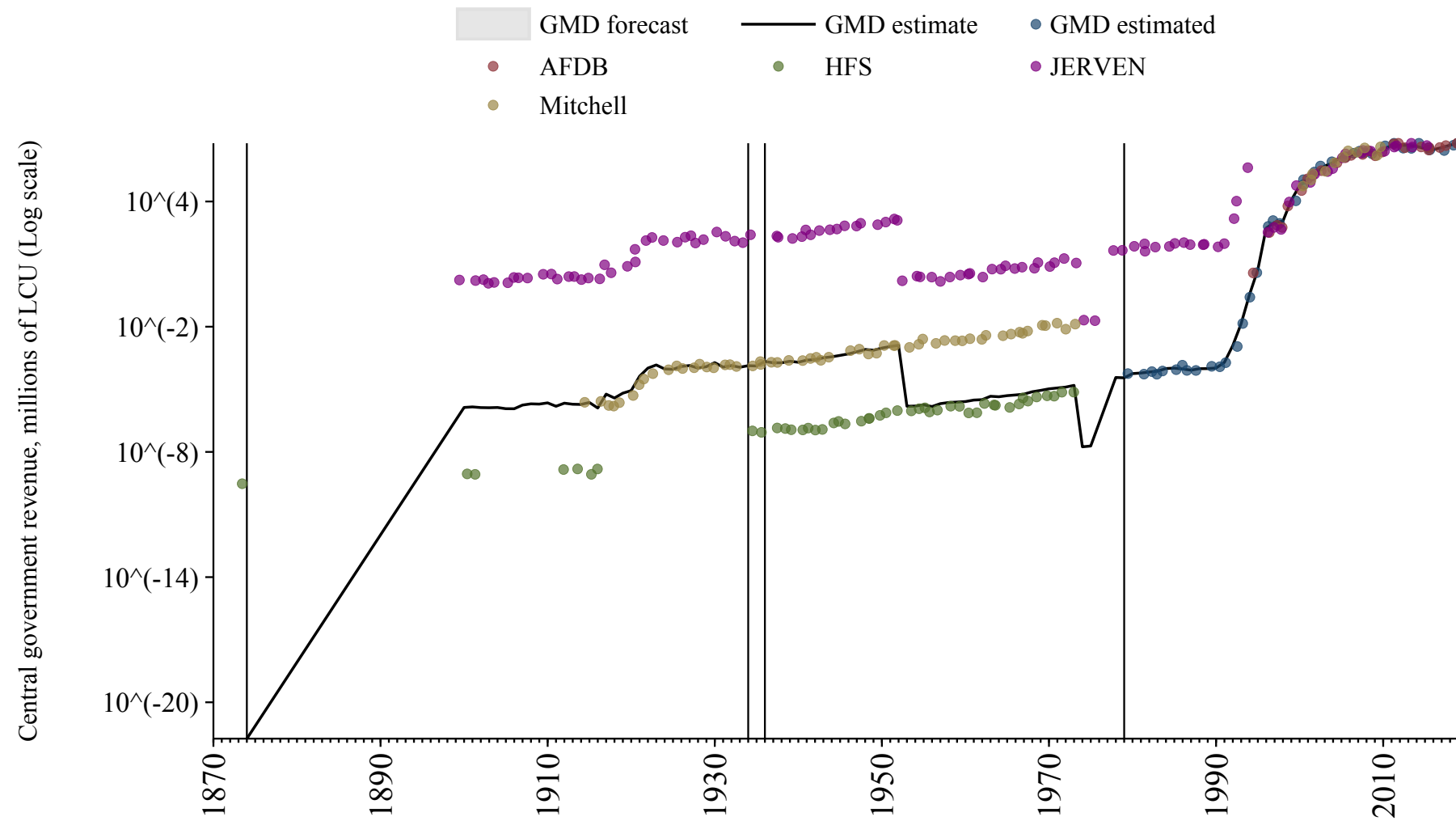
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 133%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 133%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 102.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1961 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 139%).
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



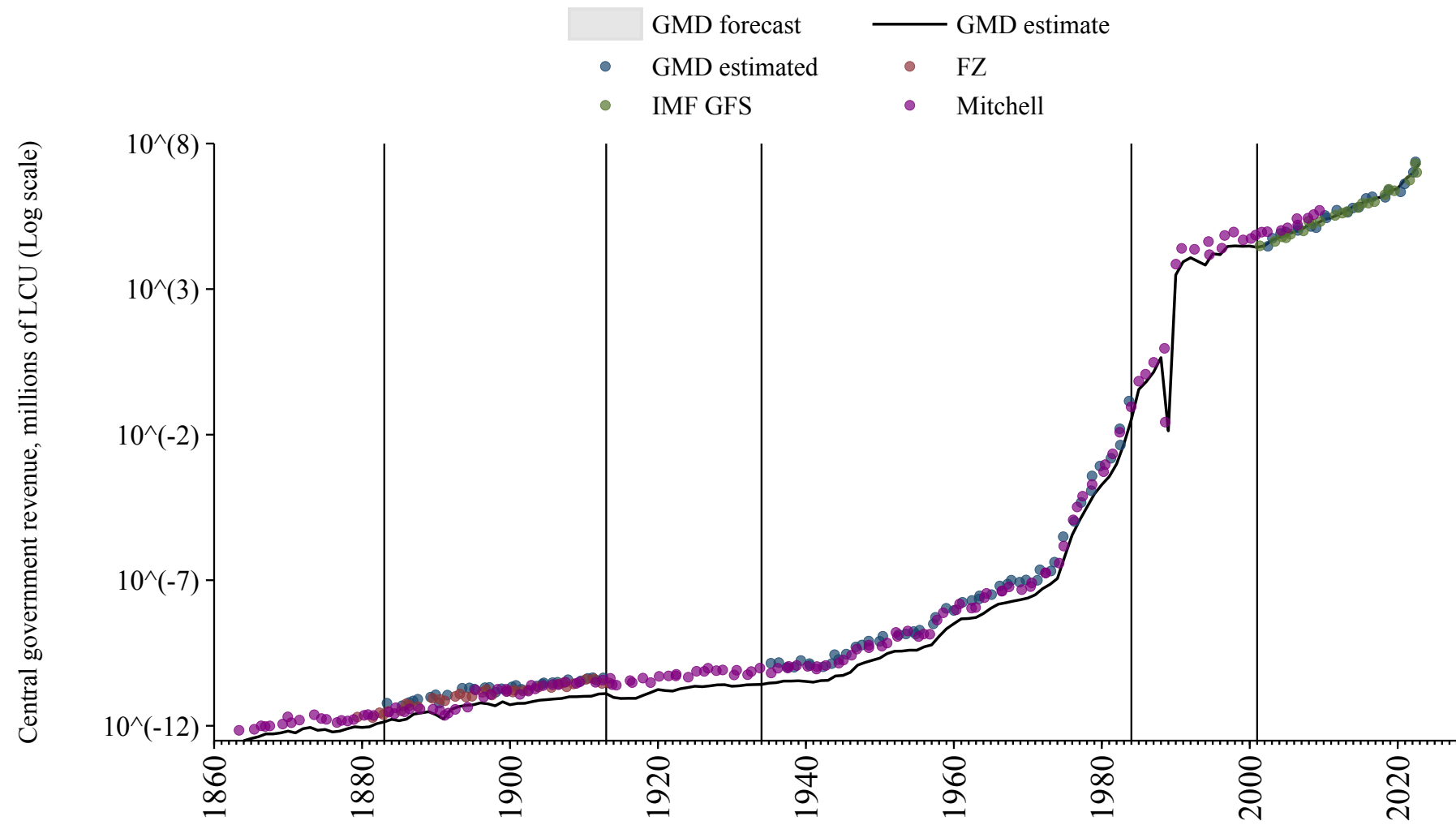
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1874 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 0%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1875 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 96.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1937 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 0%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



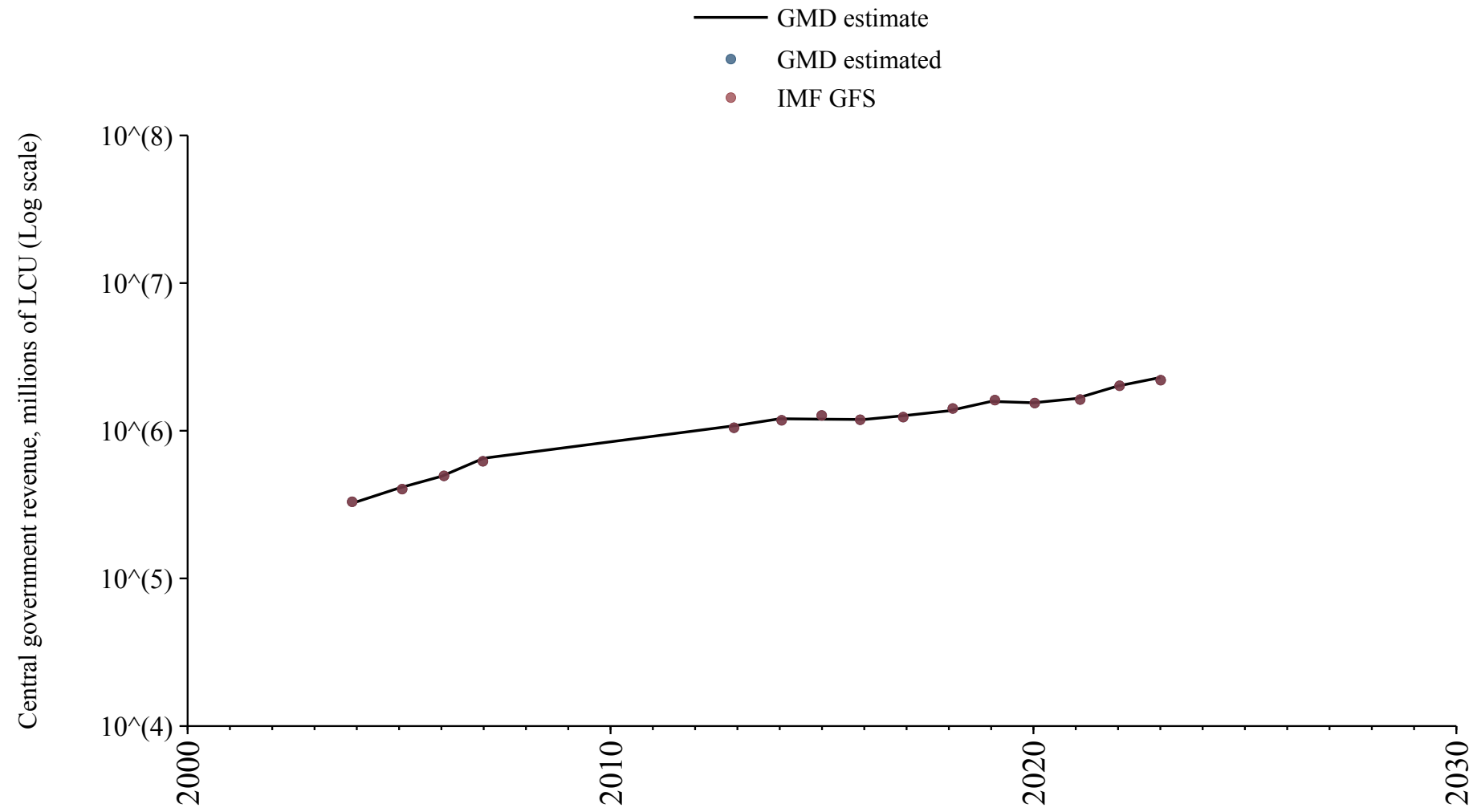
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1864 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884: (ratio = 43.9%).
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1884 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 27.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 26.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



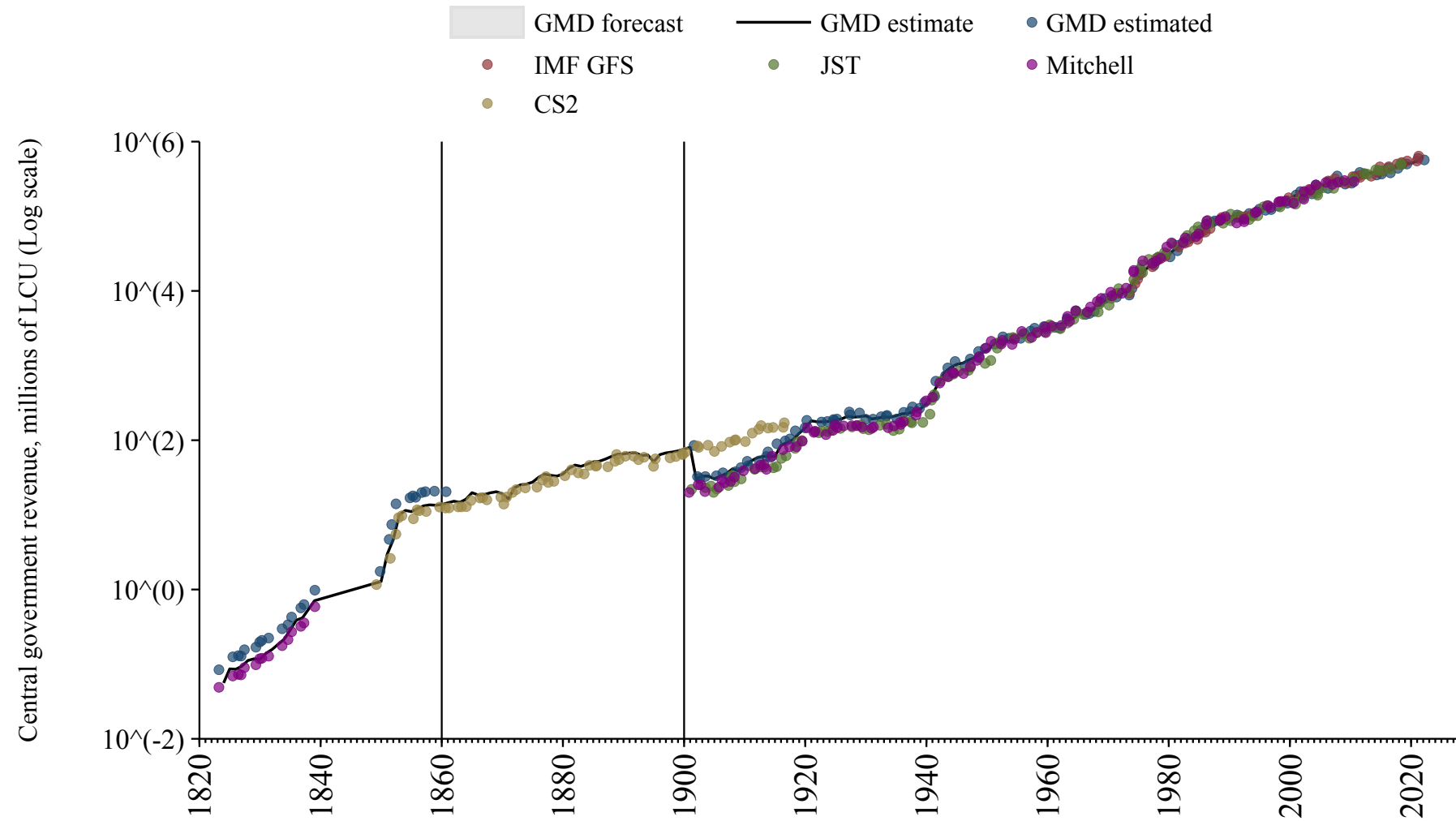
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



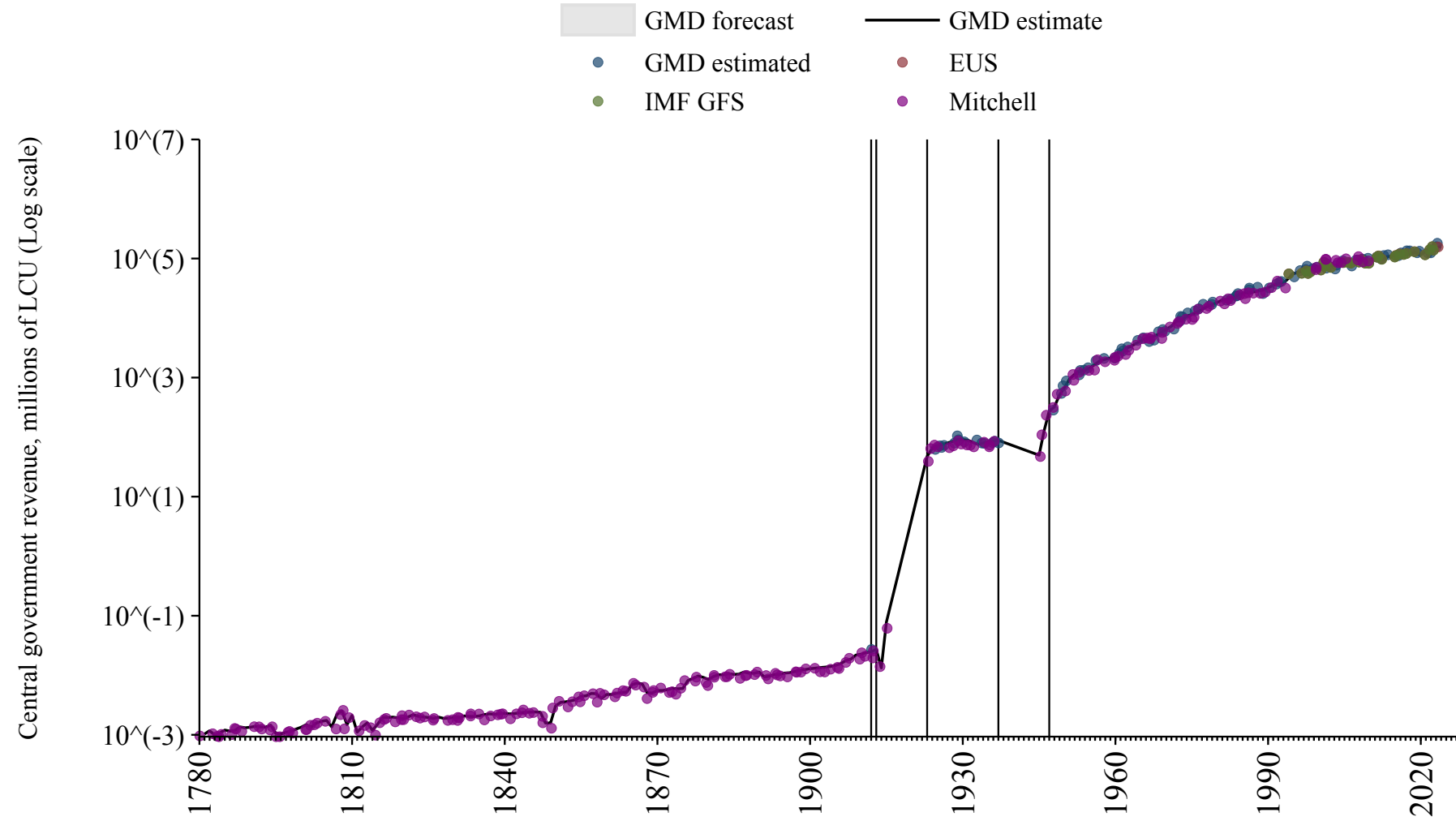
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 66.6%).
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 115.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1902 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



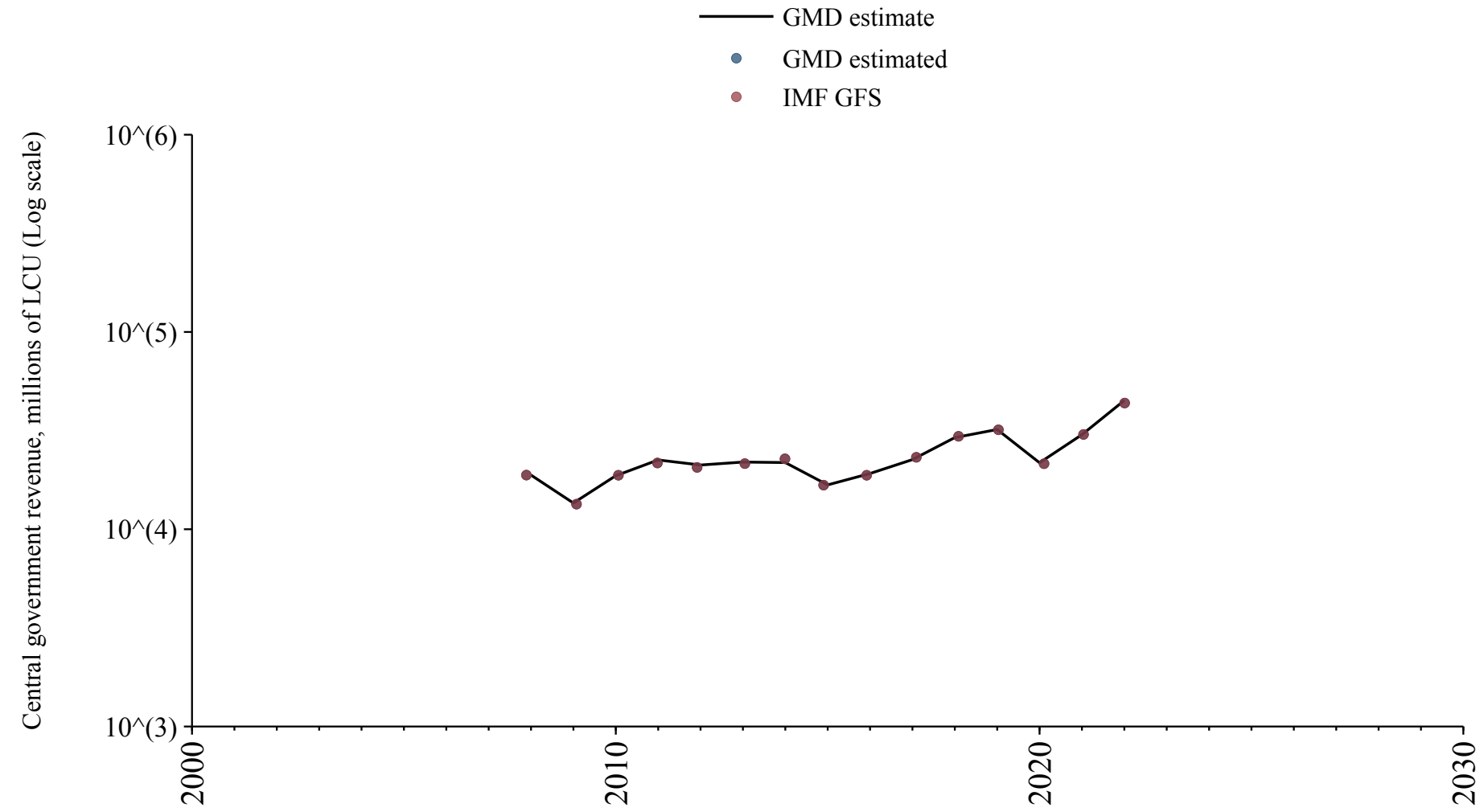
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1781 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 107.4%).
Commission (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



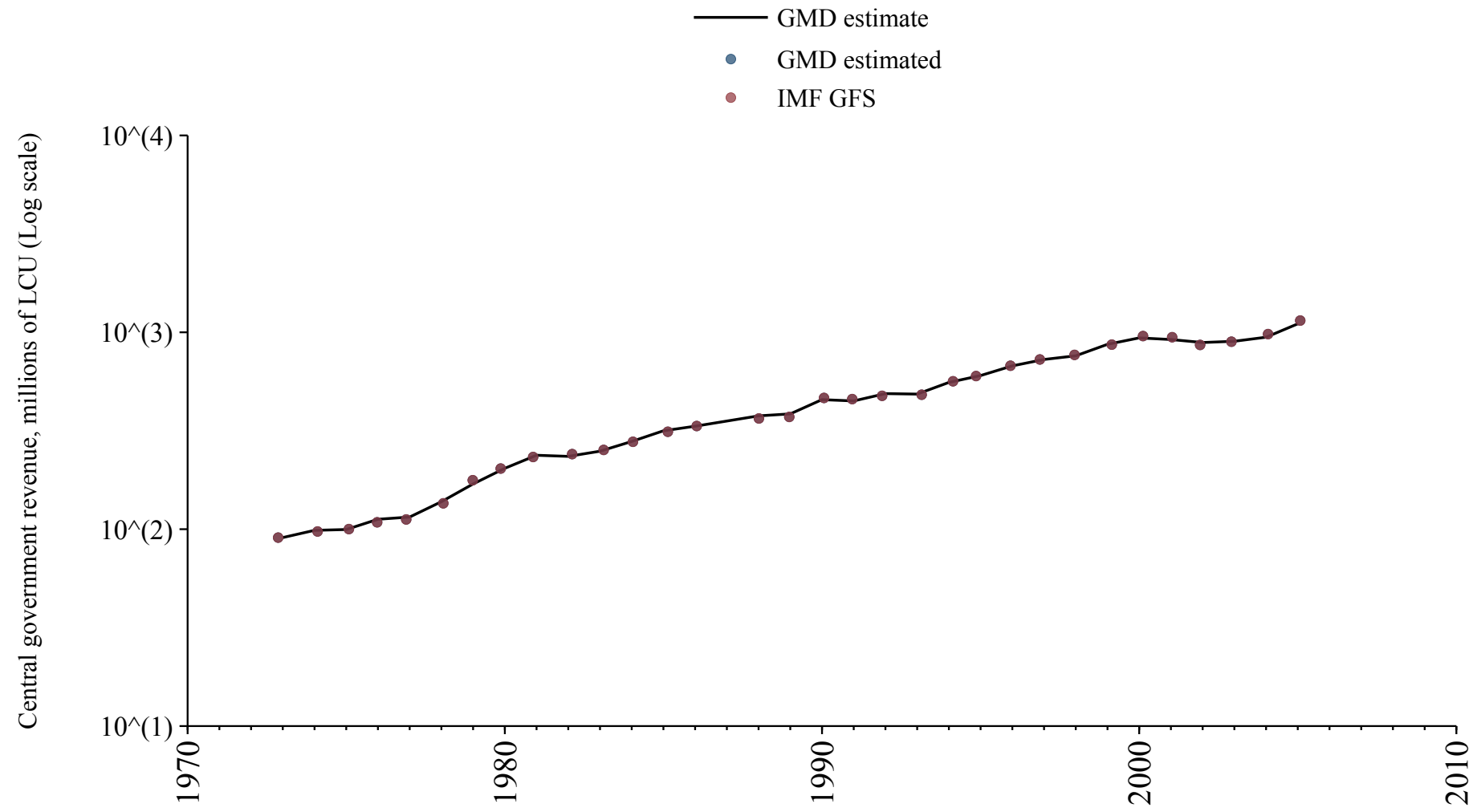
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



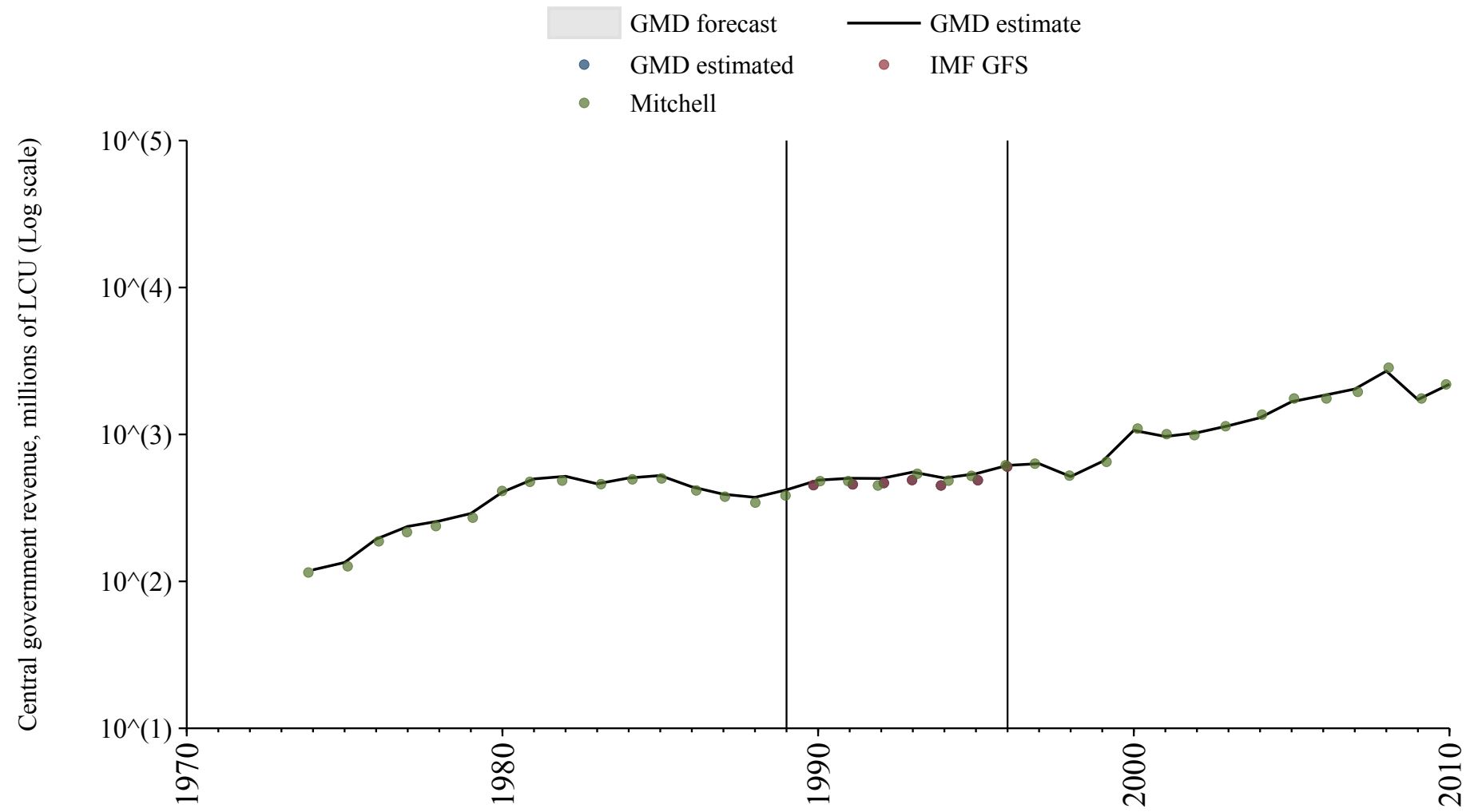
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.



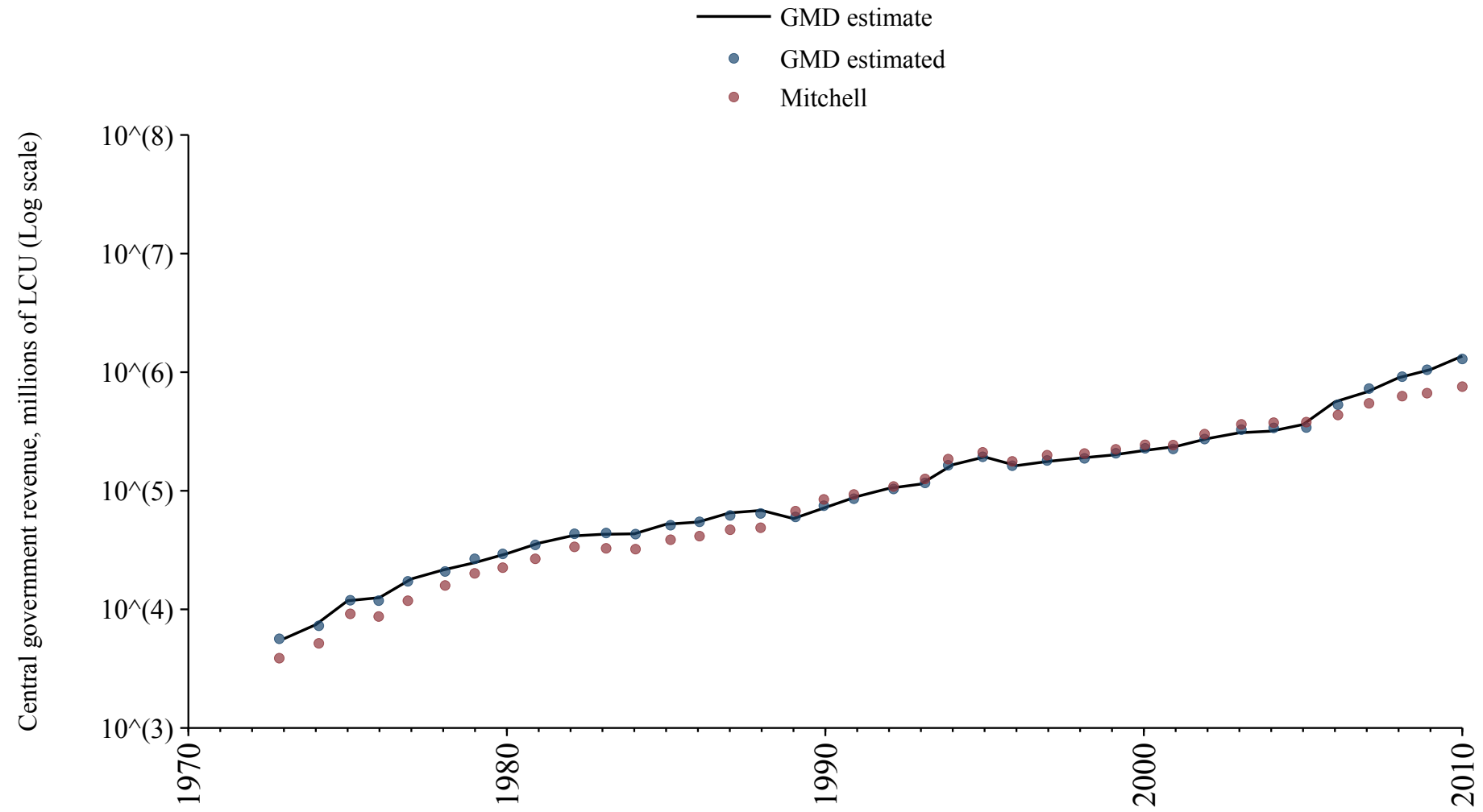
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 108.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1997 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



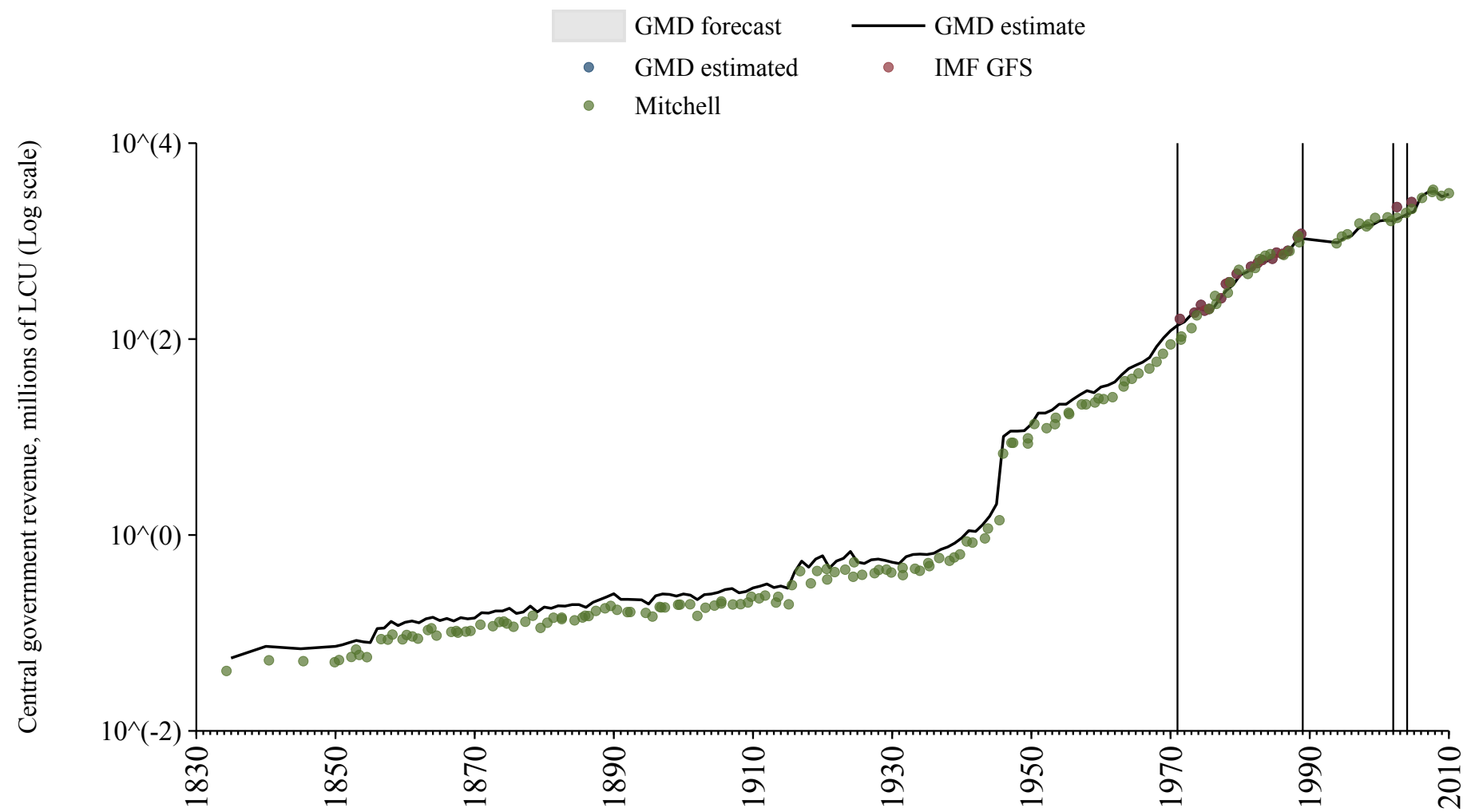
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1973 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



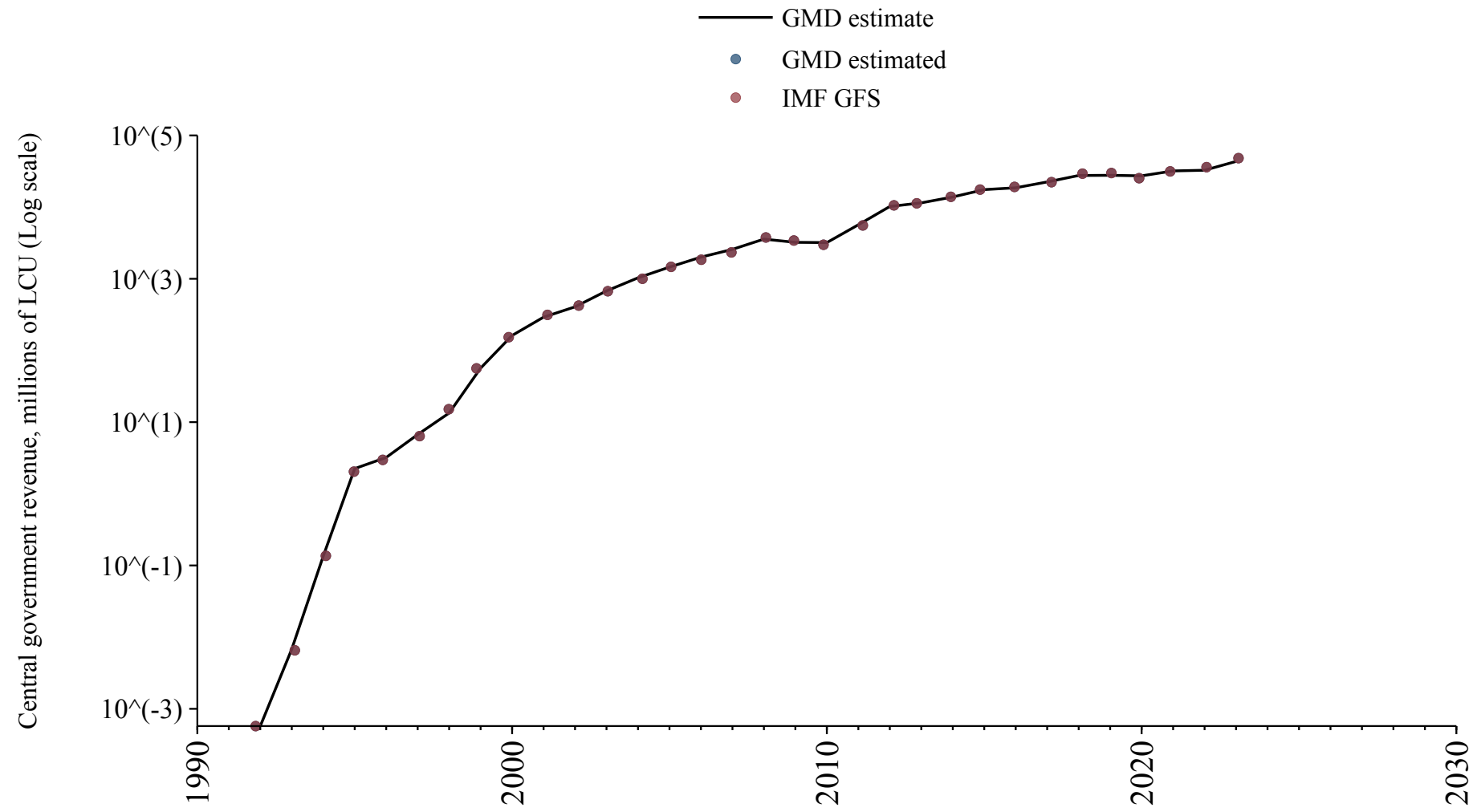
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 135.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1990 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 94.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 74%).
Mitchell (2013)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



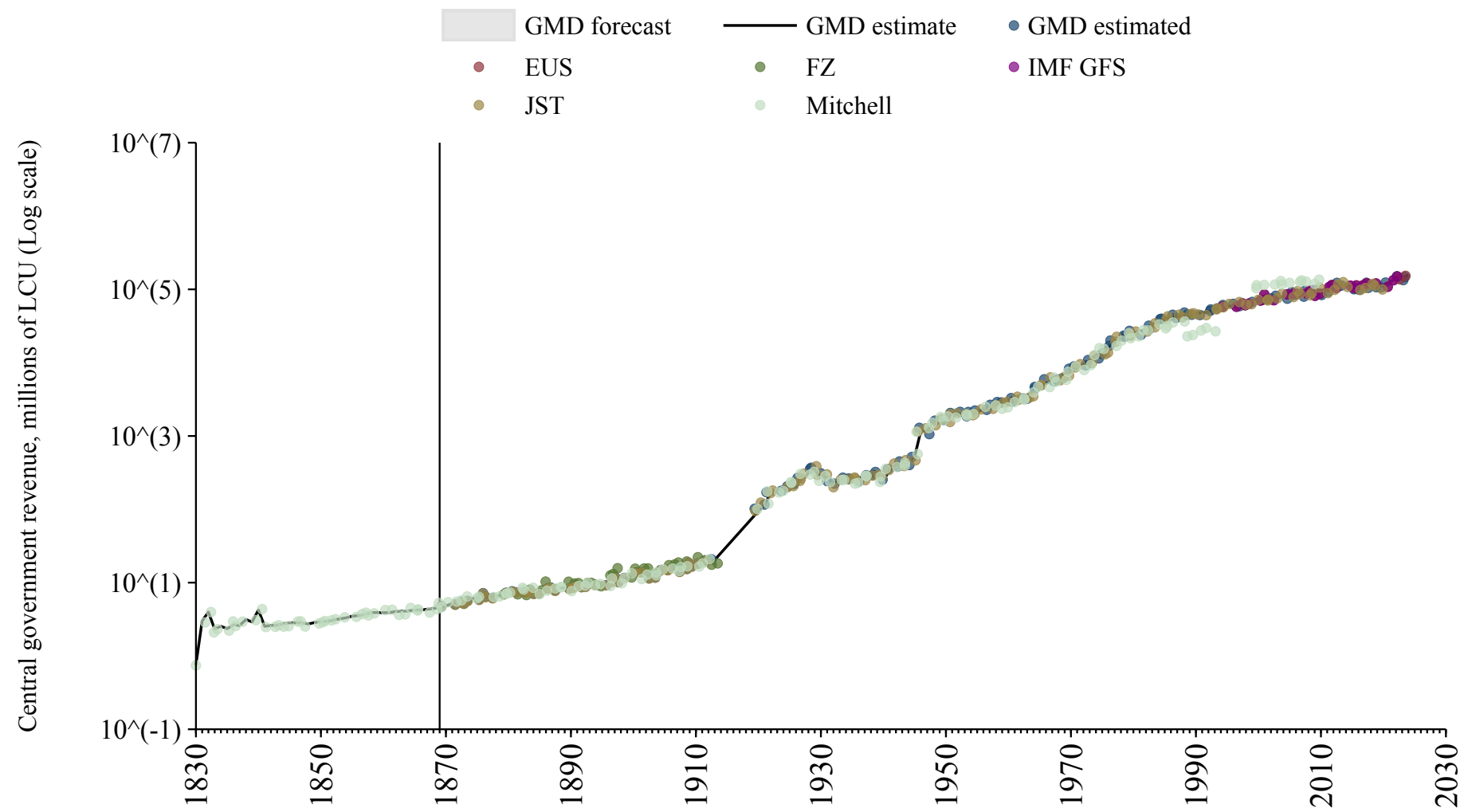
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



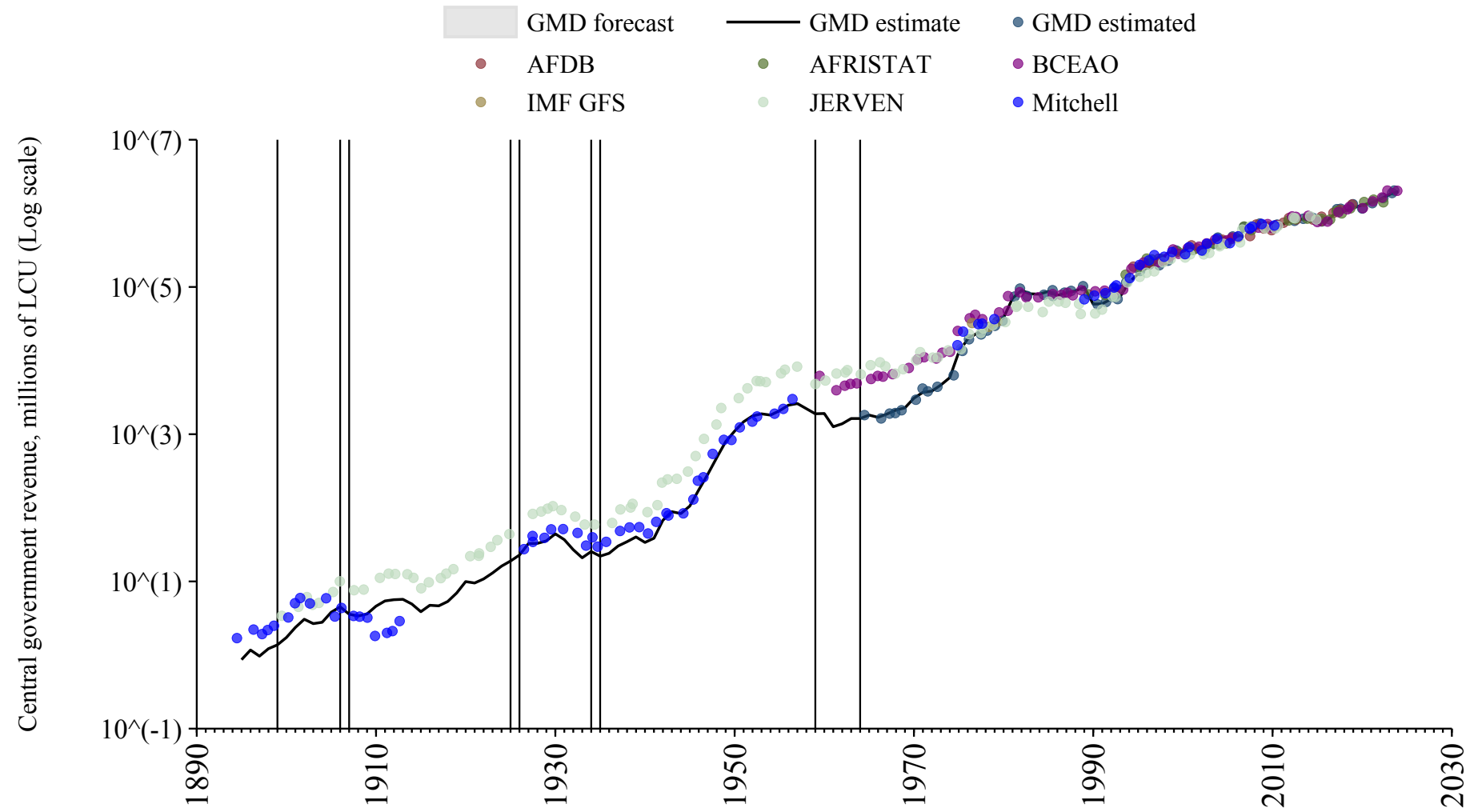
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 101.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



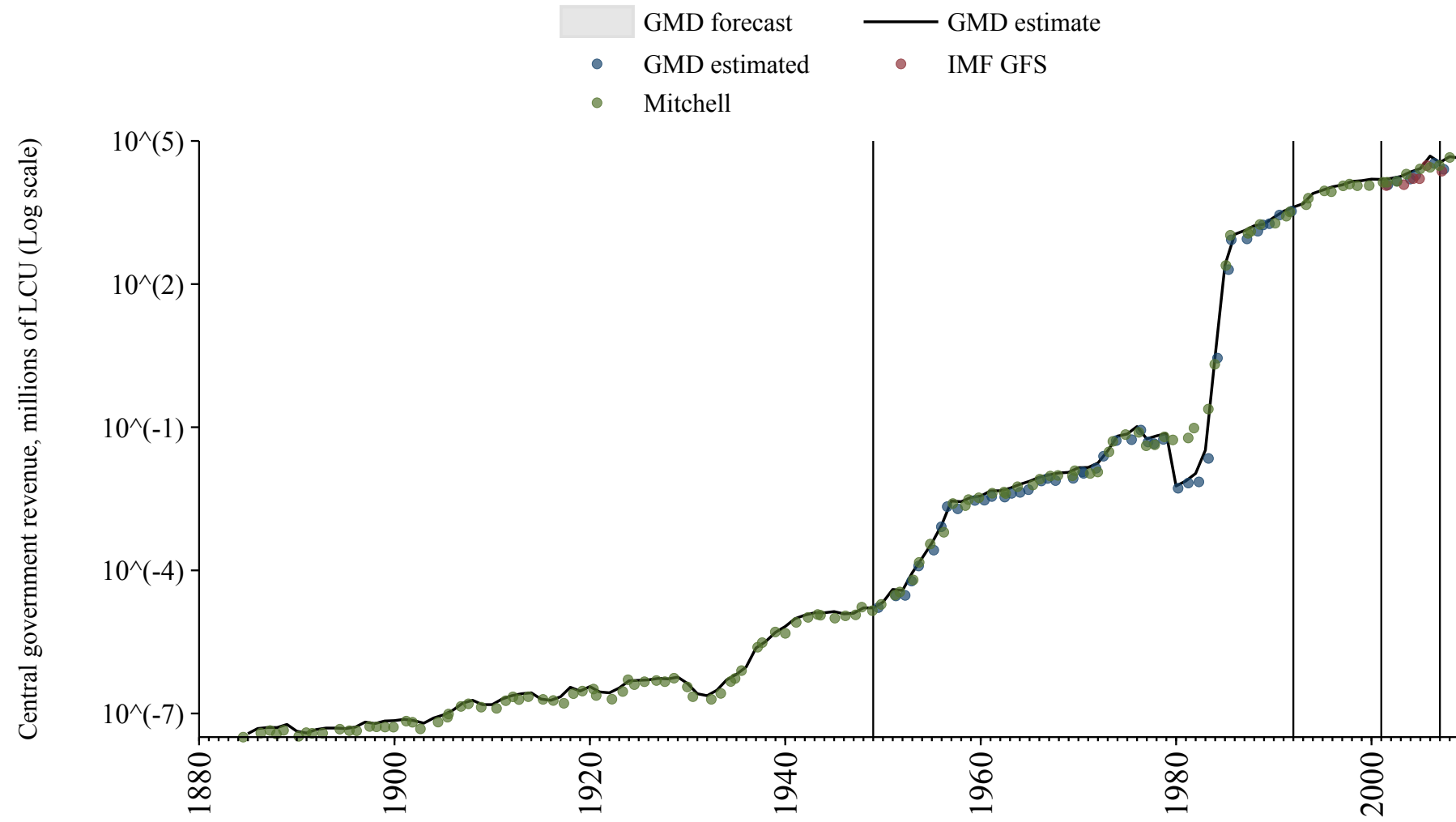
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 50.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 50.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 102.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 44.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 81.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 39.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 68.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 35.4%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



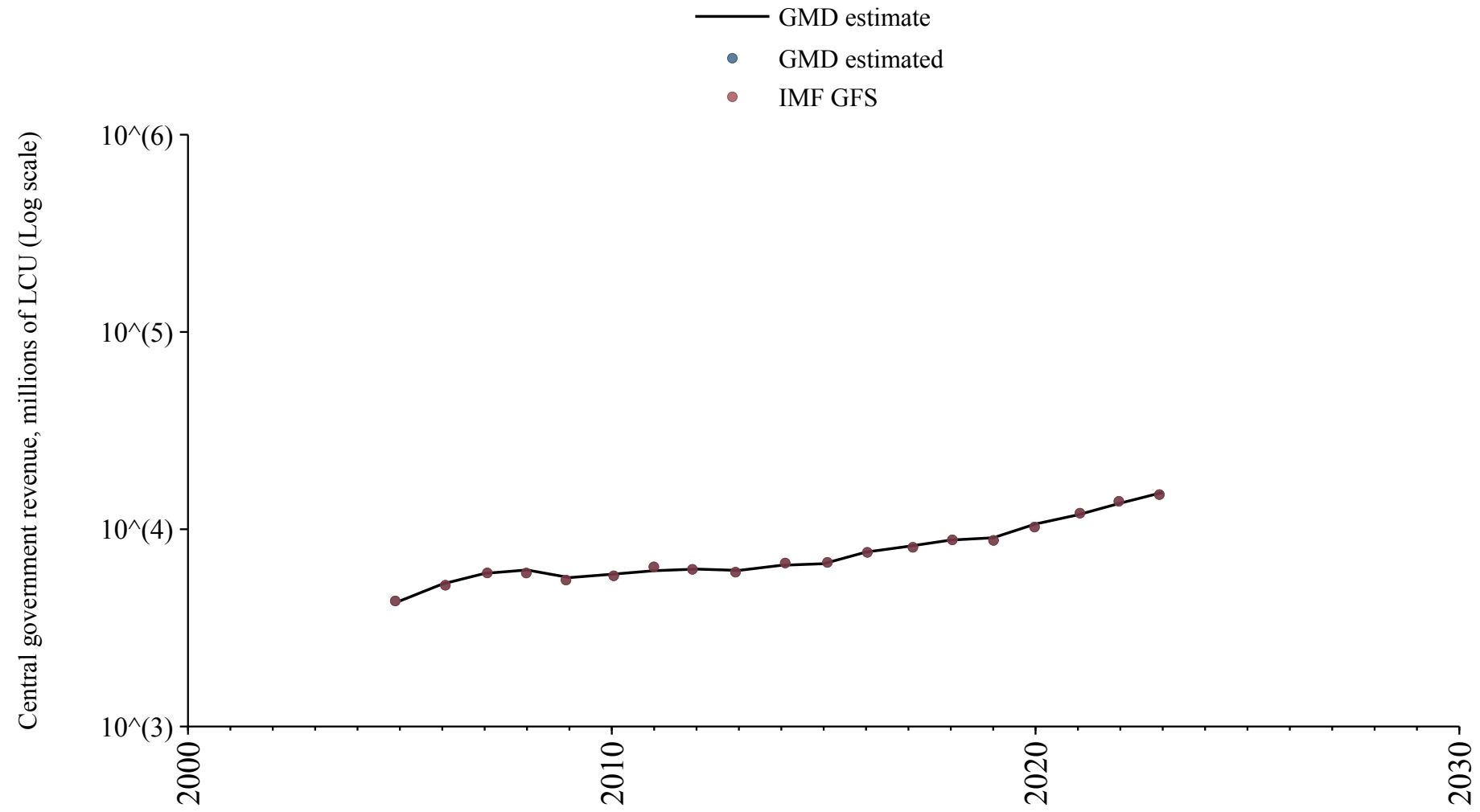
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1885 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 118.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 140.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



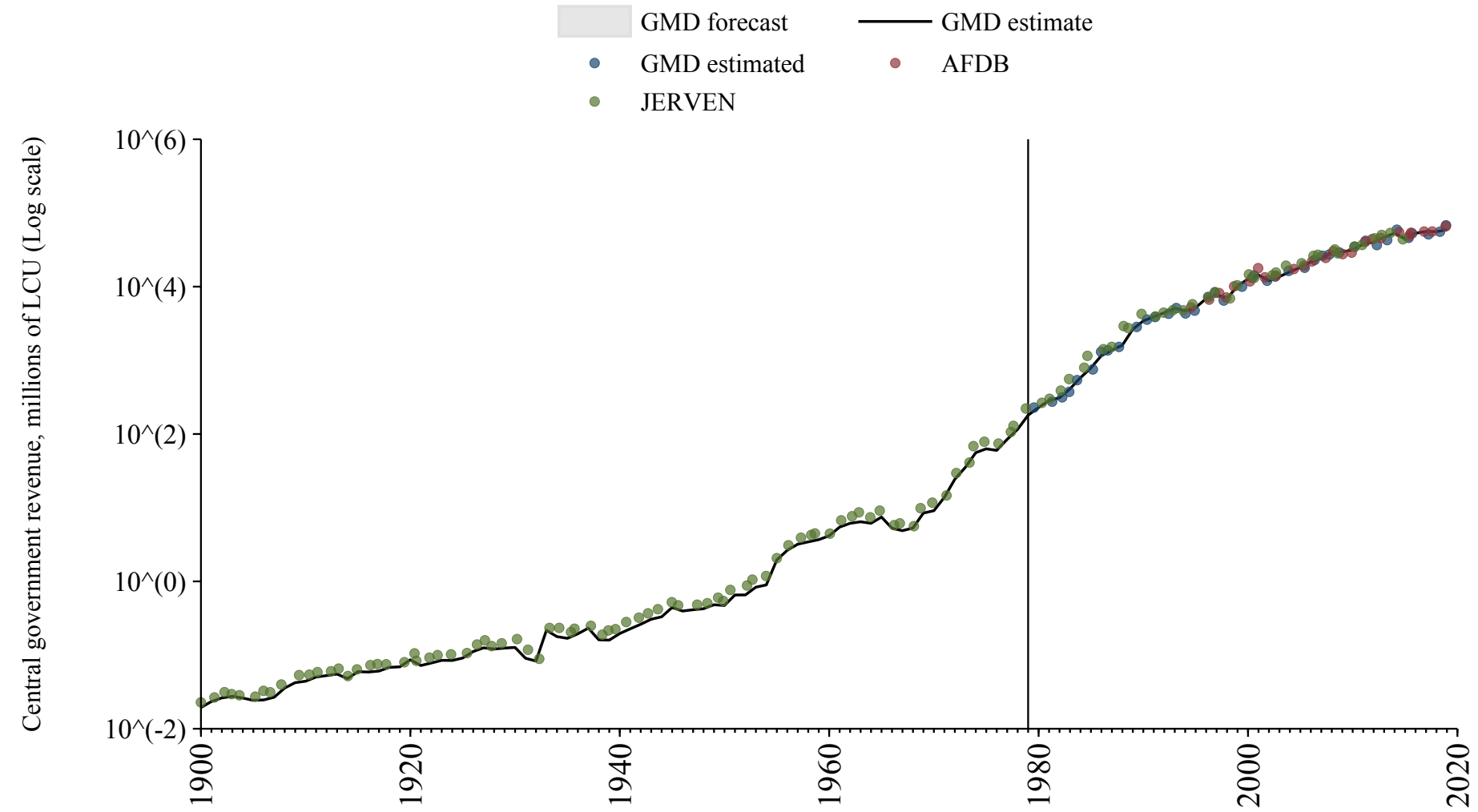
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



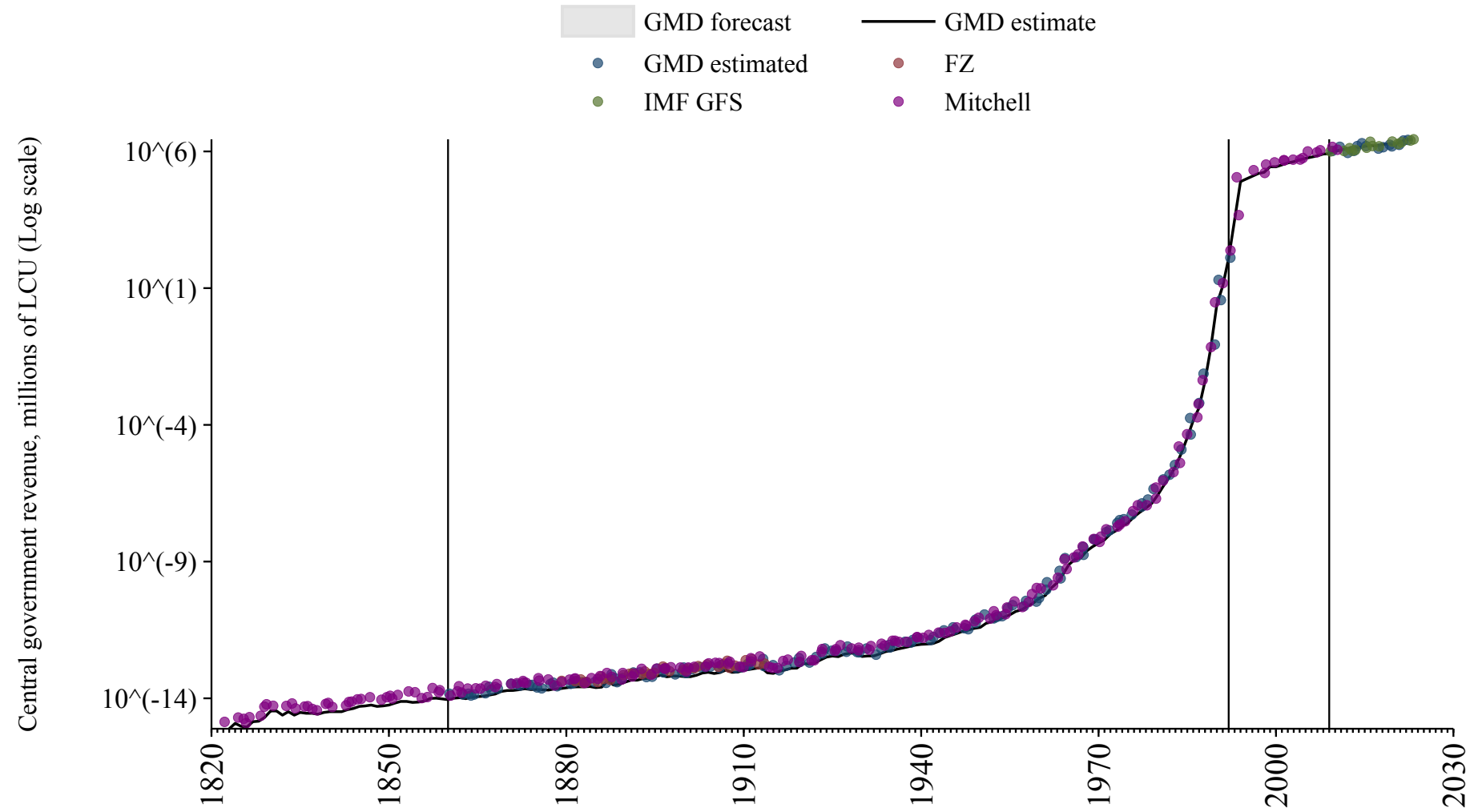
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.9%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



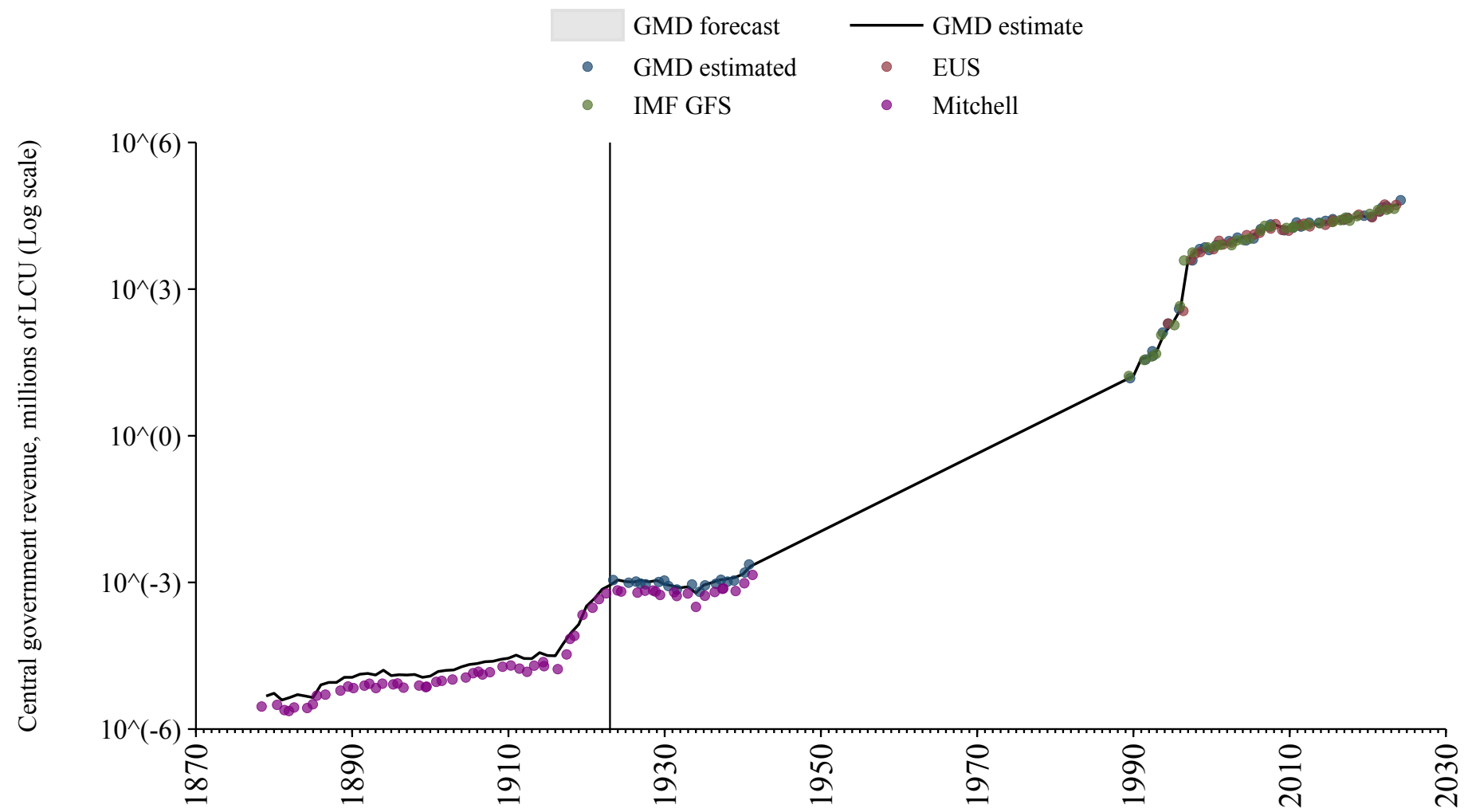
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1823 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 68.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



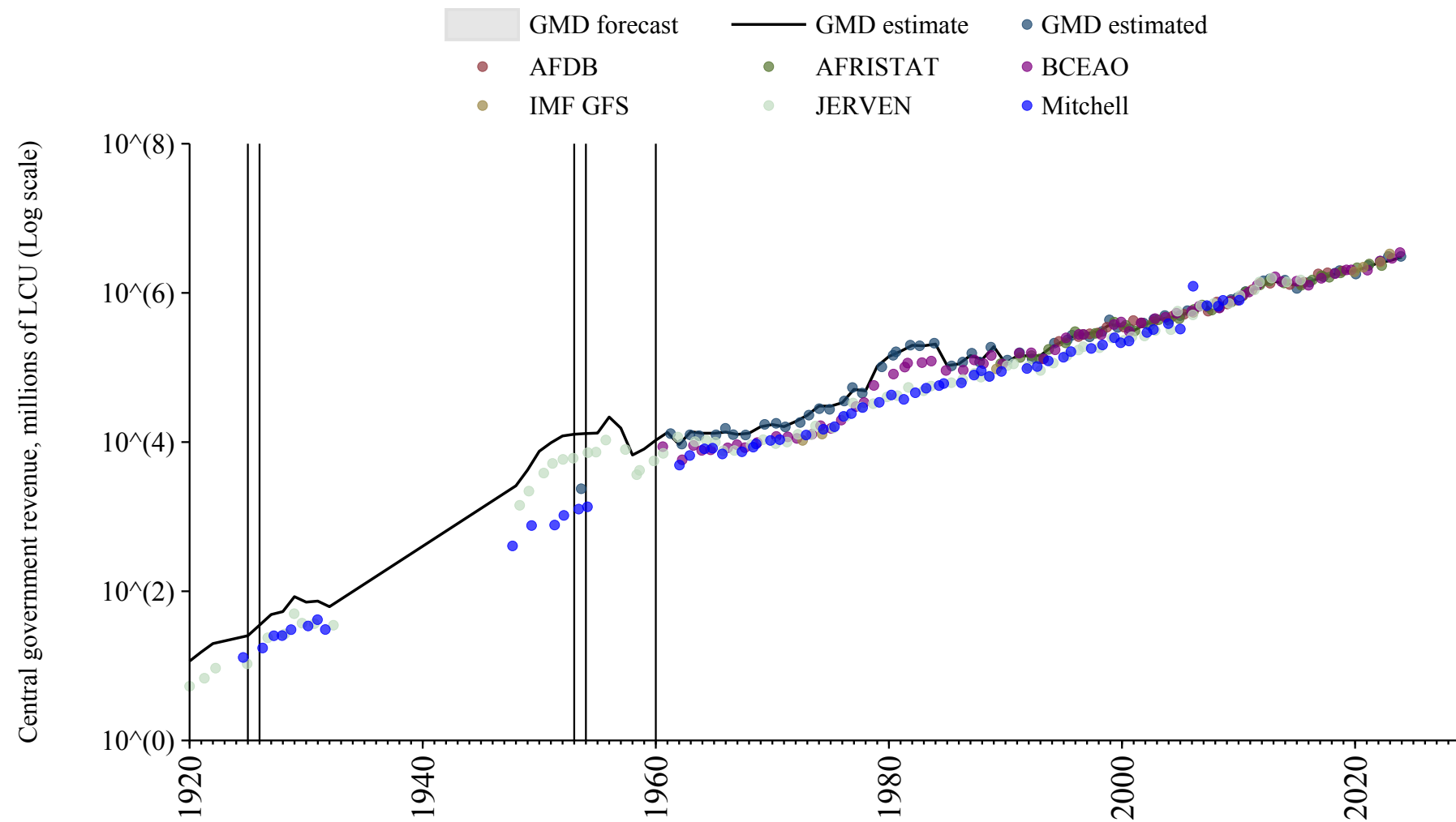
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 163.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1942 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



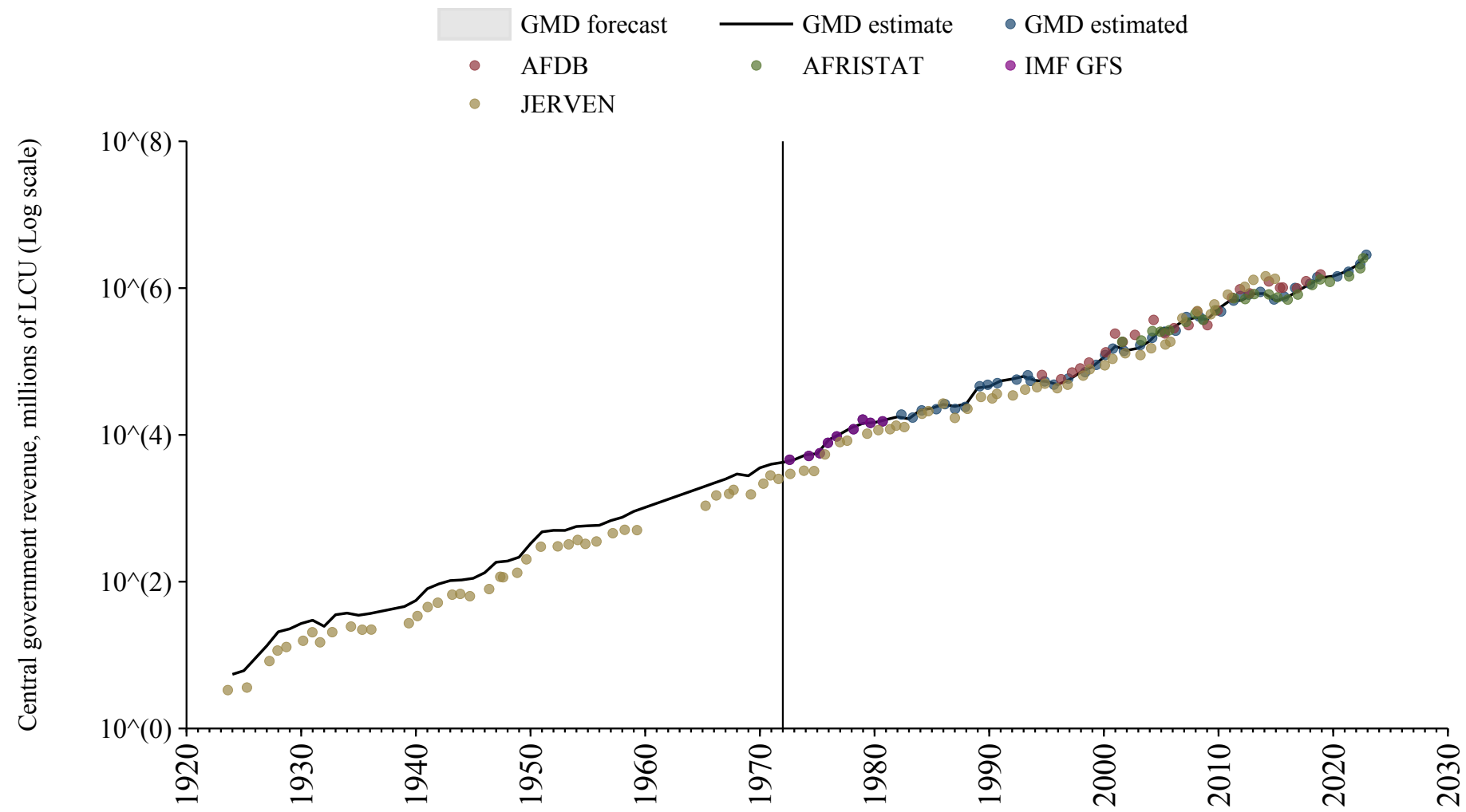
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 216.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 195.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 190.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 549.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1955 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 190.2%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1961 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



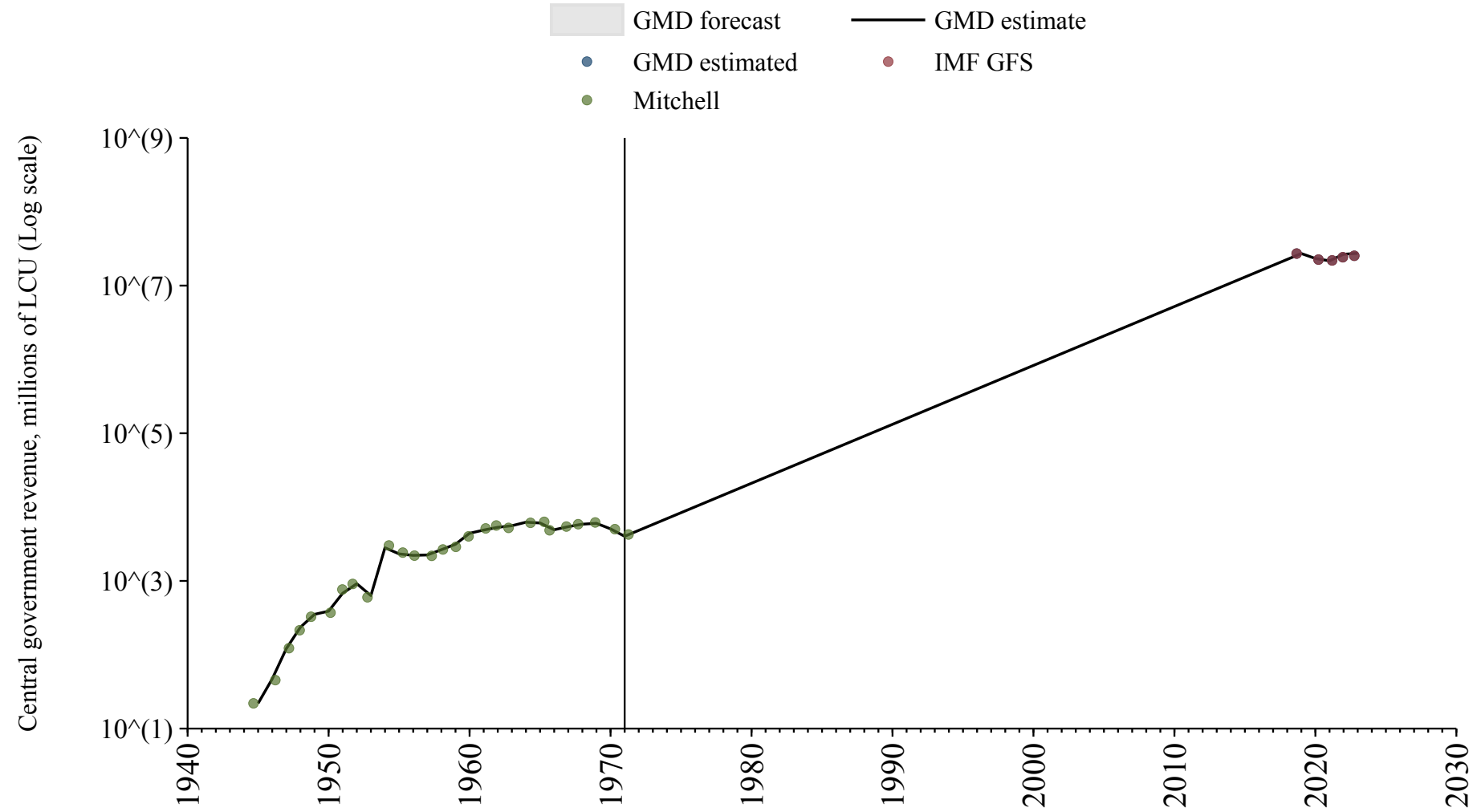
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 163.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
Bank (2024)	1982 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



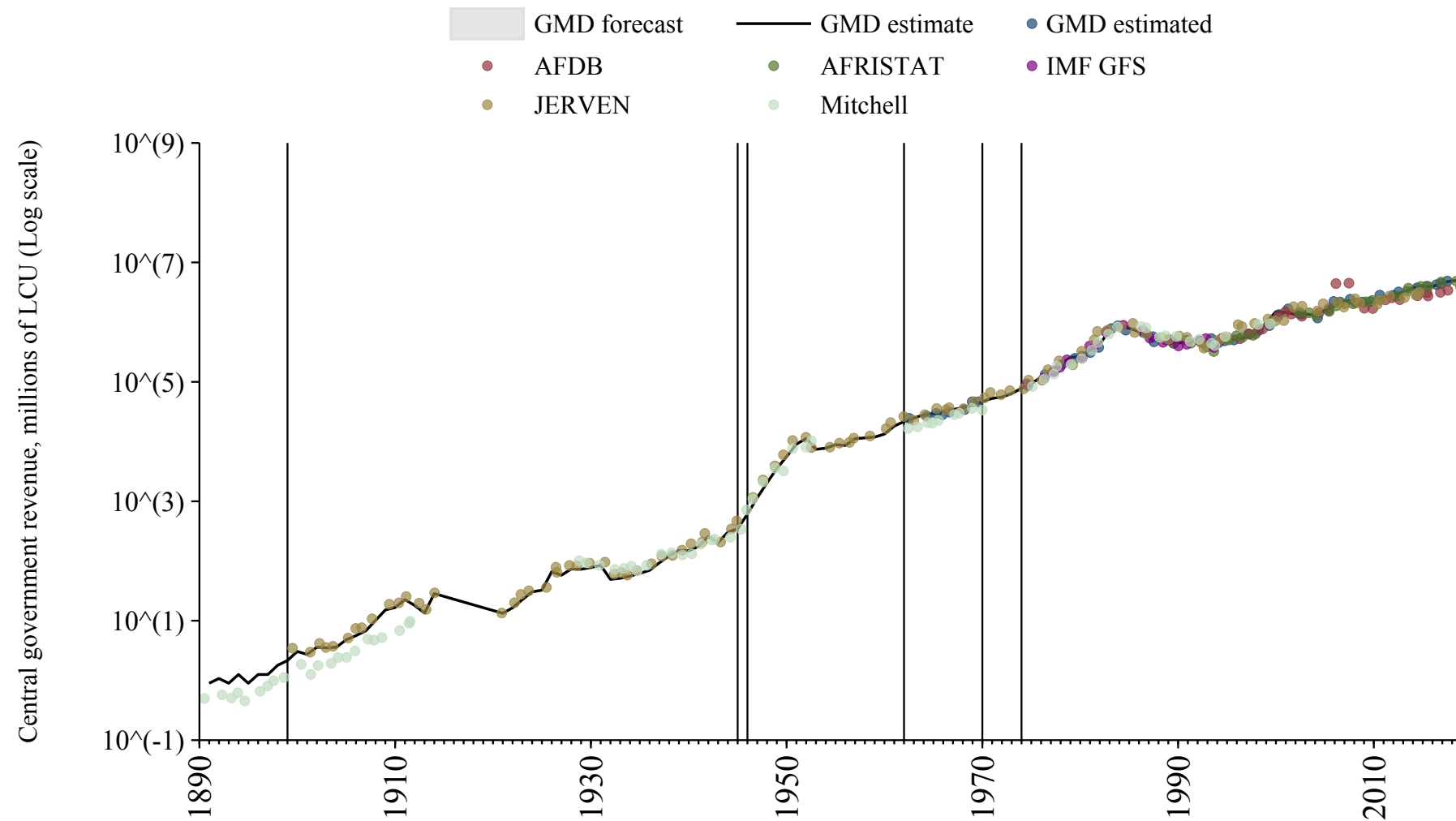
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



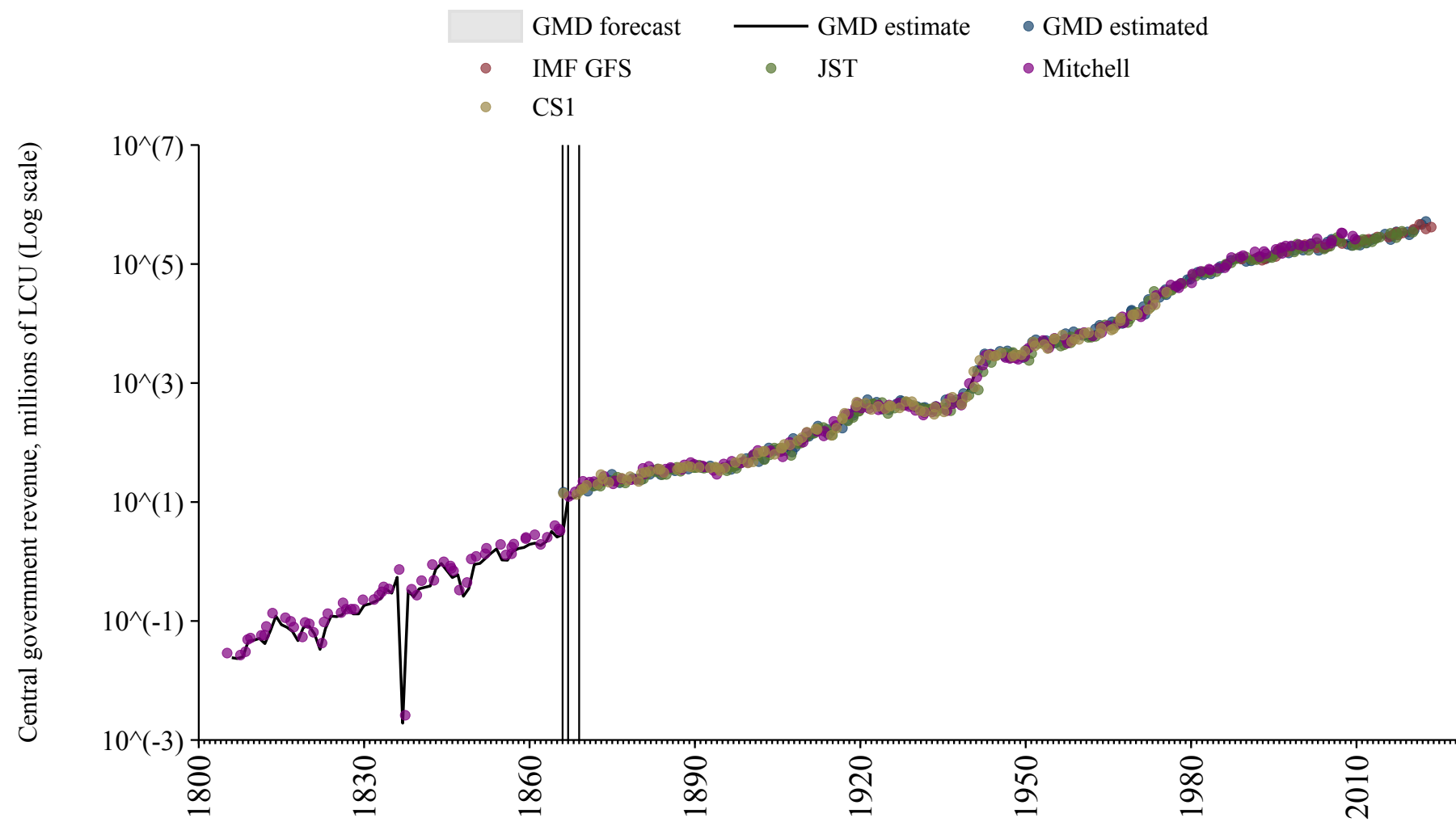
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 179.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 87.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 101.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1947 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 95.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 100.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 93.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Bank (2024)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
African Union (2024)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



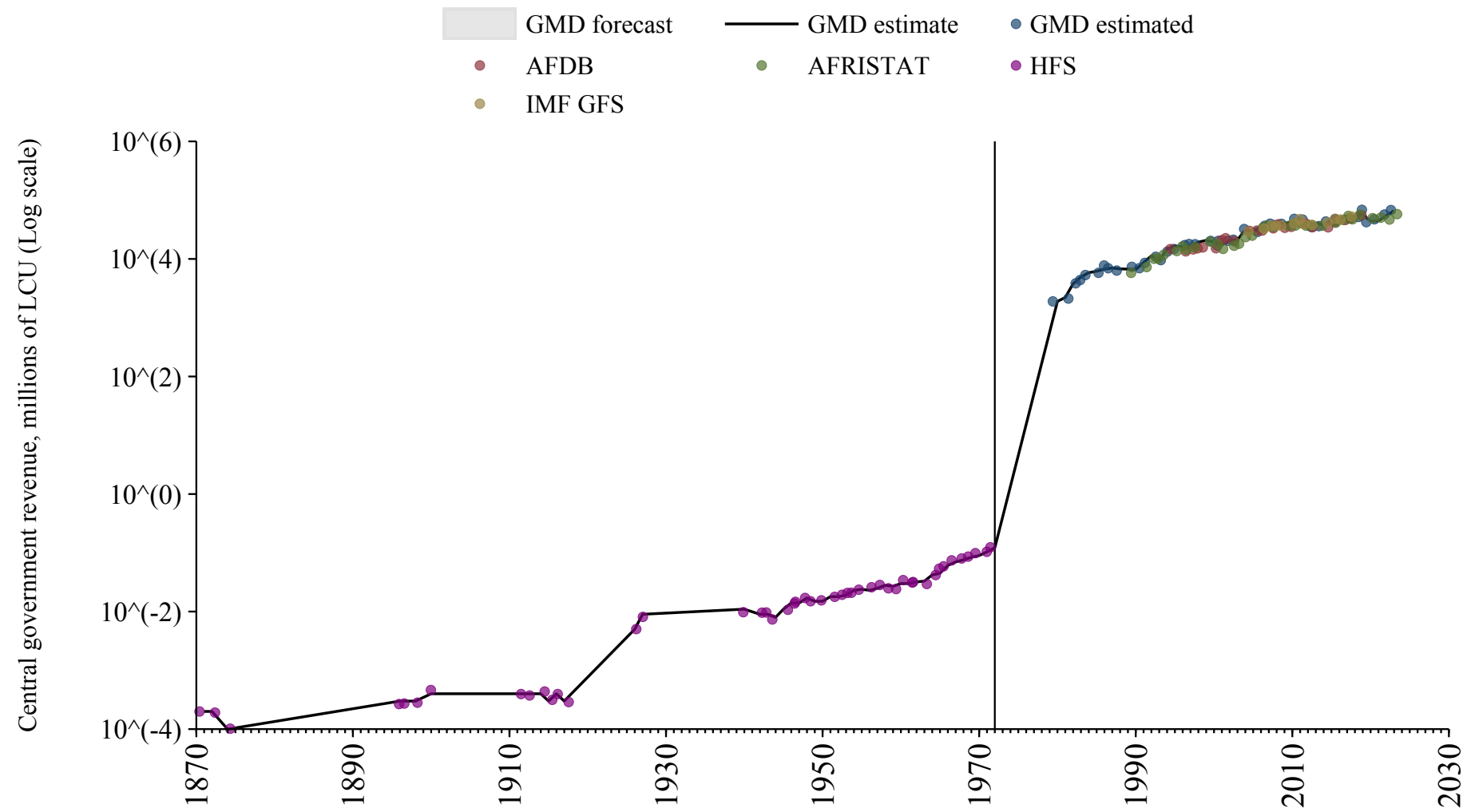
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1806 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 83.6%).
Statistics Canada	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 83.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1976 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



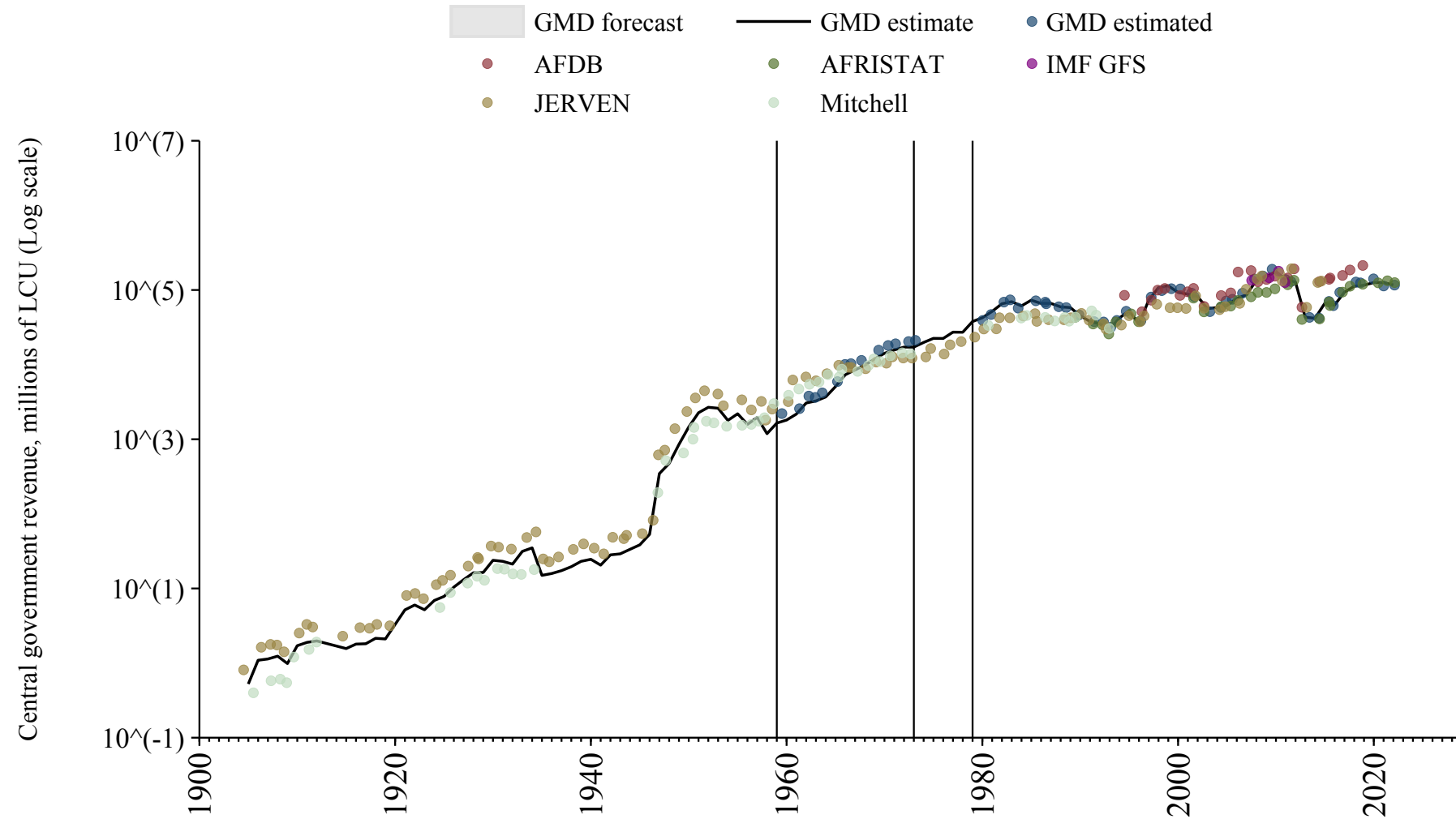
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1871 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
African Union (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



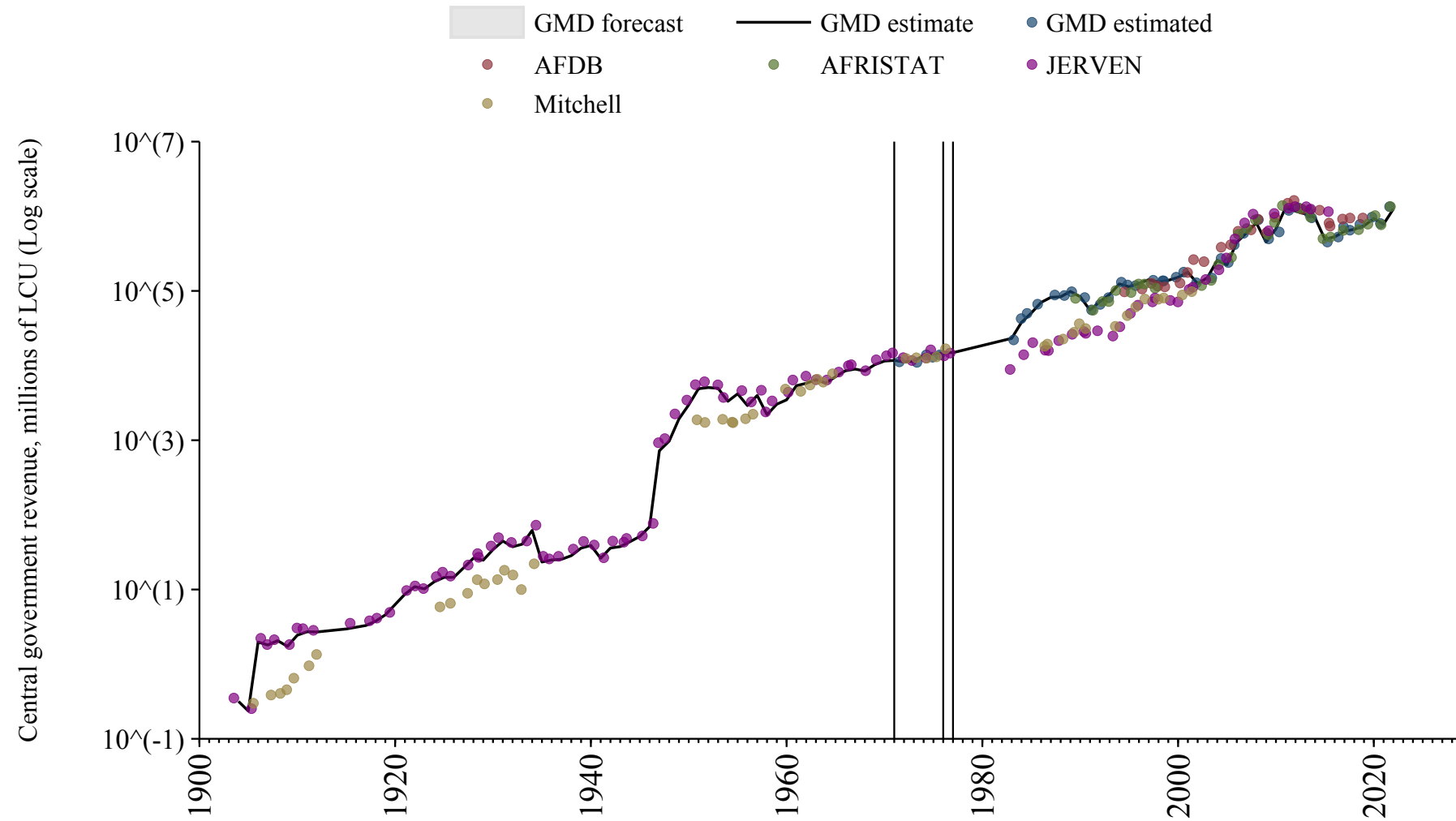
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 64.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 81.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.9%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Bank (2024)	1997 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
African Union (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



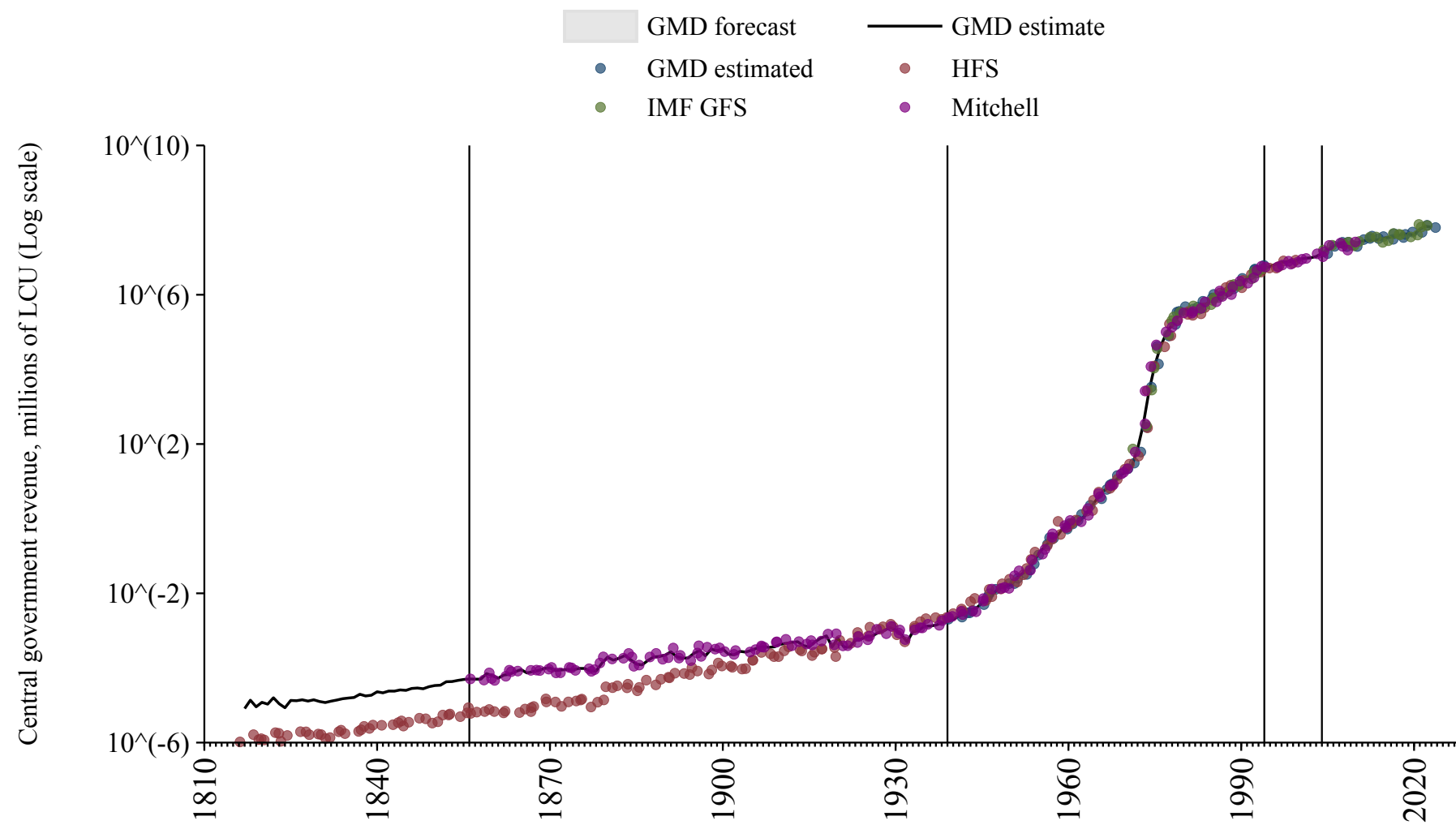
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 90%).
Mitchell (2013)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 99.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
Bank (2024)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



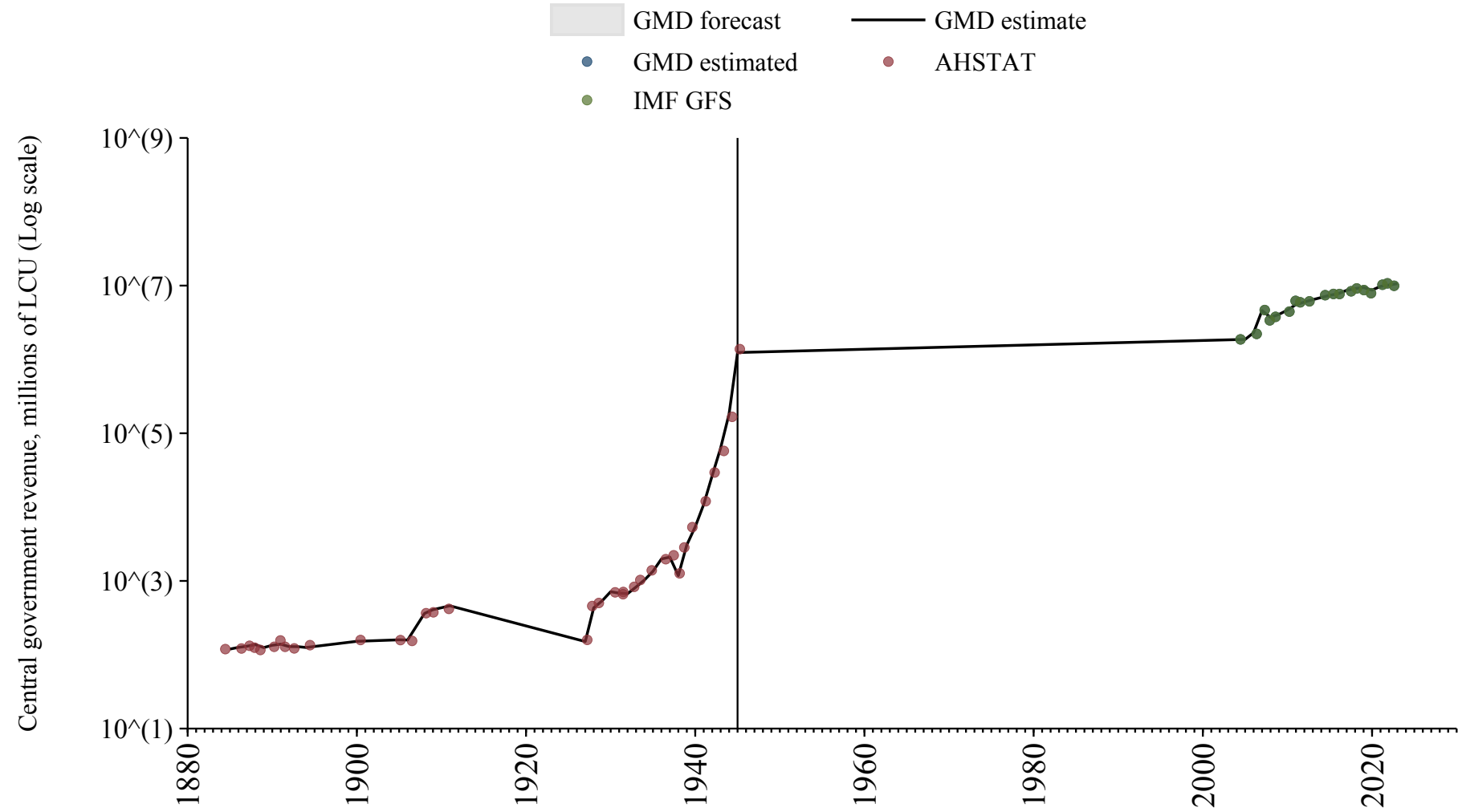
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1817 - 1856	Spliced using overlapping data in 1857: (ratio = 781.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1857 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 98.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1995 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



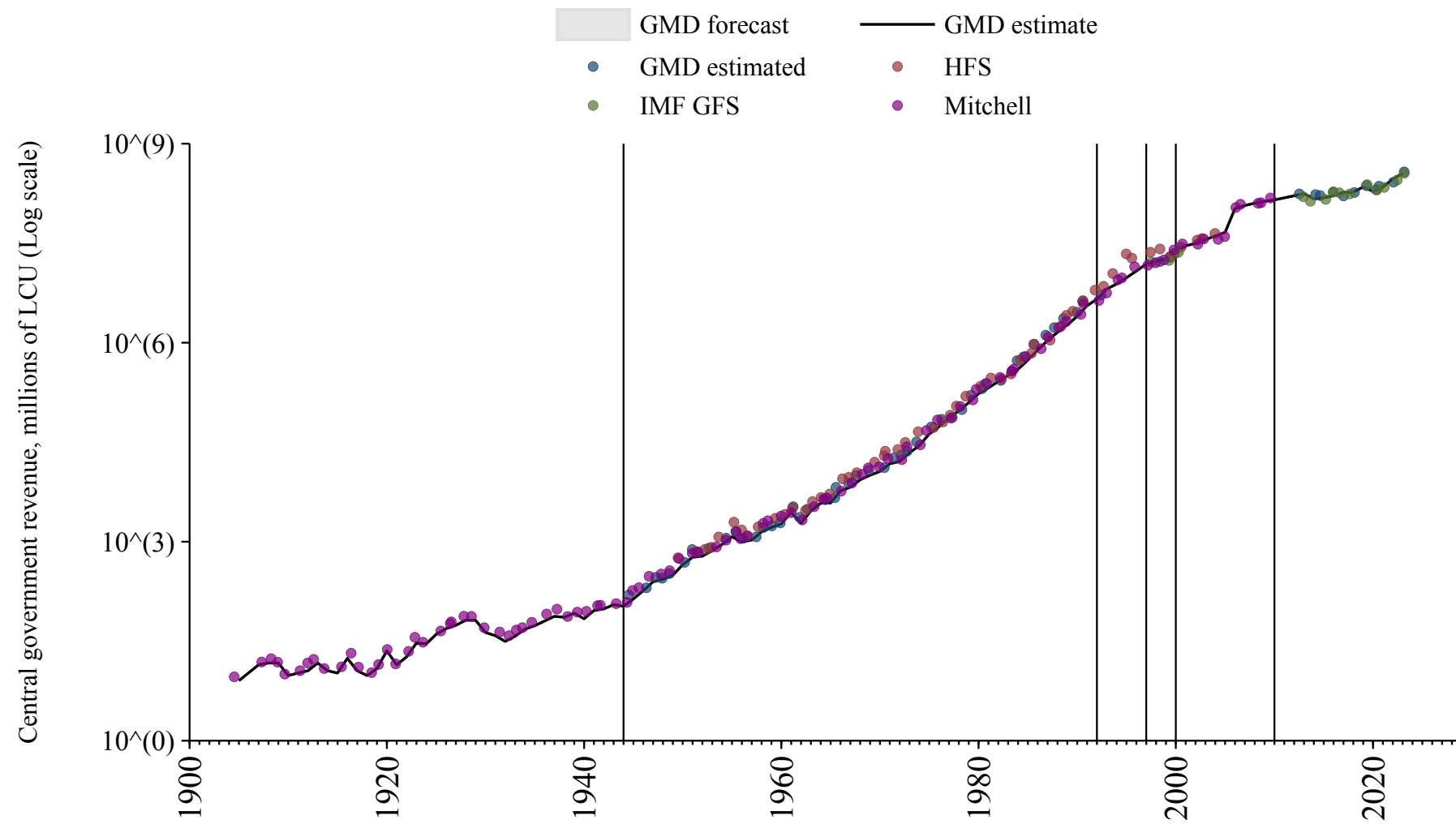
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1885 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



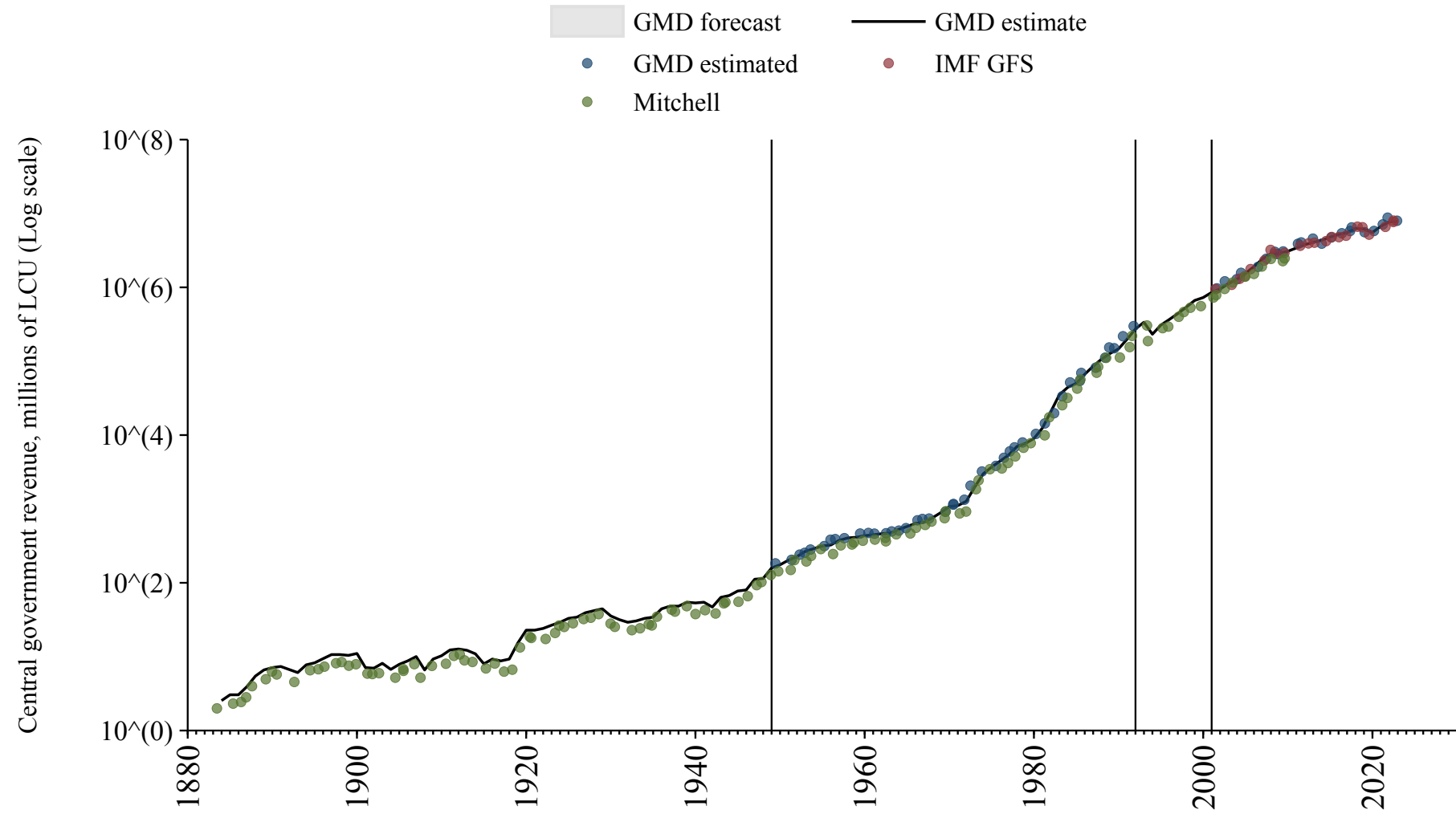
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 102.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2001 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



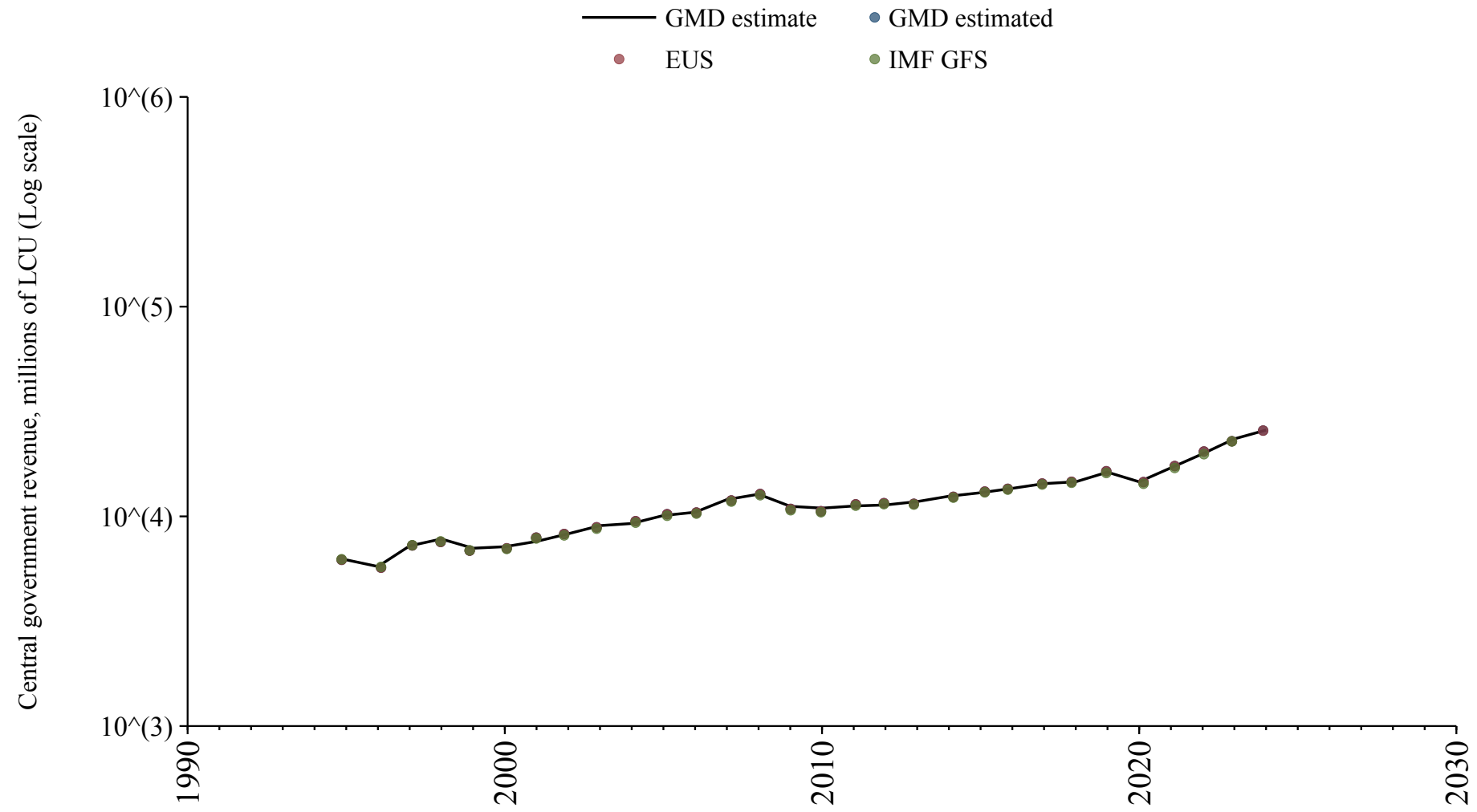
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1884 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 127.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



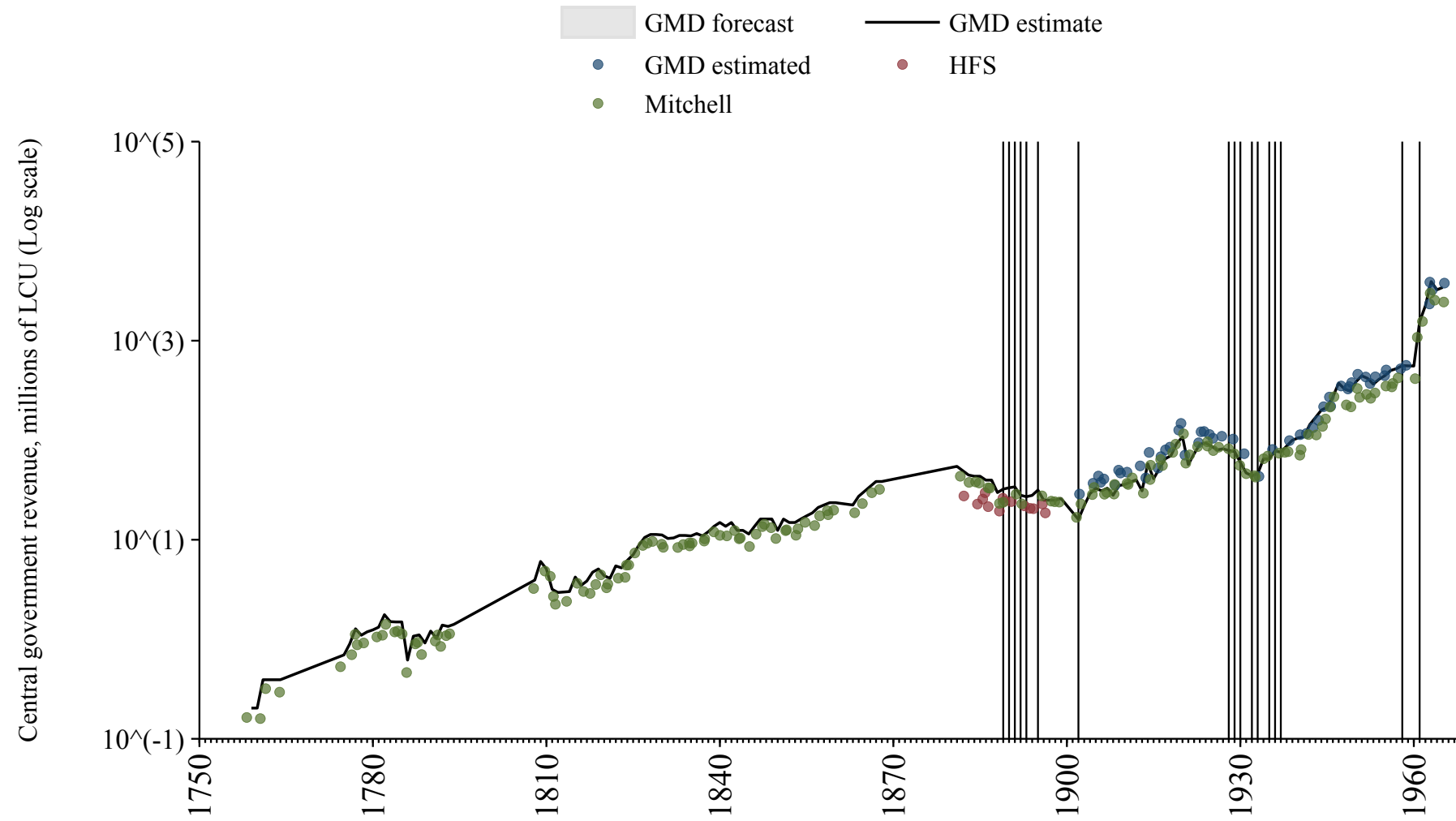
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



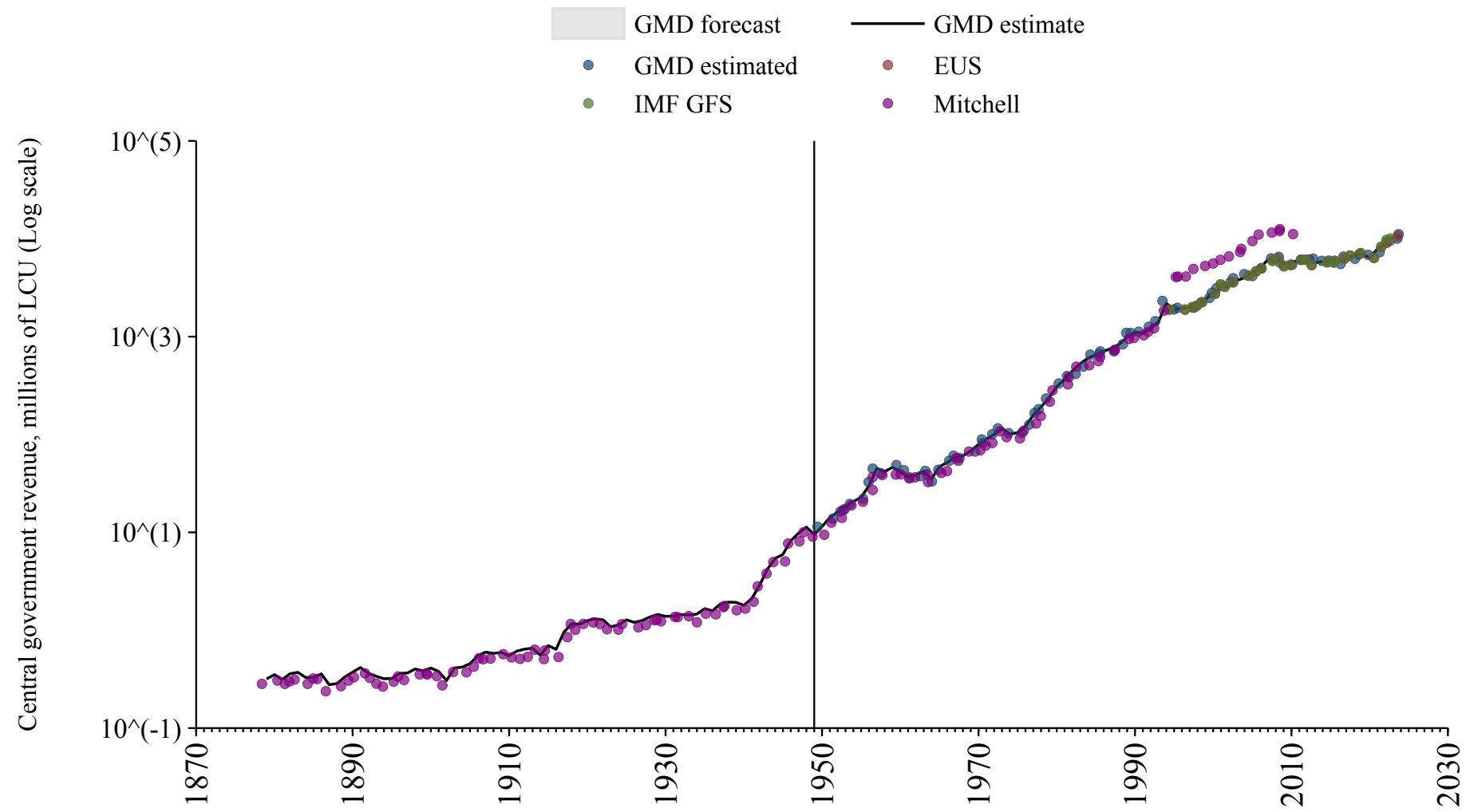
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1759 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 124.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 130.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1893 - 1893	Spliced using overlapping data in 1894: (ratio = 117.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1894 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.



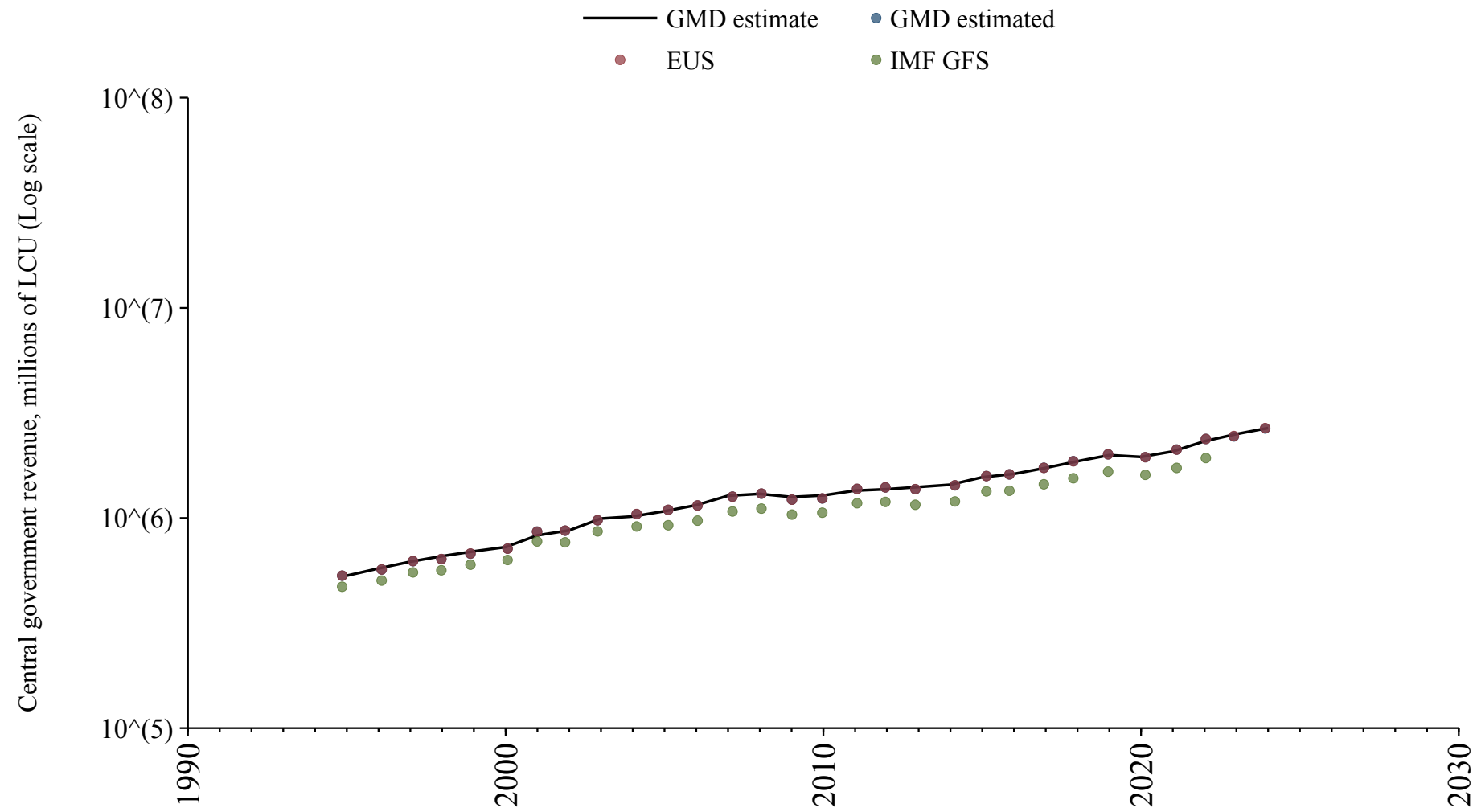
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 112.1%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



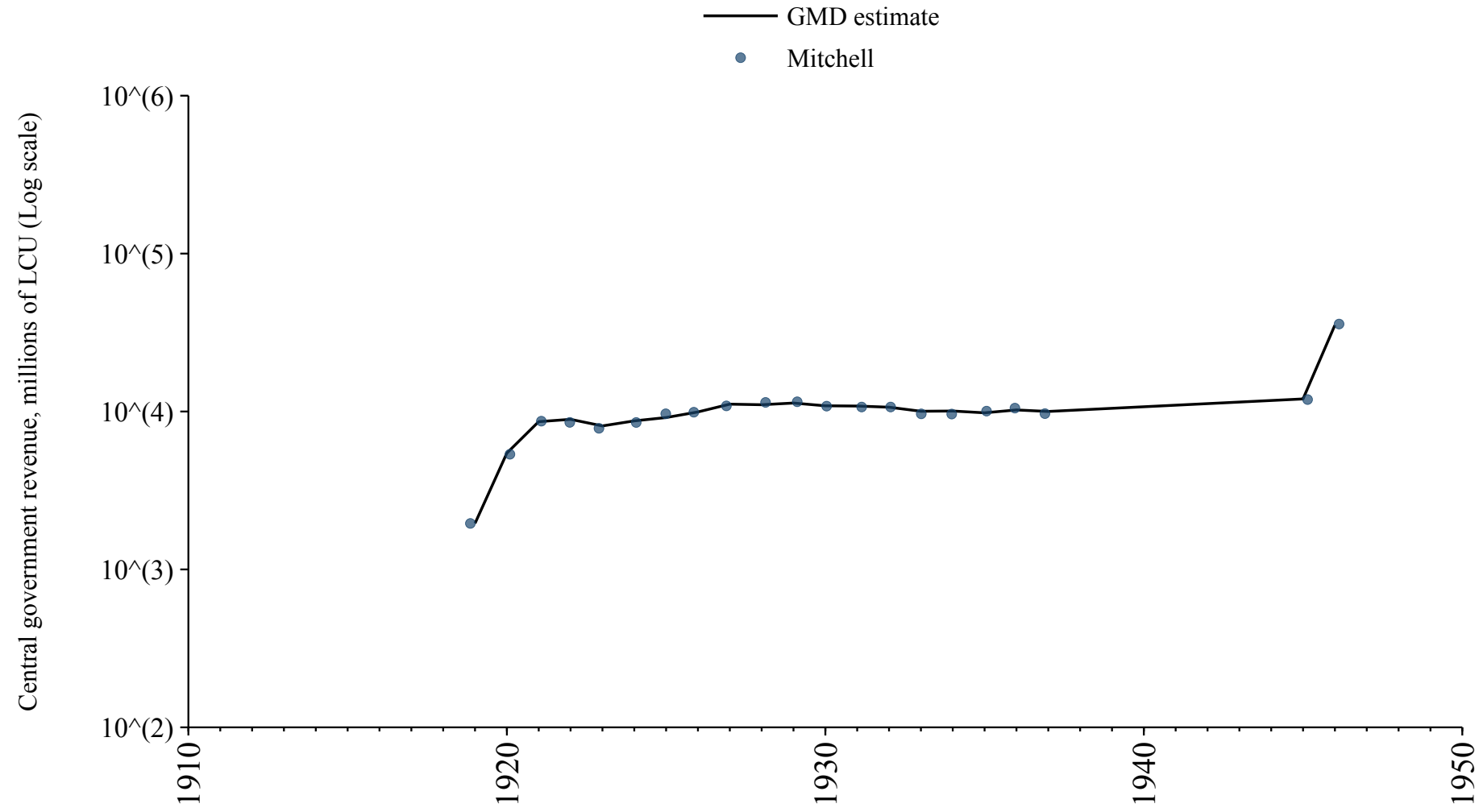
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



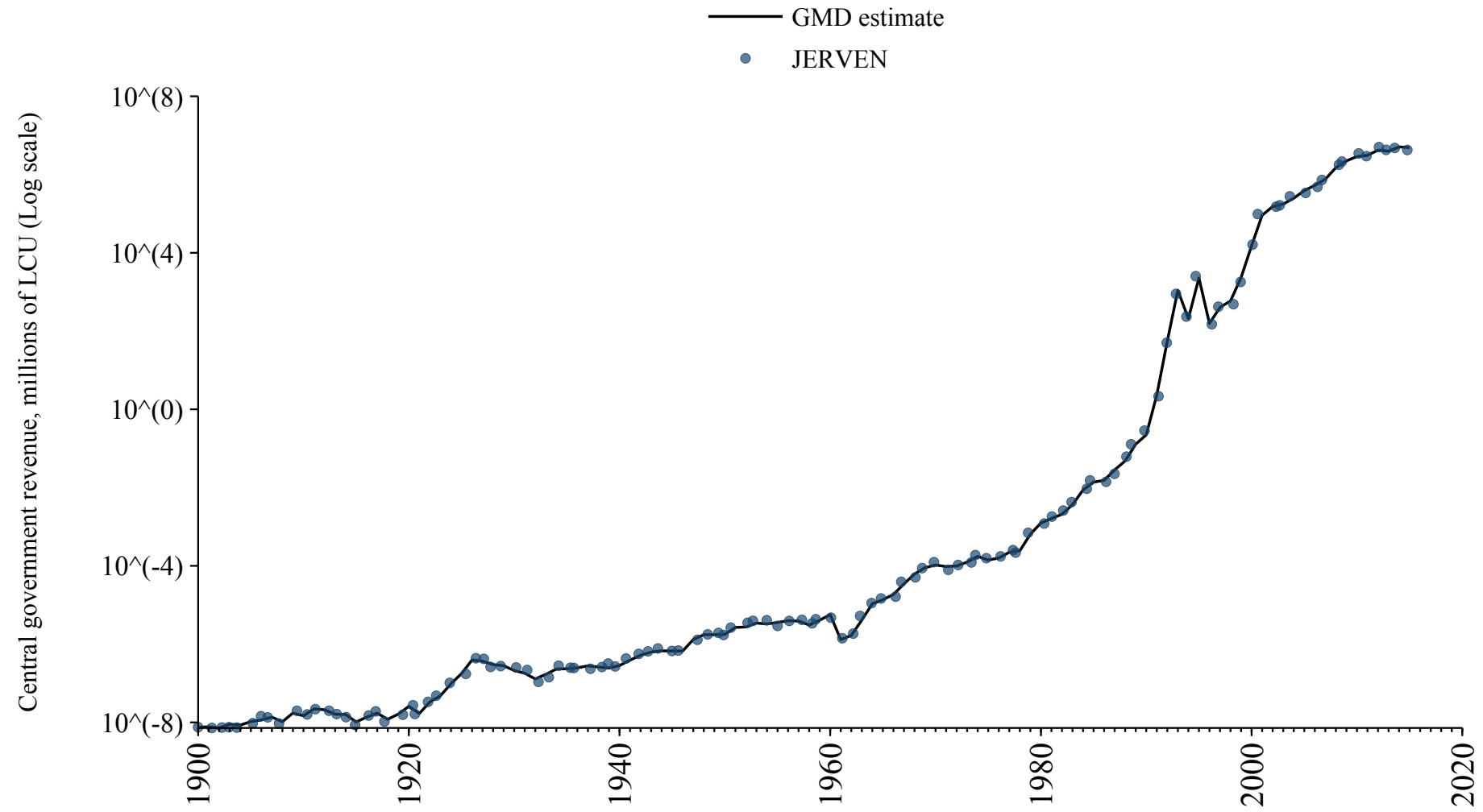
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.



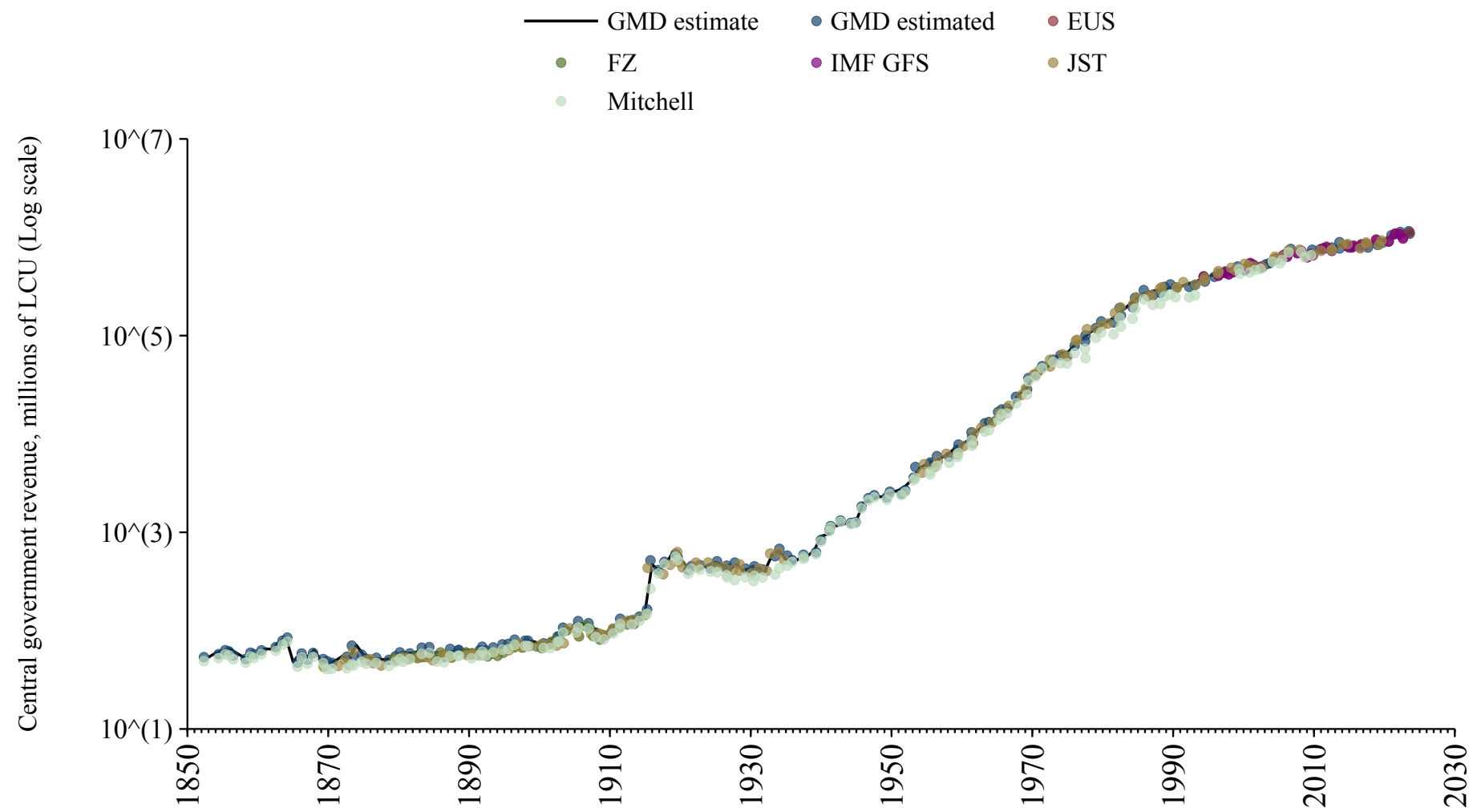
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



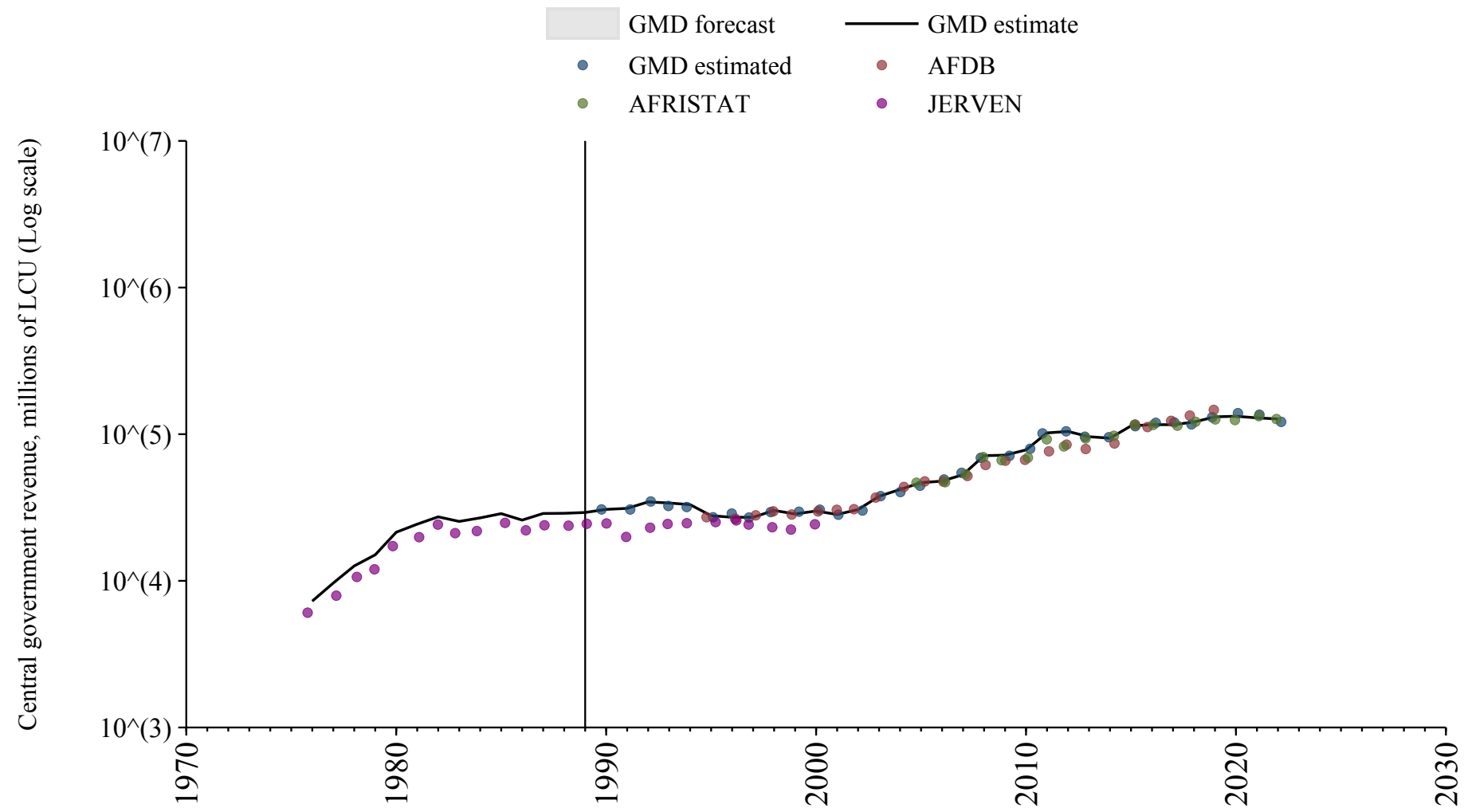
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1954 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



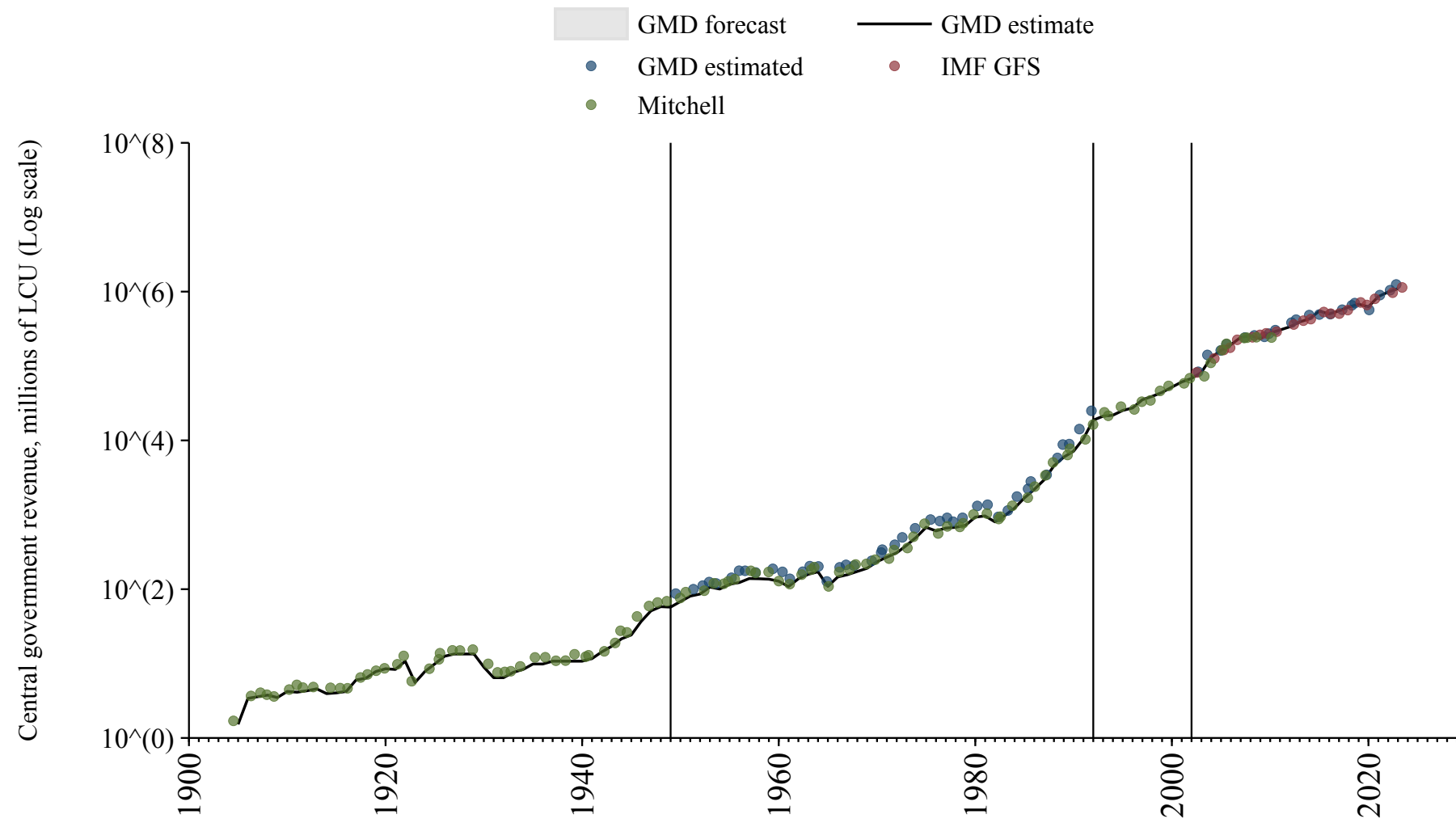
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119.8%).
Bank (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
African Union (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



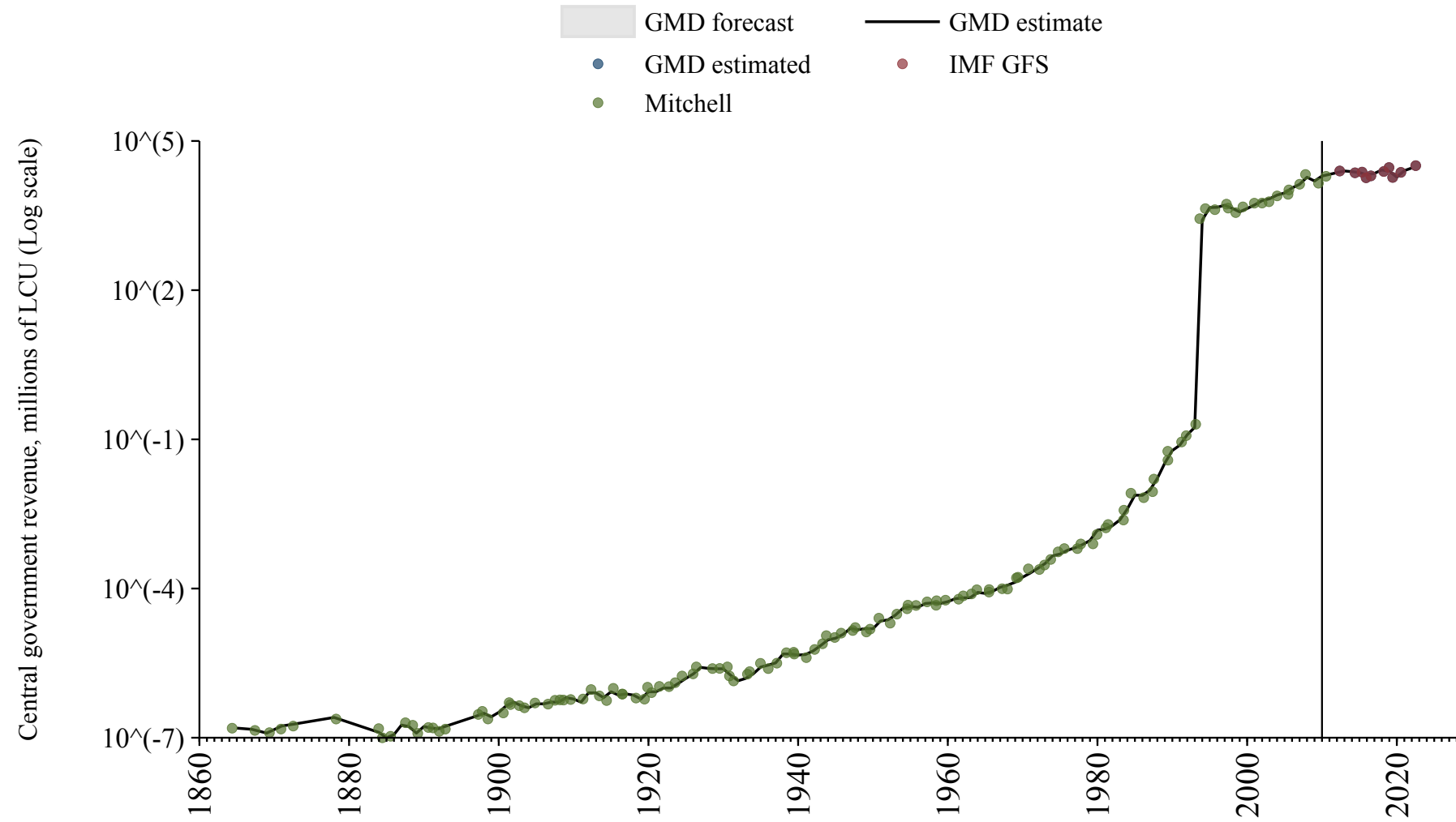
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 89.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



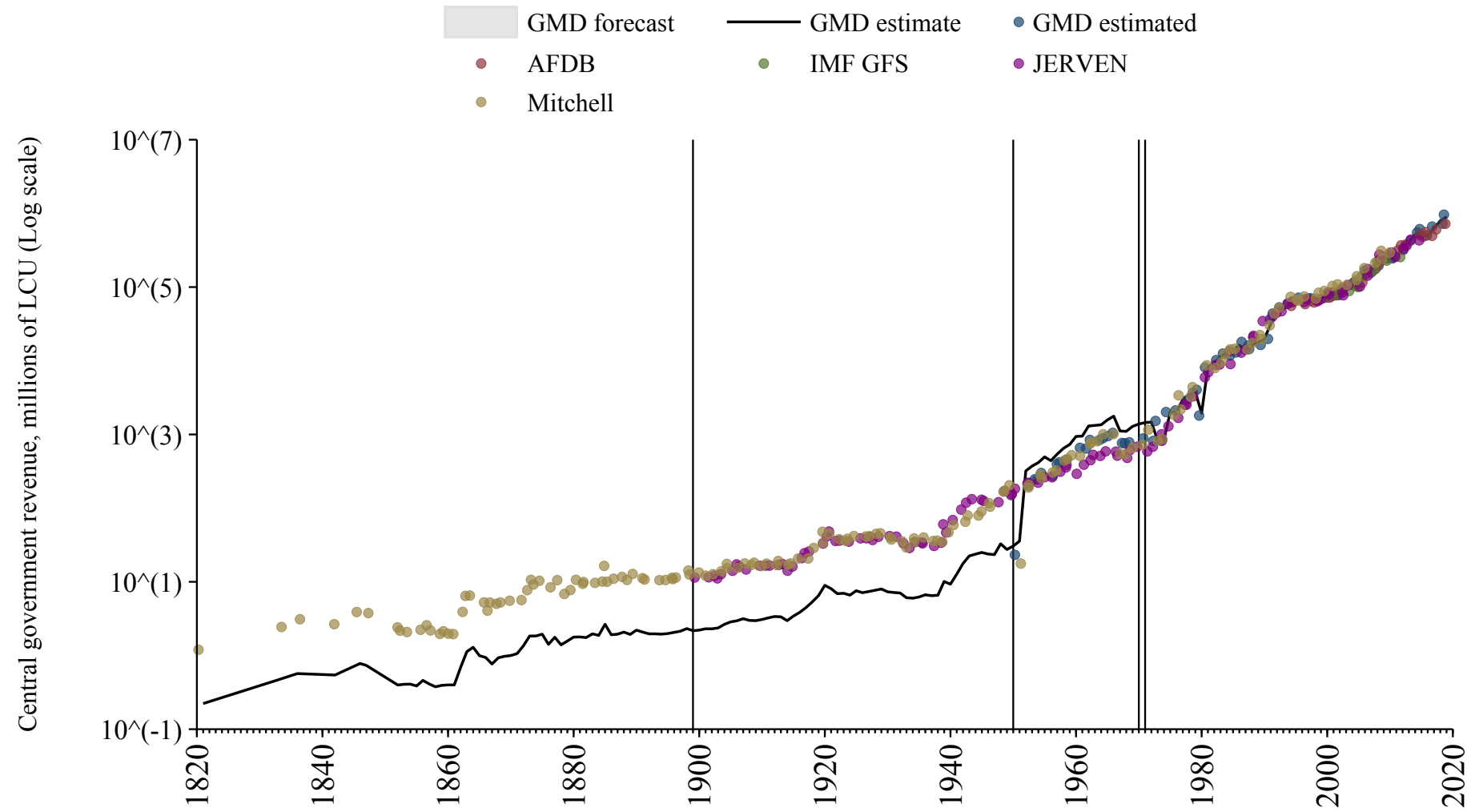
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



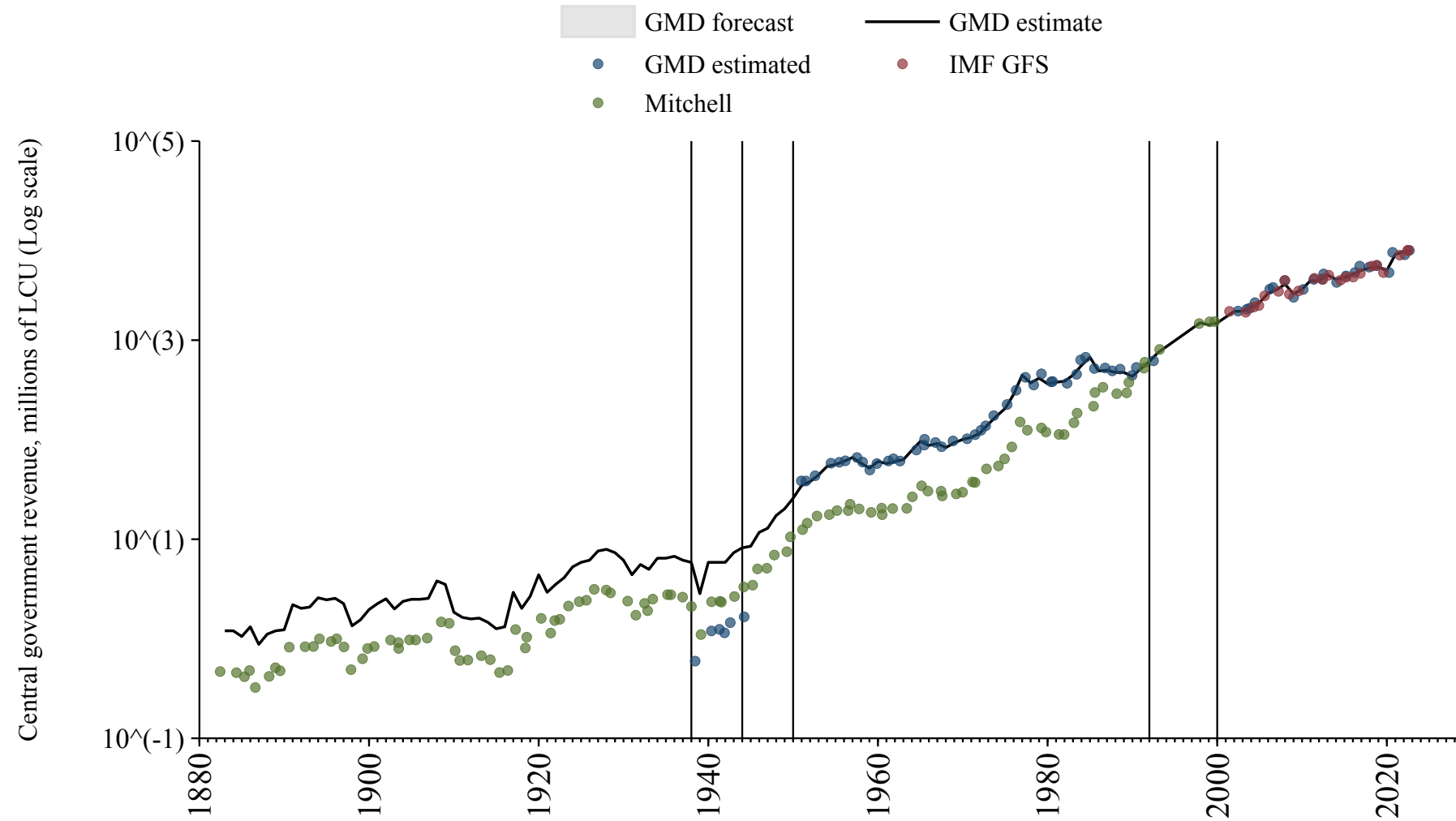
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 18.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 19.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 153.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 222.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
Bank (2024)	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



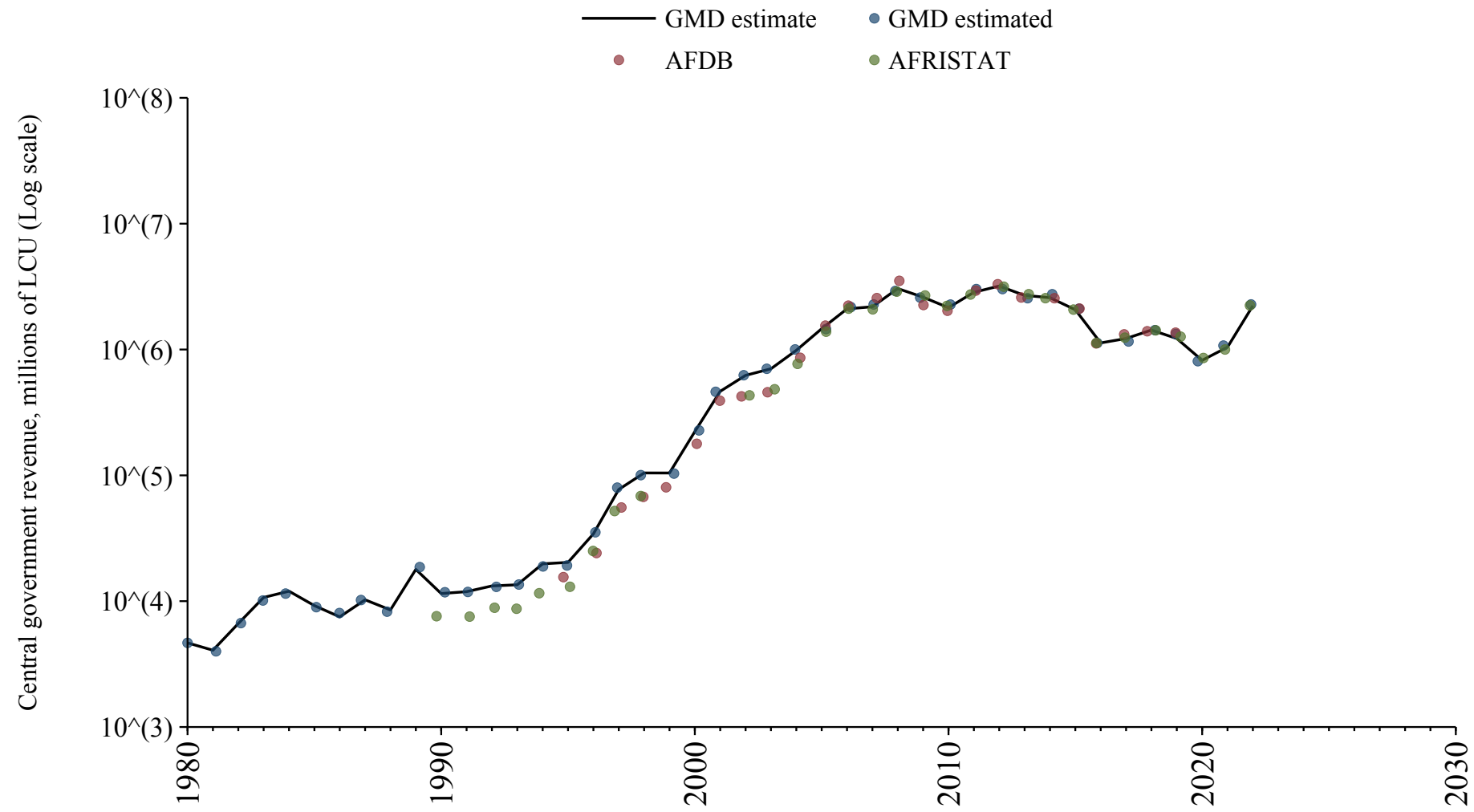
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 256.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



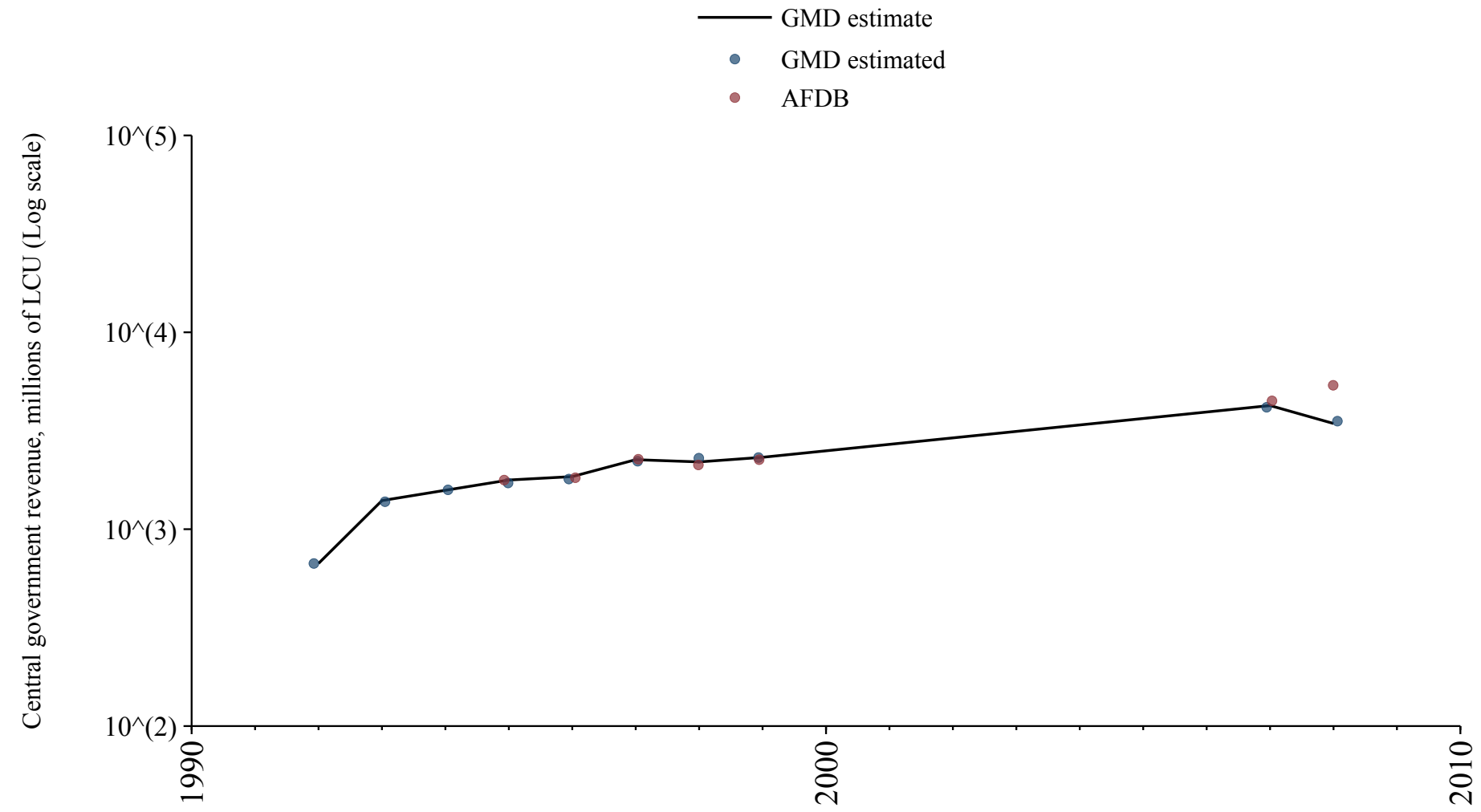
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



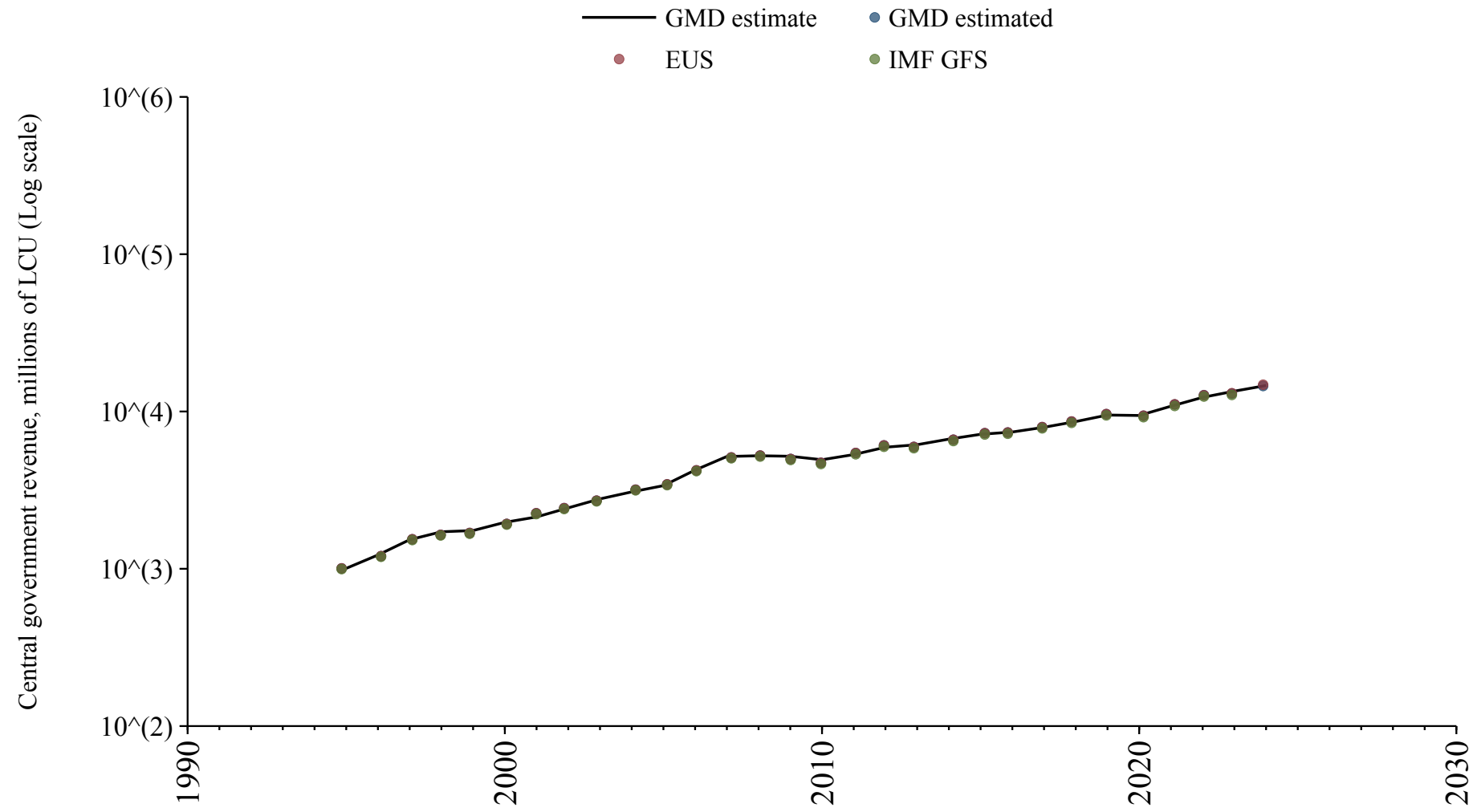
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



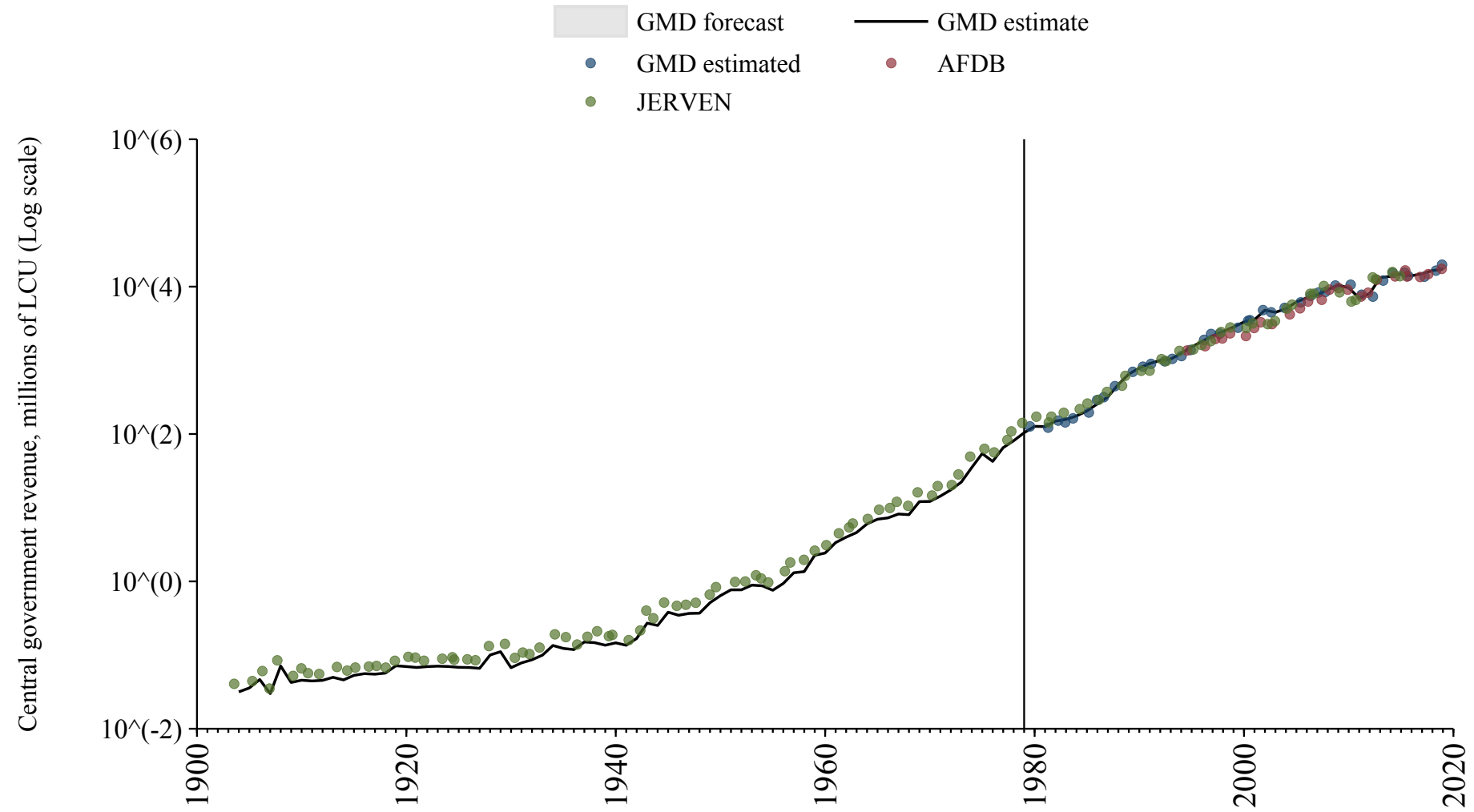
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



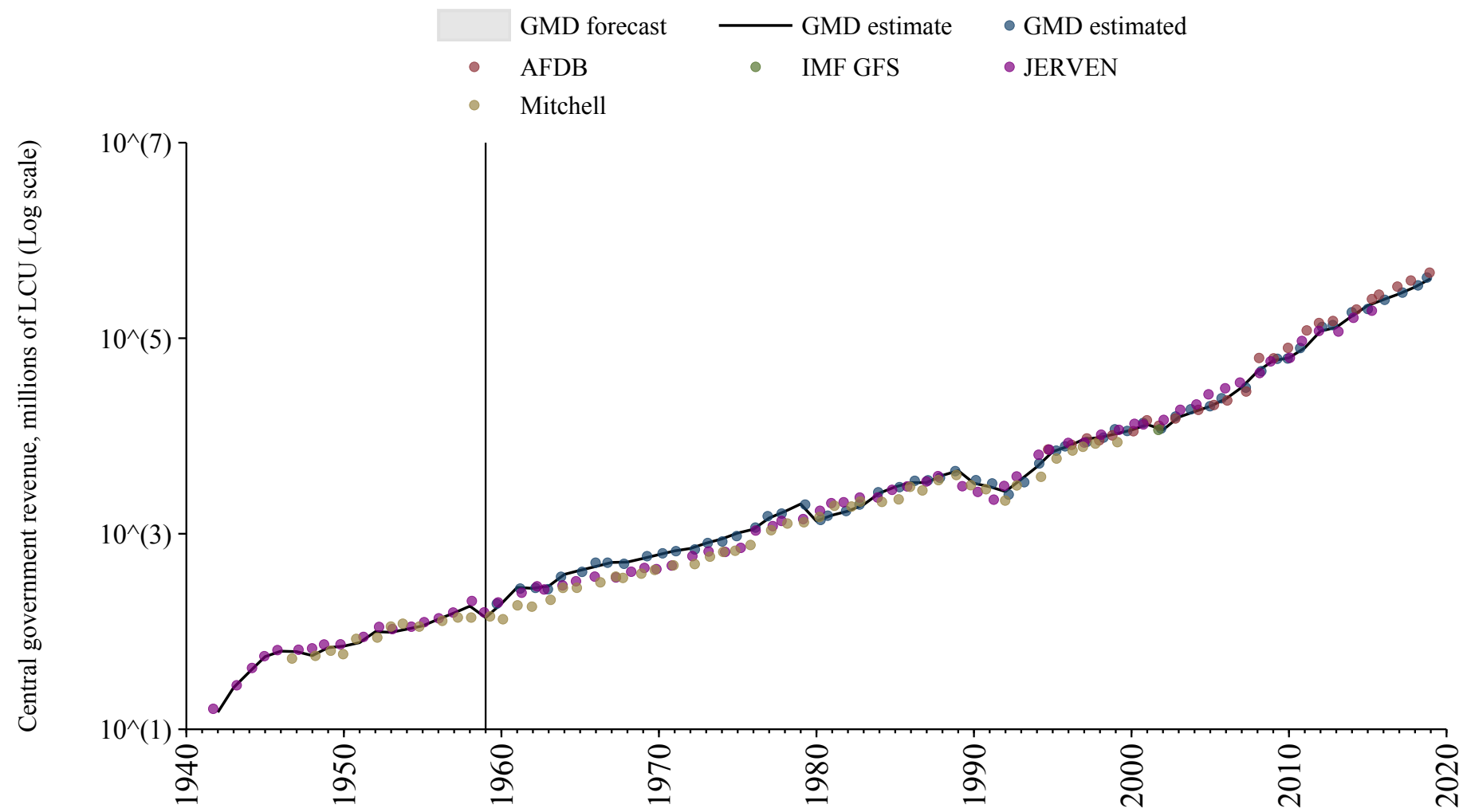
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 77.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



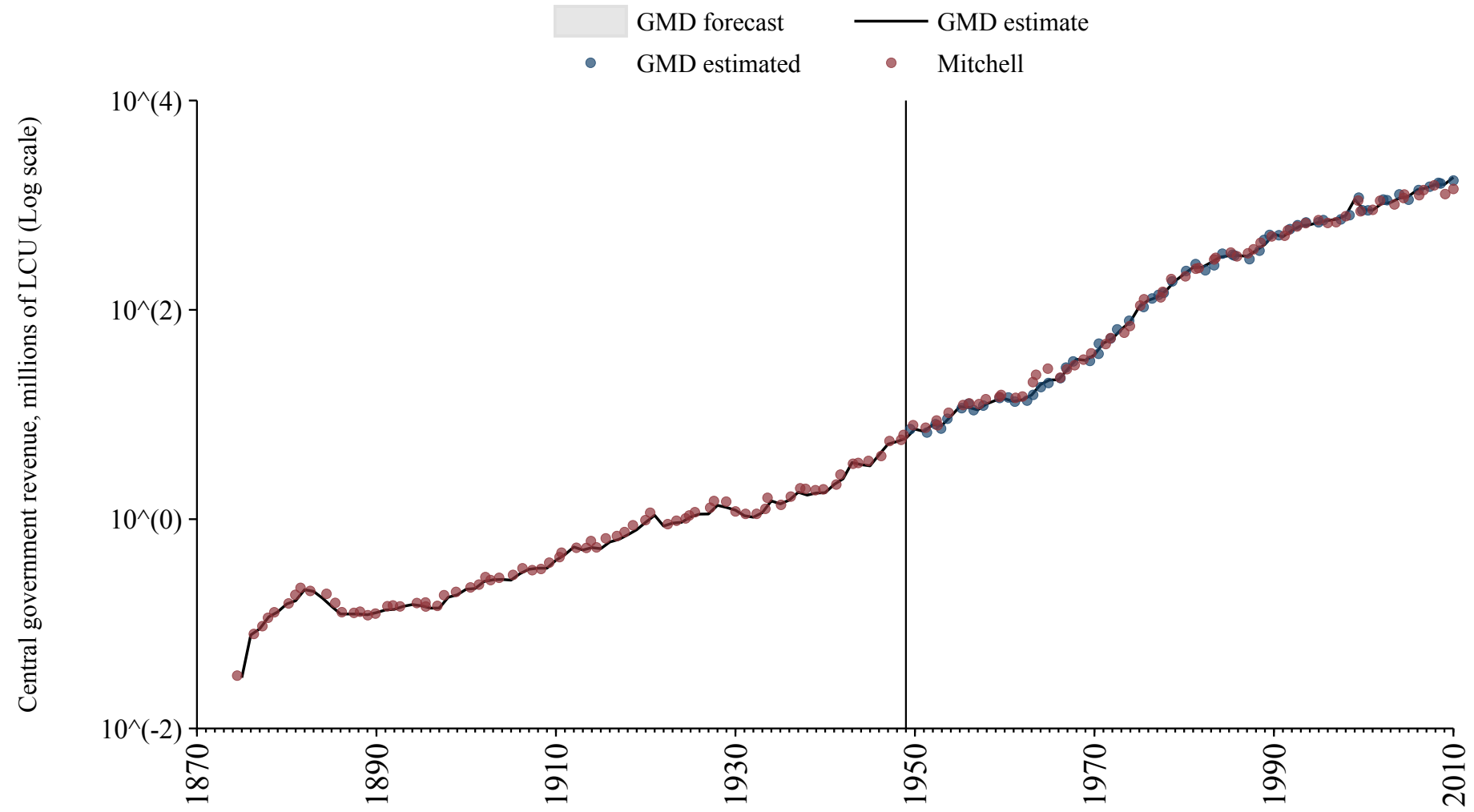
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
Bank (2024)	2003 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



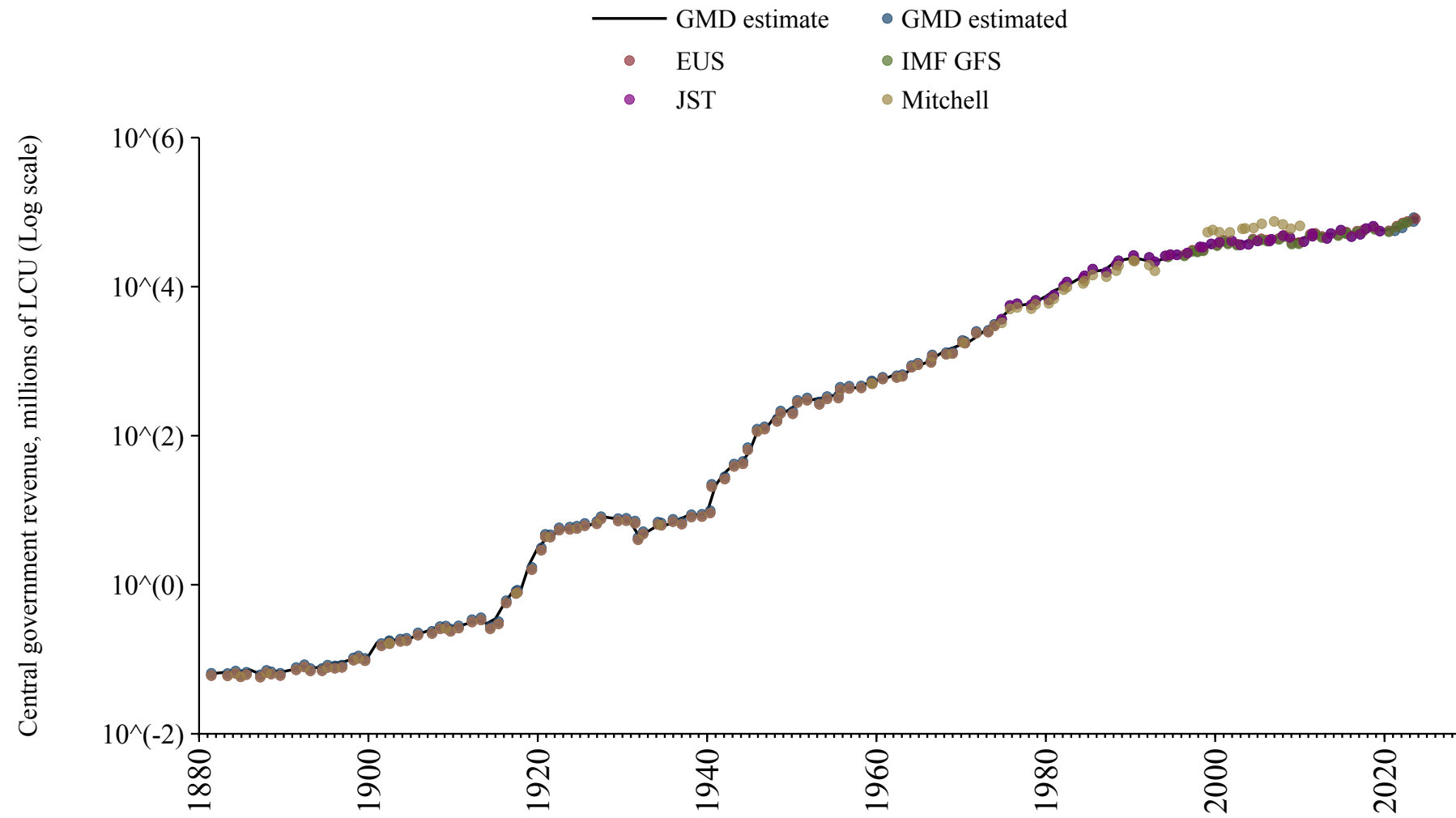
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



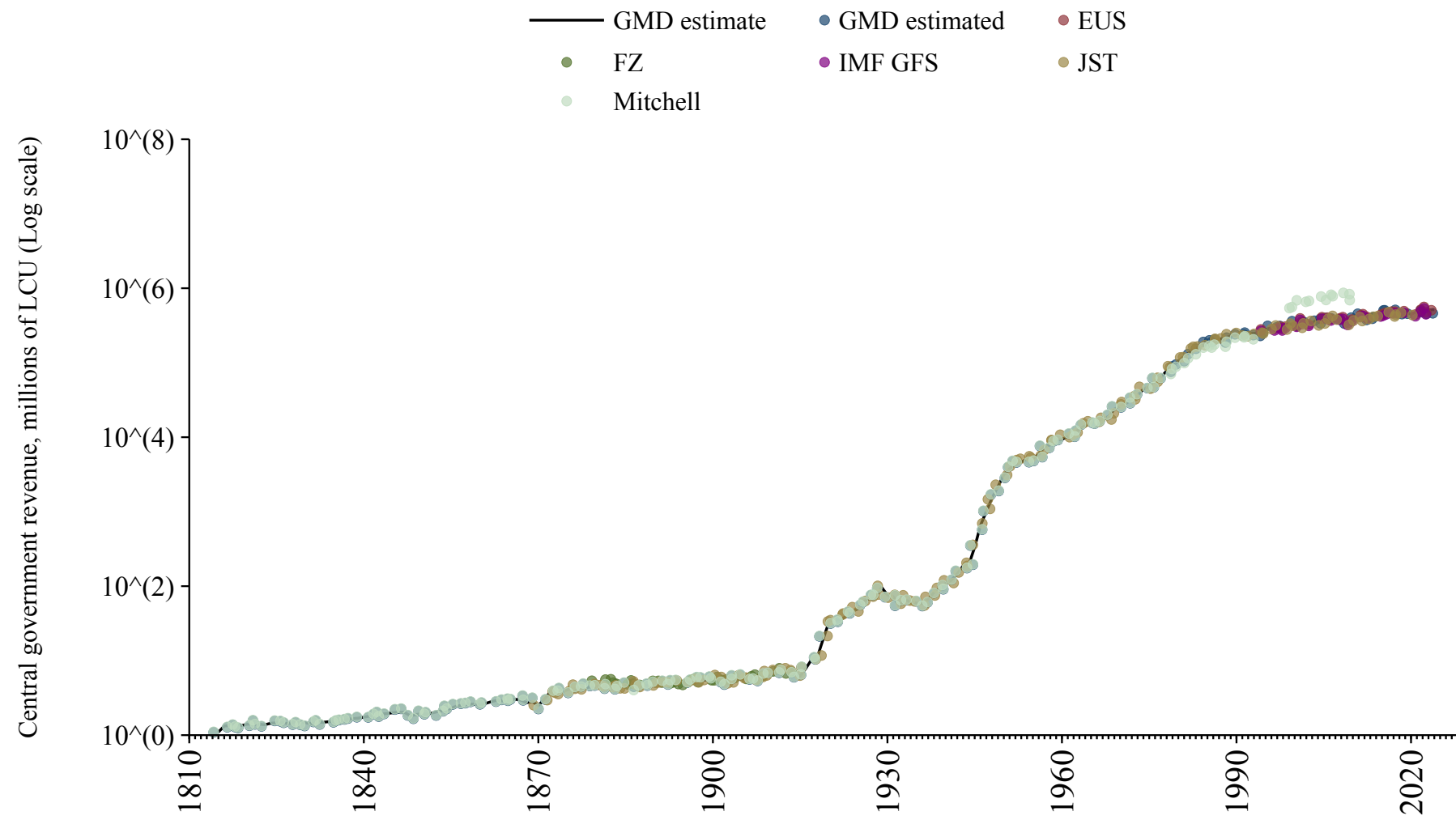
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



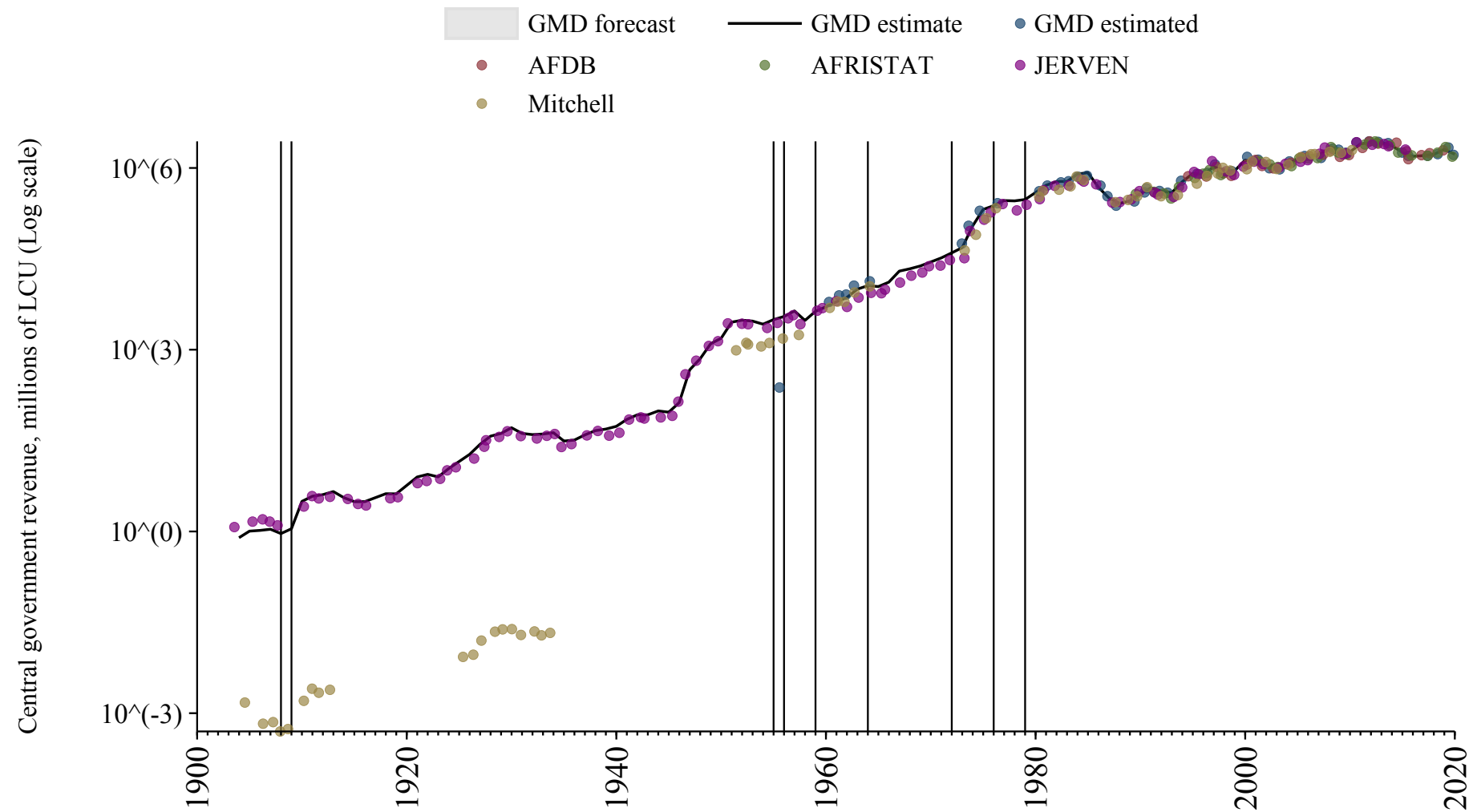
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



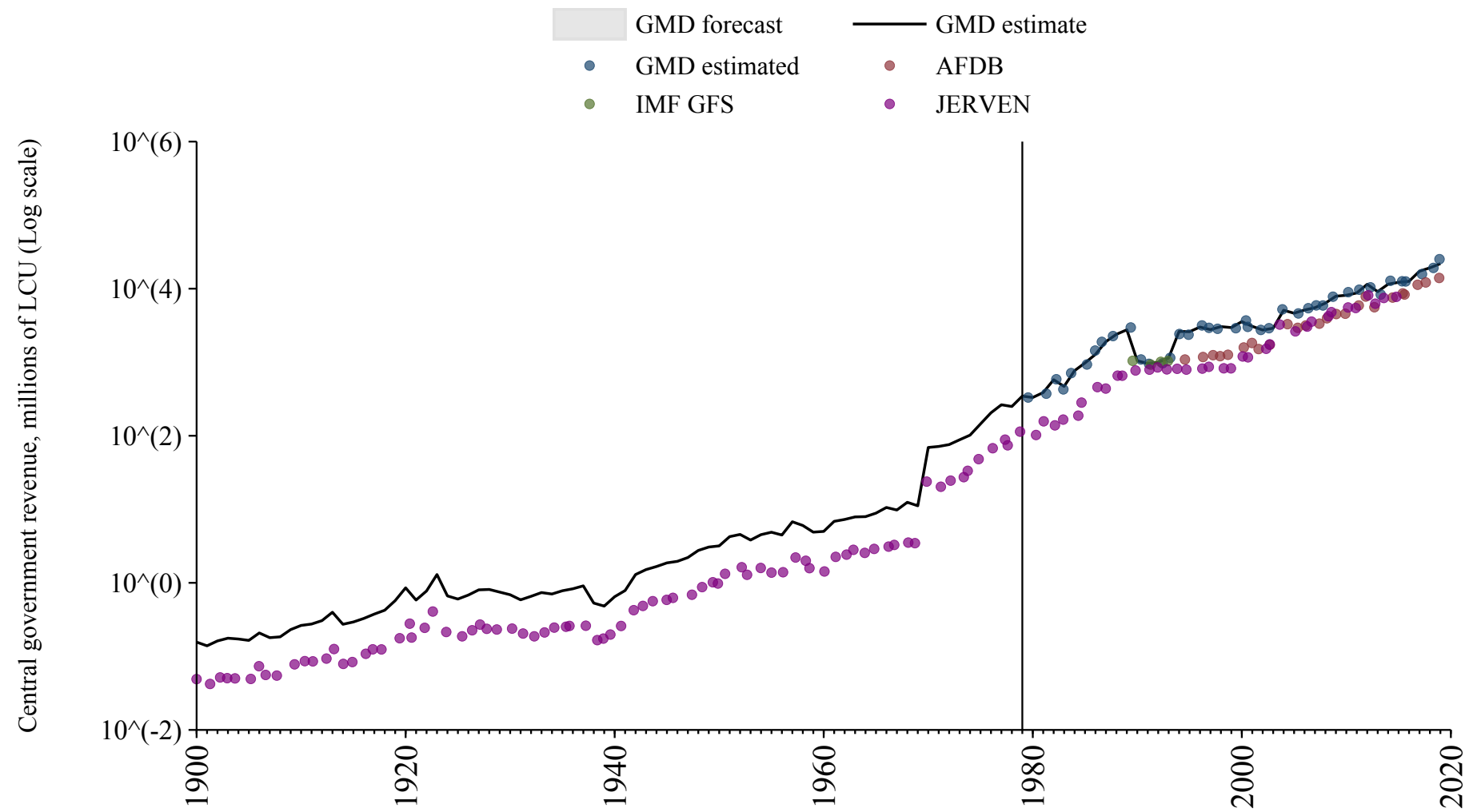
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = 66.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 184552.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1910 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 114.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 1483.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 79.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1965 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 137.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1973 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 98.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 126.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



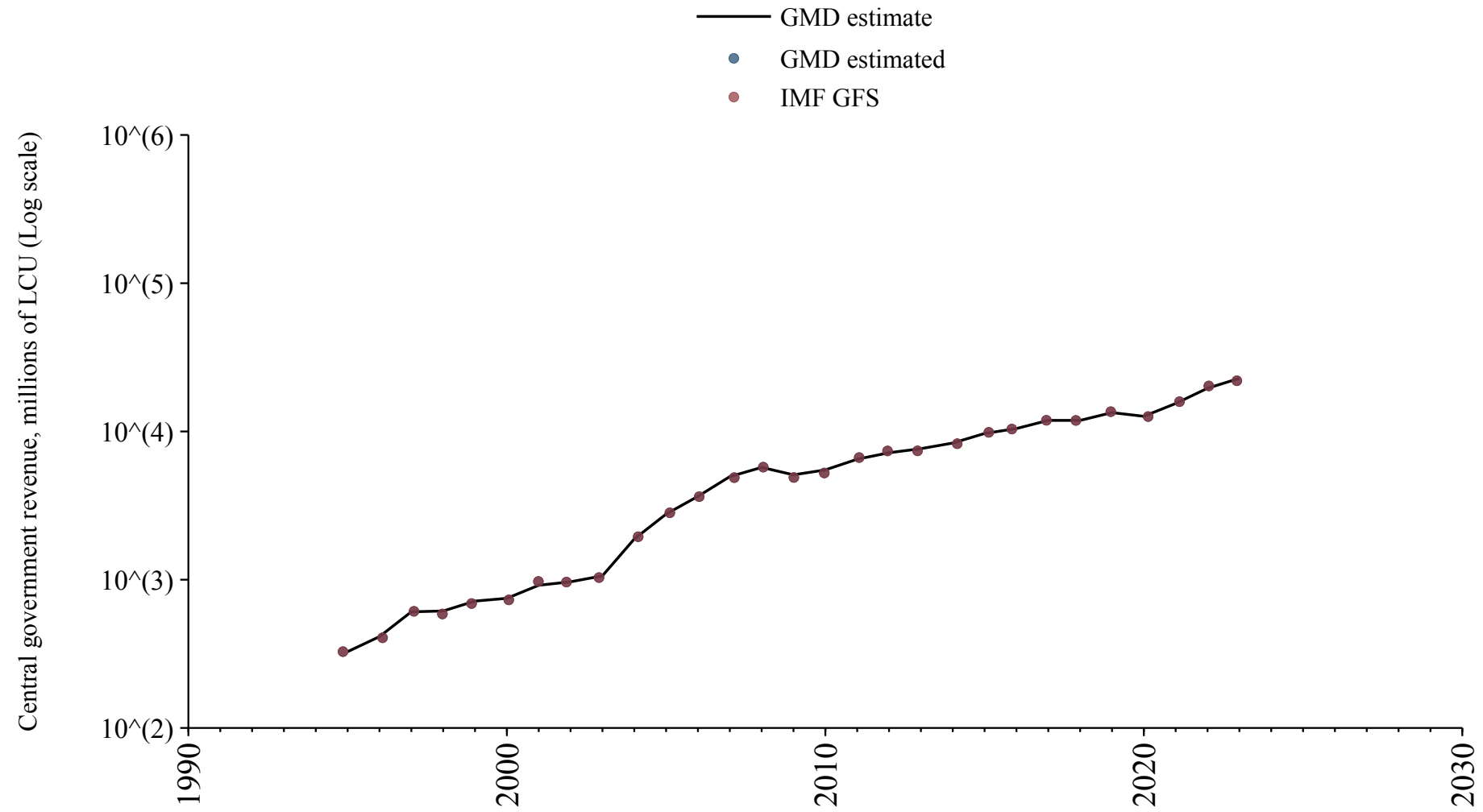
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 318.4%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Bank (2024)	1994 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



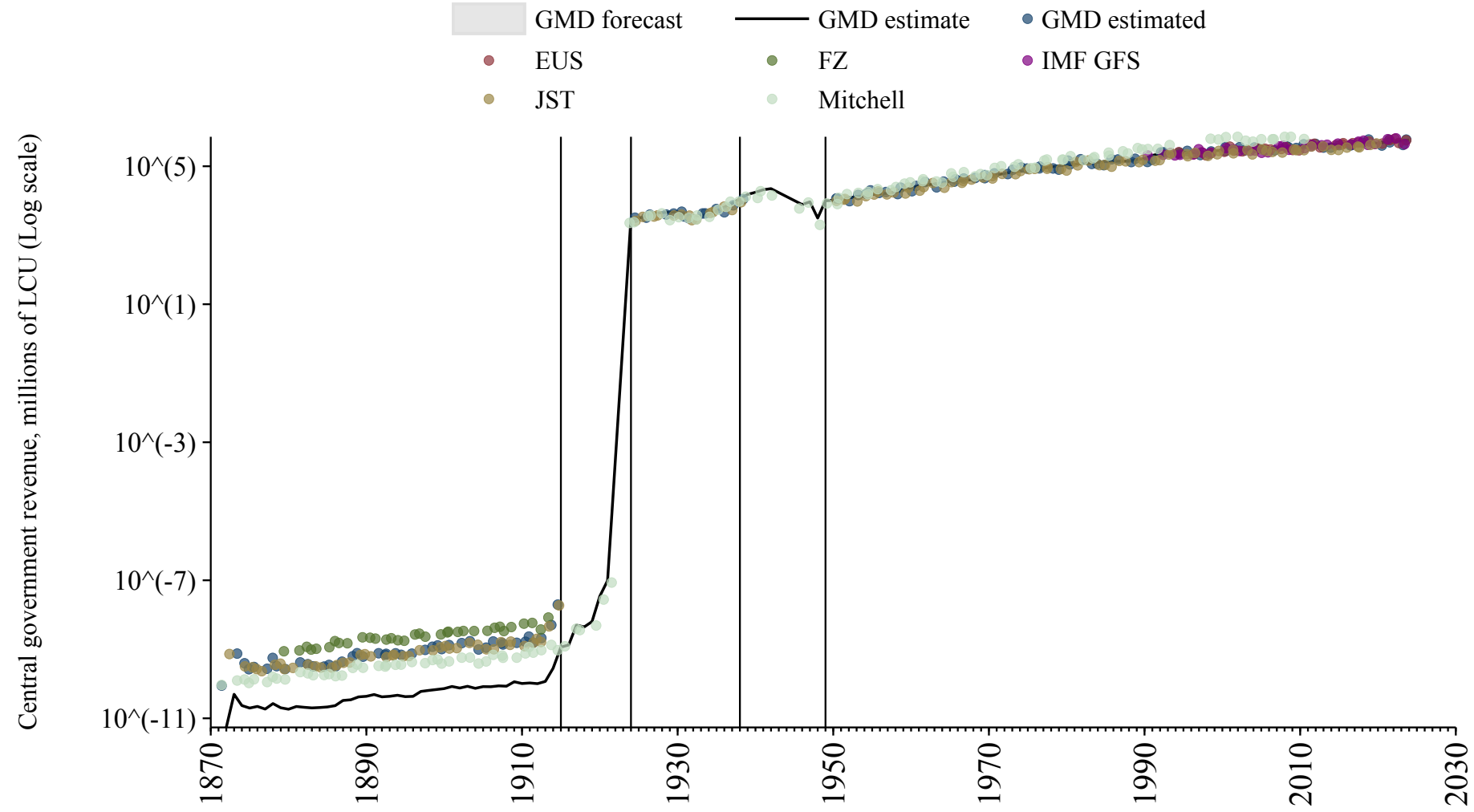
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



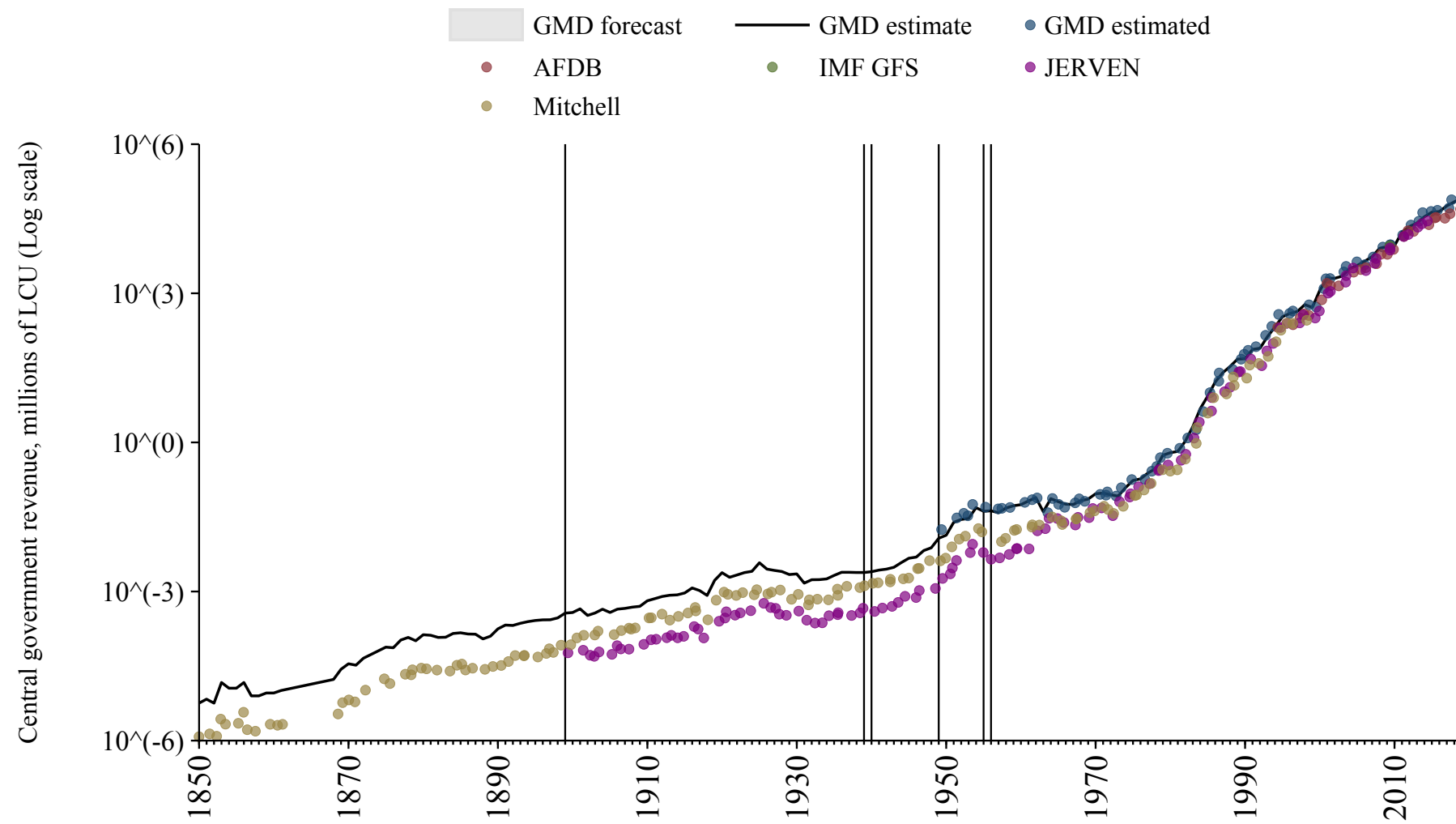
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873: (ratio = 6.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1873 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 6.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 128%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 112.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 126.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1950 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



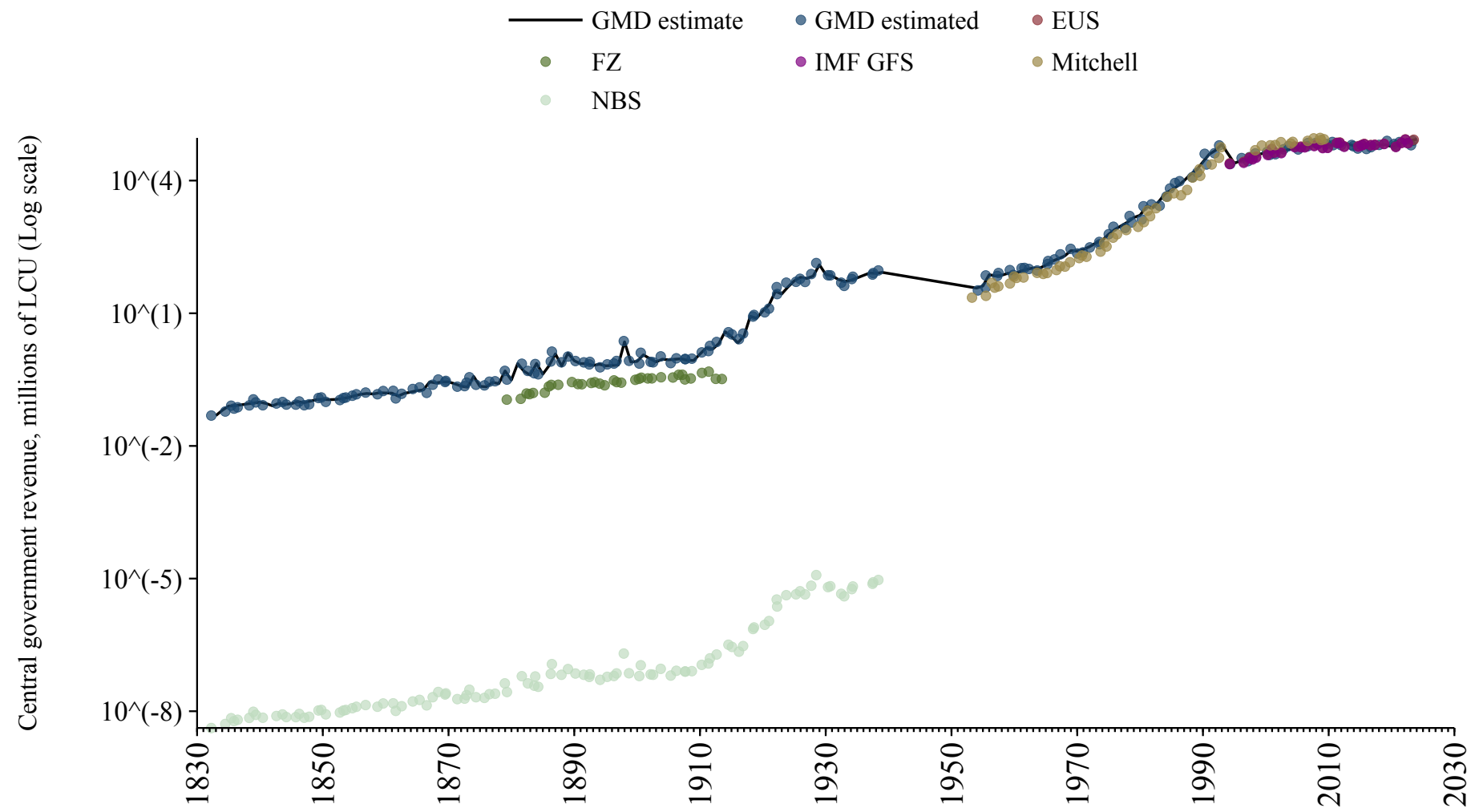
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 473.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 646.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 202.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1941 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 651.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 76.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 802.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



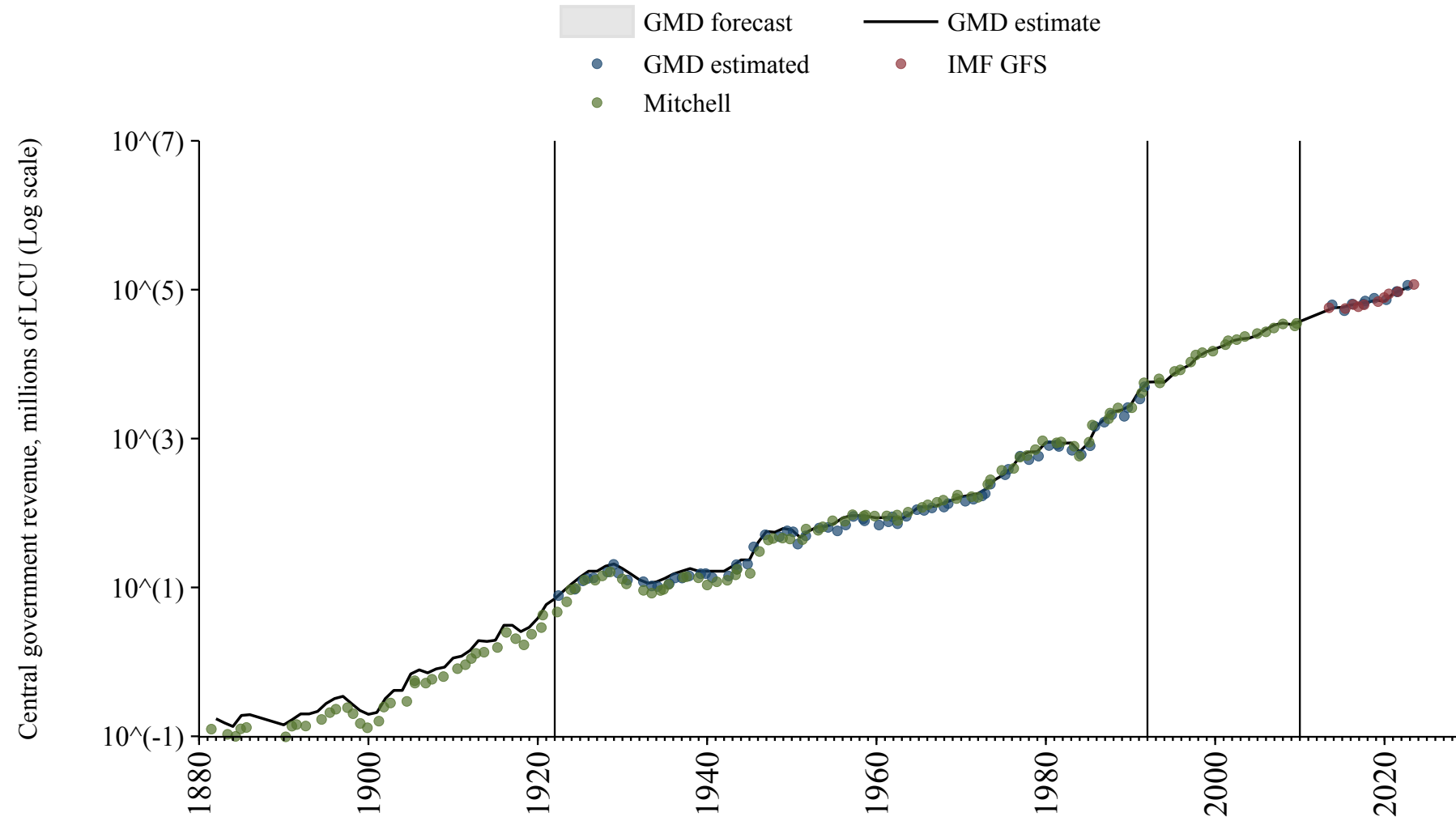
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Commission (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



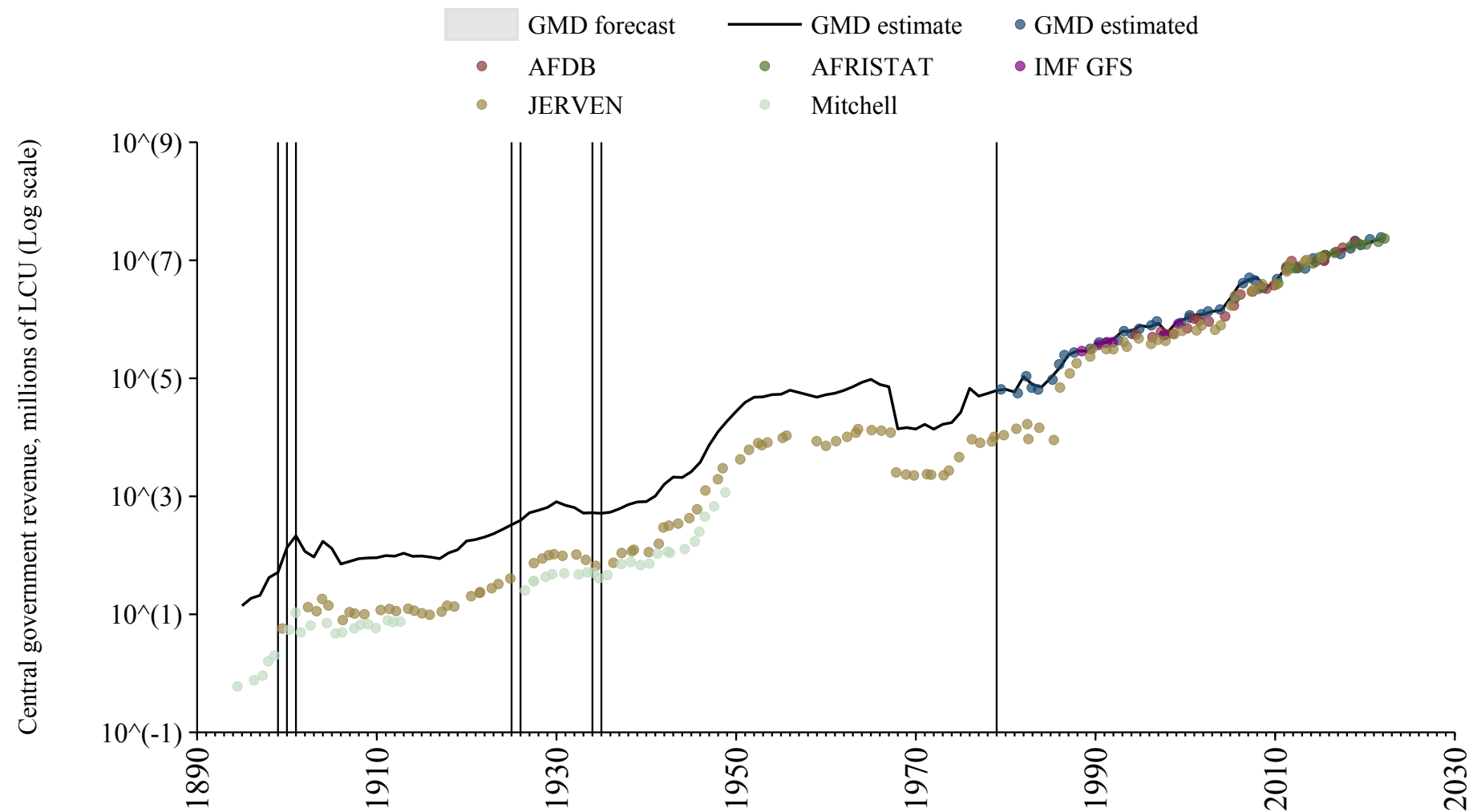
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1882 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 137.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



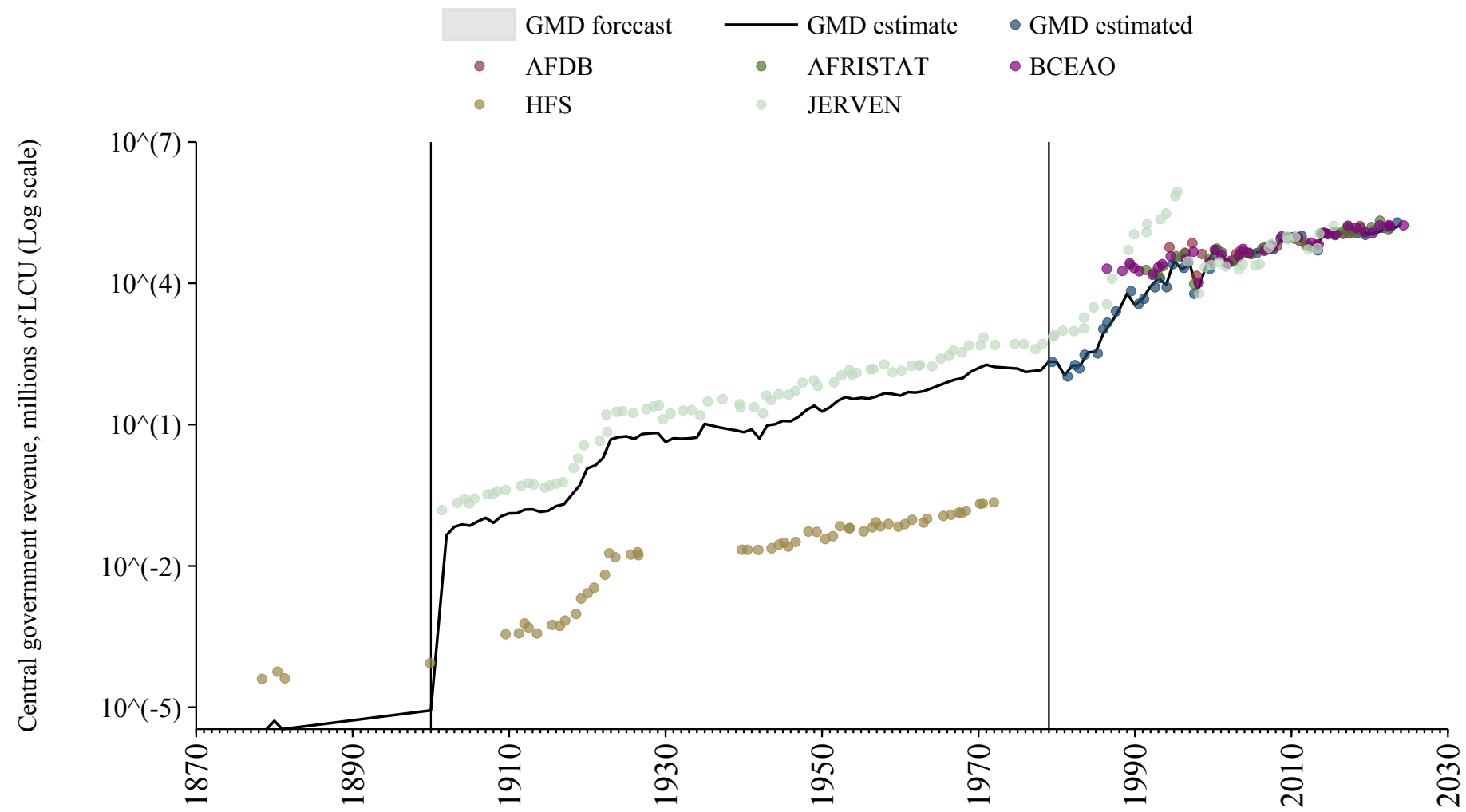
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 2333.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 2346.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902: (ratio = 2333.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 842.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 1503.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 705.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 1144.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 642.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank (2024)	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



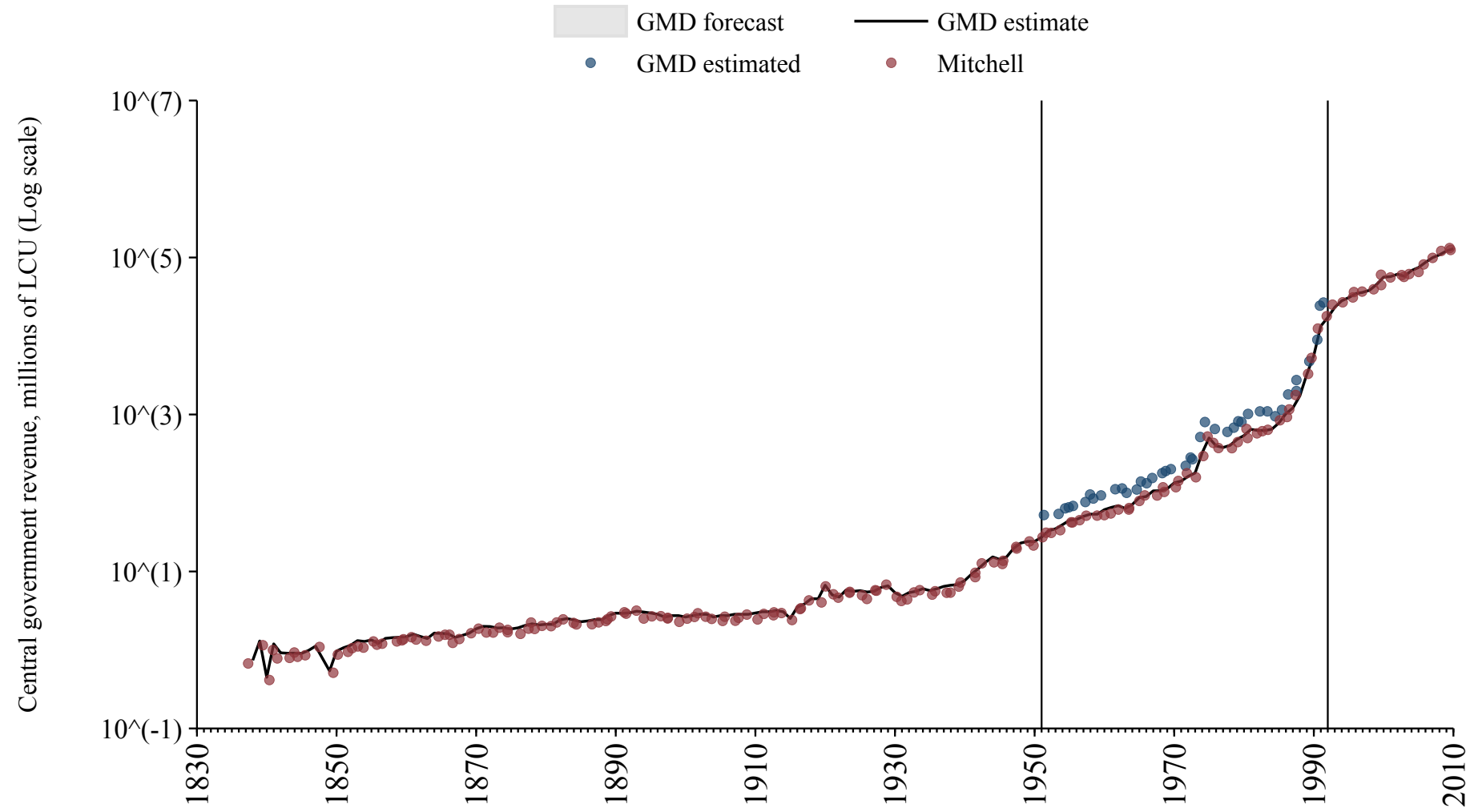
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 8.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 29.2%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



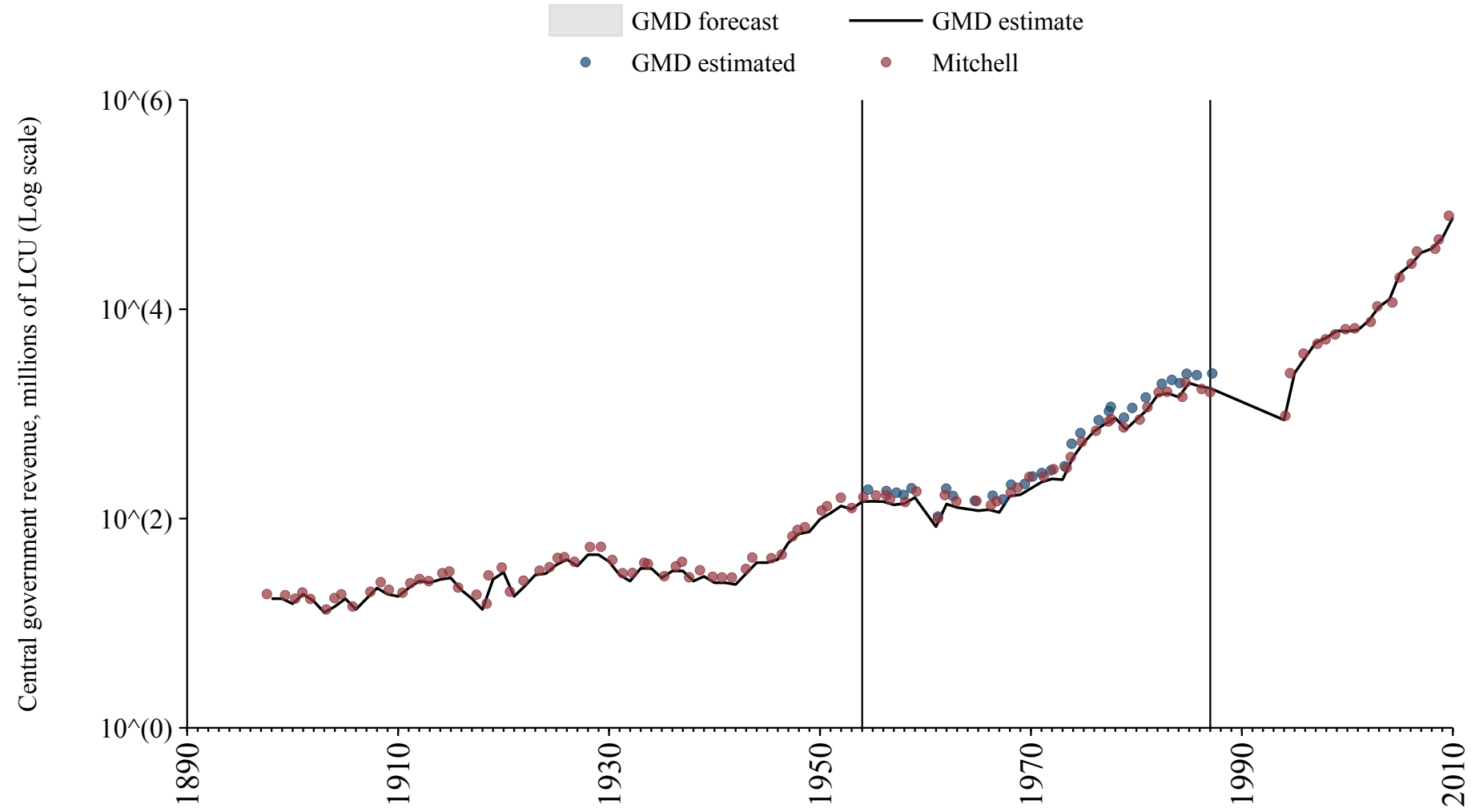
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



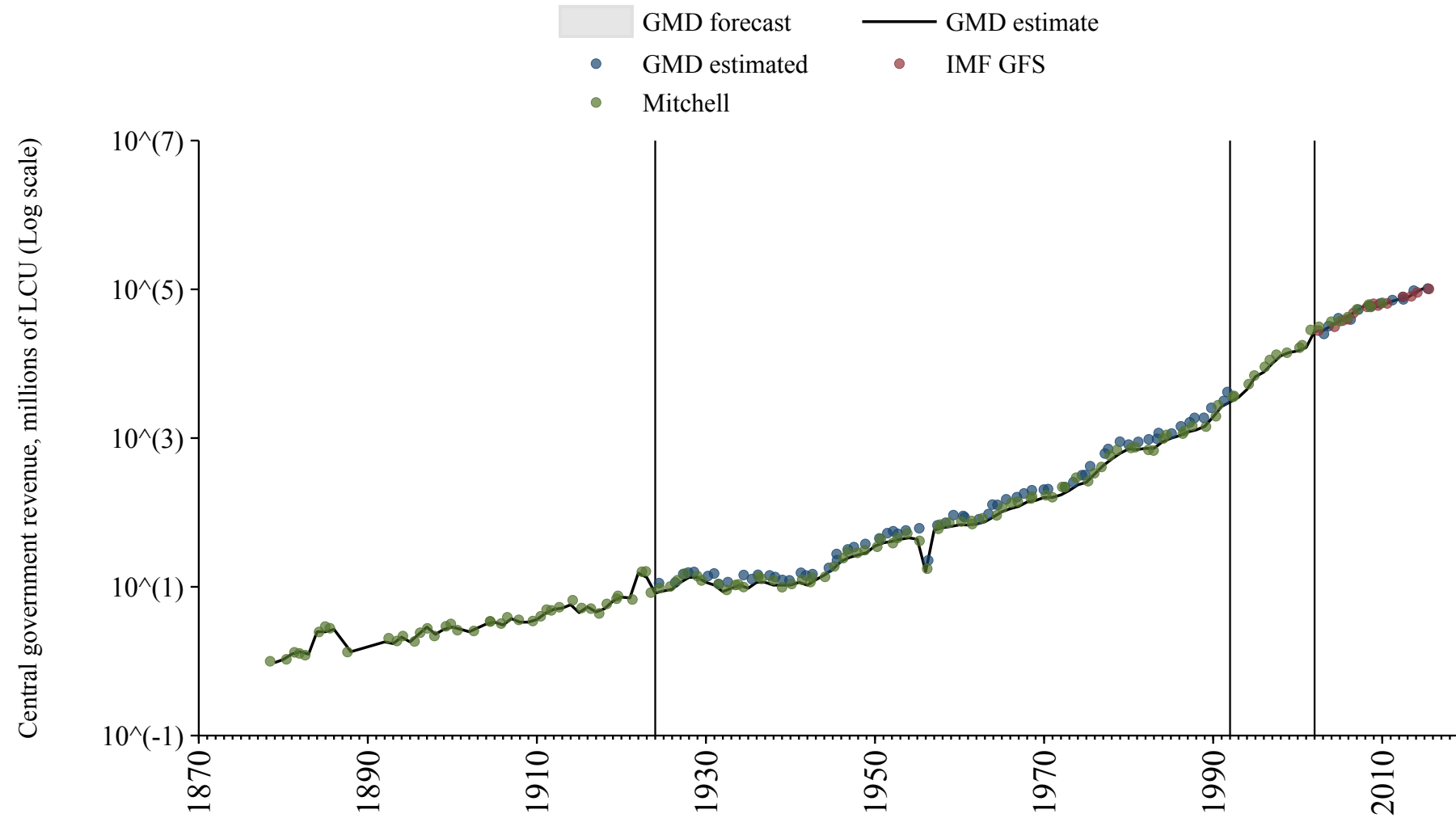
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 77.3%).



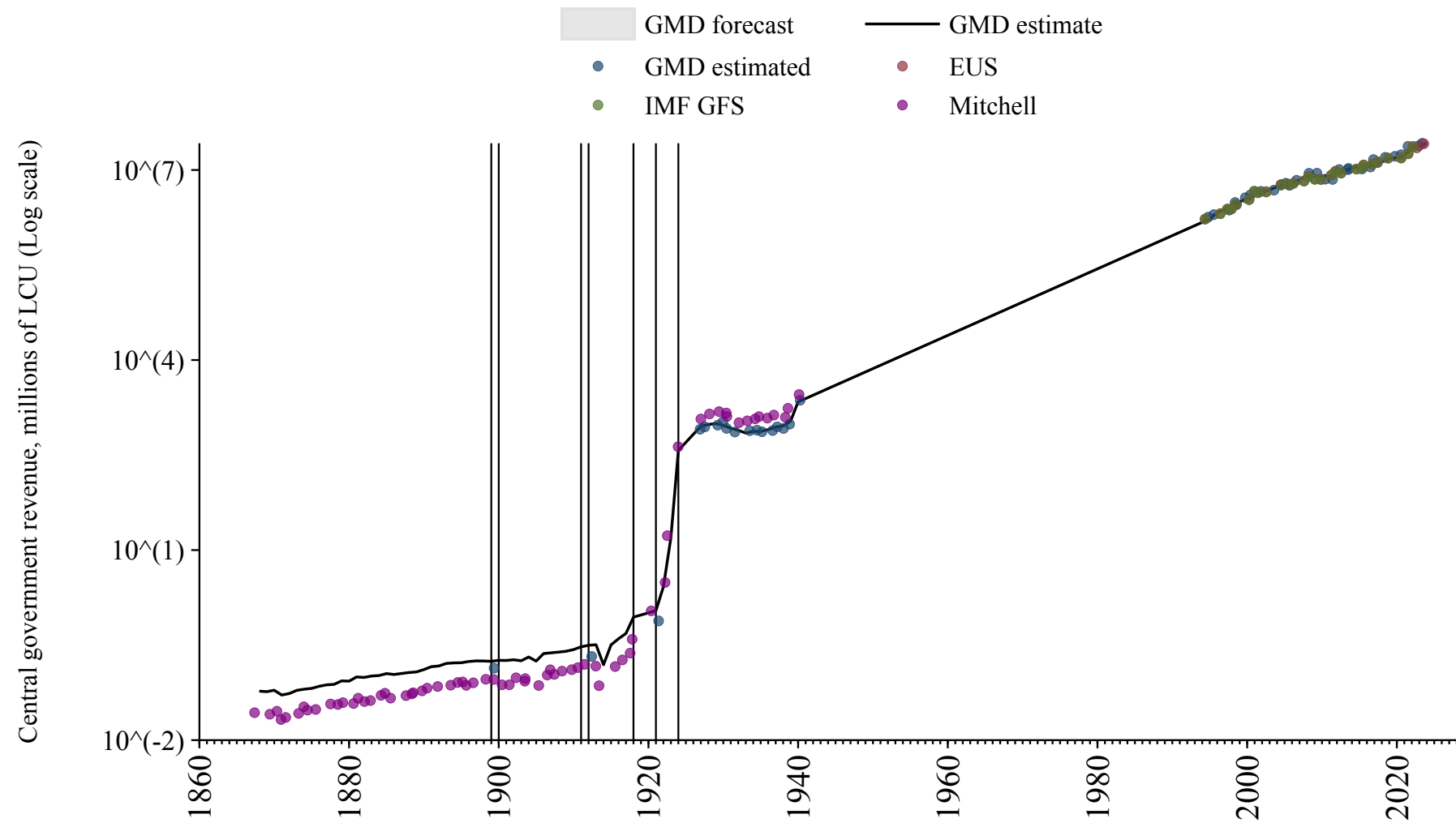
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 95.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



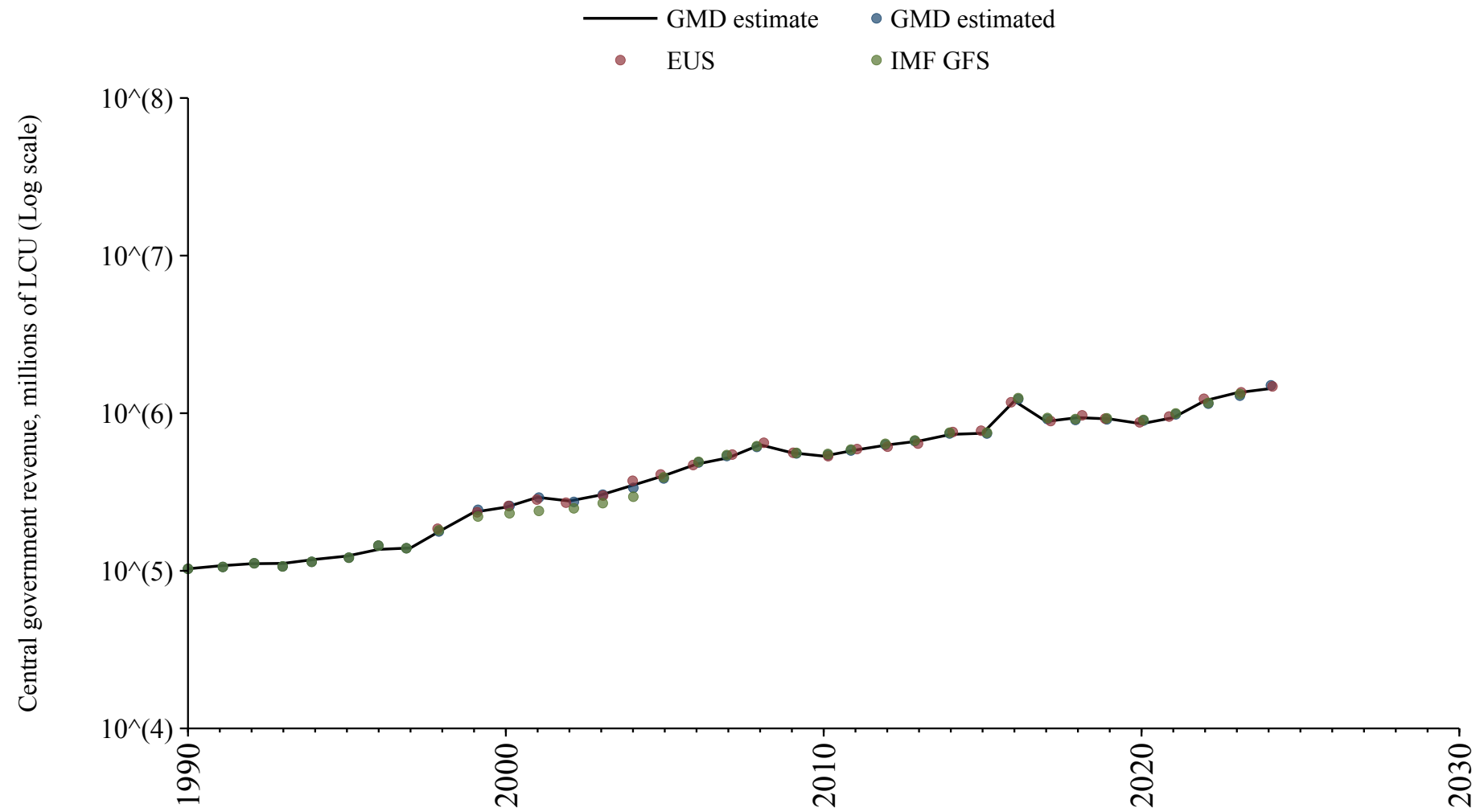
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 218.1%).
Commission (2024)	1941 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



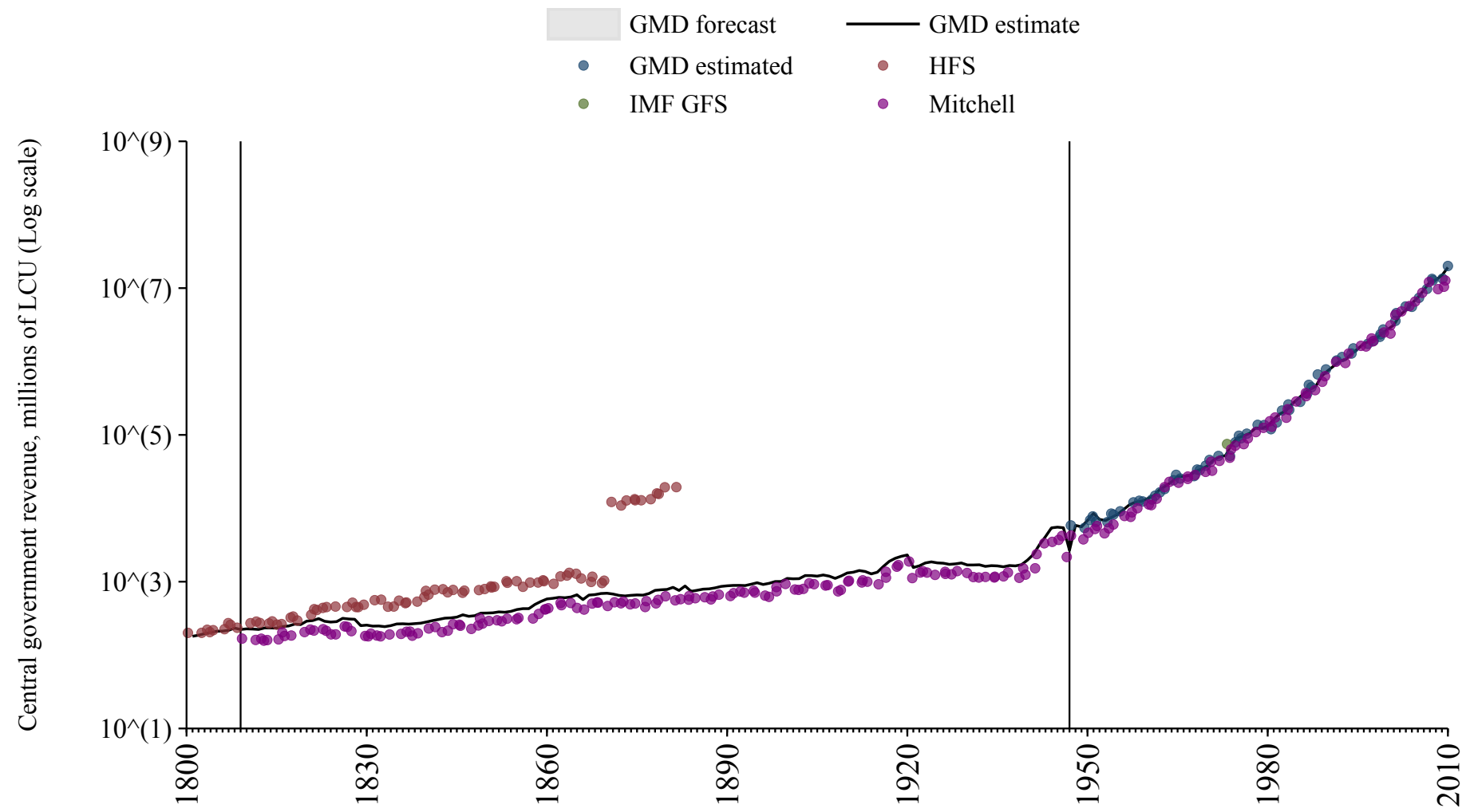
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



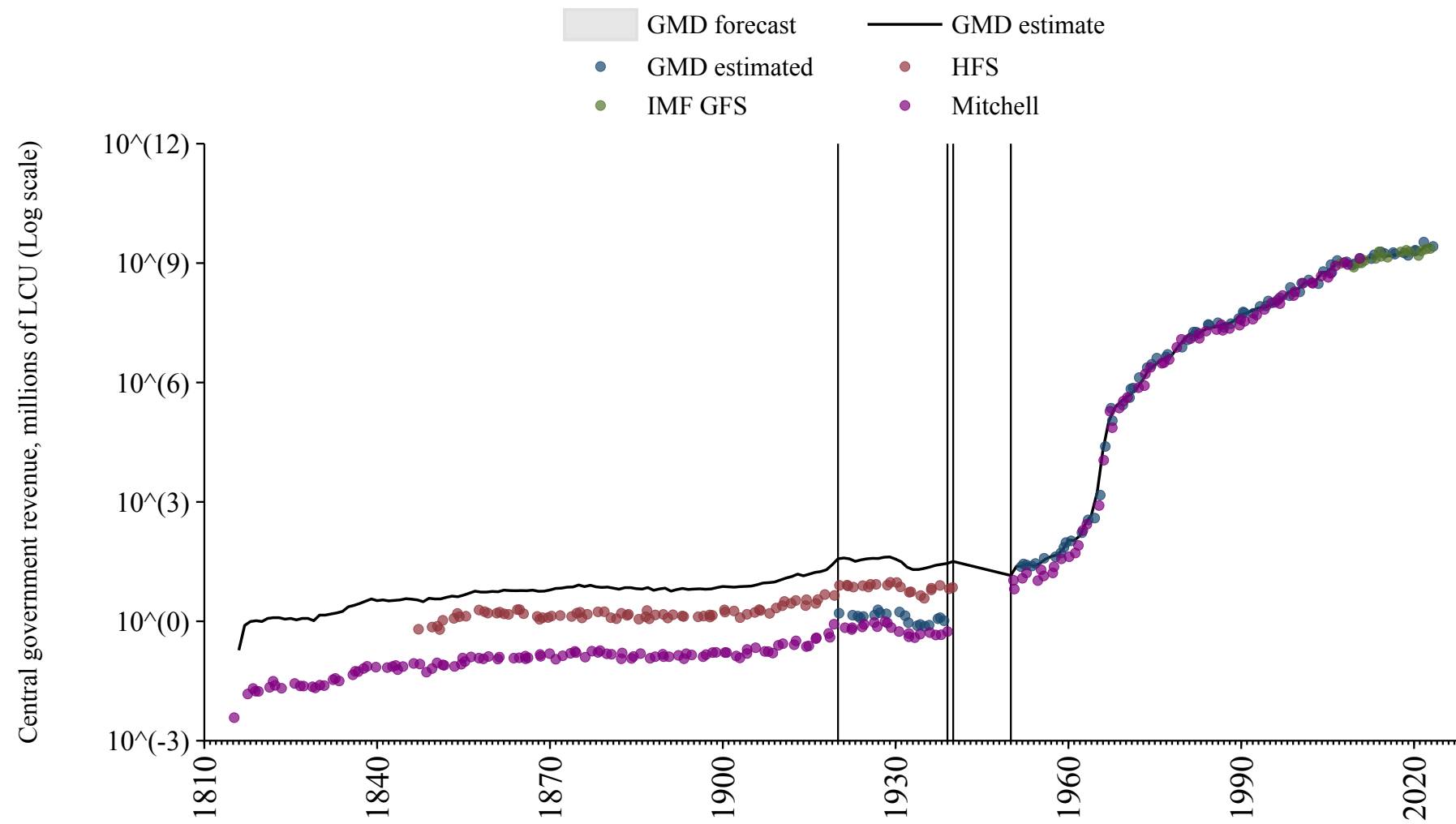
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 89.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1810 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 135.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Mitchell (2013)	1975 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



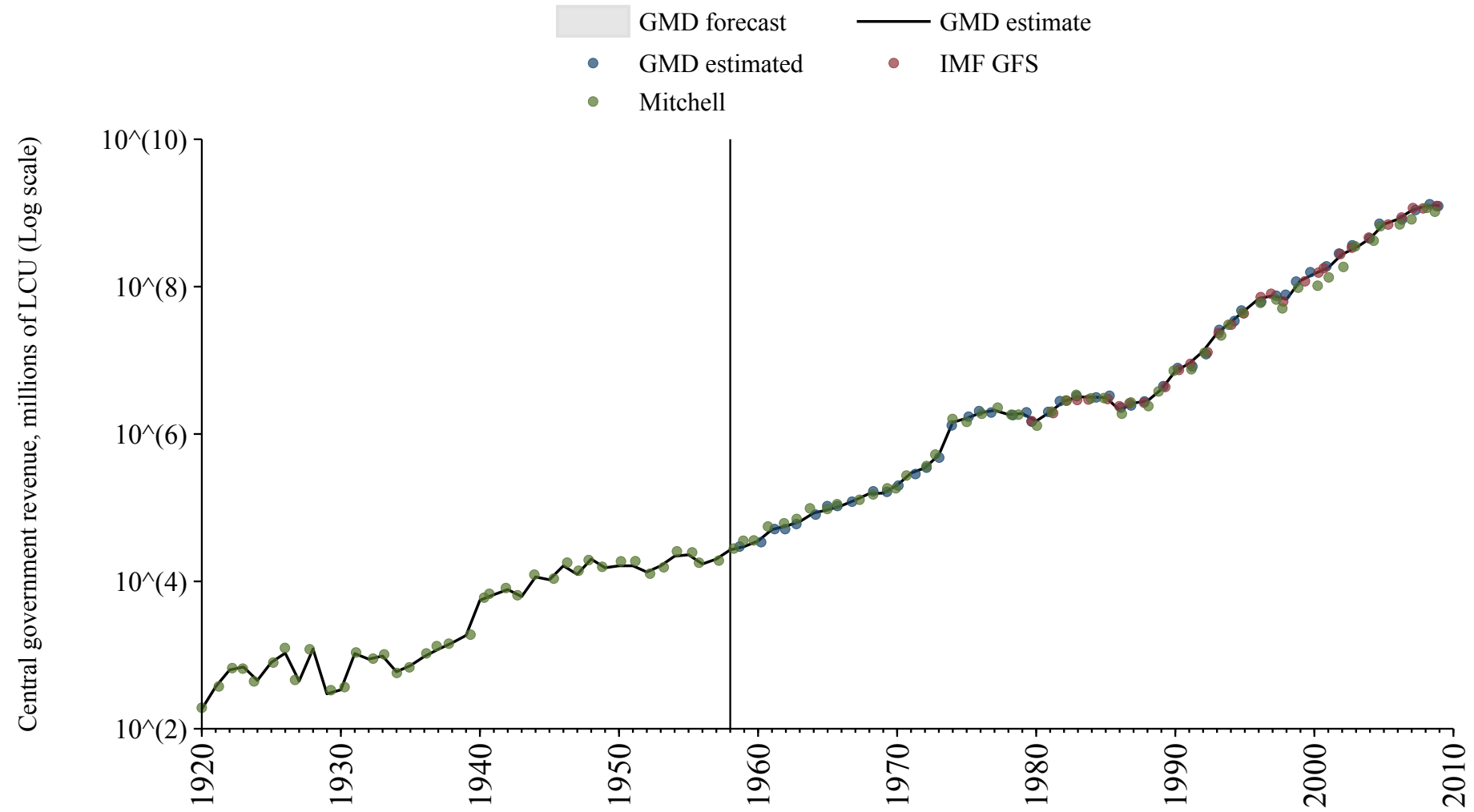
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1816 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 4936.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 410.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



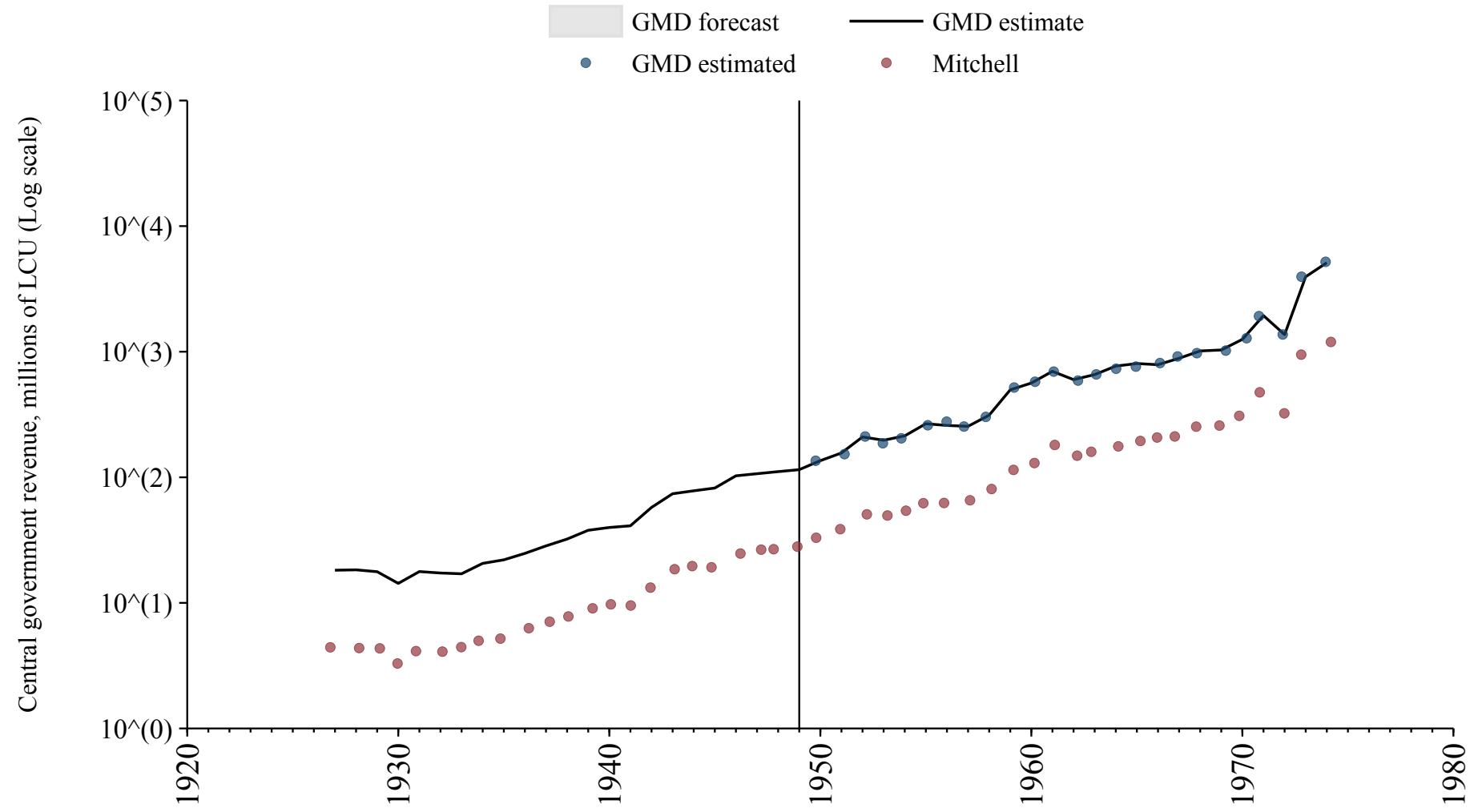
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



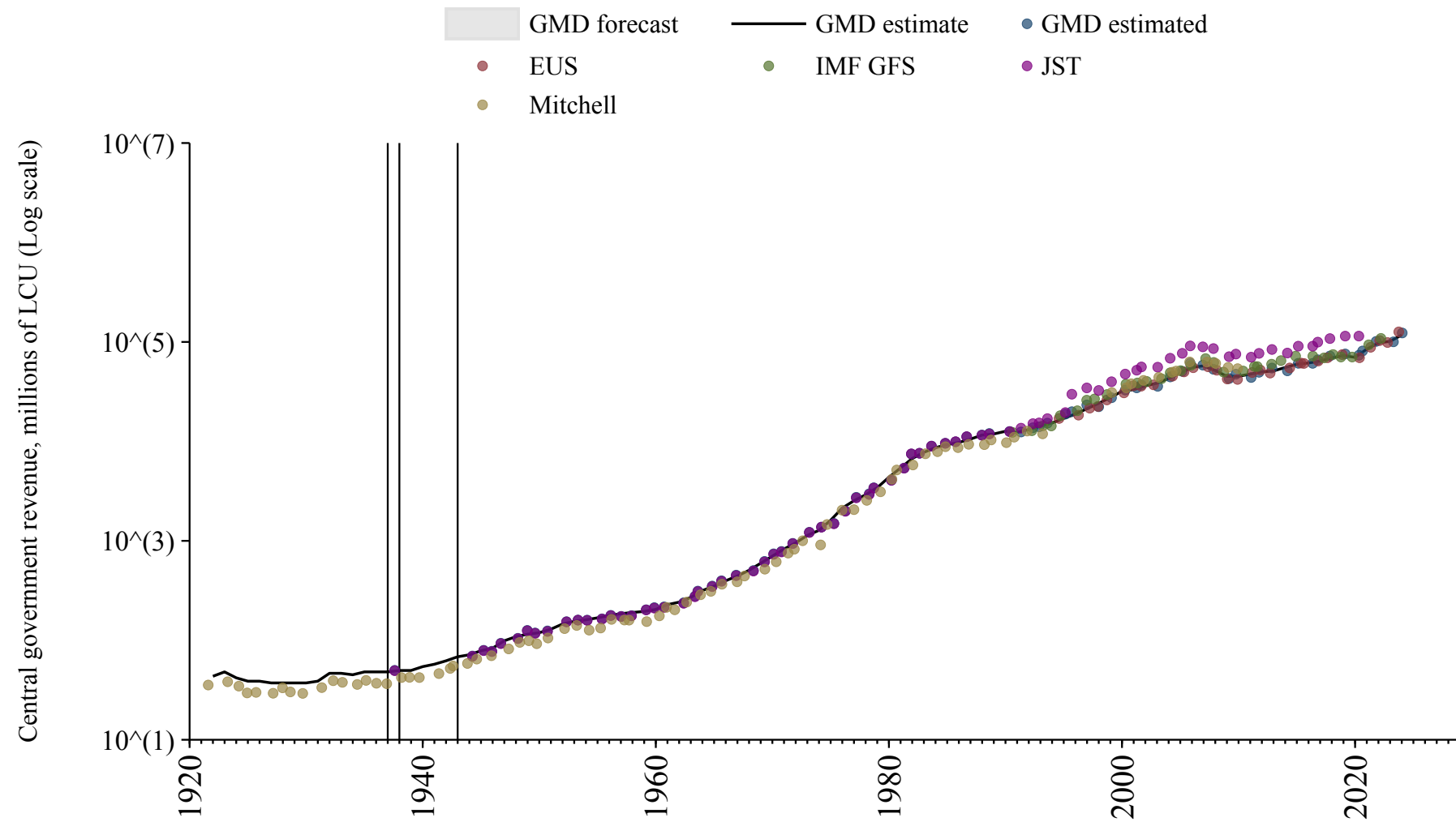
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.



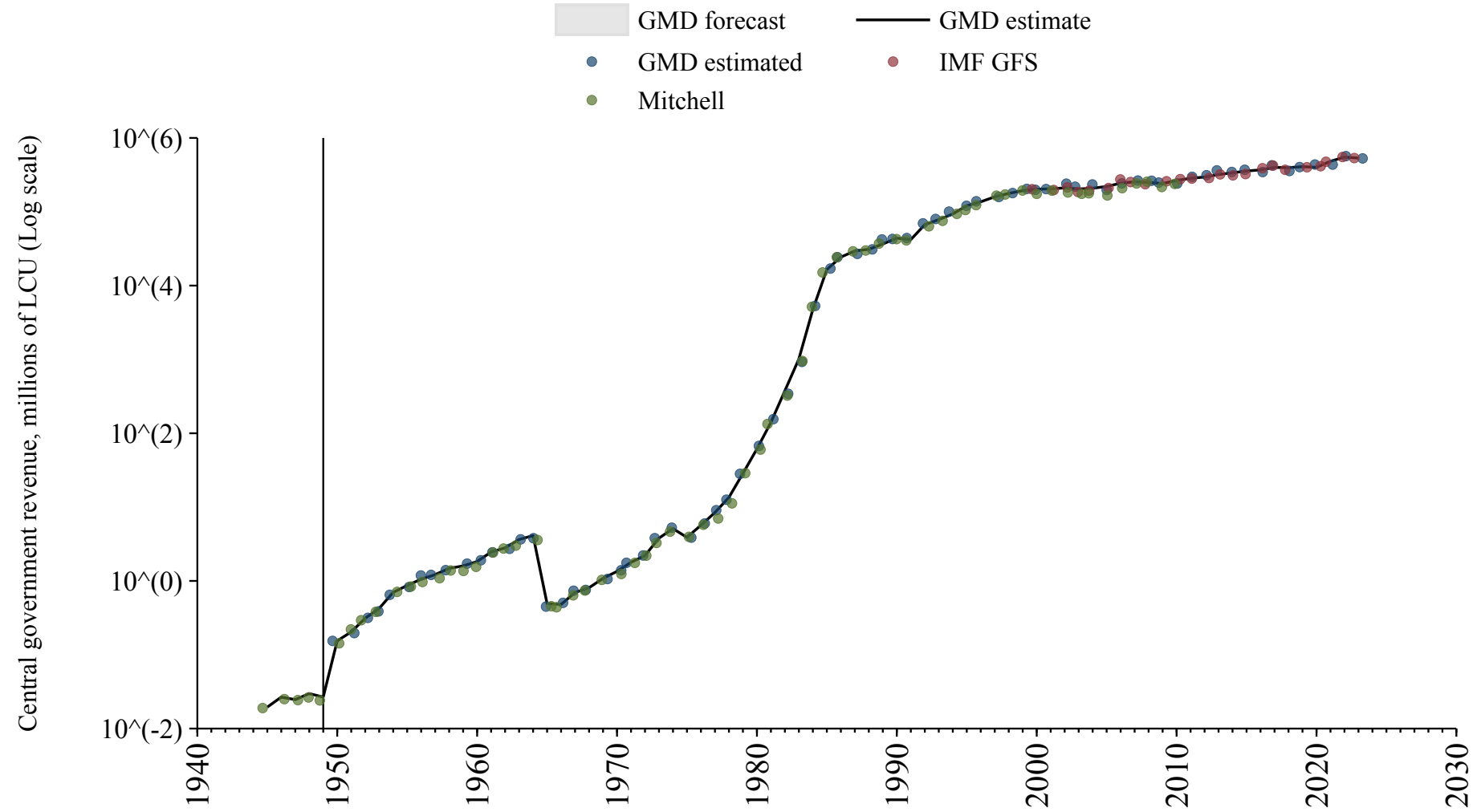
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 122.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 122.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



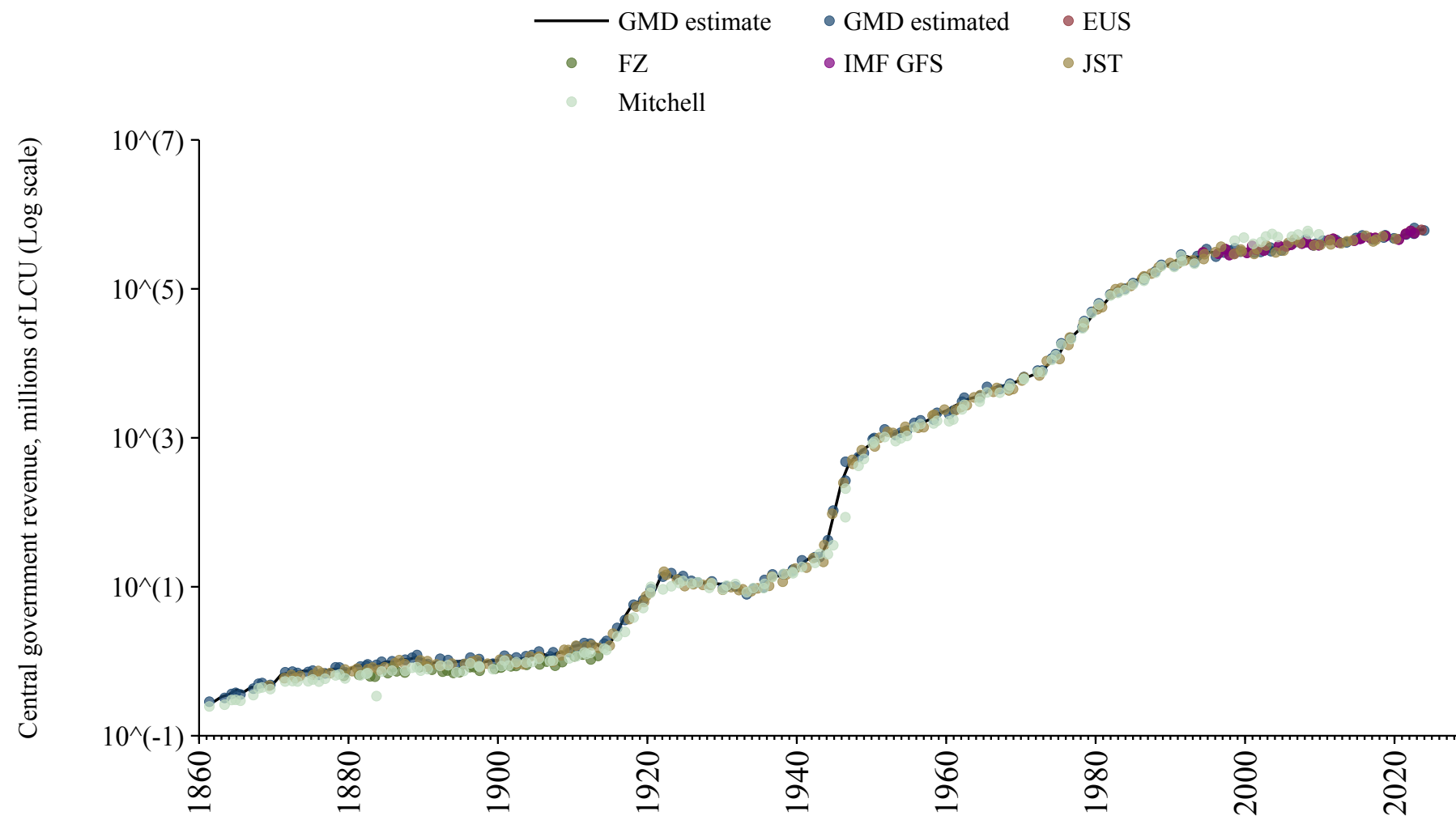
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



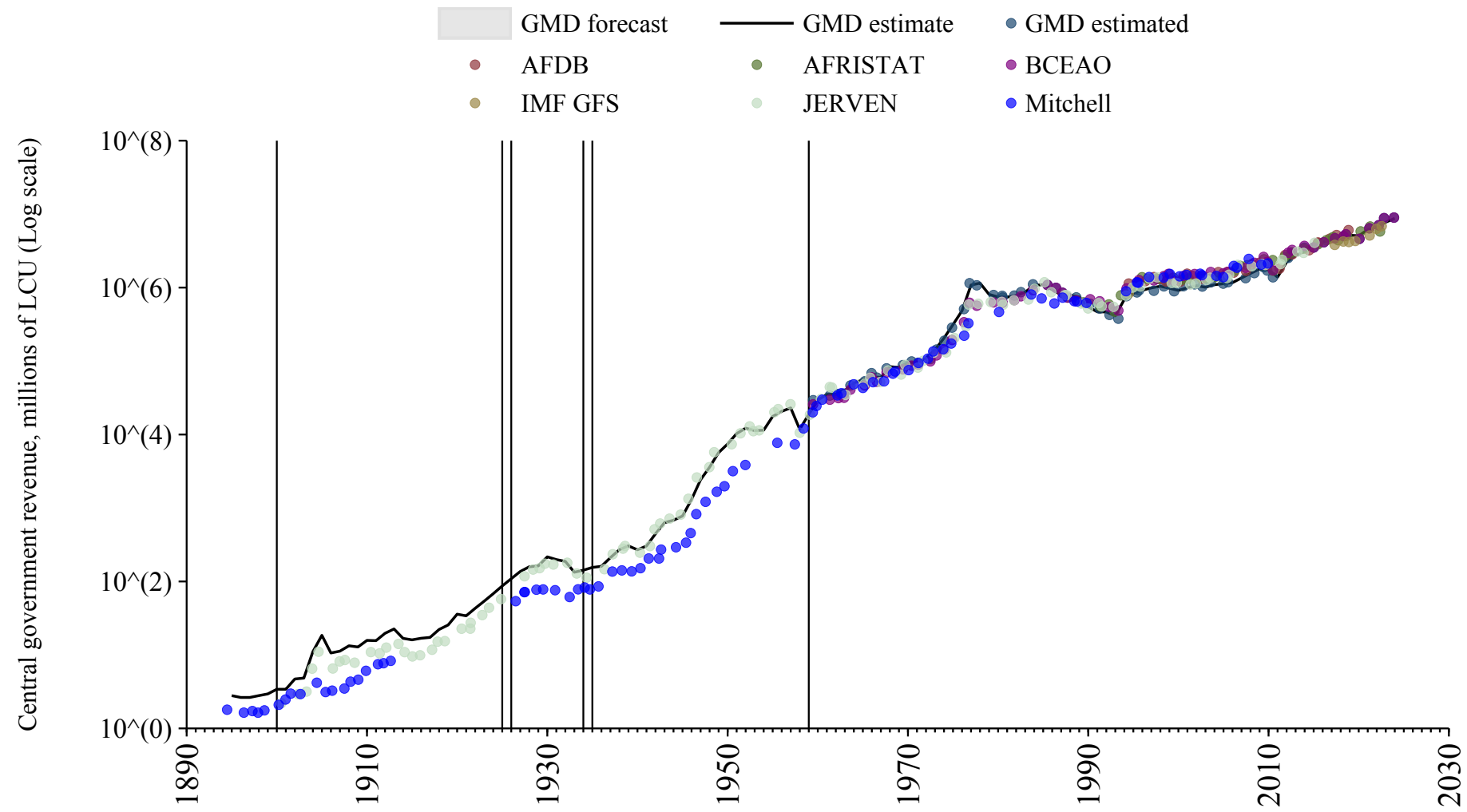
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



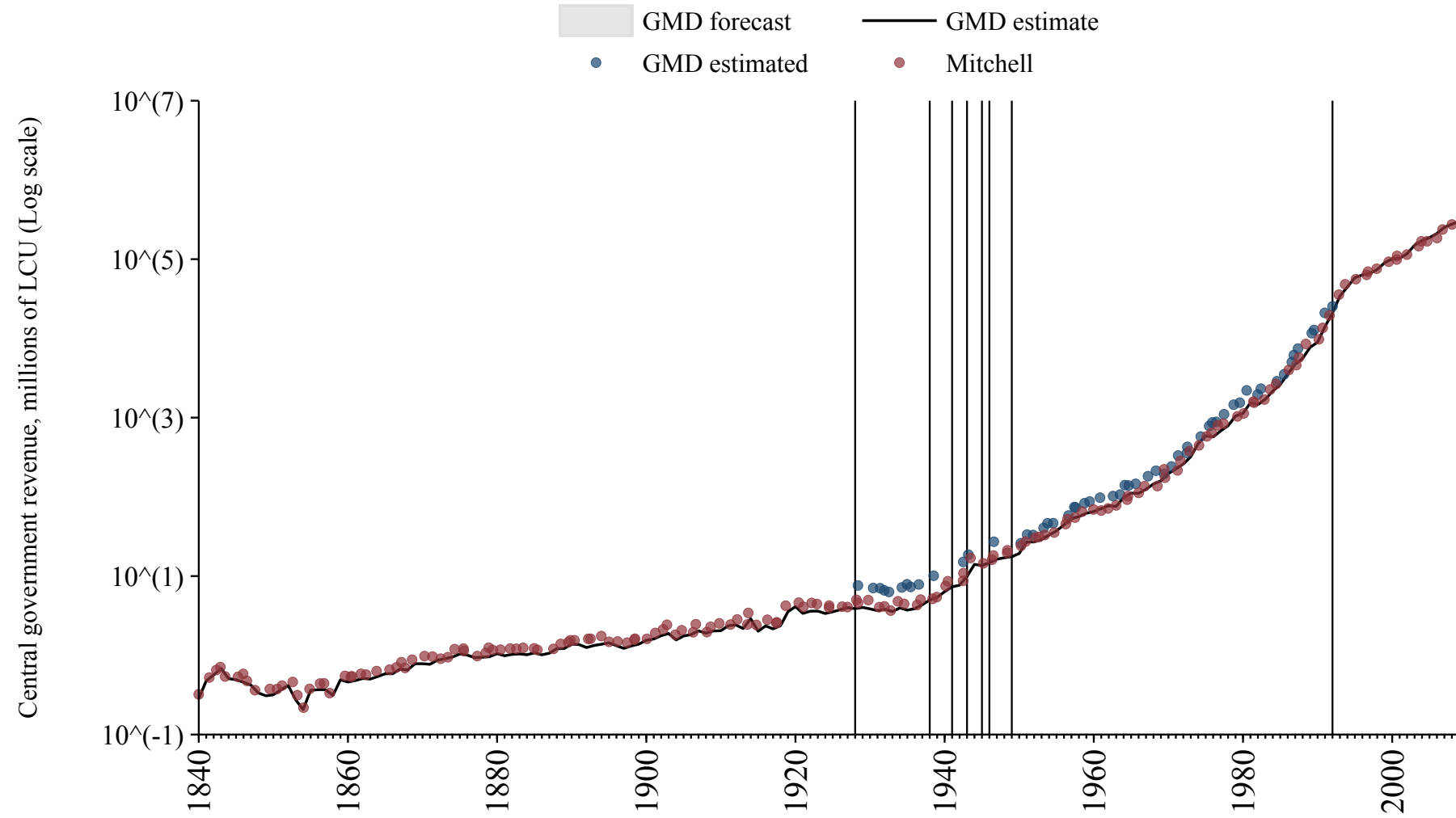
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 155.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 155.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 198.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 115.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 185%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



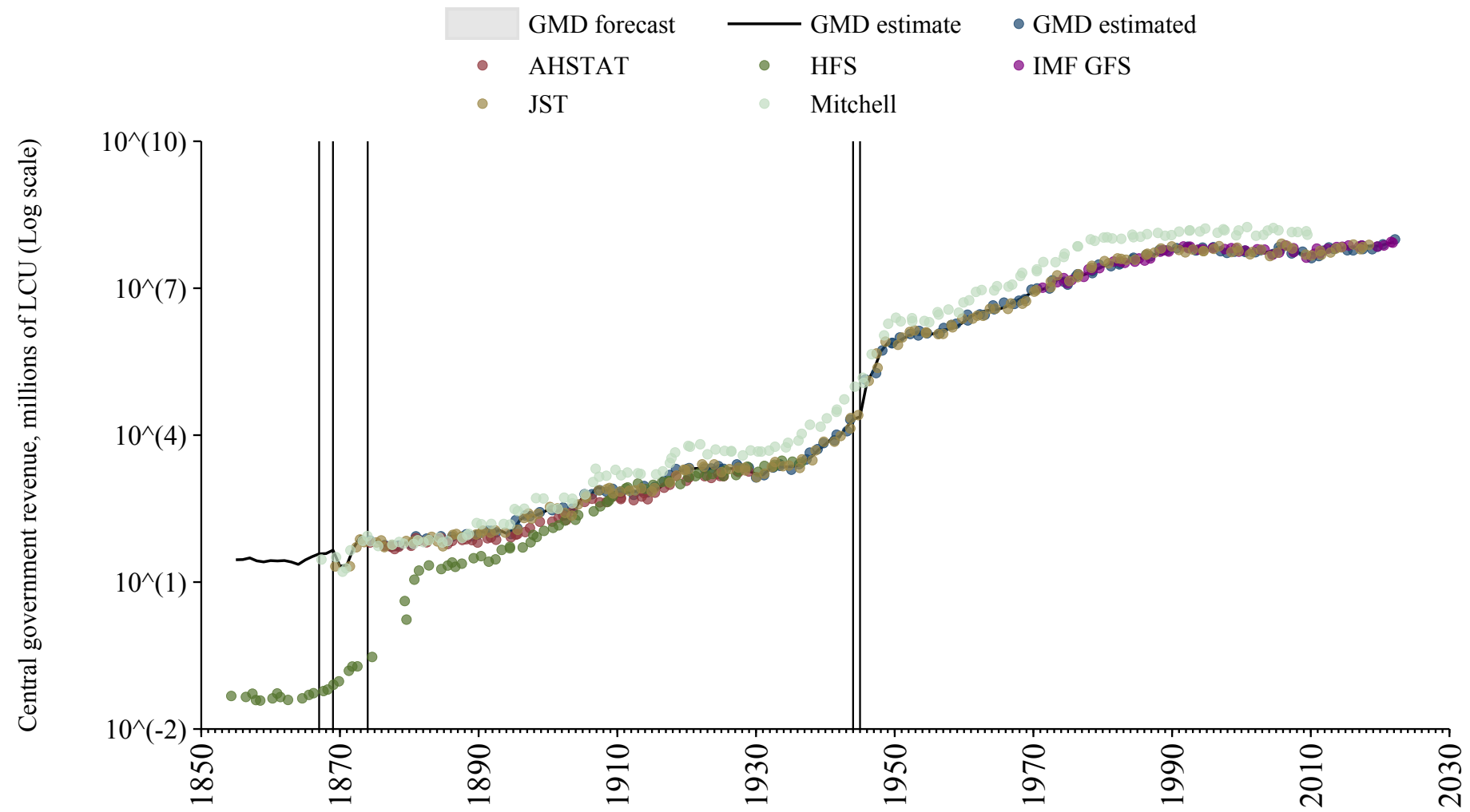
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1840 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 87.8%).



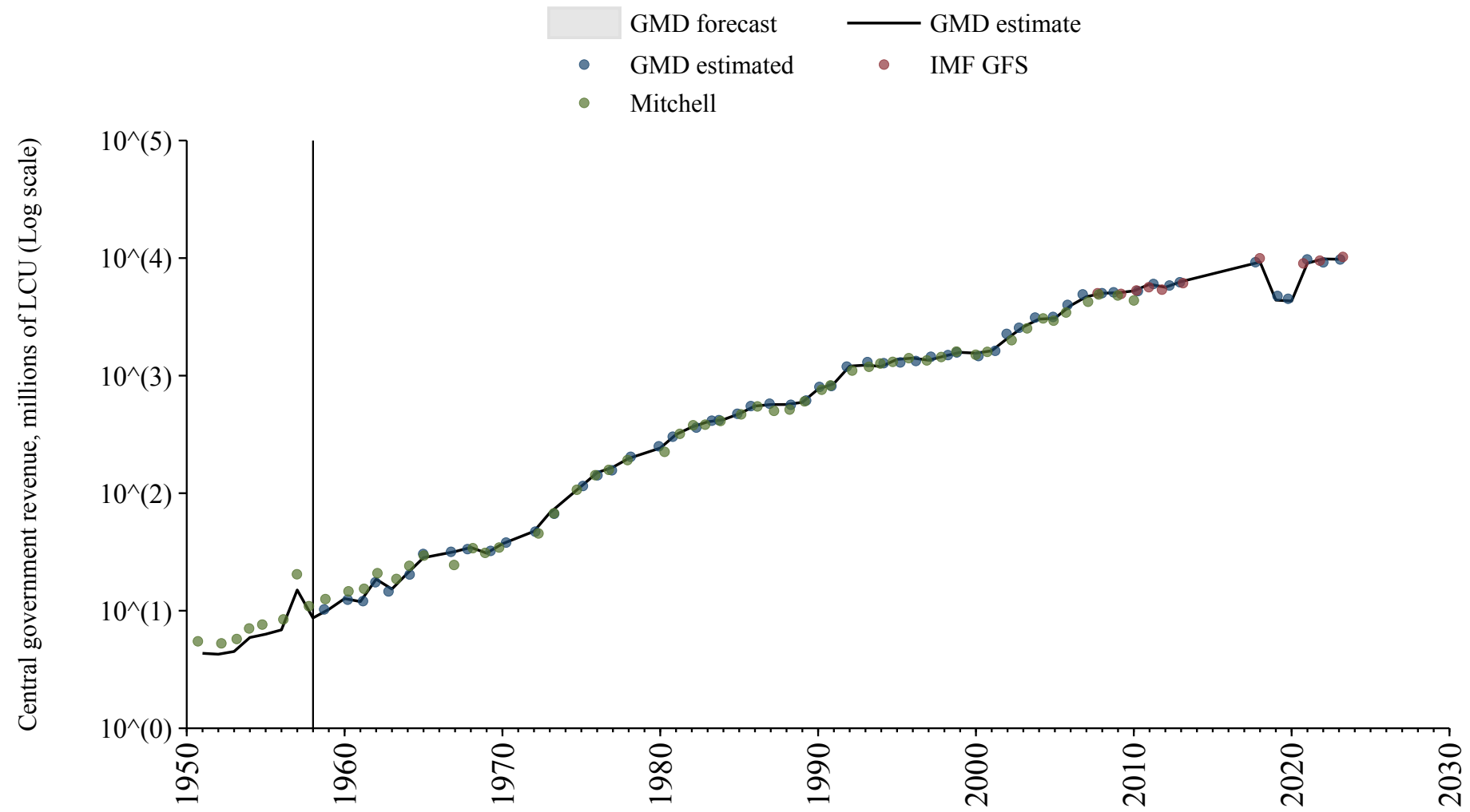
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1855 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 60455.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 132%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



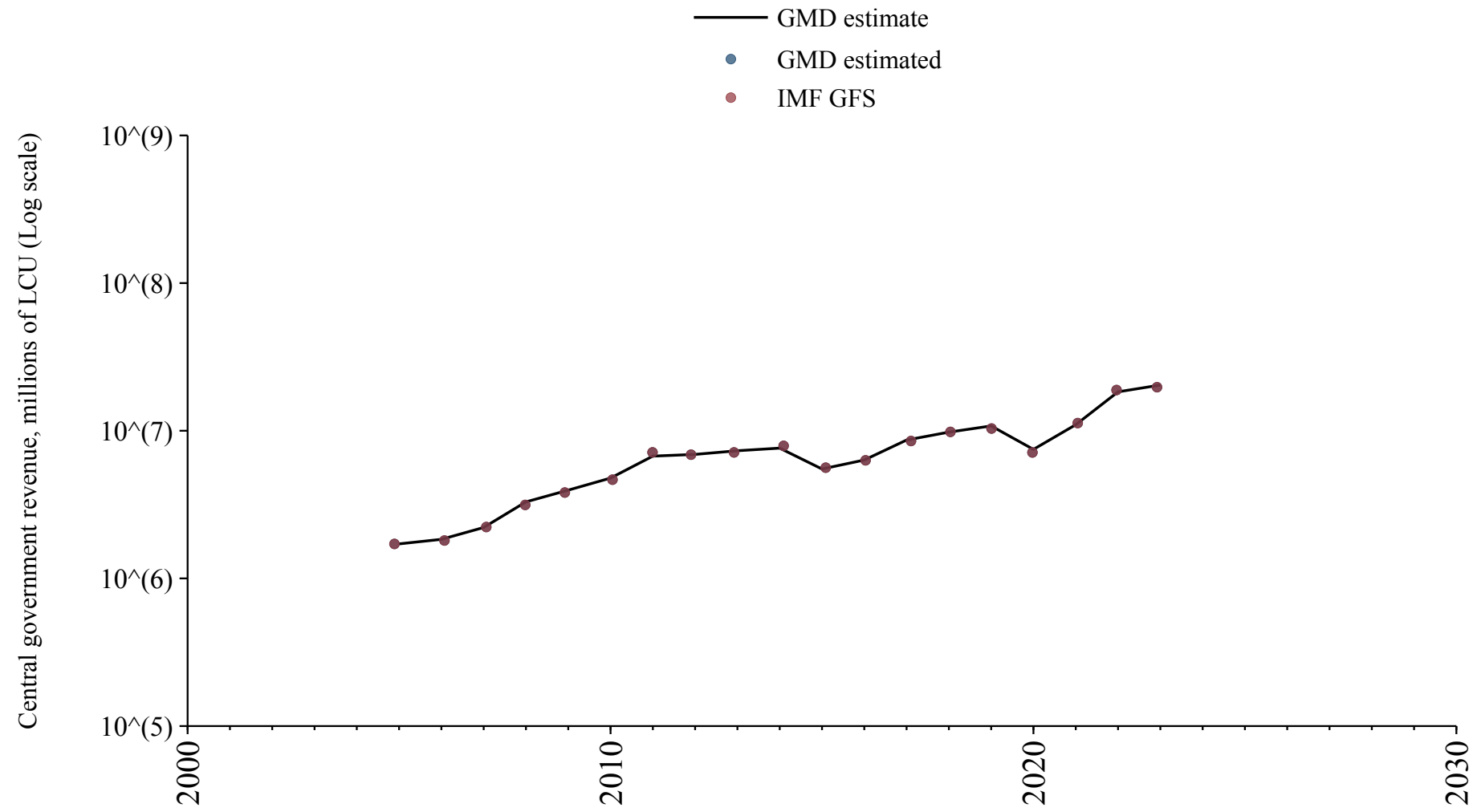
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Mitchell (2013)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



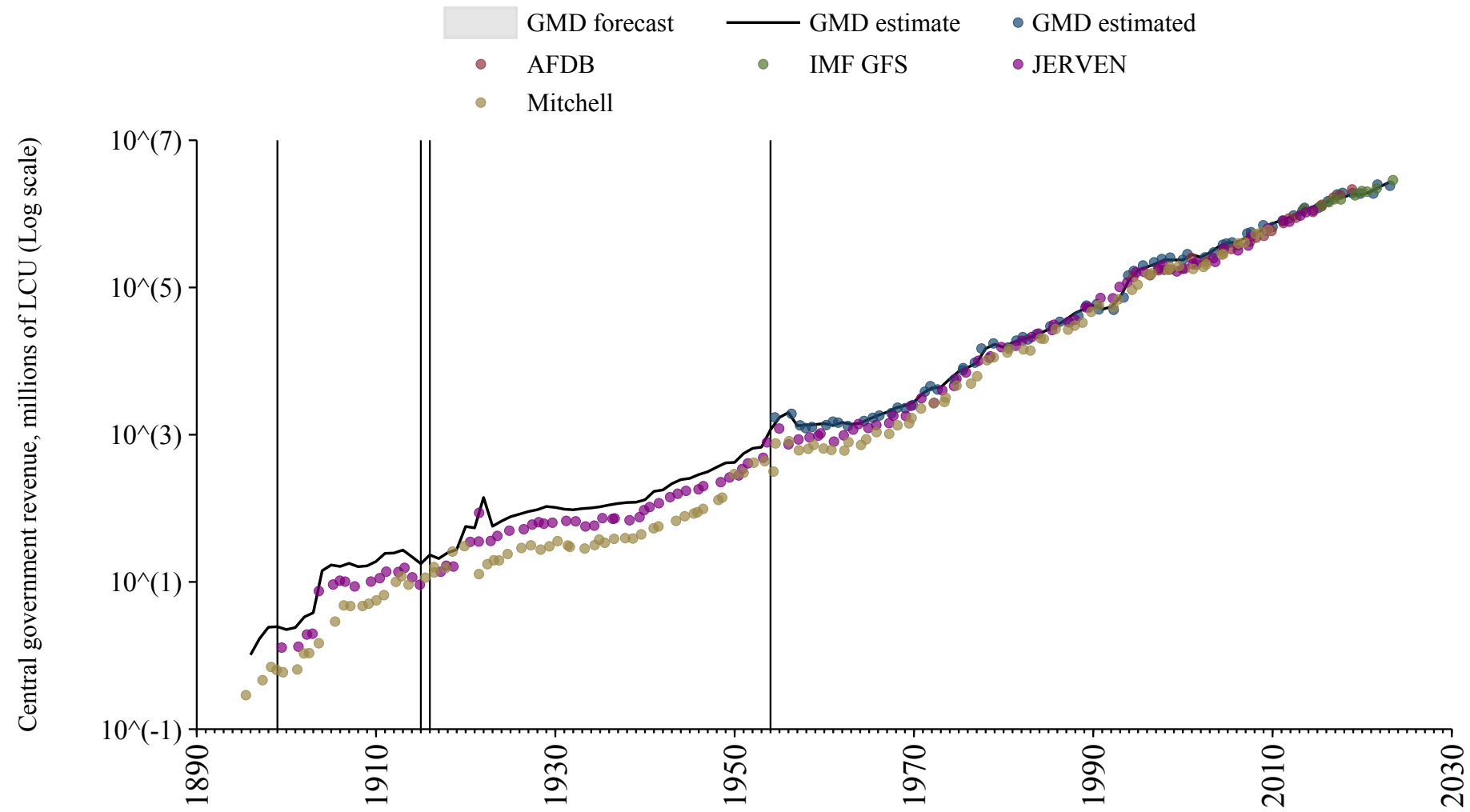
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



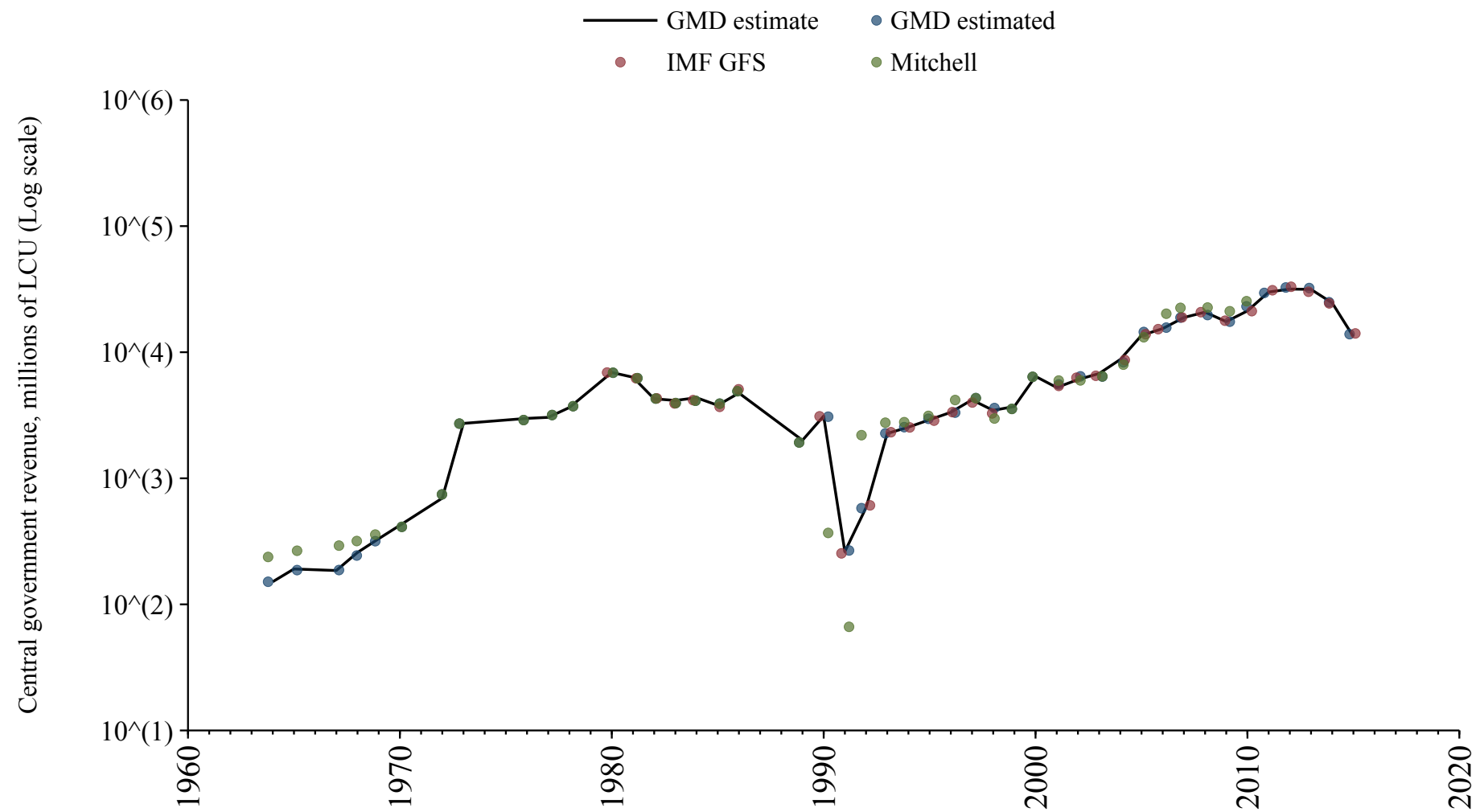
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 352.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 175.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1916	Spliced using overlapping data in 1917: (ratio = 152%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1917 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 158.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



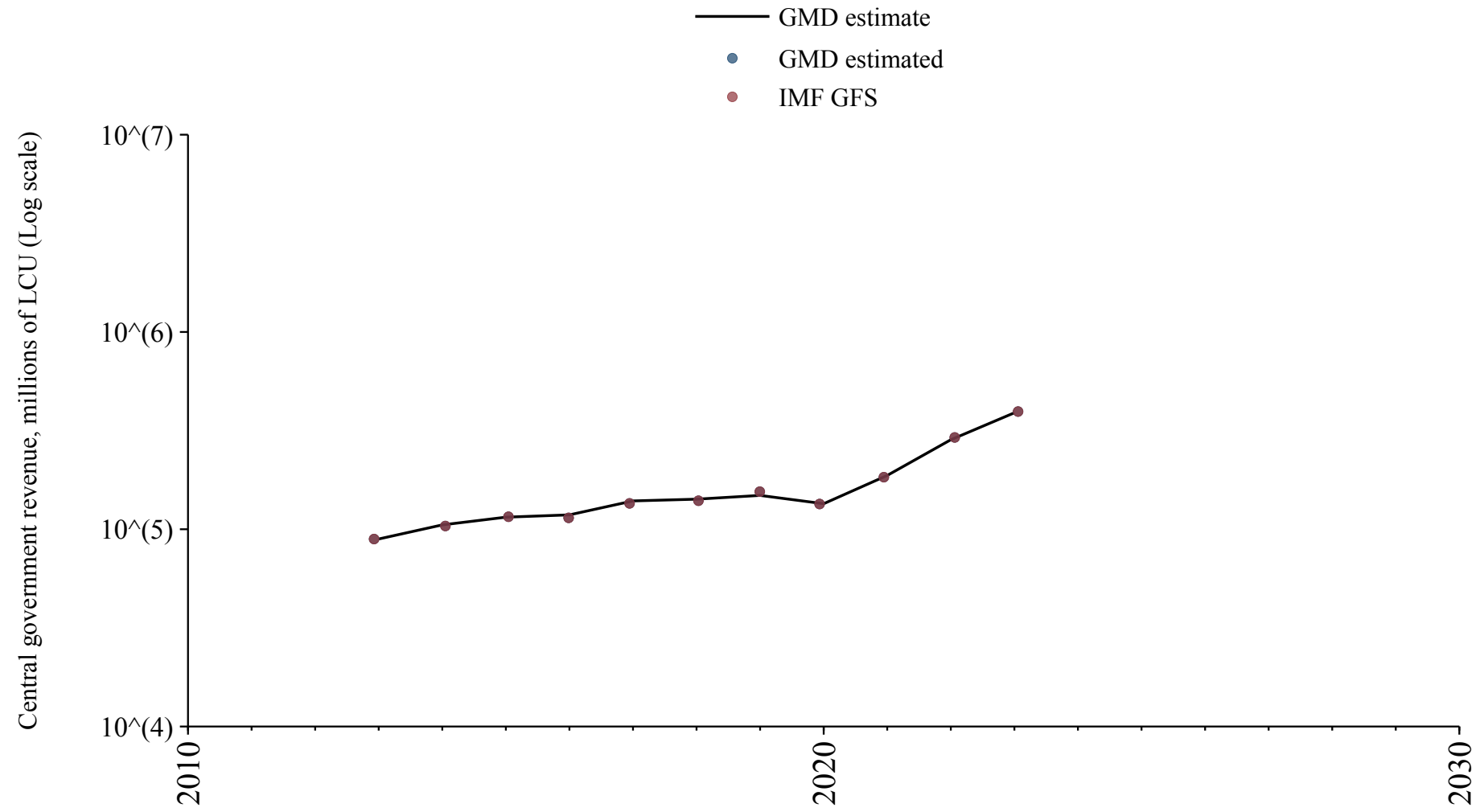
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Mitchell (2013)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



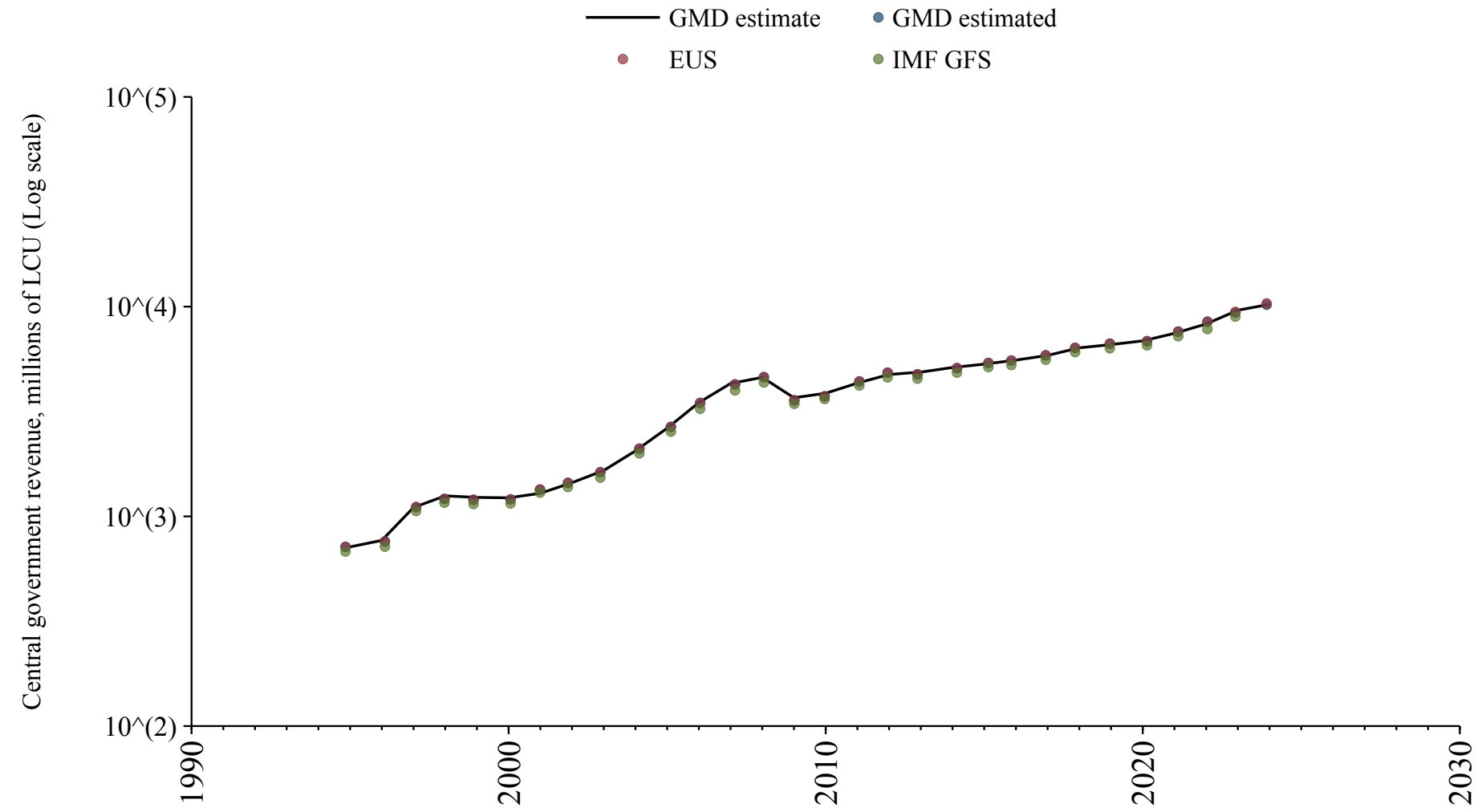
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



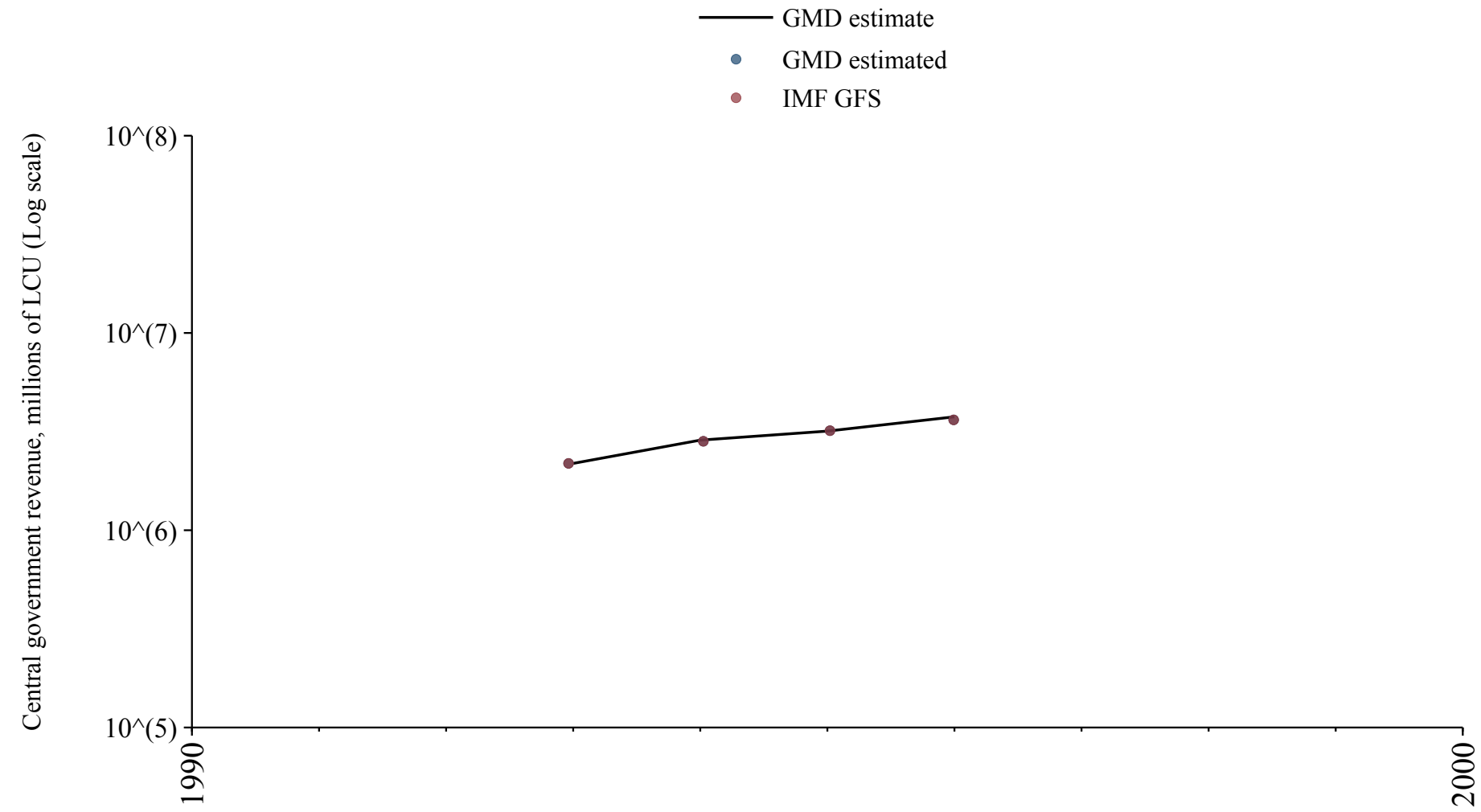
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



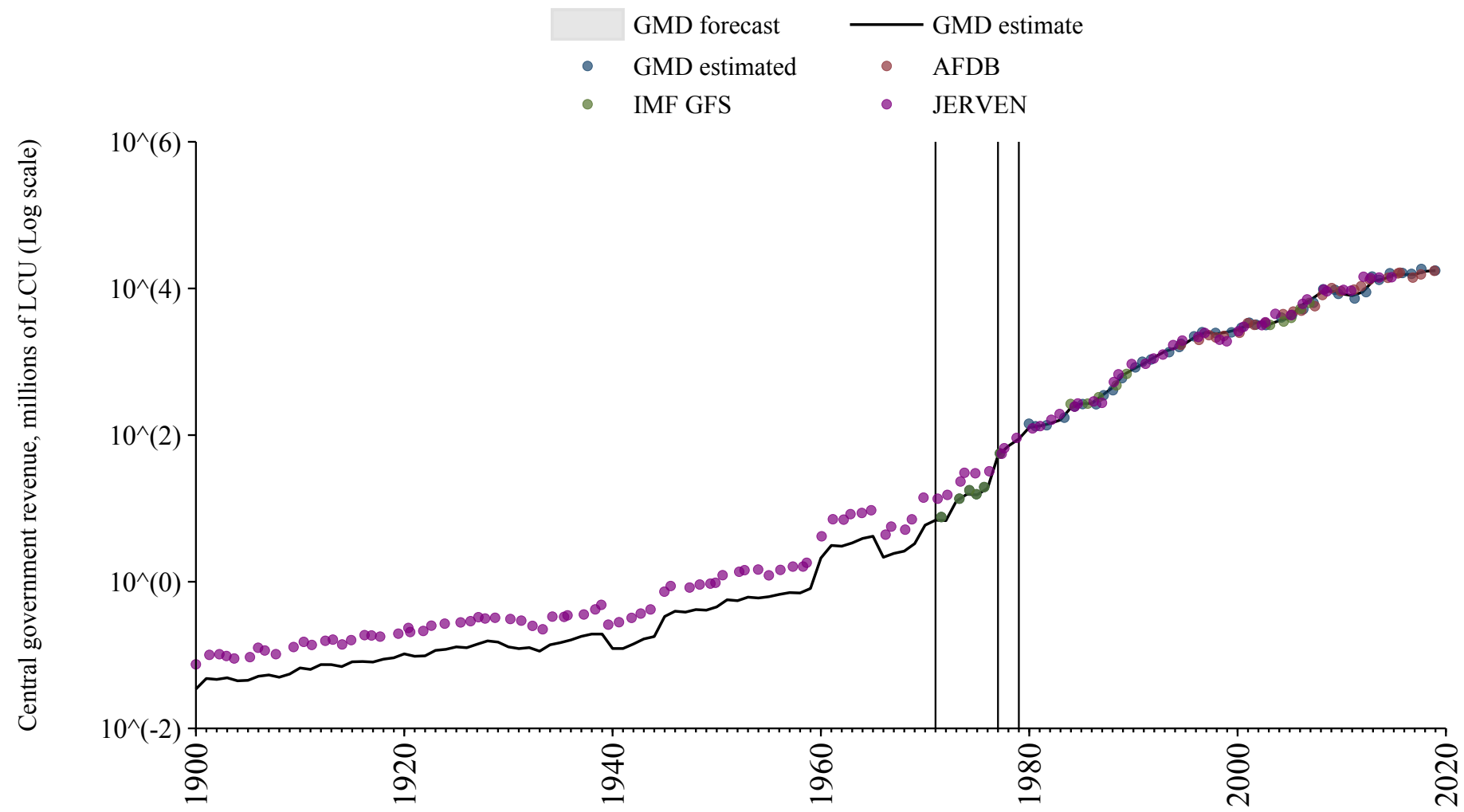
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.



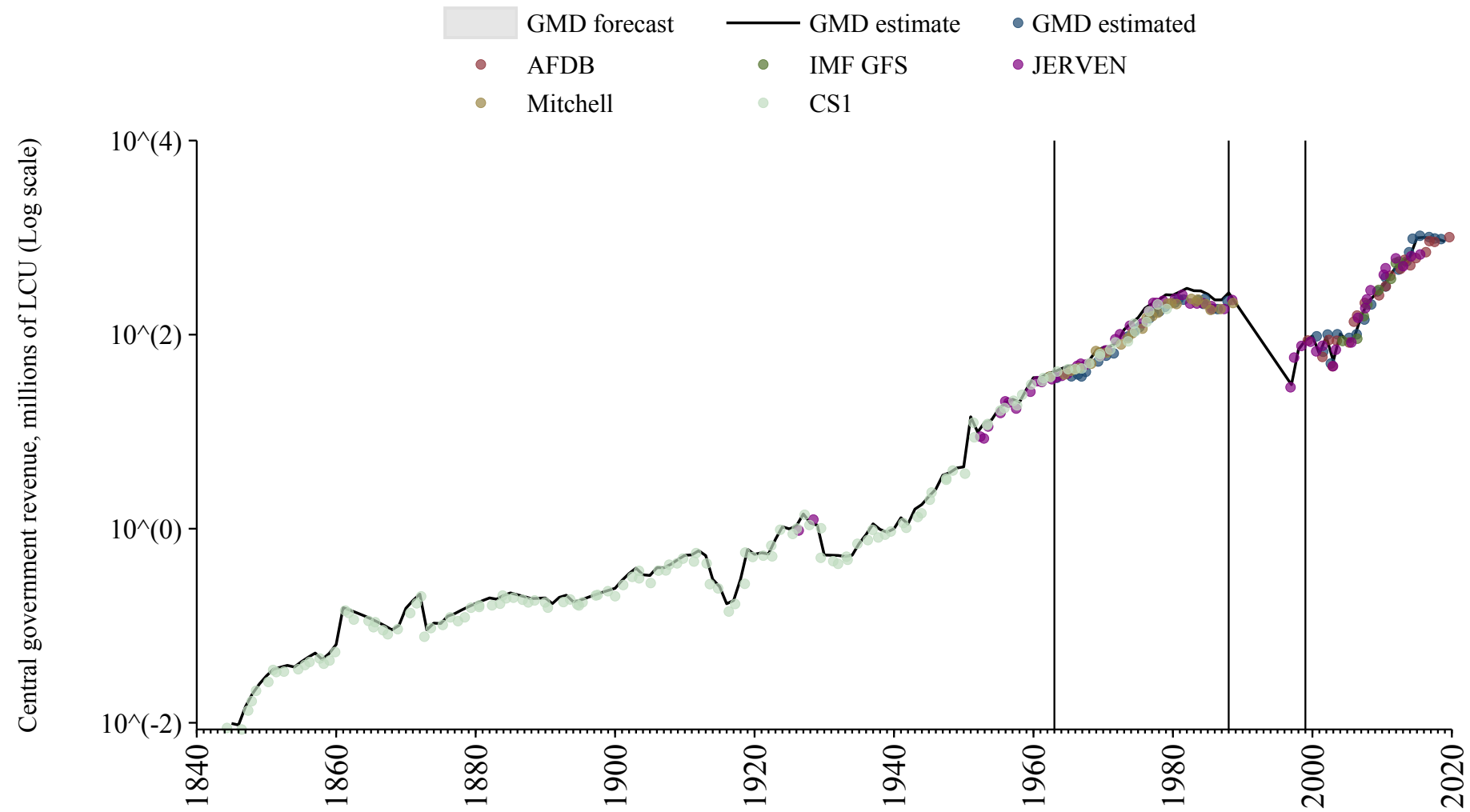
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 46%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 89.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Bank (2024)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Bank (2024)	1990 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



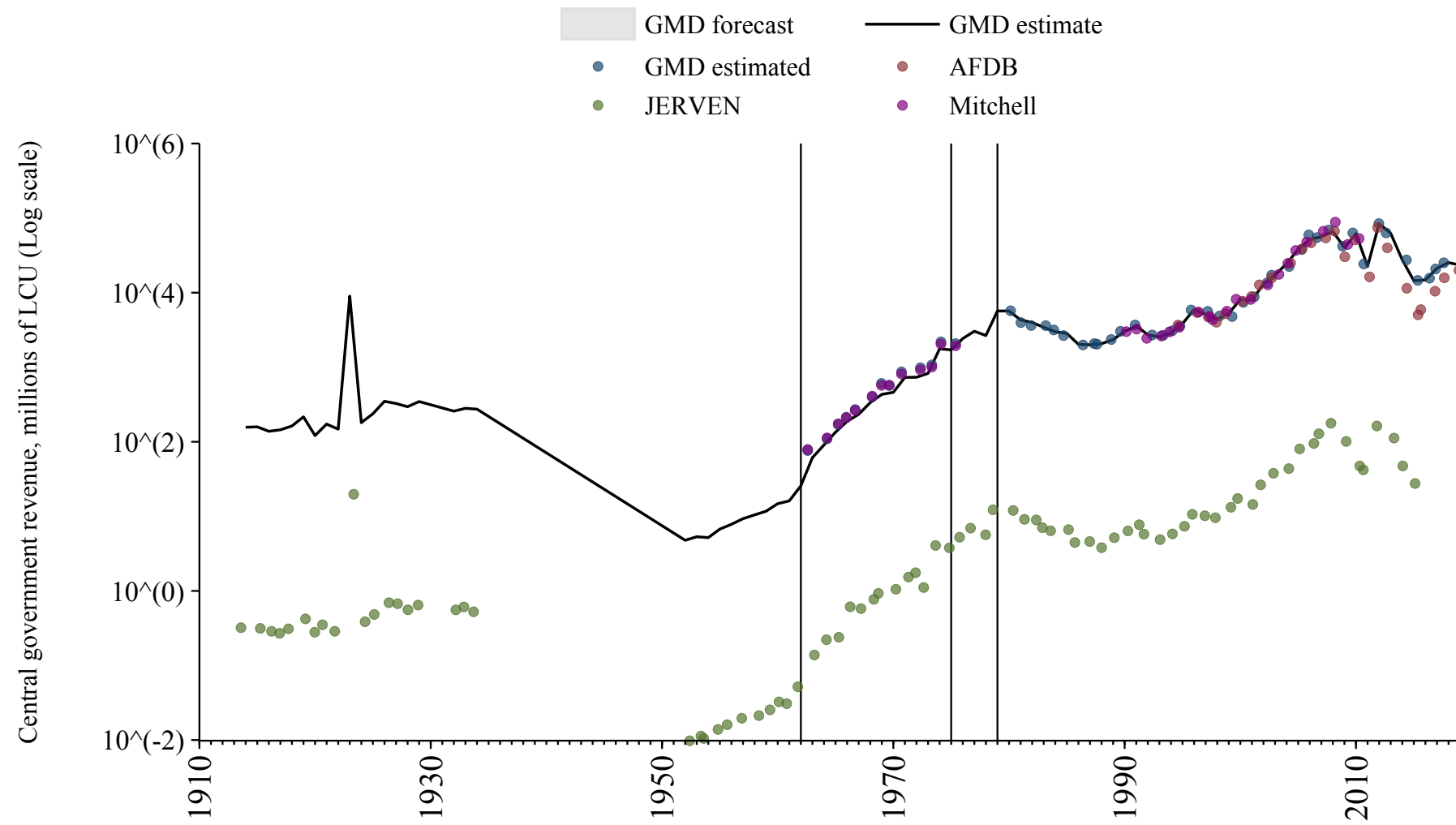
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 111.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 124.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118.3%).
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Bank (2024)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Bank (2024)	2014 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



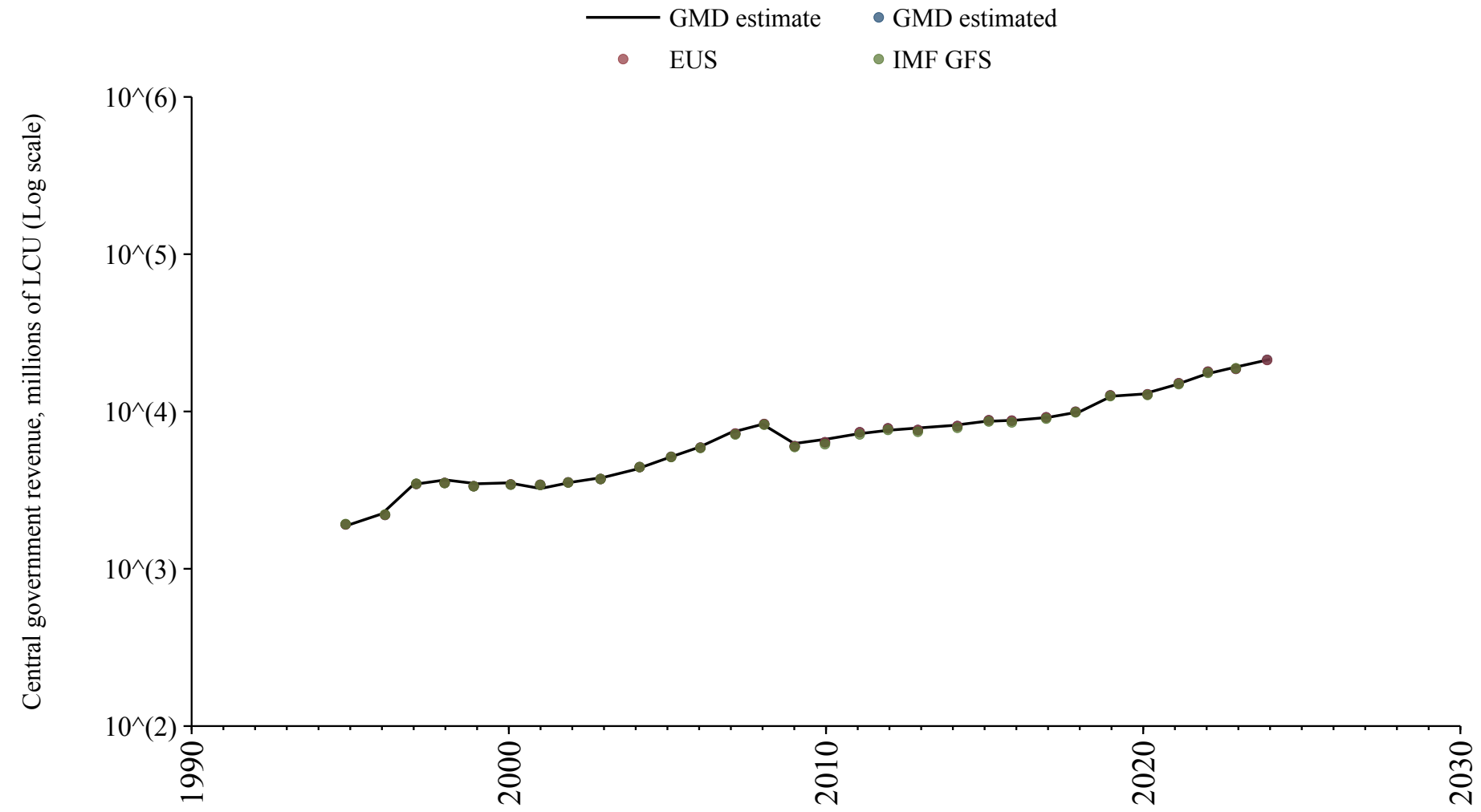
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1914 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 48779%).
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 80%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 47119%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



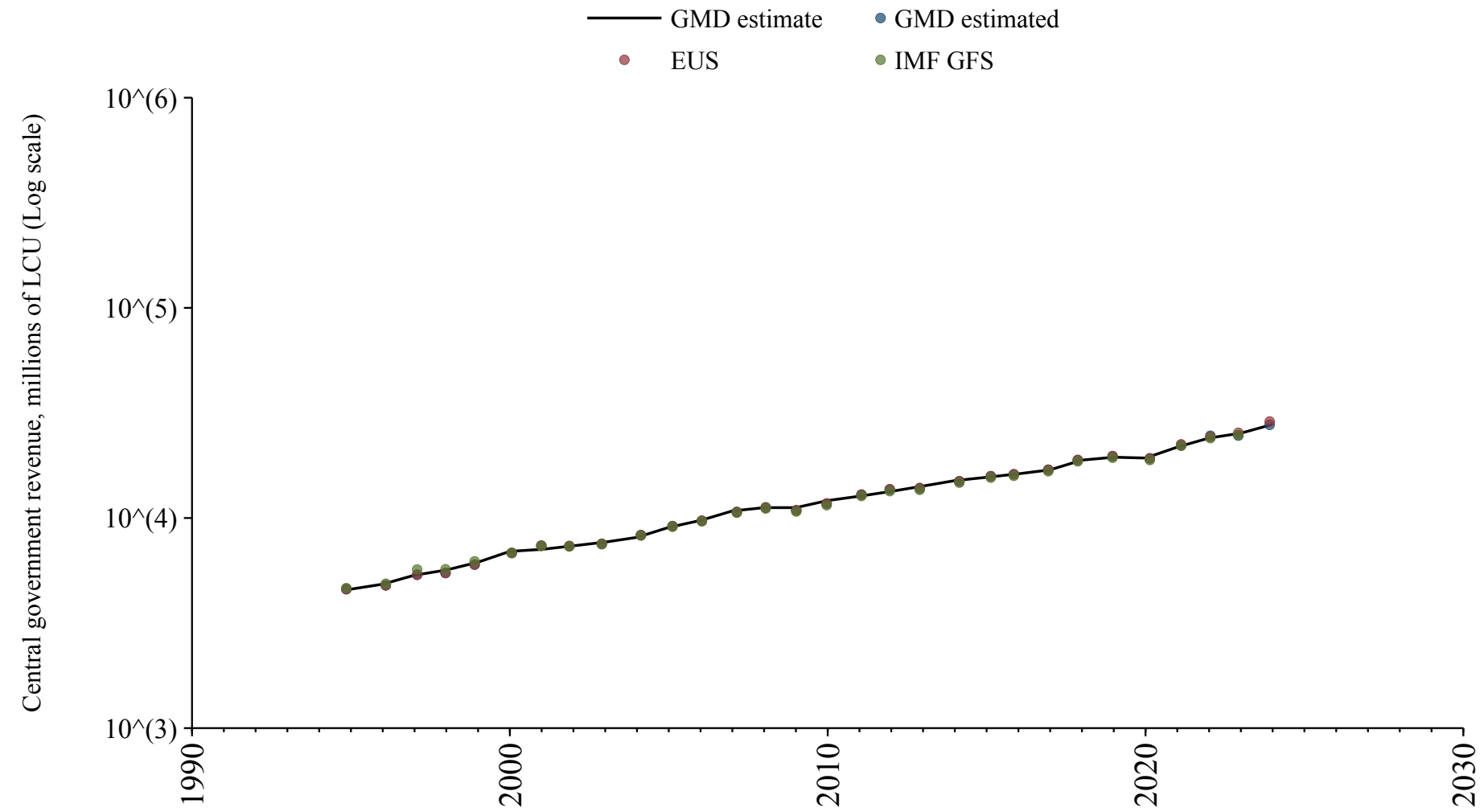
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



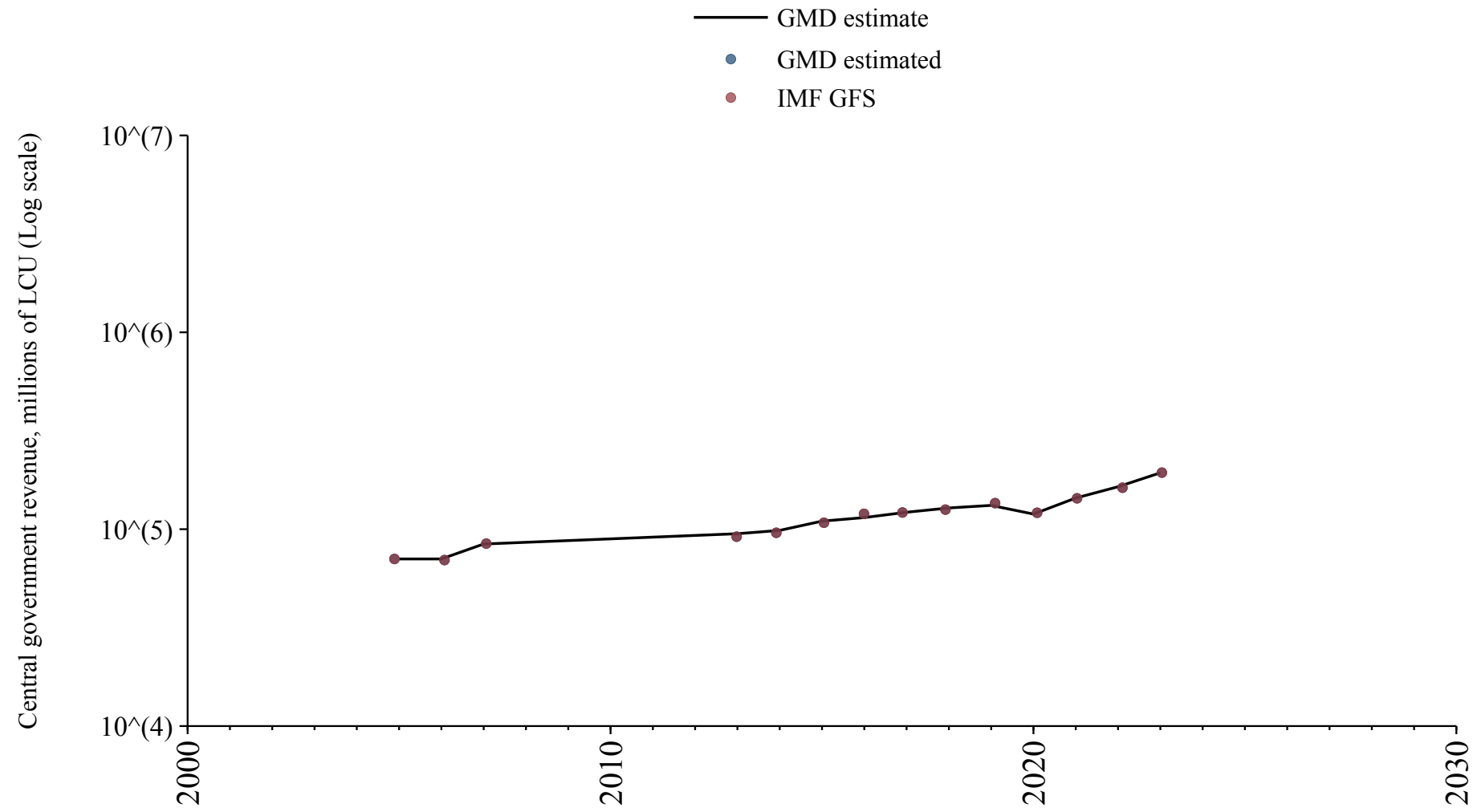
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



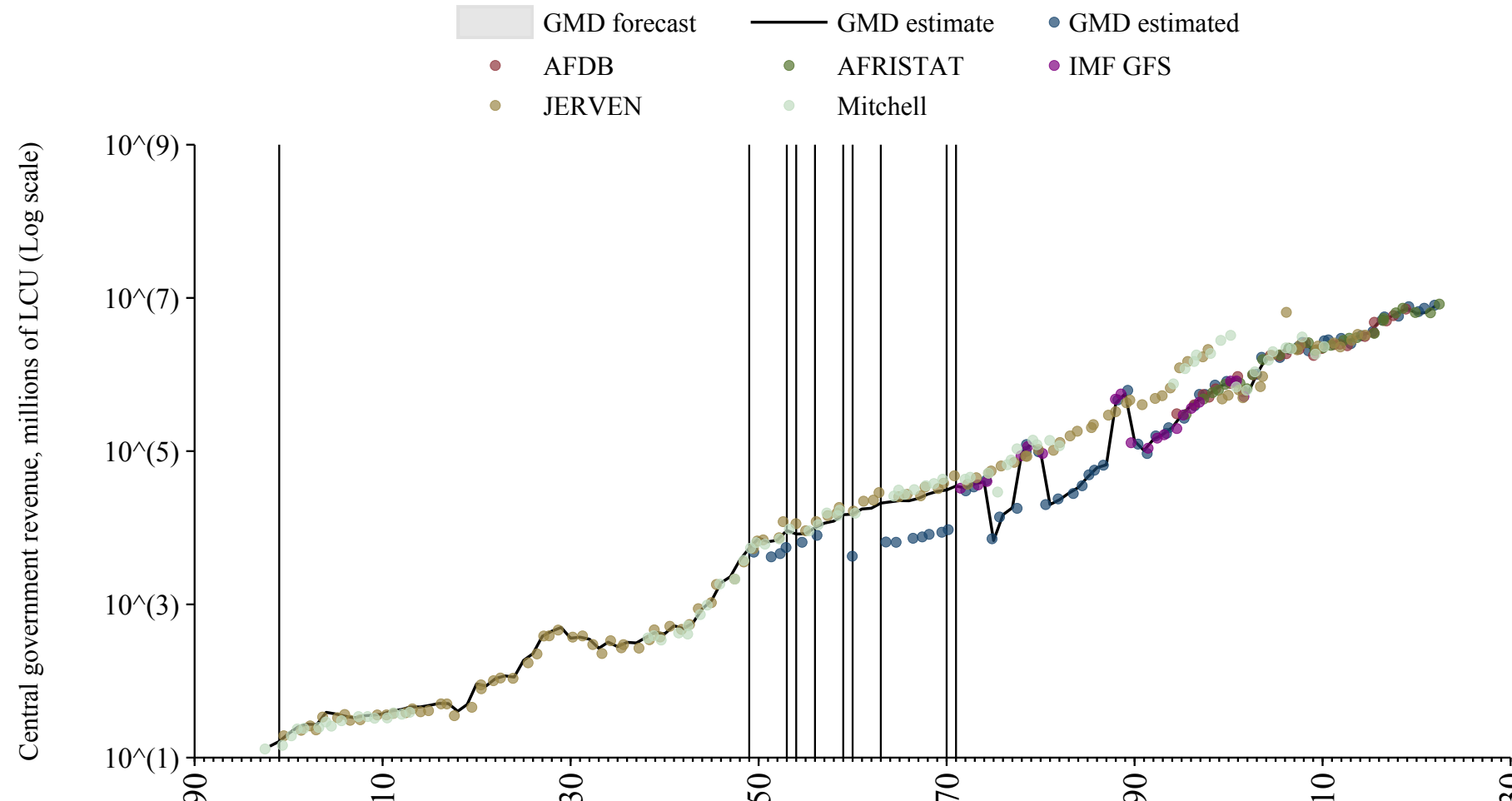
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



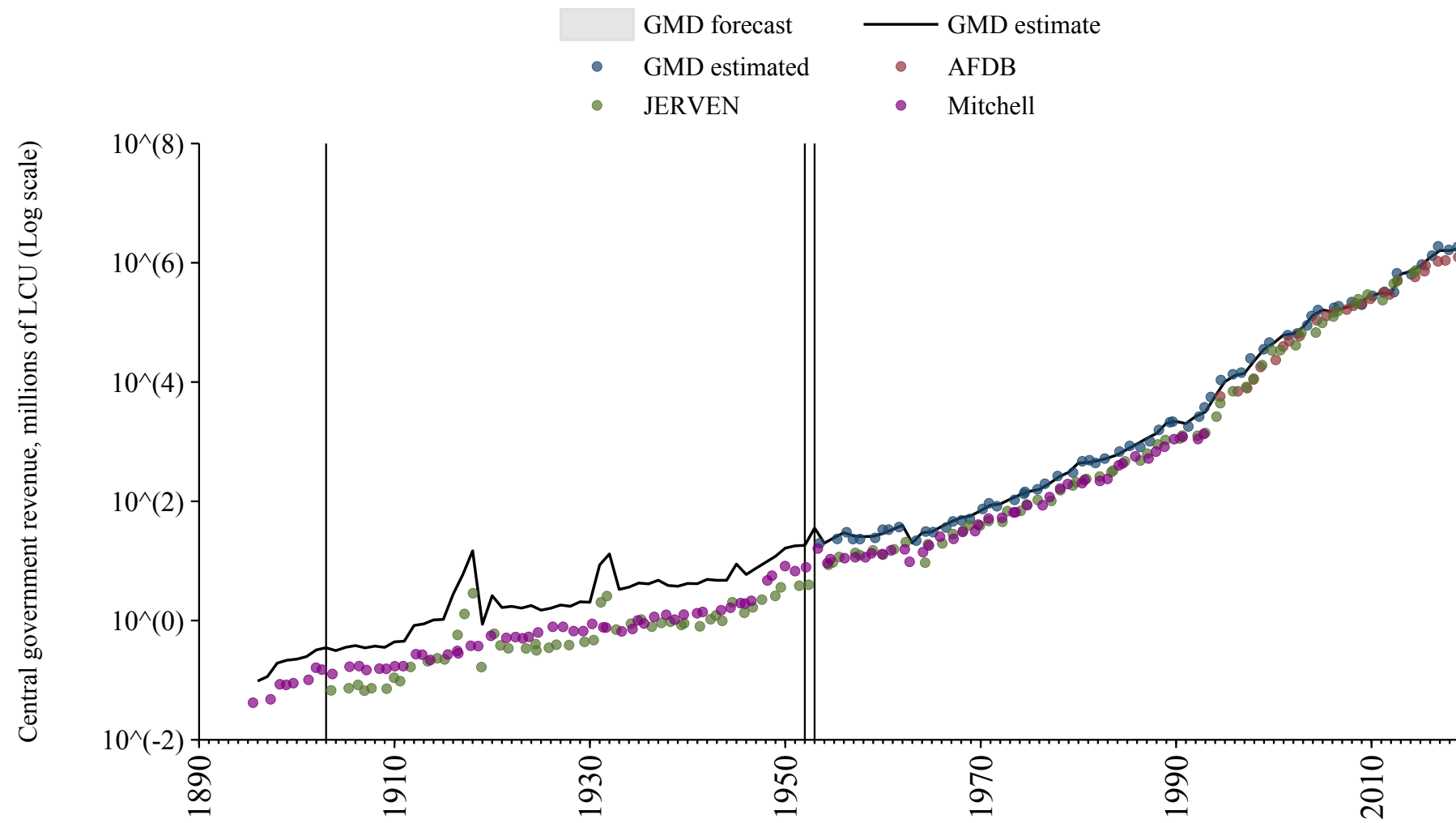
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 108.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 151.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 82.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 119.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 398%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1961 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 82.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 331.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 80.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Mitchell (2013)	1975 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
Bank (2024)	1981 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
African Union (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
African Union (2024)	2003 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



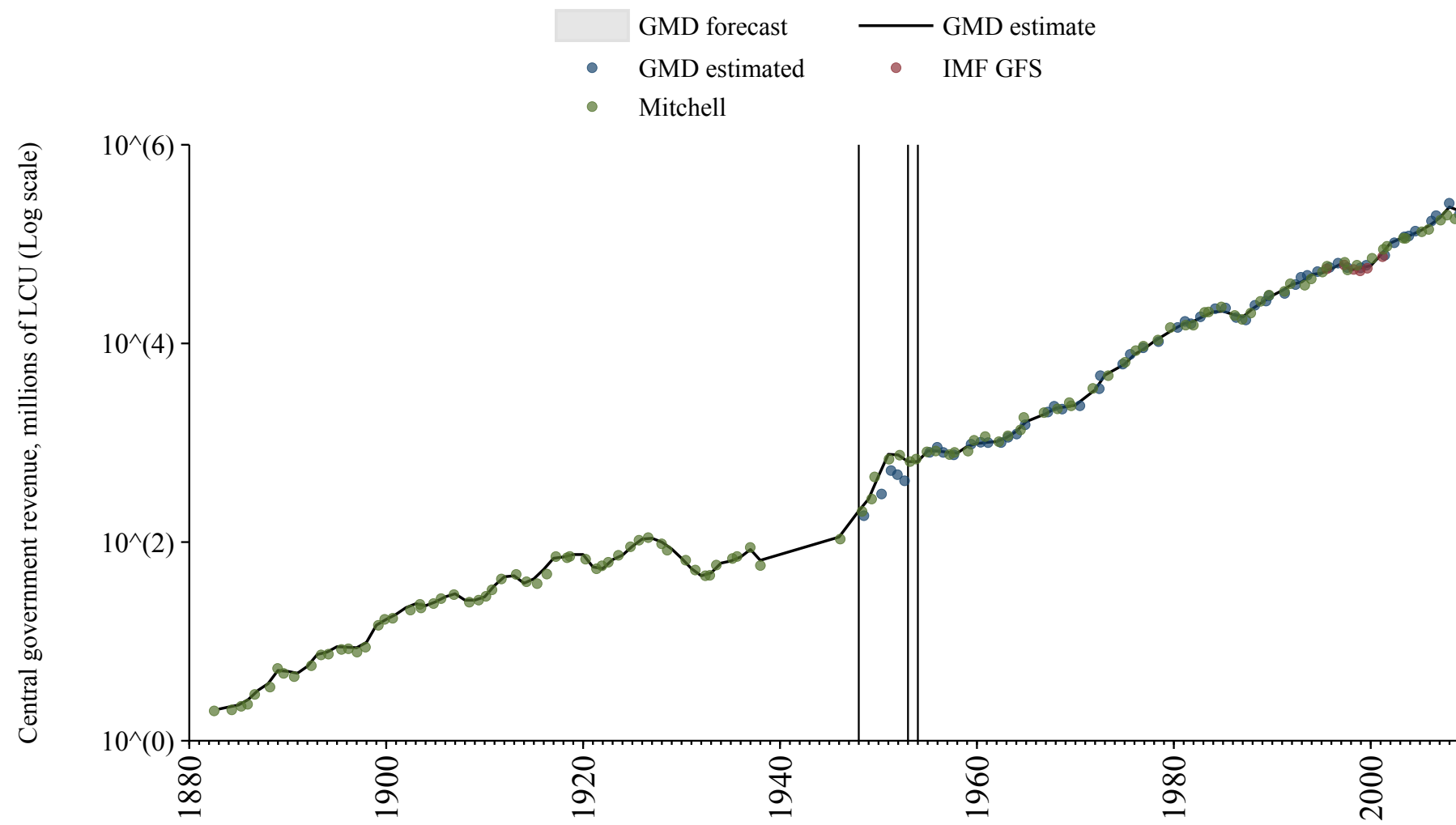
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 230.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 463.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



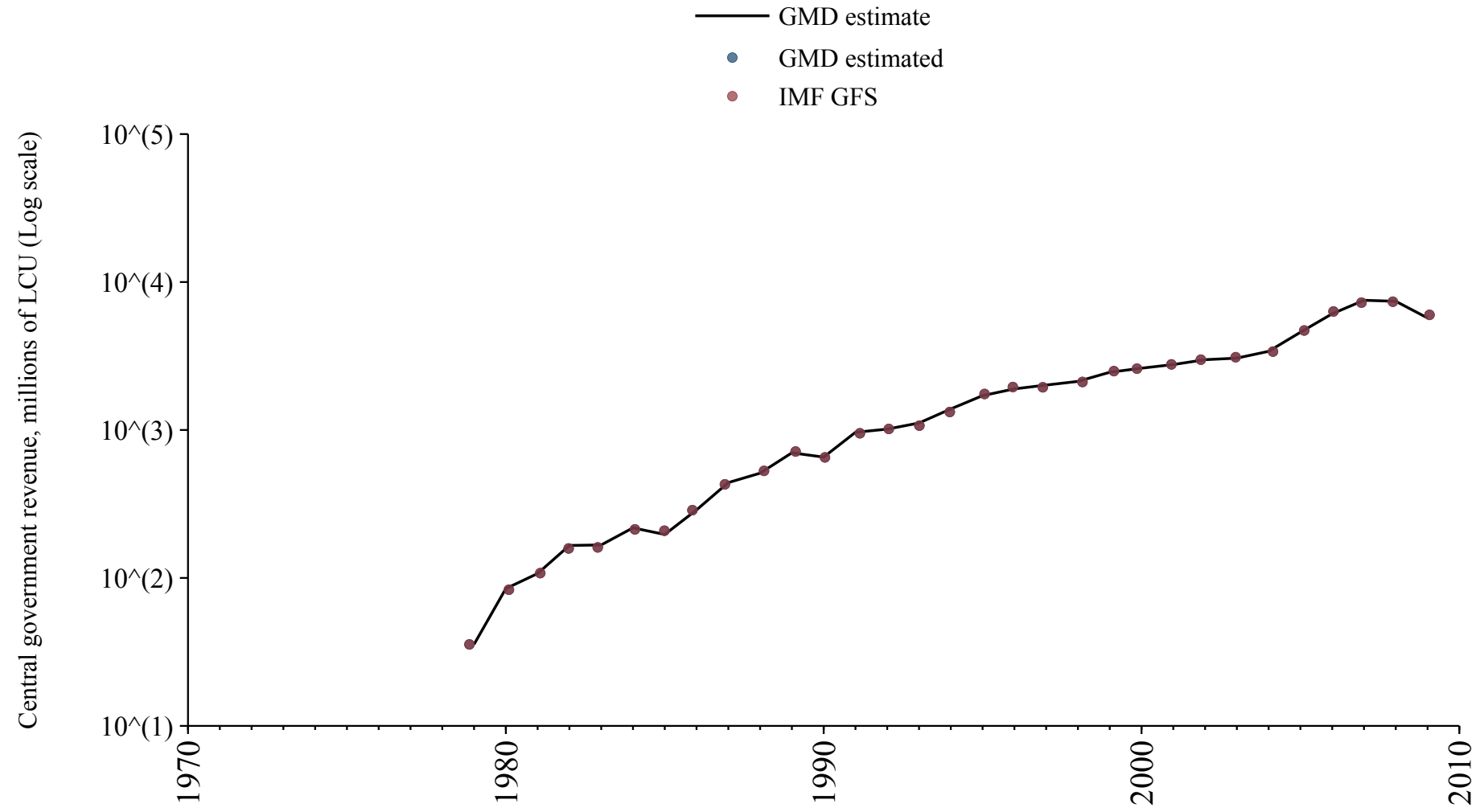
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 104.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Mitchell (2013)	2002 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



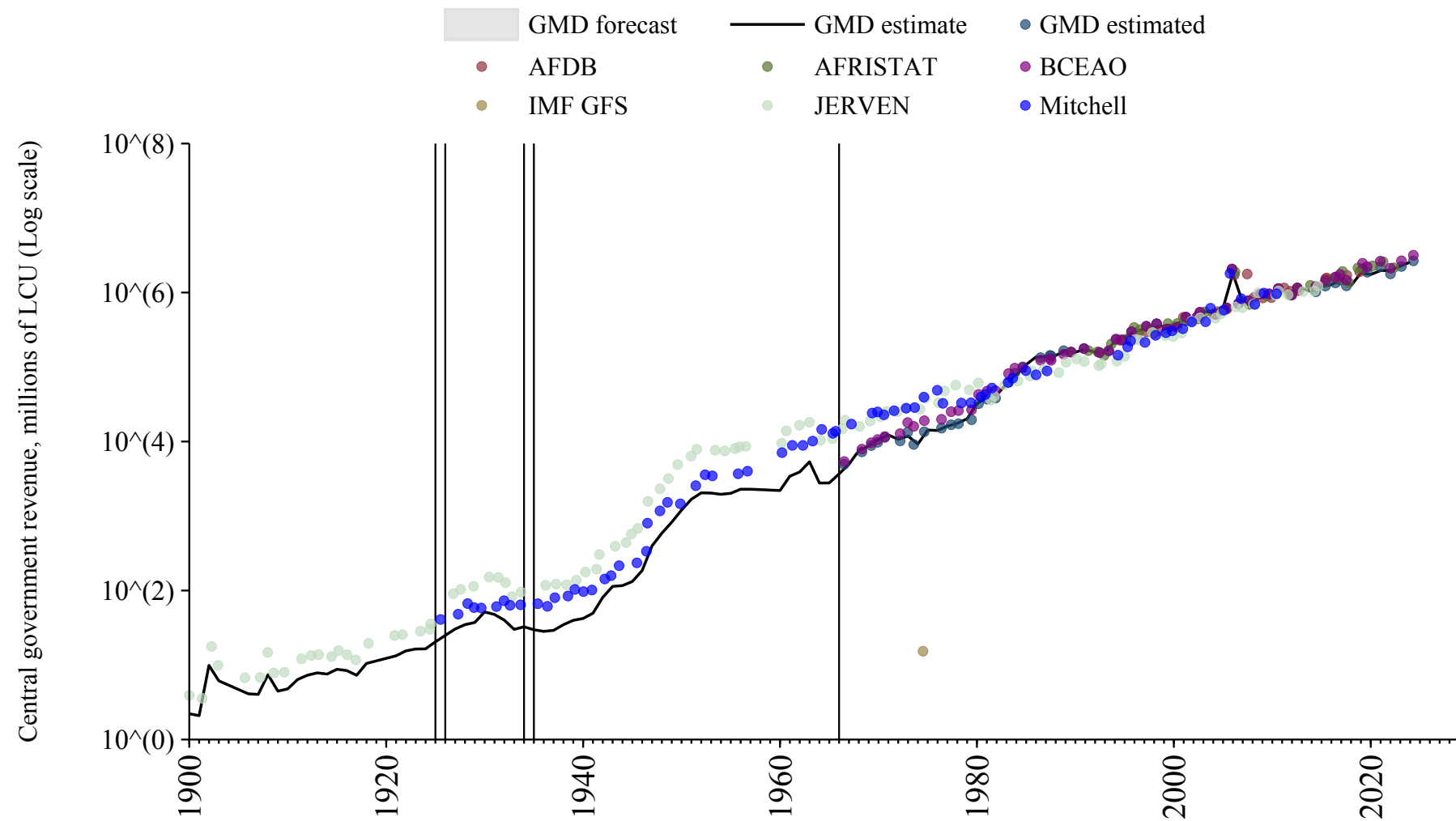
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



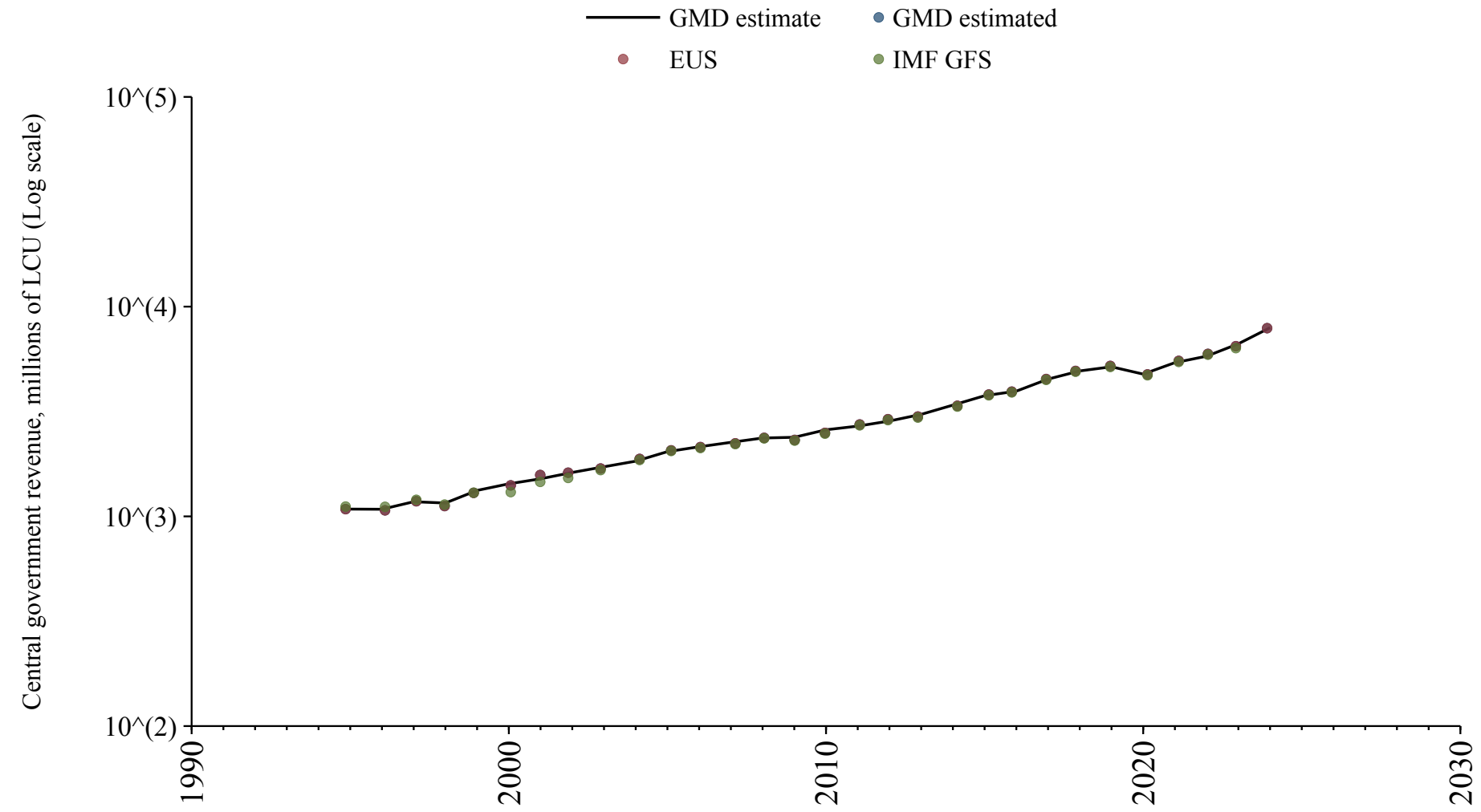
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 56.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 60.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 33.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 48%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 26.4%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



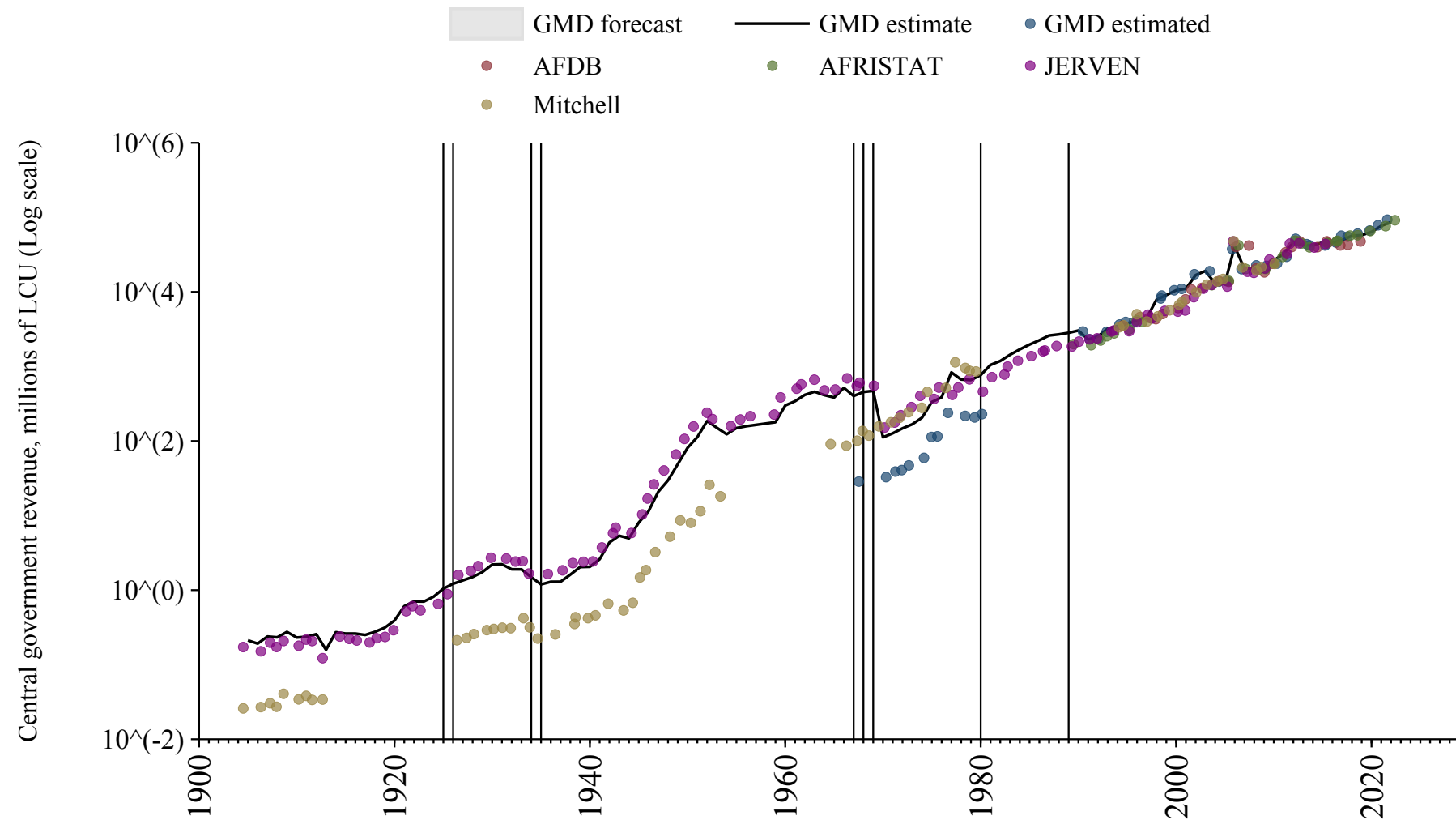
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



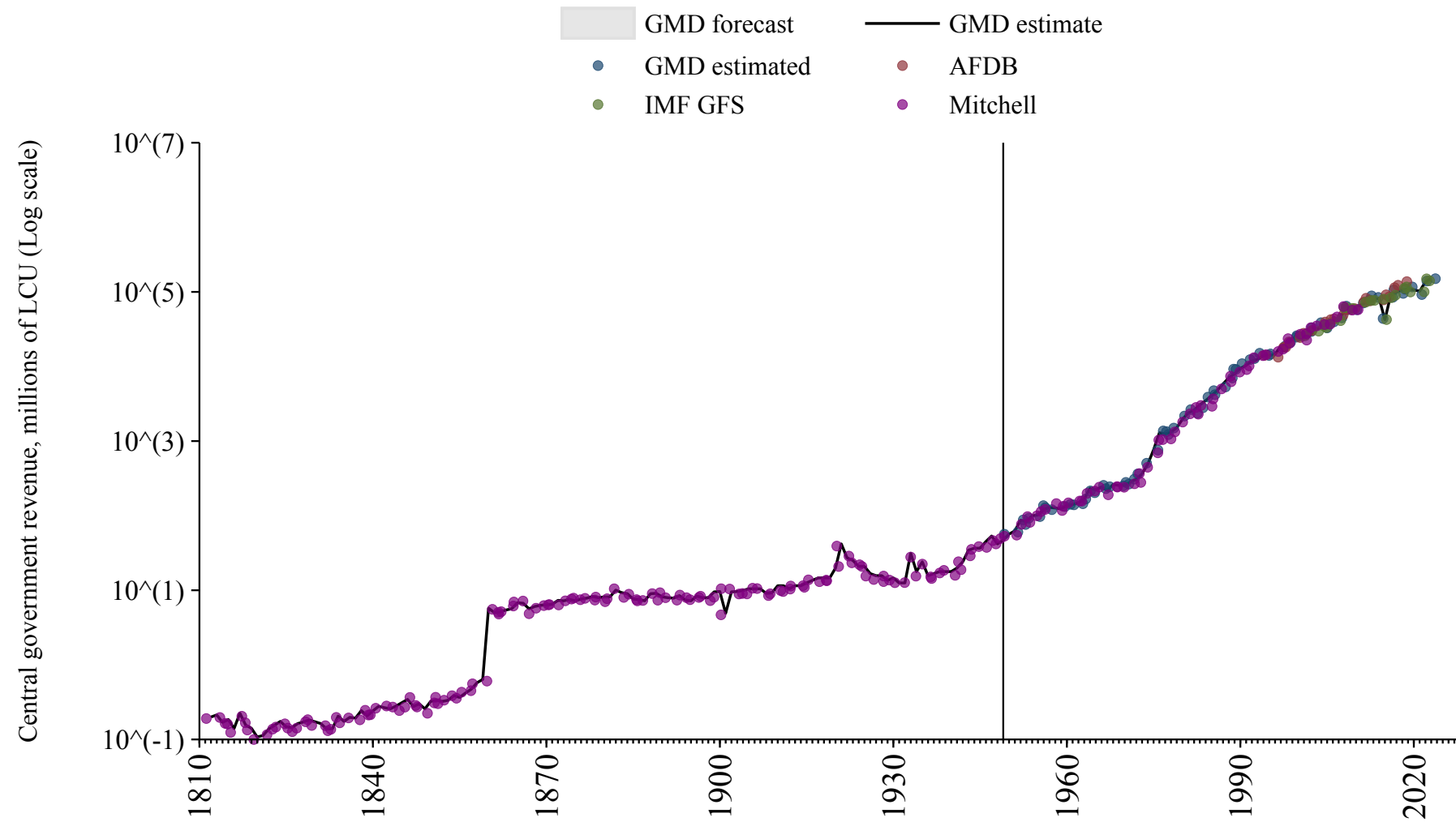
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 122.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 615.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 83.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 498.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 77.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 1591.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 330.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 150.1%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



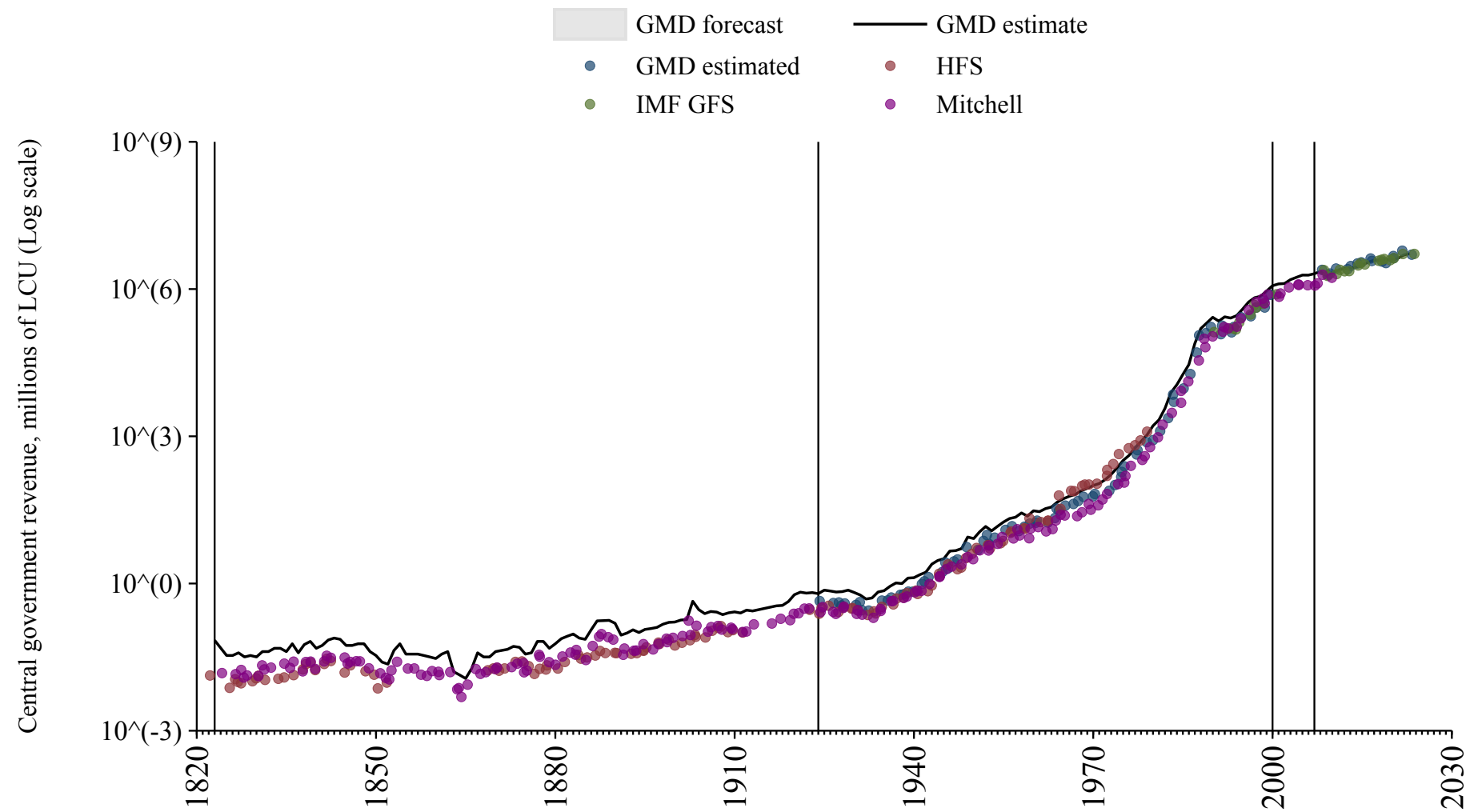
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



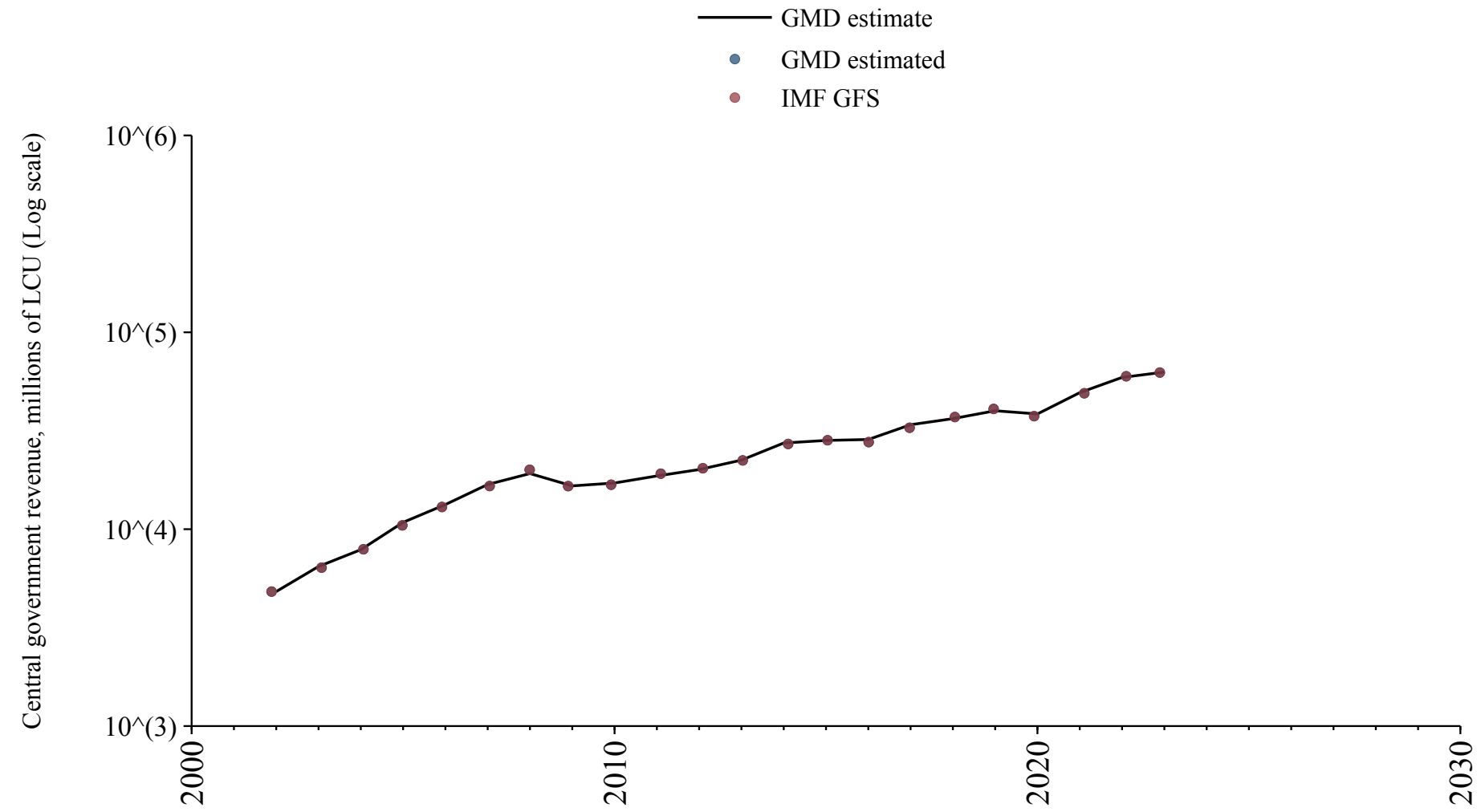
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1823 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824: (ratio = 520.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 228.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 166.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	2001 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 148.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



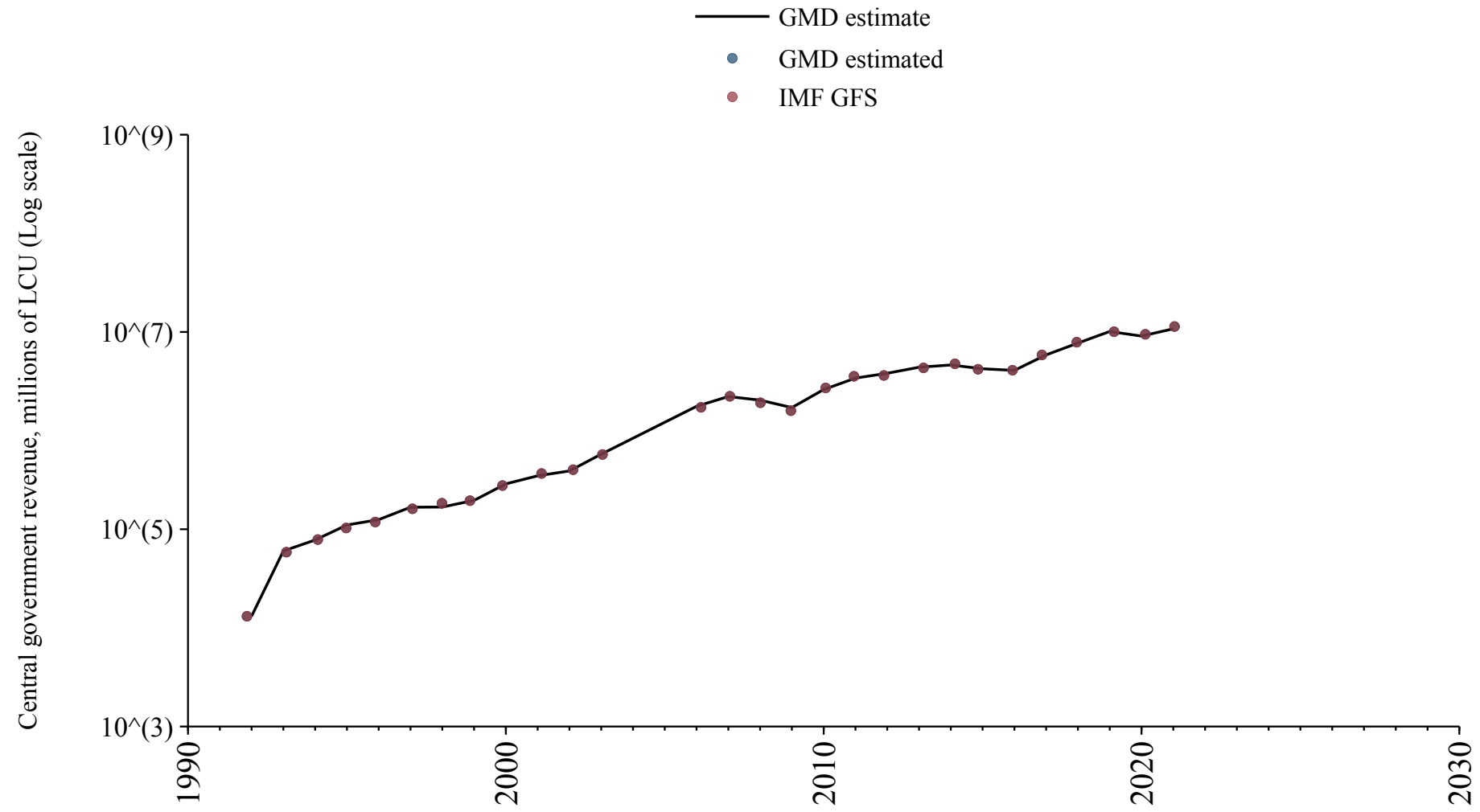
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



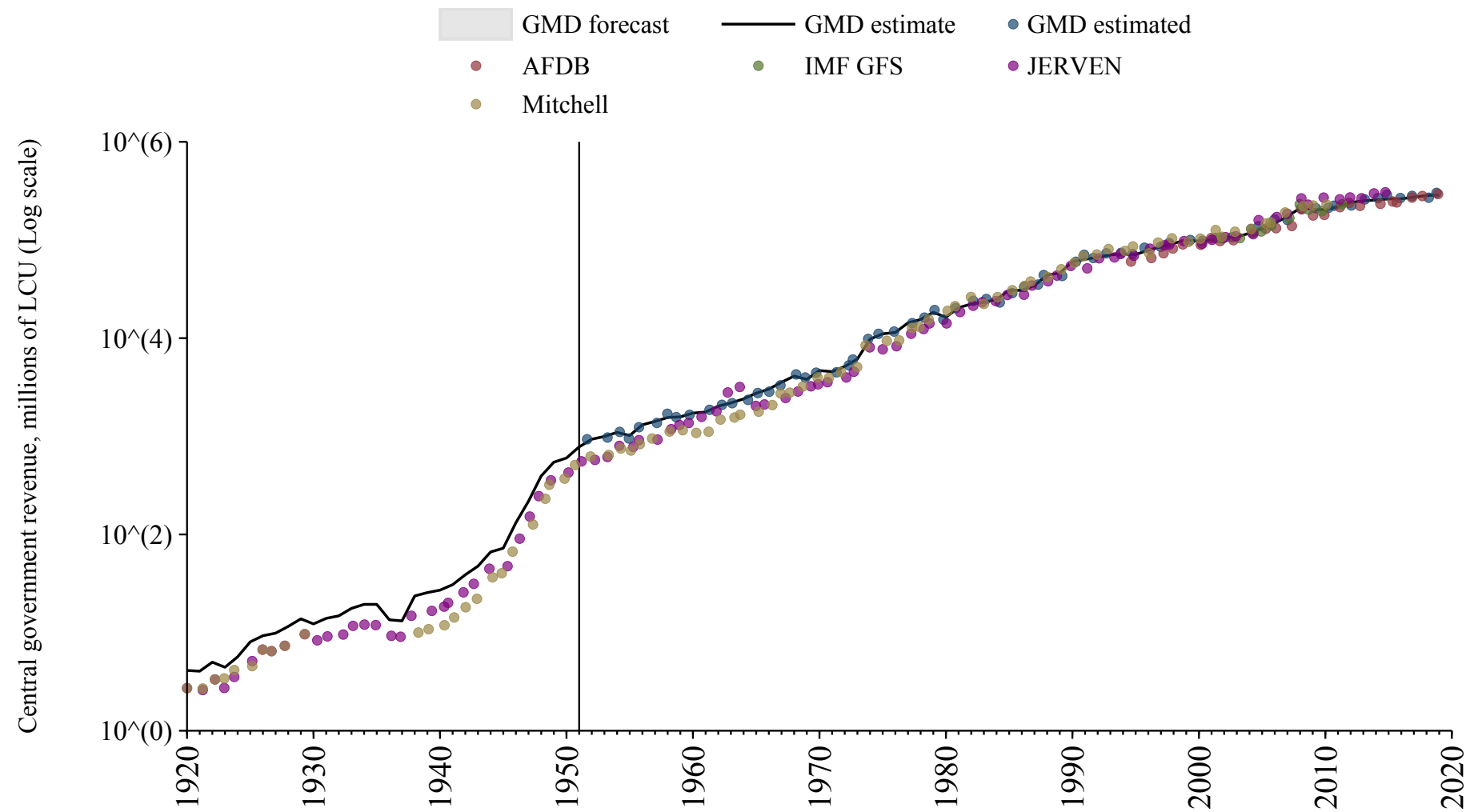
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



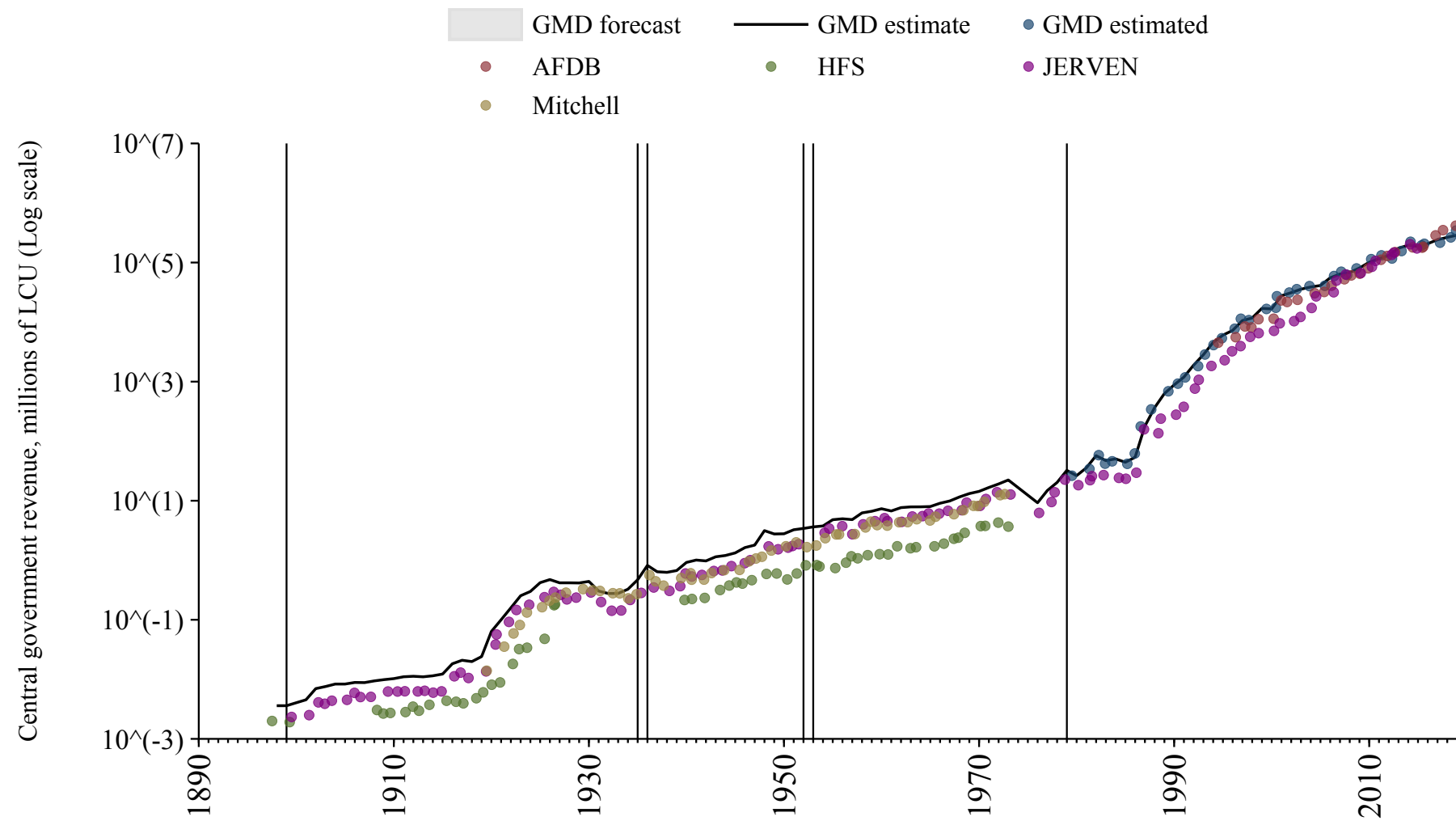
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 151.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
Bank (2024)	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



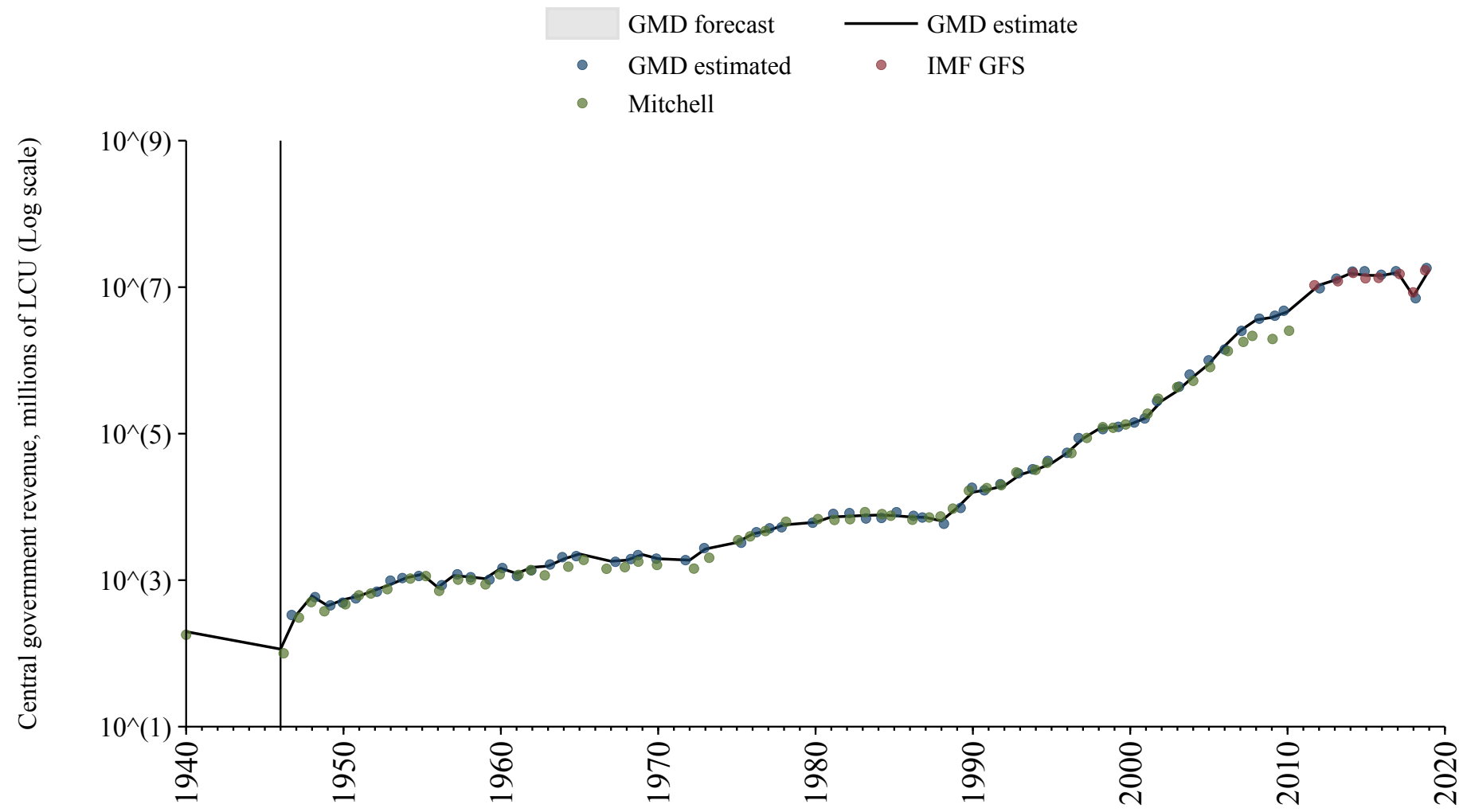
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1898 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 180.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 173.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 155.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1937 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 182.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 183.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 153.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



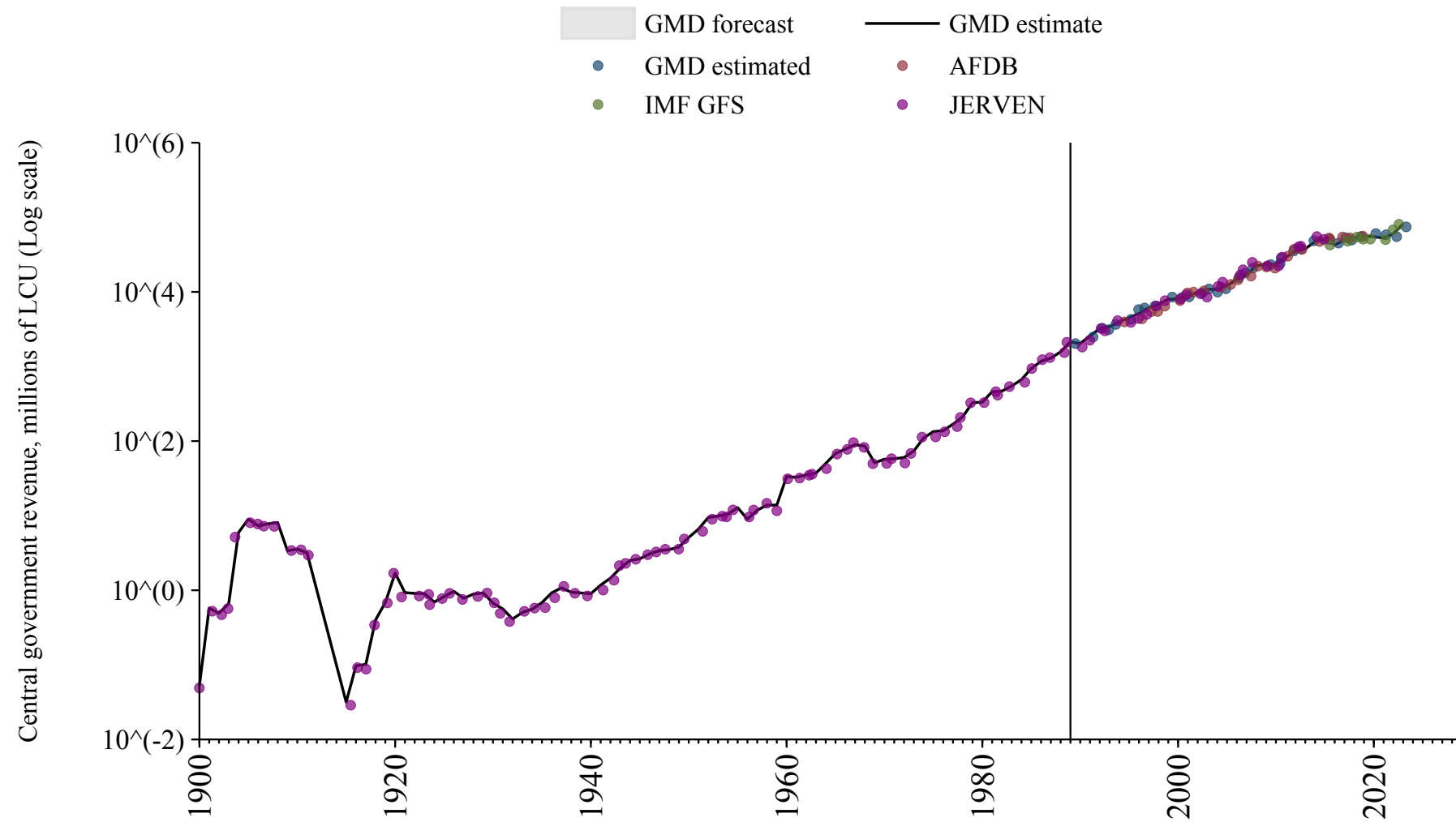
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



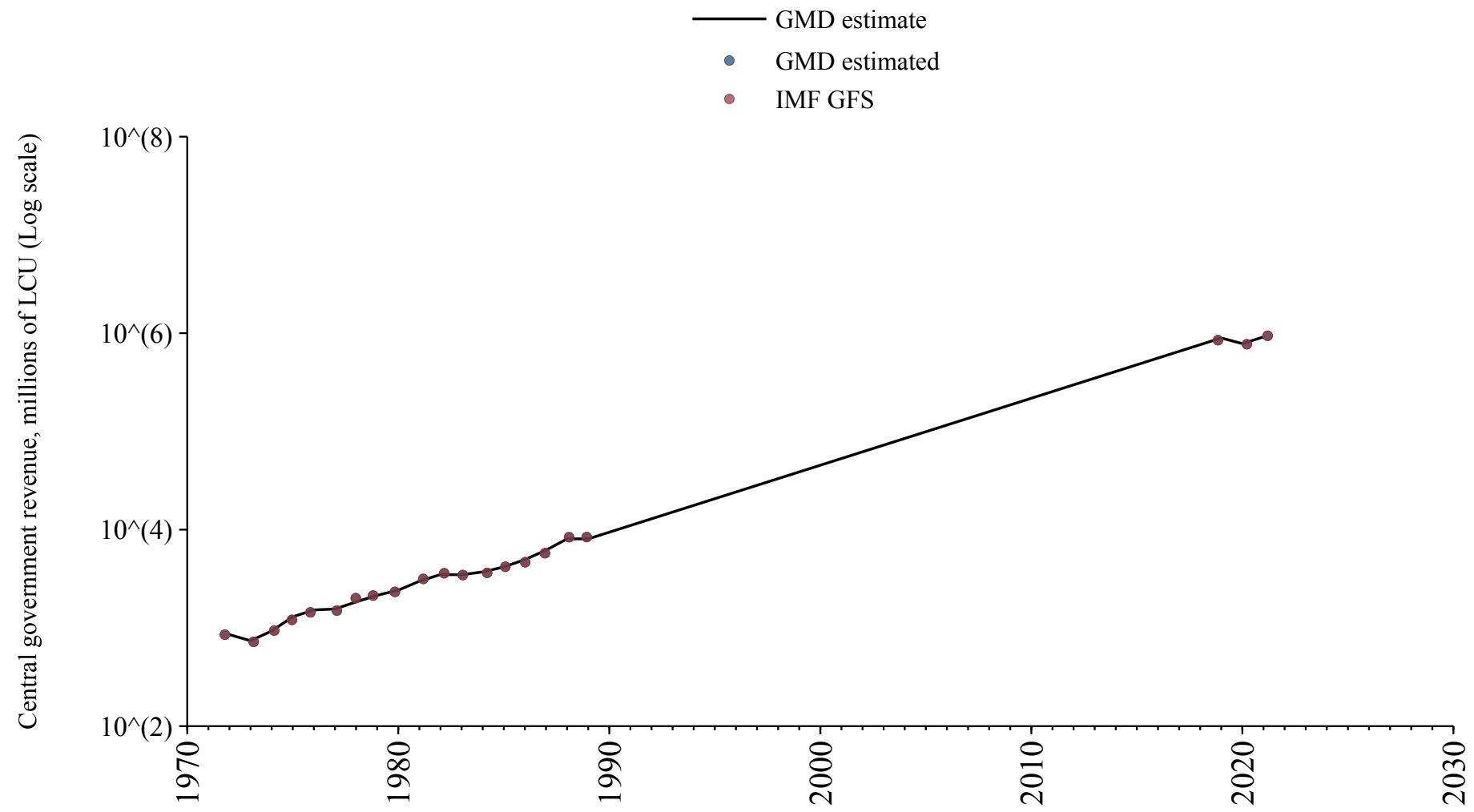
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.5%).
Bank (2024)	1990 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



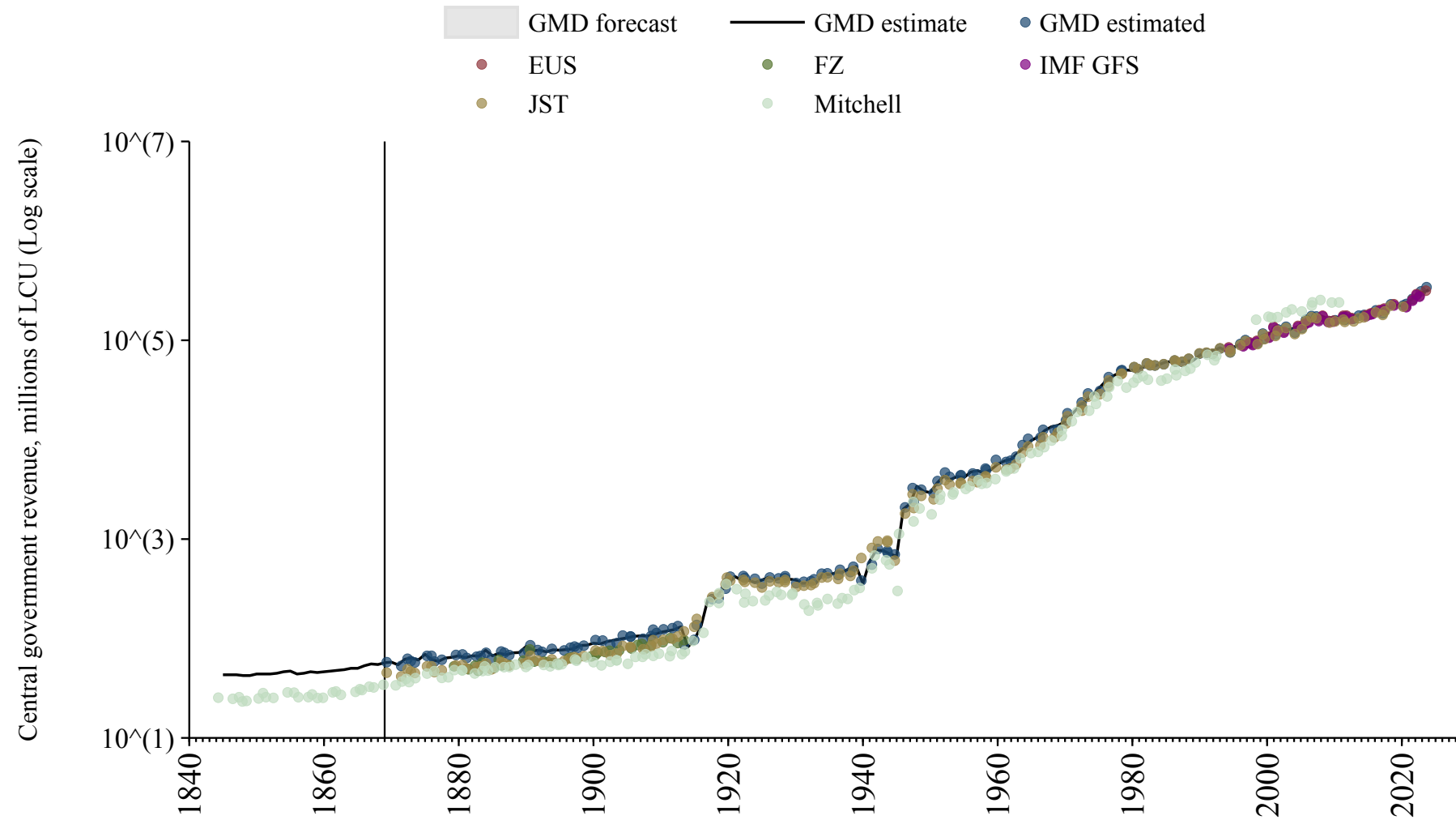
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



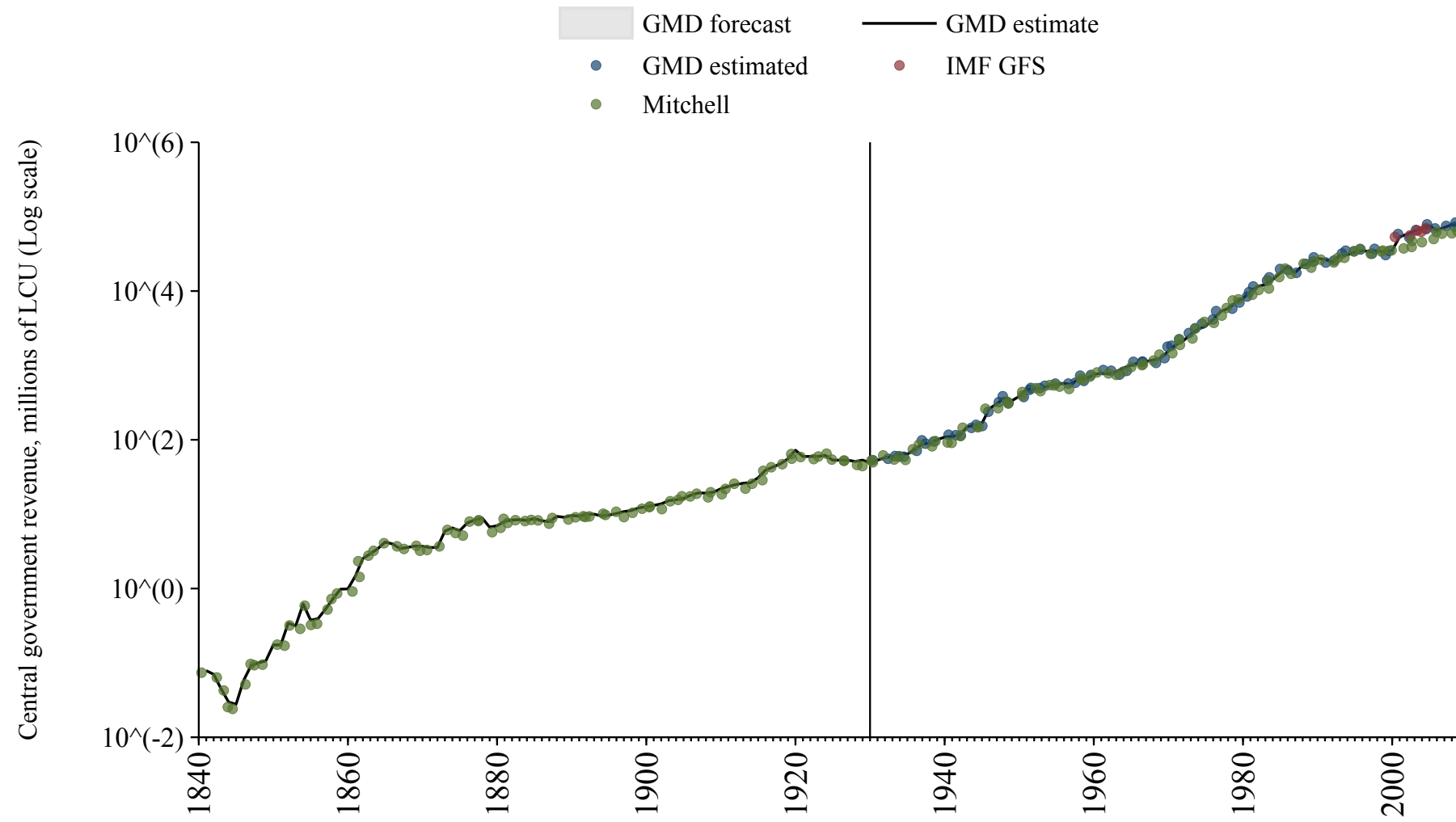
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1845 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 170%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1945 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



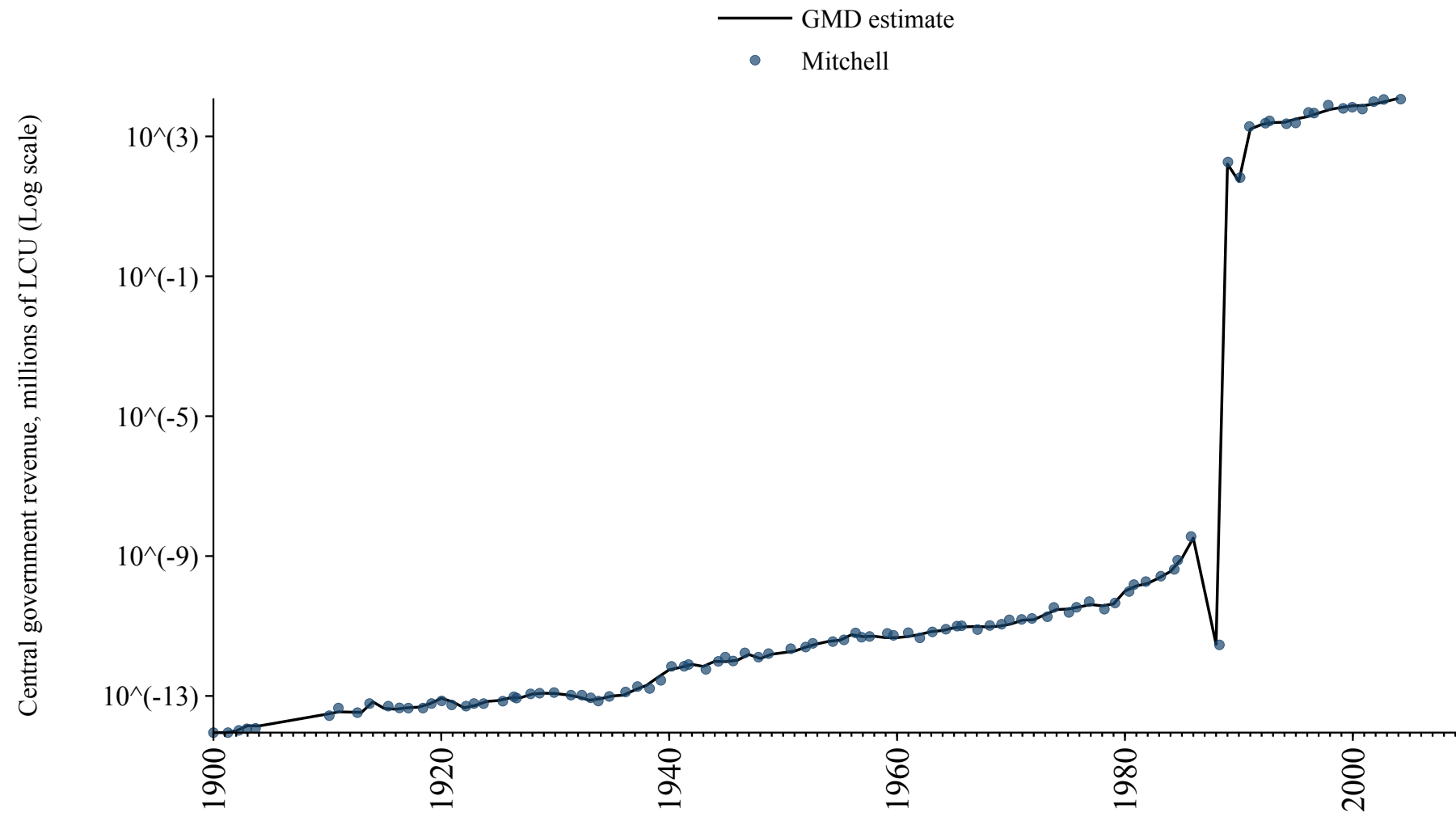
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1841 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Mitchell (2013)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



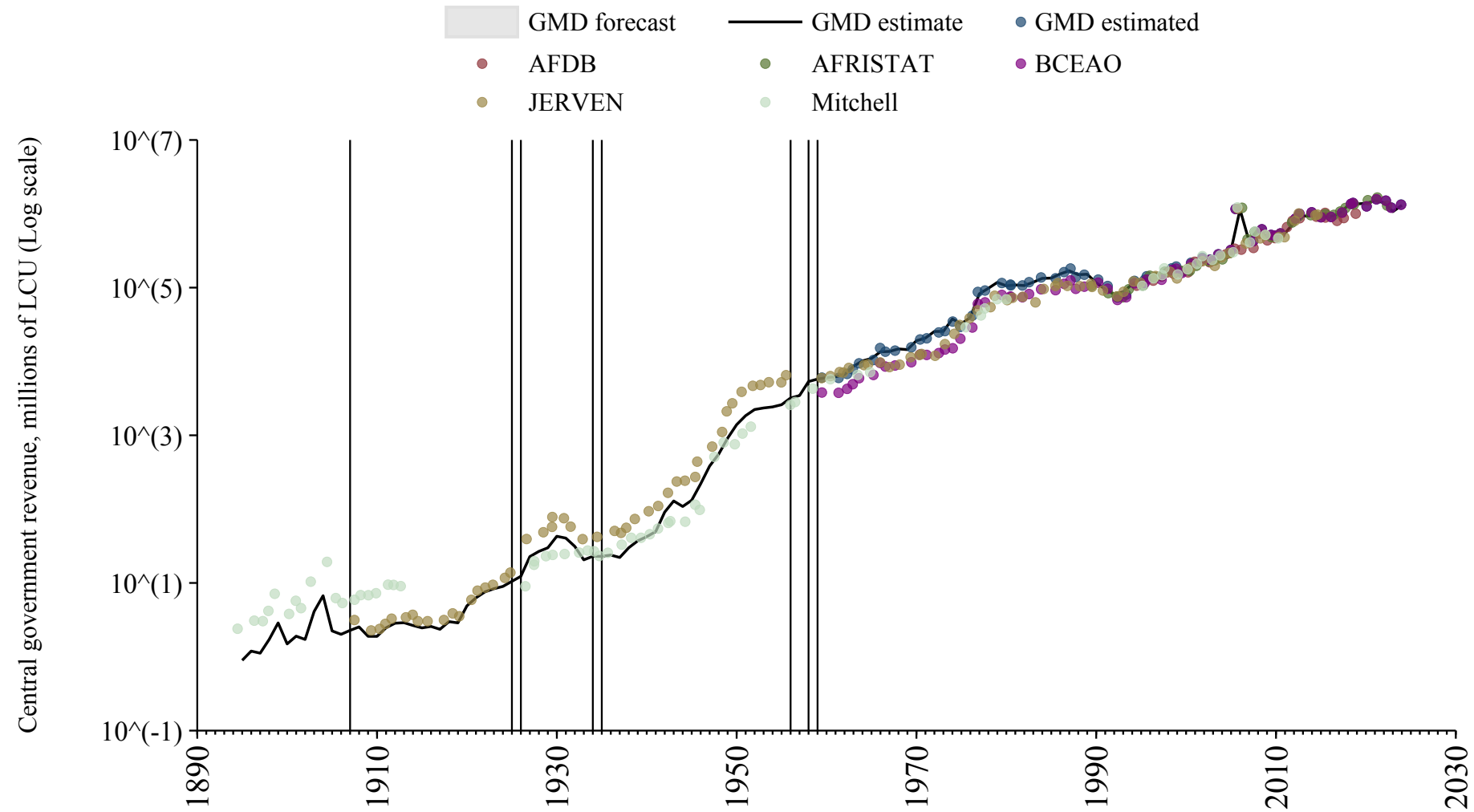
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.



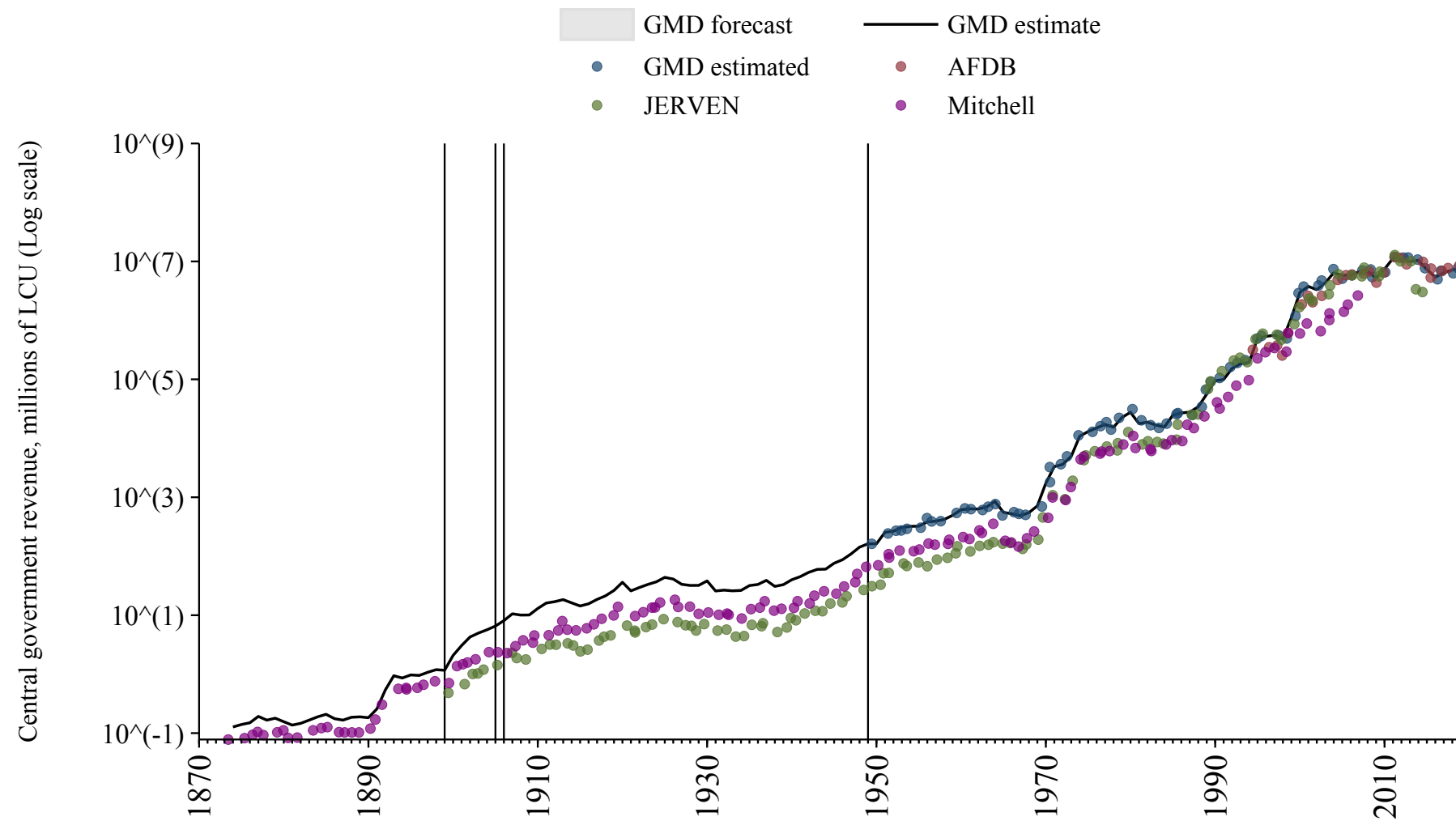
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 37.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 80.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 133.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 54%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 91.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 49.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 124.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



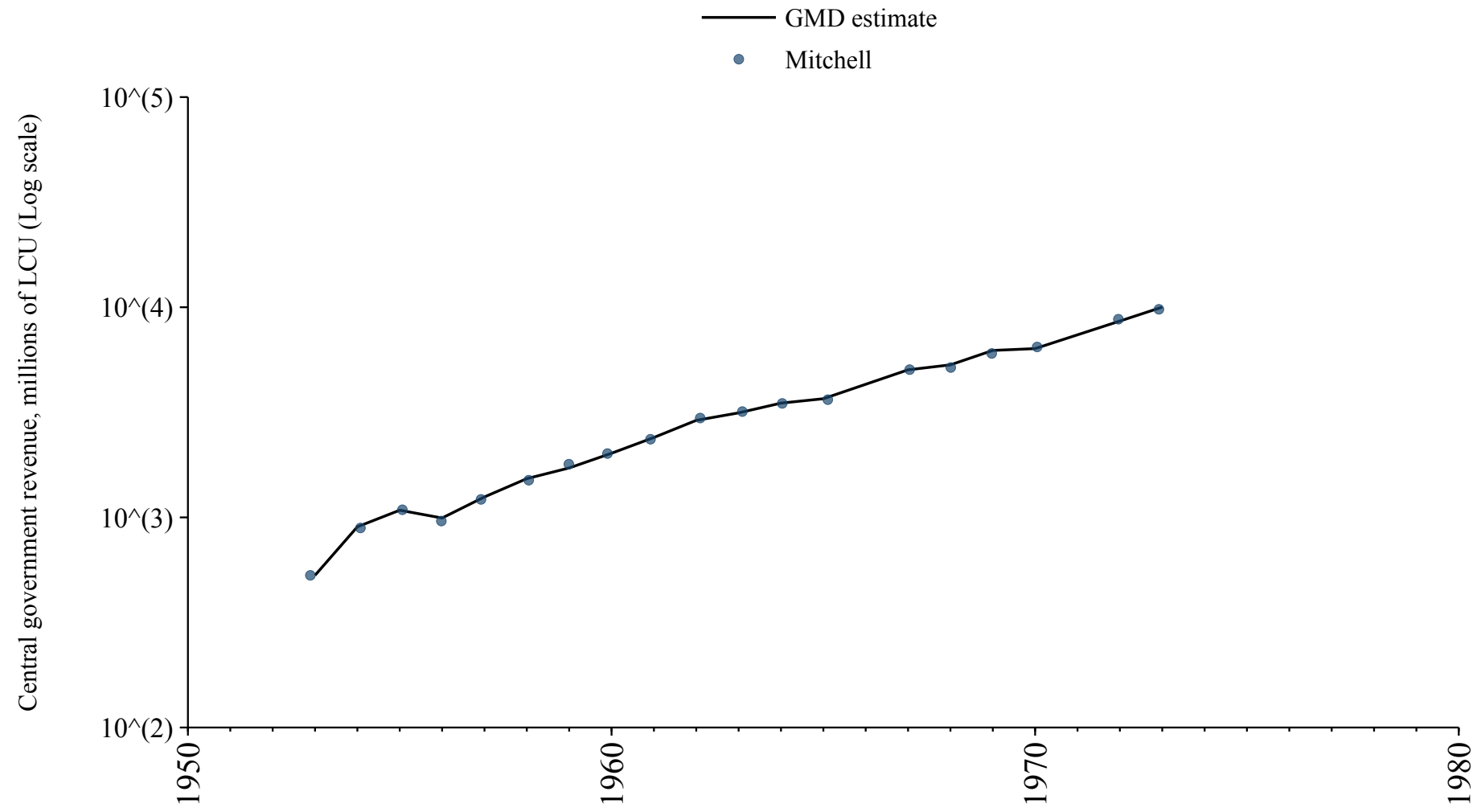
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1874 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 163%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 430.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 316%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 530.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



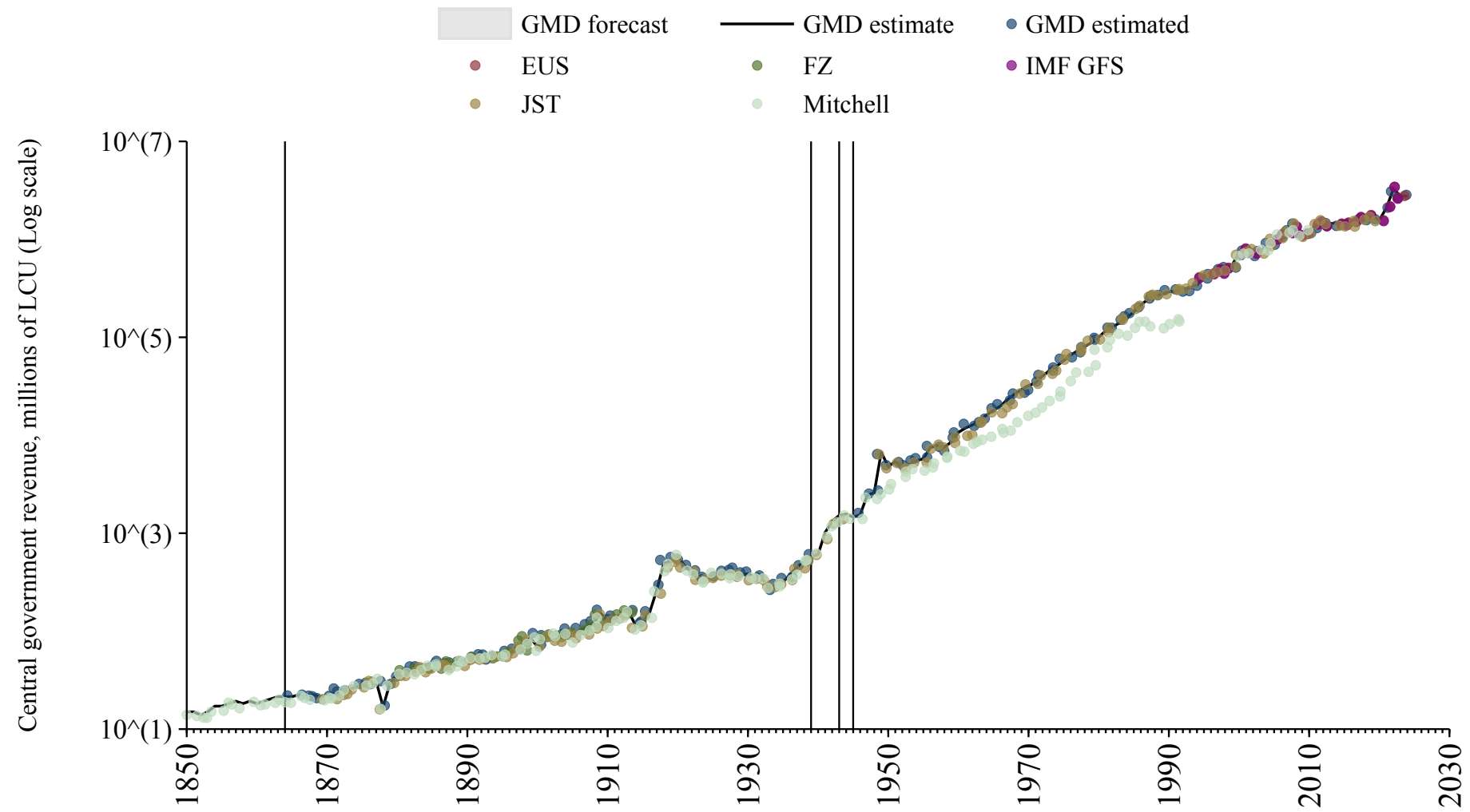
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.



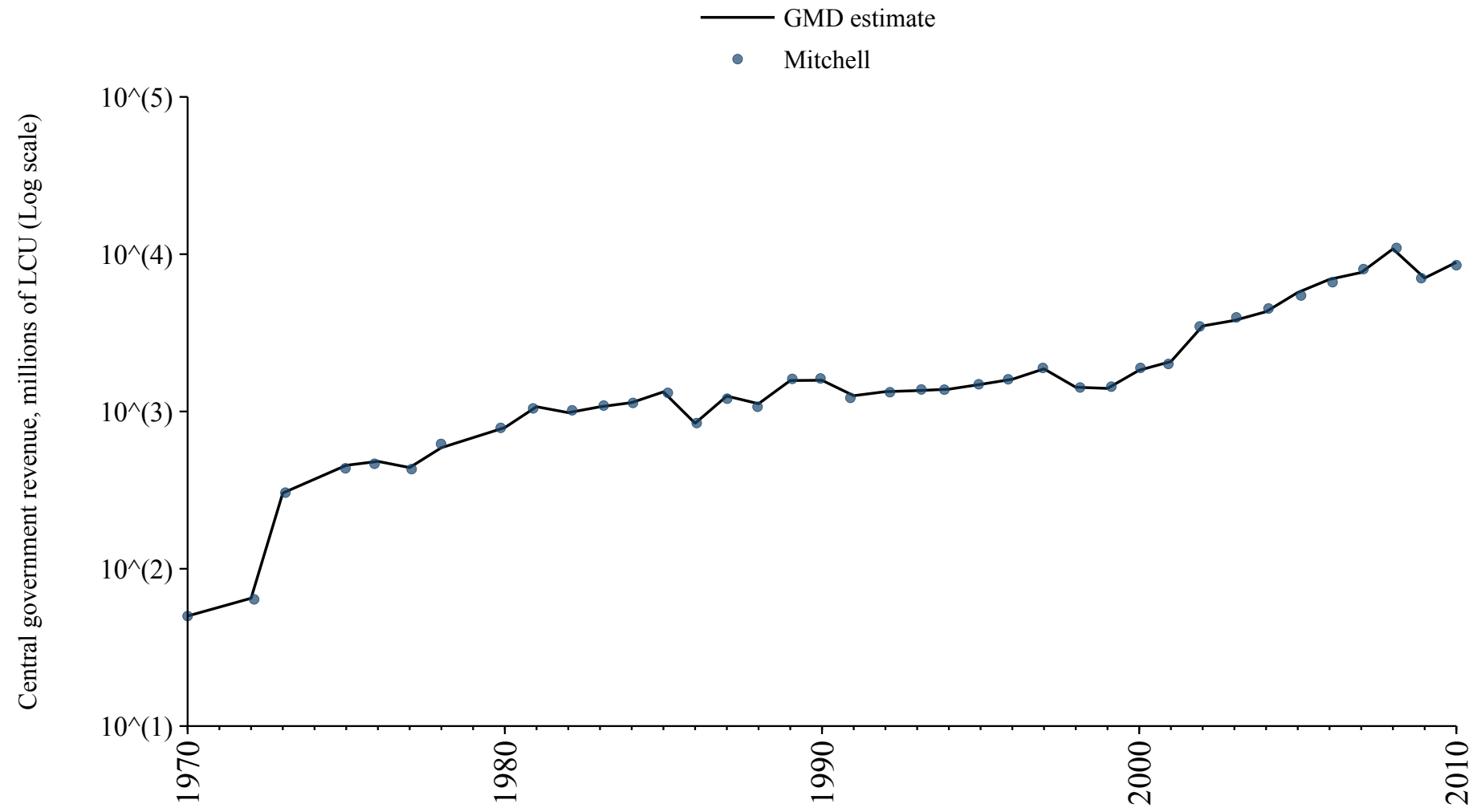
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 97.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 97.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



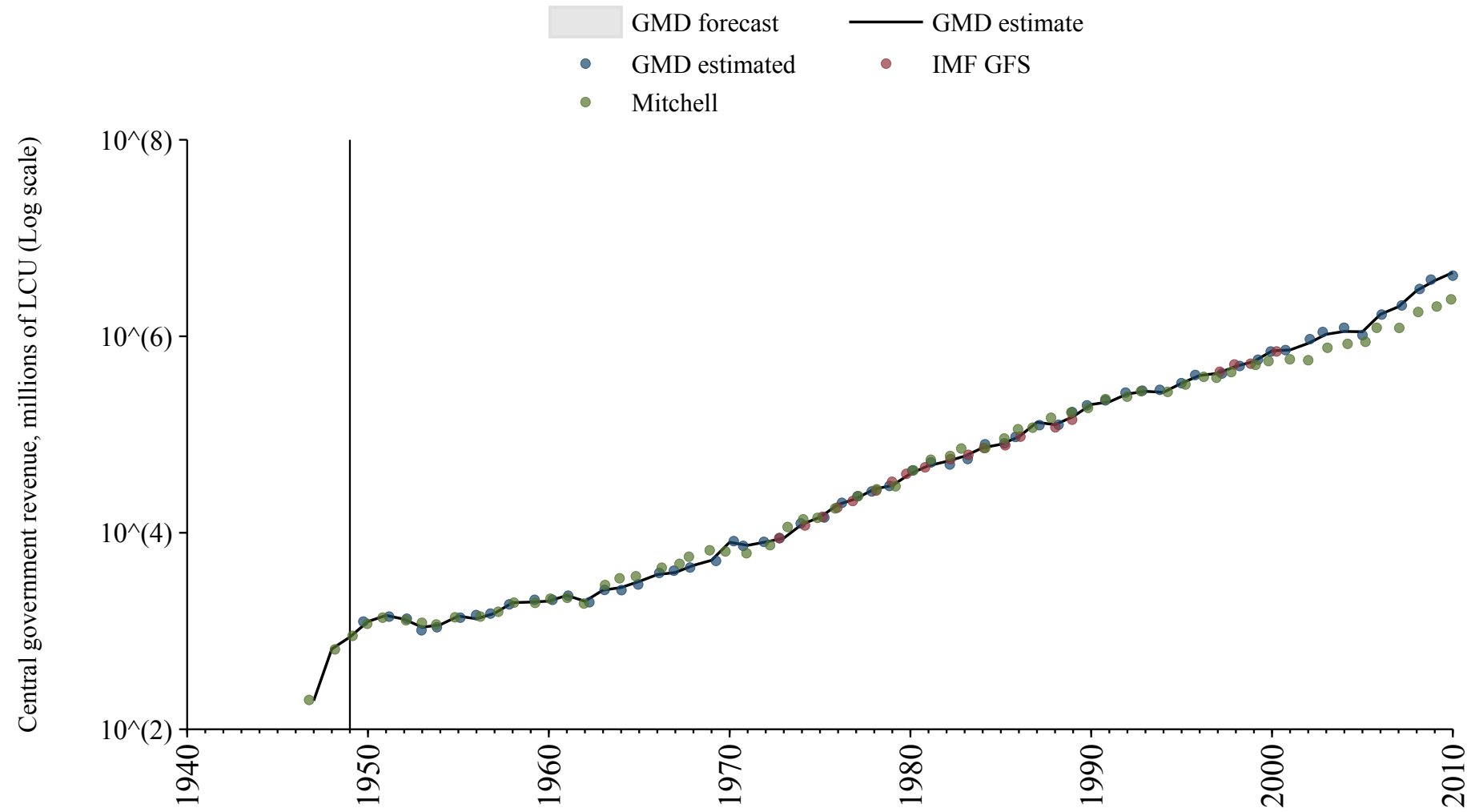
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1970 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



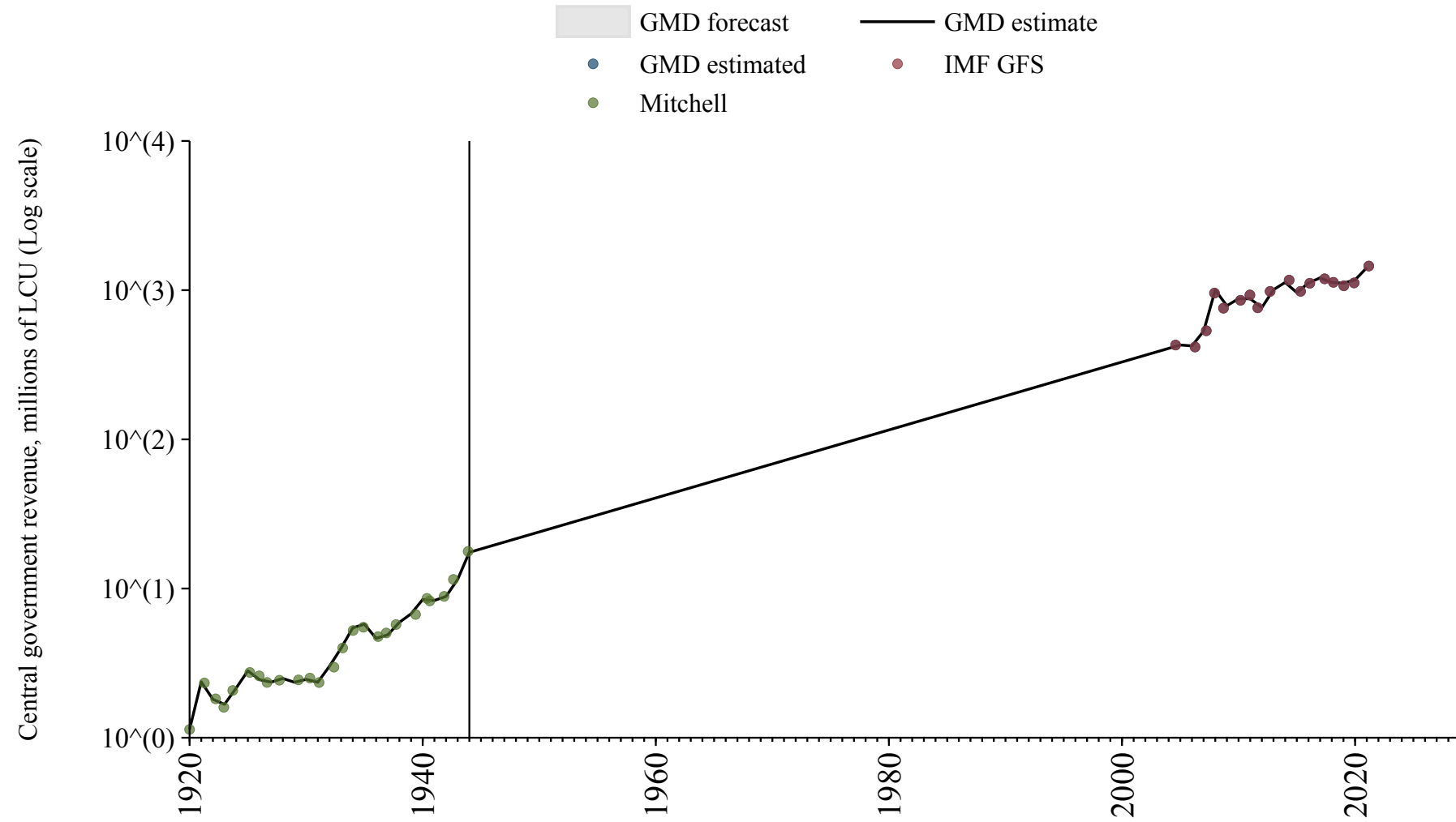
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Mitchell (2013)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Mitchell (2013)	2001 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



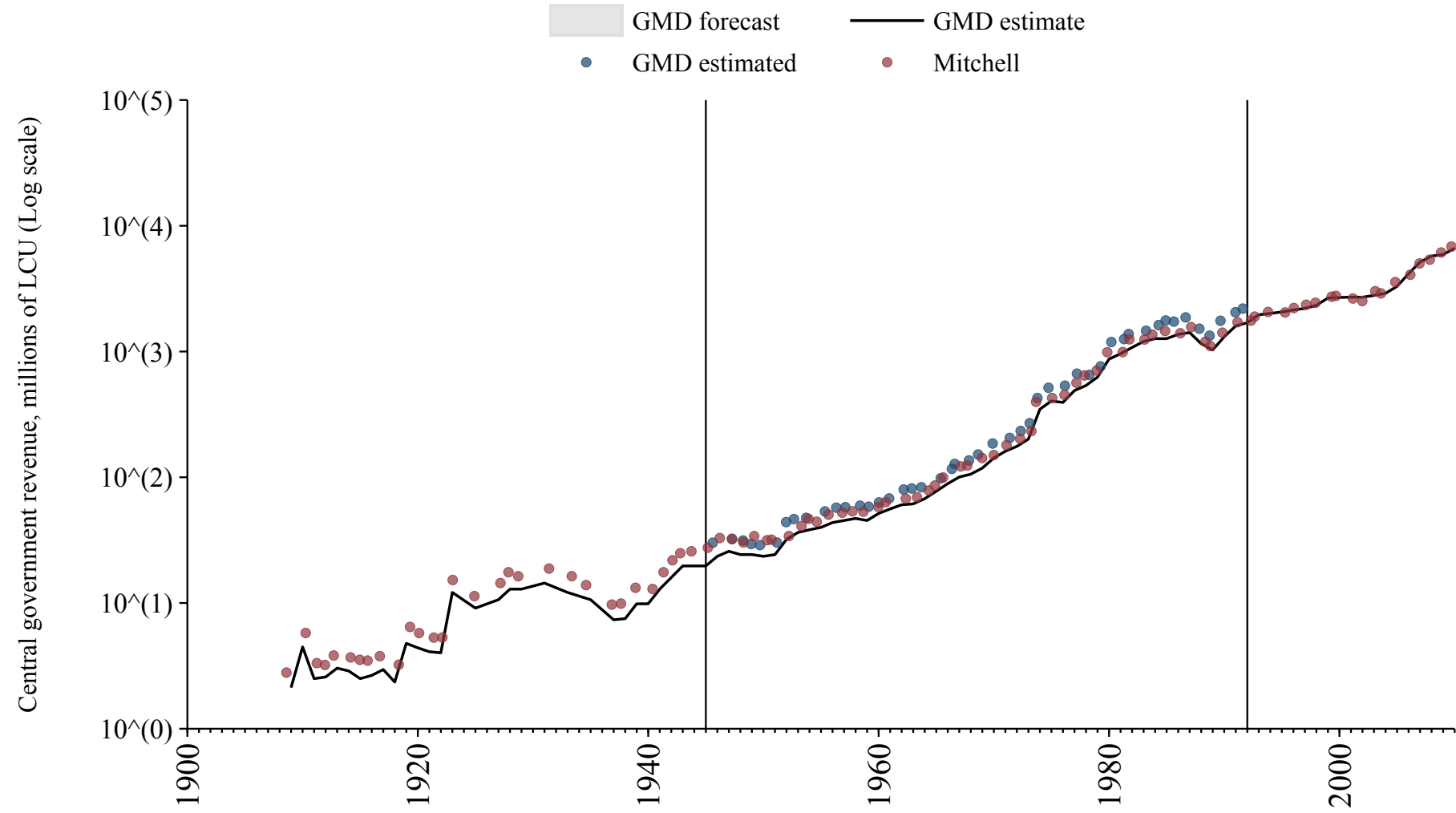
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



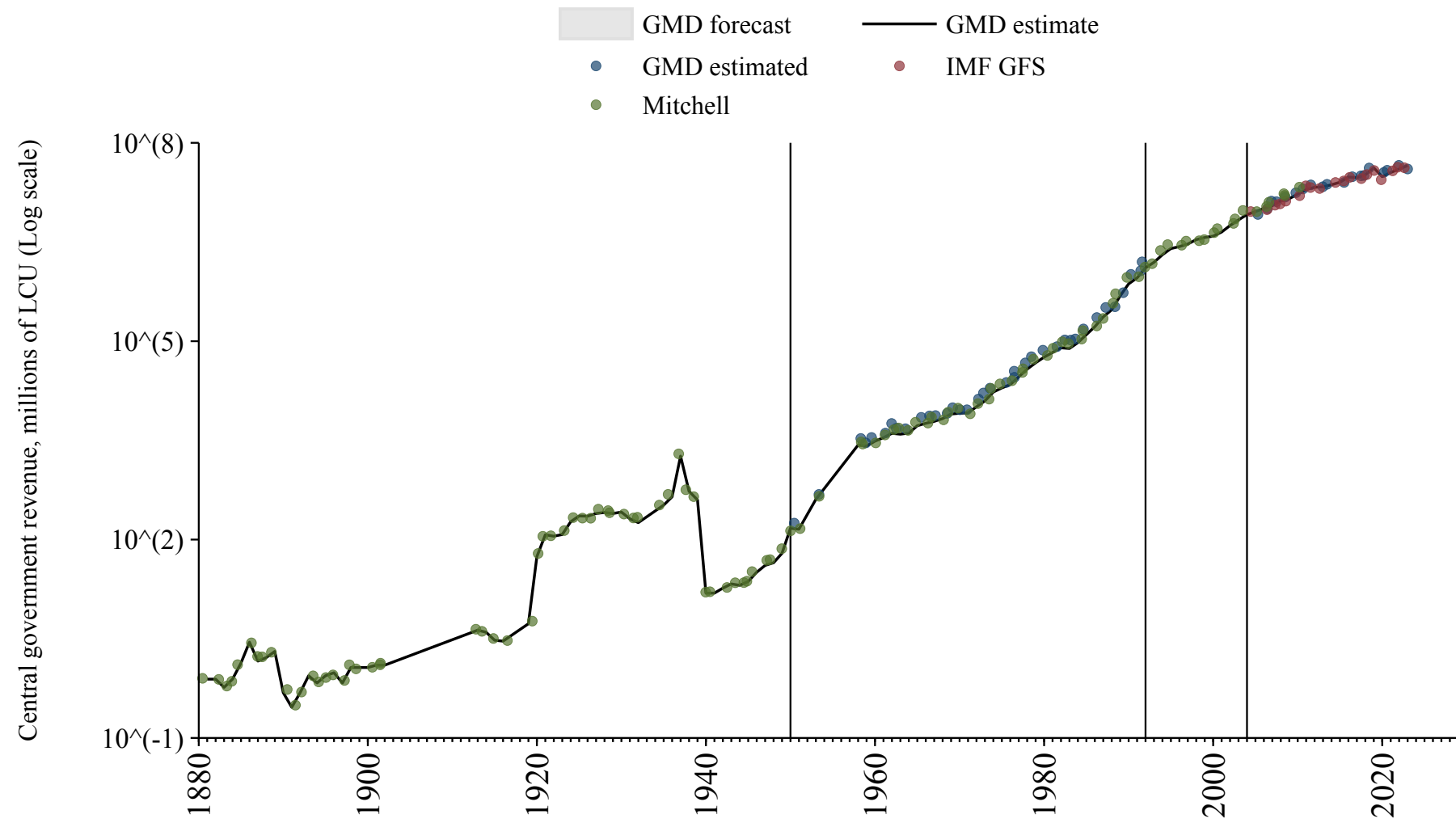
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 75.9%).



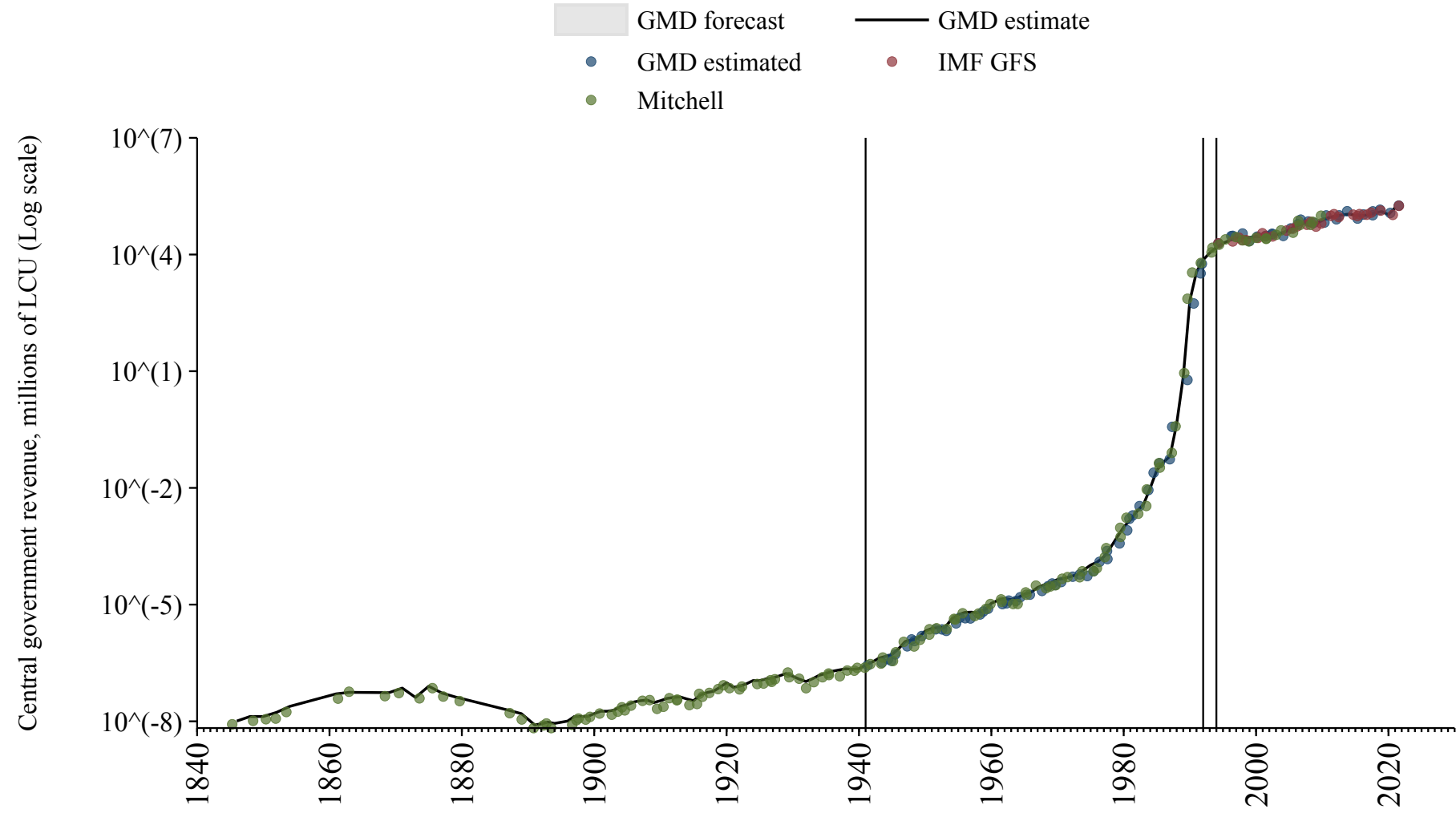
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1881 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 80.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



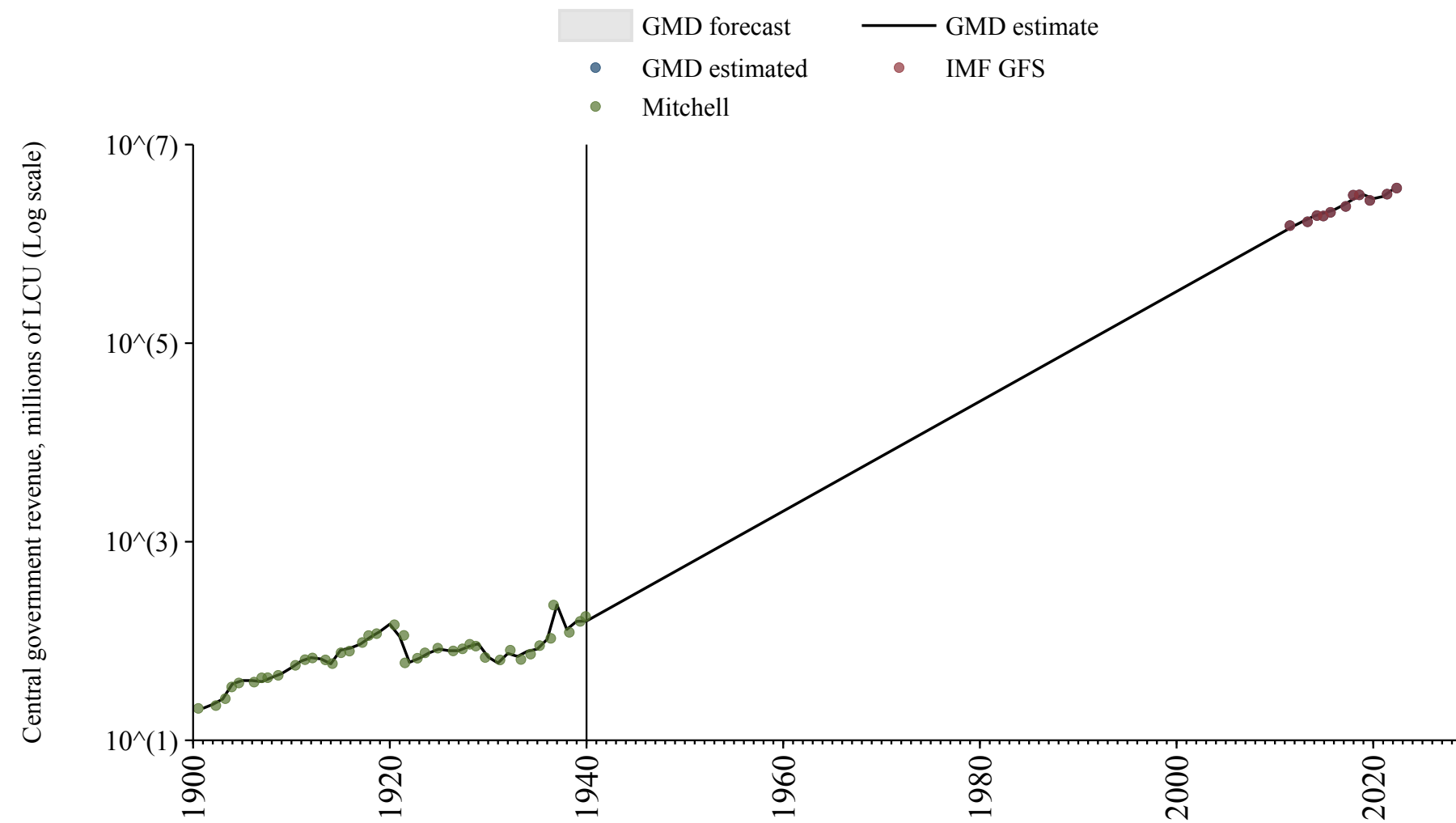
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1846 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 120.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



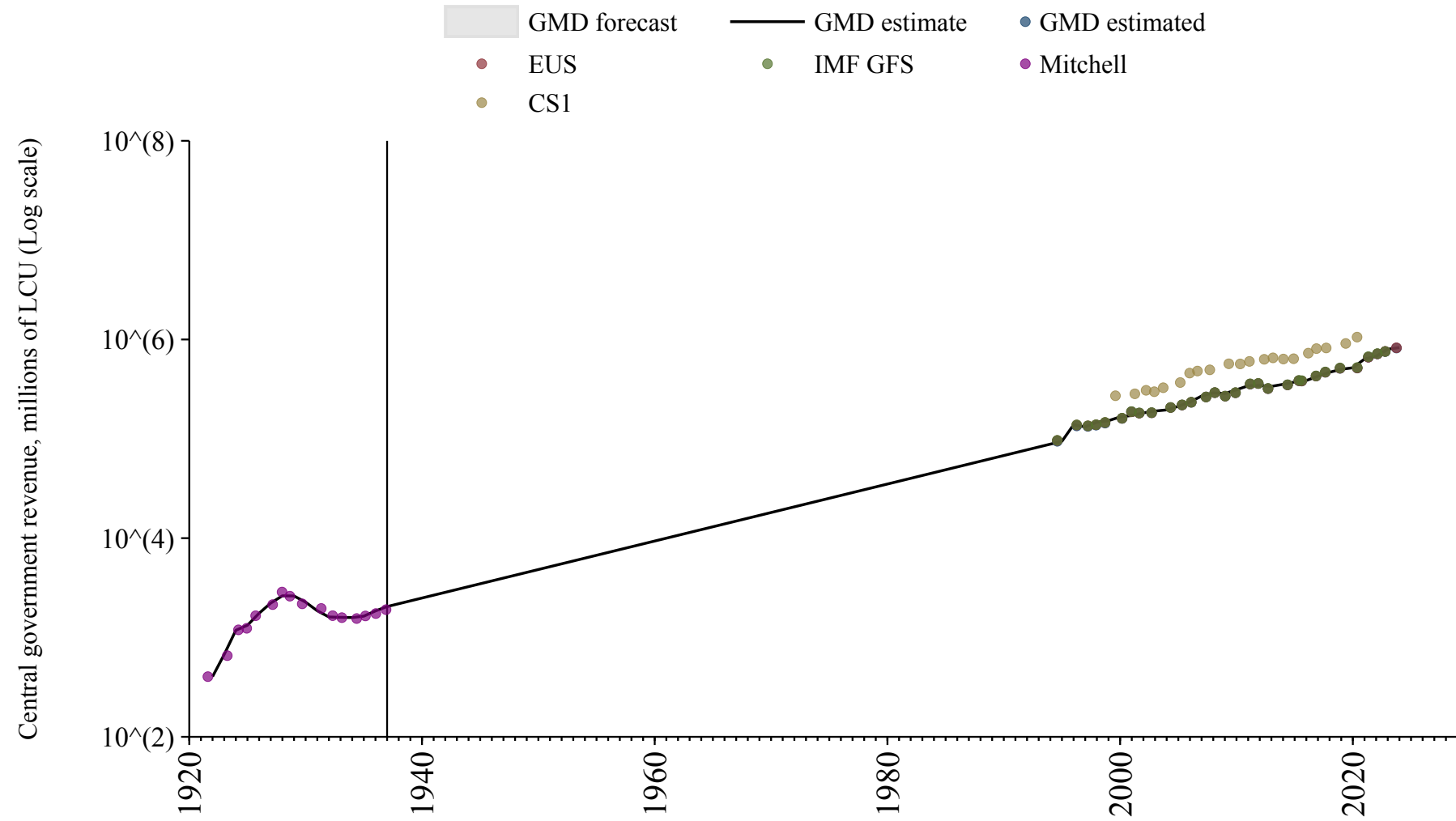
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



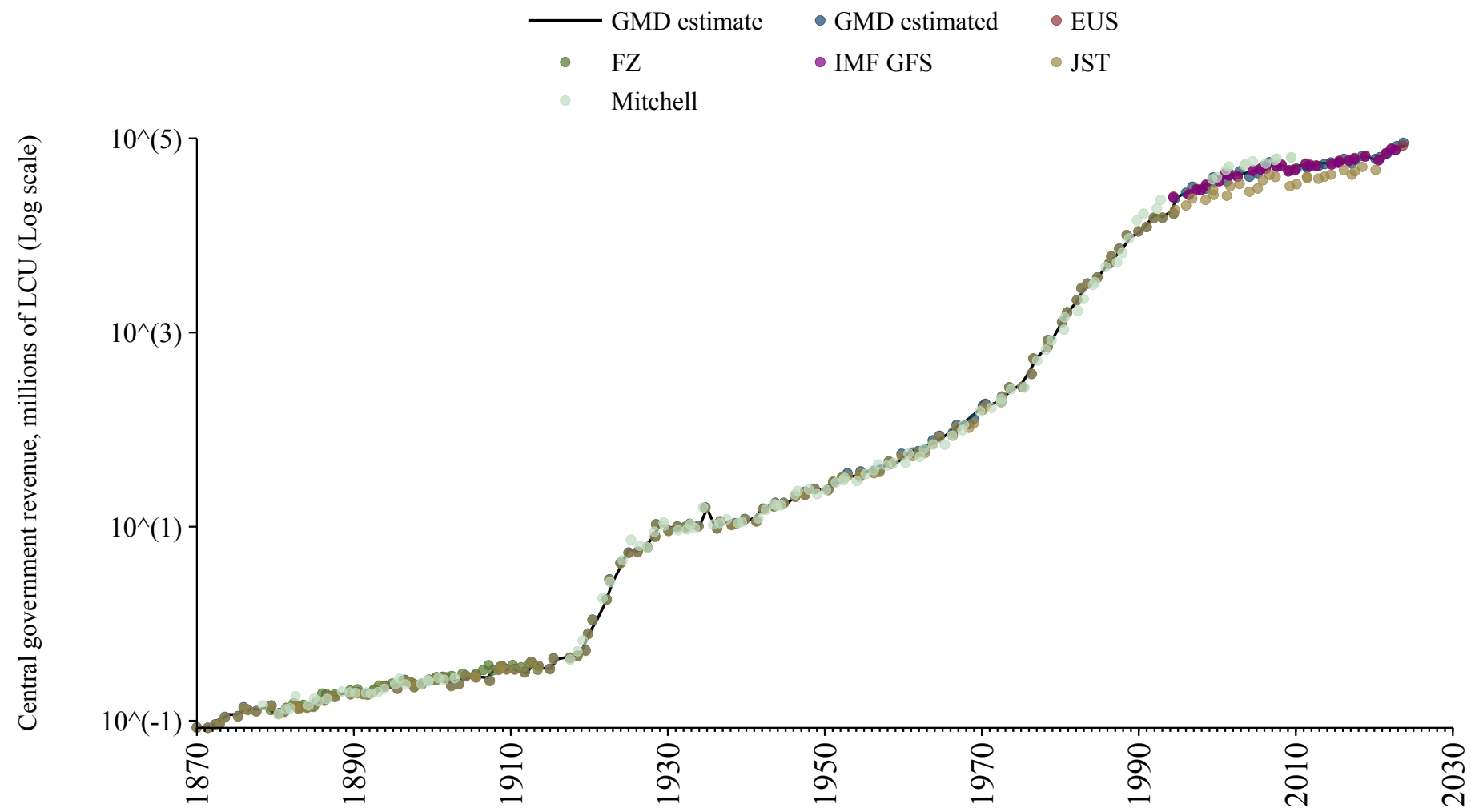
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



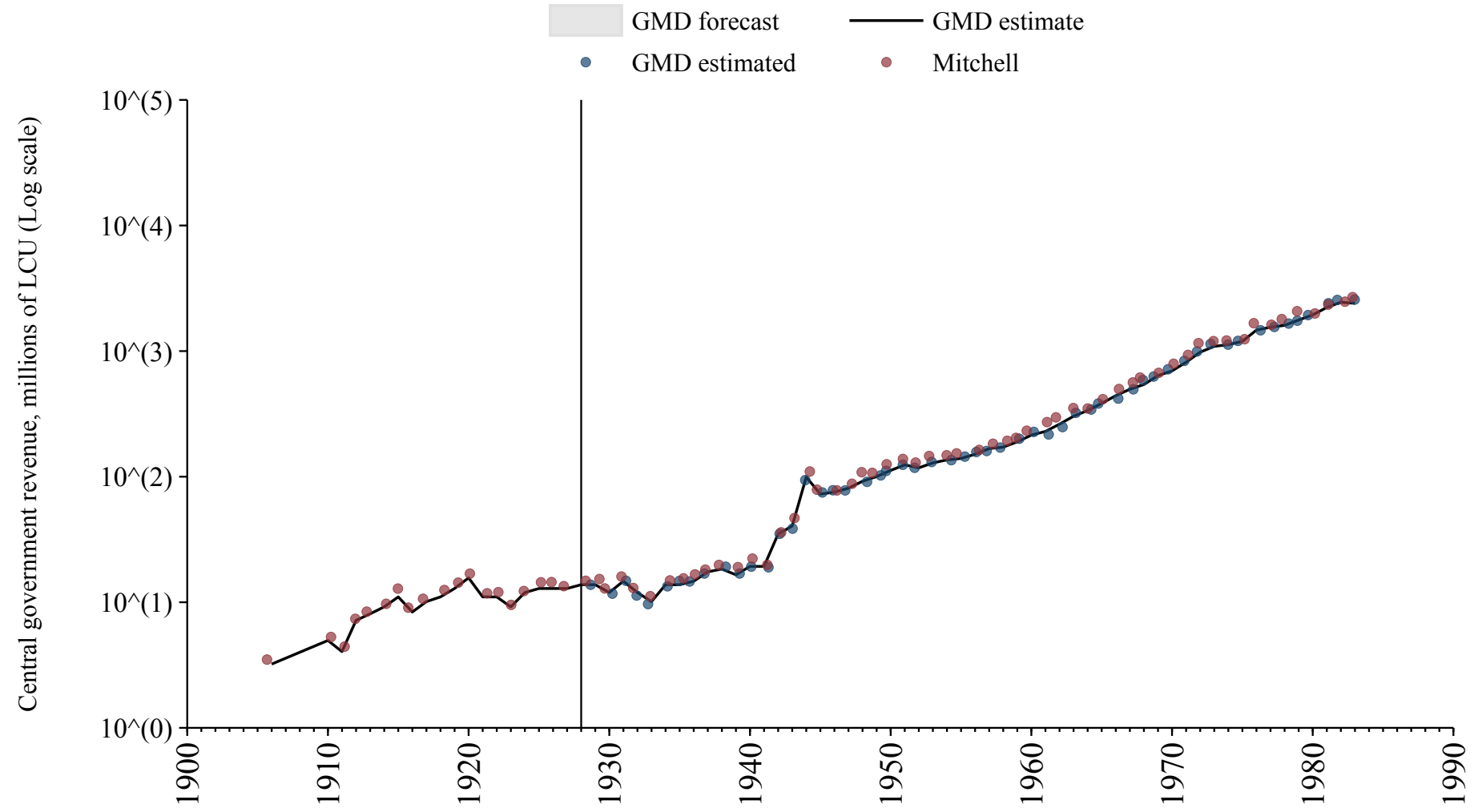
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



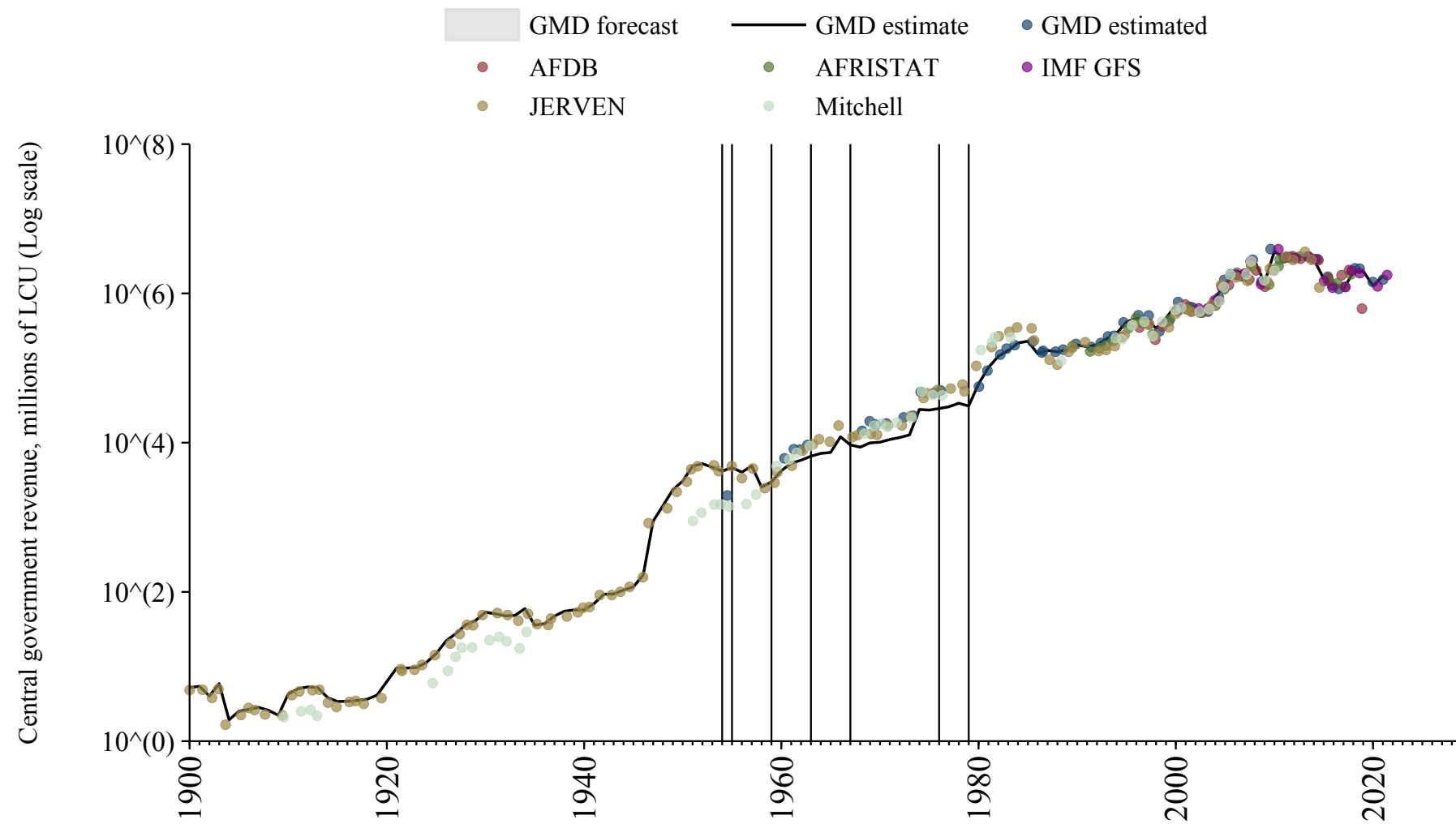
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.



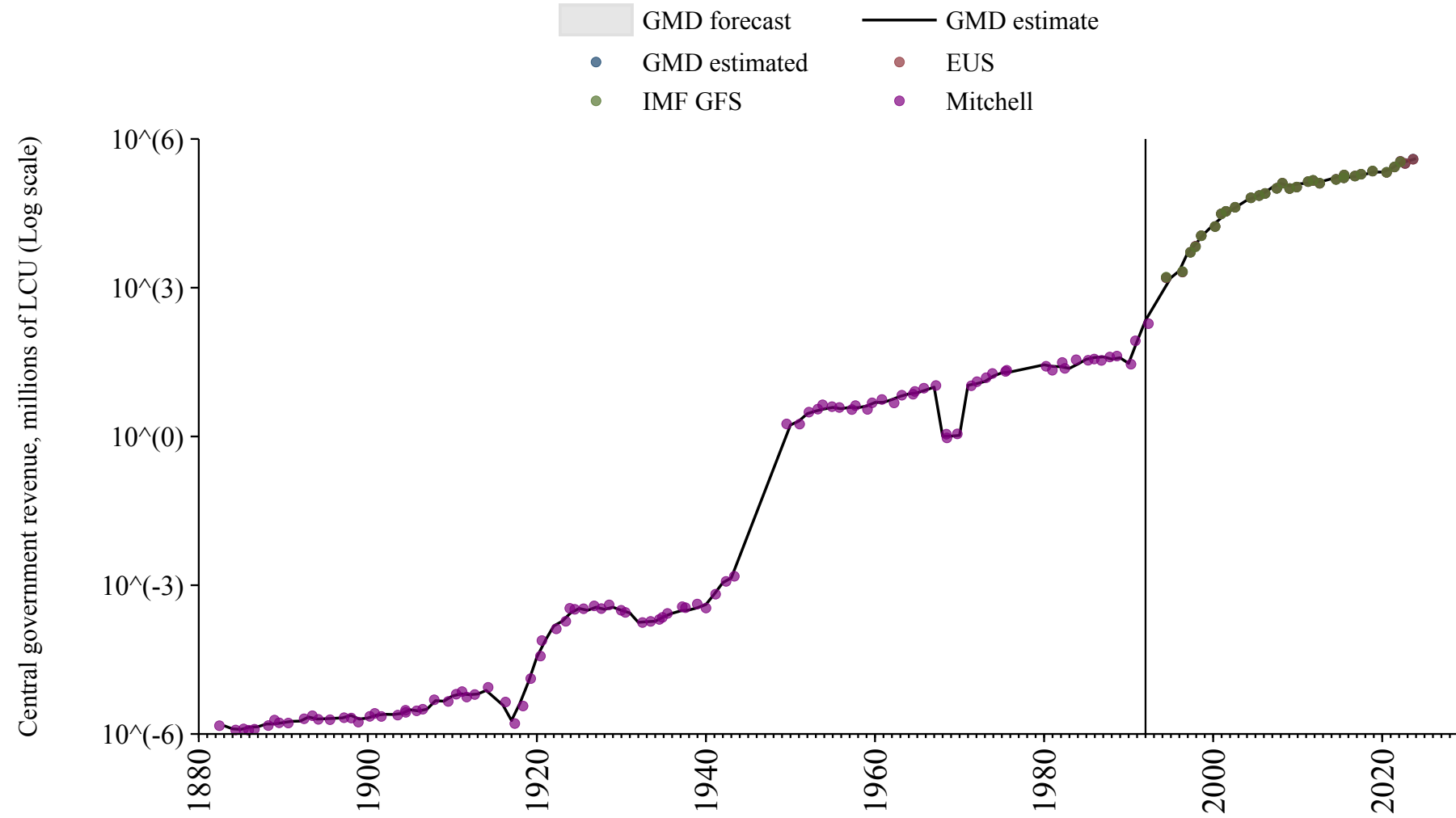
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 107.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 236.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 65.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1964 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 73.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 57.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 60%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



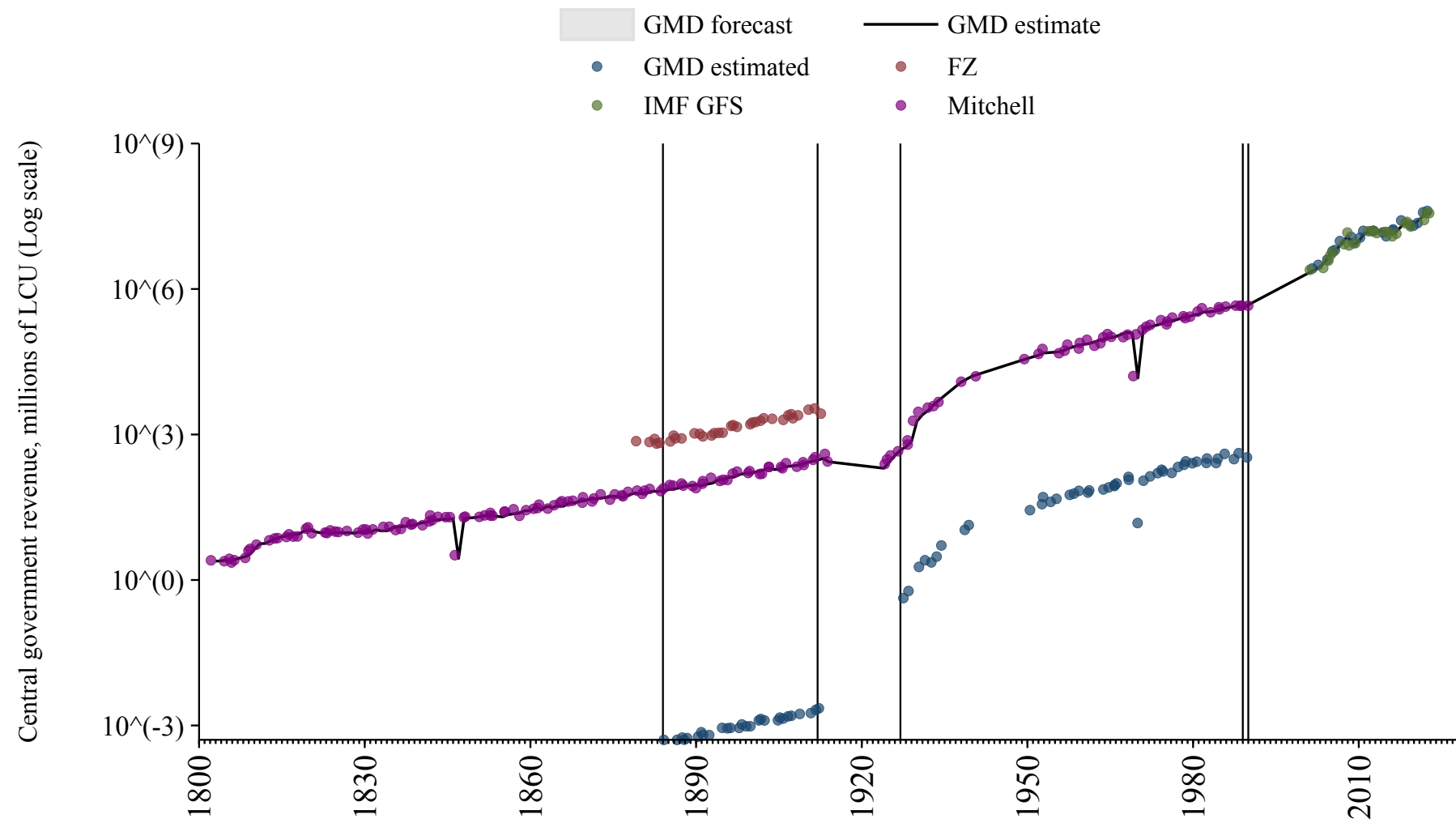
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



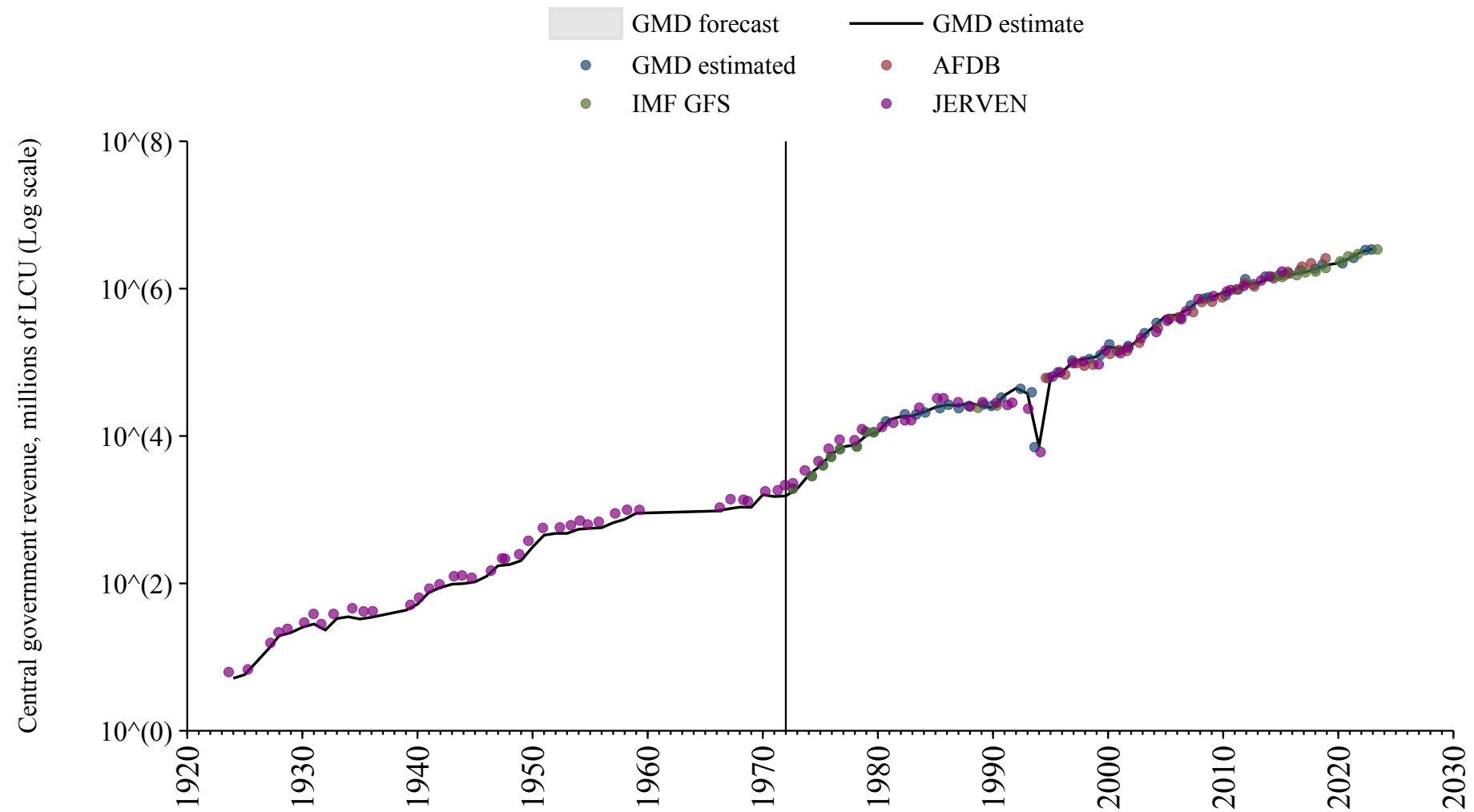
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1803 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 96.2%).
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1885 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 1.45e+07%).
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 94.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



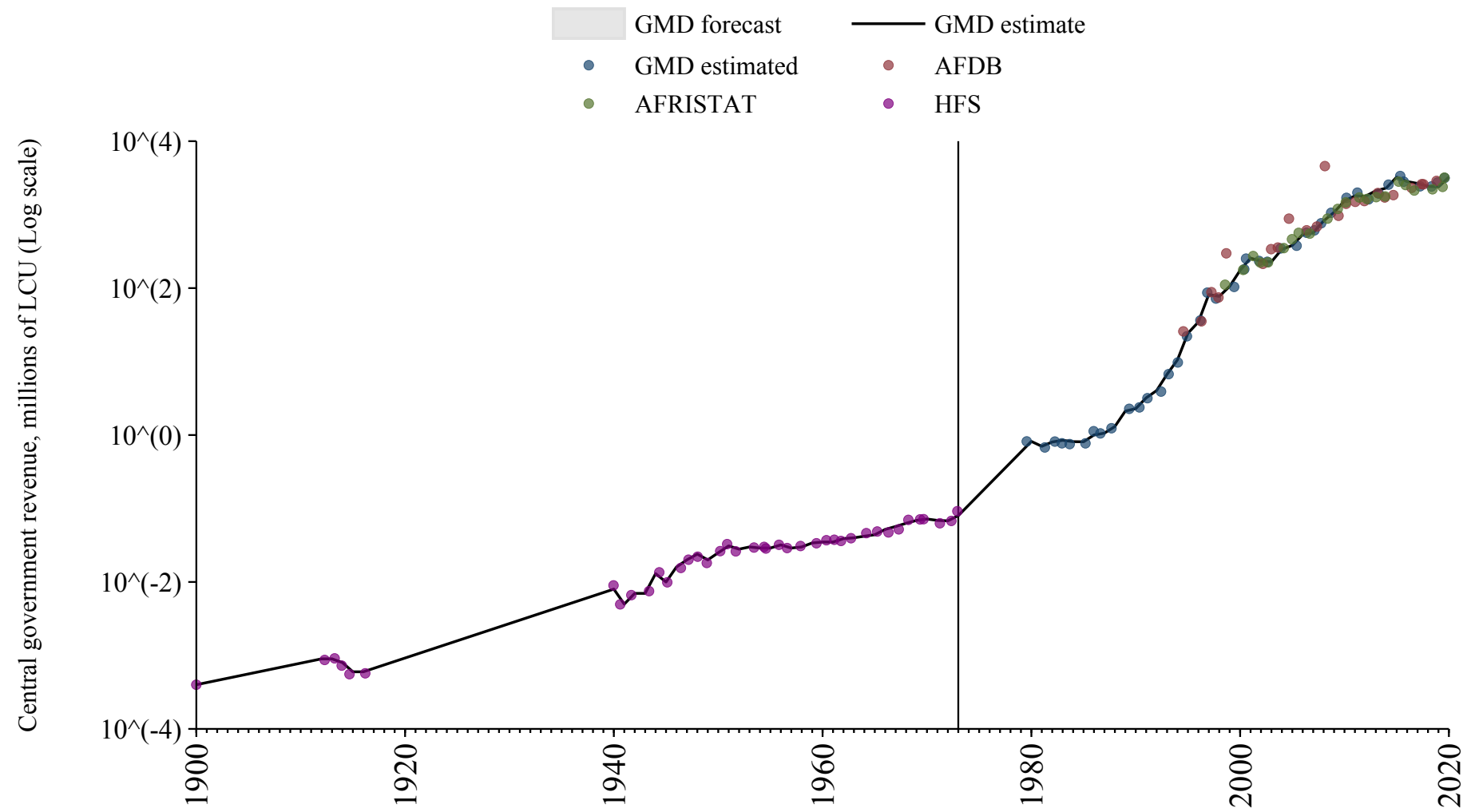
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 82.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
Bank (2024)	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Bank (2024)	1991 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



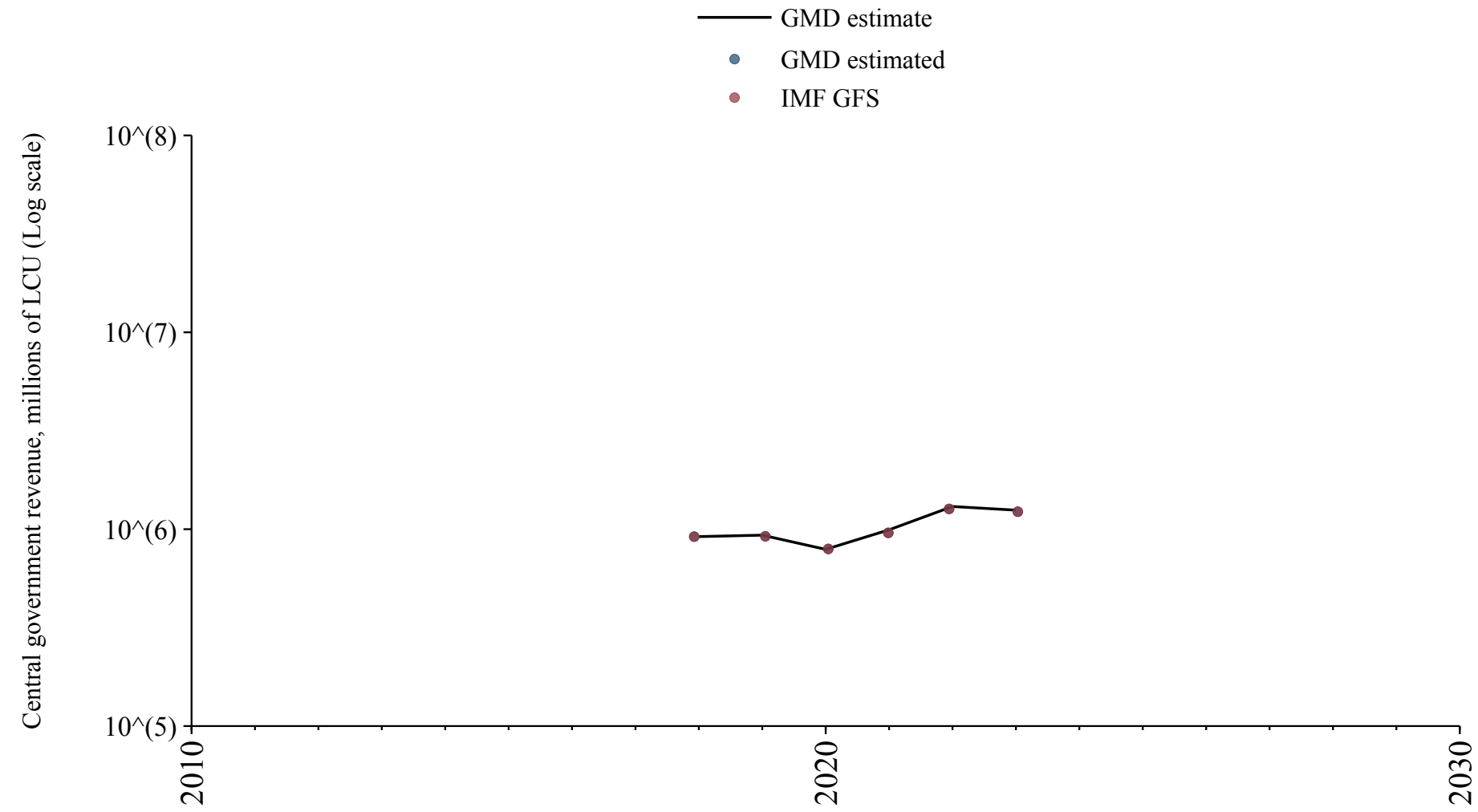
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1900 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
African Union (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



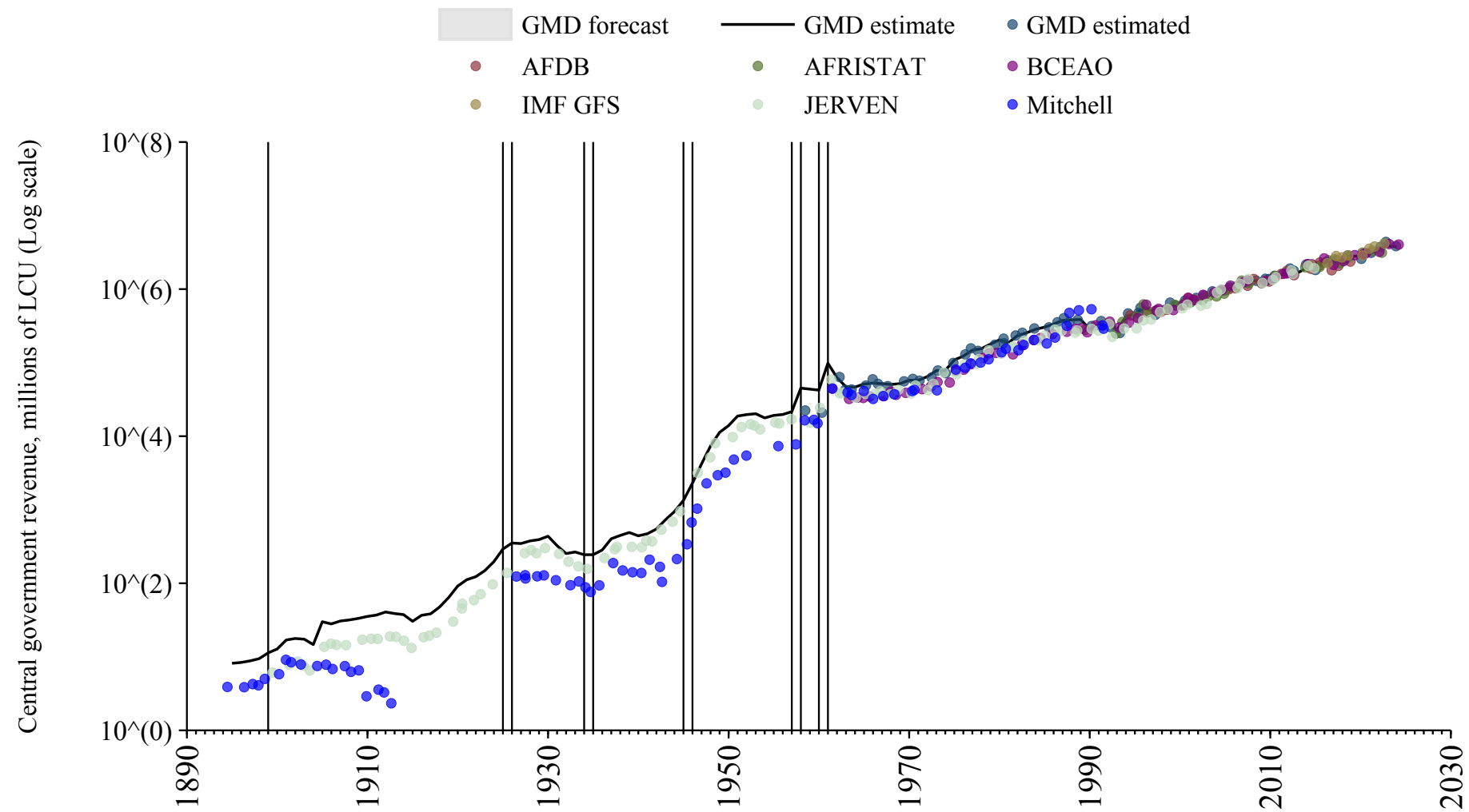
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



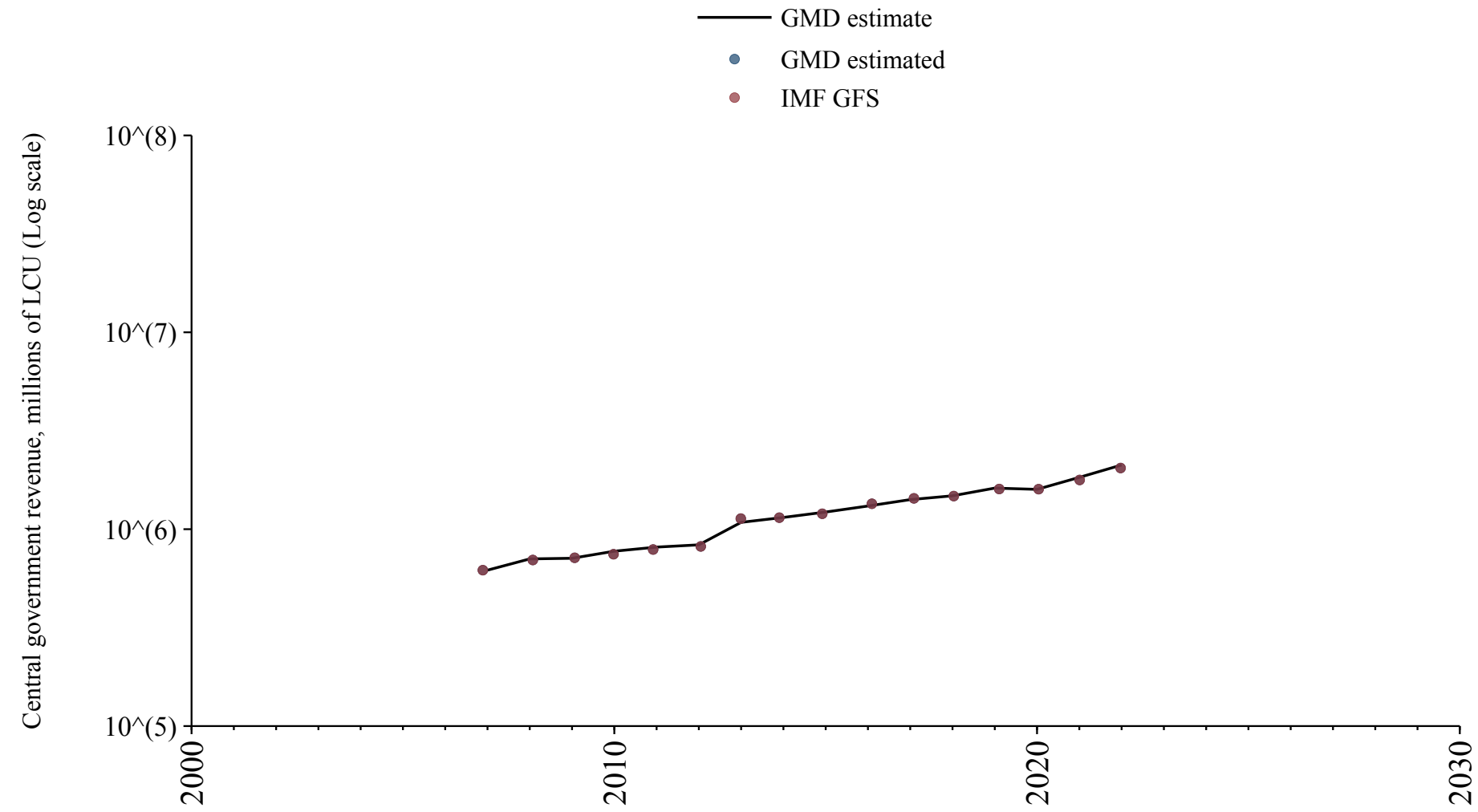
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 209.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 209.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 280%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 142.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 298.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 143.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 394.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1947 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 142.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 276.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 173.4%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



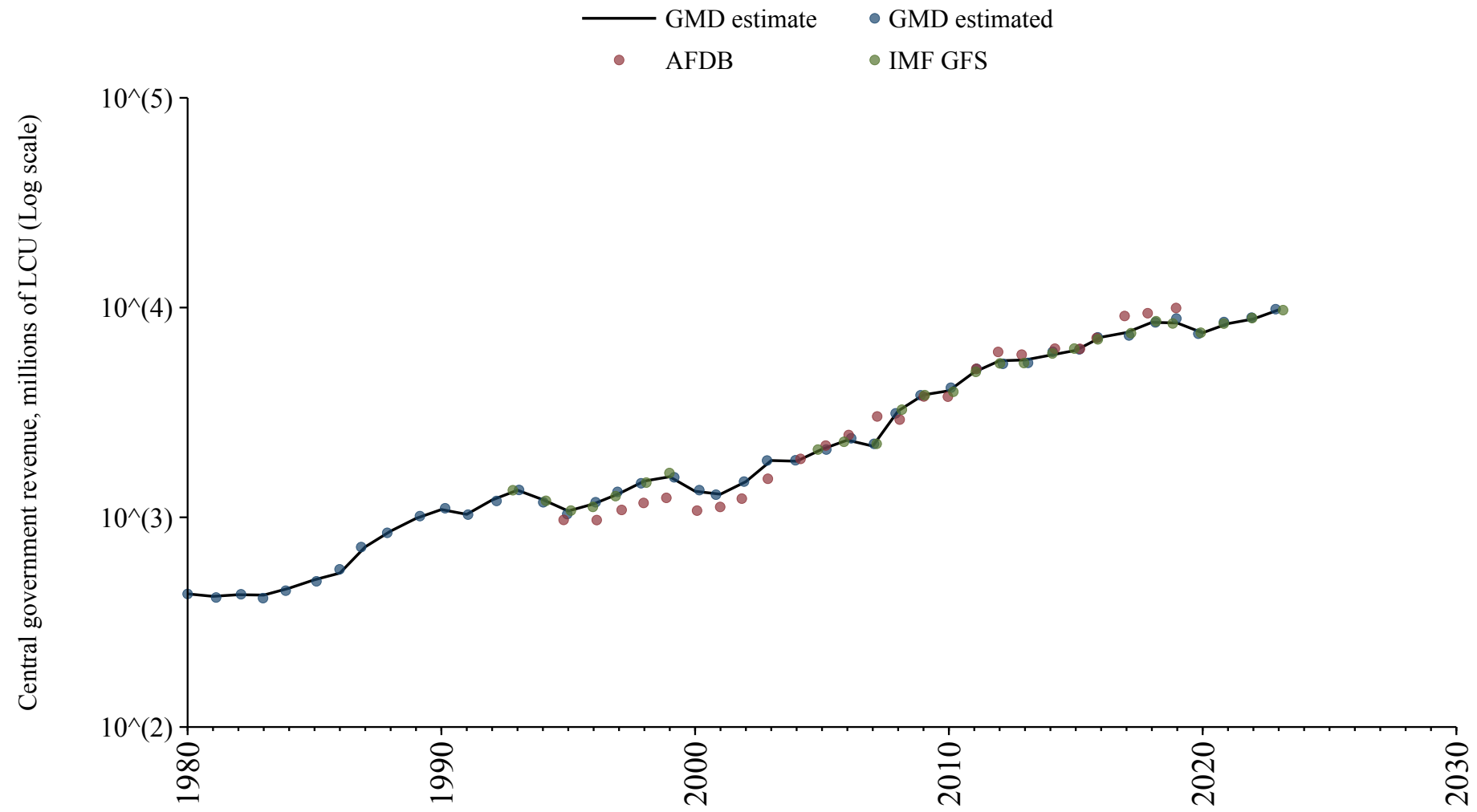
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



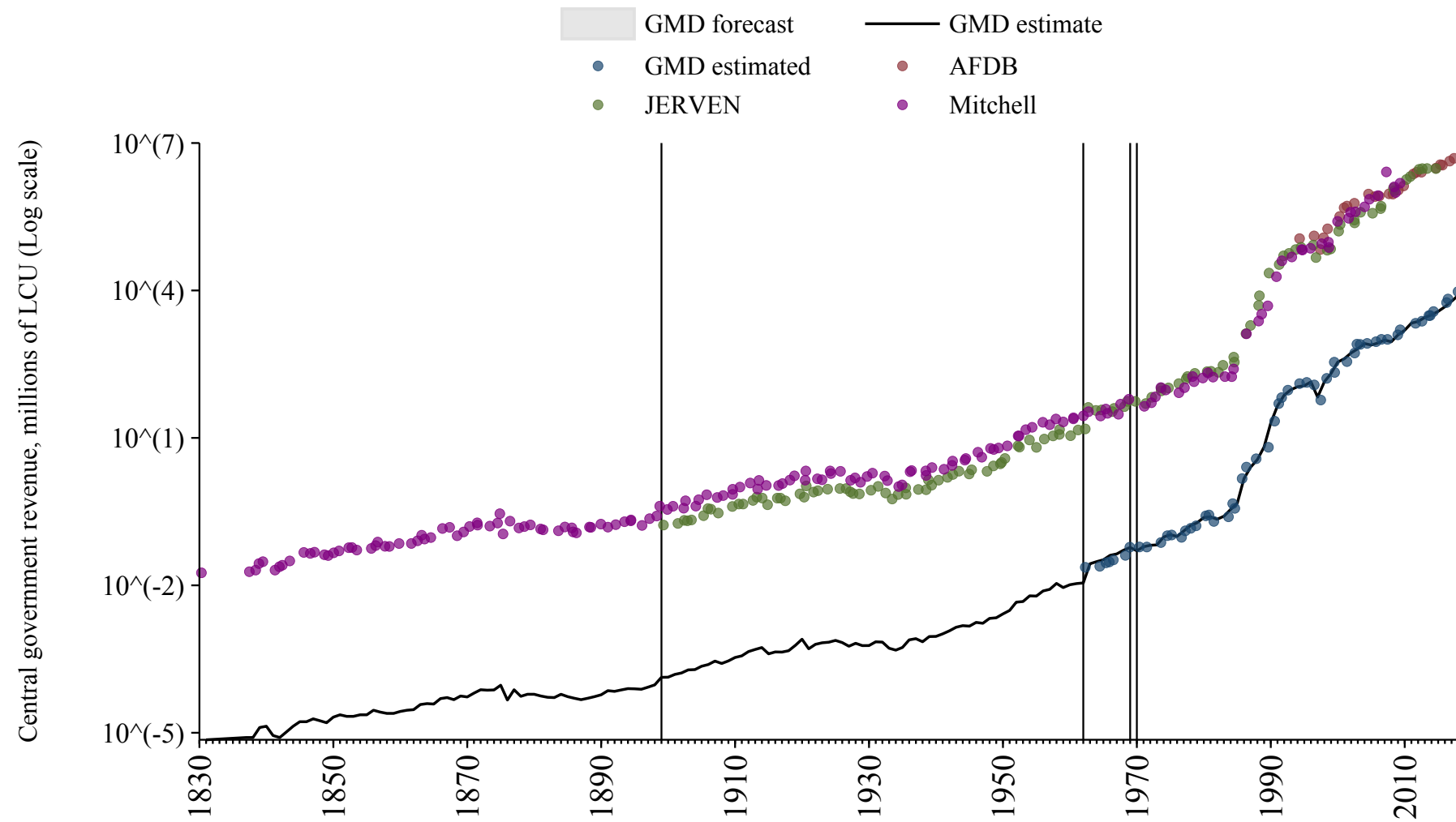
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



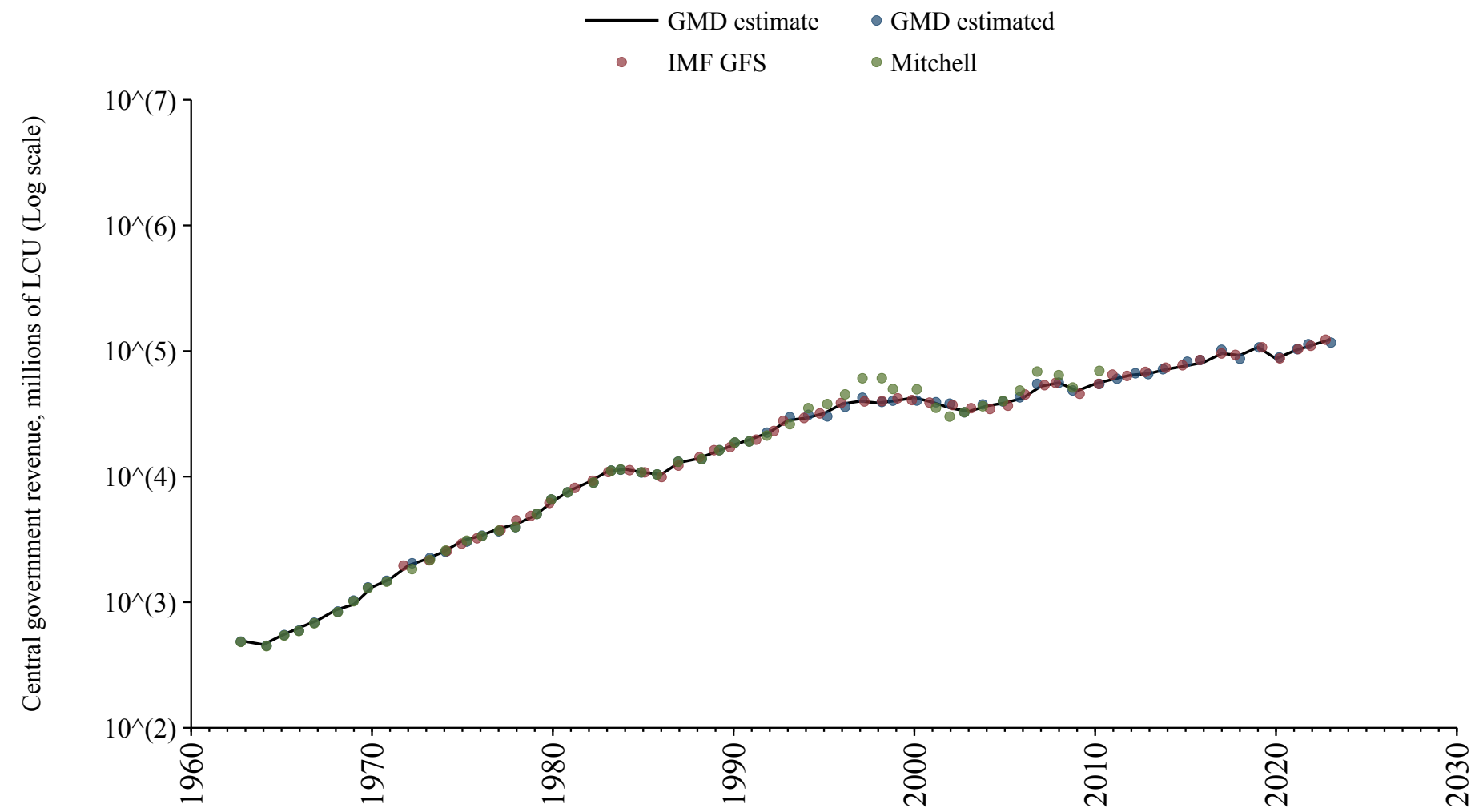
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 0%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = .1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = .1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



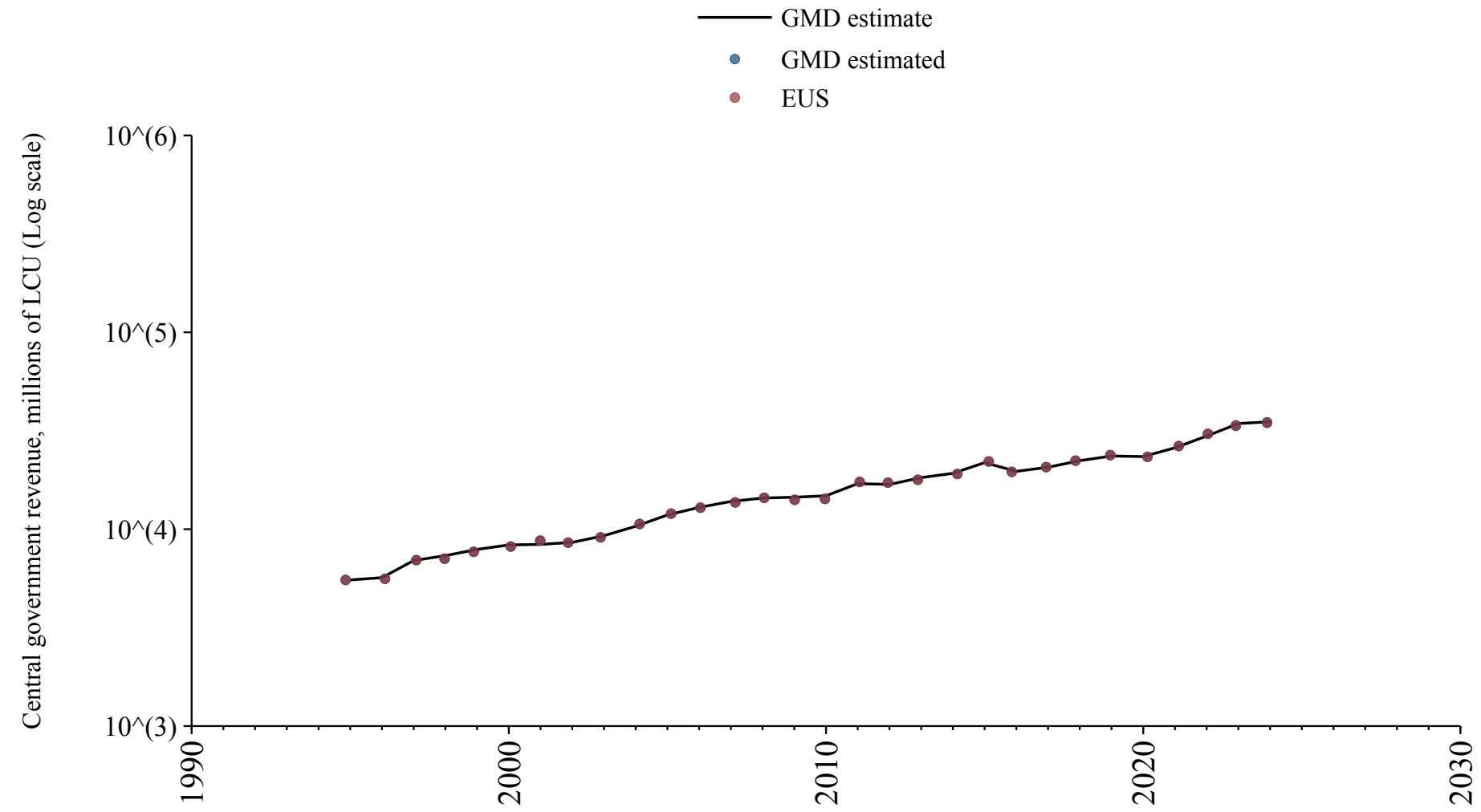
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



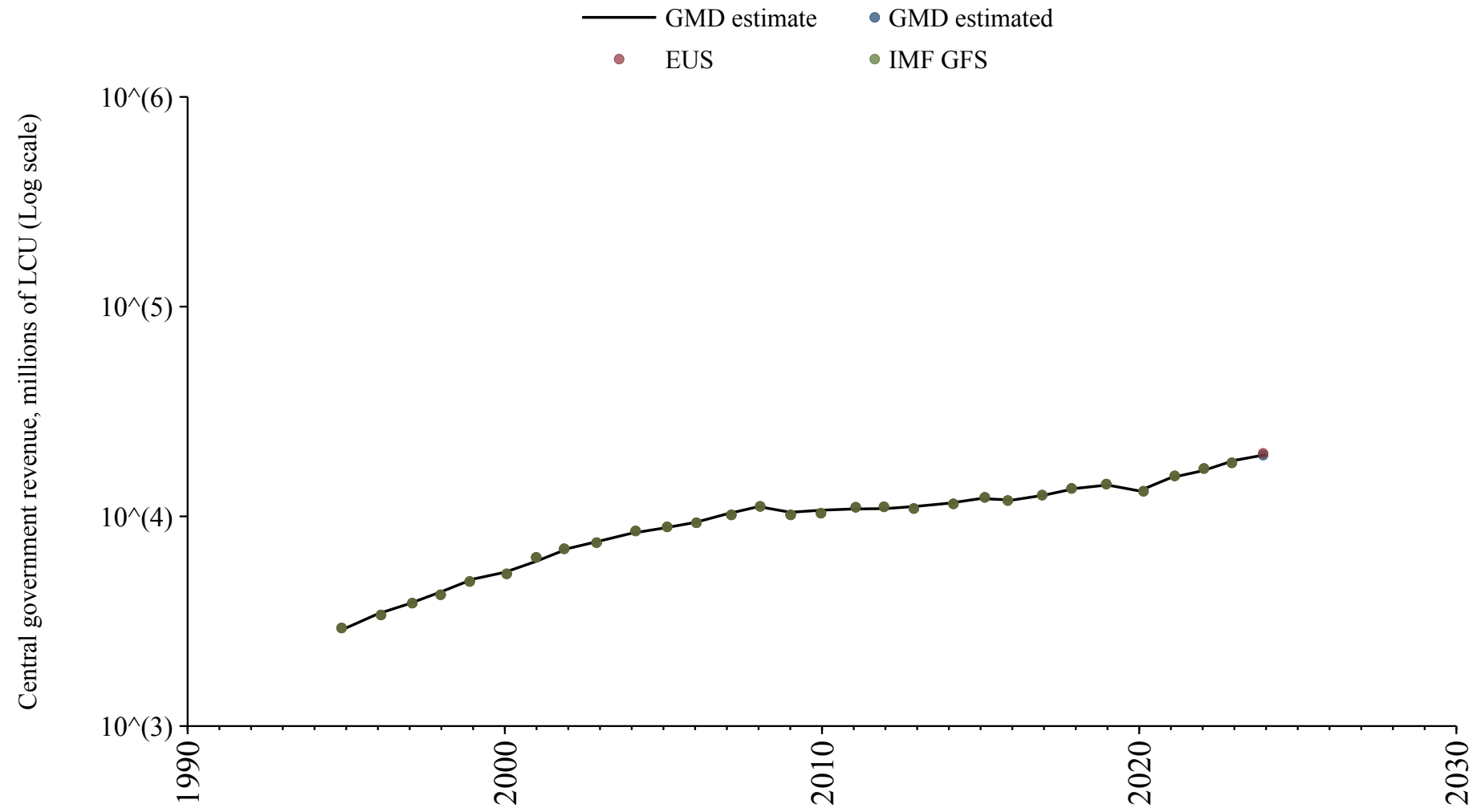
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



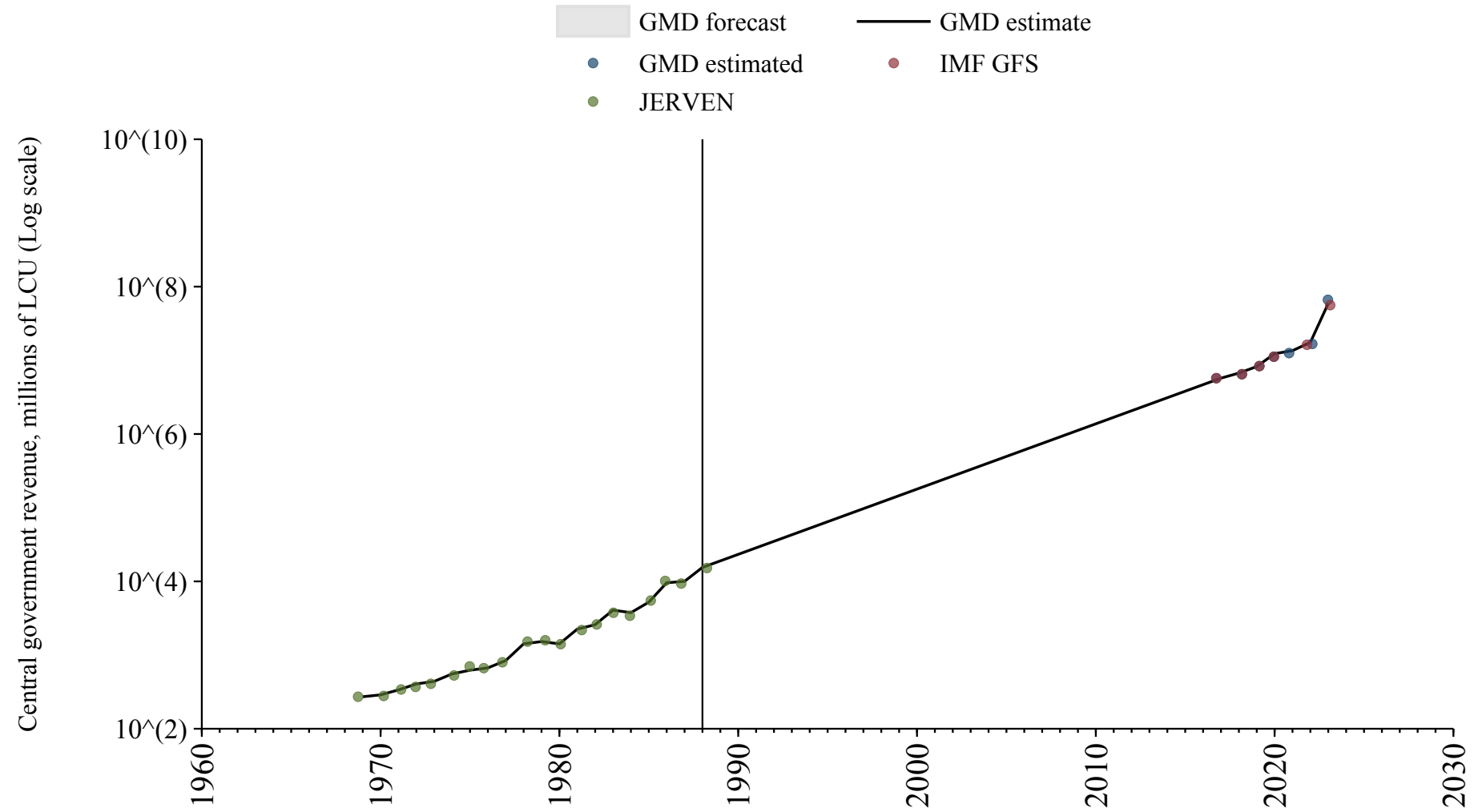
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



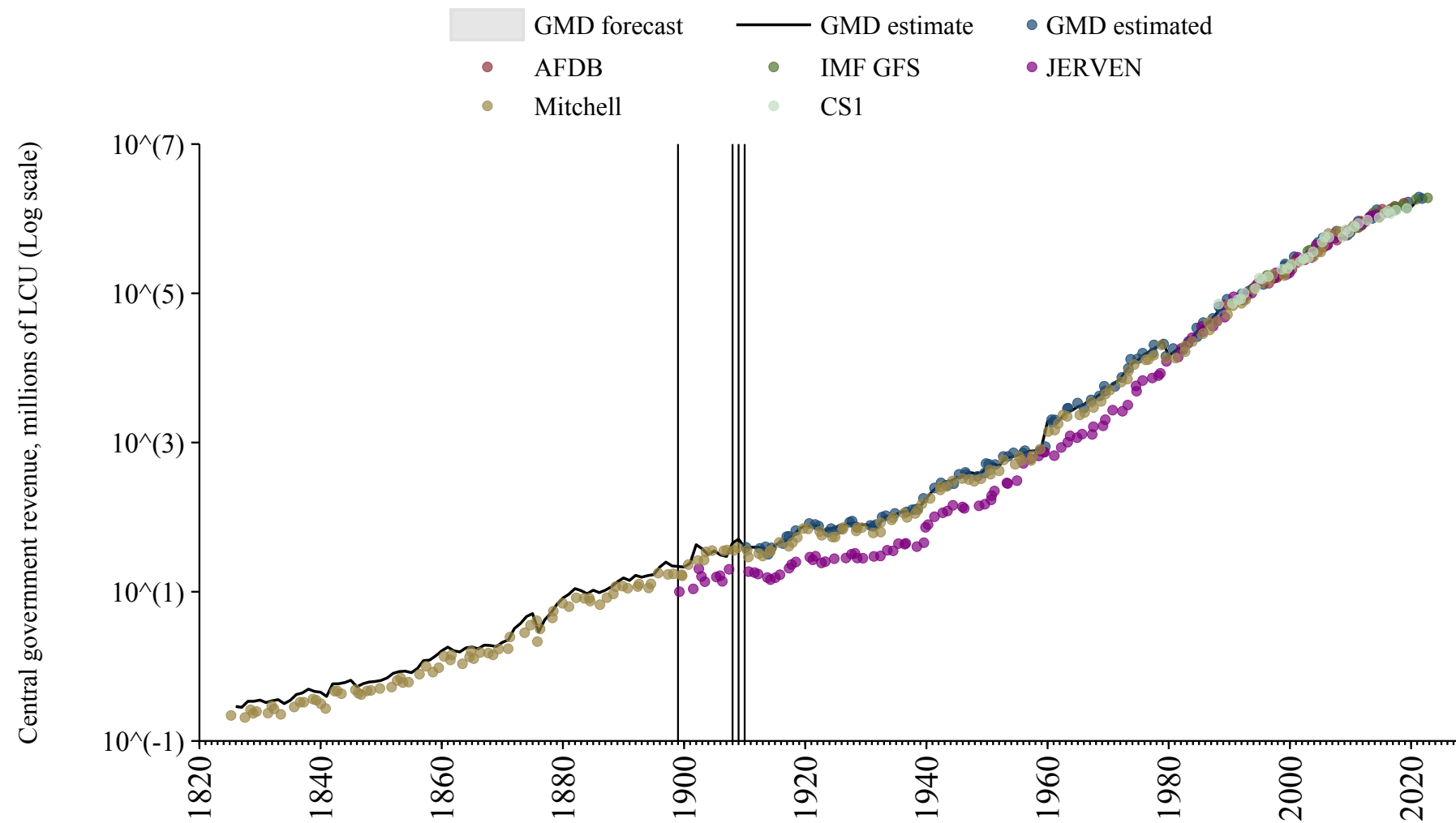
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1969 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



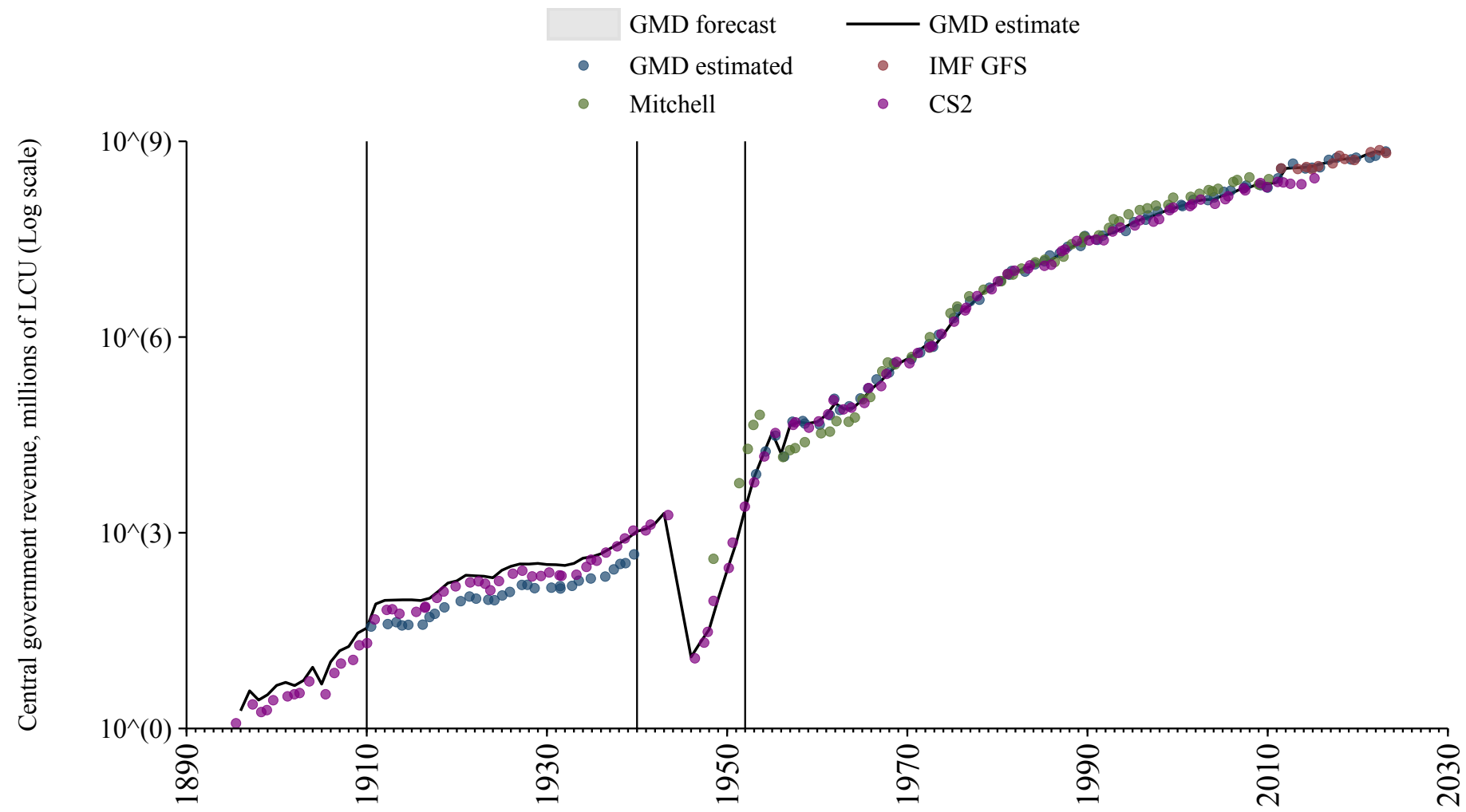
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 131.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = 213.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 140.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1910 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 227.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	1993 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



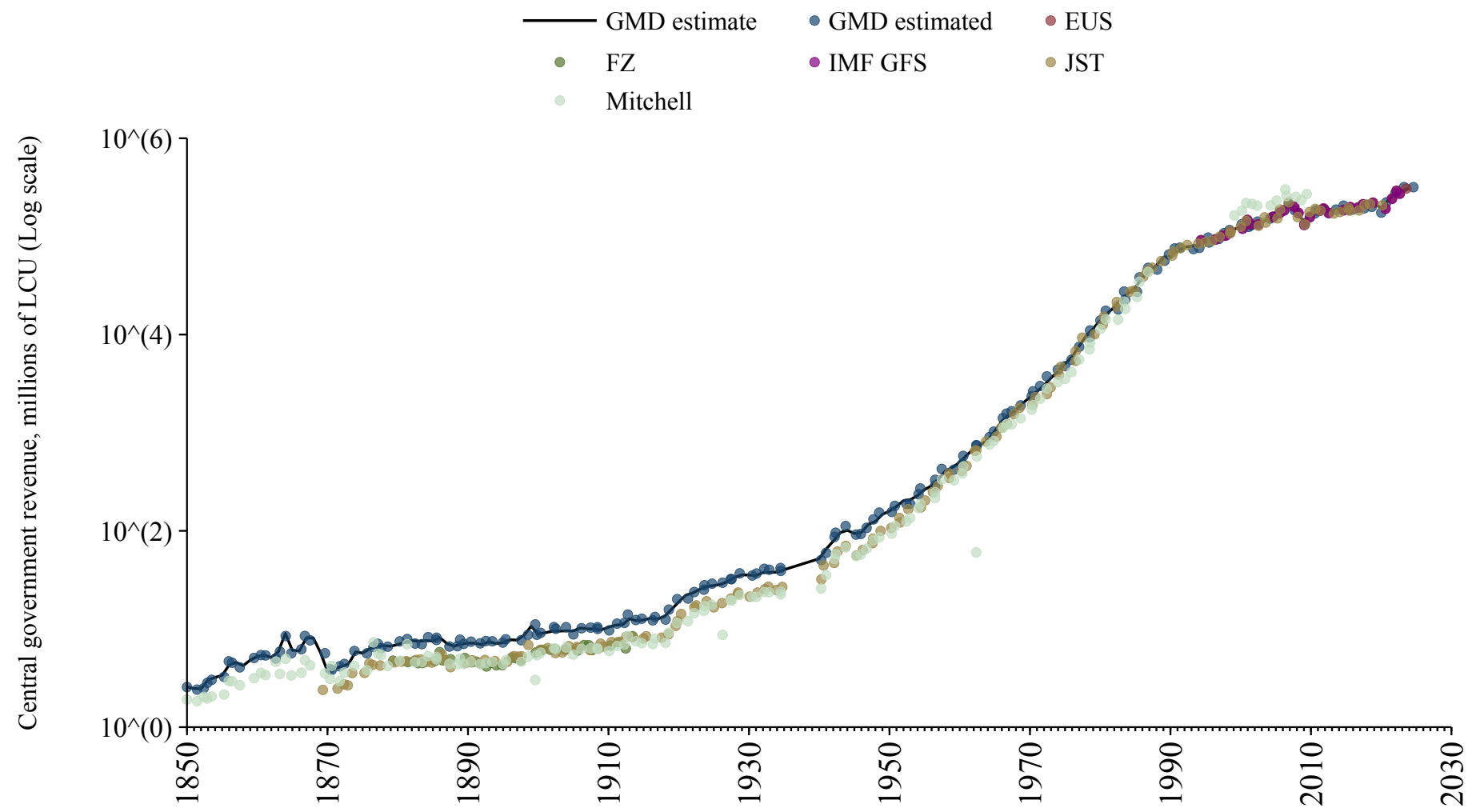
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1896 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 221.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Cha et al. (2022)	1957 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



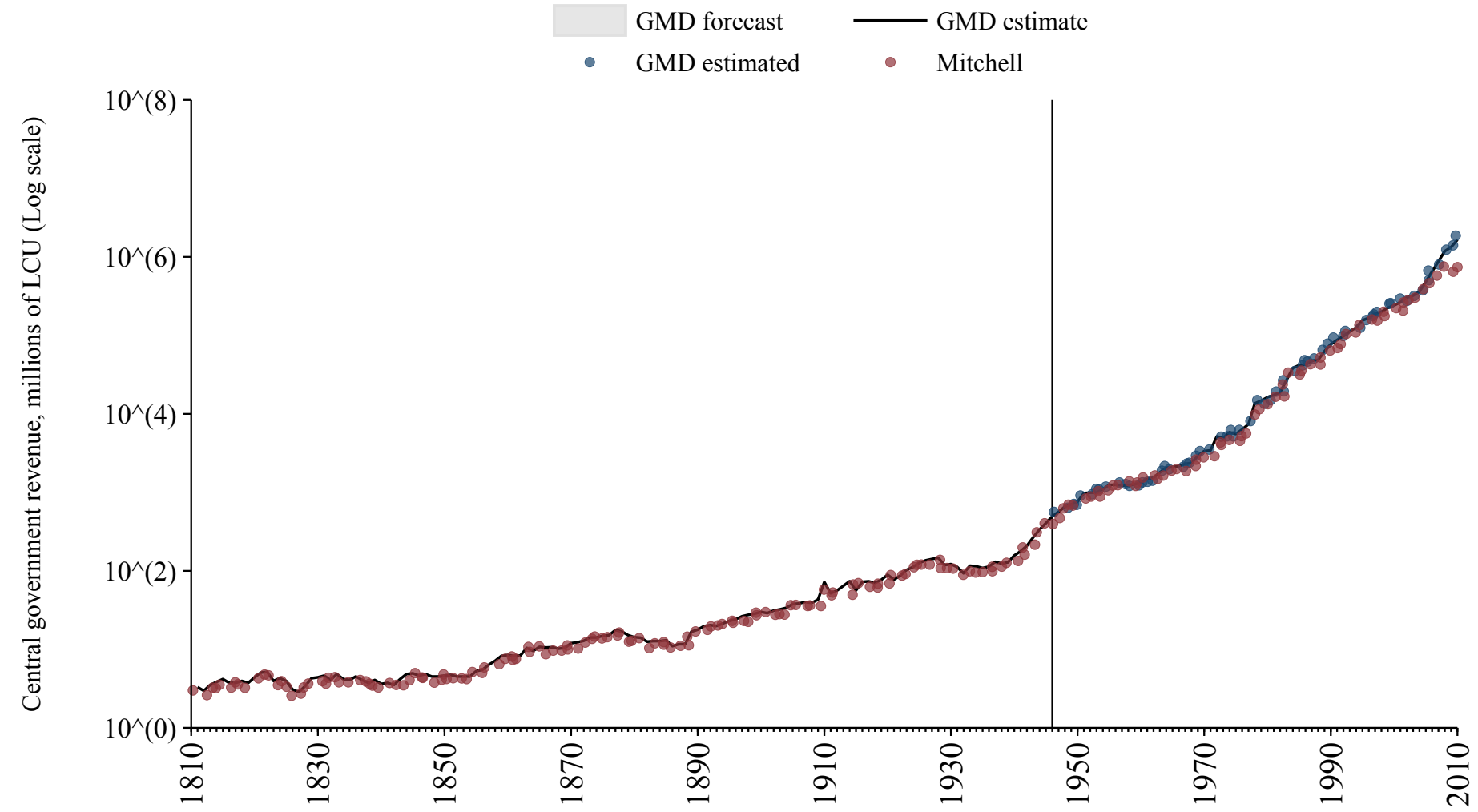
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



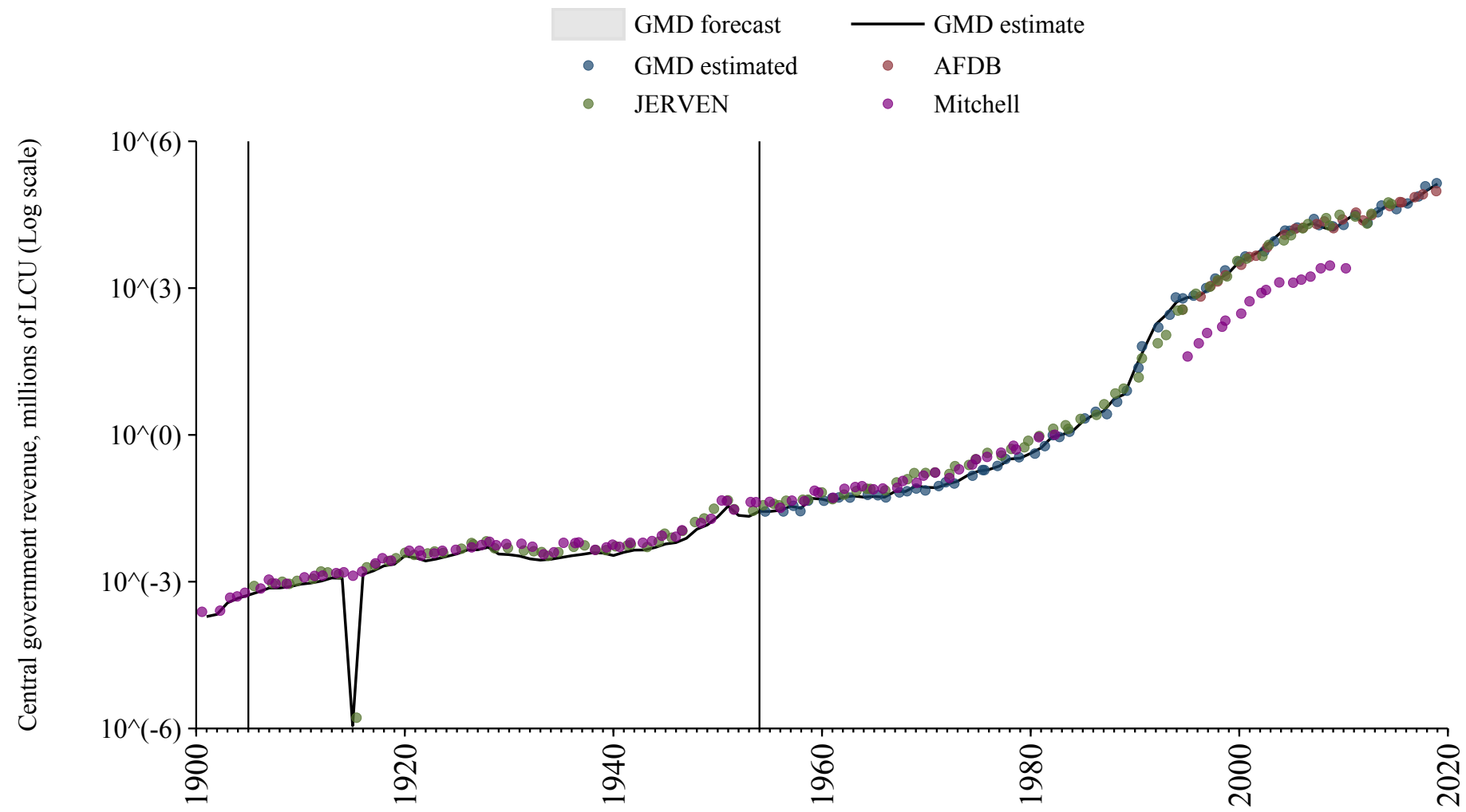
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1811 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 109.8%).



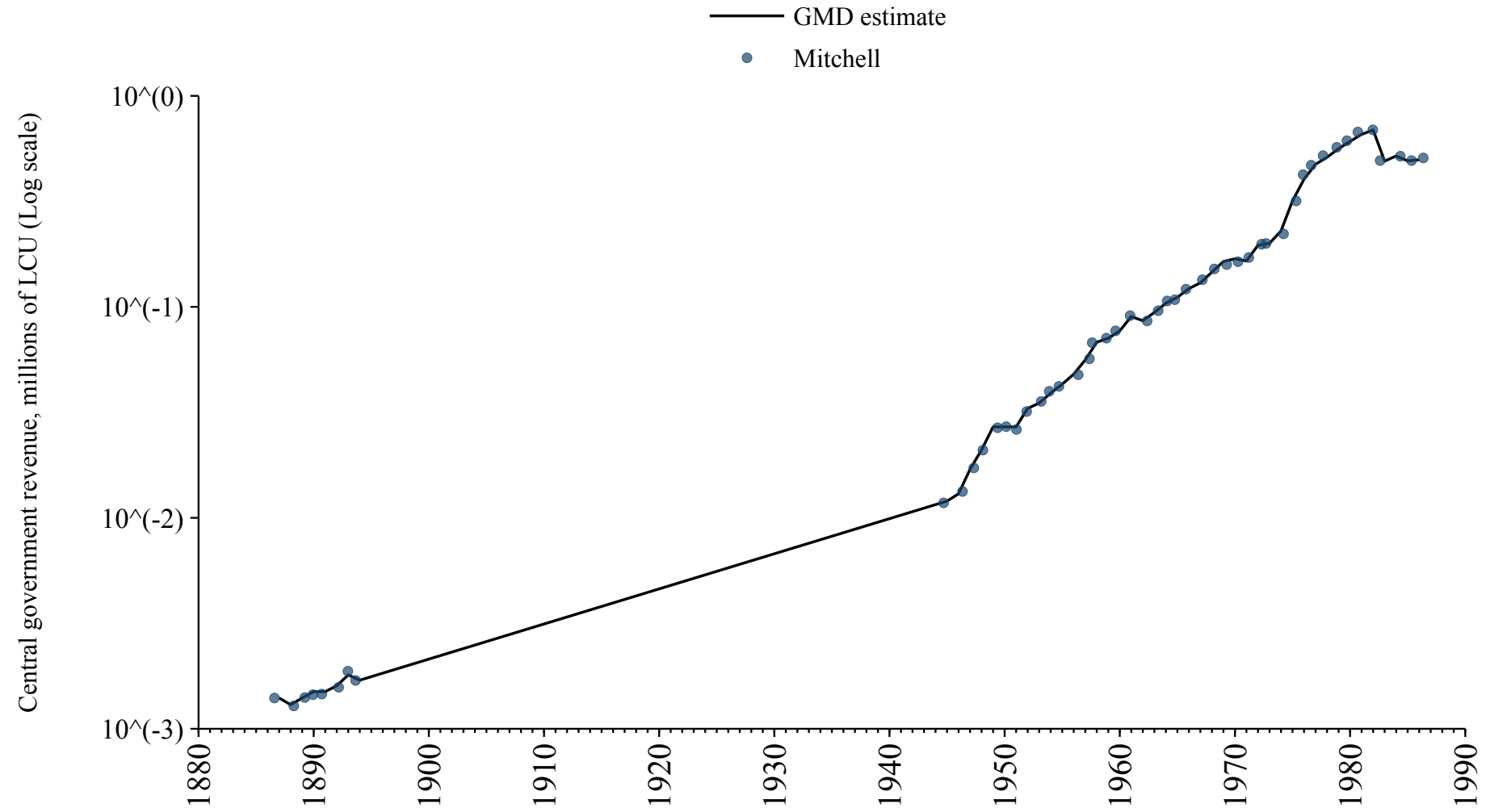
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 79.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 76.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



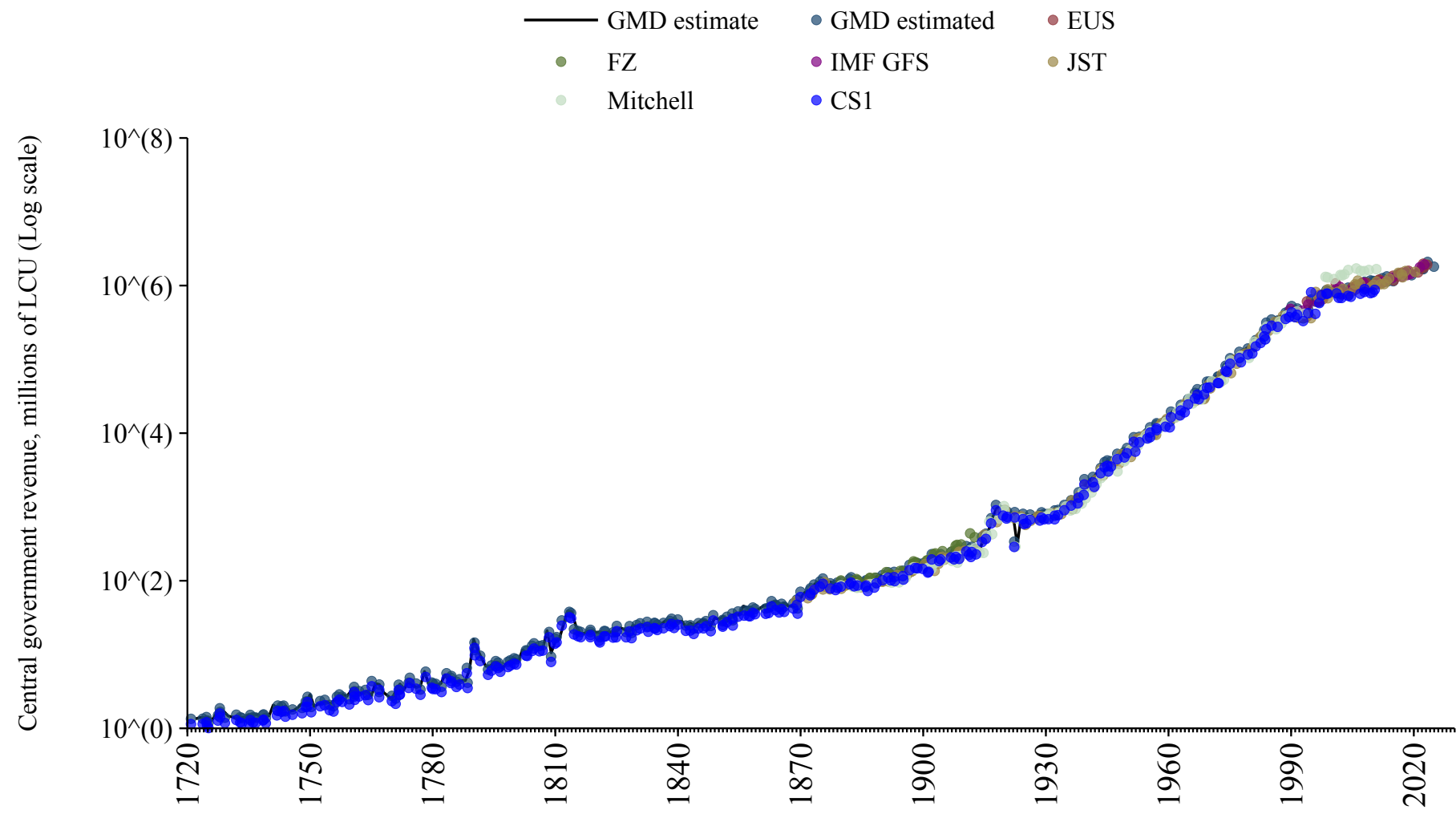
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1887 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.



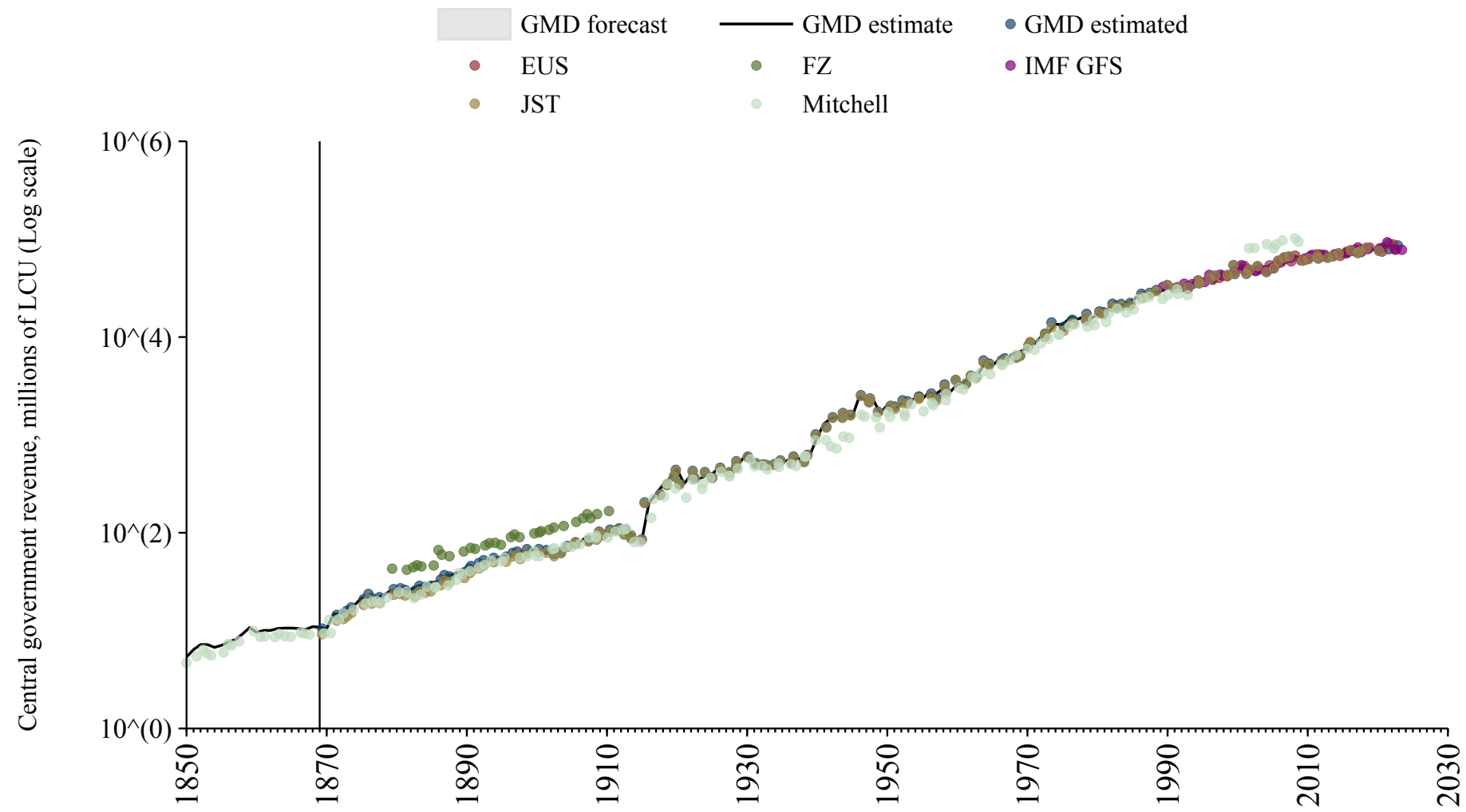
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1722 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



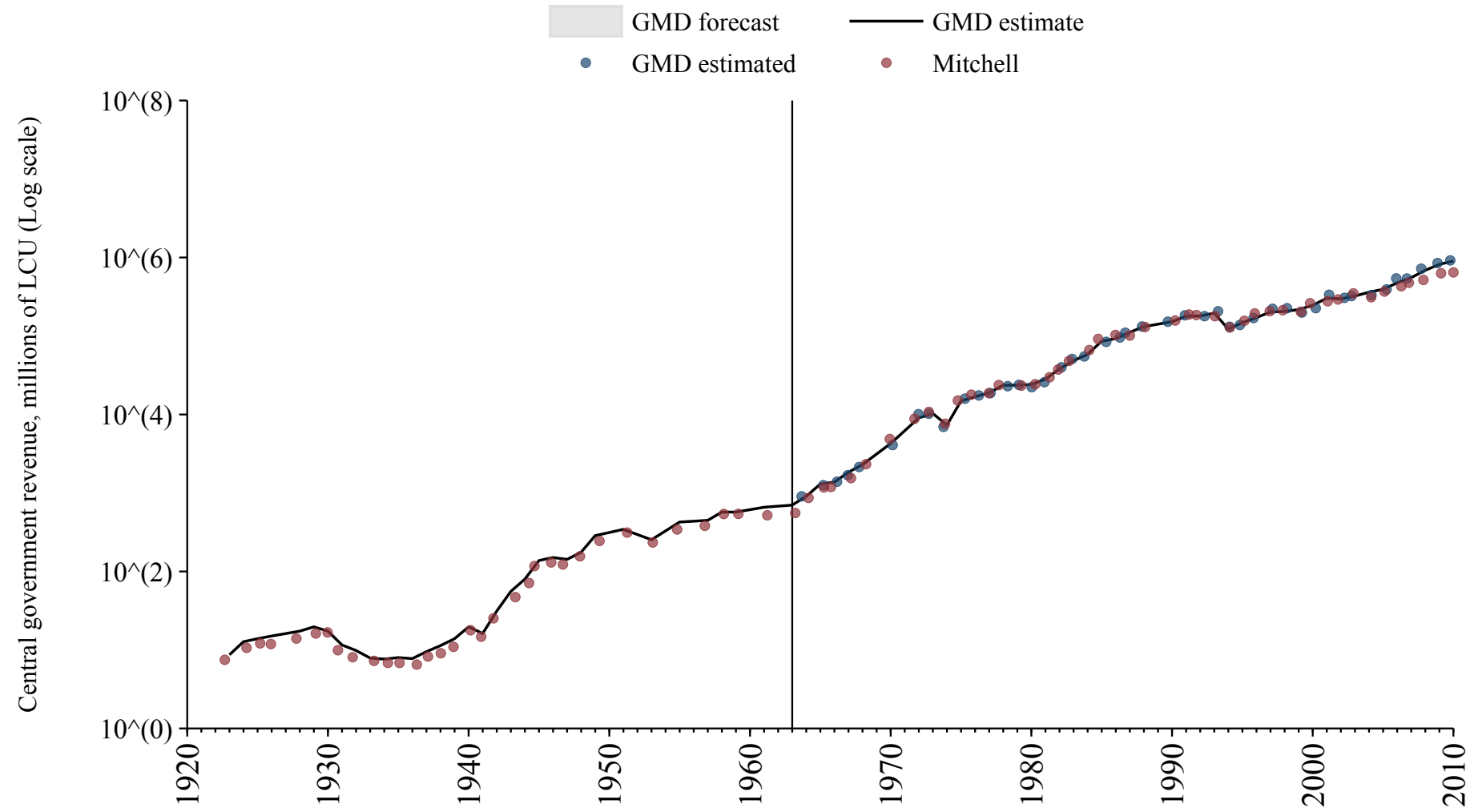
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 114.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



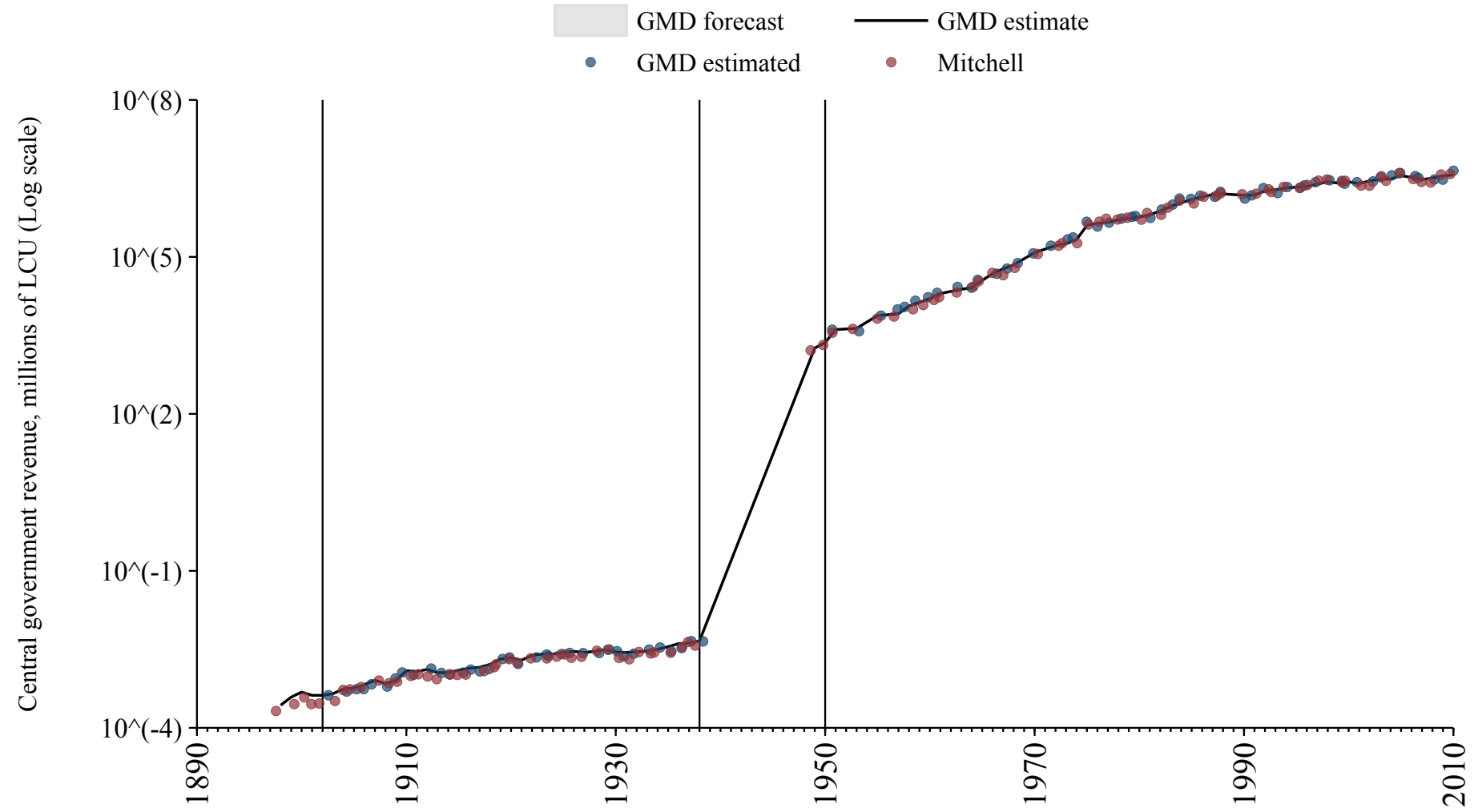
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 116%).



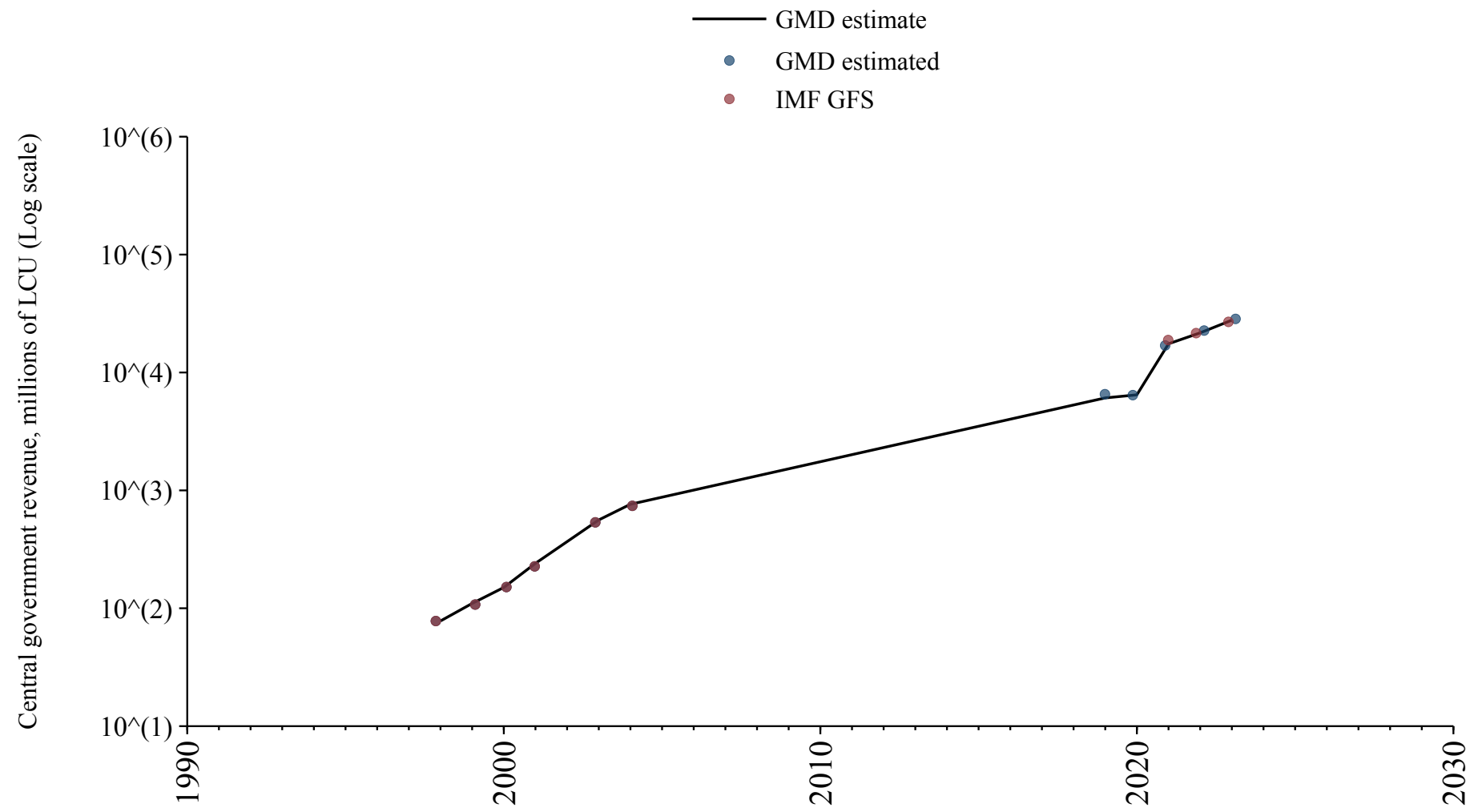
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 117.8%).



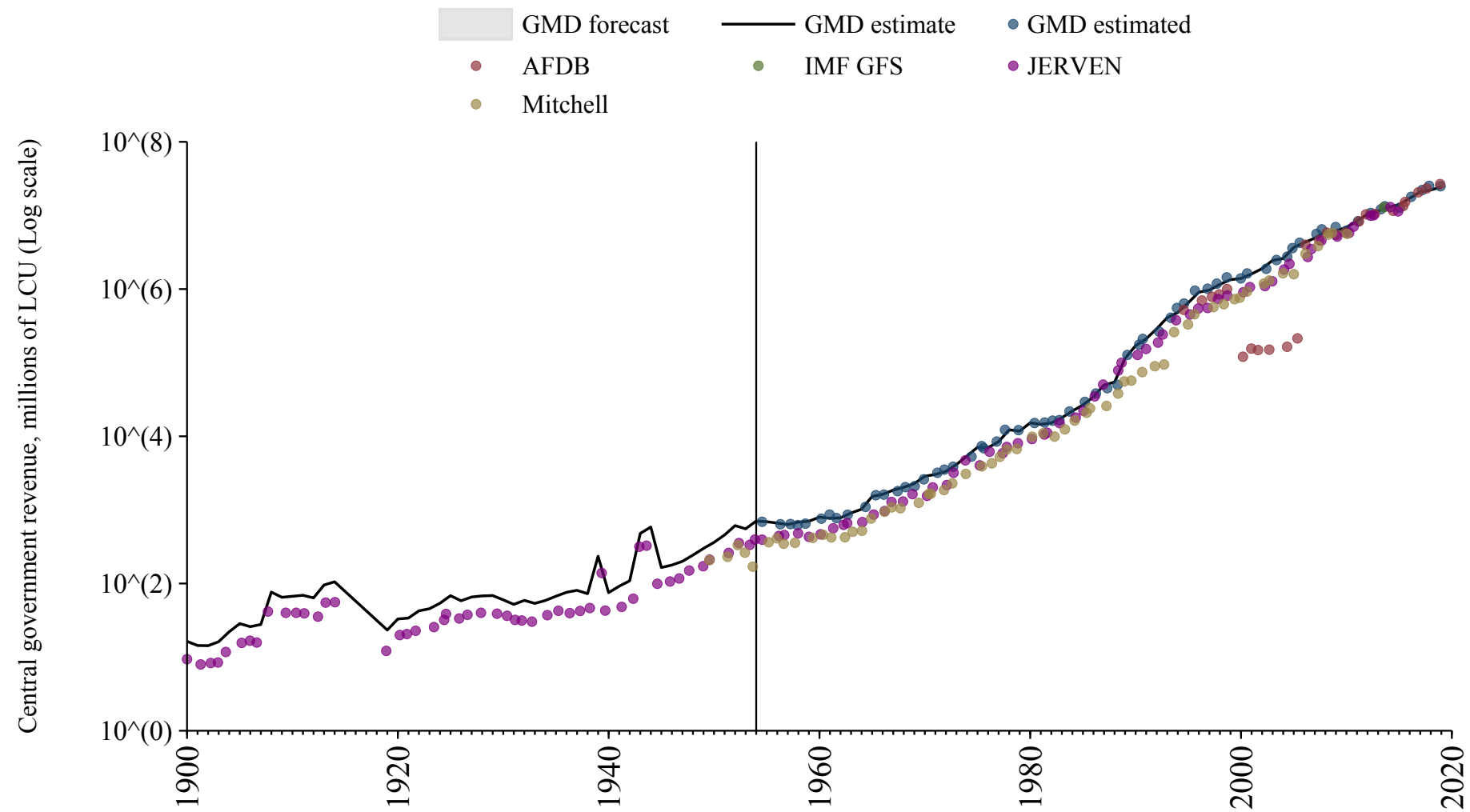
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



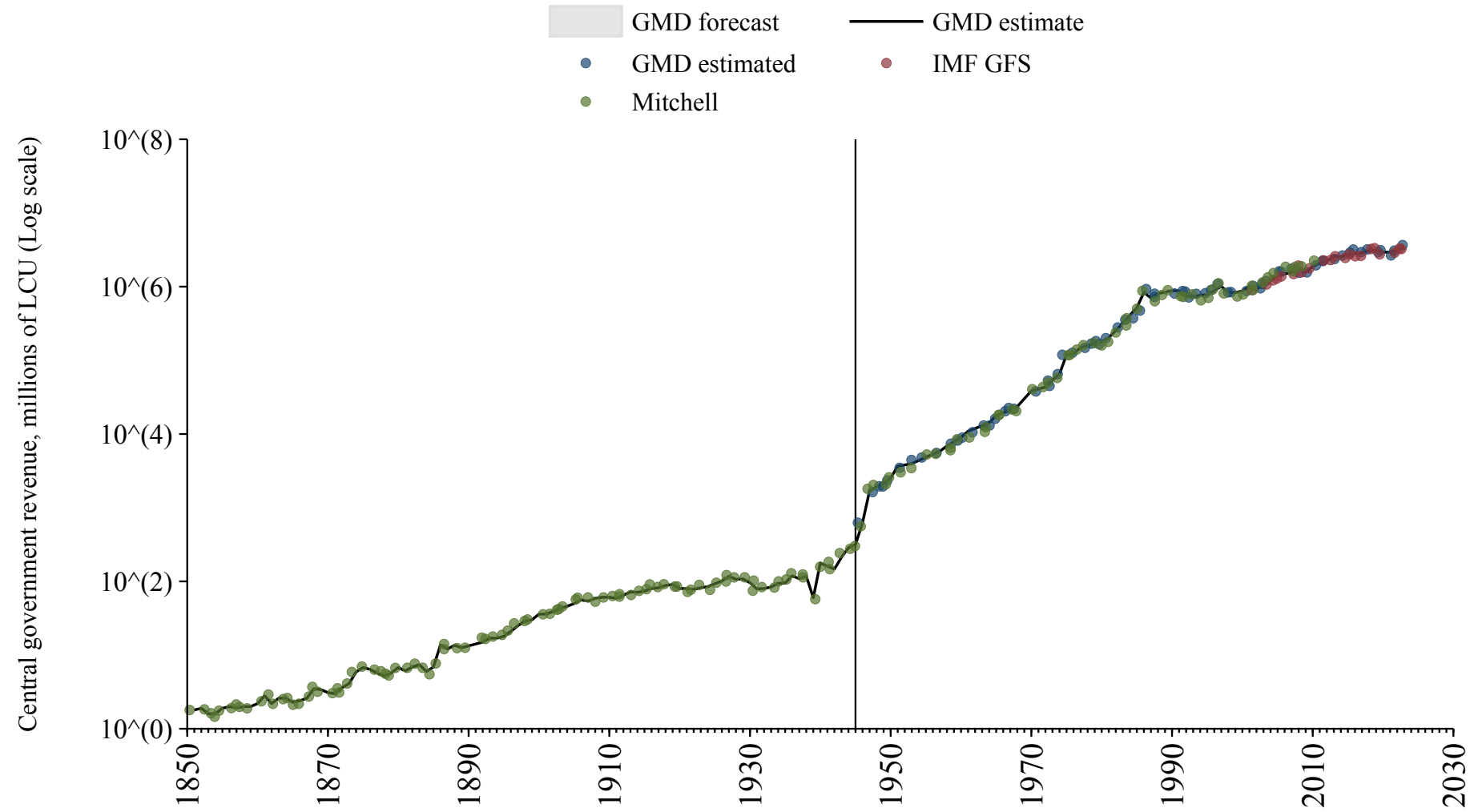
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 174.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
Bank (2024)	2015 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



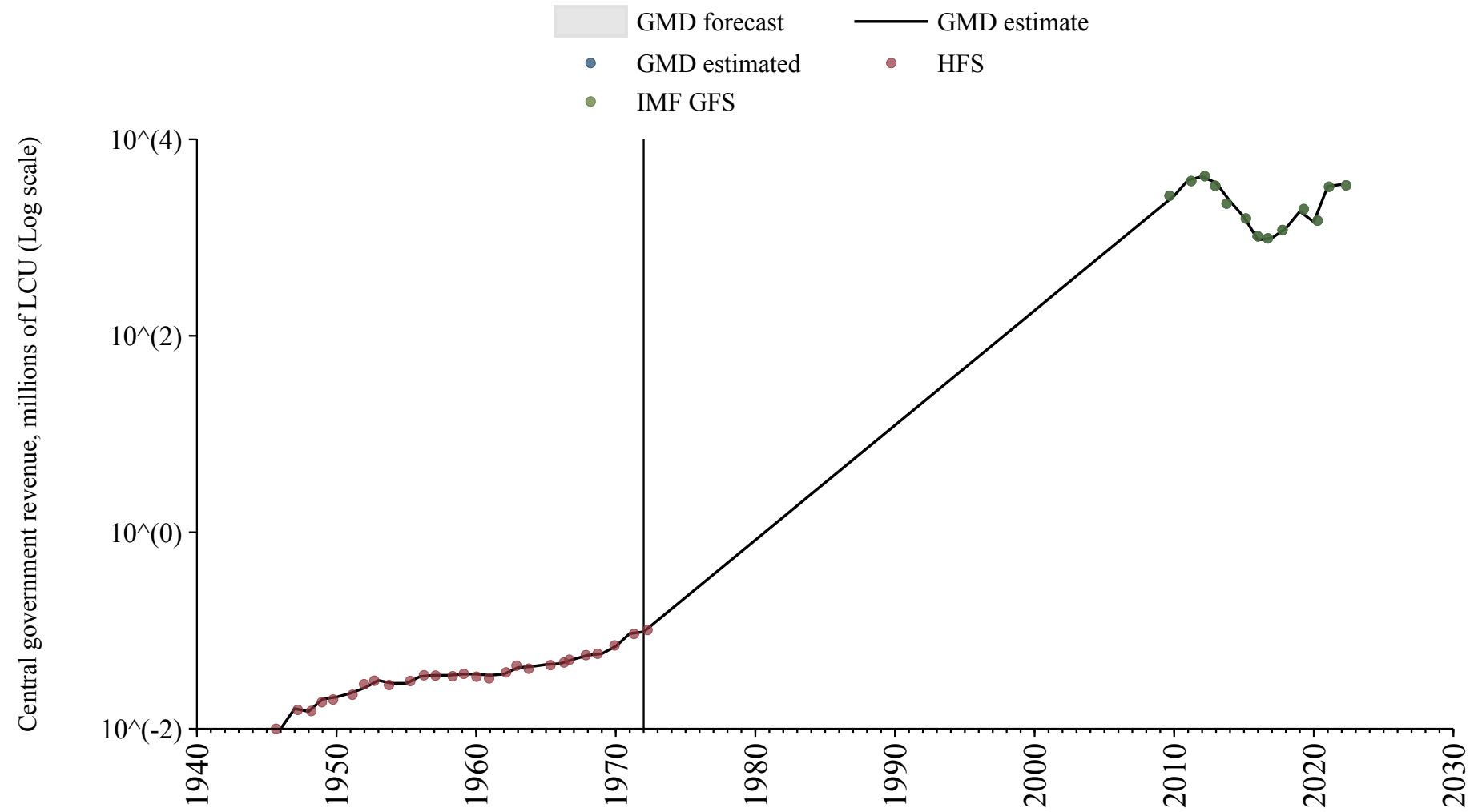
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



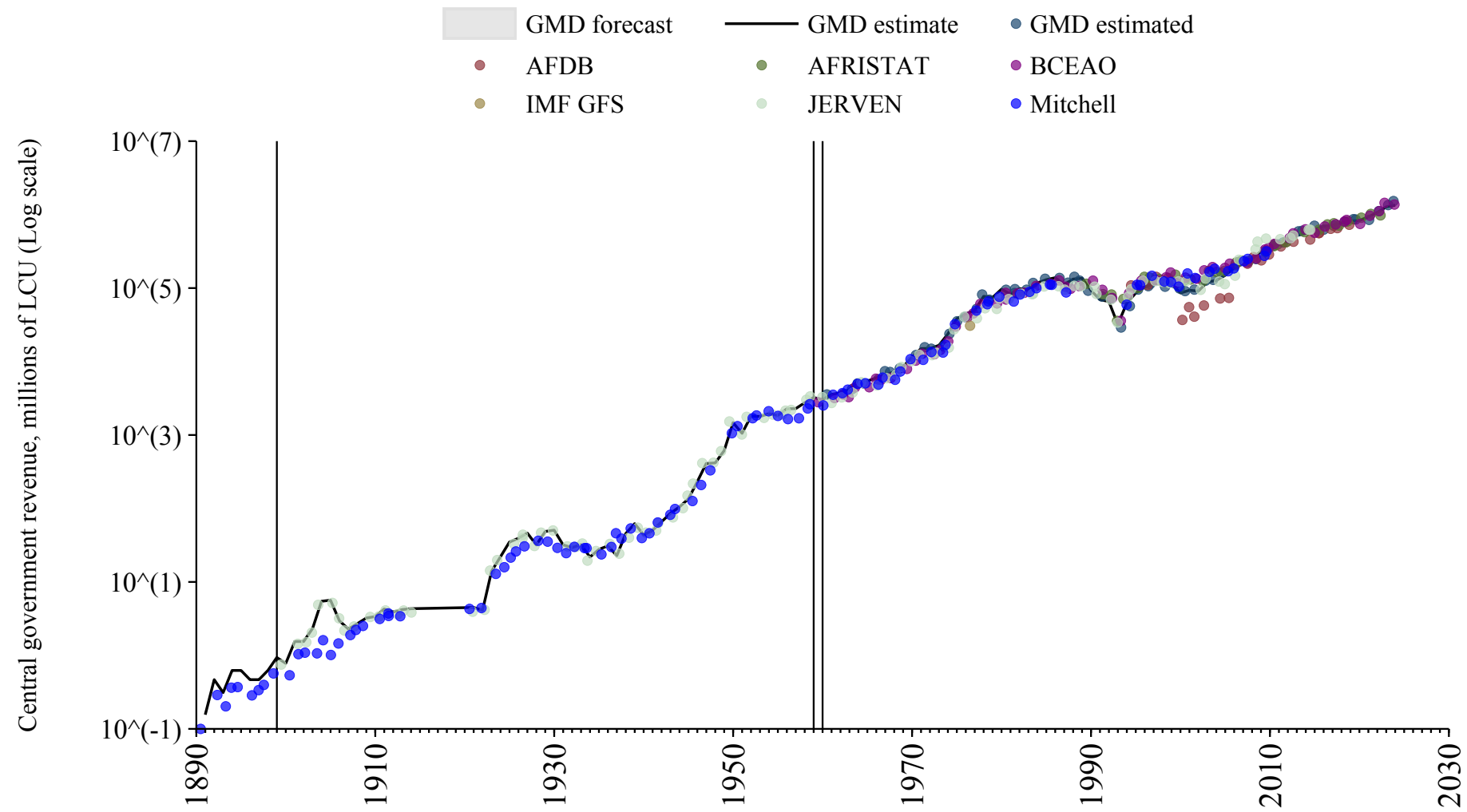
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1946 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



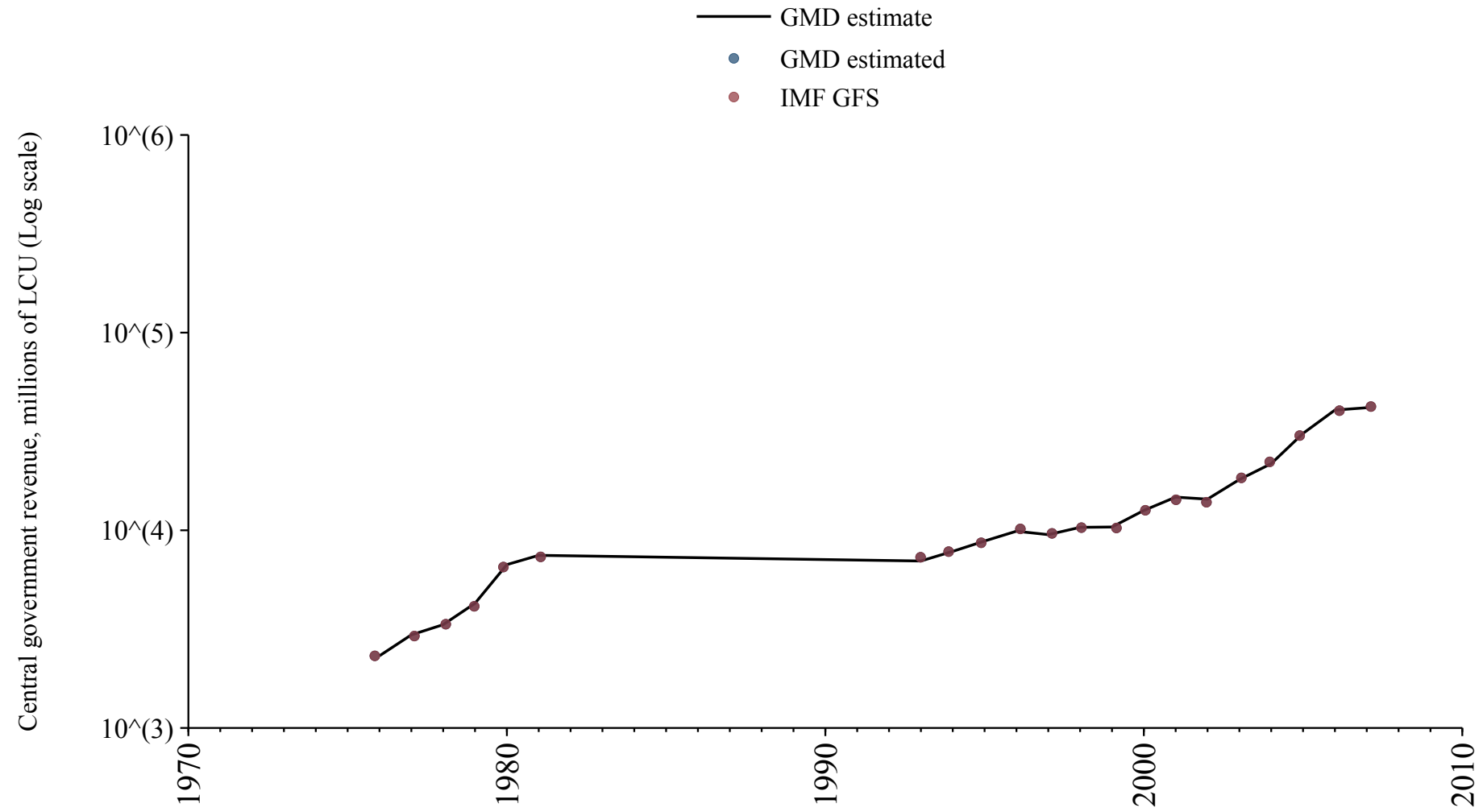
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 156.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 108.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1963 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



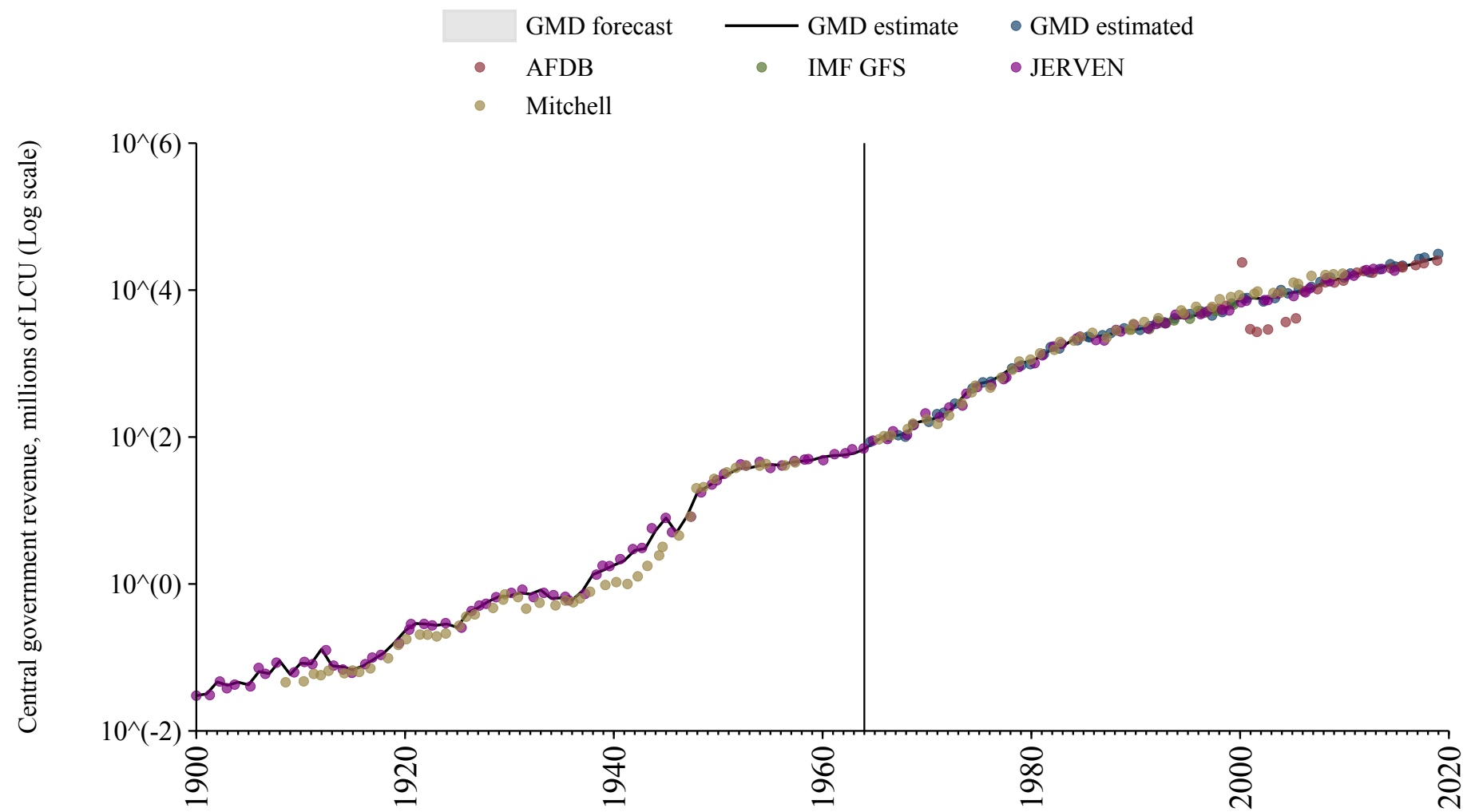
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



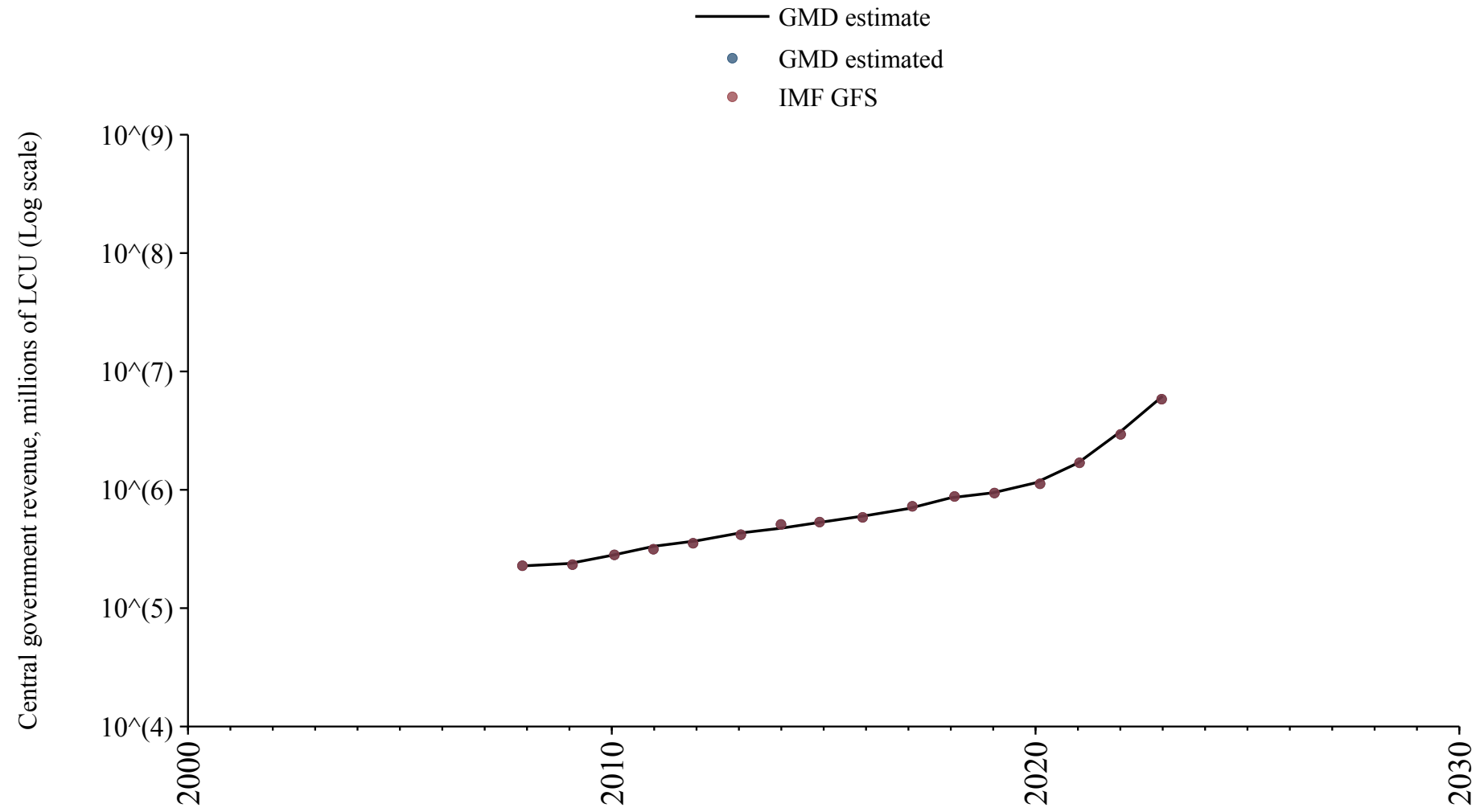
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



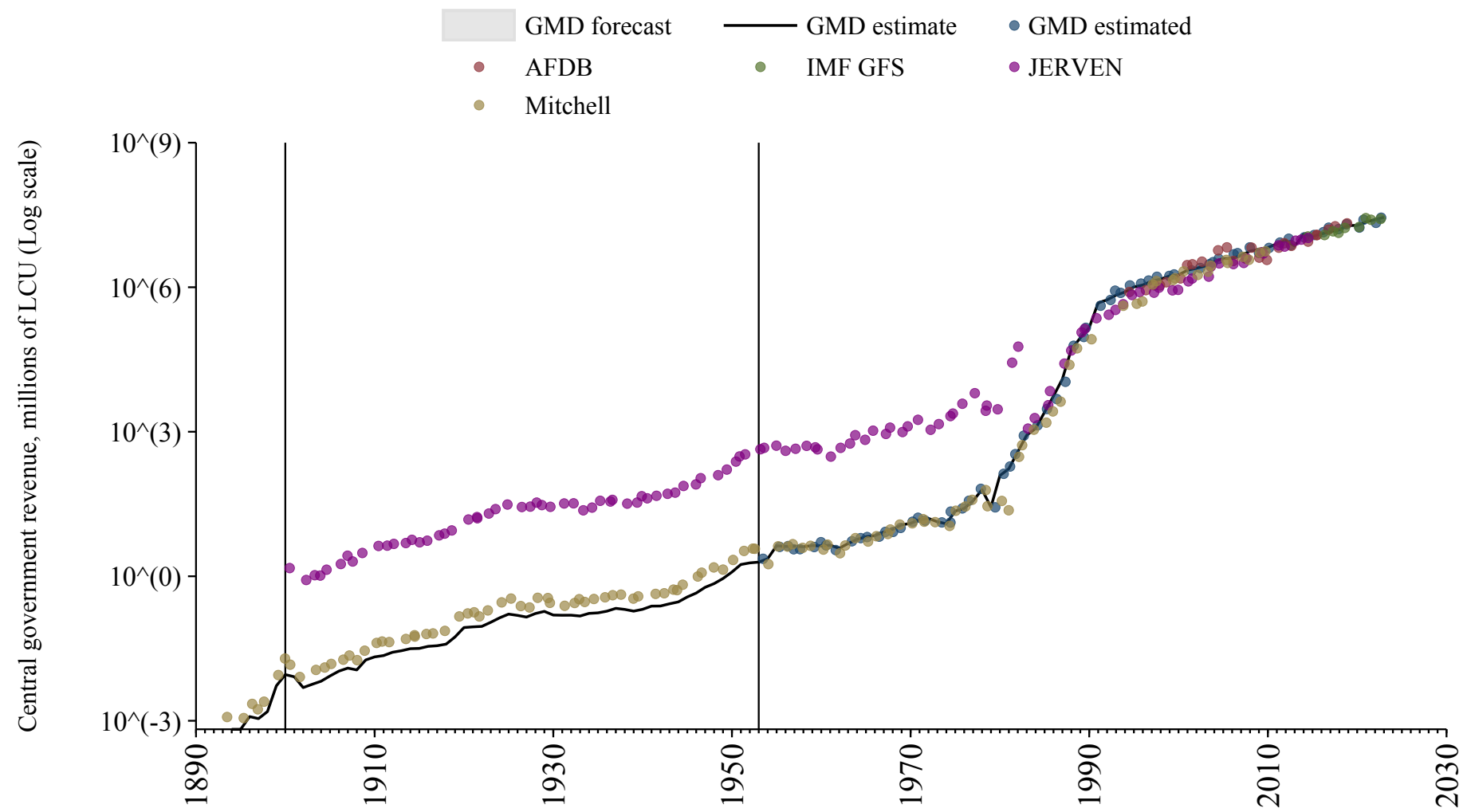
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



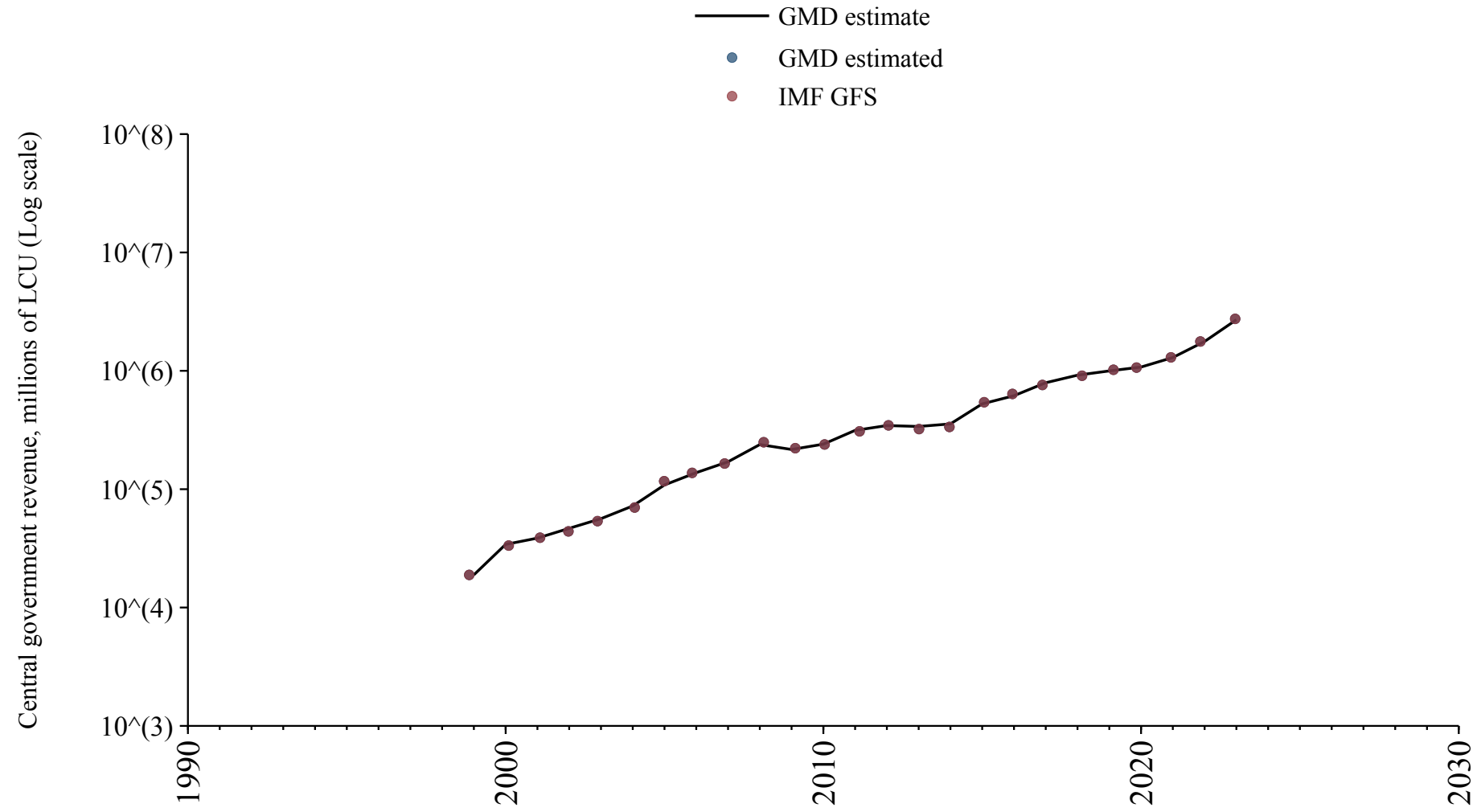
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 55.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = .6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



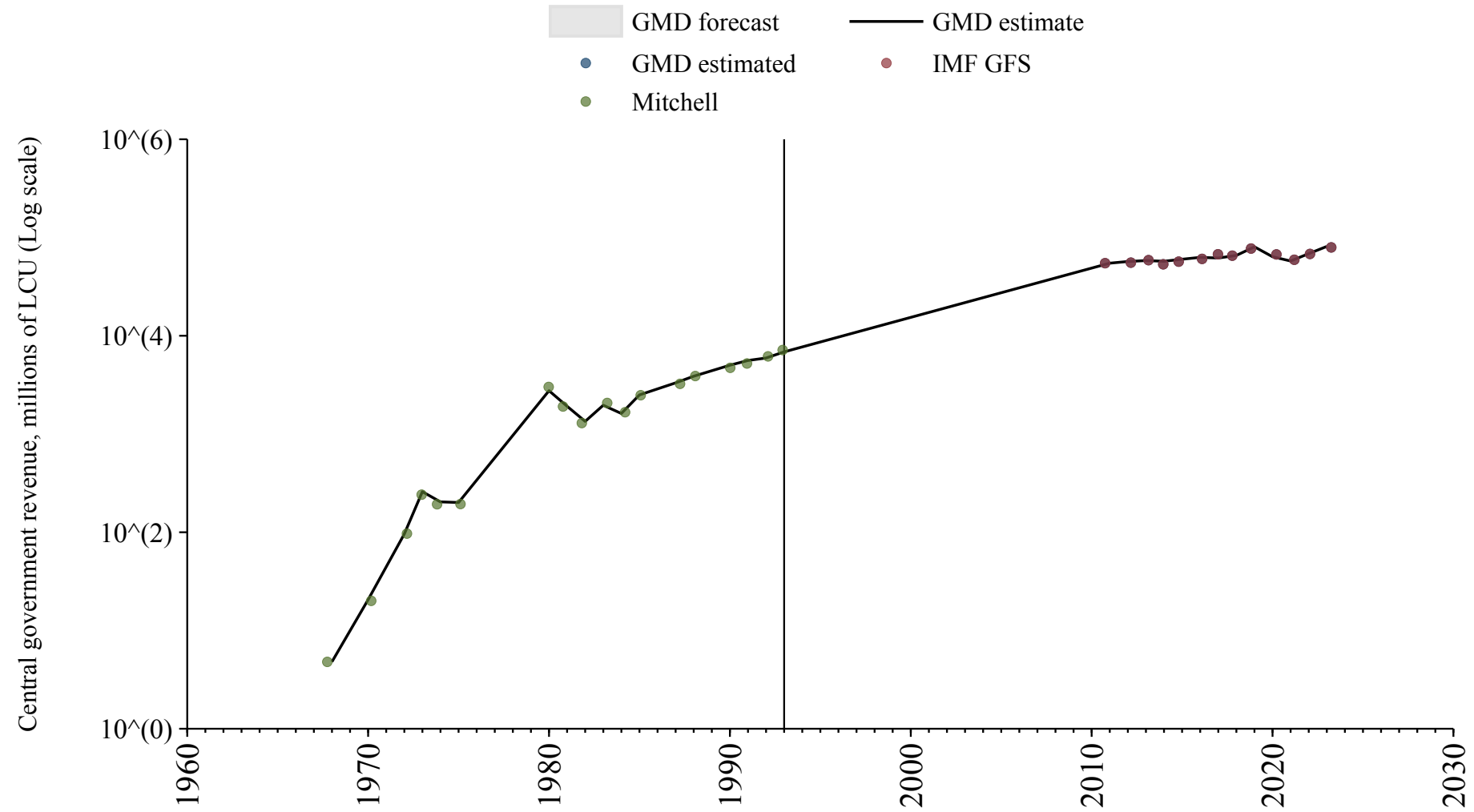
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



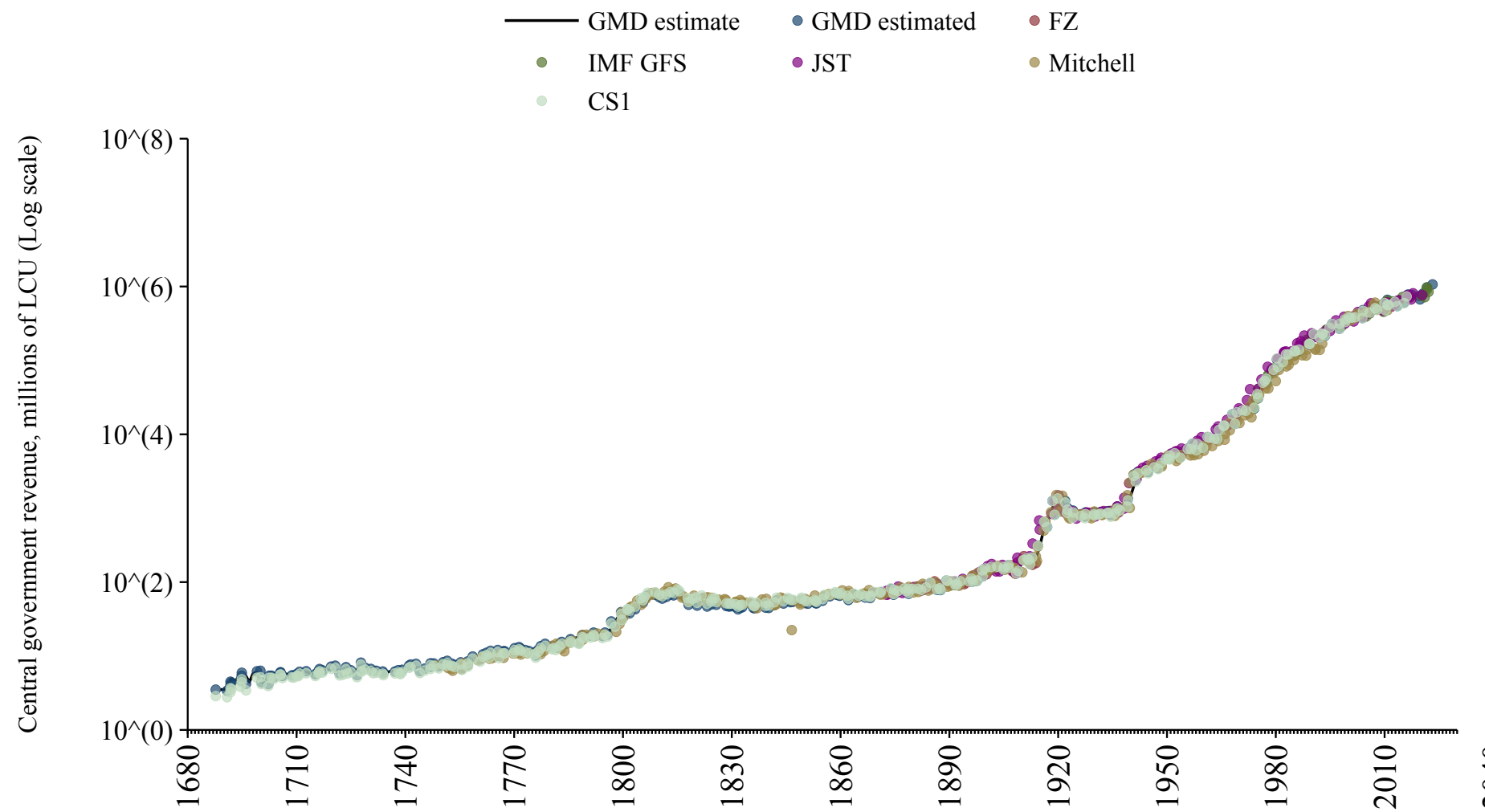
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



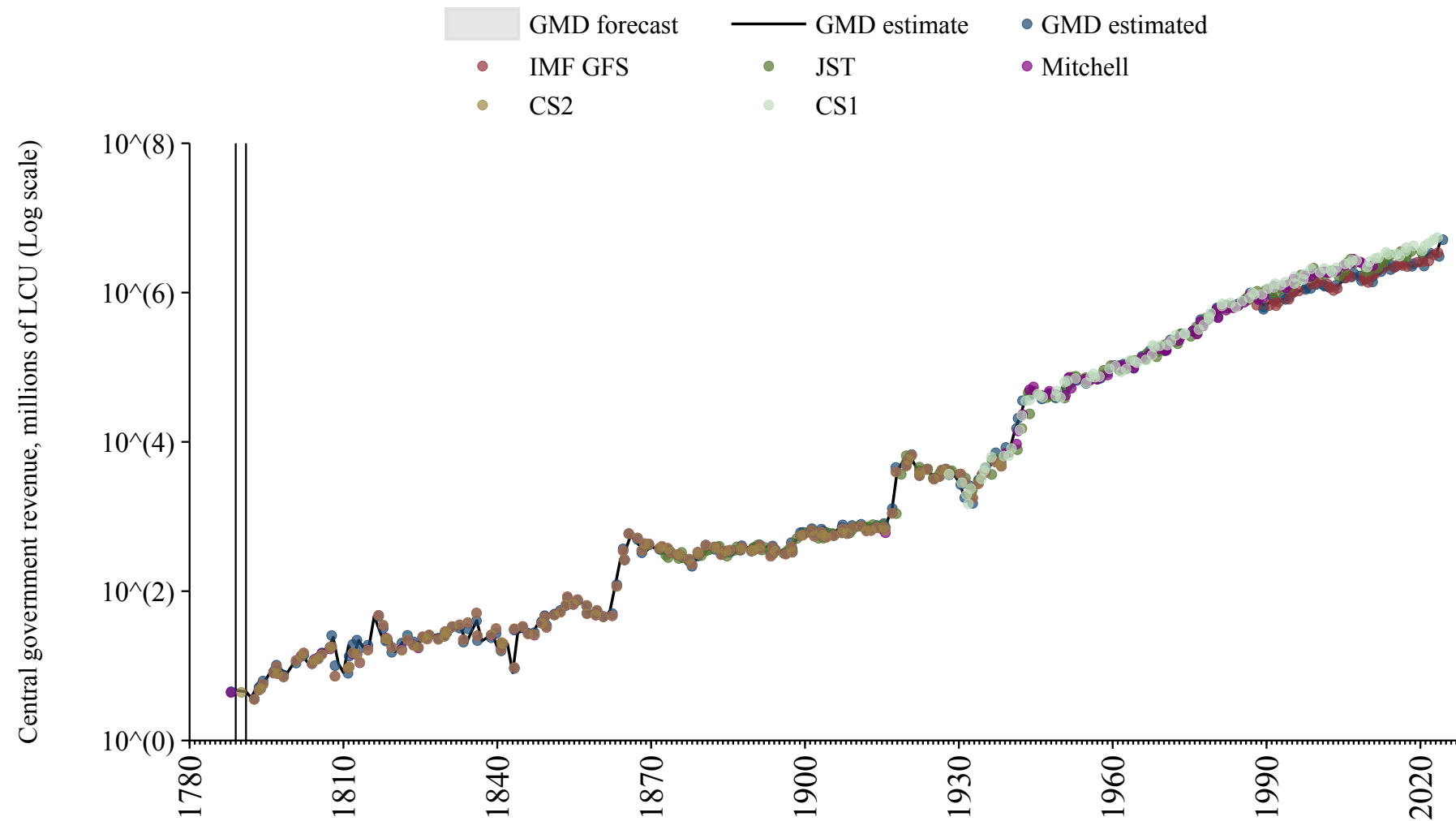
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1689 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



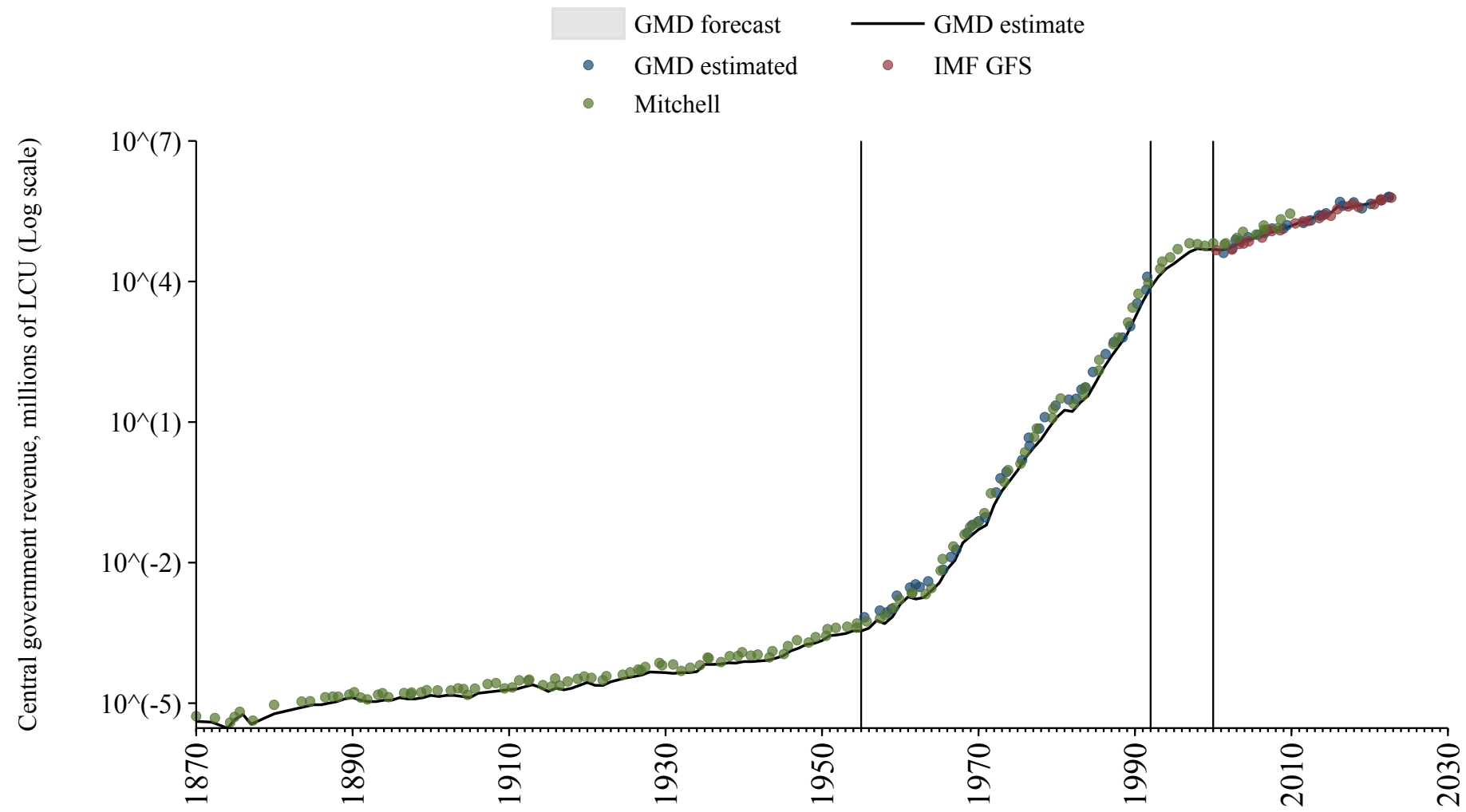
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 103.9%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1790 - 1791	Spliced using overlapping data in 1792: (ratio = 101.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1792 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800.
Carter et al. (2006)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801.
Mitchell (2013)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810.
Carter et al. (2006)	1810 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811.
Mitchell (2013)	1811 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820.
Carter et al. (2006)	1820 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821.
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830.
Carter et al. (2006)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831.
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840.
Carter et al. (2006)	1840 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



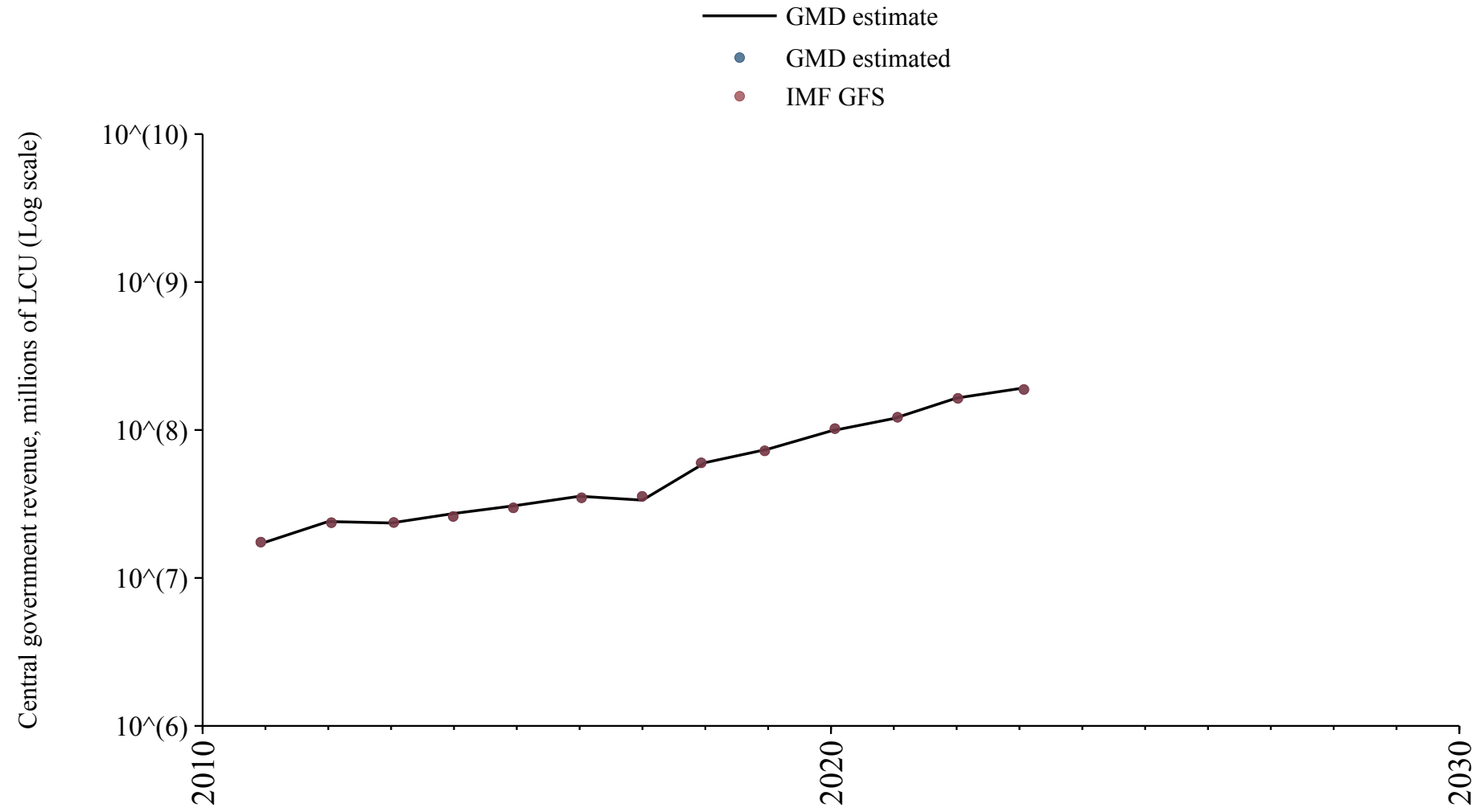
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1870 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 58.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



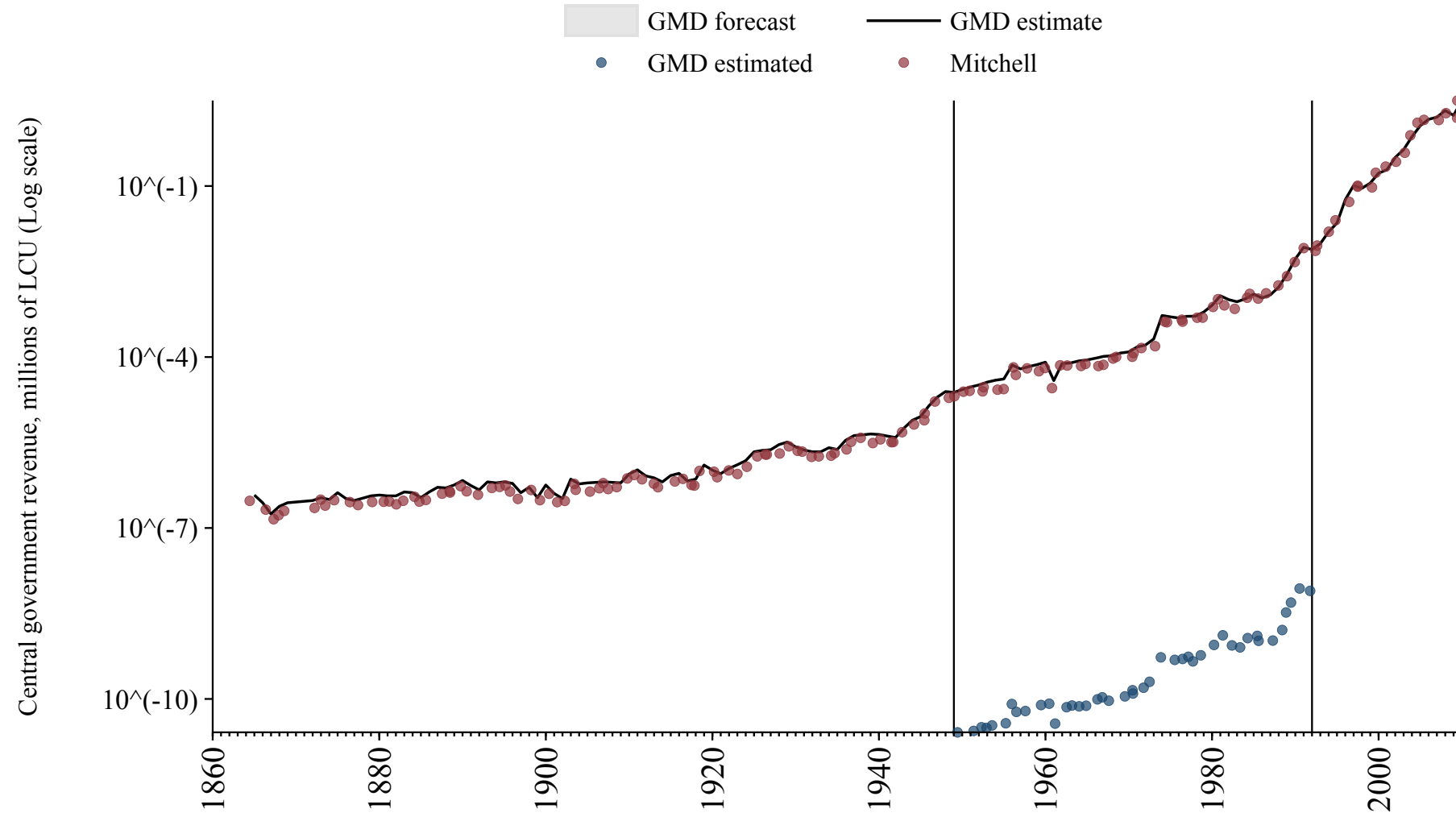
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



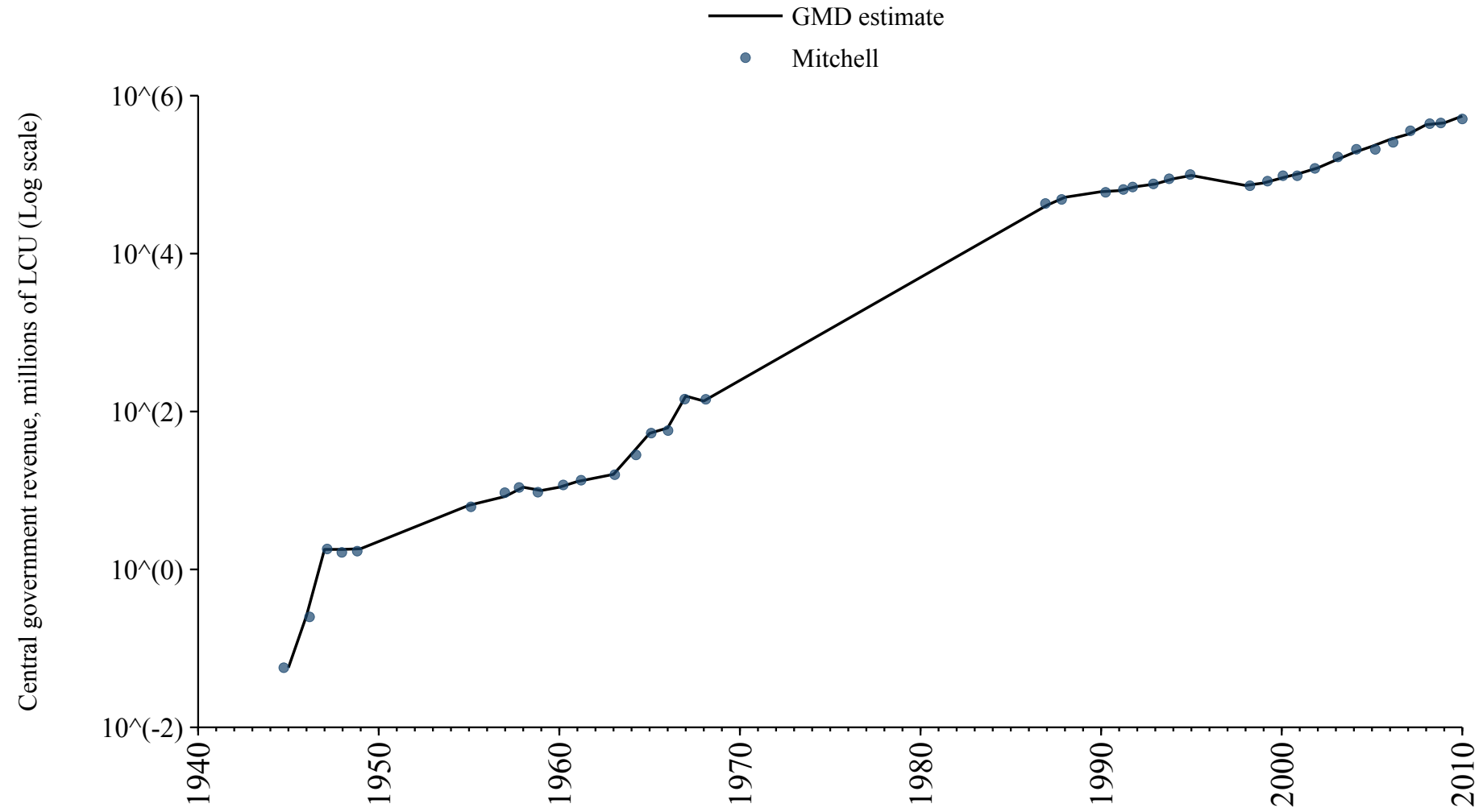
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 126.3%).



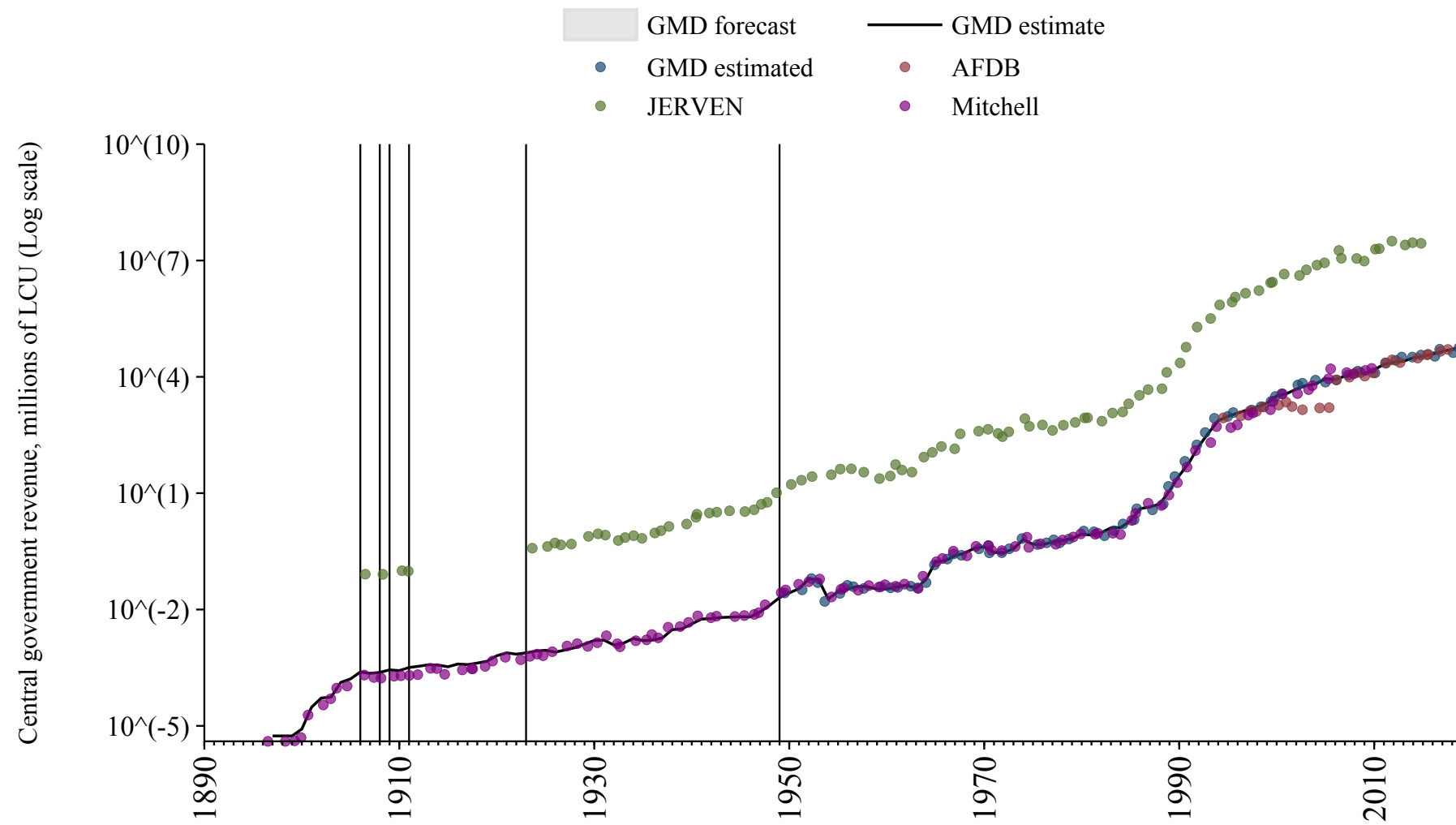
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



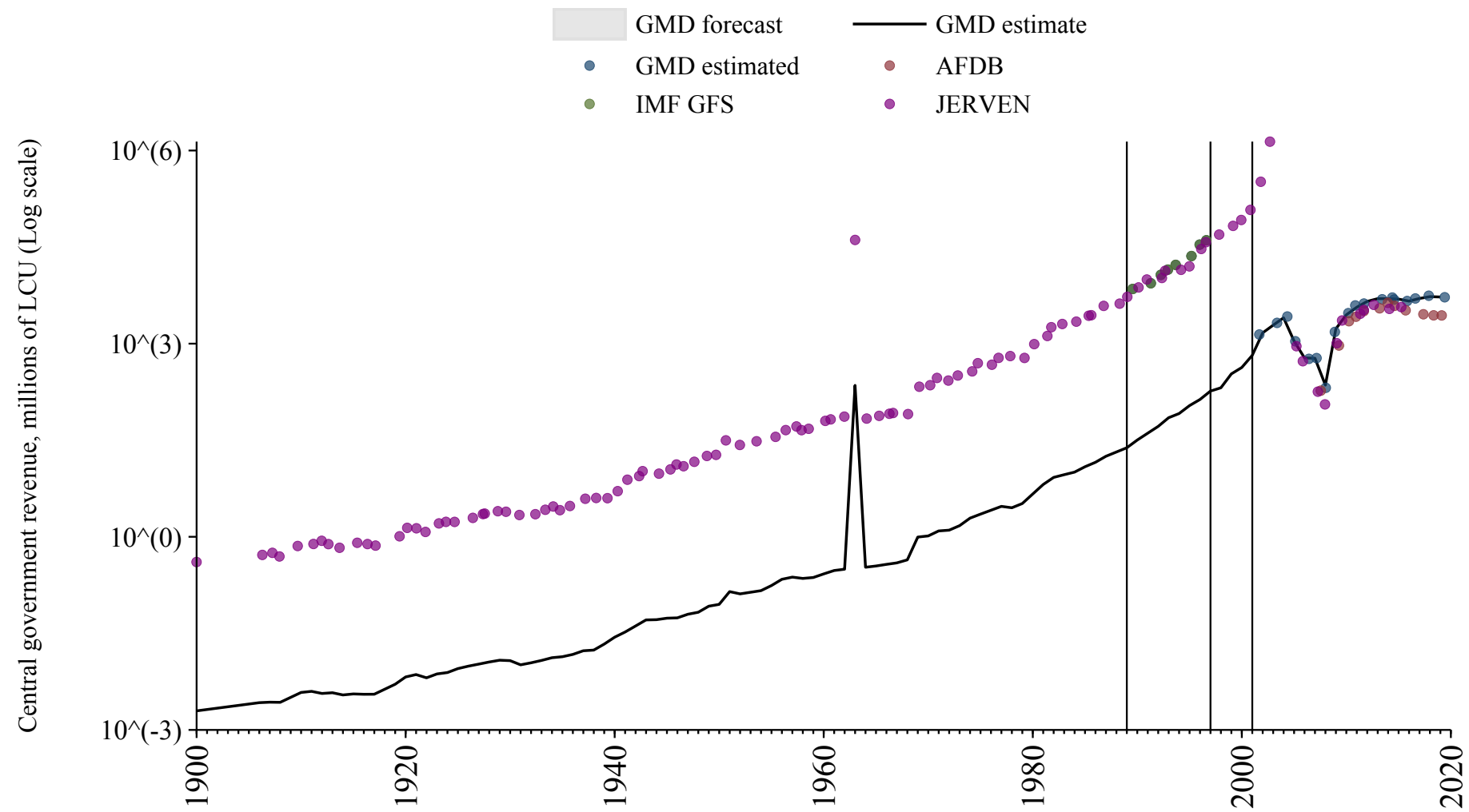
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1897 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 137.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = .3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 137.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1910 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = .3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1912 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 136.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = .2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



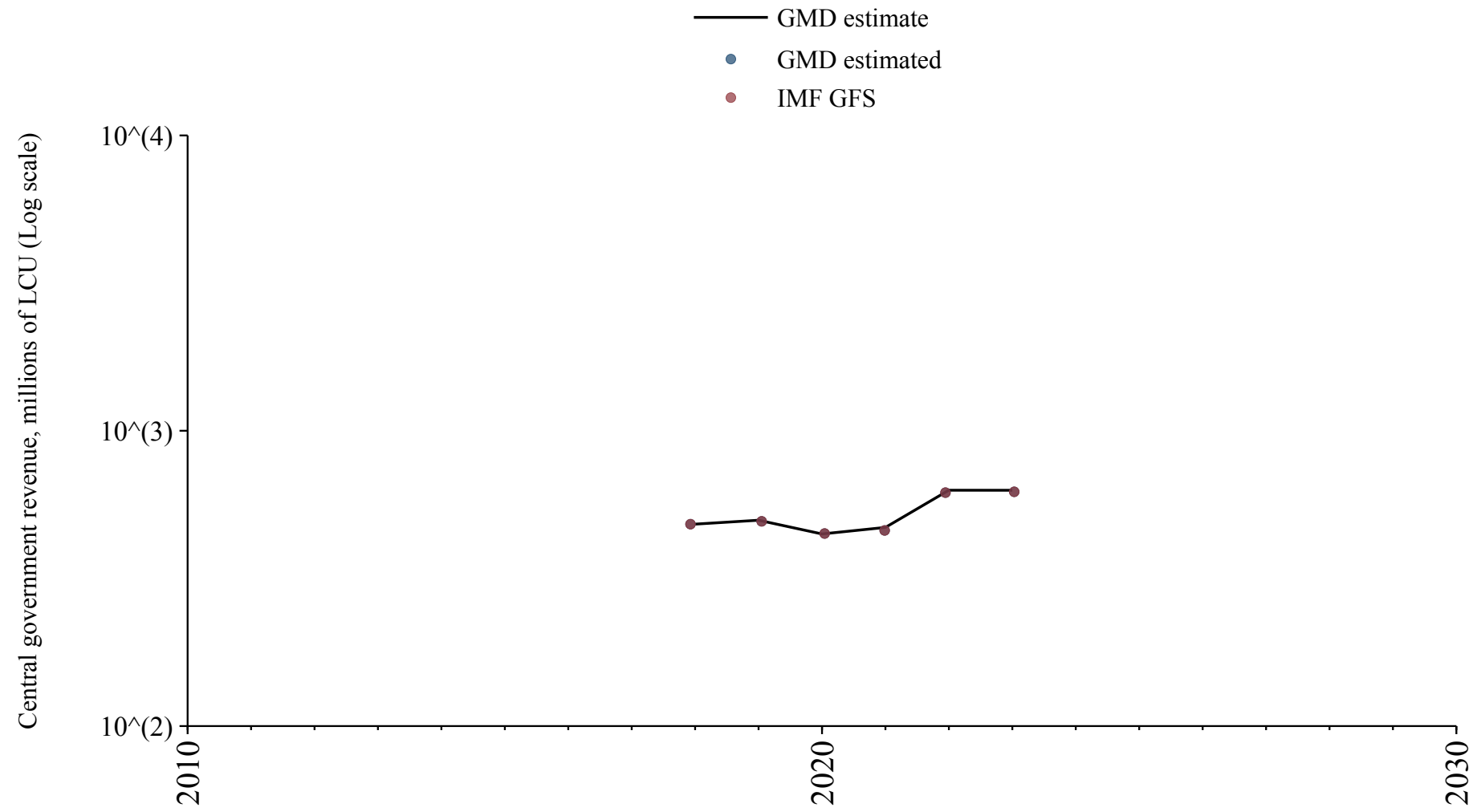
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = .5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = .4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = .5%).
Bank (2024)	2002 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



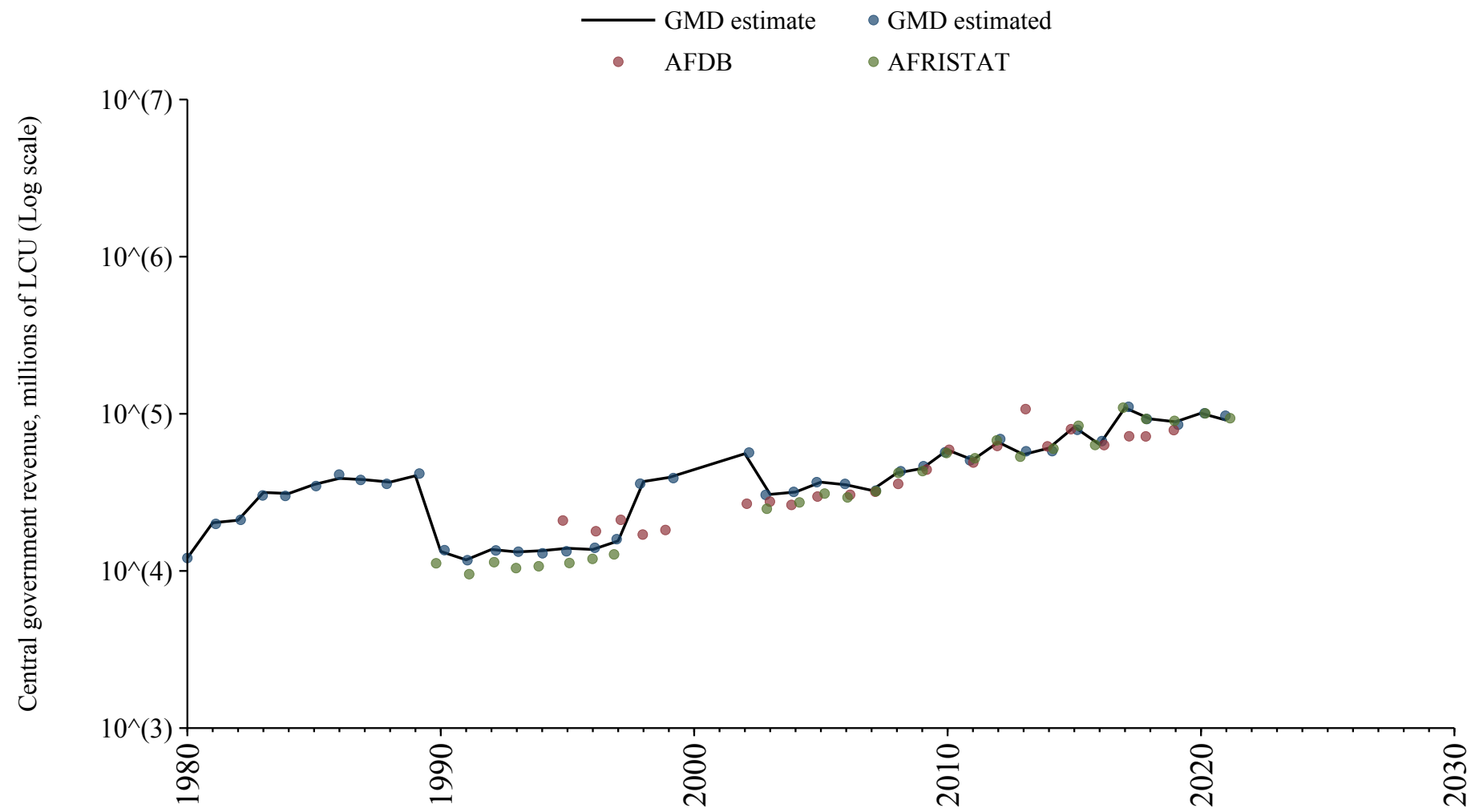
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



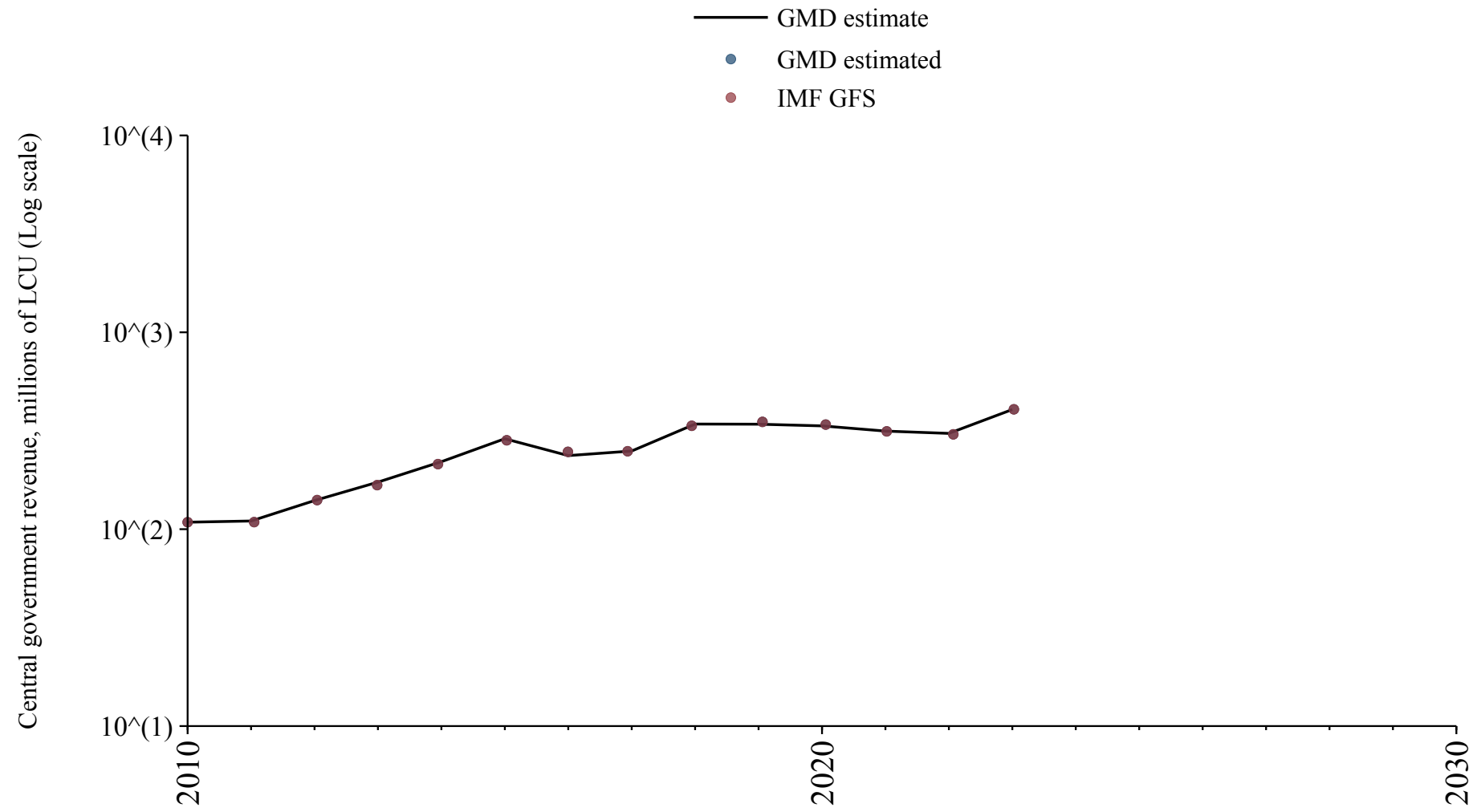
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
African Union (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



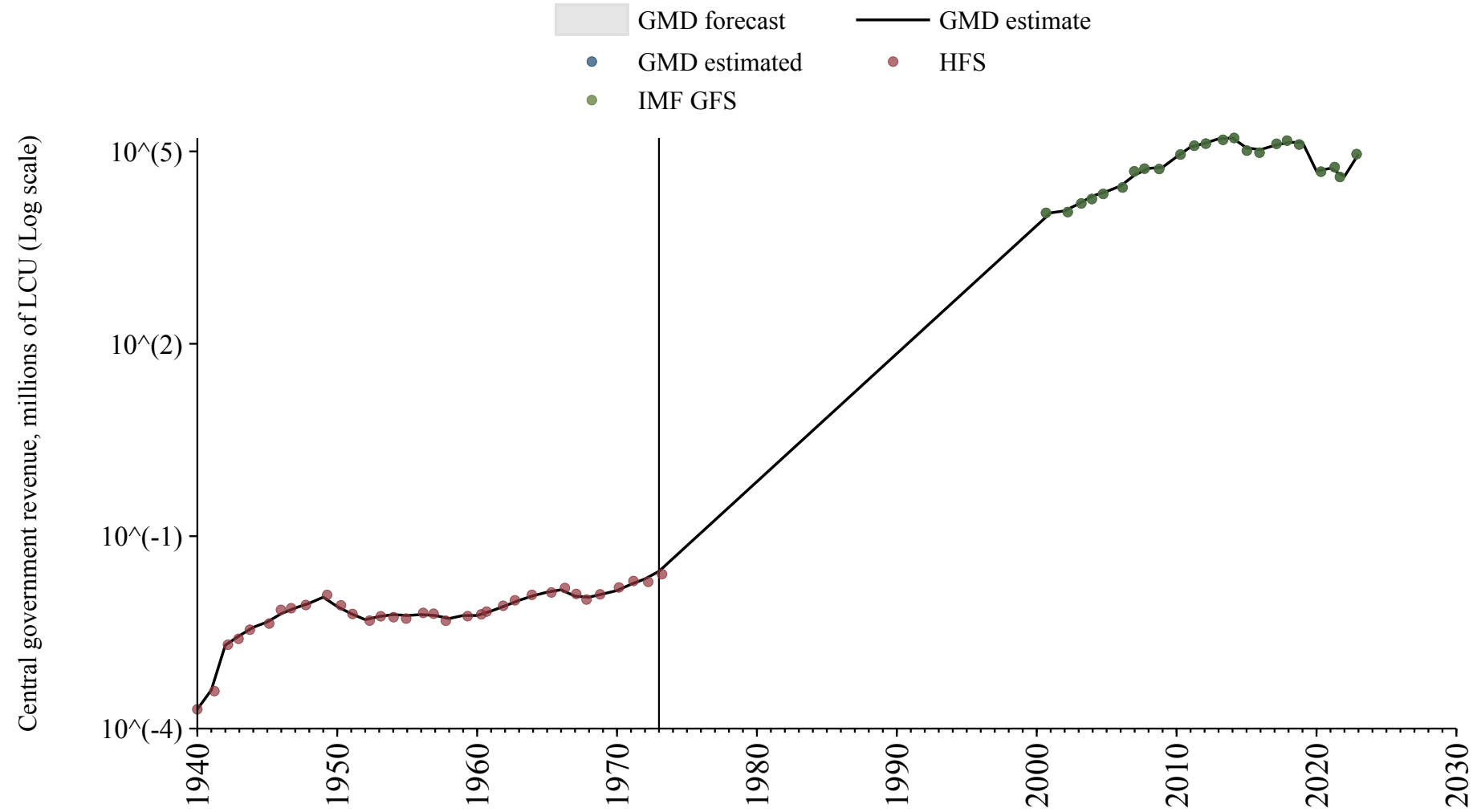
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



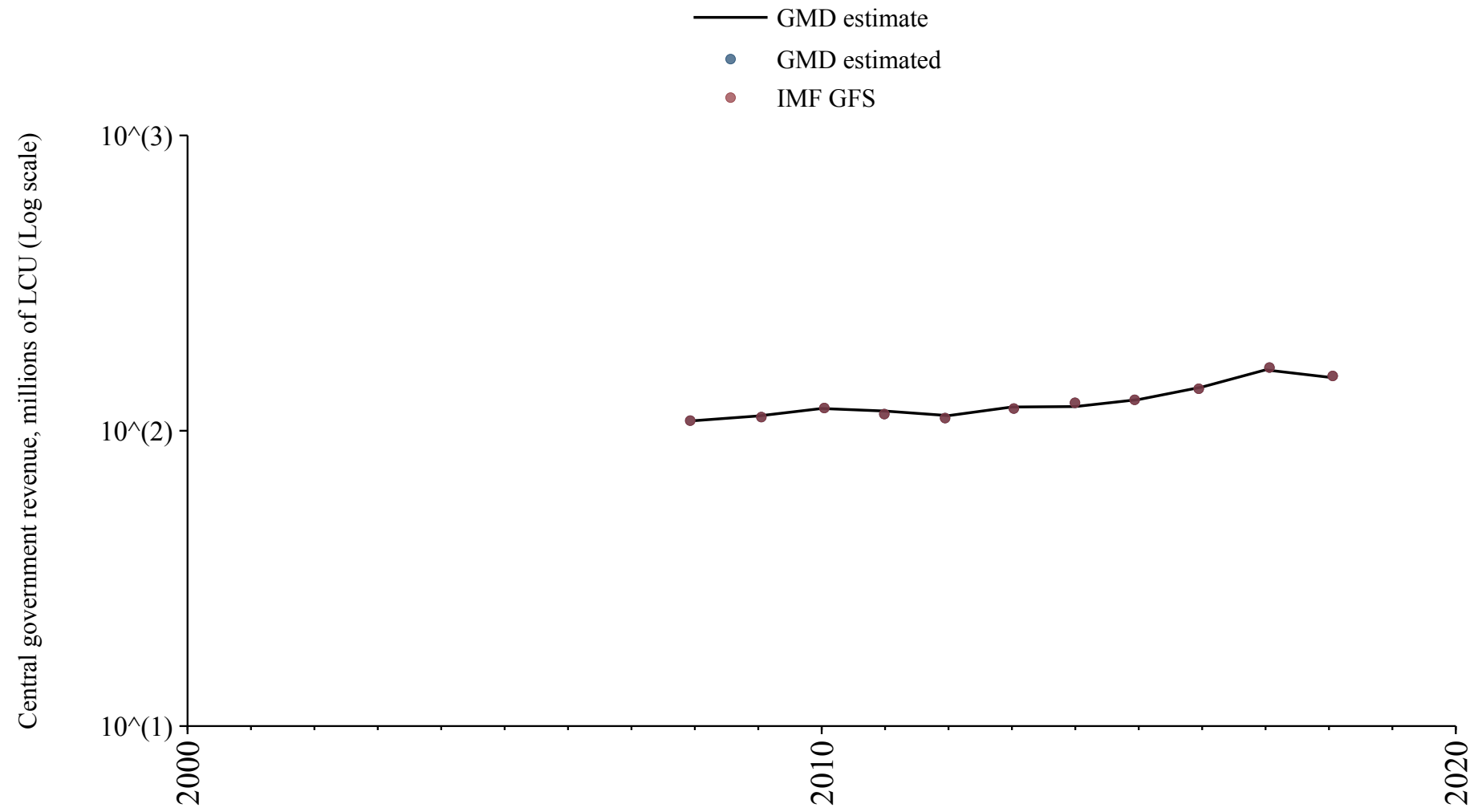
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



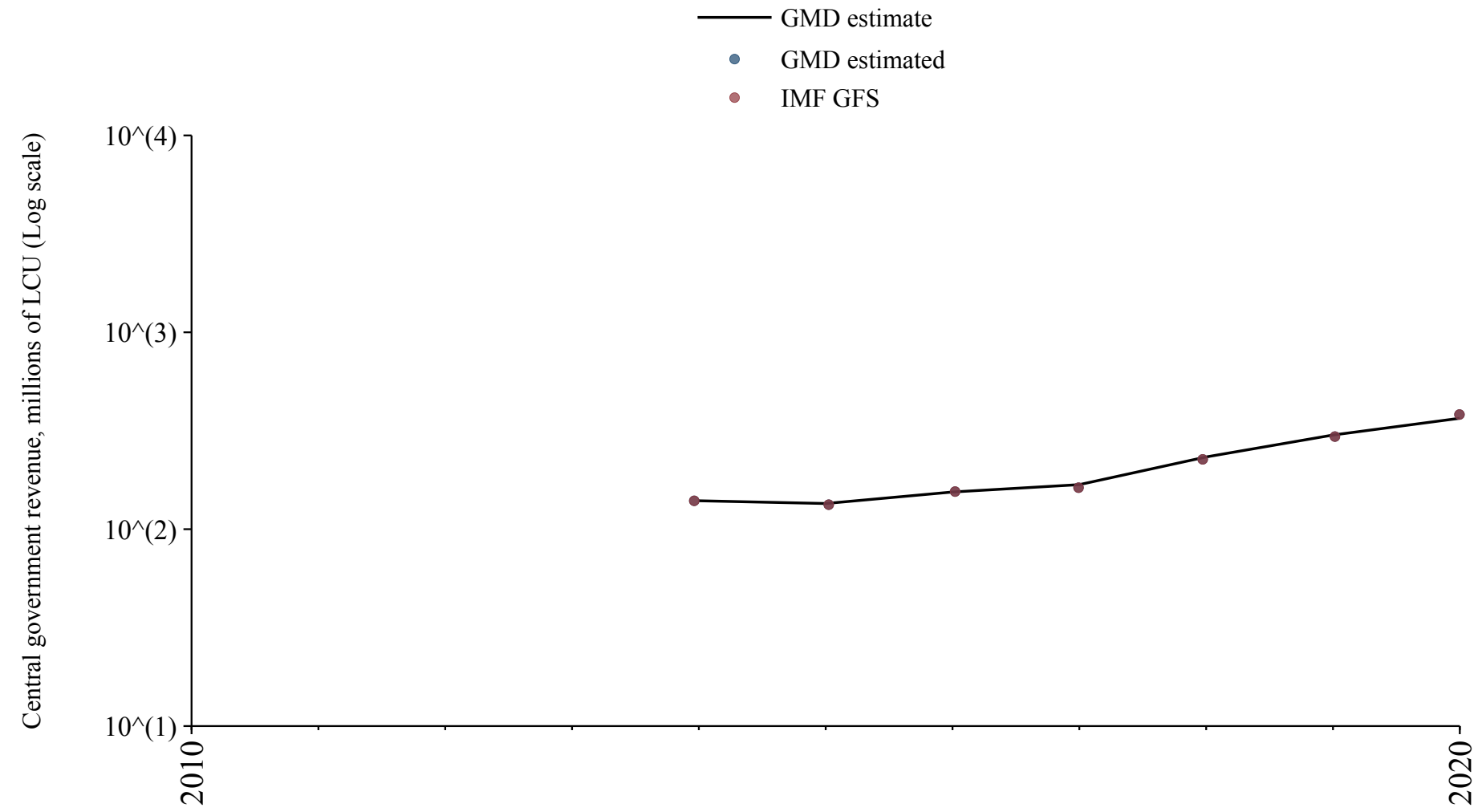
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



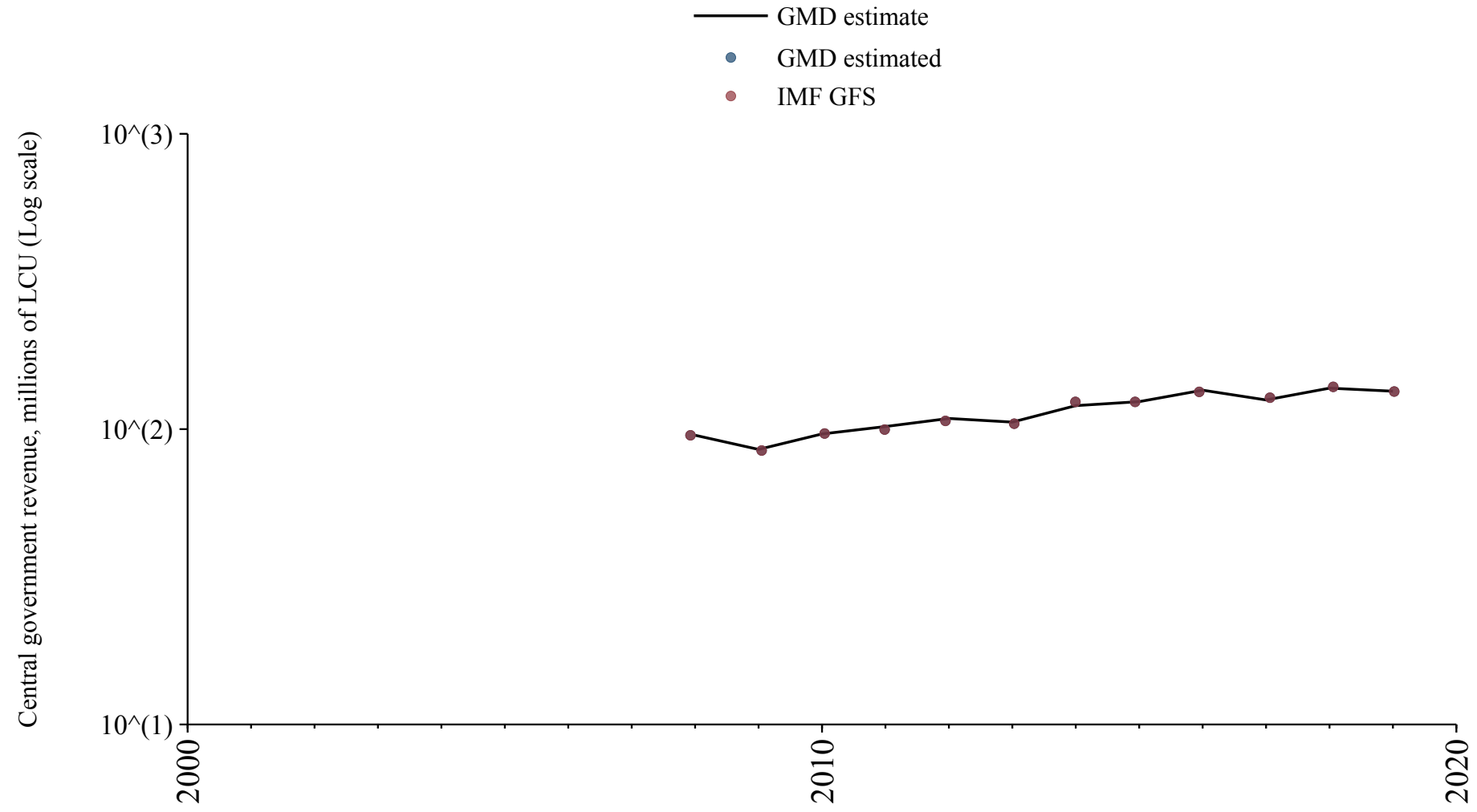
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



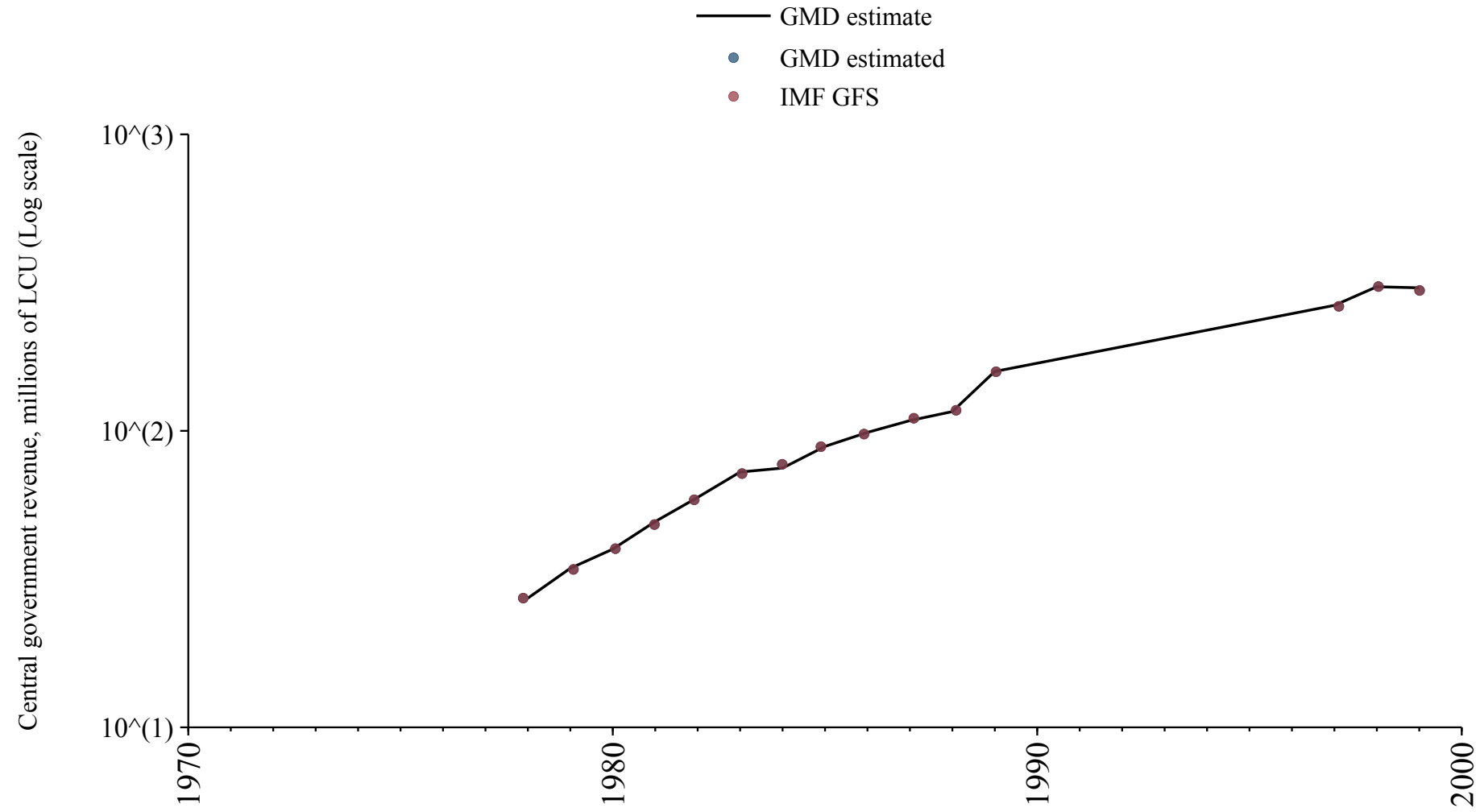
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



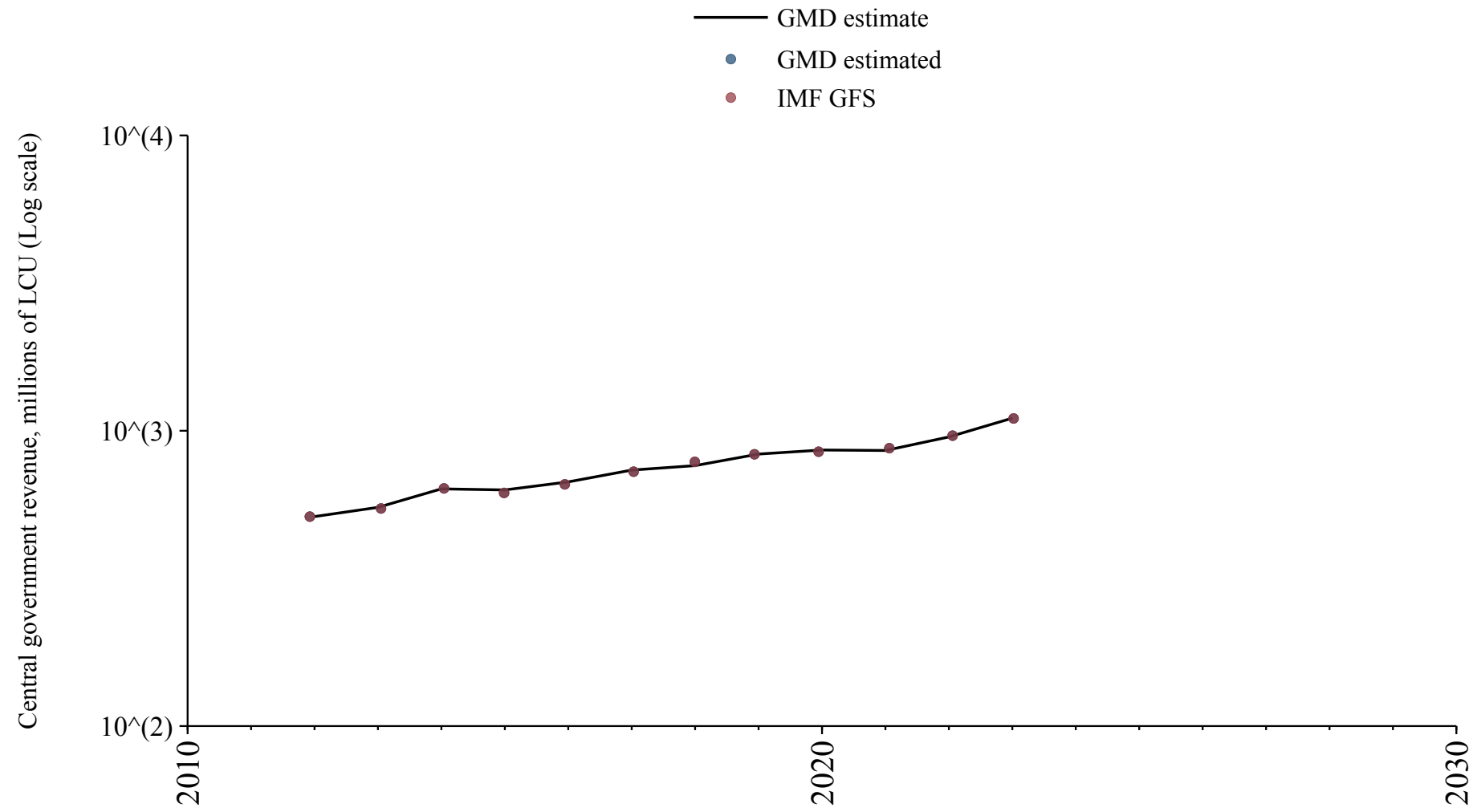
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.



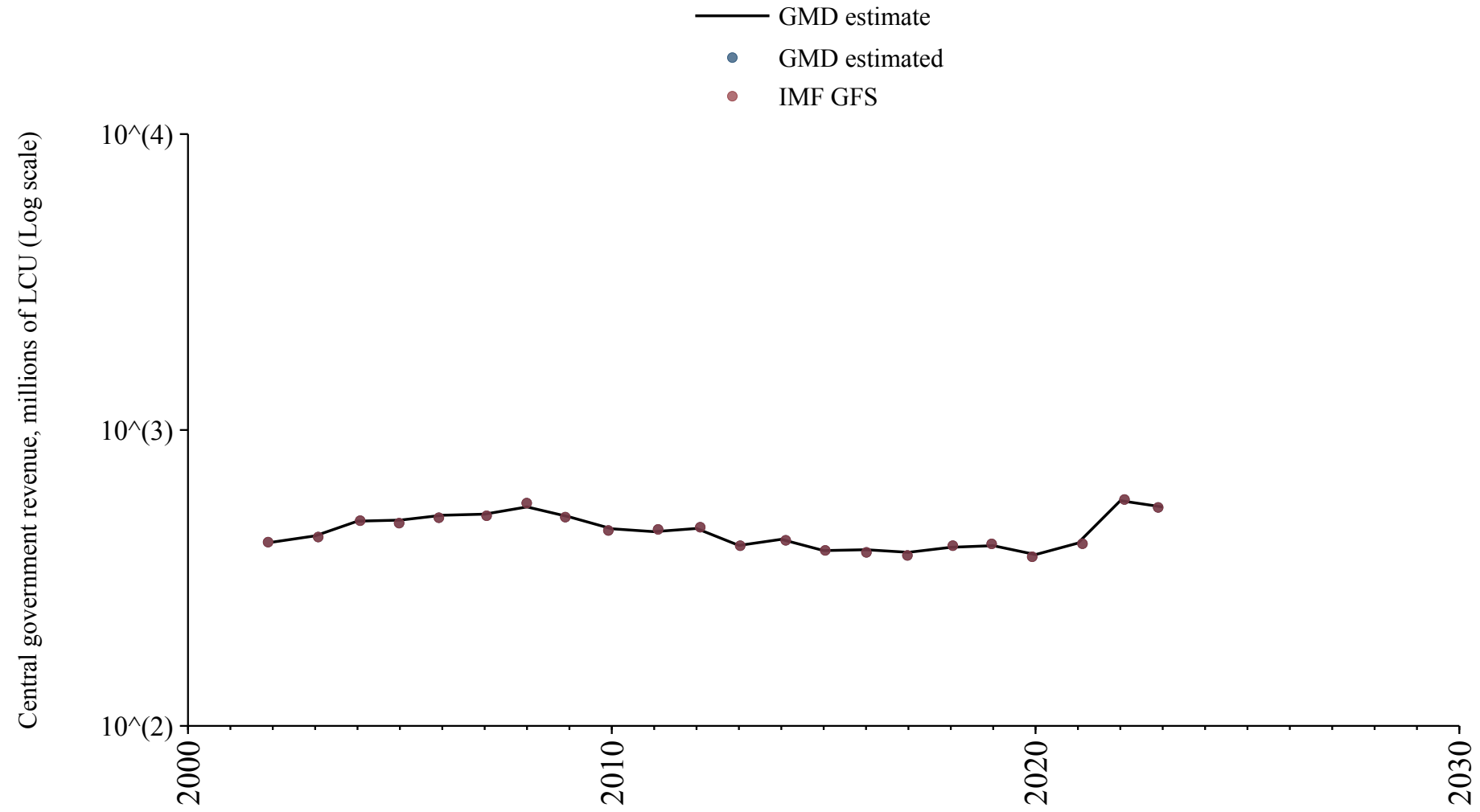
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



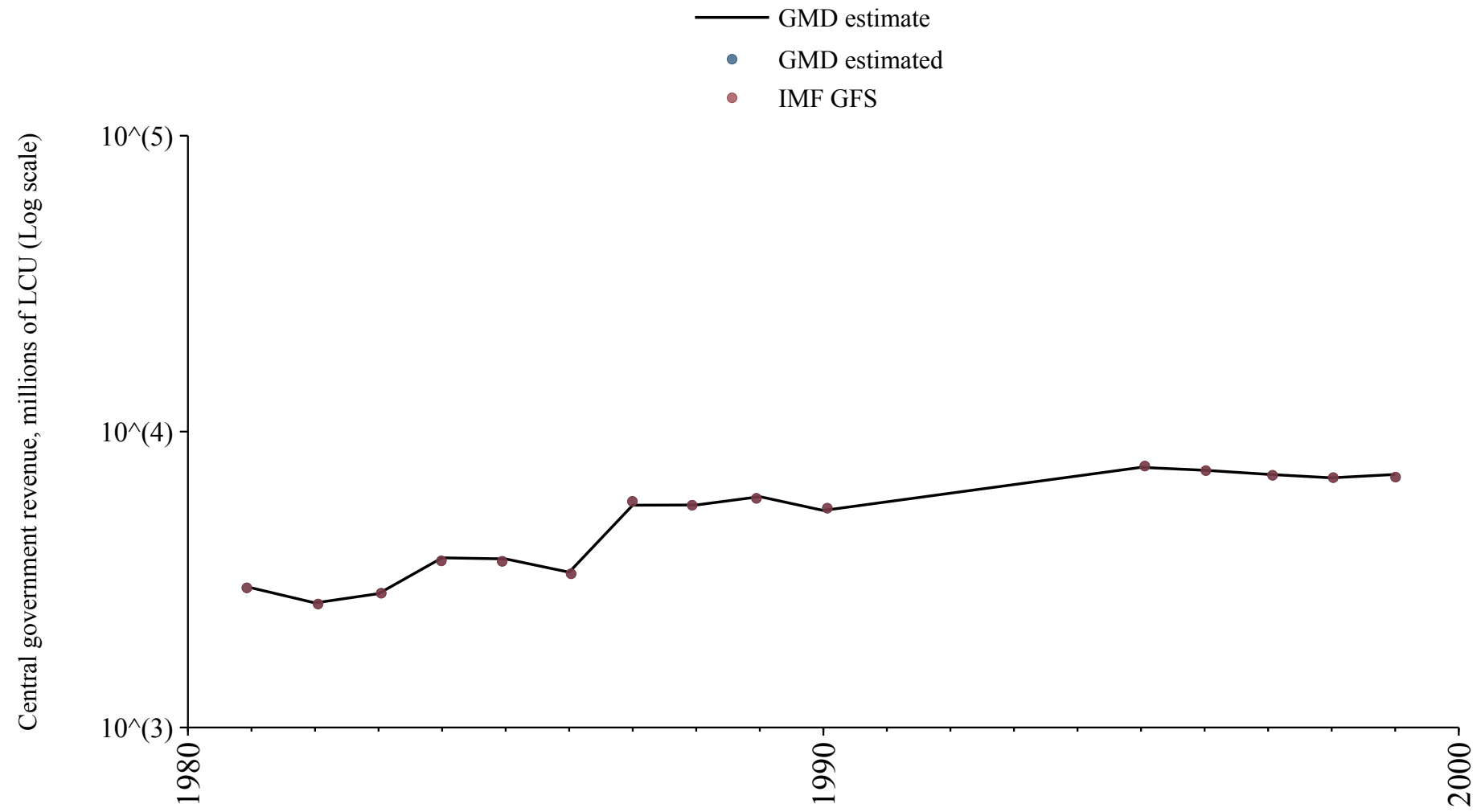
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.



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