

September 29, 2025

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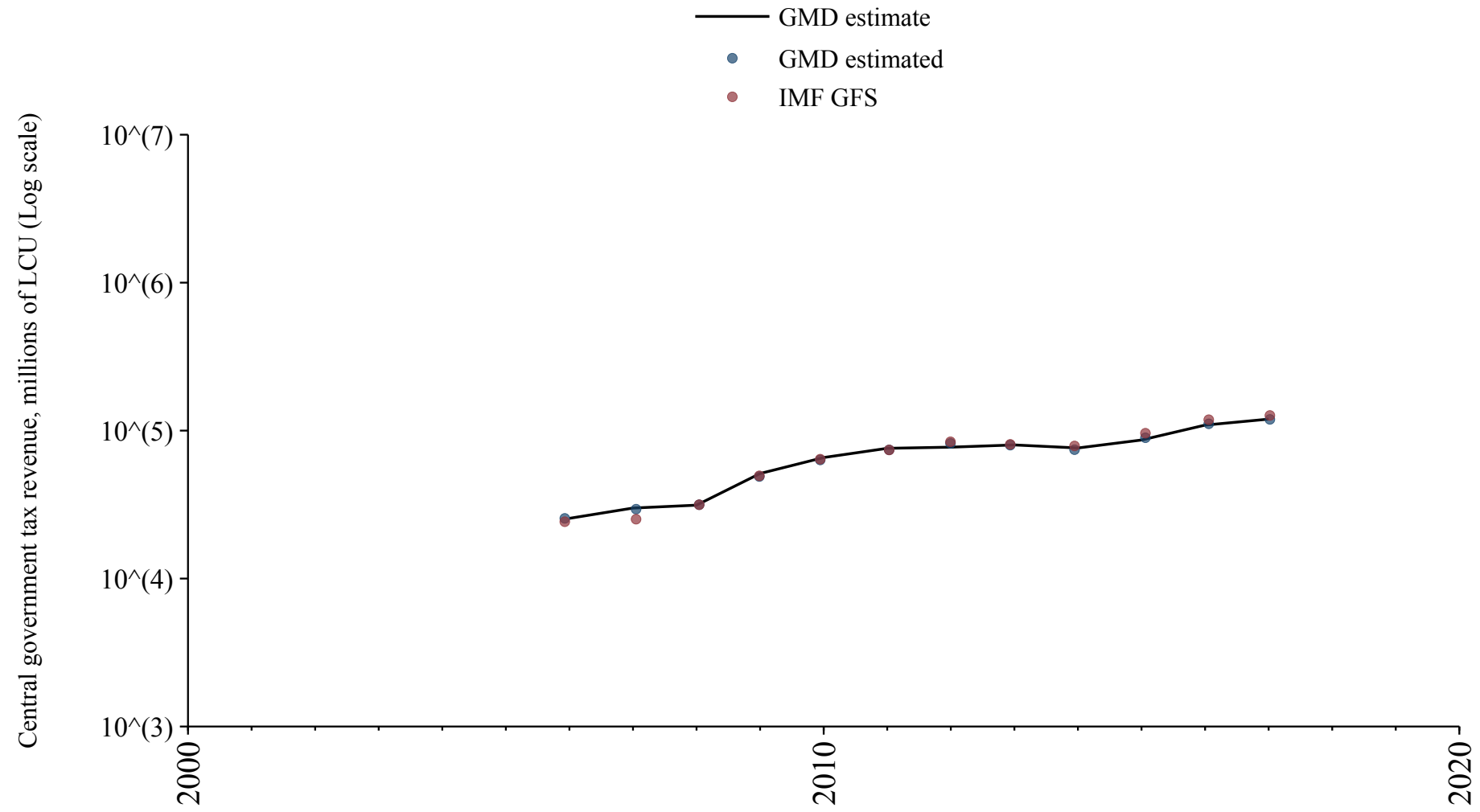
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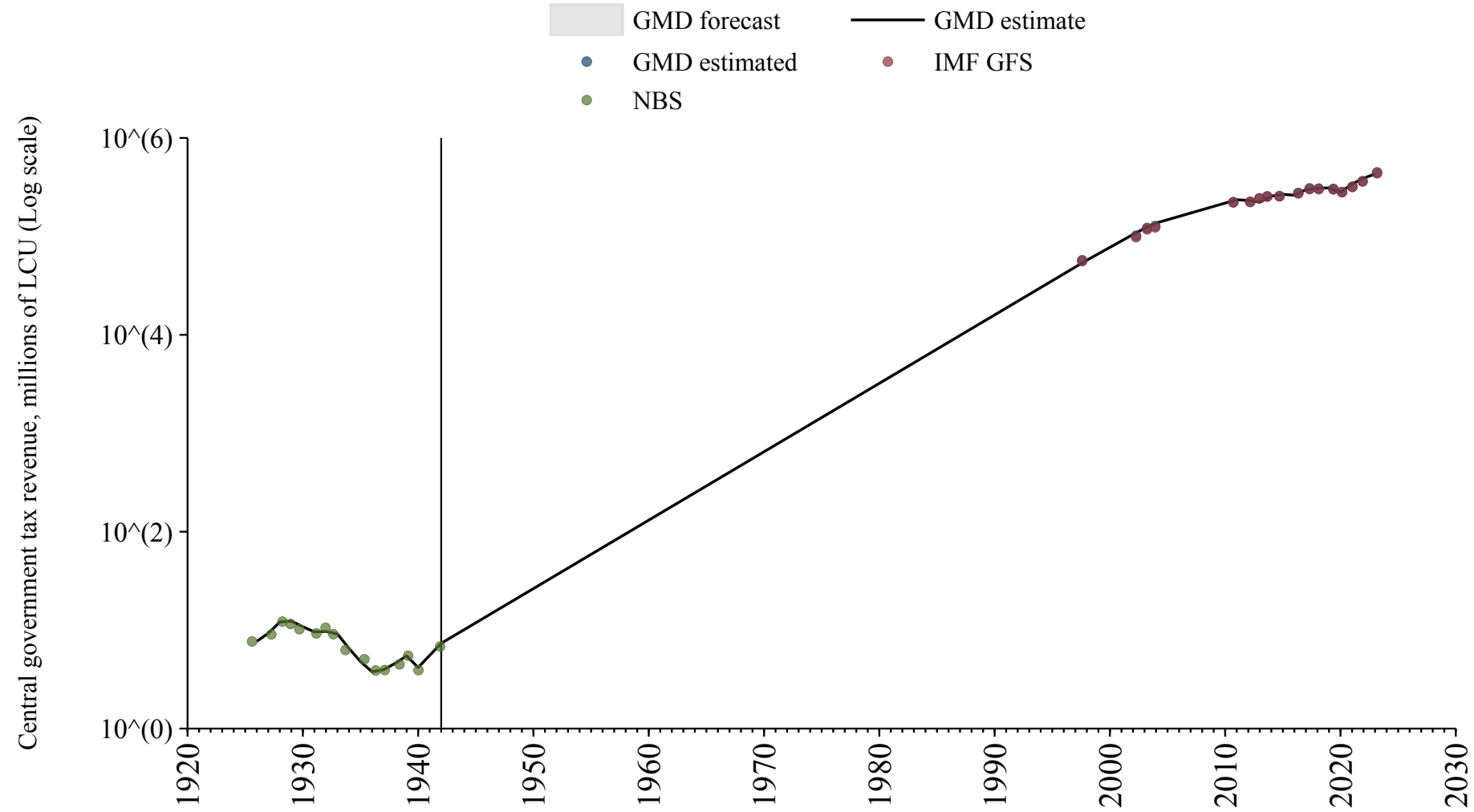
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



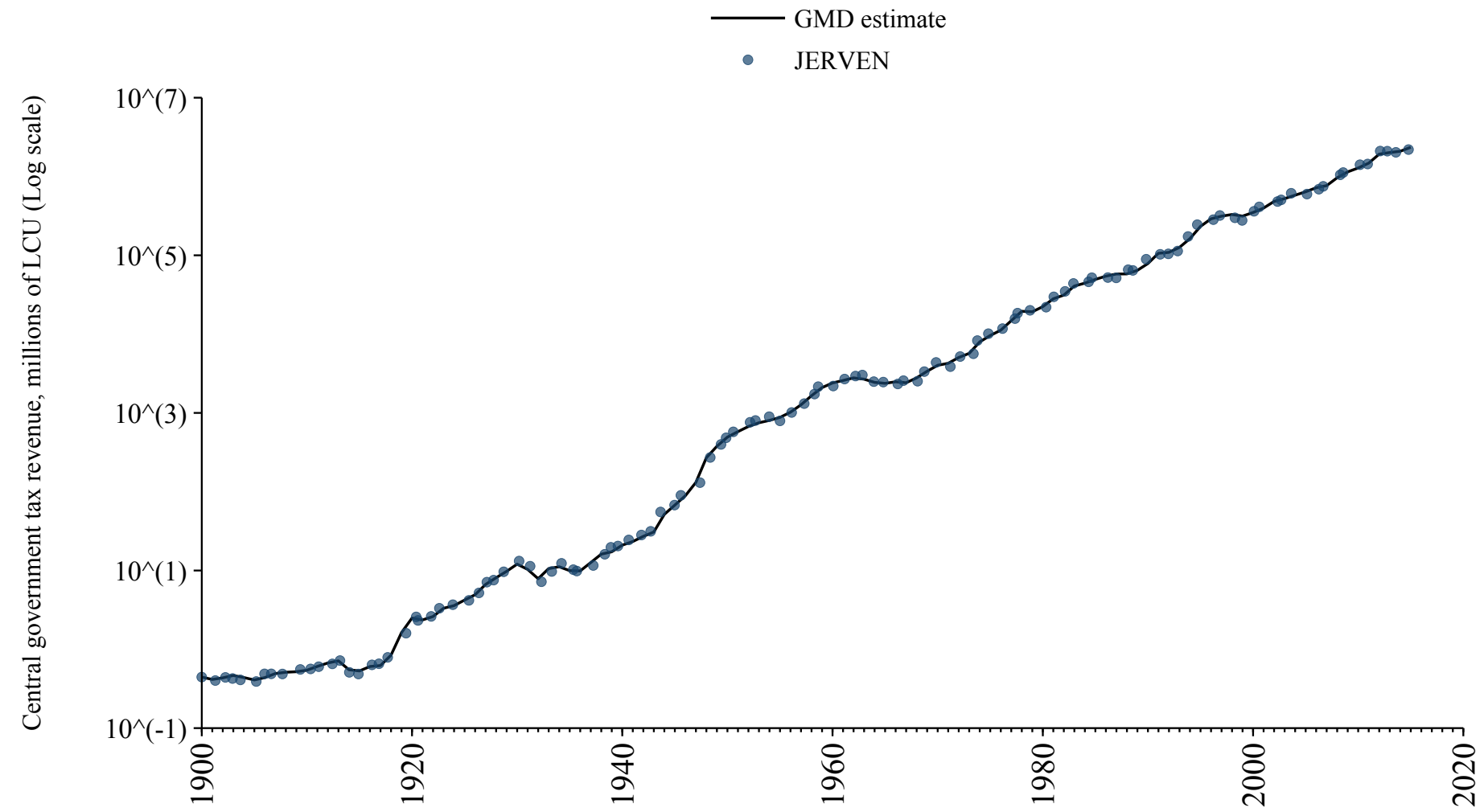
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1926 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



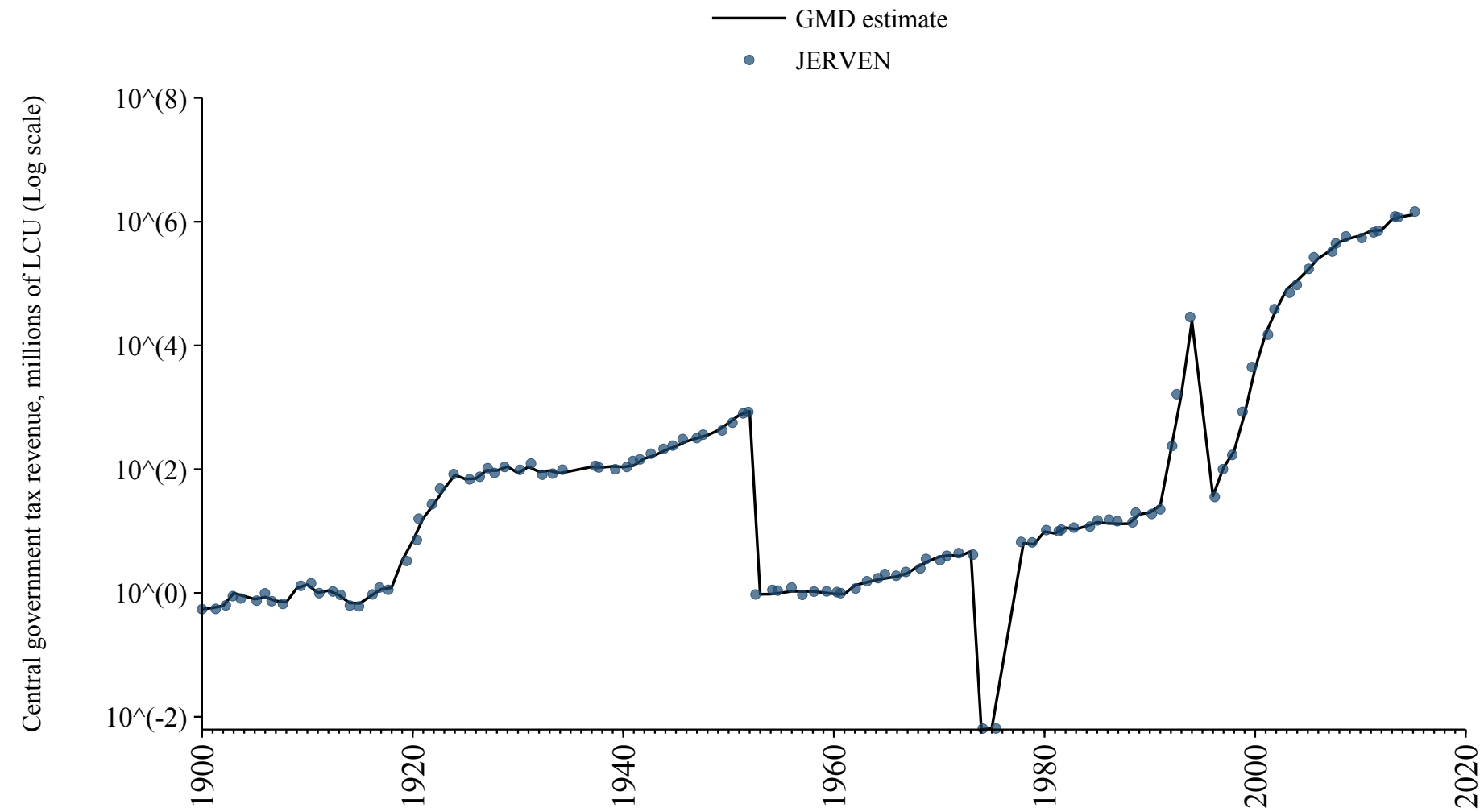
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



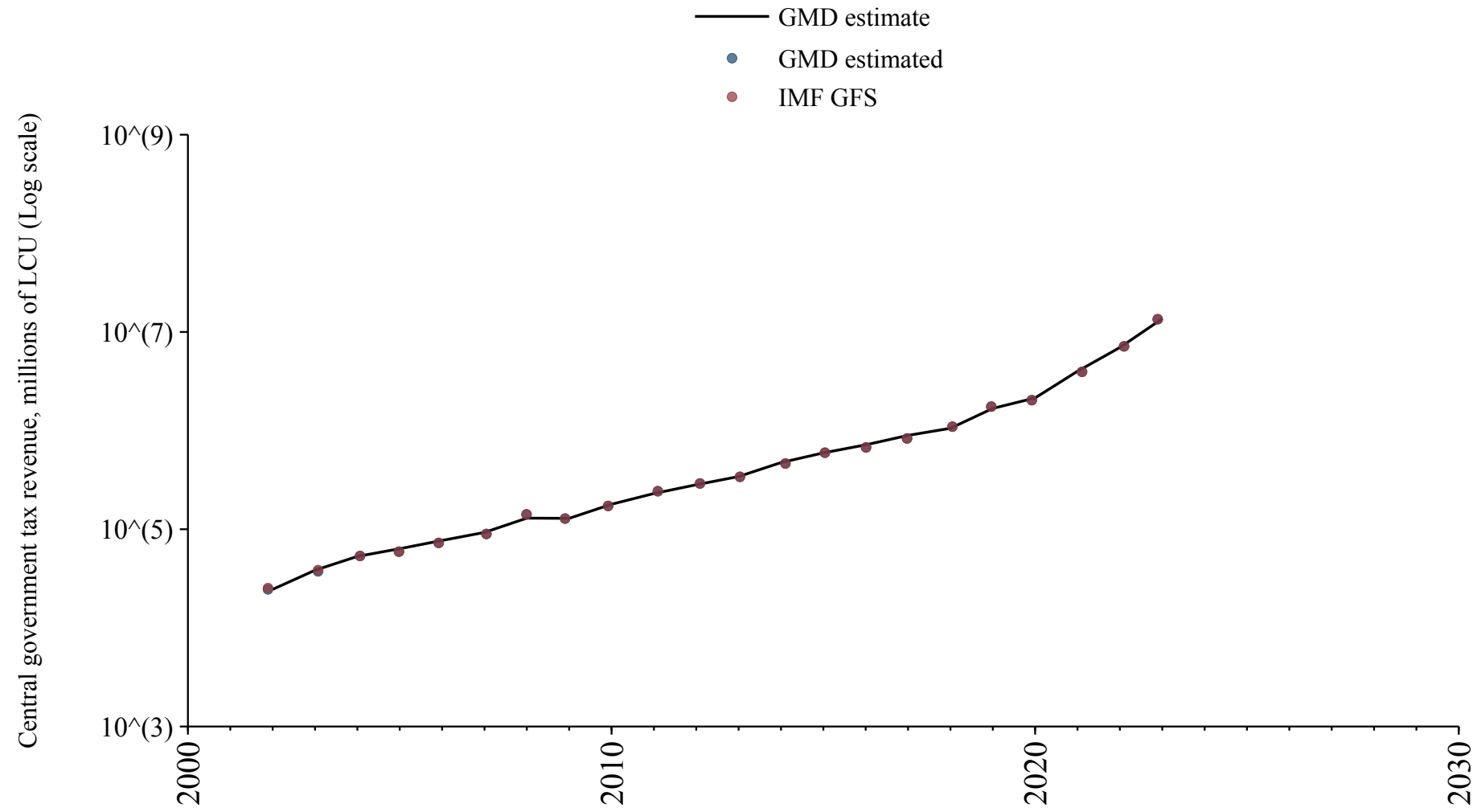
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



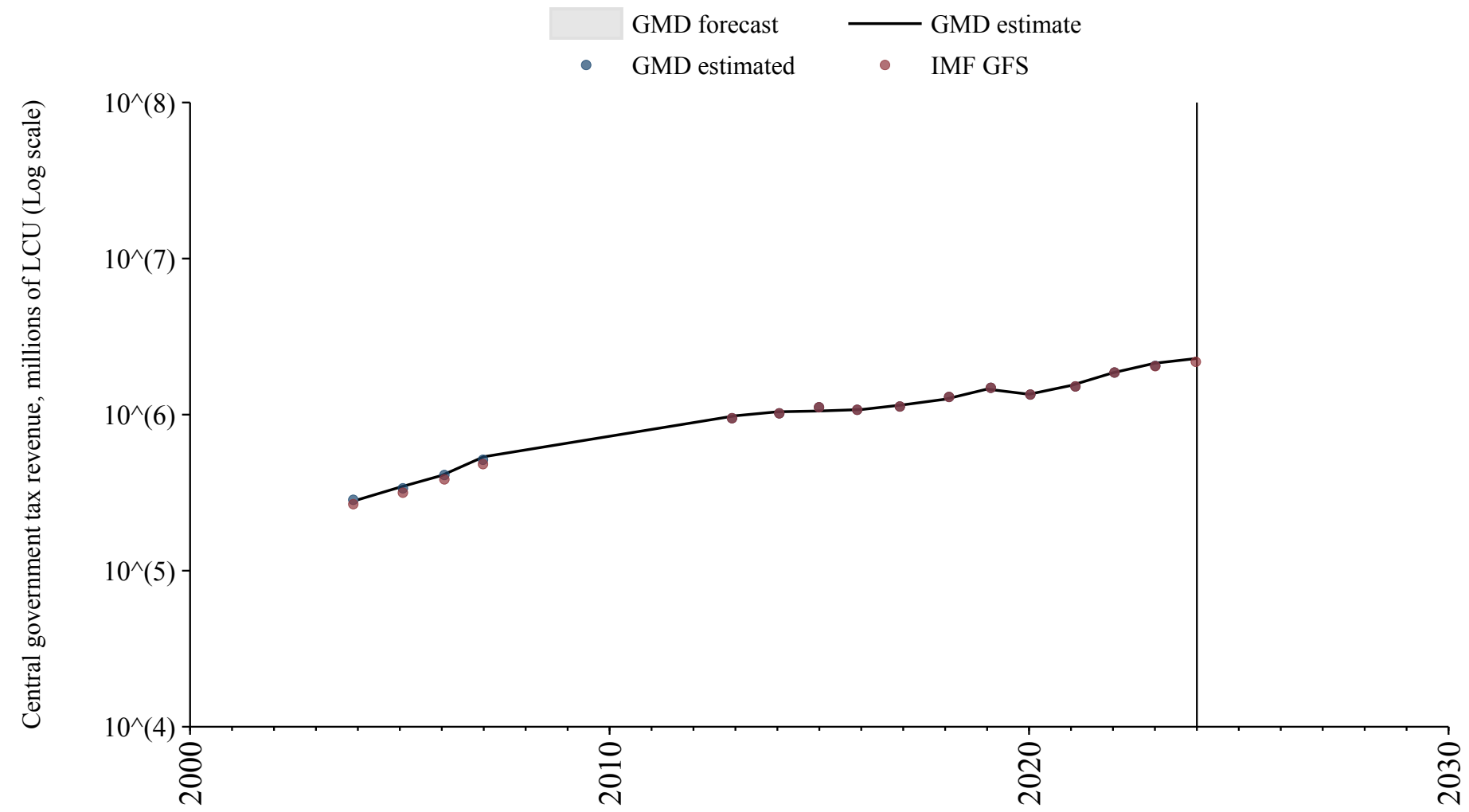
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



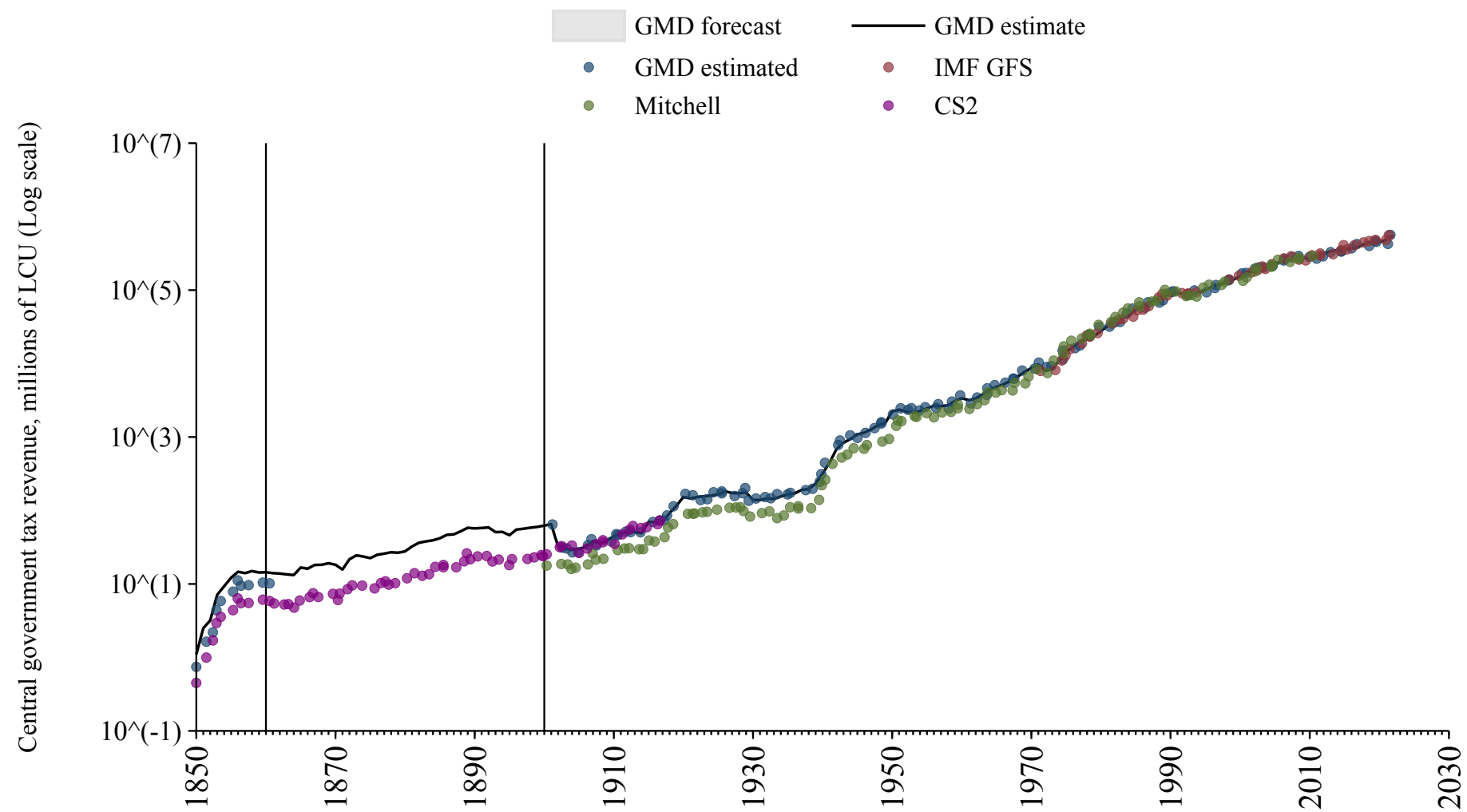
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



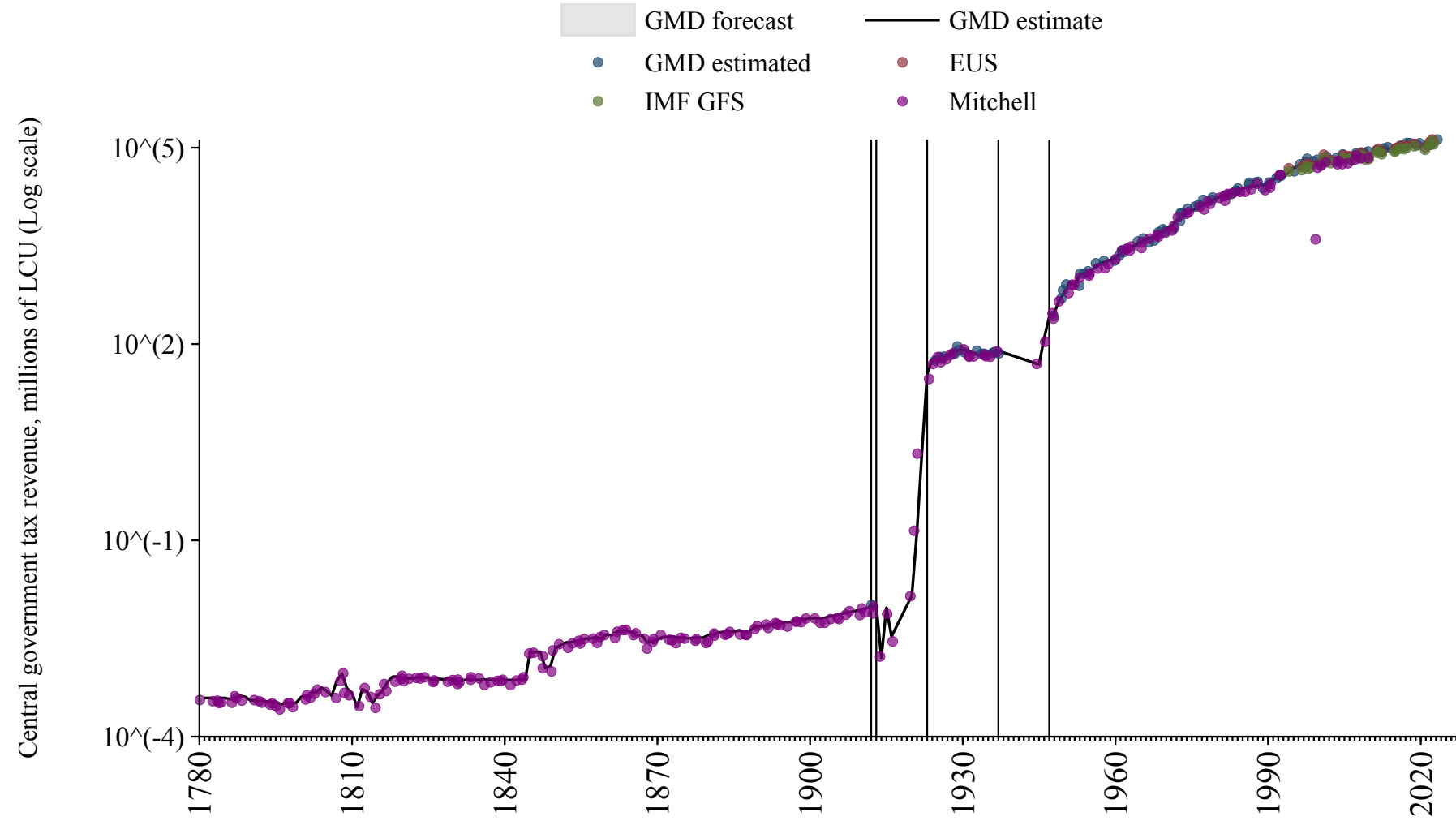
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1850 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 256%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Mitchell (2013)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



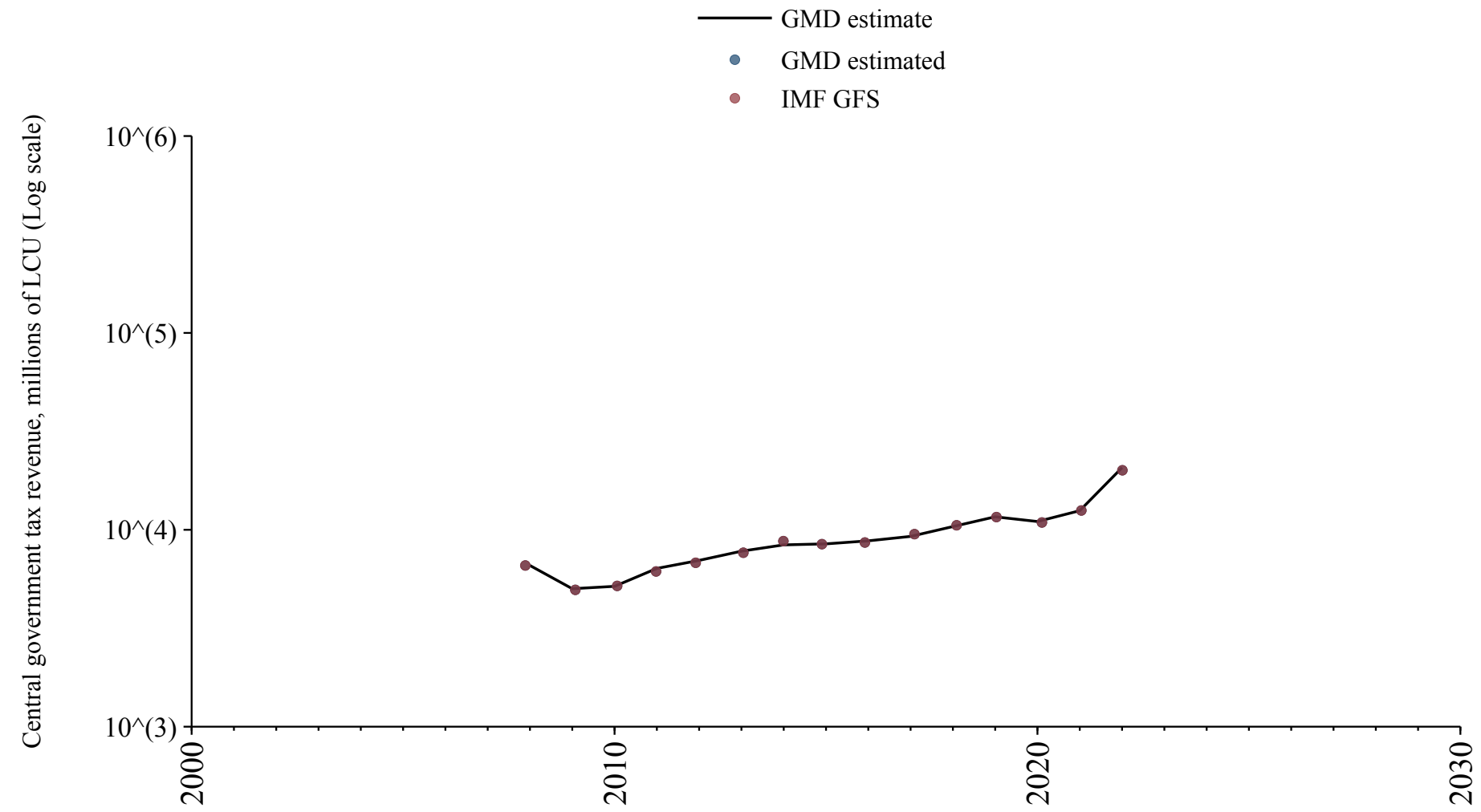
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1781 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 107.4%).
Commission (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



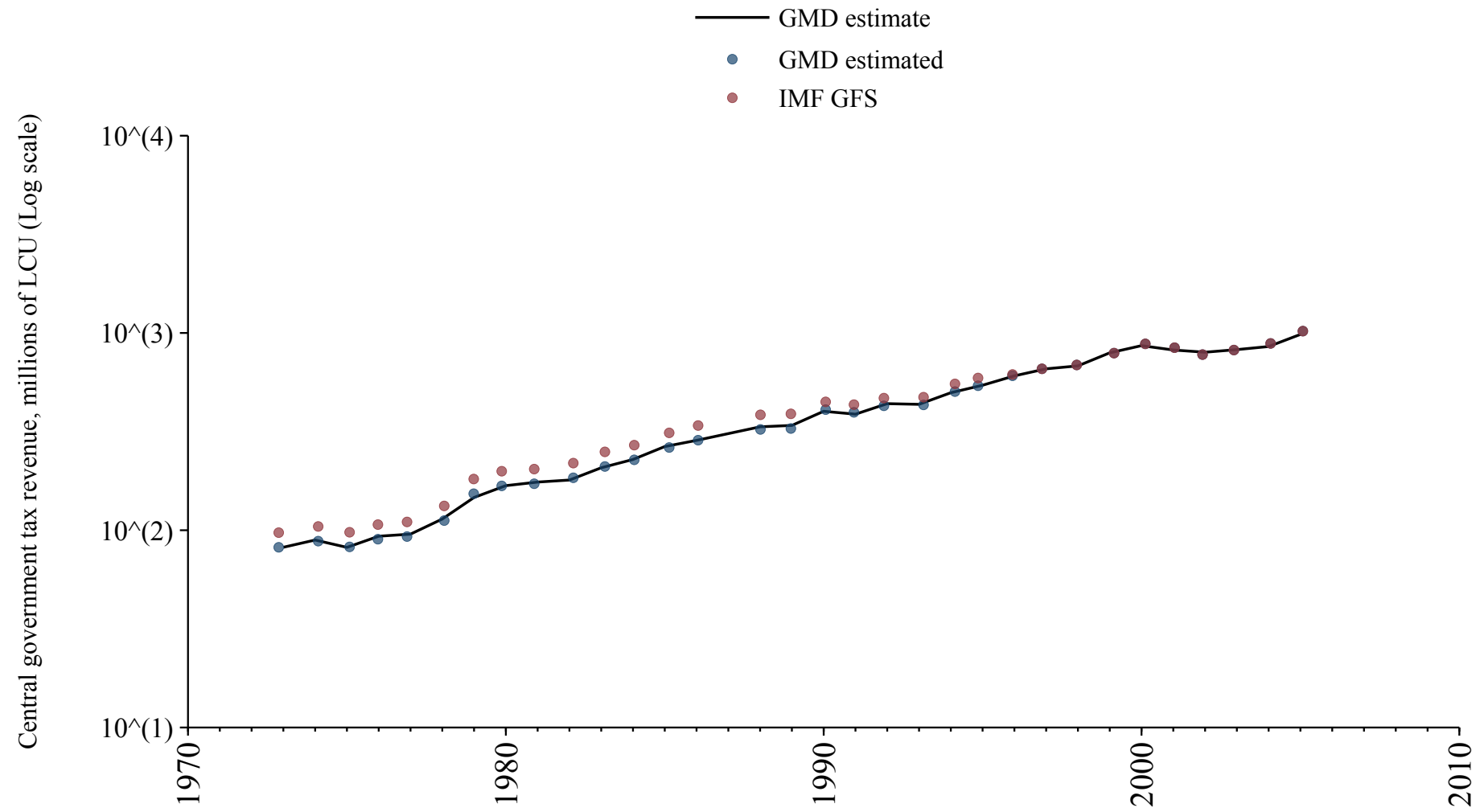
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



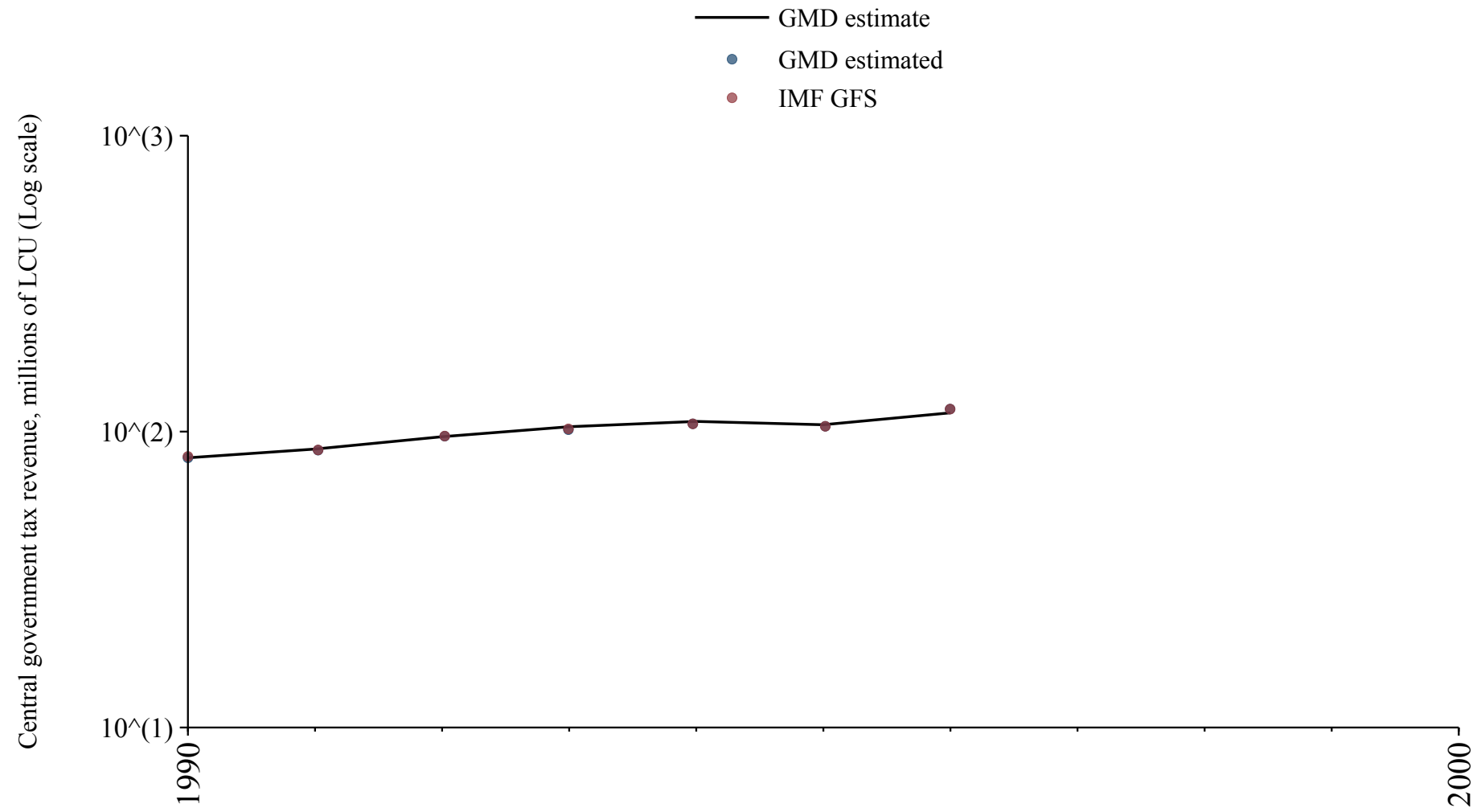
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.



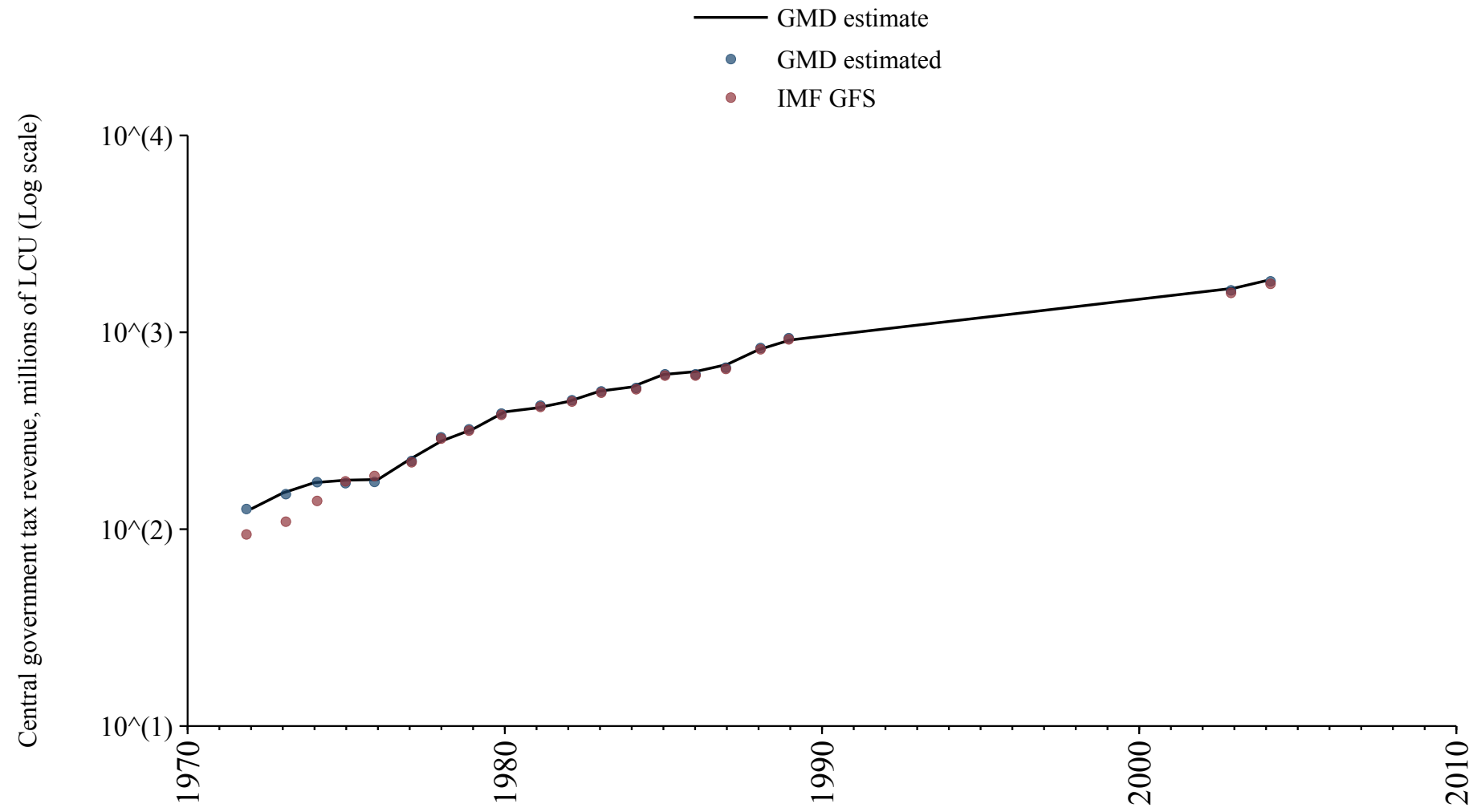
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.



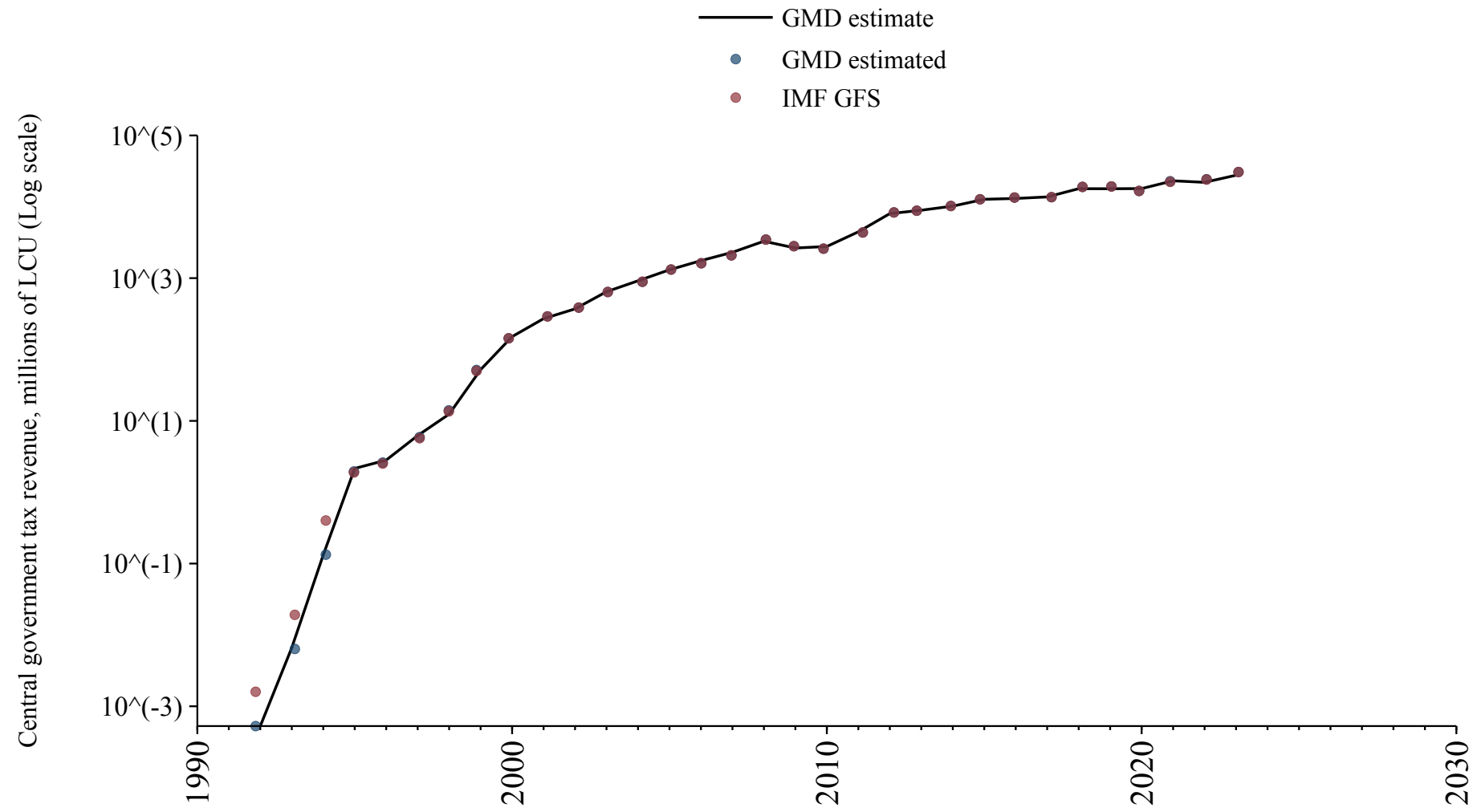
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.



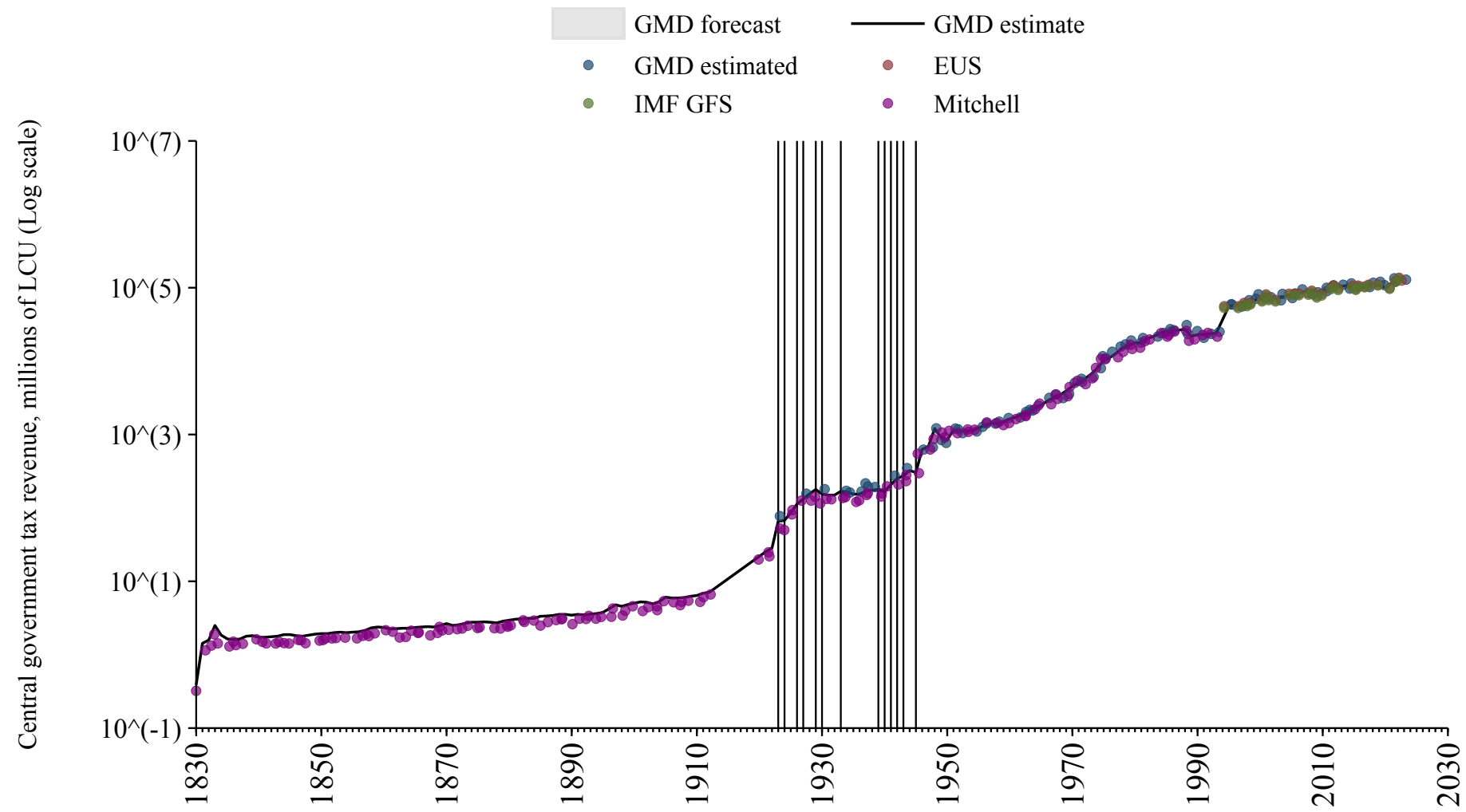
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



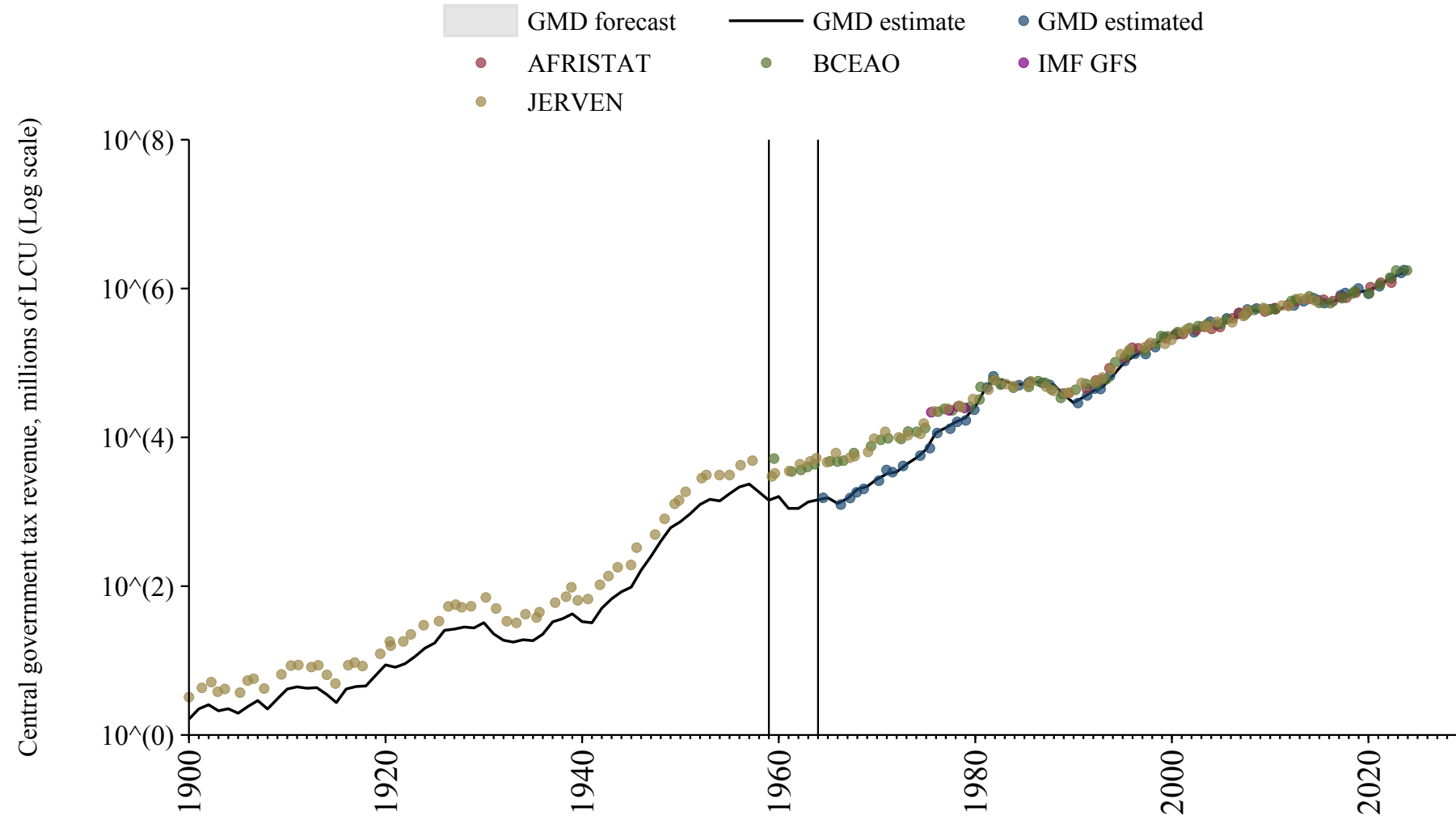
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Commission (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



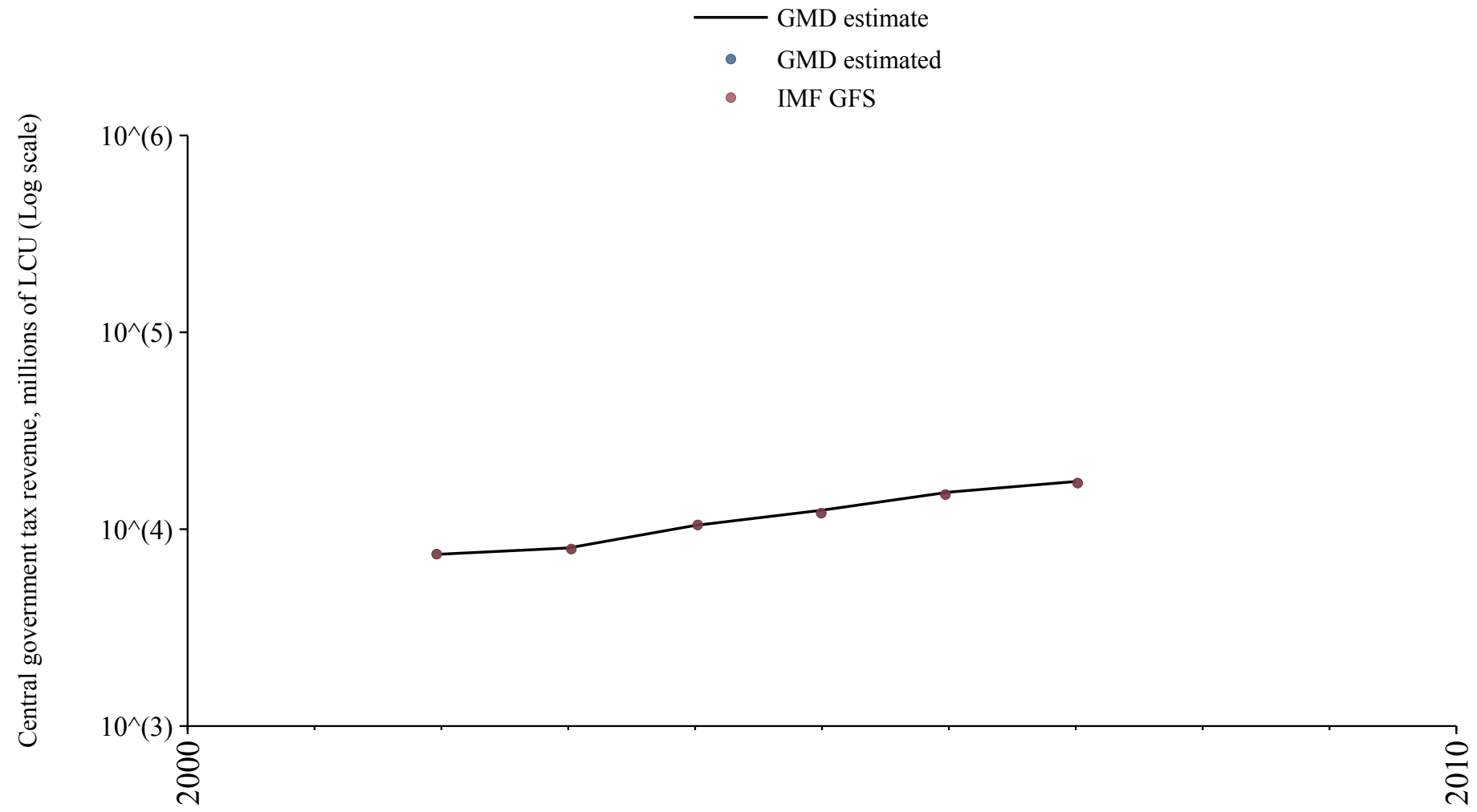
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 50.4%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



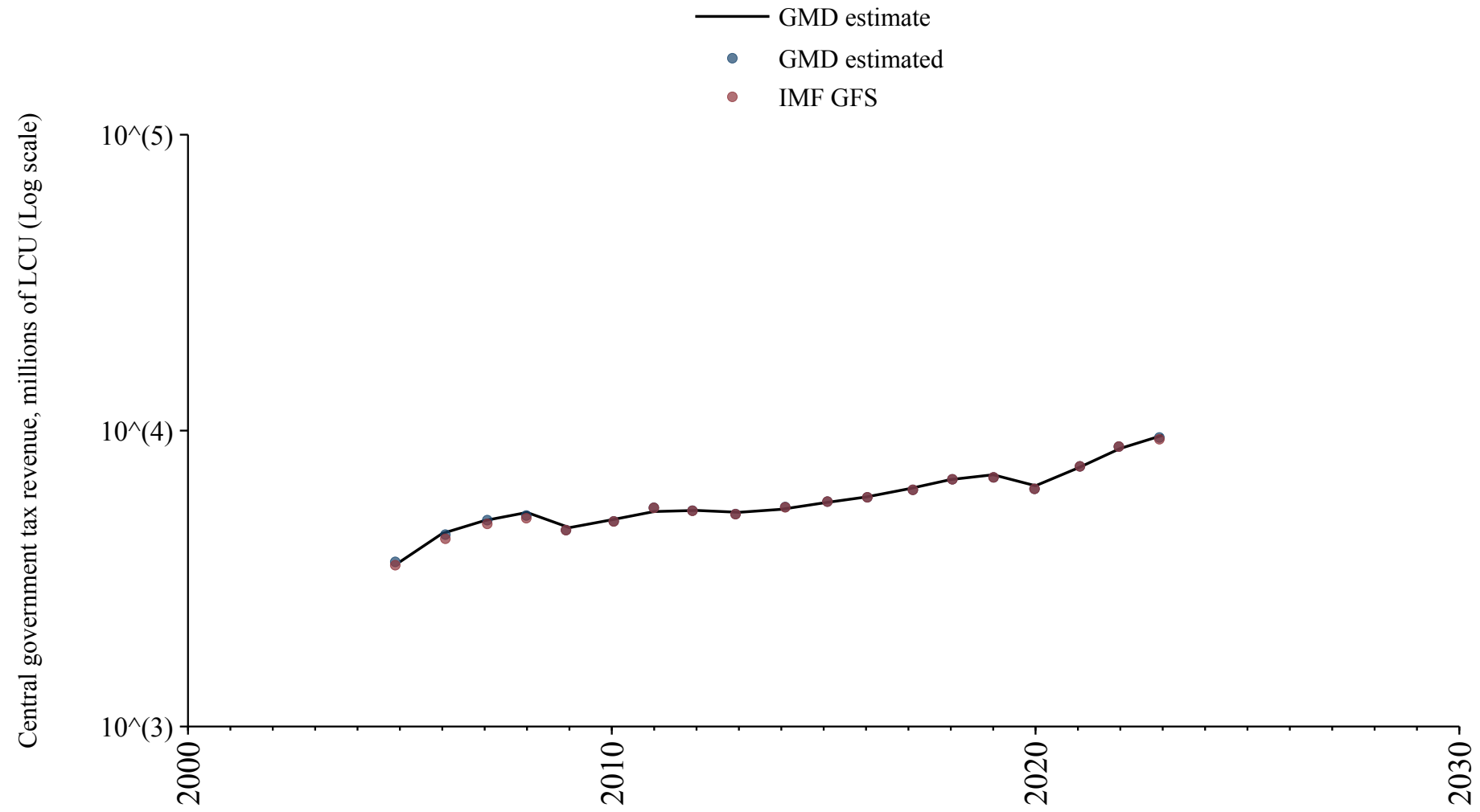
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



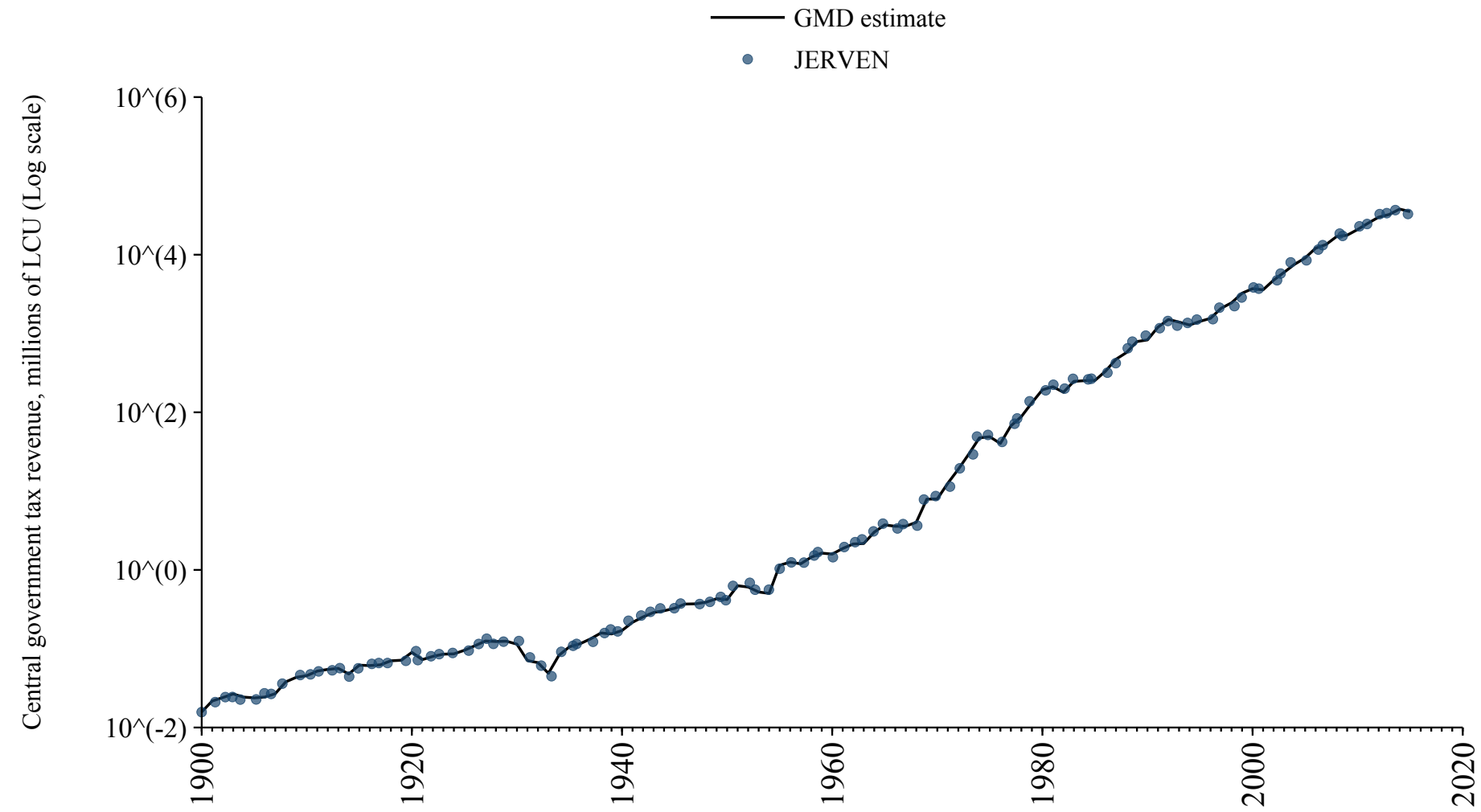
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



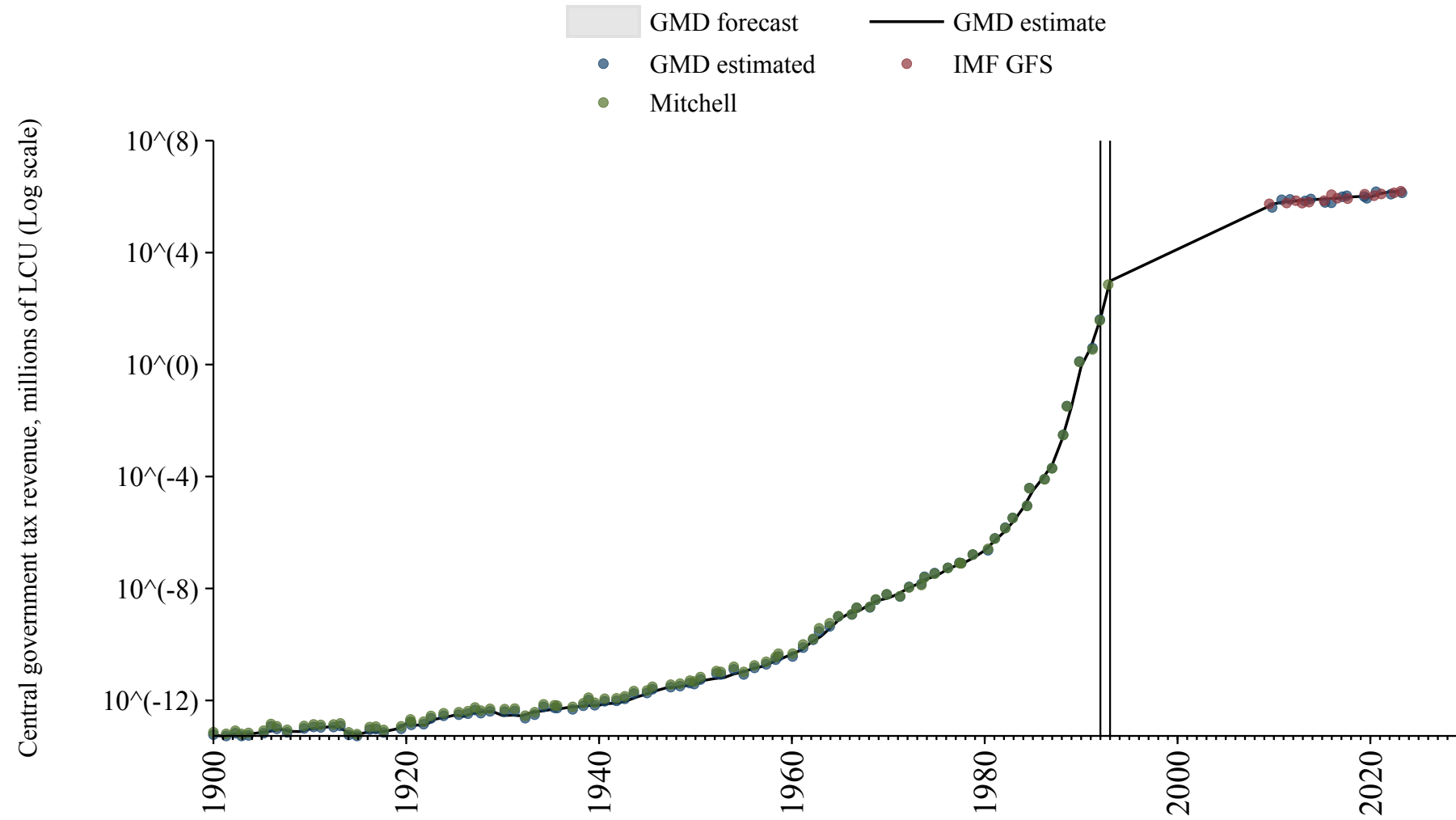
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



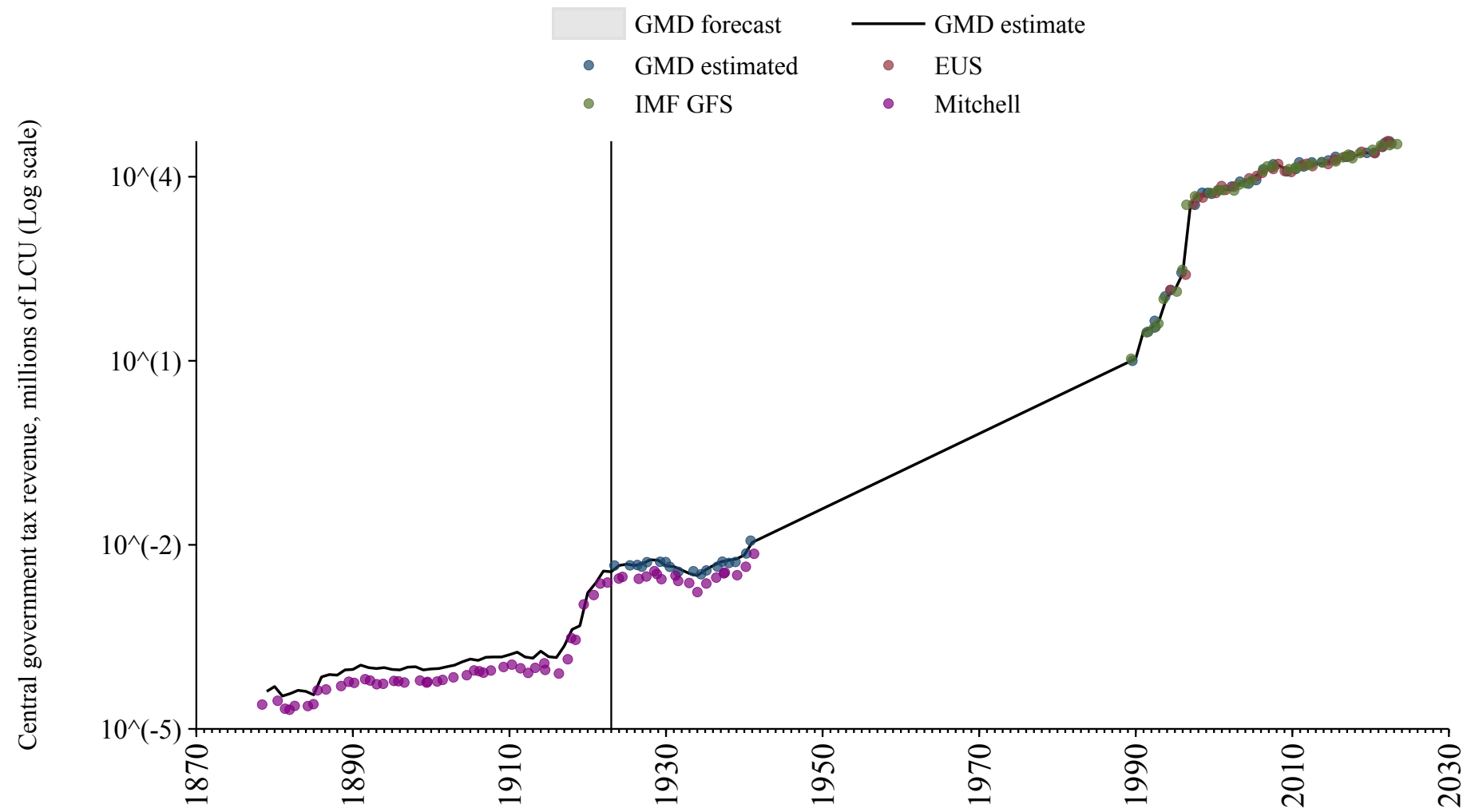
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 93.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



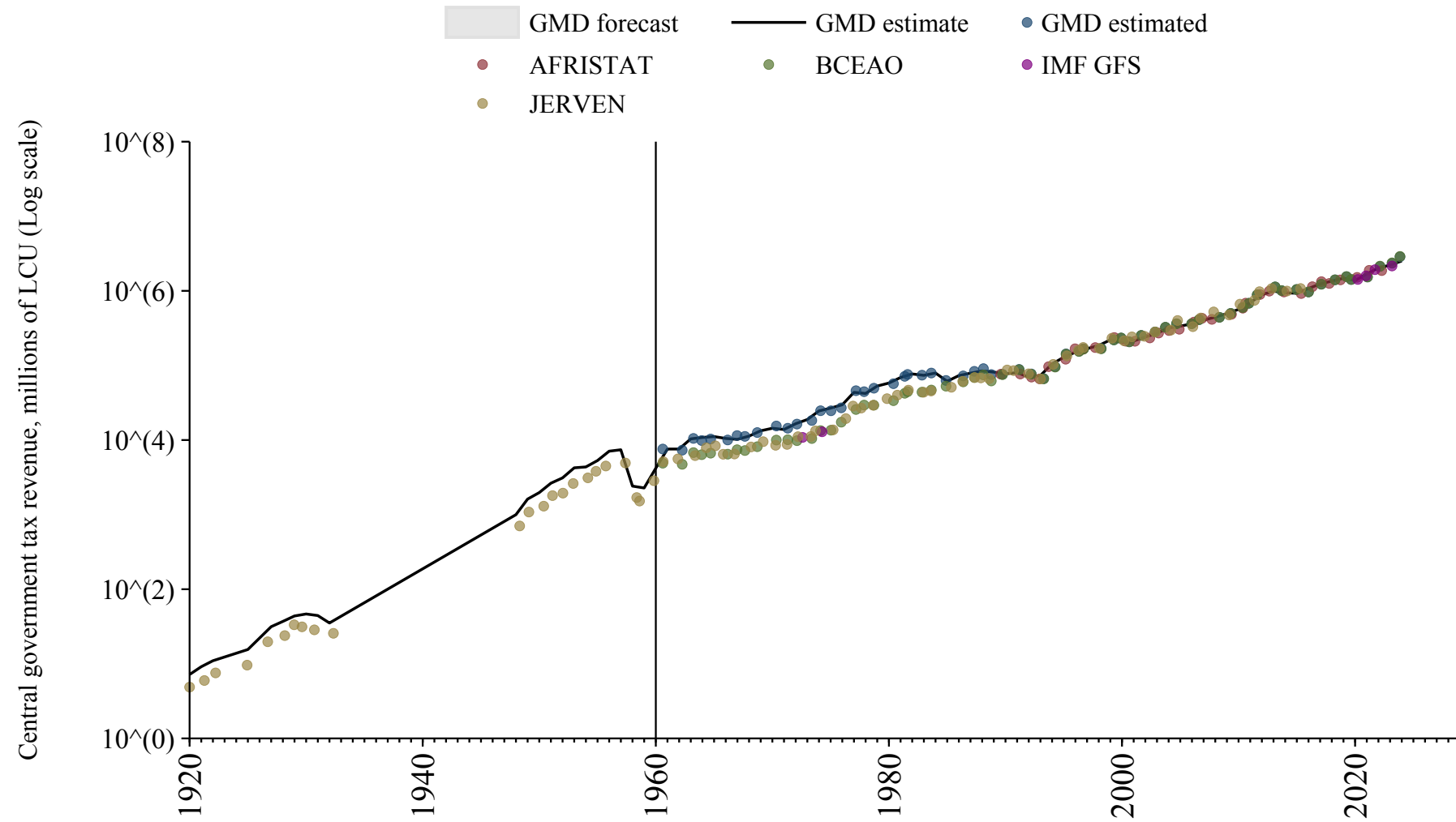
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 163.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1942 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



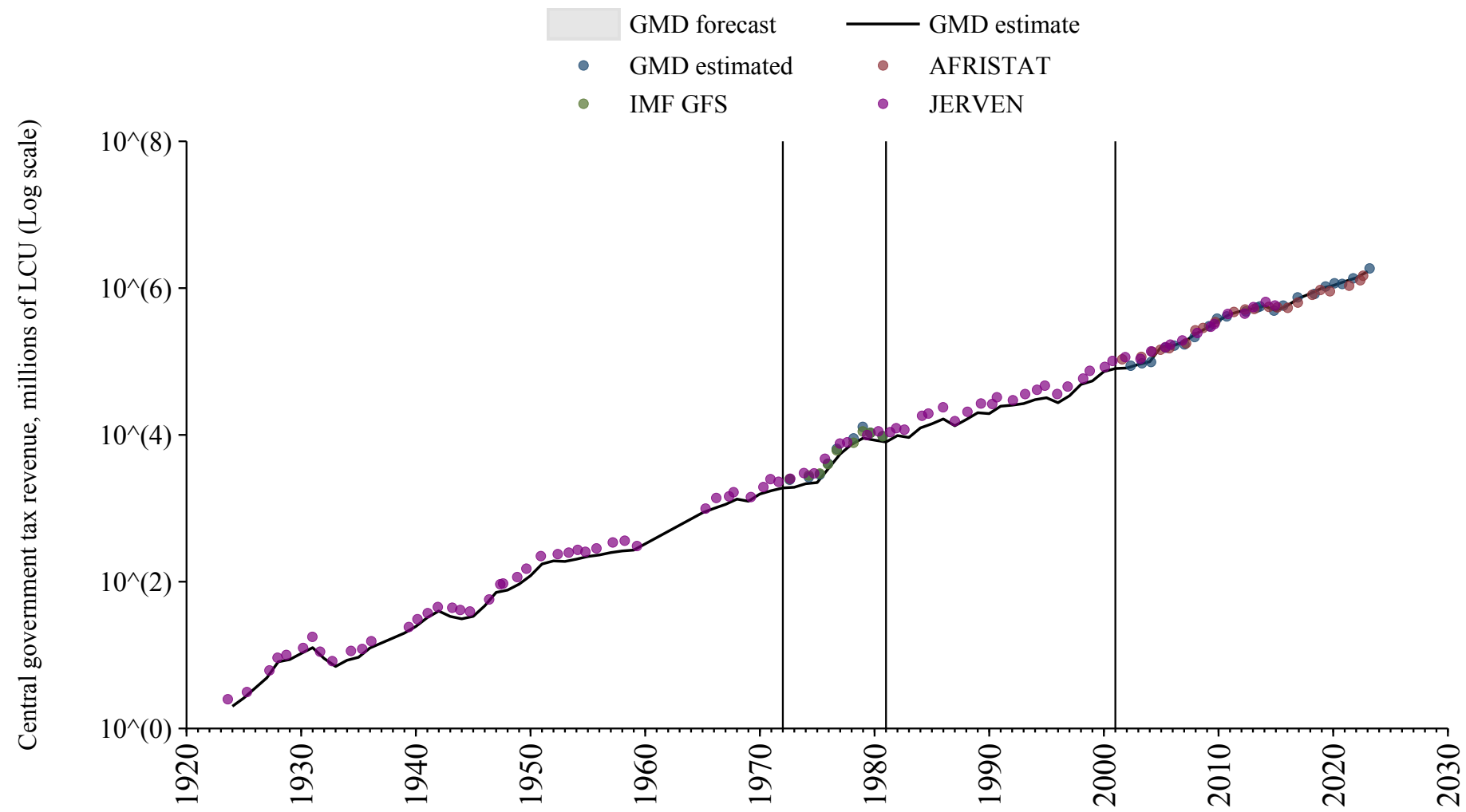
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 147.6%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1961 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



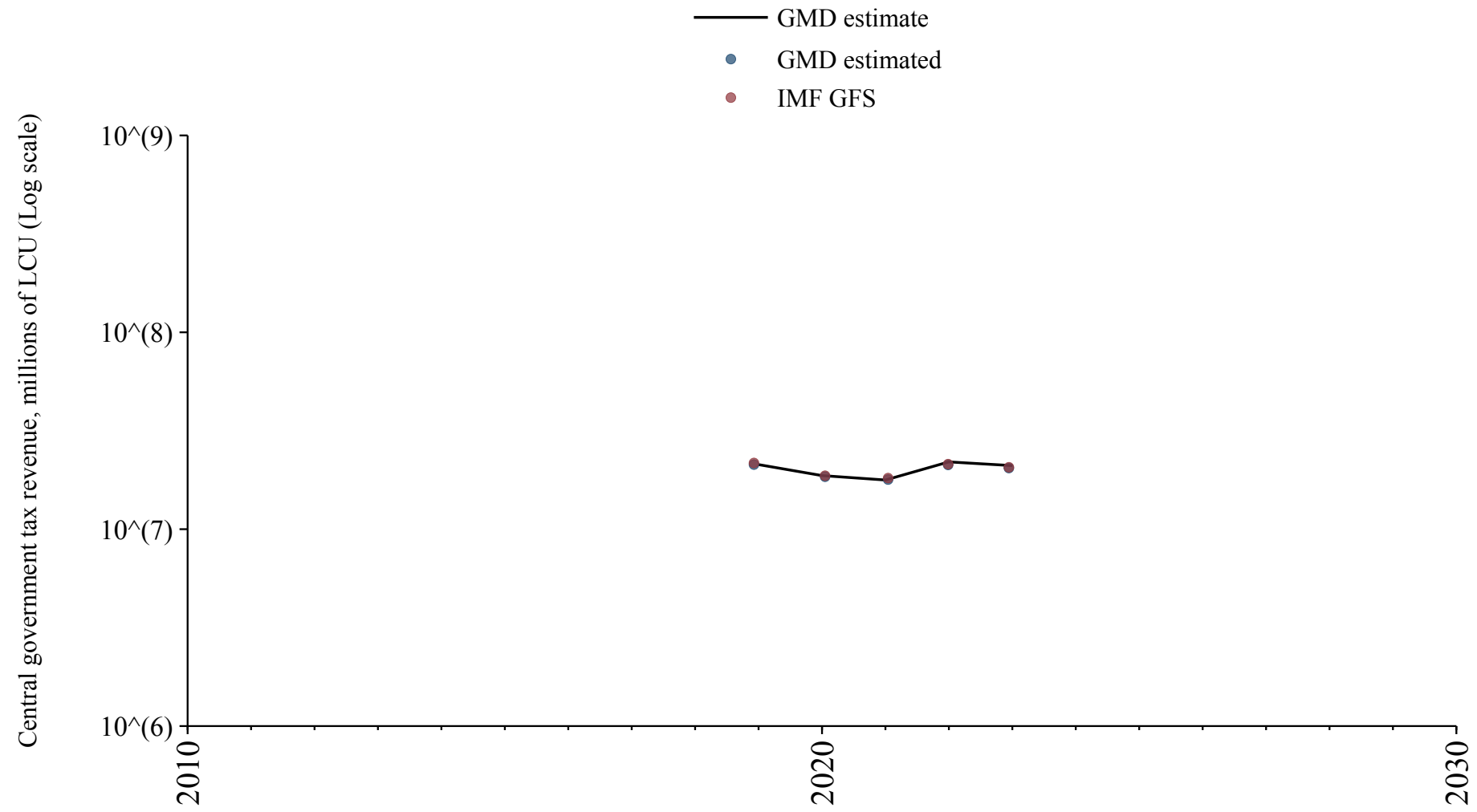
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 80.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 78.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1982 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 77.8%).
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



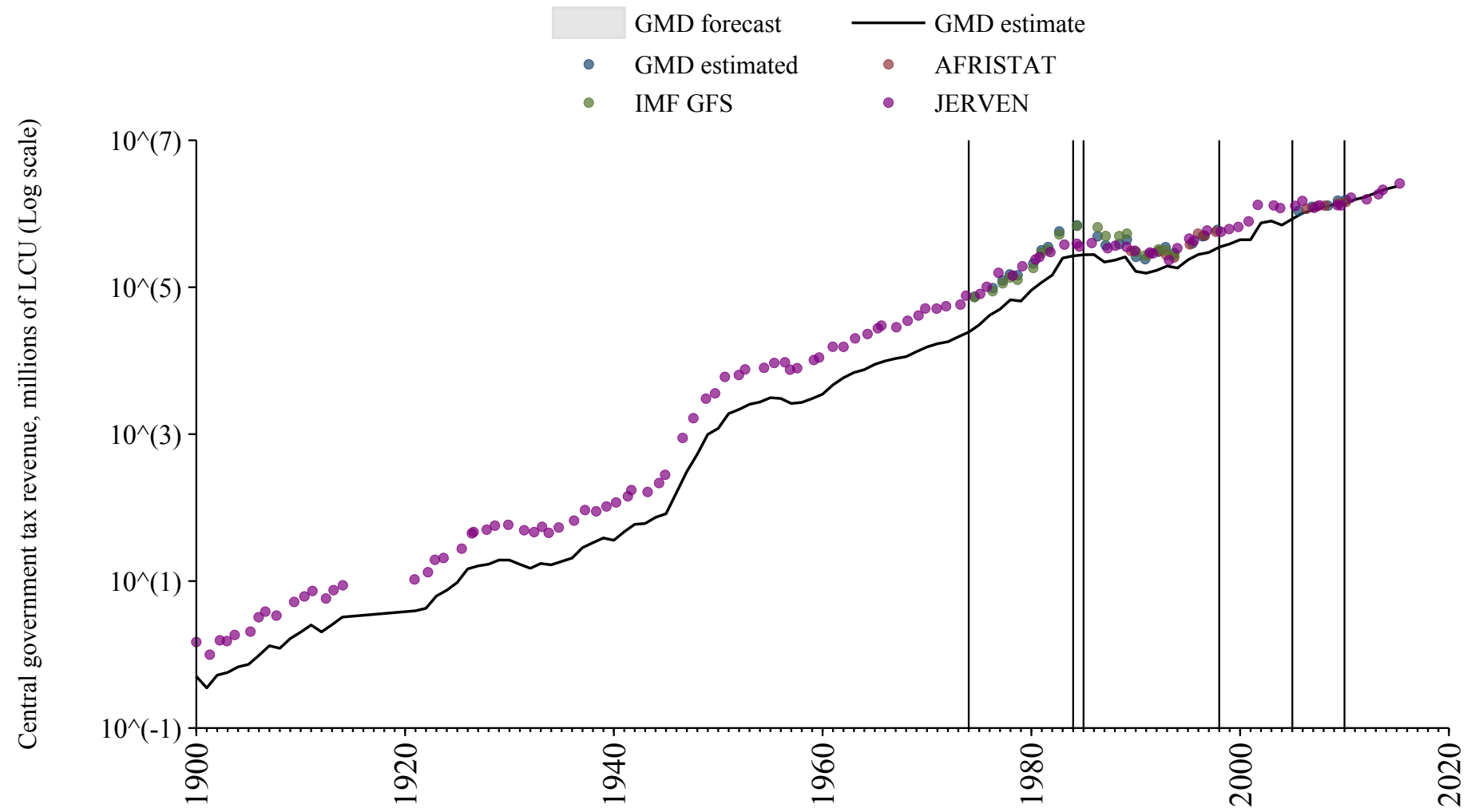
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



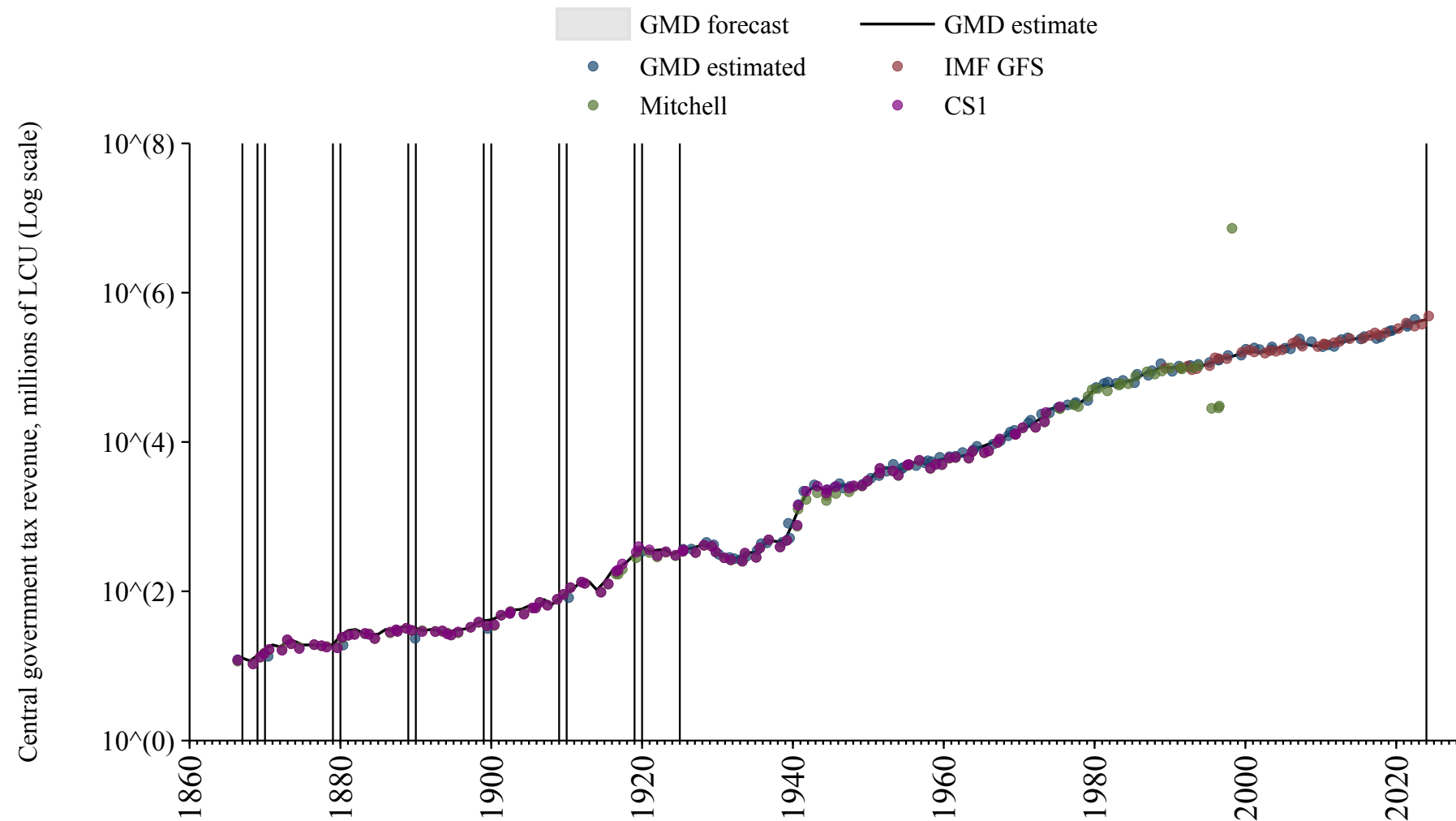
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 34%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 41.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 72.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 58.6%).
African Union (2024)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 58.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1999 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 59.9%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 93.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2011 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



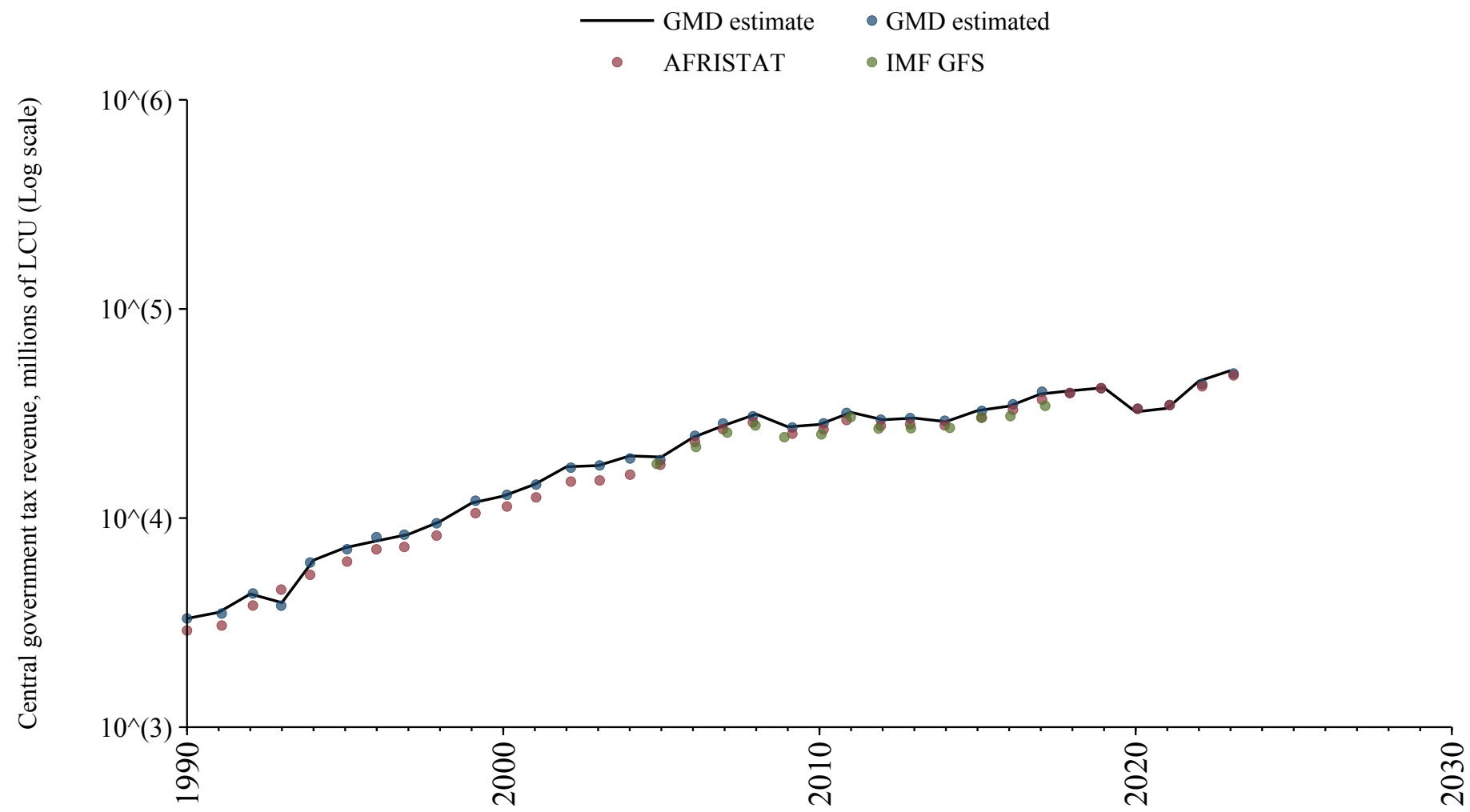
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 105%).
Statistics Canada	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1870 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 122.1%).
Statistics Canada	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881: (ratio = 135.9%).
Statistics Canada	1881 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 123.9%).
Statistics Canada	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 121.3%).
Statistics Canada	1901 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1910 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 109.8%).
Statistics Canada	1911 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 129.2%).
Statistics Canada	1921 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
Mitchell (2013)	1976 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



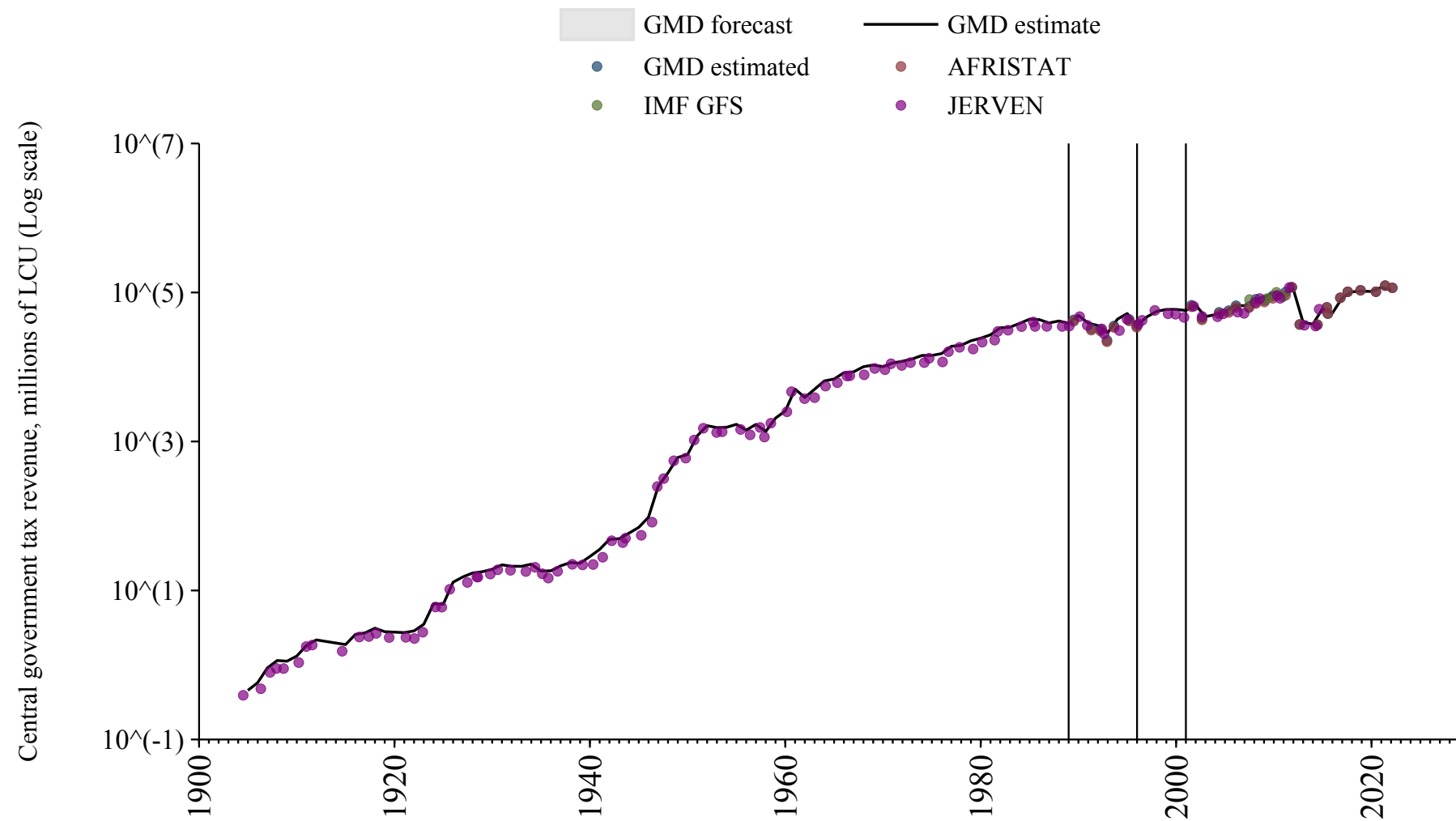
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
African Union (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



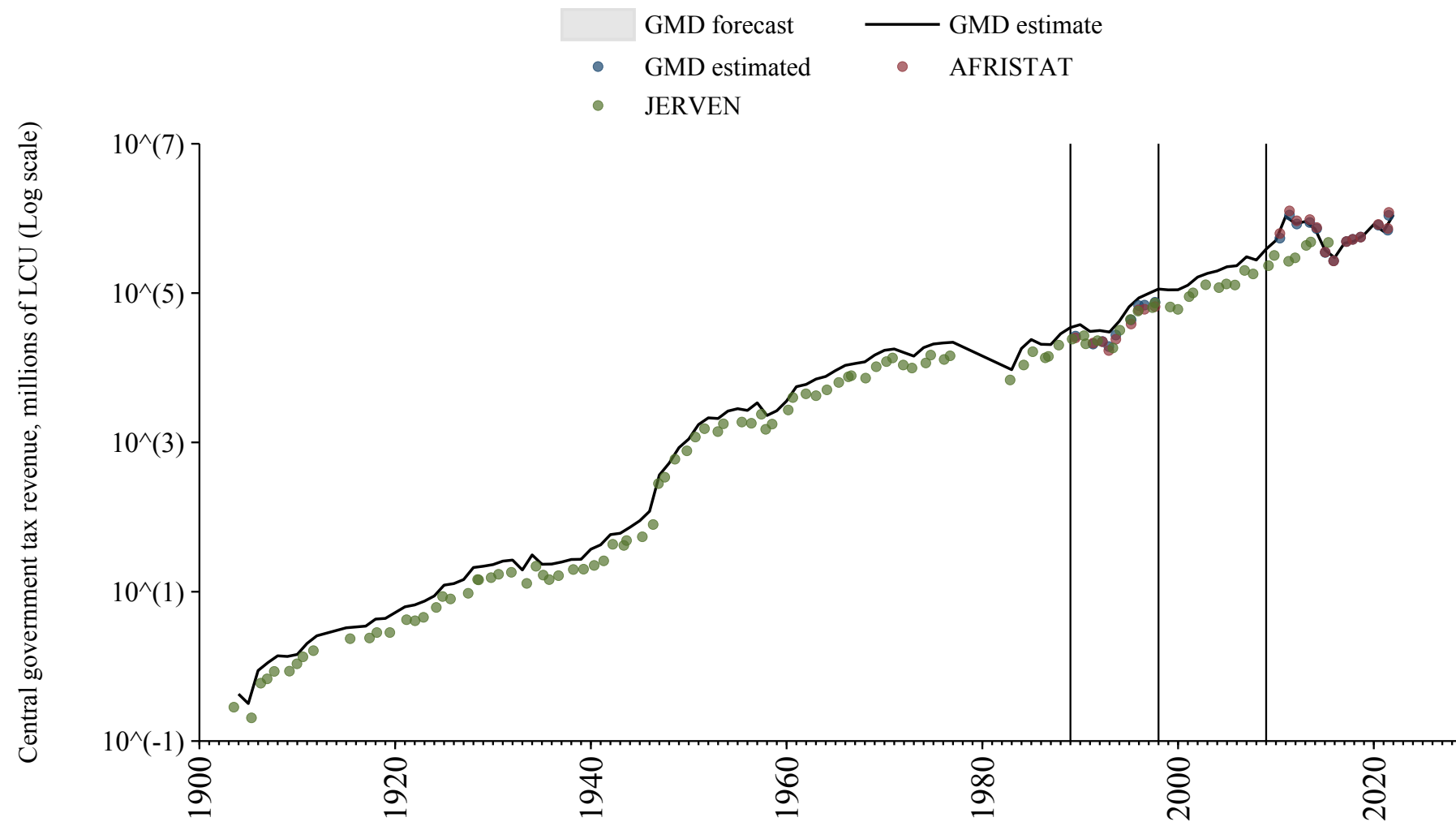
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 116.5%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 114.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1997 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 110.8%).
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
African Union (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



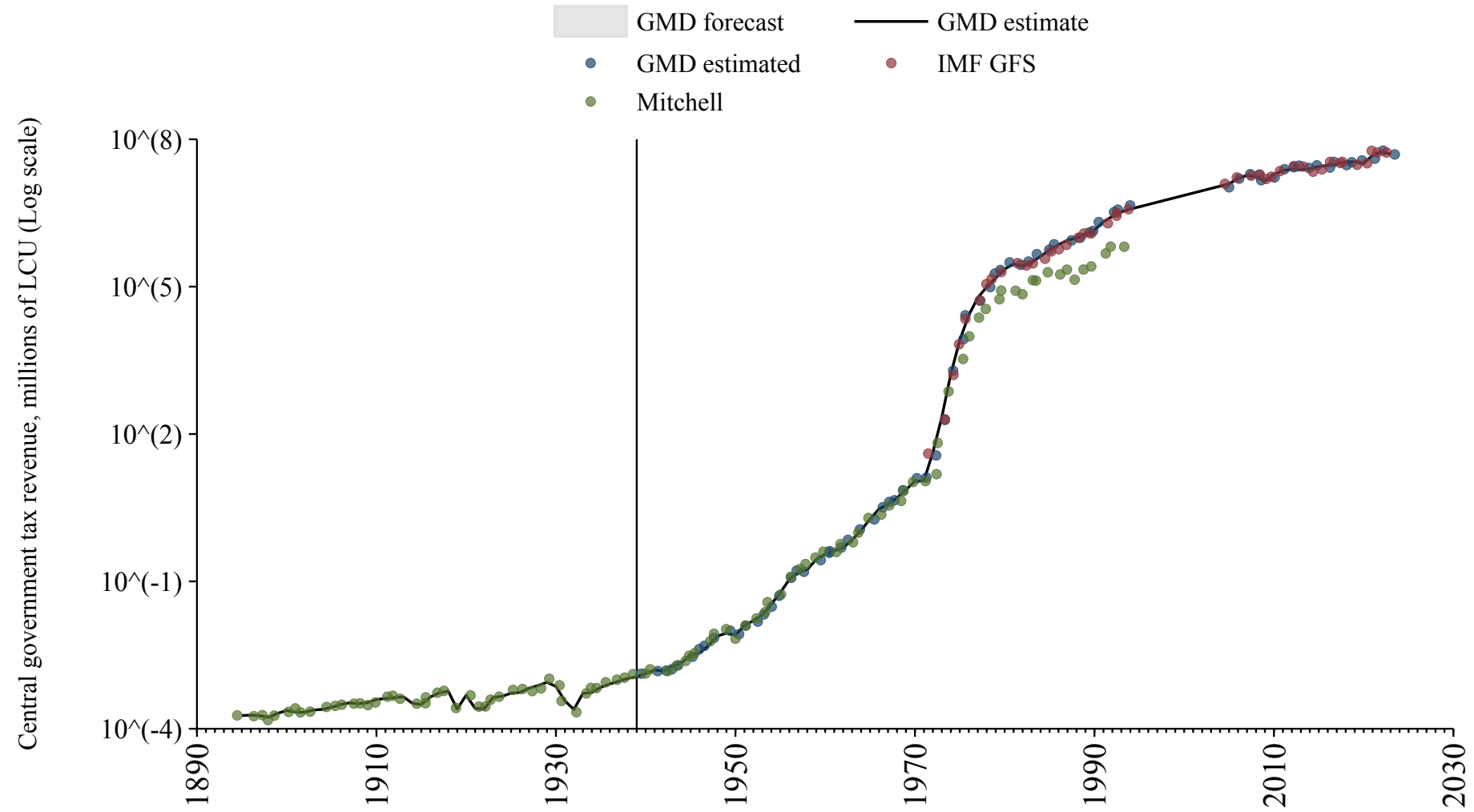
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 150%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 142.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1999 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 162.1%).
African Union (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



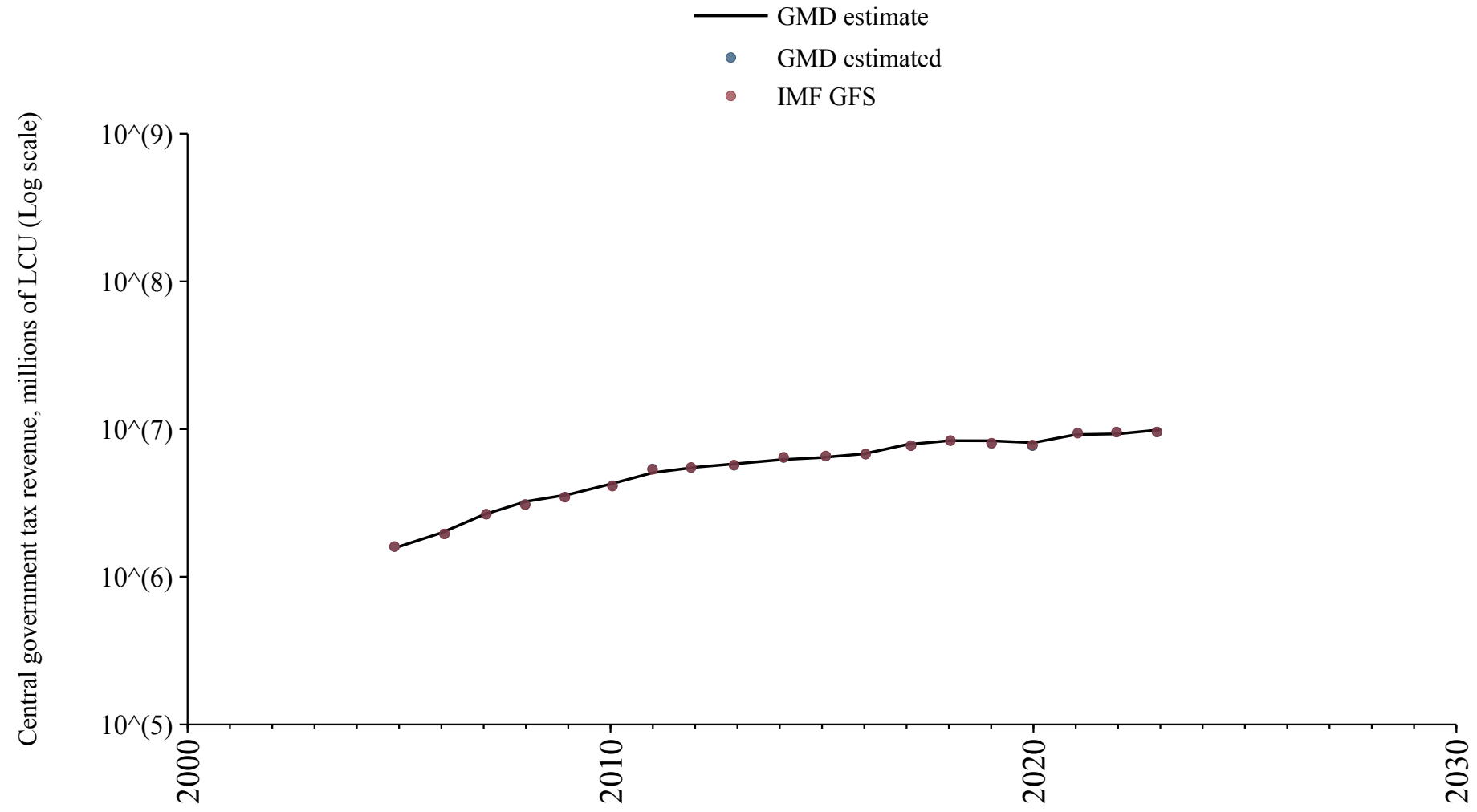
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



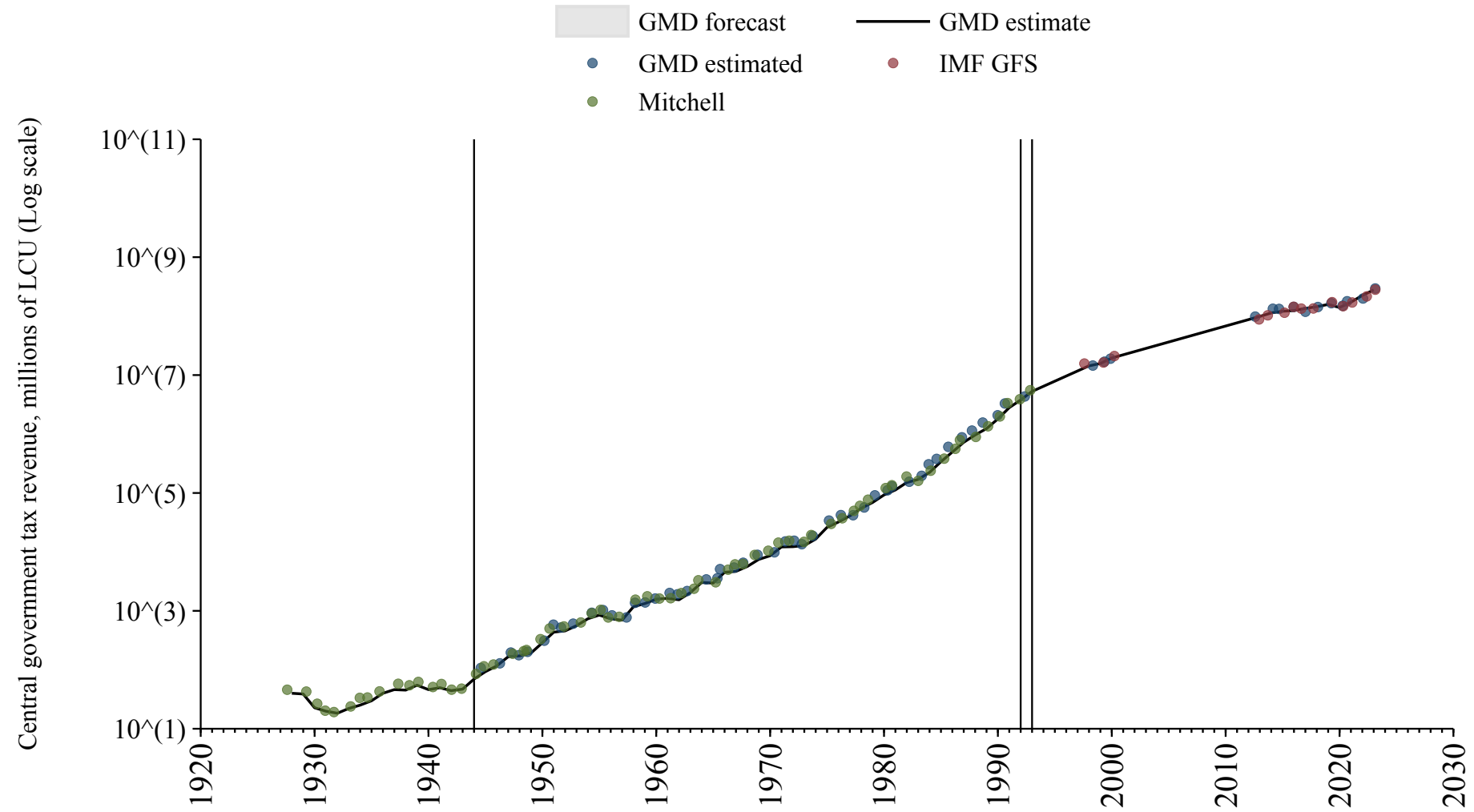
China

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



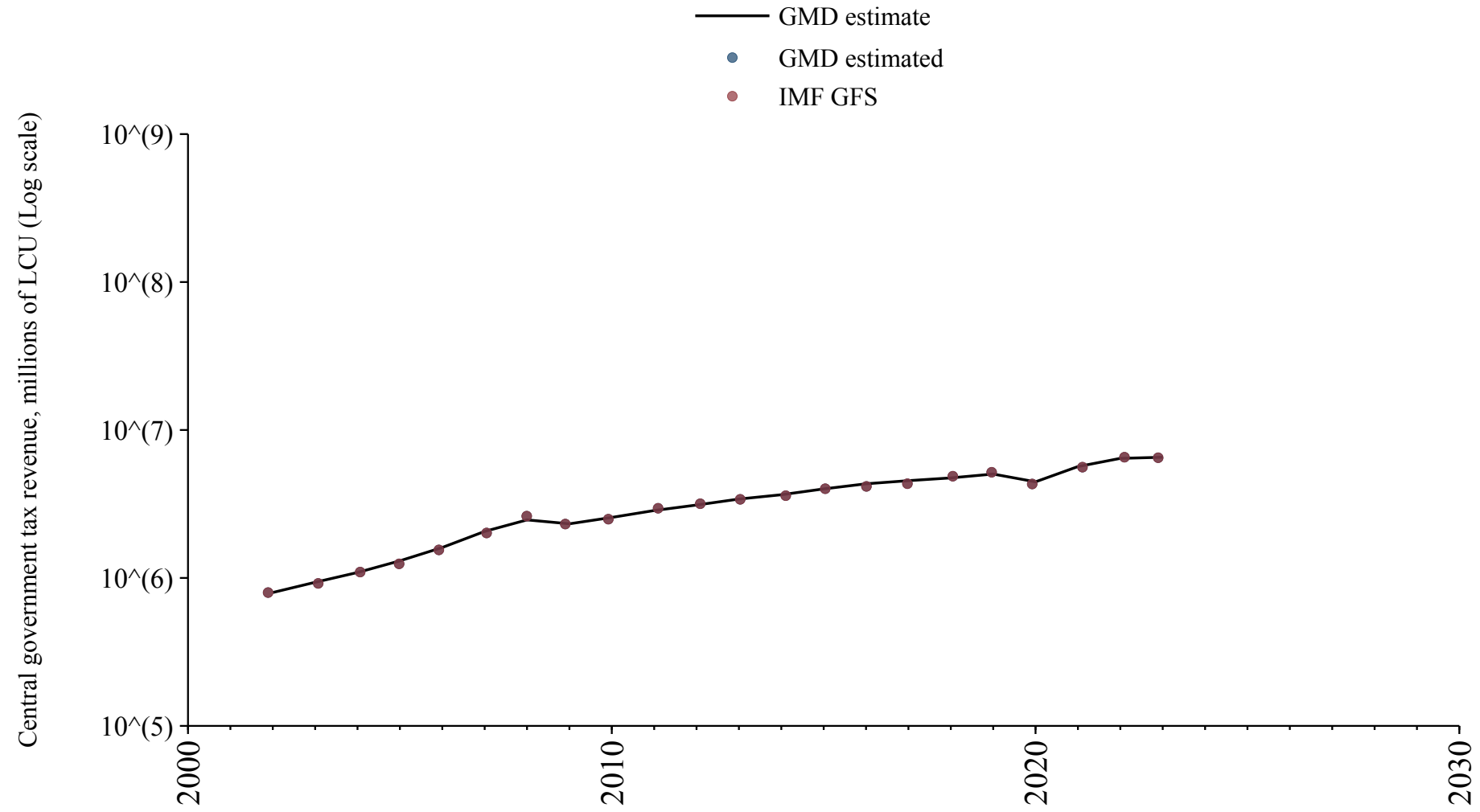
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 86.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



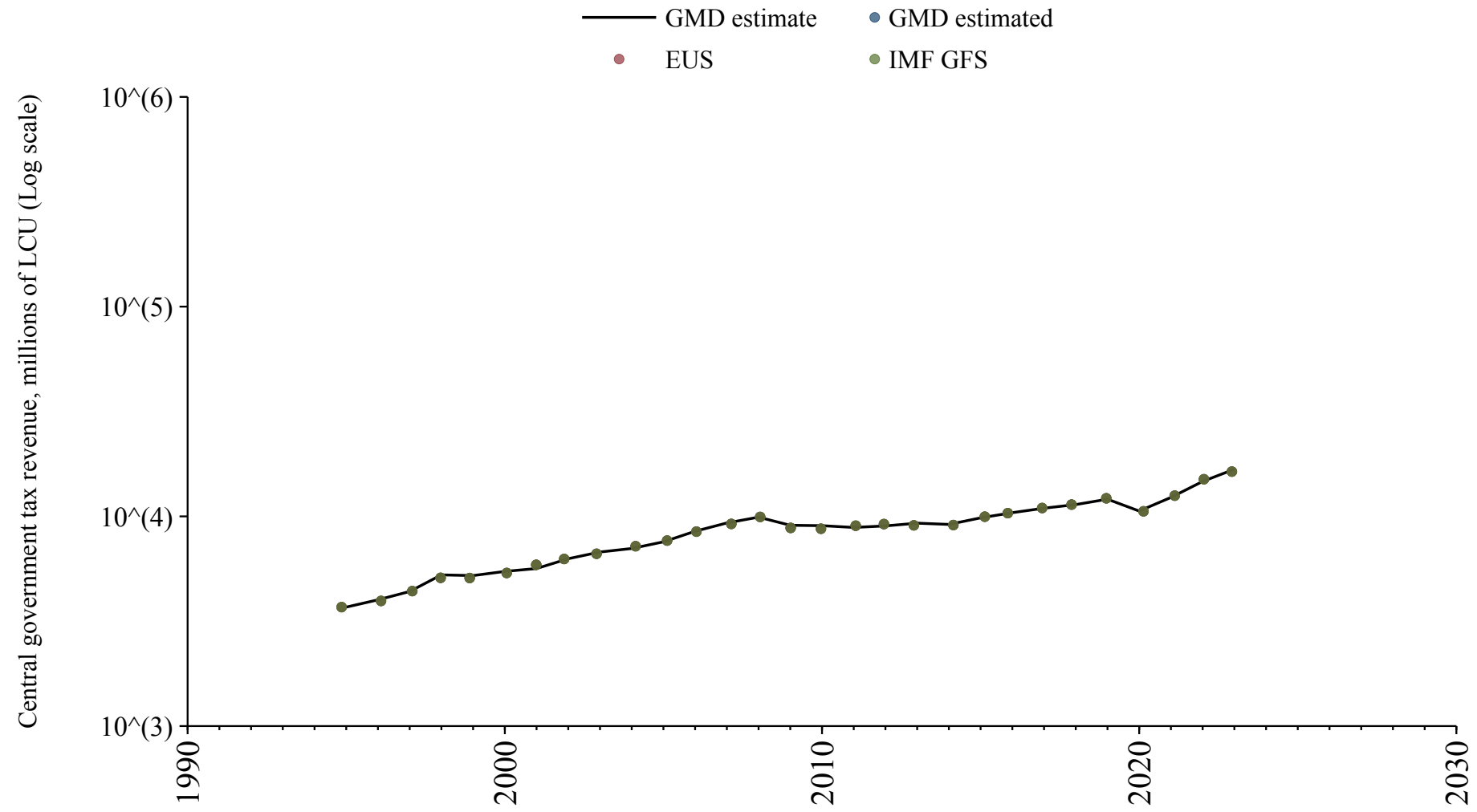
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



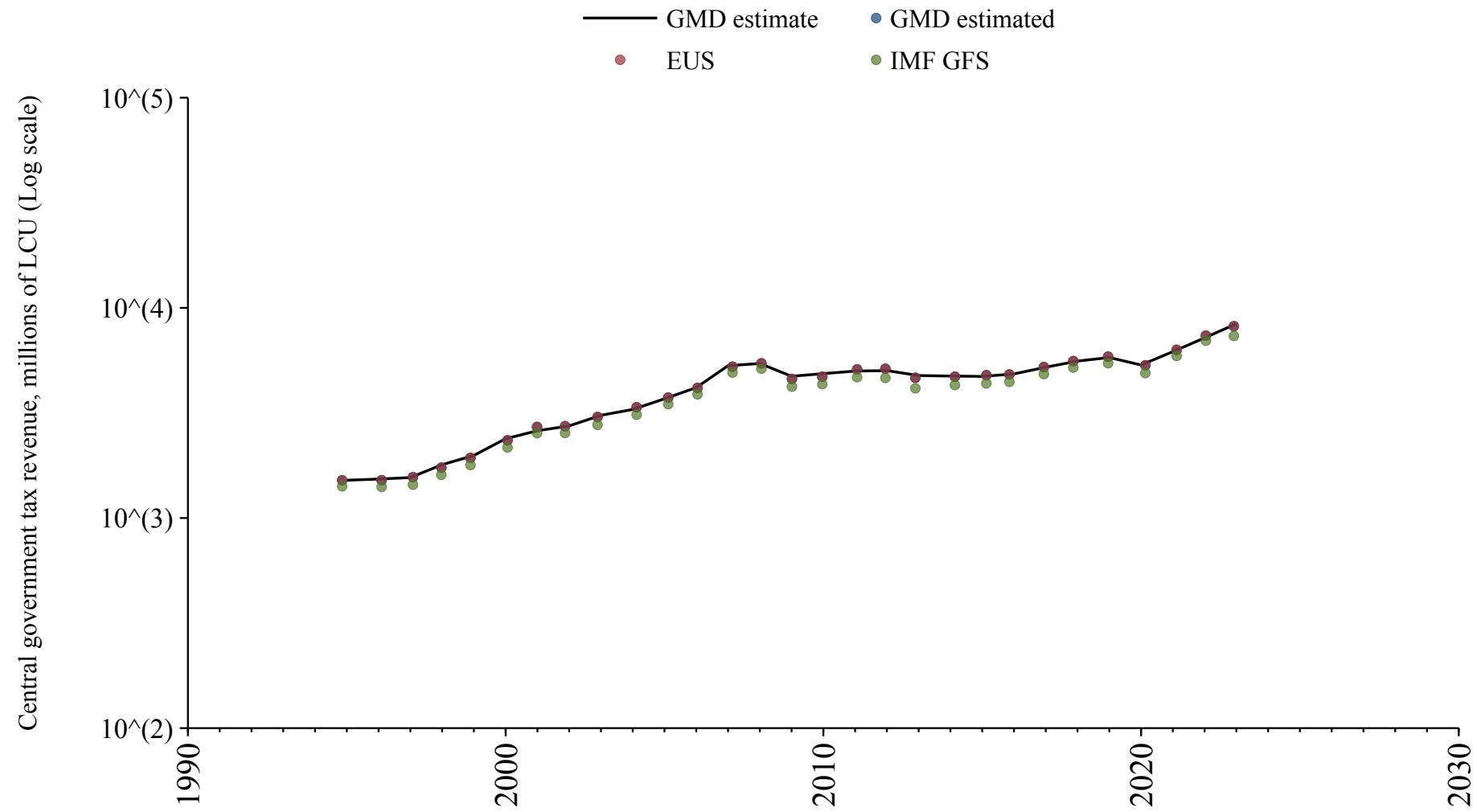
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



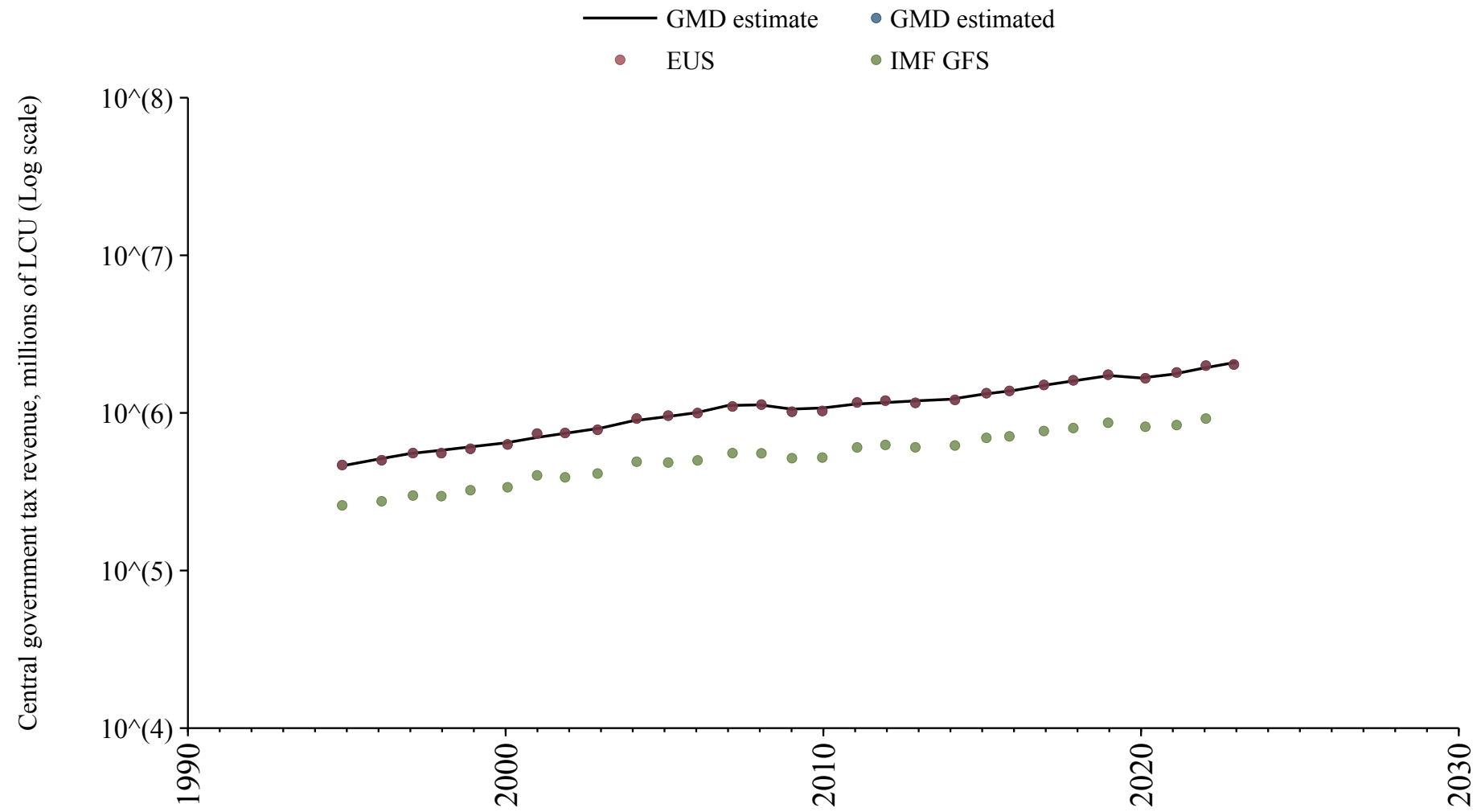
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



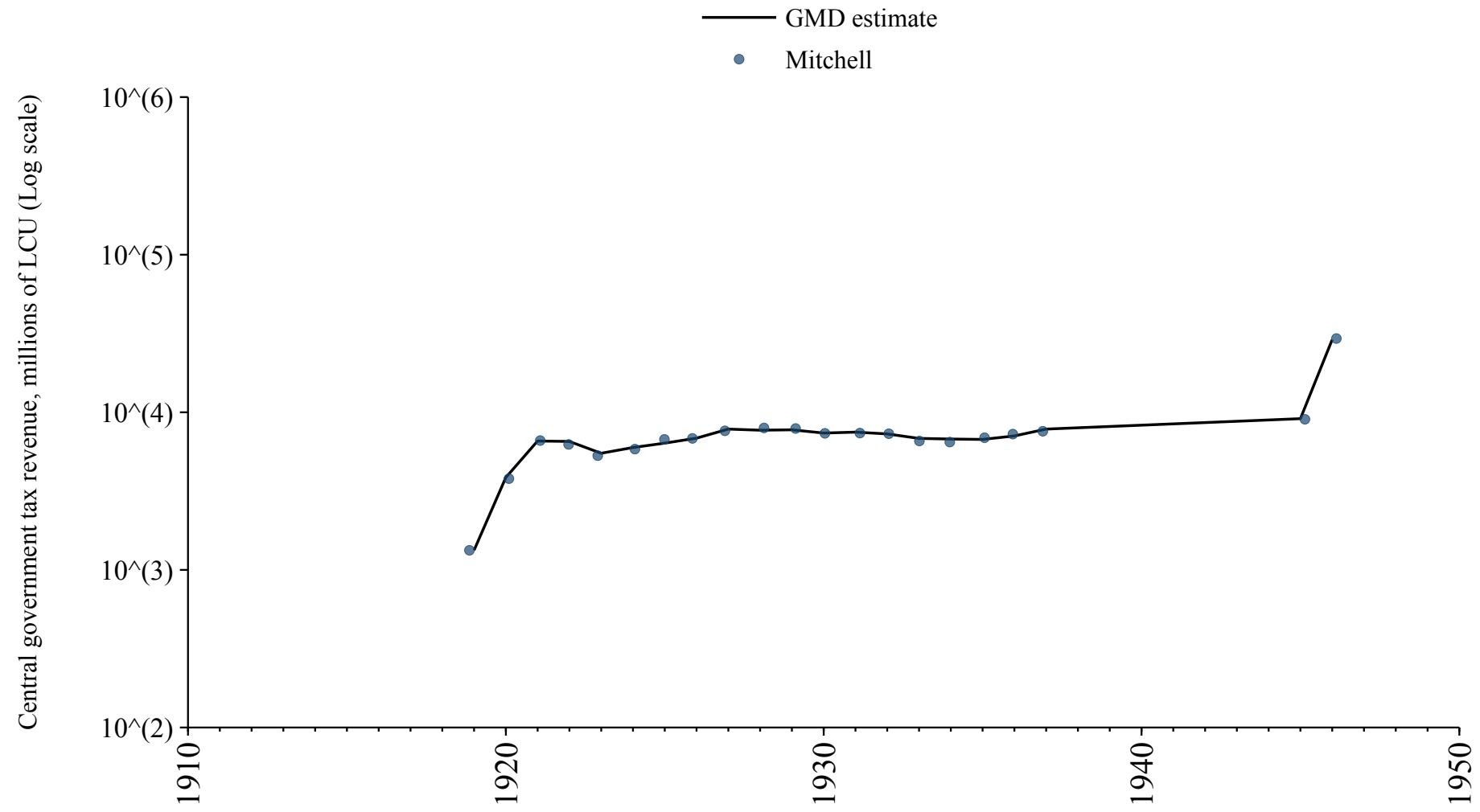
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



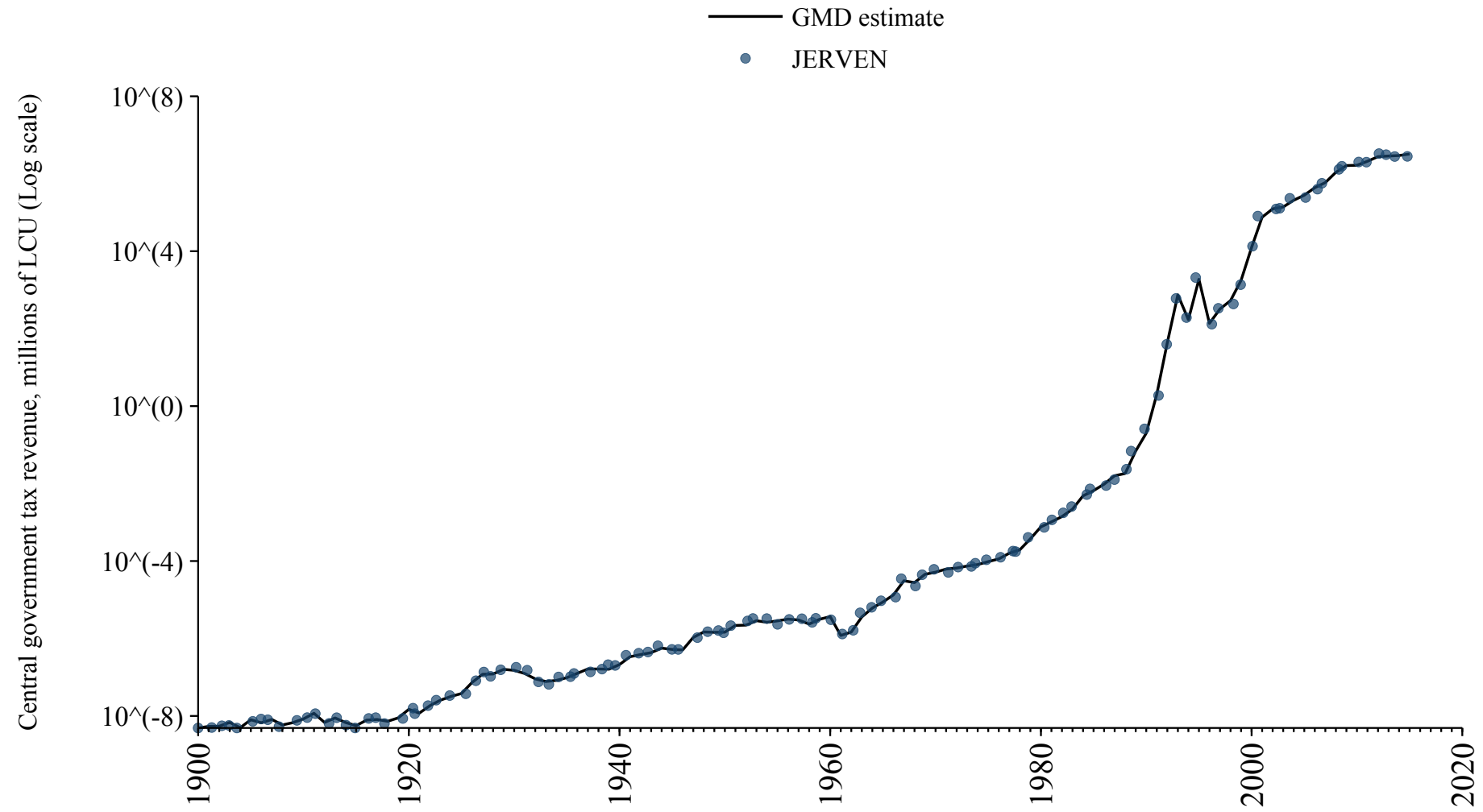
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.



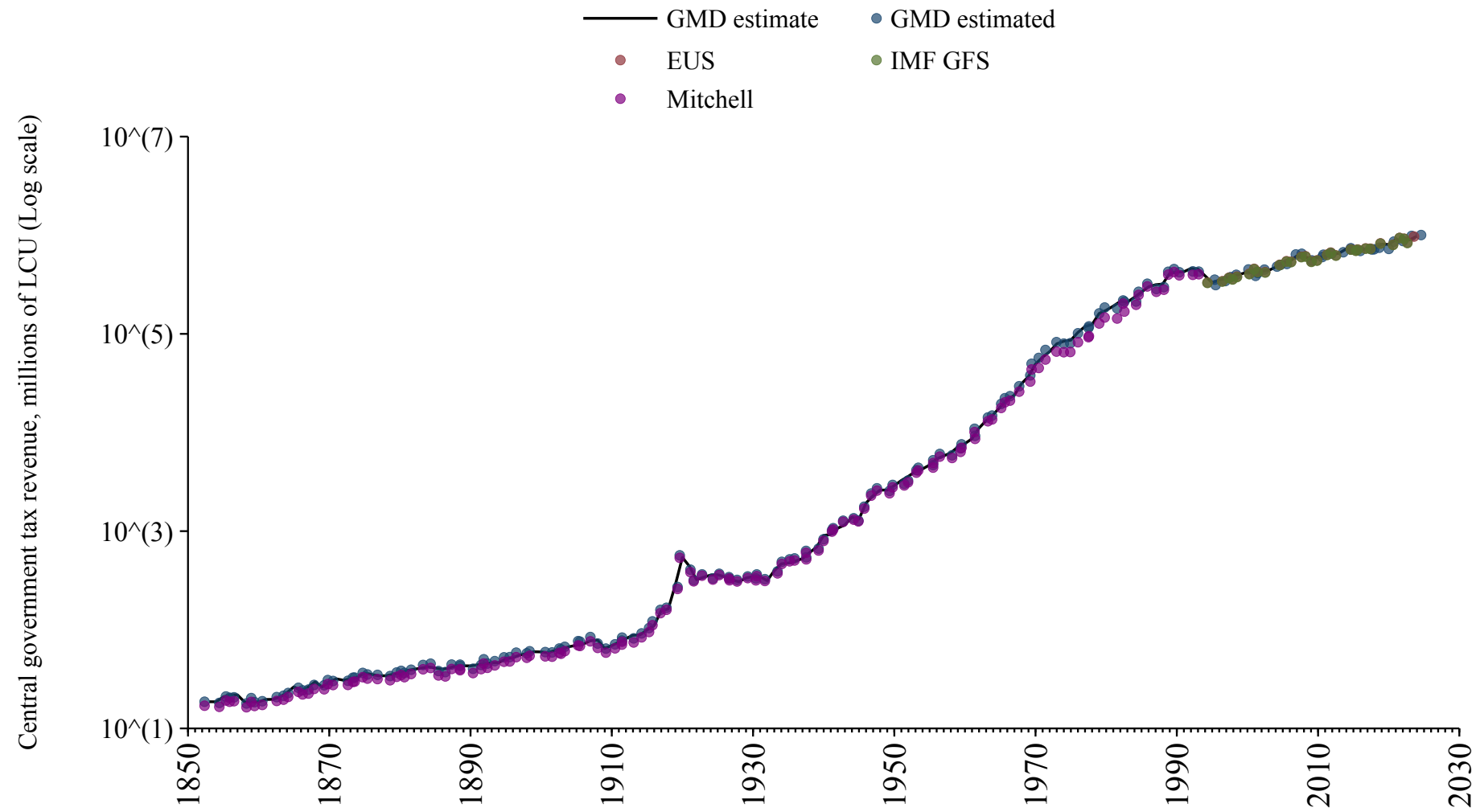
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



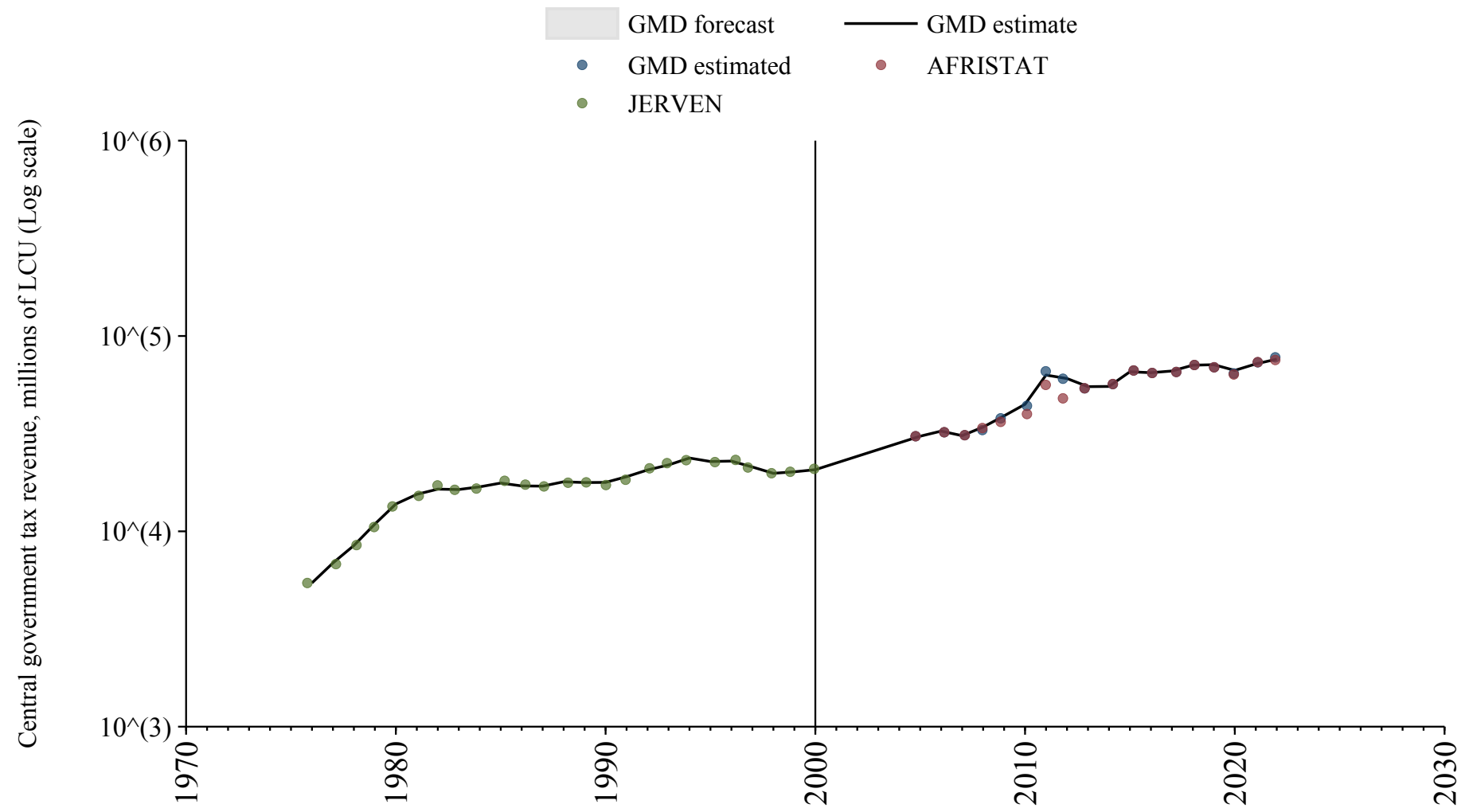
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Commission (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



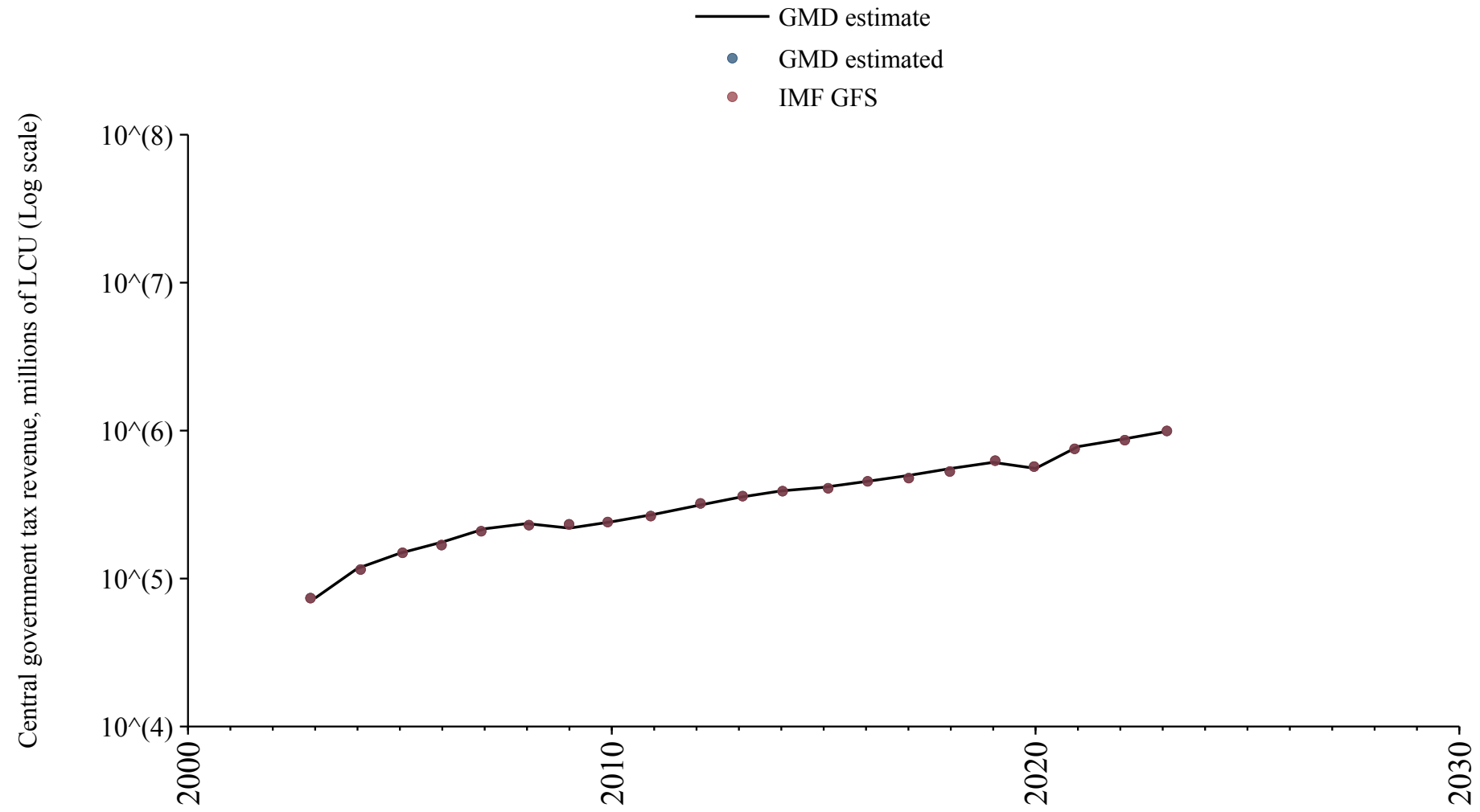
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
African Union (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



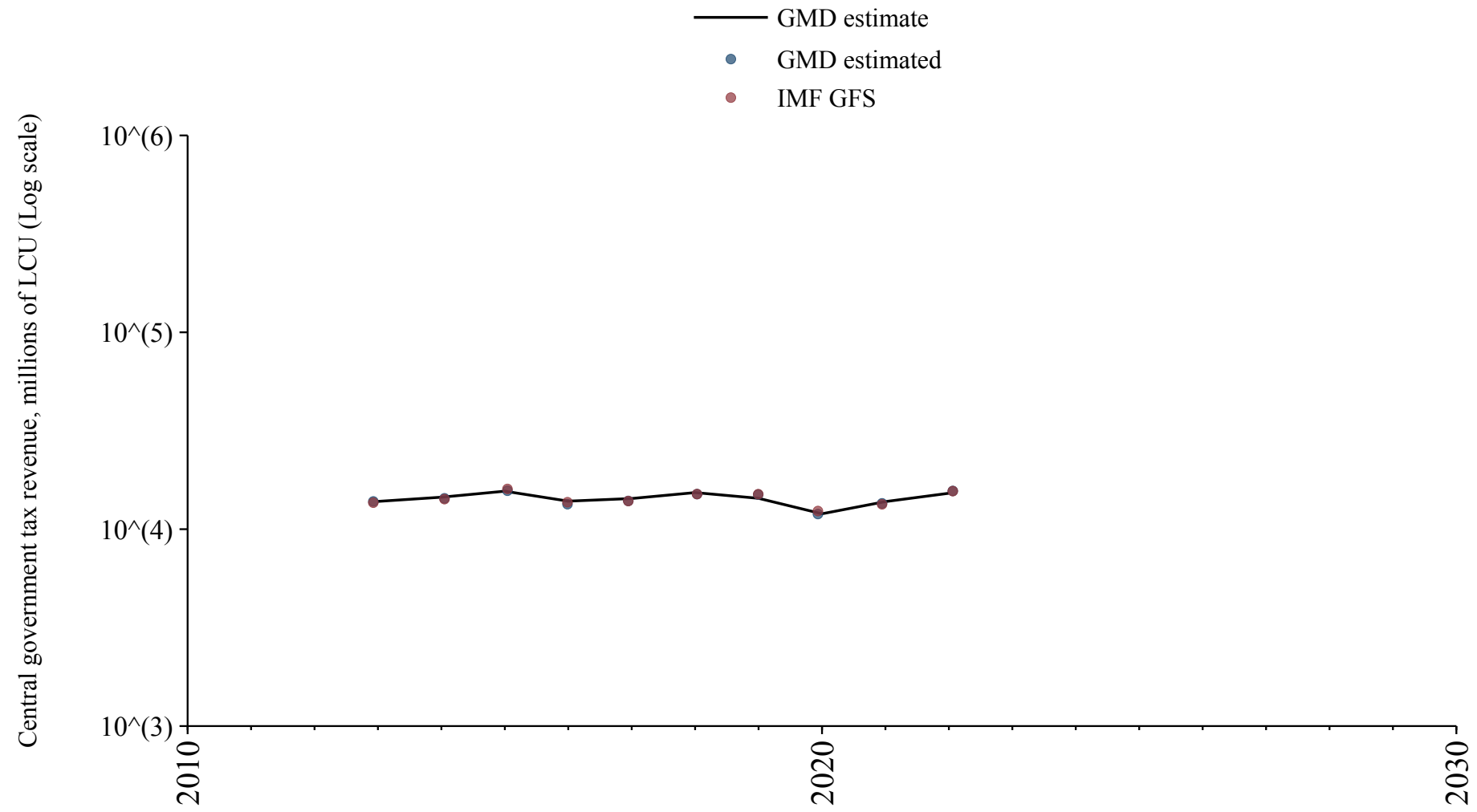
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



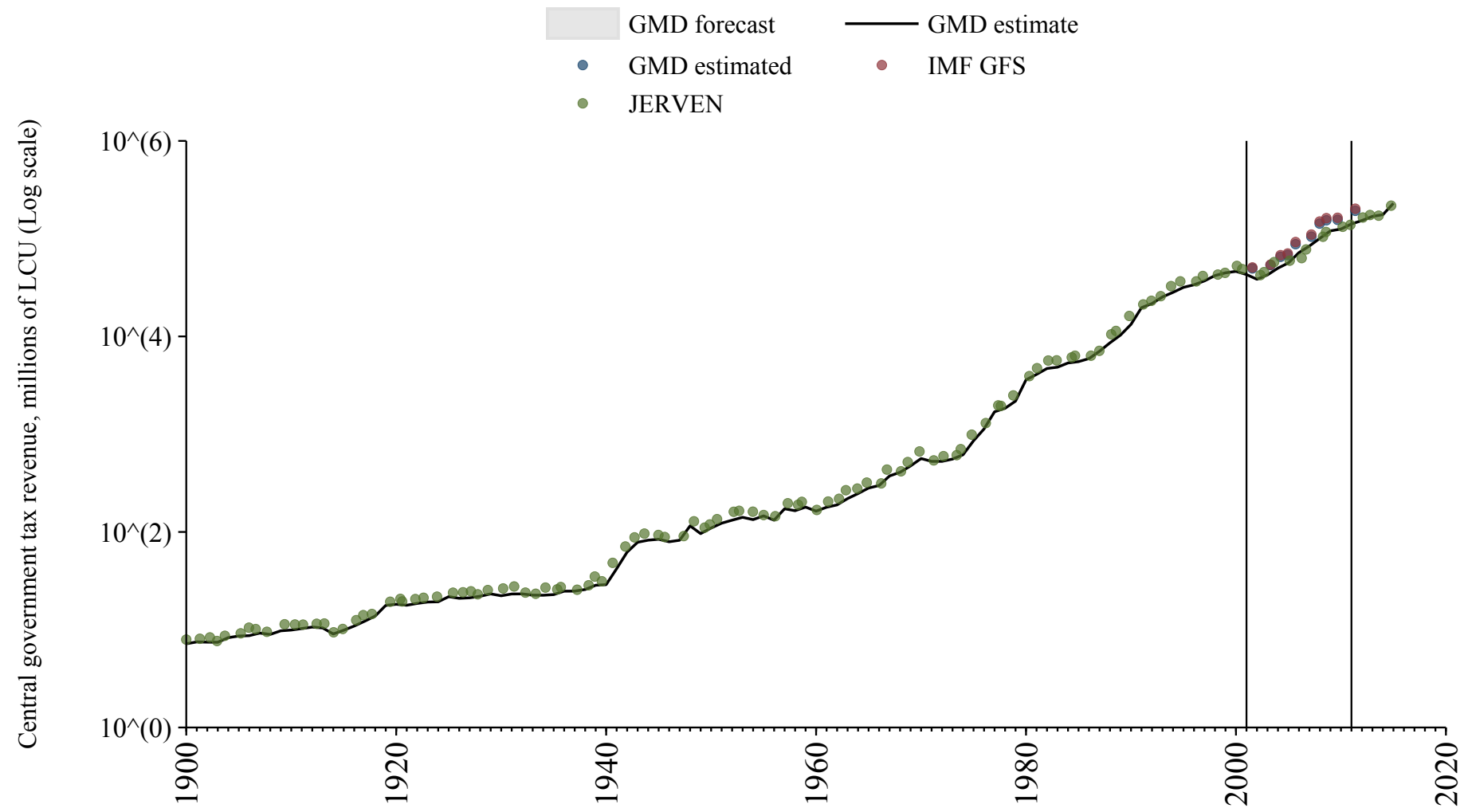
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



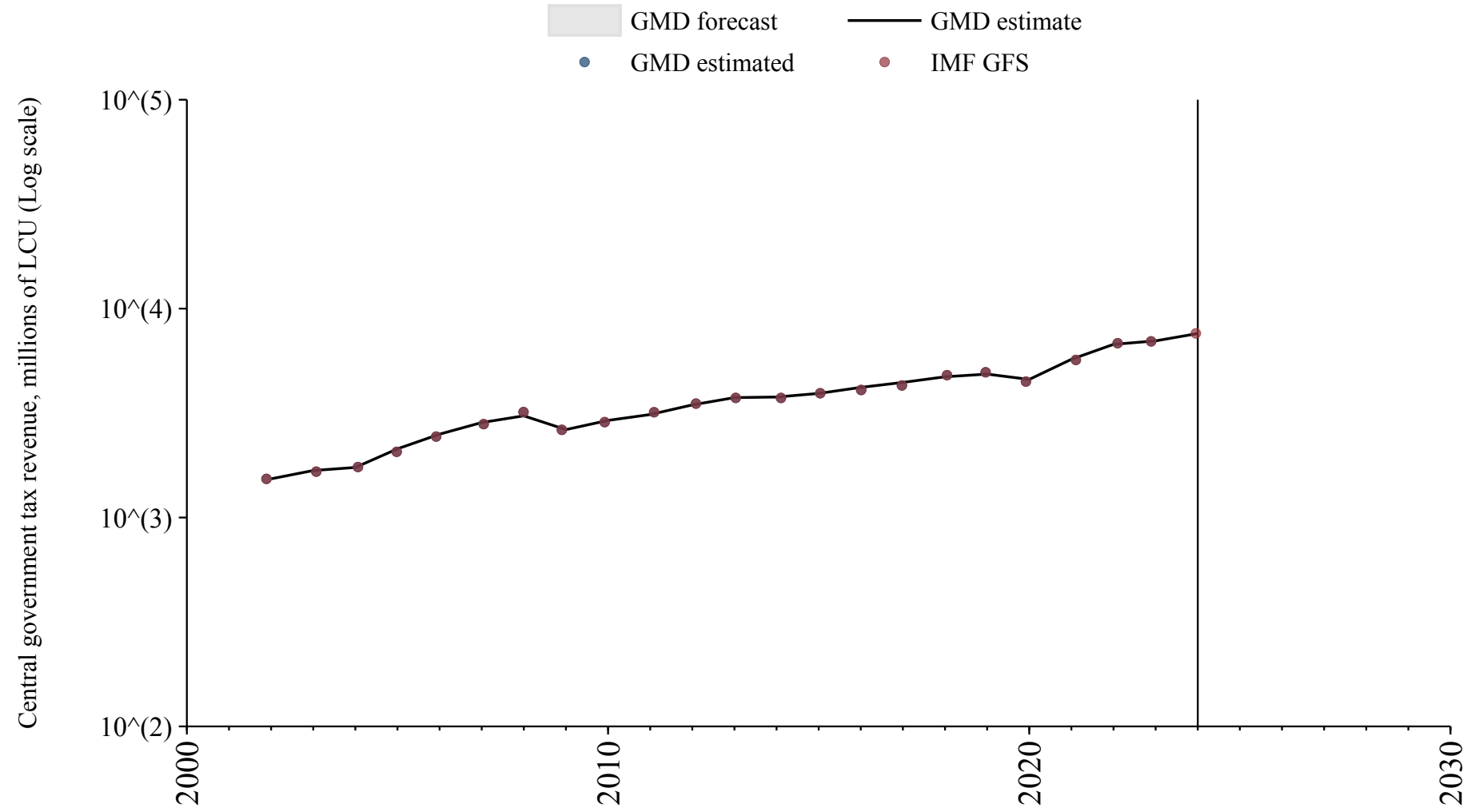
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 90.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 77.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



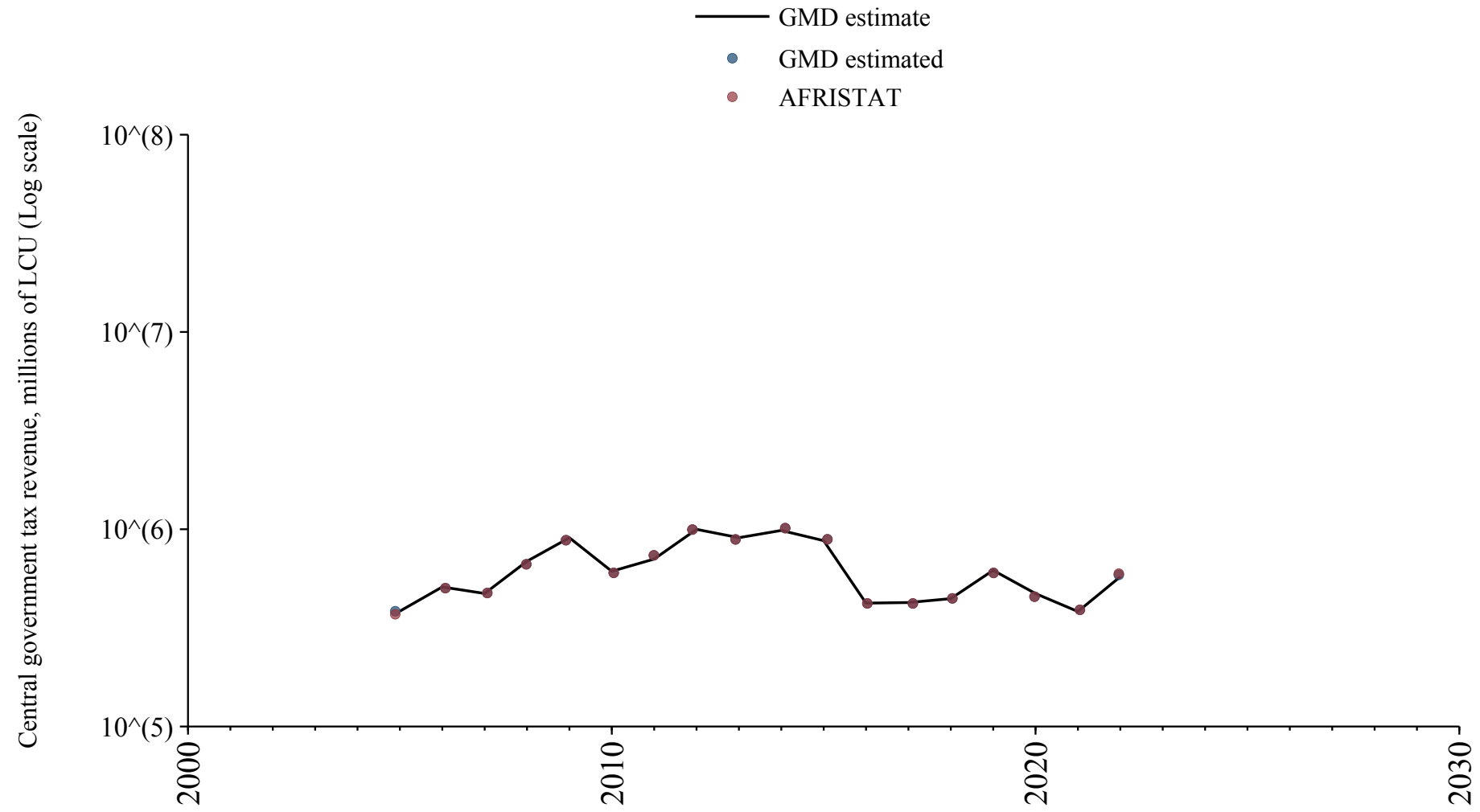
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



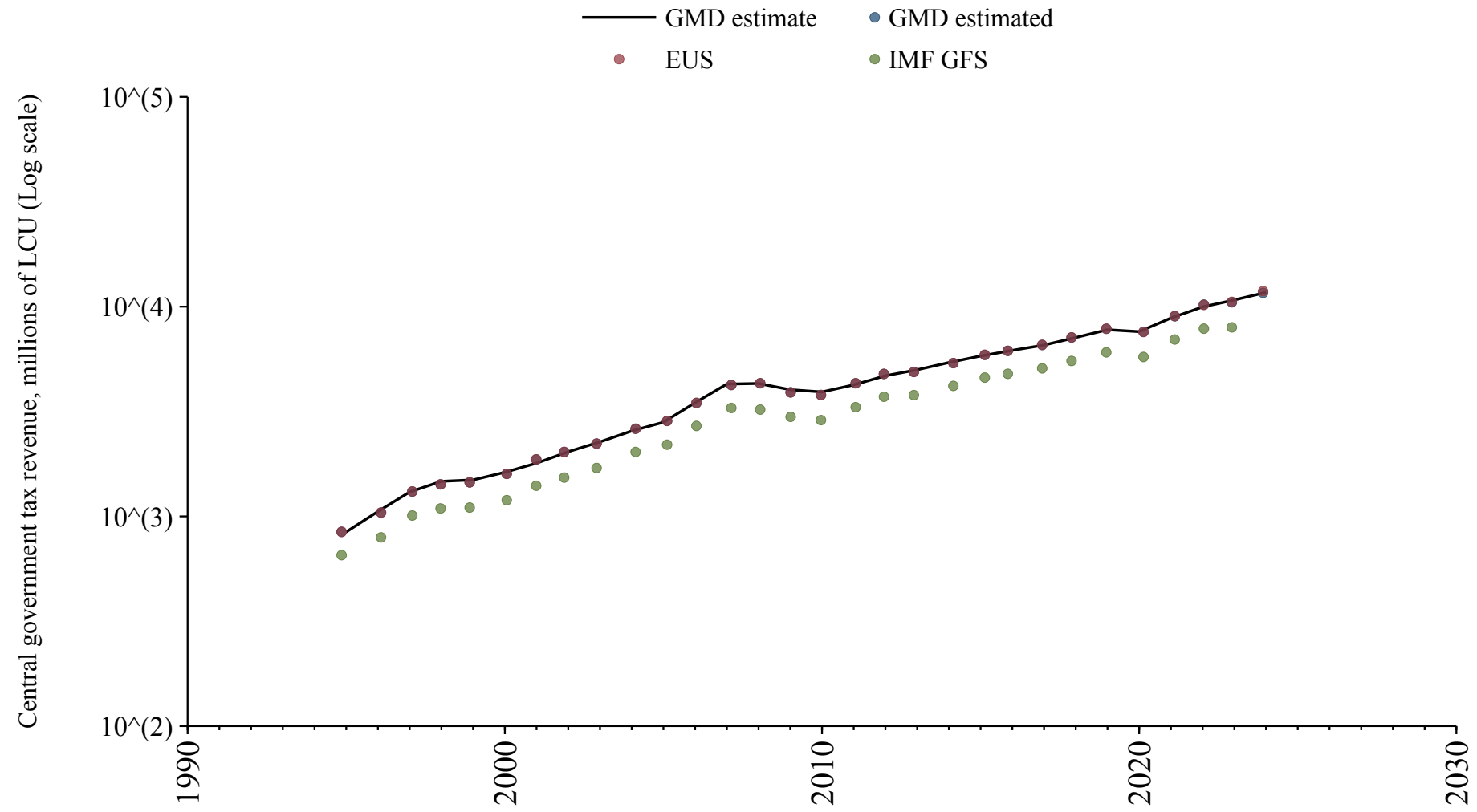
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



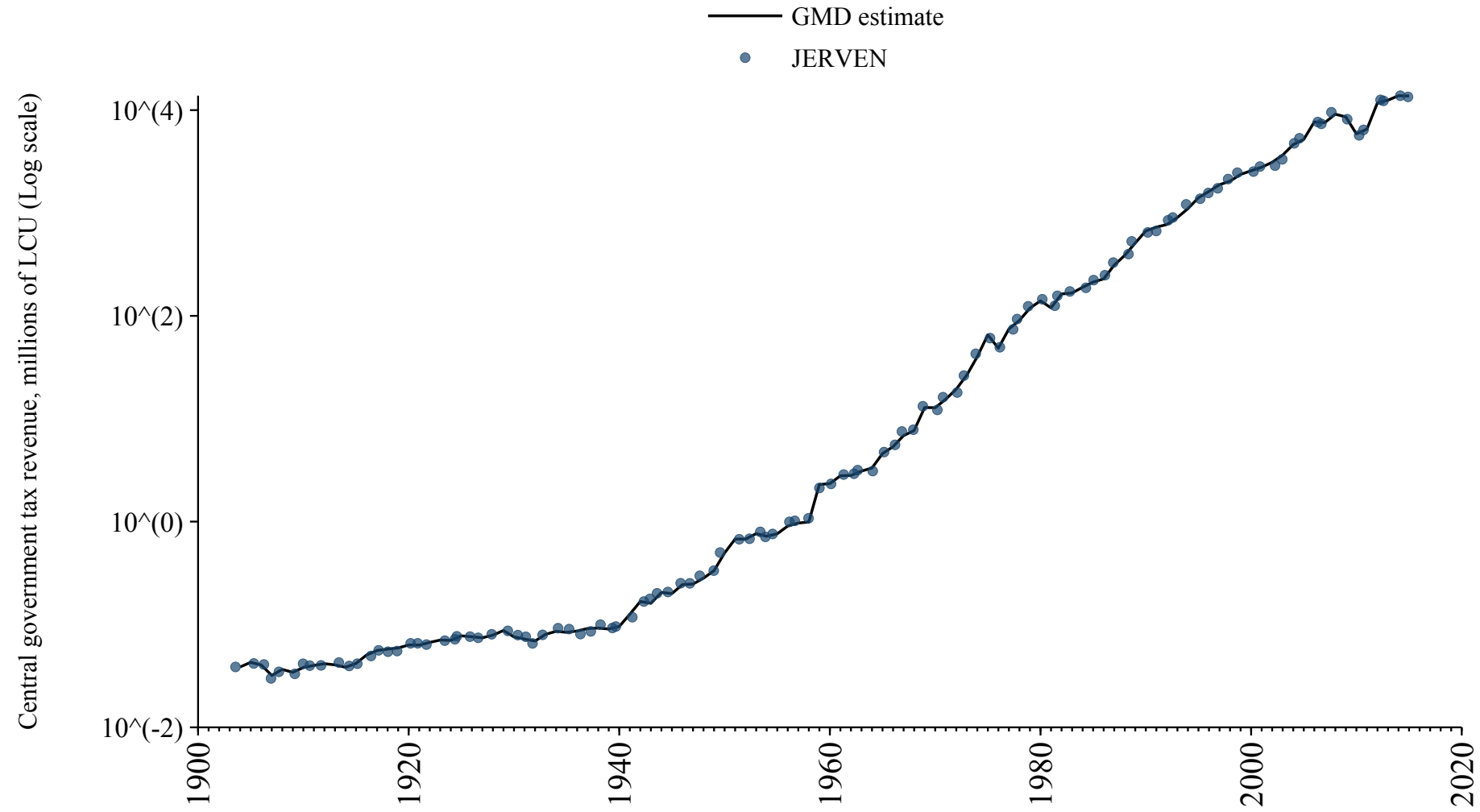
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



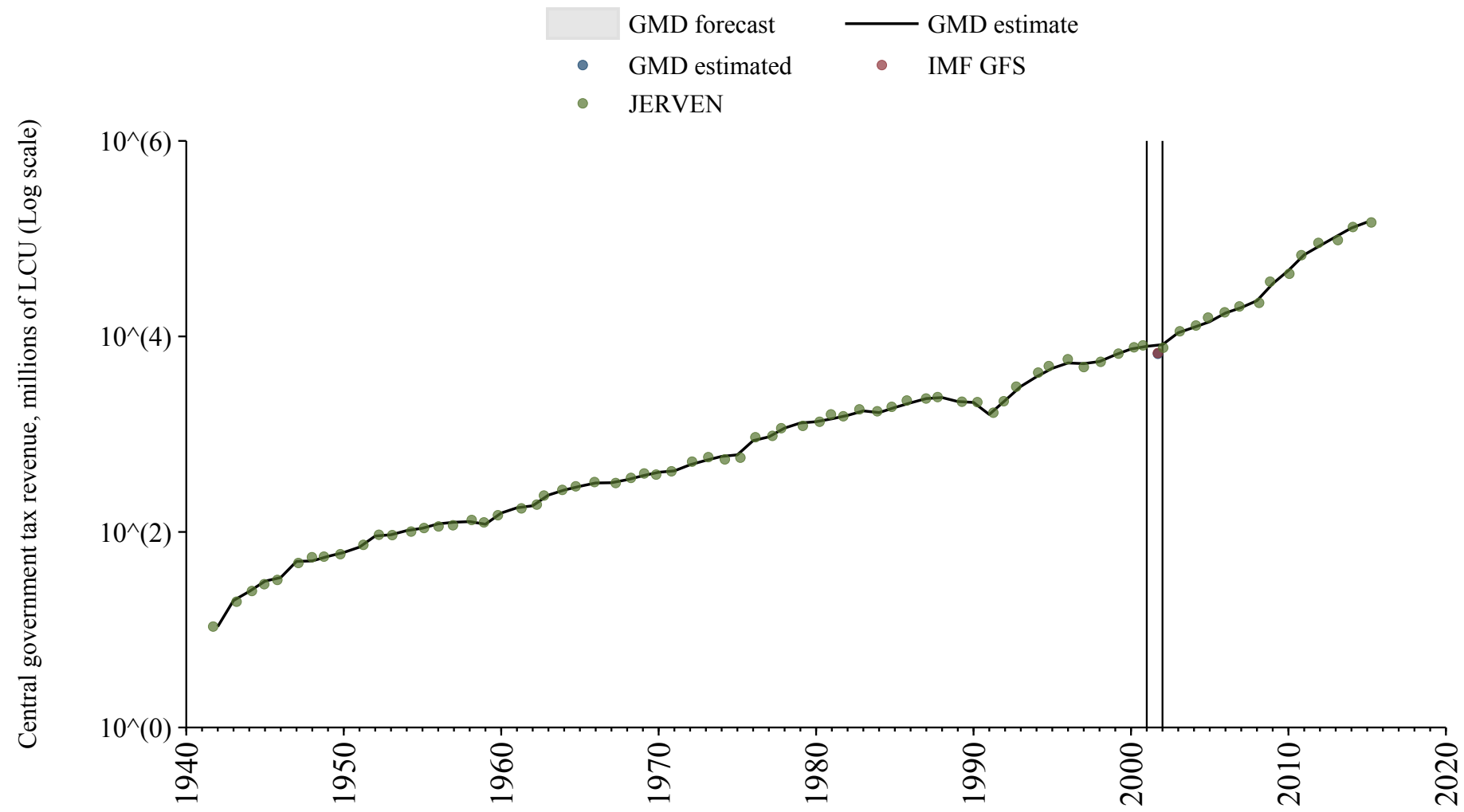
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



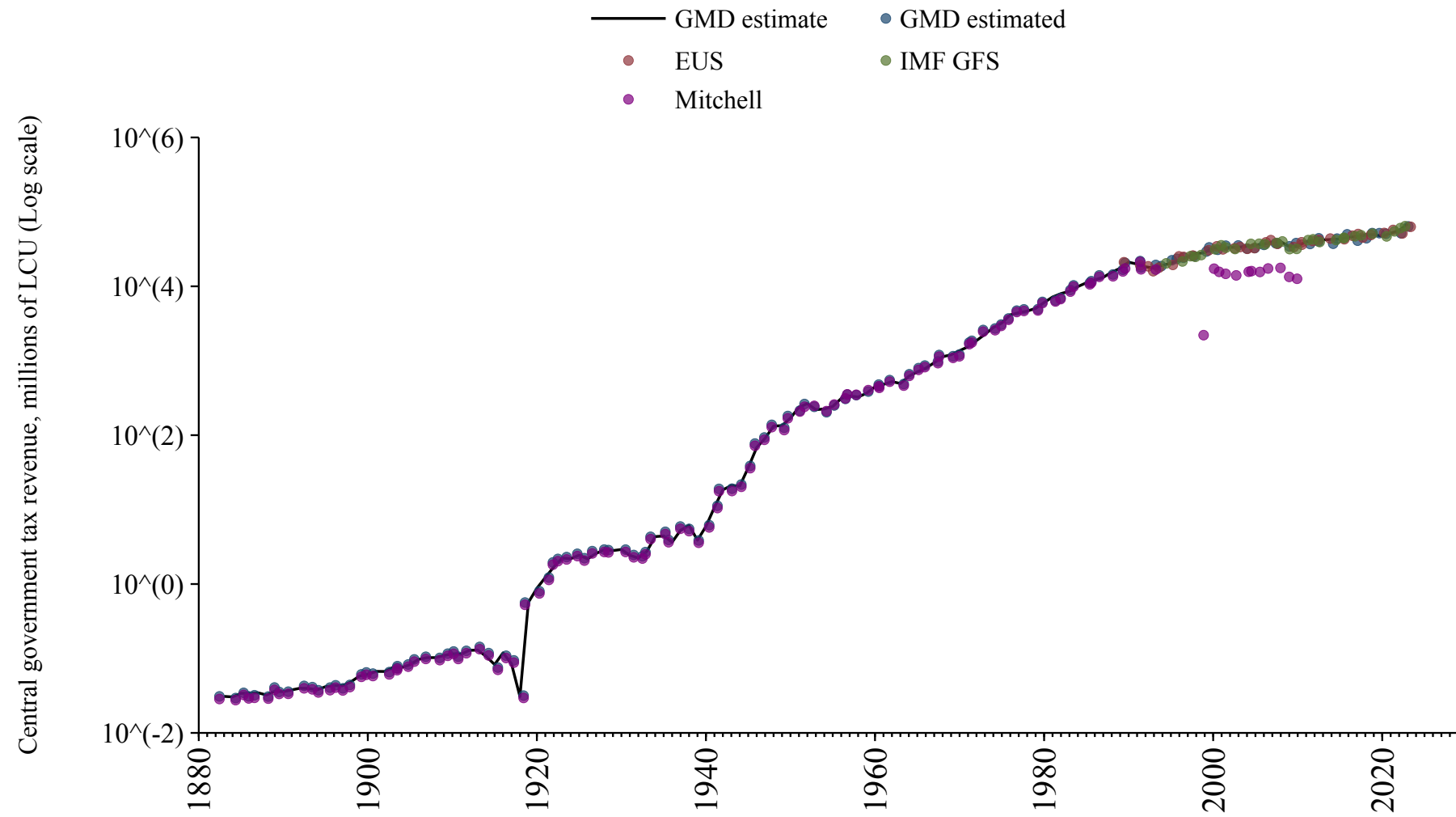
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1942 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 123.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2003 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



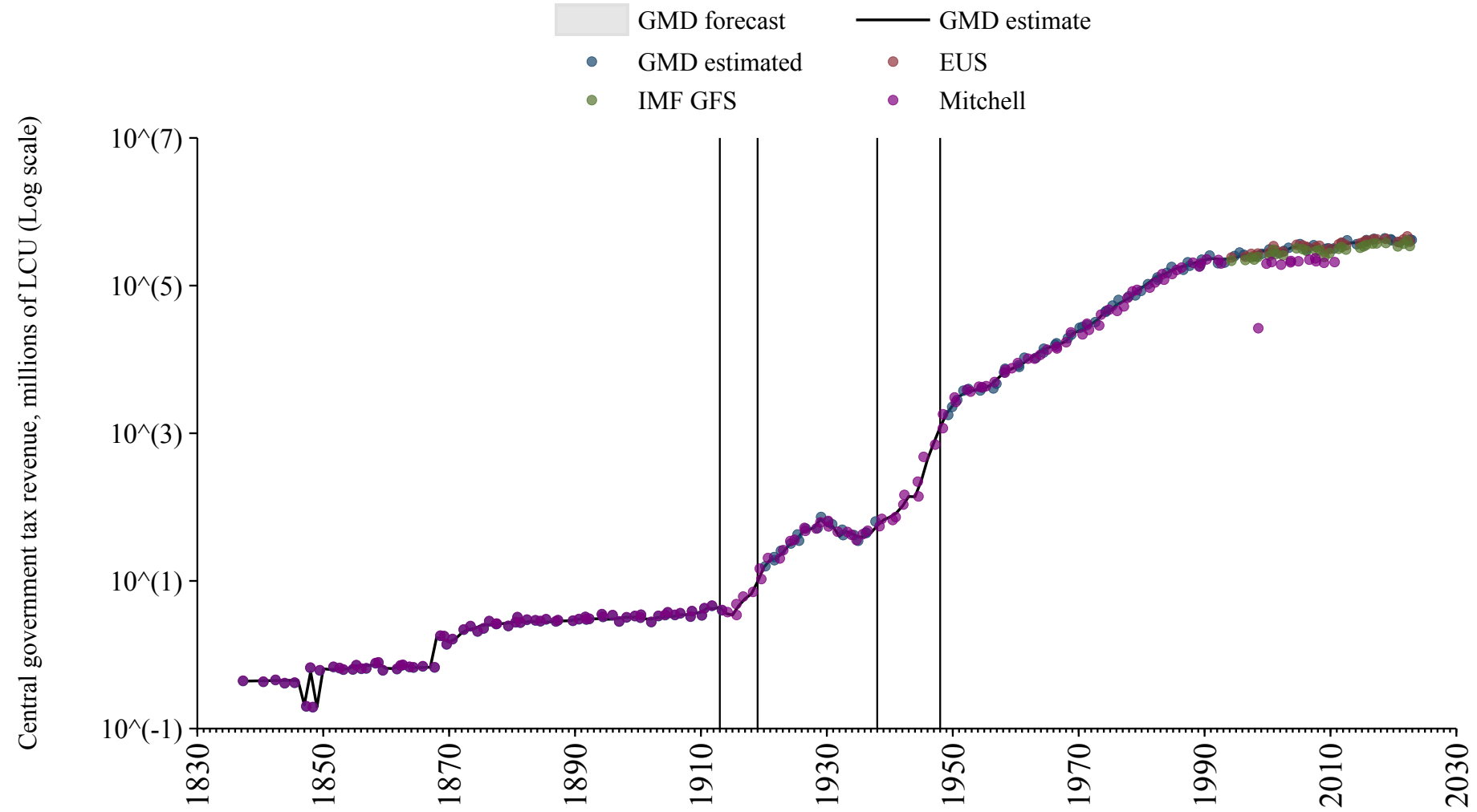
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Commission (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



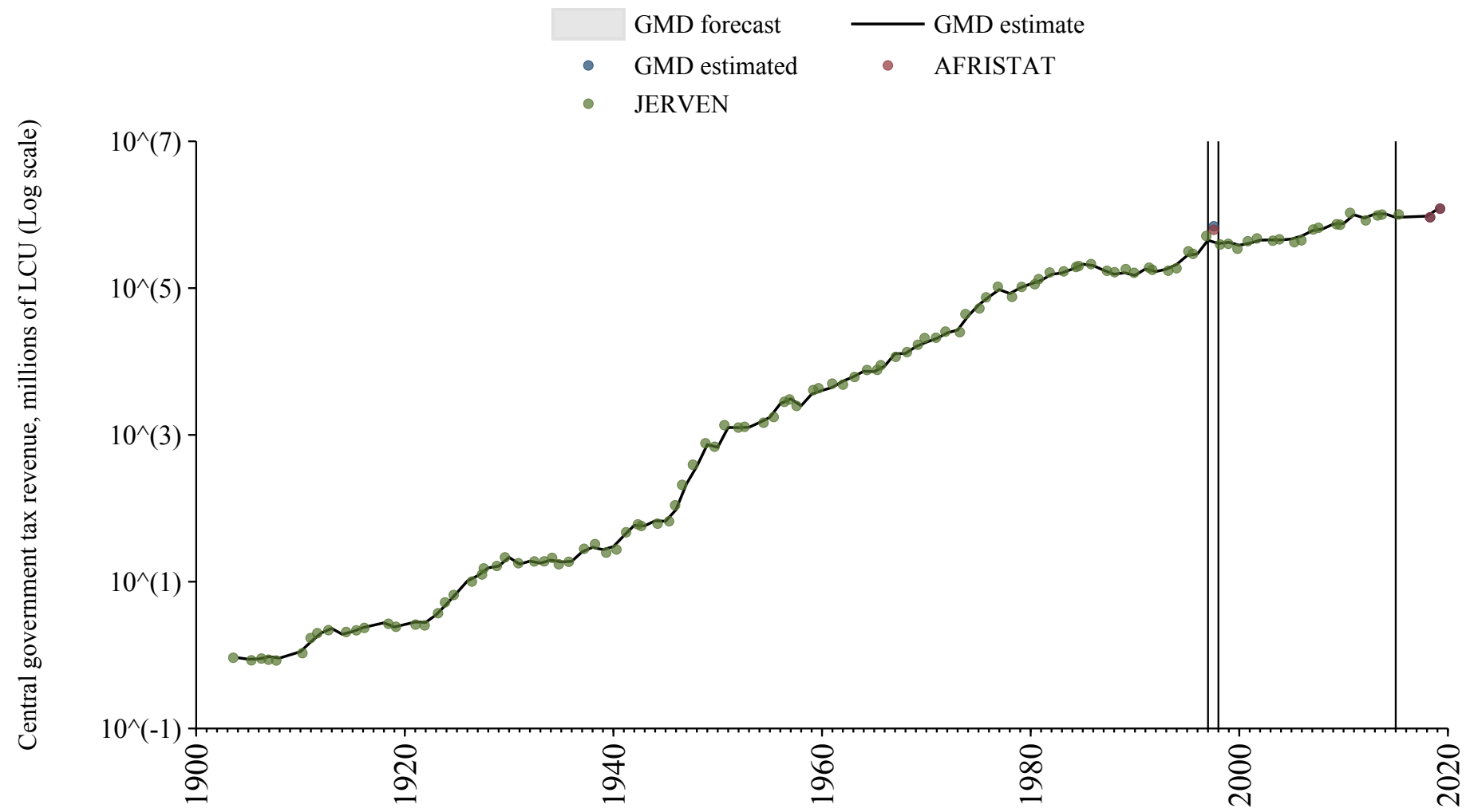
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.7%).
Commission (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



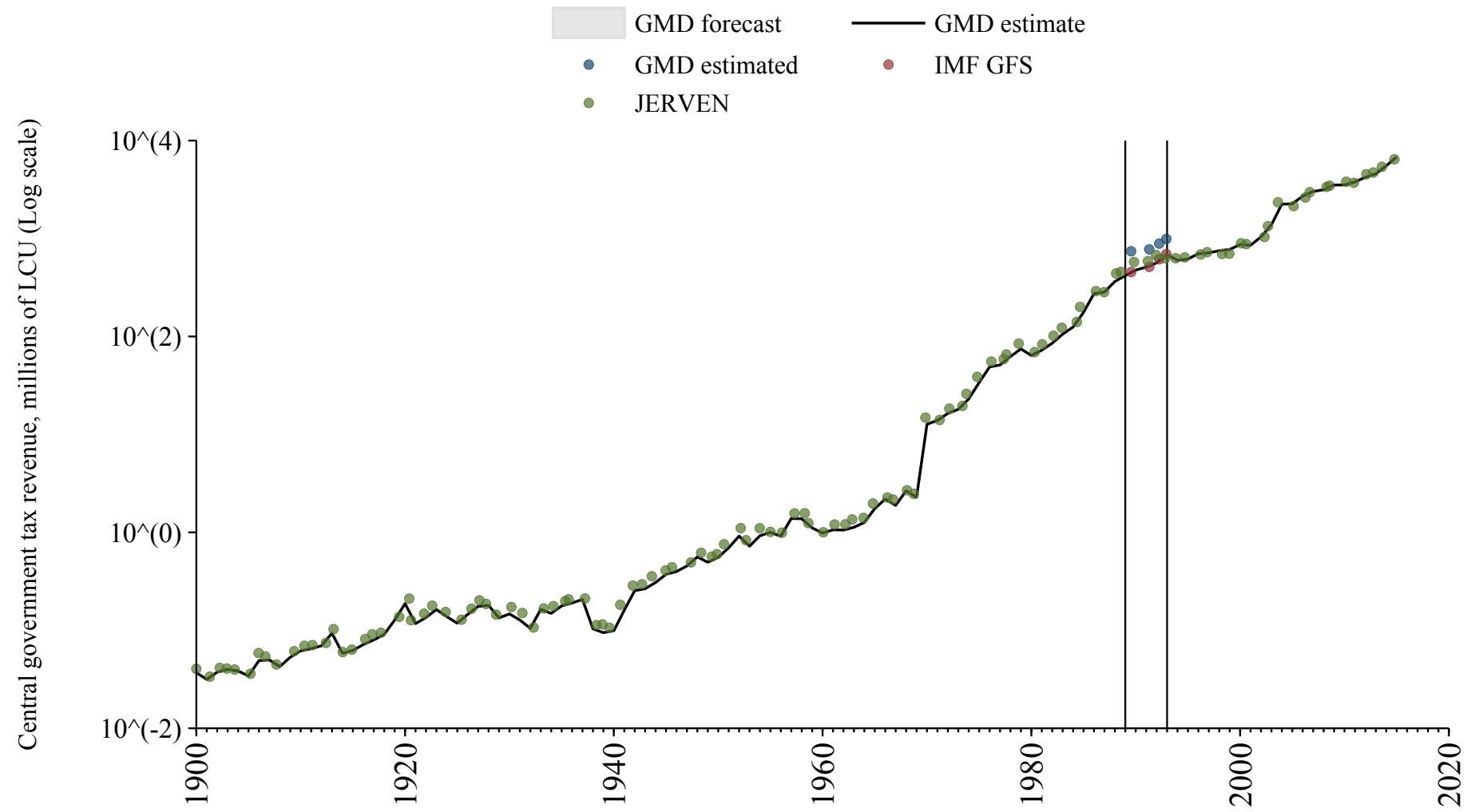
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
African Union (2024)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 58.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1999 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
African Union (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



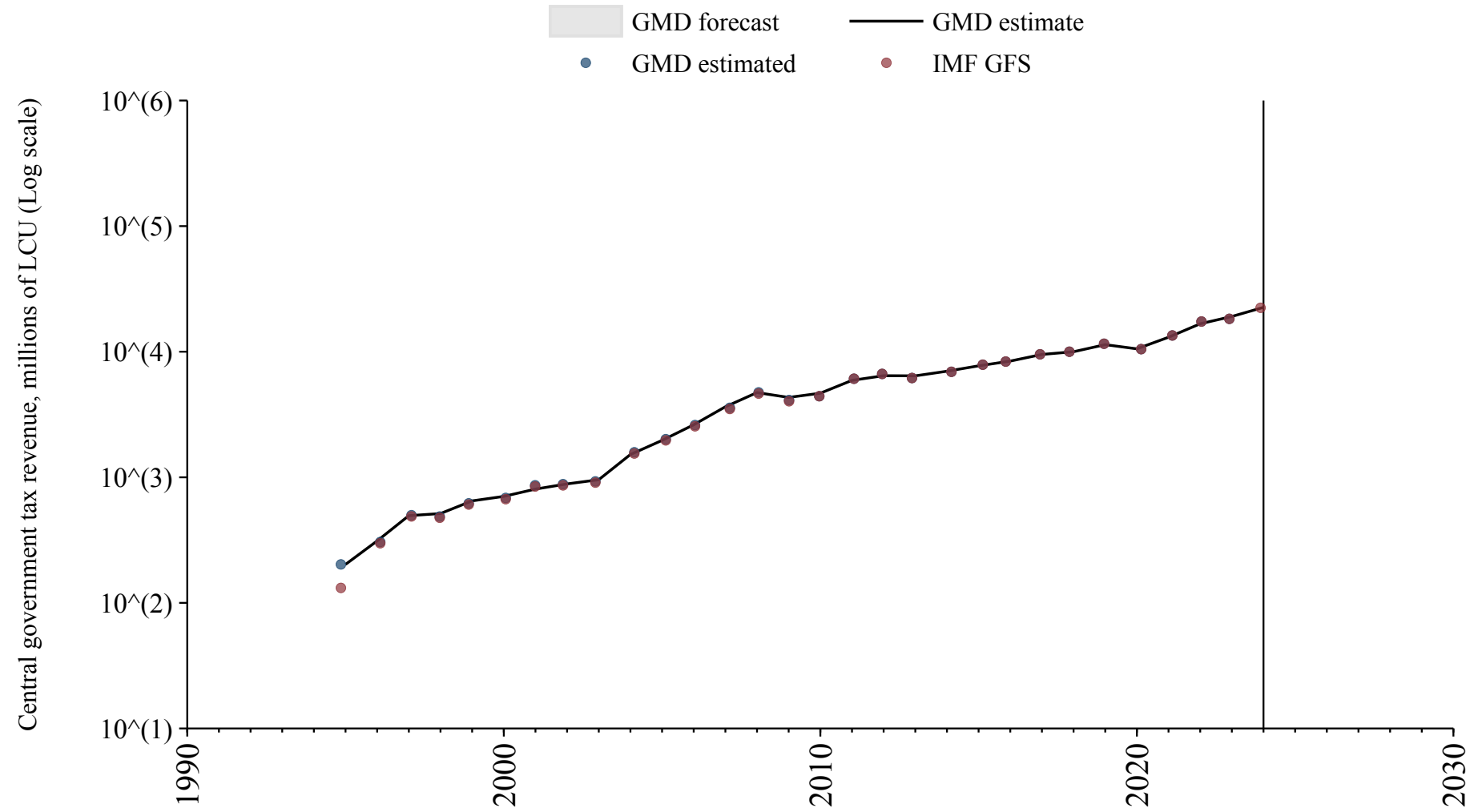
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 64.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1994 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



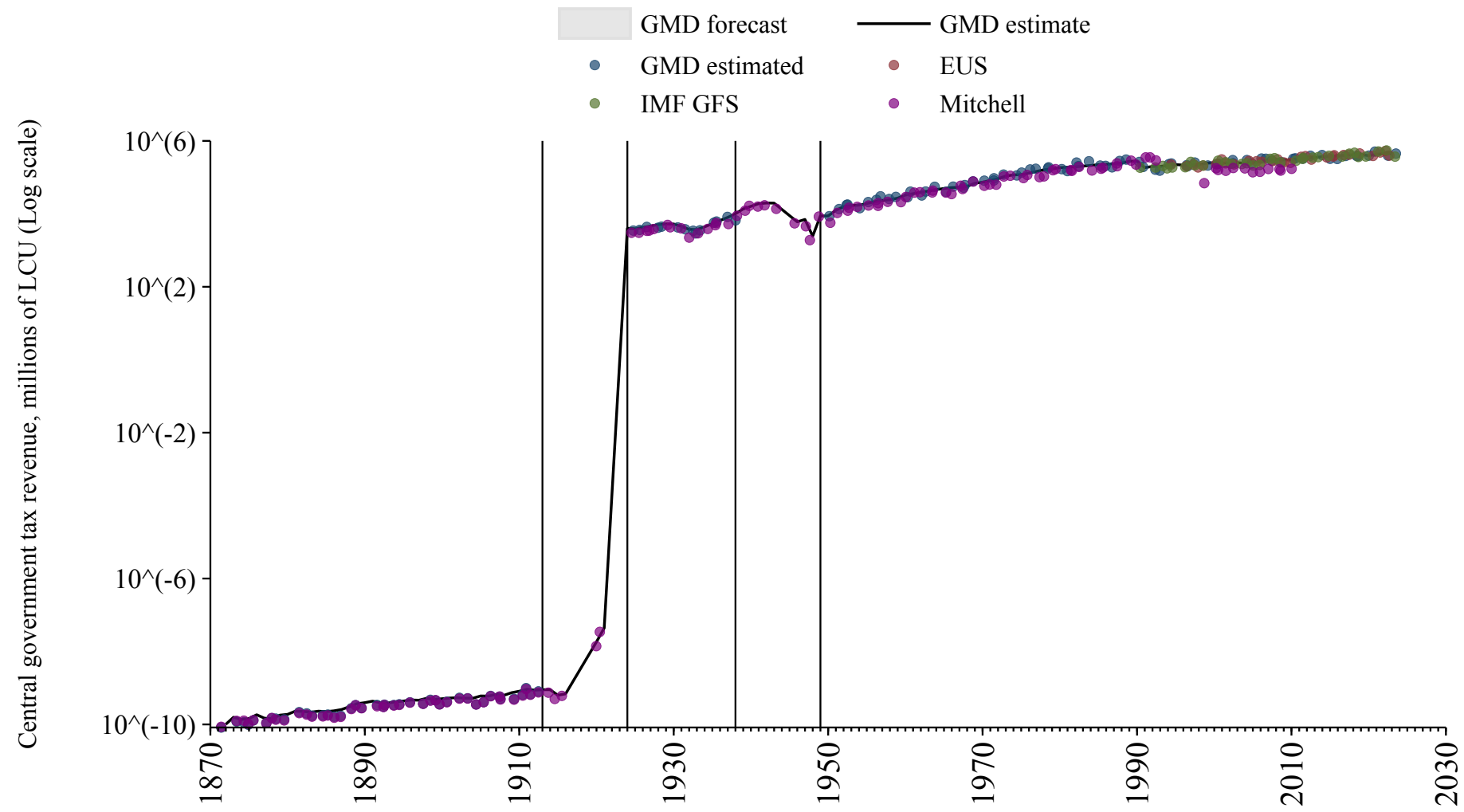
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



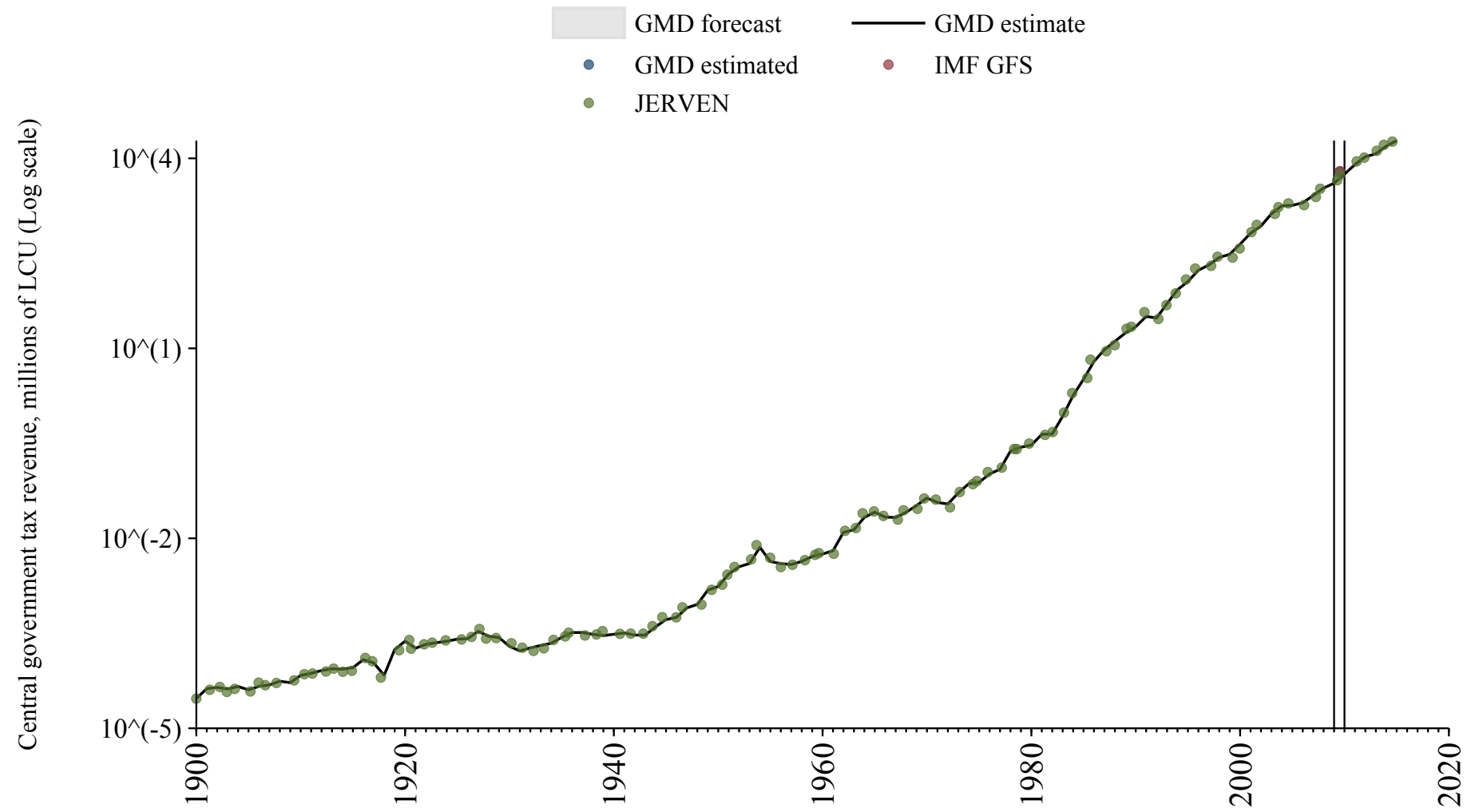
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



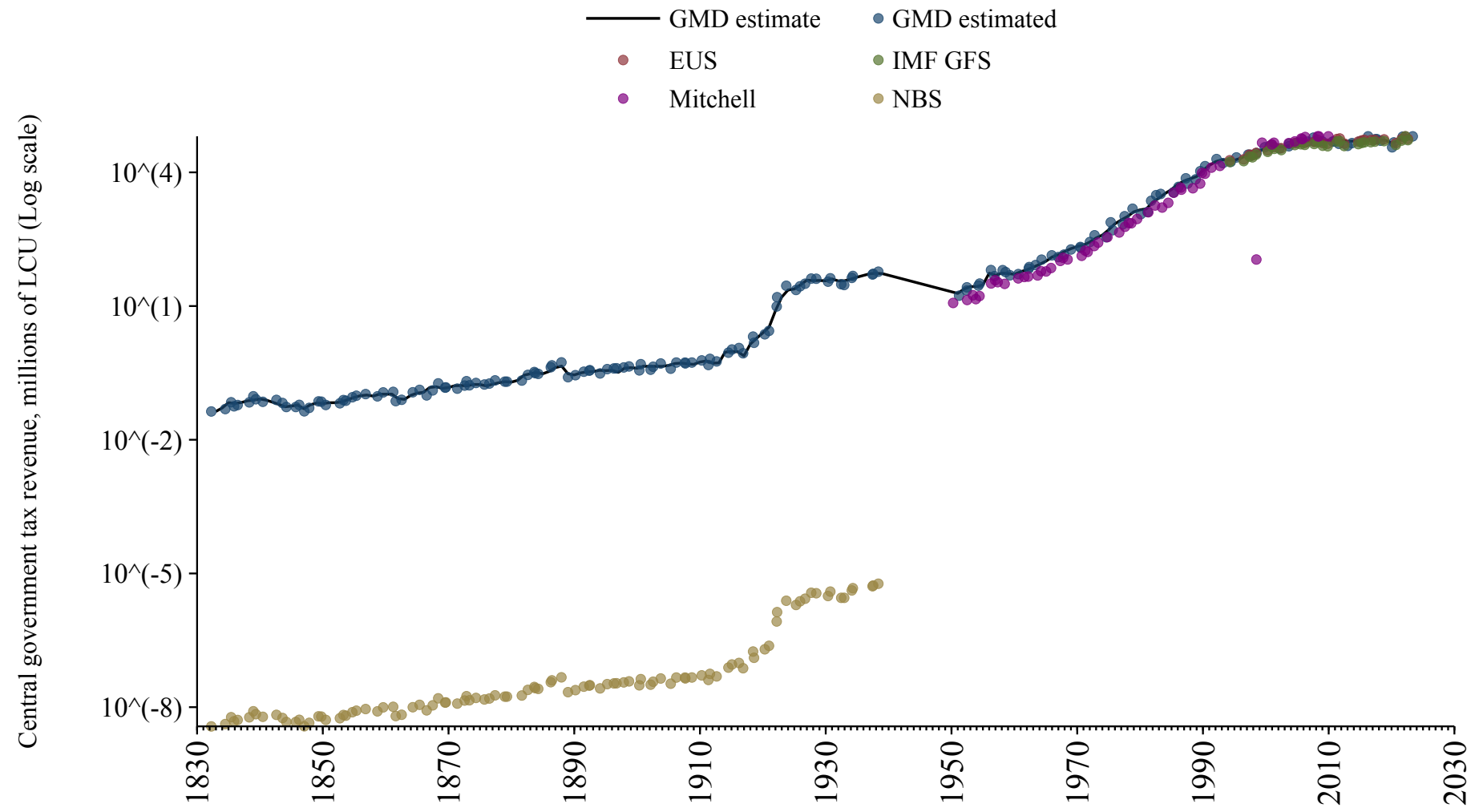
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 91.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2011 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



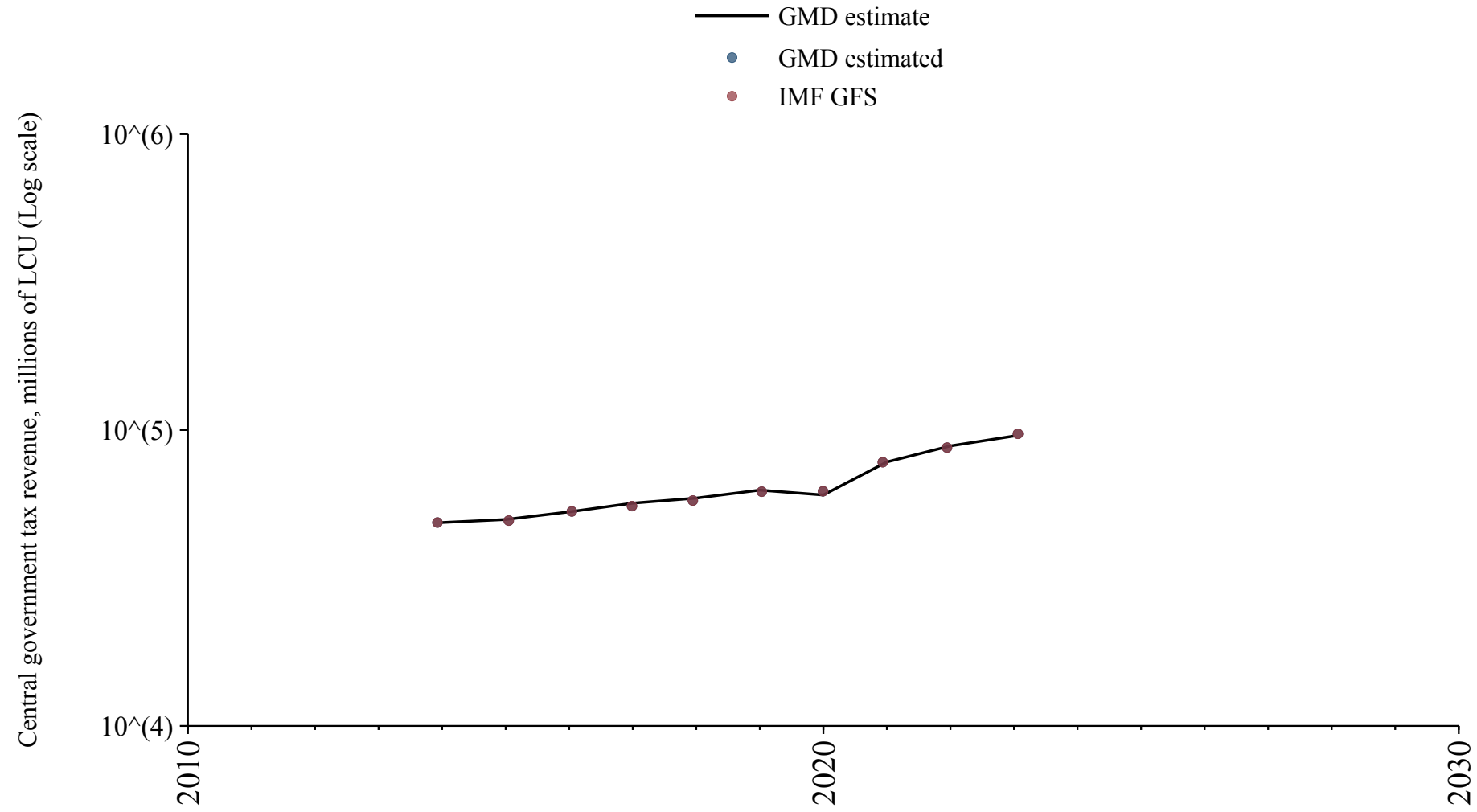
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Commission (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



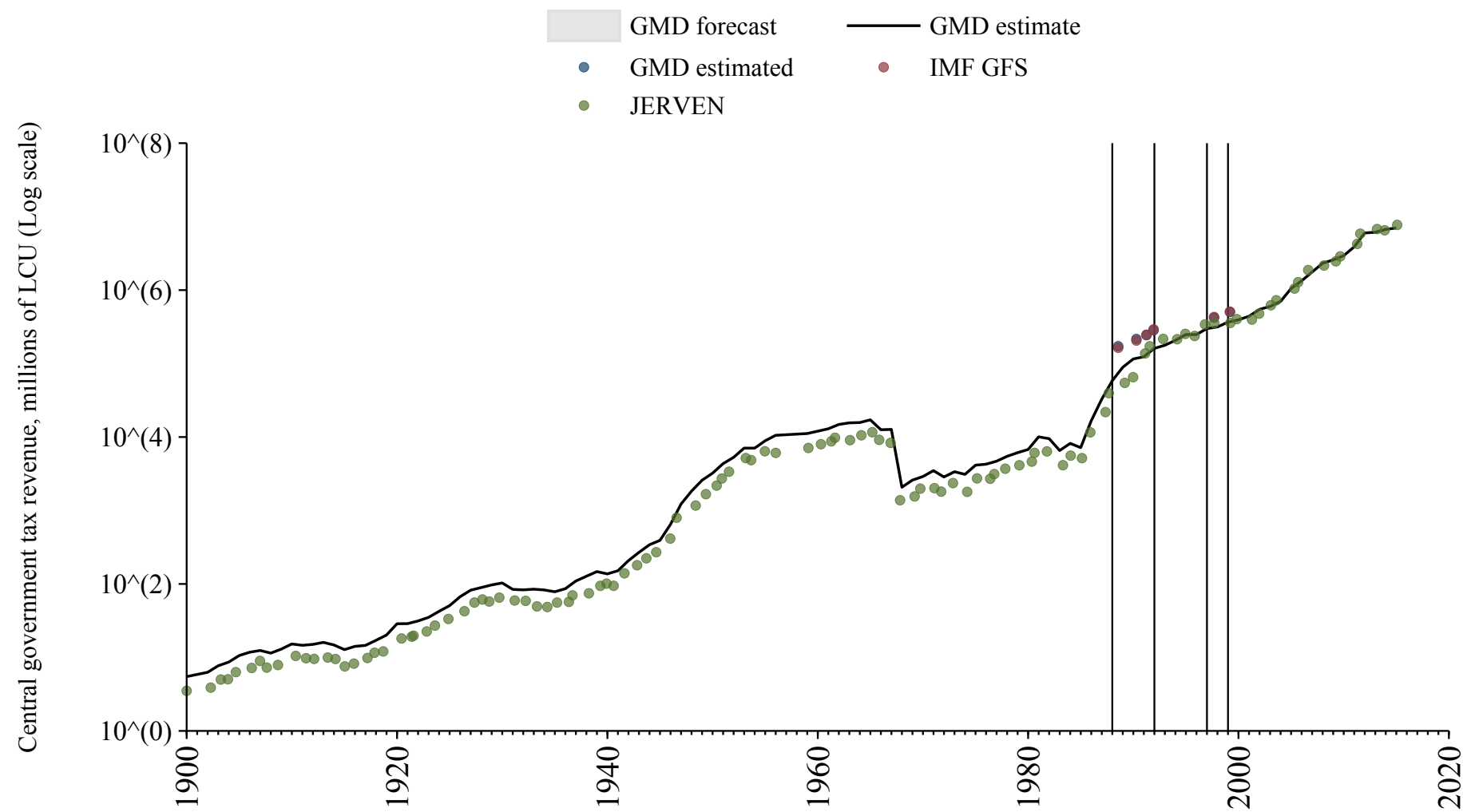
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



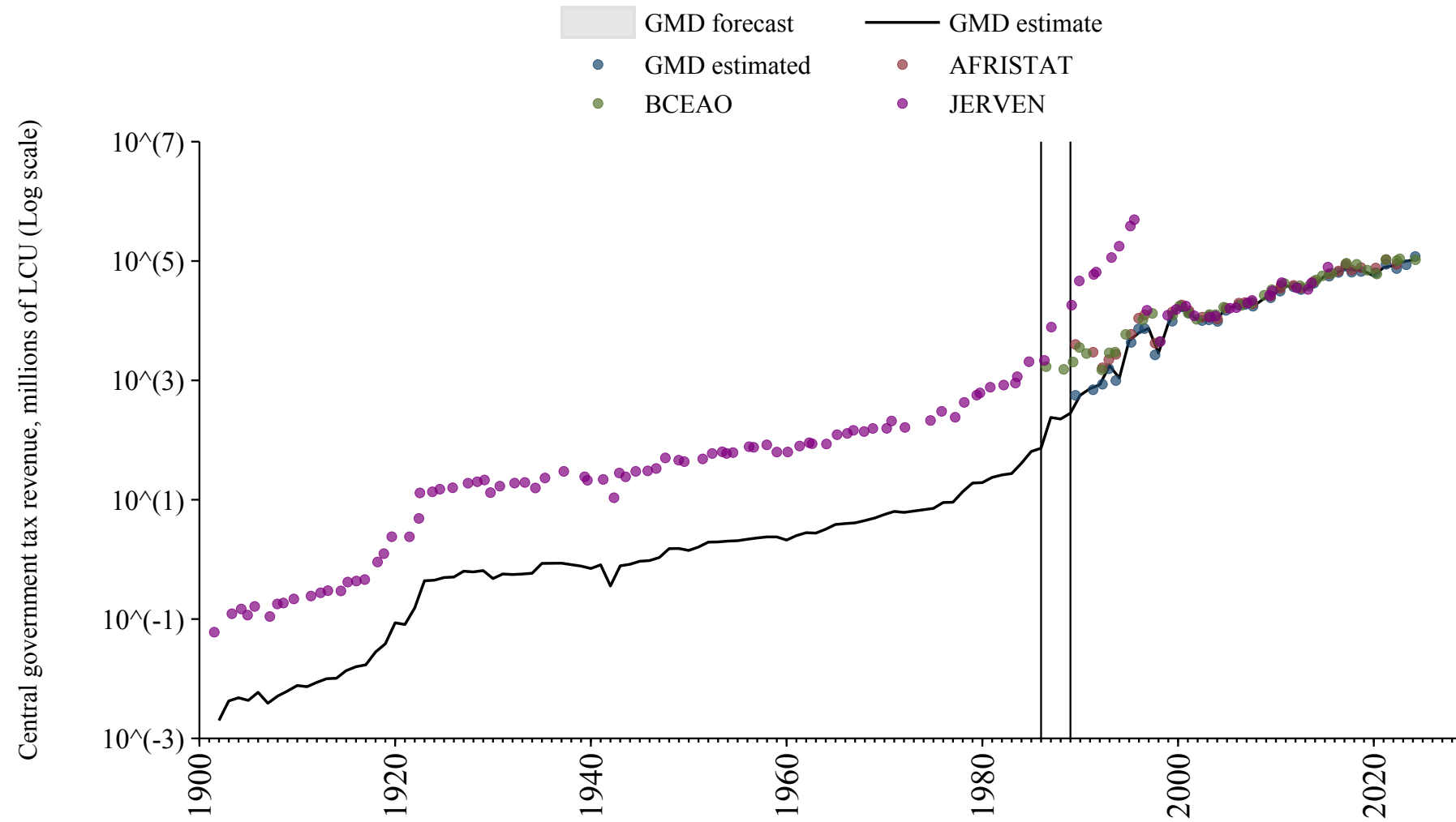
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 156.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 51.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 93.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 69.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



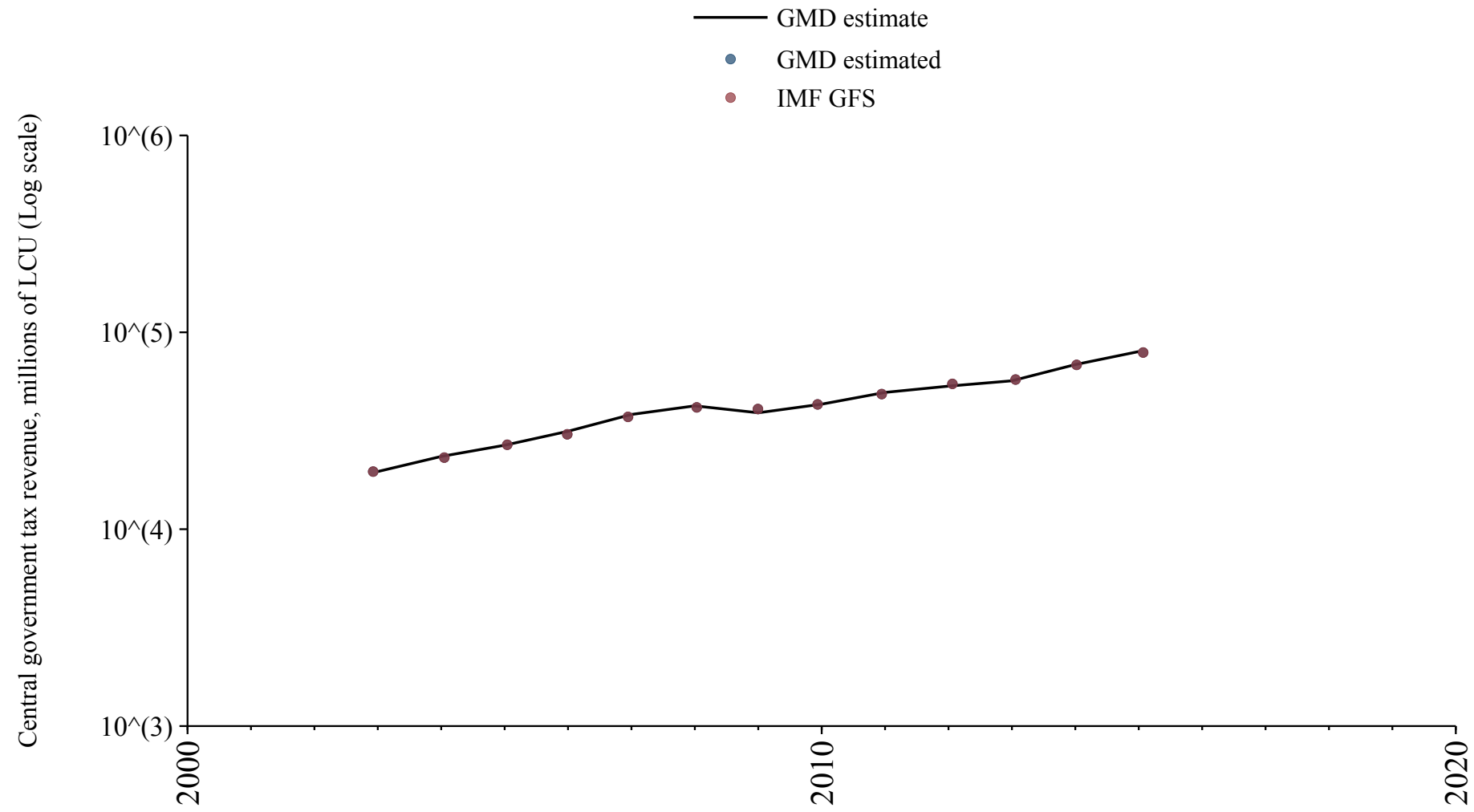
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 3.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1987 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



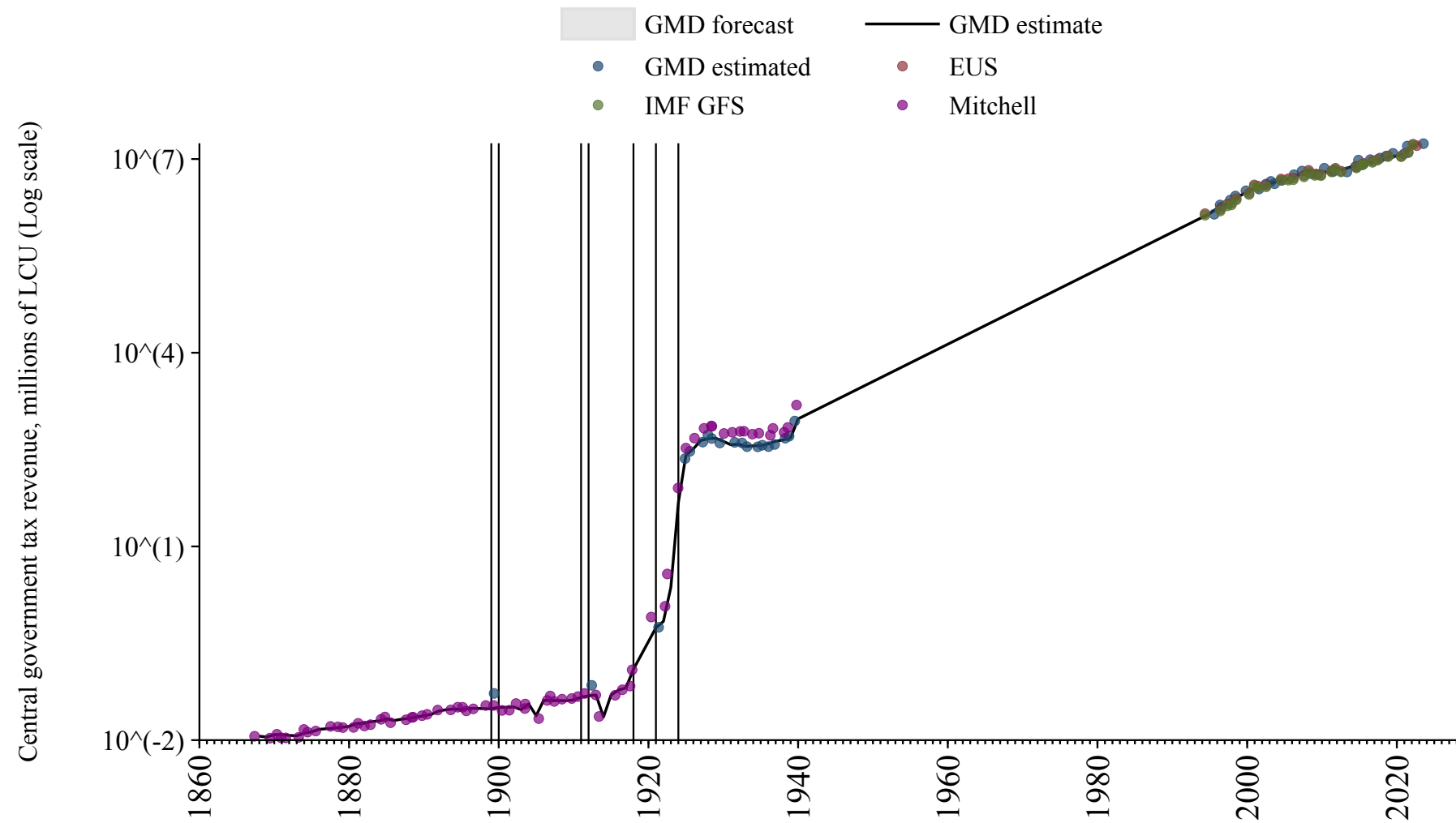
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



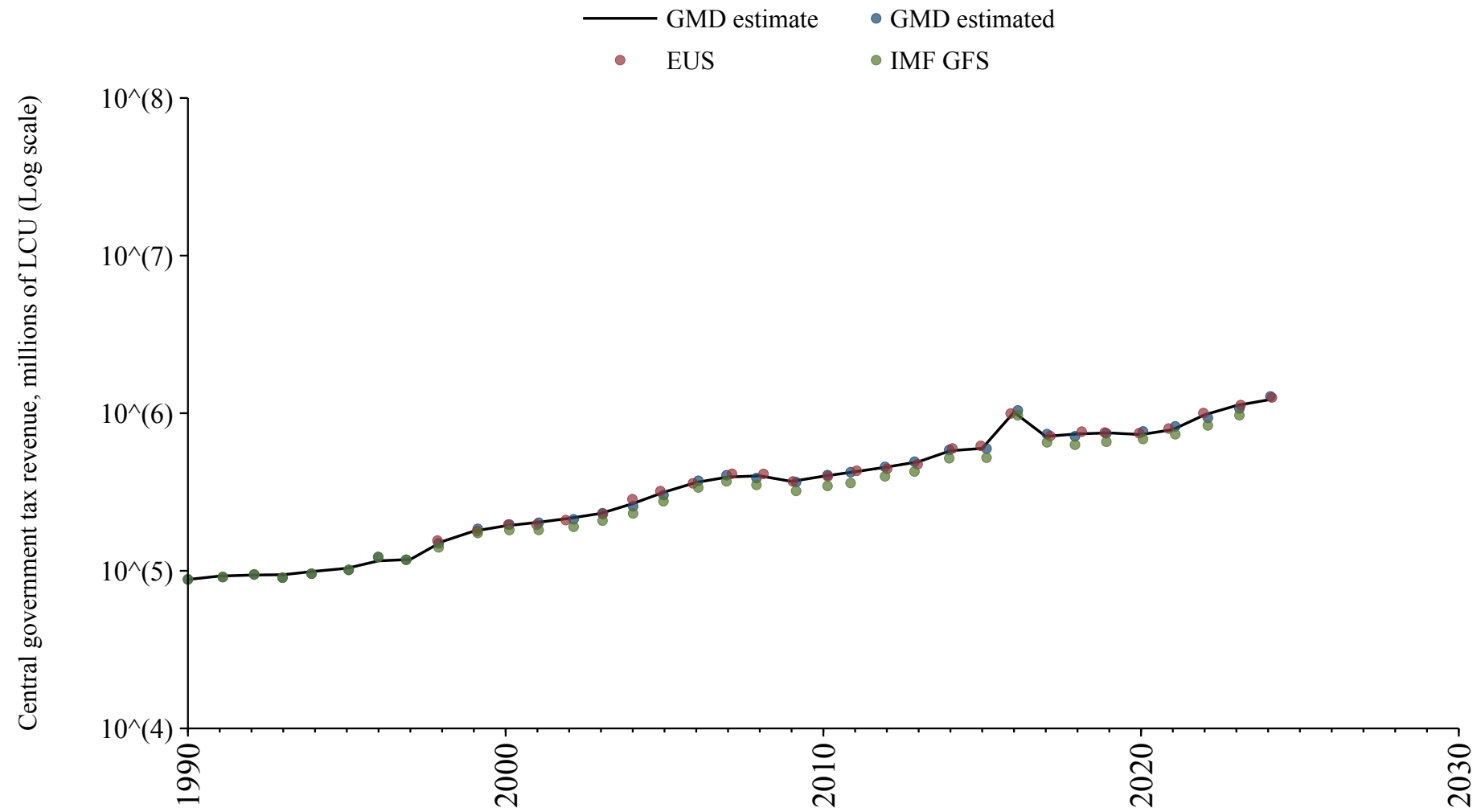
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Commission (2024)	1941 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



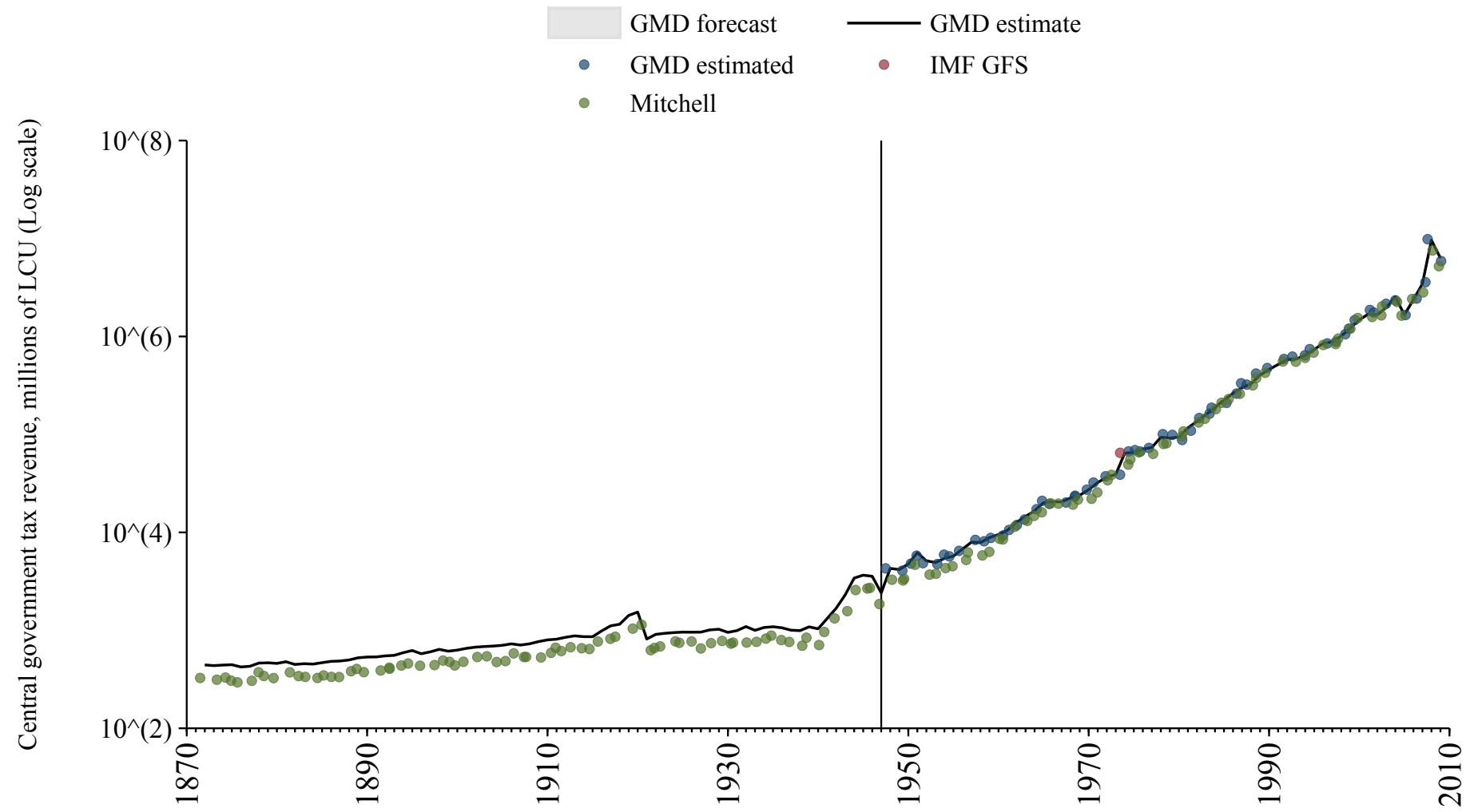
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



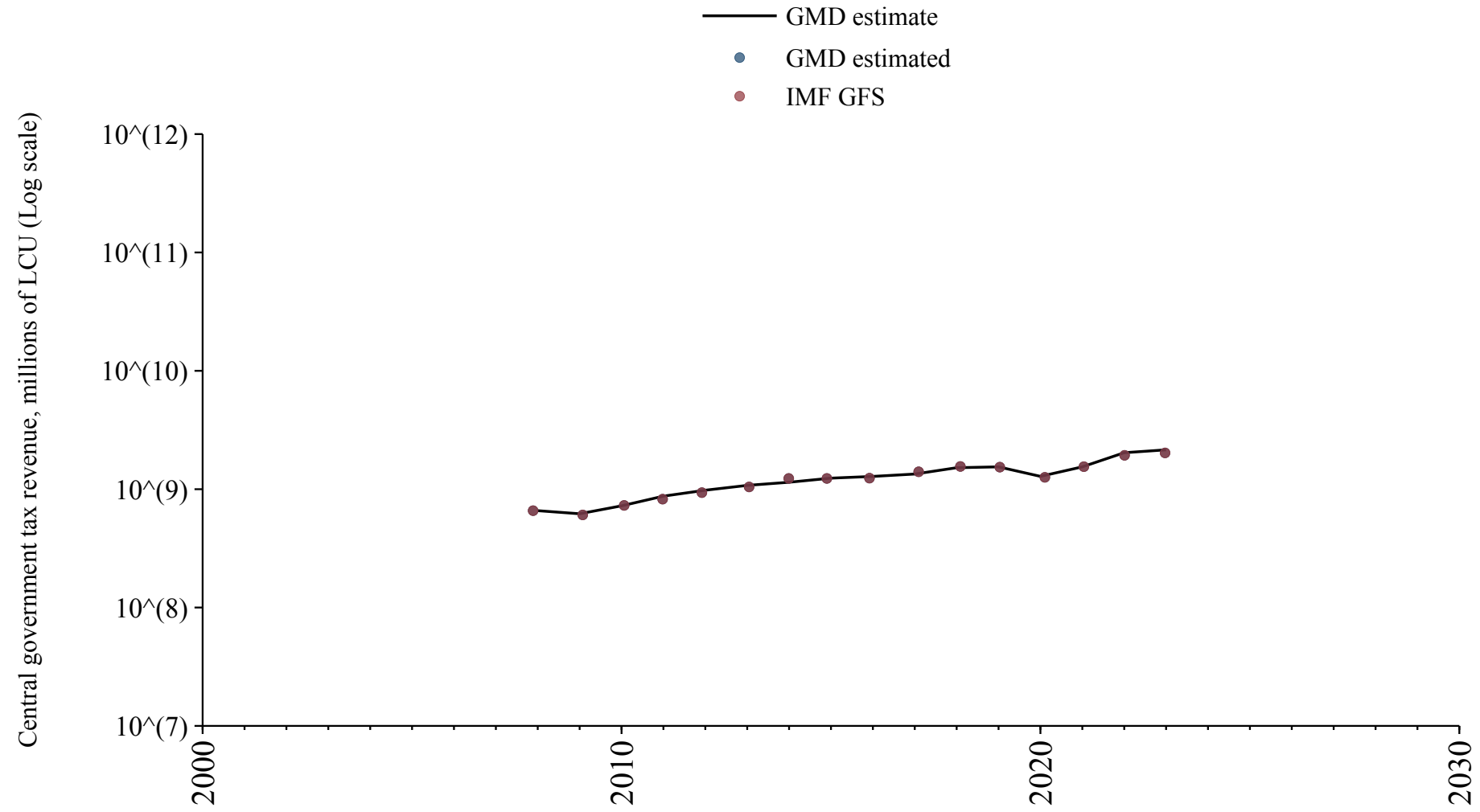
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 135.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Mitchell (2013)	1975 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



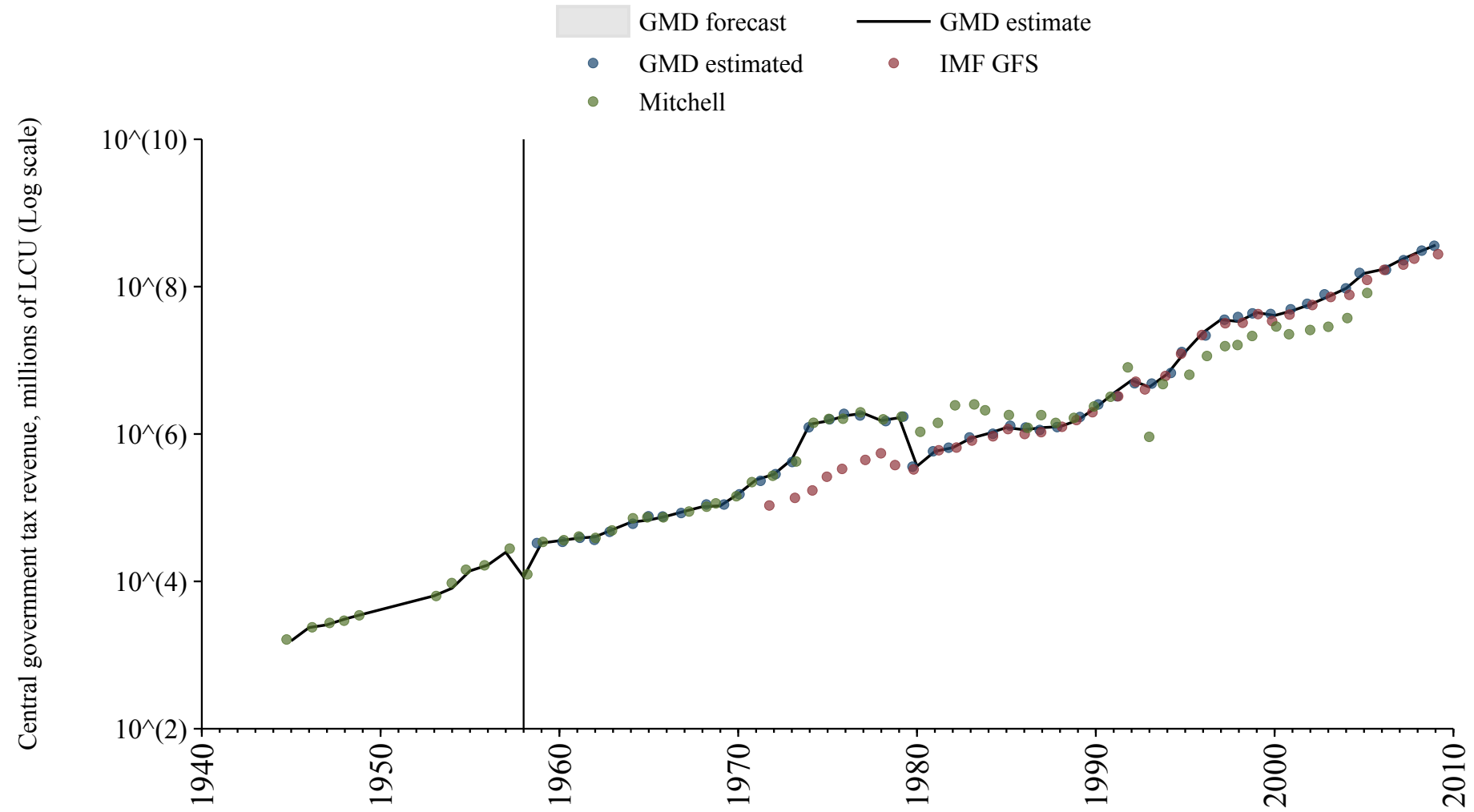
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



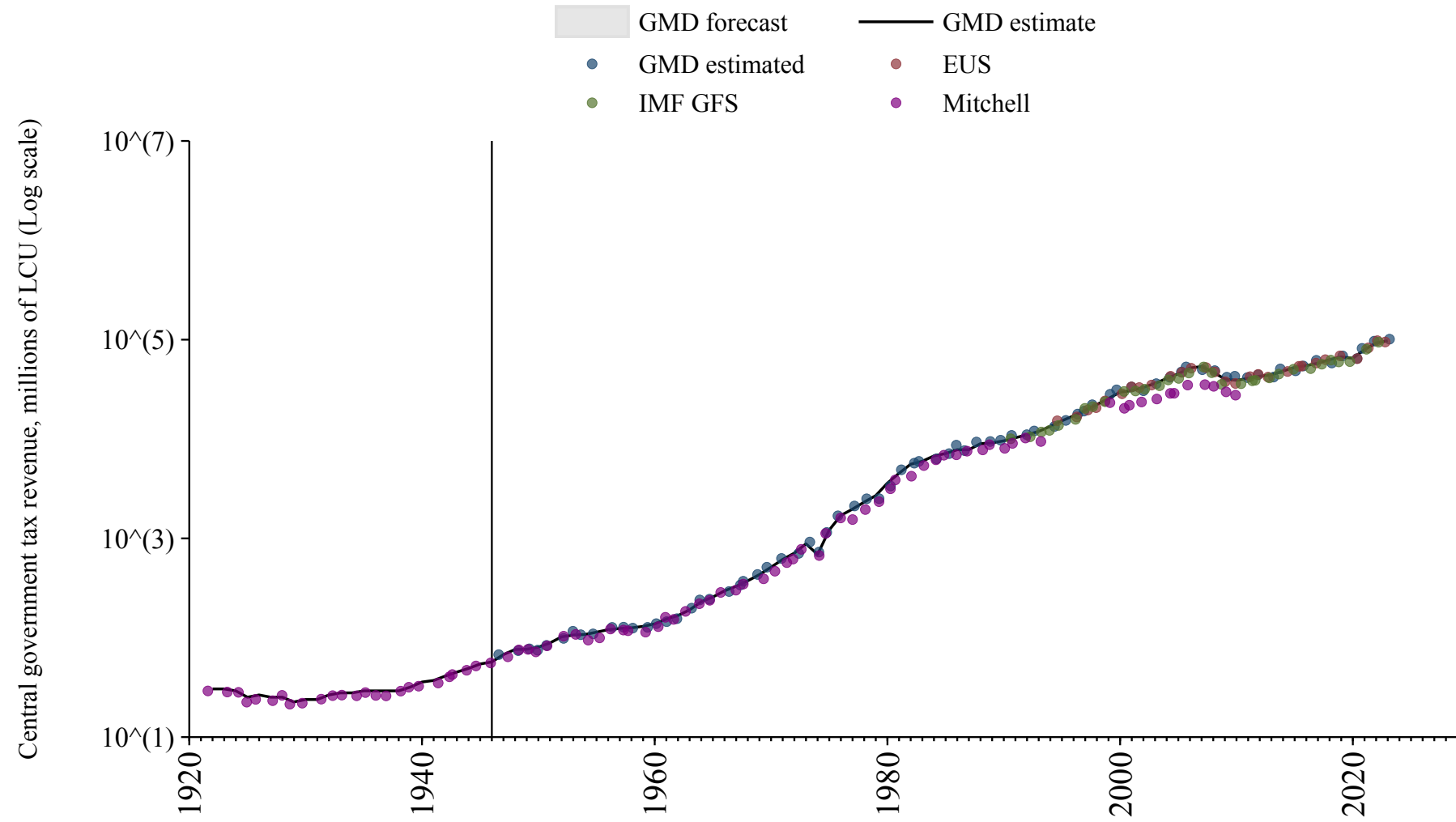
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



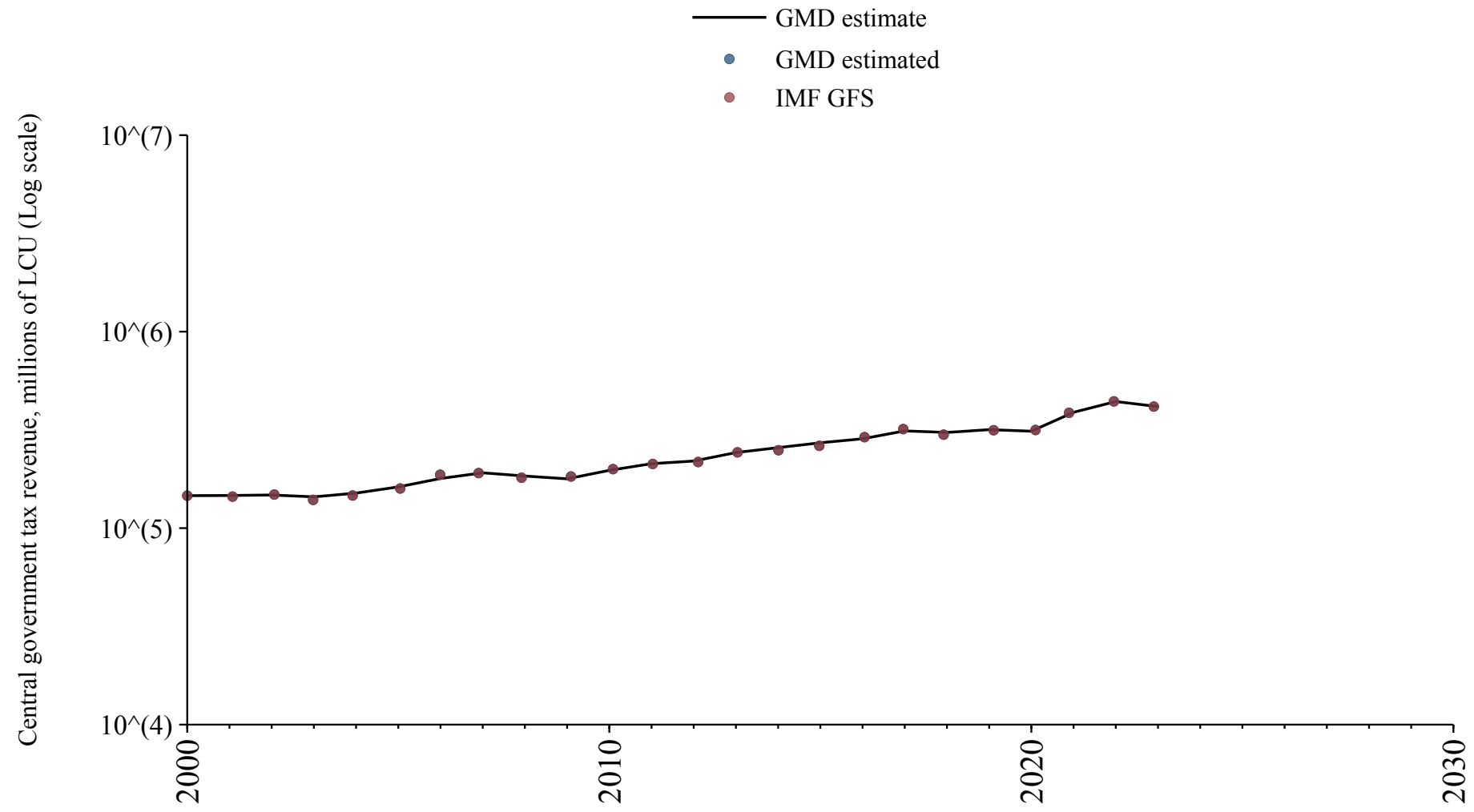
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 104.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



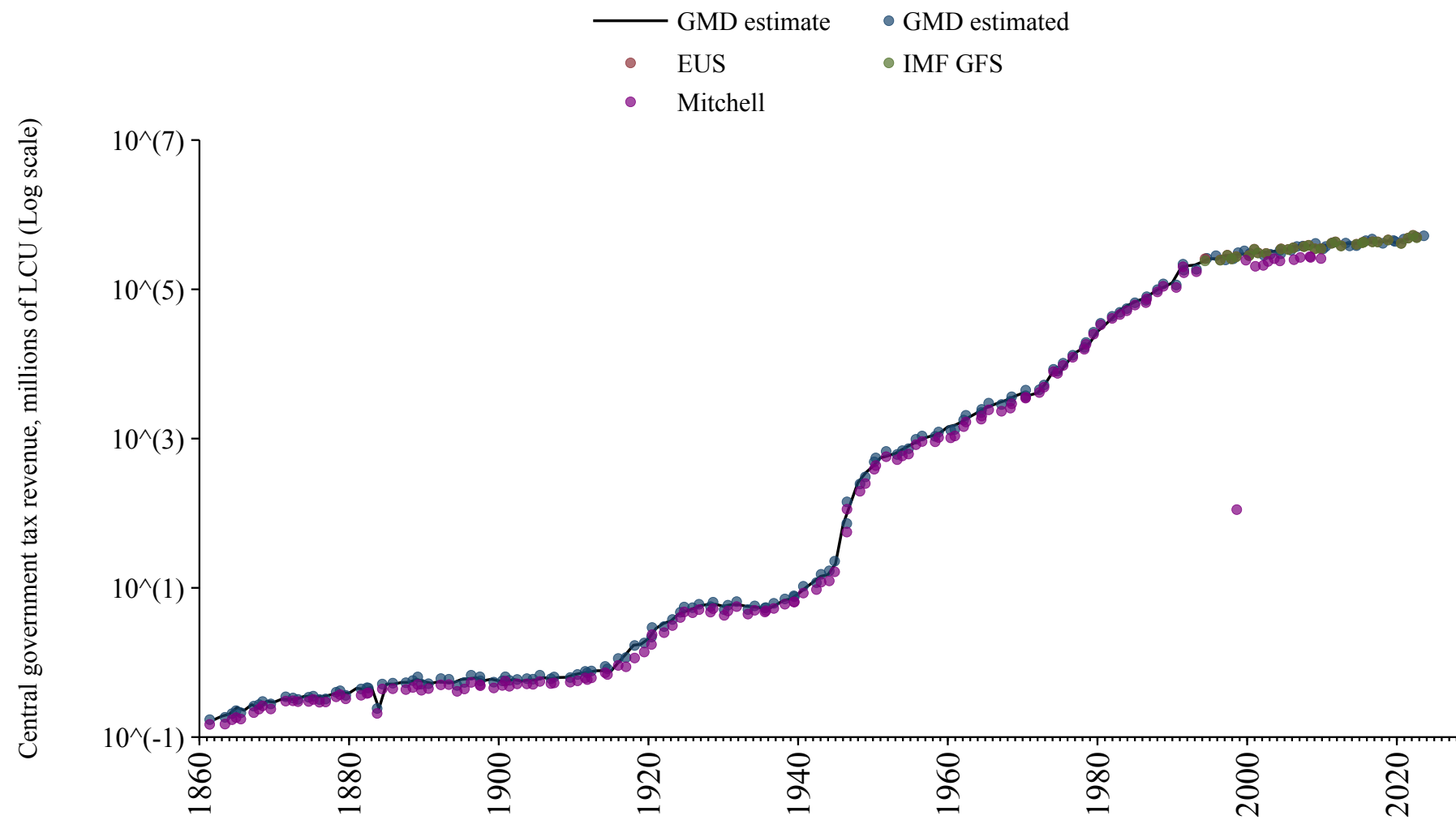
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



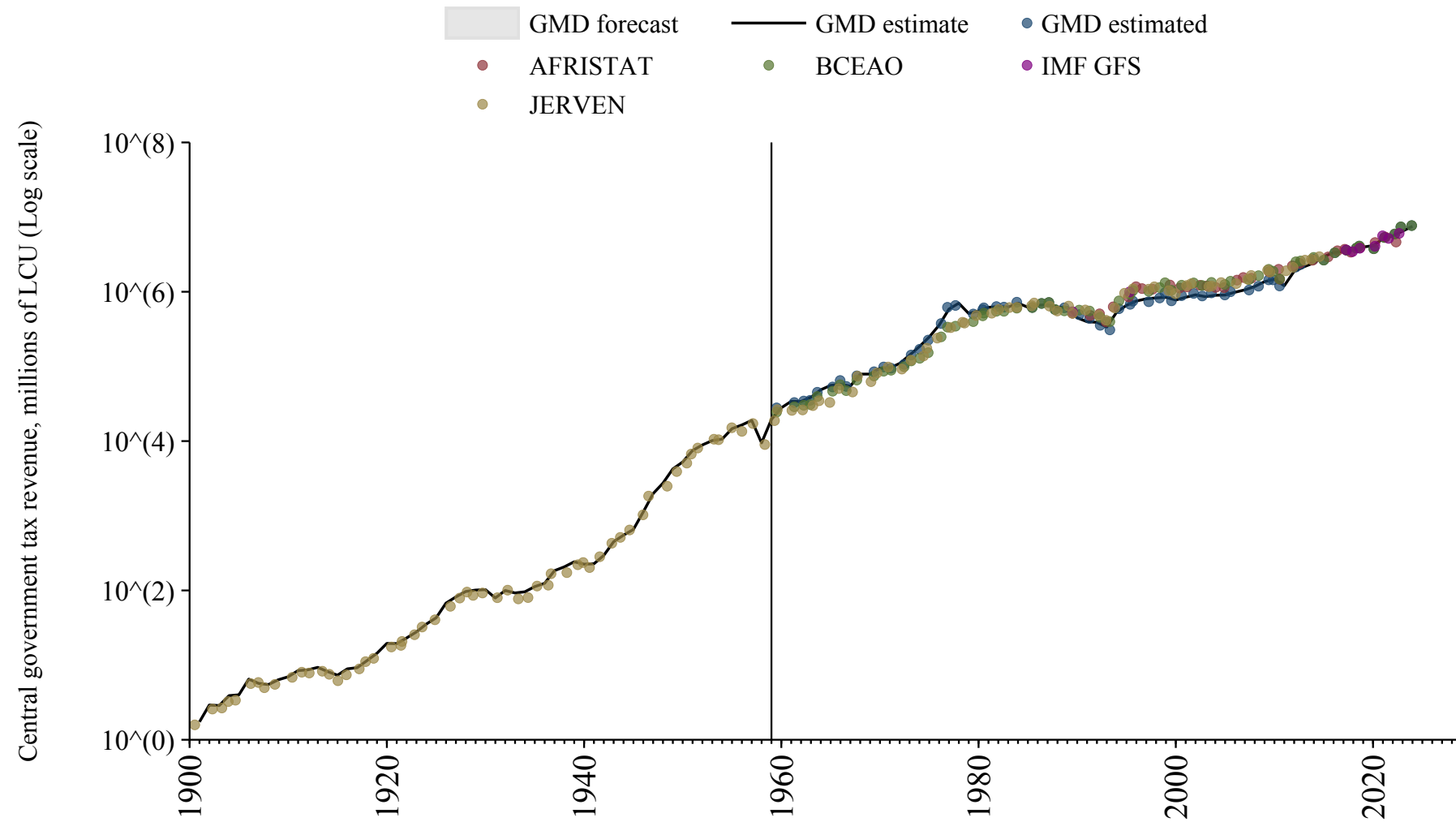
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Commission (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



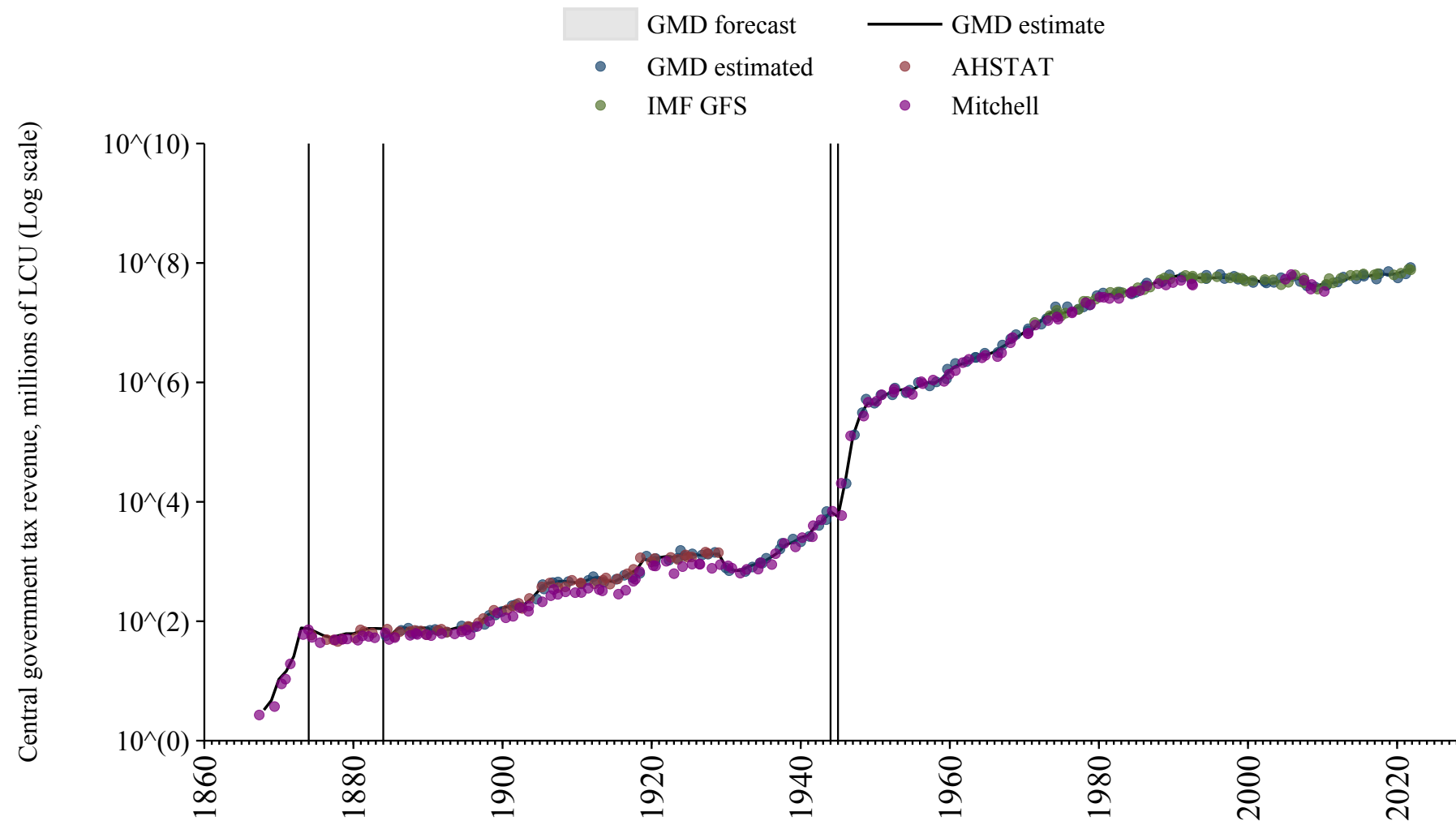
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.4%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



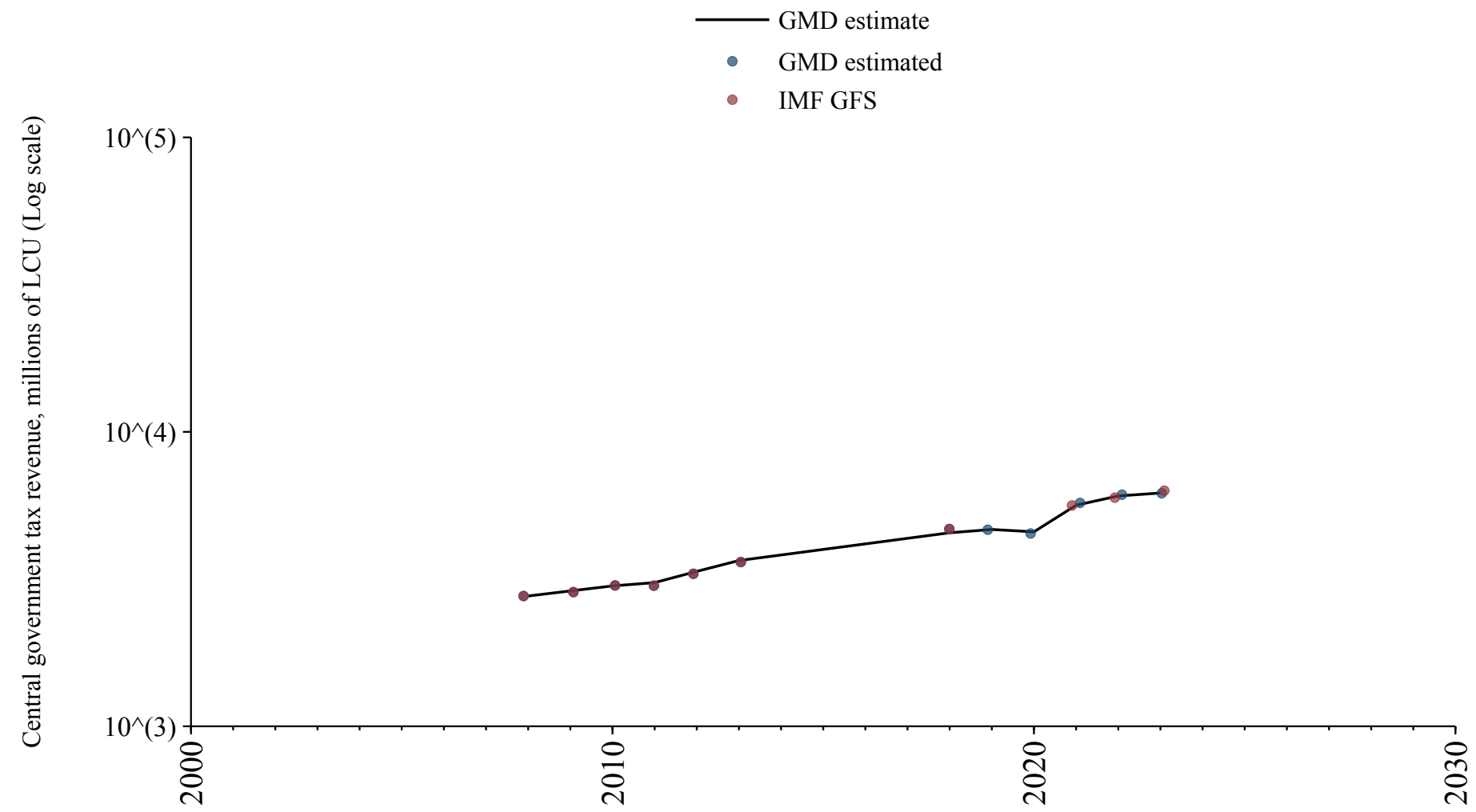
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 121.3%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1875 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 103%).
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 103%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



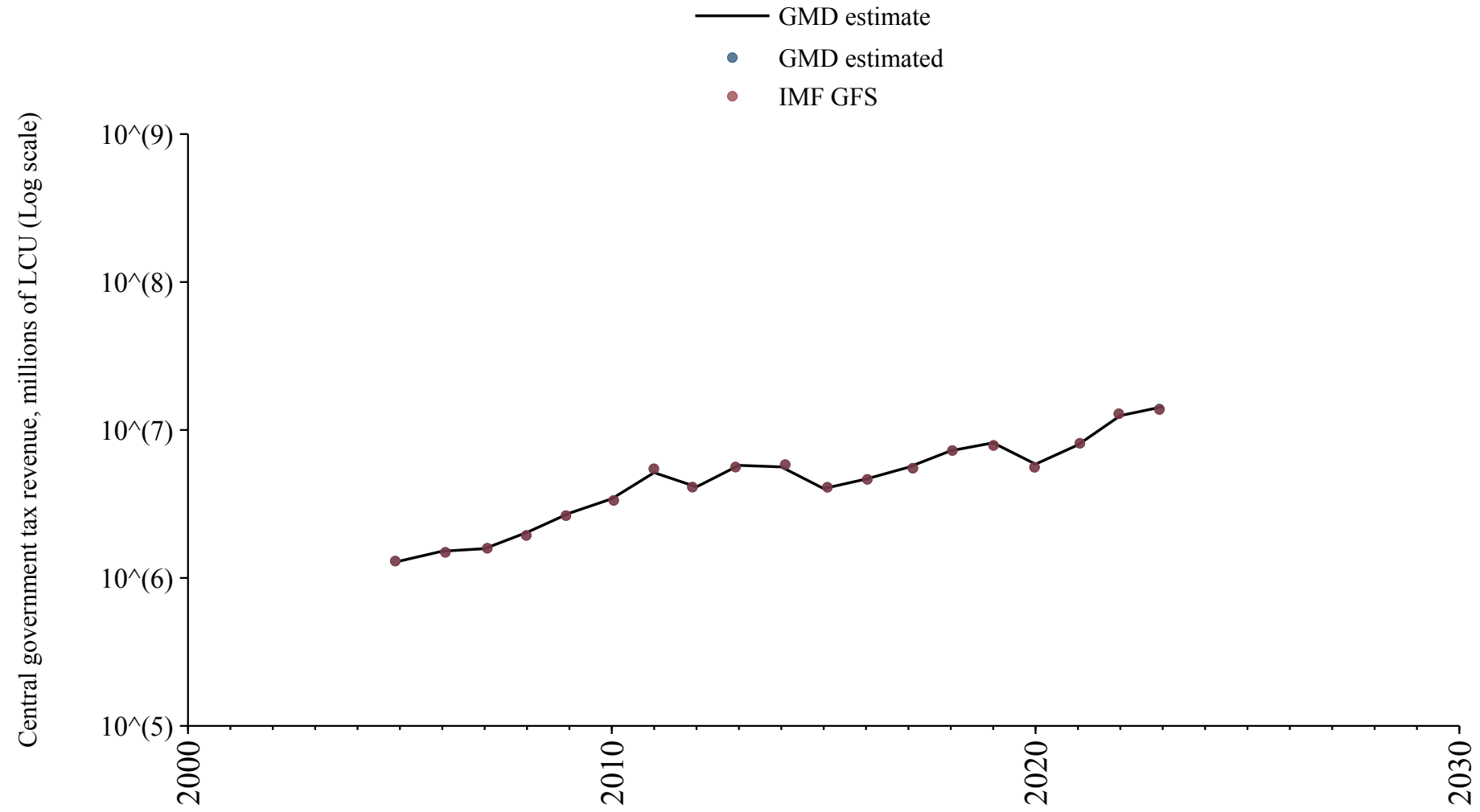
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



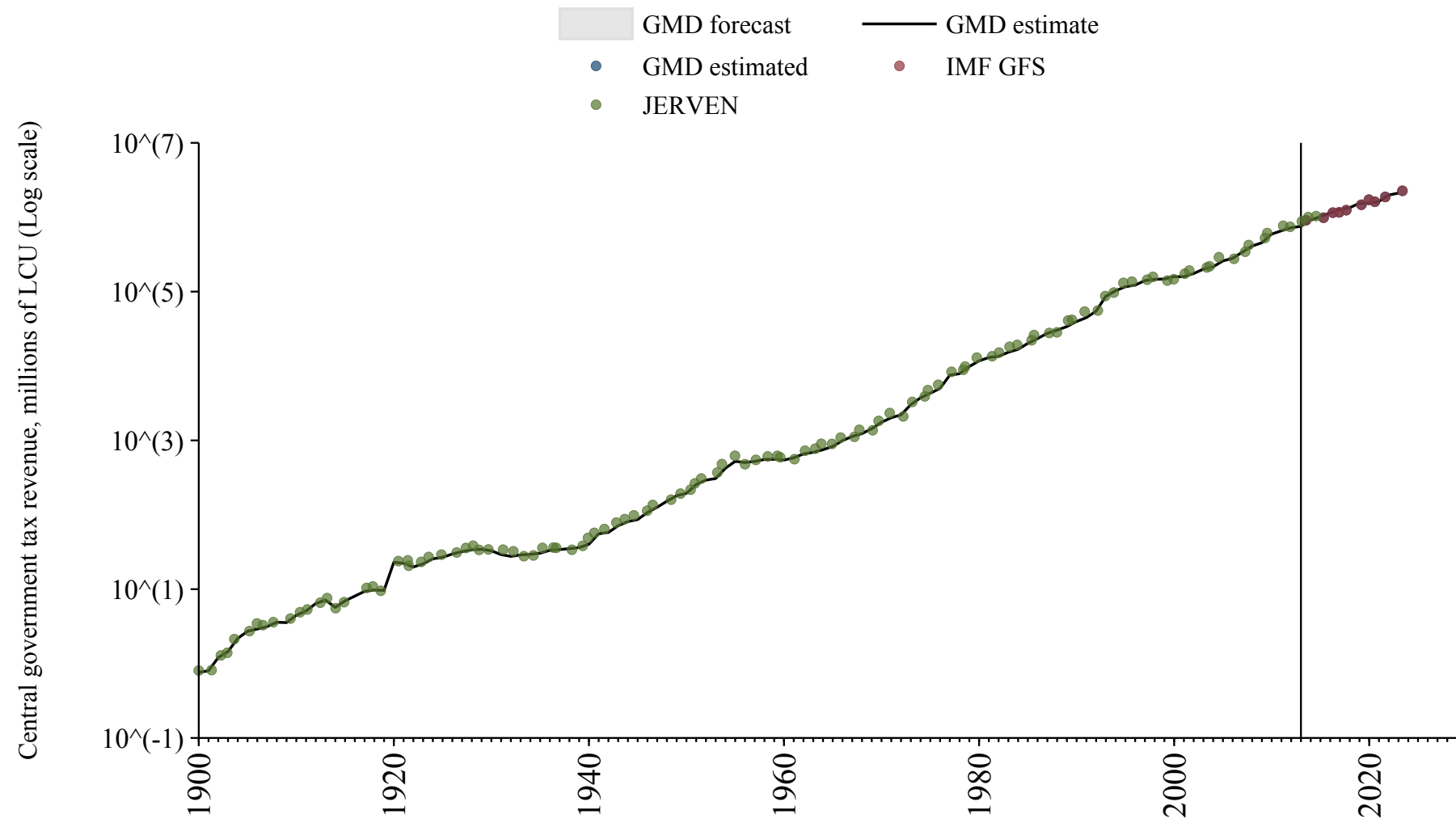
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



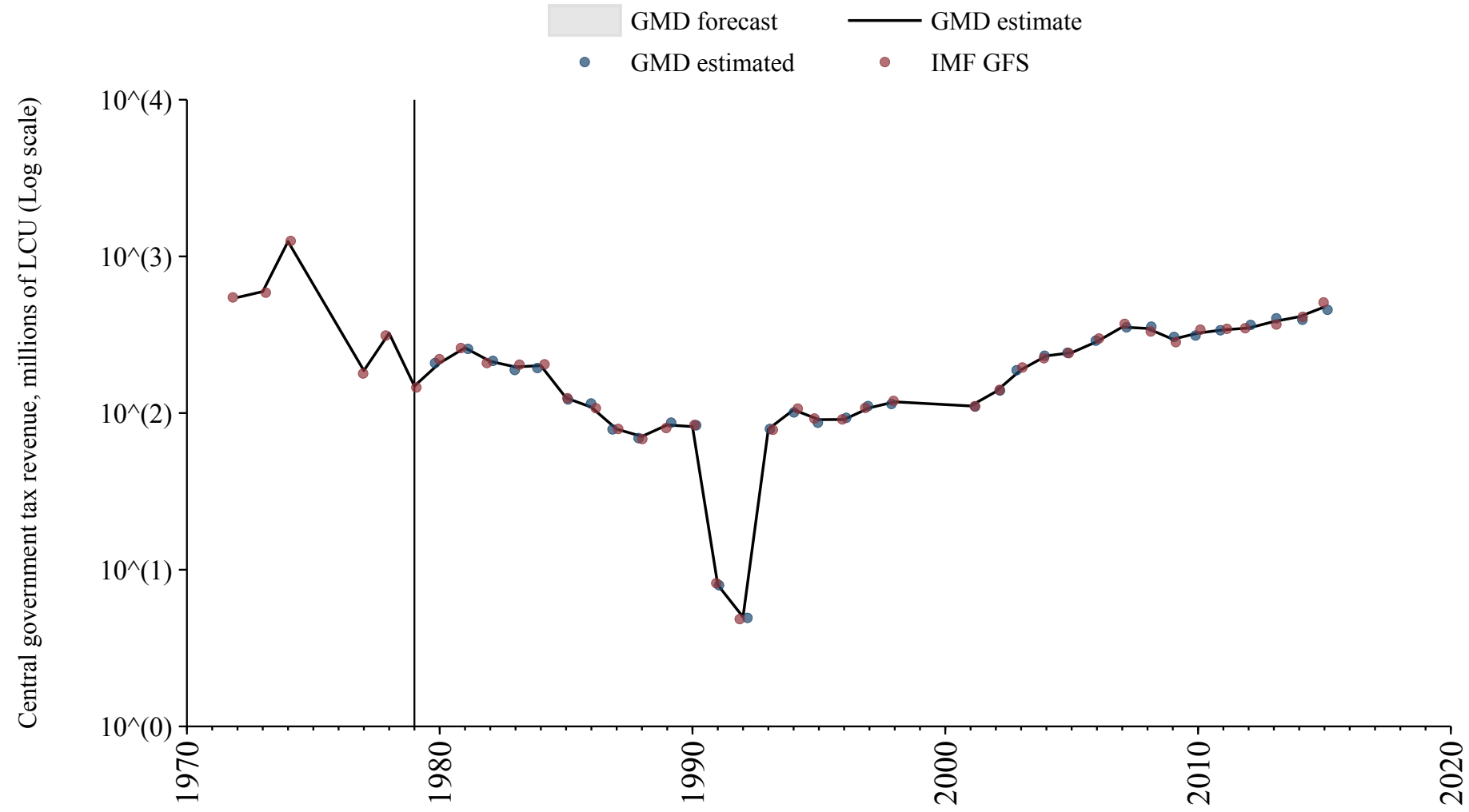
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 94.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



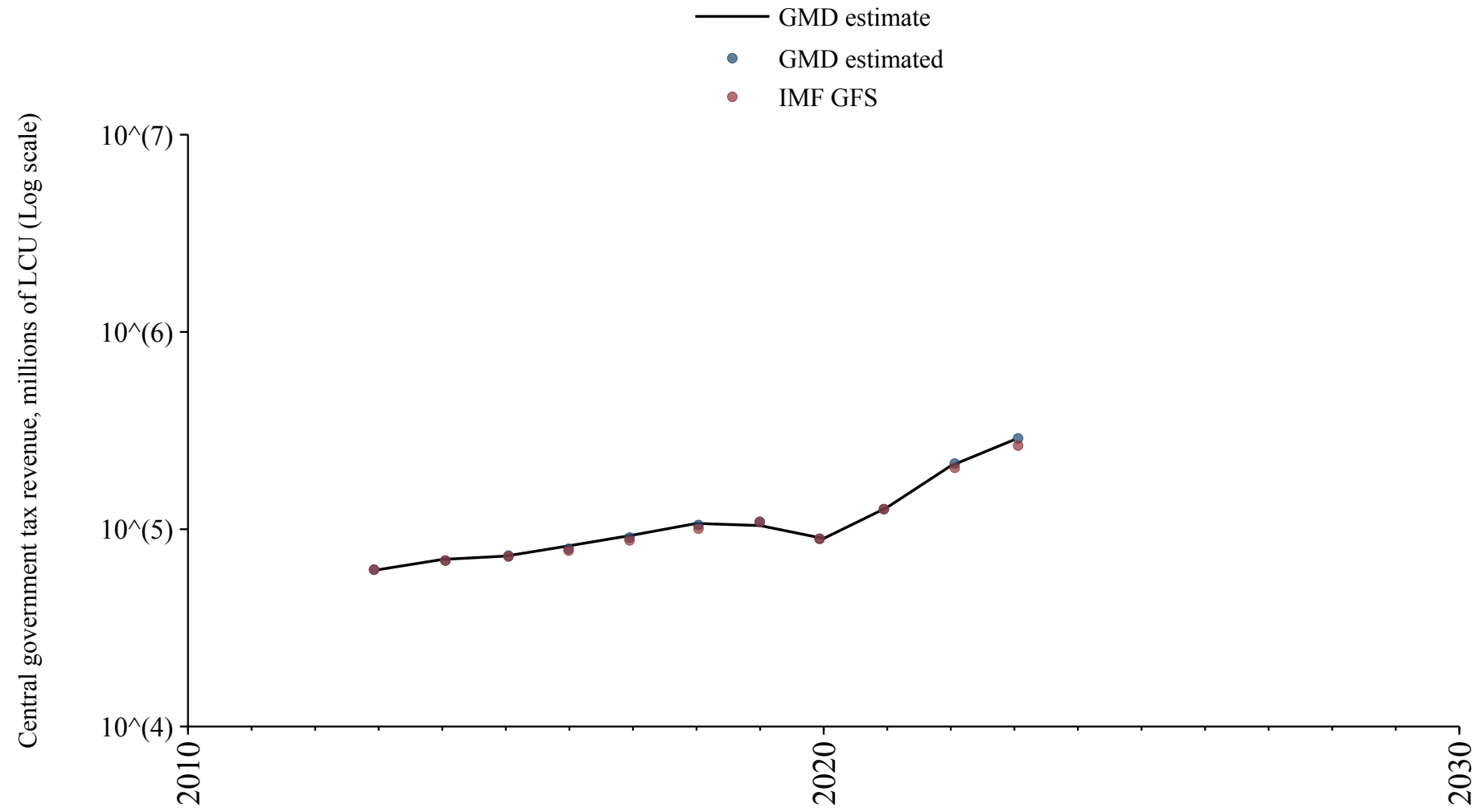
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



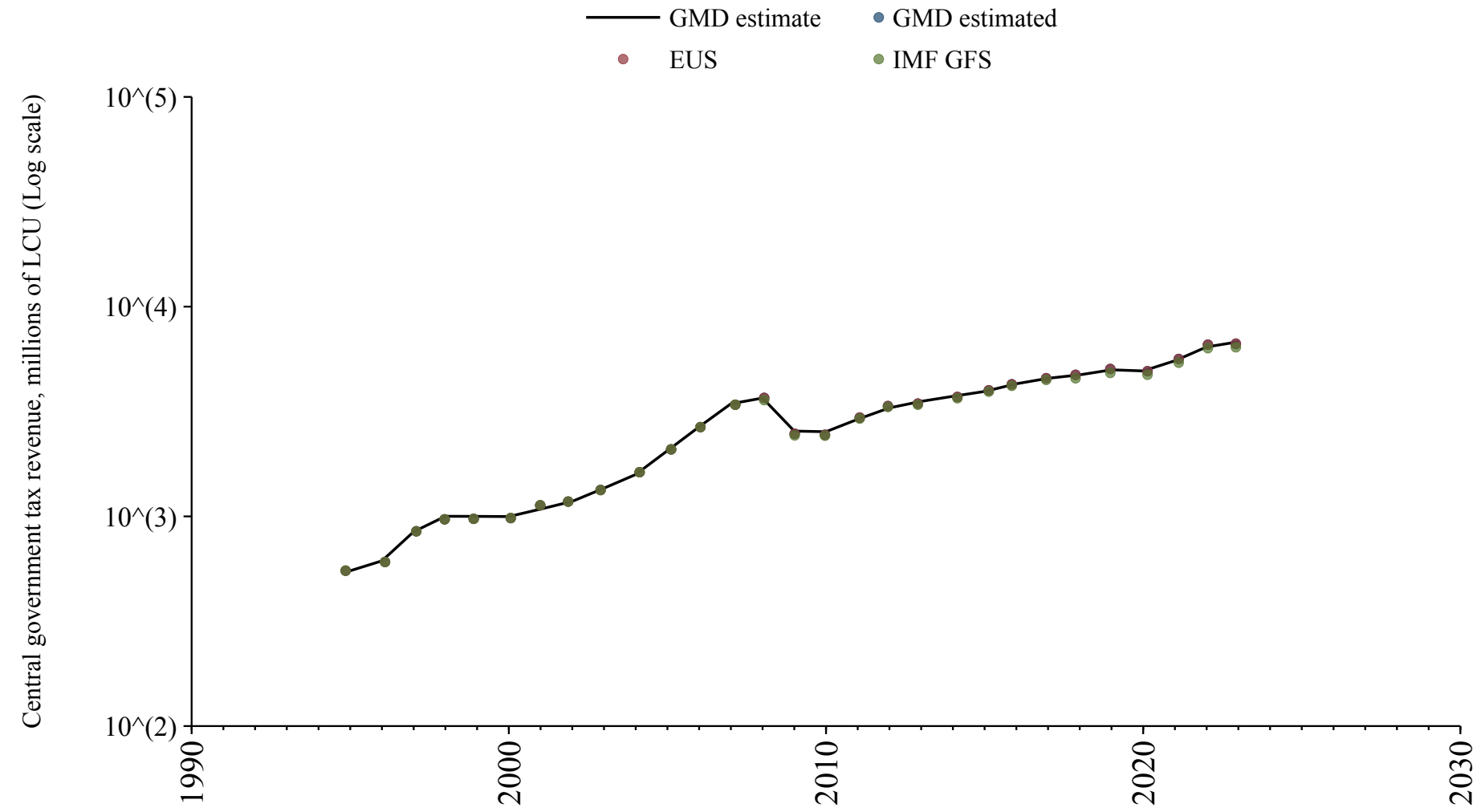
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



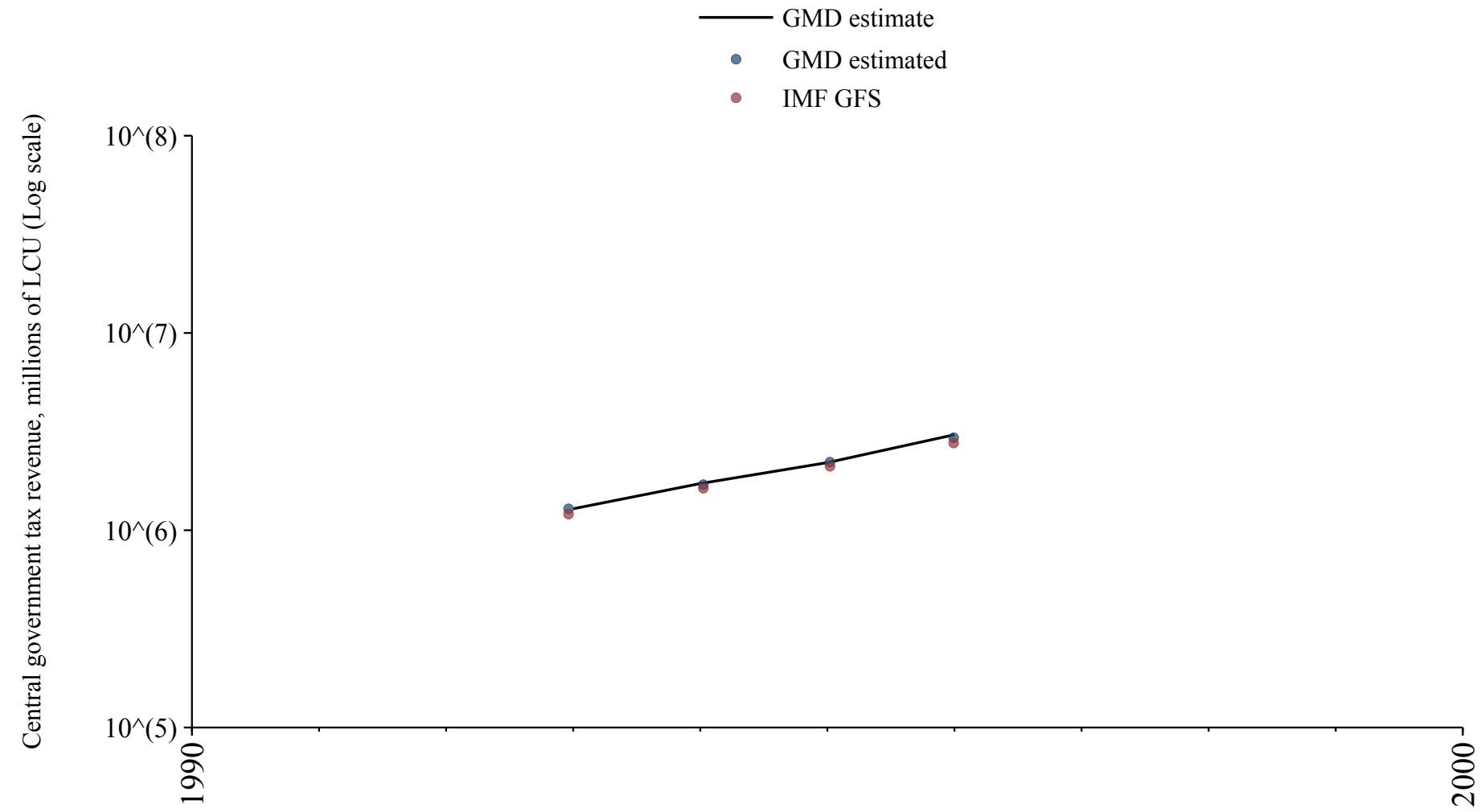
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



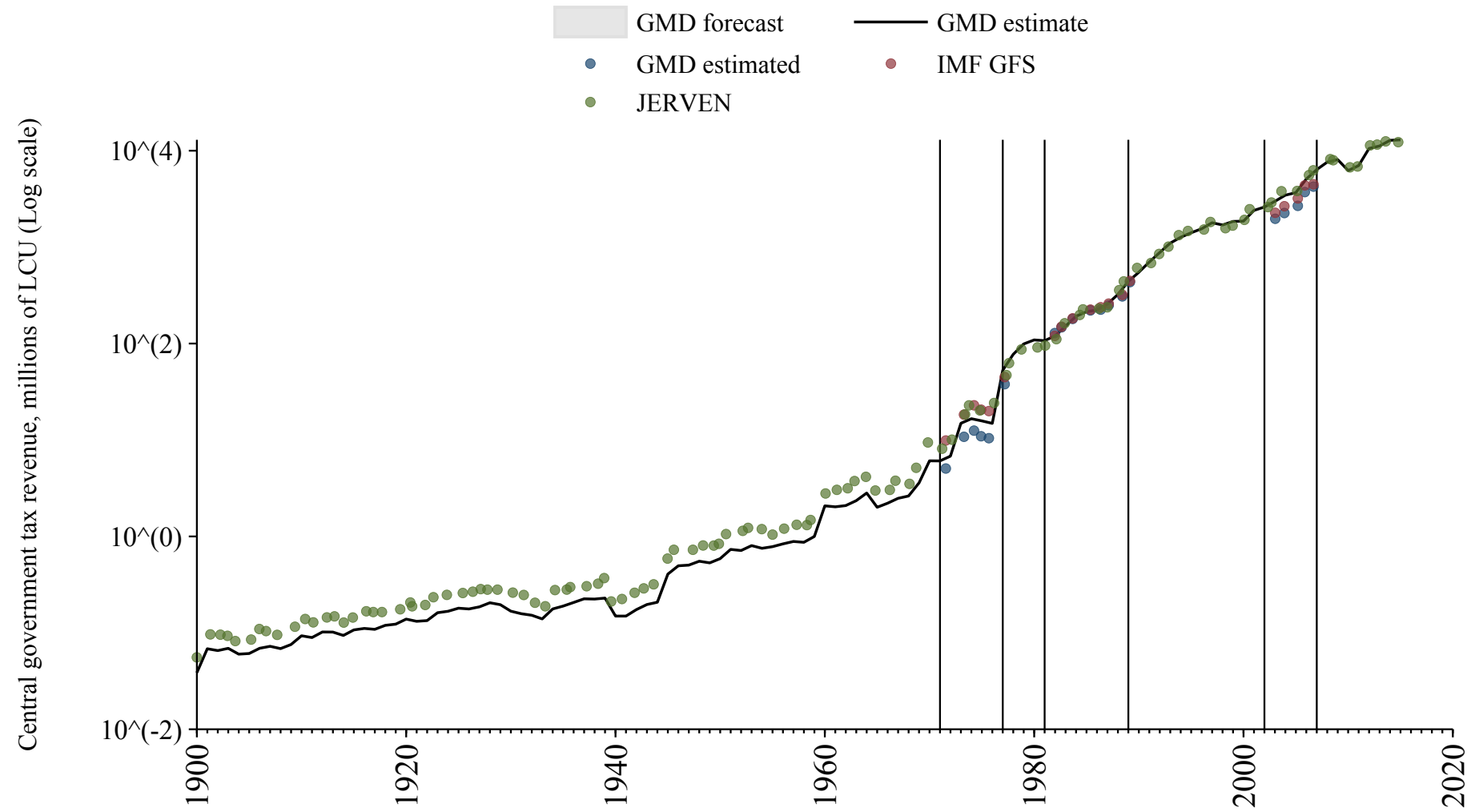
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.



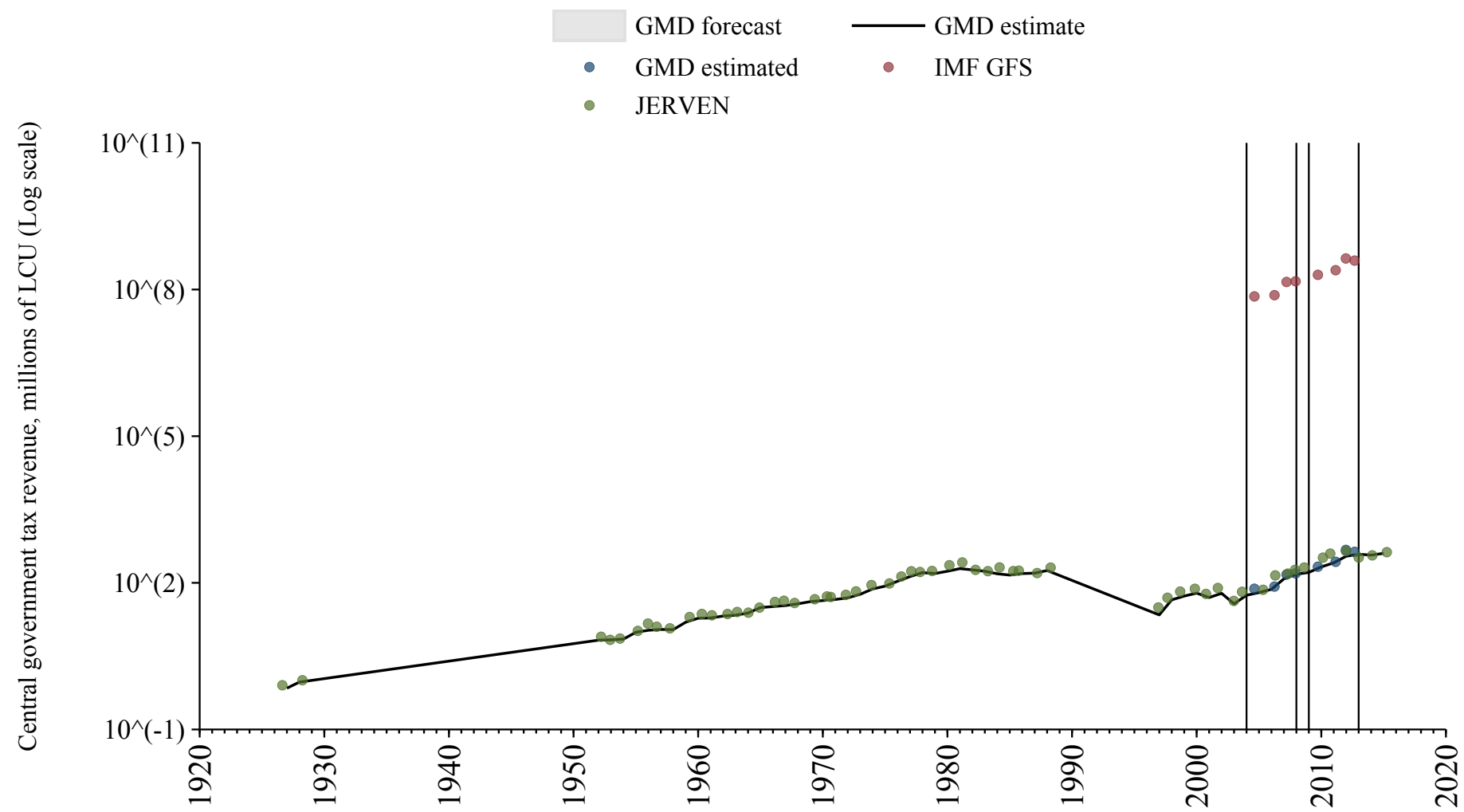
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 69.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 134.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1978 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 118%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1990 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 142.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



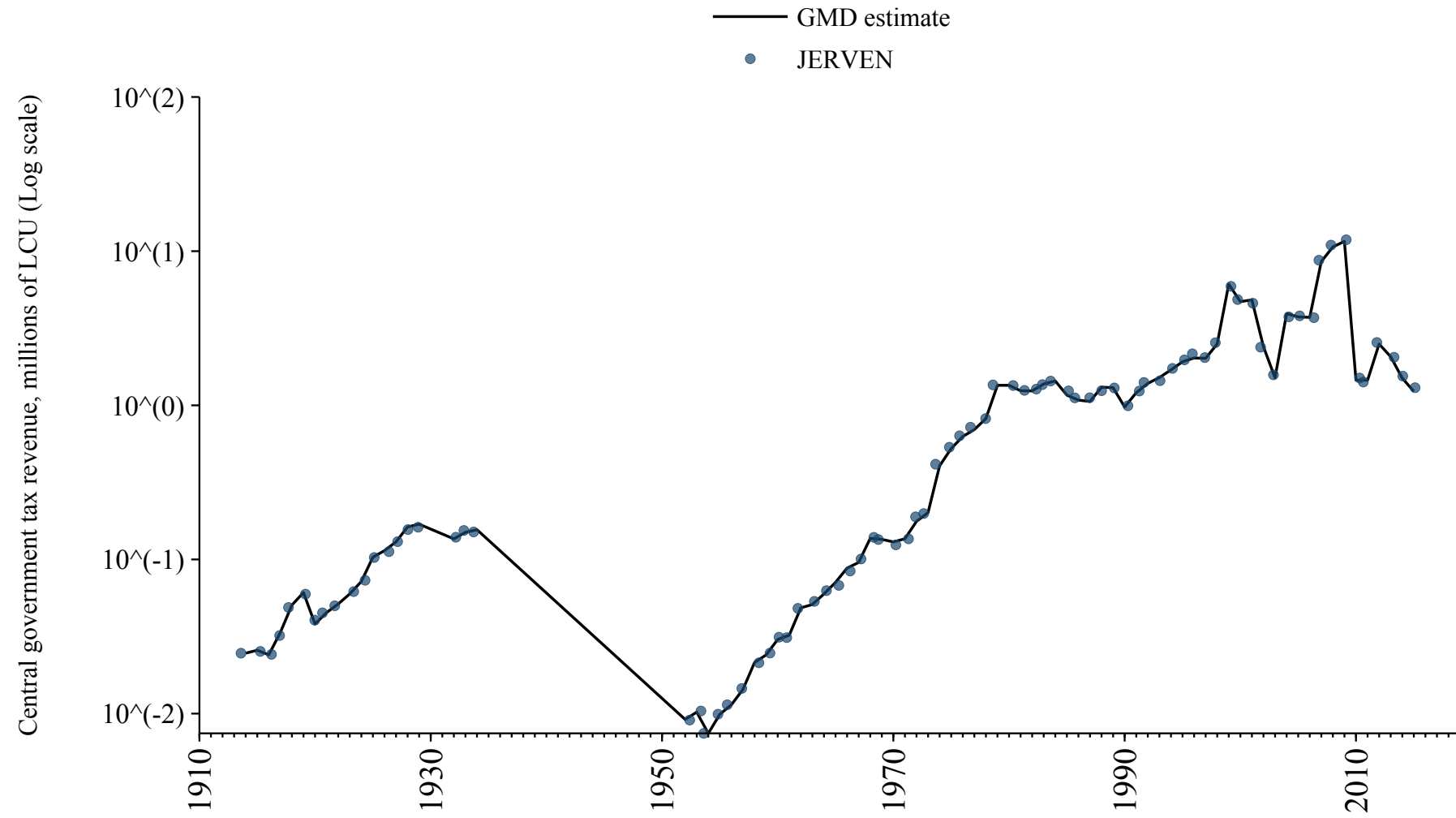
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 86.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 83.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 78.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 88.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



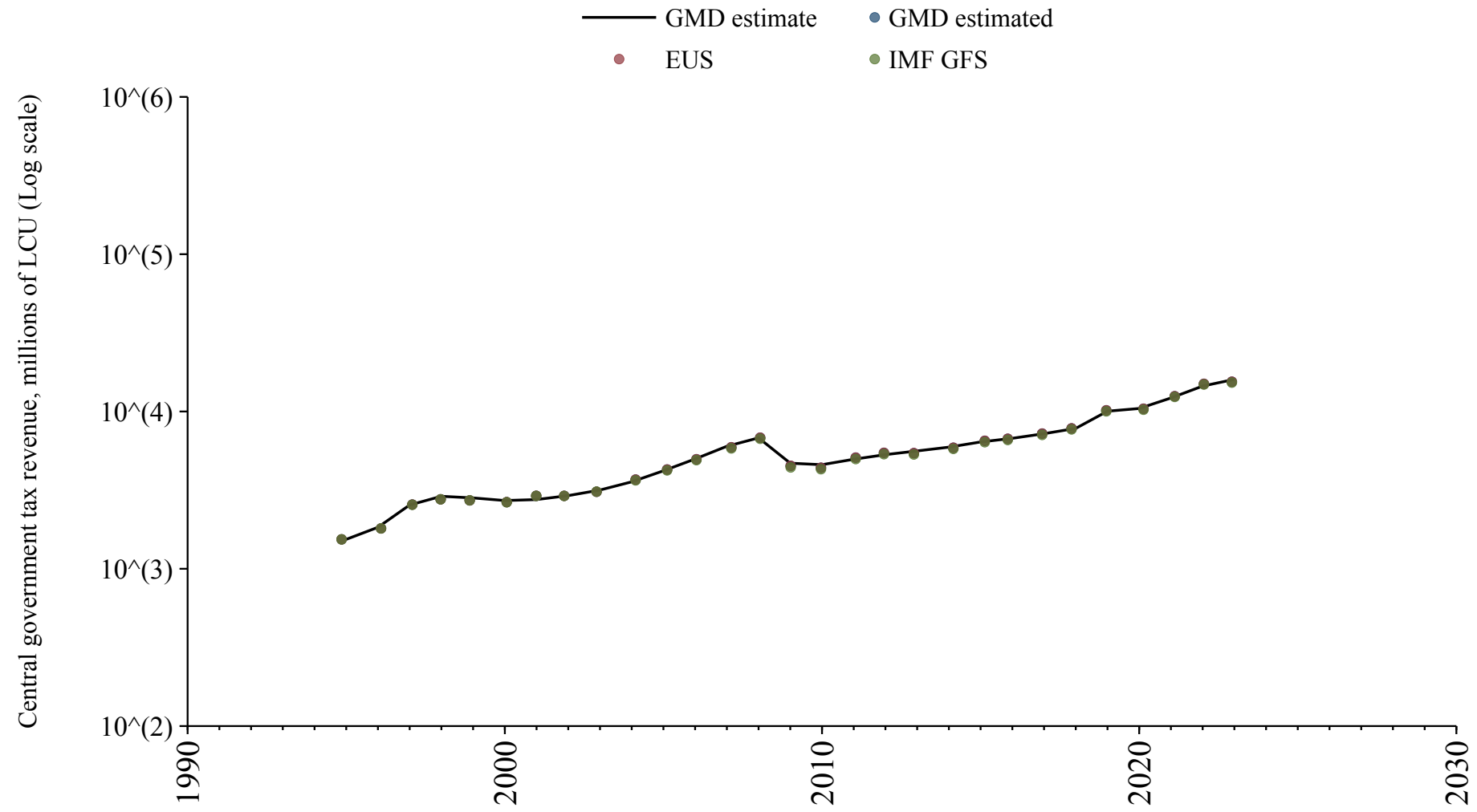
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1914 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



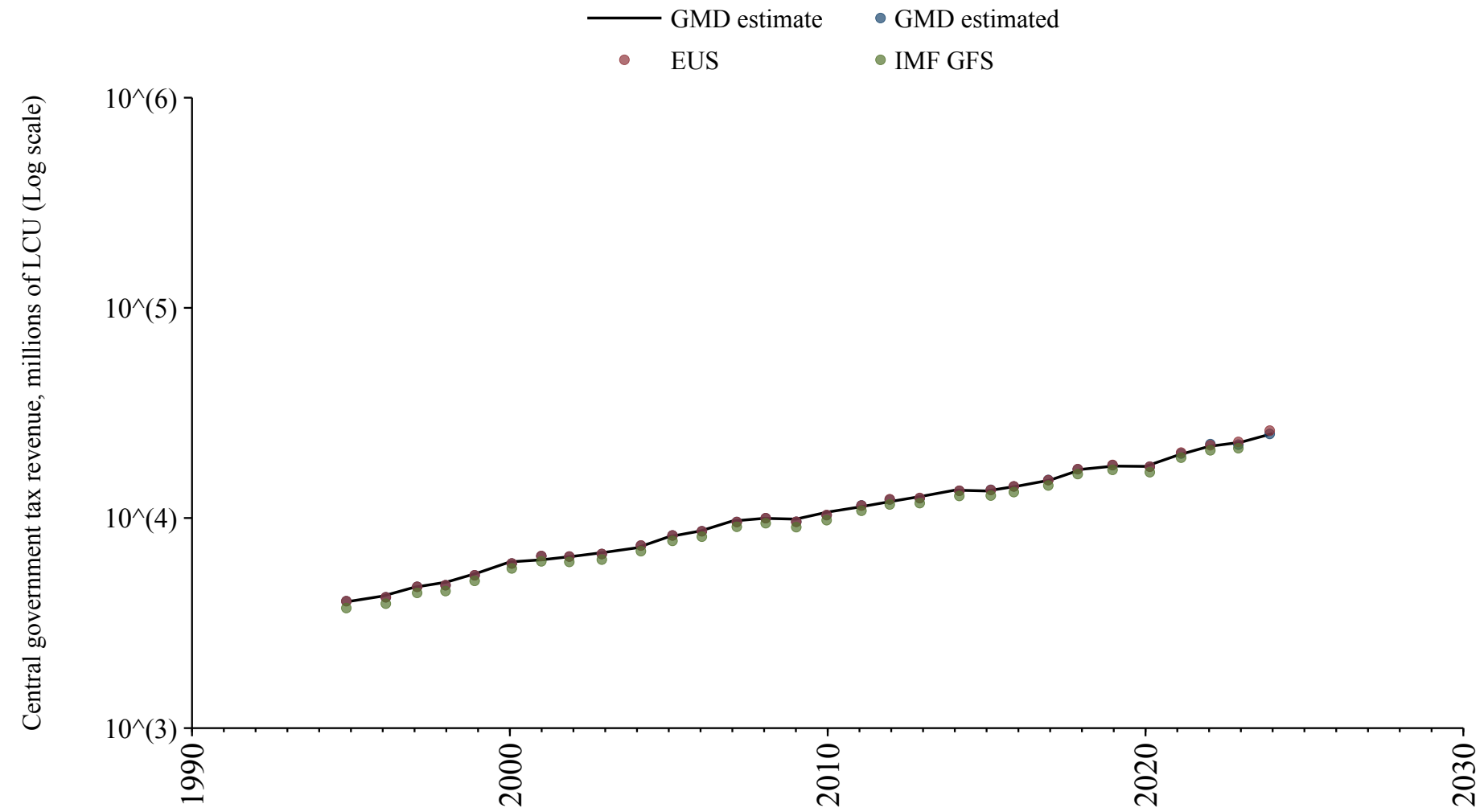
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



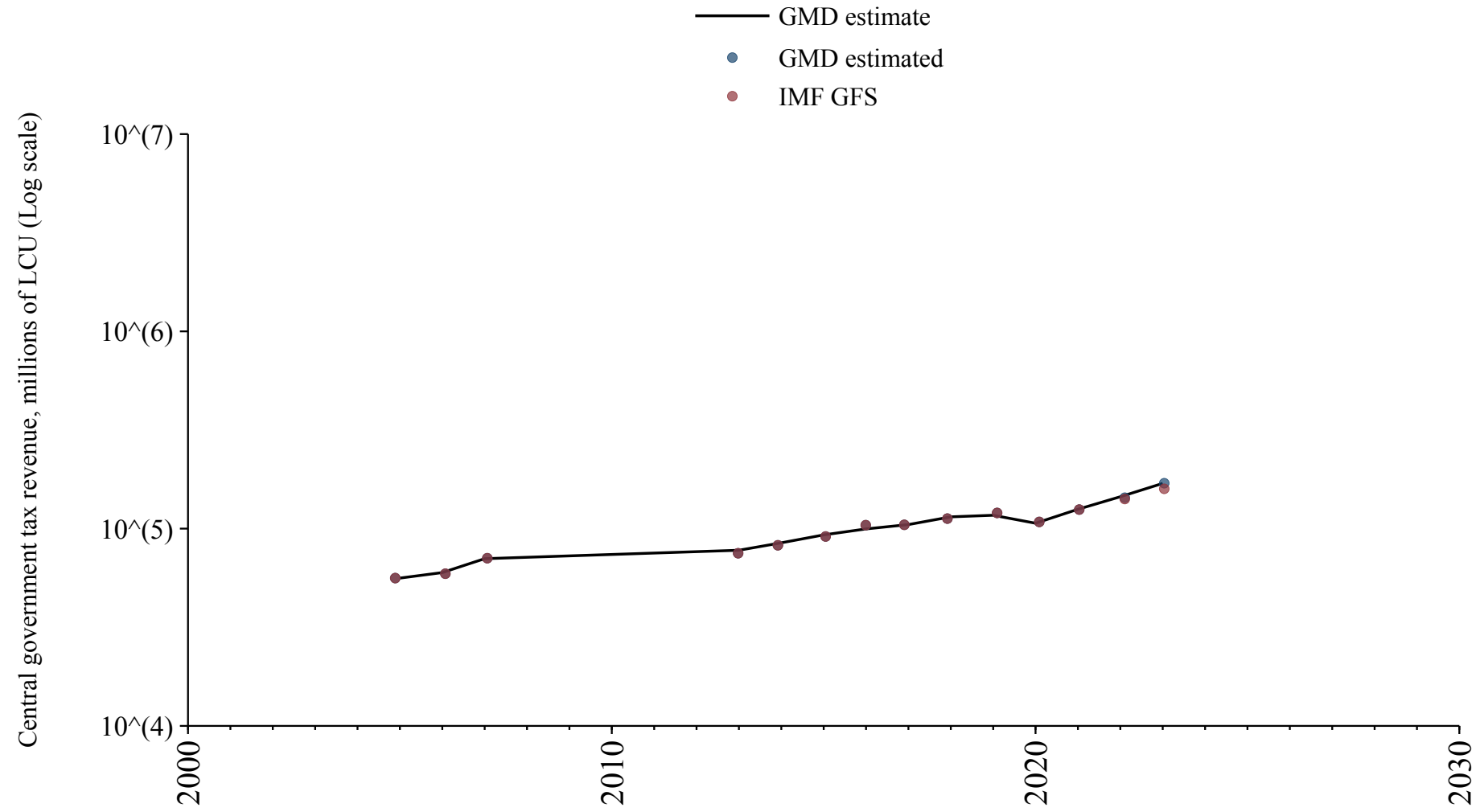
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



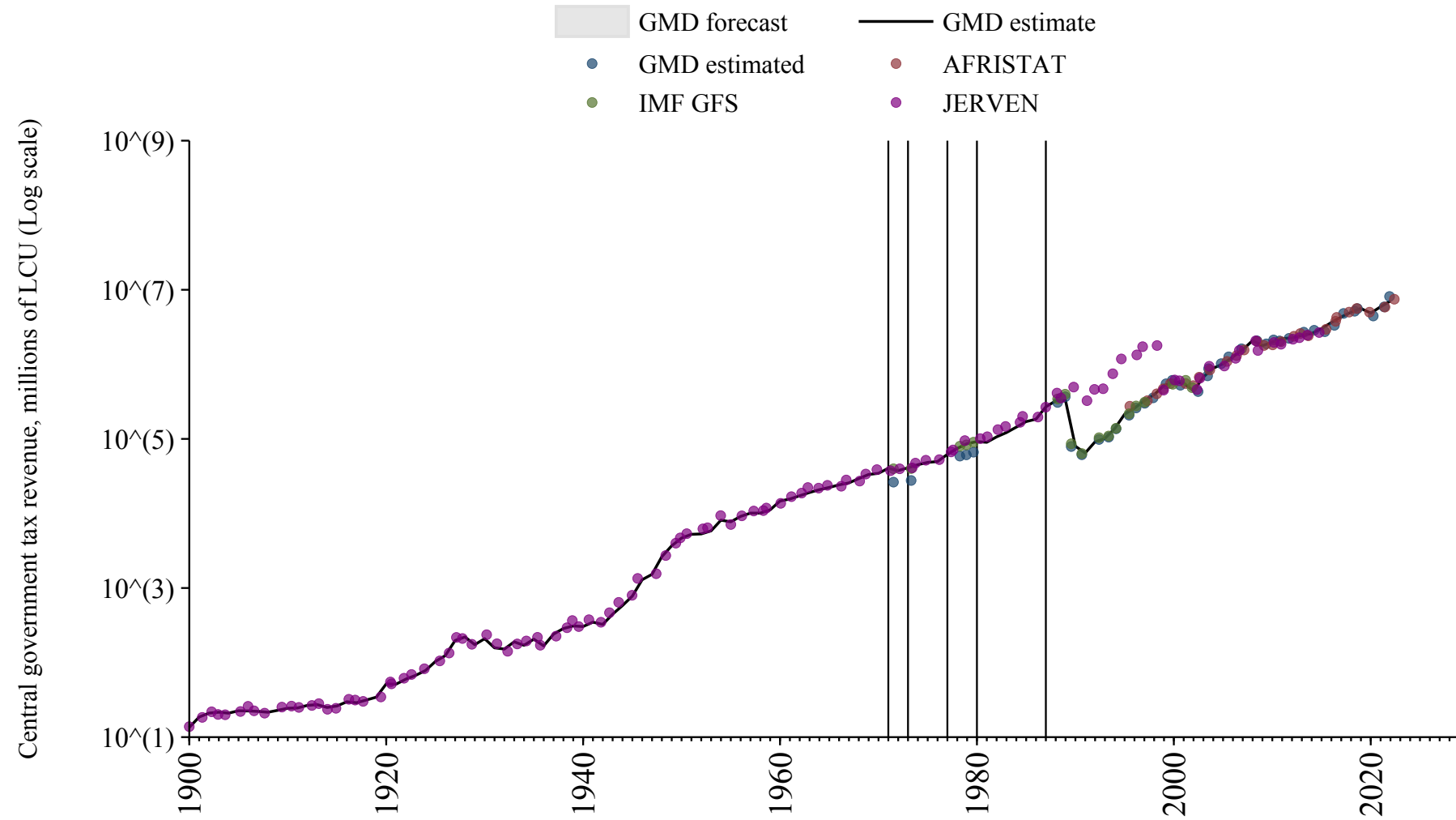
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



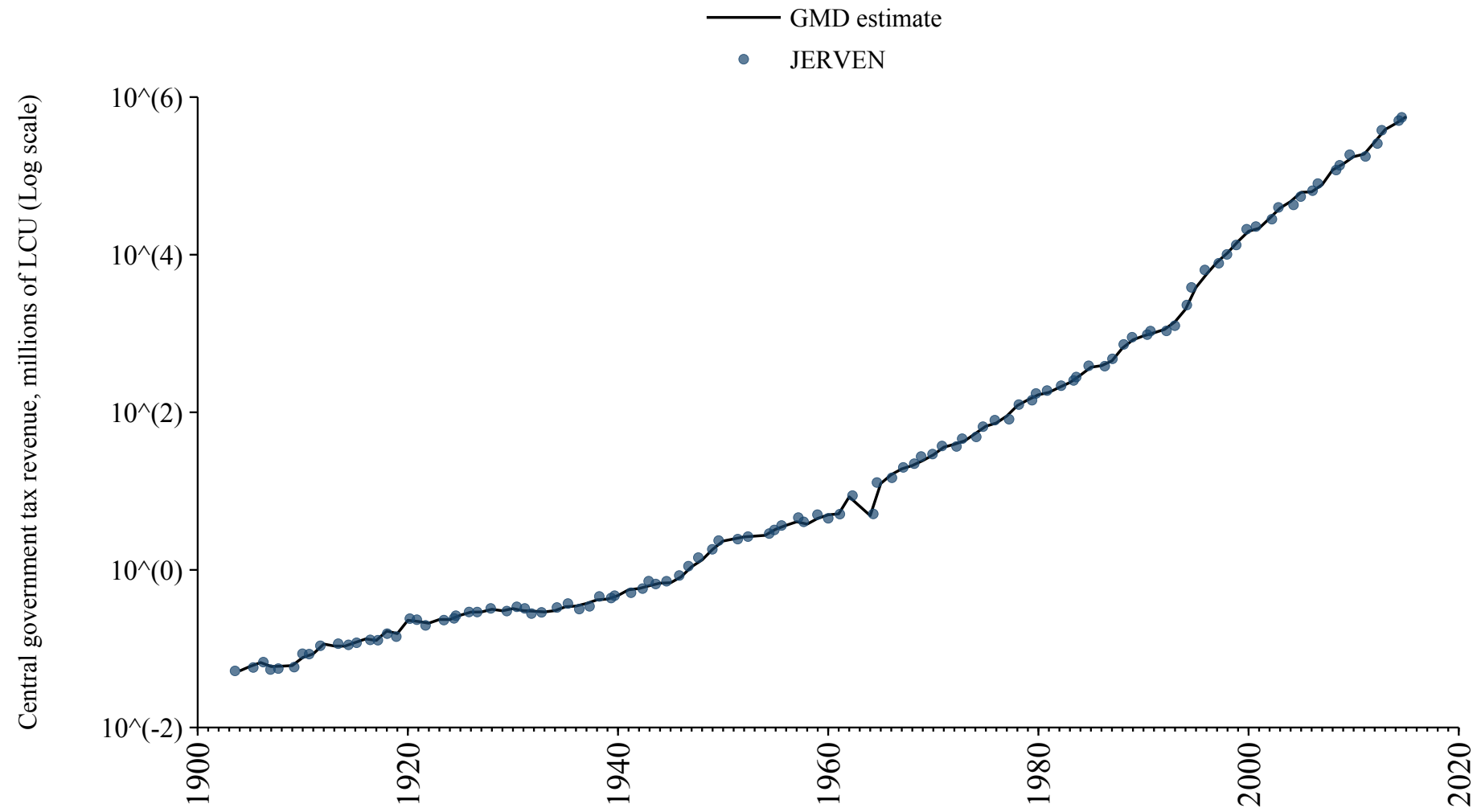
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 97.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 142.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1974 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 128.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 89.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
African Union (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
African Union (2024)	2003 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



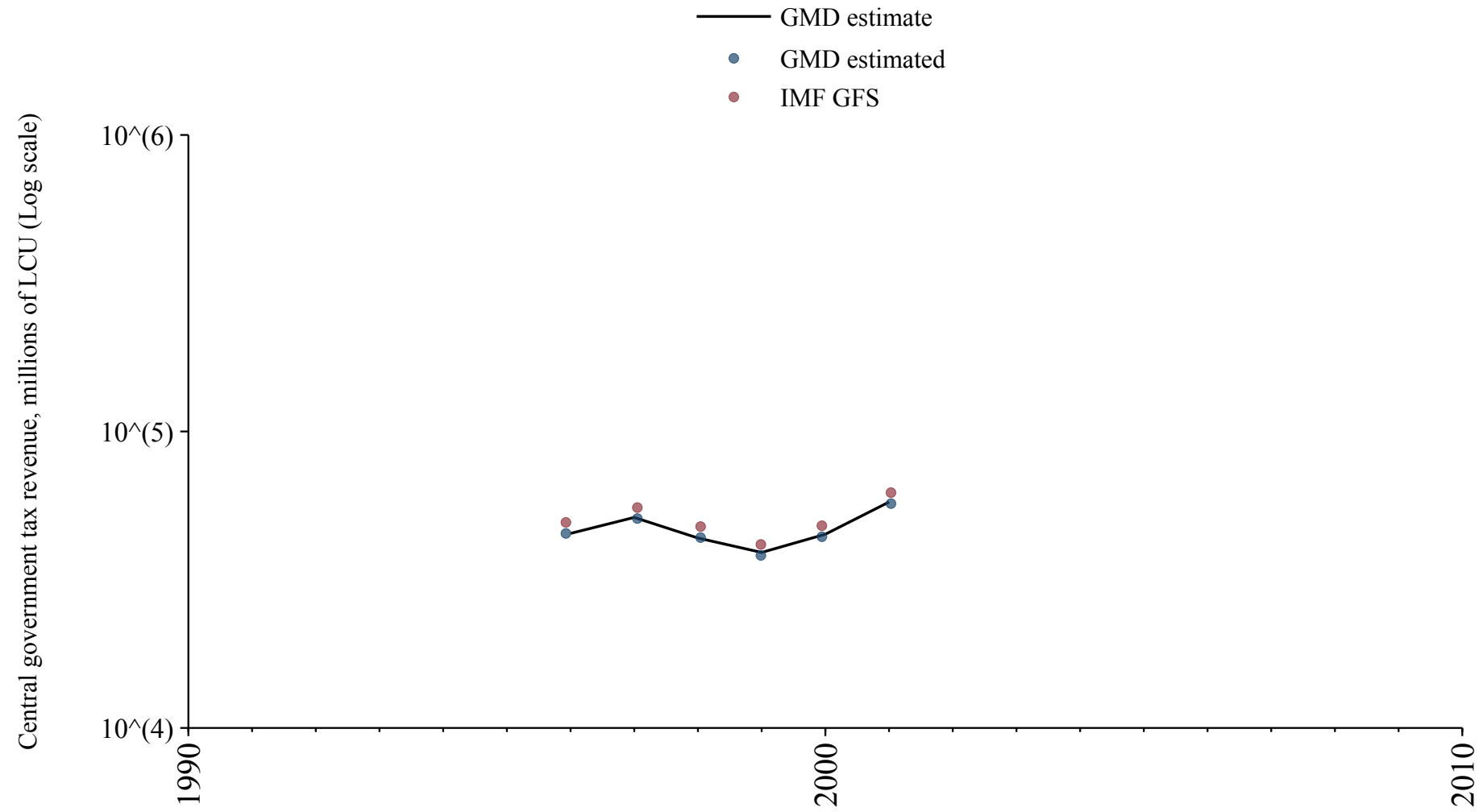
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



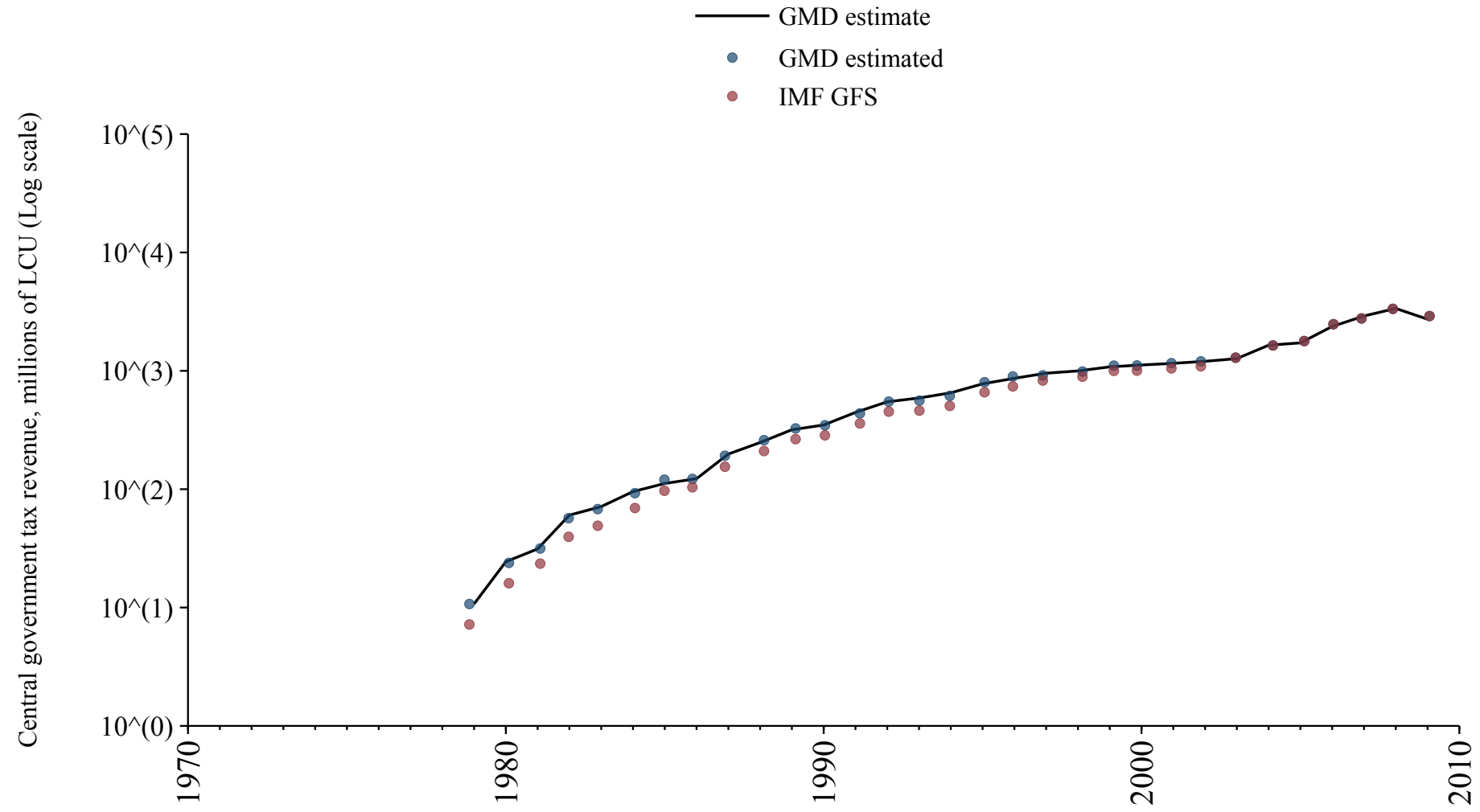
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.



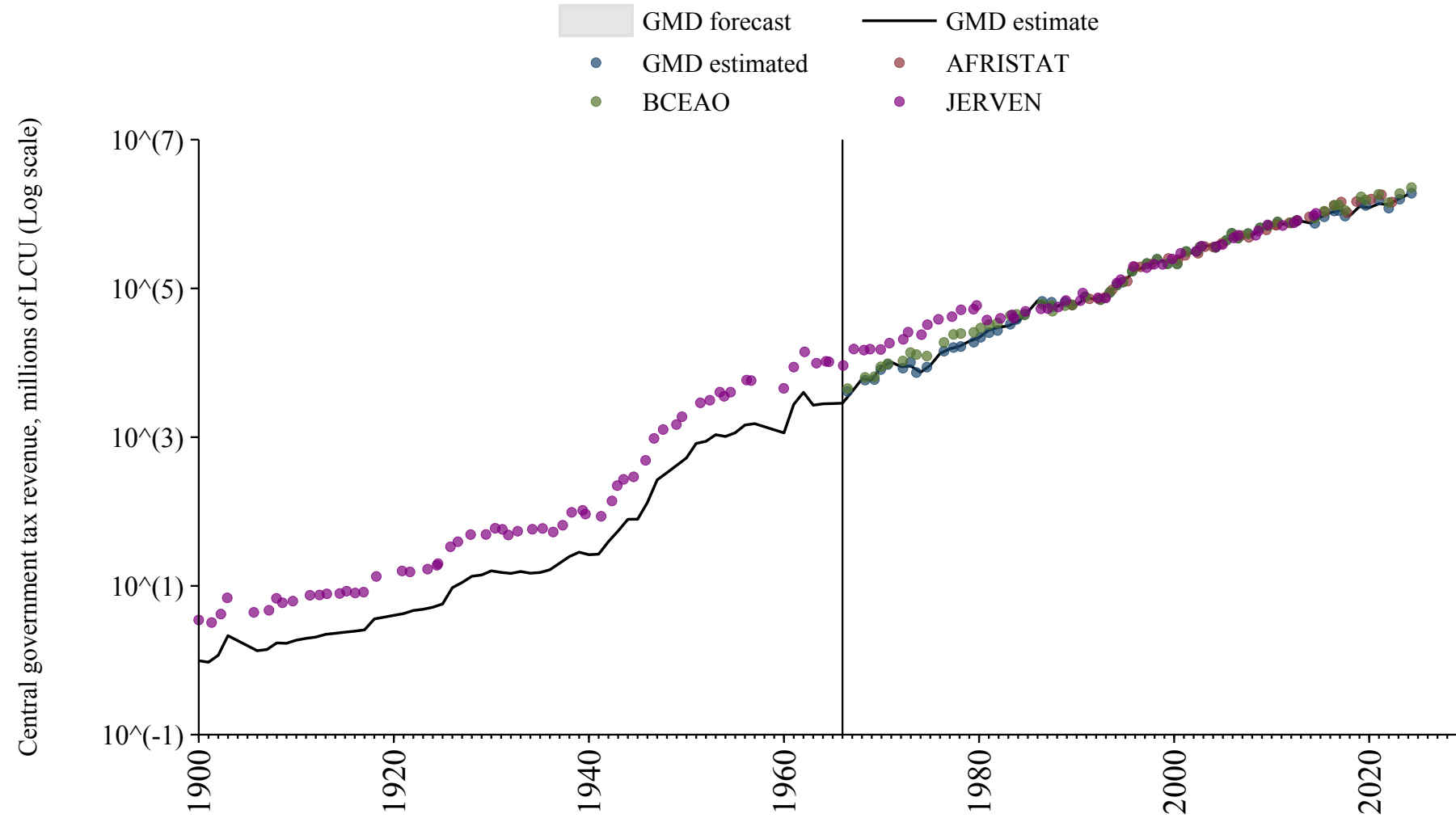
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



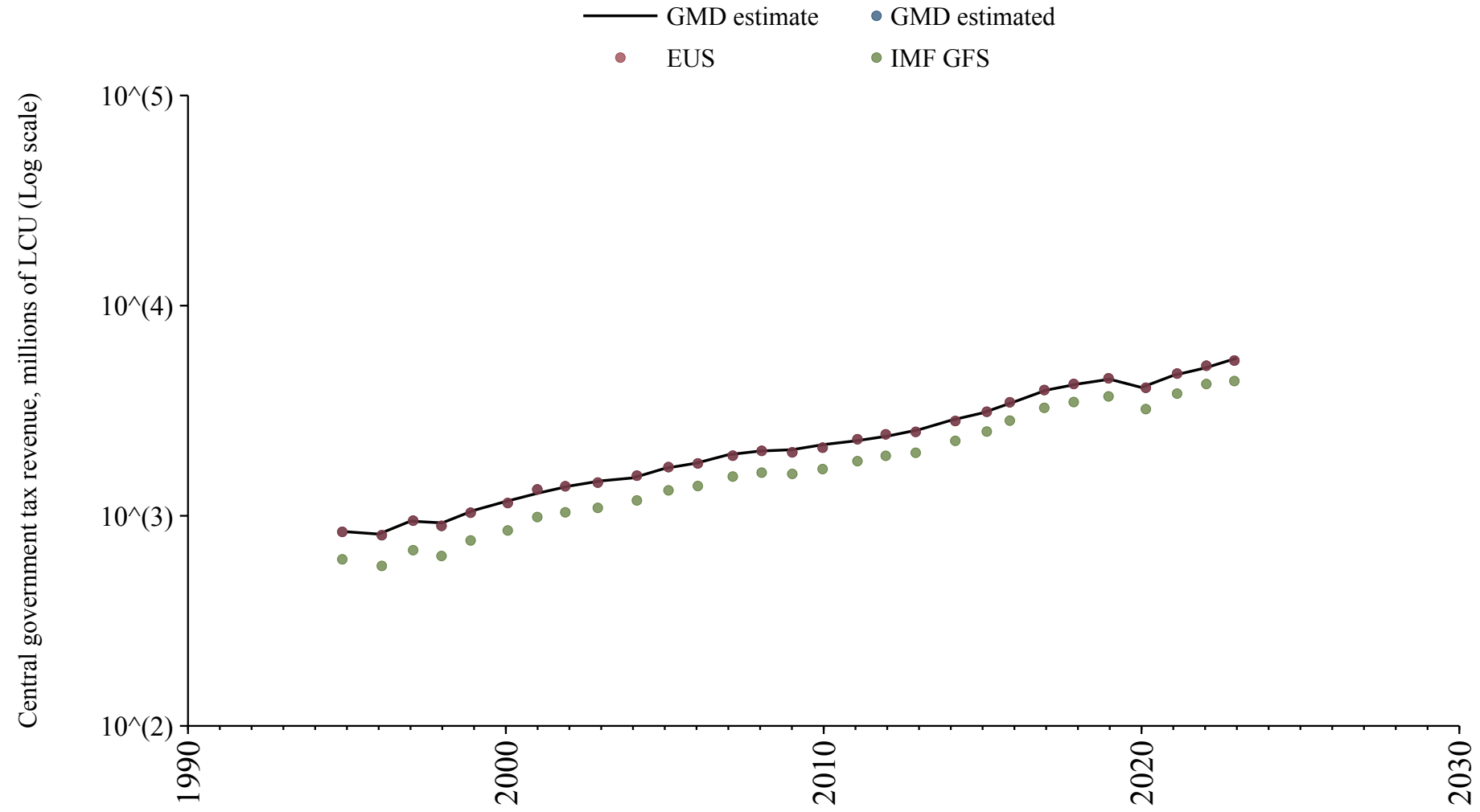
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 28.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



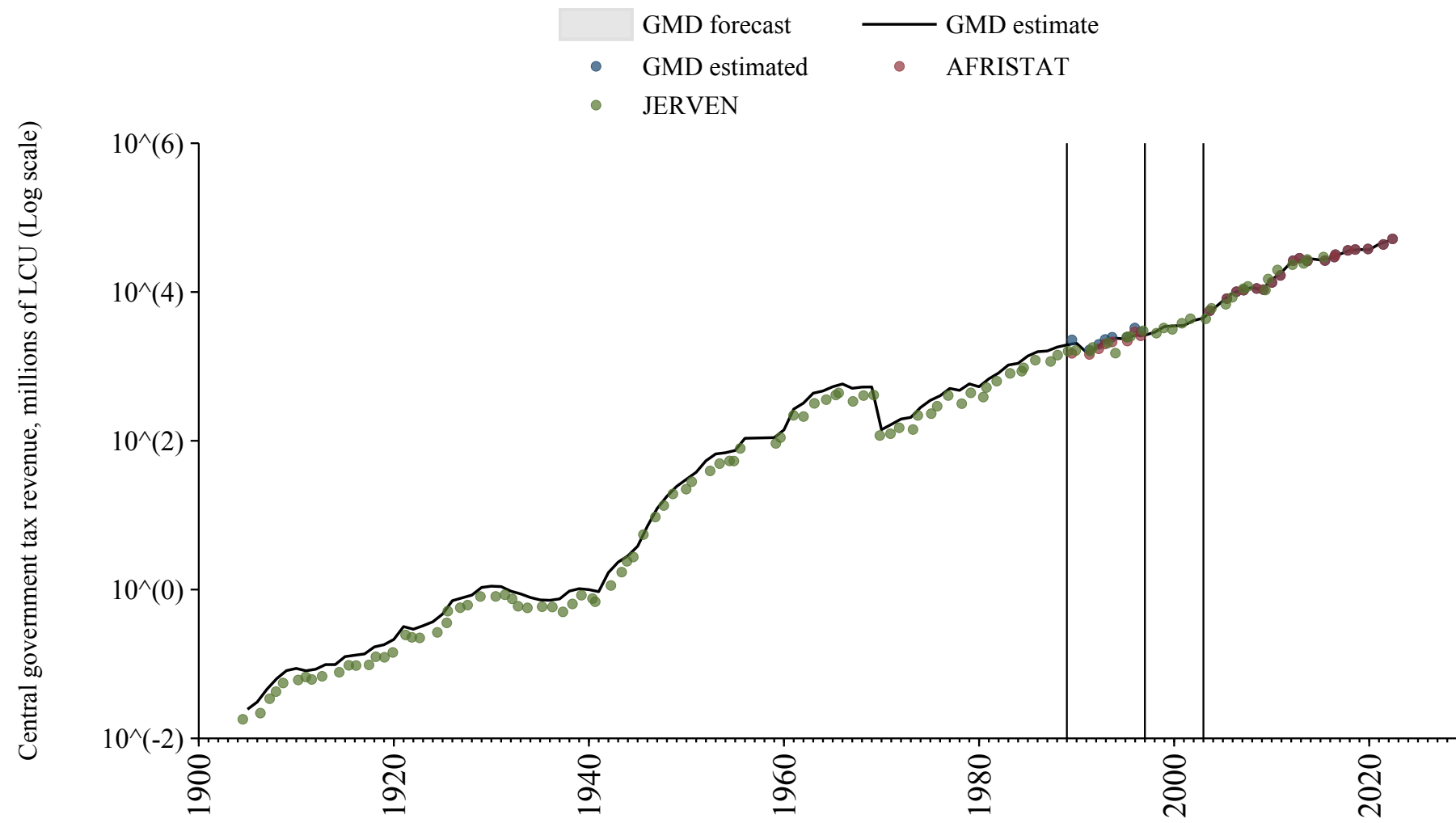
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



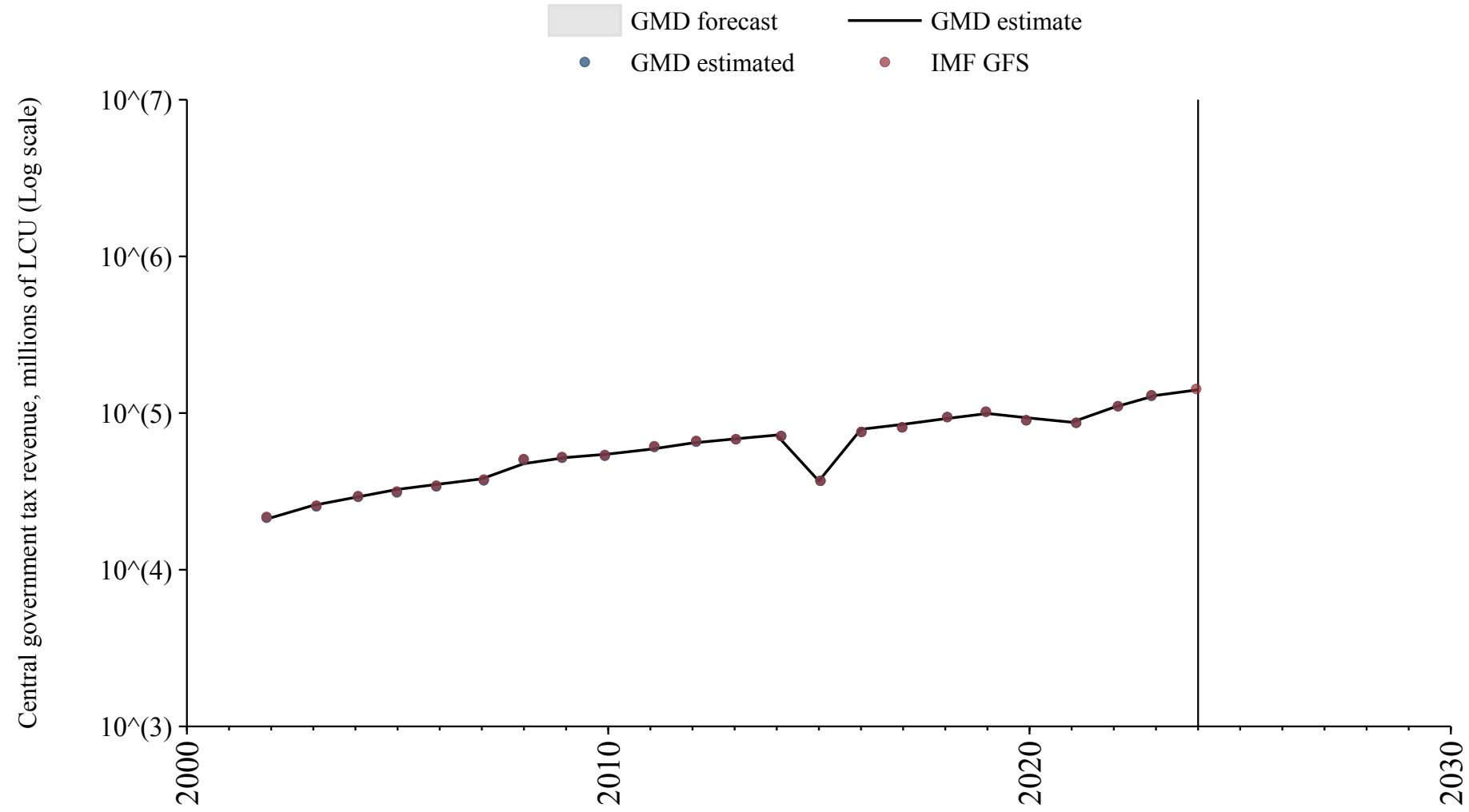
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 136.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 90%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1998 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 99.7%).
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



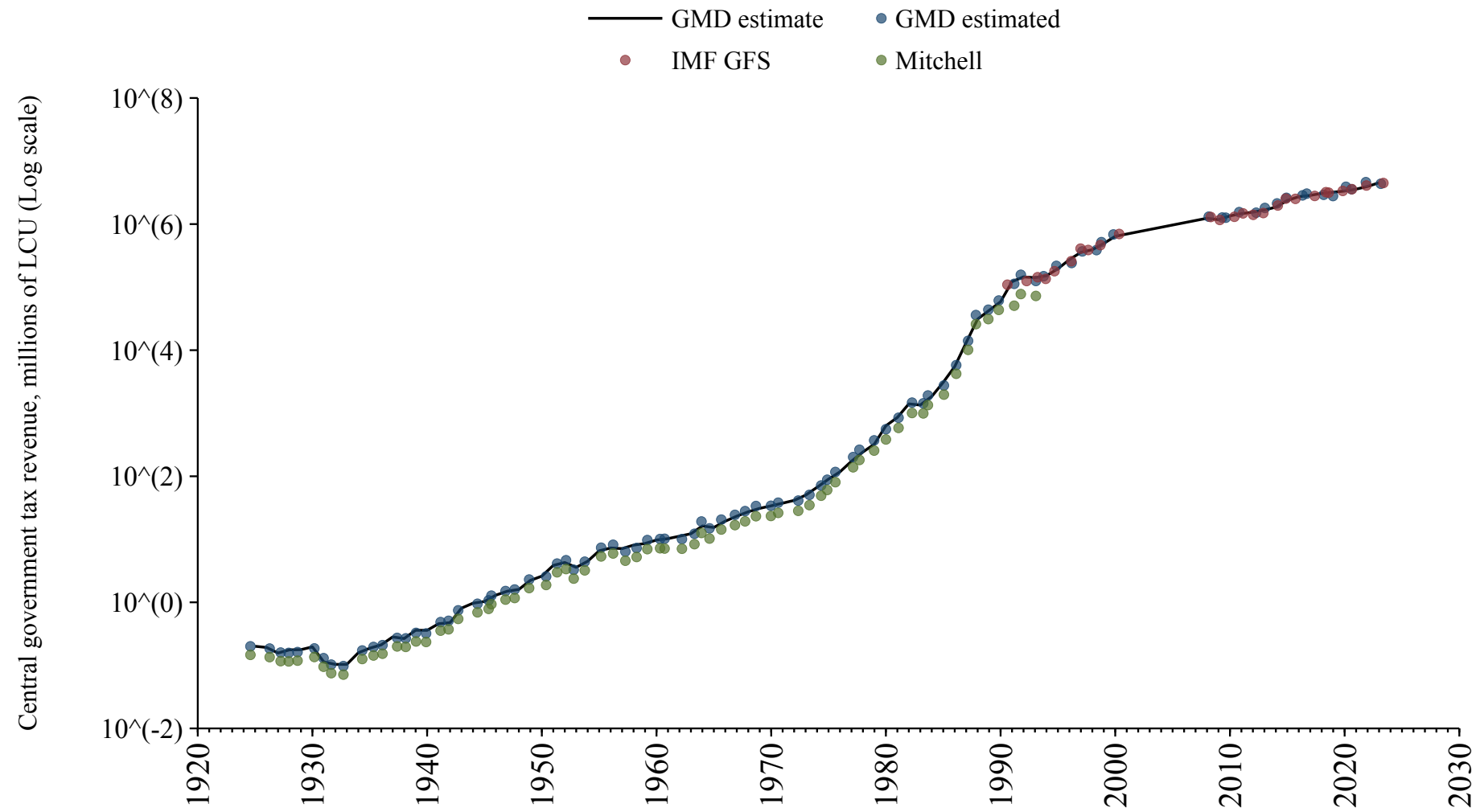
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



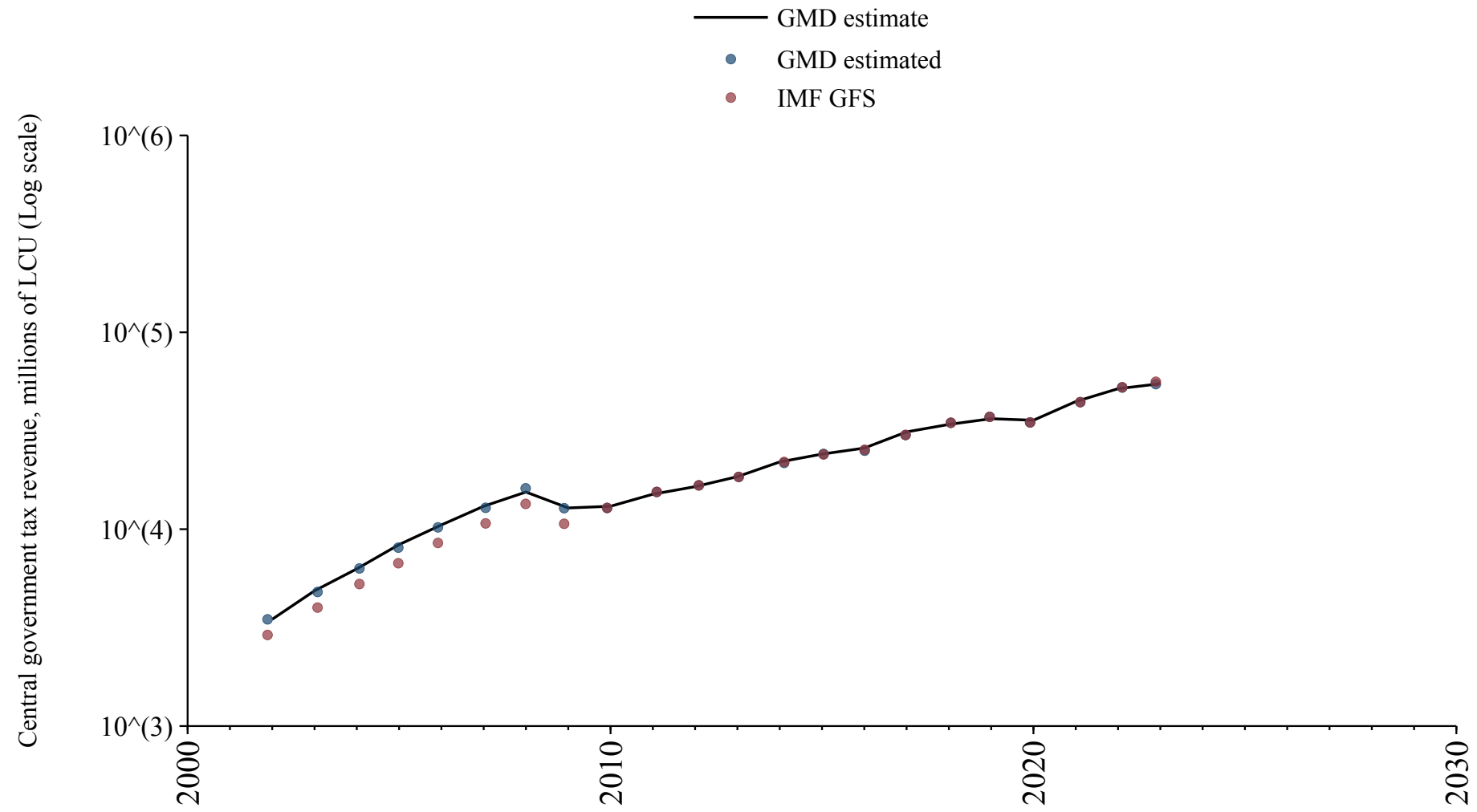
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



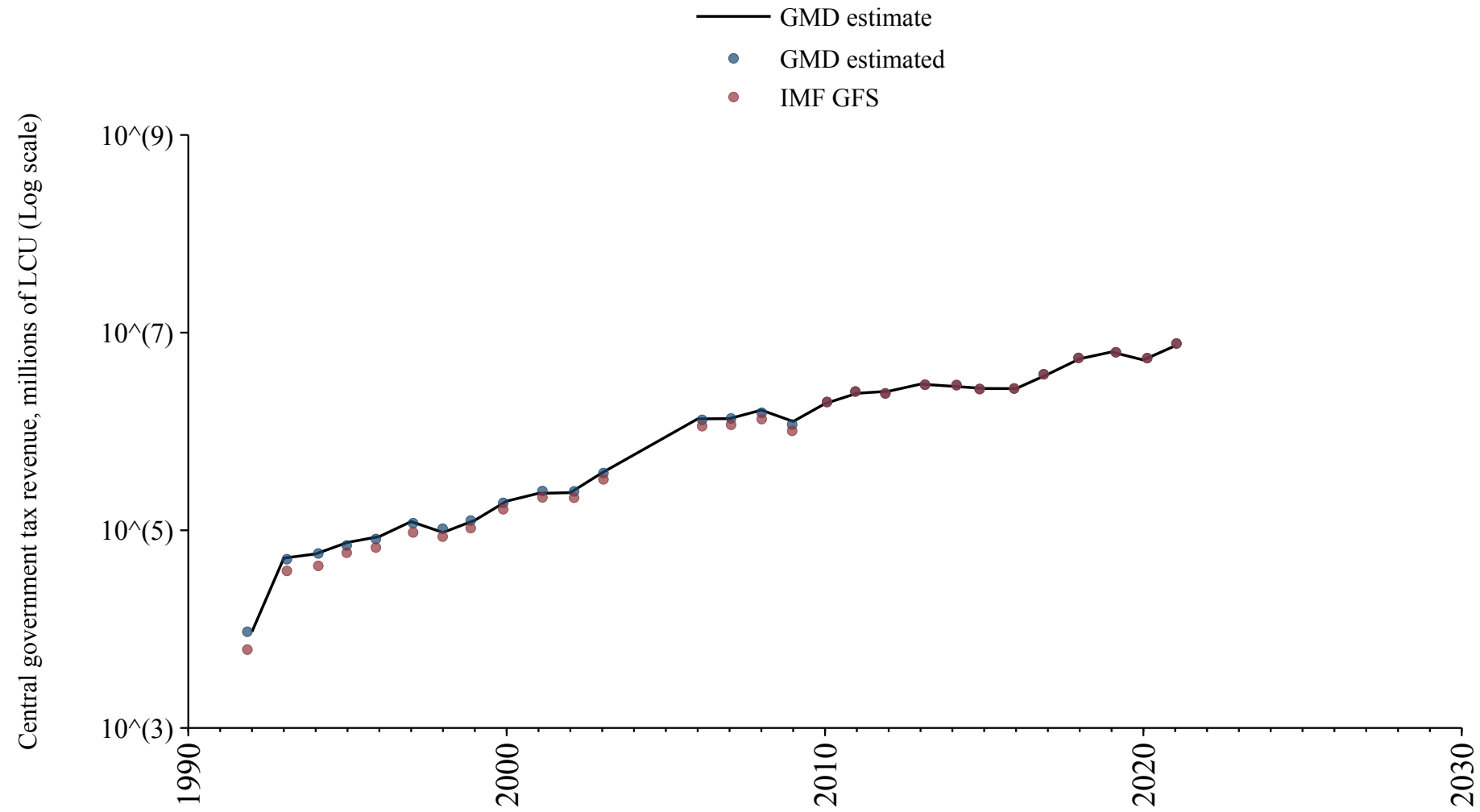
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



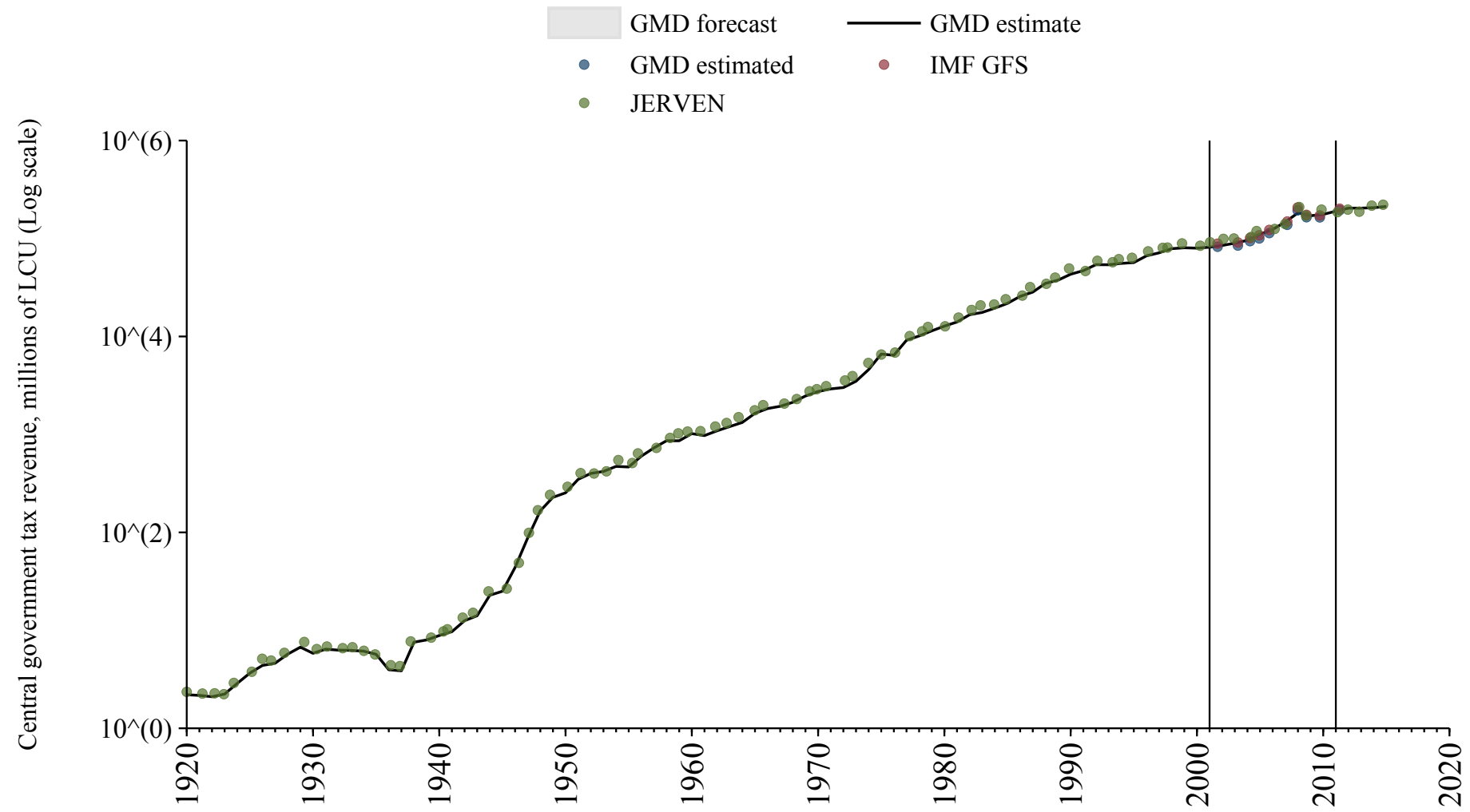
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



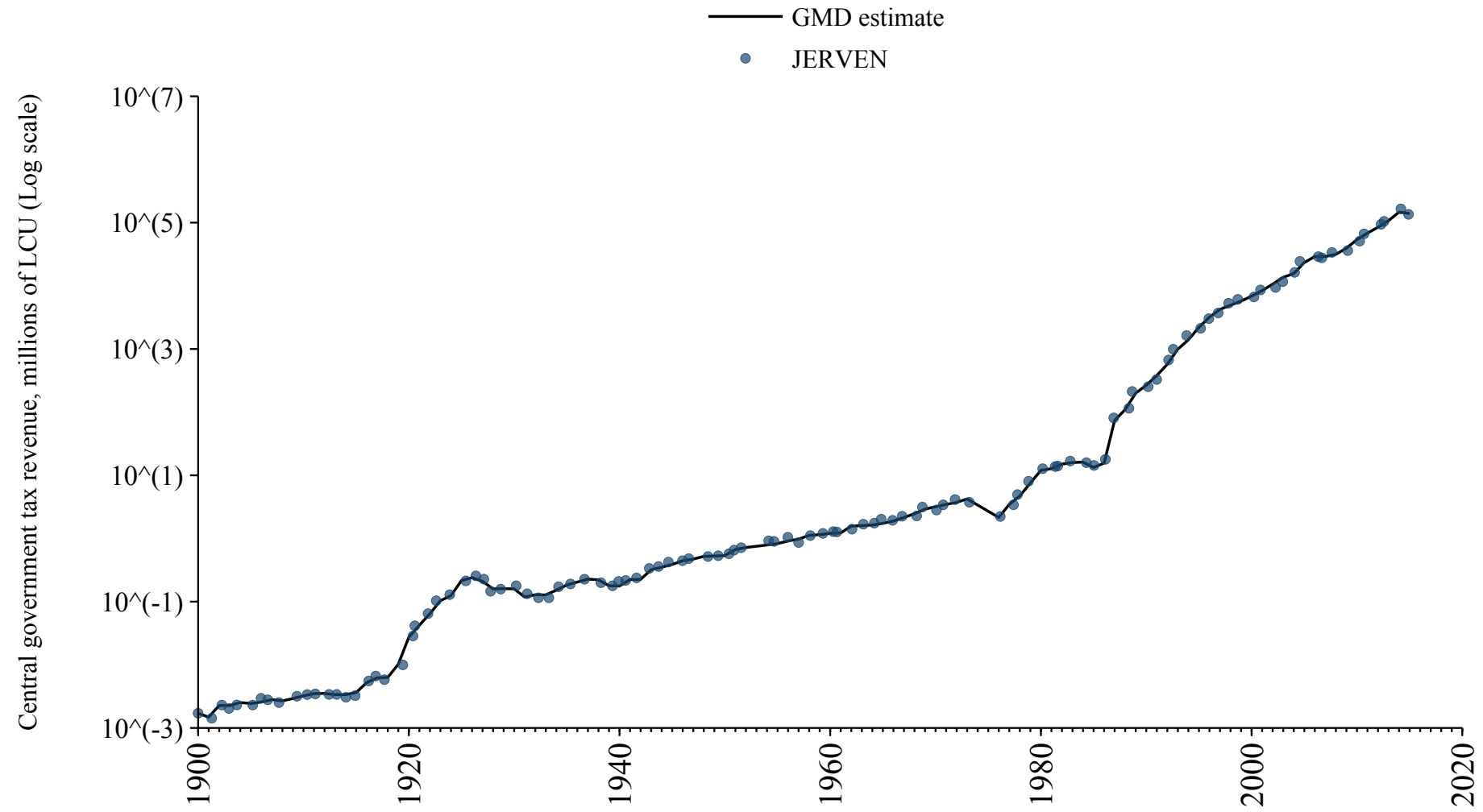
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 93.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 103%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



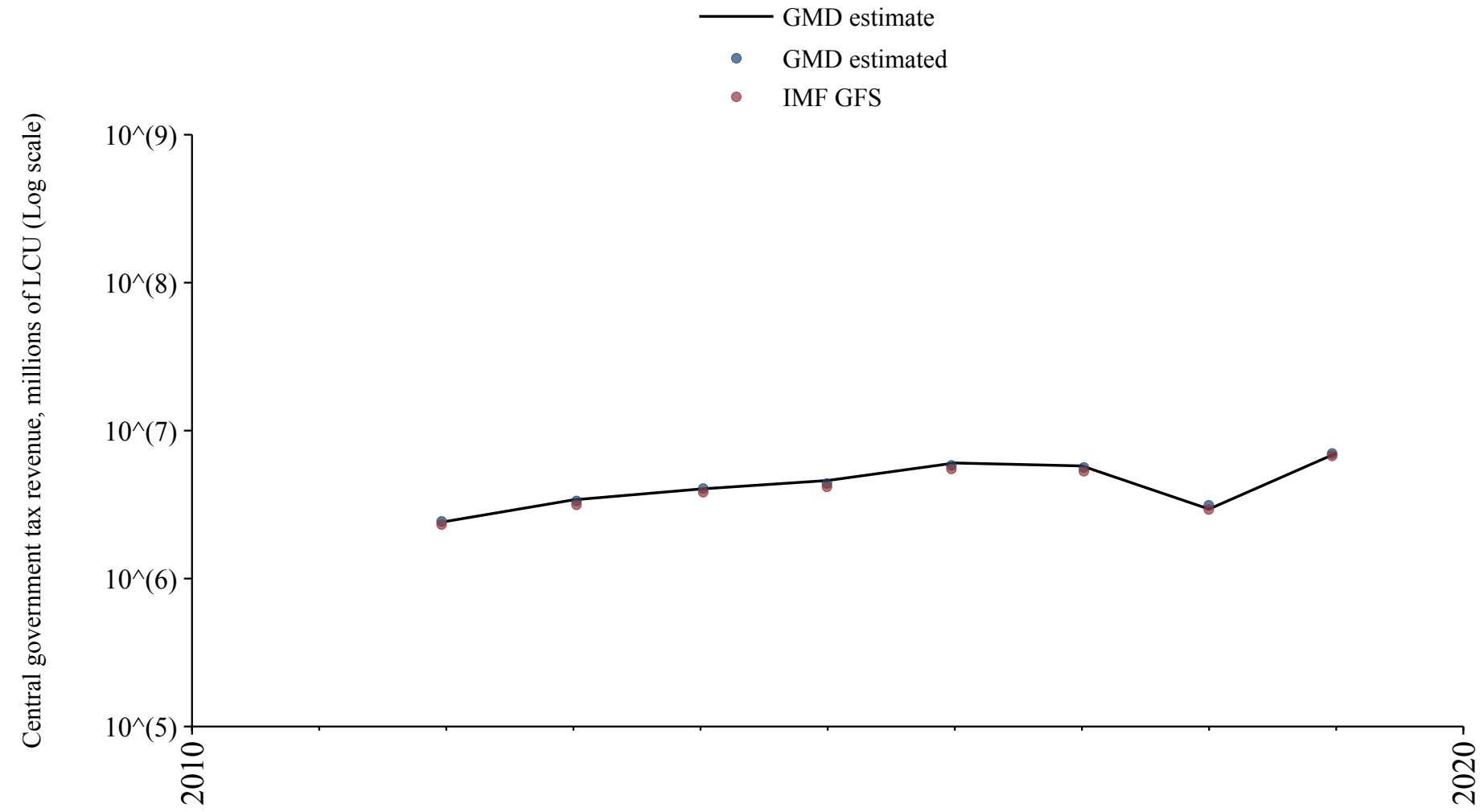
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



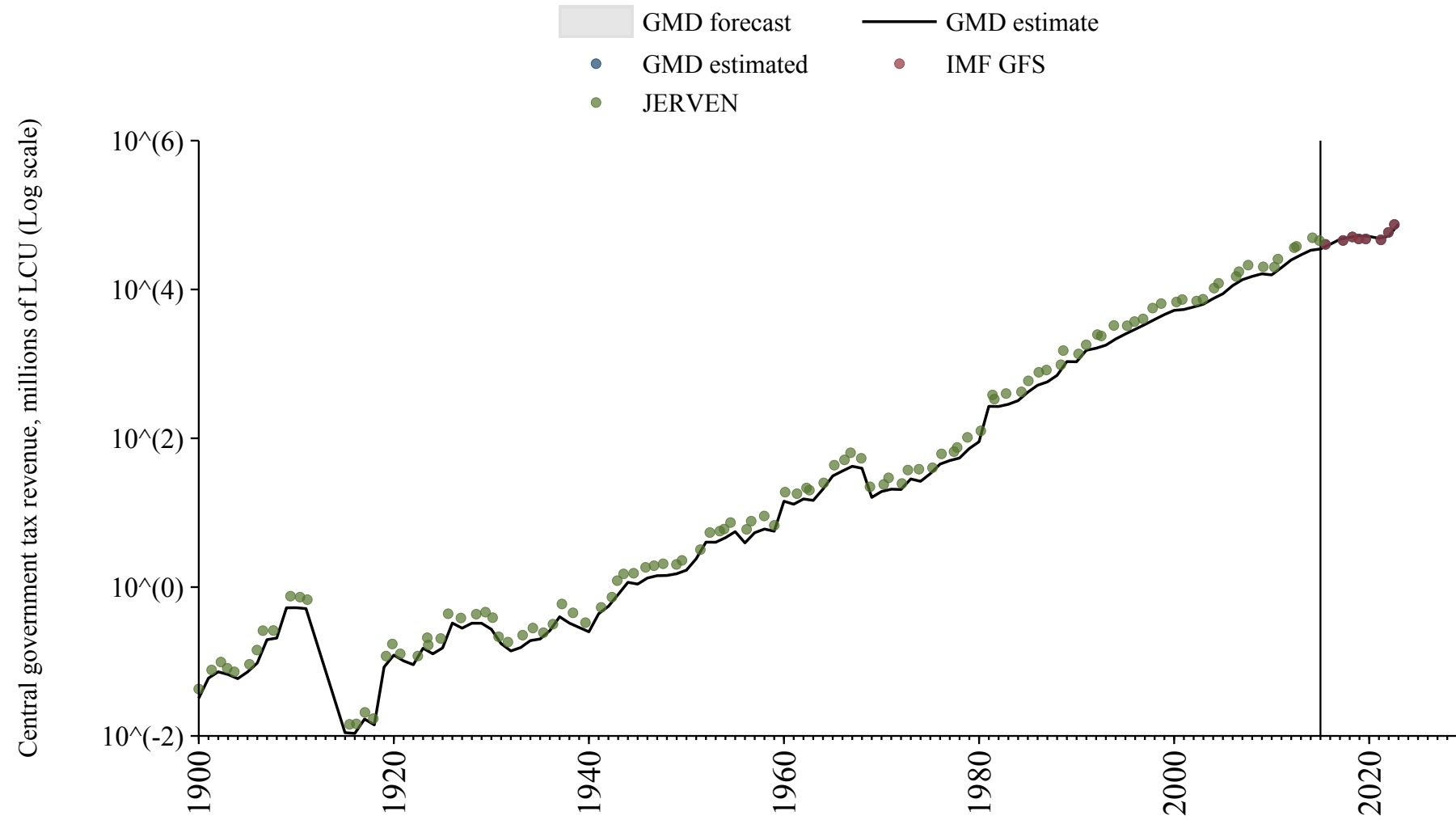
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



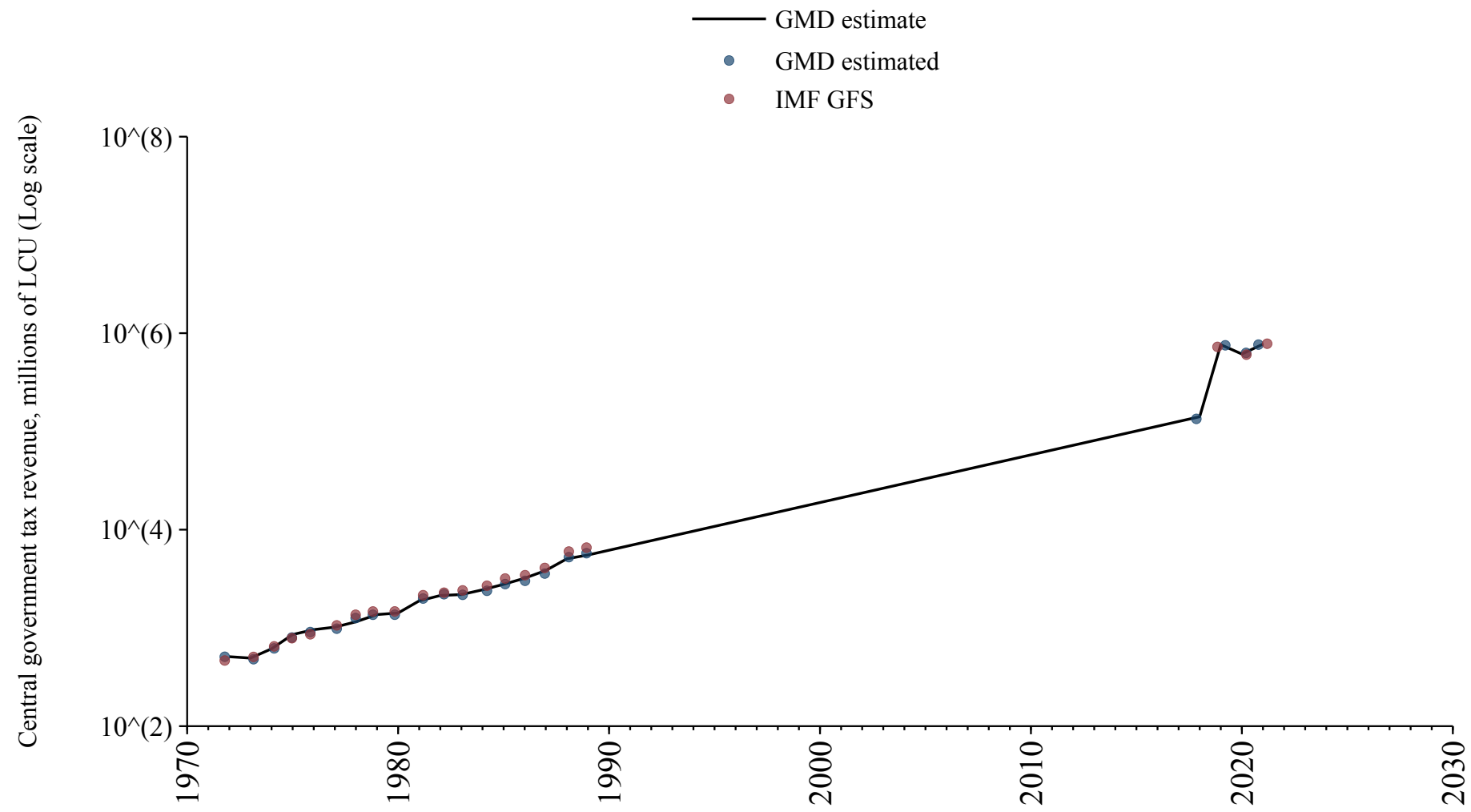
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 75%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



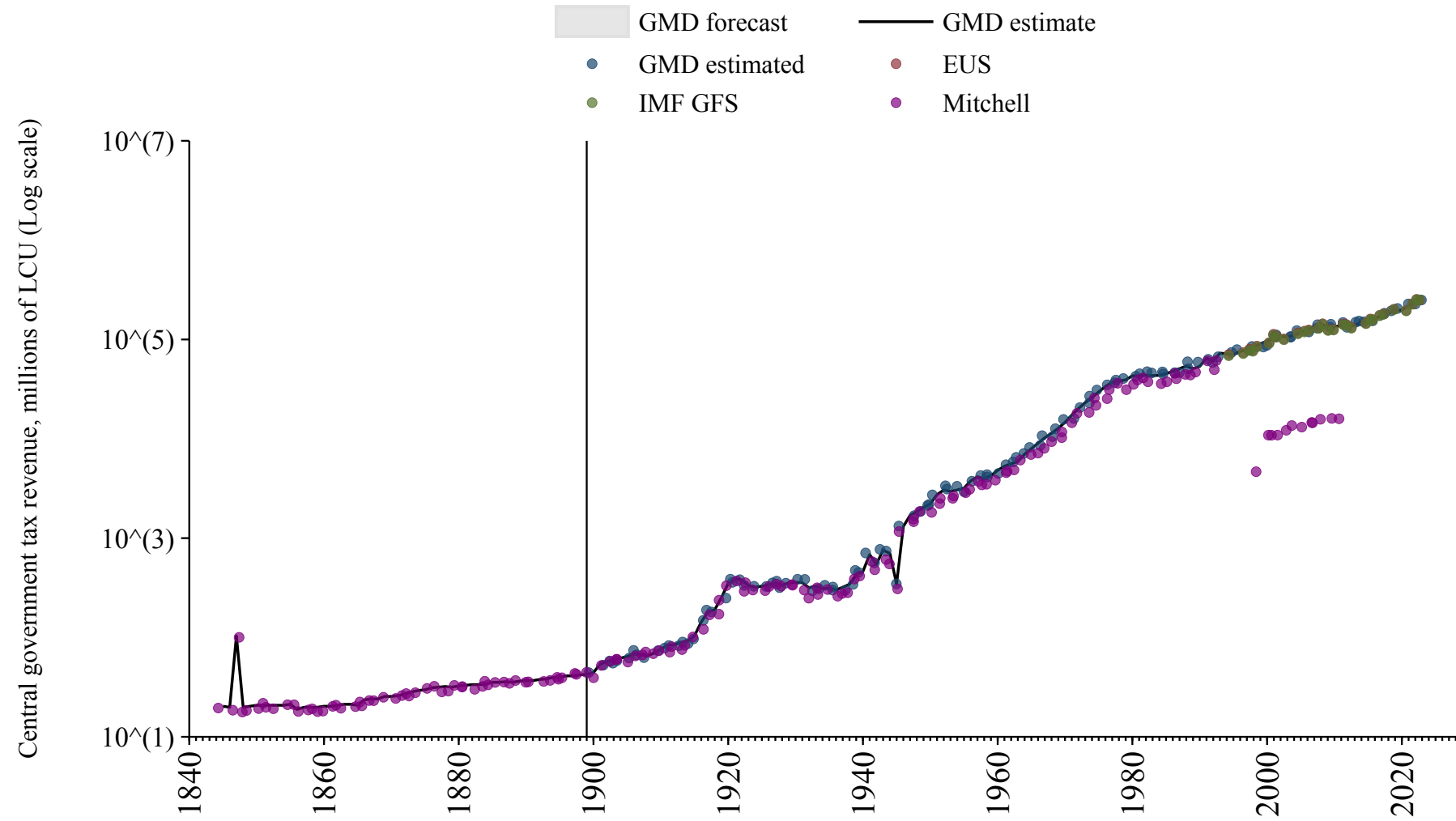
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



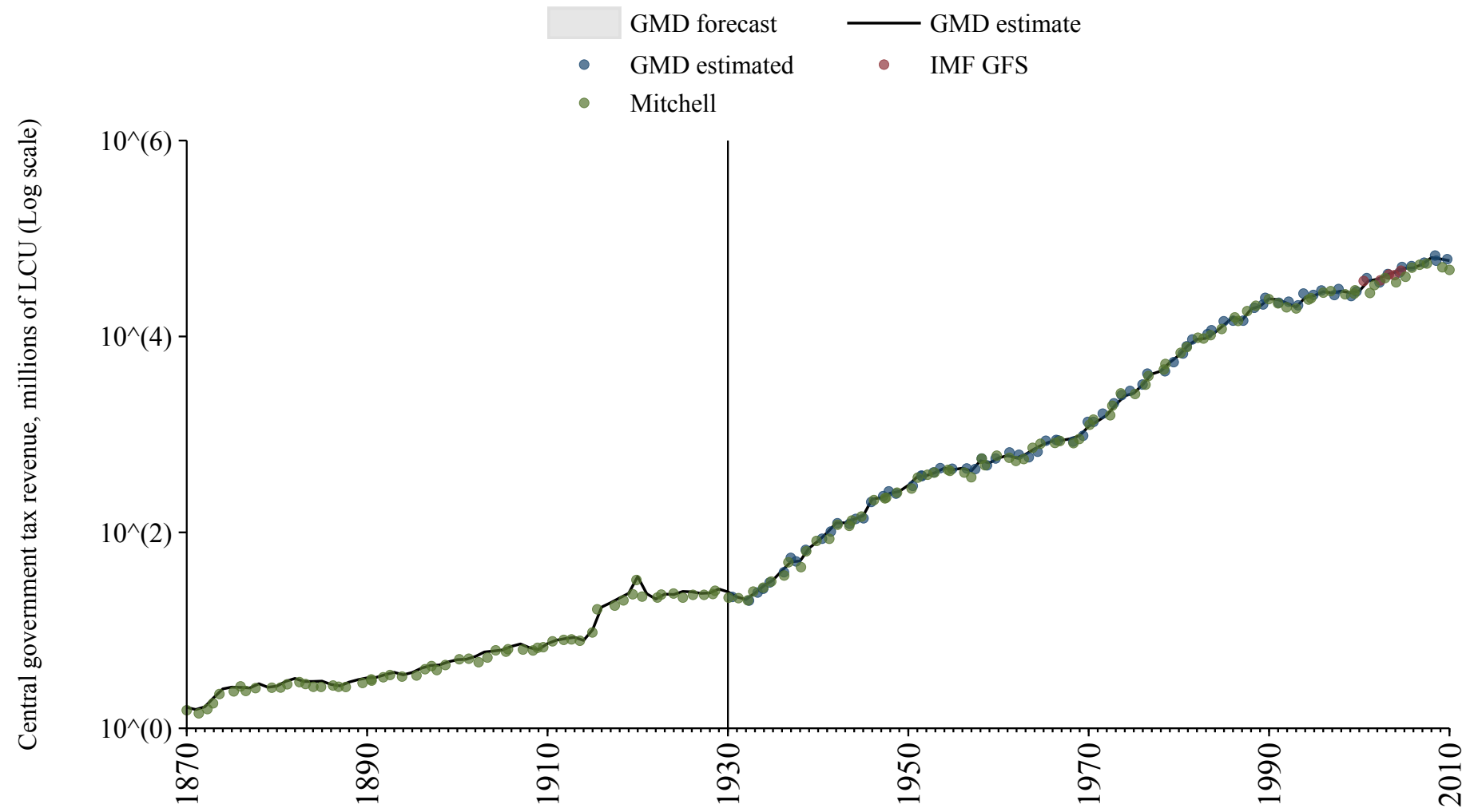
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1845 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Commission (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



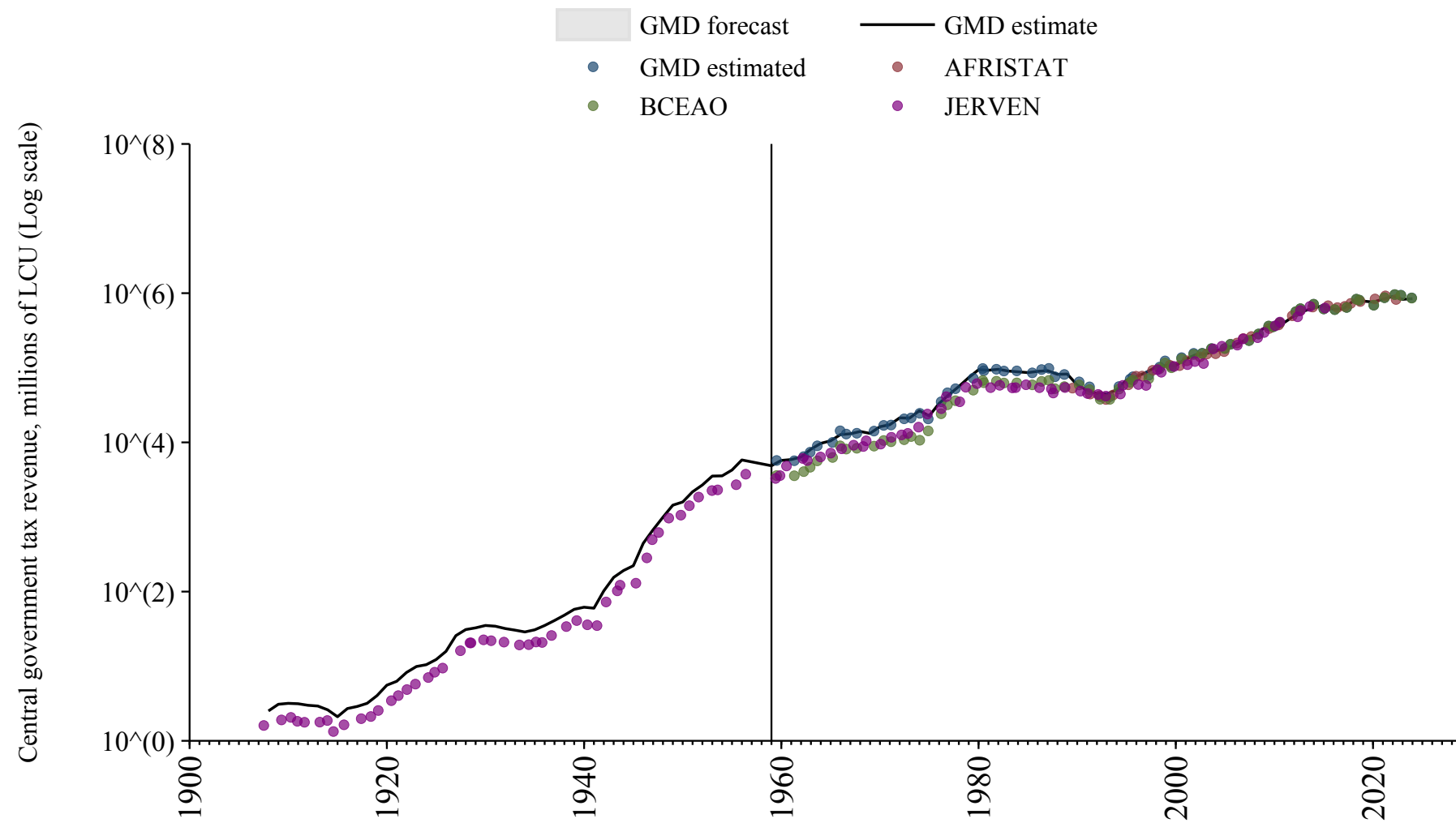
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1870 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 106.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Mitchell (2013)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



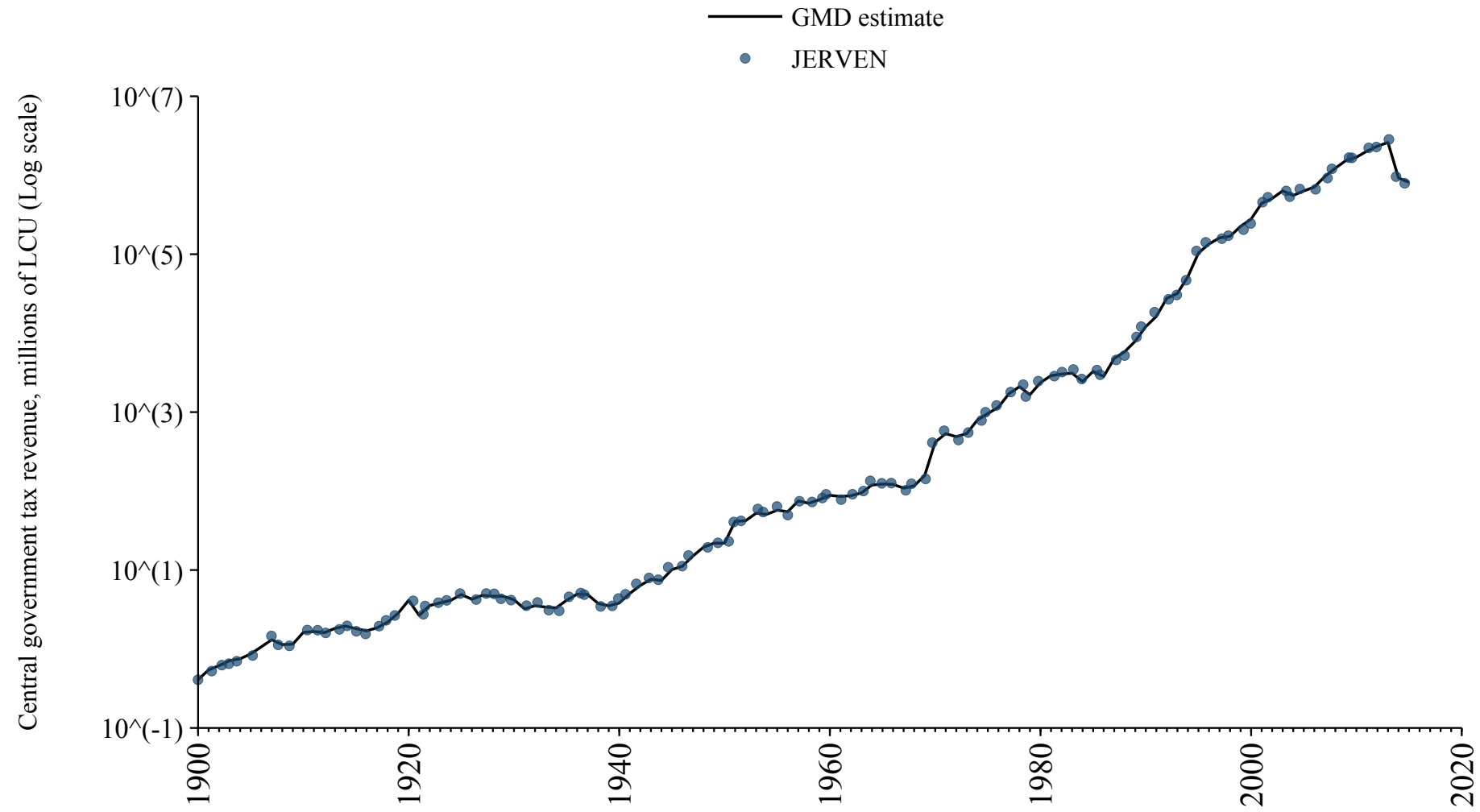
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 156.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



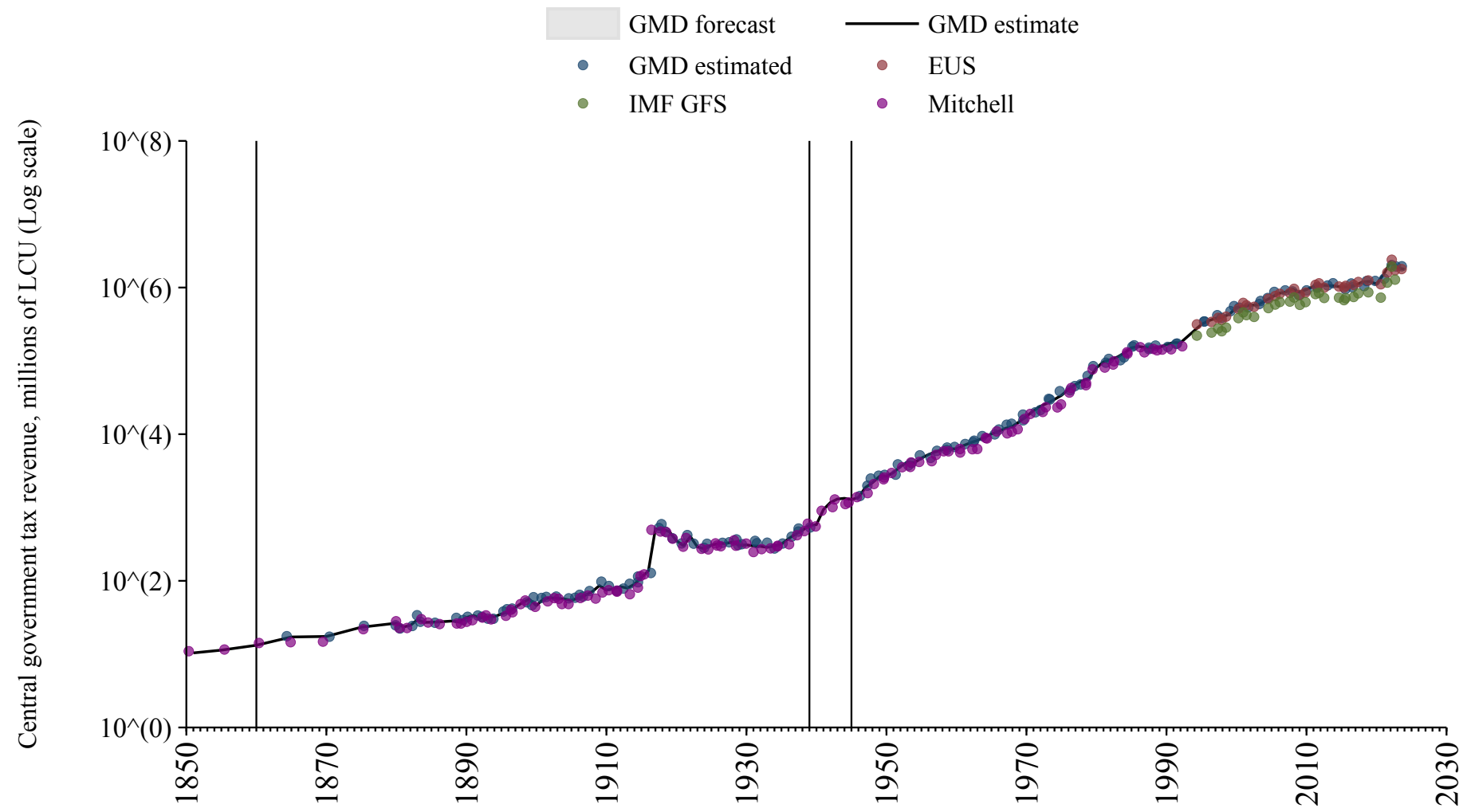
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



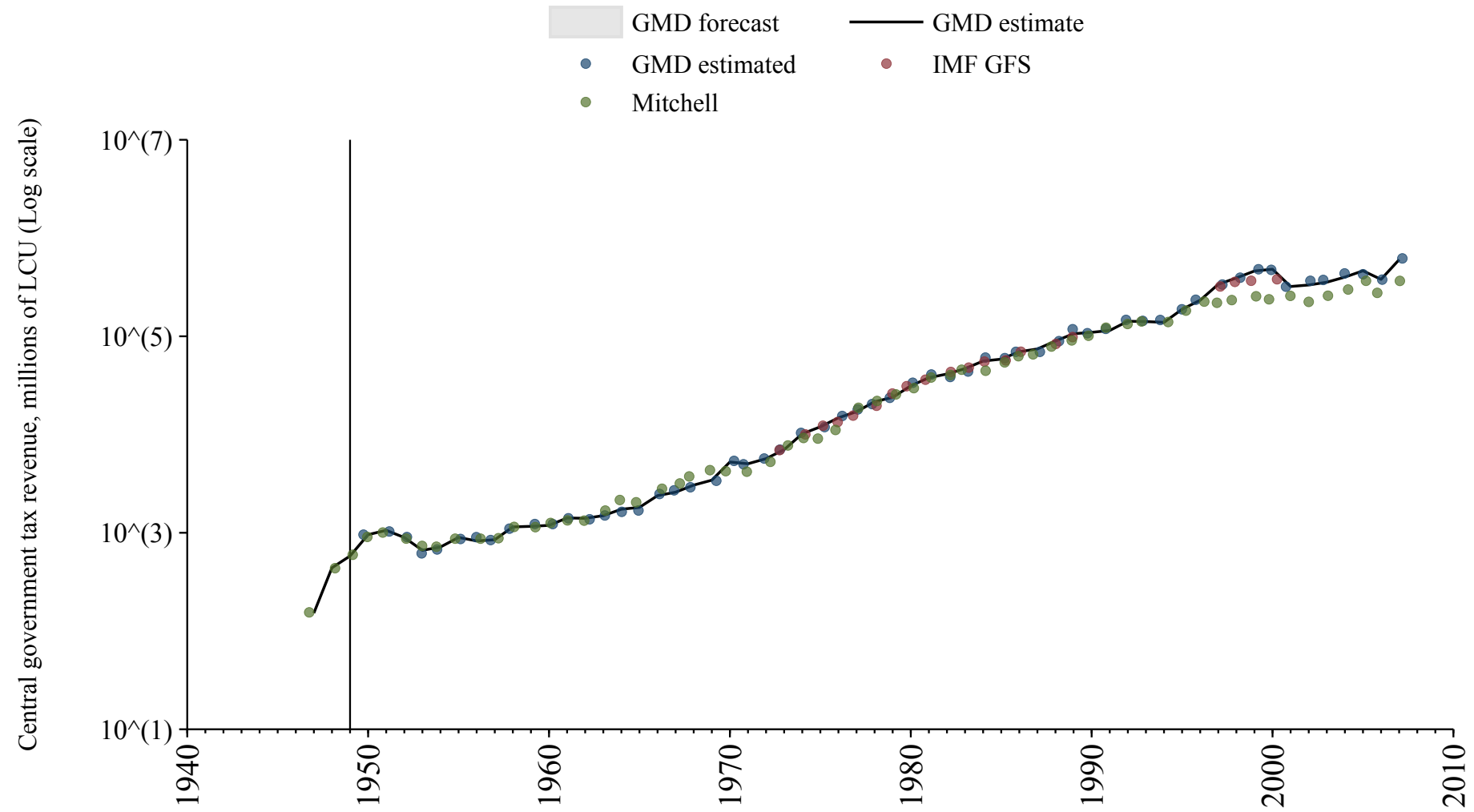
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 94.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 97.3%).
Commission (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



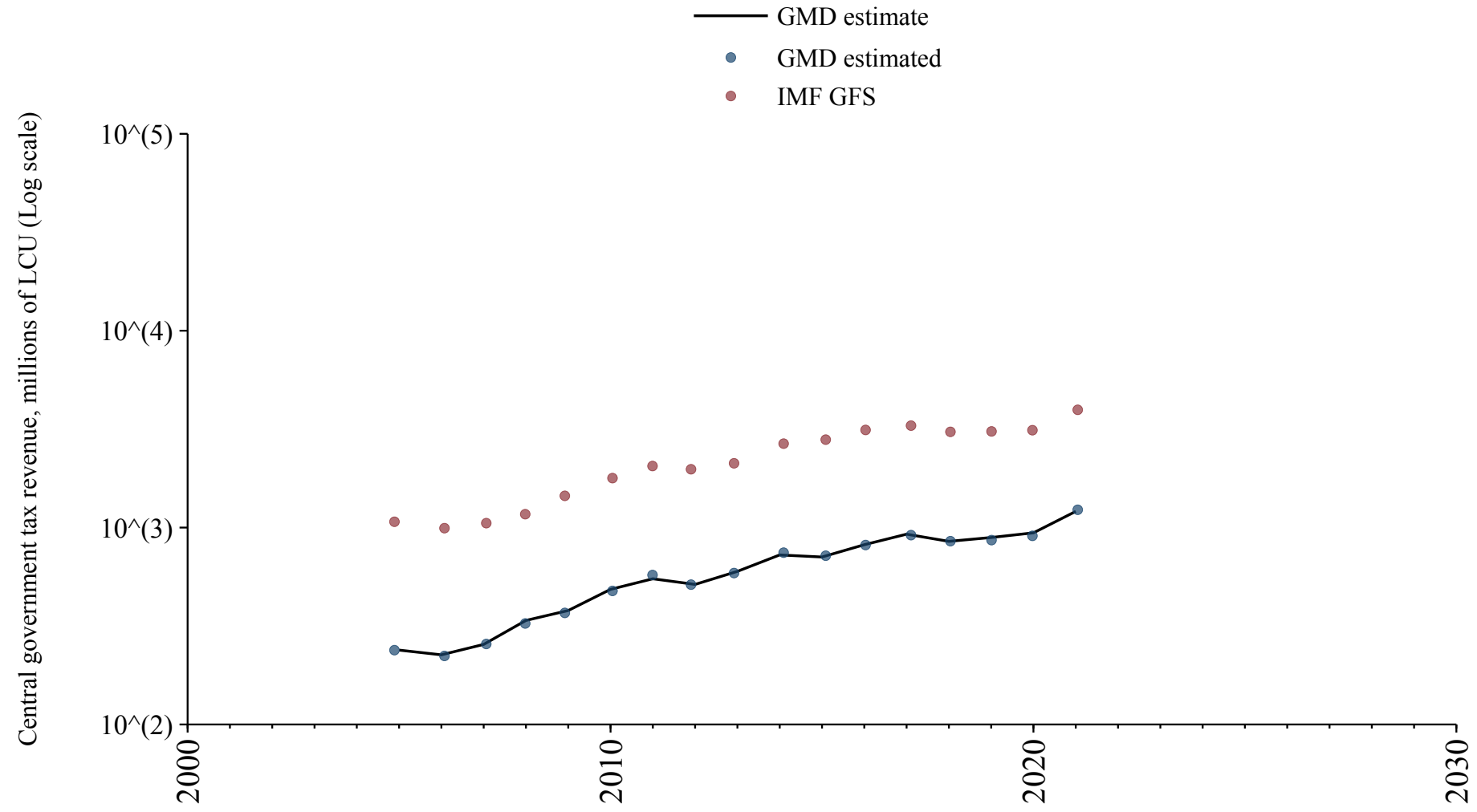
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Mitchell (2013)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Mitchell (2013)	2001 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



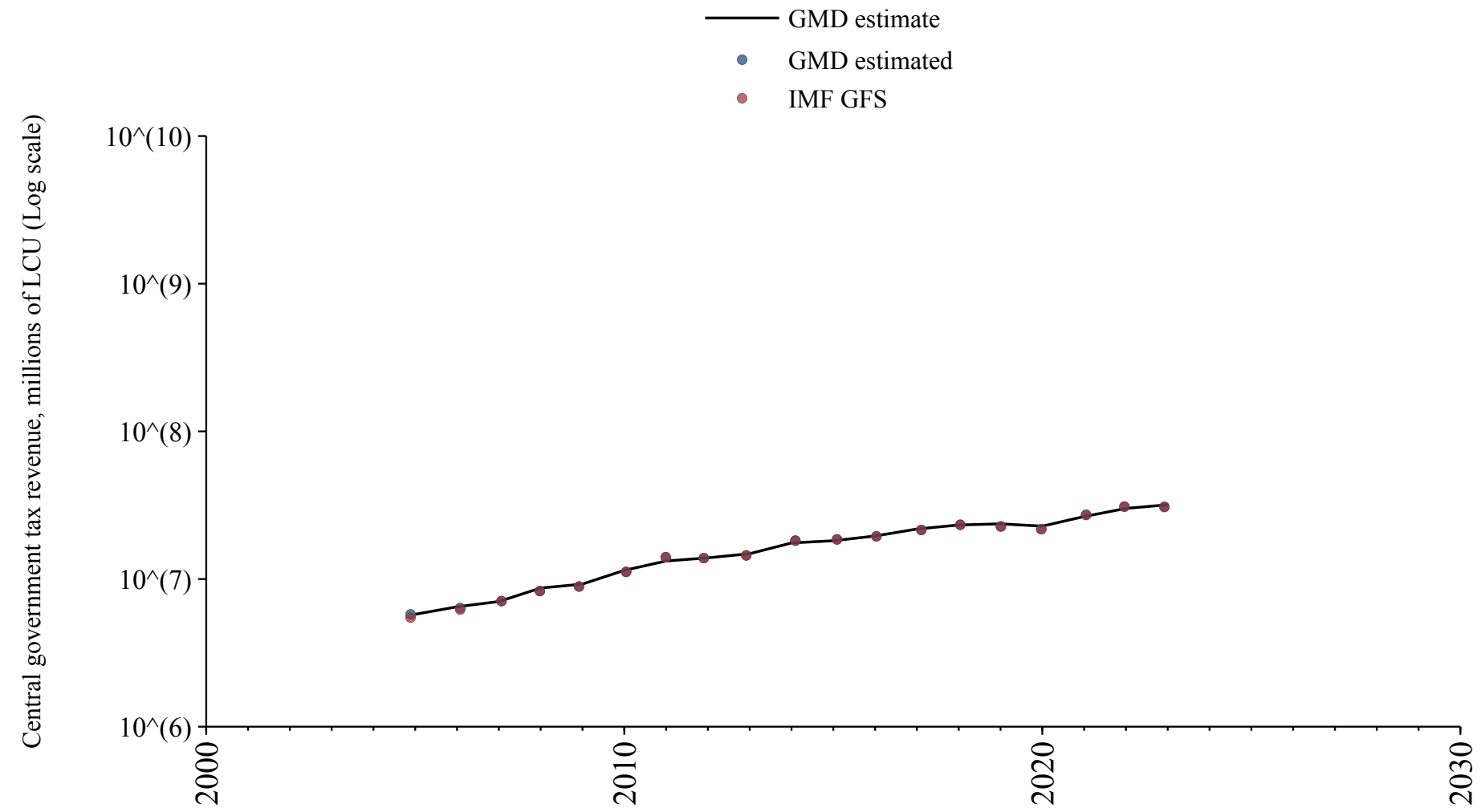
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



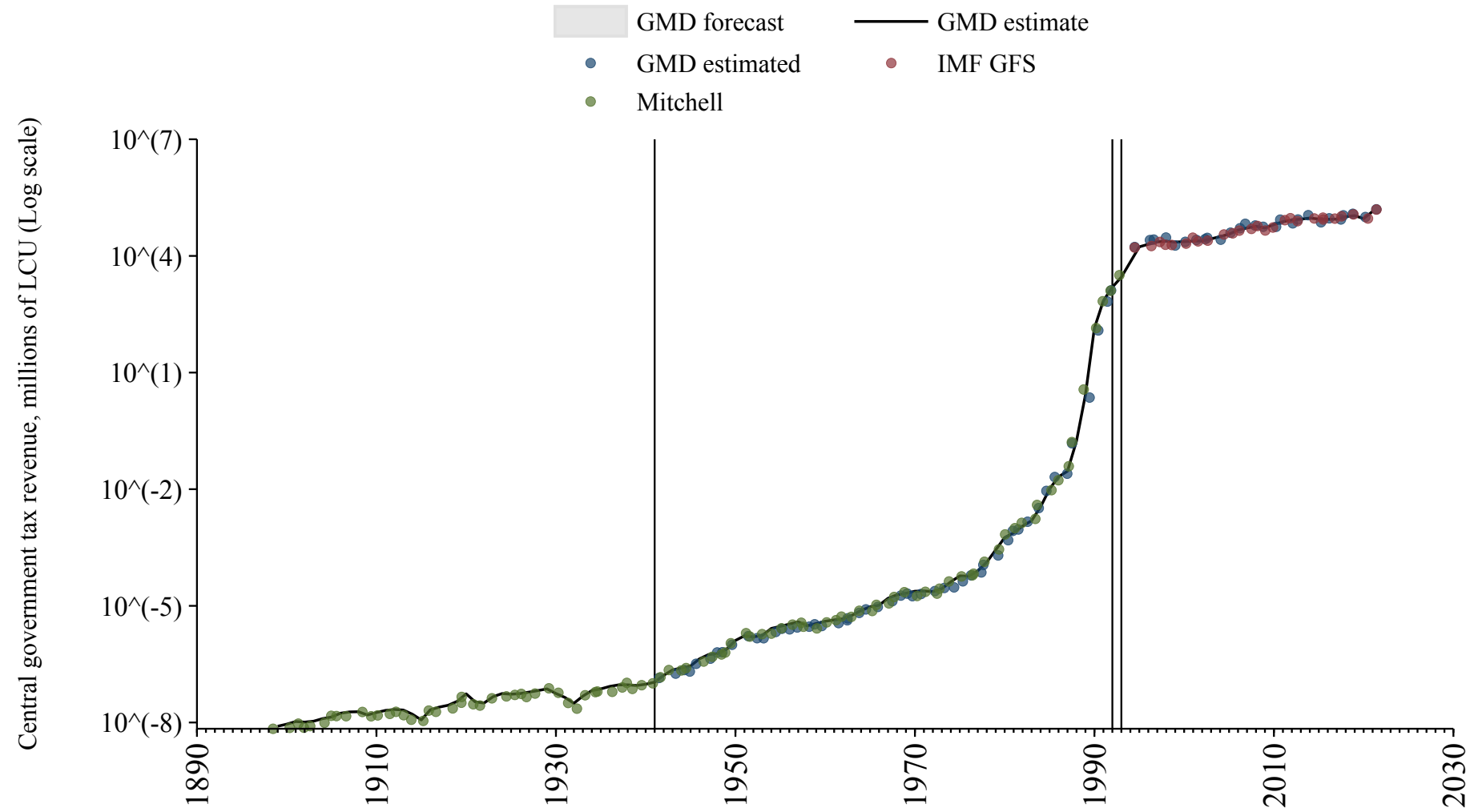
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



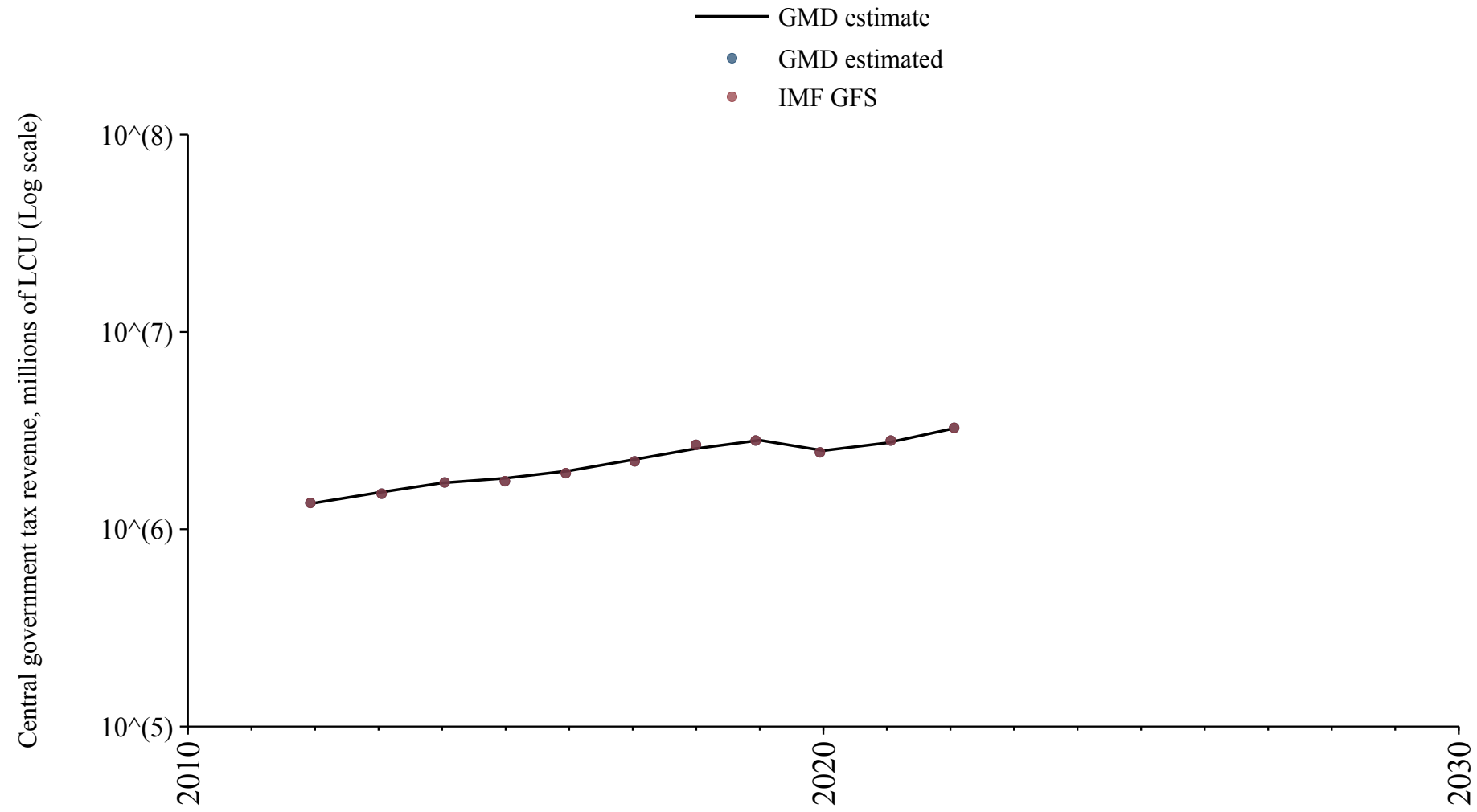
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1899 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 116.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



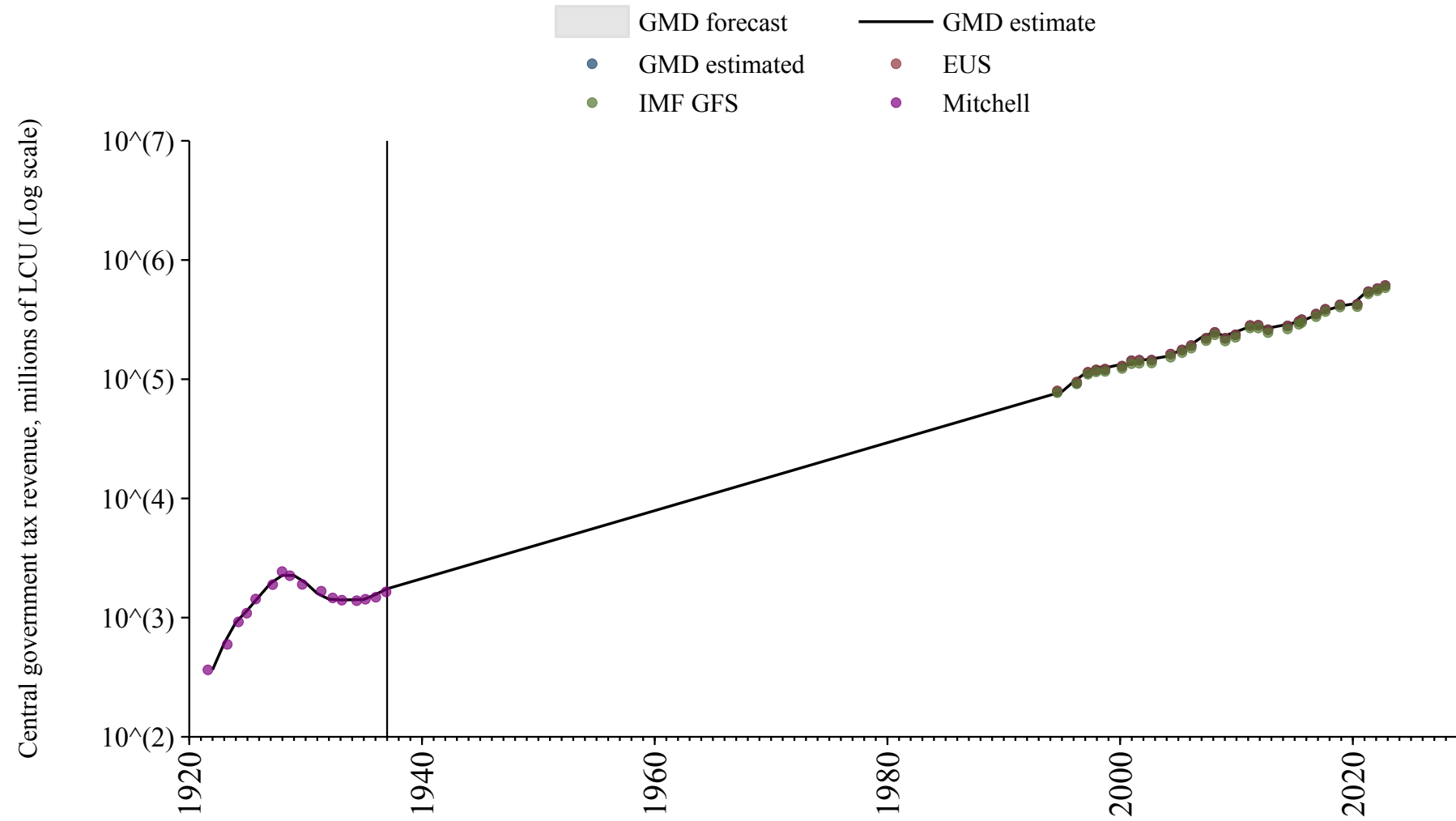
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



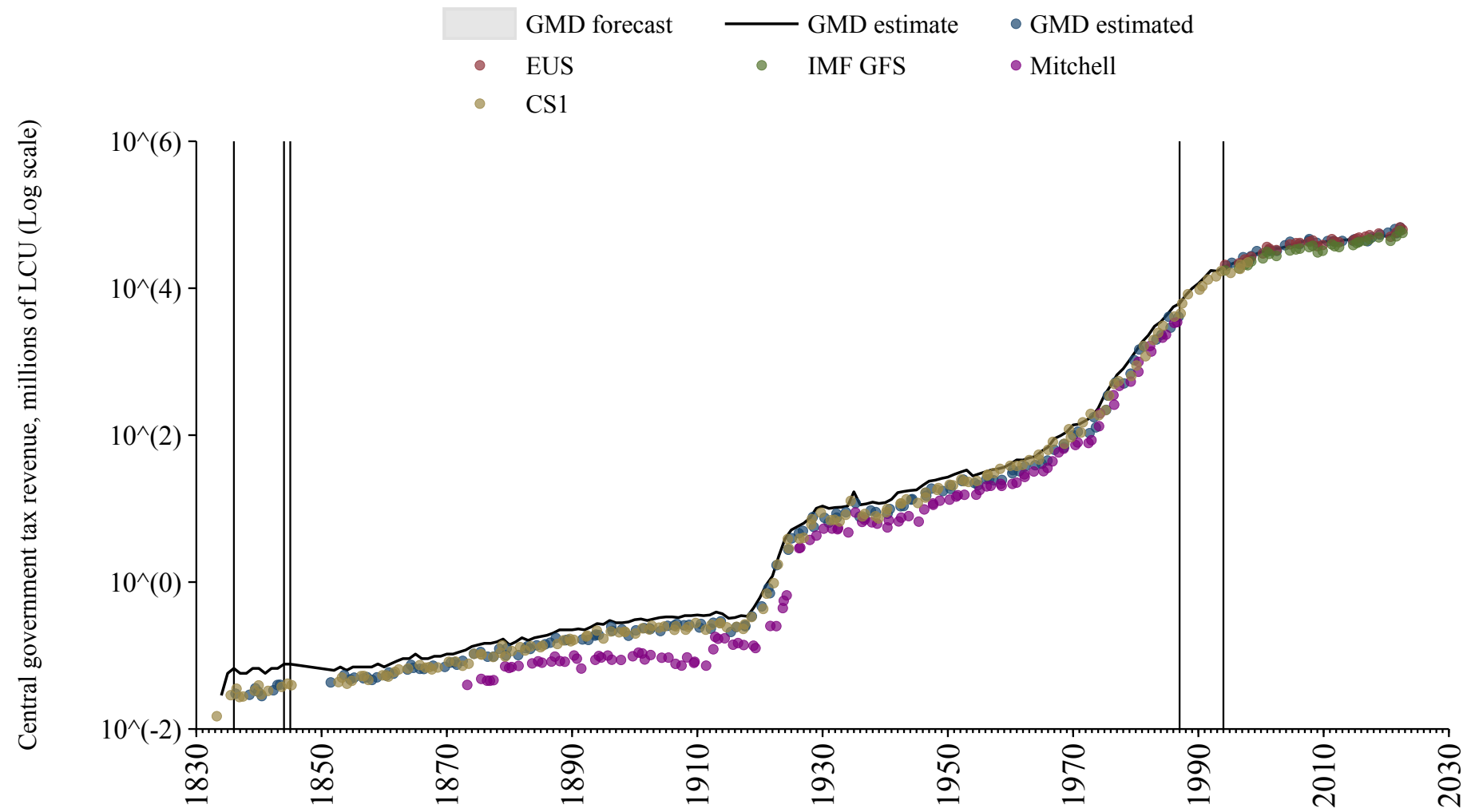
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



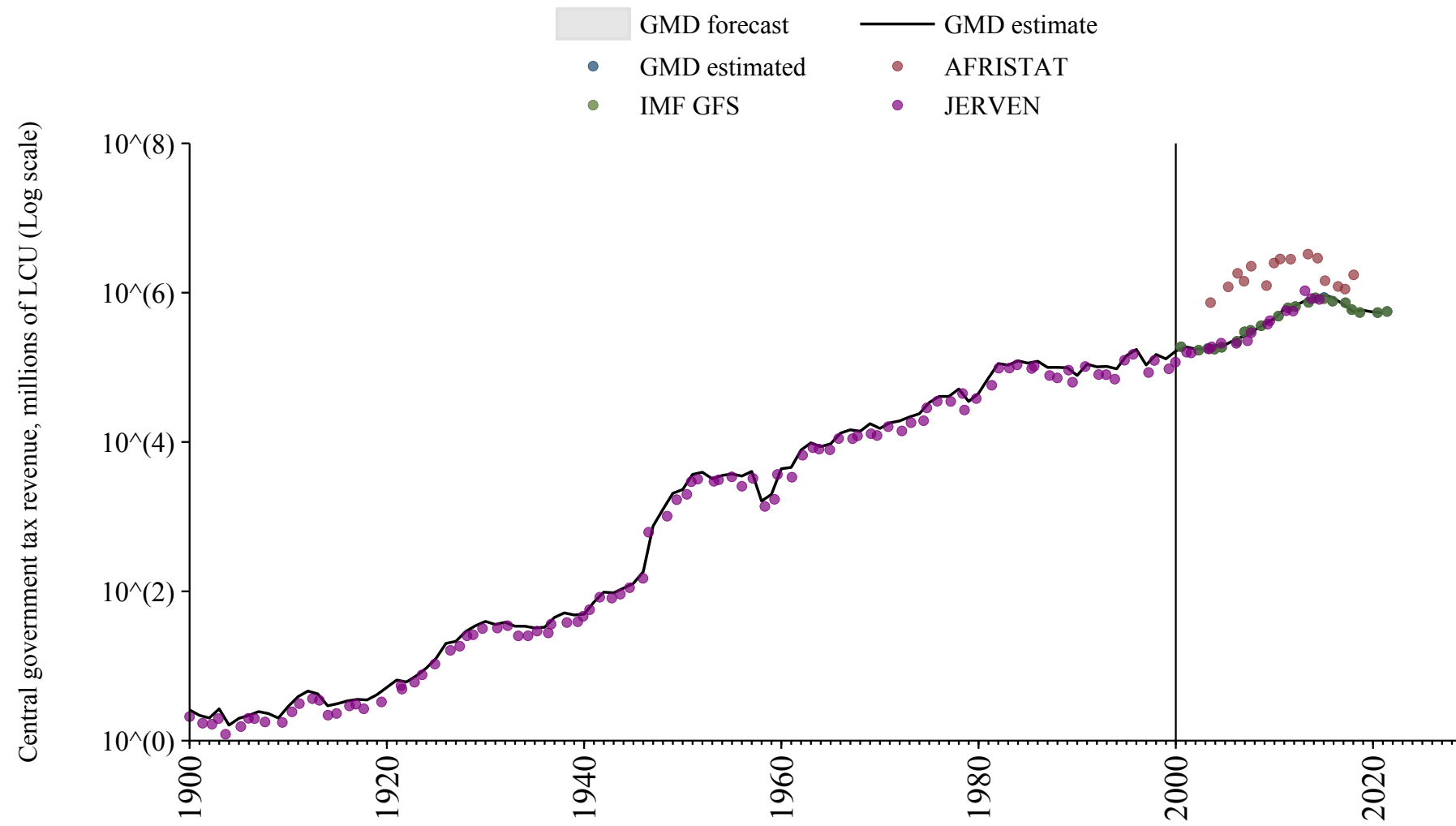
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1834 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 189.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 138.4%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1988 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 123%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



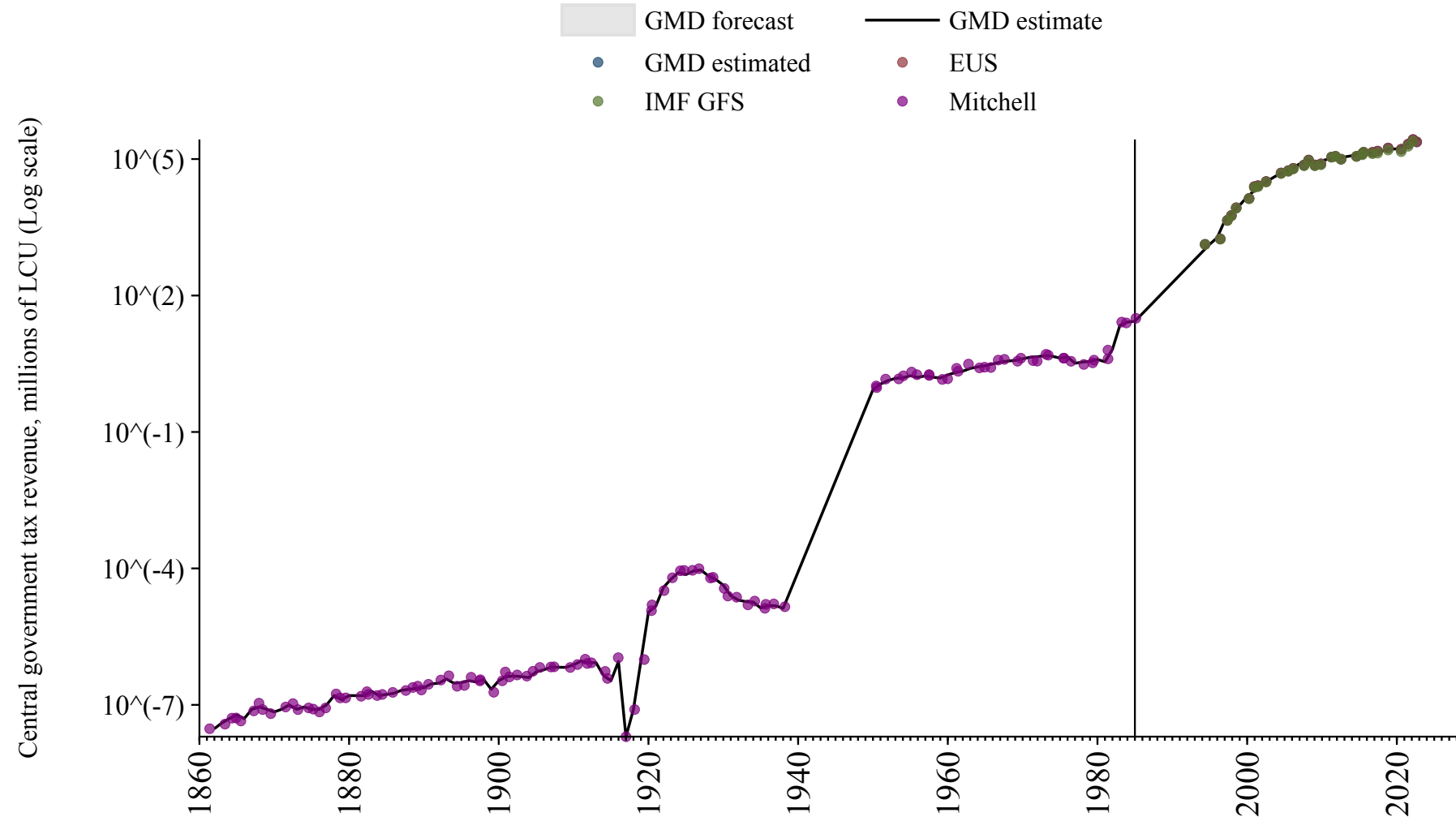
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 122.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



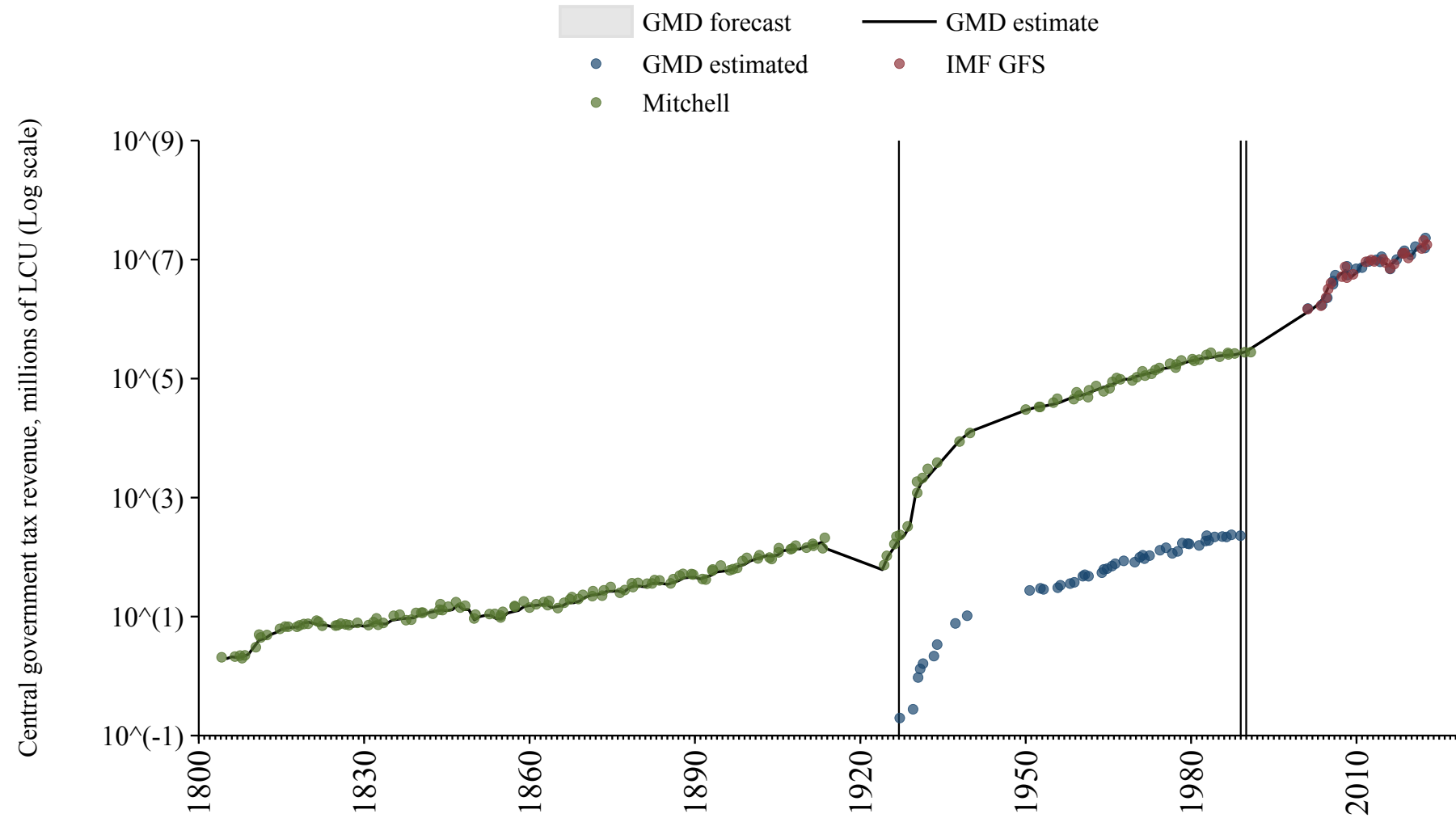
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



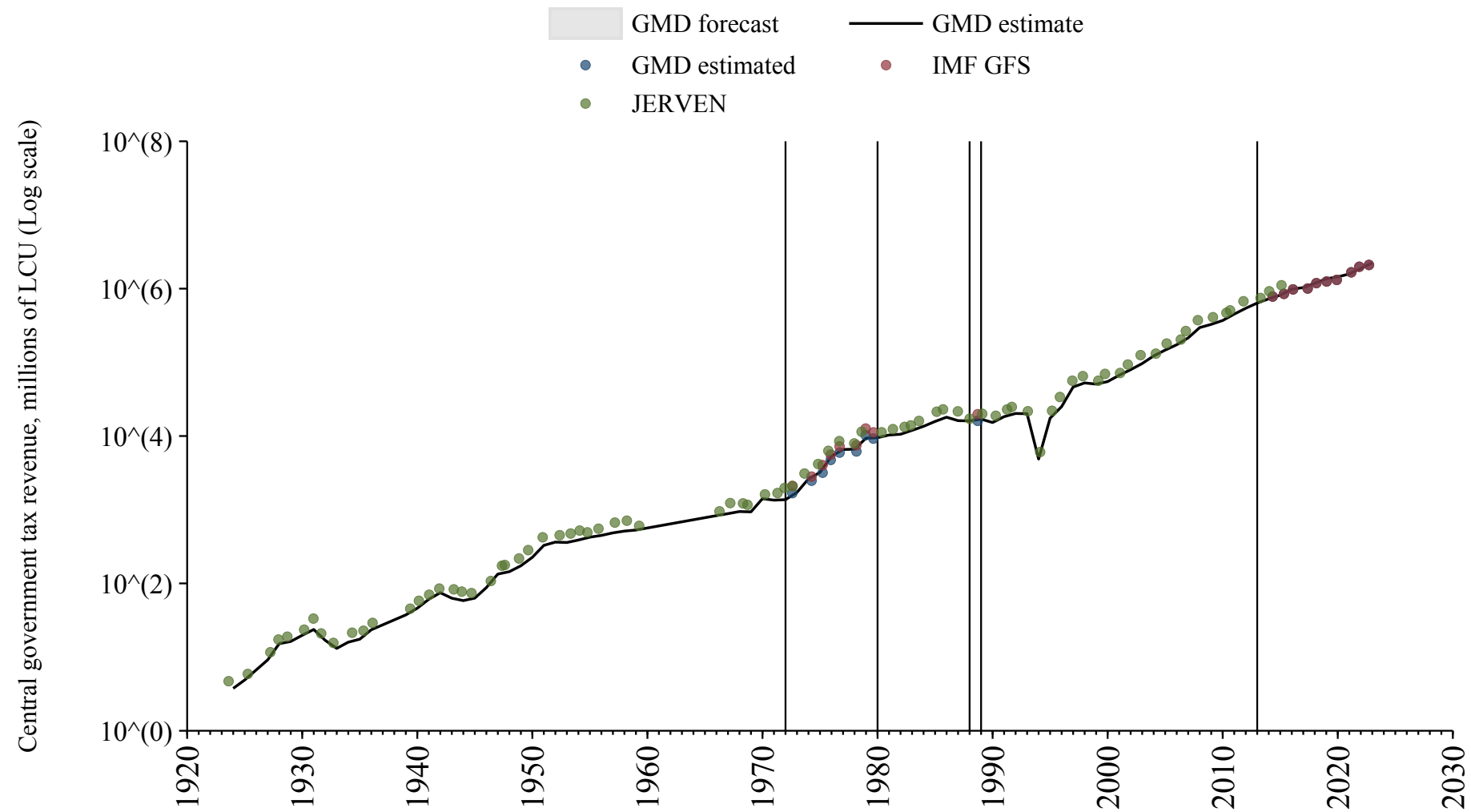
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1805 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 94.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



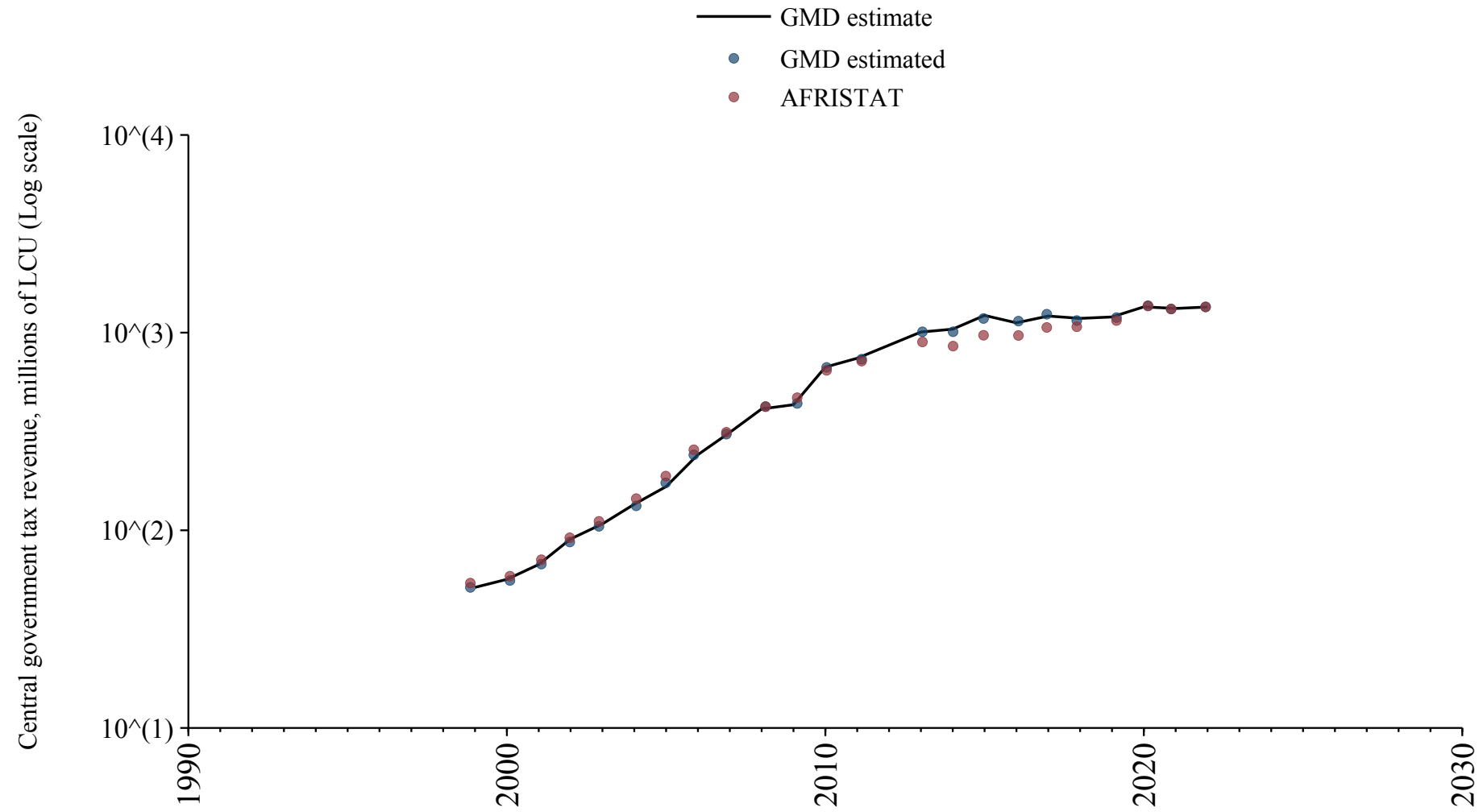
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 79.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 102.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 84%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Albers et al. (2023)	1990 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 84%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



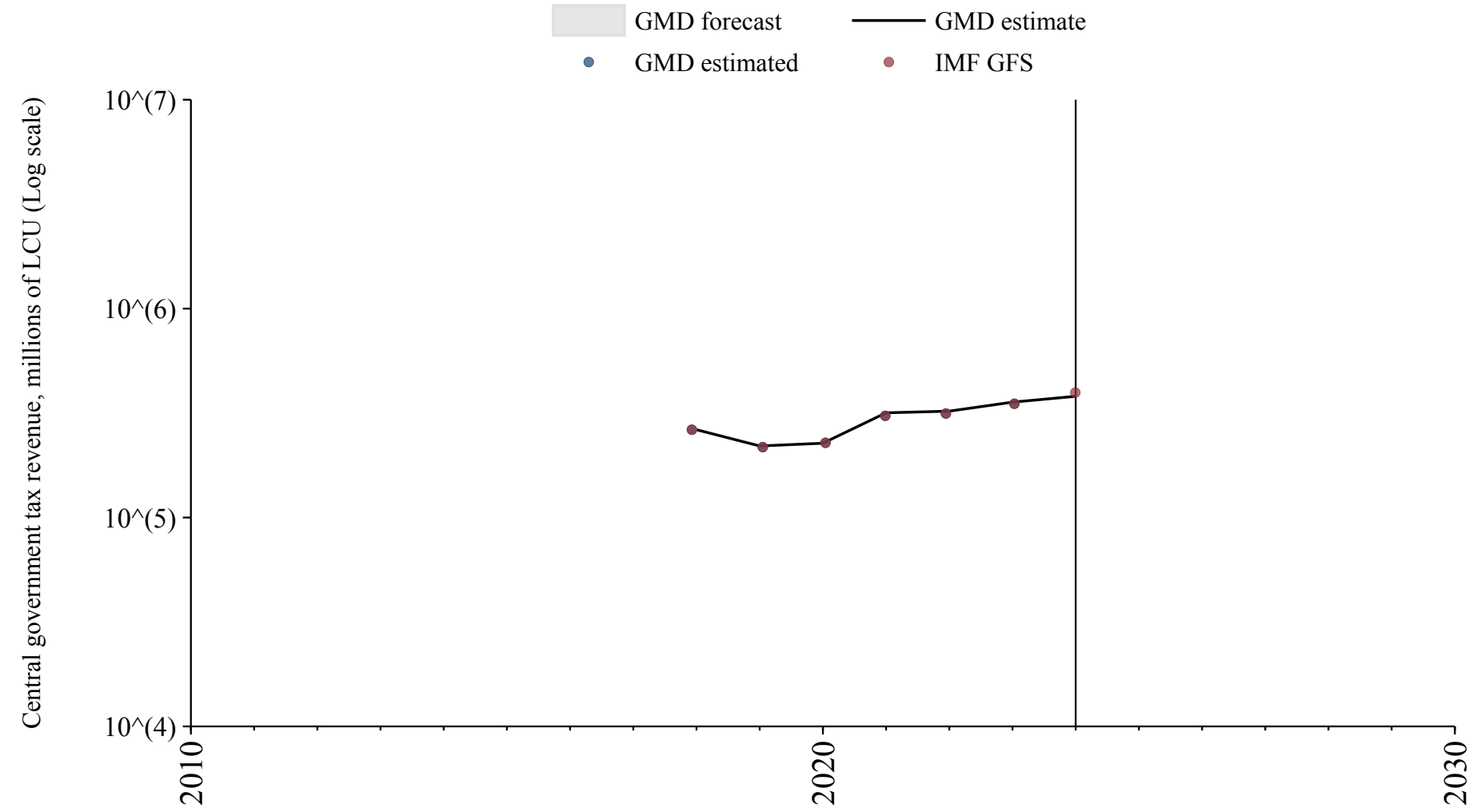
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



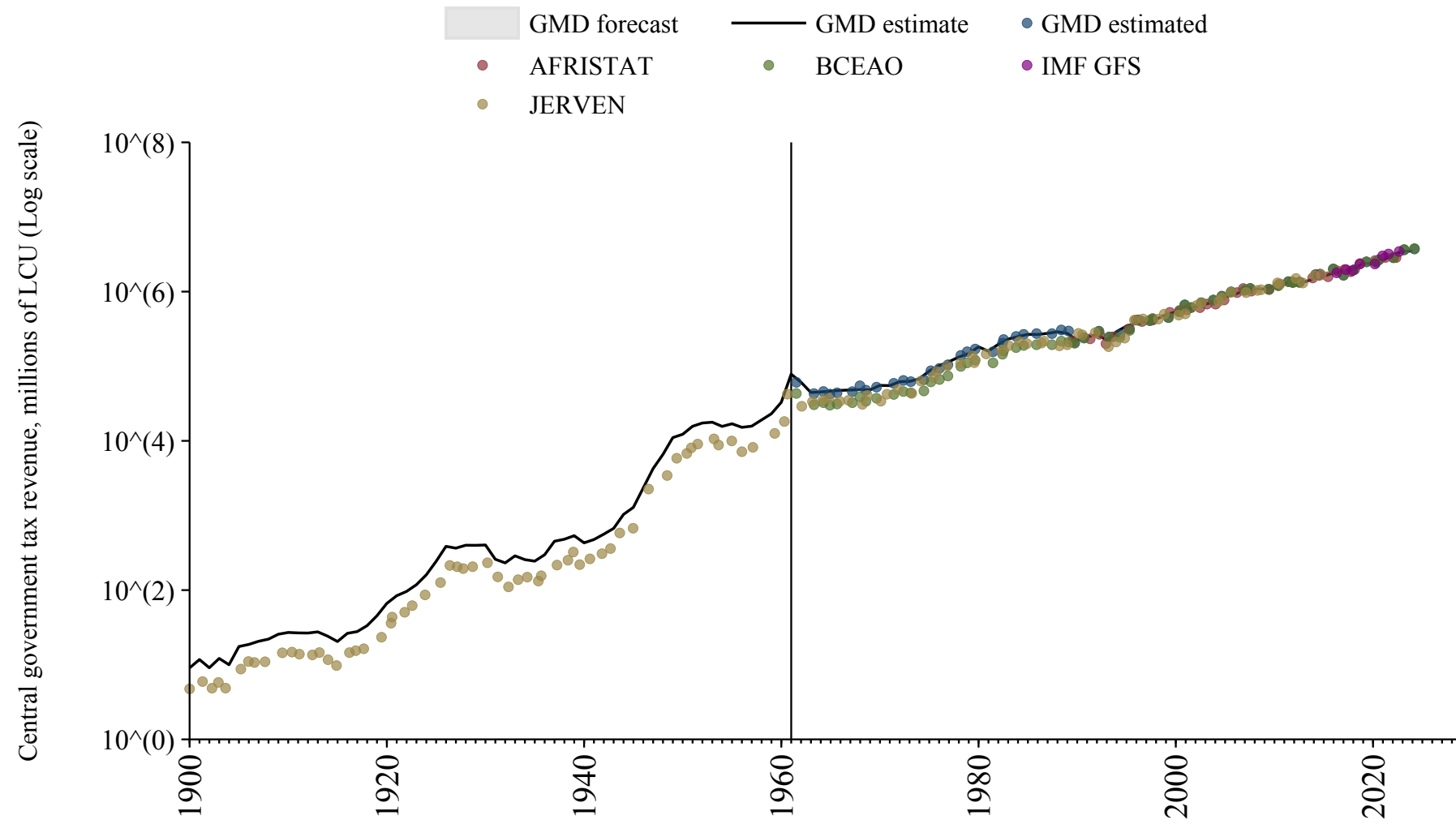
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



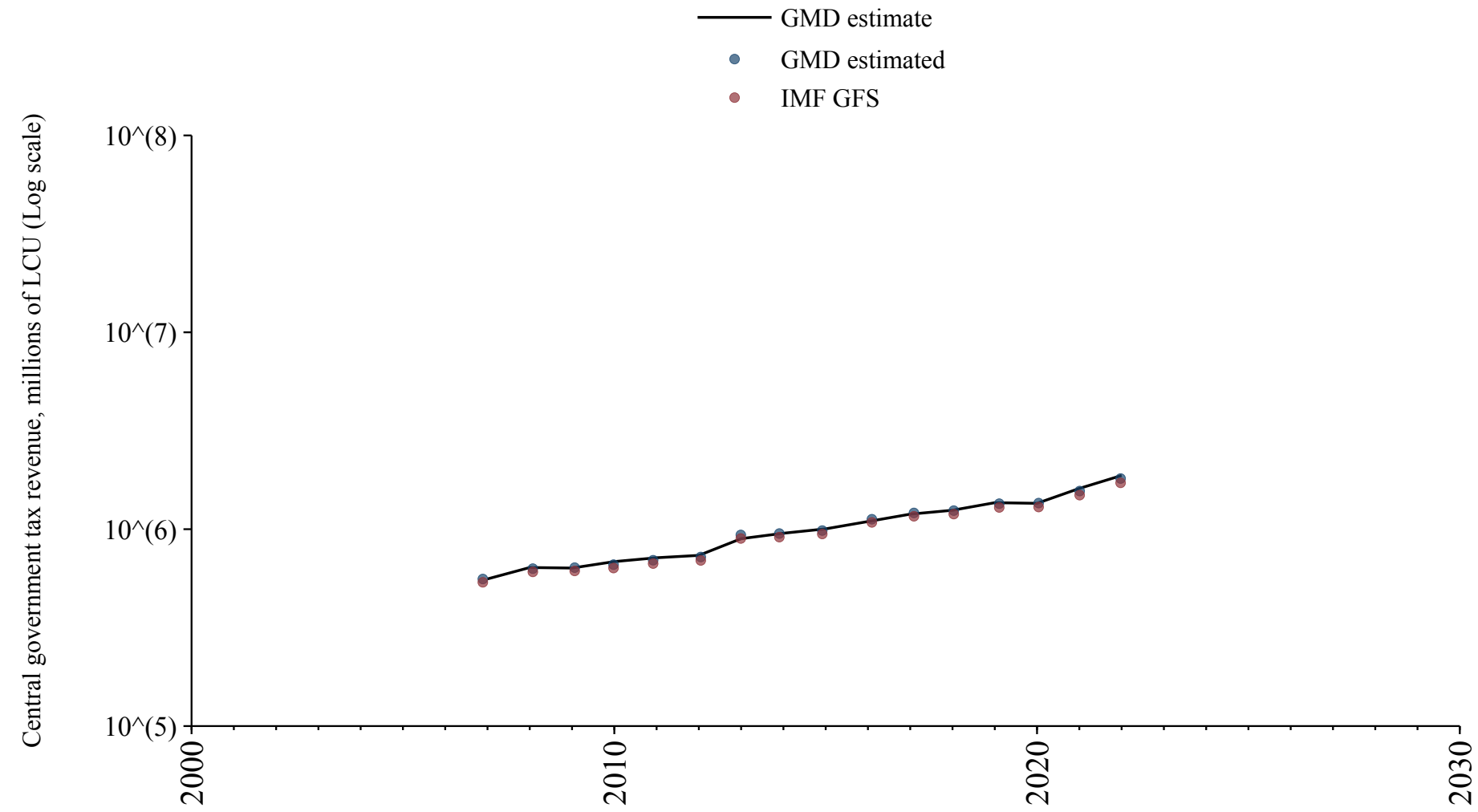
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 190.7%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



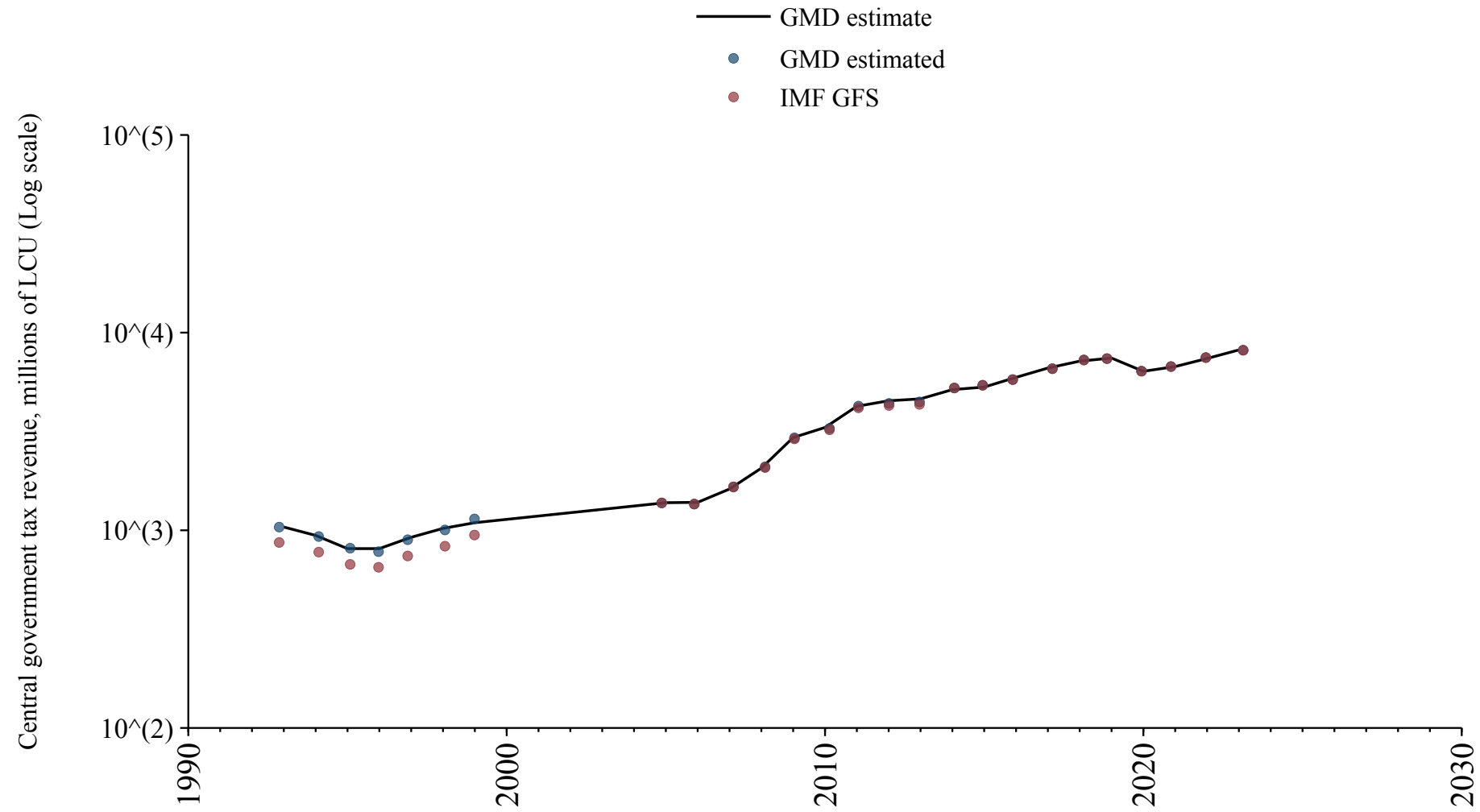
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



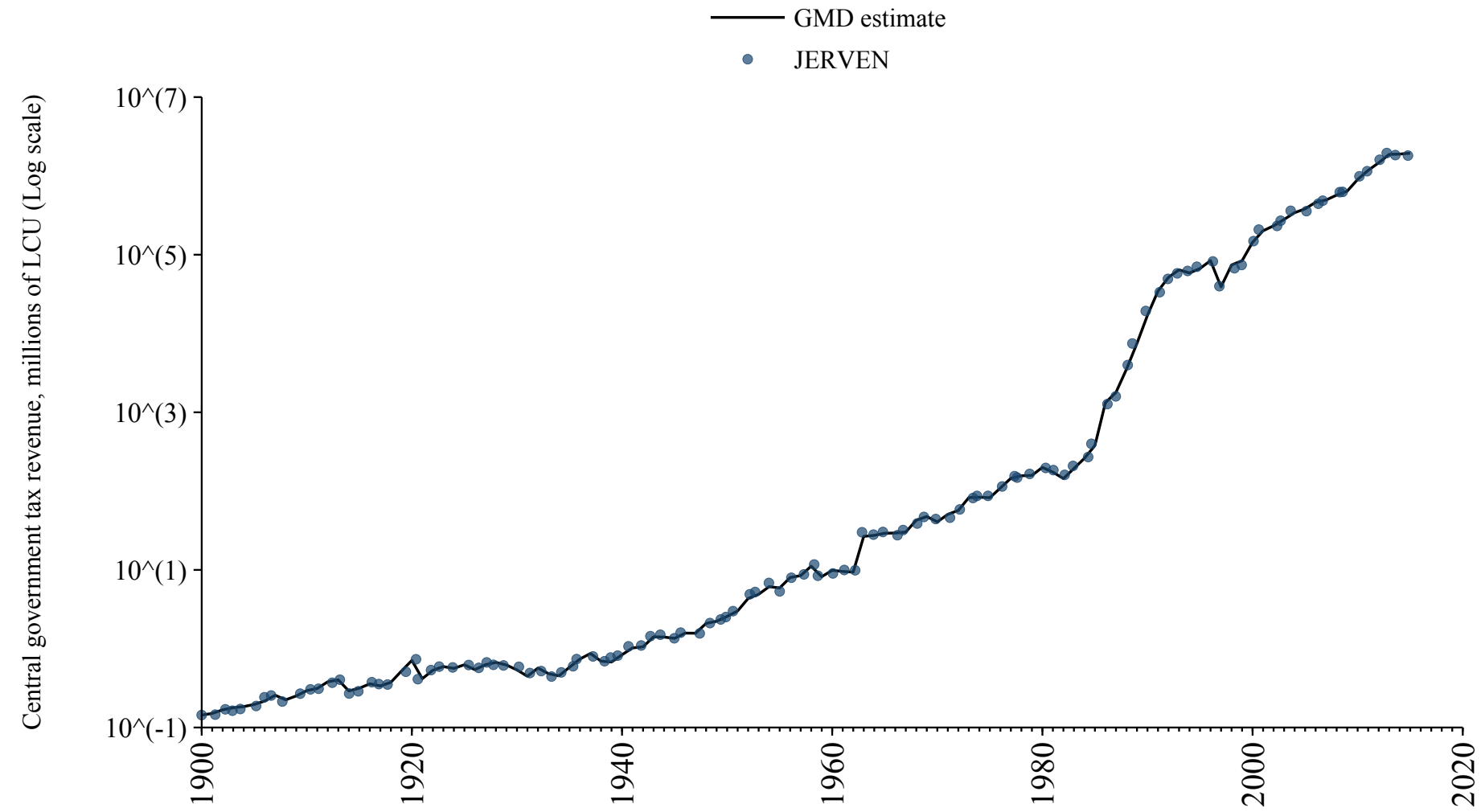
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



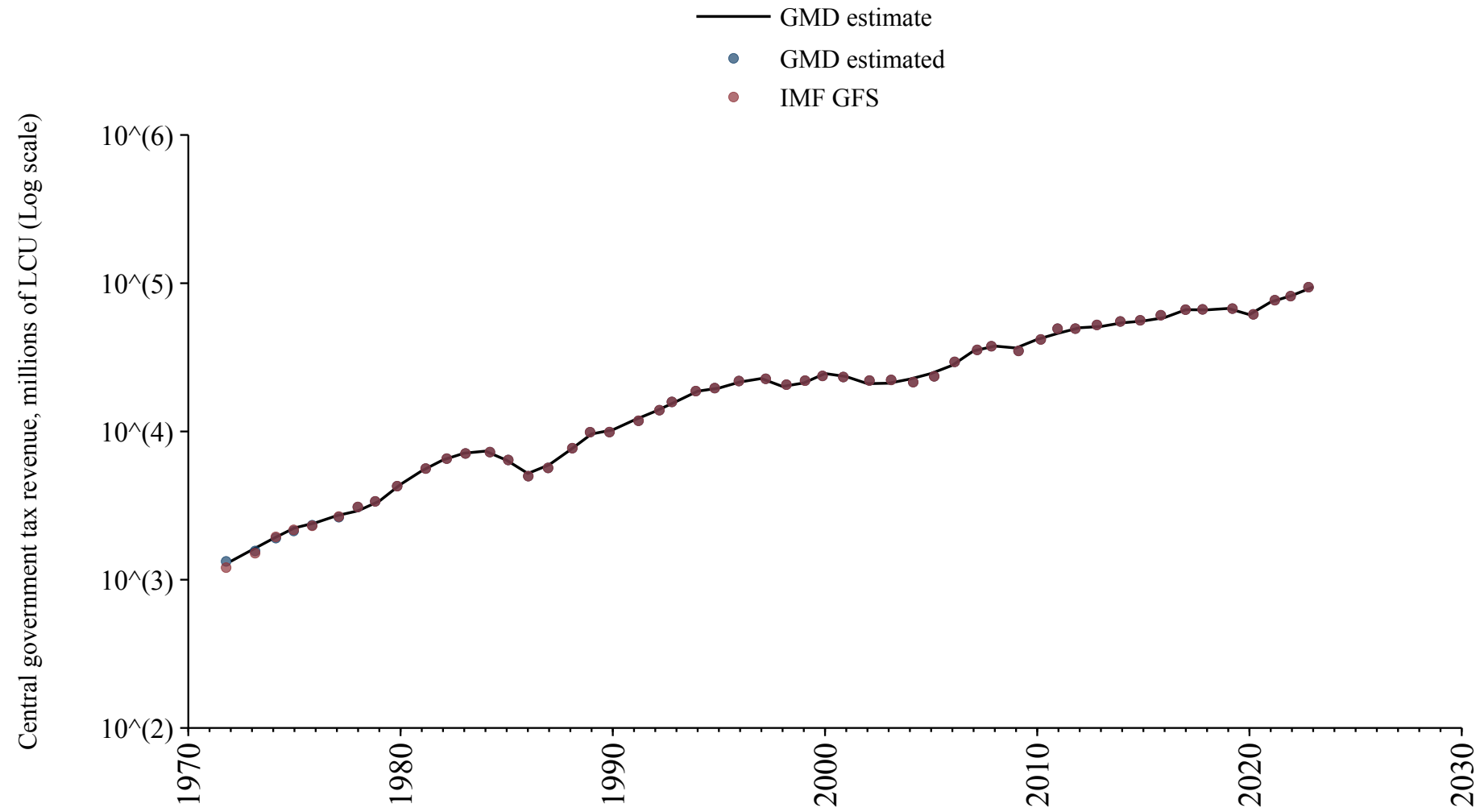
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



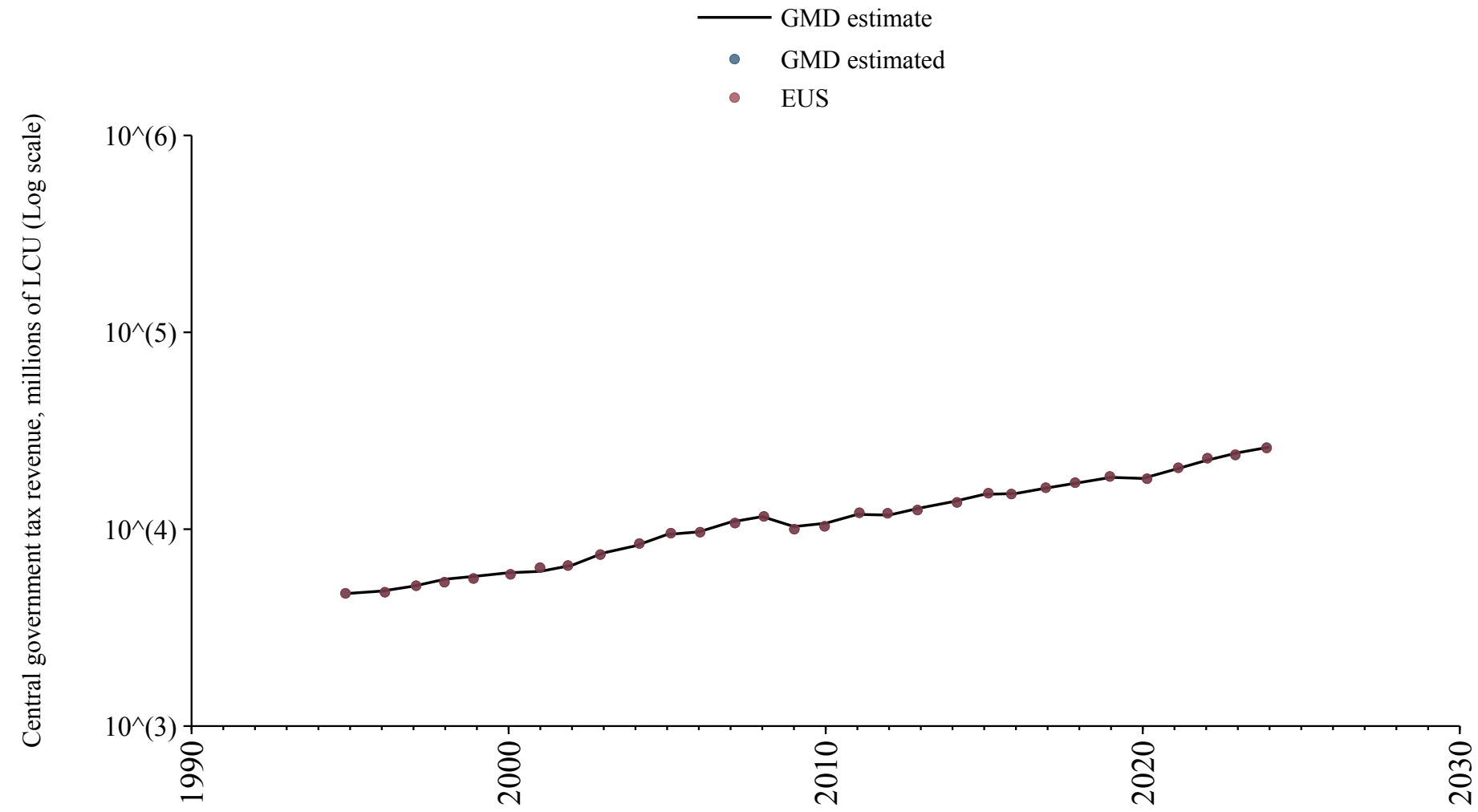
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



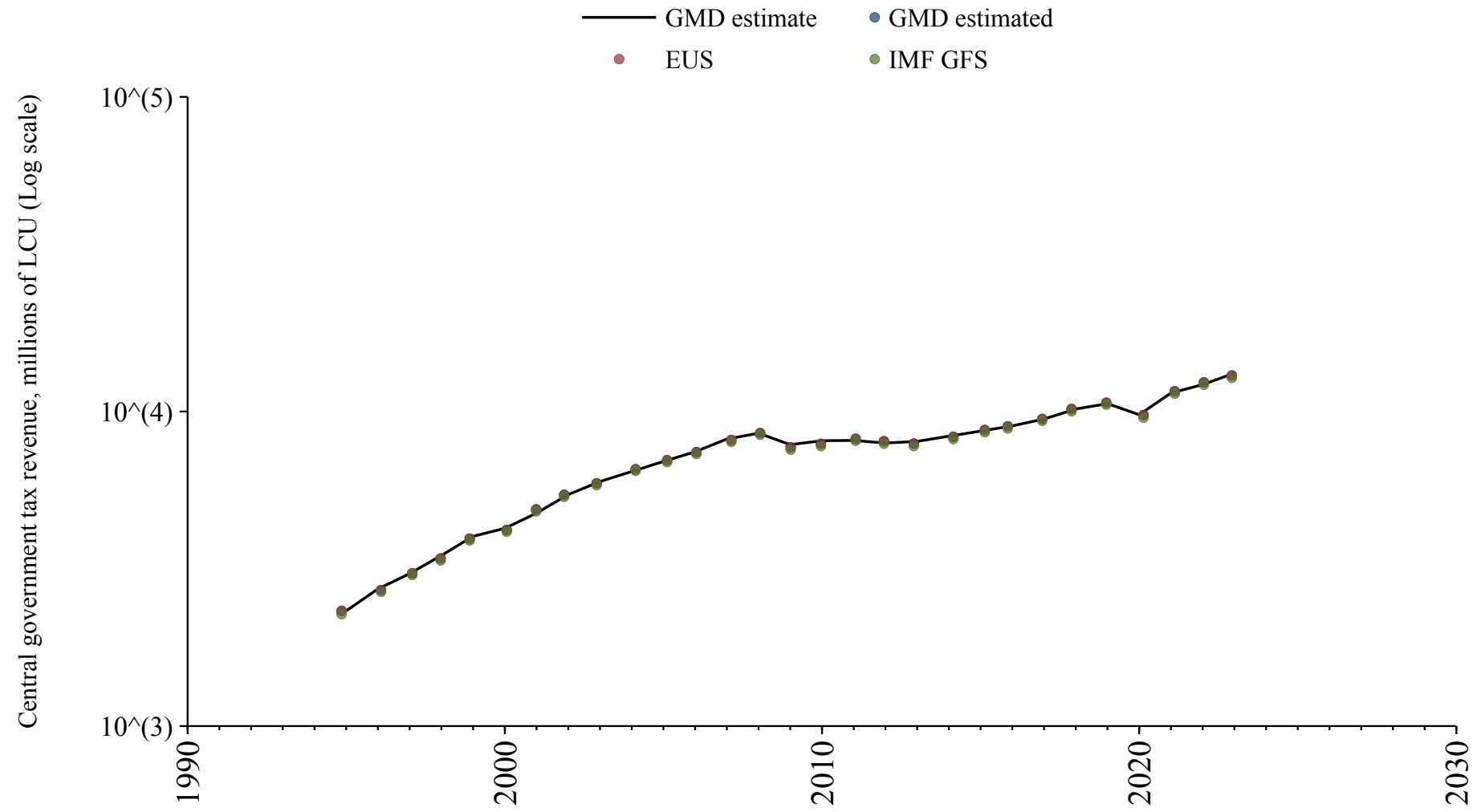
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



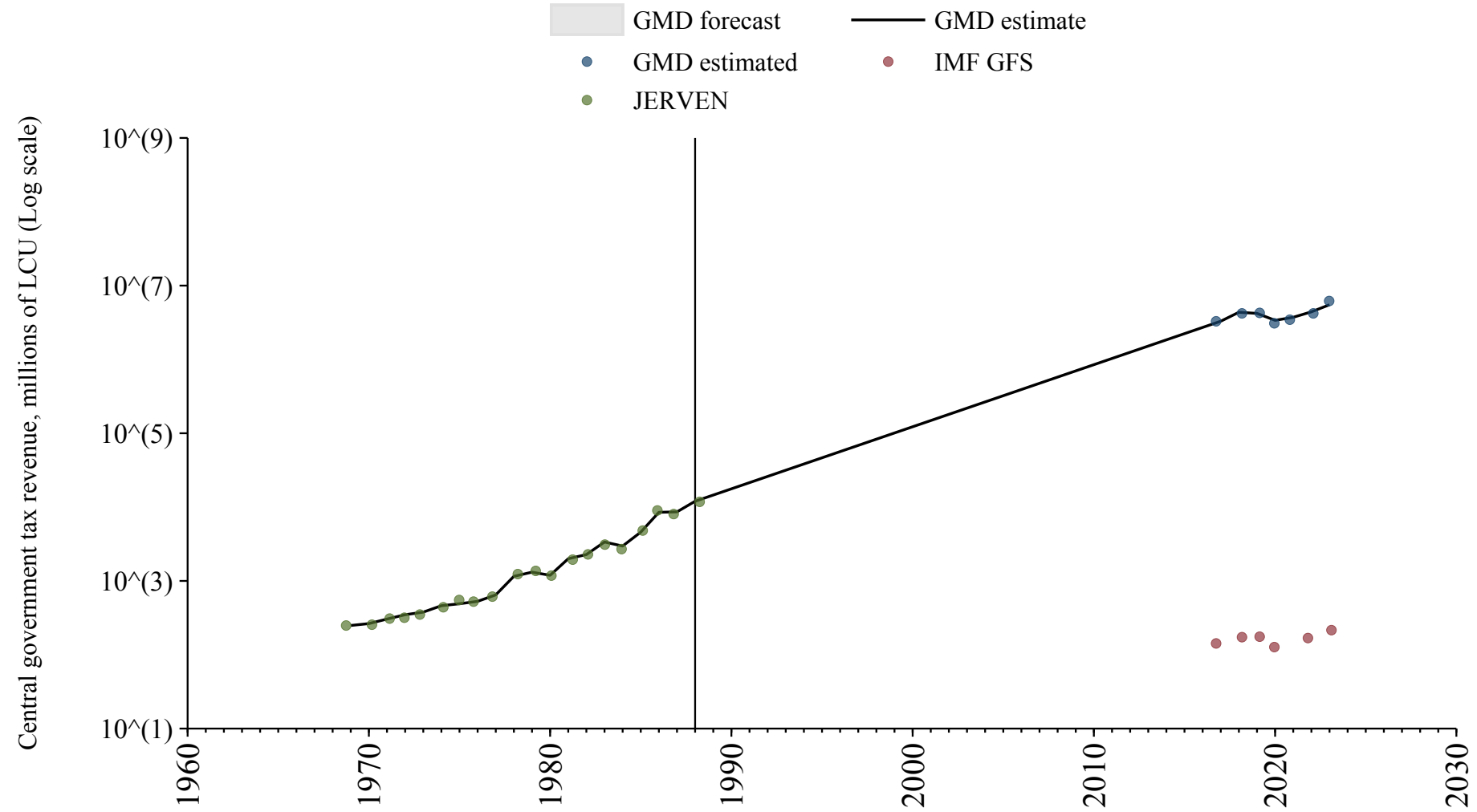
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



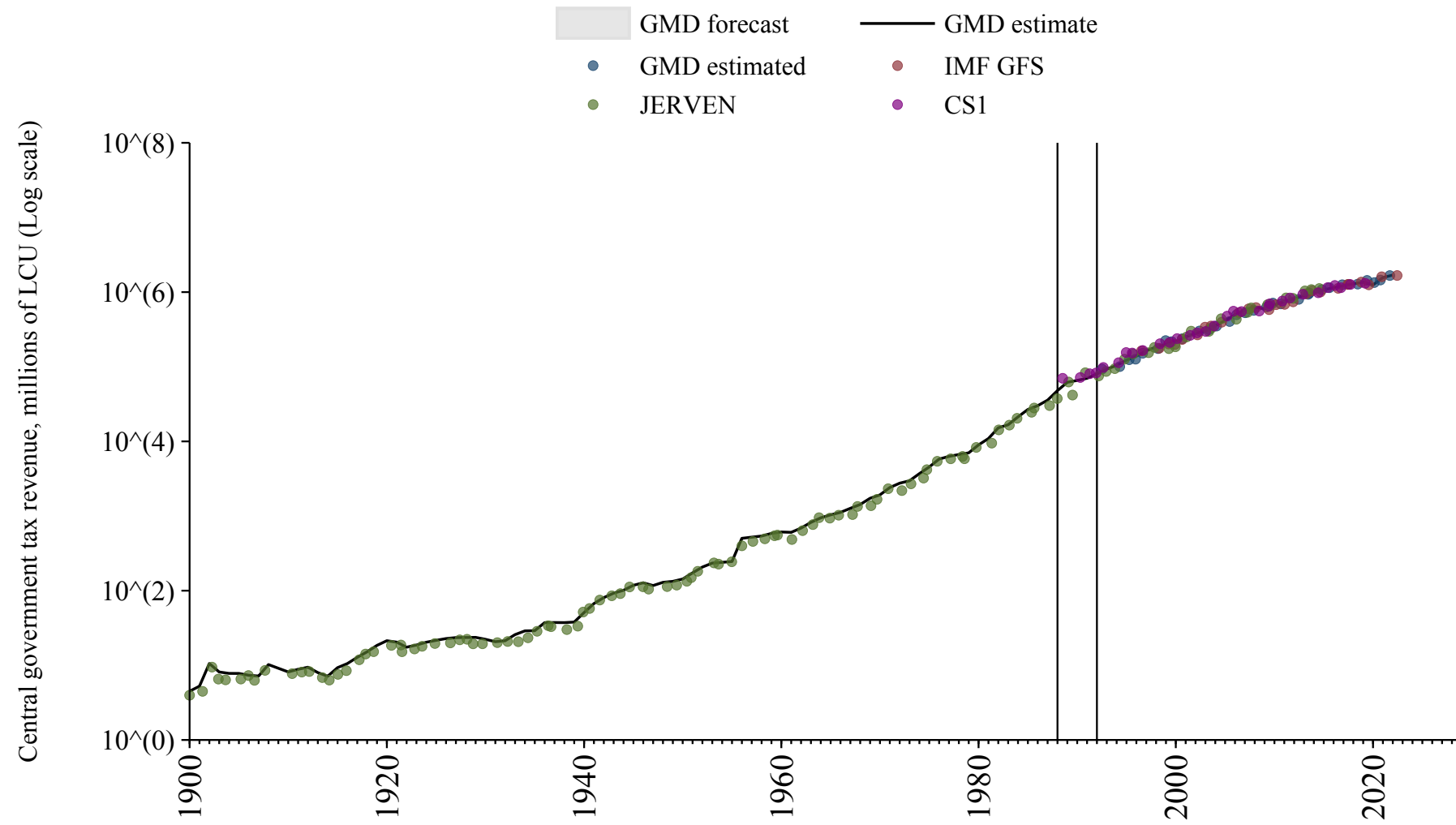
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1969 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



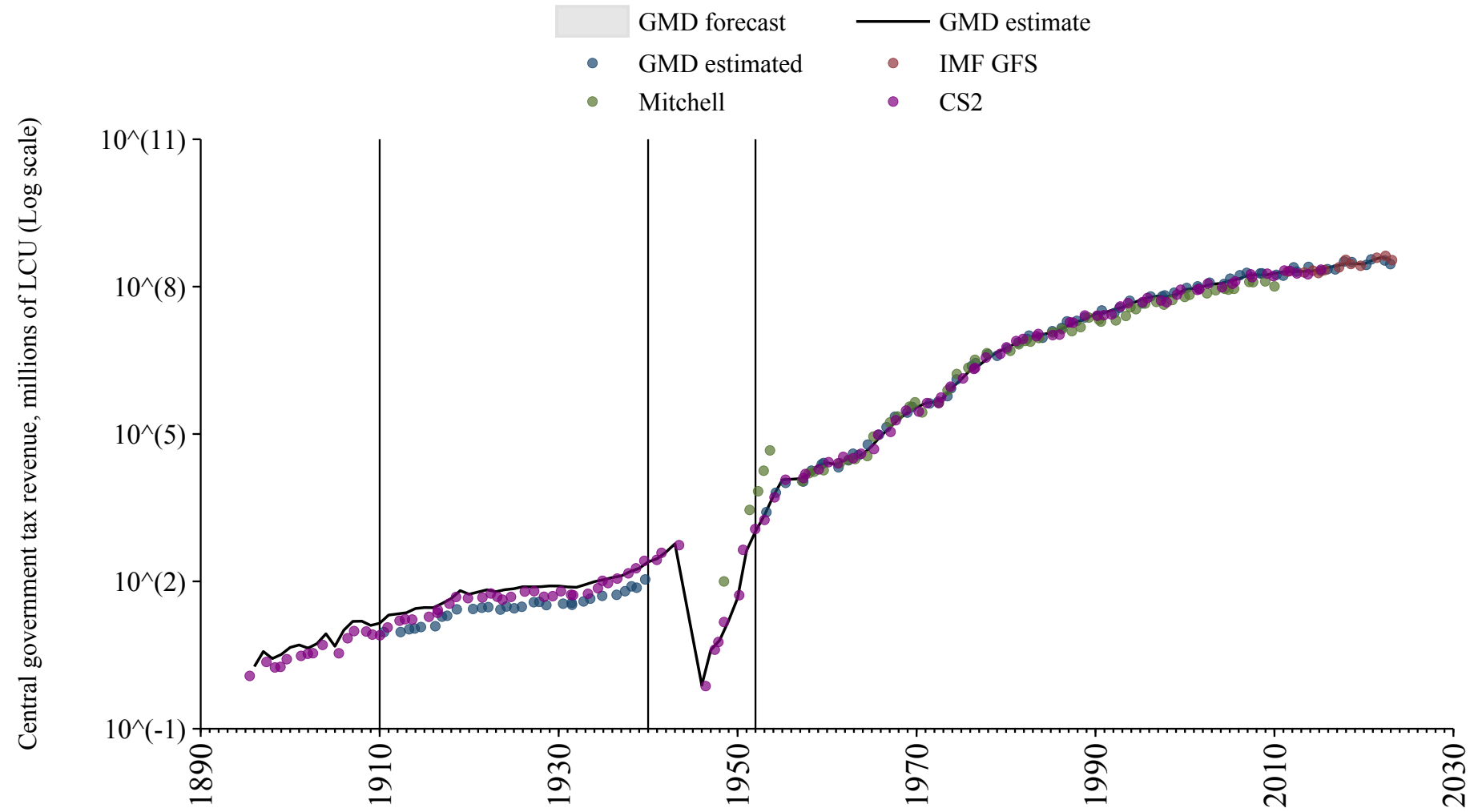
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 113.3%).
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	1989 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



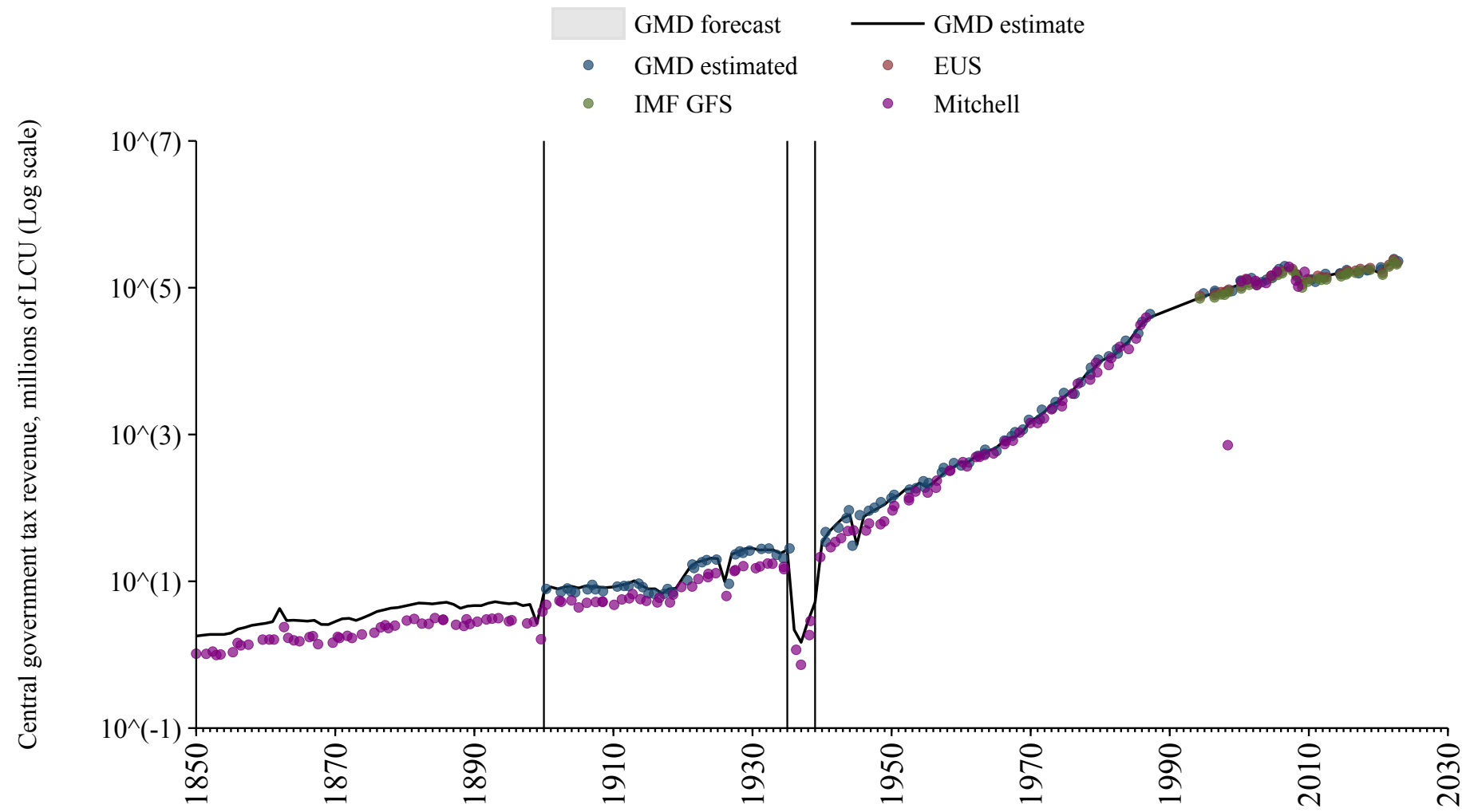
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1896 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



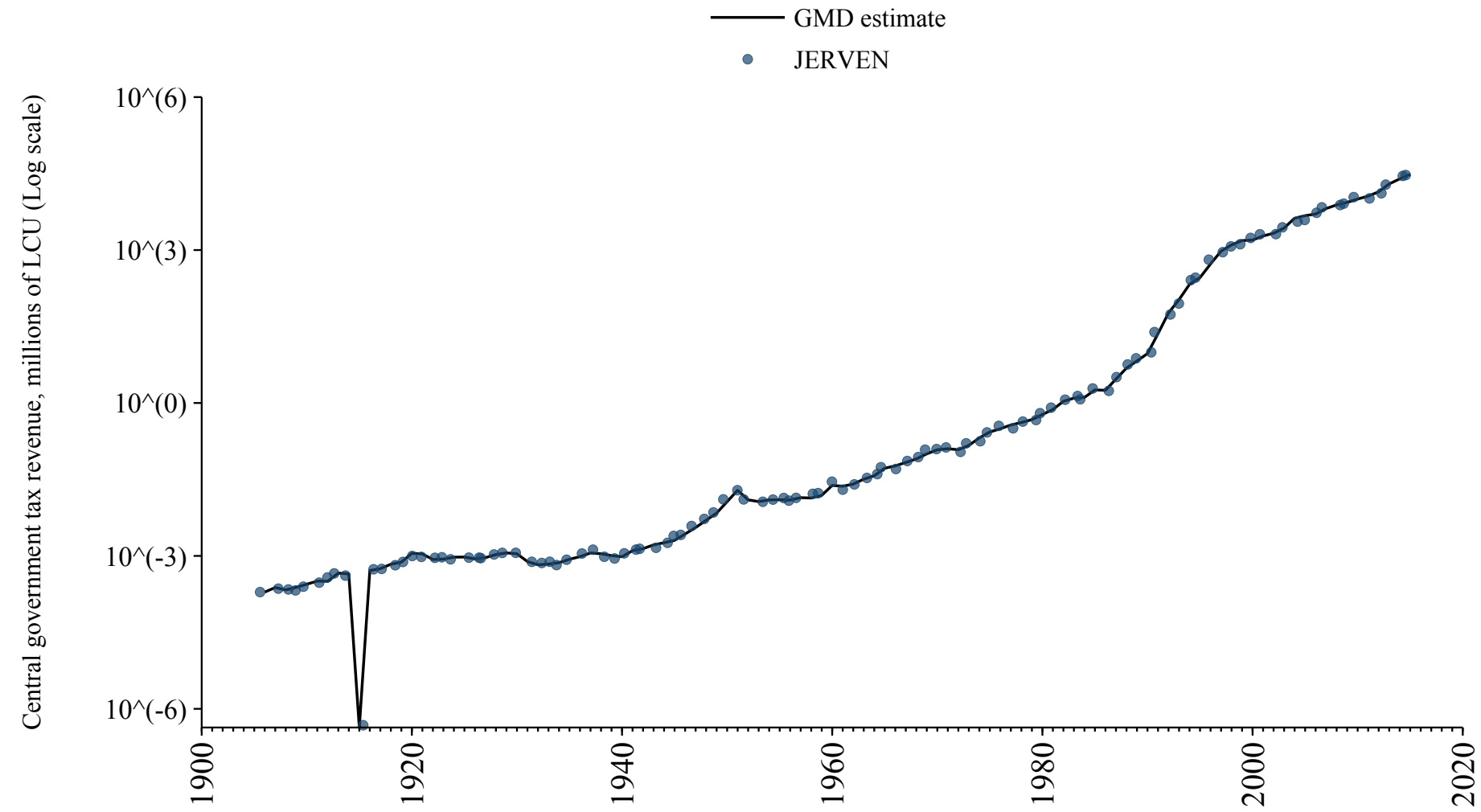
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 173.6%).
Commission (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



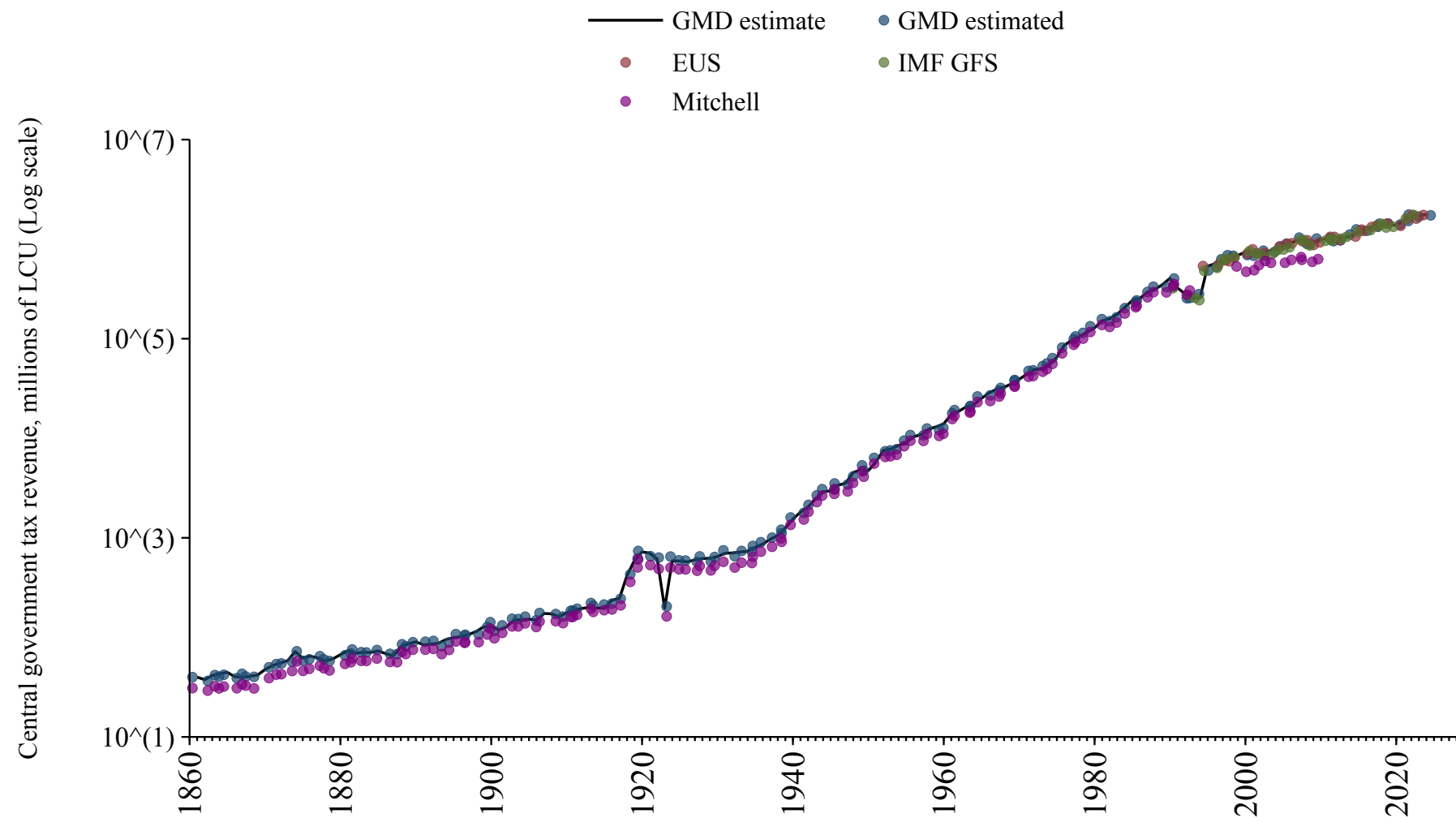
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



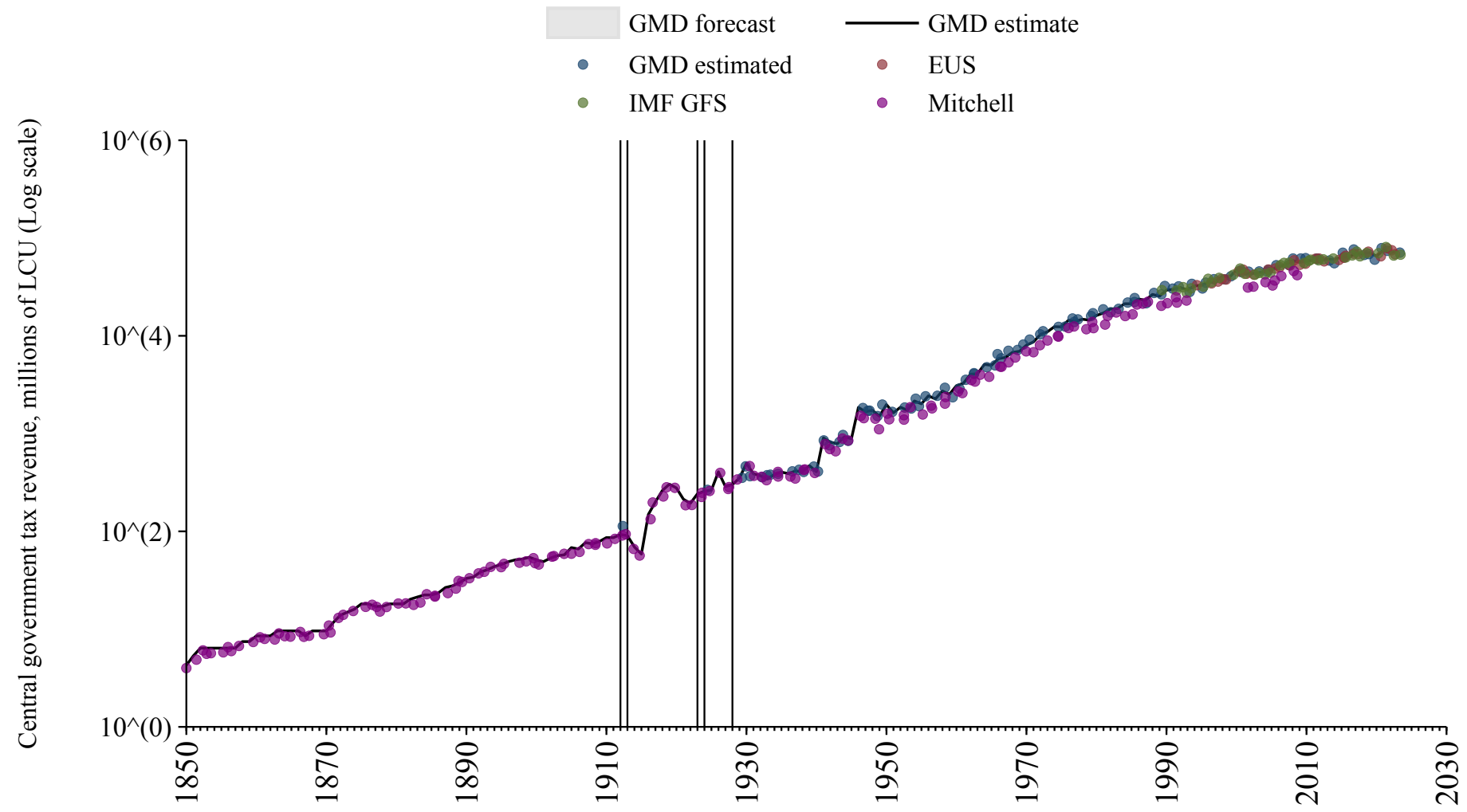
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



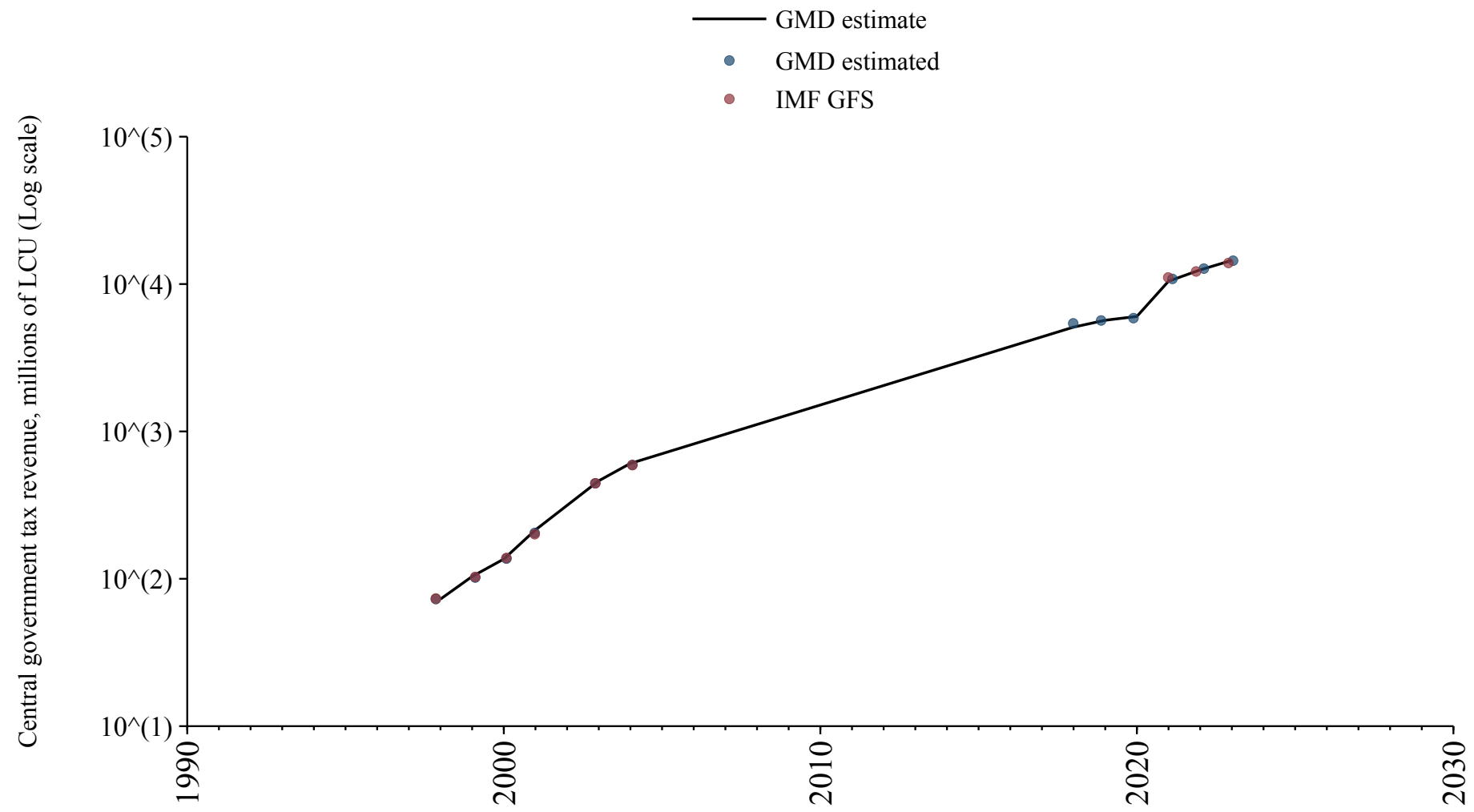
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



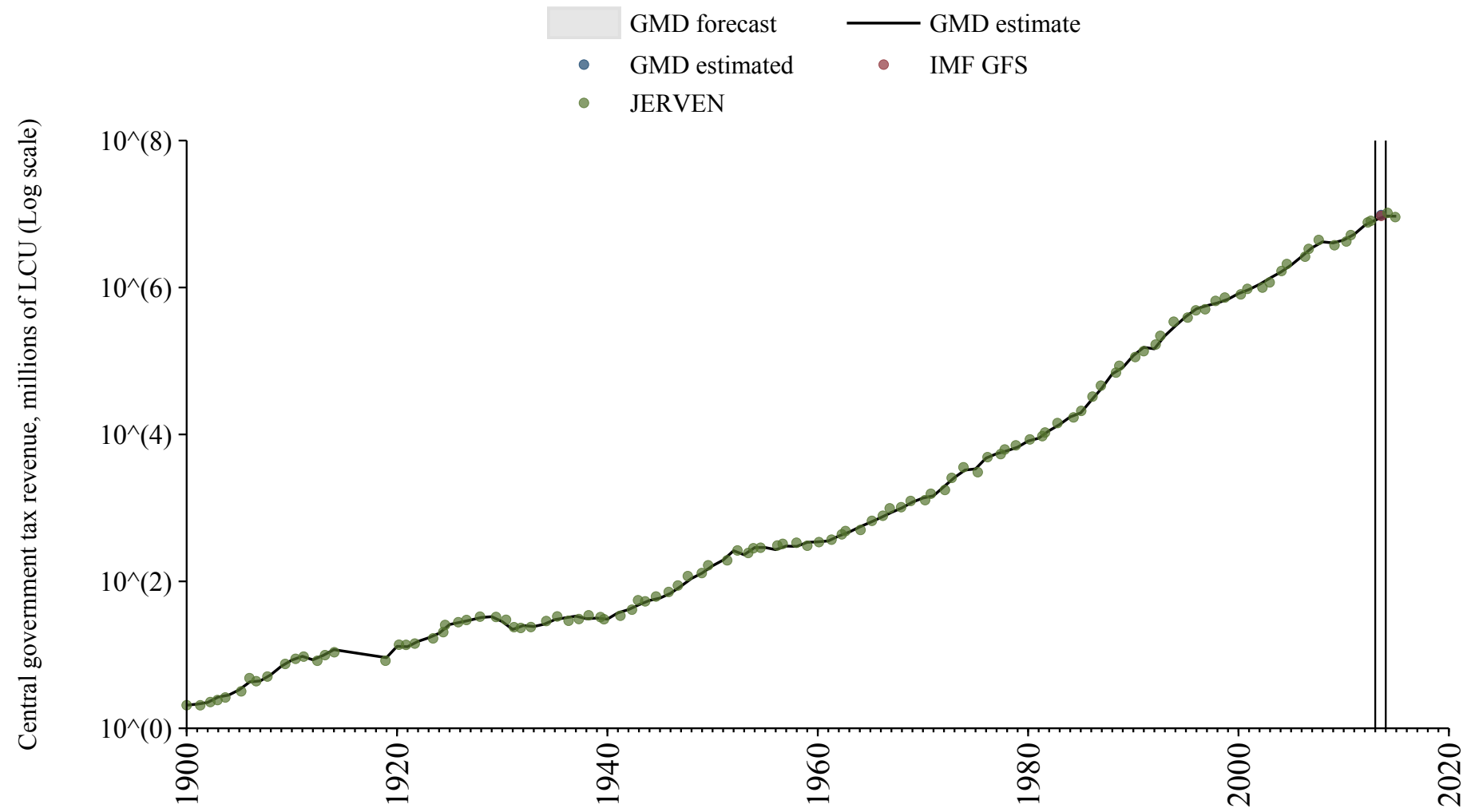
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



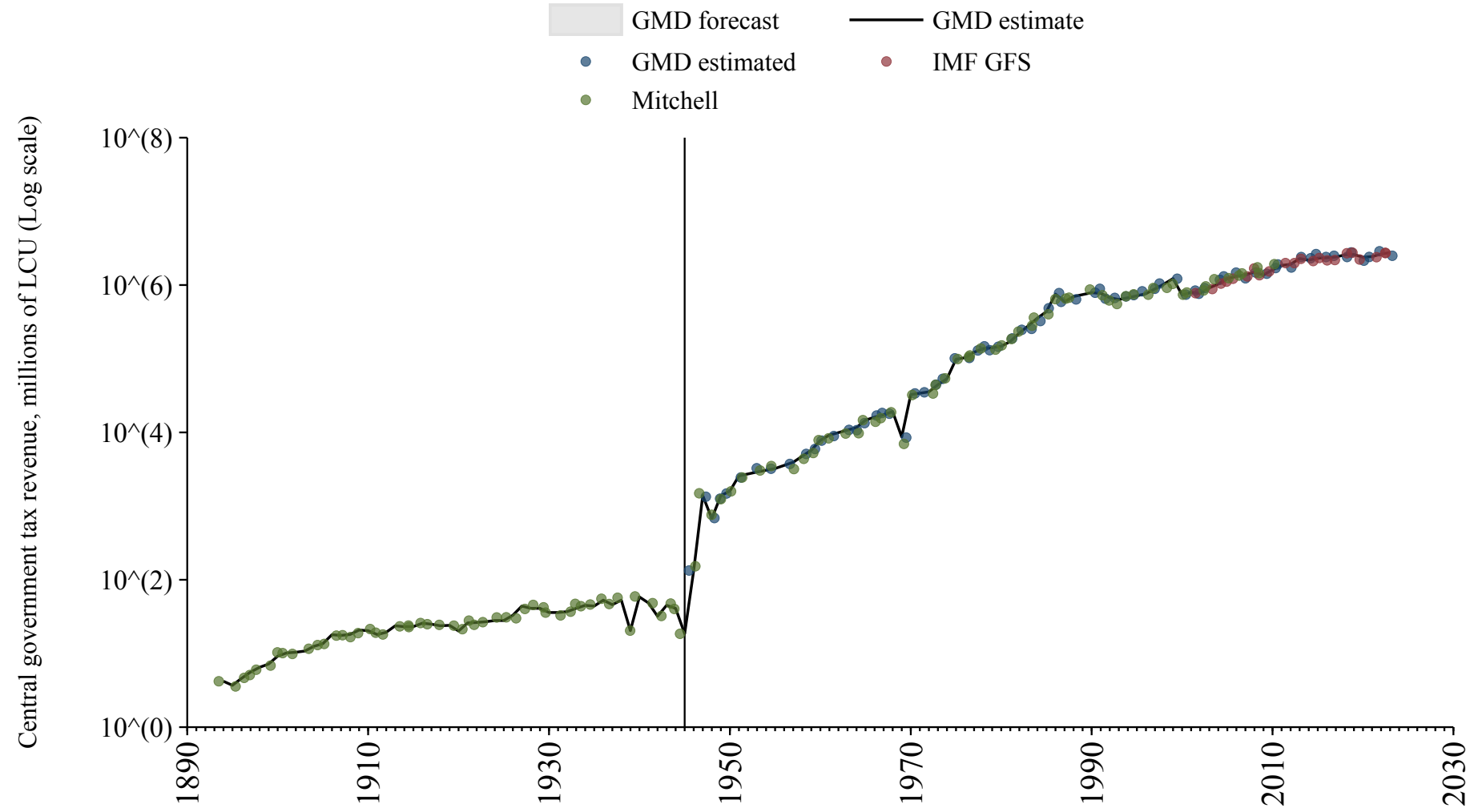
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 96.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



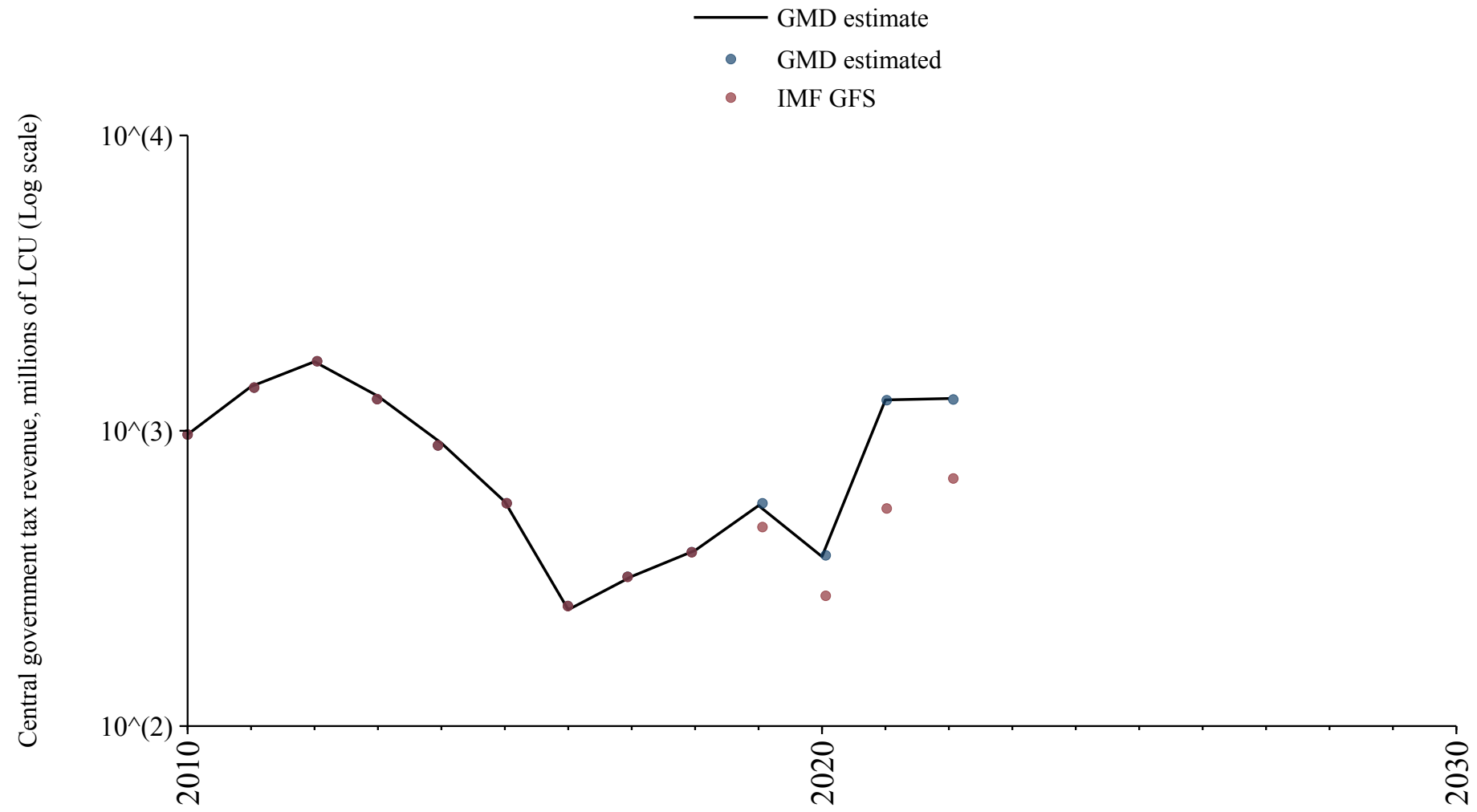
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



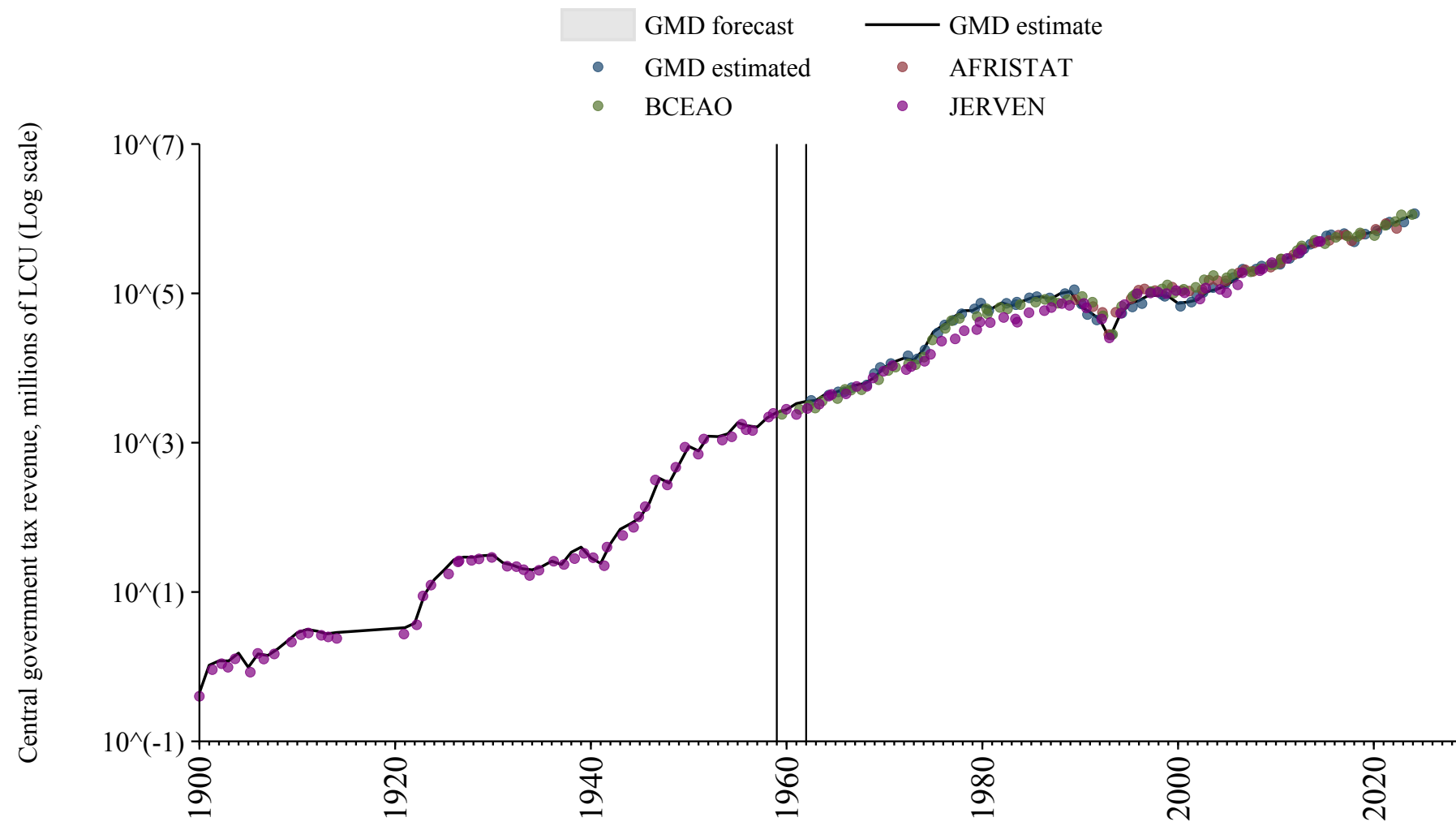
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



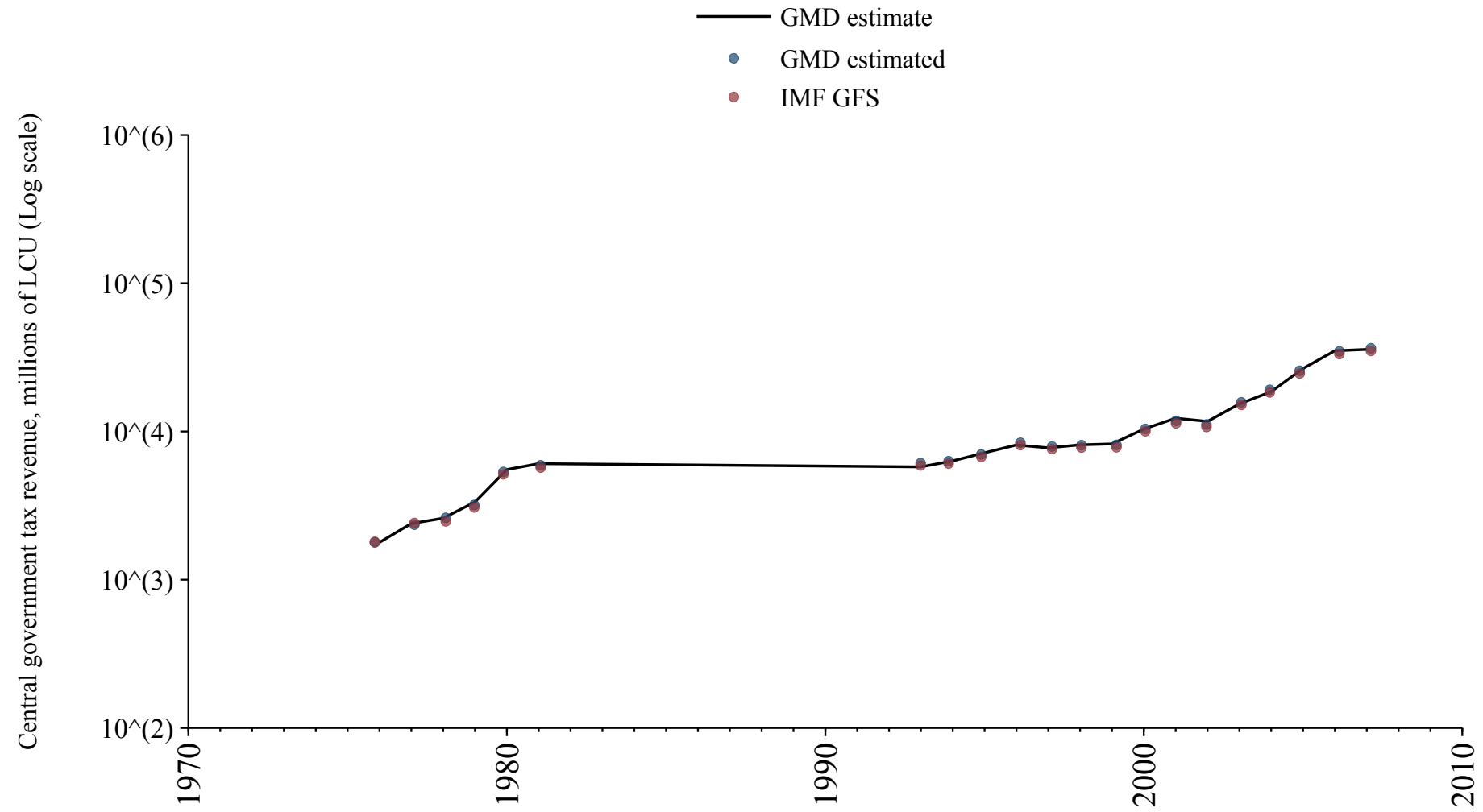
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.6%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



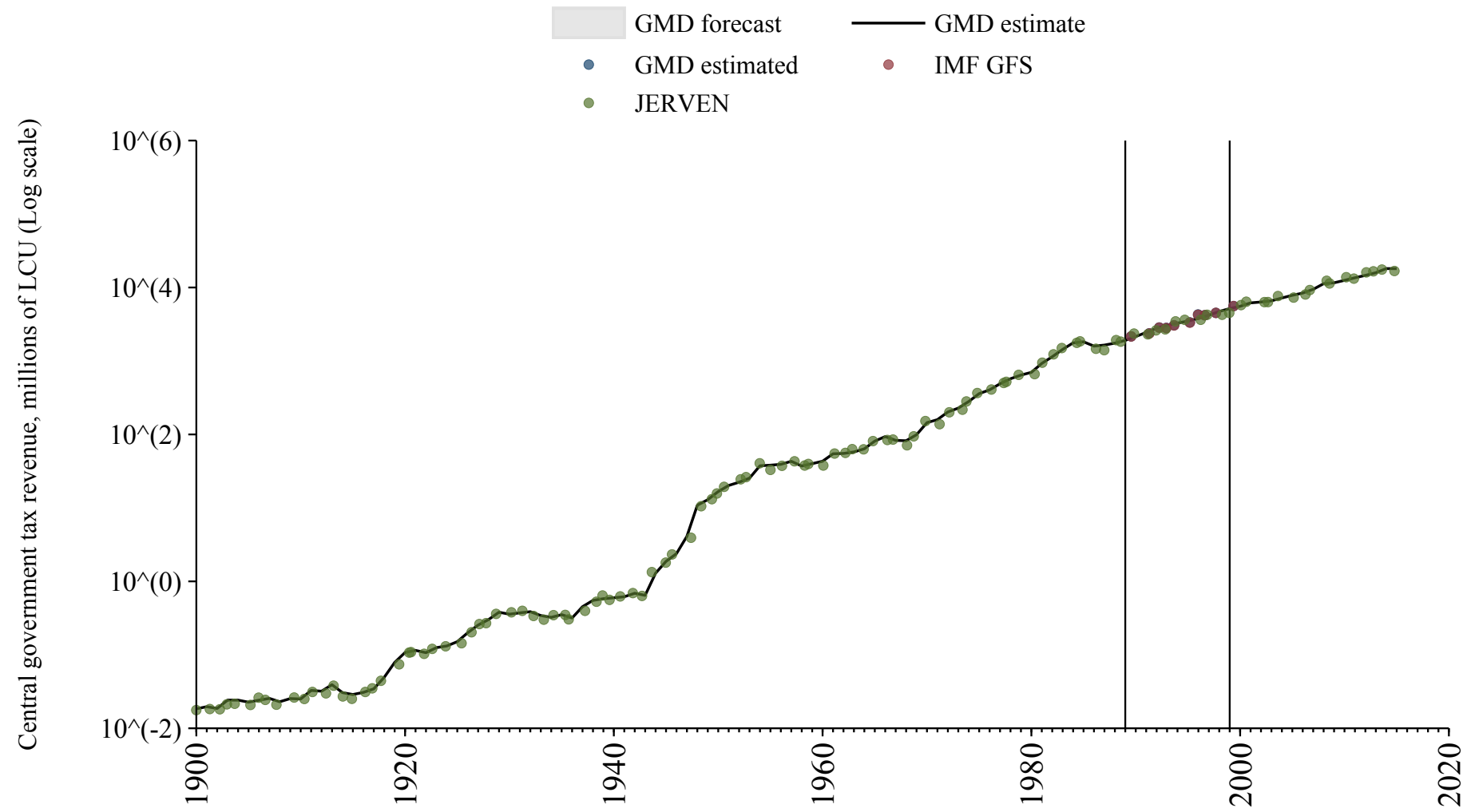
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



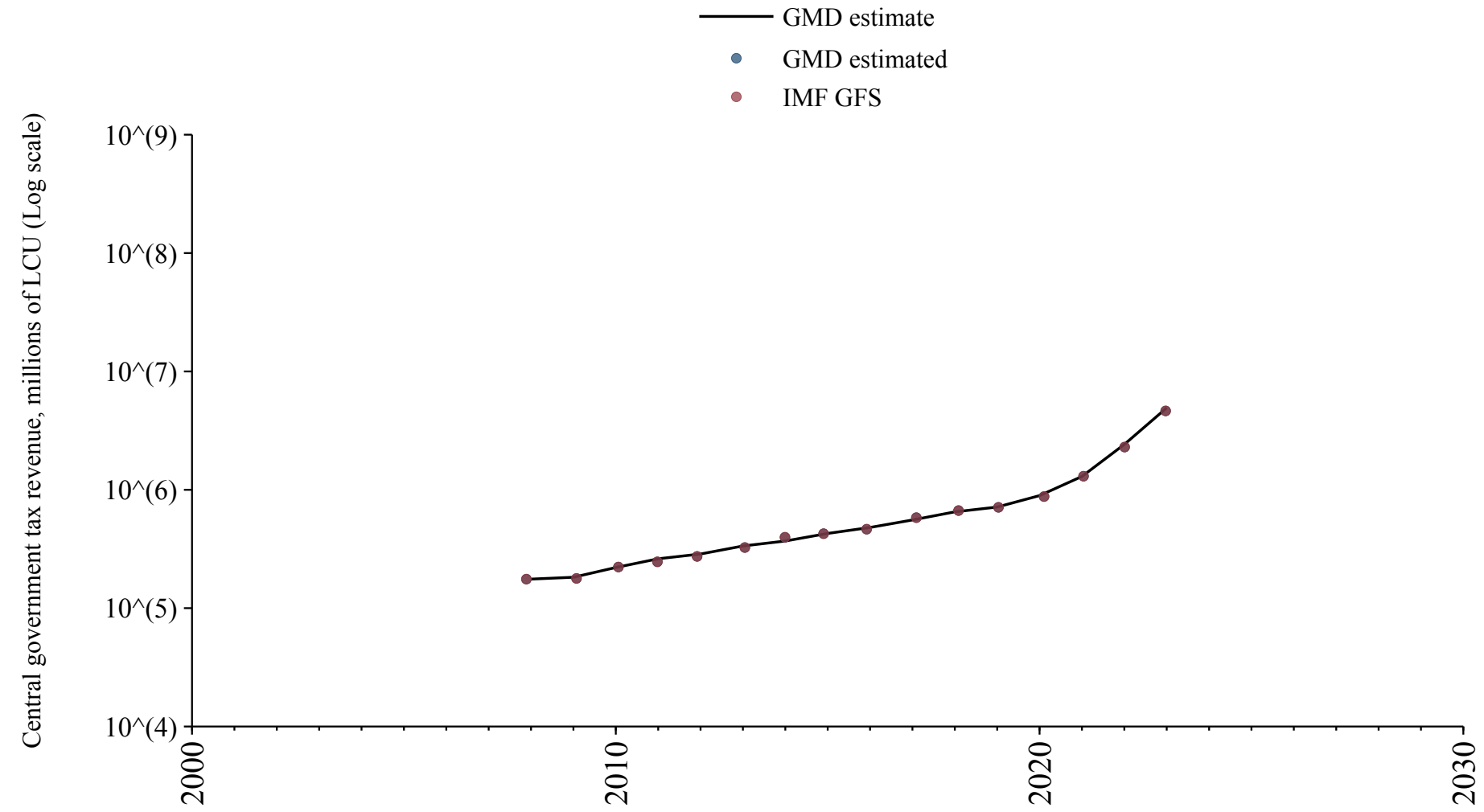
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



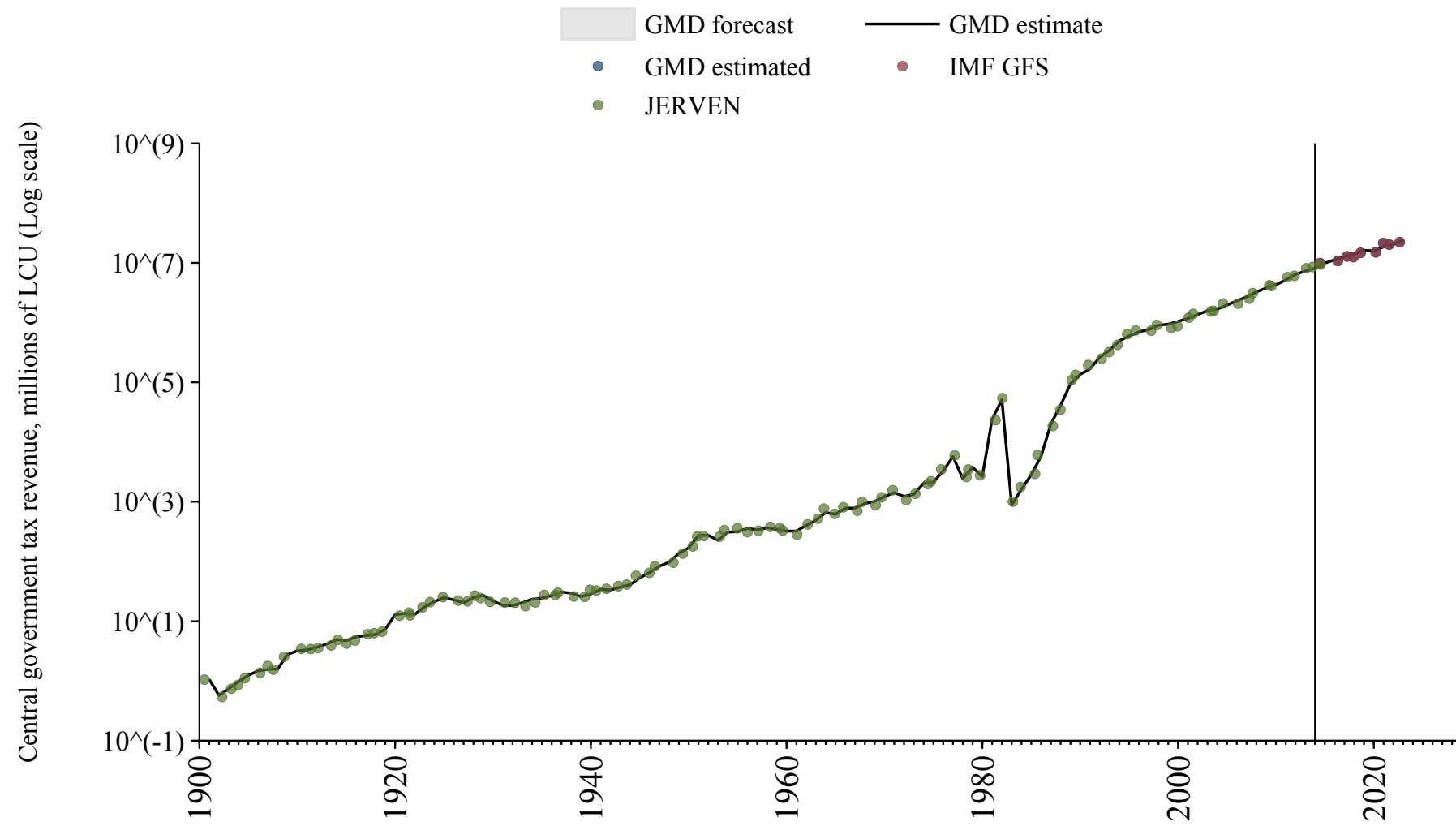
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



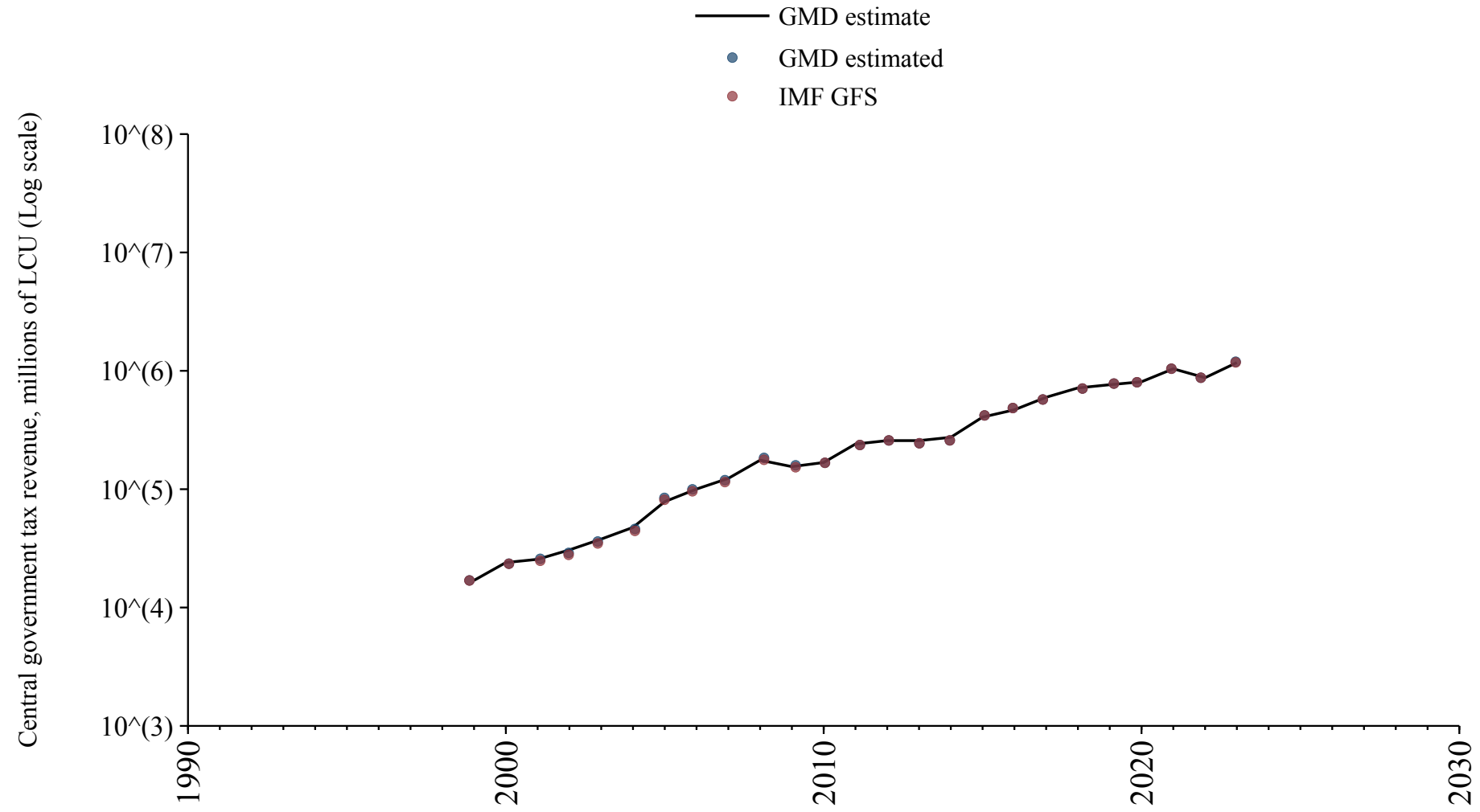
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 101.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



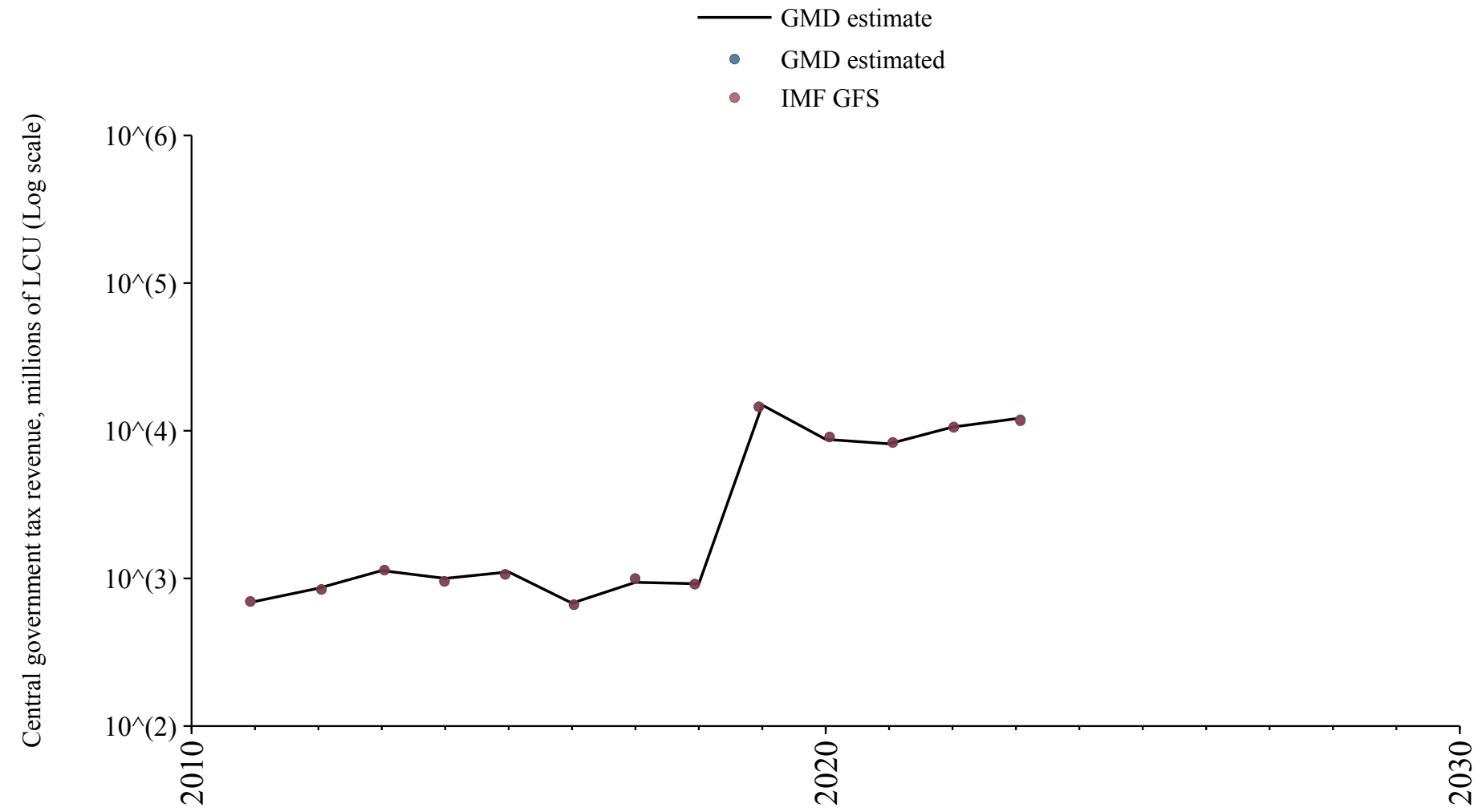
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



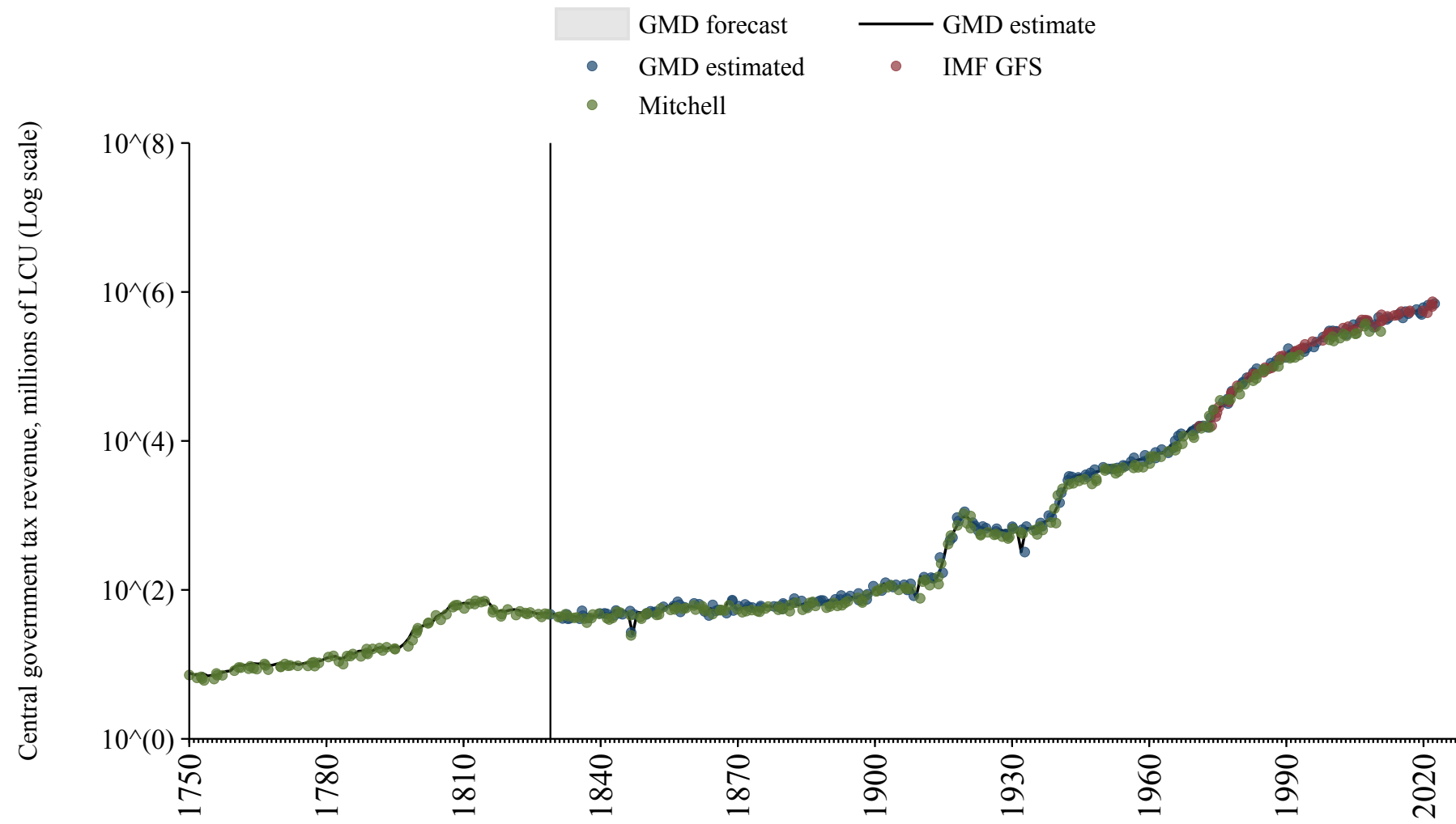
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



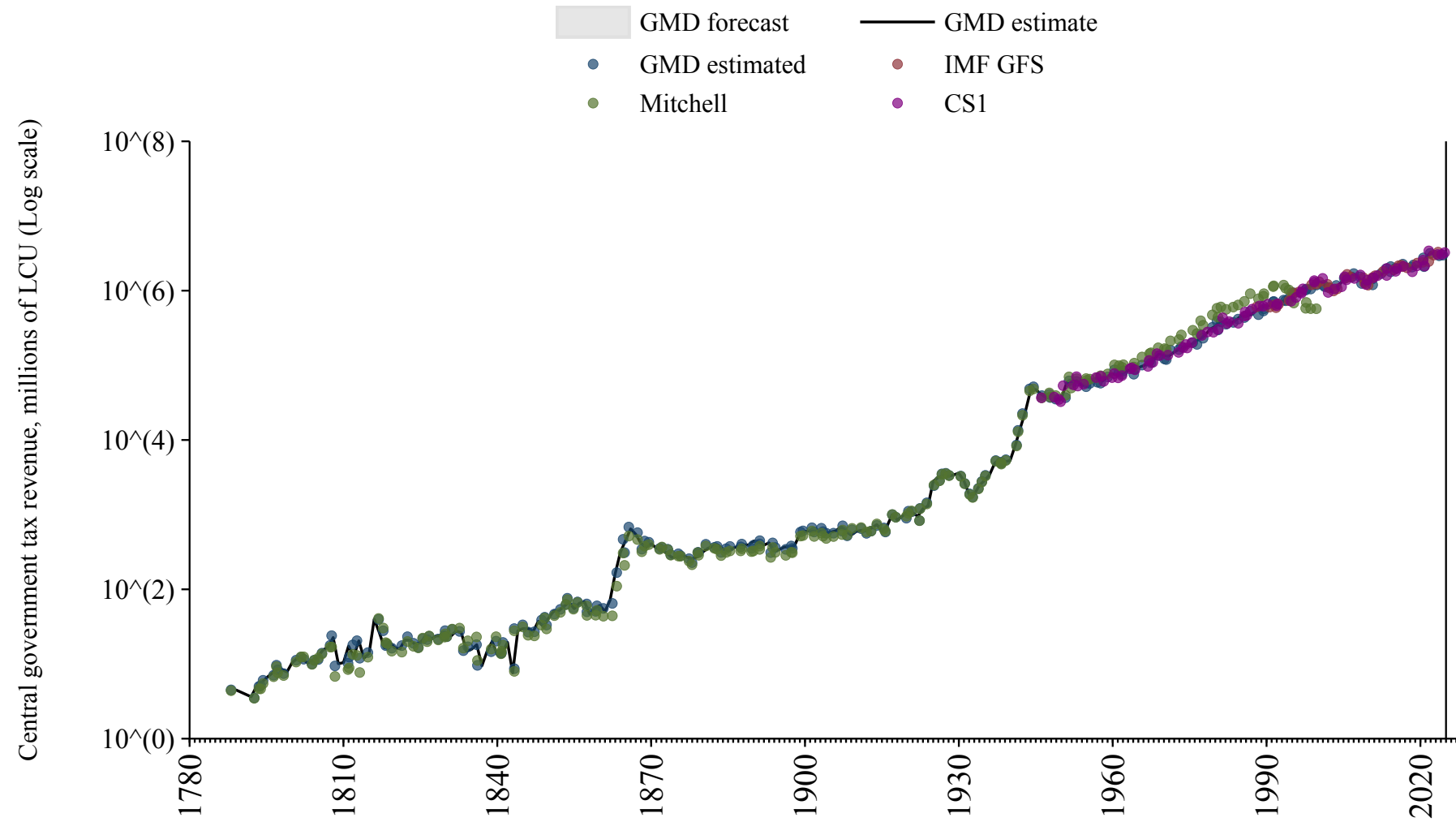
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



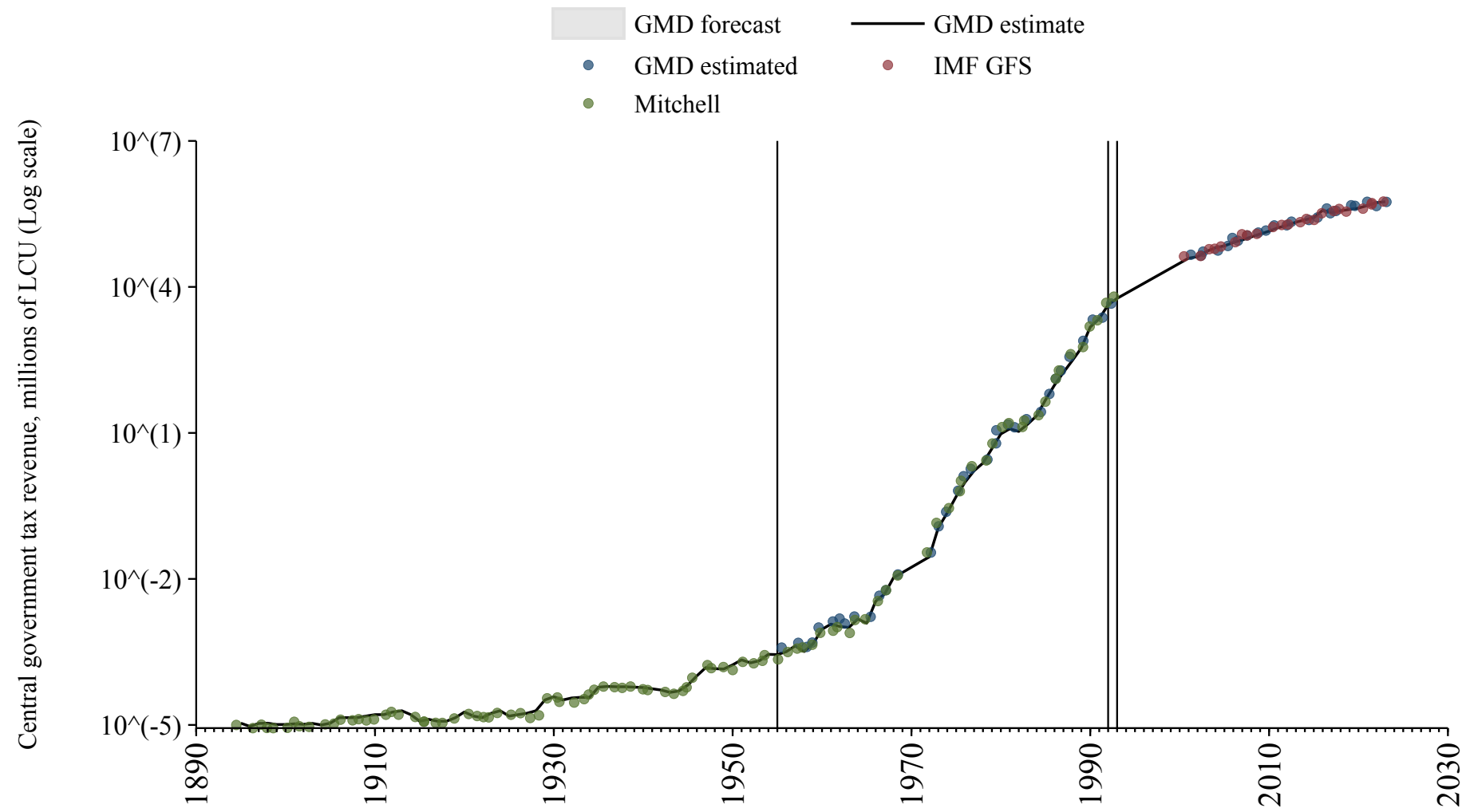
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1947 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).



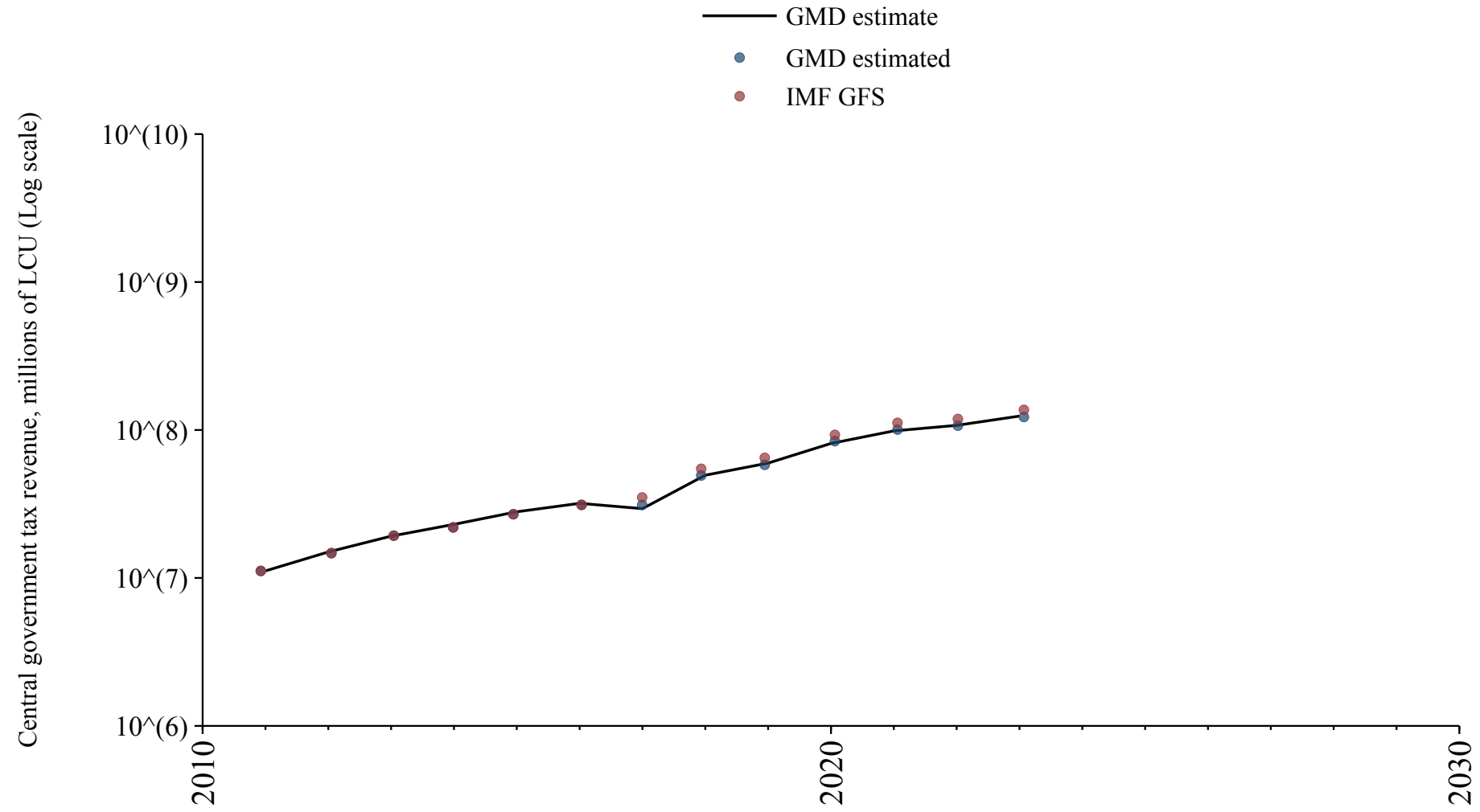
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



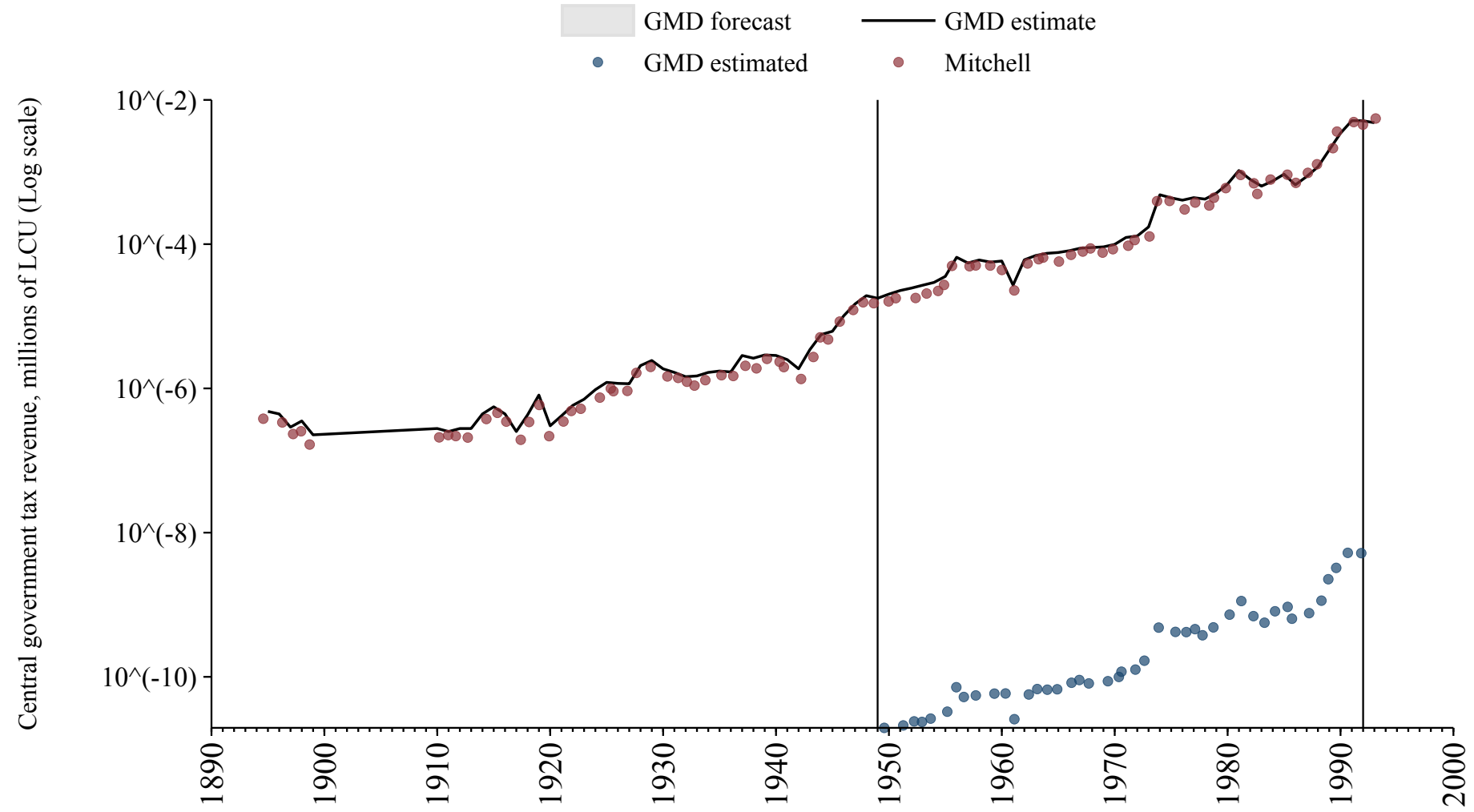
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



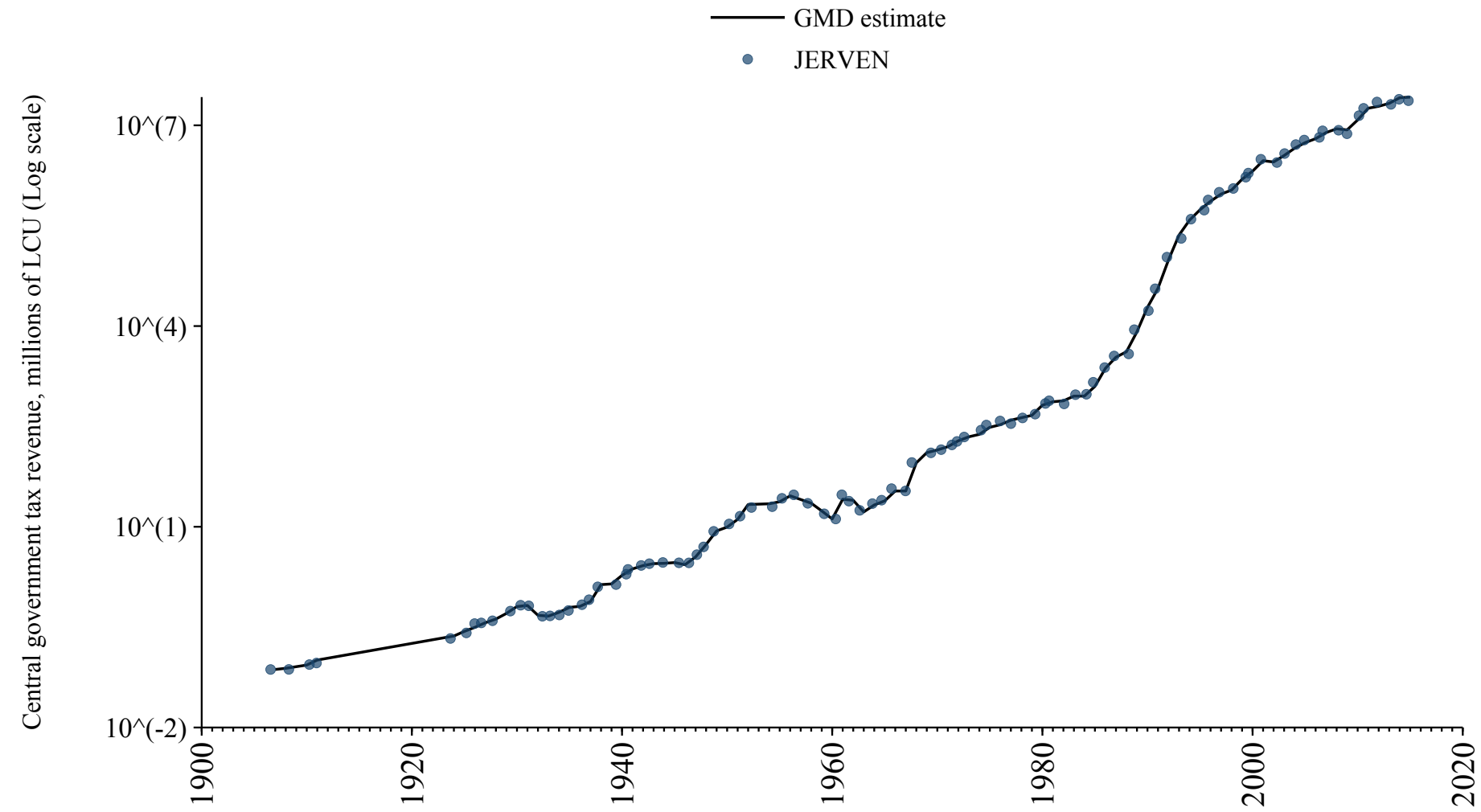
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 126.3%).



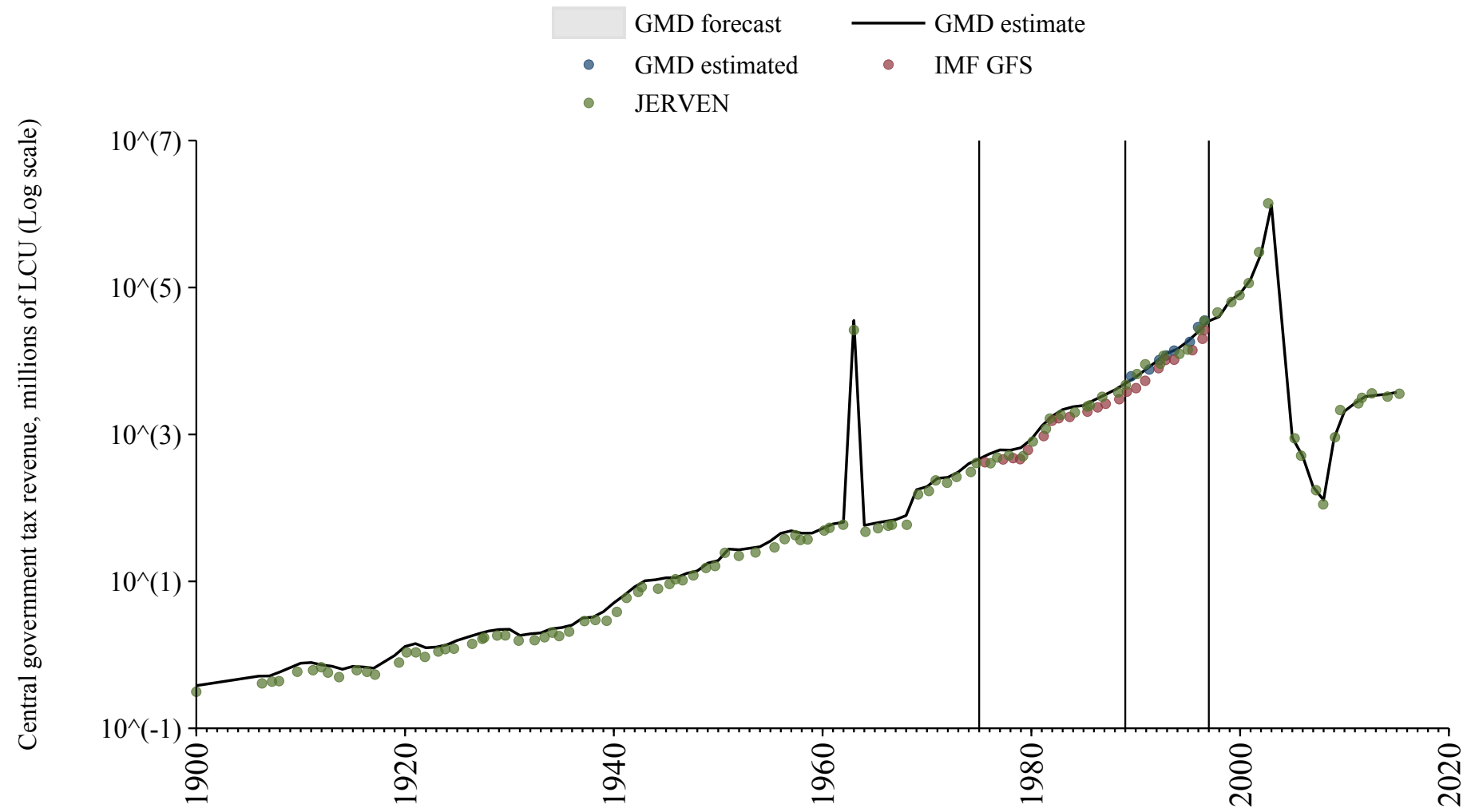
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



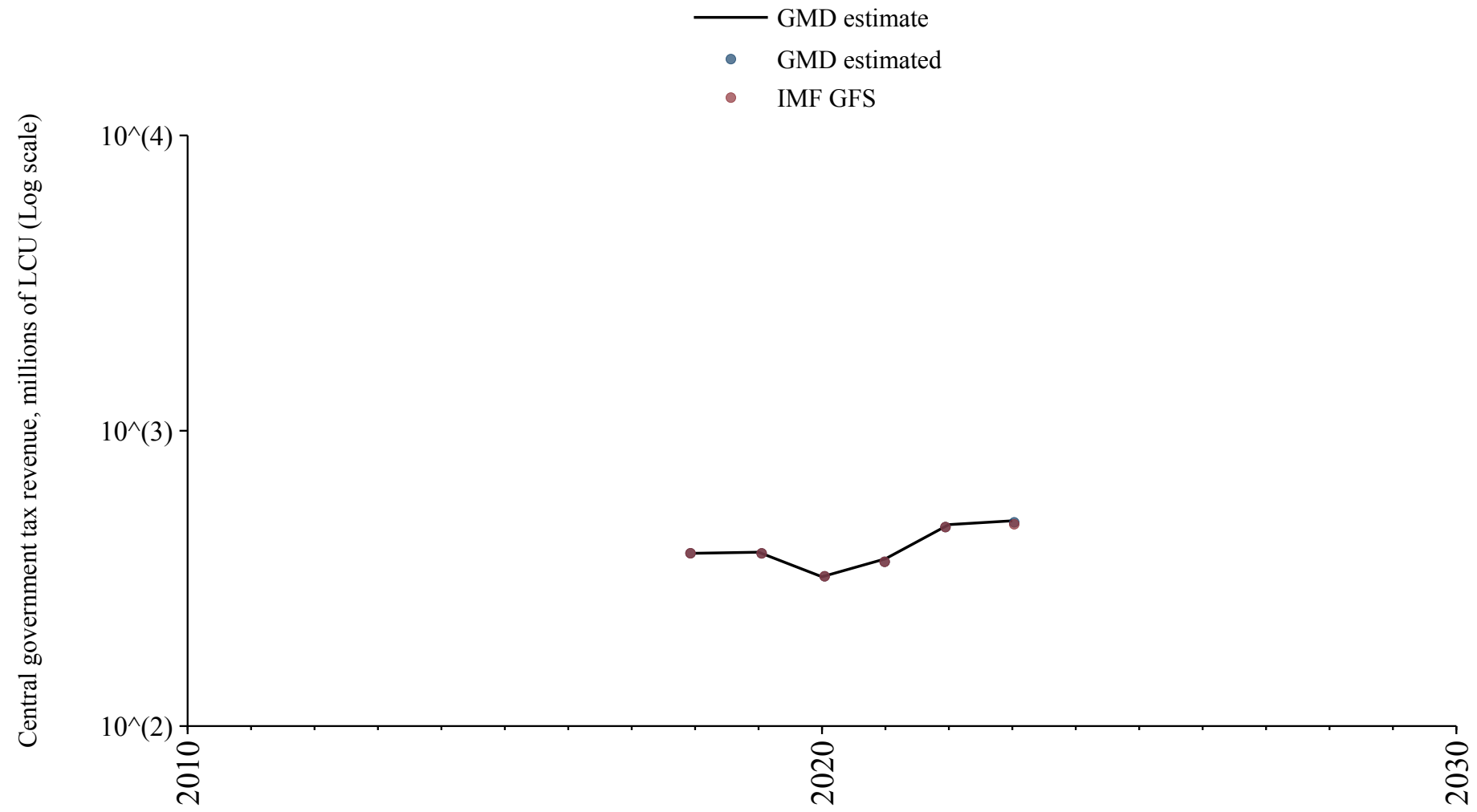
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 121.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 97.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1998 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



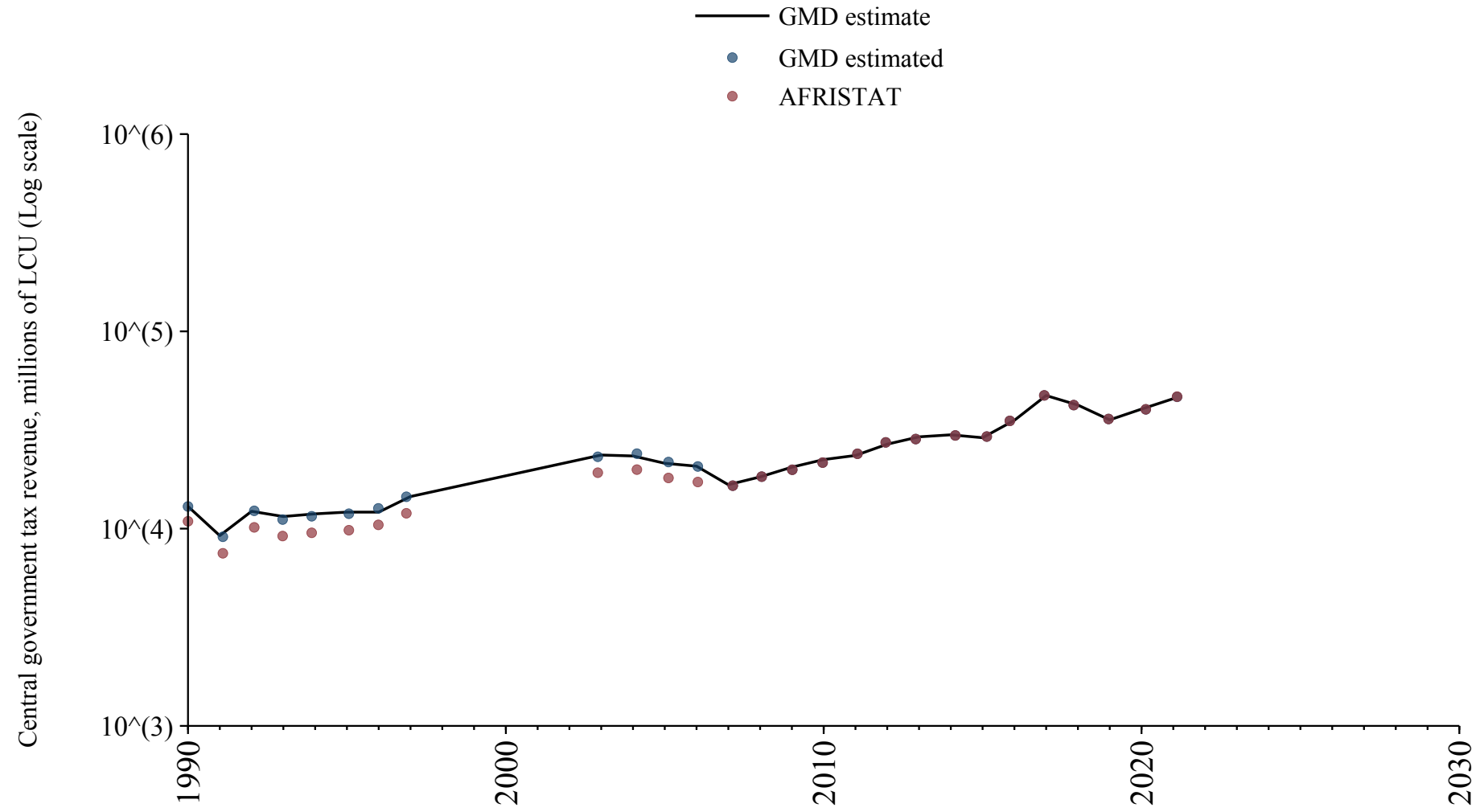
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



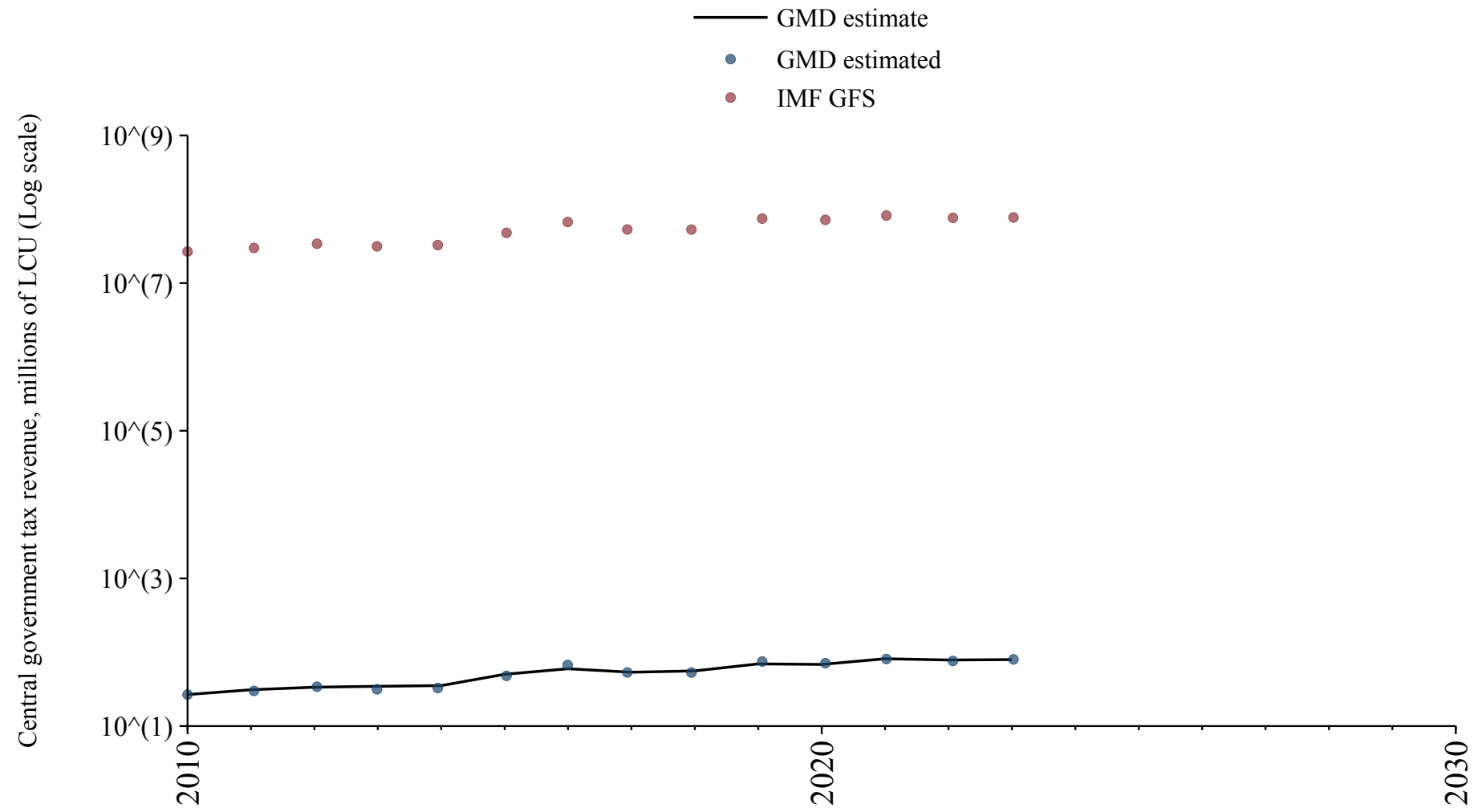
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



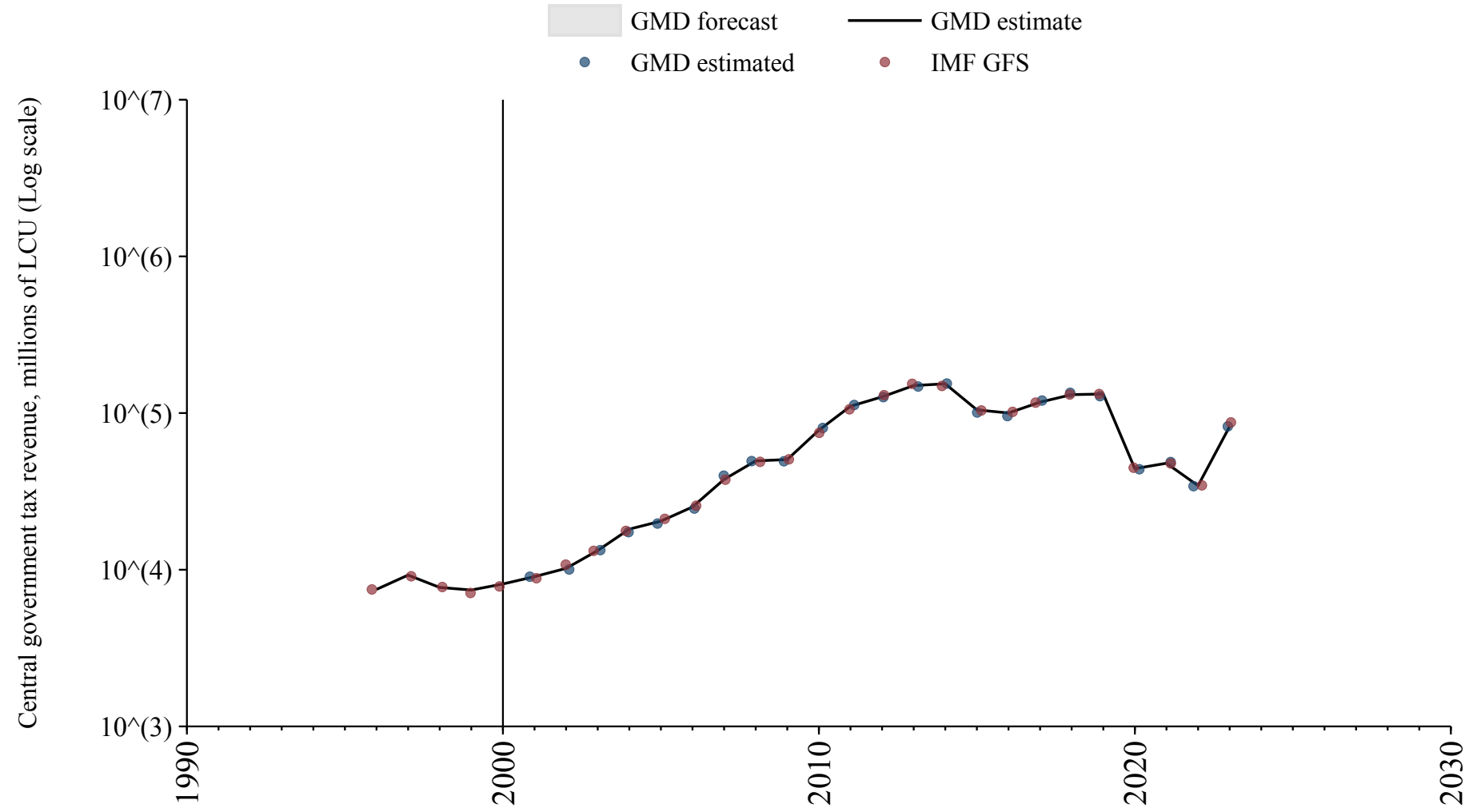
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



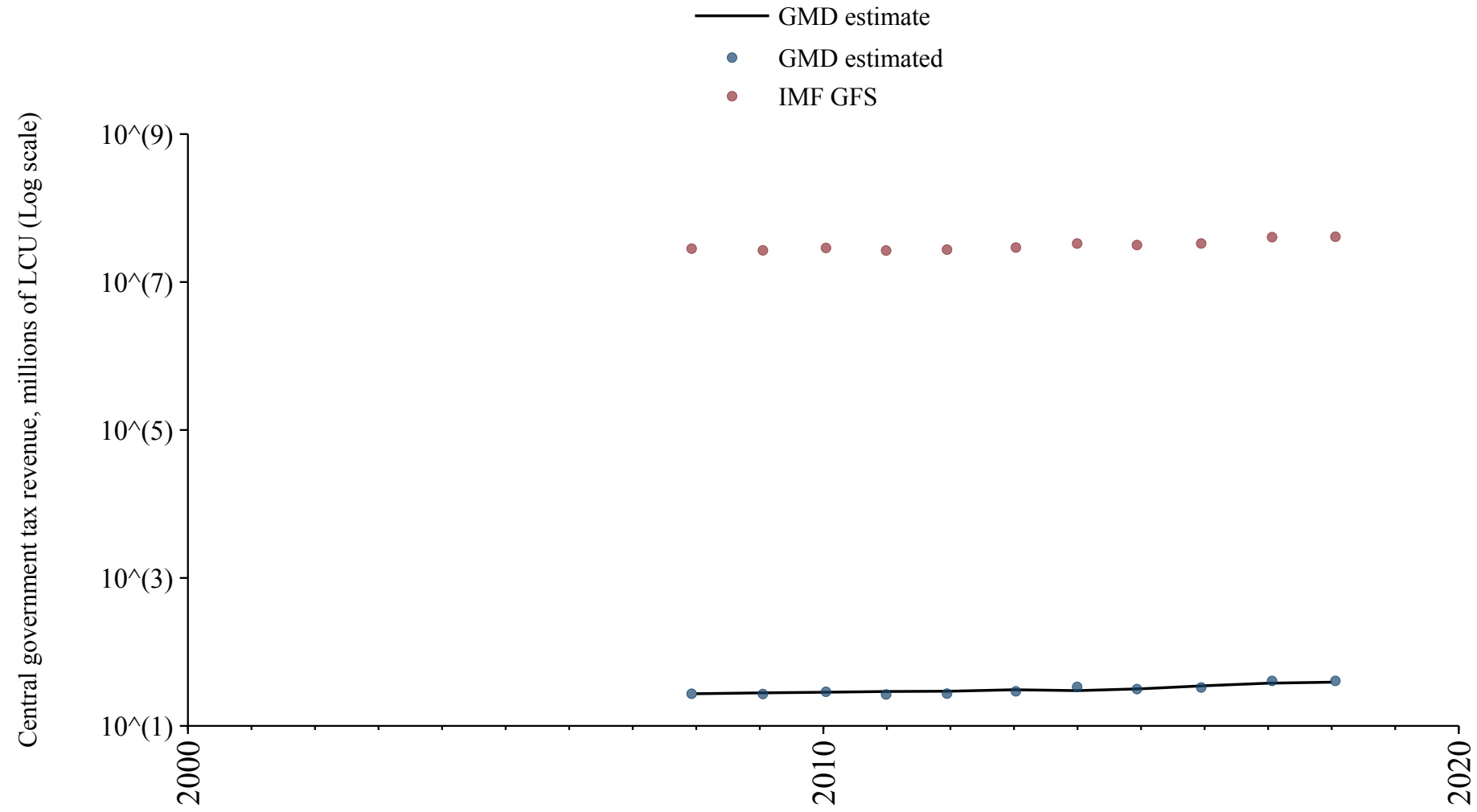
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



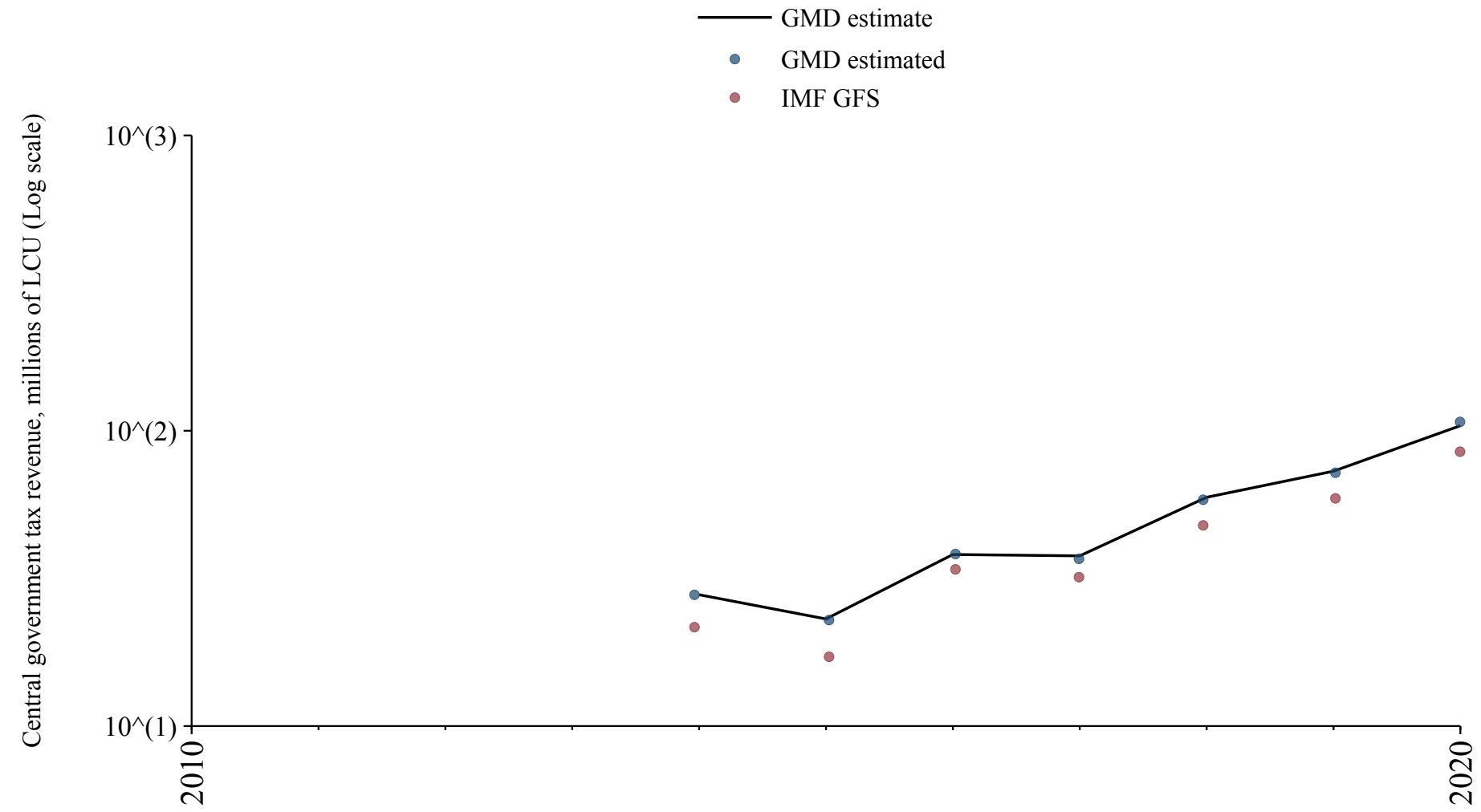
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



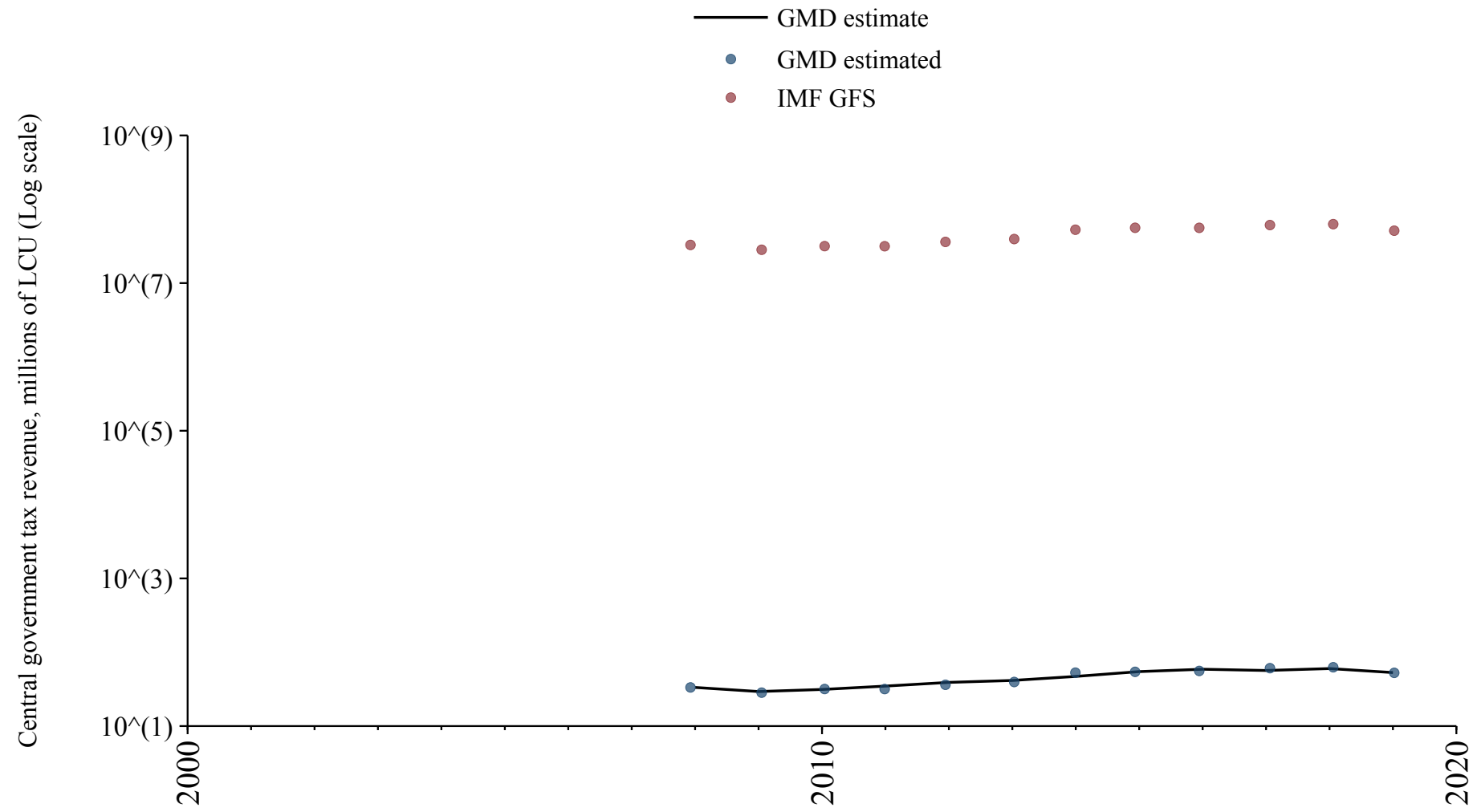
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



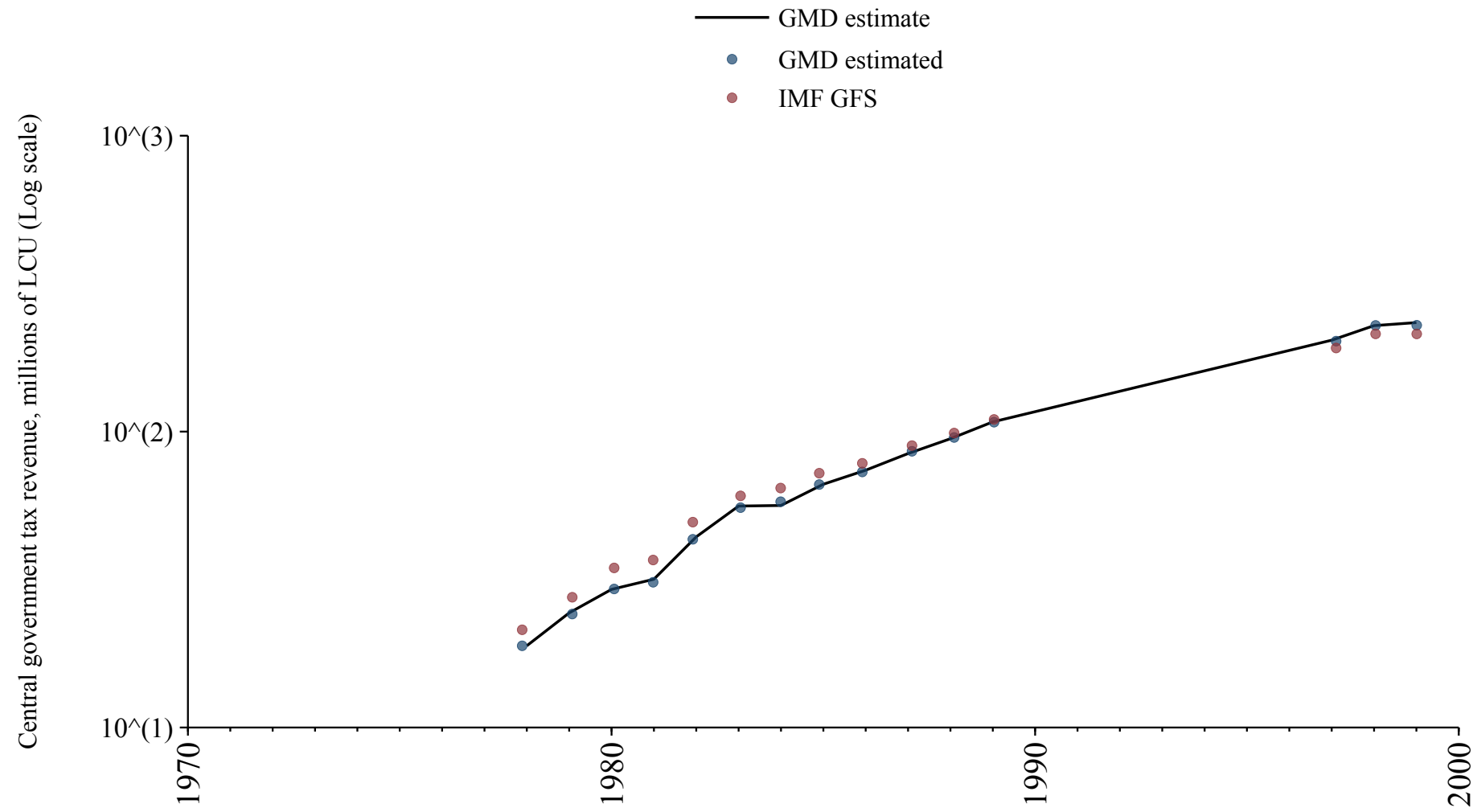
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



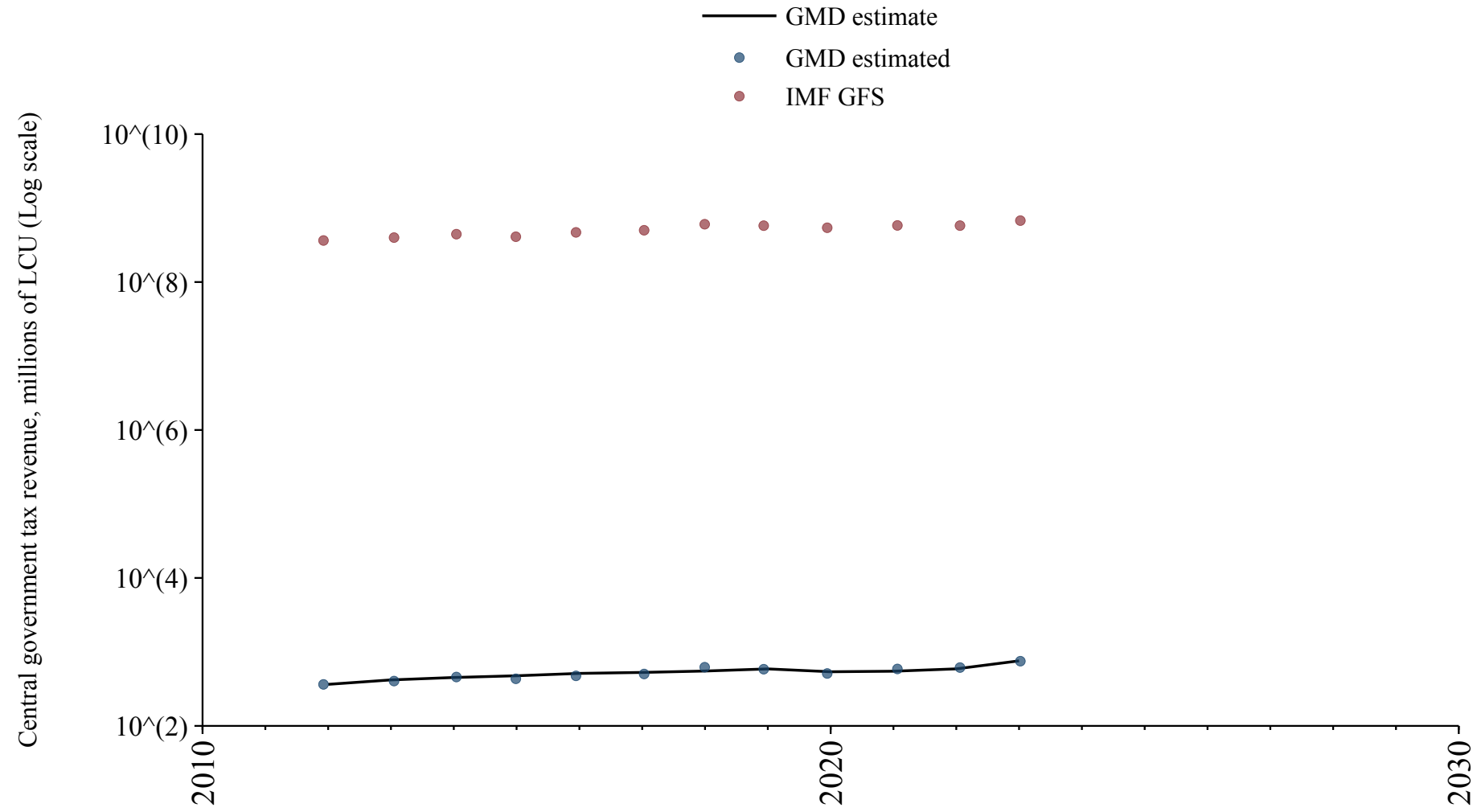
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.



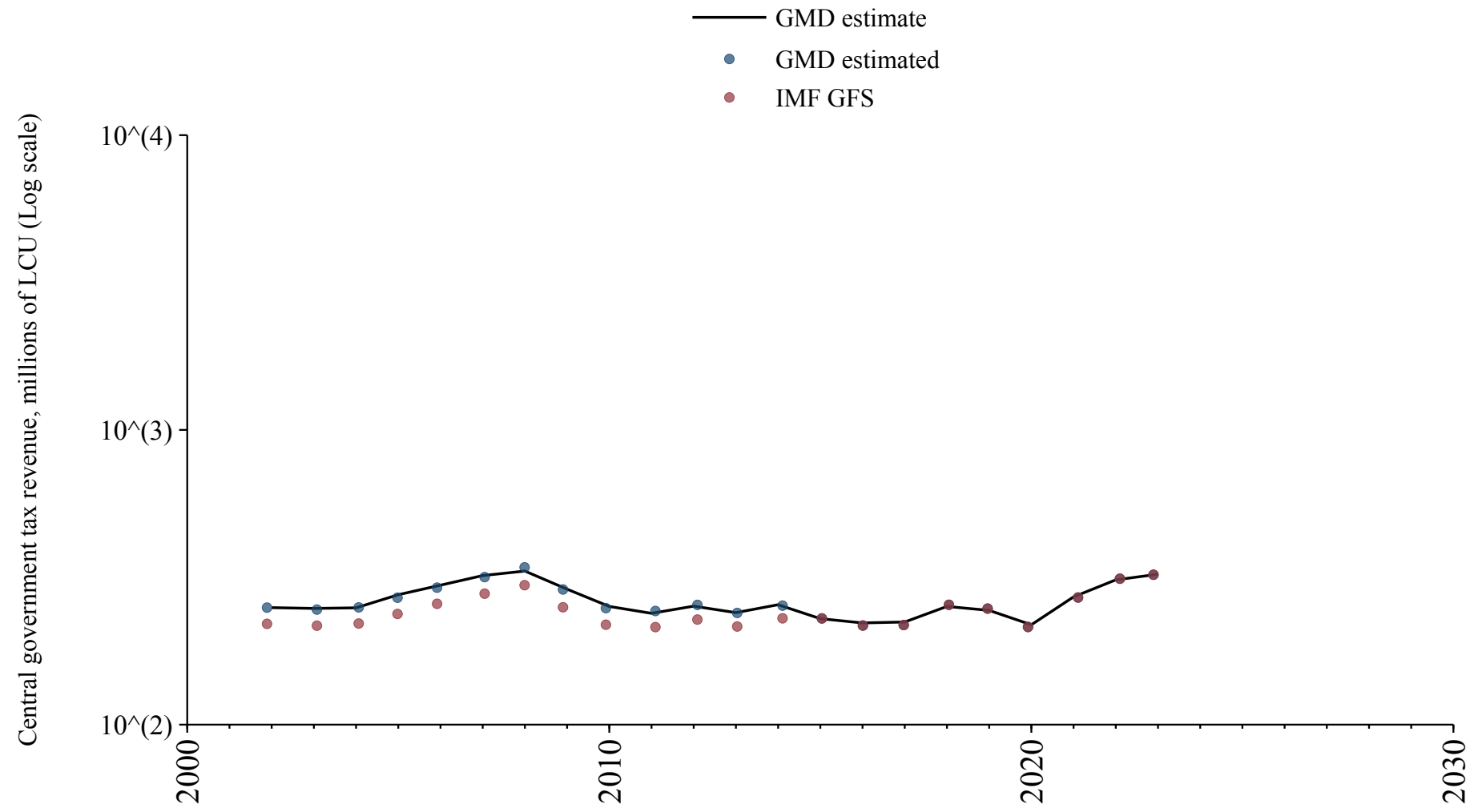
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



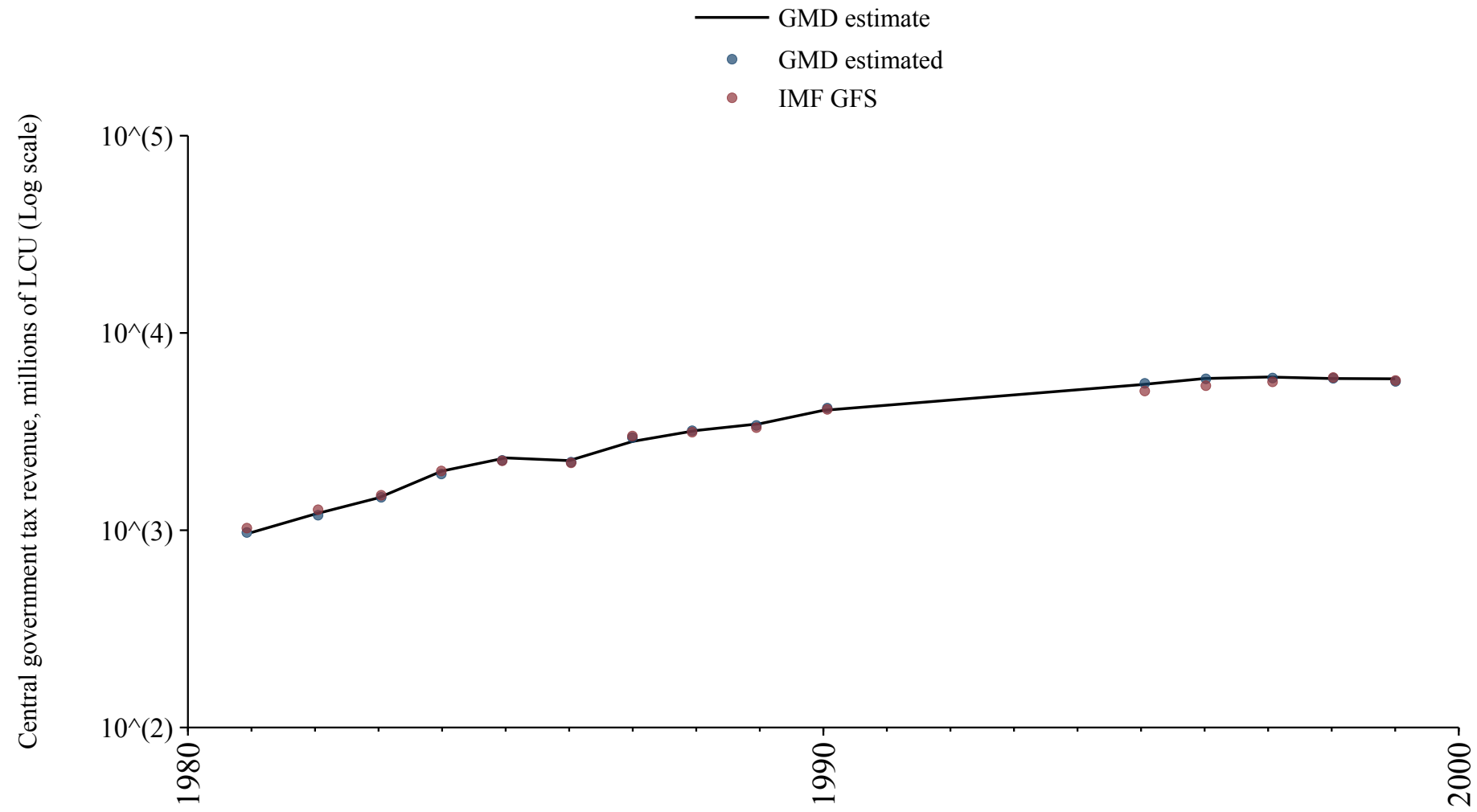
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.



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