

Gross Fixed Capital Formation

millions of LC

RELEASE

2026_07

COVERAGE

1800 – 2027

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GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

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Afghanistan

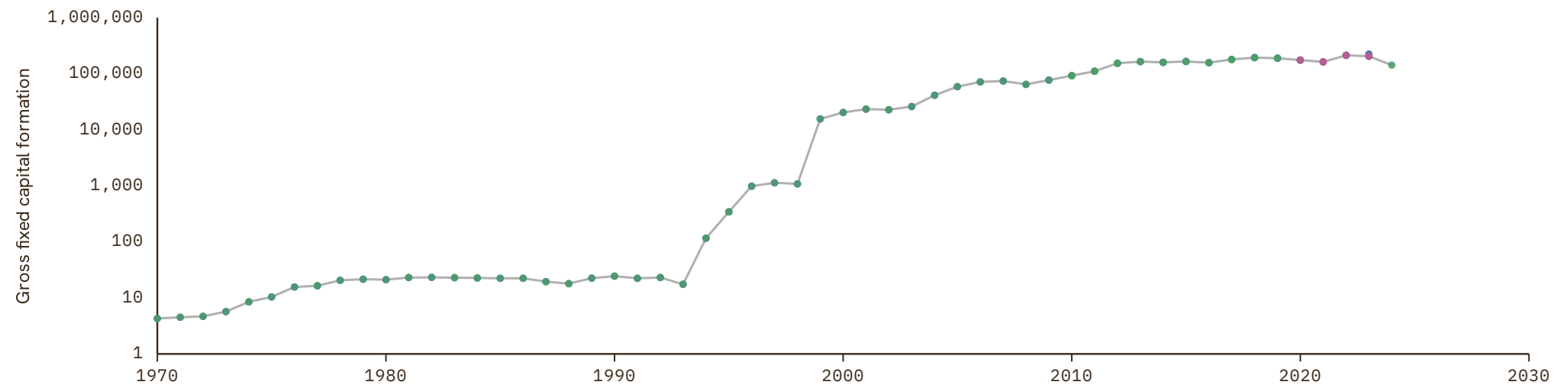
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Albania

COVERAGE
1970-2024

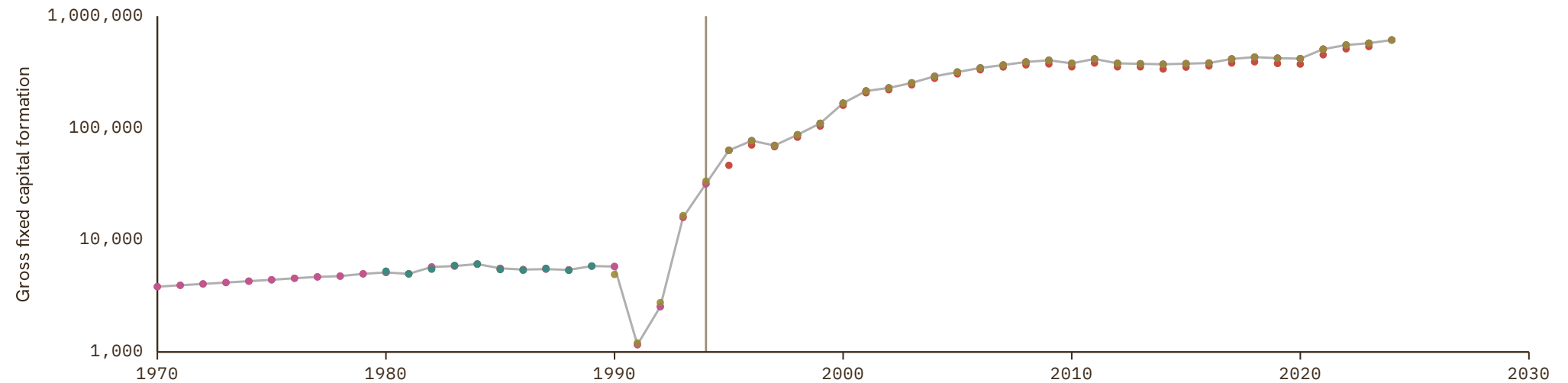
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Algeria

COVERAGE
1950–2024

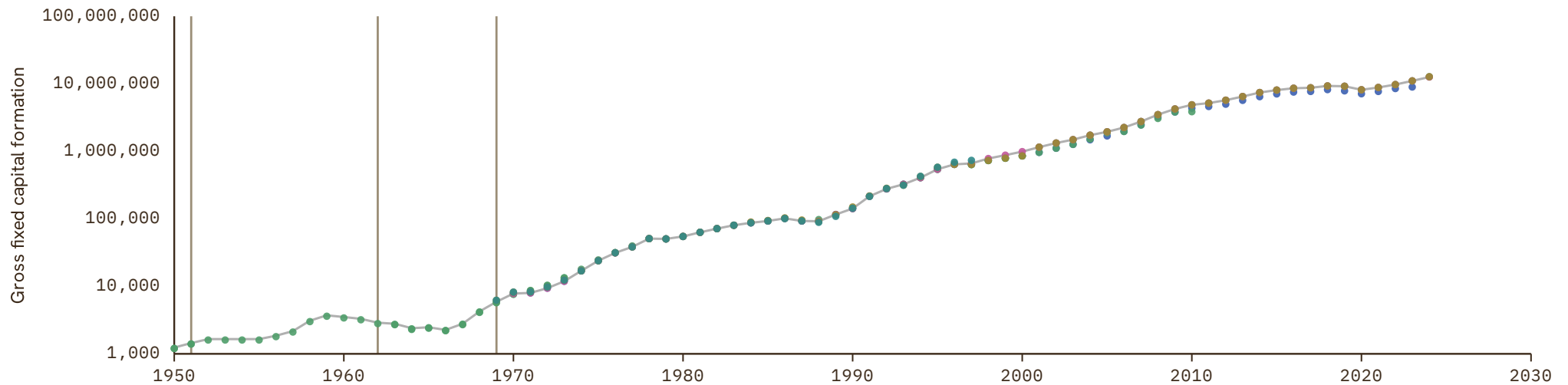
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 103.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 103.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Angola

COVERAGE
1970-2024

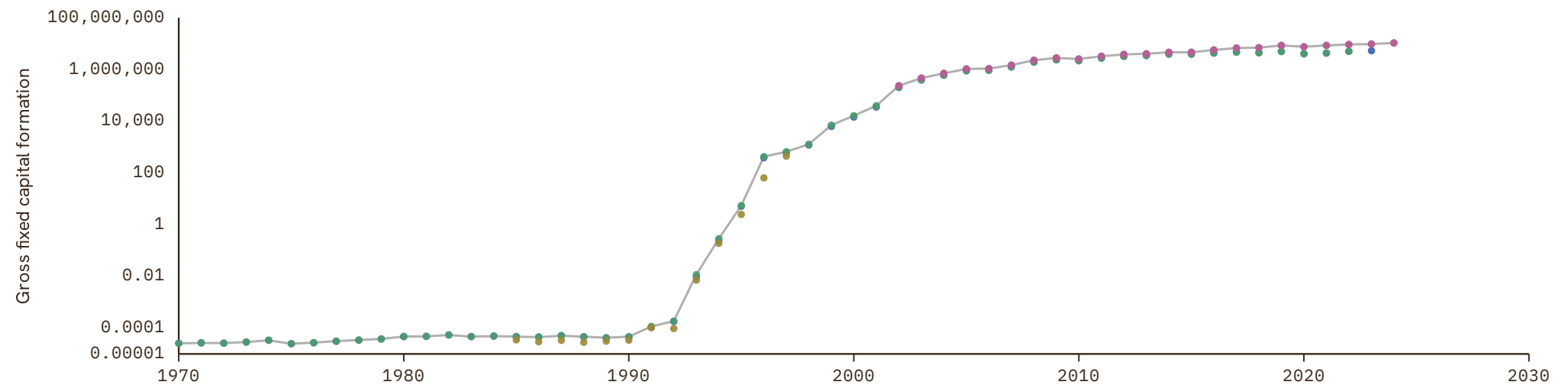
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Argentina

COVERAGE
1935-2026

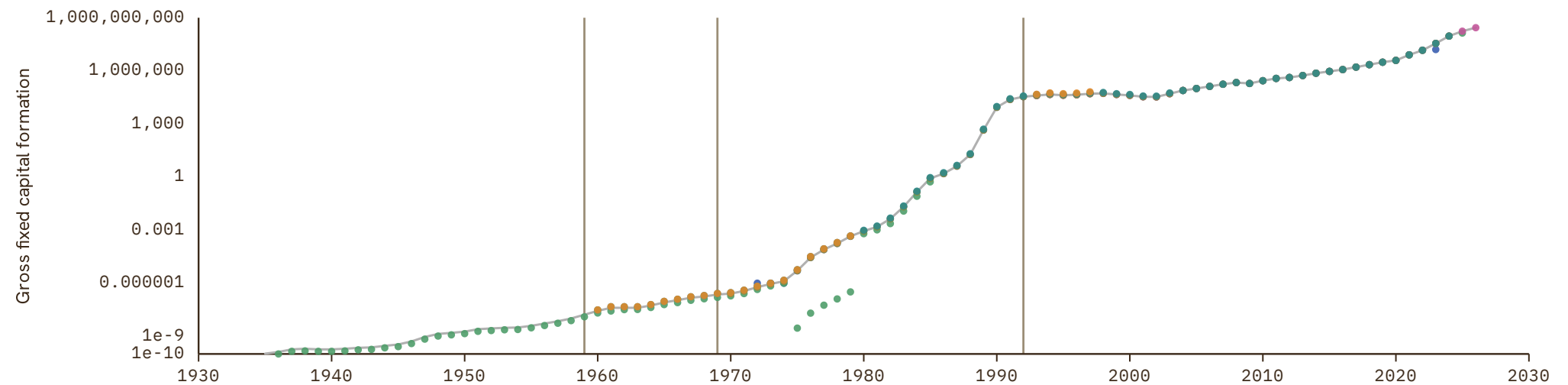
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1935 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 130.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Armenia

COVERAGE
1990-2024

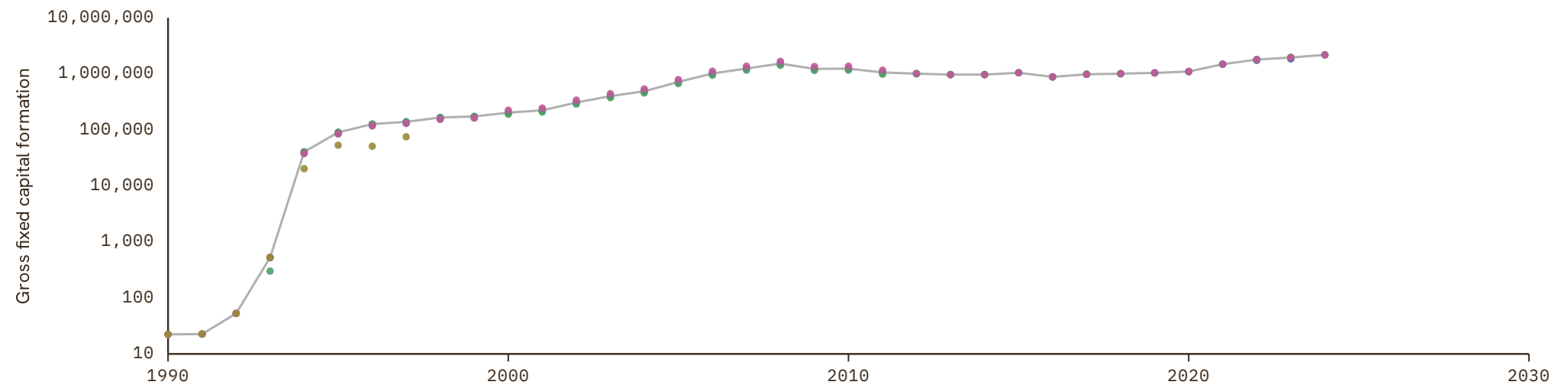
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Australia

COVERAGE
1861–2026

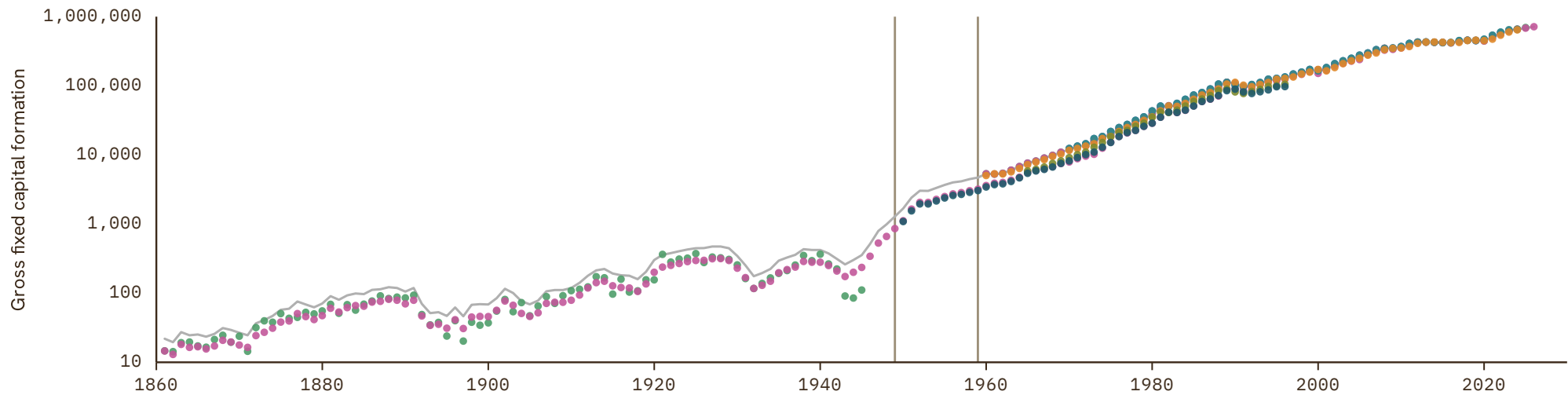
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1861 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 150.1%).
Foster (1996)	CS3 AUS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 154.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● JO
 ● Mitchell
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS3



Austria

COVERAGE
1960-2027

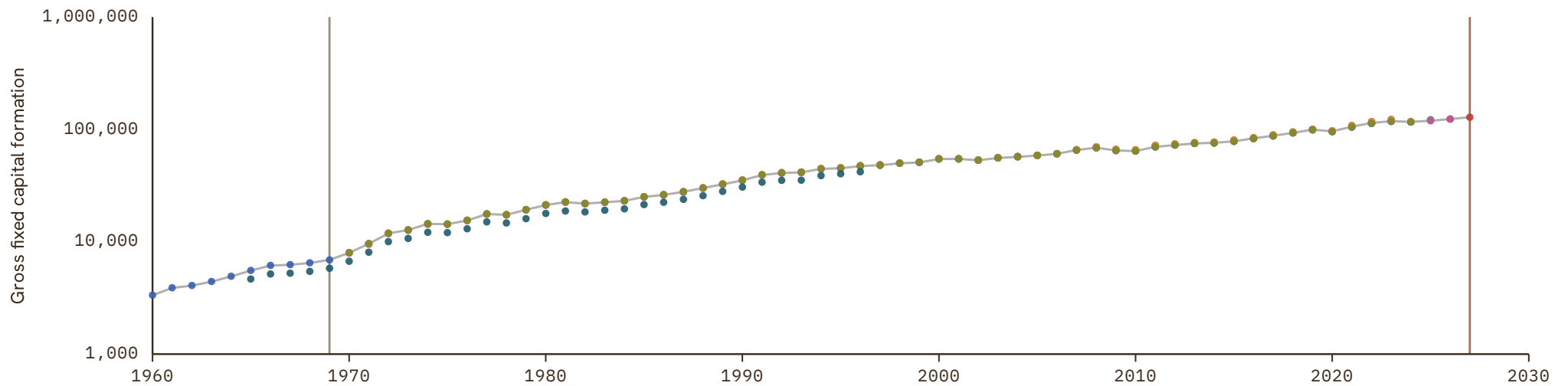
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Azerbaijan

COVERAGE
1990-2025

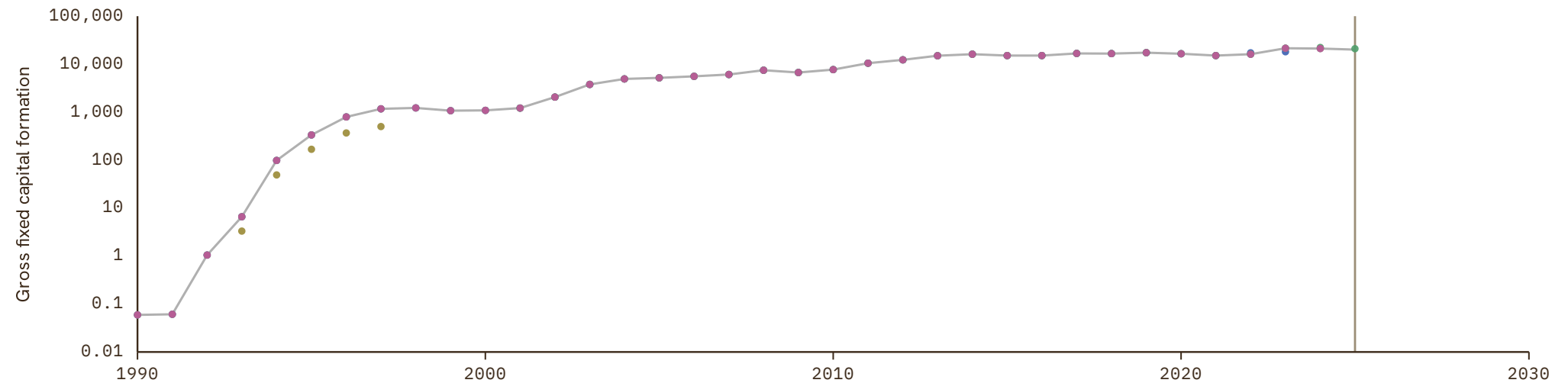
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.2%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Bahamas

COVERAGE
1970-2024

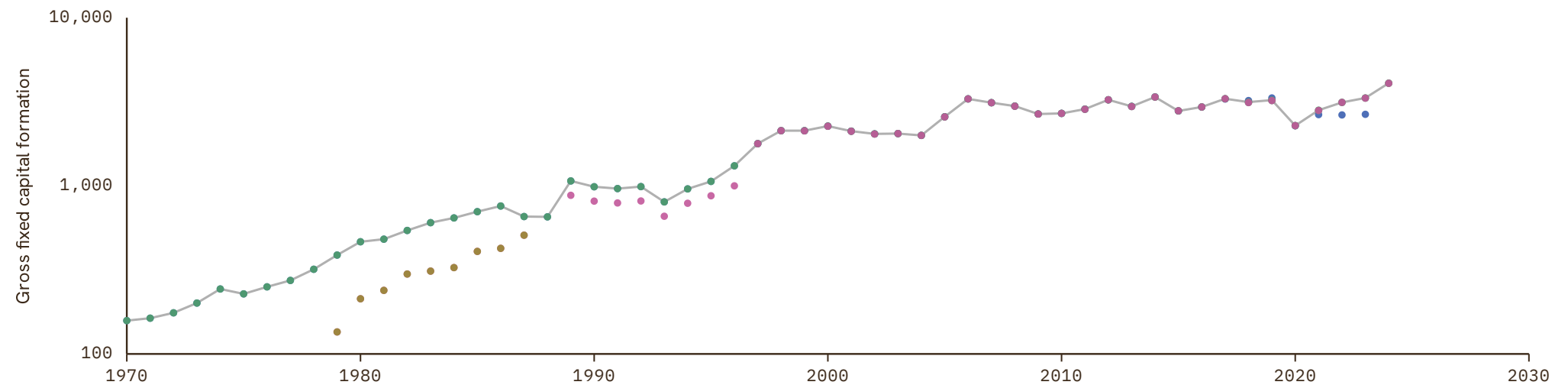
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Bahrain

COVERAGE
1969–2024

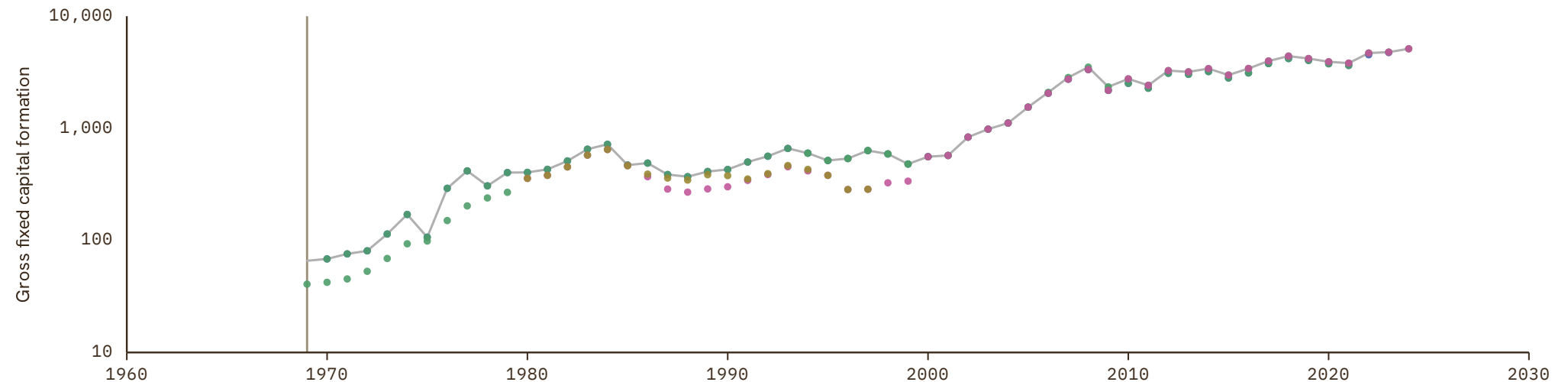
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 161.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Bangladesh

COVERAGE
1970-2024

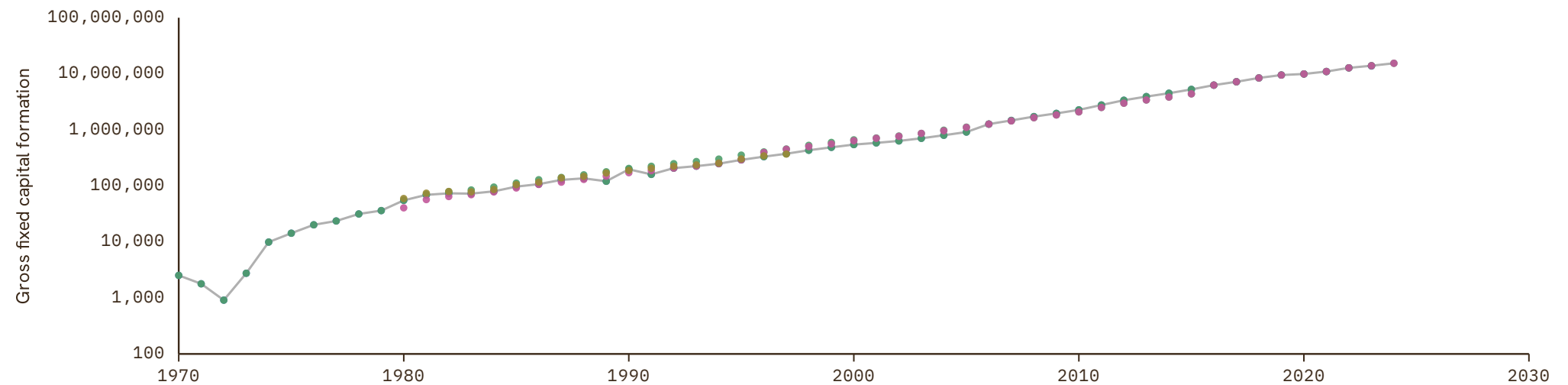
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Barbados

COVERAGE
1950–2024

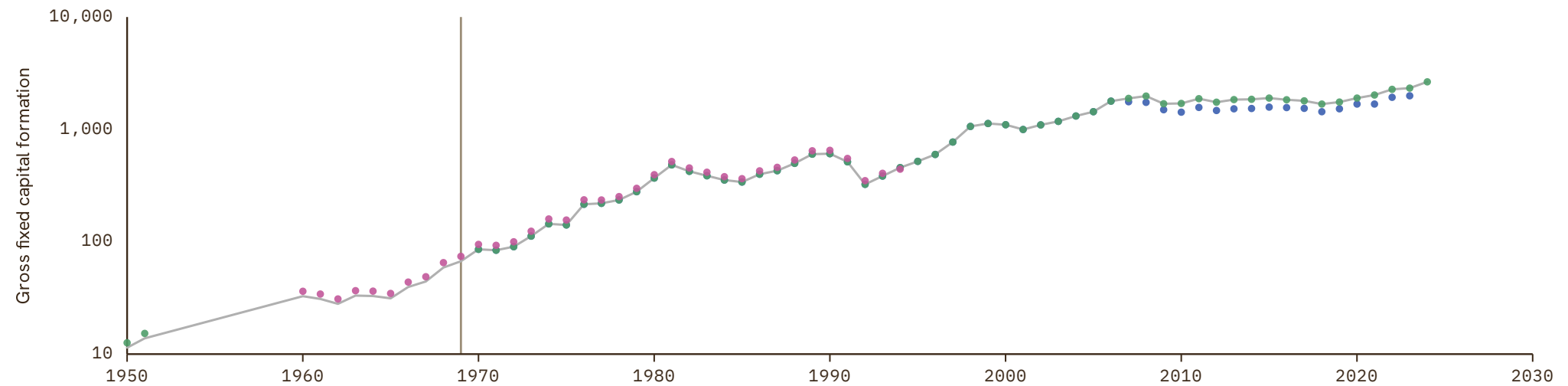
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC



Belarus

COVERAGE
1990-2025

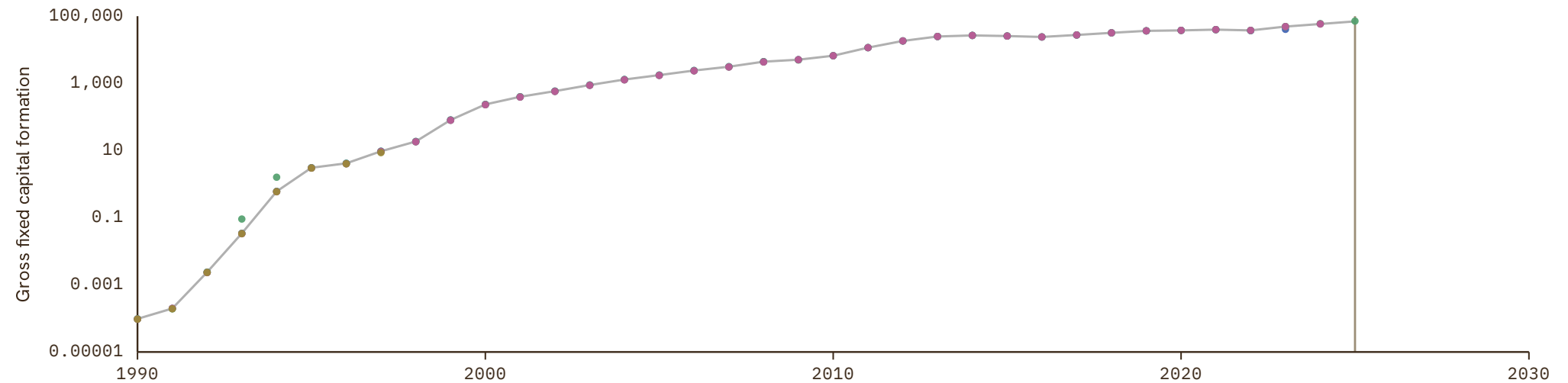
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Belgium

COVERAGE
1960-2027

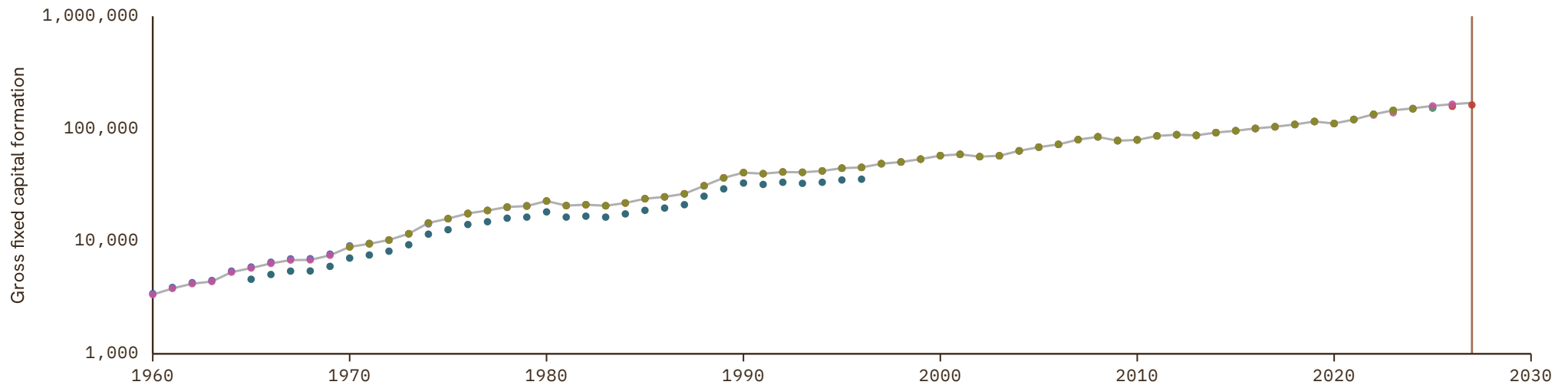
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 104.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Belize

COVERAGE
1963-2024

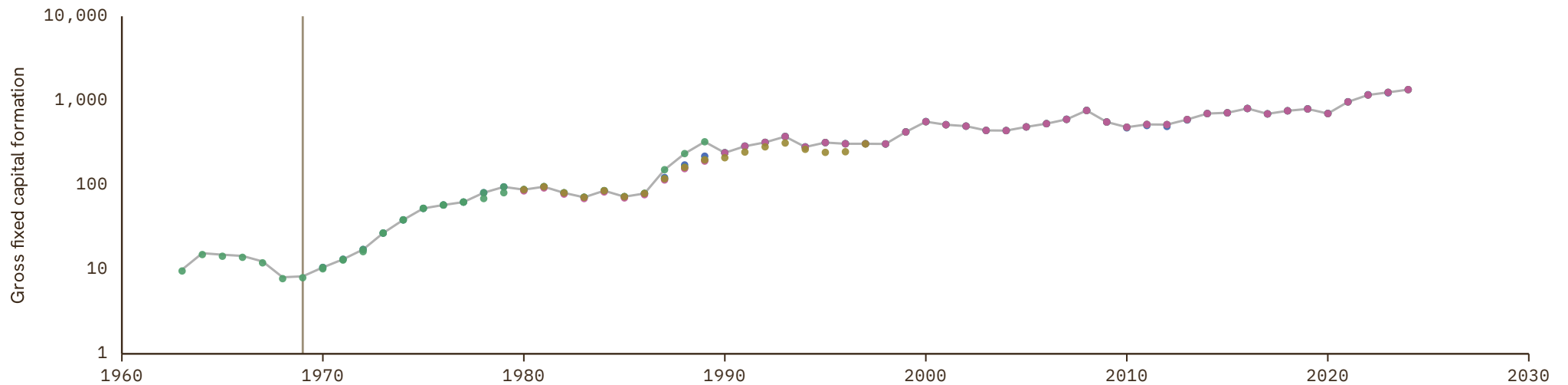
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Benin

COVERAGE
1959–2024

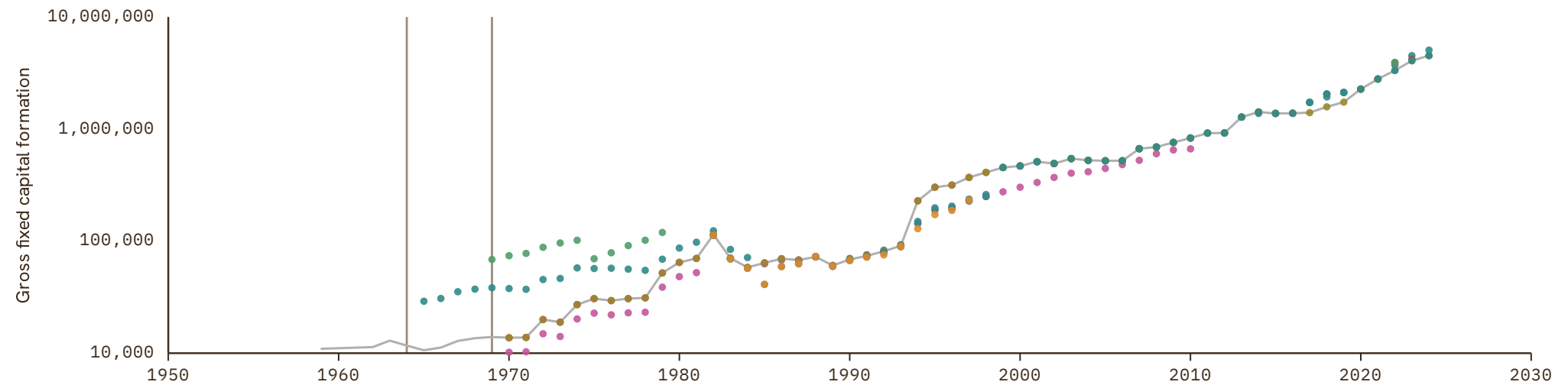
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 179.7%).
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 36.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Bermuda

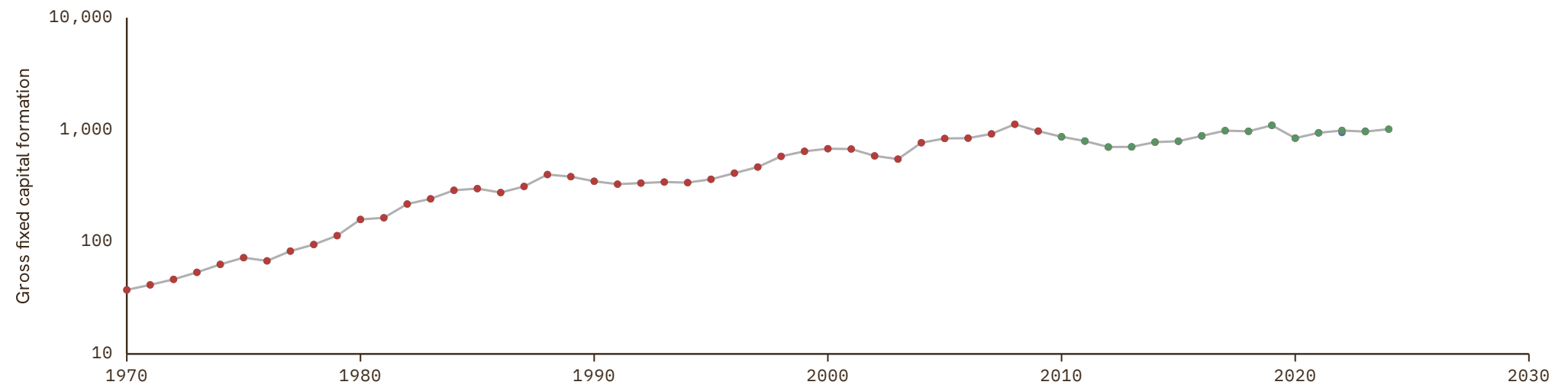
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



Bhutan

COVERAGE
1970-2024

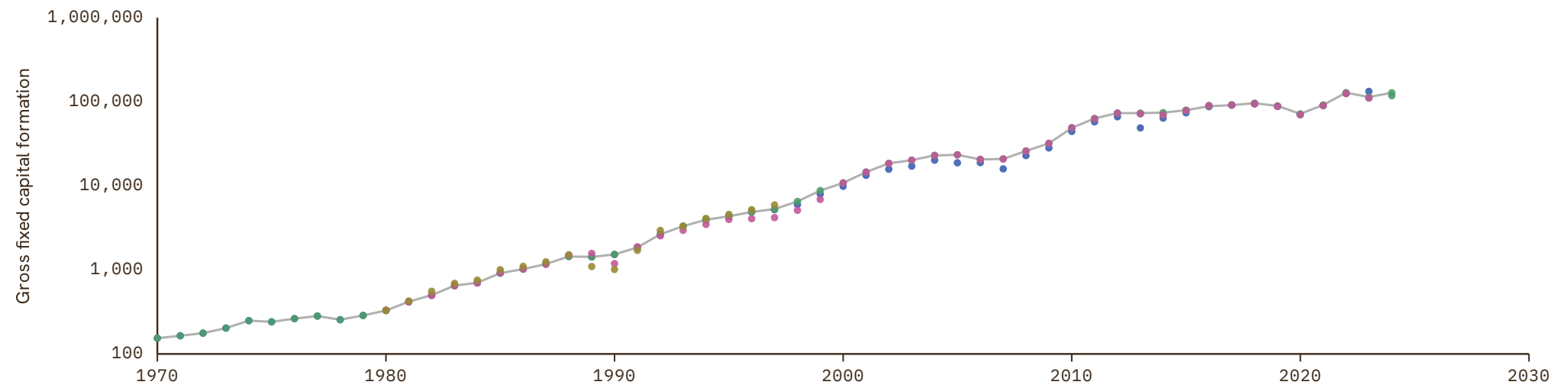
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Bolivia

COVERAGE
1950–2024

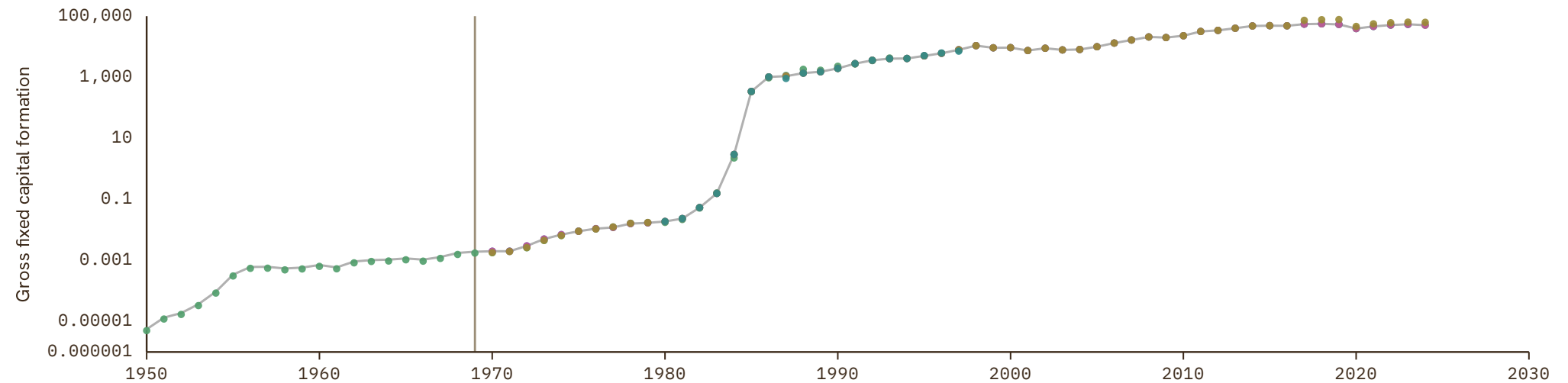
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Bosnia and Herzegovina

COVERAGE
1990-2025

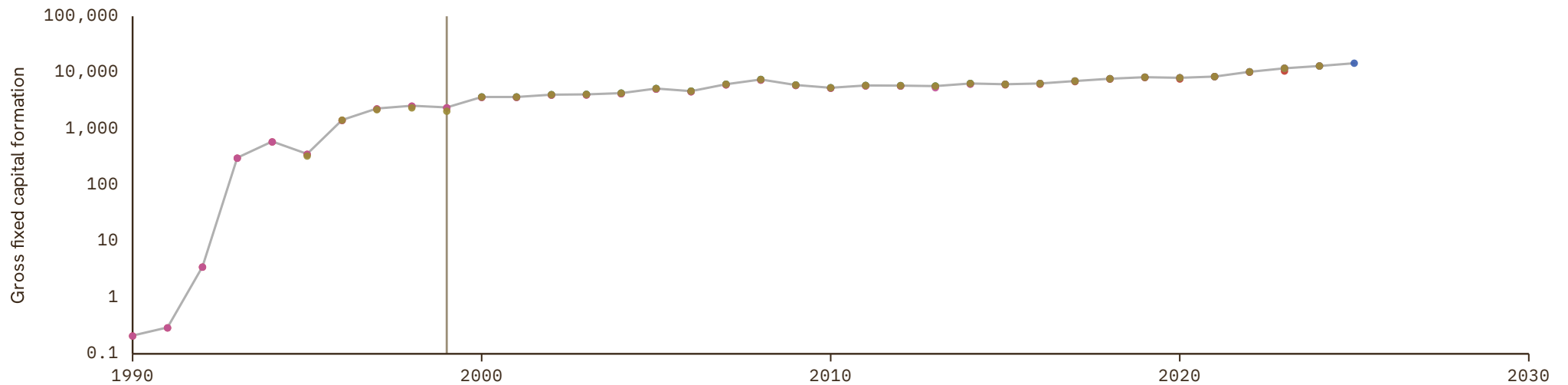
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 101.9%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Botswana

COVERAGE
1965-2024

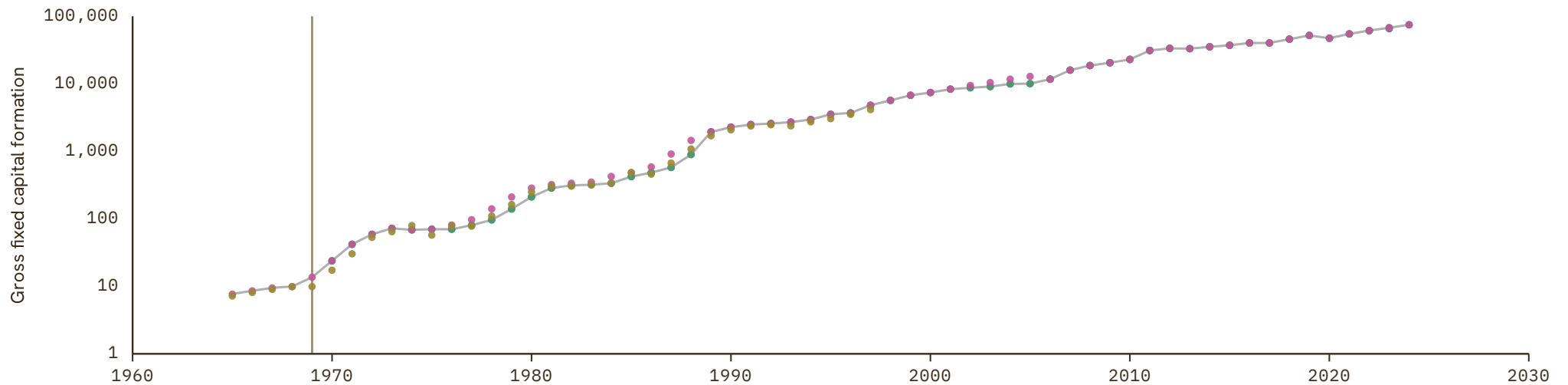
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Brazil

COVERAGE
1948-2026

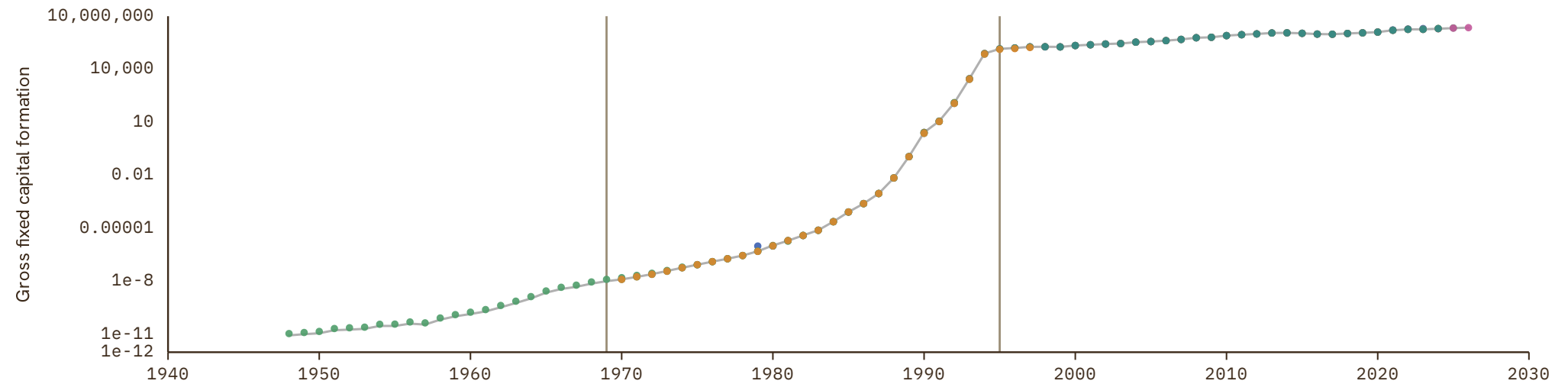
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1948 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Brunei

COVERAGE
1970-2024

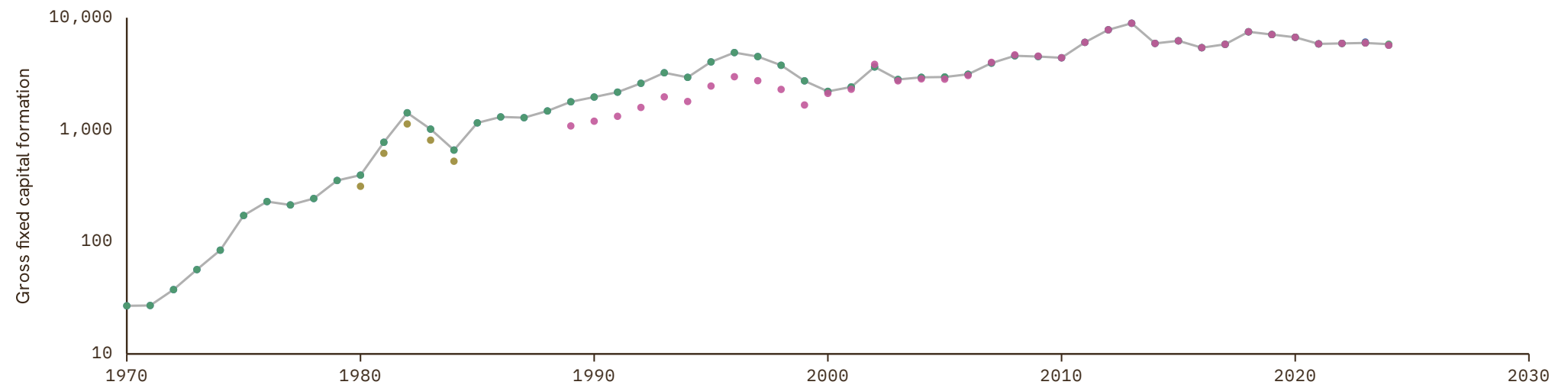
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Bulgaria

COVERAGE
1970-2027

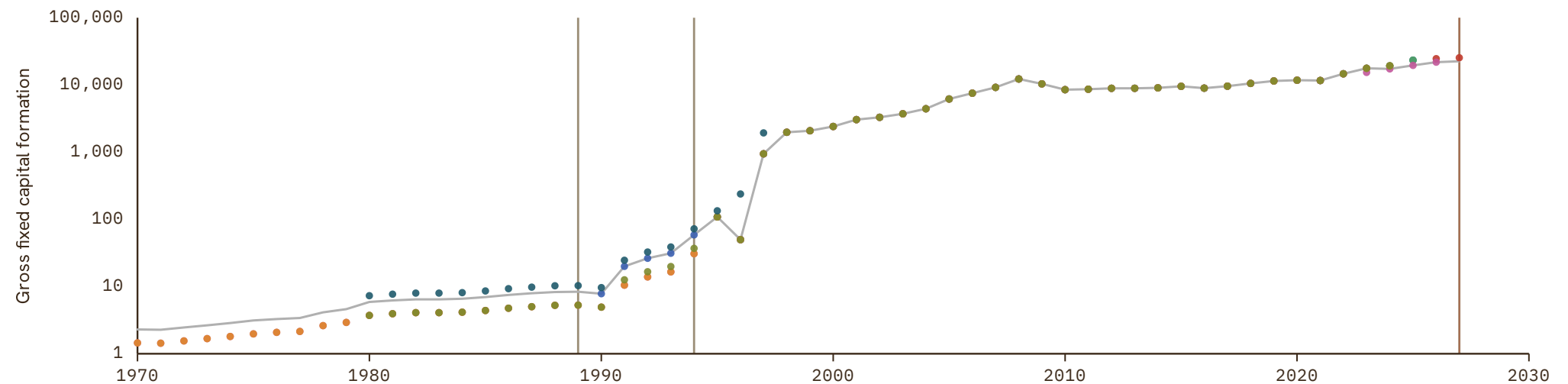
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 158.3%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 88.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● FAO
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Burkina Faso

COVERAGE
1960-2024

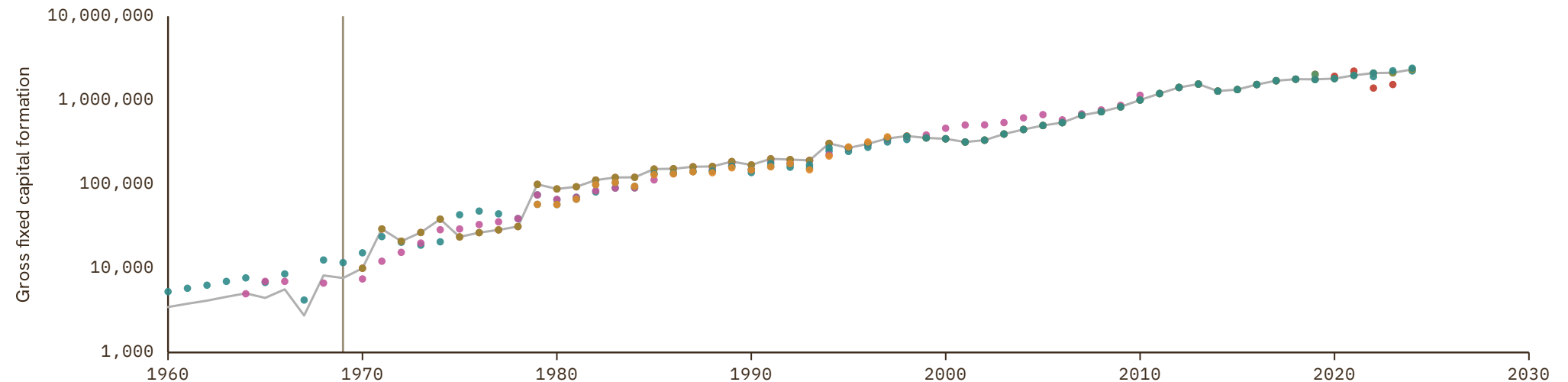
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Burundi

COVERAGE
1960-2024

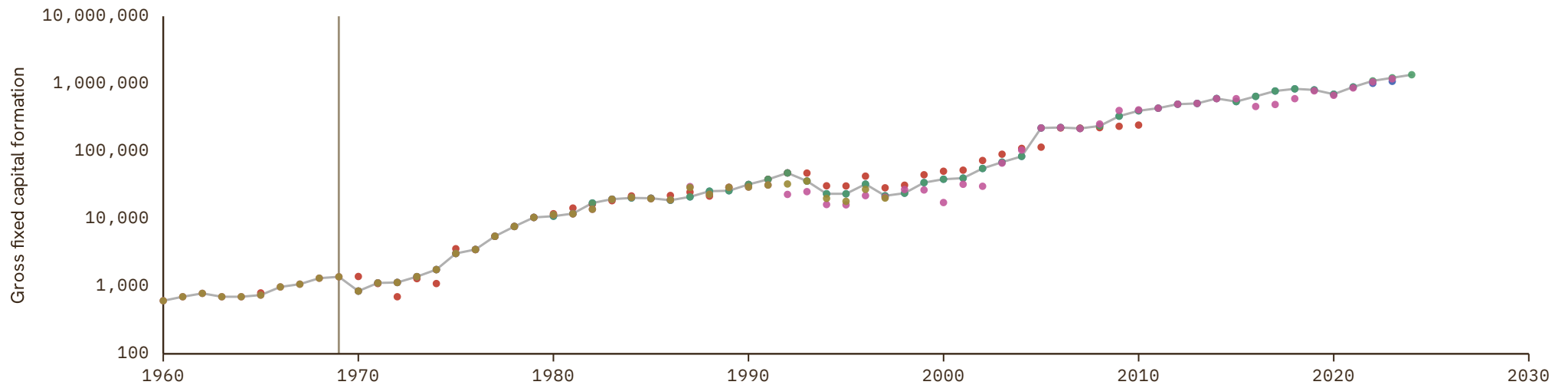
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Cambodia

COVERAGE
1970-2024

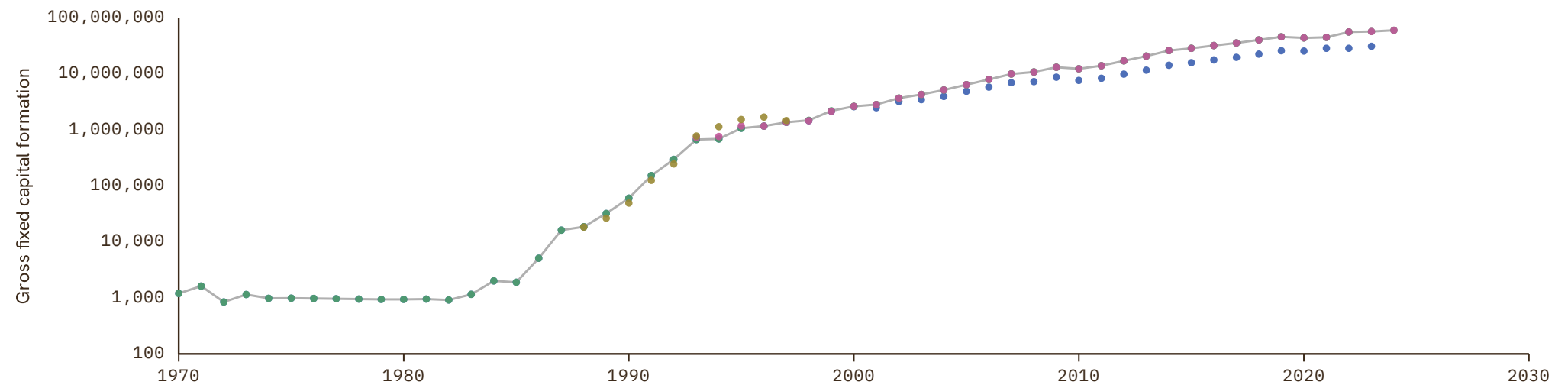
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Cameroon

COVERAGE
1957-2024

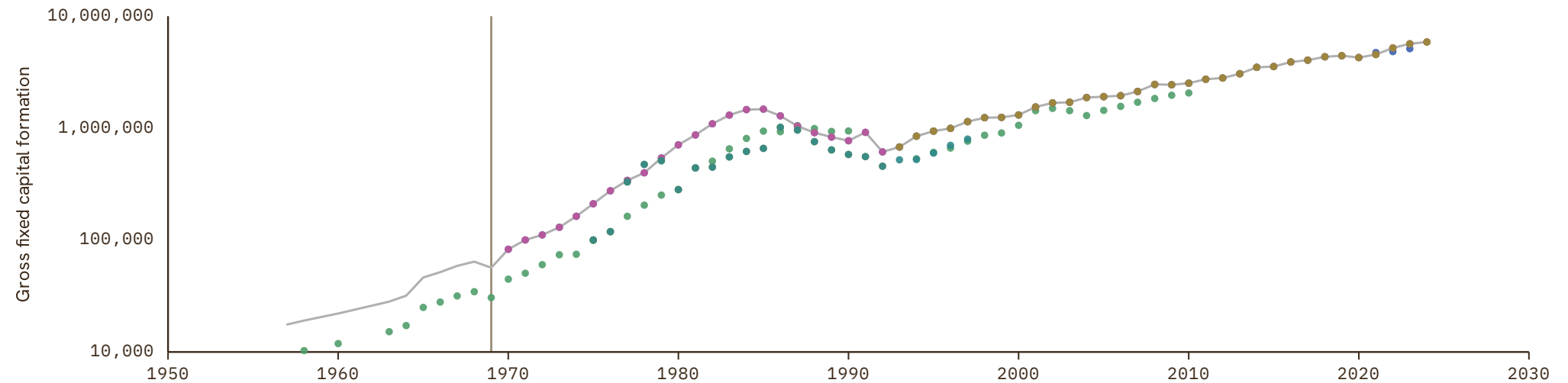
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 185.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Canada

COVERAGE
1870–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

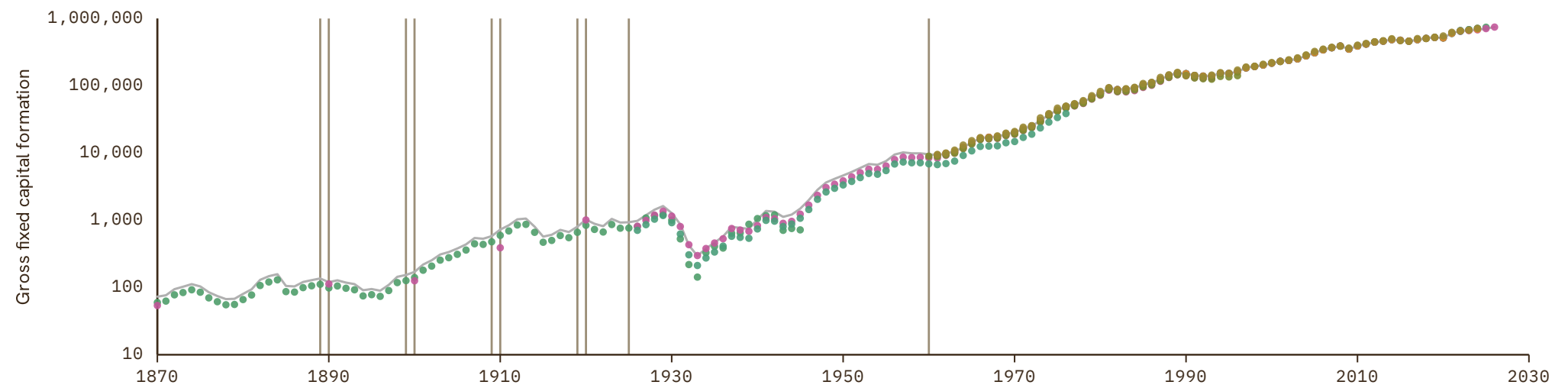
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1870 - 1870	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 135%).
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1871 - 1889	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 121.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1890 - 1890	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 106%).
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1891 - 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 121.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1900 - 1900	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 135.2%).
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1901 - 1909	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 121.5%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1910 - 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 186.4%).
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1911 - 1919	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 121.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1920 - 1920	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 101.2%).
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1921 - 1925	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 121.5%).
Statistics Canada (2024)	CS1 CAN	1926 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 138.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1961 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● JO ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS1 ● CS2



Cape Verde

COVERAGE
1970-2024

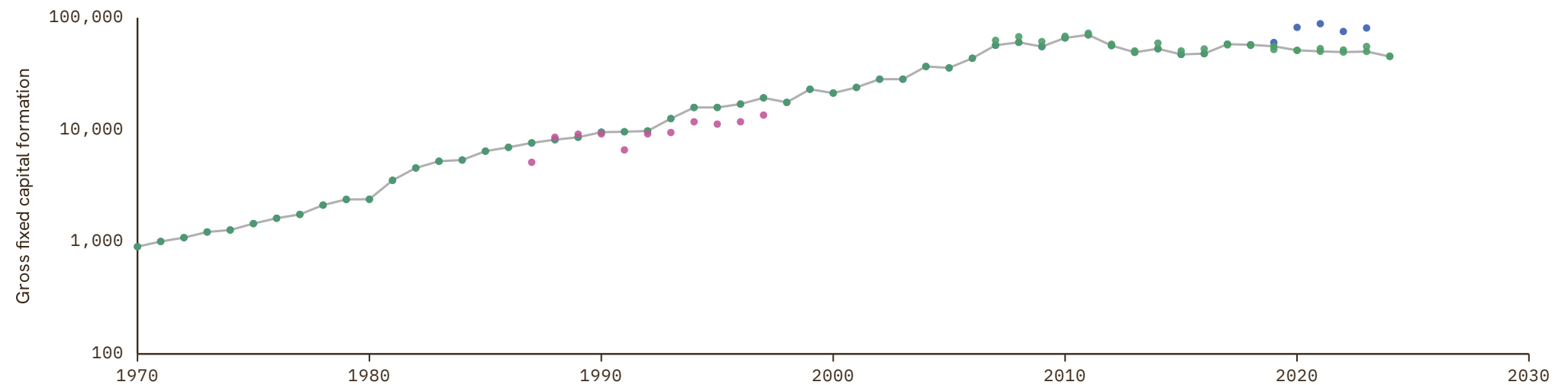
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC



Central African Republic

COVERAGE
1970-2024

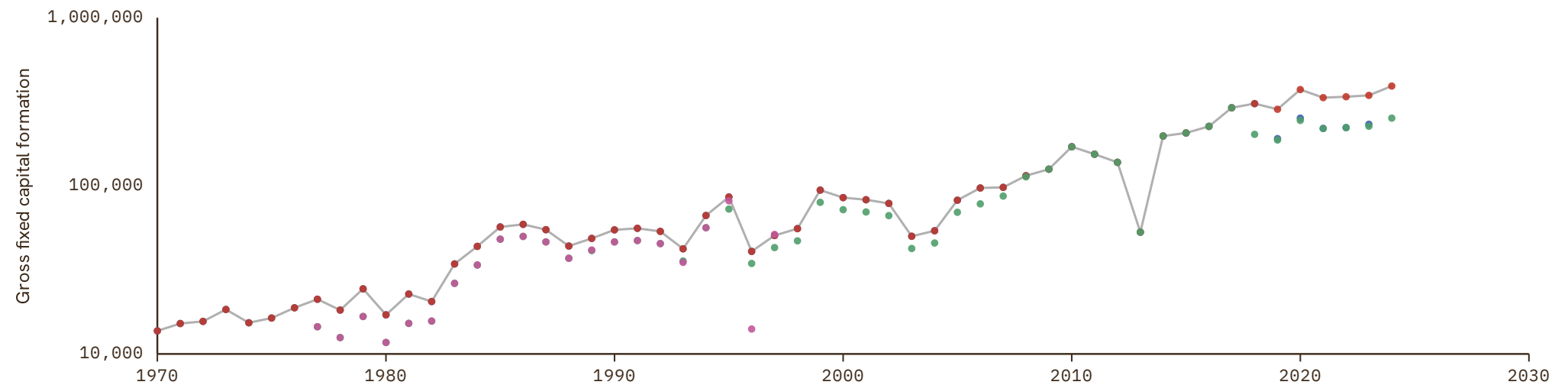
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Chad

COVERAGE
1970-2024

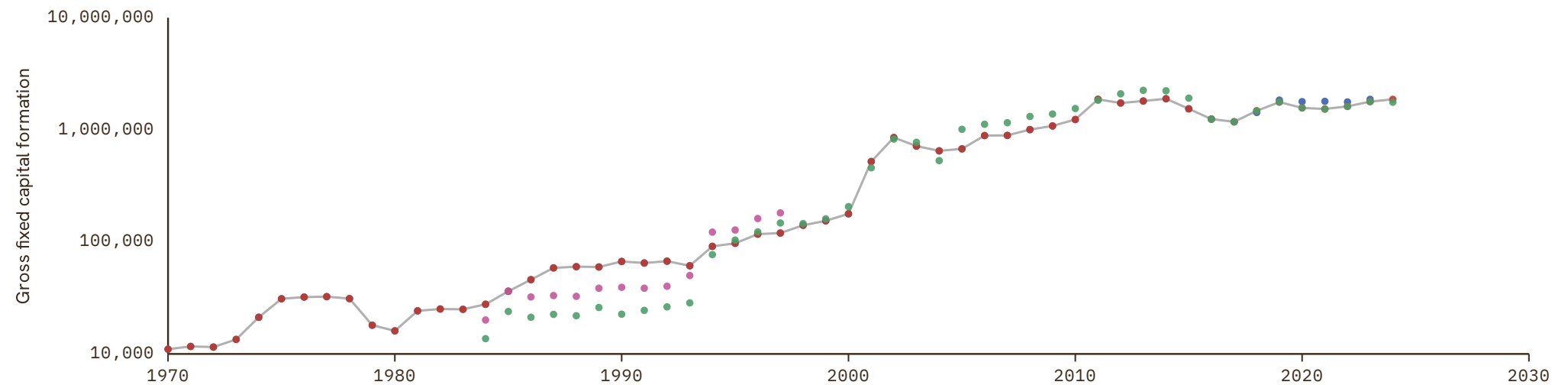
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Chile

COVERAGE
1940-2026

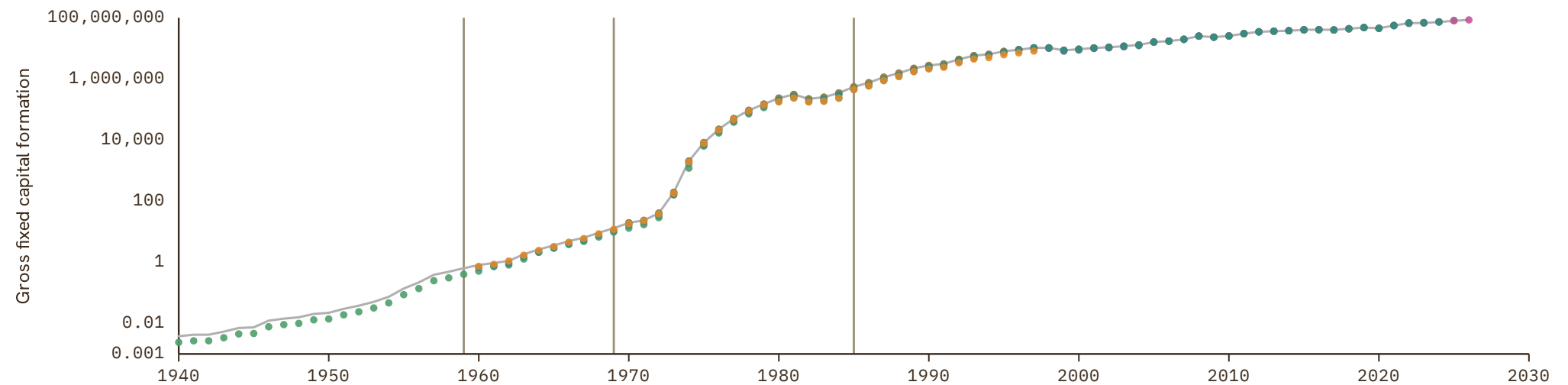
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1940 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1986 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



China

COVERAGE
1952–2024

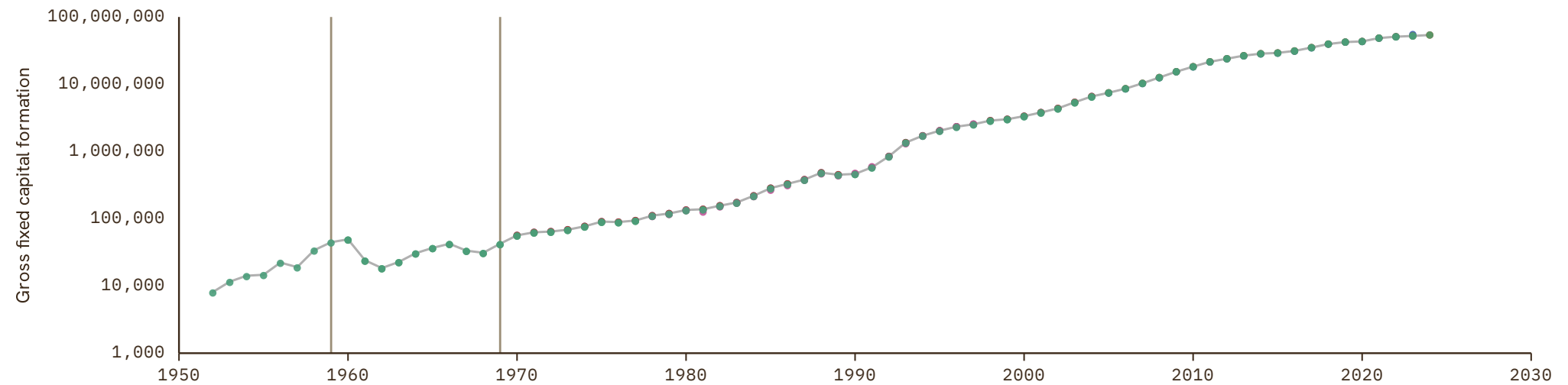
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS1



Colombia

COVERAGE
1925-2026

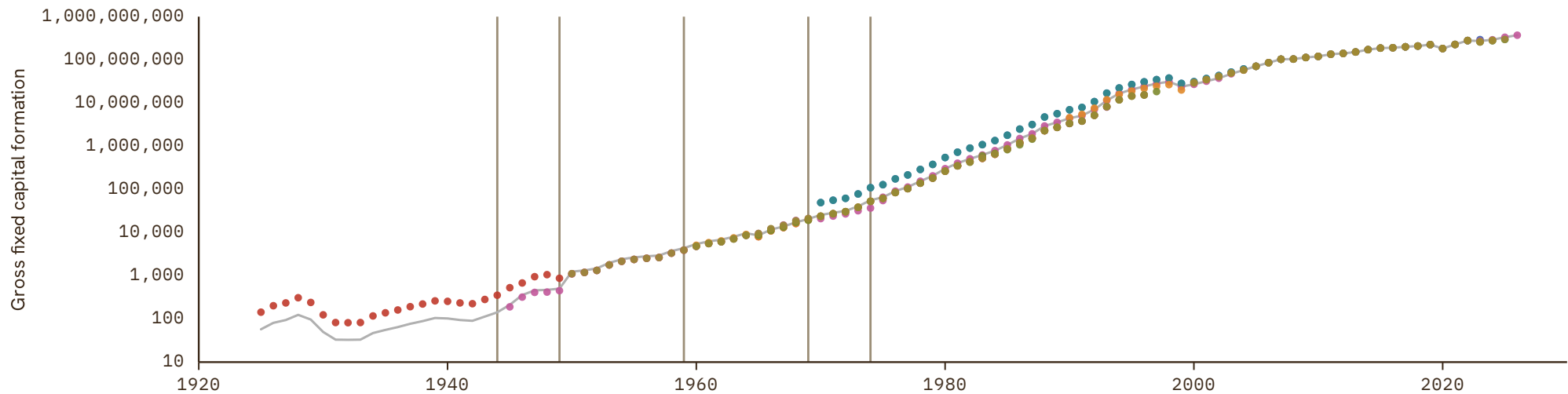
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1925 - 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 40.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1945 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.8%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1974	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 51.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1975 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● HFS ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS2



Costa Rica

COVERAGE
1950–2026

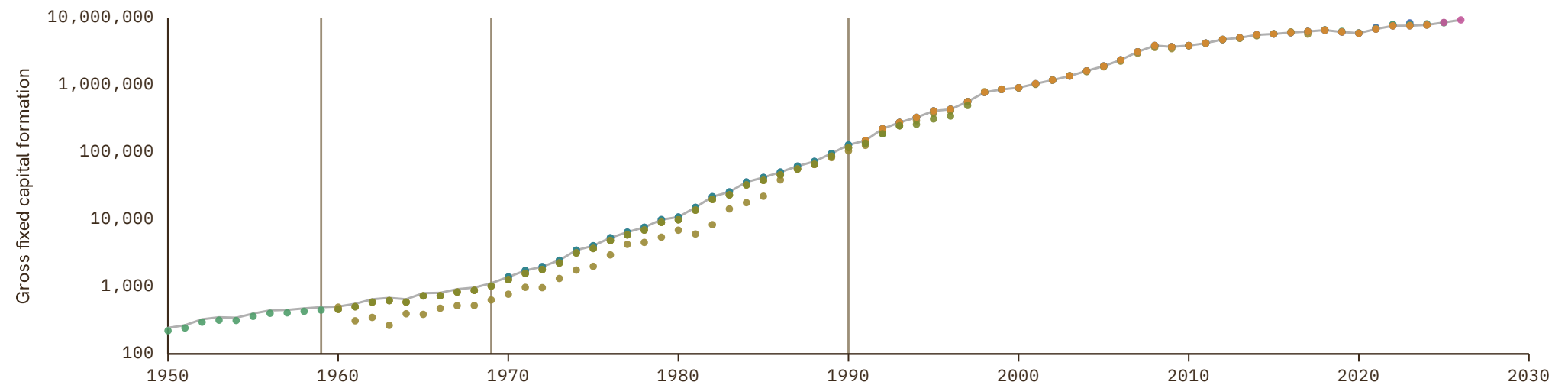
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Croatia

COVERAGE
1990-2027

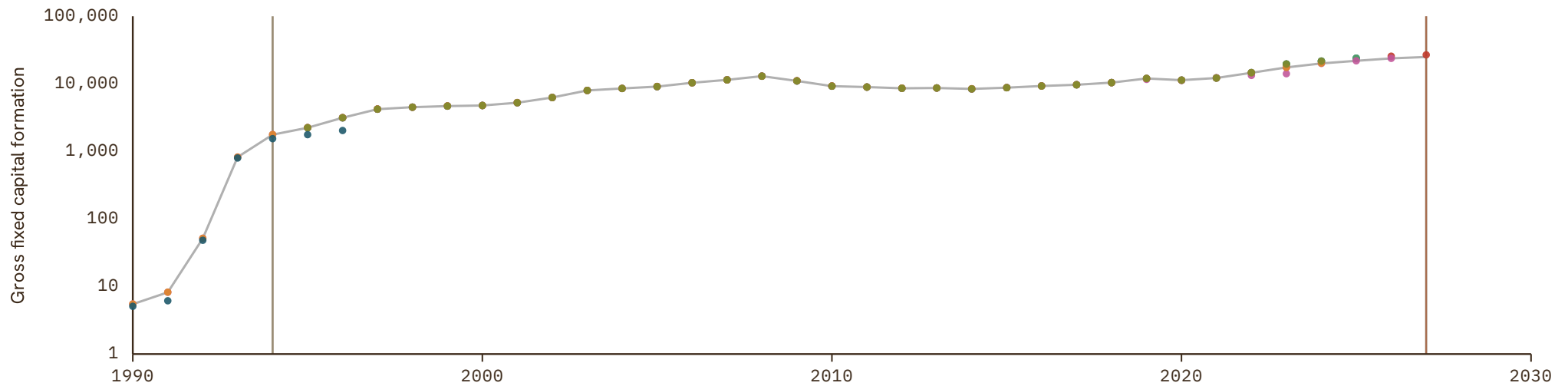
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 92.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Cuba

COVERAGE
1951-2024

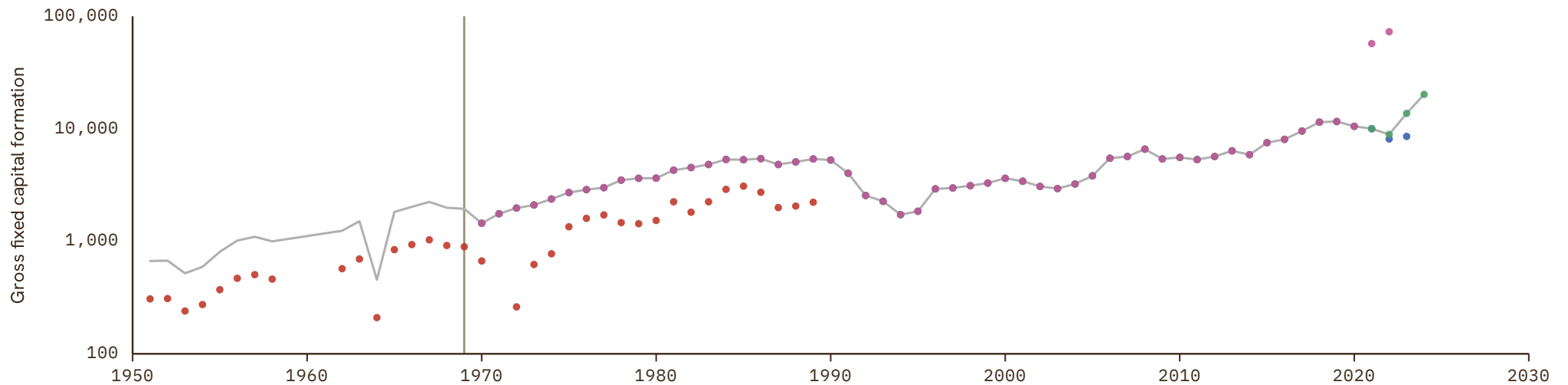
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 216.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI



Cyprus

COVERAGE
1950–2027

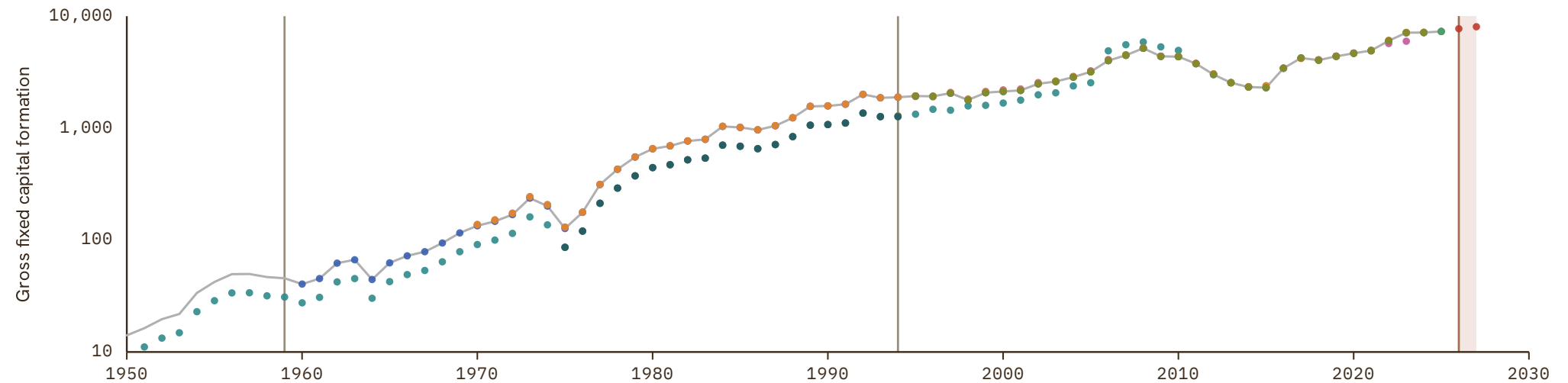
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.2%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = .%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● Mitchell
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Czech Republic

COVERAGE
1980–2027

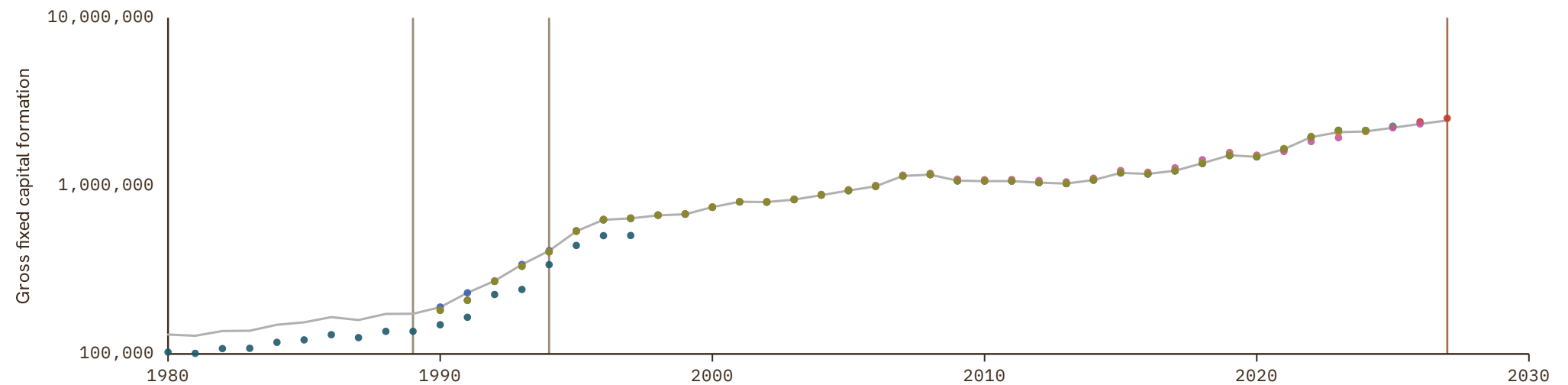
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 127.2%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.1%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Czechoslovakia

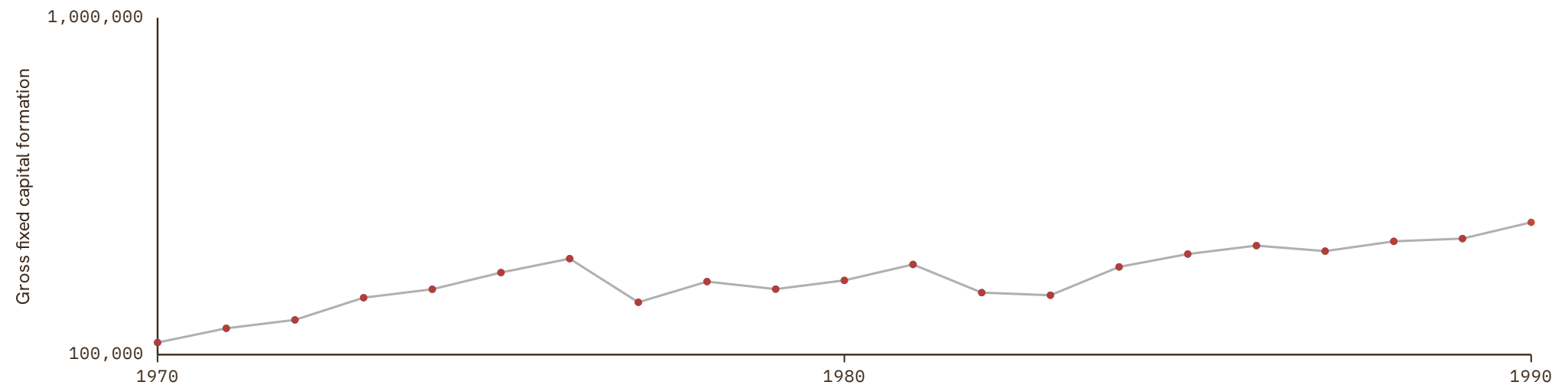
COVERAGE
1970–1990UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Democratic Republic of Yemen

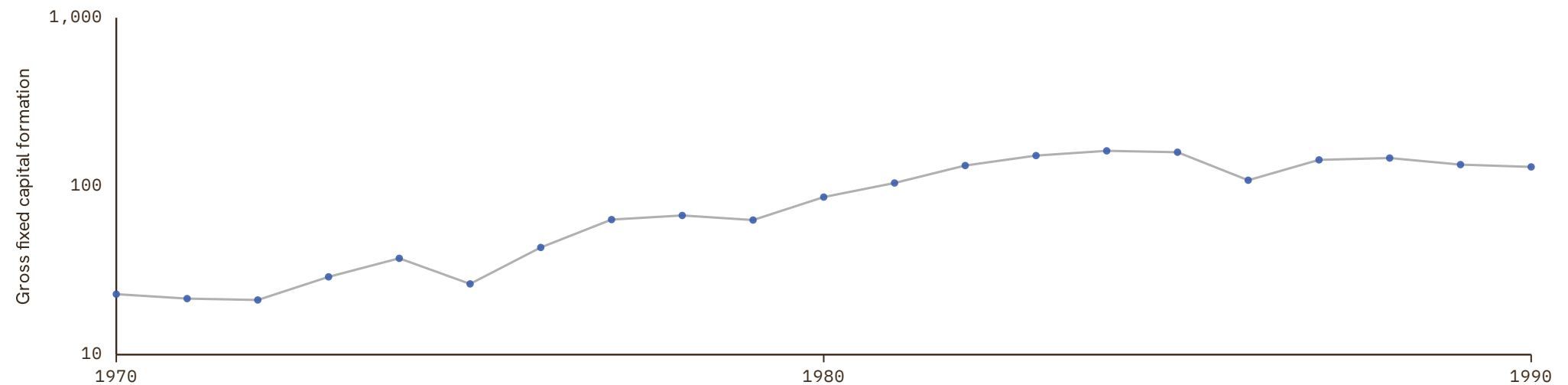
COVERAGE
1970-1990UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● UN



Democratic Republic of the Congo

COVERAGE
1950-2024

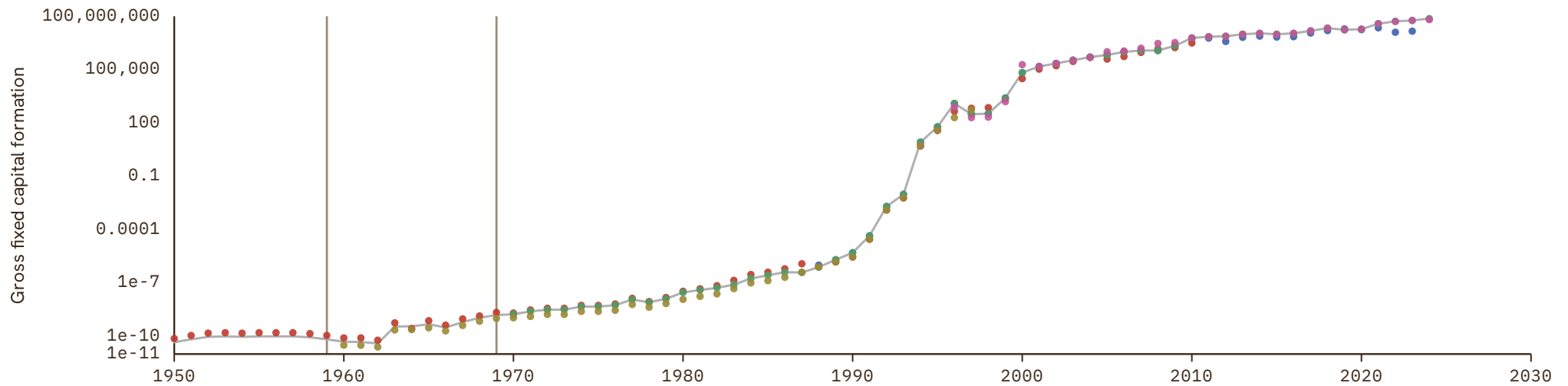
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.9%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 156.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Denmark

COVERAGE
1850-2027

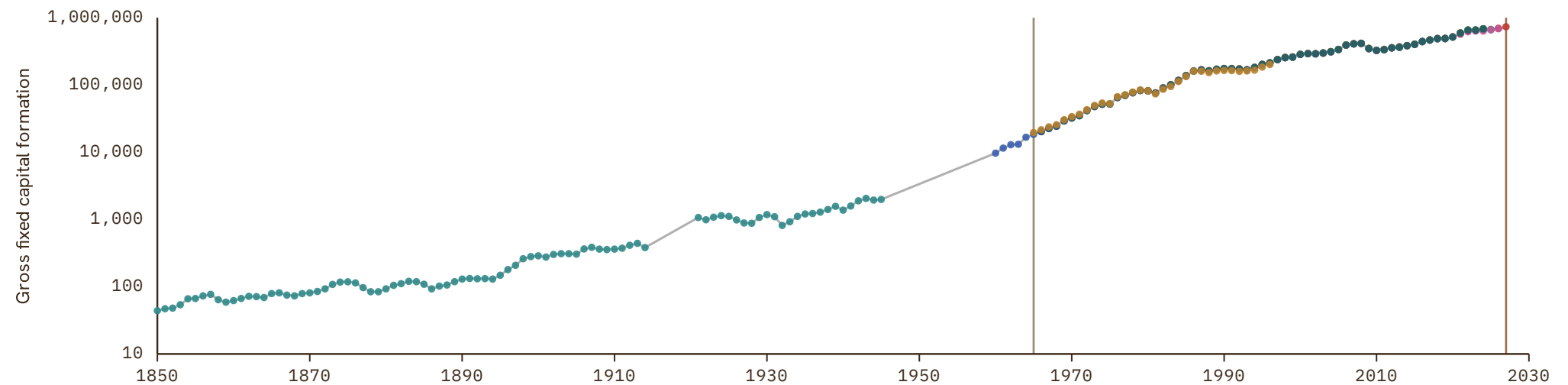
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1850 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1966 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.3%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● FAO
● IMF IFS
● JO
● OECD EO
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Djibouti

COVERAGE
1970-2024

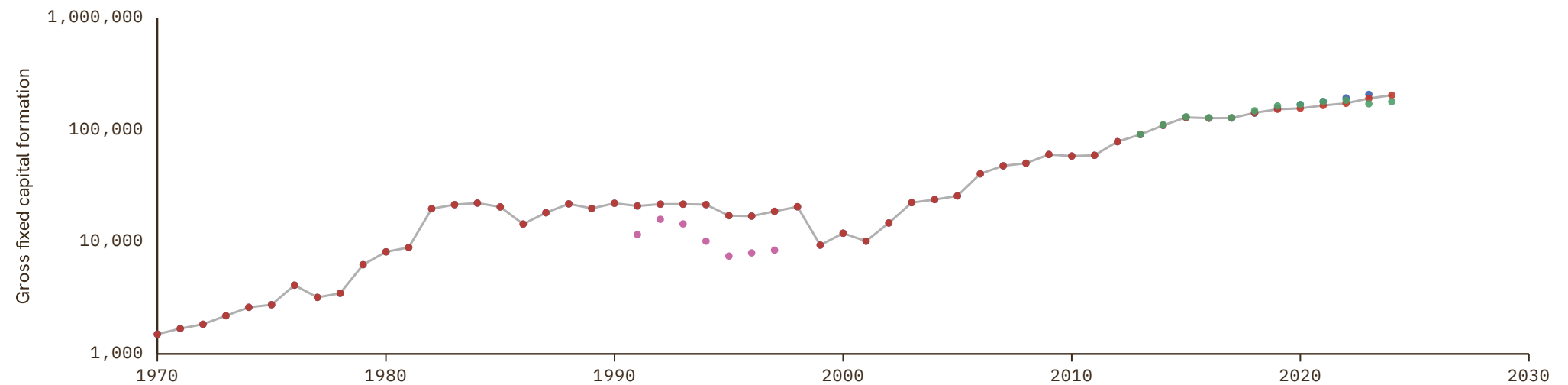
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Dominica

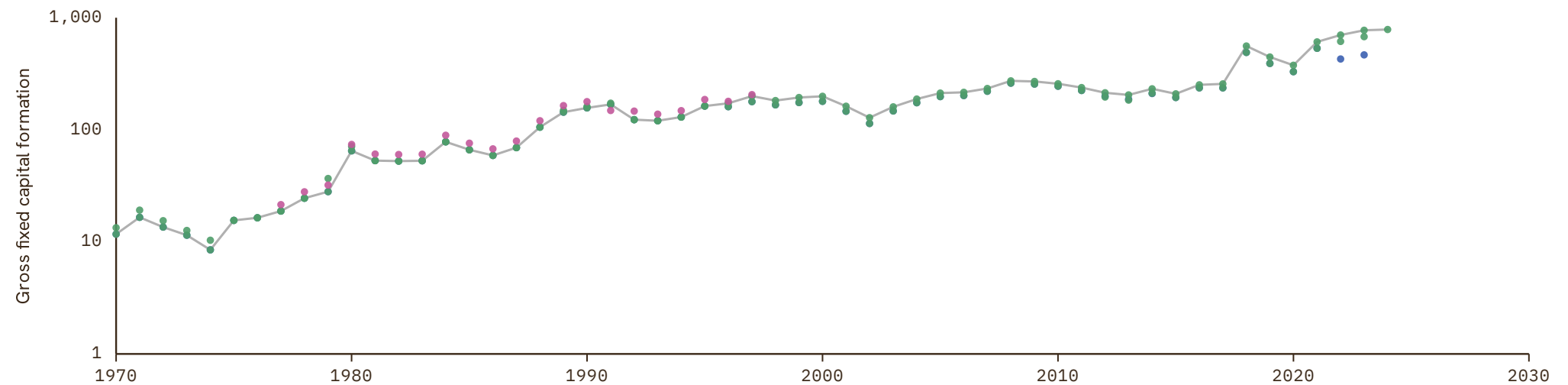
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC



Dominican Republic

COVERAGE
1950–2025

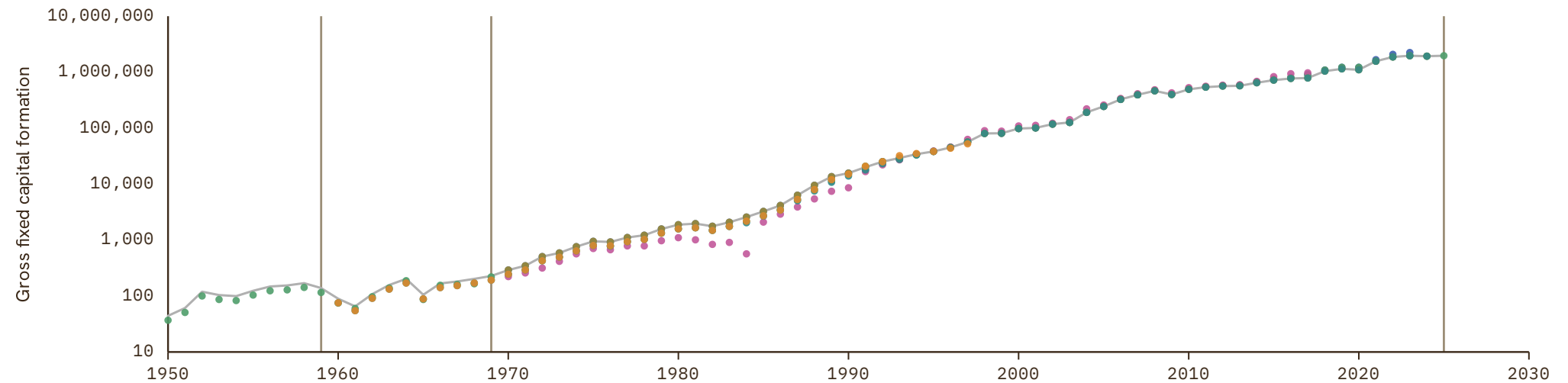
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Ecuador

COVERAGE
1950-2025

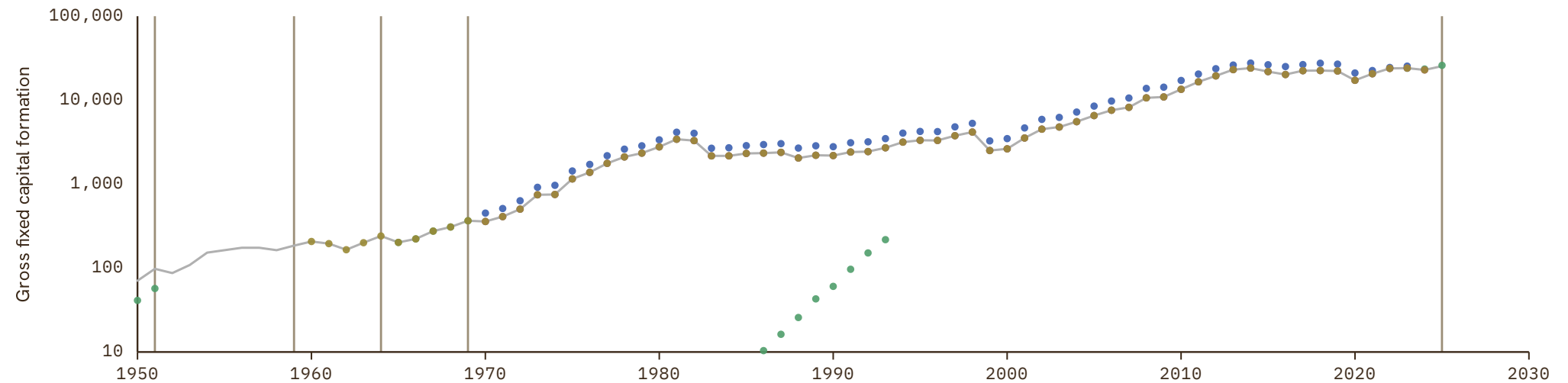
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 171.9%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 272144.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.8%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI



Egypt

COVERAGE
1952-2024

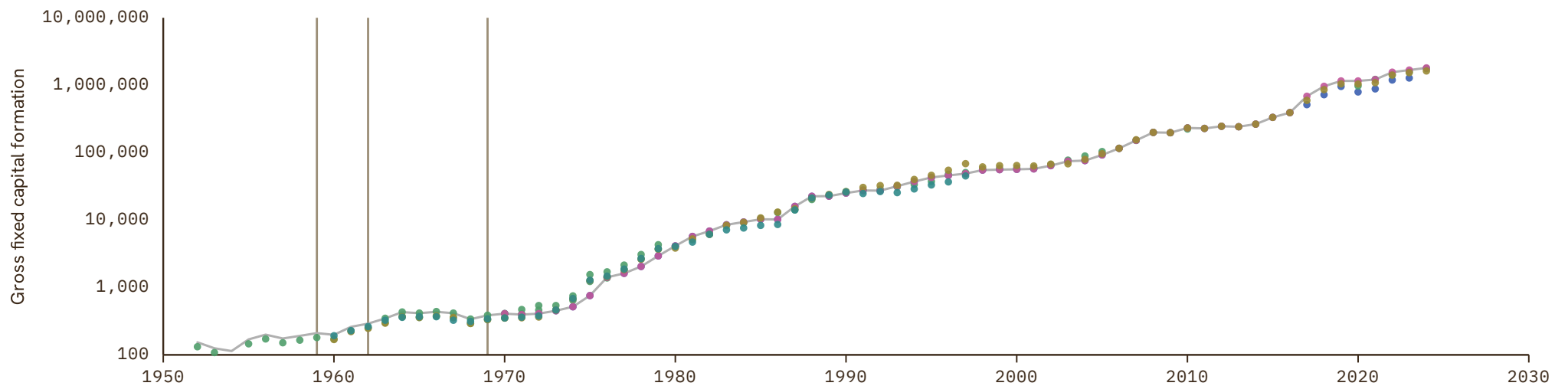
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 117.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



El Salvador

COVERAGE
1951-2024

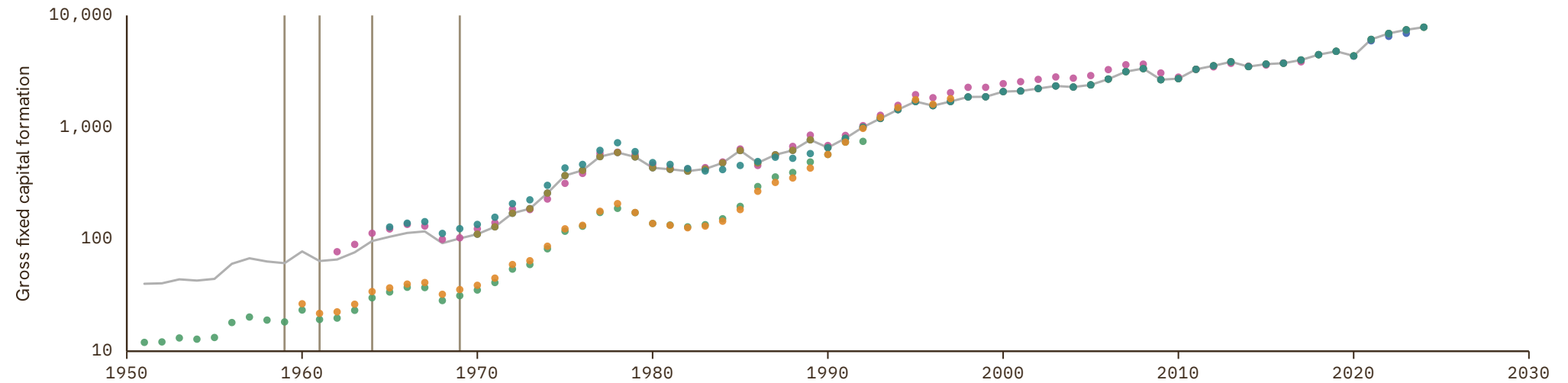
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 334.3%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 293.4%).
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1962 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 85.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Equatorial Guinea

COVERAGE
1969–2024

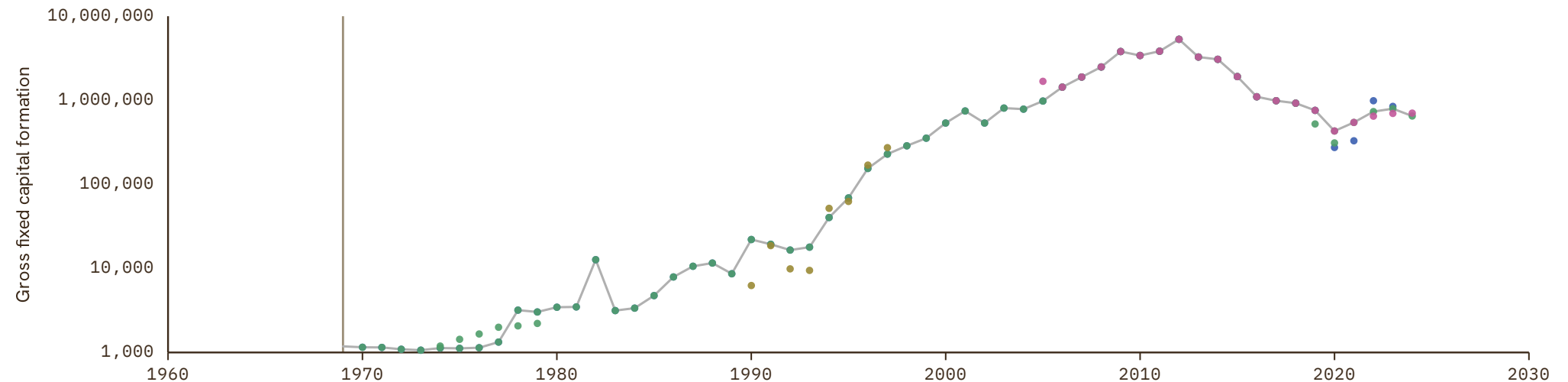
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 191.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Eritrea

COVERAGE
1990-2024

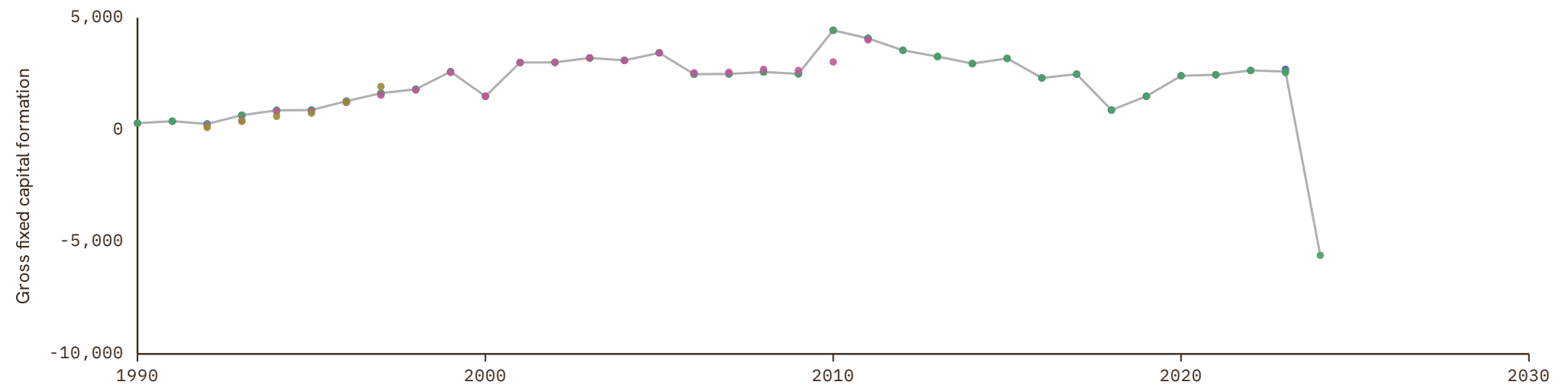
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Estonia

COVERAGE
1987-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 115.2%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Eswatini

COVERAGE
1968-2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1968 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 164%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Ethiopia

COVERAGE
1963-2024

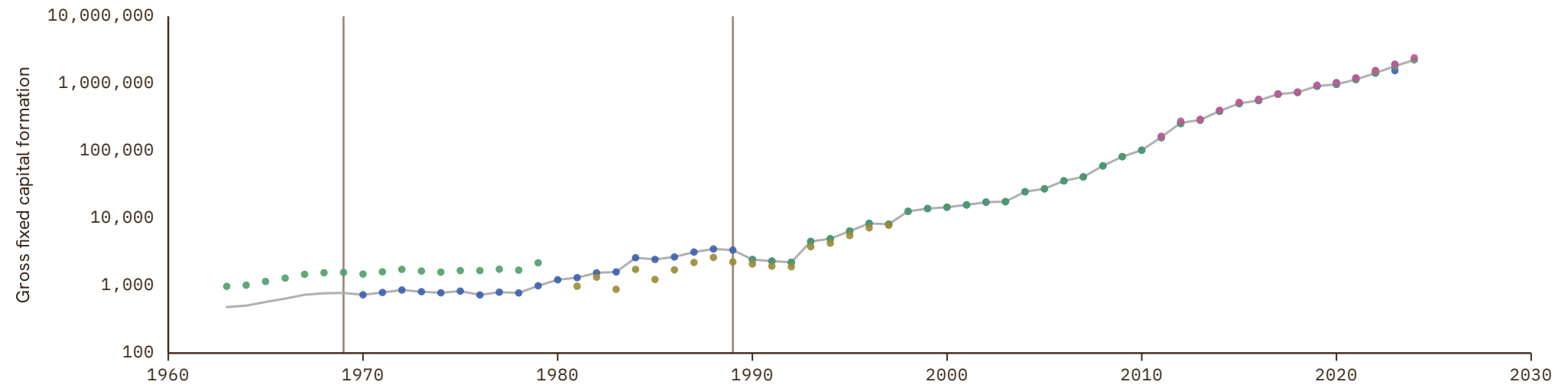
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 49.5%).
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Fiji

COVERAGE
1950–2024

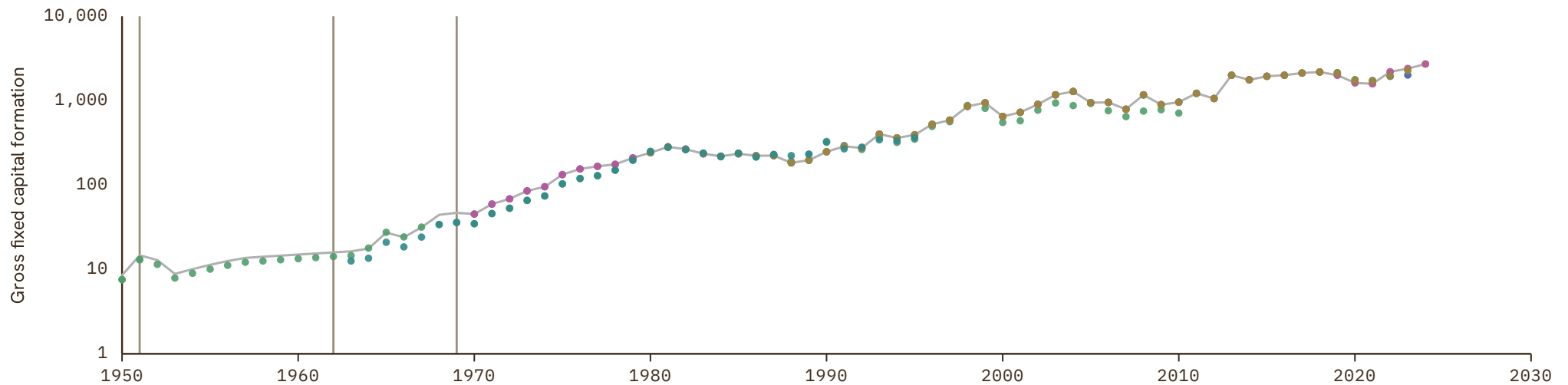
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 112.2%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 112.2%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Finland

COVERAGE
1860–2027

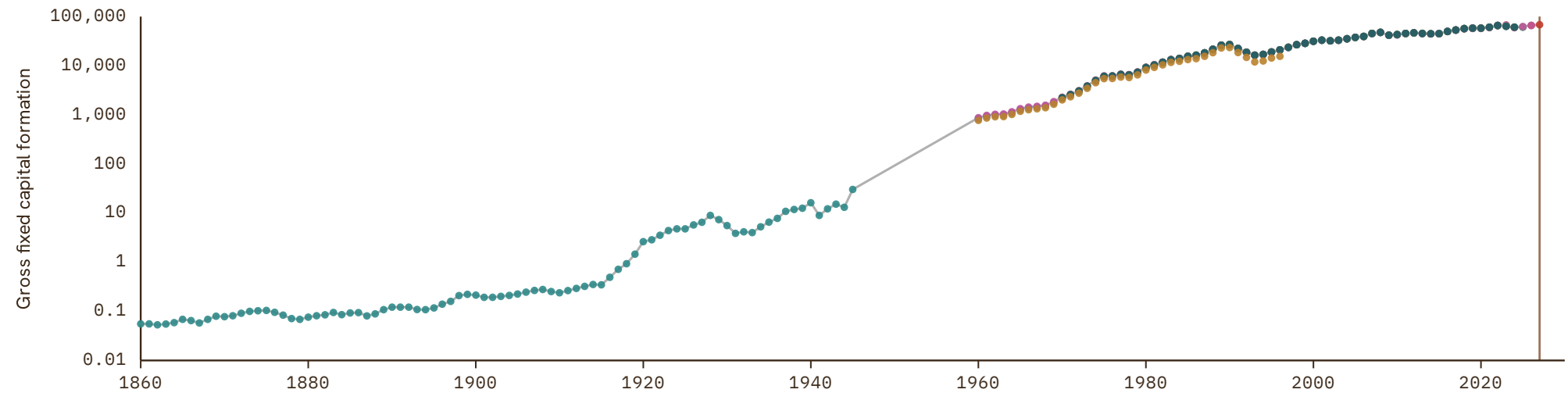
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1860 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.6%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● FAO
● IMF IFS
● JO
● OECD EO
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



France

COVERAGE
1850-2027

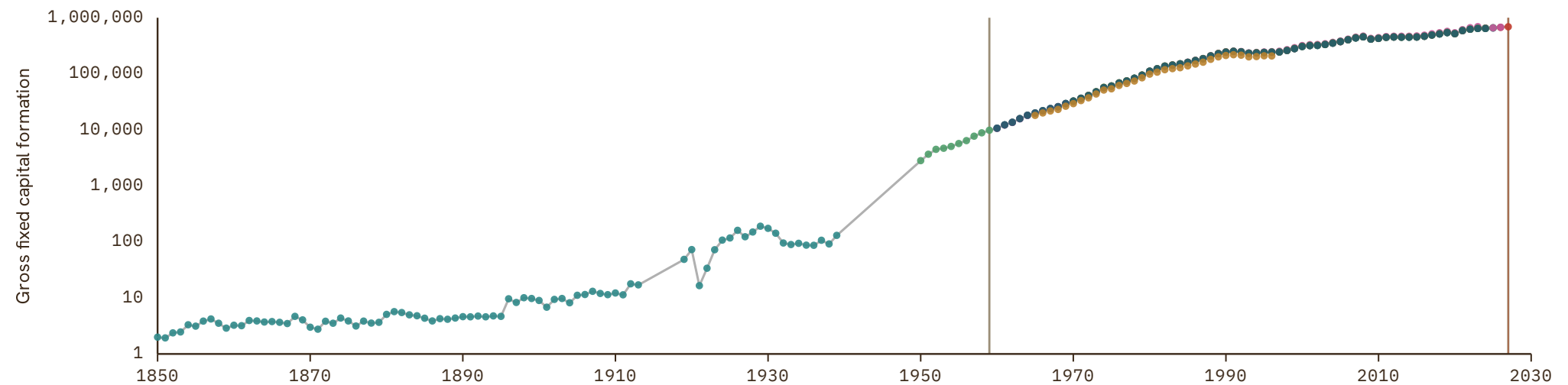
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1850 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● FAO
● IMF IFS
● JO
● OECD EO
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Gabon

COVERAGE
1963–2024

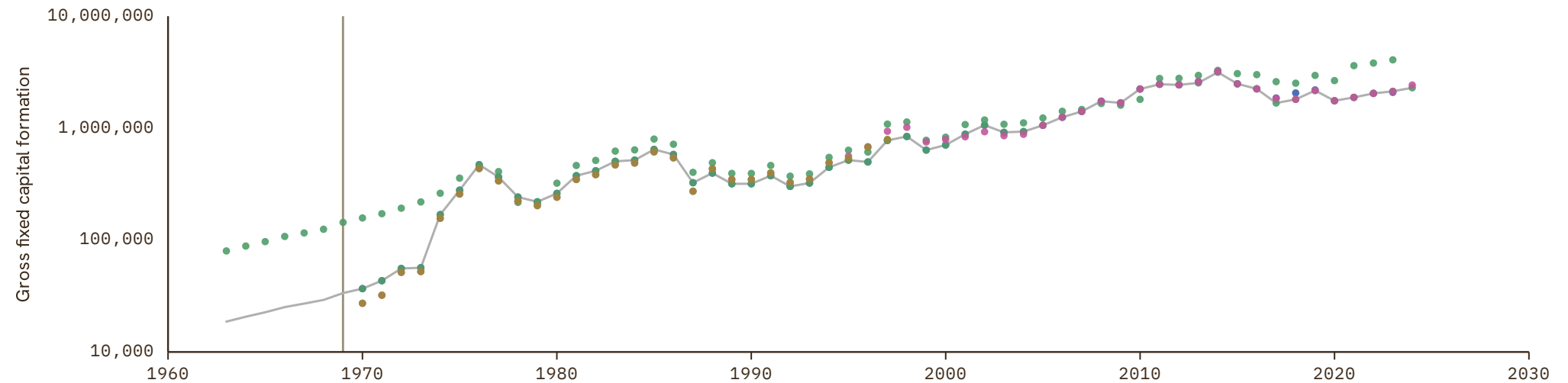
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 23.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Gambia

COVERAGE
1970-2024

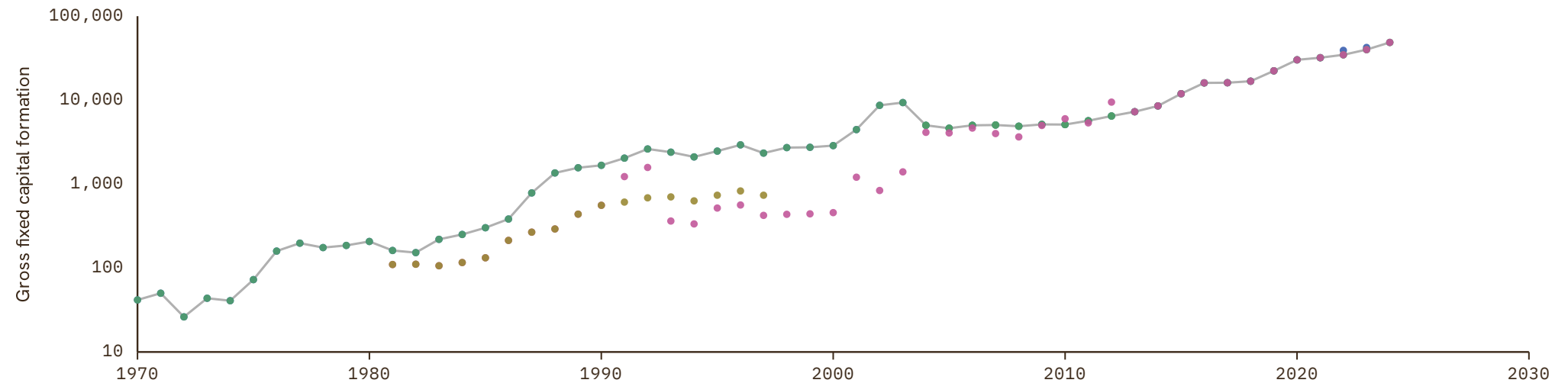
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Georgia

COVERAGE
1990-2024

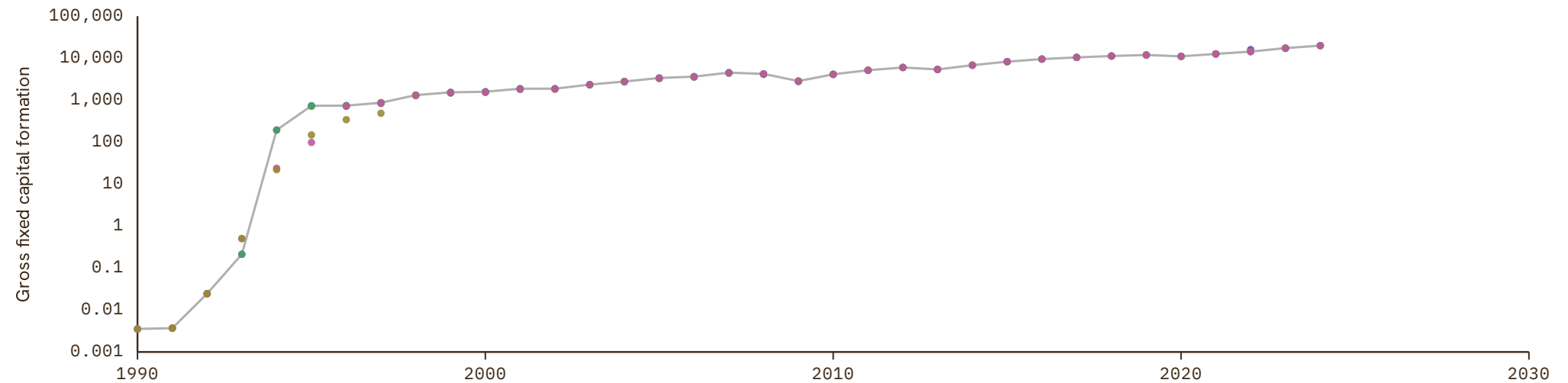
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Germany

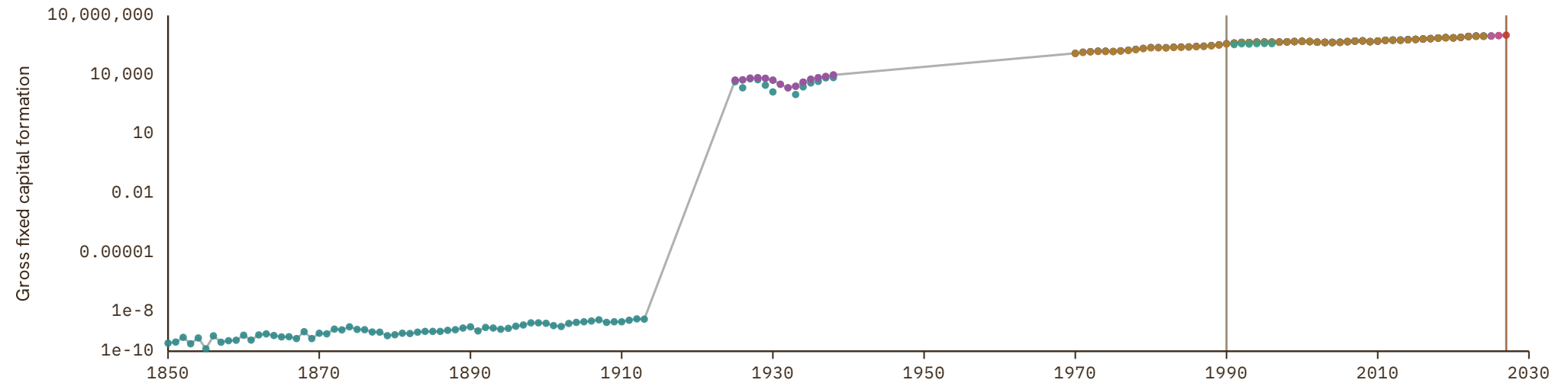
COVERAGE
1850-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1850 - 1924	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 99.7%).
Ritschl (2002)	CS7 DEU	1925 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series



Ghana

COVERAGE
1950-2024

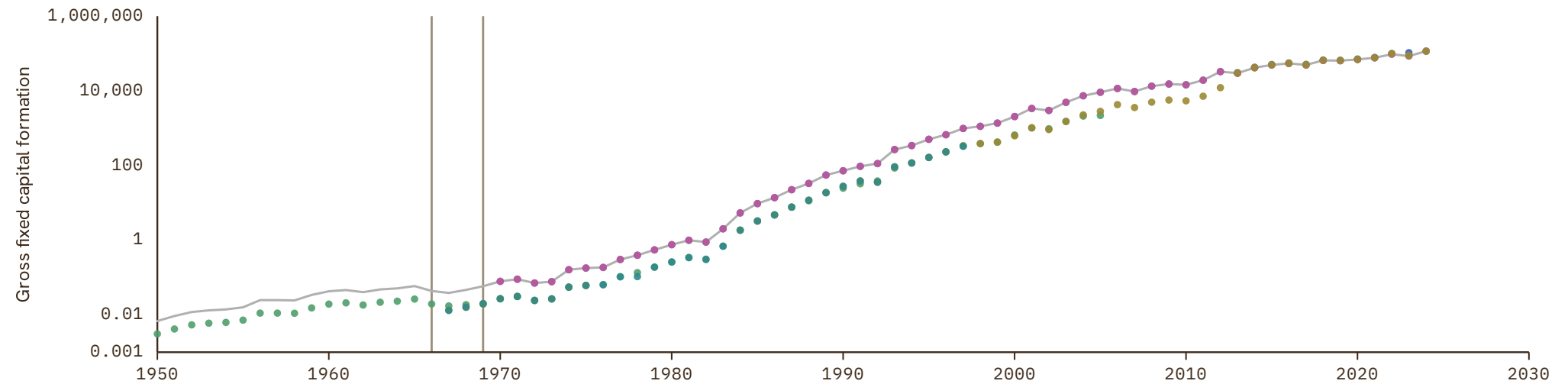
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1966	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 221.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1967 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 291.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Greece

COVERAGE
1960-2027

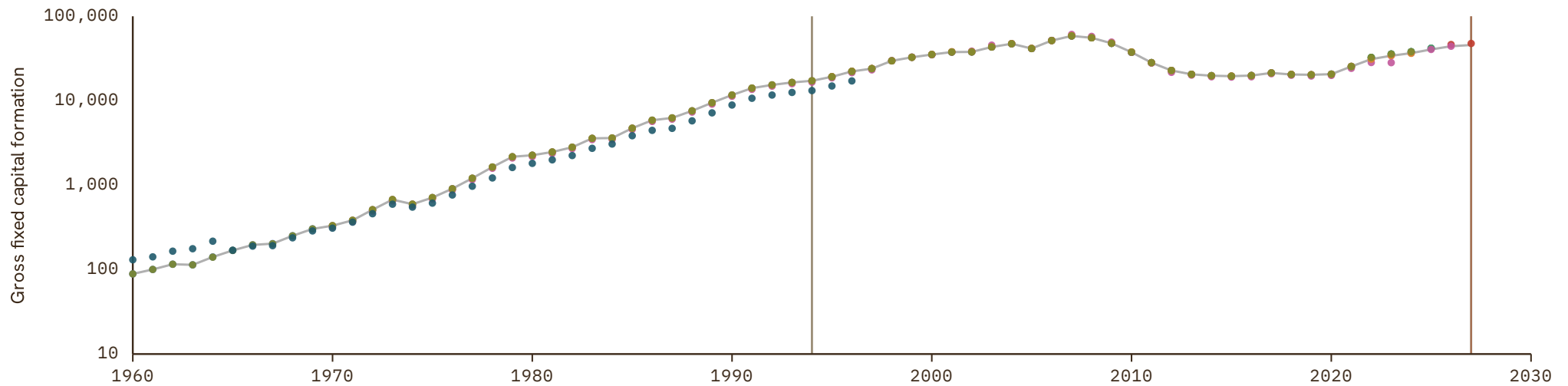
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Grenada

COVERAGE
1970-2024

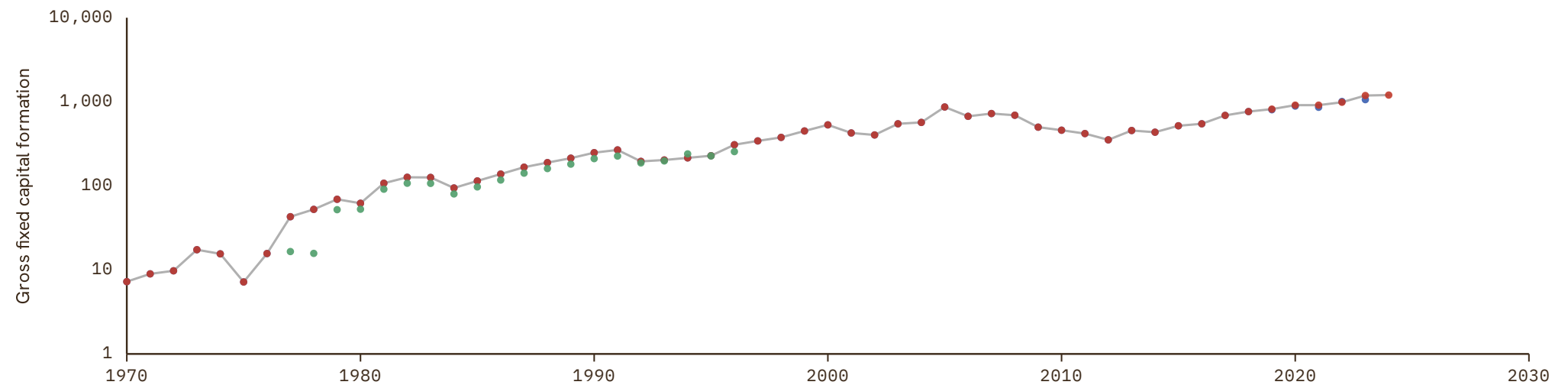
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC



Guatemala

COVERAGE
1950–2025

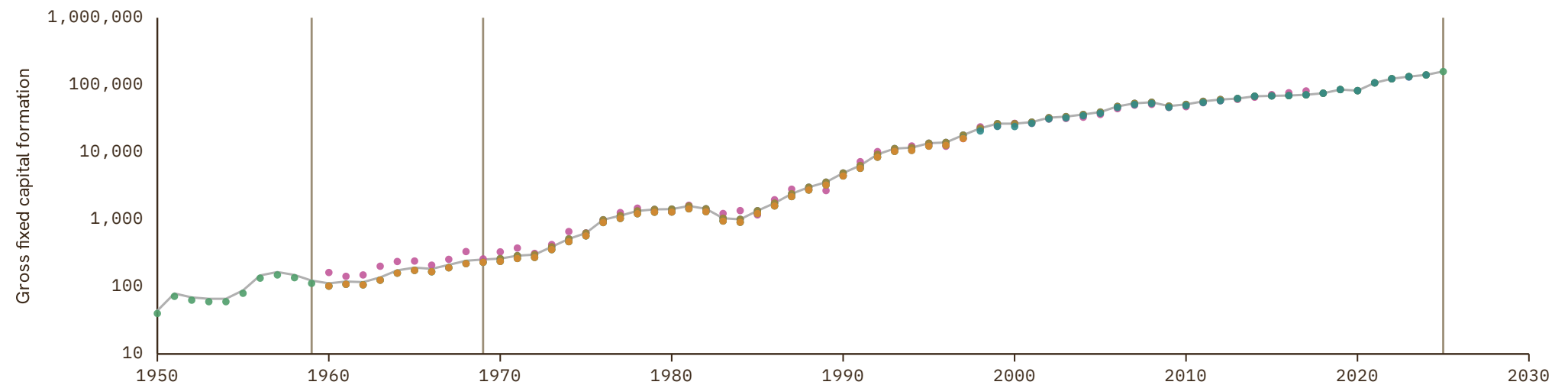
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.9%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Guinea

COVERAGE
1970-2024

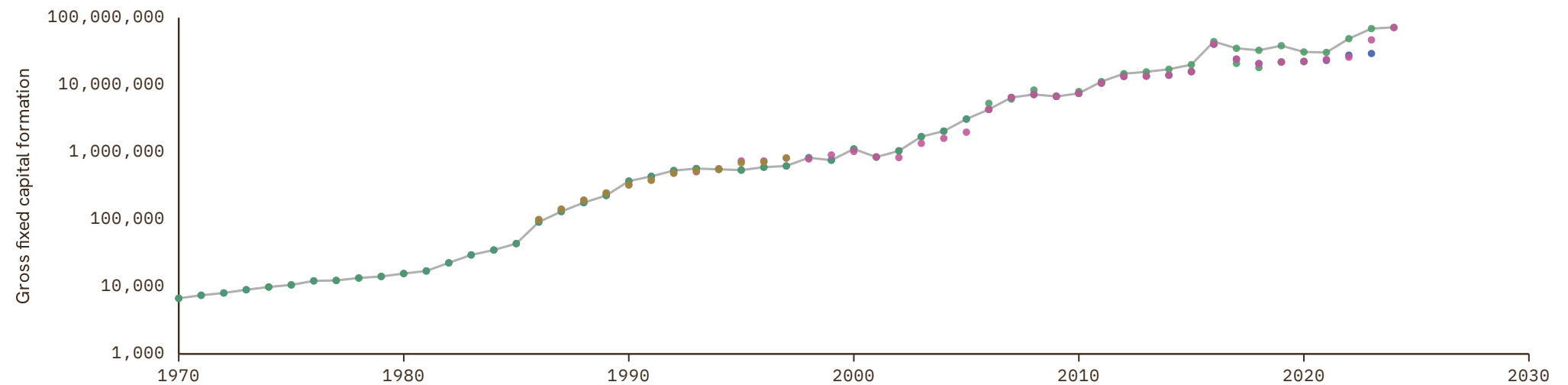
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Guinea-Bissau

COVERAGE
1970-2024

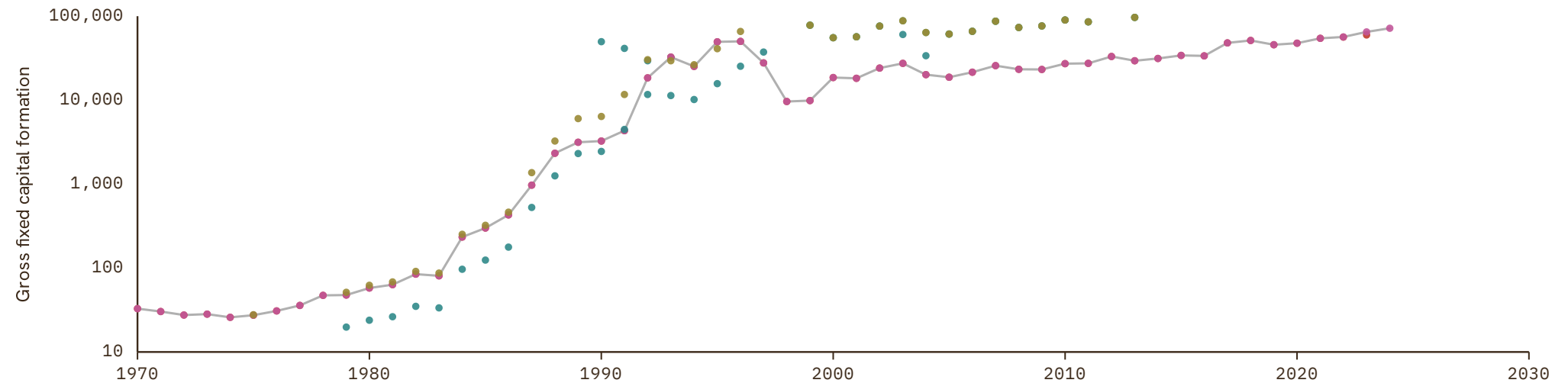
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● BCEAO ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Guyana

COVERAGE
1952-2024

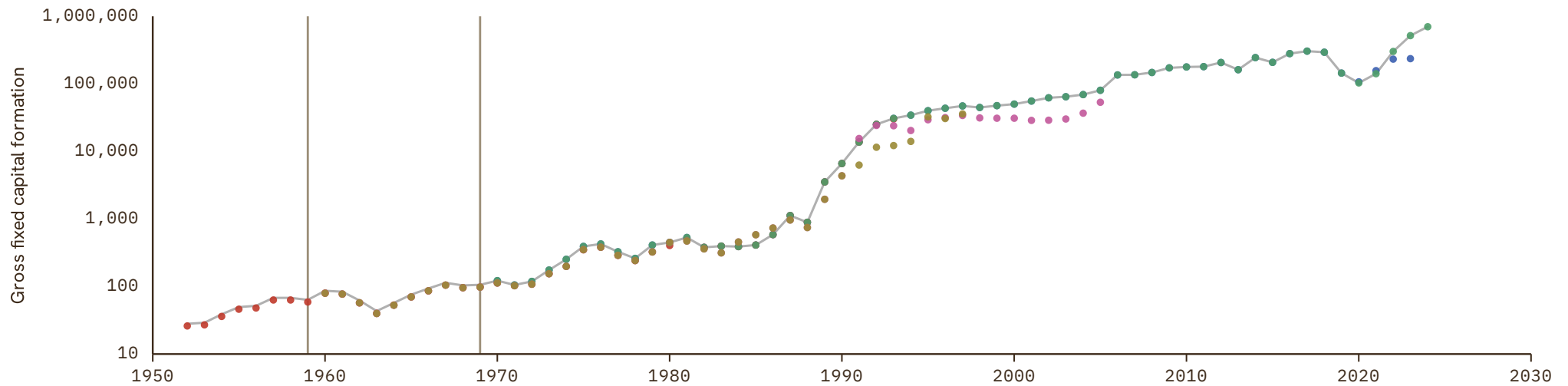
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Haiti

COVERAGE
1955–2024

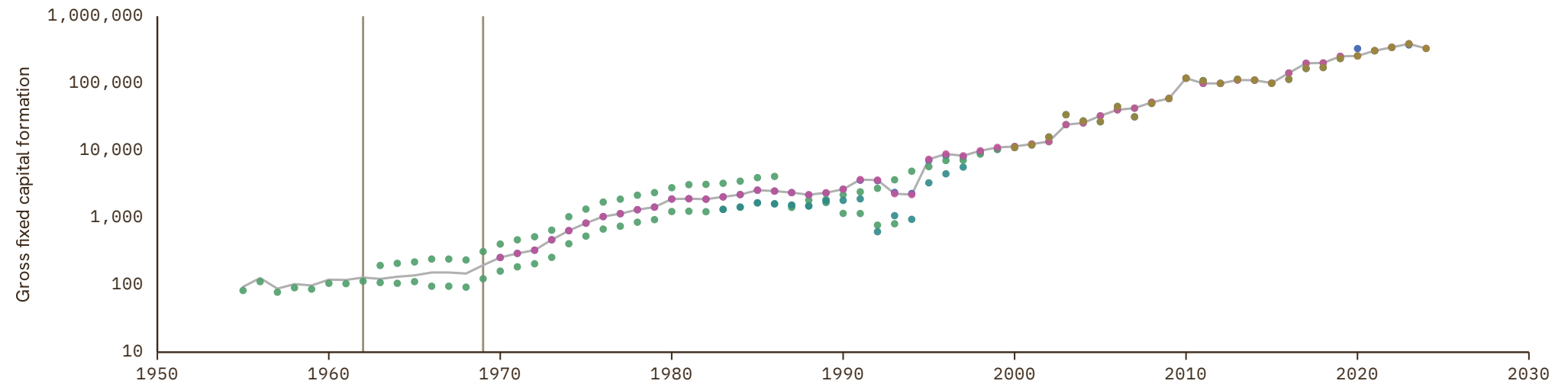
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 113.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 63.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Honduras

COVERAGE
1925-2025

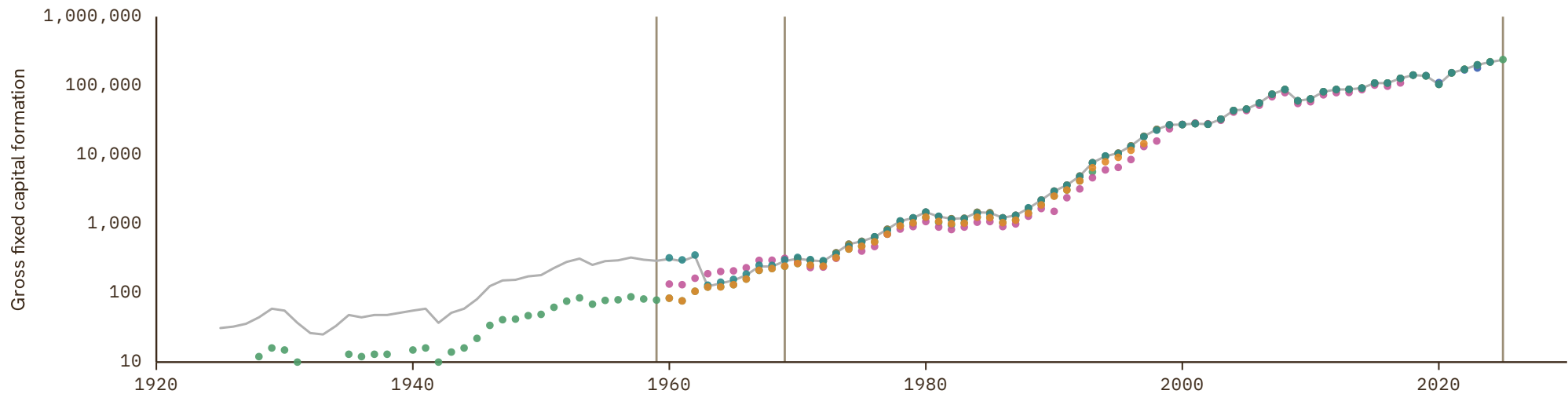
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1925 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 370.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Hong Kong

COVERAGE
1961-2024

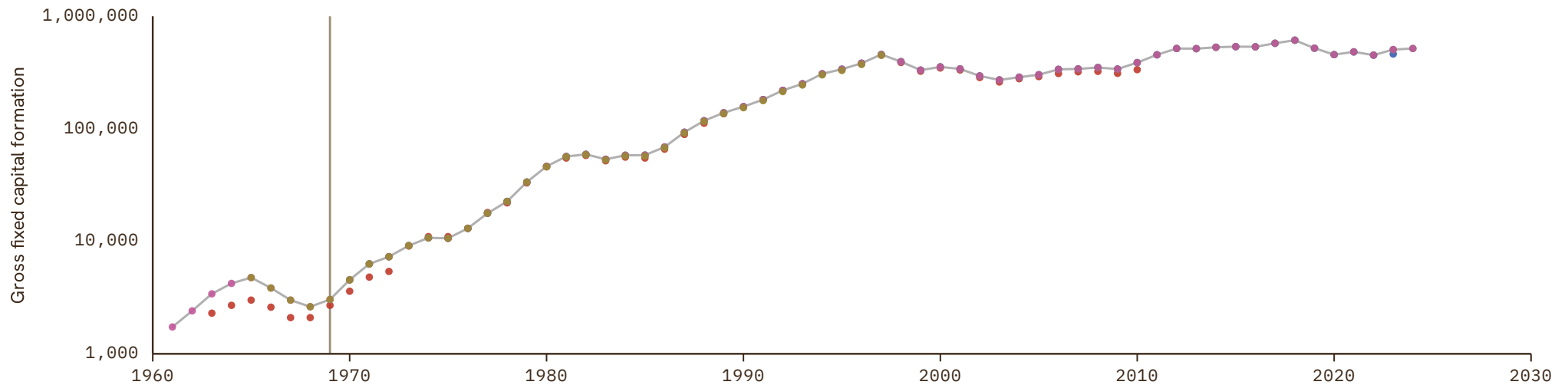
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1961 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Hungary

COVERAGE
1960-2027

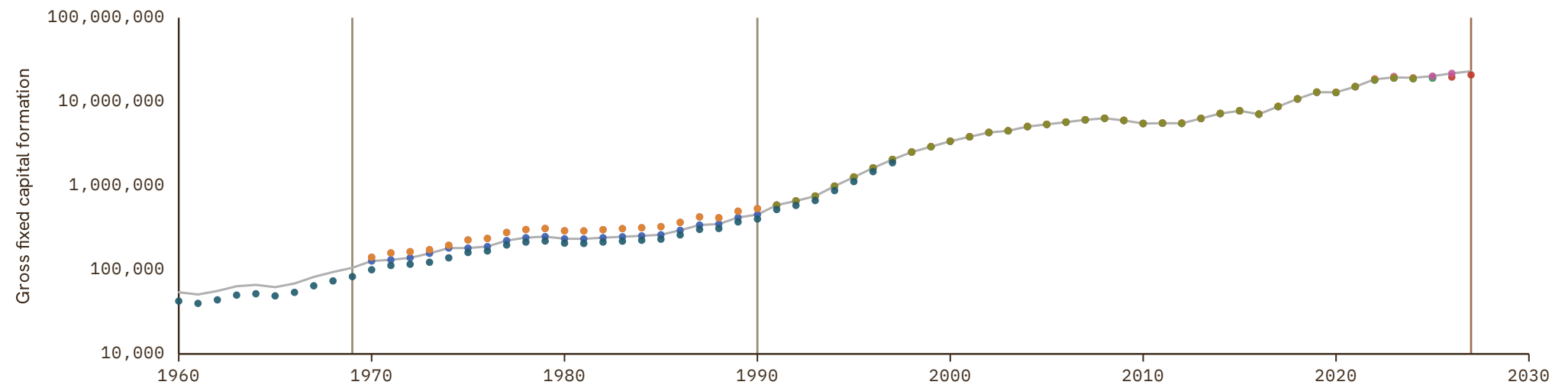
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127.4%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 110.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Iceland

COVERAGE
1945-2026

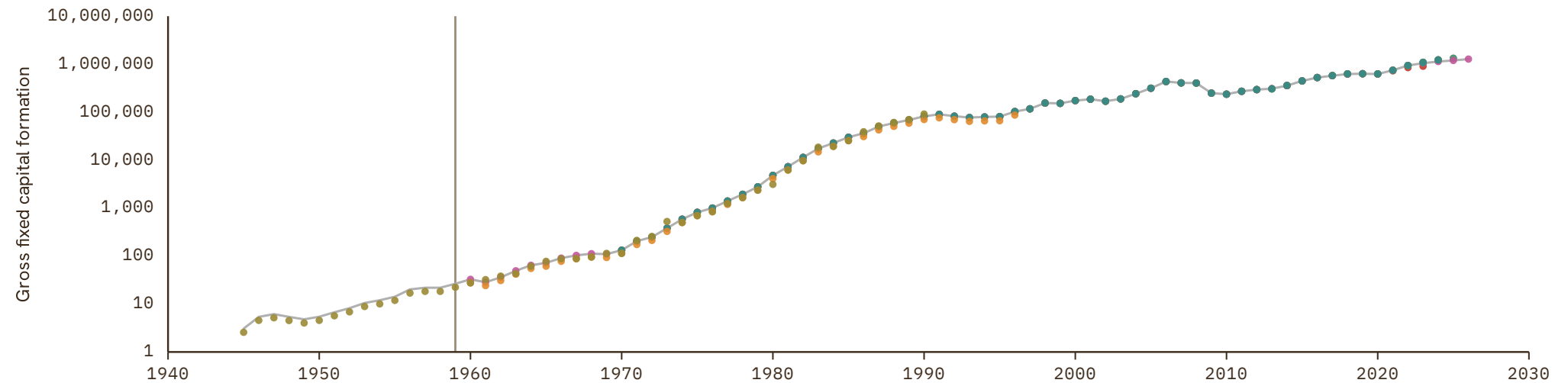
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1945 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS2



India

COVERAGE
1950–2026

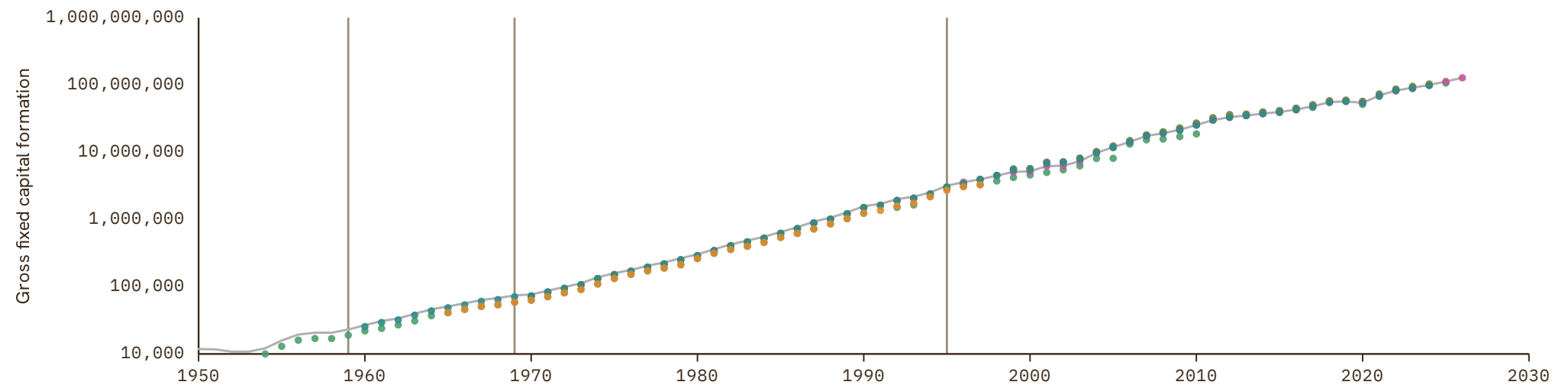
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 105%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Indonesia

COVERAGE
1951-2026

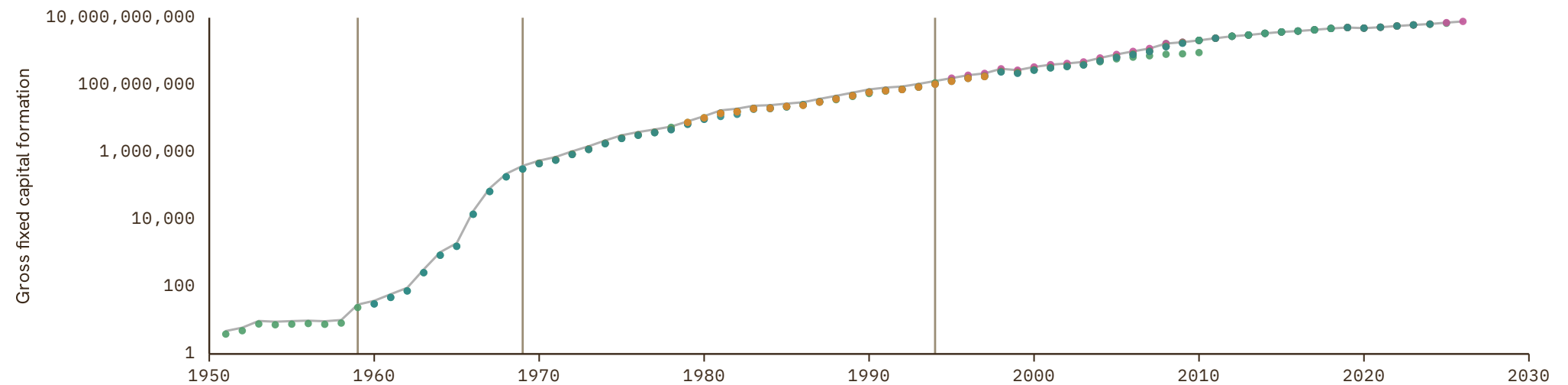
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 124.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 120.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS1



Iran

COVERAGE
1959-2024

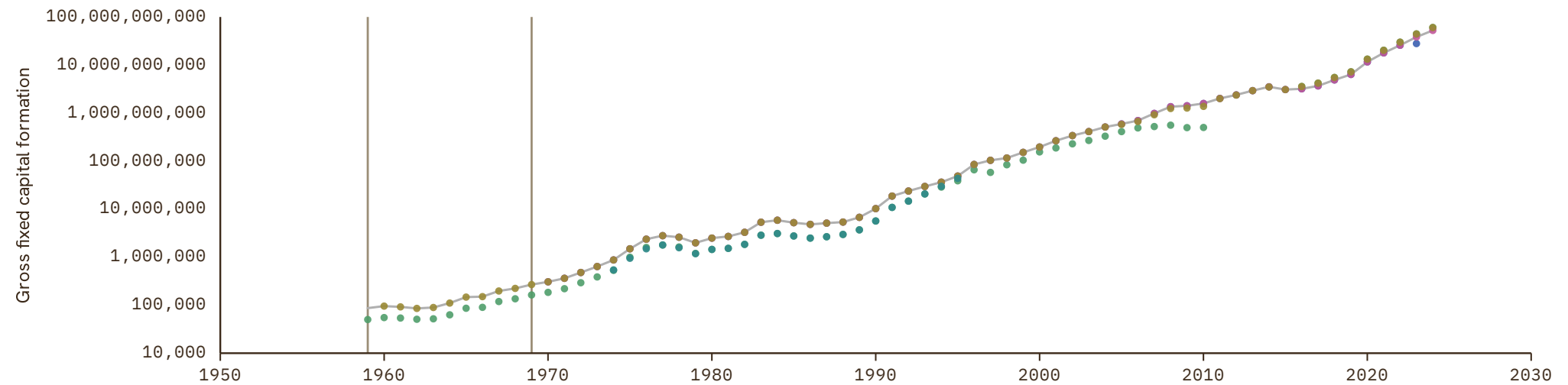
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 174.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Iraq

COVERAGE
1950-2024

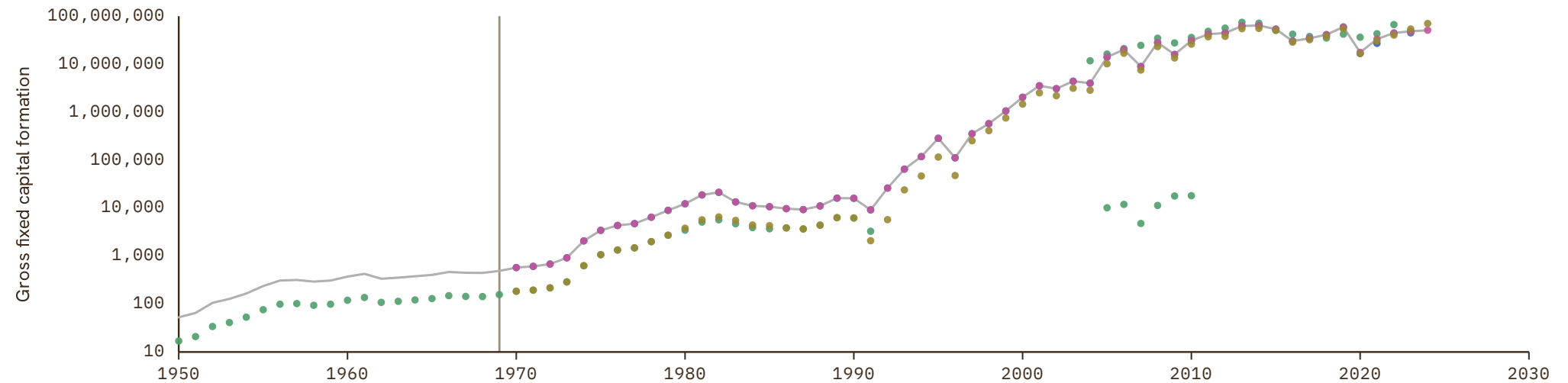
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 311.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI



Ireland

COVERAGE
1960-2027

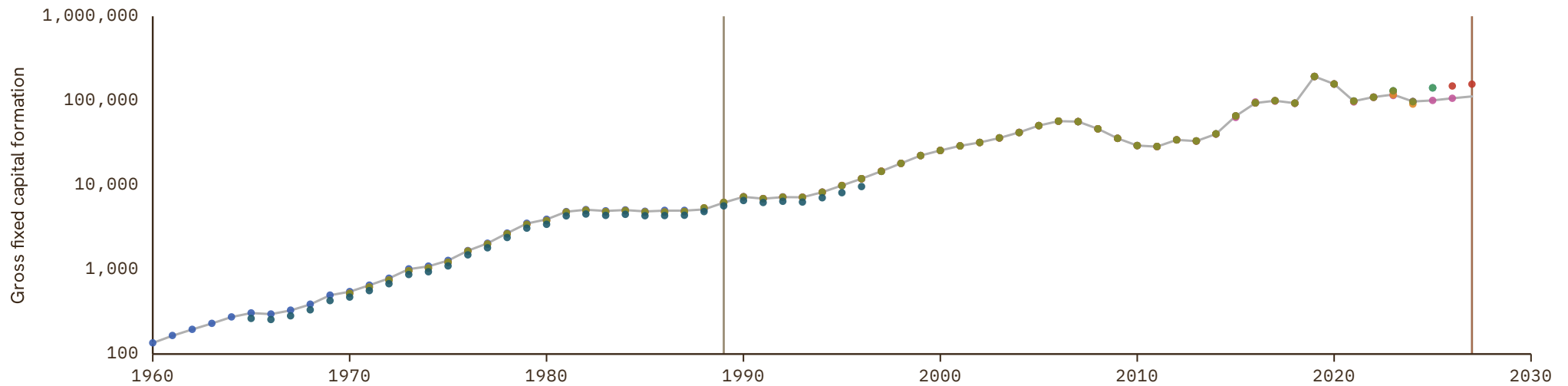
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 71.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● FAO
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Israel

COVERAGE
1950–2026

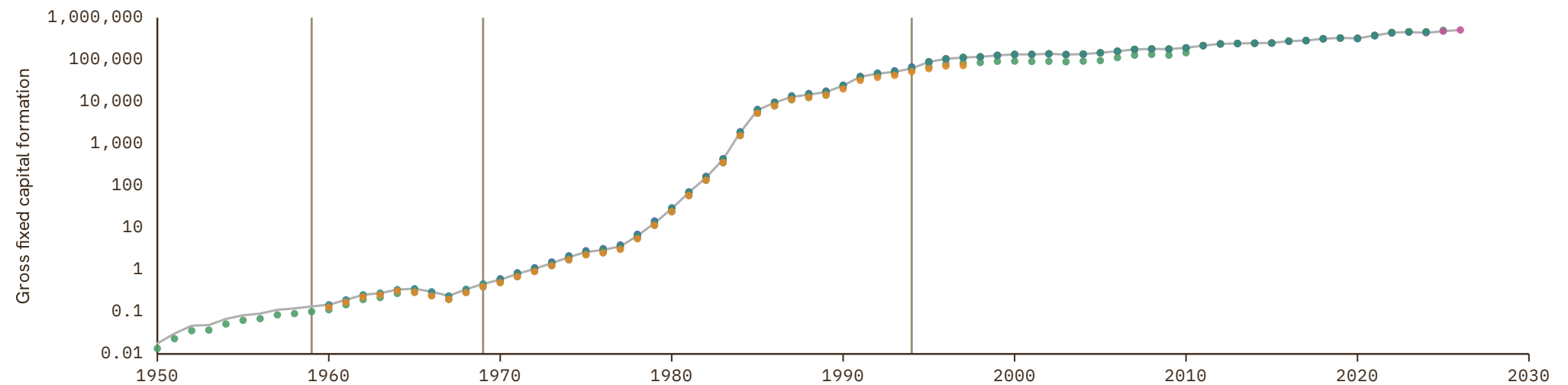
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Italy

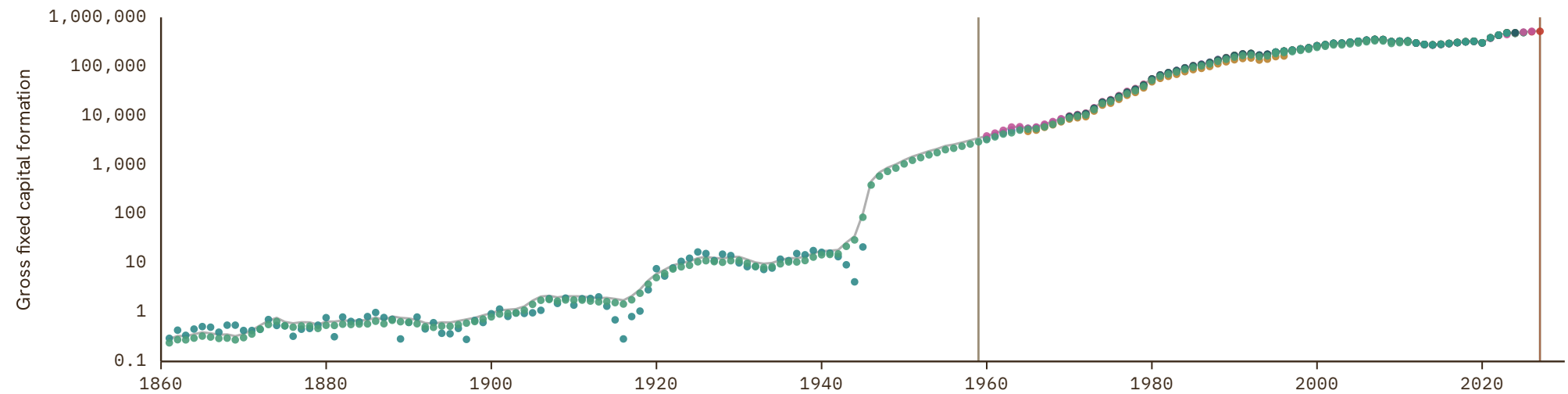
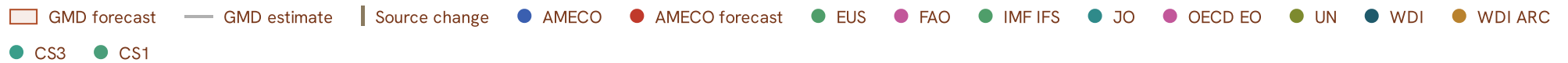
COVERAGE
1861-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Baffigi (2013)	CS1 ITA	1861 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 102.2%).

2 Harmonised series



Ivory Coast

COVERAGE
1960-2024

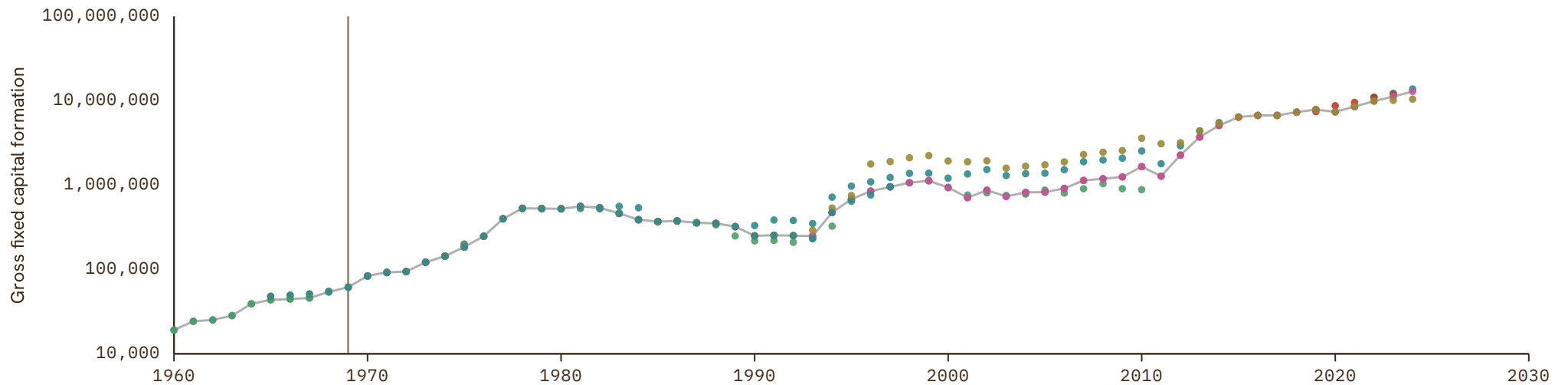
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Jamaica

COVERAGE
1950-2024

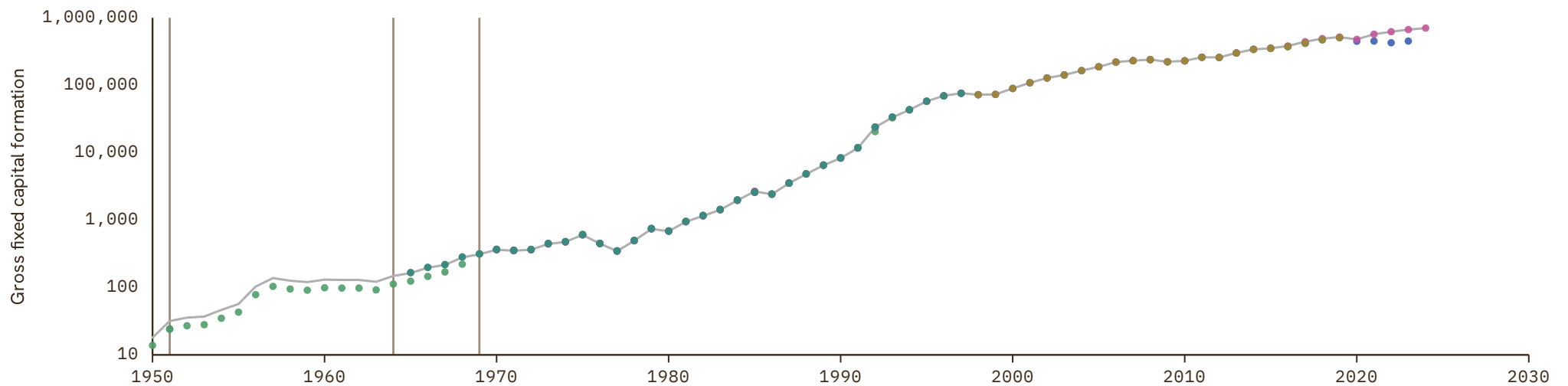
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 130%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 132.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Japan

COVERAGE
1868-2026

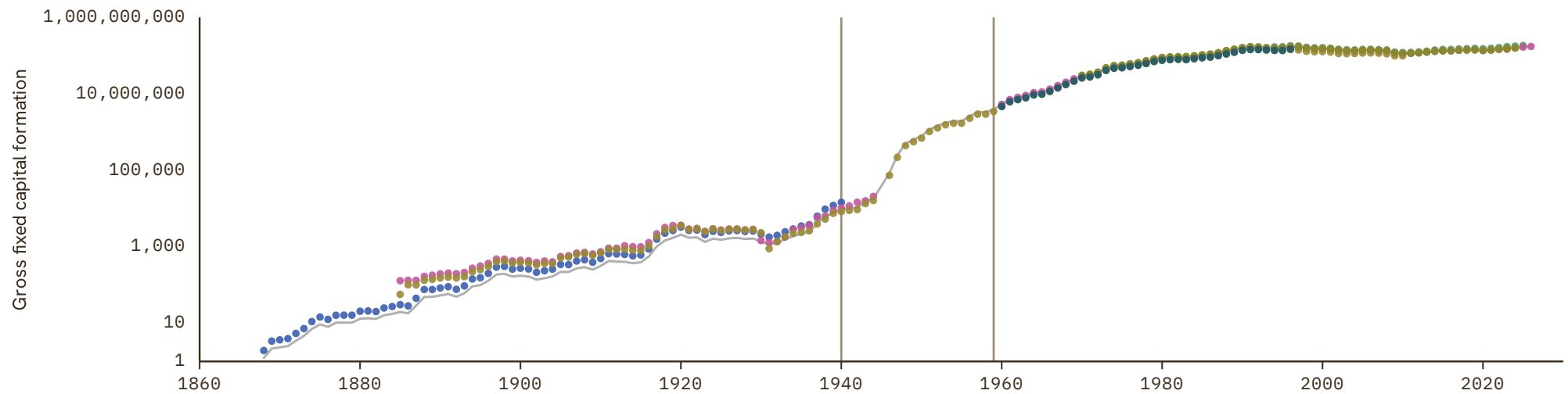
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1868 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 64%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1941 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AHSTAT ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● JO ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Jordan

COVERAGE
1959–2024

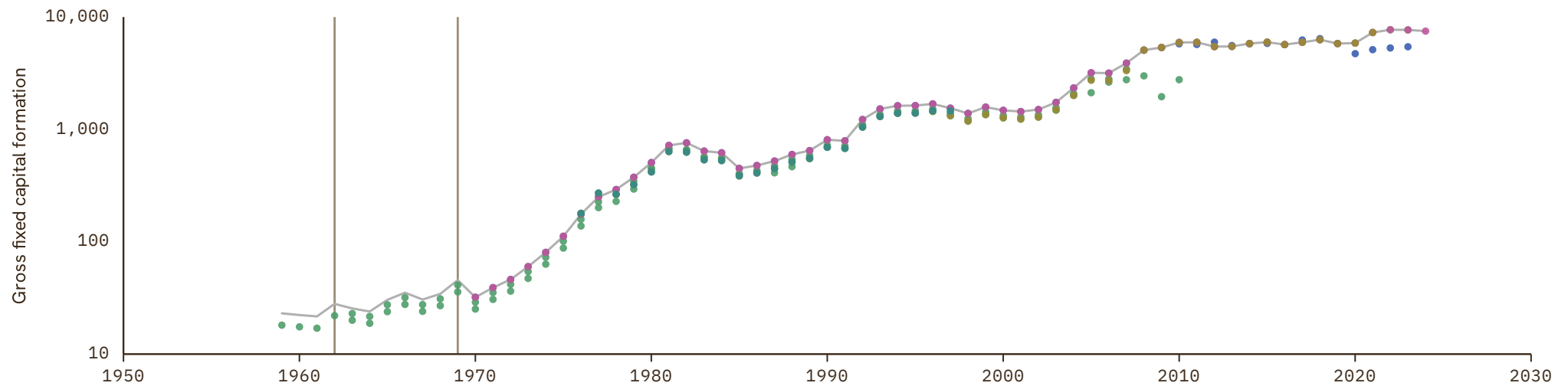
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 127.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Kazakhstan

COVERAGE
1990-2024

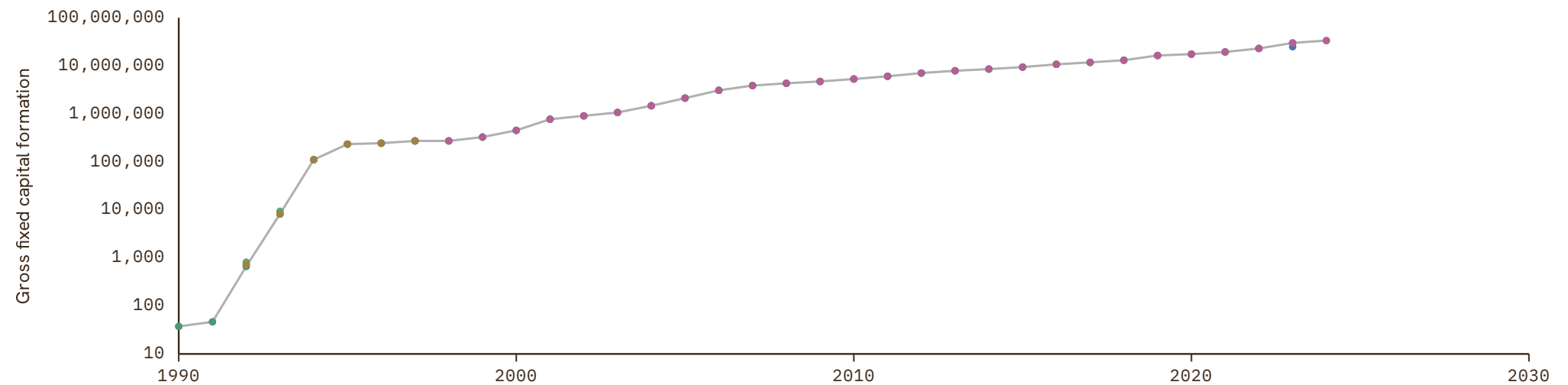
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Kenya

COVERAGE
1957-2024

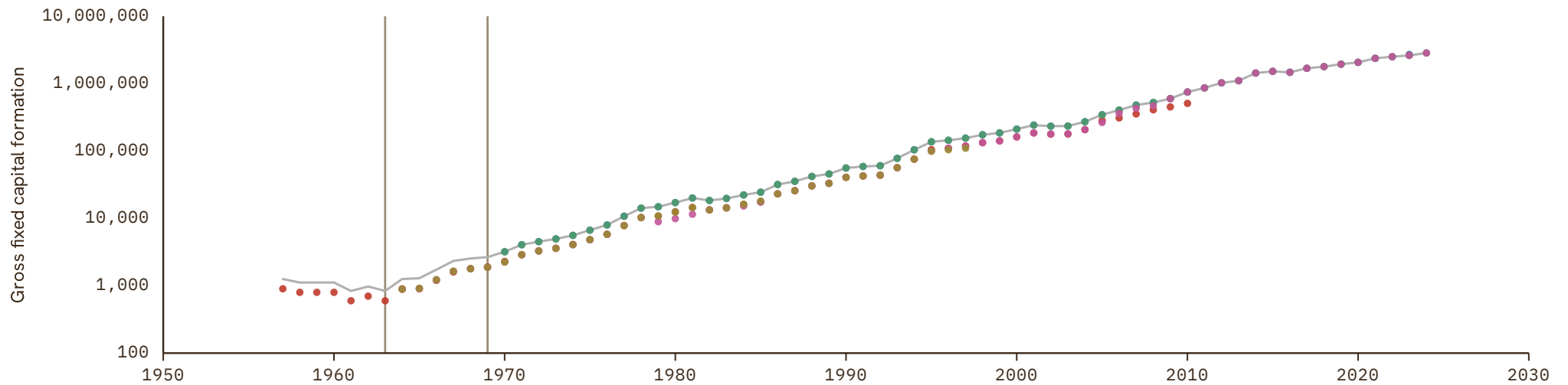
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1957 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 139.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Kuwait

COVERAGE
1962–2024

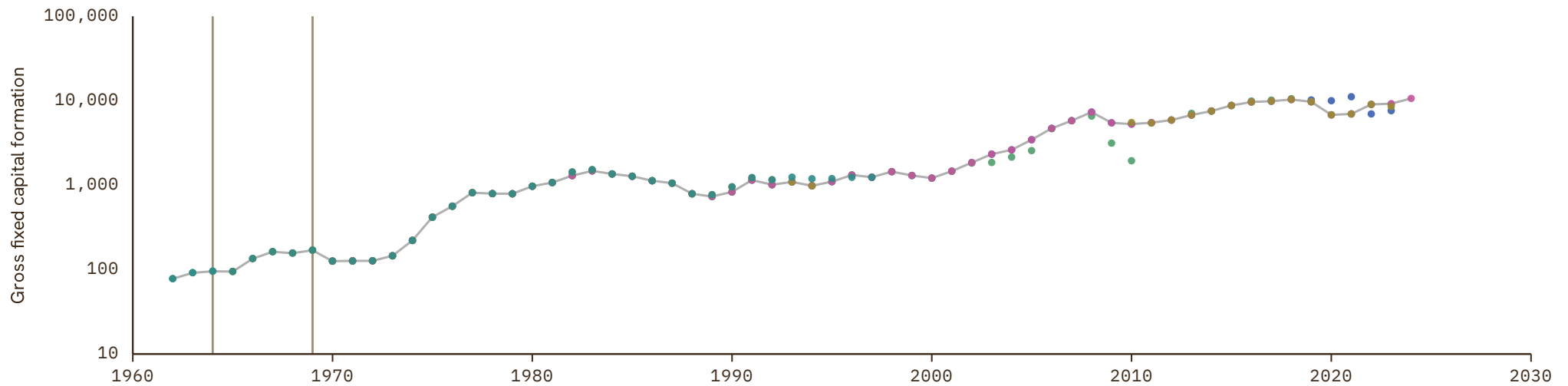
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1962 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Kyrgyzstan

COVERAGE
1987-2024

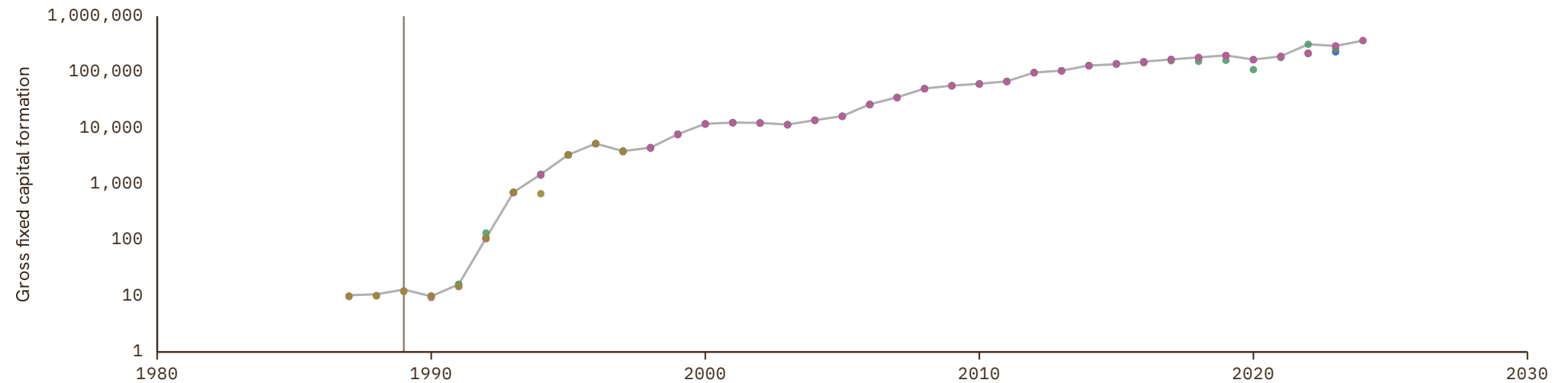
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Laos

COVERAGE
1970-2024

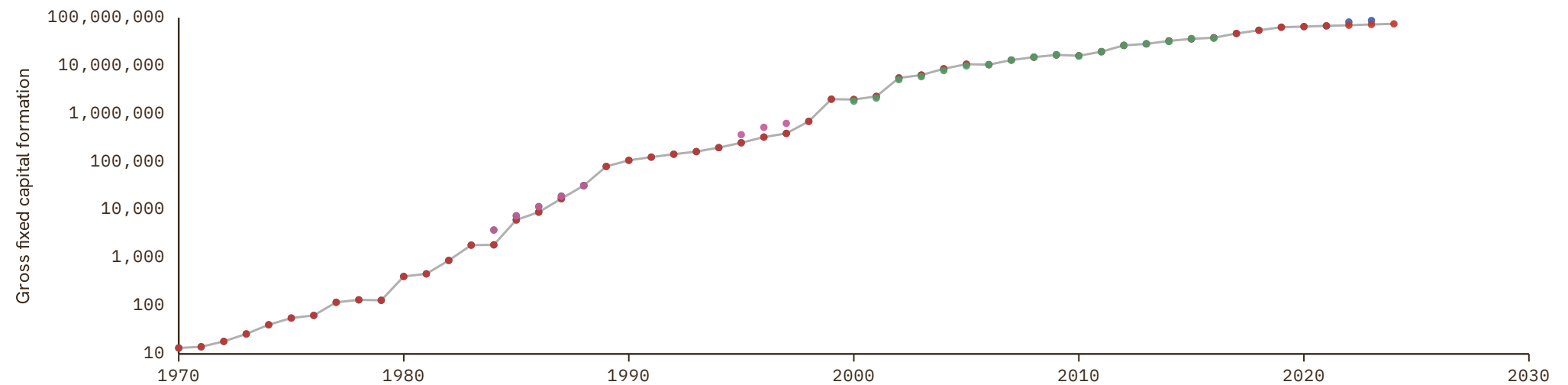
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Latvia

COVERAGE
1980-2027

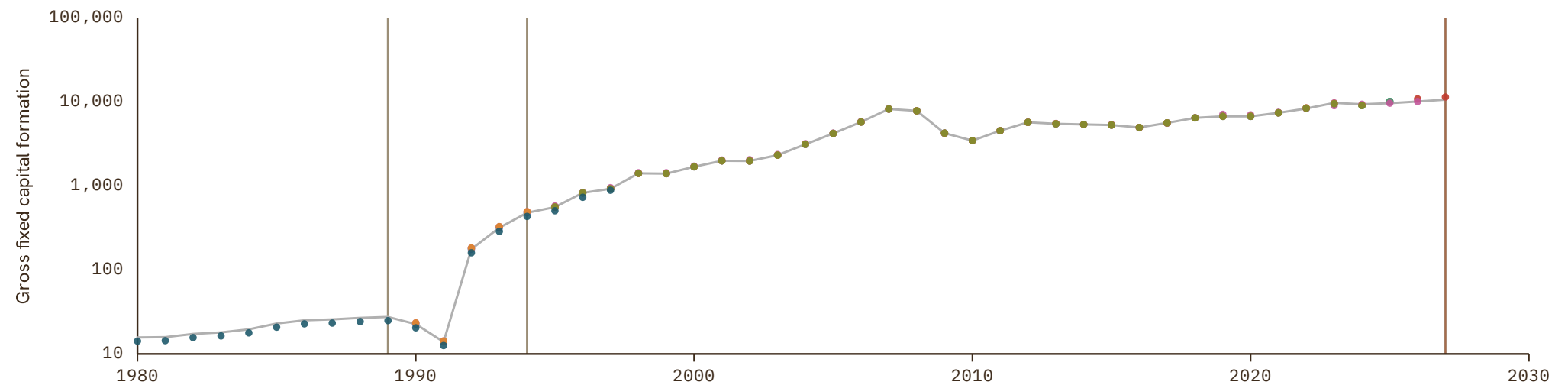
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.5%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.3%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Lebanon

COVERAGE
1964-2024

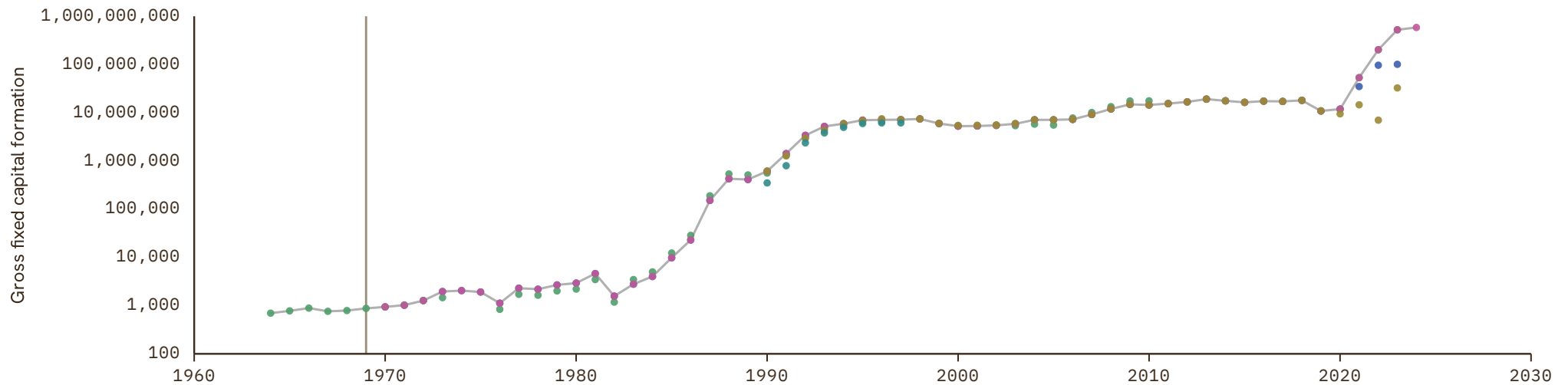
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Lesotho

COVERAGE
1963-2024

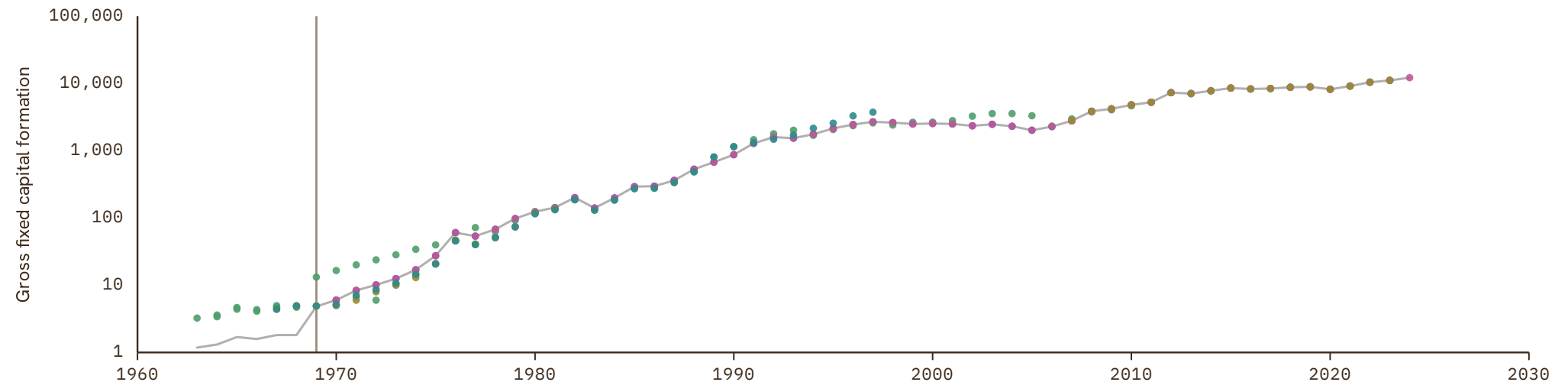
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 36.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Liberia

COVERAGE
1965-2024

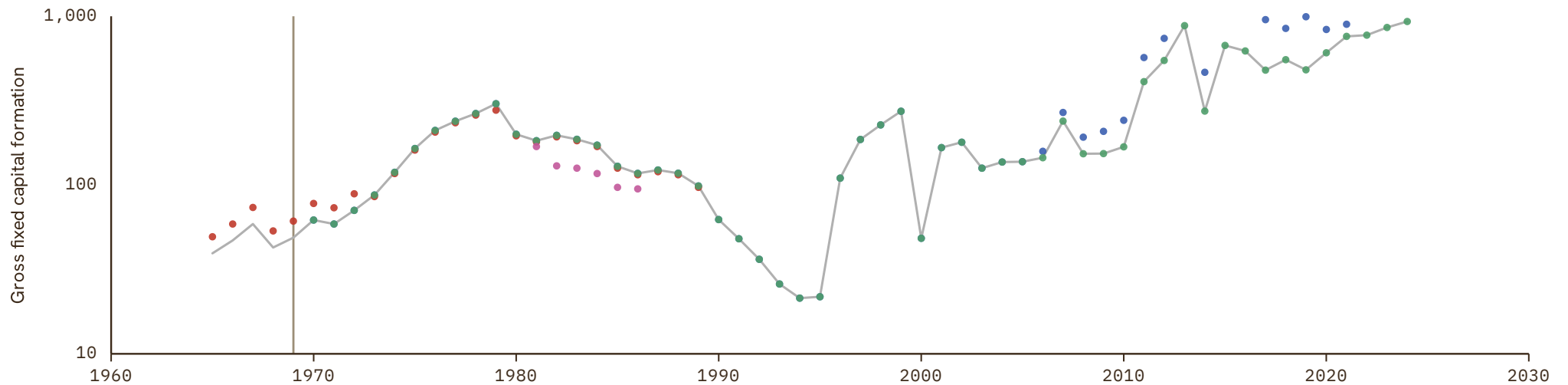
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC



Libya

COVERAGE
1960-2024

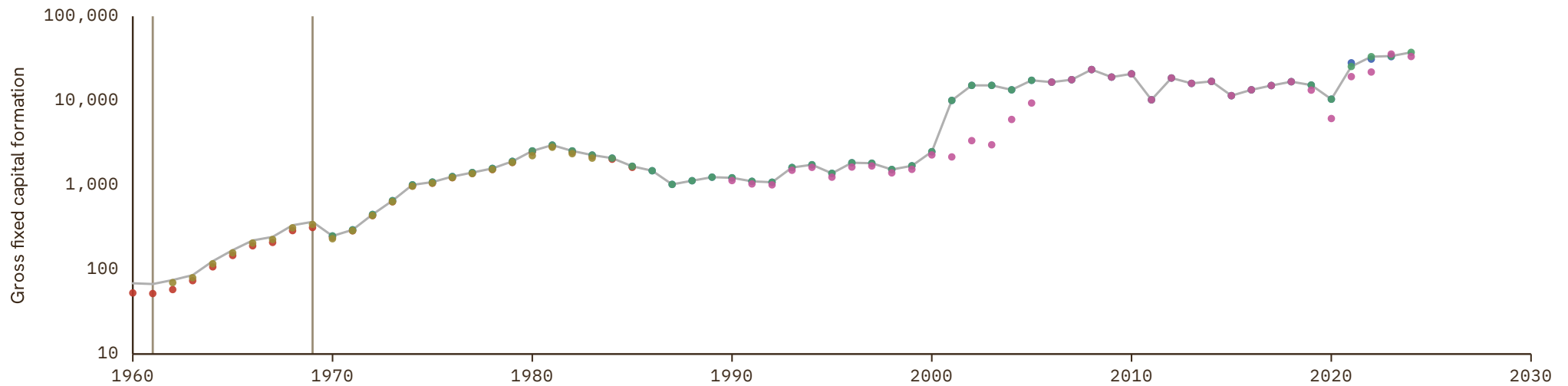
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 130%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 107.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Lithuania

COVERAGE
1987-2027

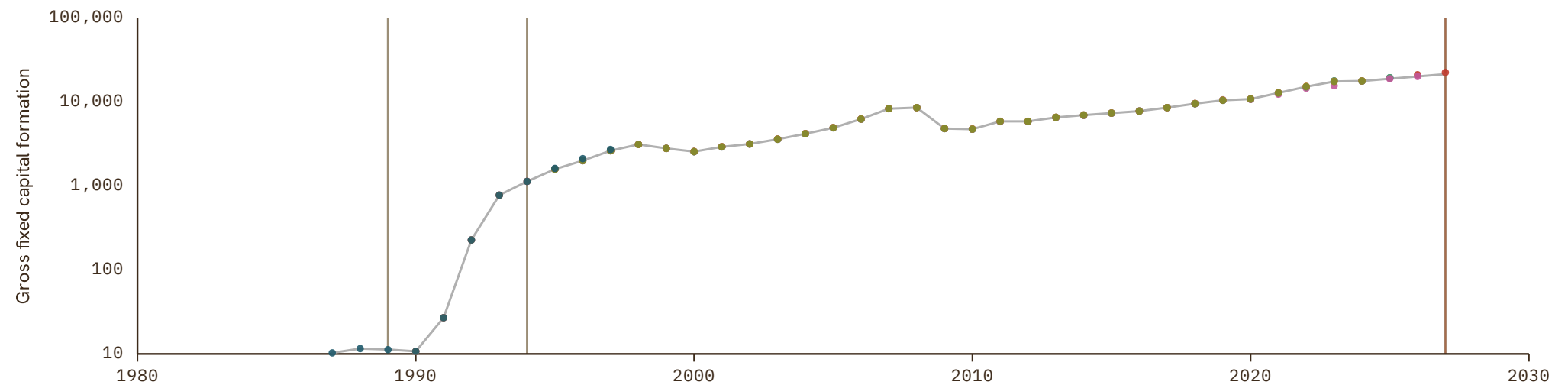
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.5%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Luxembourg

COVERAGE
1960-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 112.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Macedonia

COVERAGE
1990-2025

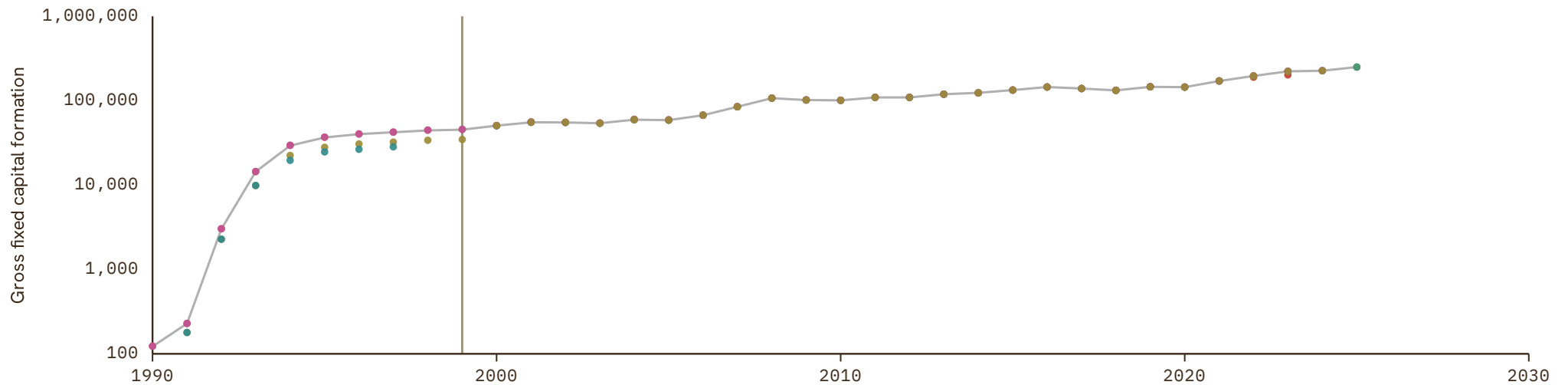
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.4%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Madagascar

COVERAGE
1960-2024

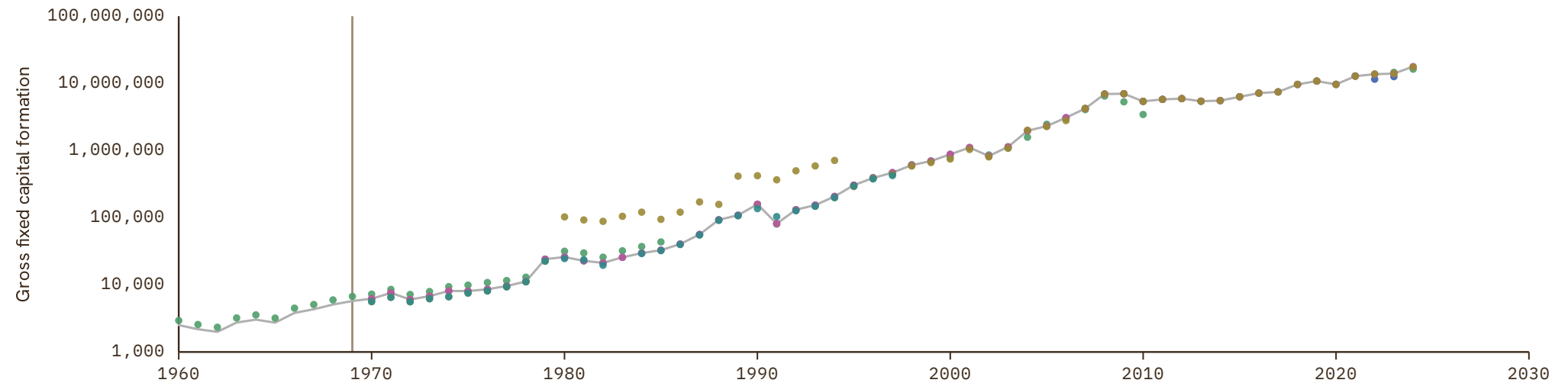
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Malawi

COVERAGE
1954–2024

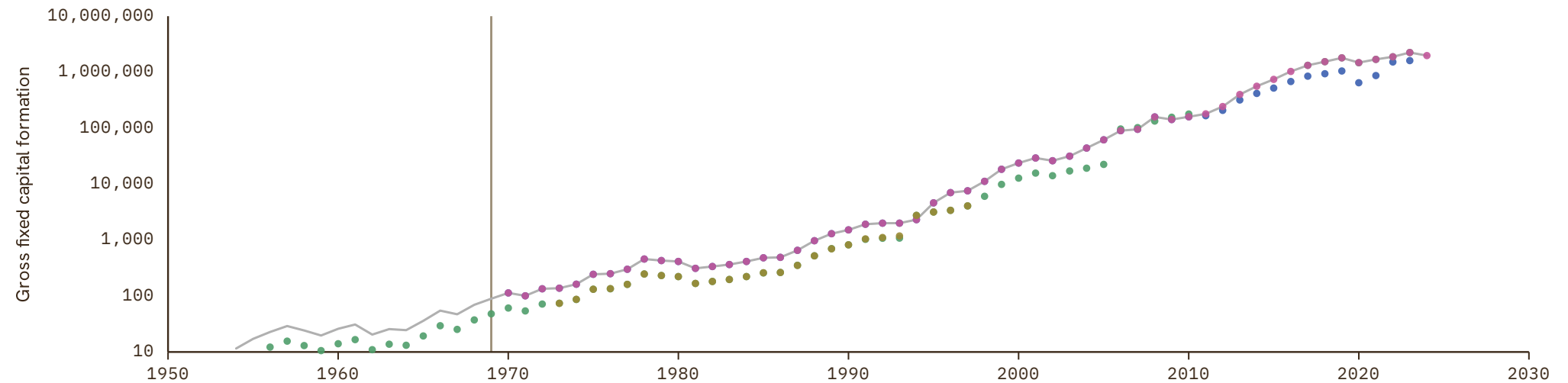
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1954 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 186%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC



Malaysia

COVERAGE
1949-2024

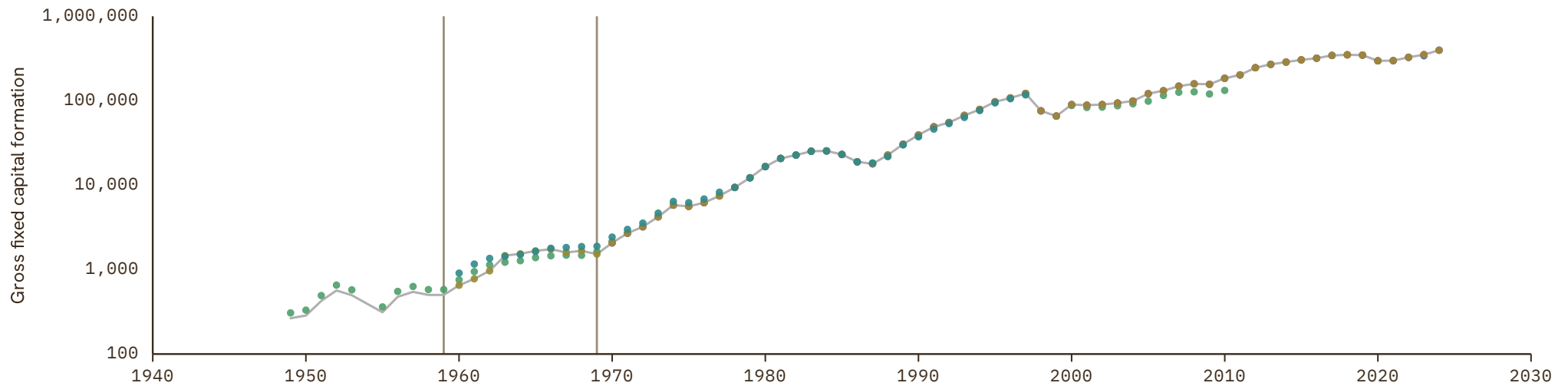
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1949 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Maldives

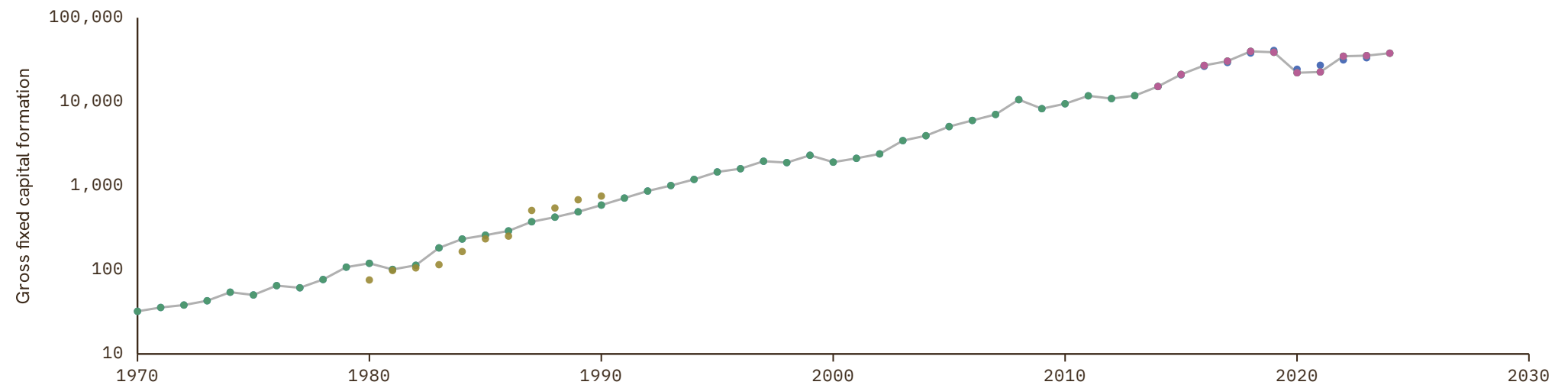
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Mali

COVERAGE
1960-2024

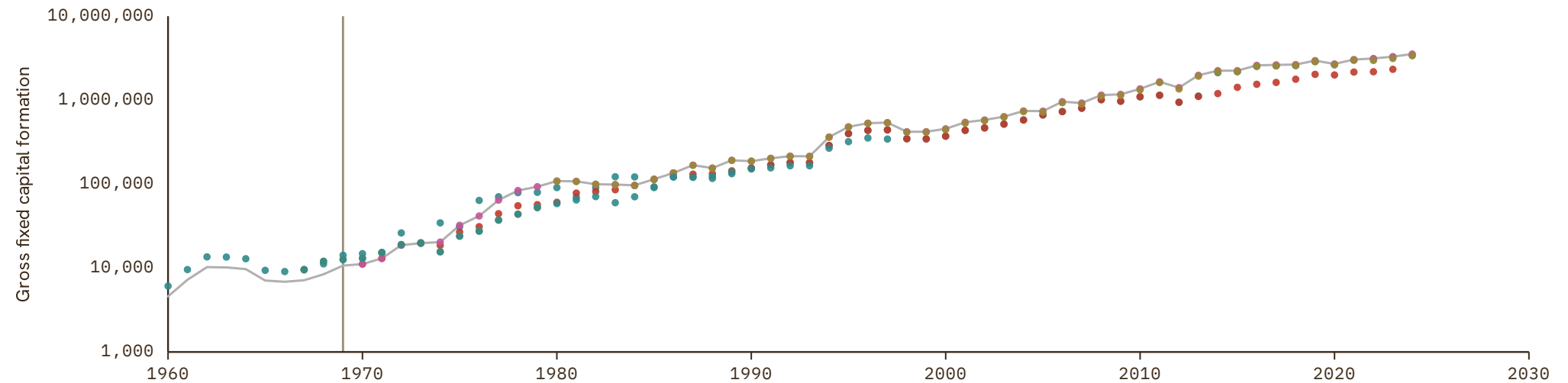
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Malta

COVERAGE
1960-2027

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = .%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Mauritania

COVERAGE
1961-2024

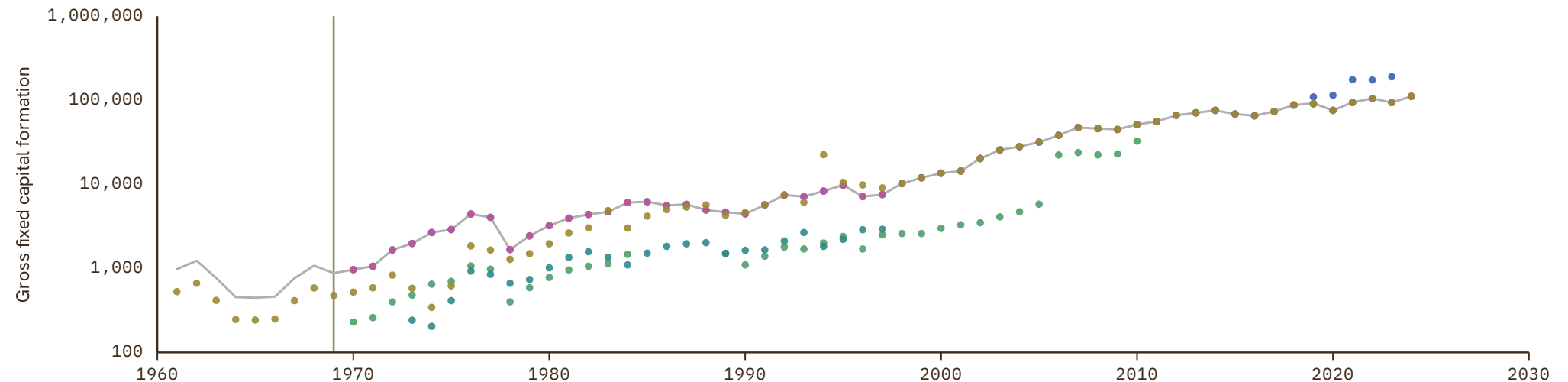
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1961 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 184.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Mauritius

COVERAGE
1950–2024

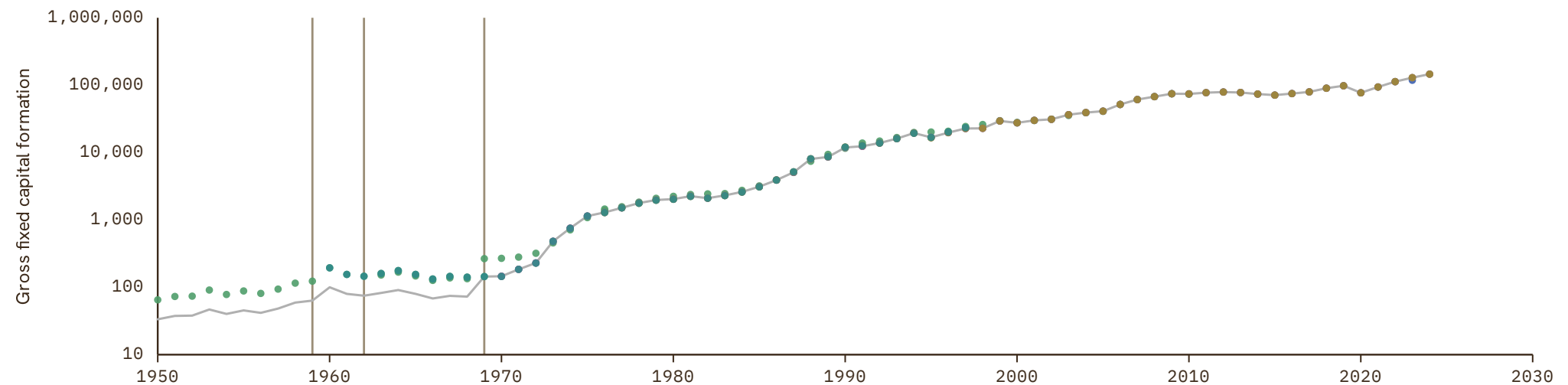
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 51.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 51.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 54.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Mexico

COVERAGE
1939–2026

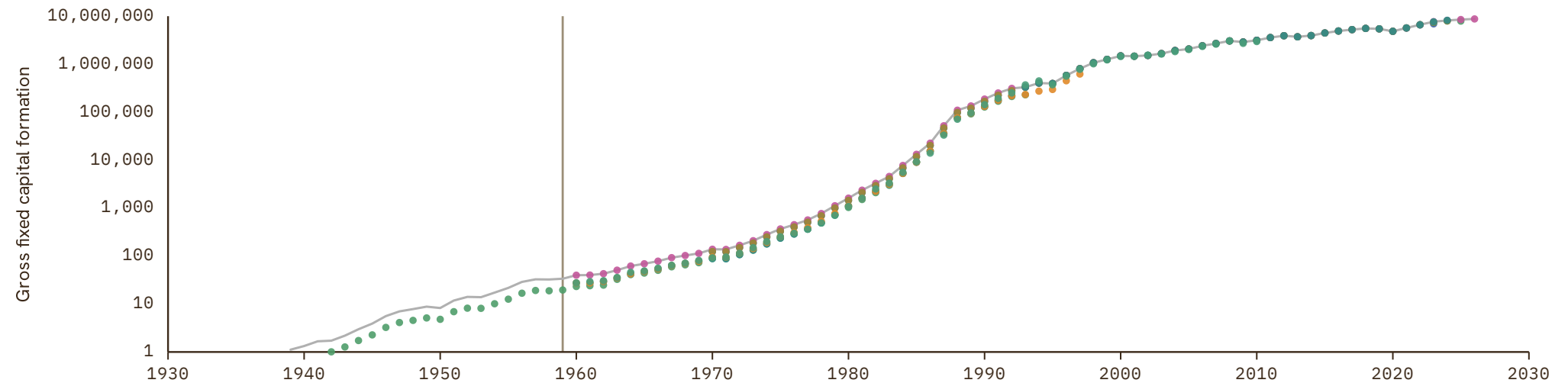
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 171.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS1



Moldova

COVERAGE
1990-2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Monaco

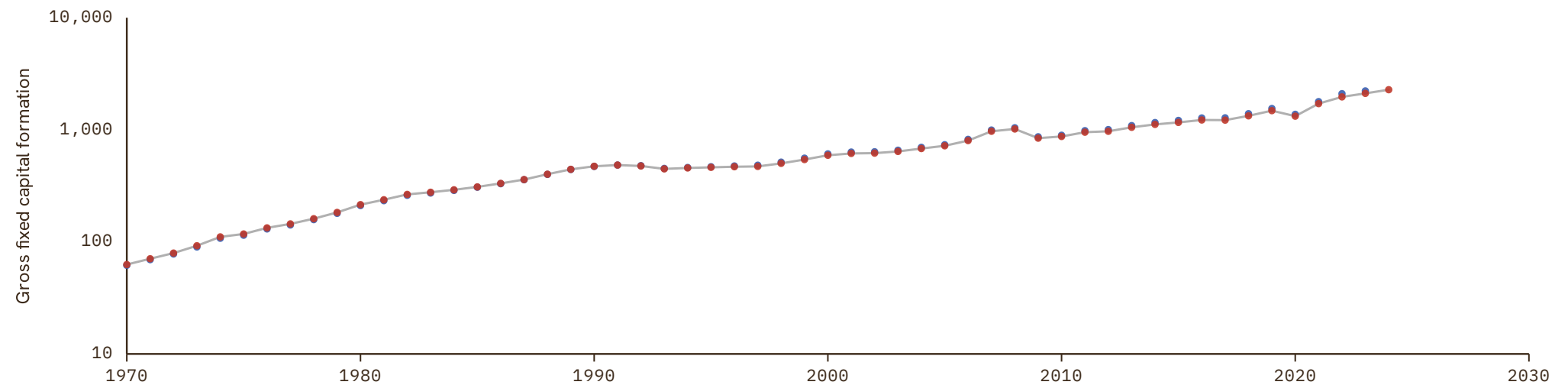
COVERAGE
1970-2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Mongolia

COVERAGE
1970-2024

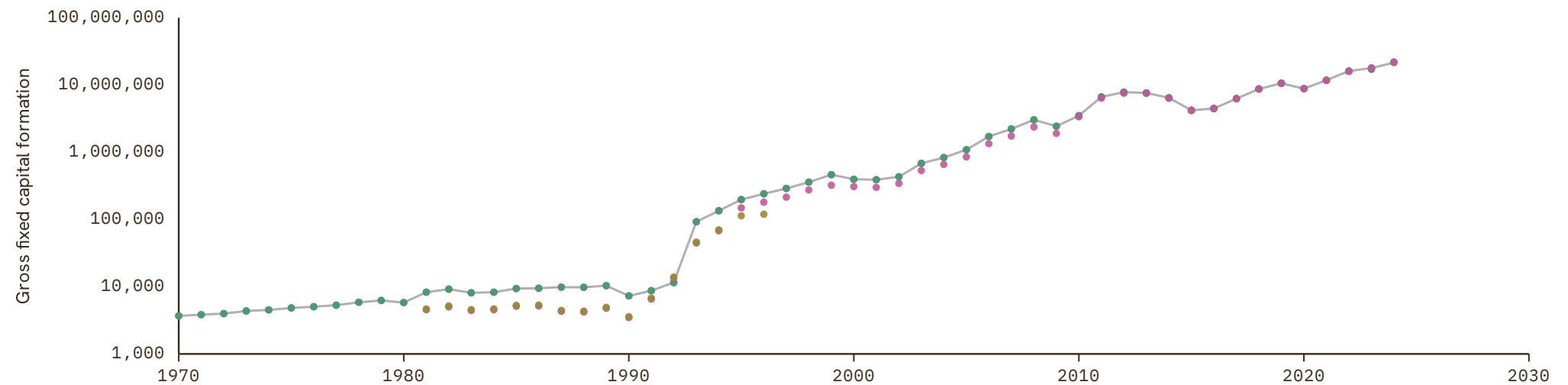
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Montenegro

COVERAGE
1990-2025

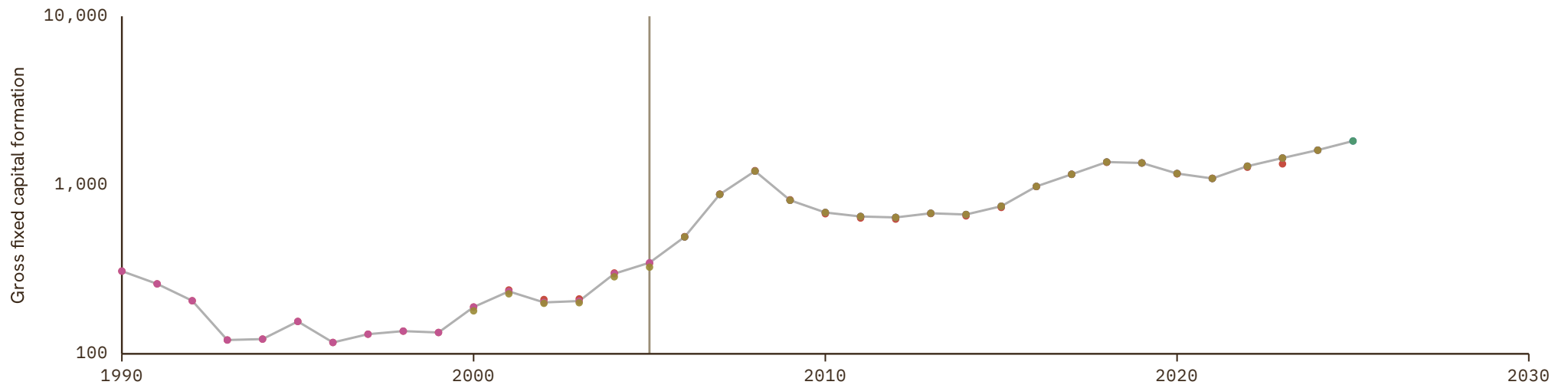
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2006 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Morocco

COVERAGE
1952-2024

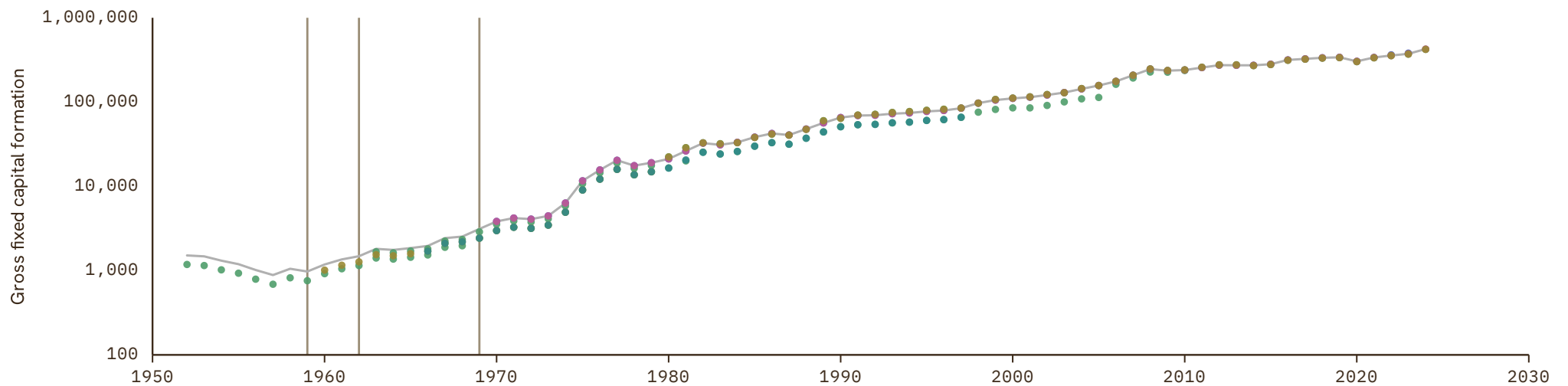
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 116.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Mozambique

COVERAGE
1970-2024

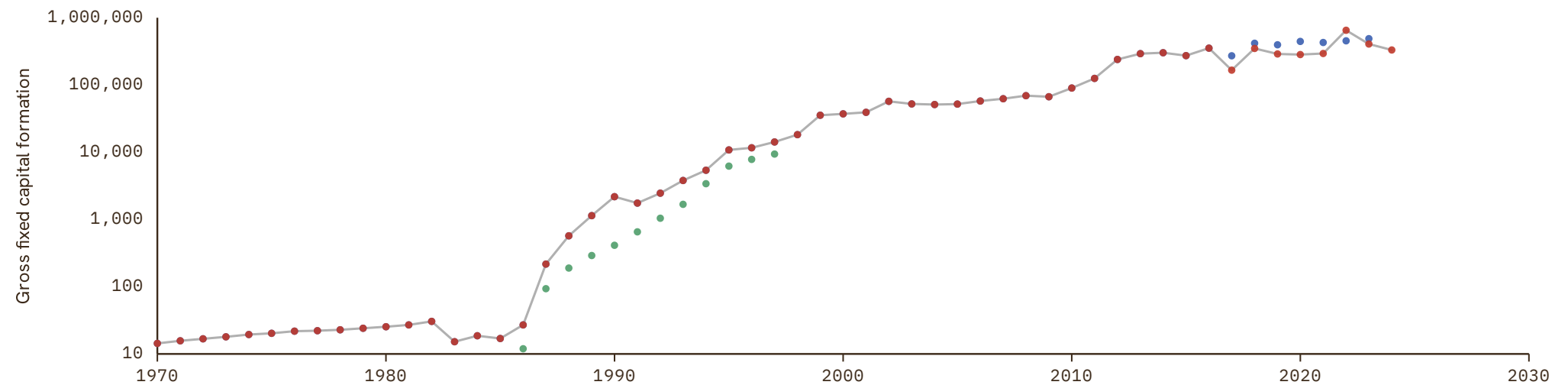
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC



Myanmar

COVERAGE
1947–2024

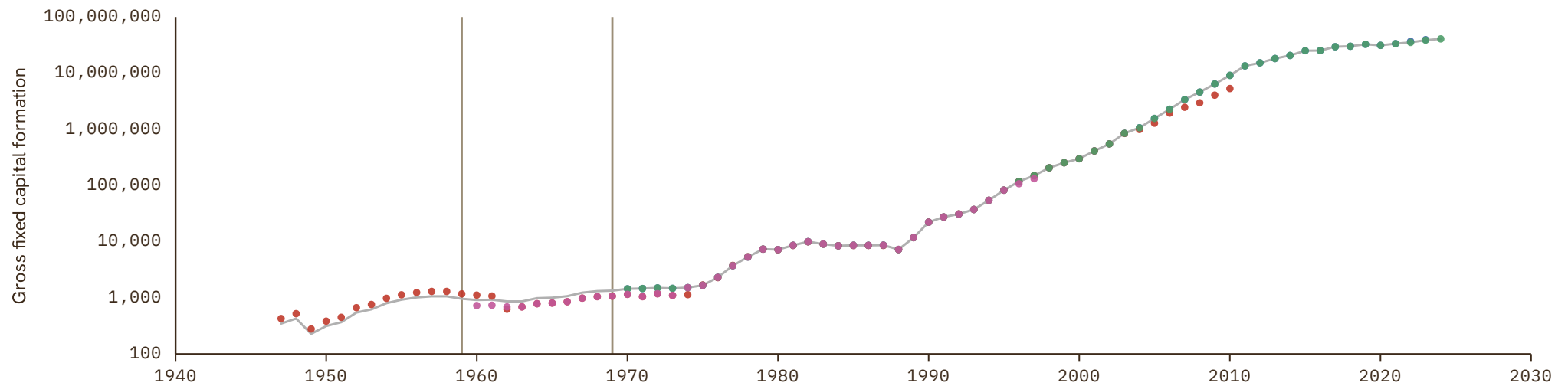
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ARC



Namibia

COVERAGE
1970-2025

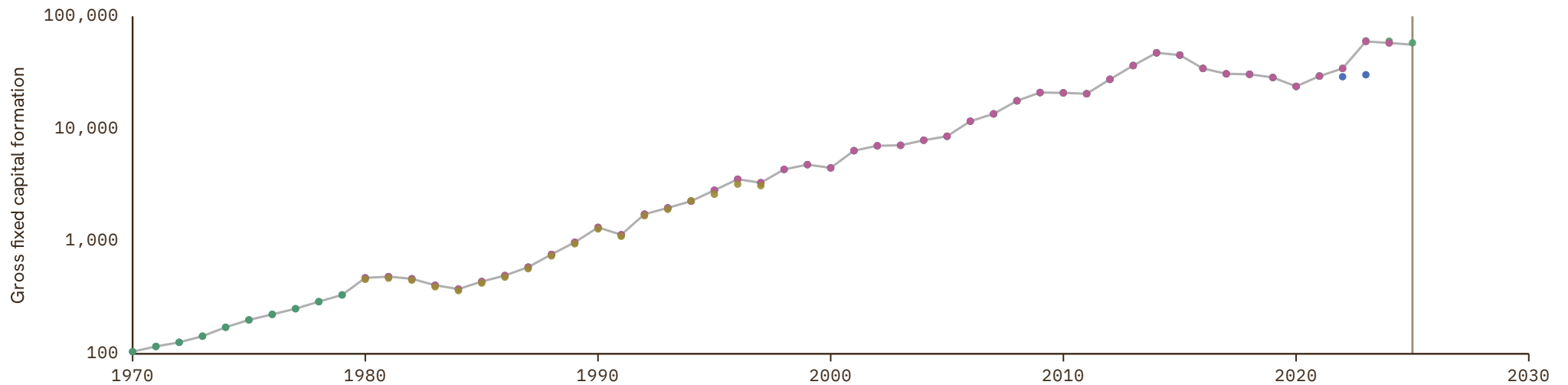
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.5%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Nepal

COVERAGE
1963–2025

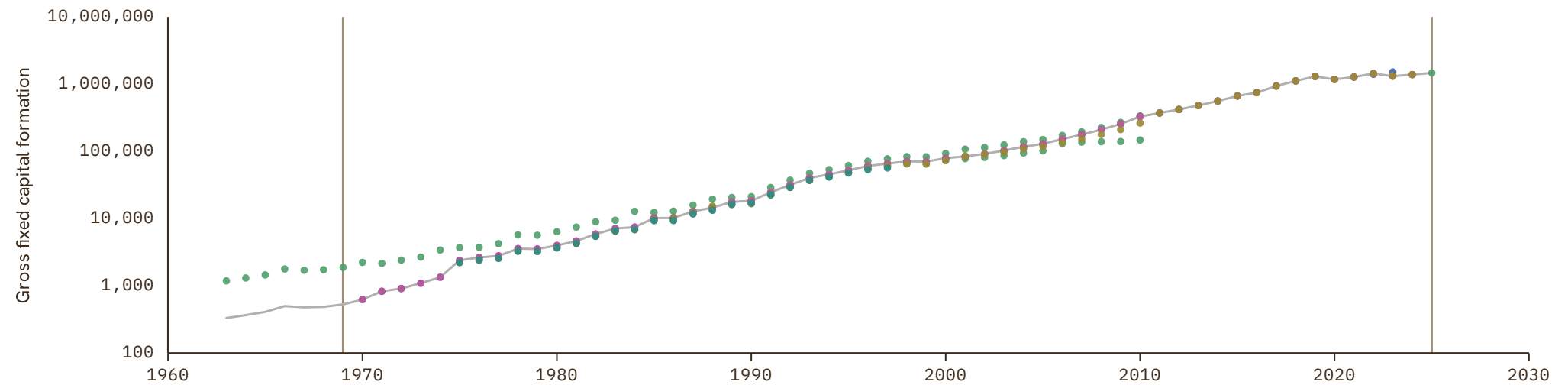
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 28.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Netherlands

COVERAGE
1807-2027

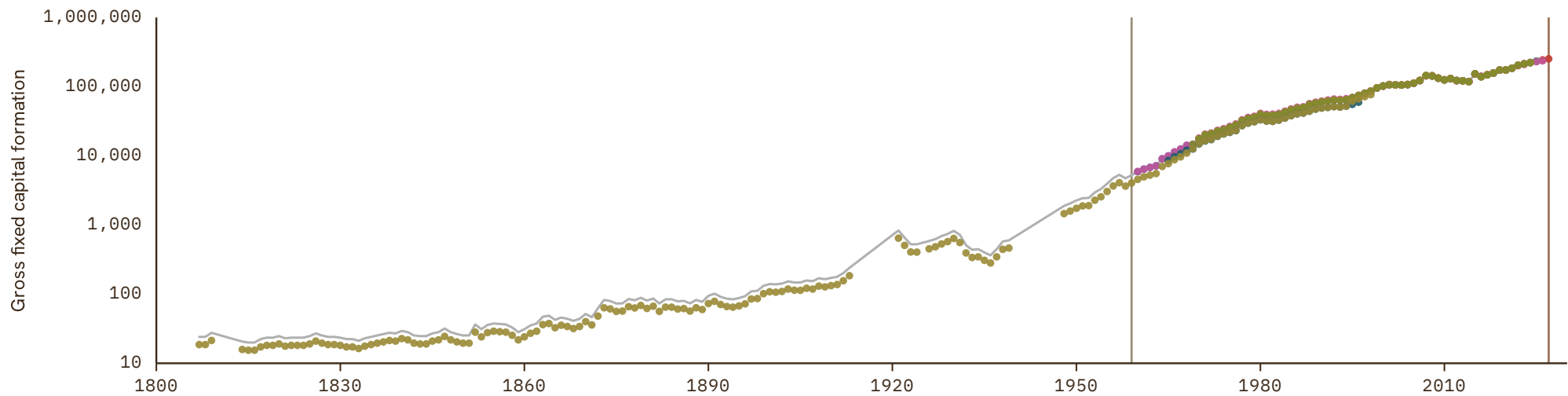
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
CBS et al. (2001)	CS2 NLD	1807 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● FAO
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC
● CS2



Netherlands Antilles

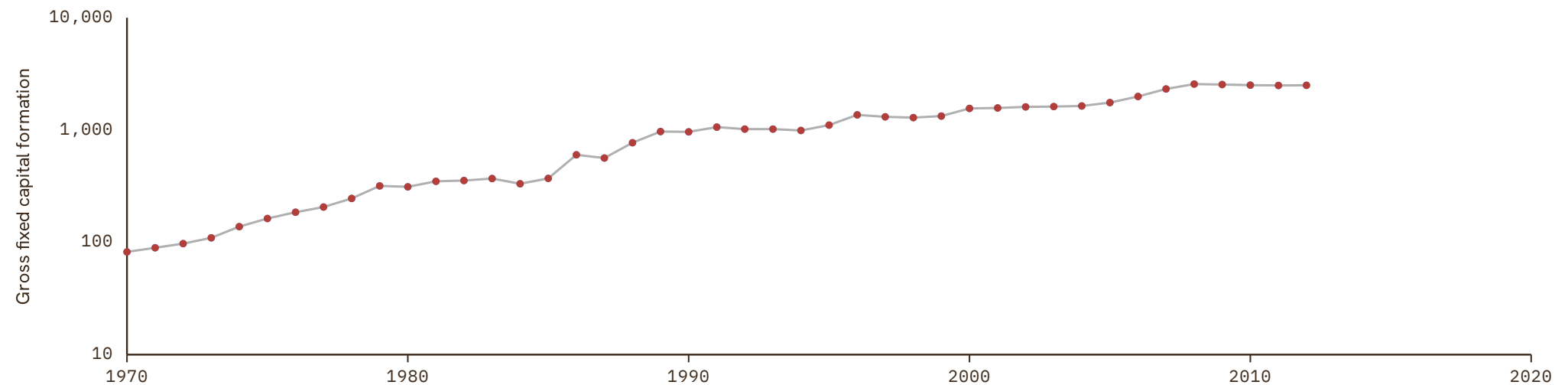
COVERAGE
1970–2012UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



New Zealand

COVERAGE
1943–2026

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1943 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 107.9%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Nicaragua

COVERAGE
1960-2024

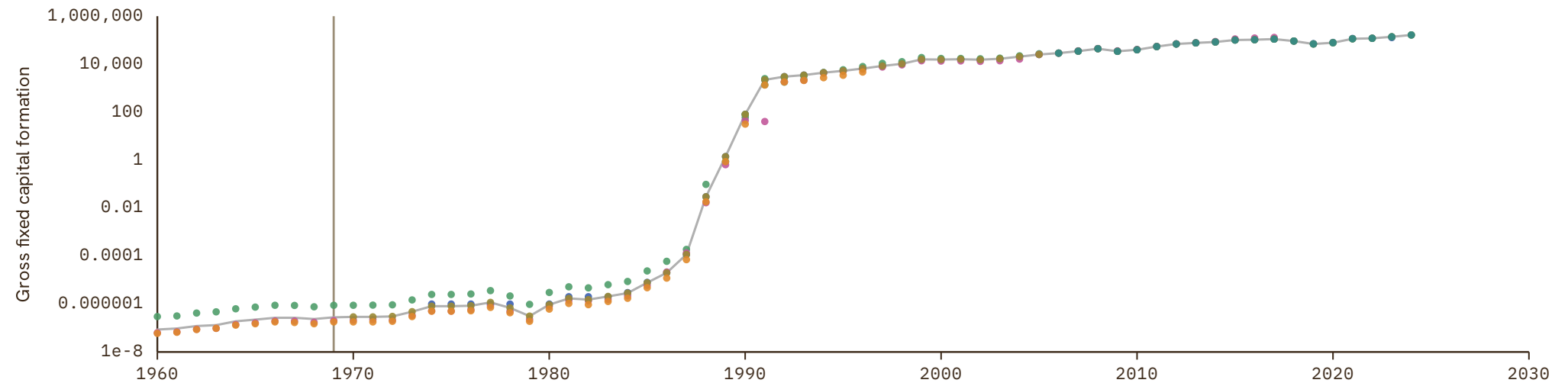
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Consejo Monetario Centroamericano (2017)	SECMCA HIST	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 136.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Niger

COVERAGE
1960-2024

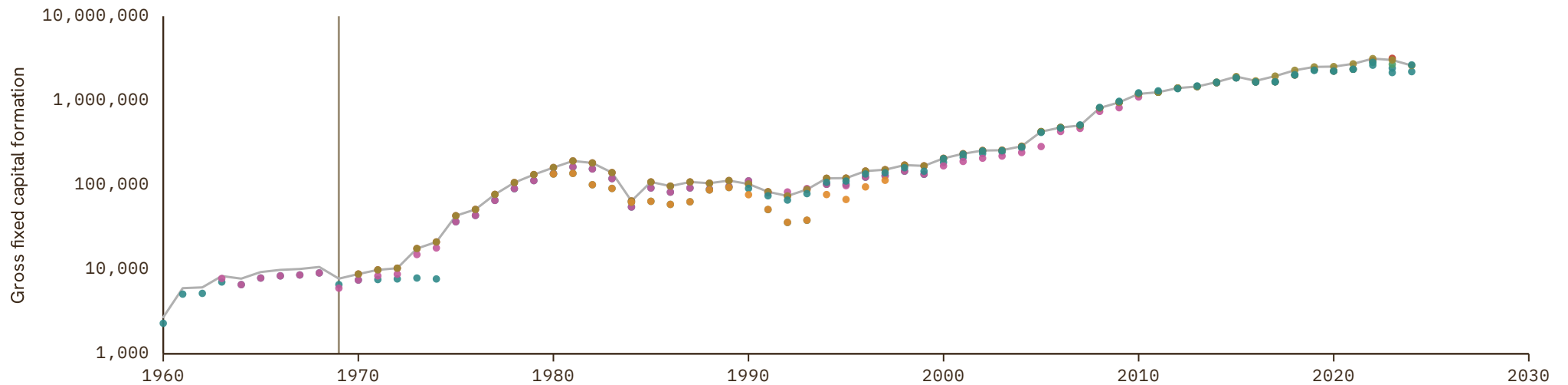
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Nigeria

COVERAGE
1970-2024

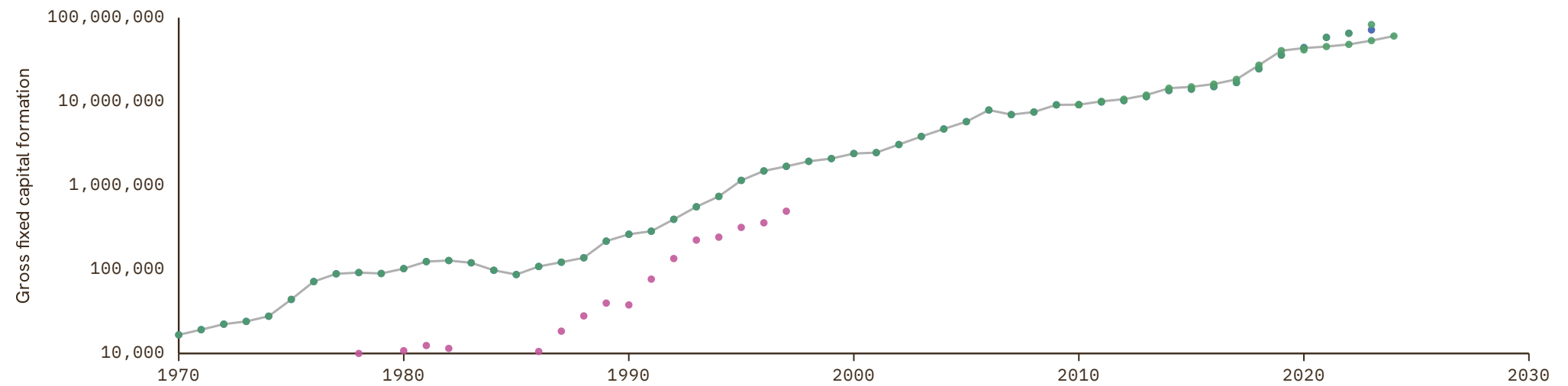
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC



Norway

COVERAGE
1865–2026

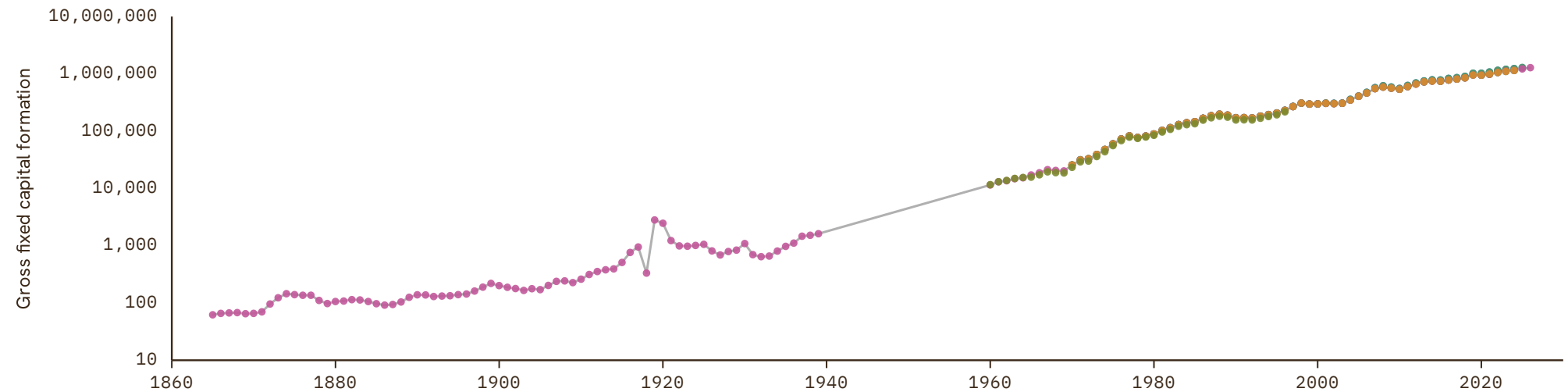
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1865 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● JO ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Oman

COVERAGE
1967-2024

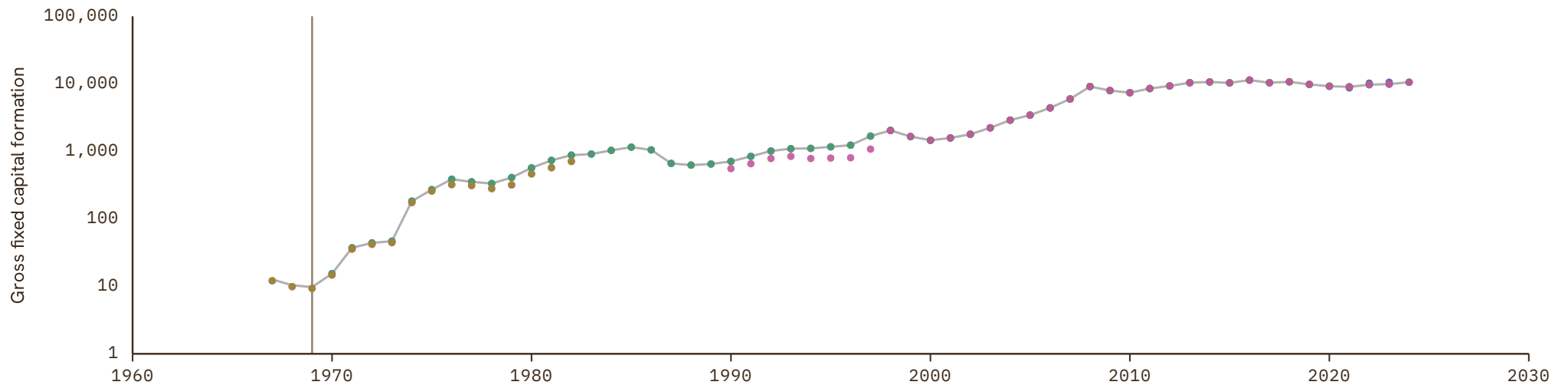
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1967 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Pakistan

COVERAGE
1959–2025

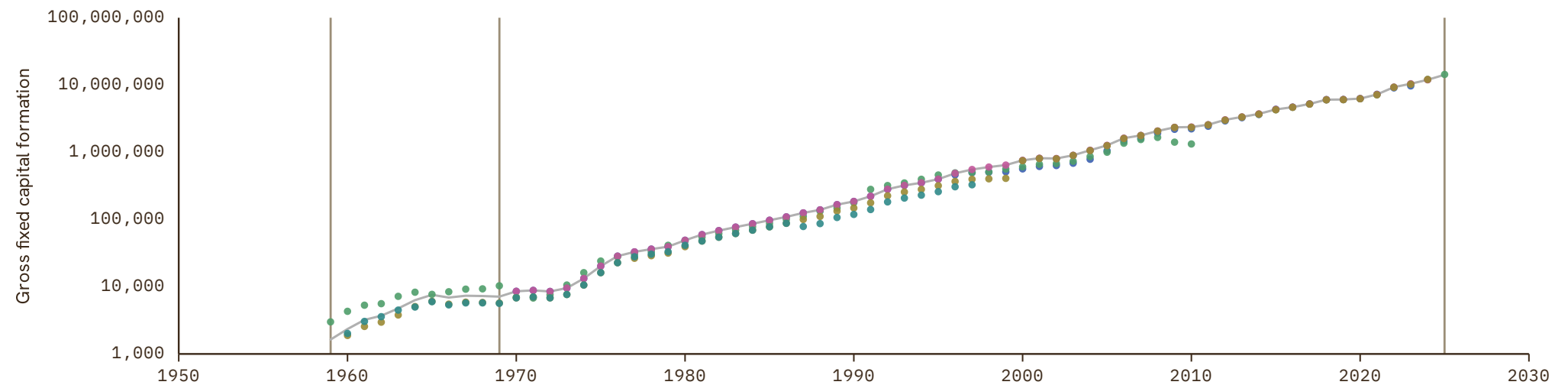
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 54.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Palestine

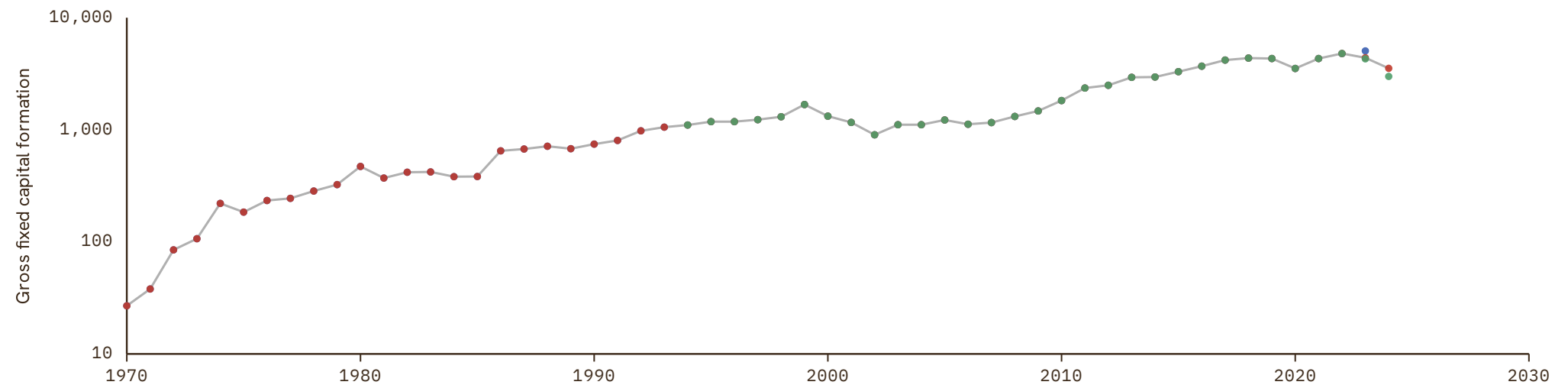
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



Panama

COVERAGE
1946–2024

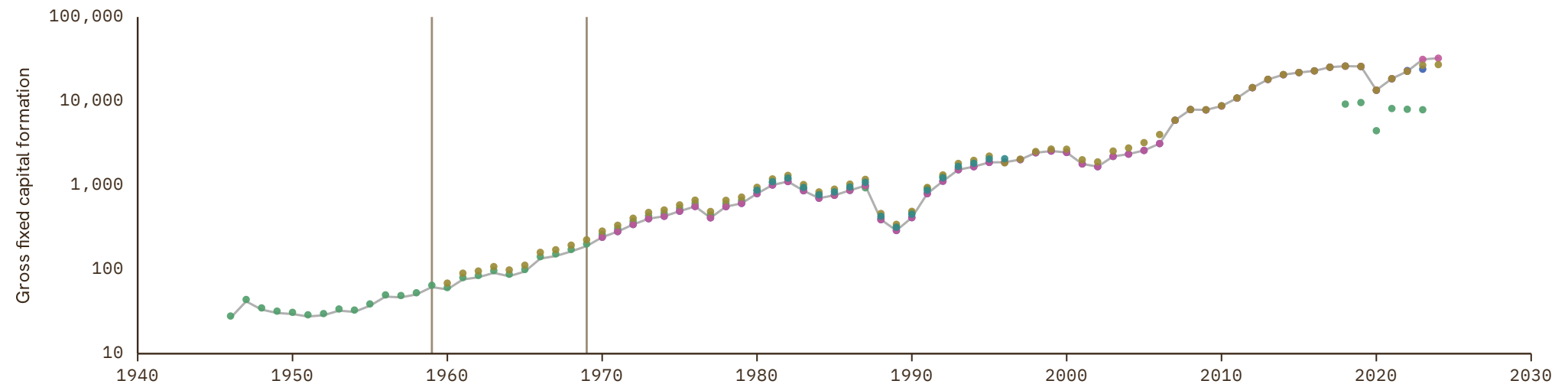
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Papua New Guinea

COVERAGE
1960–2024

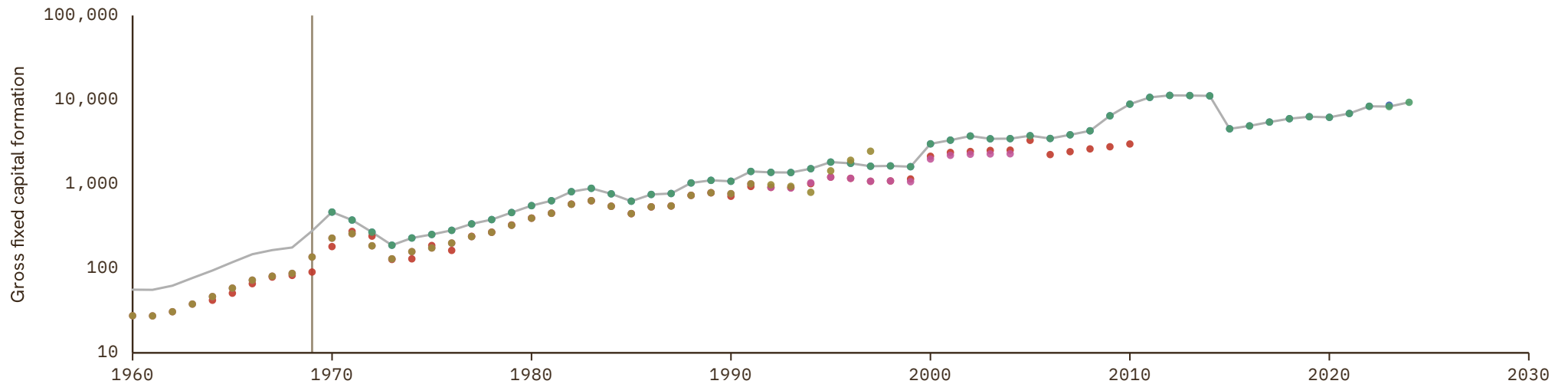
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 203.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Paraguay

COVERAGE
1953–2025

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 147.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 147.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Peru

COVERAGE
1922-2026

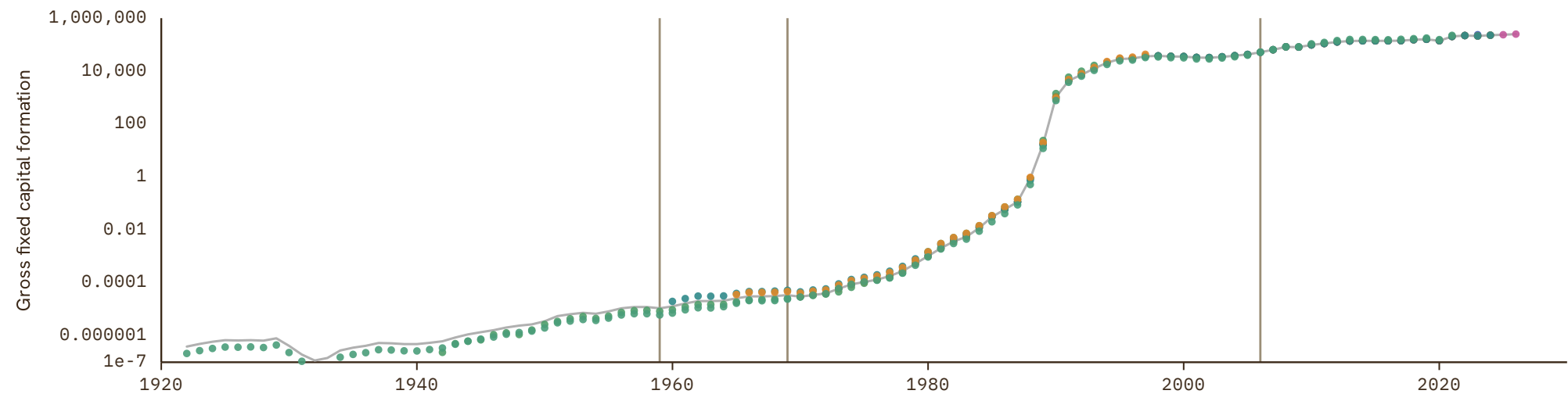
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banco Central de Reserva (2022)	CS1 PER	1922 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 180.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2006	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2007 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS1



Philippines

COVERAGE
1946–2024

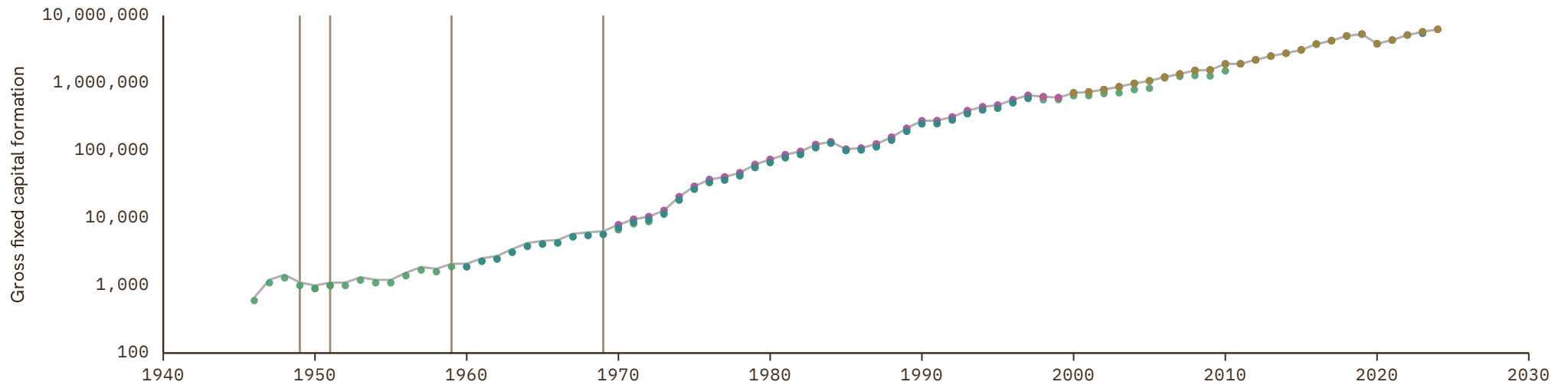
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1946 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 110.5%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Poland

COVERAGE
1970-2027

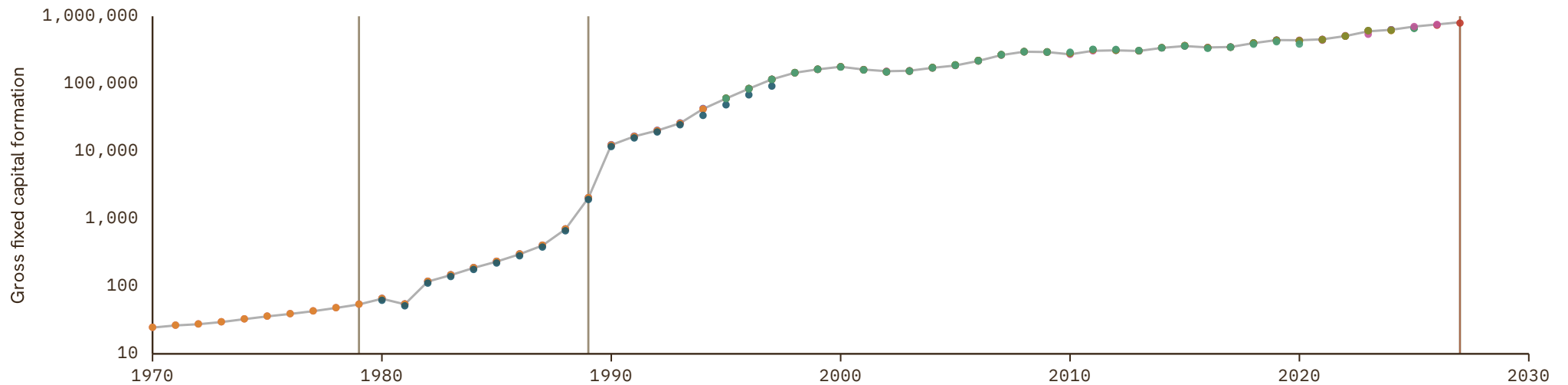
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.9%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 102.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● FAO
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC
● CS1



Portugal

COVERAGE
1960-2027

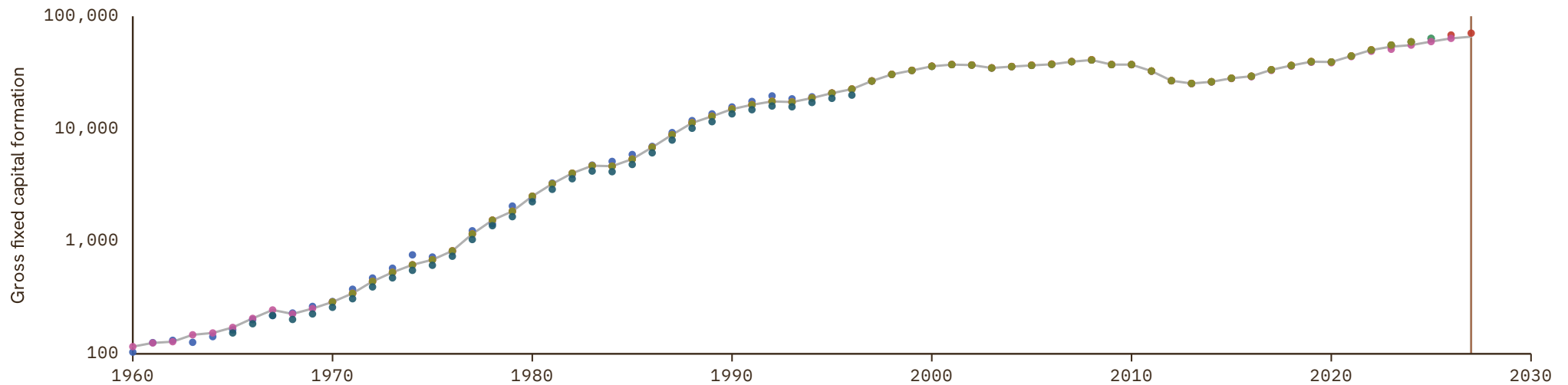
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Puerto Rico

COVERAGE
1939-2024

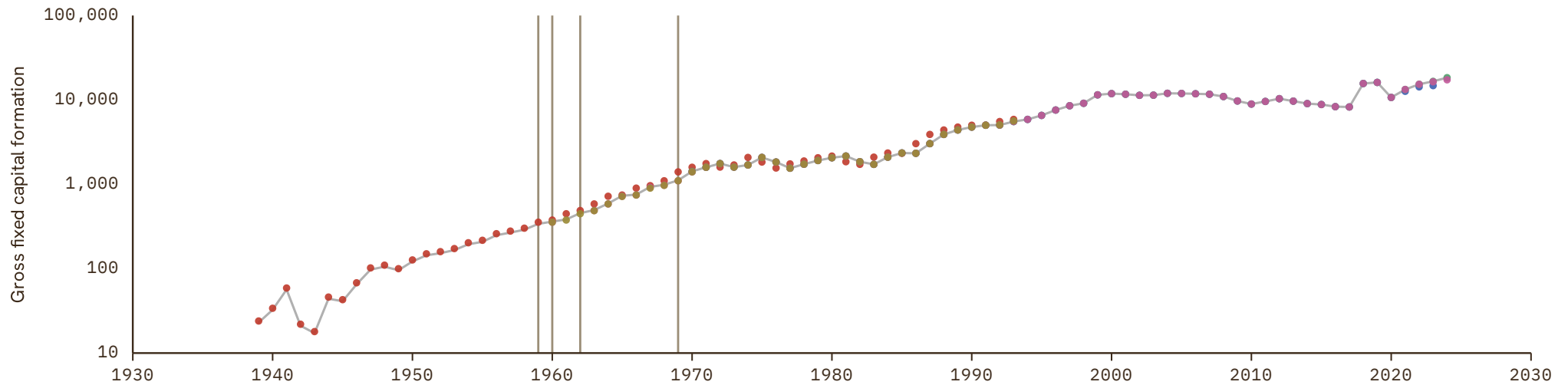
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1961 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 101.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Qatar

COVERAGE
1970-2024

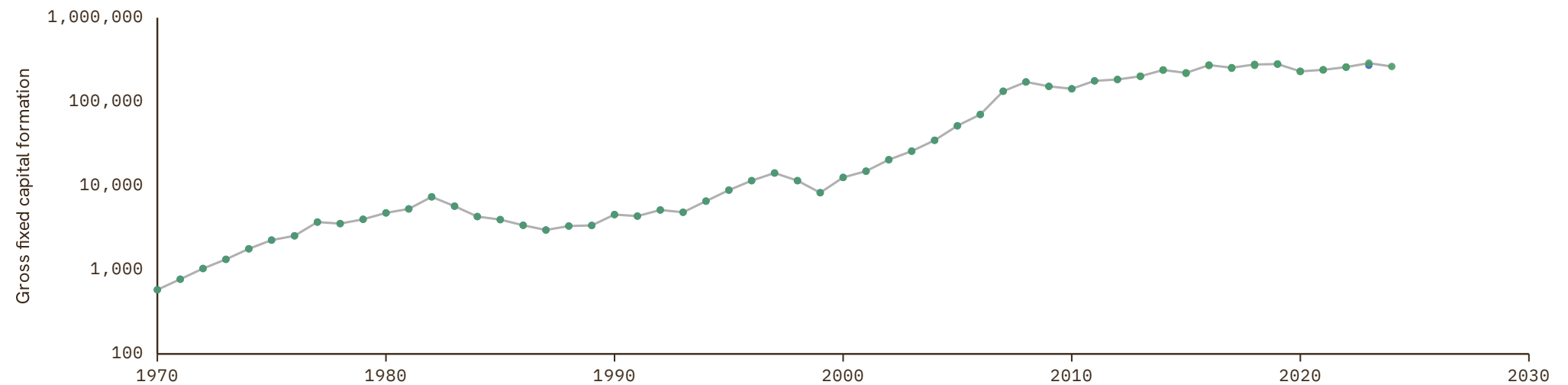
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN



Republic of the Congo

COVERAGE
1955-2024

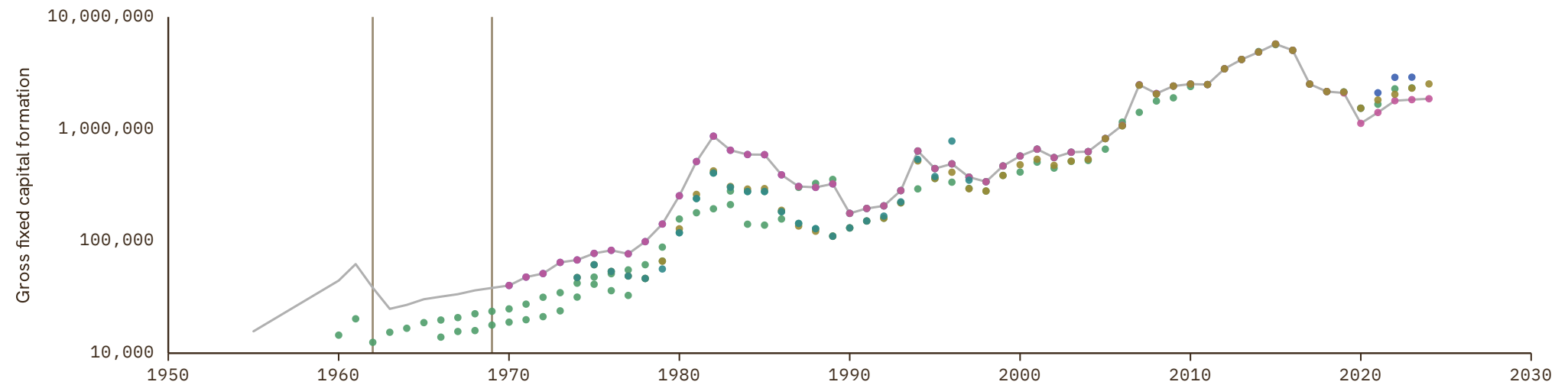
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 306.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 161.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Romania

COVERAGE
1970-2027

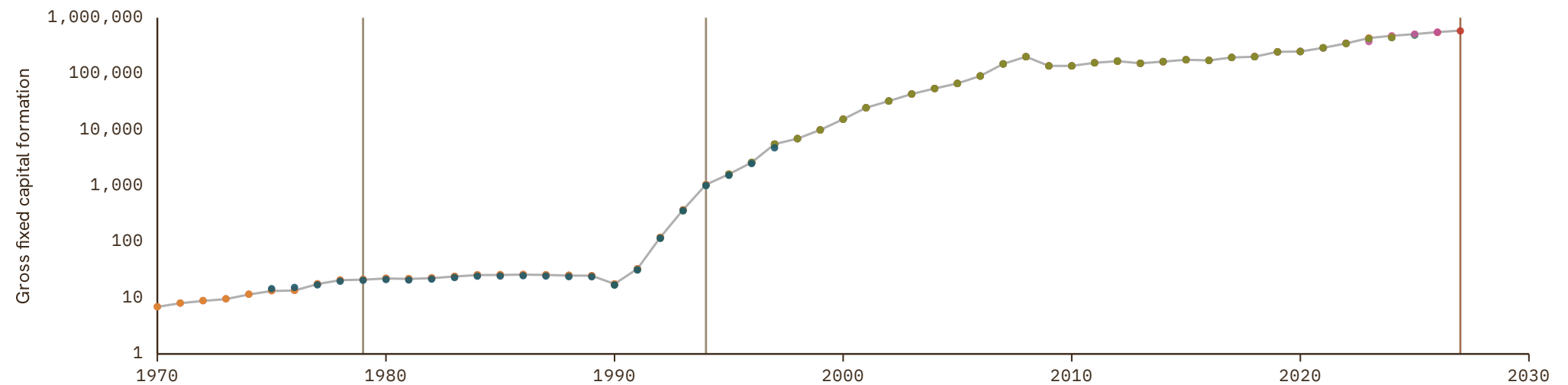
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.9%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Russian Federation

COVERAGE
1885-2024

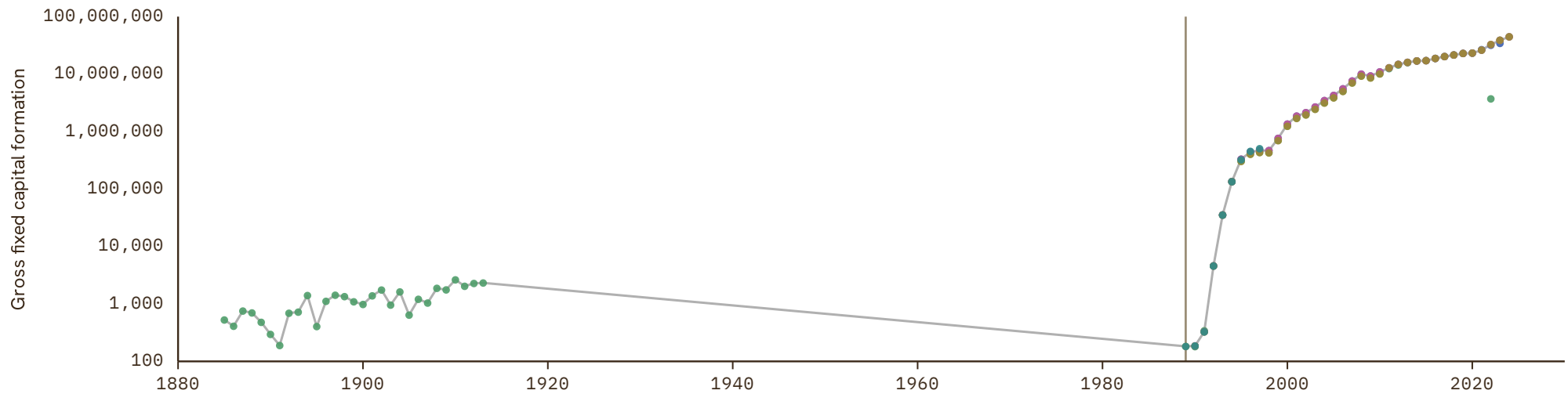
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1885 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1989 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● JO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Rwanda

COVERAGE
1965-2024

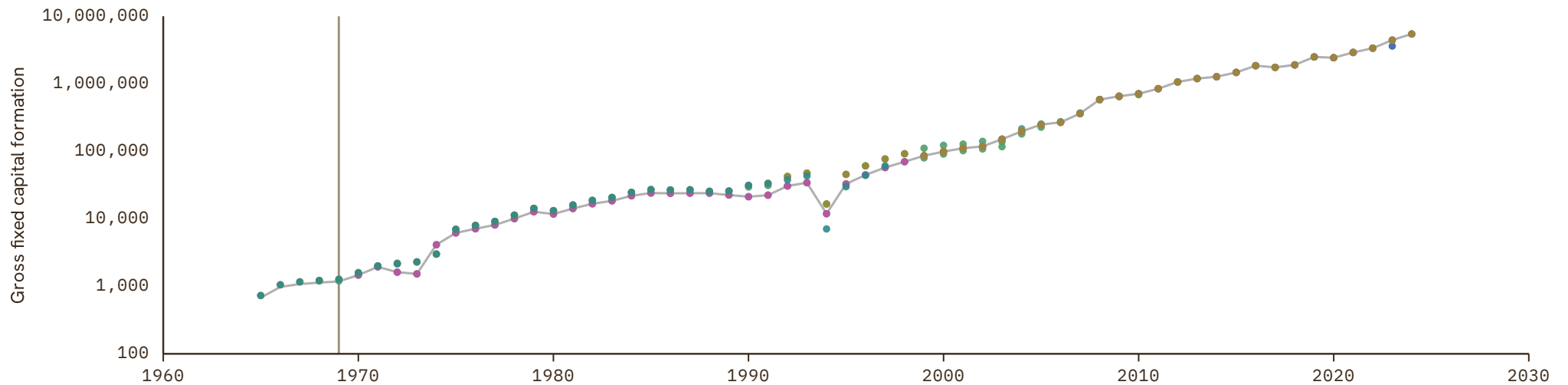
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Sao Tome and Principe

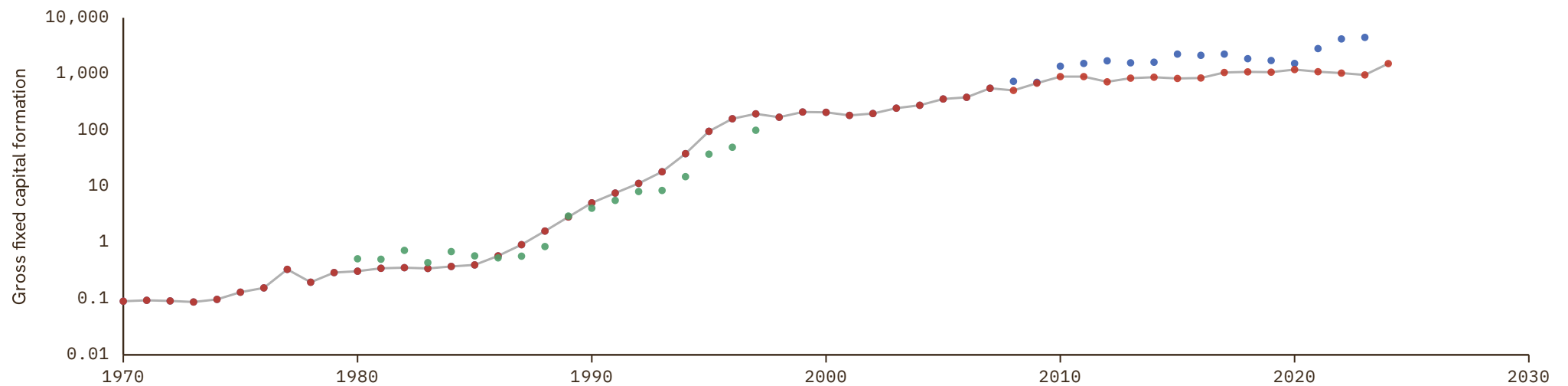
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC



Saudi Arabia

COVERAGE
1962-2025

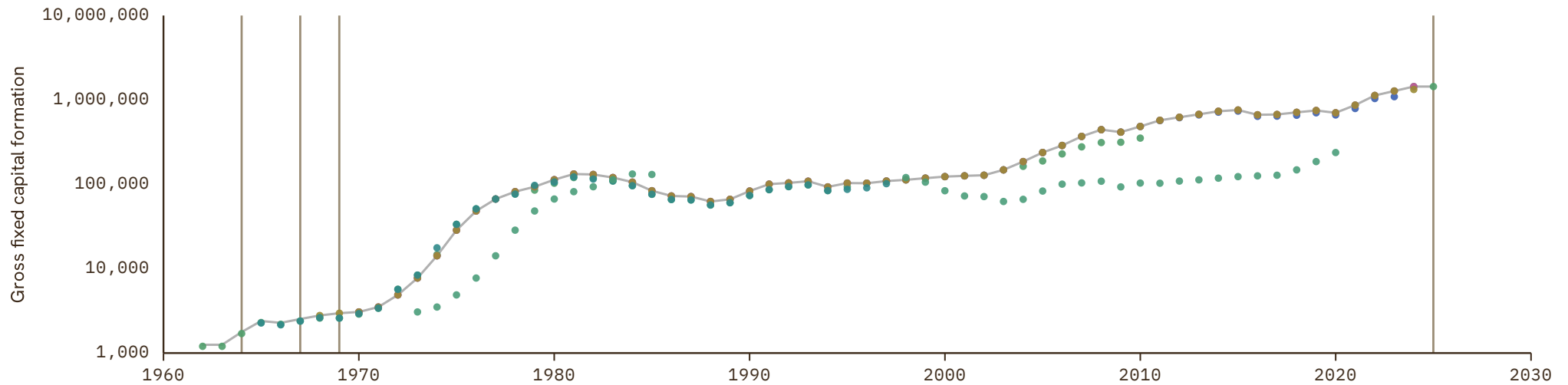
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1962 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 104.4%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1965 - 1967	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1968 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS1



Senegal

COVERAGE
1960-2024

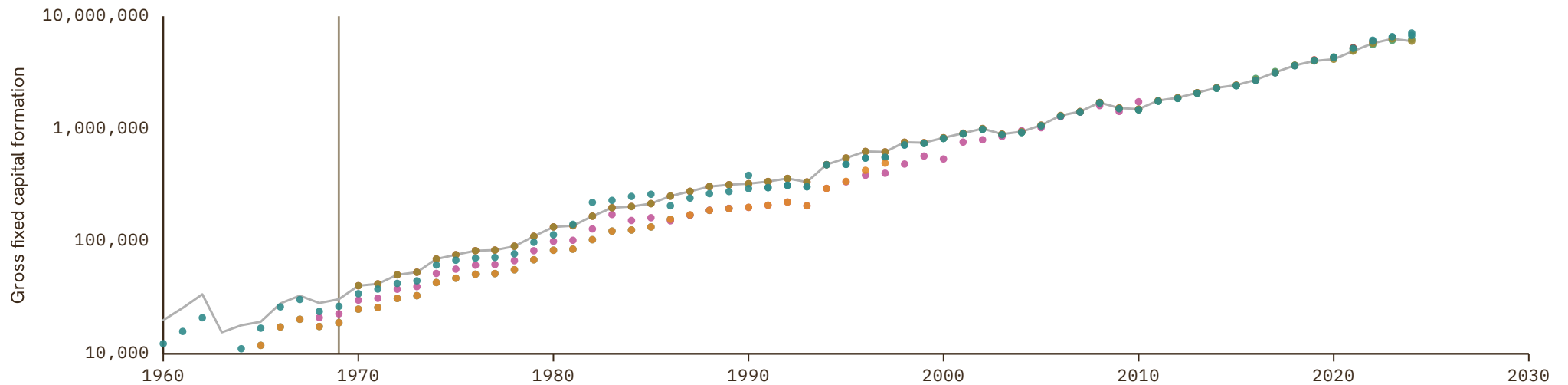
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 161.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Serbia

COVERAGE
1990-2025

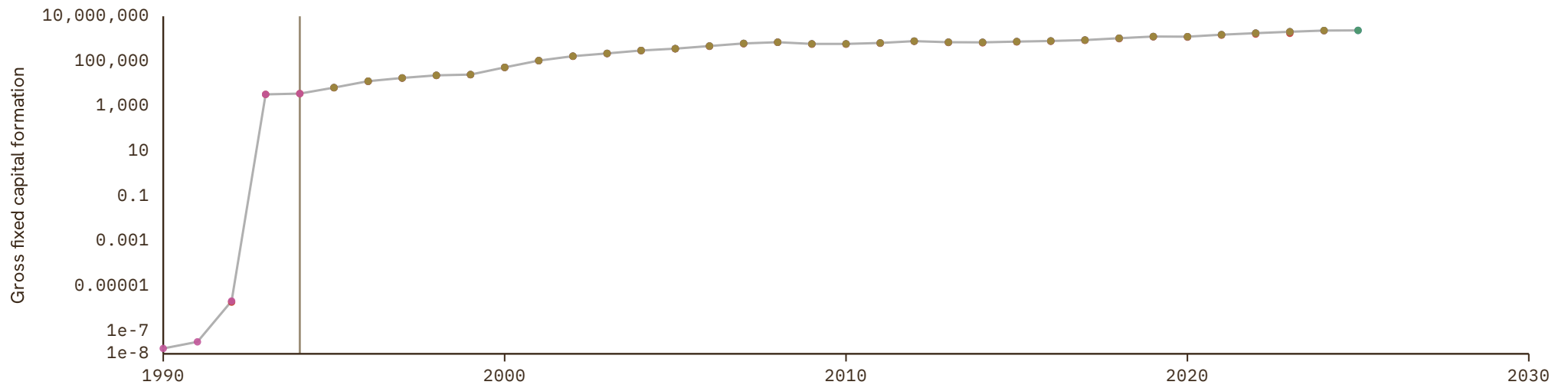
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Seychelles

COVERAGE
1970–2024

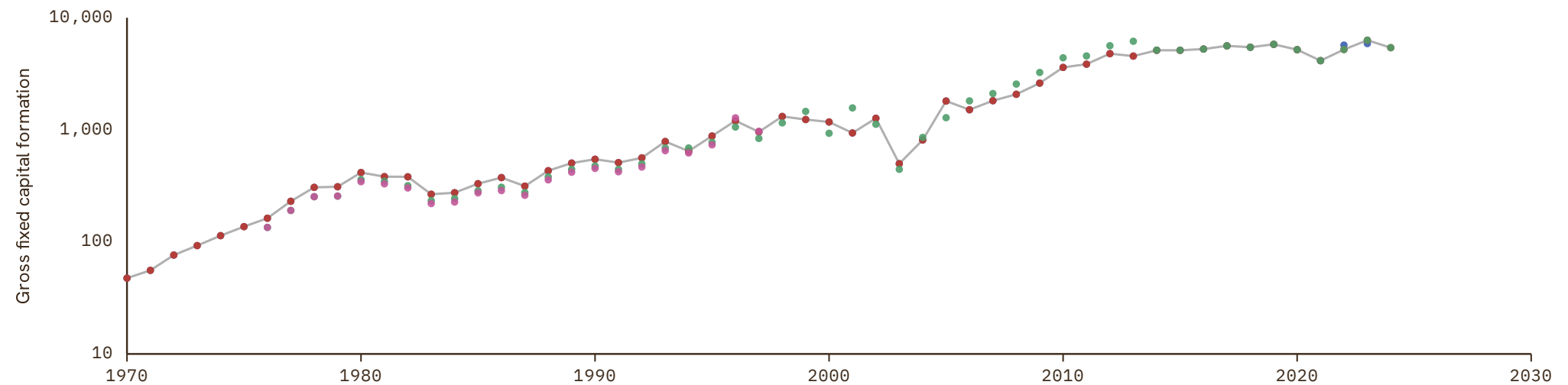
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Sierra Leone

COVERAGE
1963–2024

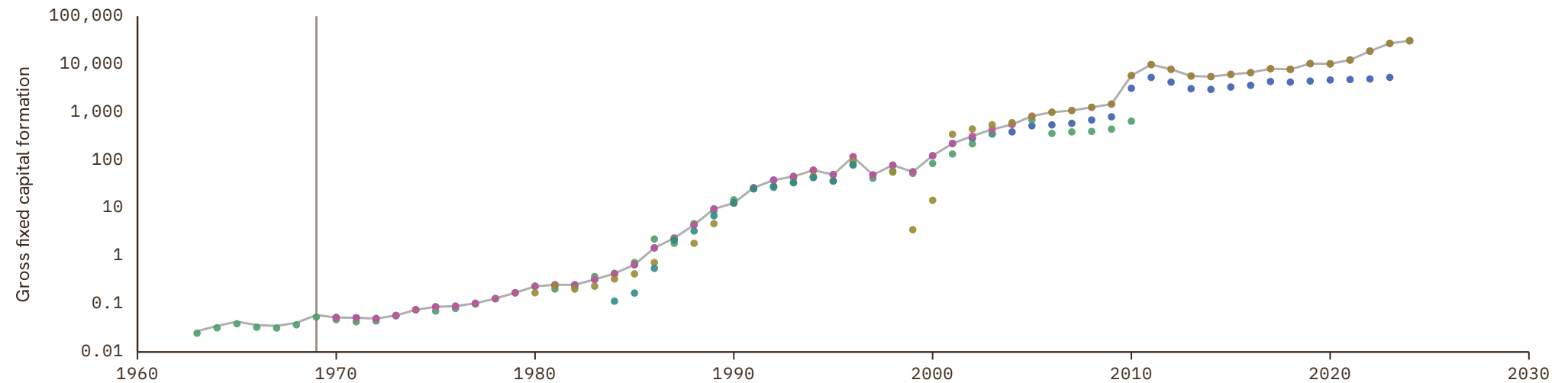
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Singapore

COVERAGE
1960-2024

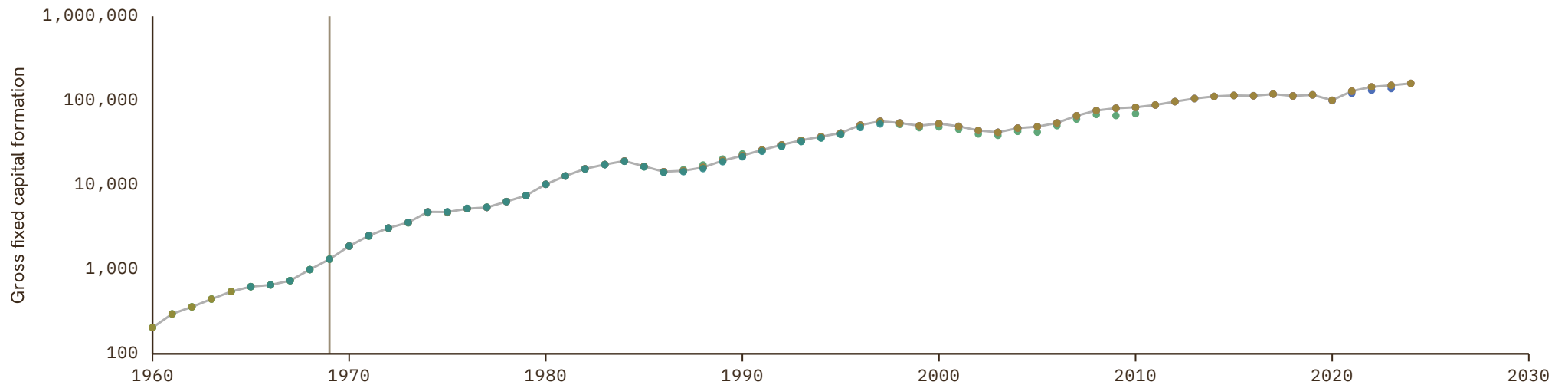
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Slovakia

COVERAGE
1985-2027

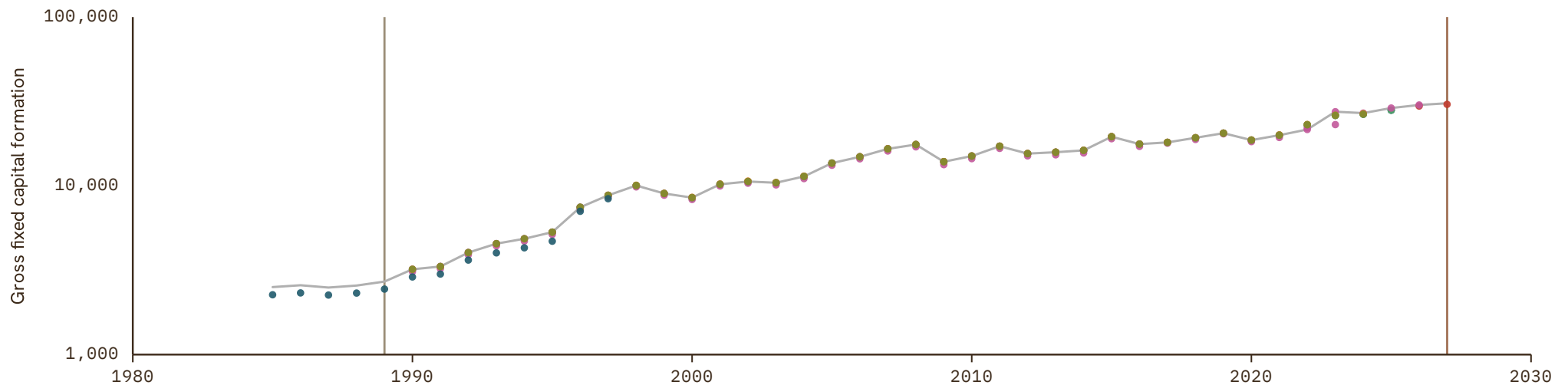
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1985 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.4%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Slovenia

COVERAGE
1990-2027

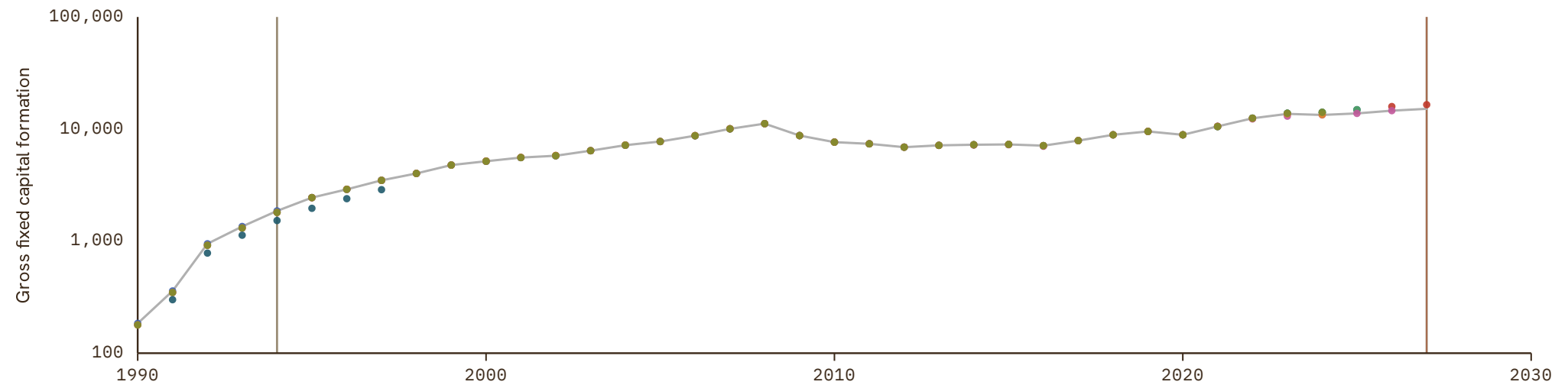
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 91.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Somalia

COVERAGE
1970-2024

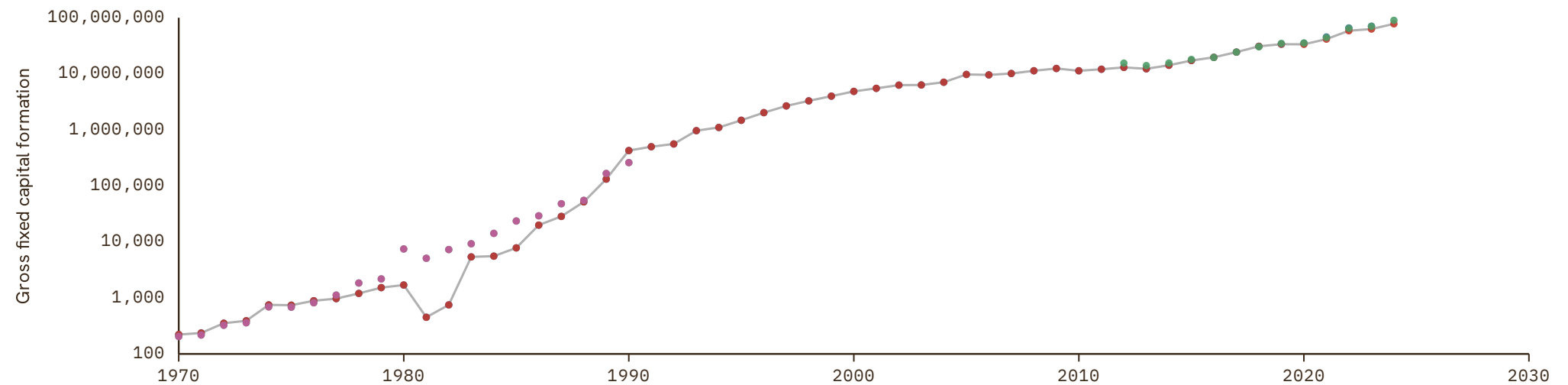
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



South Africa

COVERAGE
1950–2026

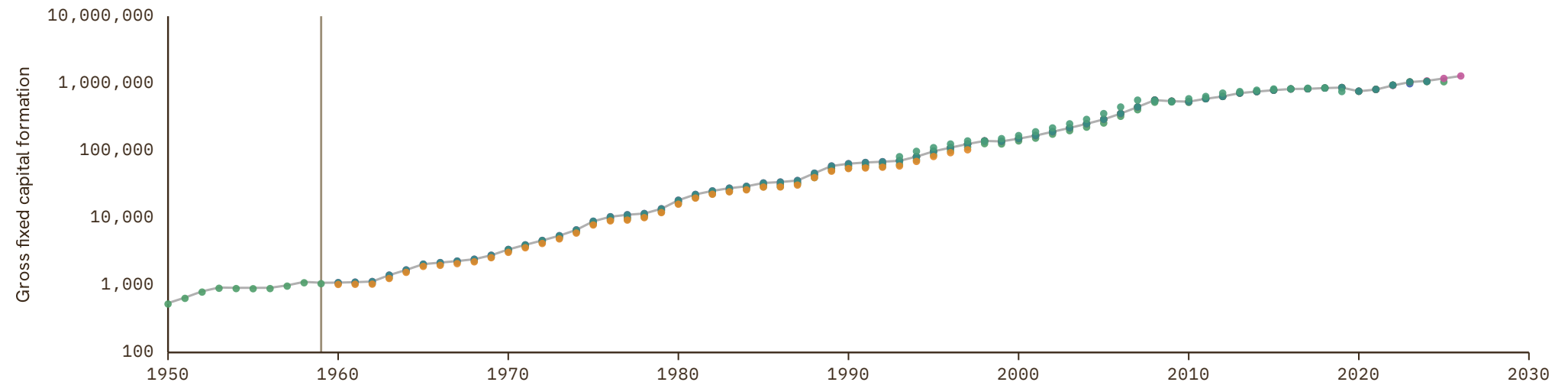
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS1



South Korea

COVERAGE
1911-2026

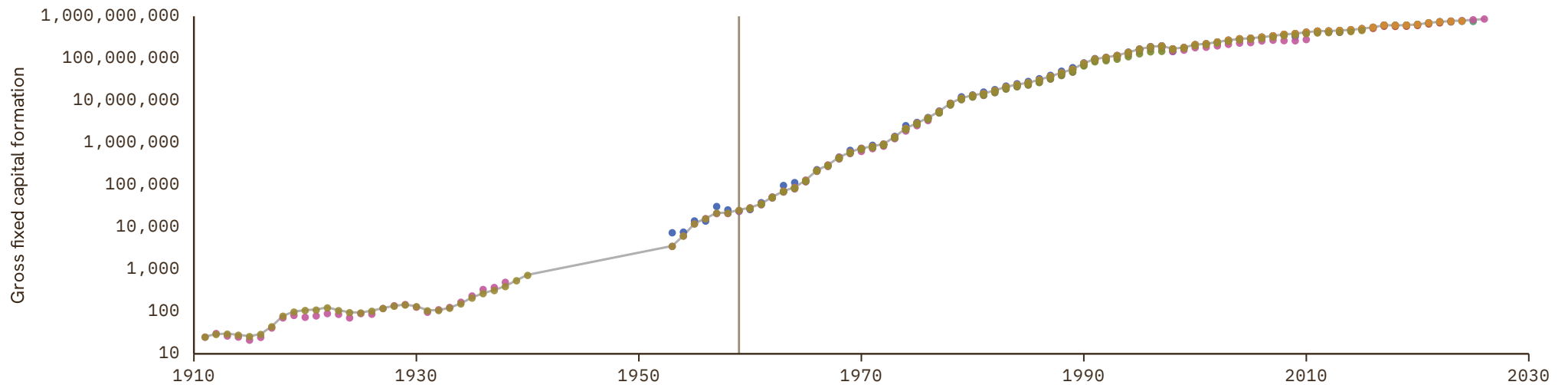
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Cha et al. (2022)	CS2 KOR	1911 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AHSTAT ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS2



South Sudan

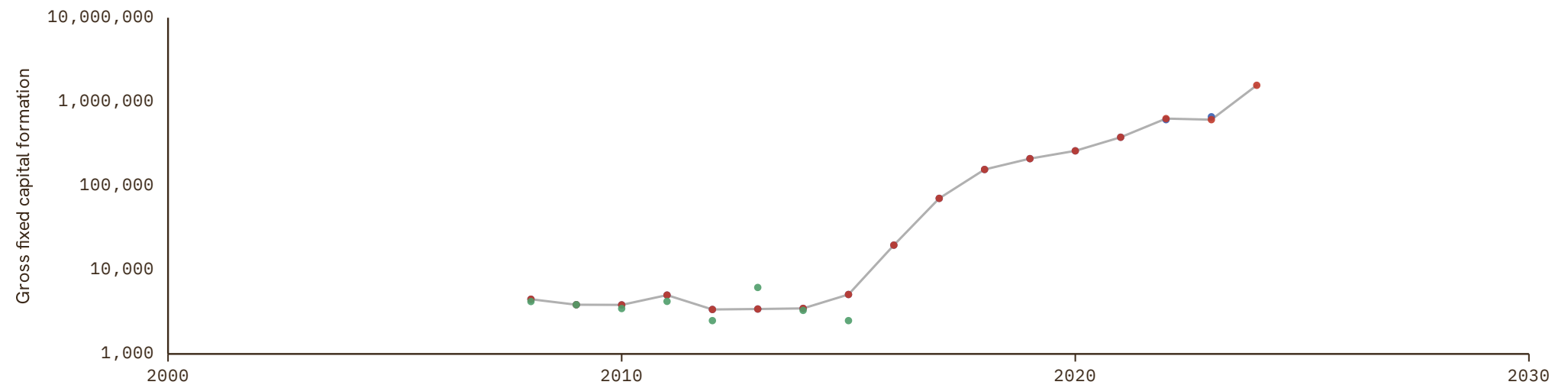
COVERAGE
2008–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



Soviet Union

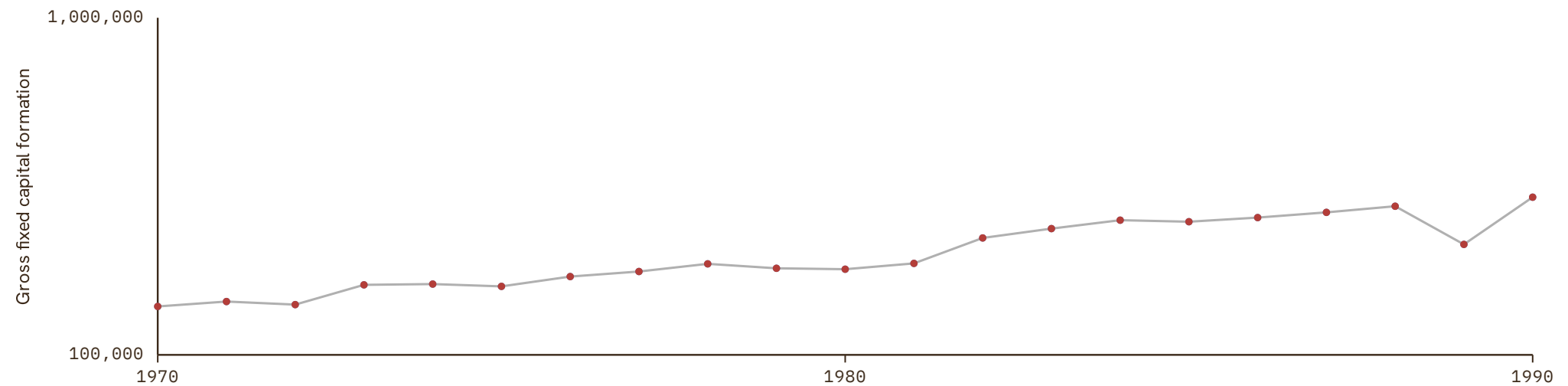
COVERAGE
1970-1990UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Spain

COVERAGE
1850-2027

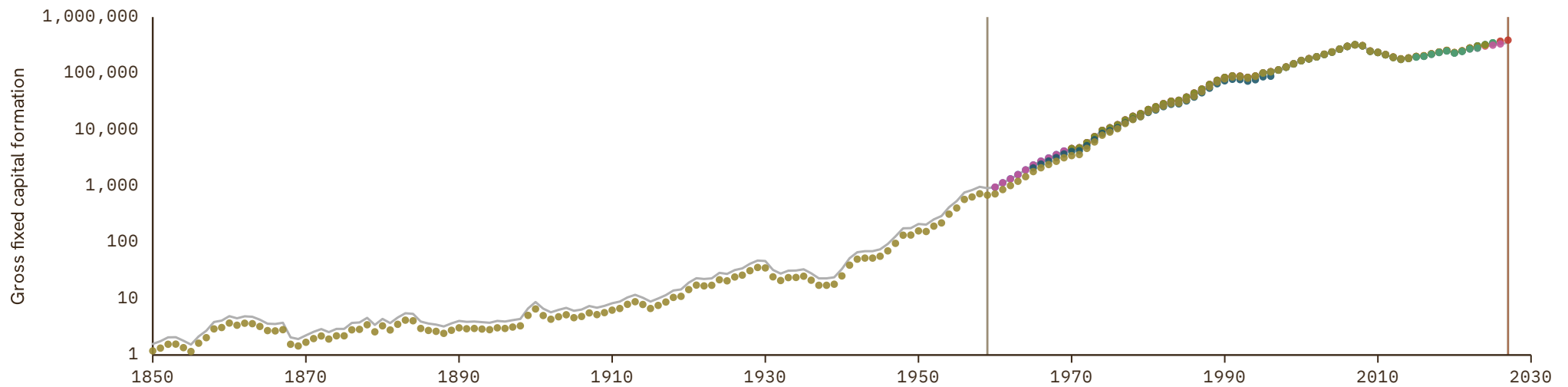
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banco de España (2024)	CS2 ESP	1850 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 89.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1
 ● CS2



Sri Lanka

COVERAGE
1947-2024

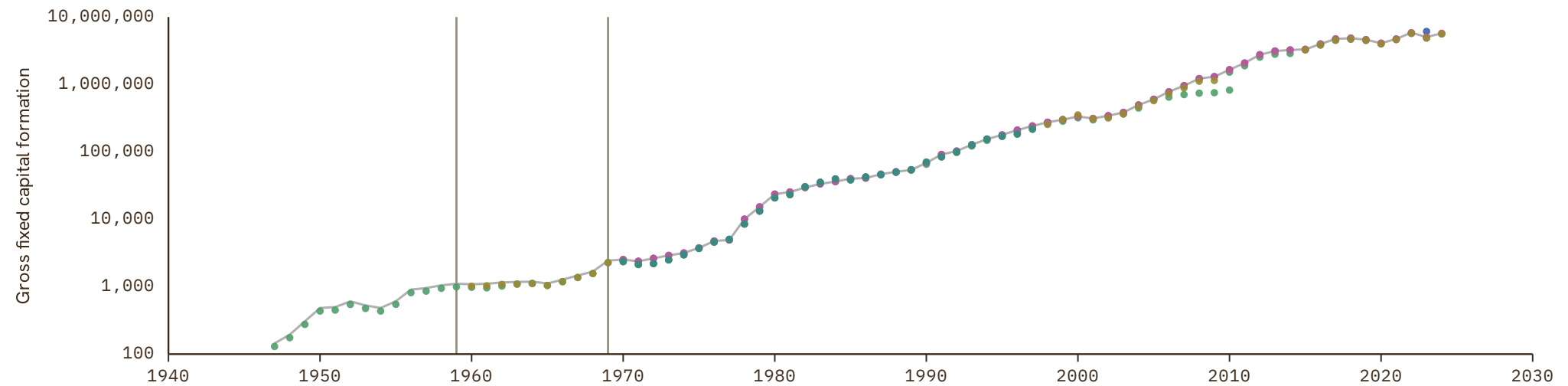
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 107.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Sudan

COVERAGE
1956-2024

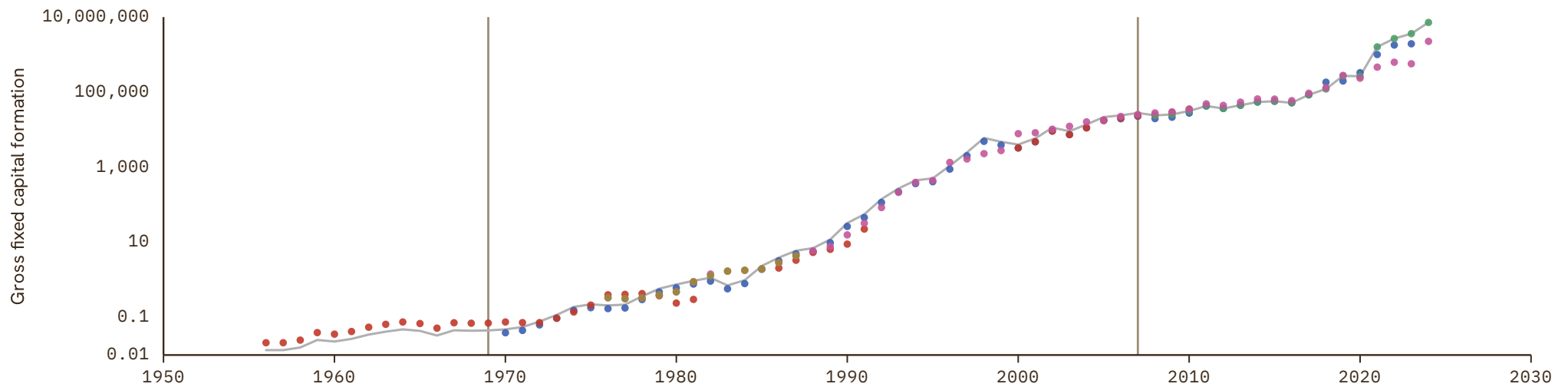
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1956 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 63.5%).
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 122.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Suriname

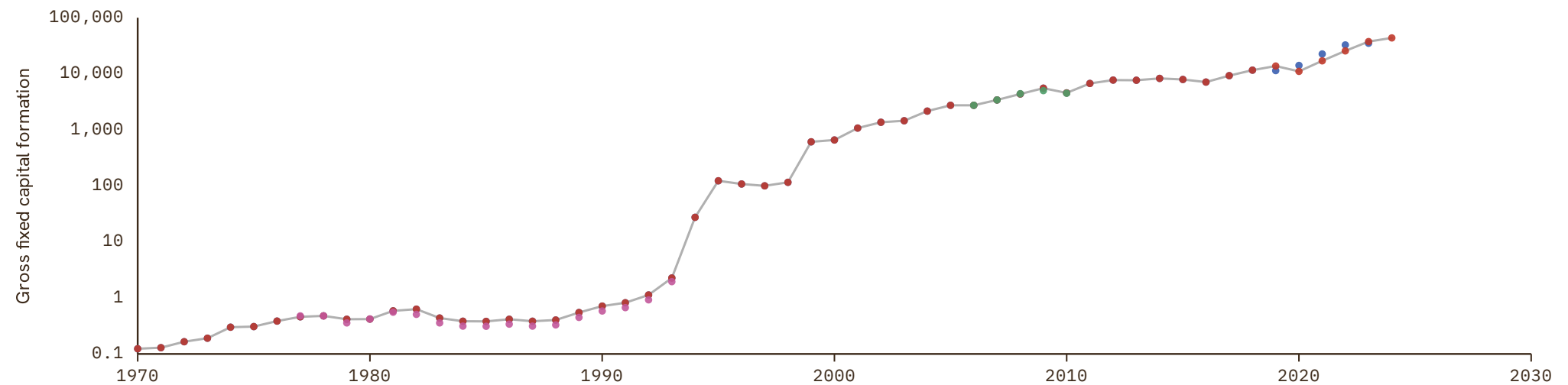
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Sweden

COVERAGE
1800-2027

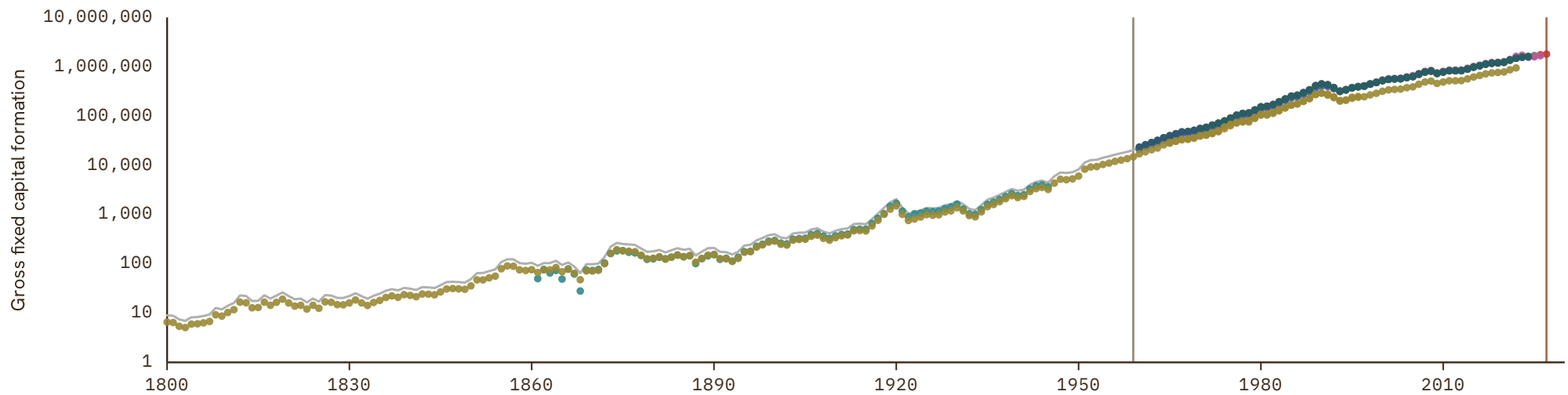
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FAO
 ● IMF IFS
 ● JO
 ● OECD EO
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS2



Switzerland

COVERAGE
1965-2026

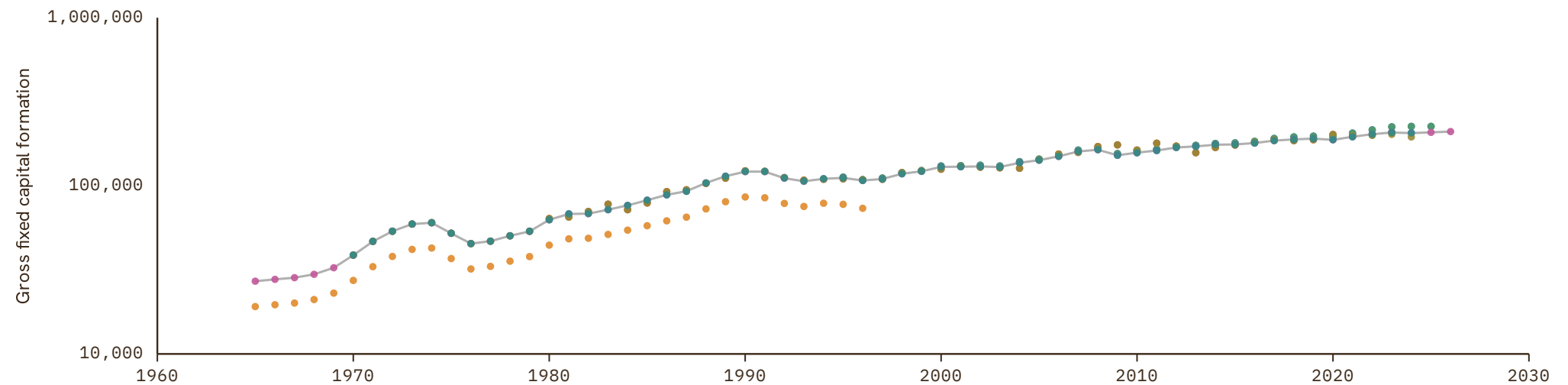
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1965 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Syria

COVERAGE
1953–2024

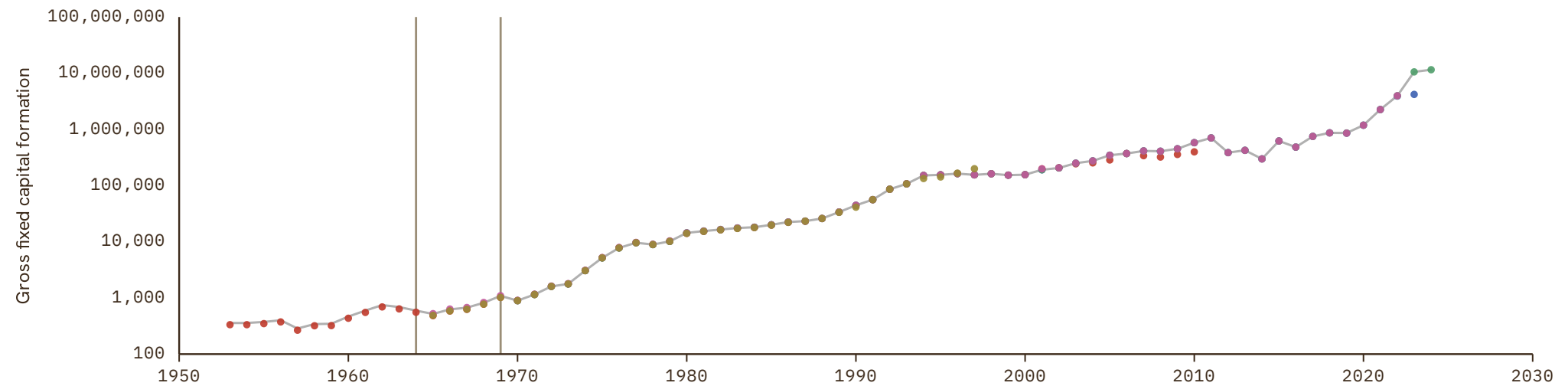
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 107.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Taiwan

COVERAGE
1903–2023

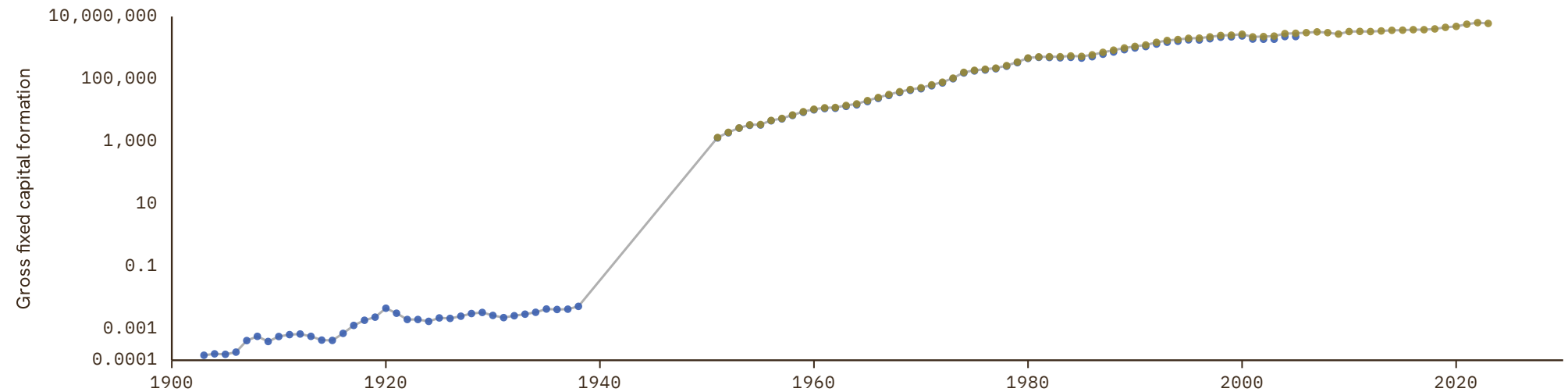
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1903 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 100%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	CS2 TWN	1951 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● Mitchell ● CS2



Tajikistan

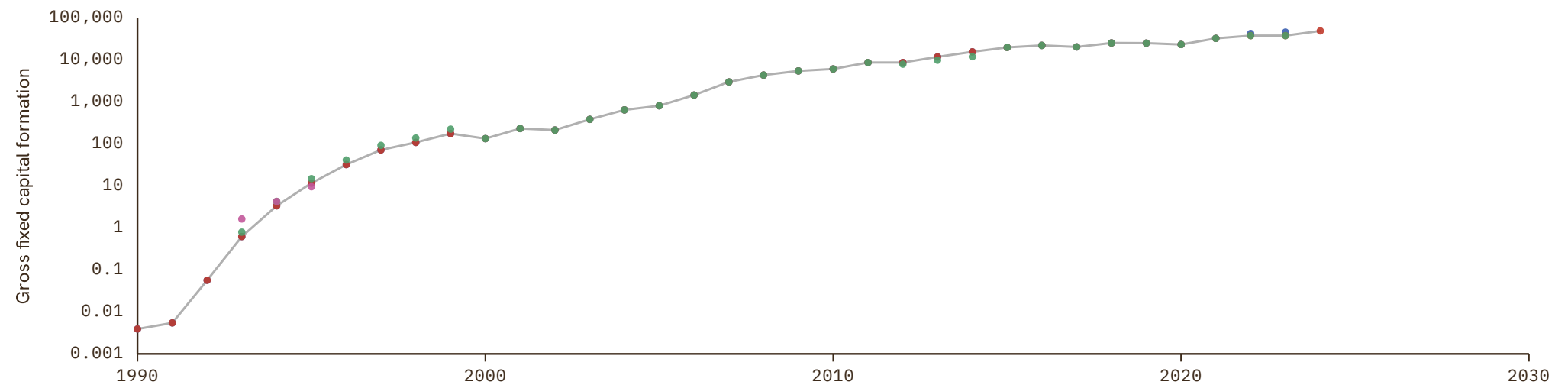
COVERAGE
1990–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Tanzania

COVERAGE
1955–2024

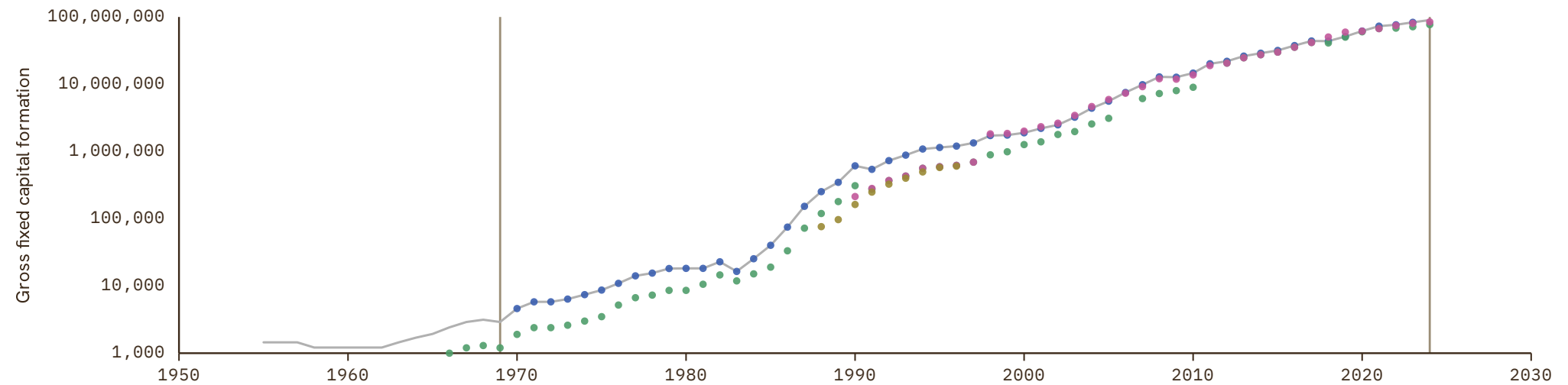
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 242.2%).
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 116.8%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Thailand

COVERAGE
1950–2025

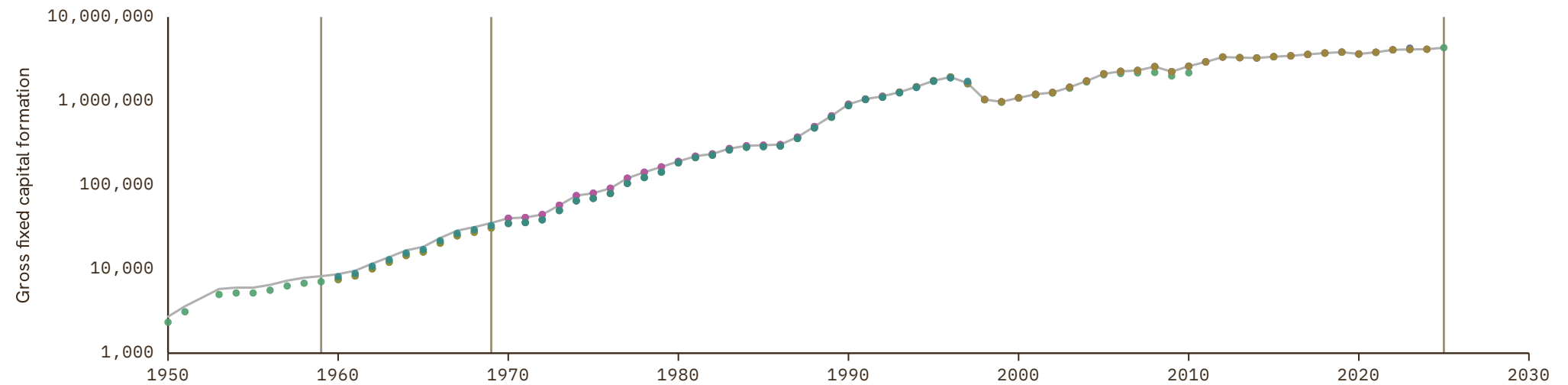
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1952	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 116.1%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1953 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 115.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Timor-Leste

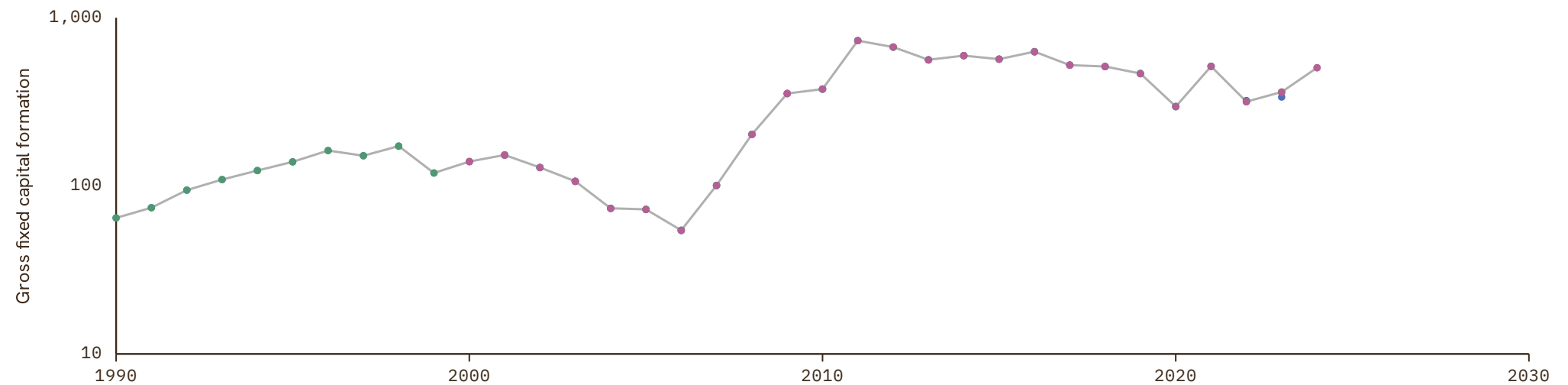
COVERAGE
1990–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Togo

COVERAGE
1963-2024

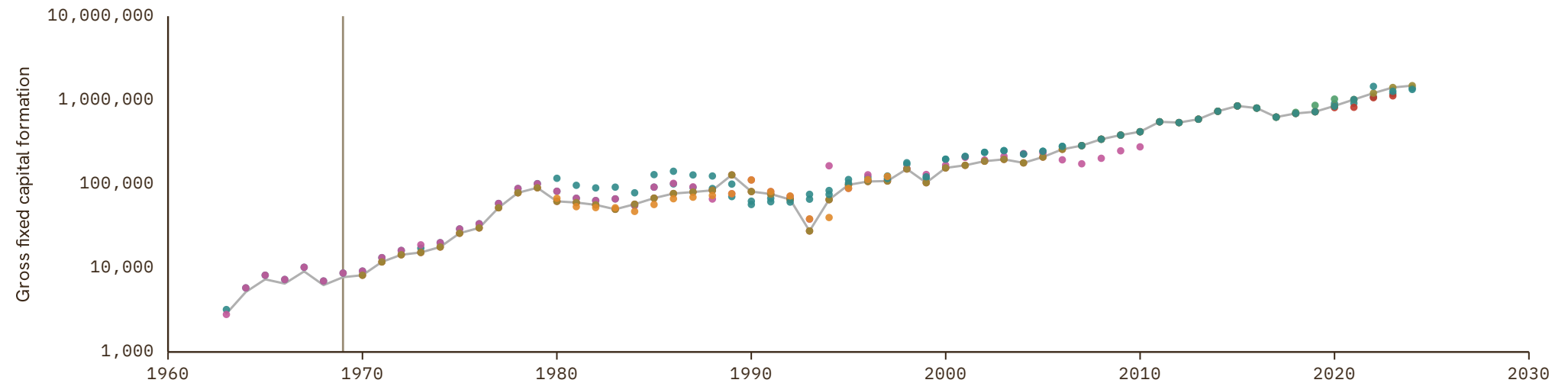
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
BCEAO (2024)	BCEAO	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● BCEAO ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Trinidad and Tobago

COVERAGE
1951–2024

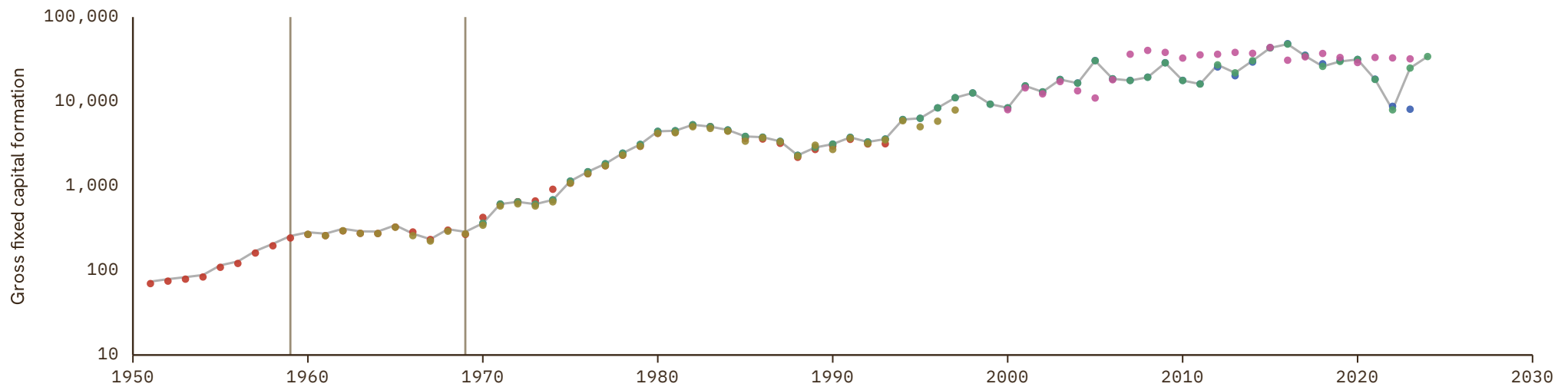
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.6%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Tunisia

COVERAGE
1960–2024

UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1961 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 105.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Turkey

COVERAGE
1950-2026

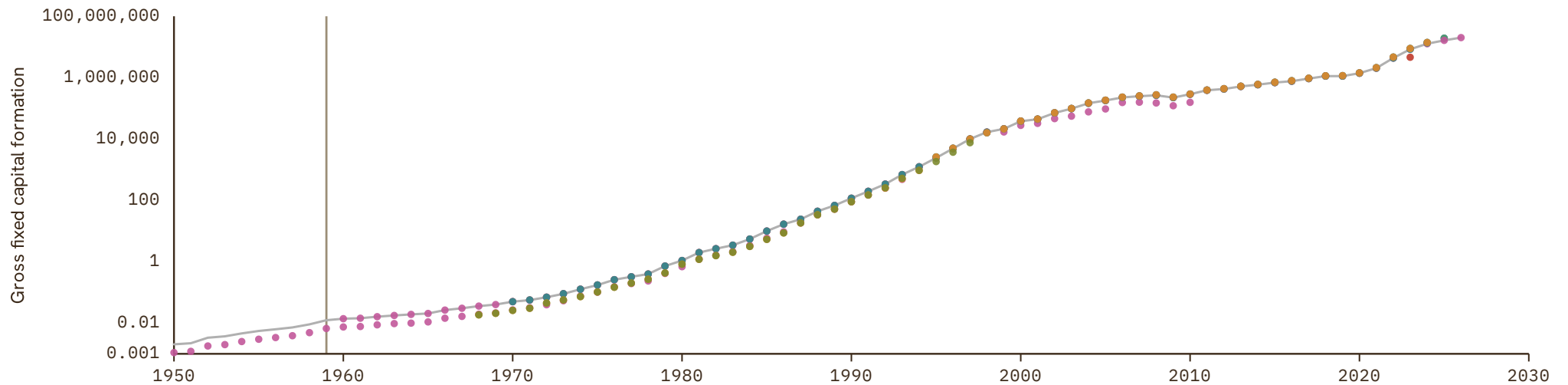
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 185.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Turkmenistan

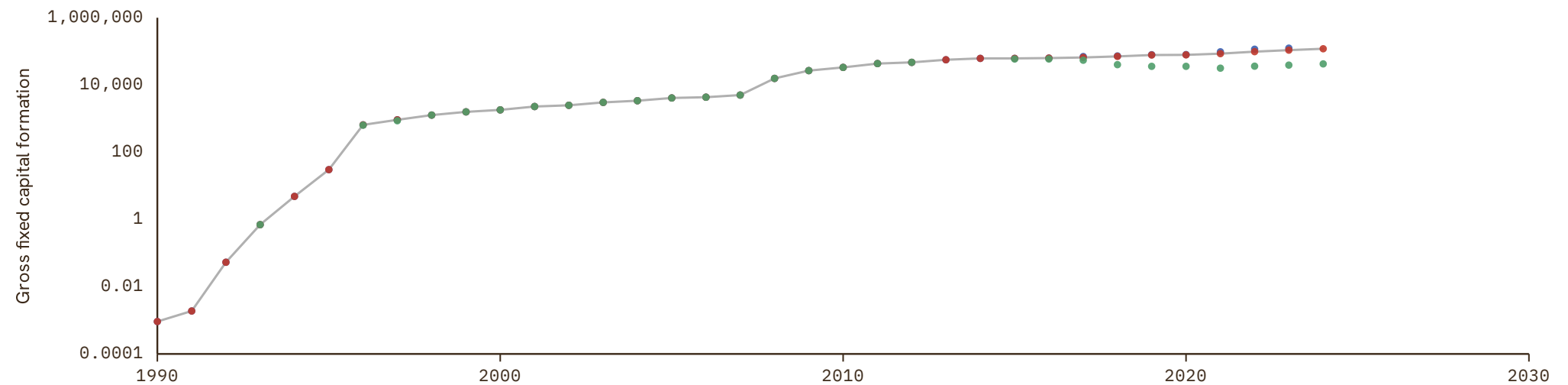
COVERAGE
1990–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



Uganda

COVERAGE
1955–2024

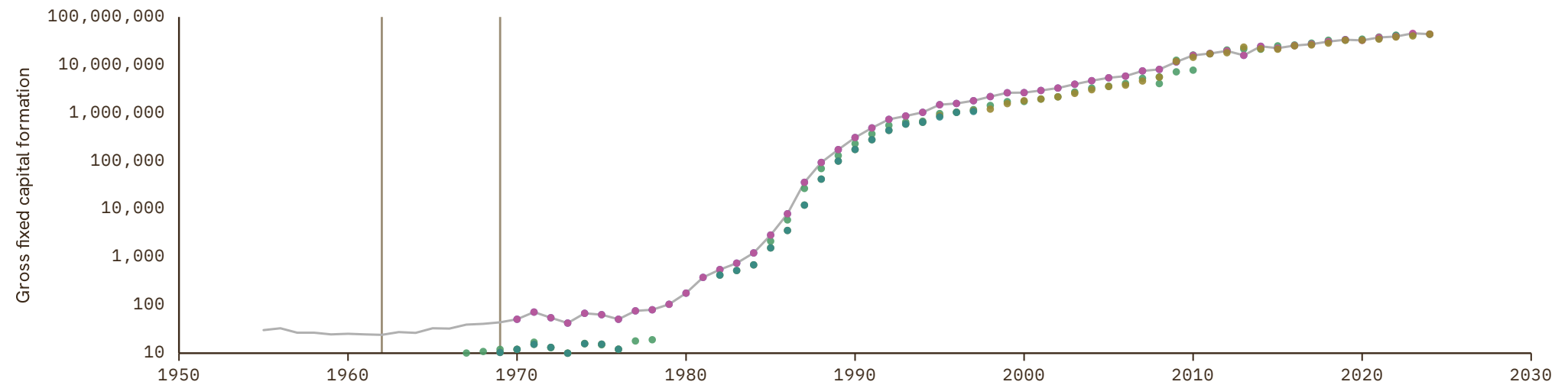
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1955 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 686.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 422.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Ukraine

COVERAGE
1989-2024

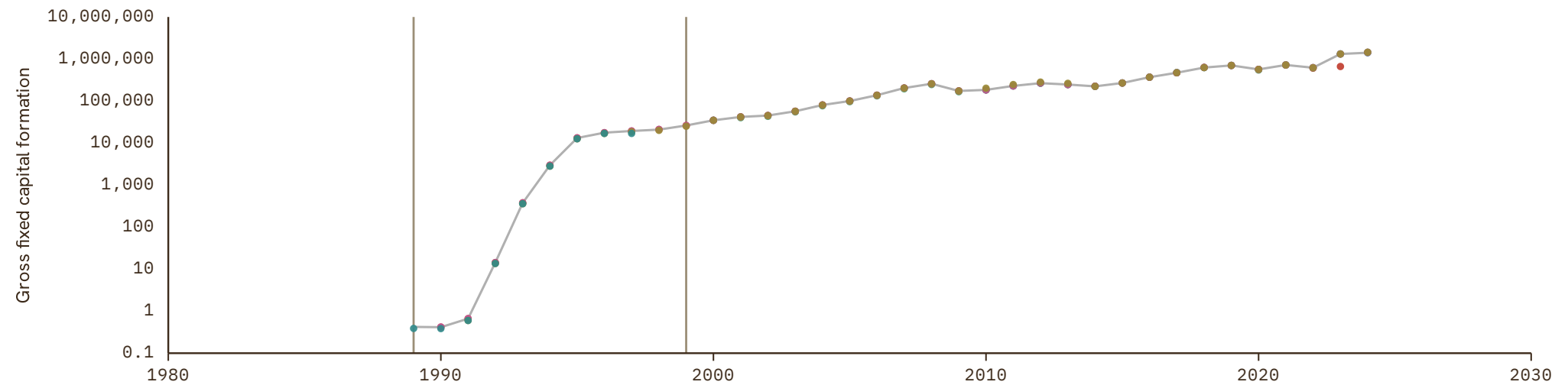
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1989 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.6%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



United Arab Emirates

COVERAGE
1970-2024

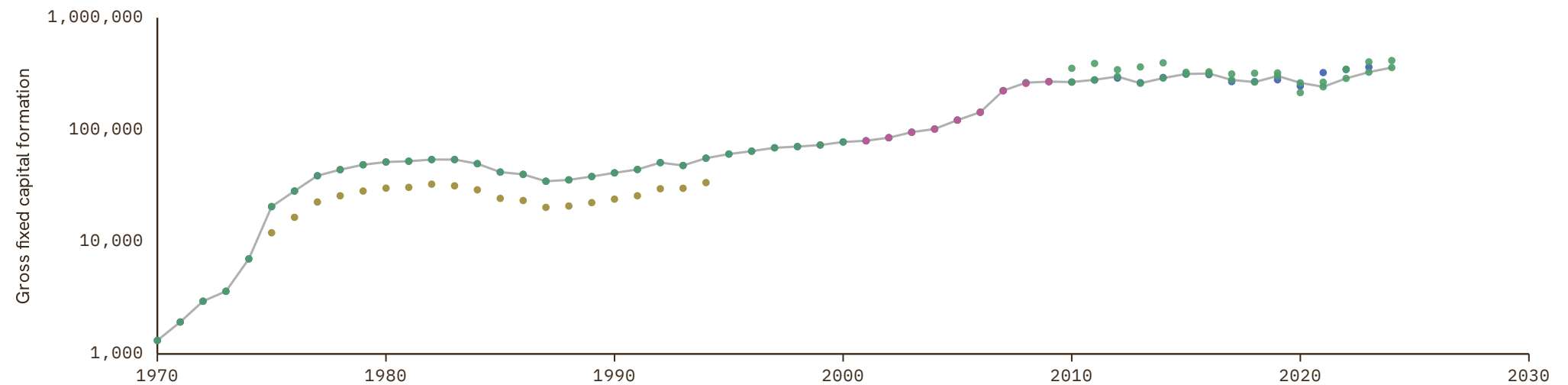
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



United Kingdom

COVERAGE
1850-2026

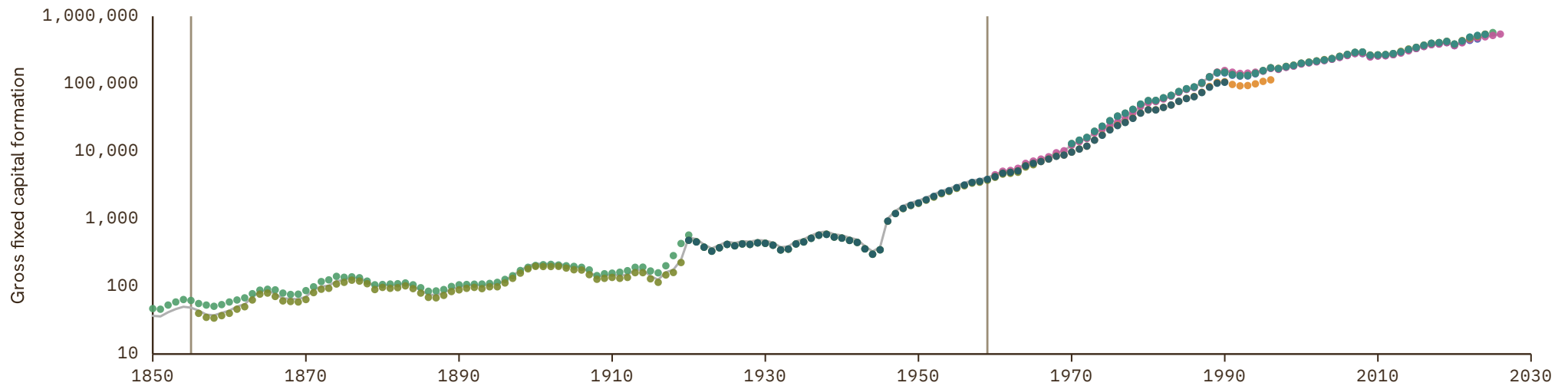
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1850 - 1855	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1856: (ratio = 78.4%).
Feinstein (1972)	CS3 GBR	1856 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● JO ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS3 ● CS4



United States

COVERAGE
1869–2026

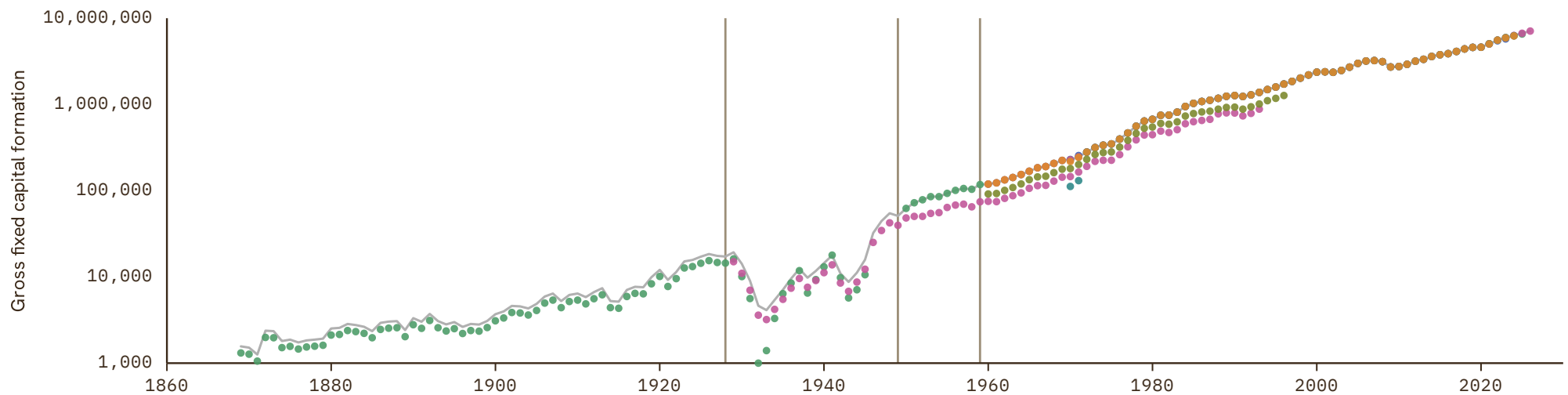
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Matthew T. Jones et al. (1997)	JO	1869 - 1928	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 119.3%).
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1929 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 128.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● JO ● Mitchell ● OECD EO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Uruguay

COVERAGE
1956-2025

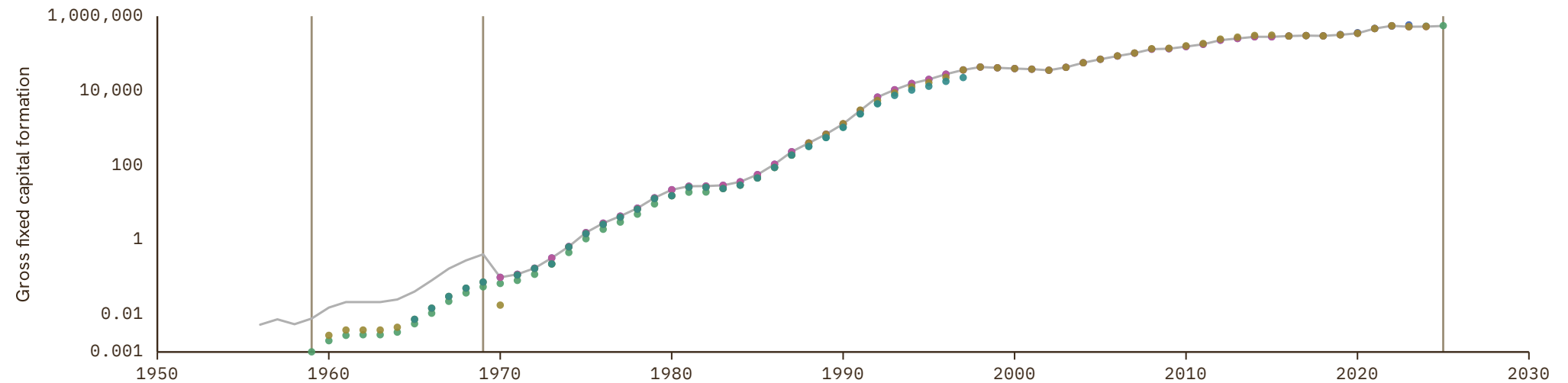
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1956 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 777.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 555.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Uzbekistan

COVERAGE
1987-2024

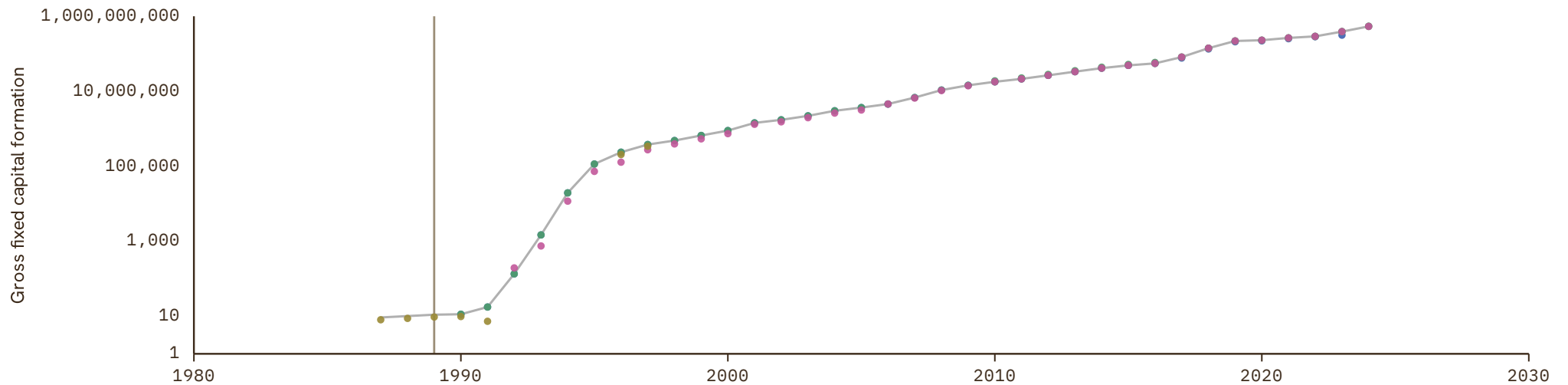
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 115.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Venezuela

COVERAGE
1950-2024

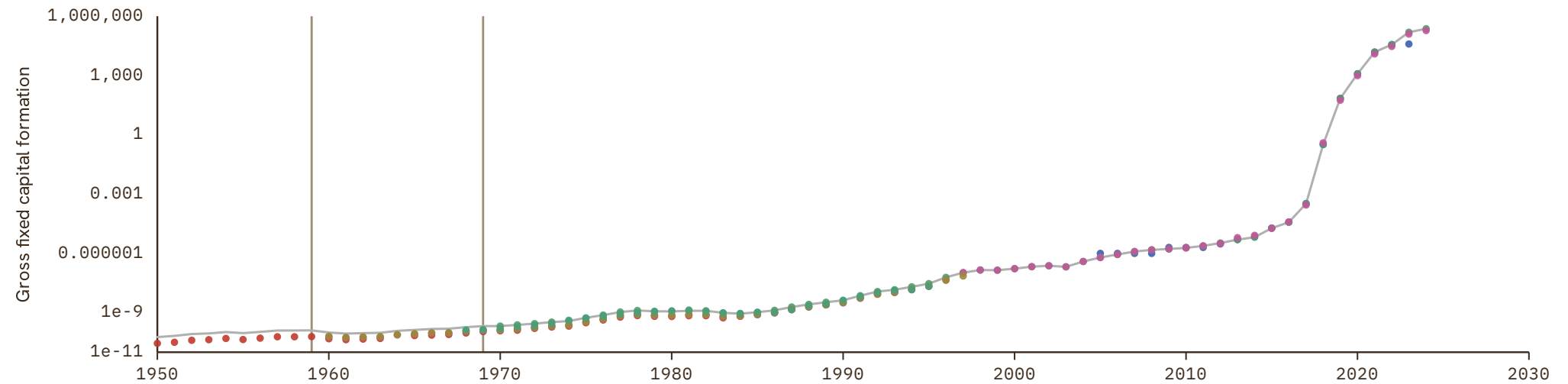
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 208.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 162.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC ● CS1



Vietnam

COVERAGE
1970-2024

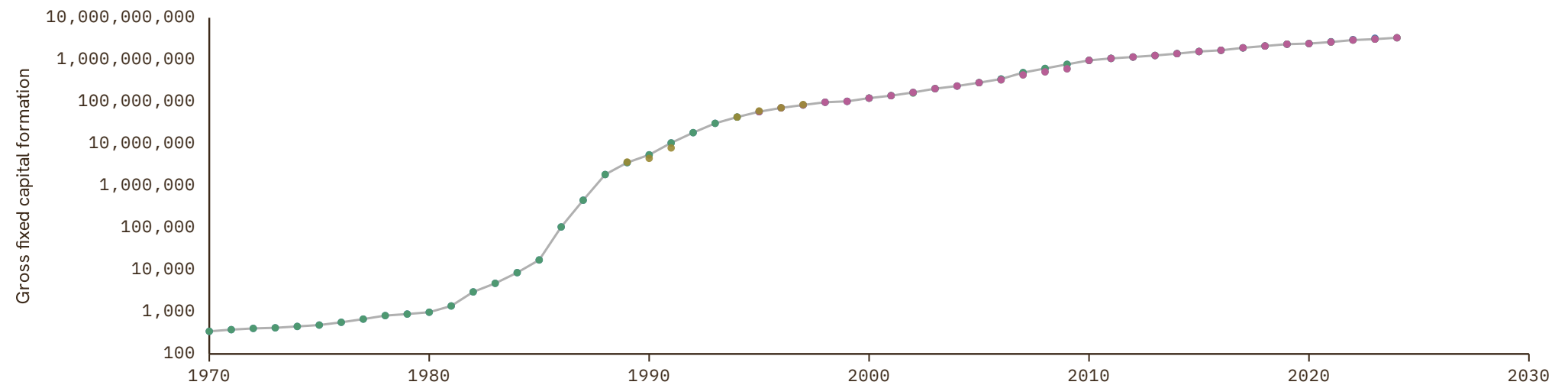
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Yemen

COVERAGE
1970-2024

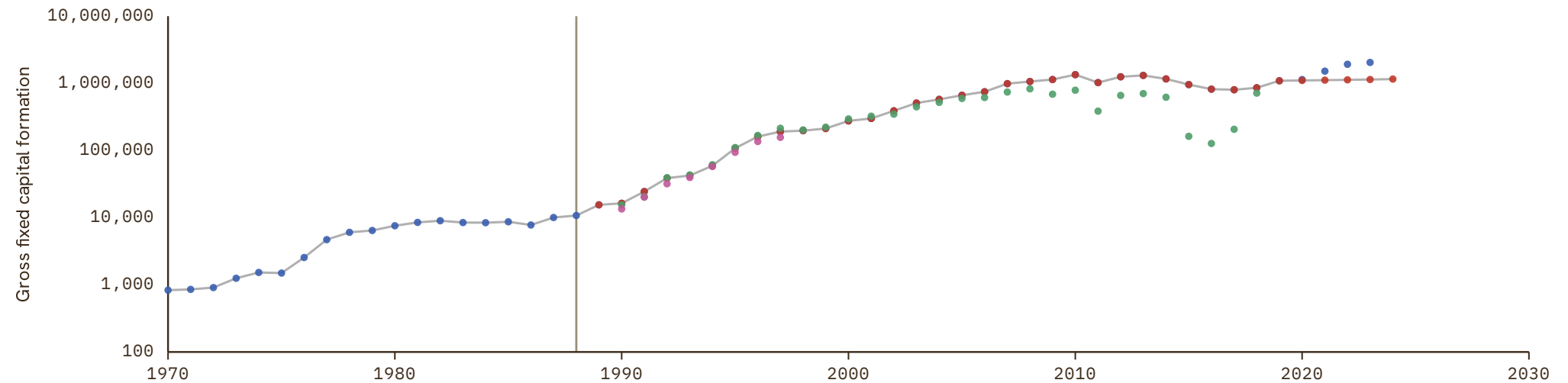
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
FAO (2024)	FAO	1970 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Yugoslavia

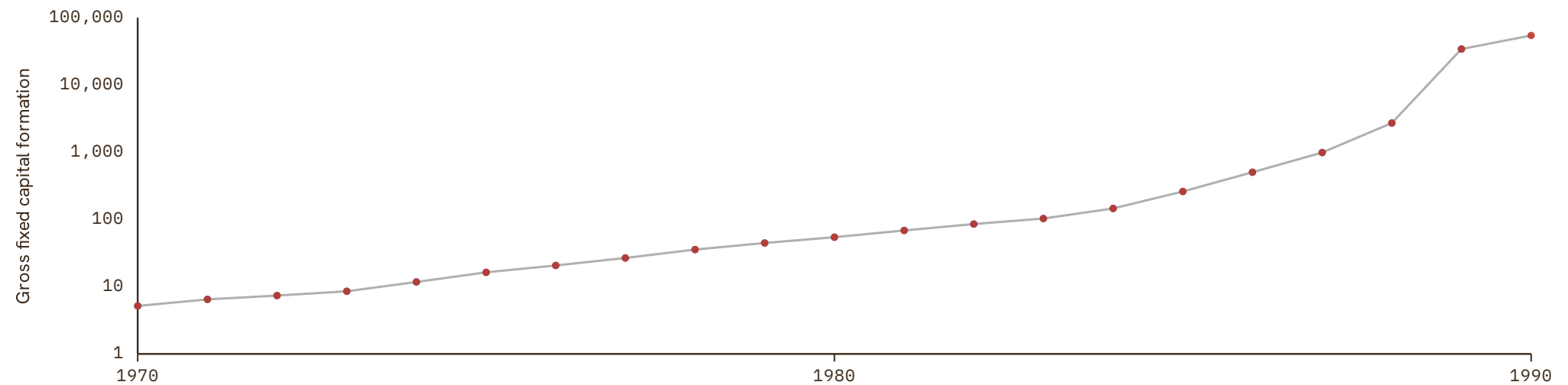
COVERAGE
1970–1990UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Zambia

COVERAGE
1950-2024

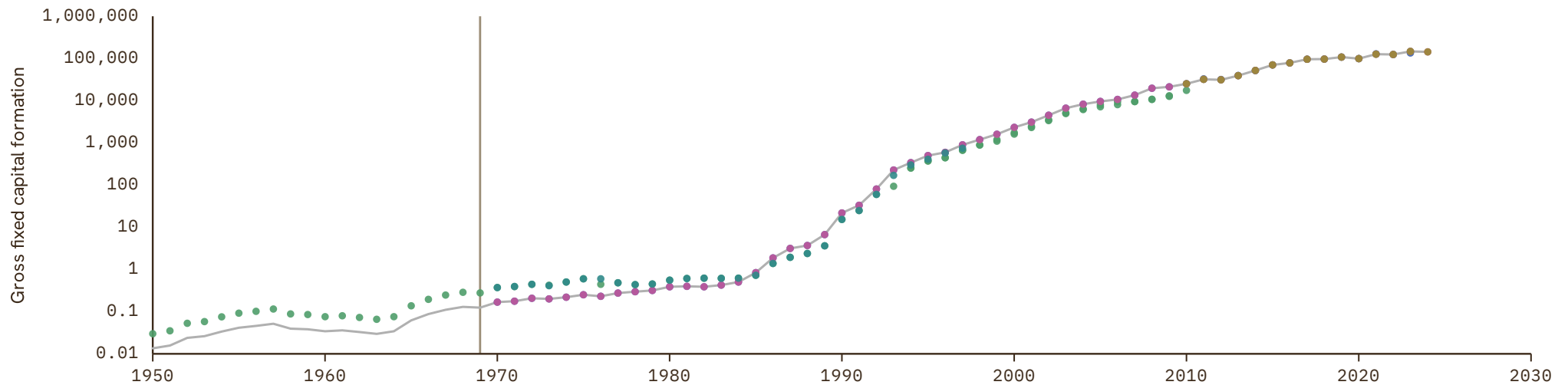
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Brian Mitchell (2013)	Mitchell	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 45%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● Mitchell ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Zimbabwe

COVERAGE
1960-2024

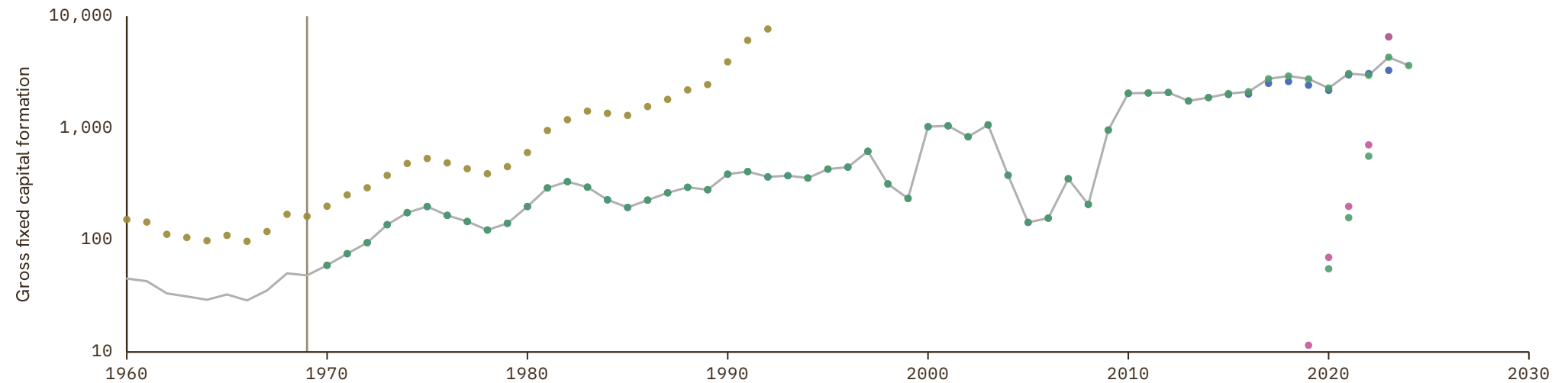
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 53000.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Andorra

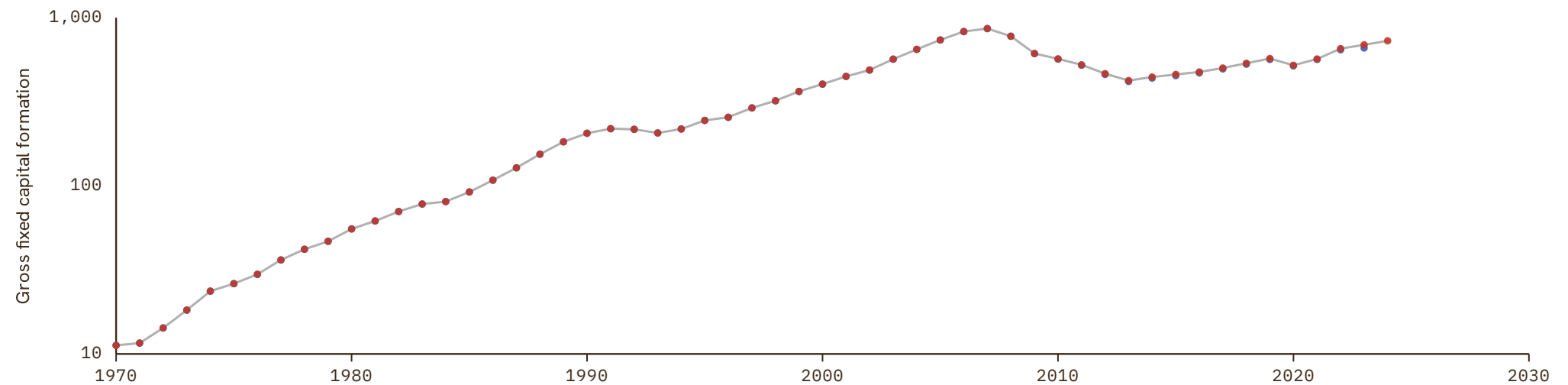
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Anguilla

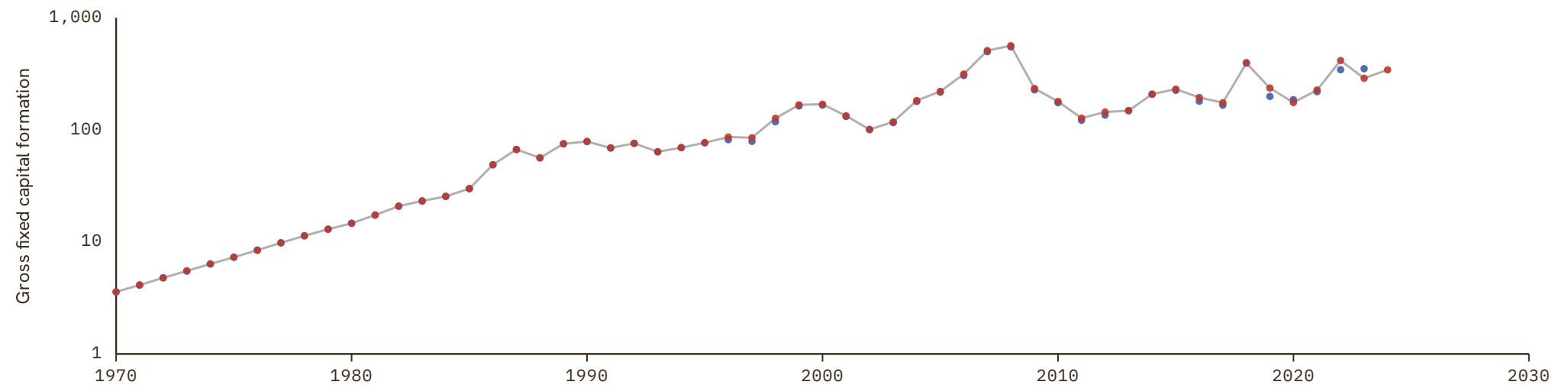
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Antigua and Barbuda

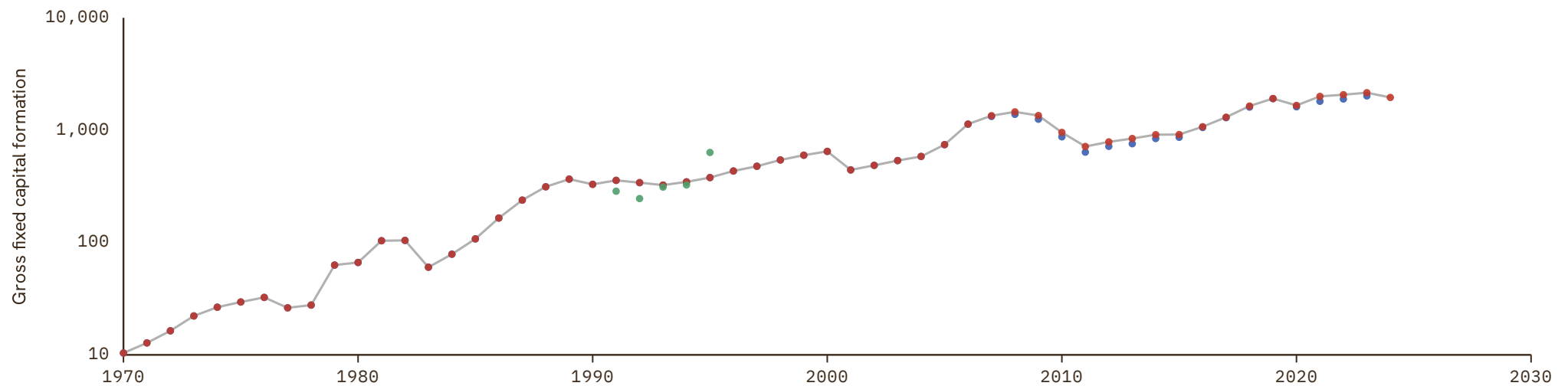
COVERAGE
1970-2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC



Aruba

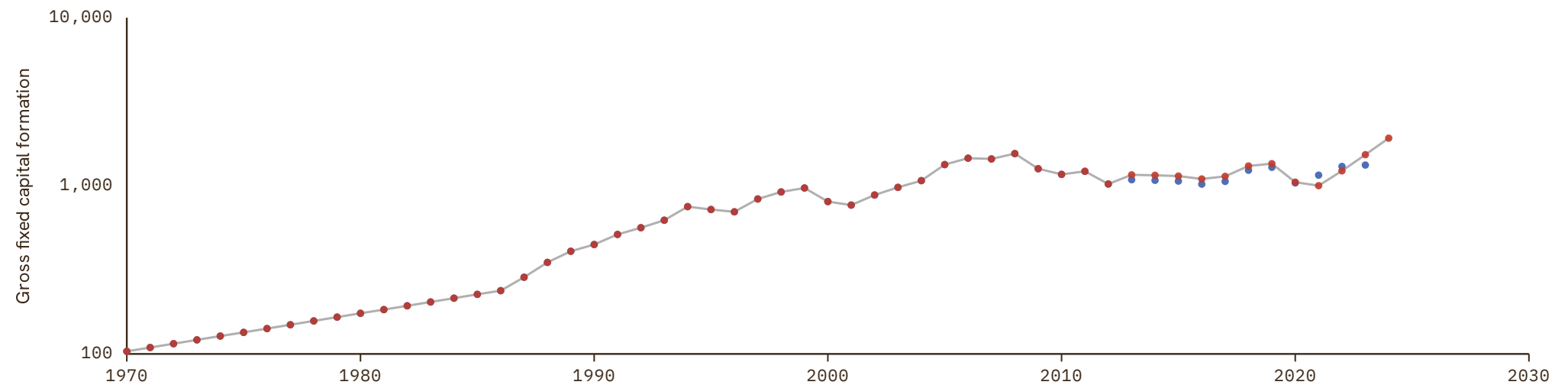
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



British Virgin Islands

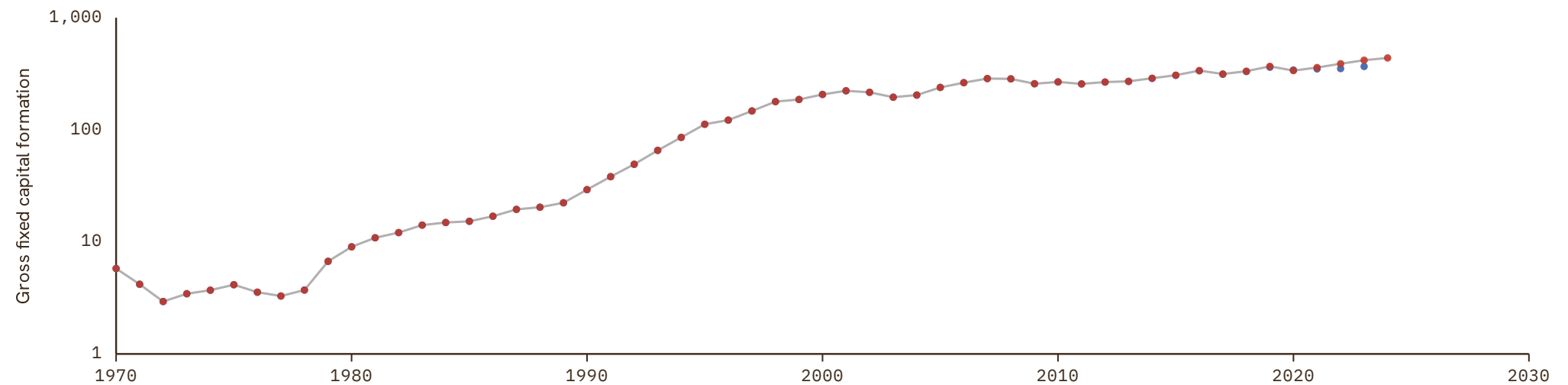
COVERAGE
1970-2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Cayman Islands

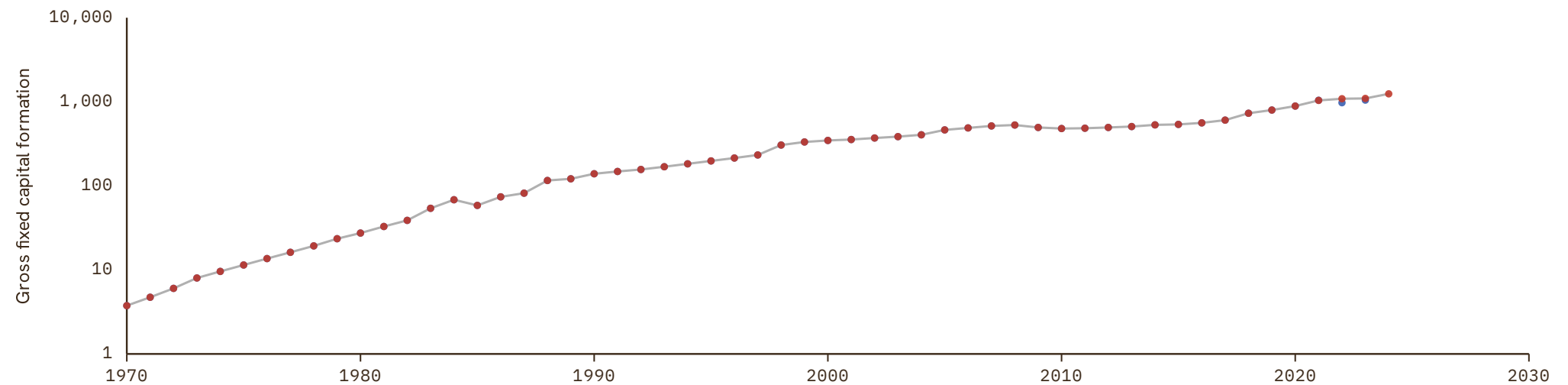
COVERAGE
1970-2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Comoros

COVERAGE
1970-2024

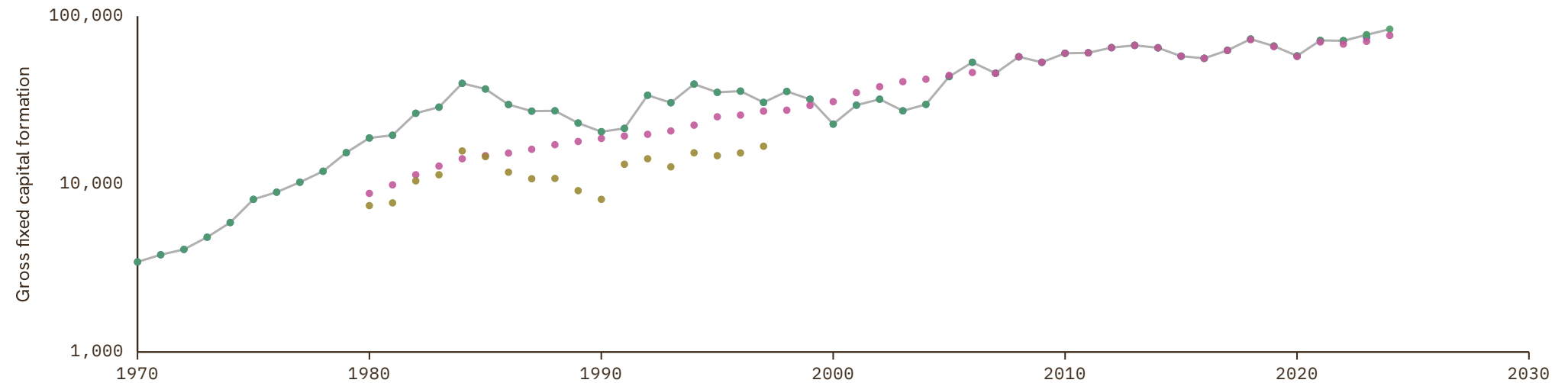
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Cook Islands

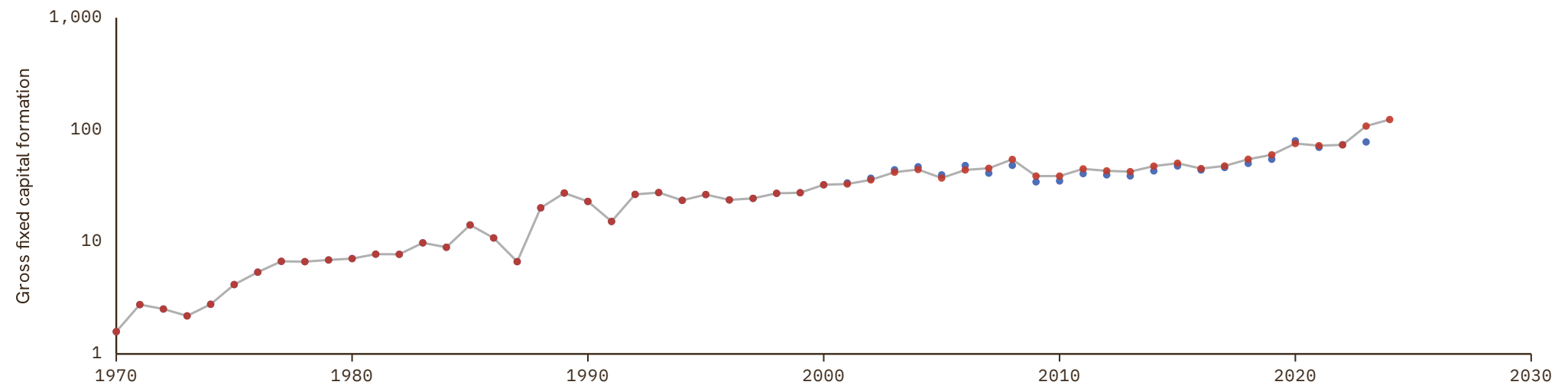
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Curaçao

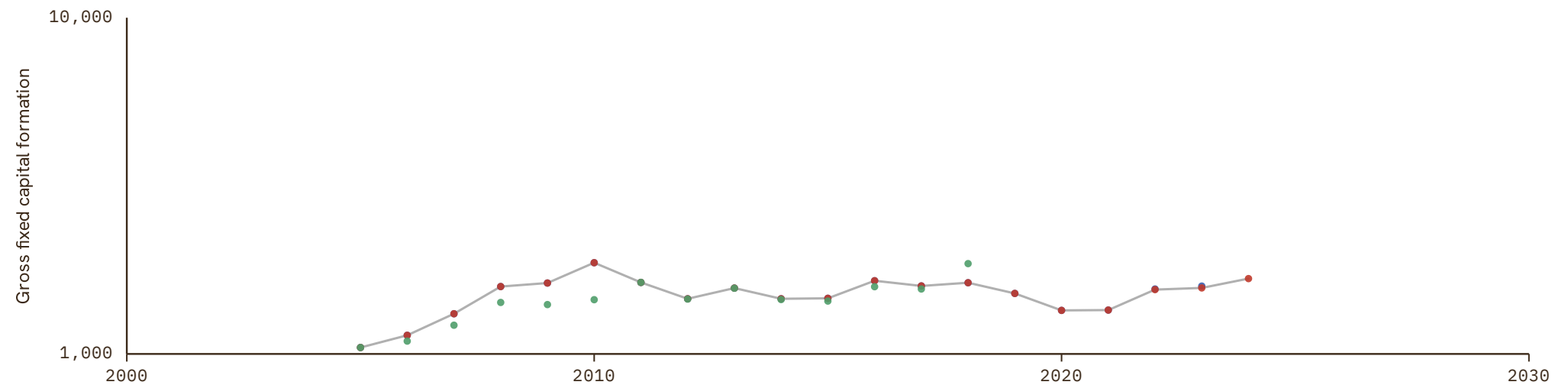
COVERAGE
2005–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



French Polynesia

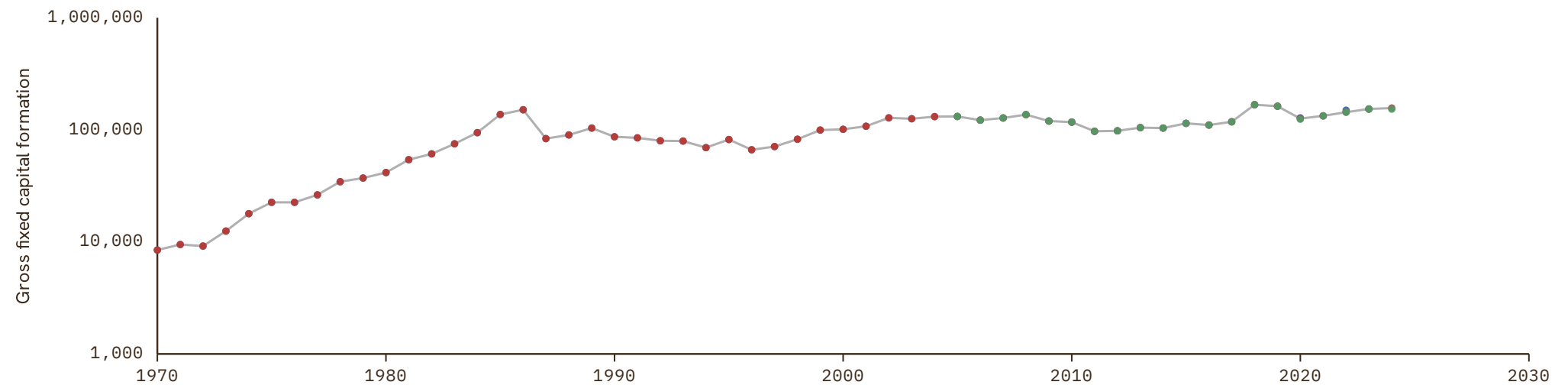
COVERAGE
1970-2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



Greenland

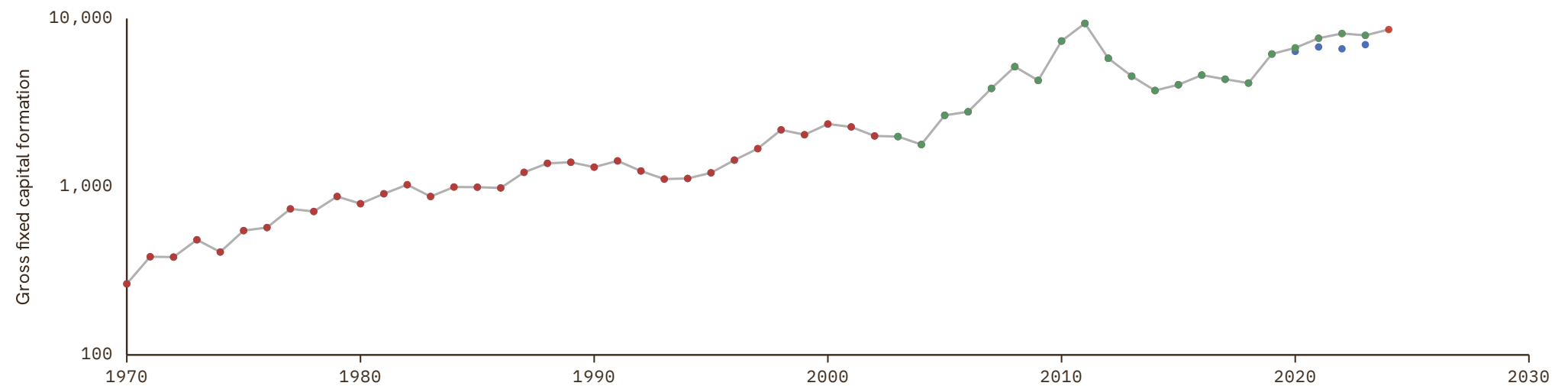
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



Kiribati

COVERAGE
1970-2024

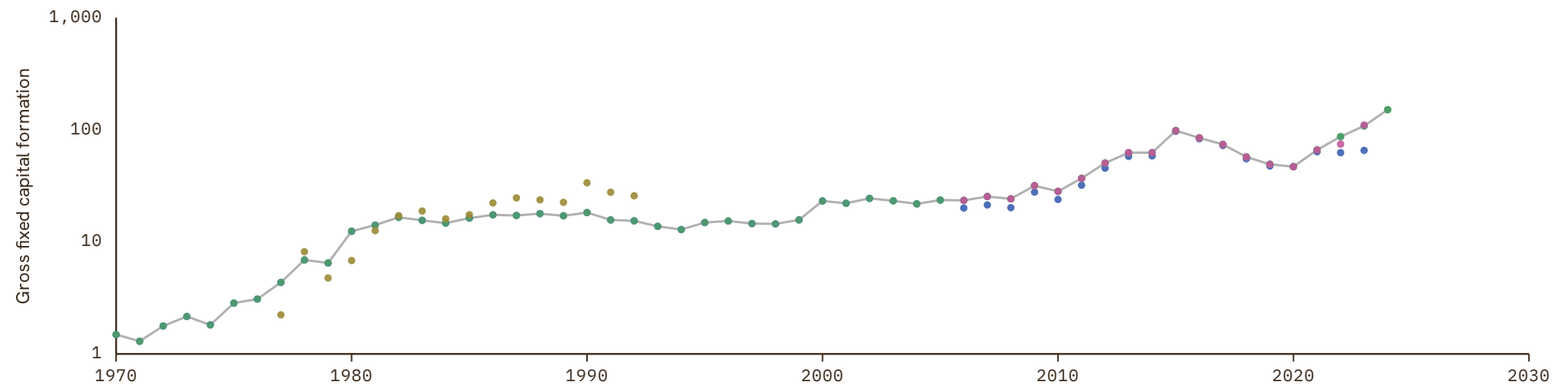
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Kosovo

COVERAGE
1990-2025

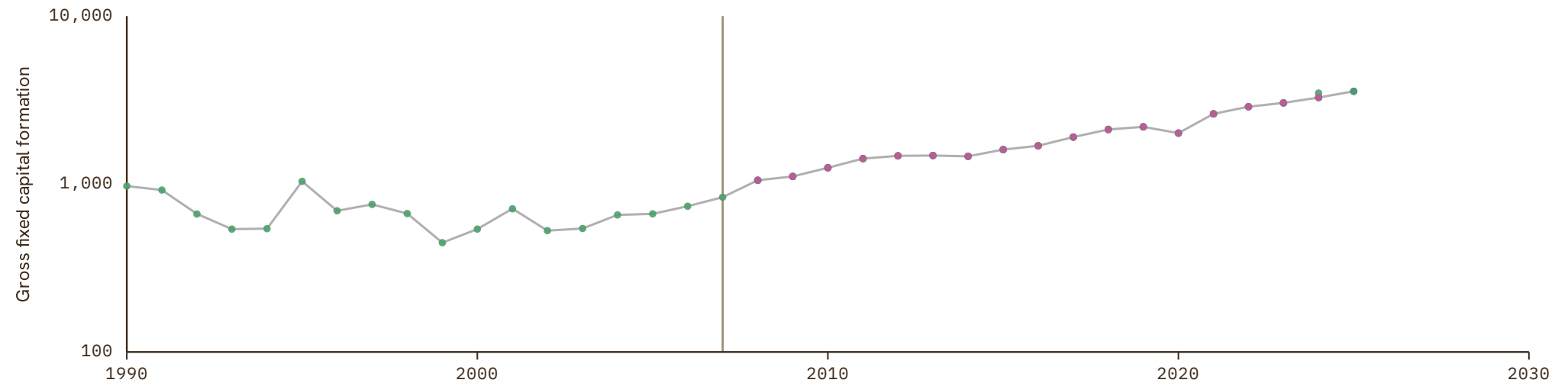
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Liechtenstein

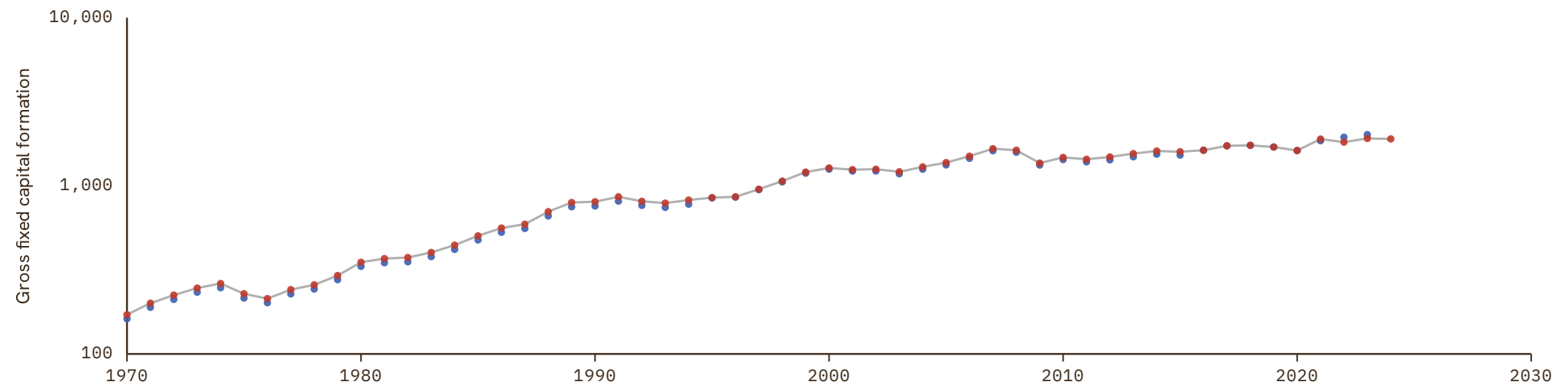
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Macau

COVERAGE
1970-2024

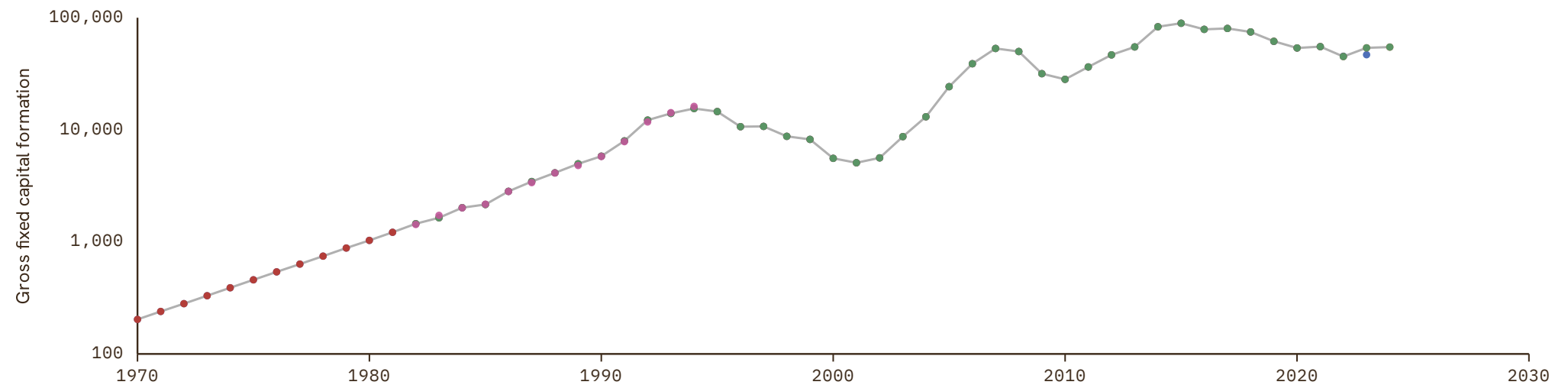
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Marshall Islands

COVERAGE
1970–2024

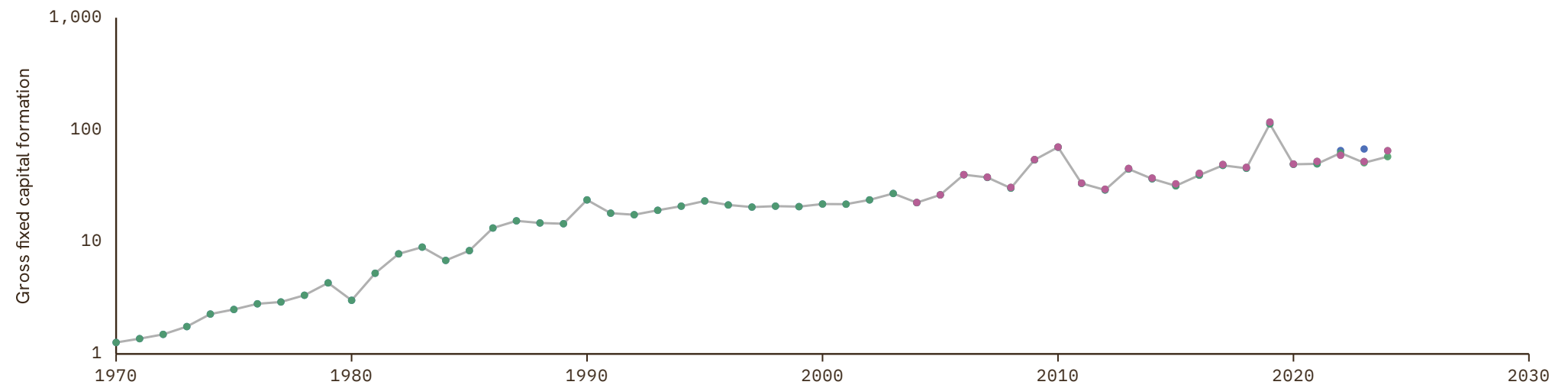
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Micronesia (Federated States of)

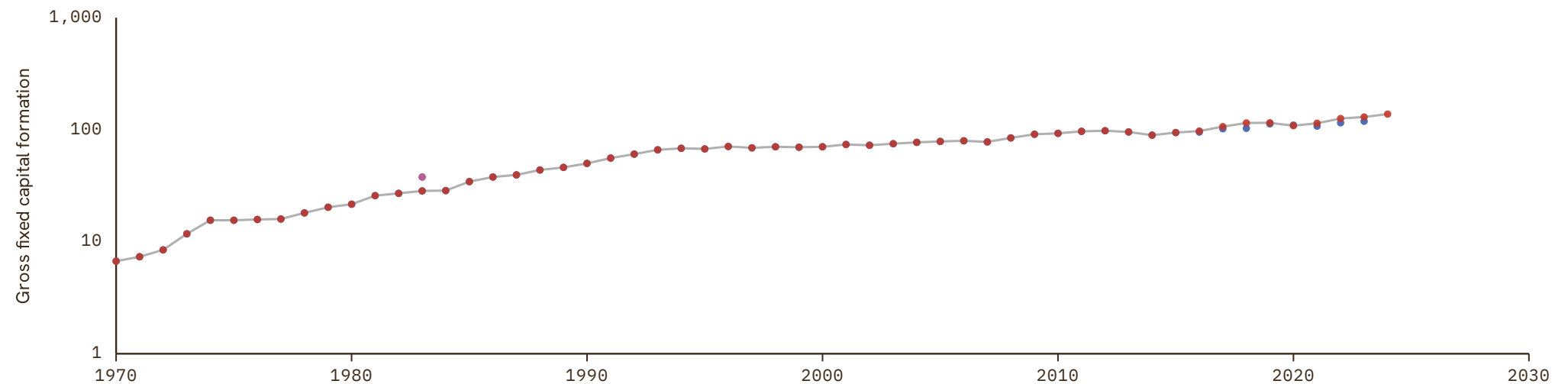
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Montserrat

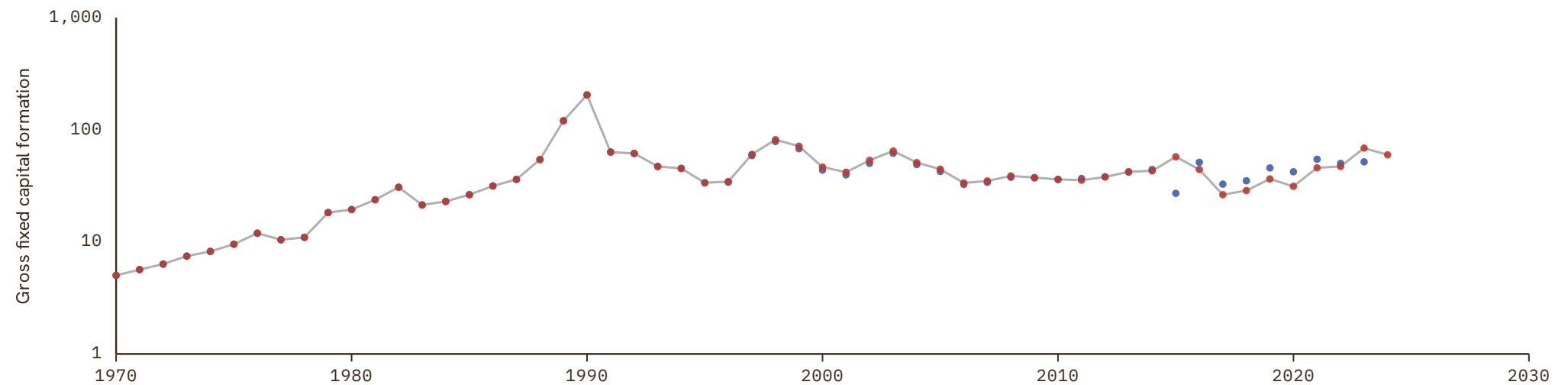
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Nauru

COVERAGE
1970-2024

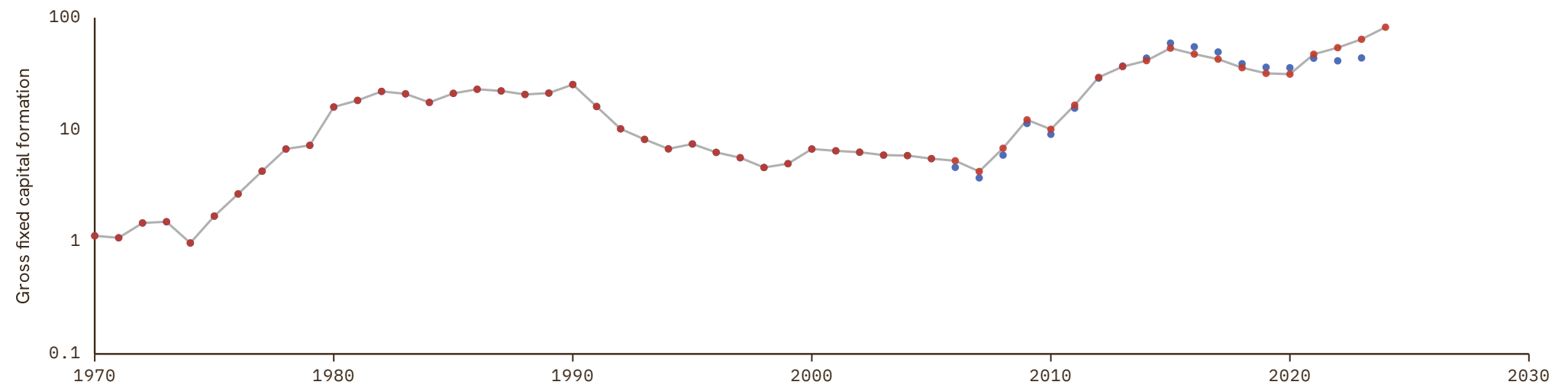
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



New Caledonia

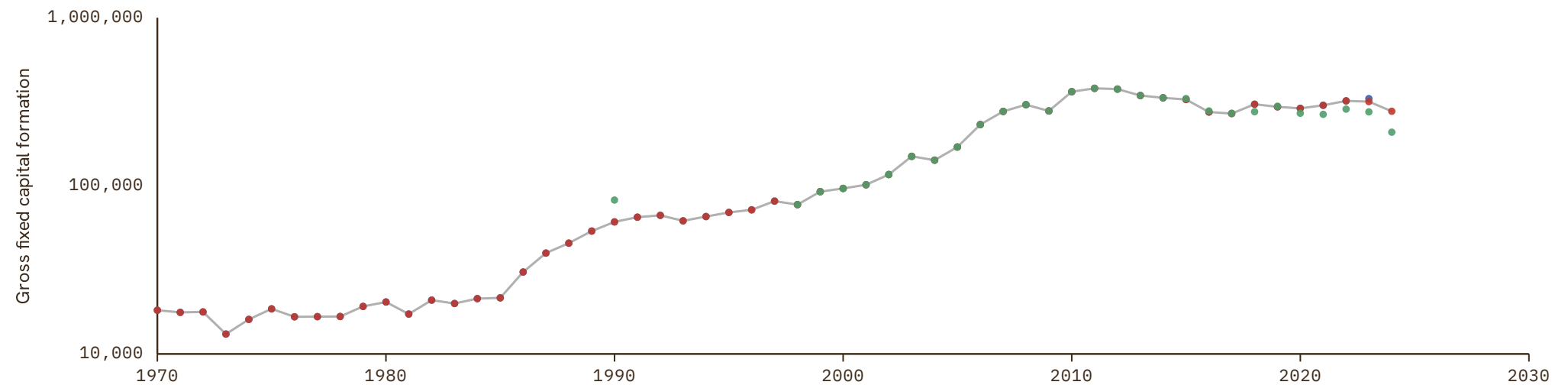
COVERAGE
1970-2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



Palau

COVERAGE
1970-2024

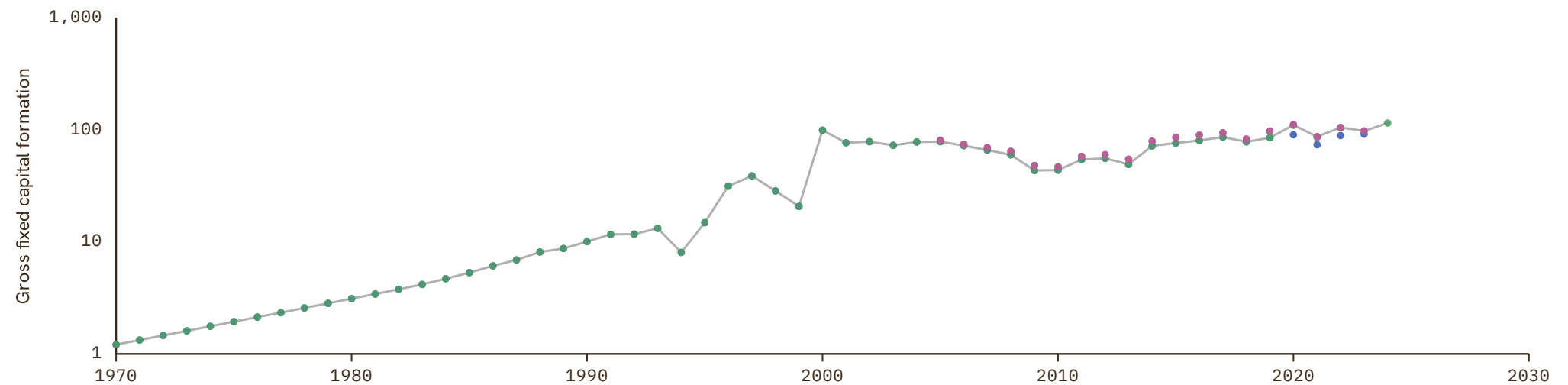
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Réunion

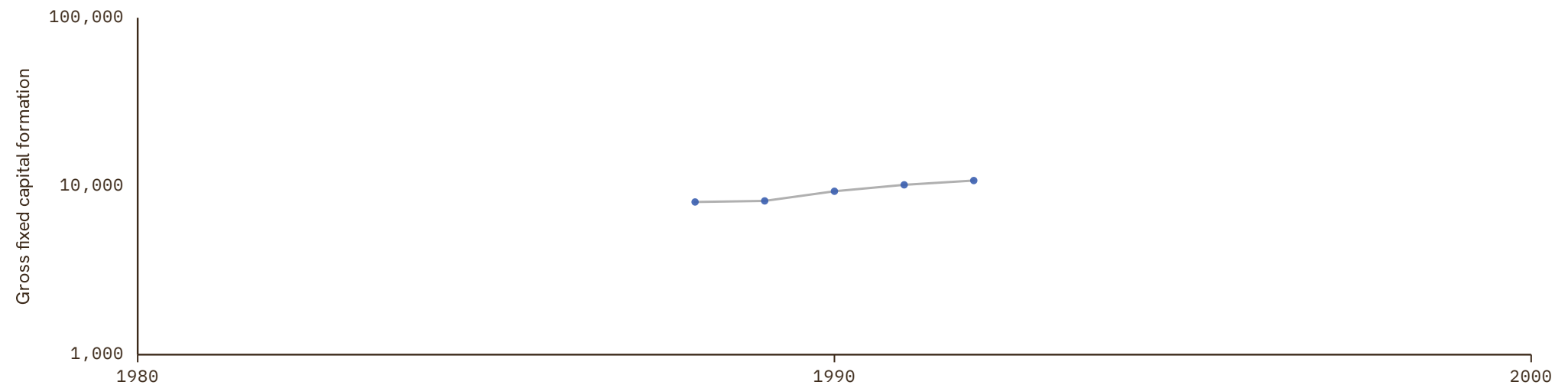
COVERAGE
1988–1992UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1988 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● WDI ARC



Saint Kitts and Nevis

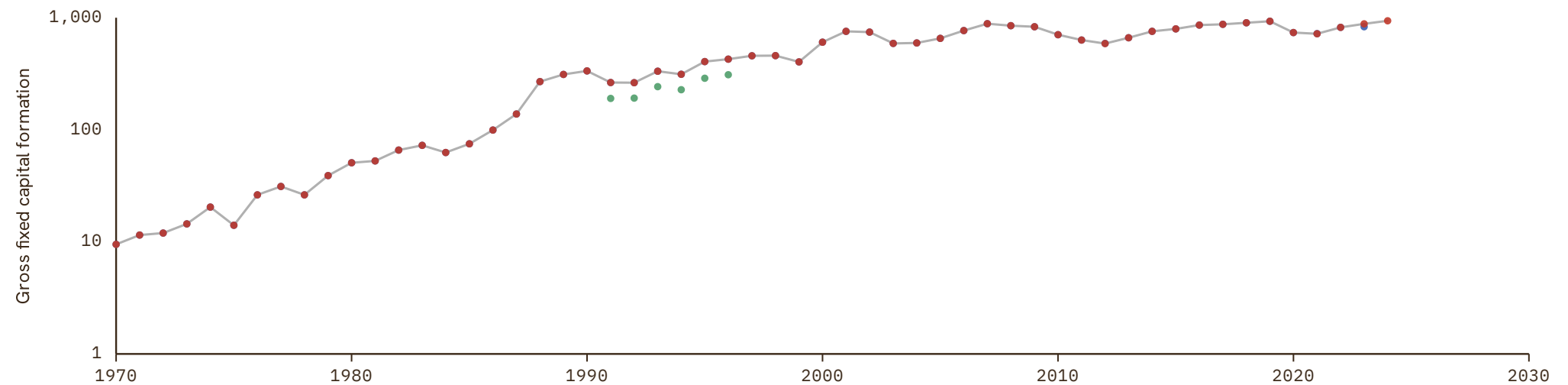
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC



Saint Lucia

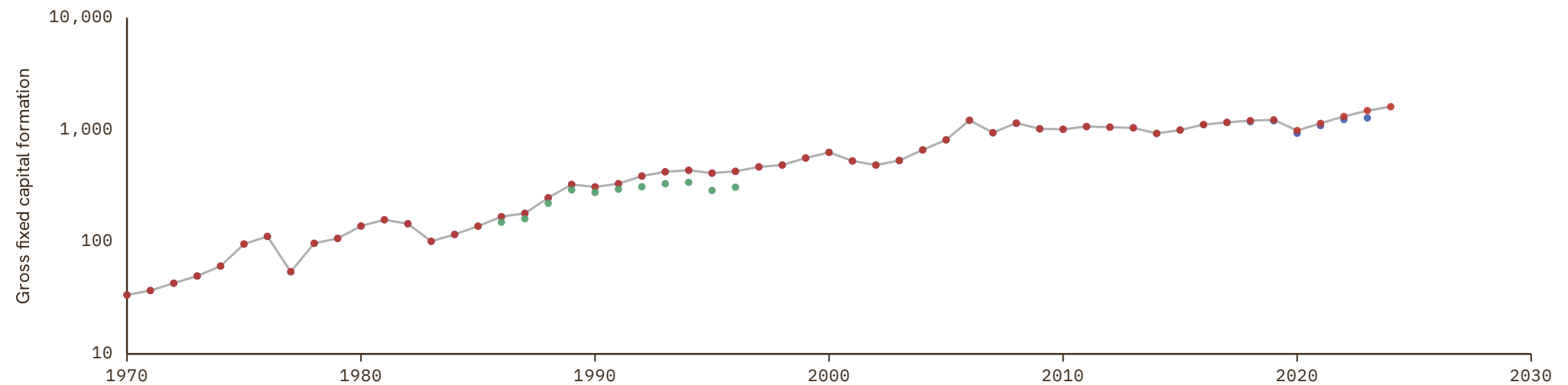
COVERAGE
1970-2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI ARC



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

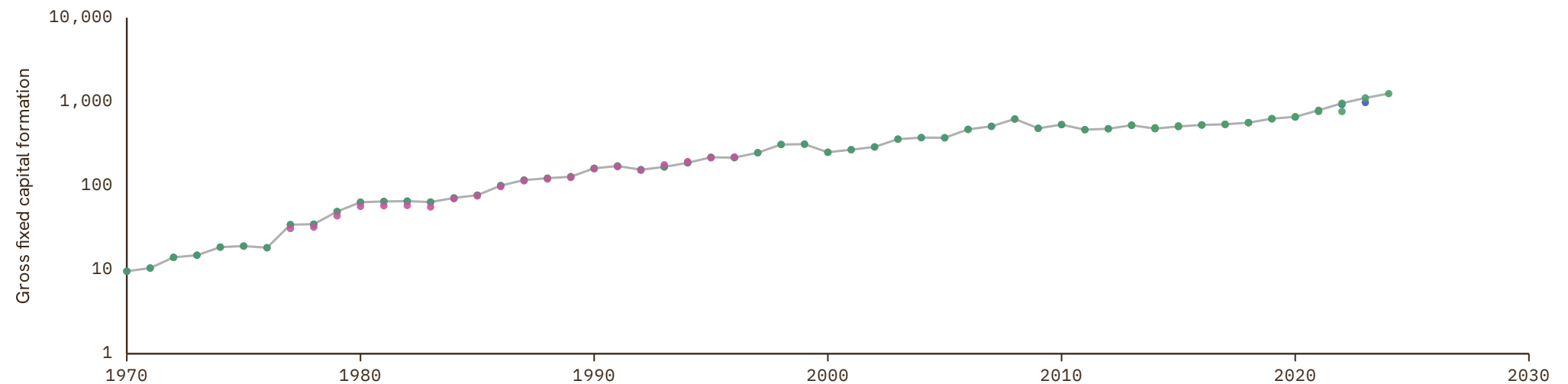
COVERAGE
1970-2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ARC



Samoa

COVERAGE
1970-2024

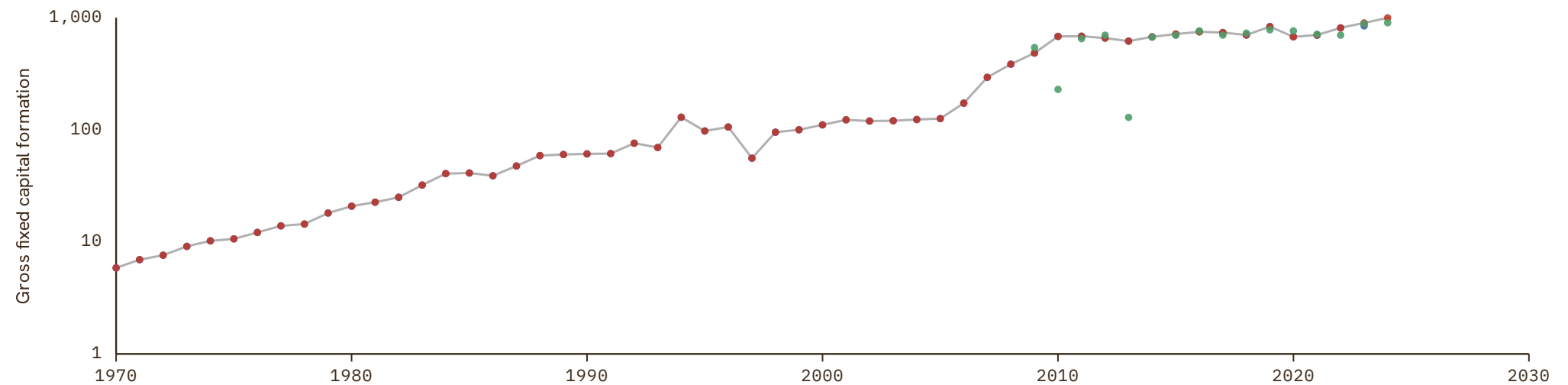
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN ● WDI



San Marino

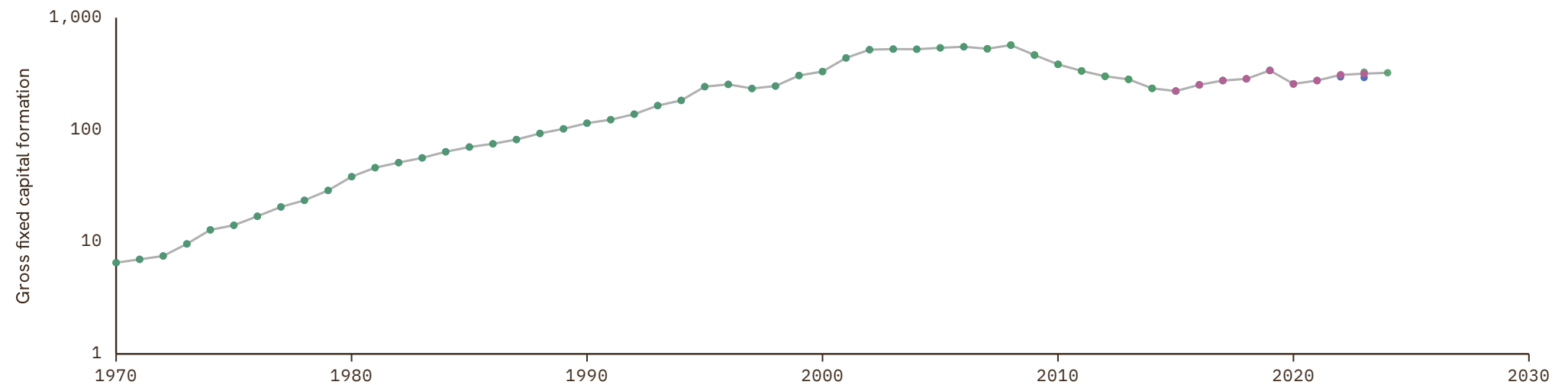
COVERAGE
1970-2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Sint Maarten

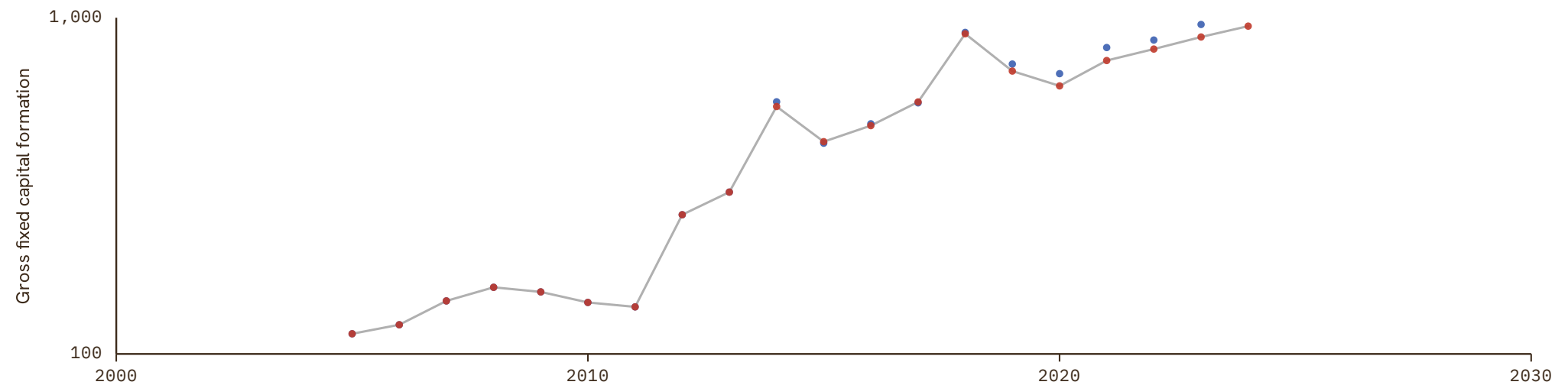
COVERAGE
2005–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Solomon Islands

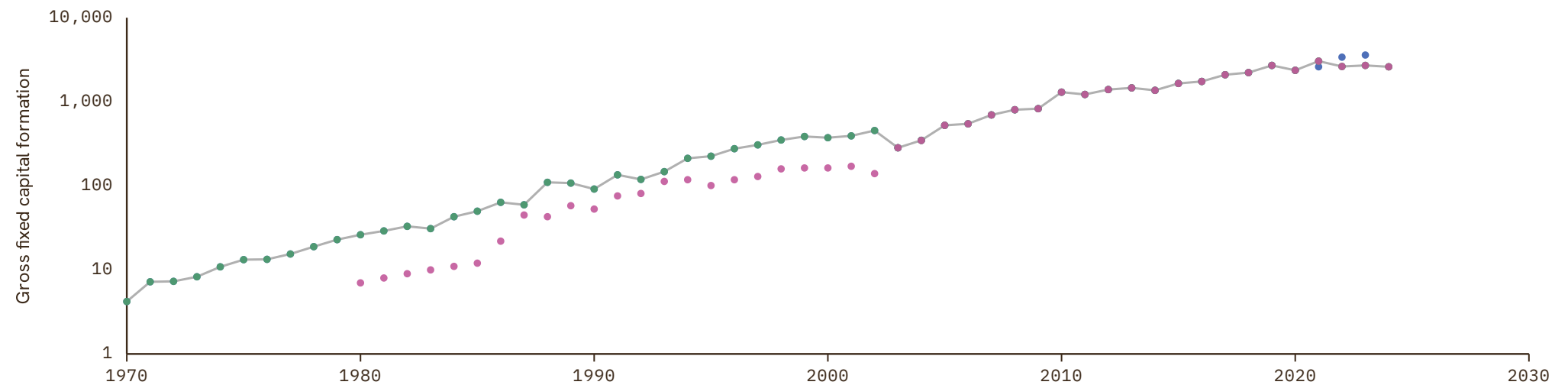
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI



Tonga

COVERAGE
1970–2024

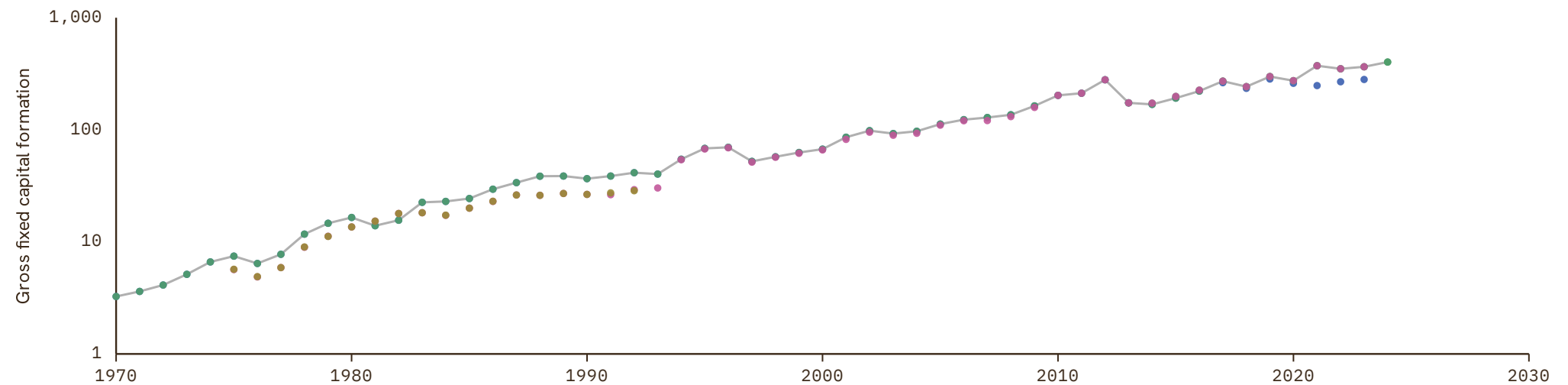
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Turks and Caicos Islands

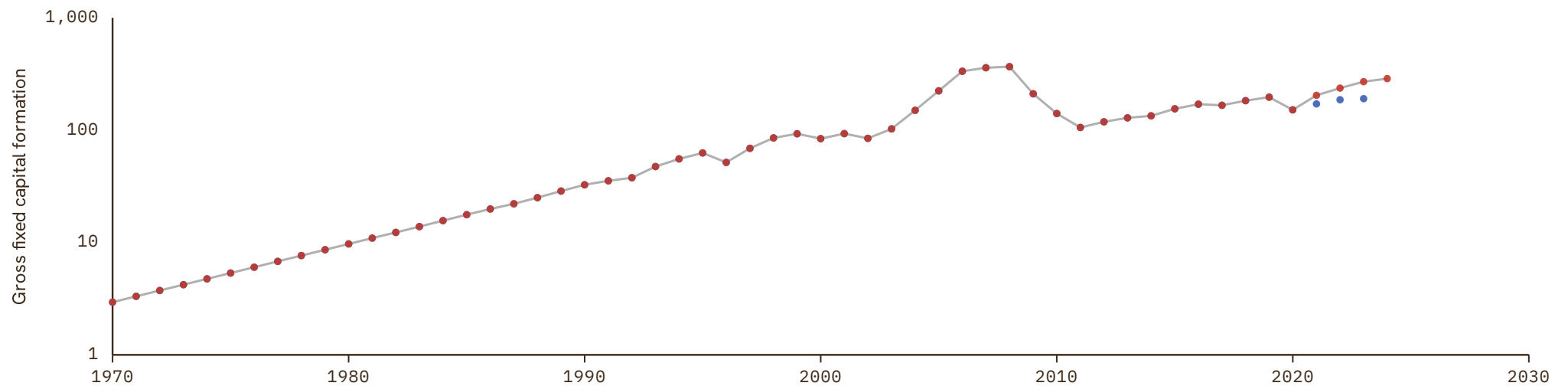
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Tuvalu

COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● UN



Vanuatu

COVERAGE
1970–2024

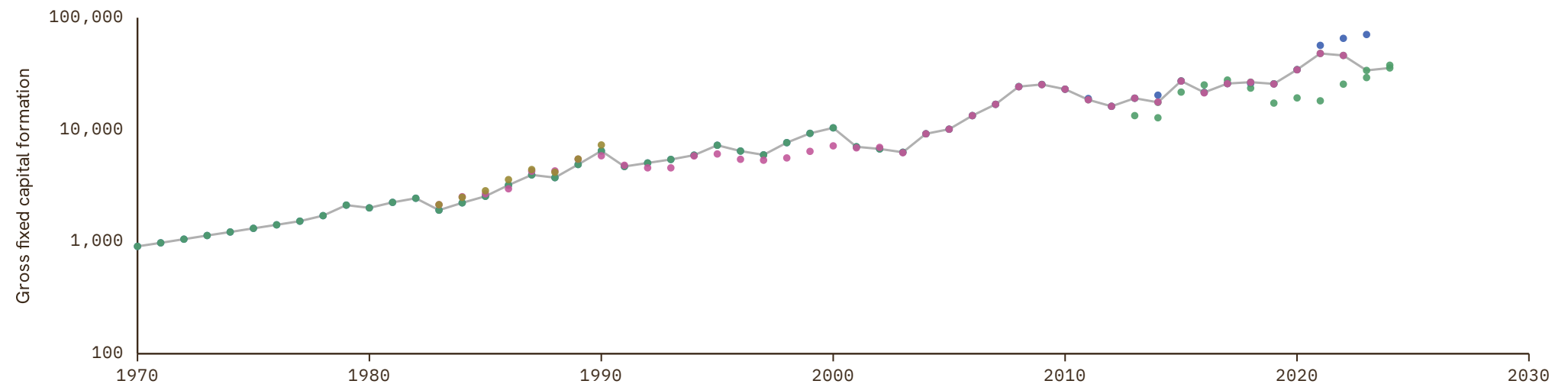
UNIT
millions of LC

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● FAO ● IMF IFS ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



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AMECO_forecast AMECO forecast

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