

Gross Fixed Capital Formation to GDP

September 29, 2025

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Vanuatu

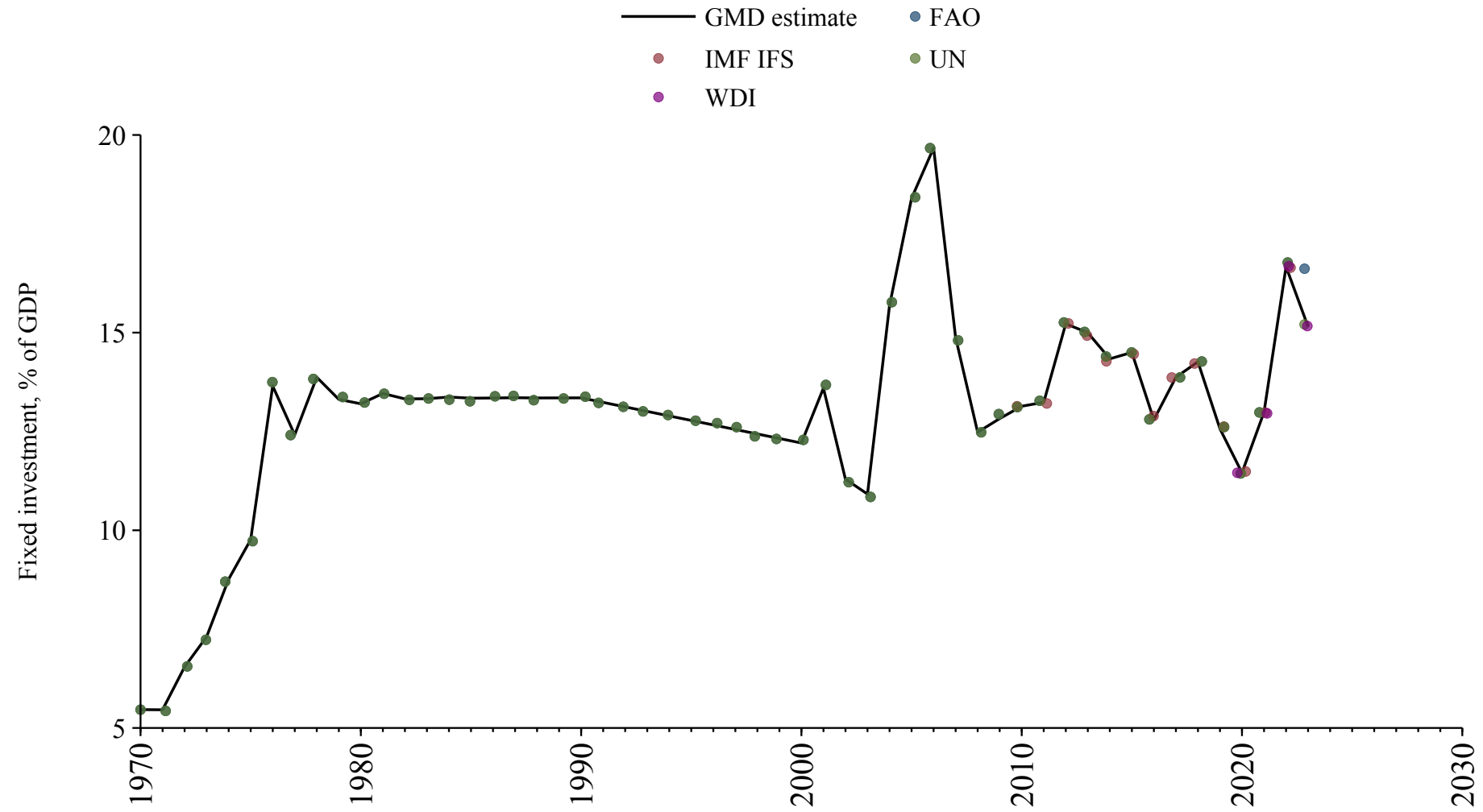
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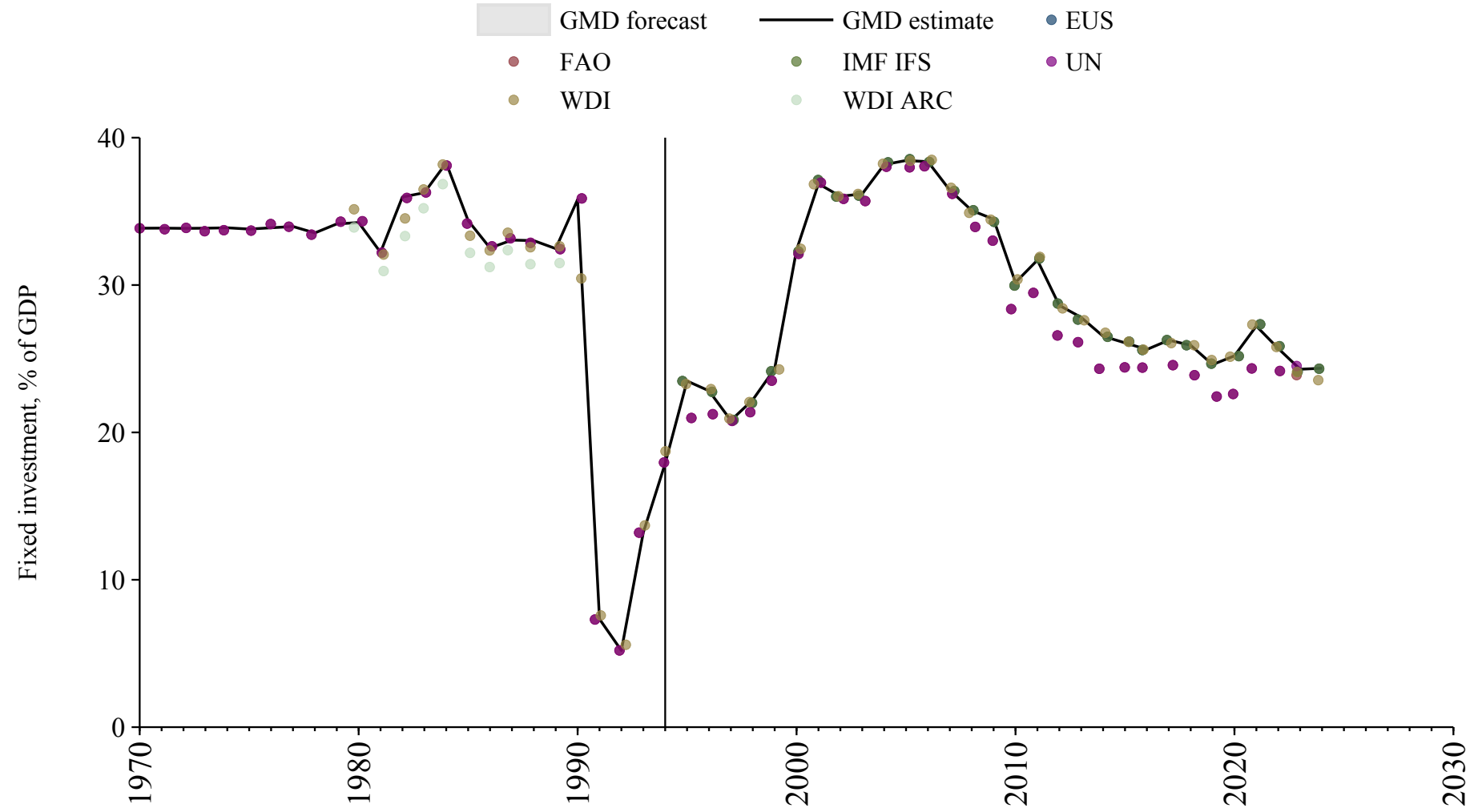
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



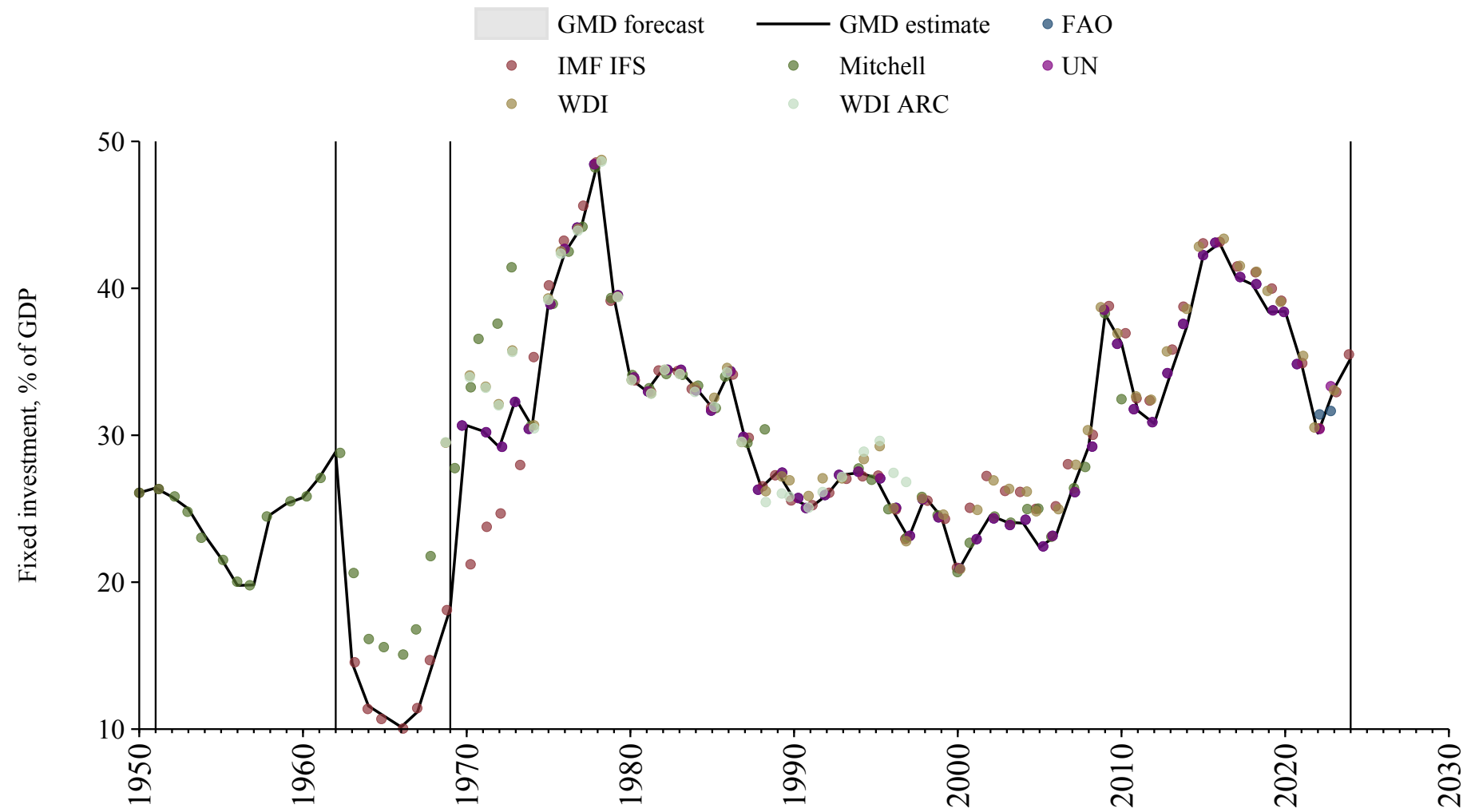
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



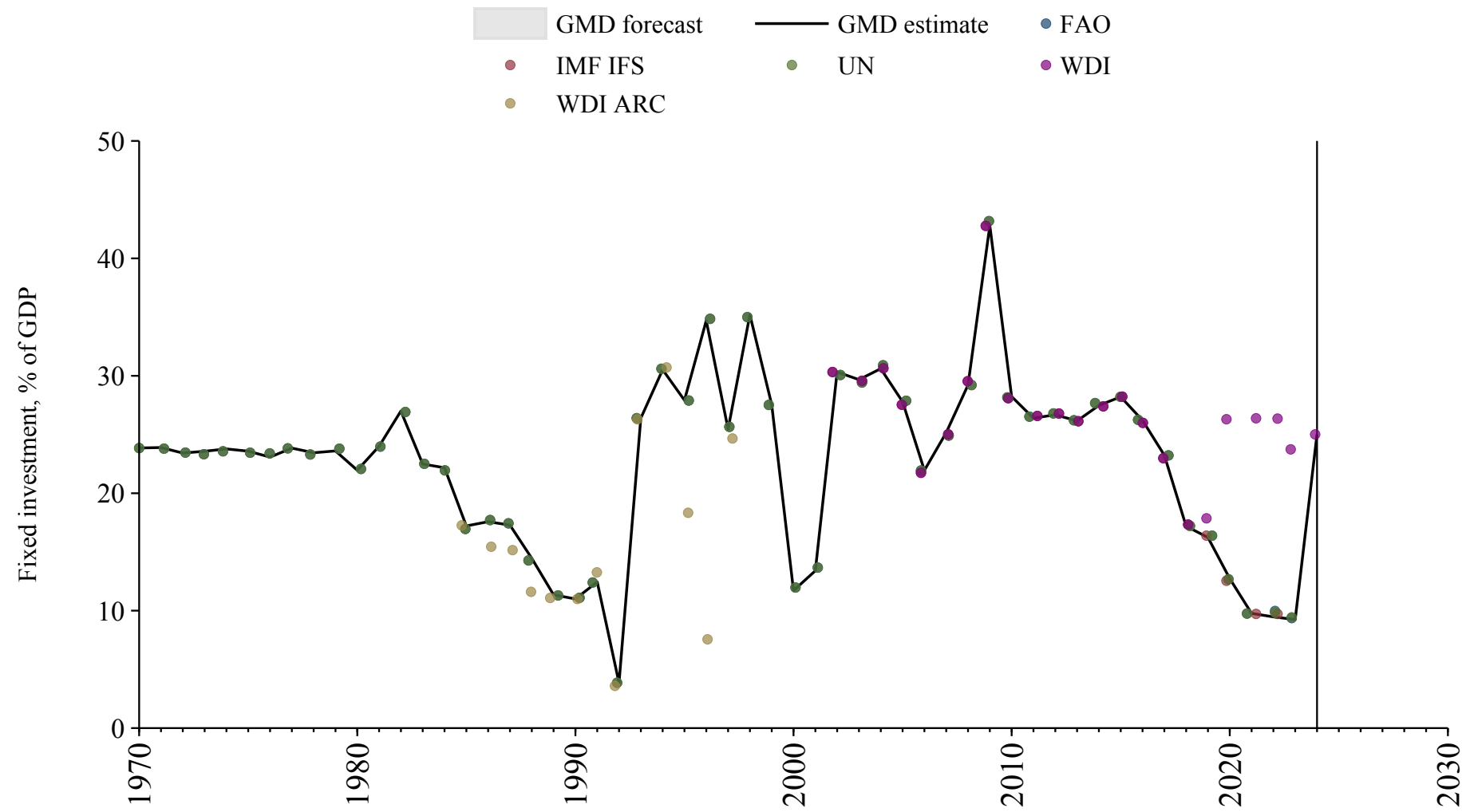
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



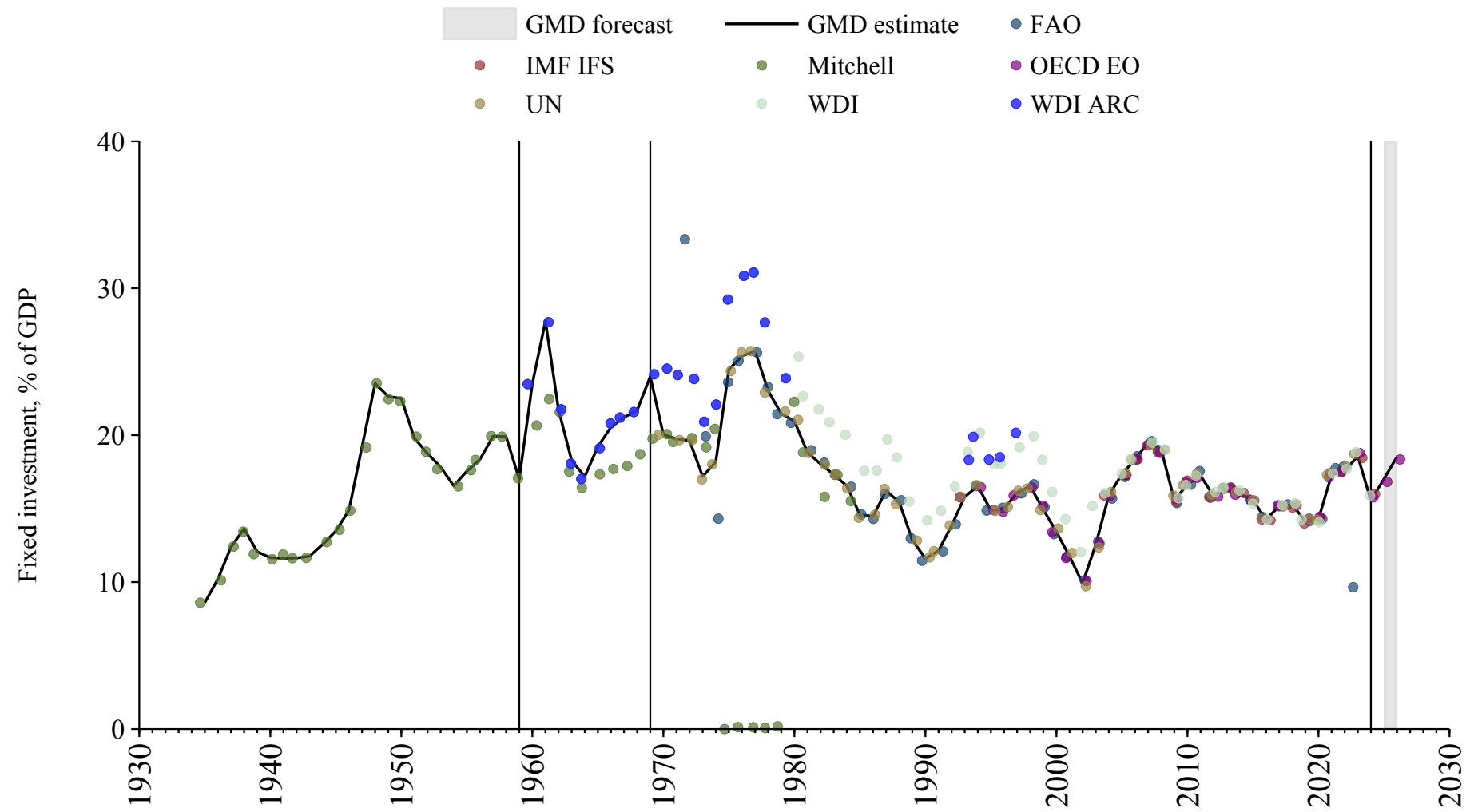
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



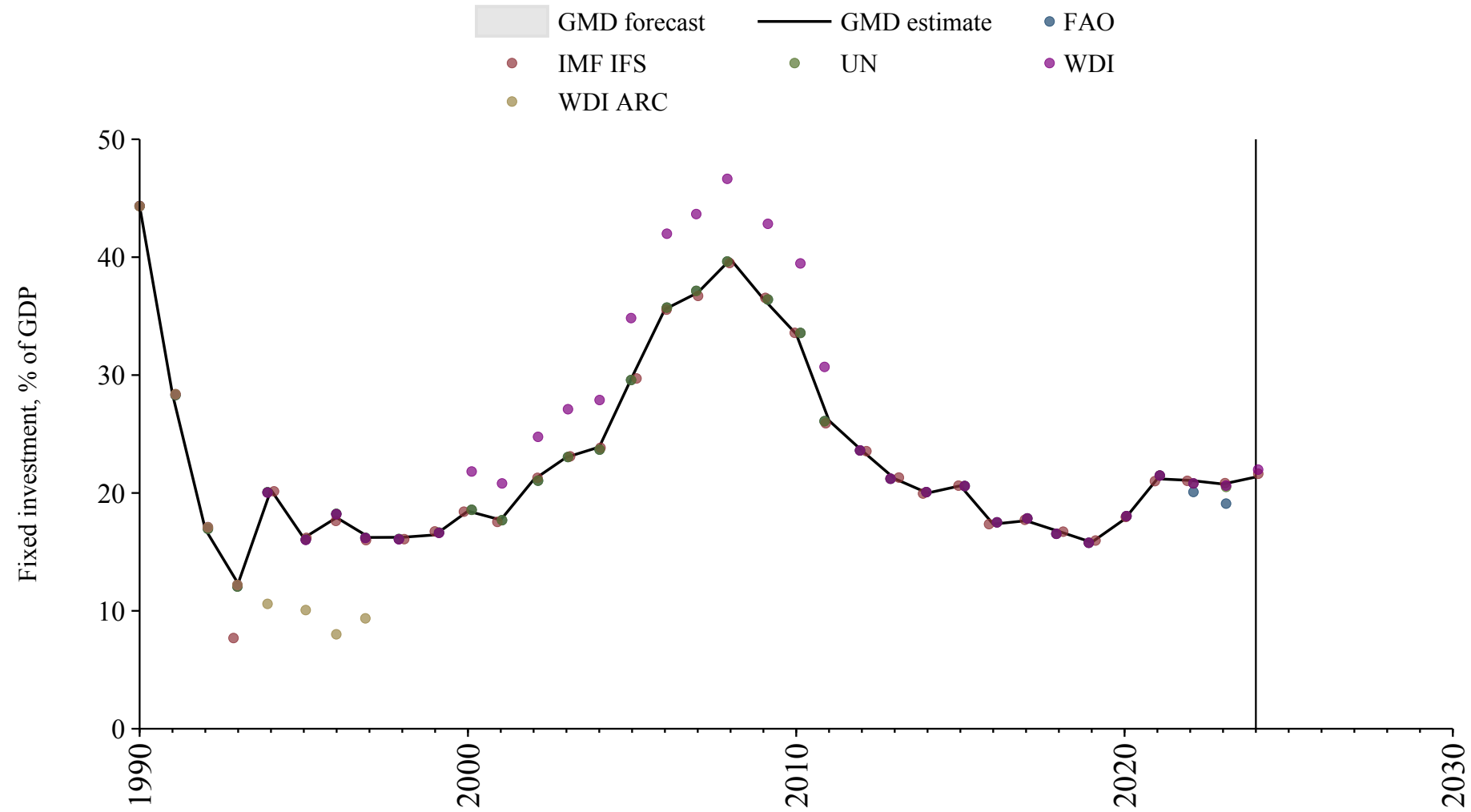
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



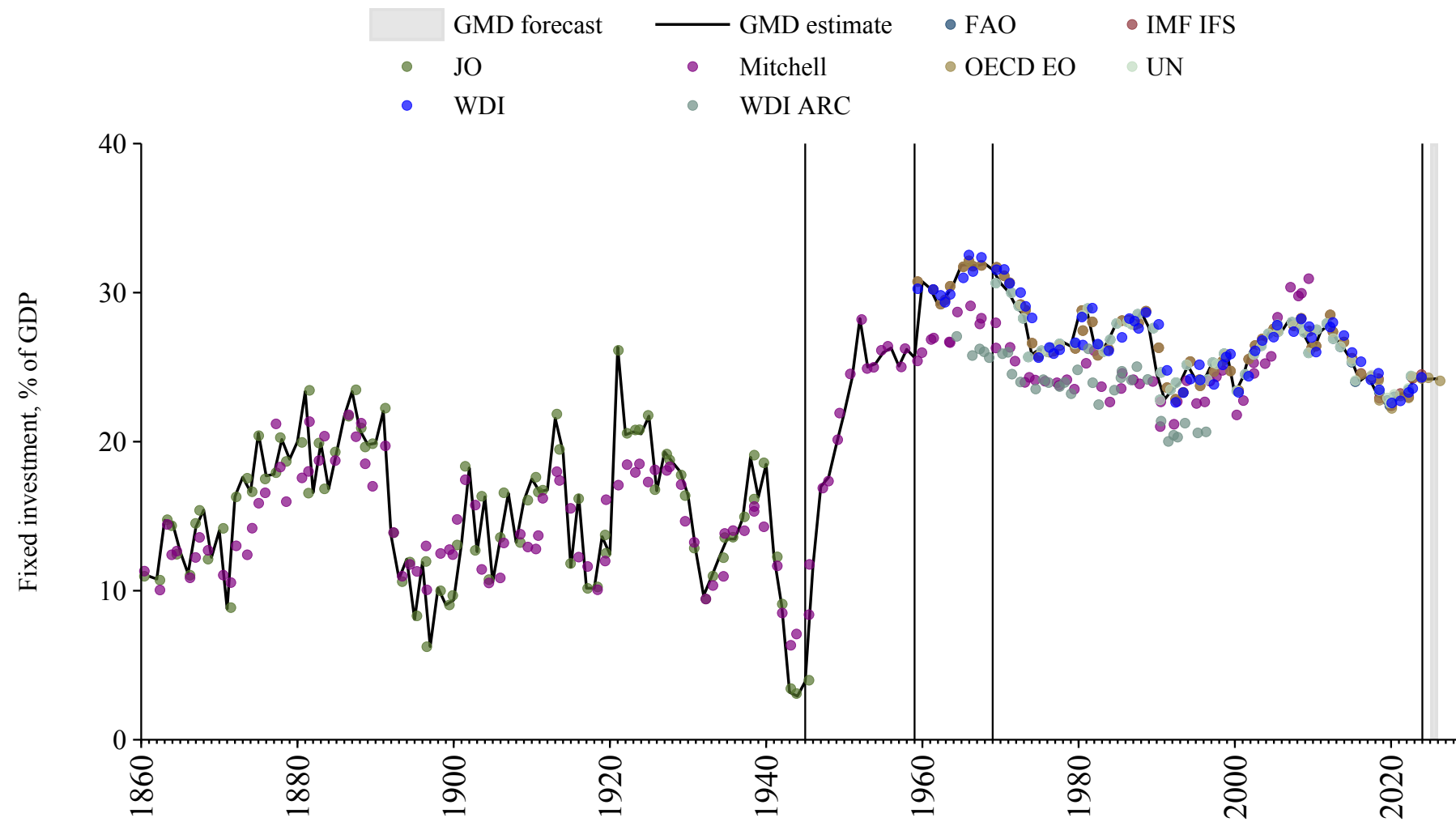
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



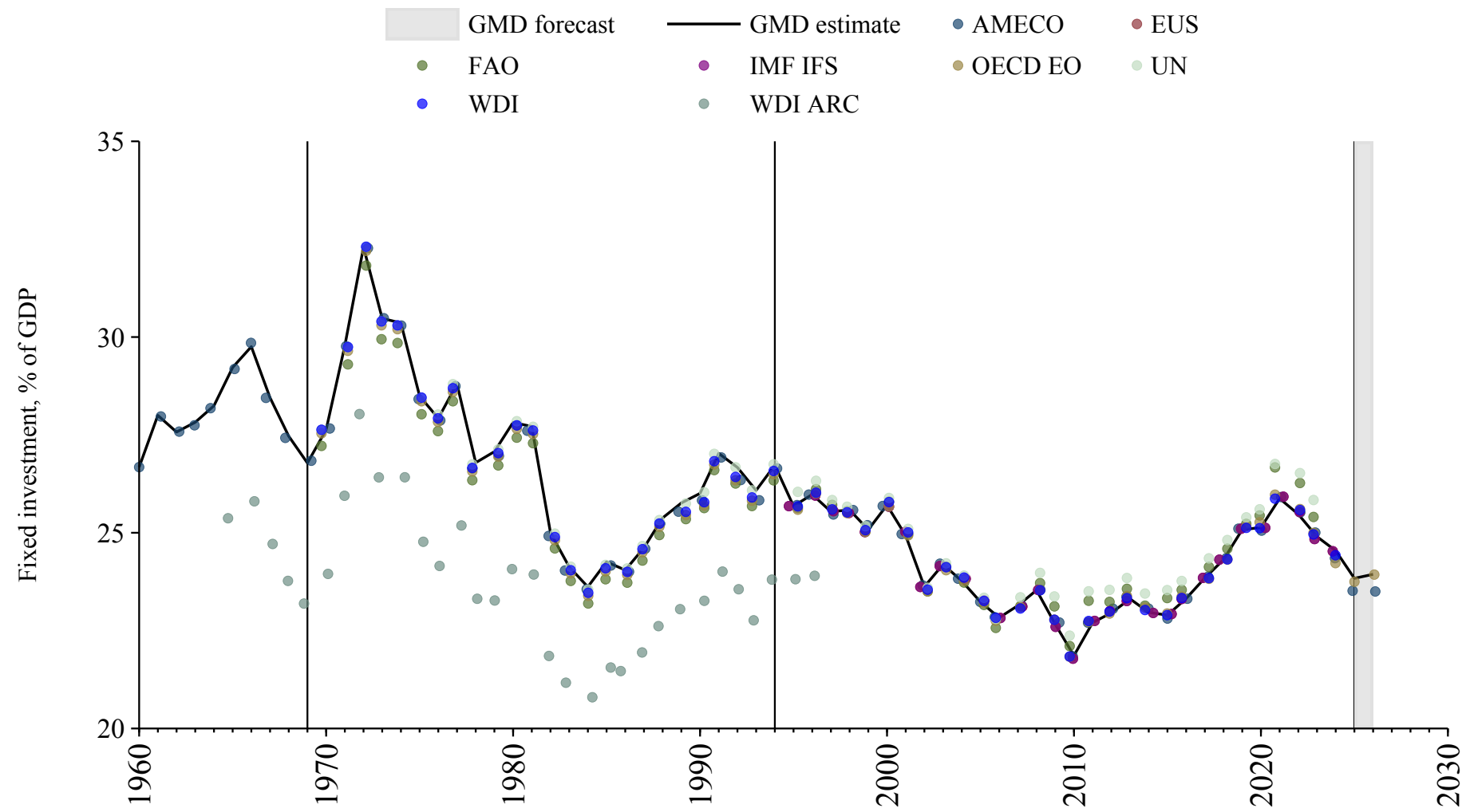
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



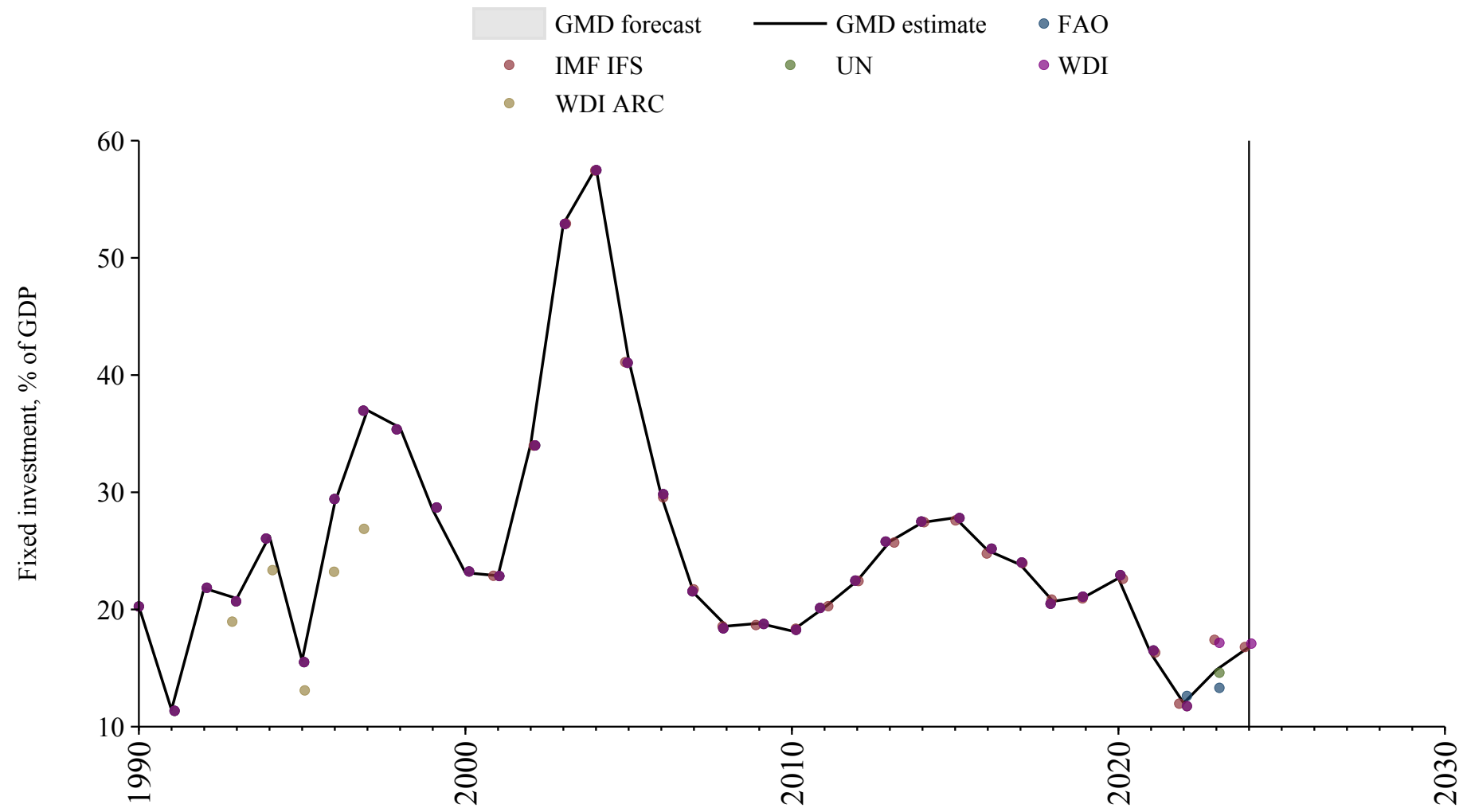
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



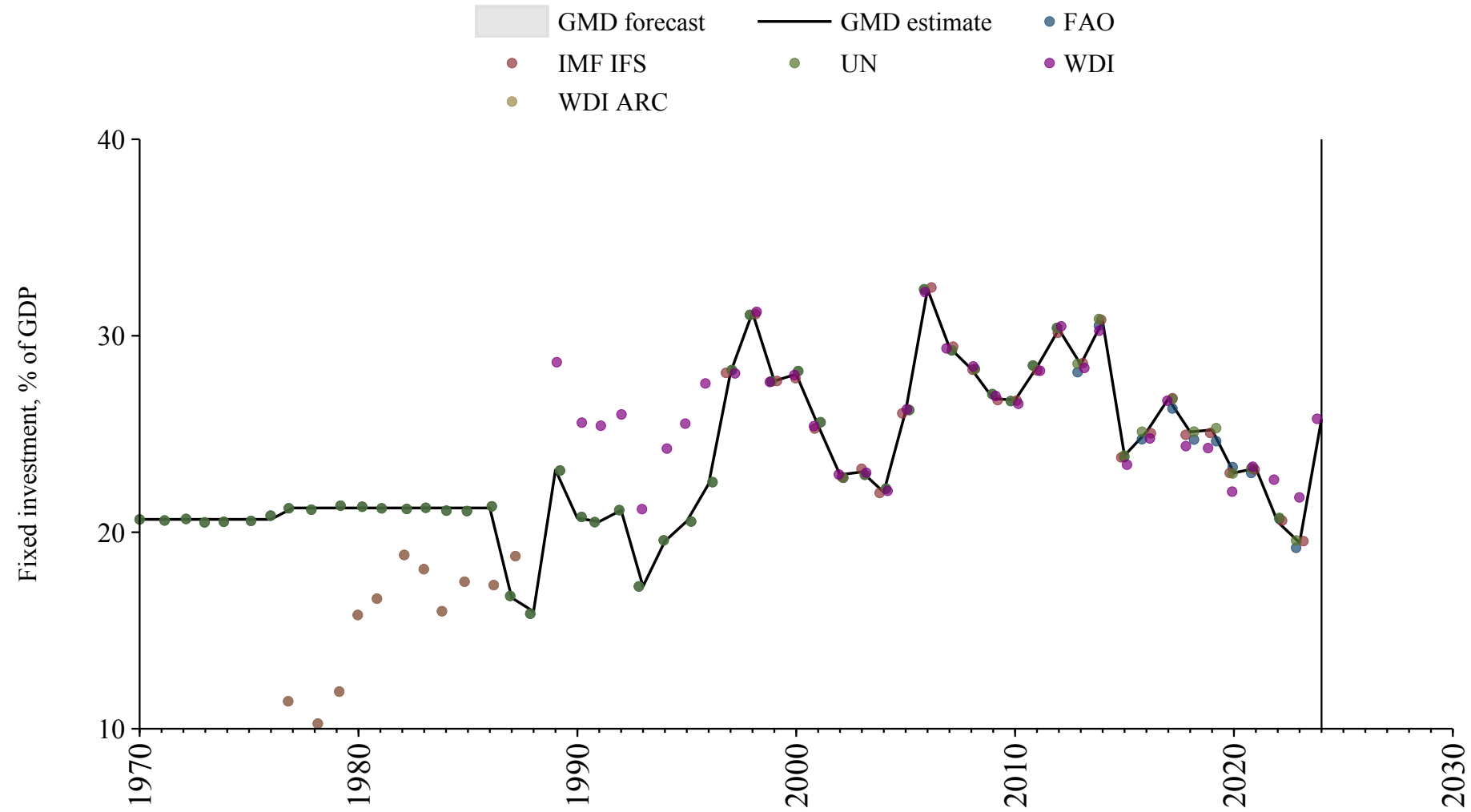
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



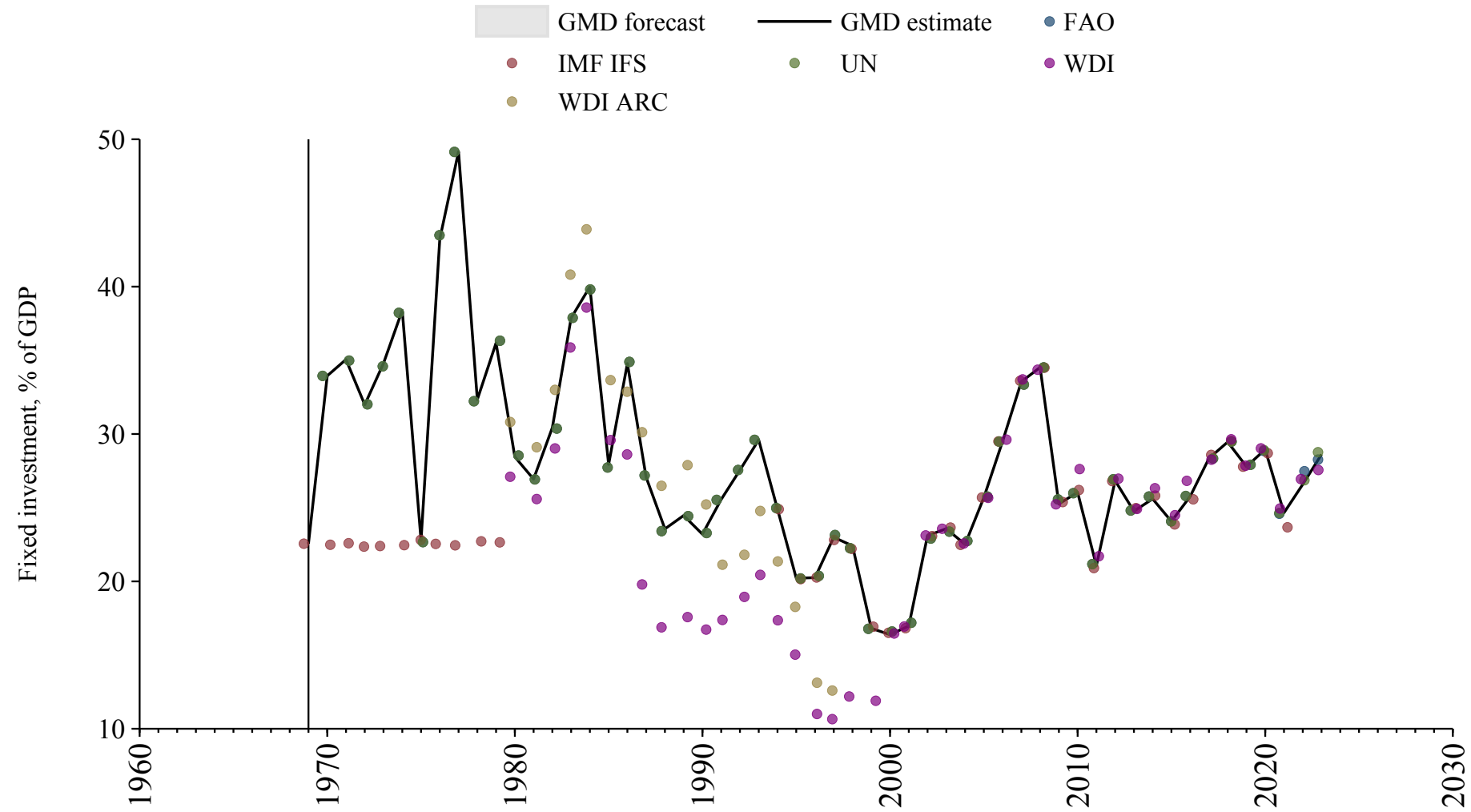
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



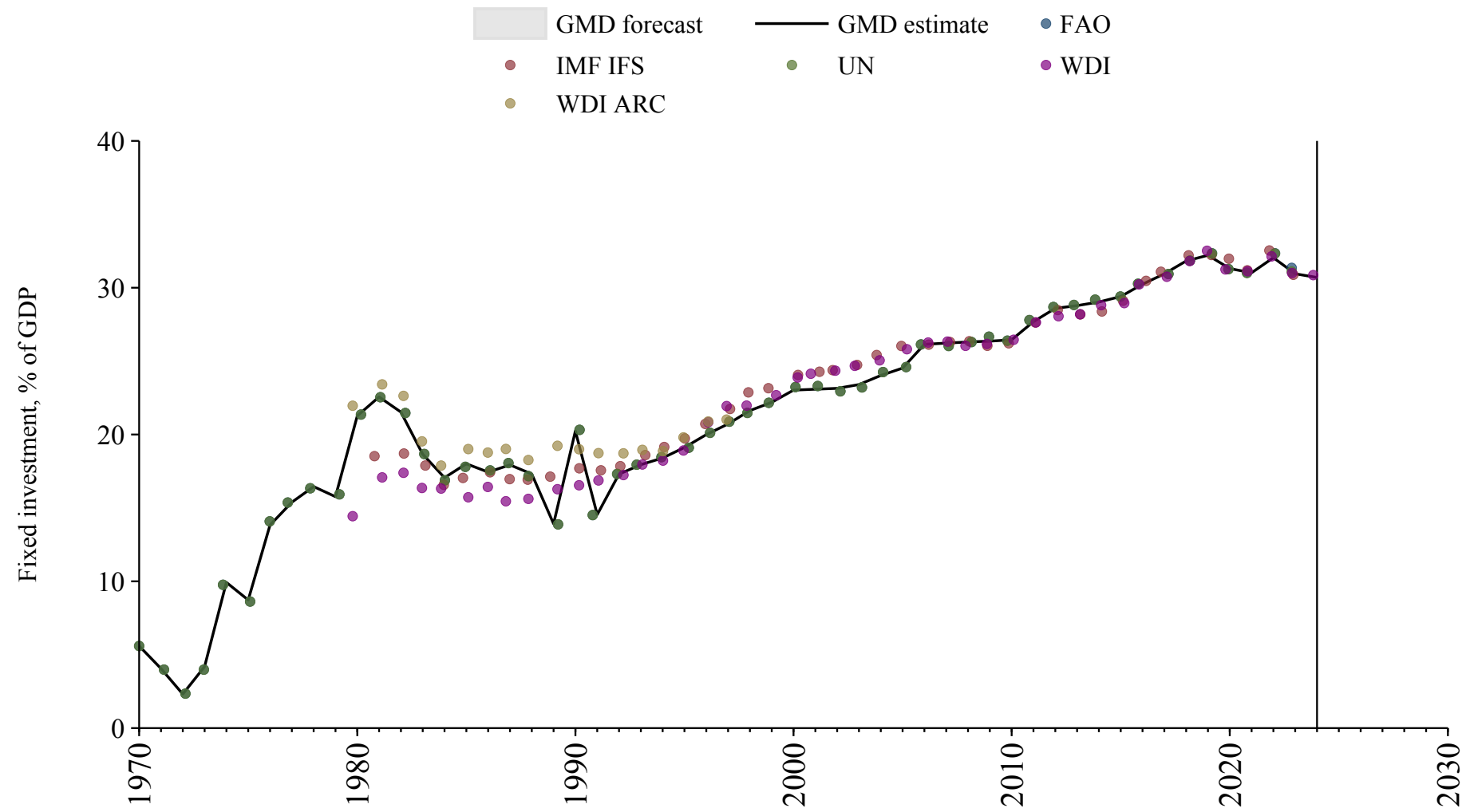
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



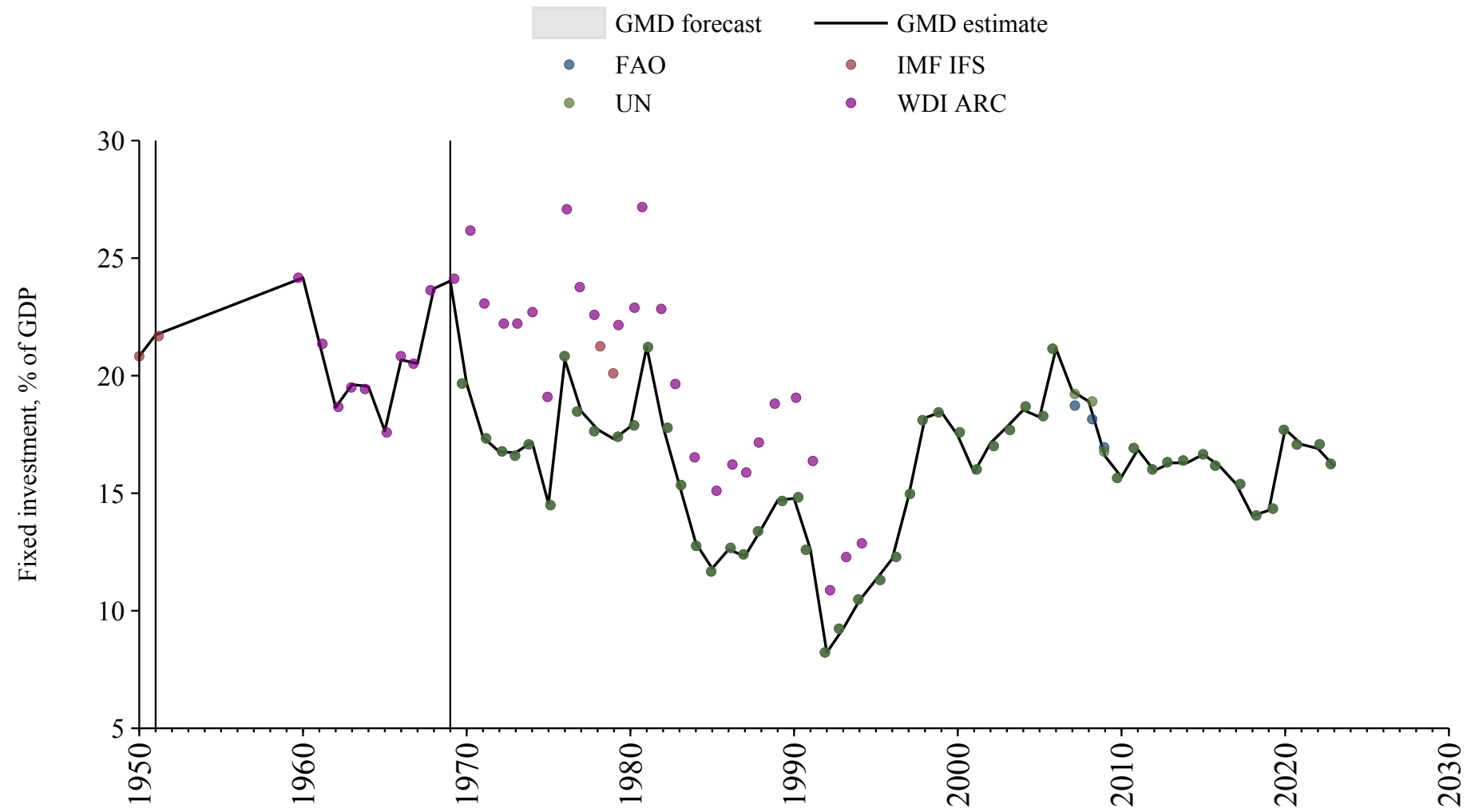
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



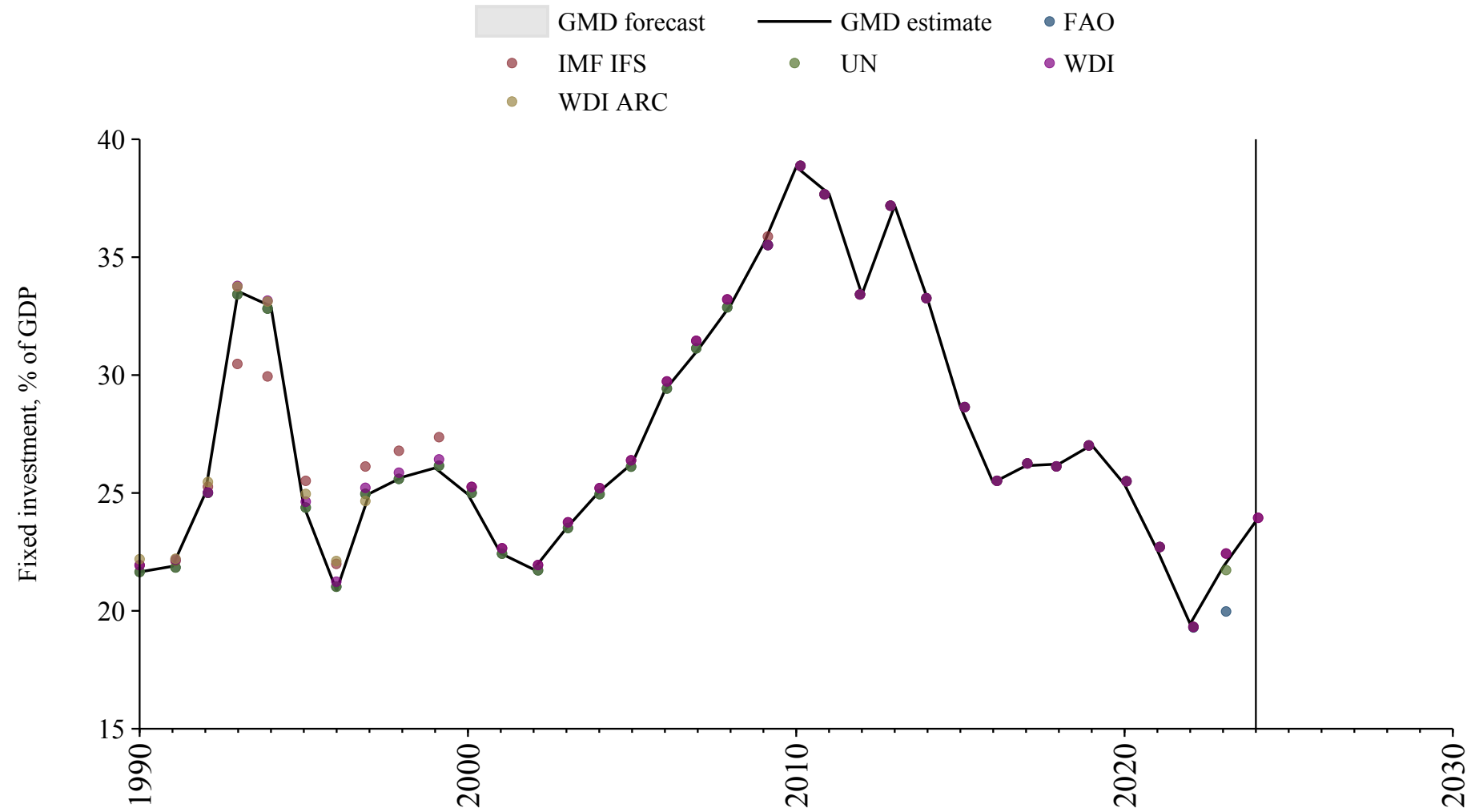
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



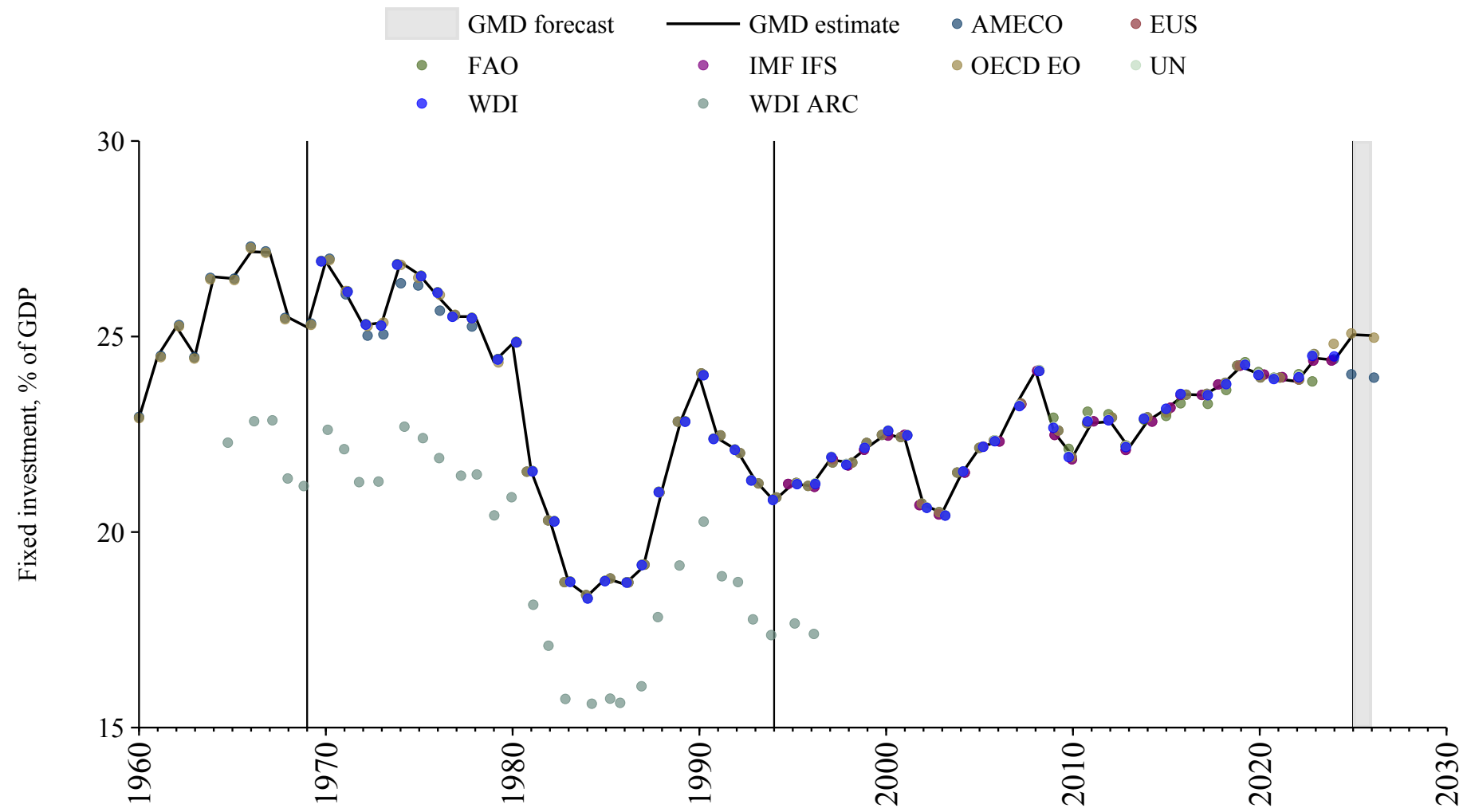
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



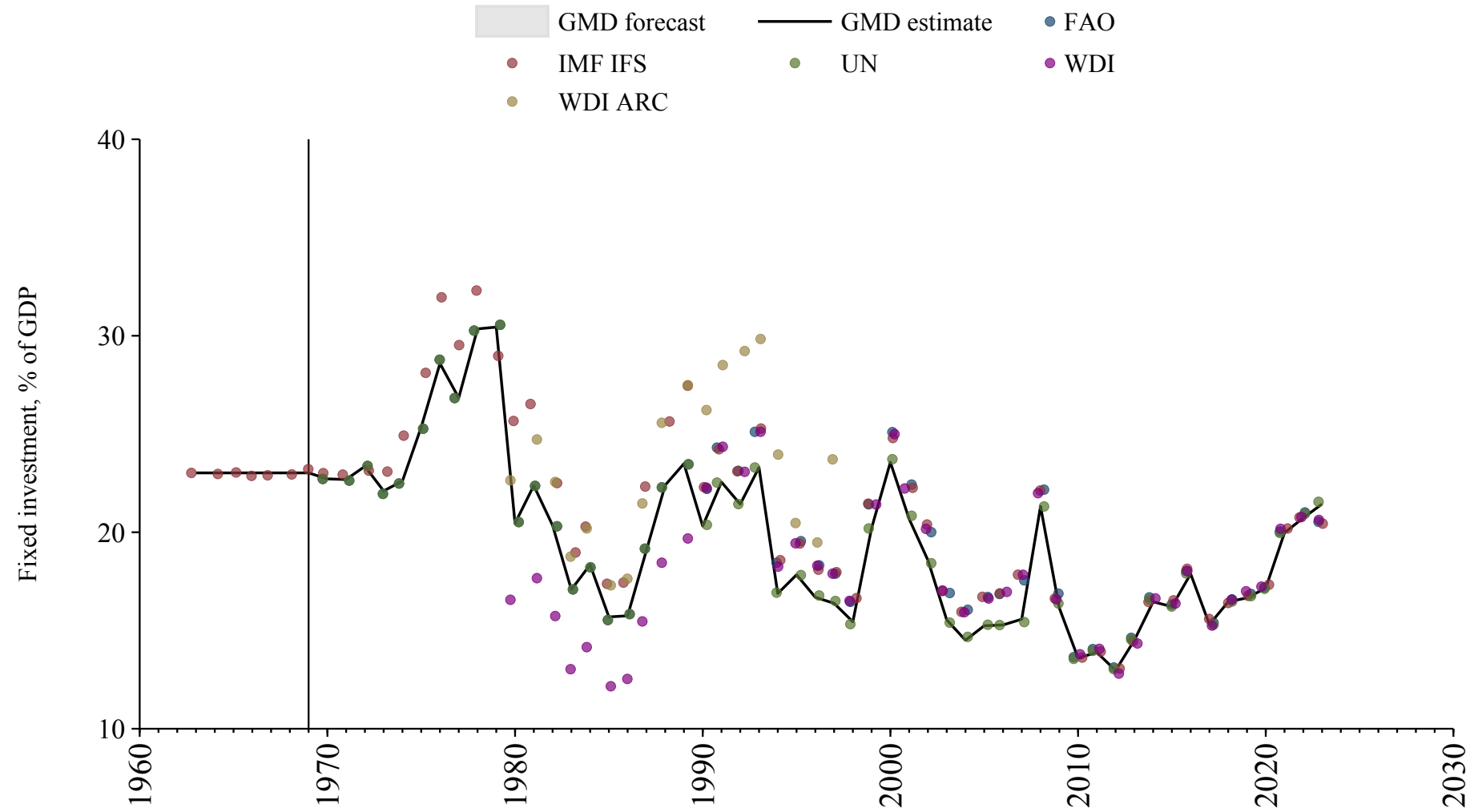
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



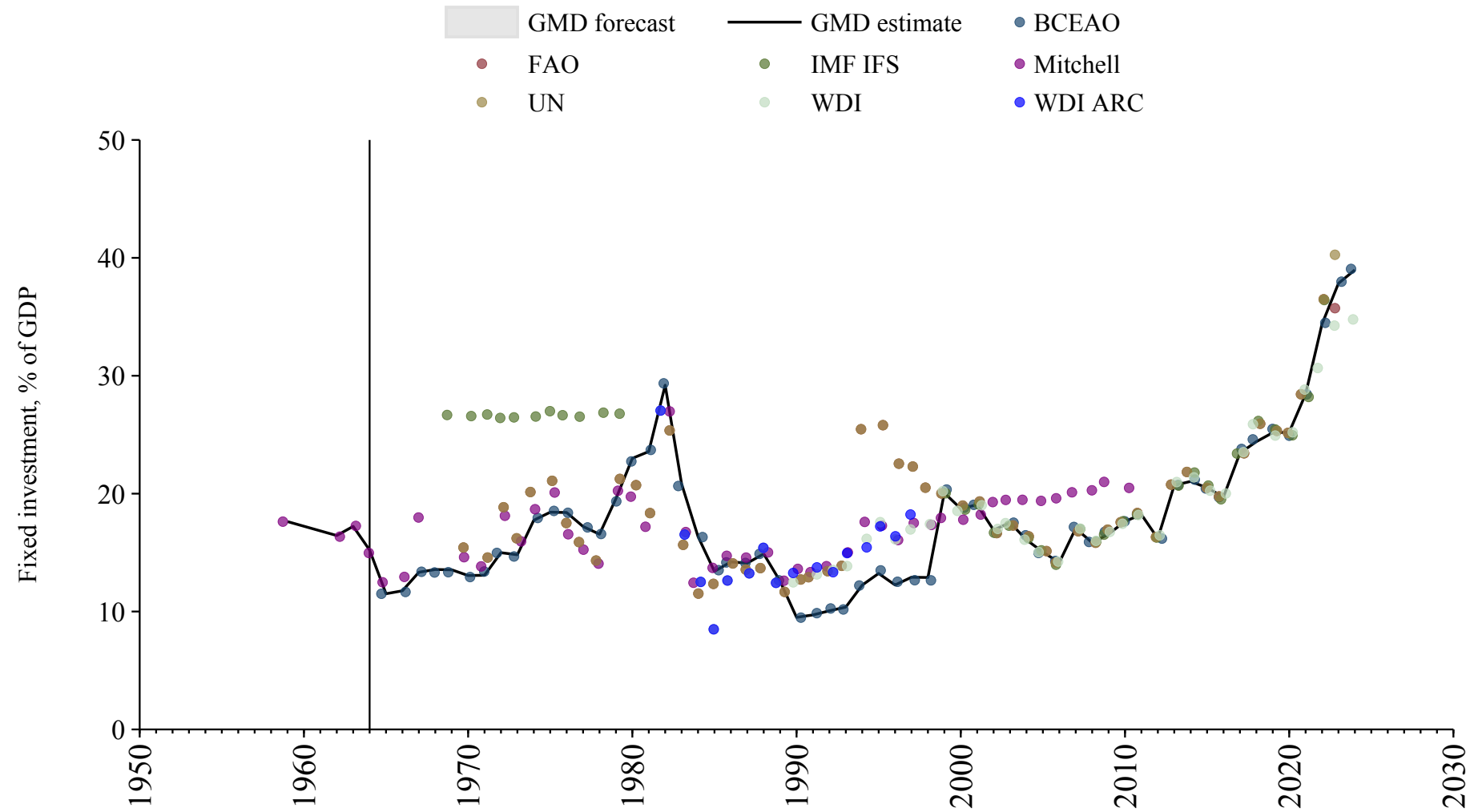
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



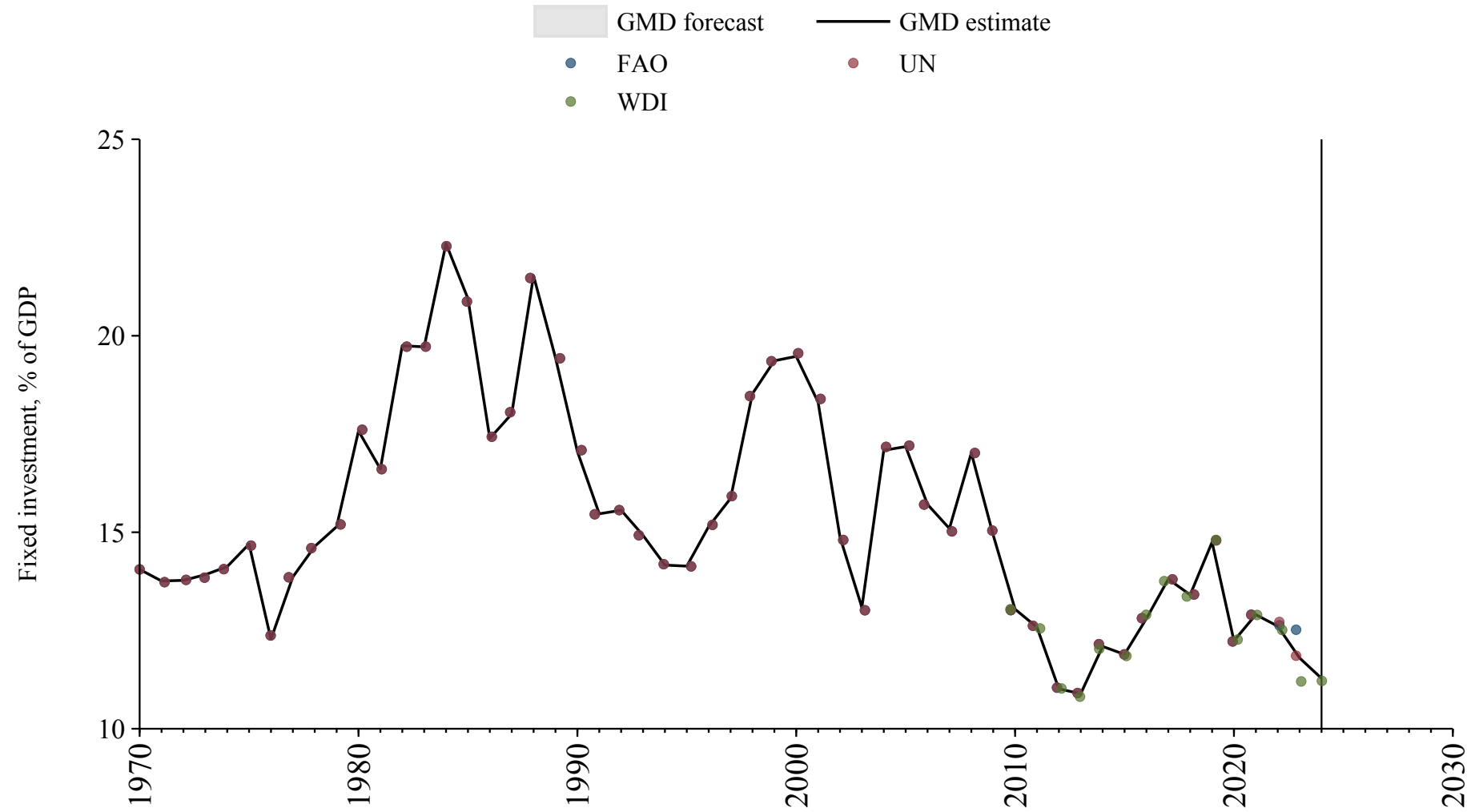
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



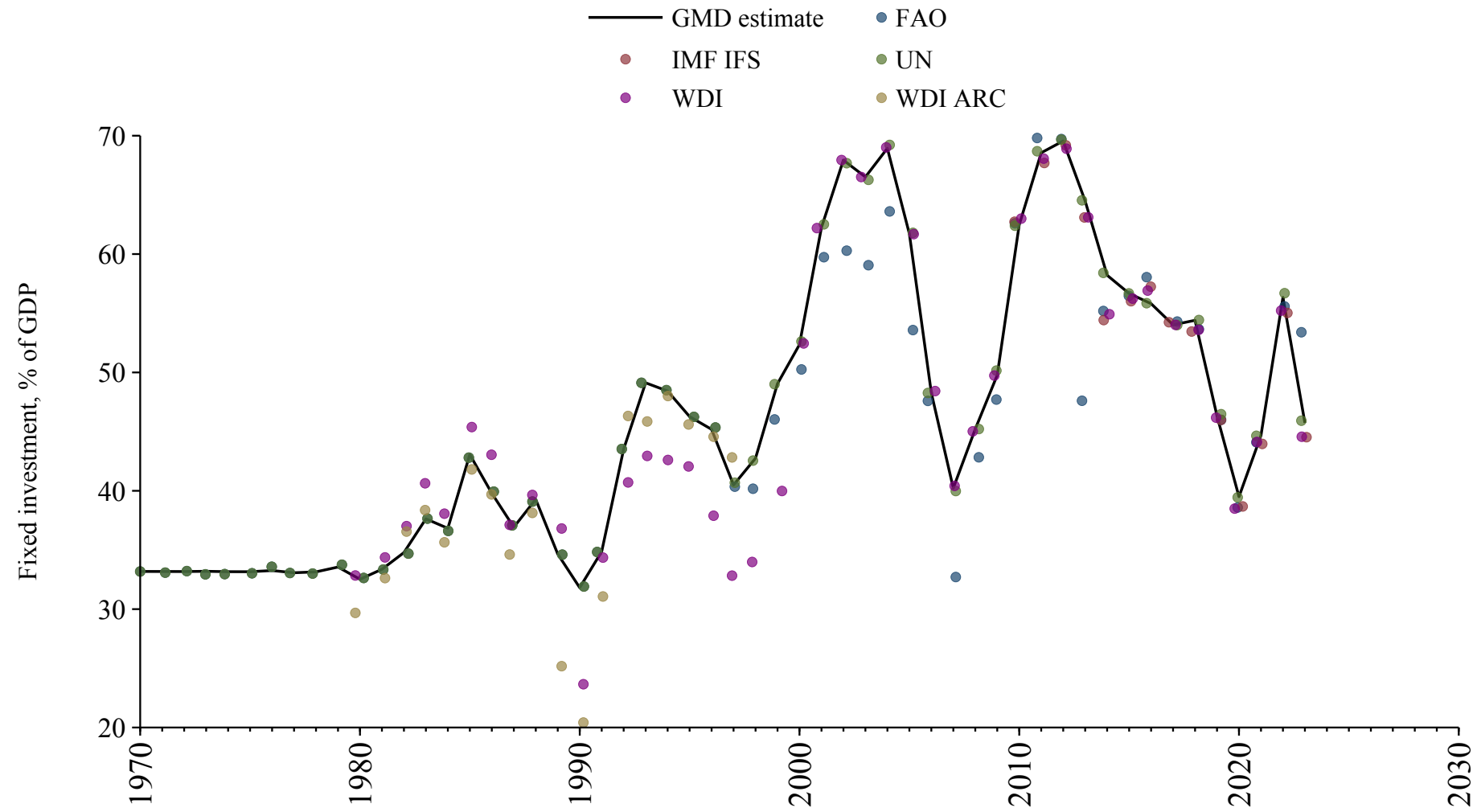
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



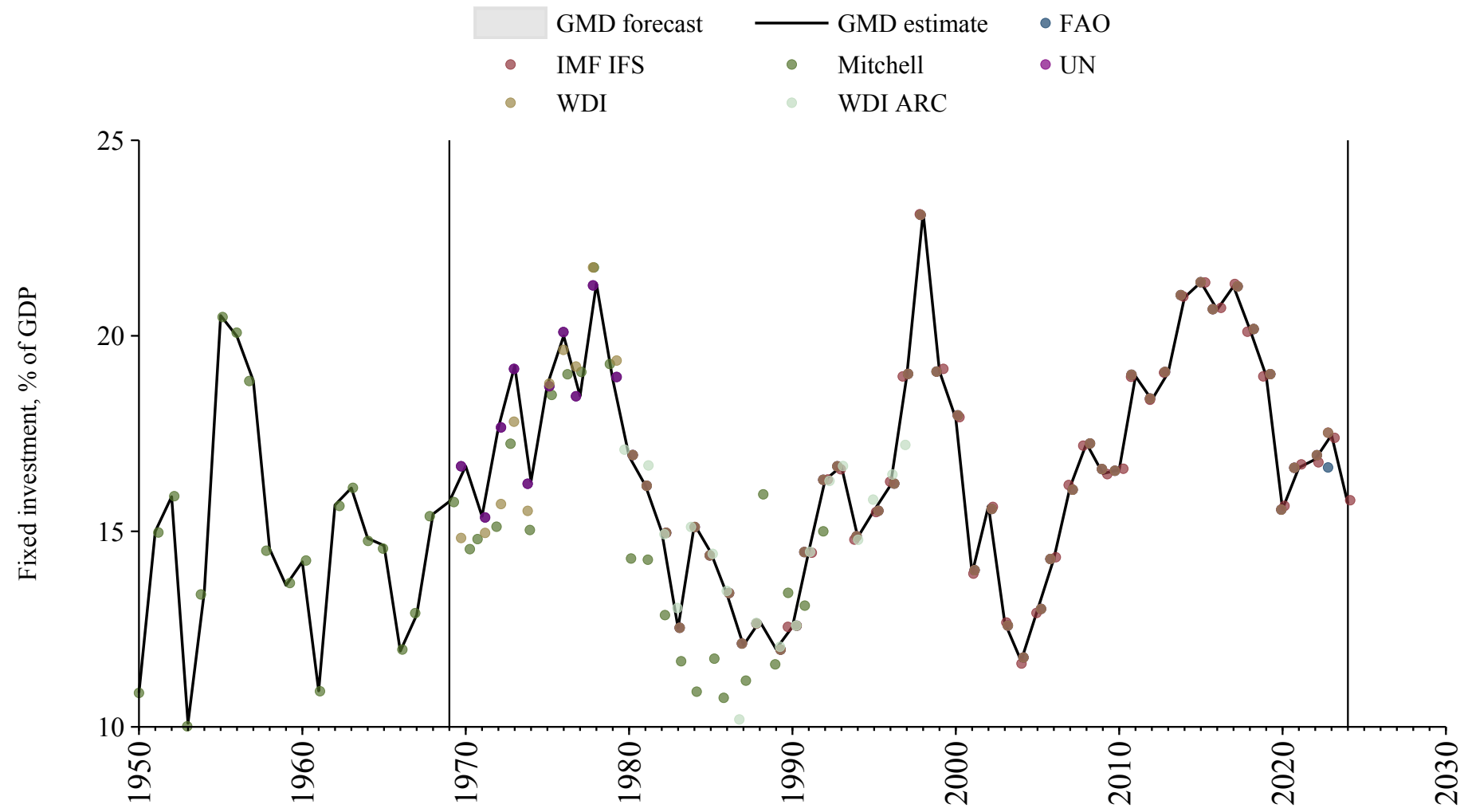
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



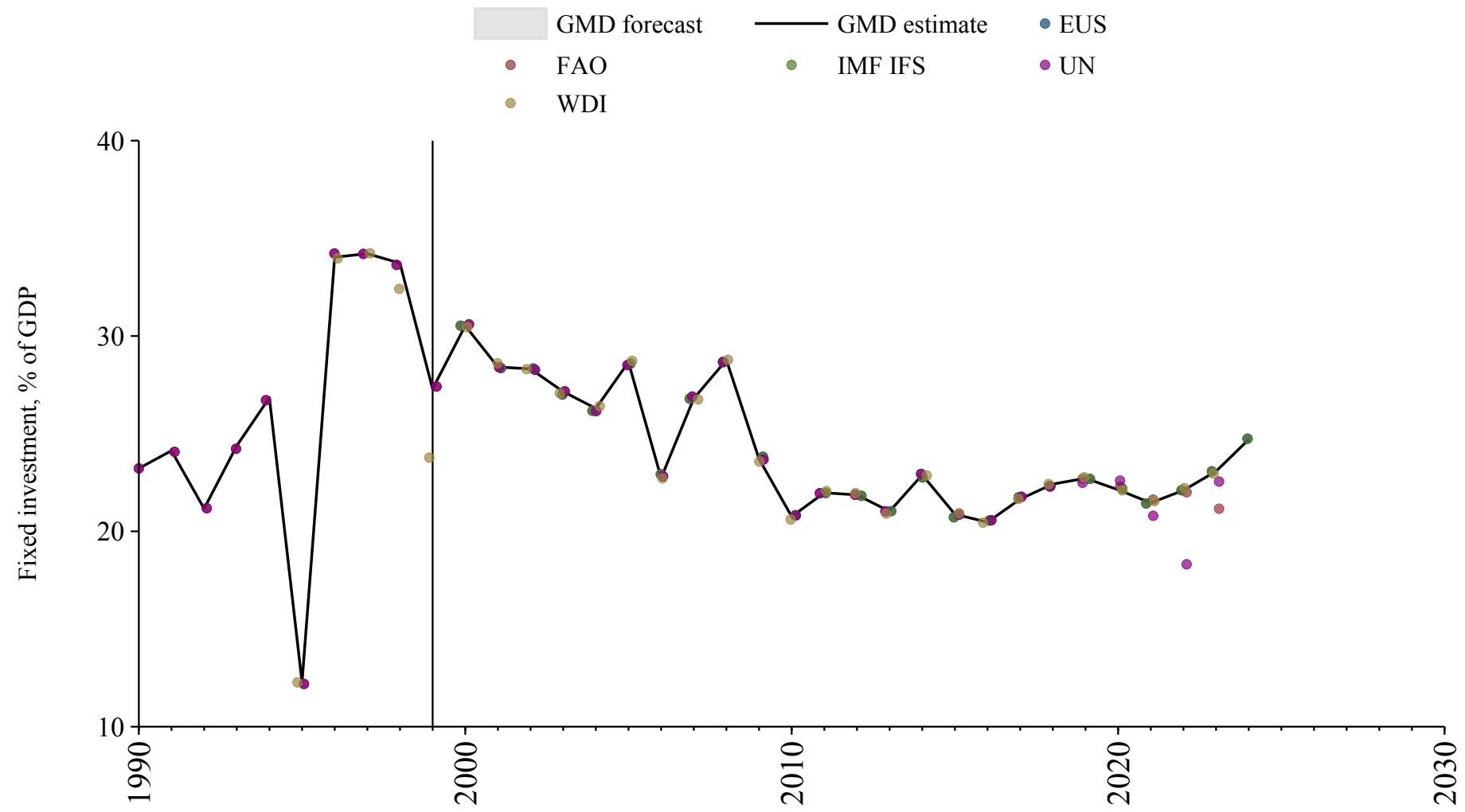
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



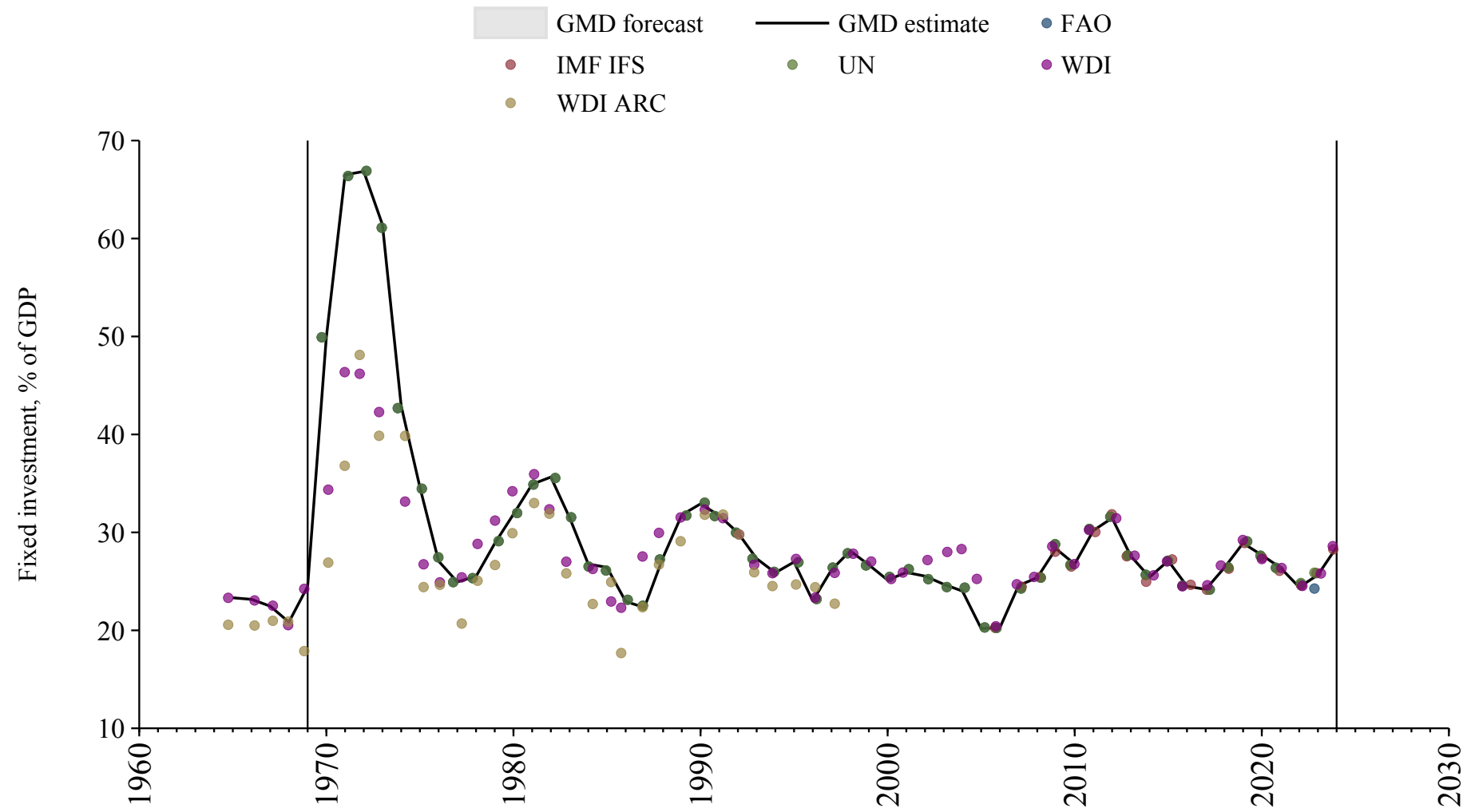
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



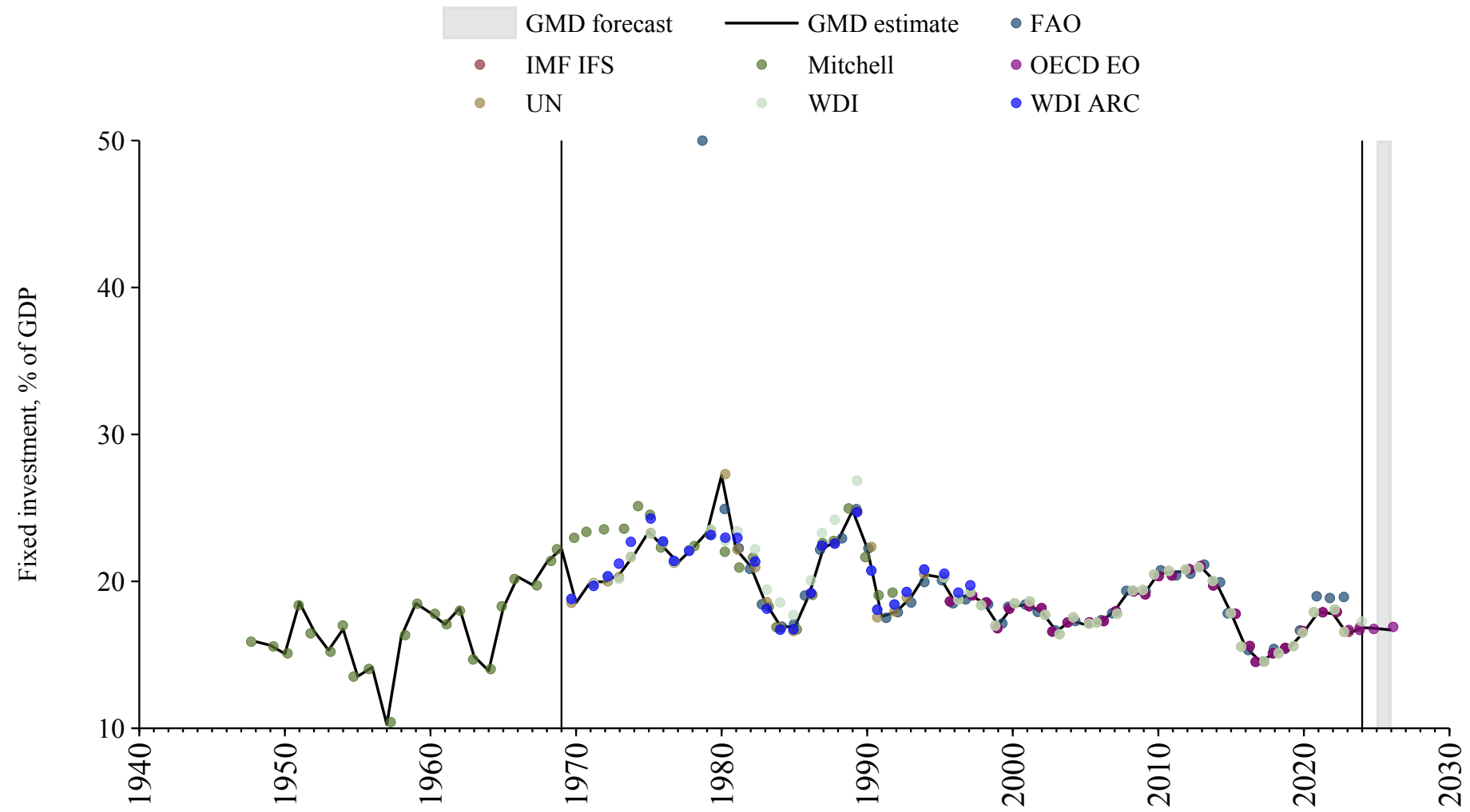
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



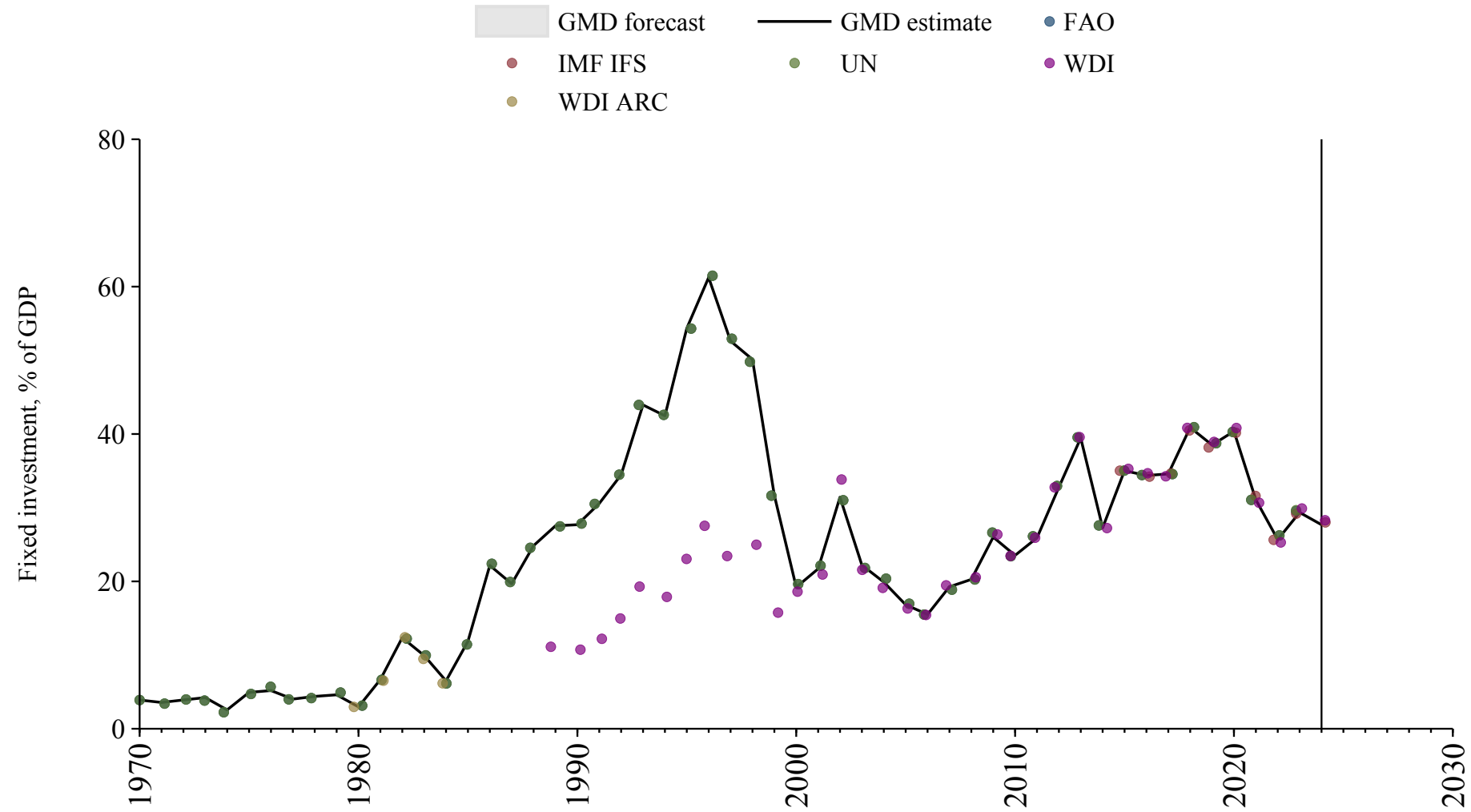
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



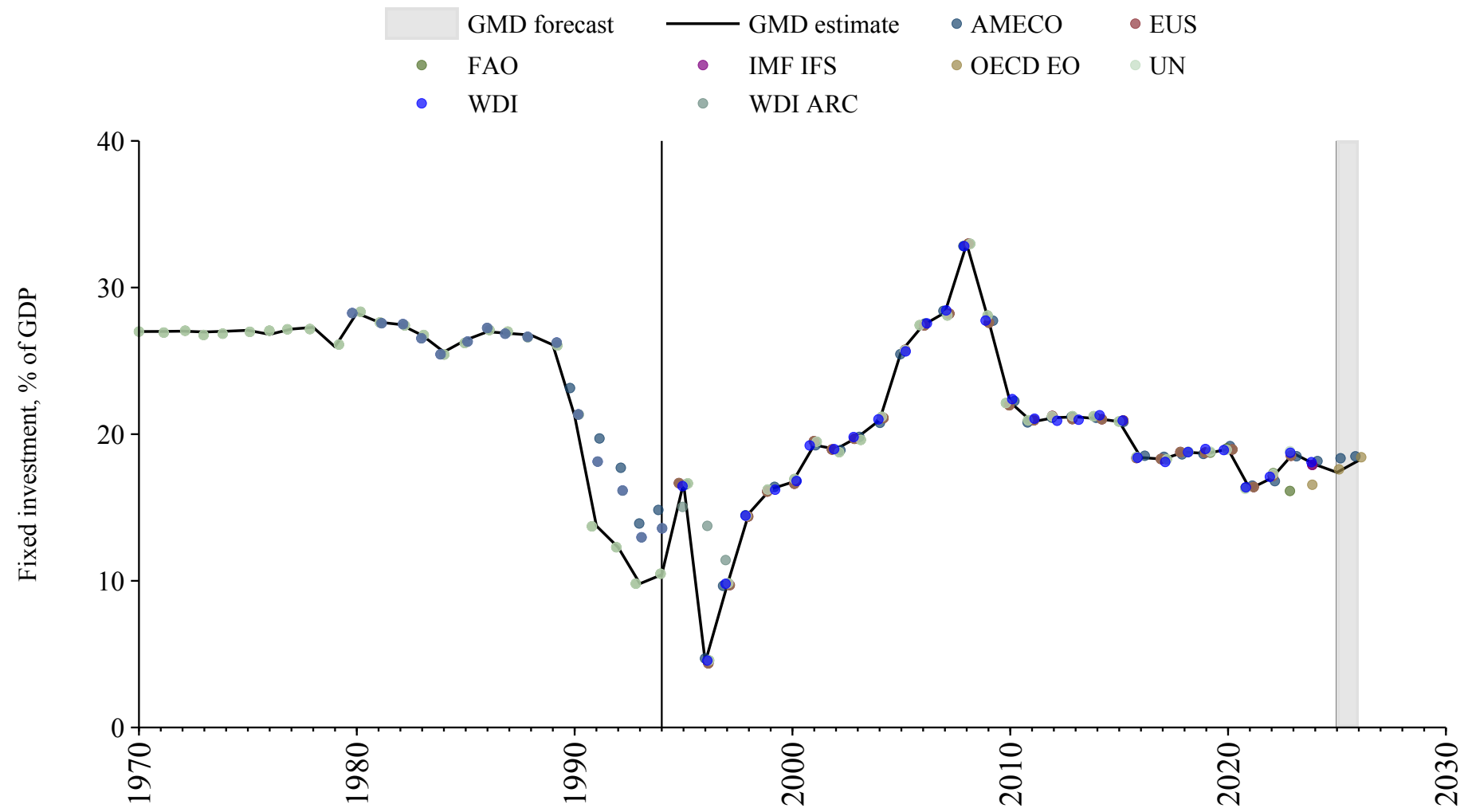
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



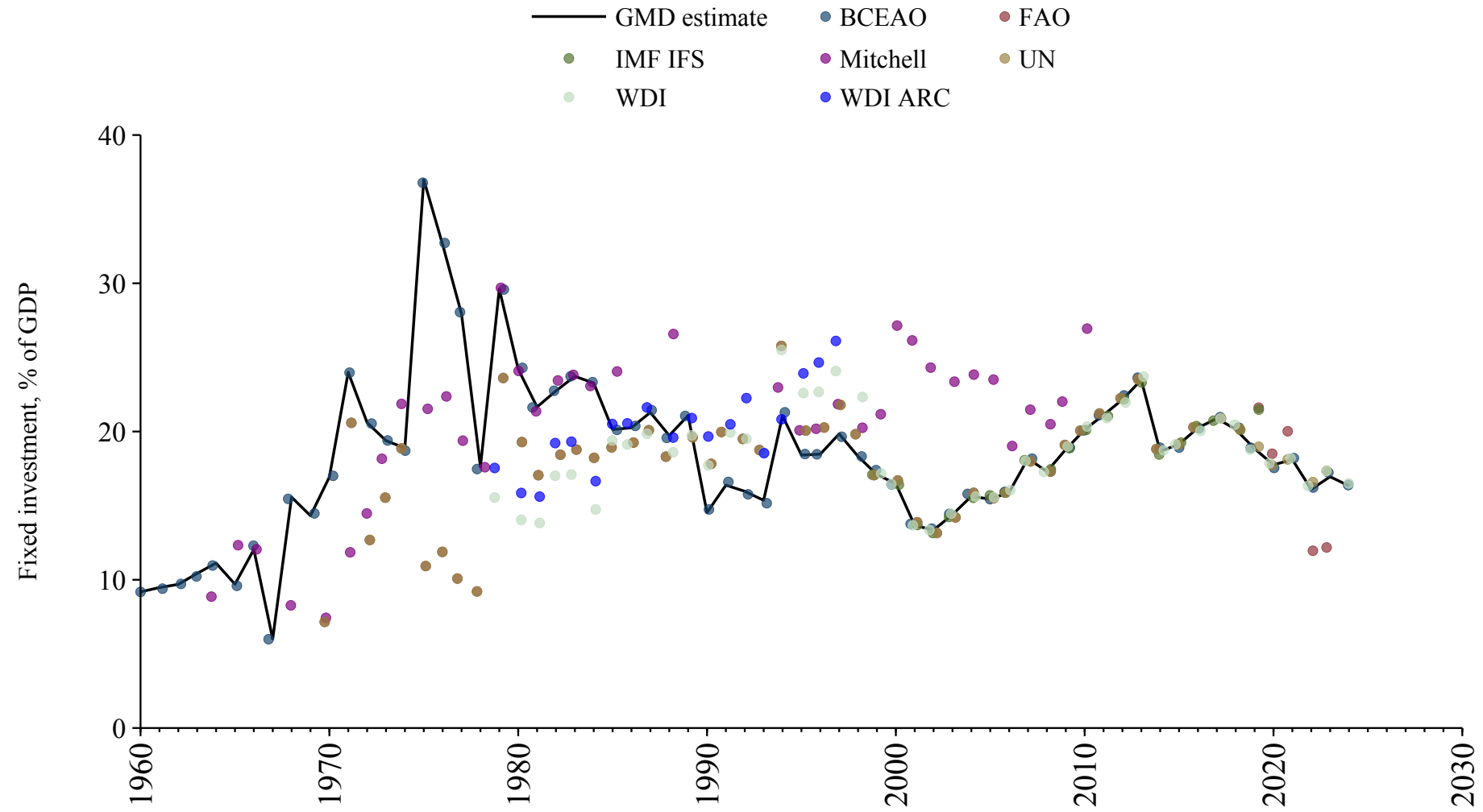
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



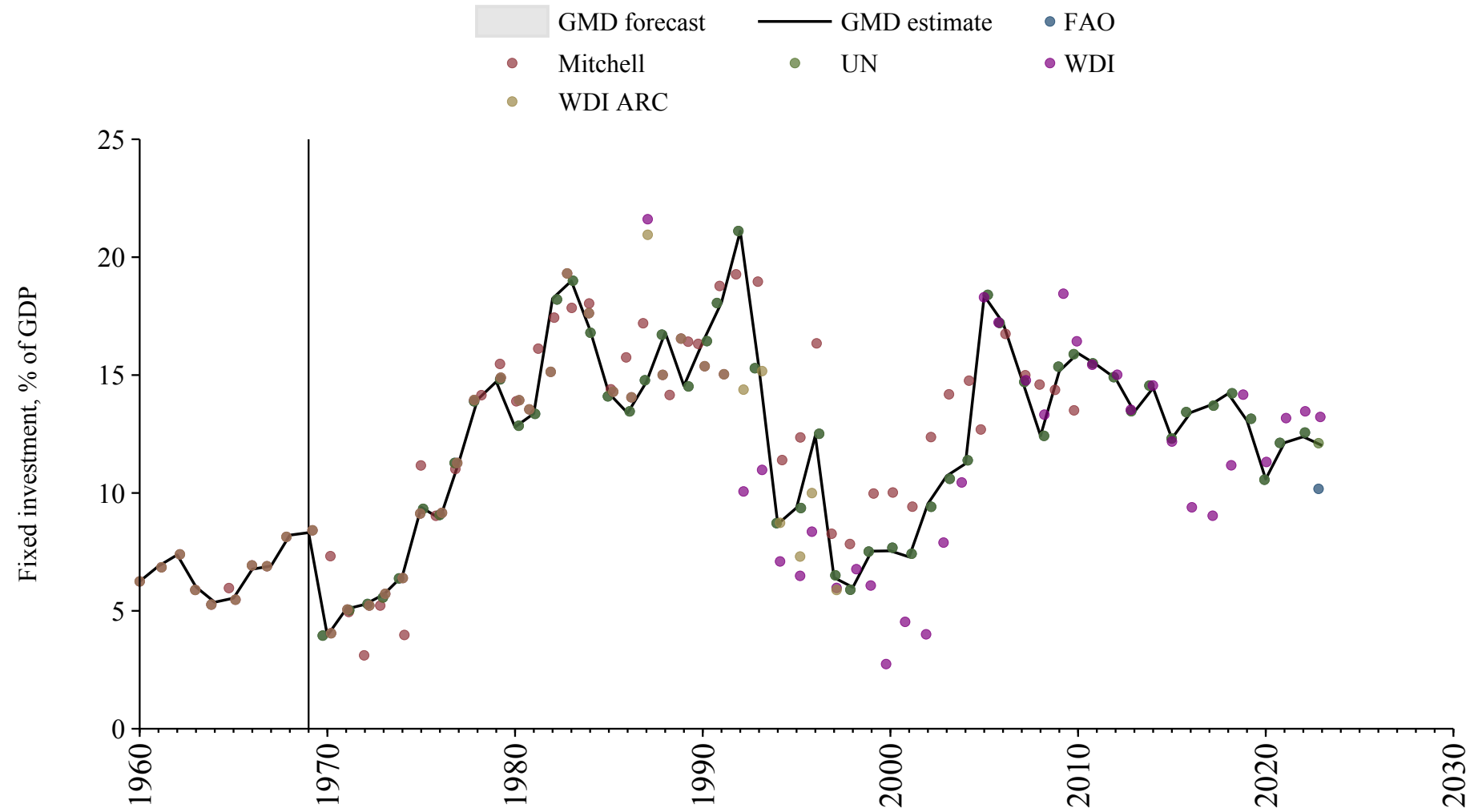
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



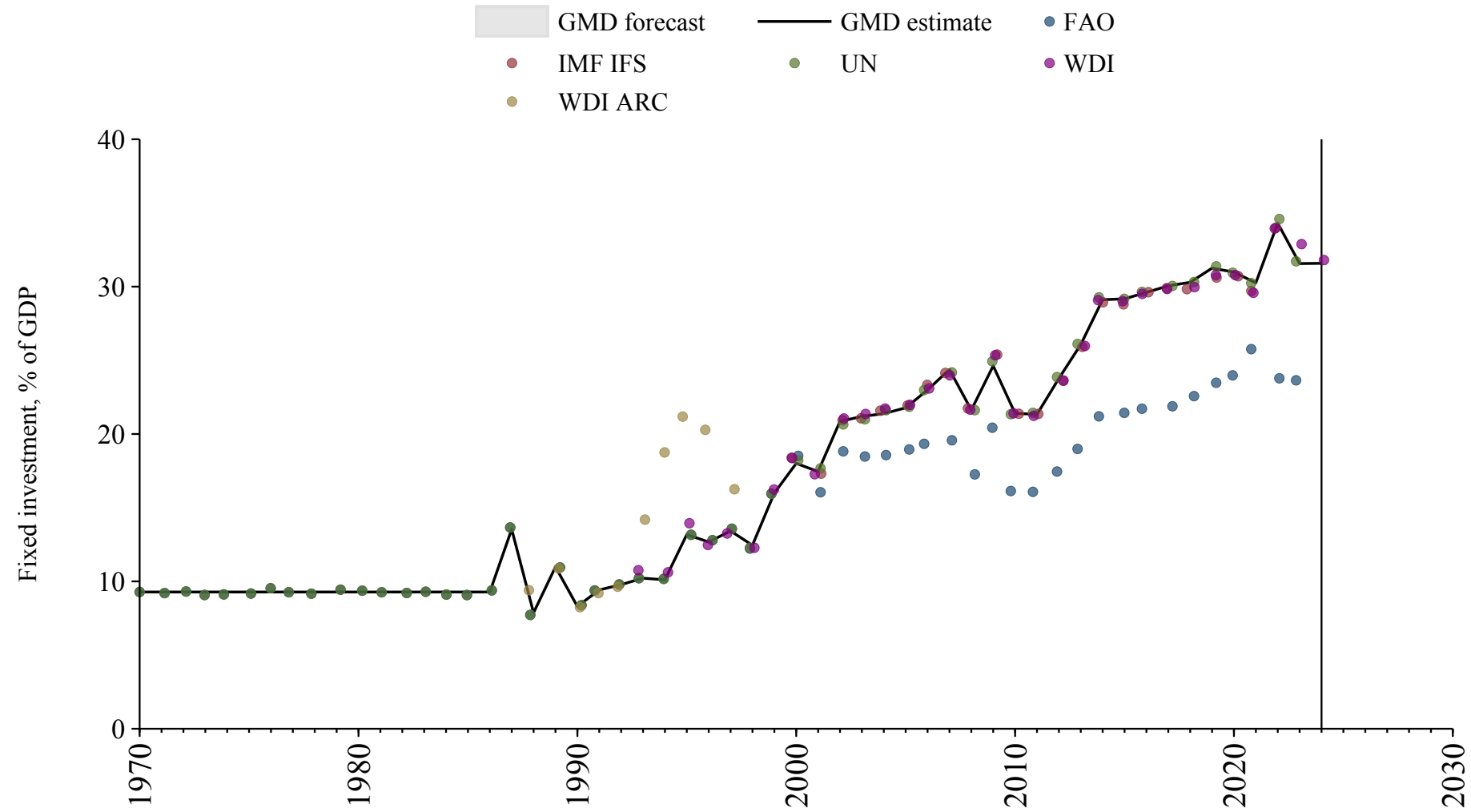
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



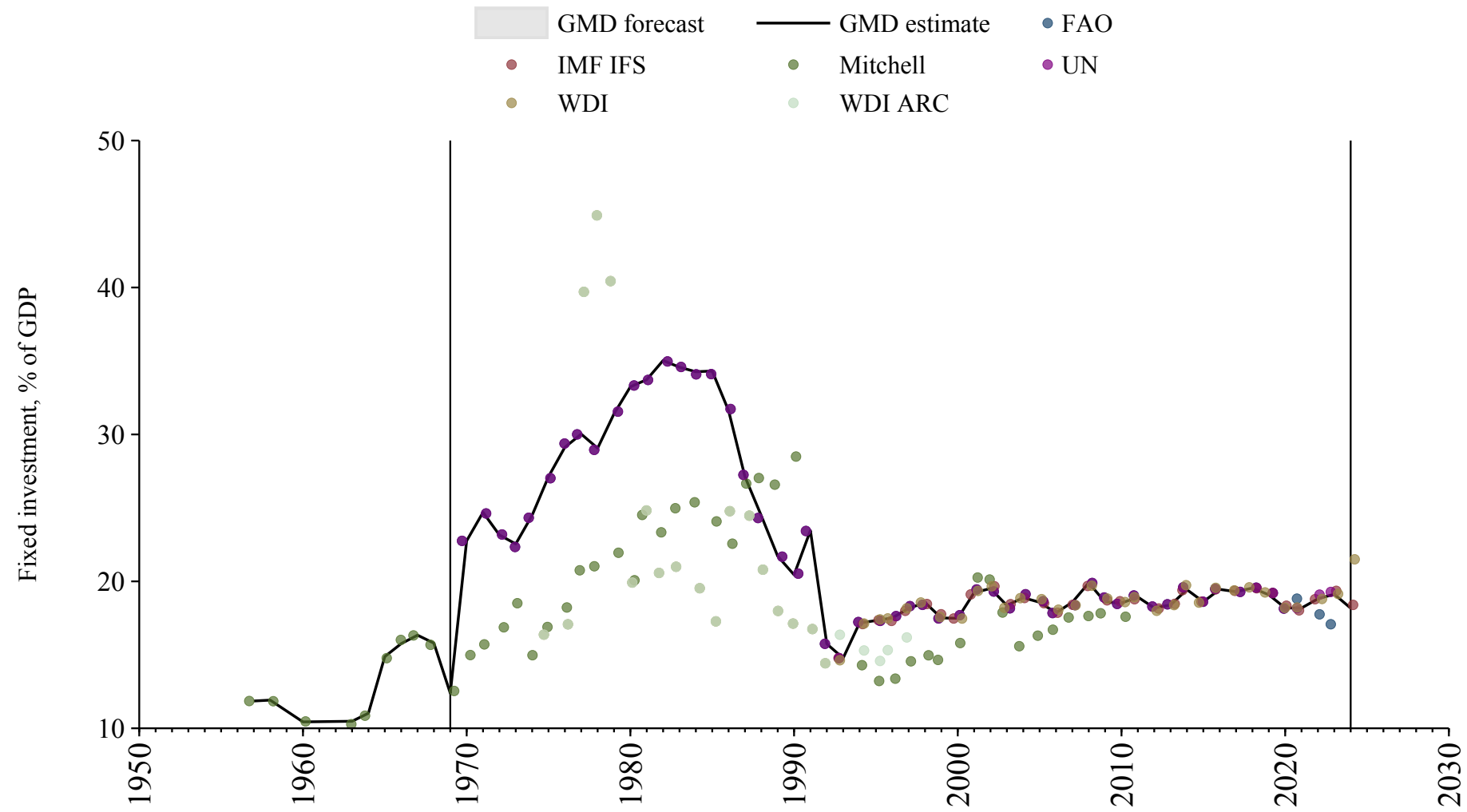
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



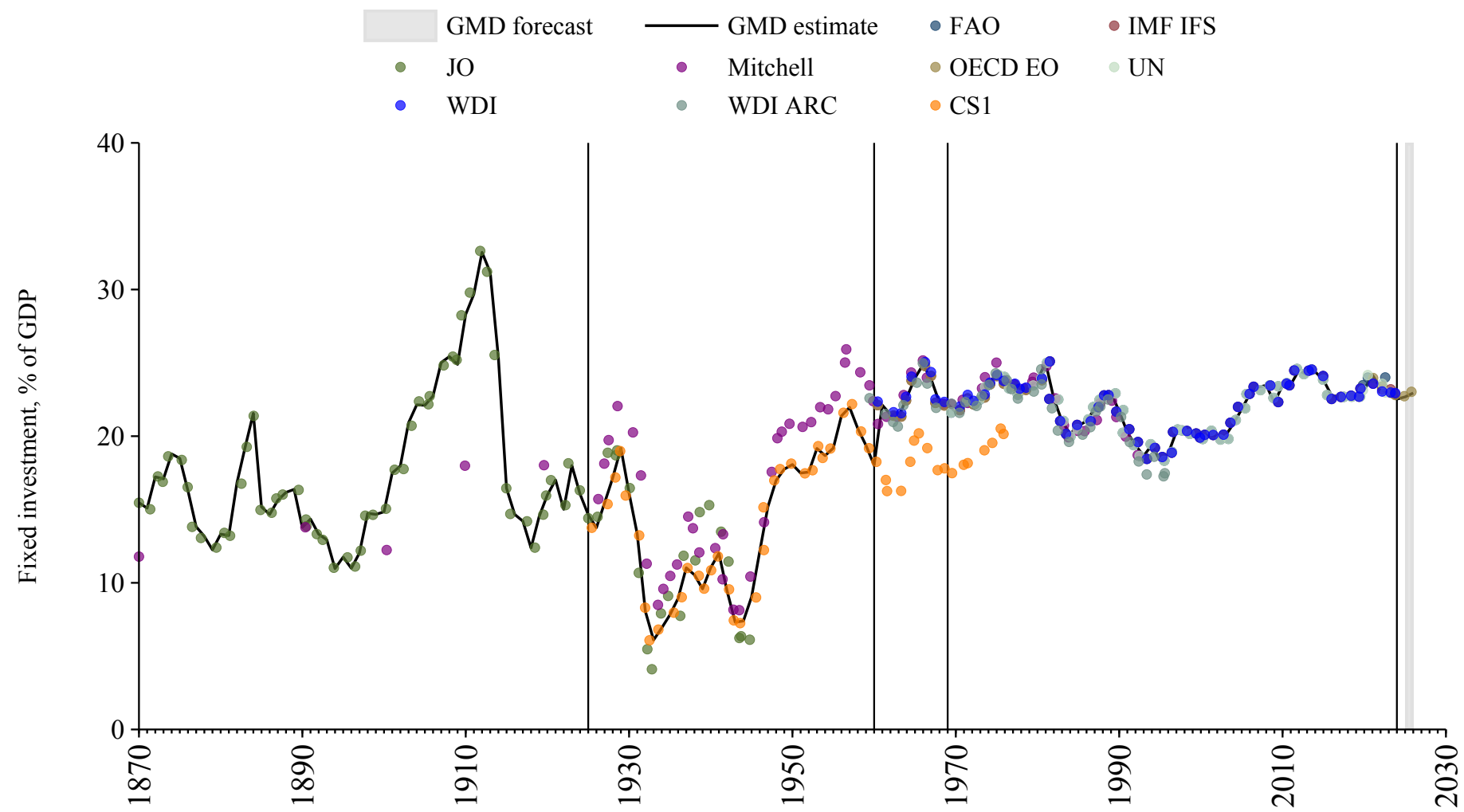
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



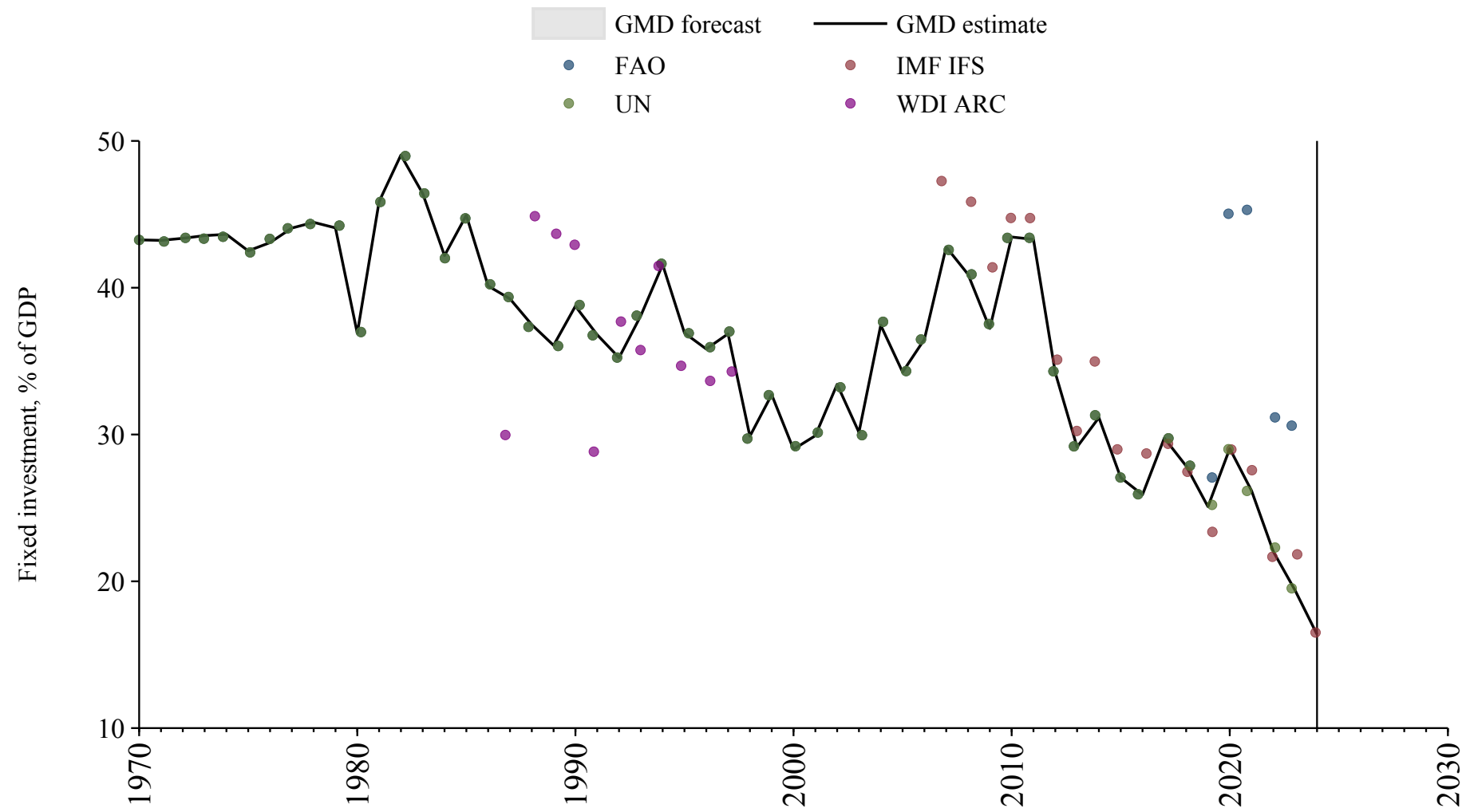
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1870 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



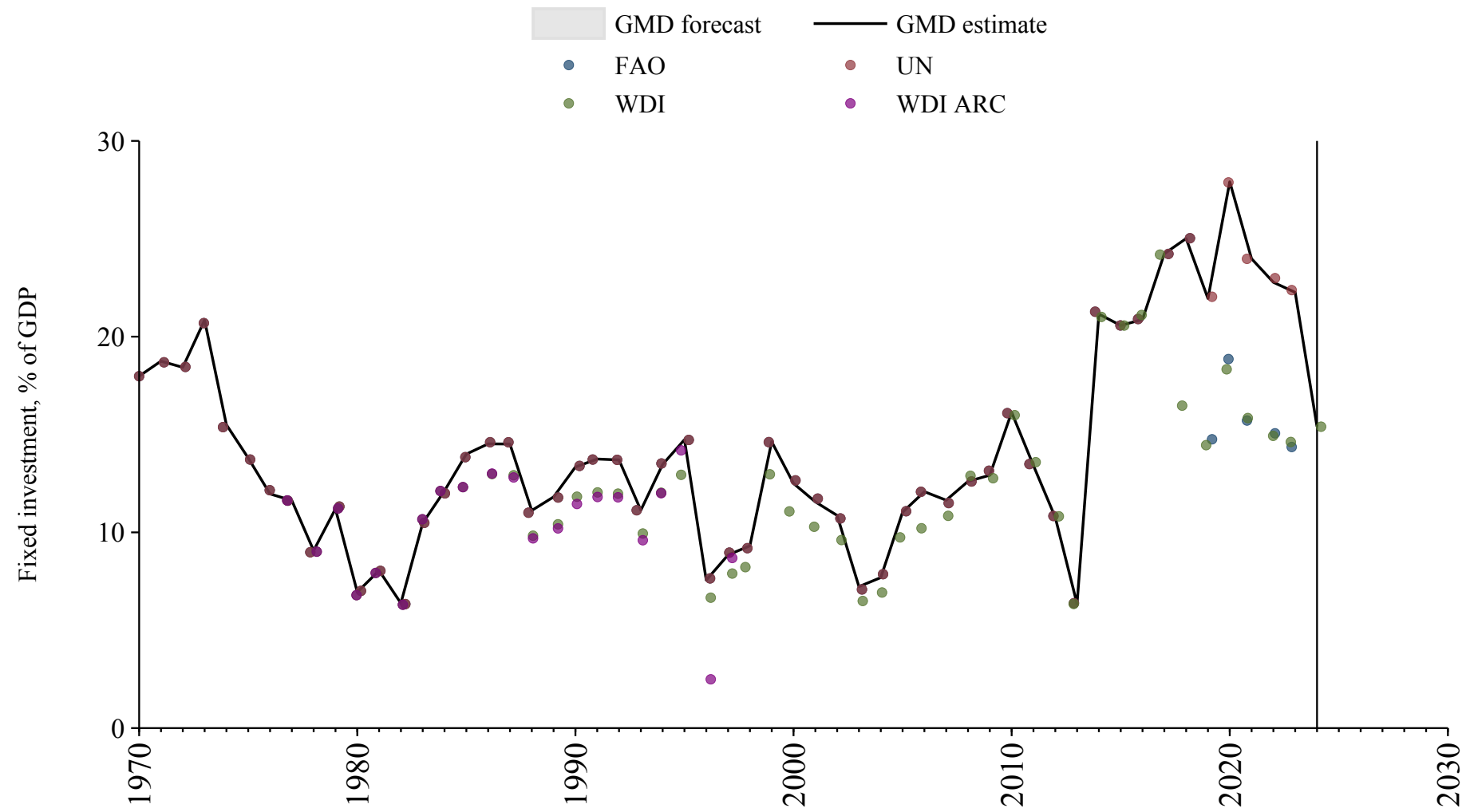
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



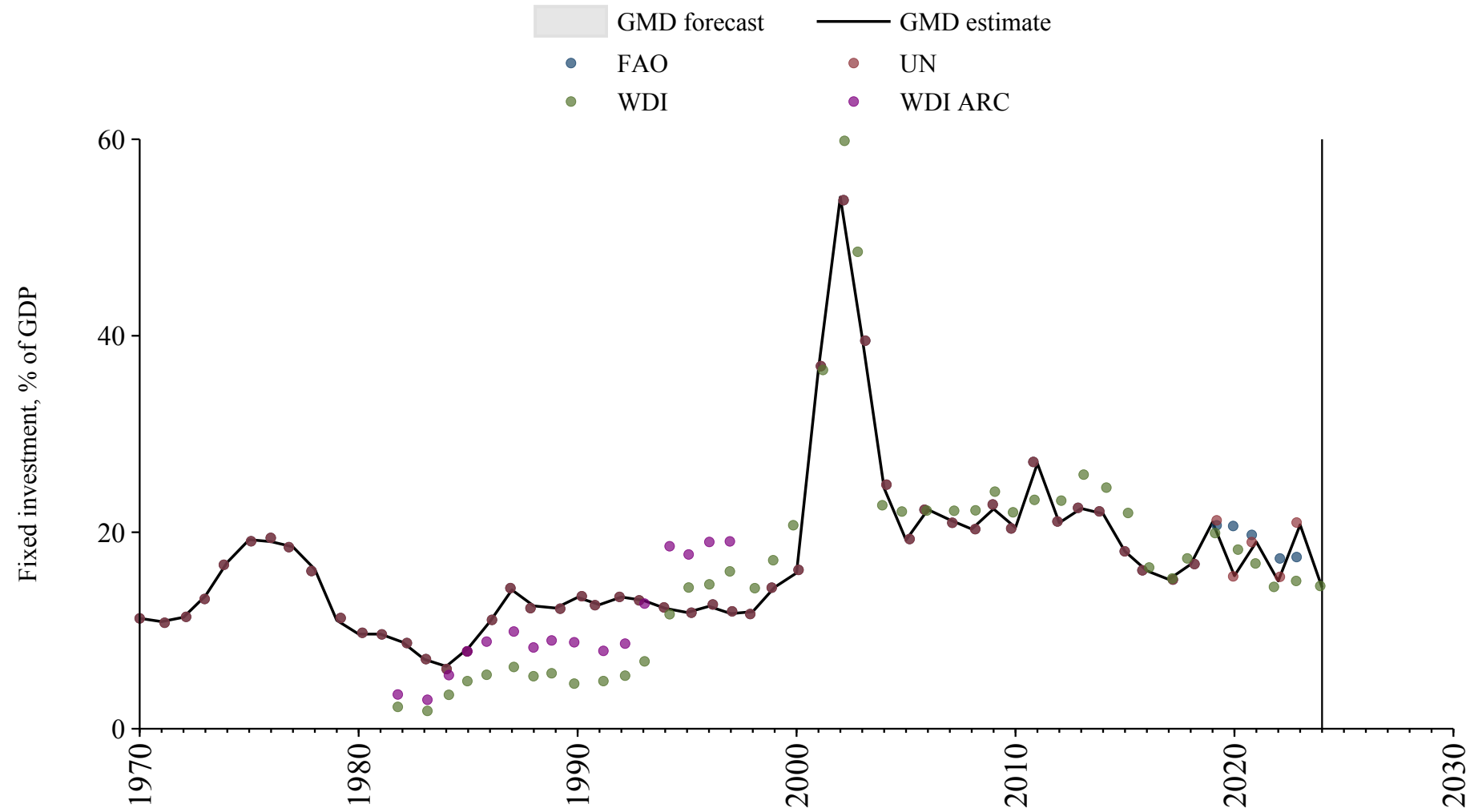
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



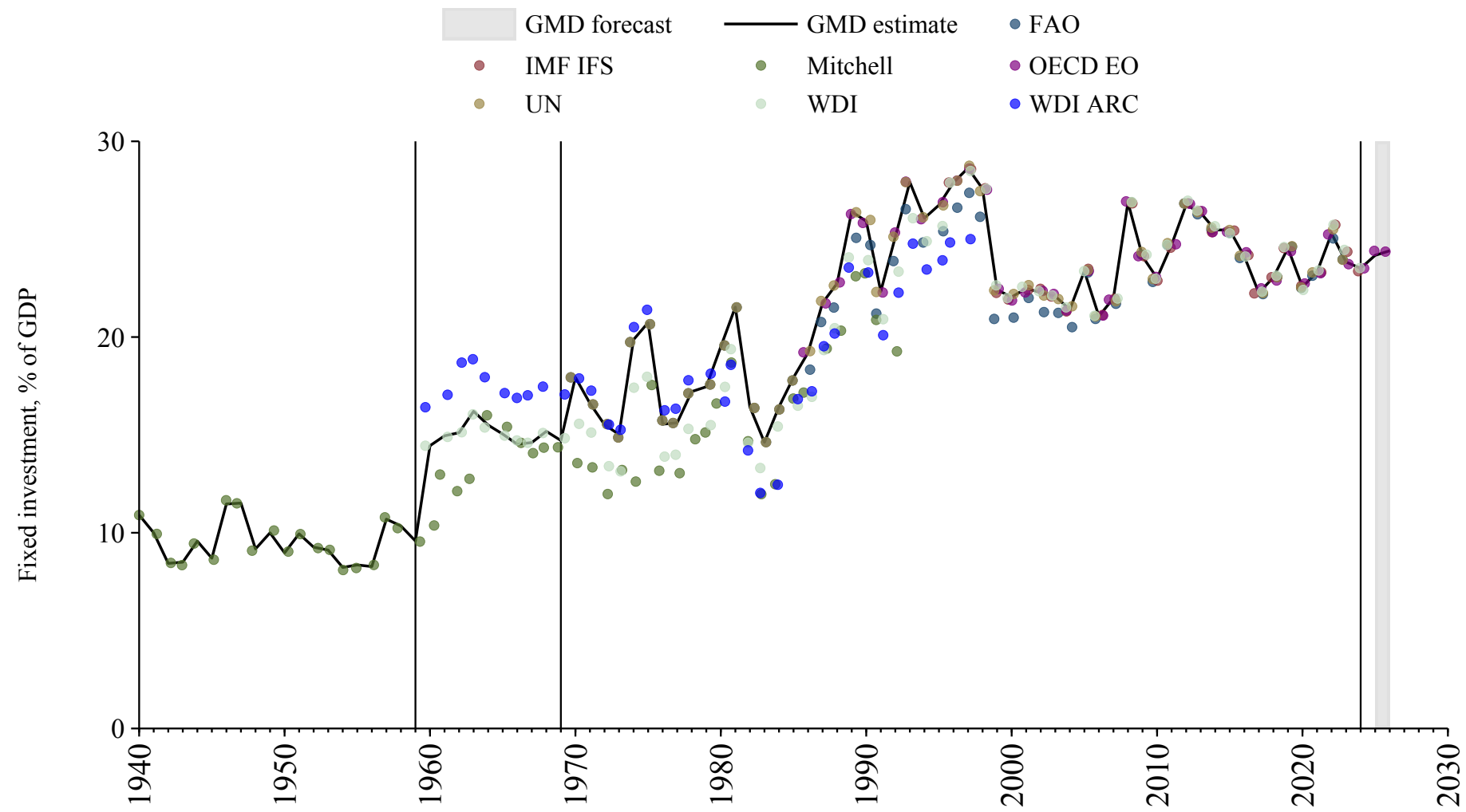
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



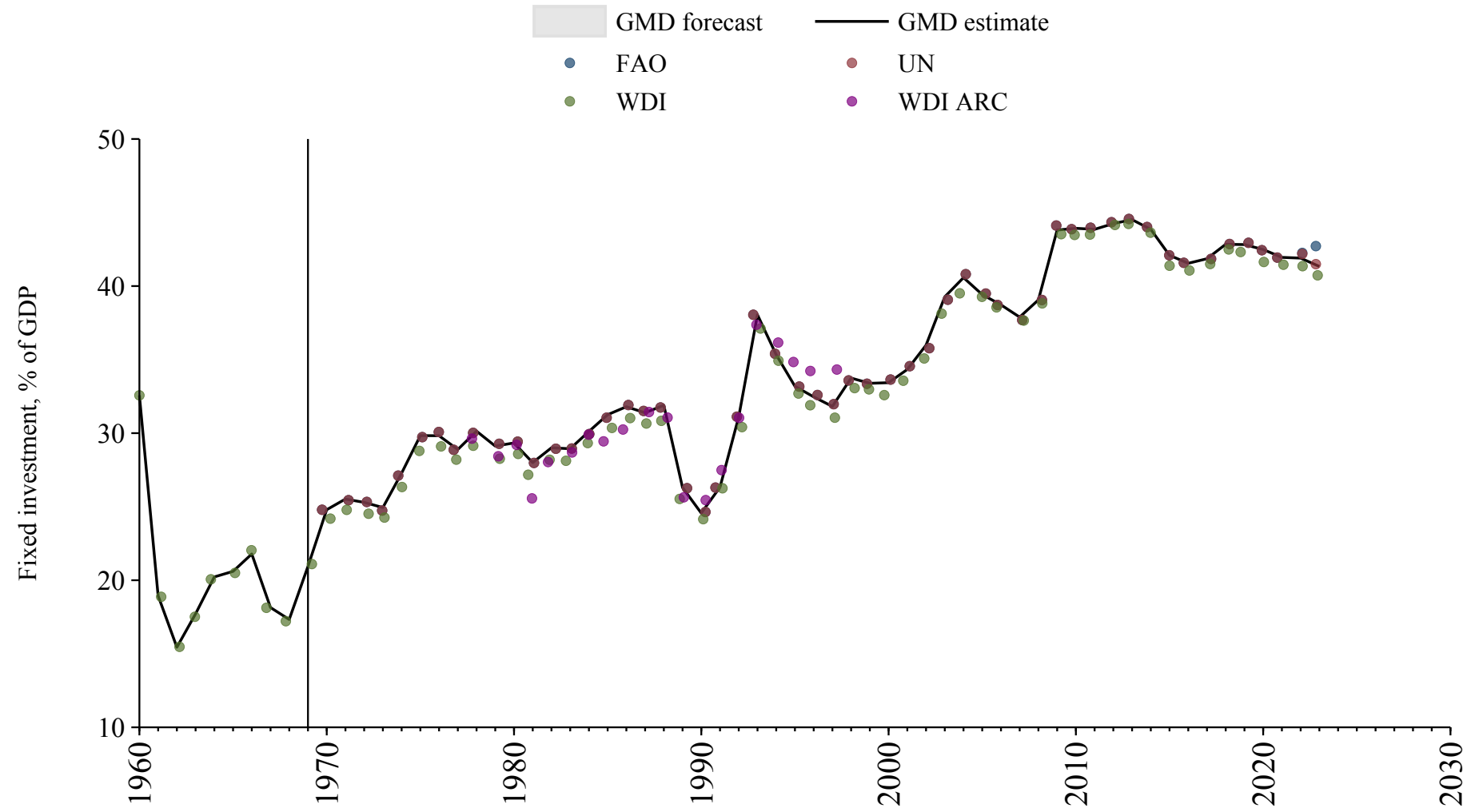
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



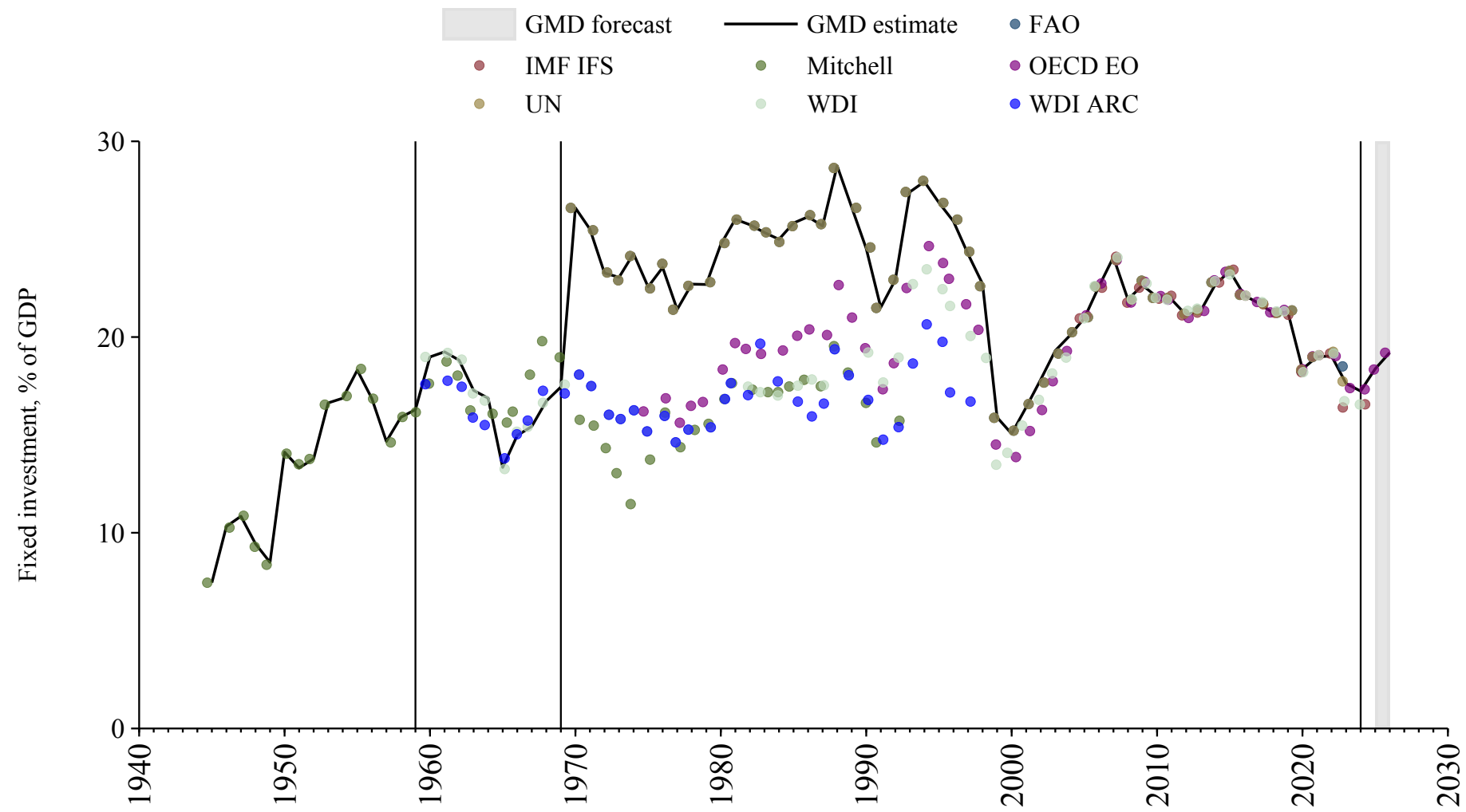
China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



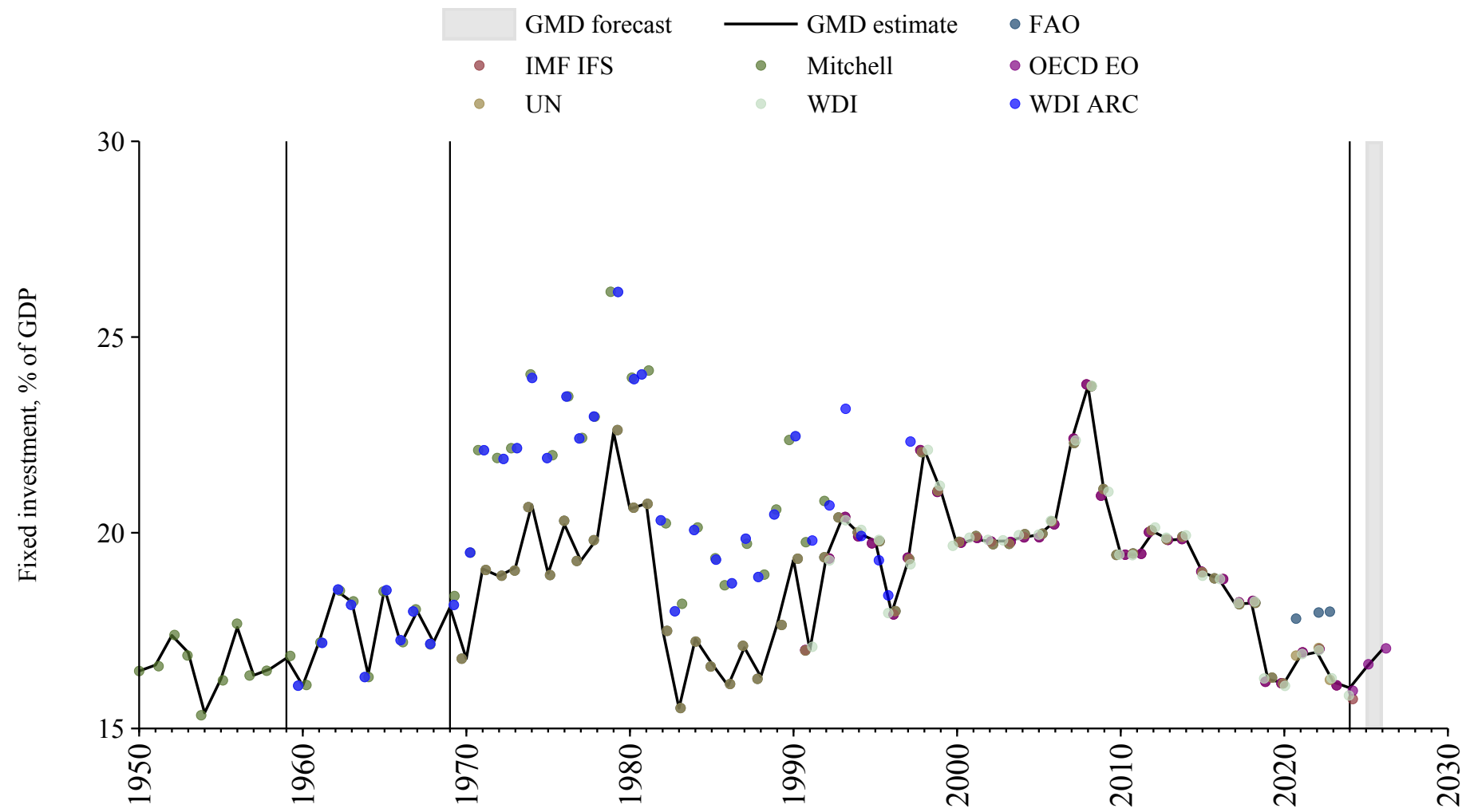
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



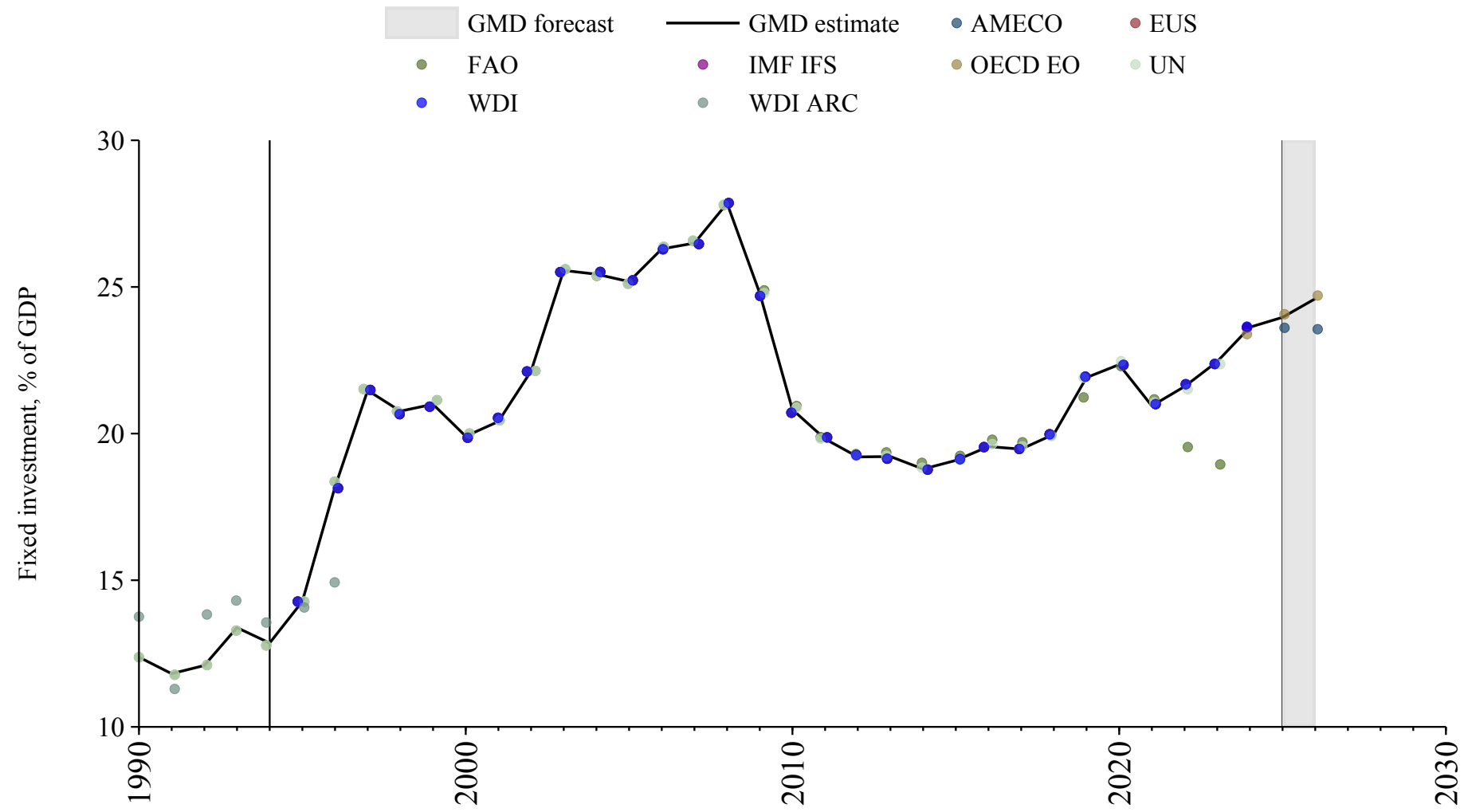
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



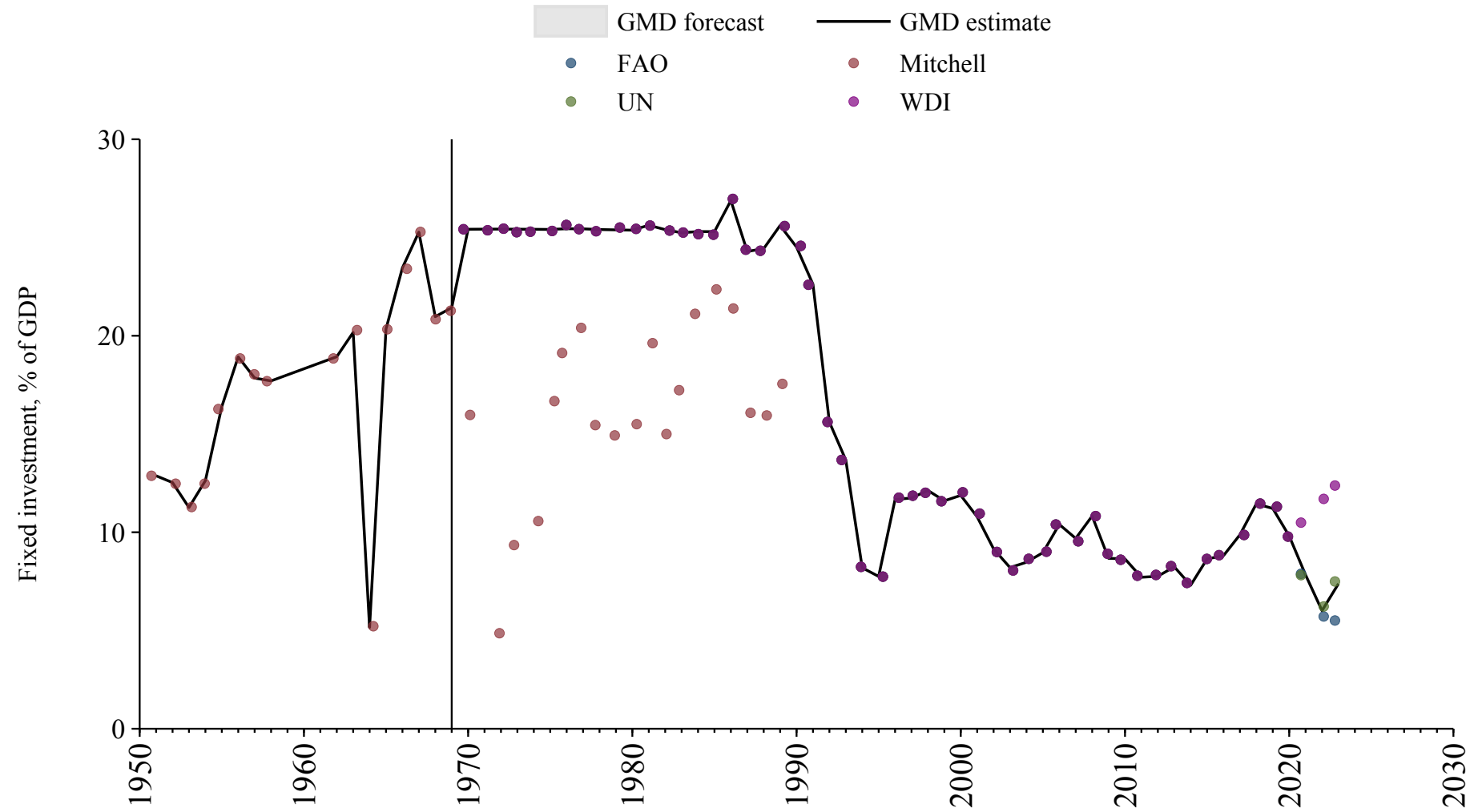
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



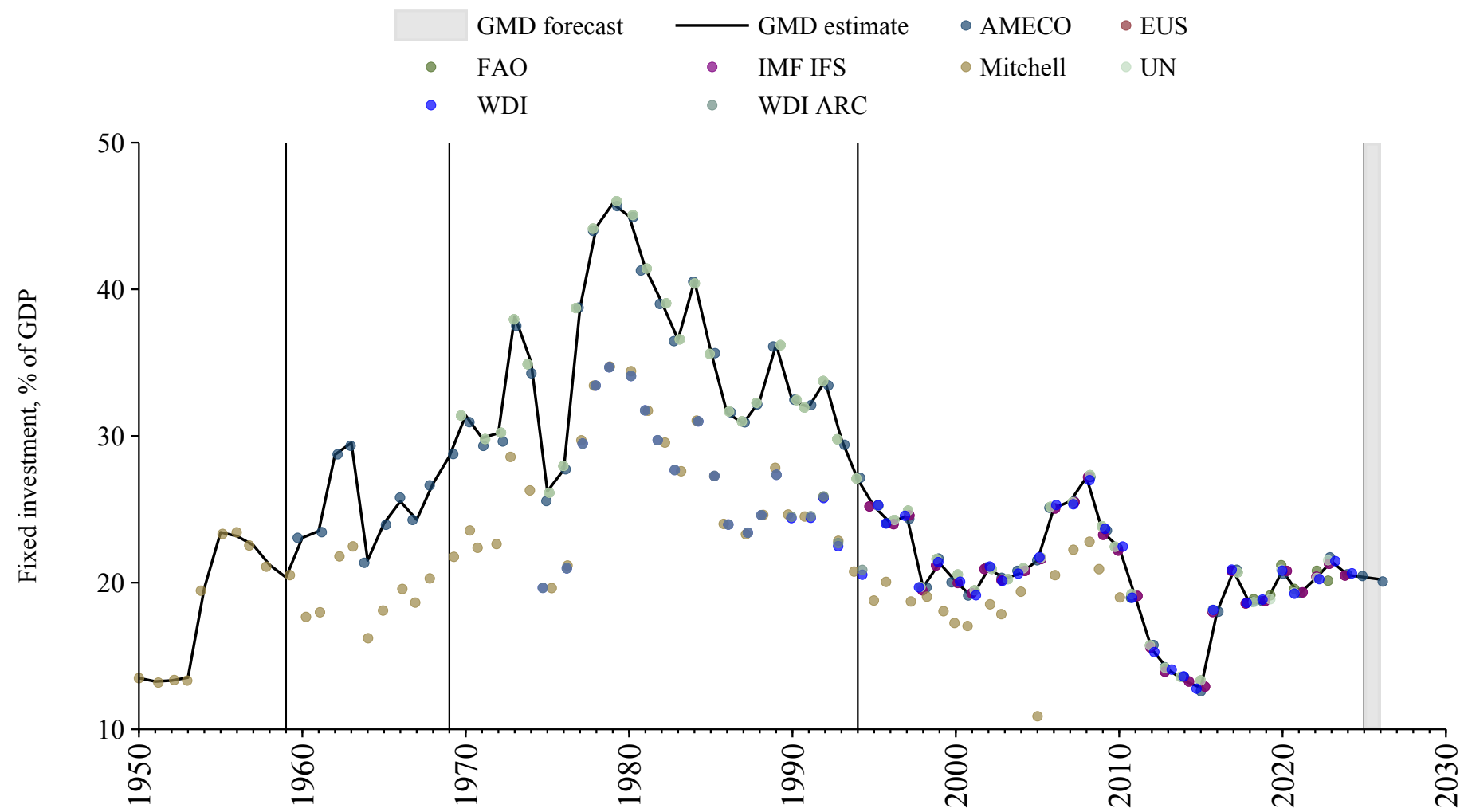
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



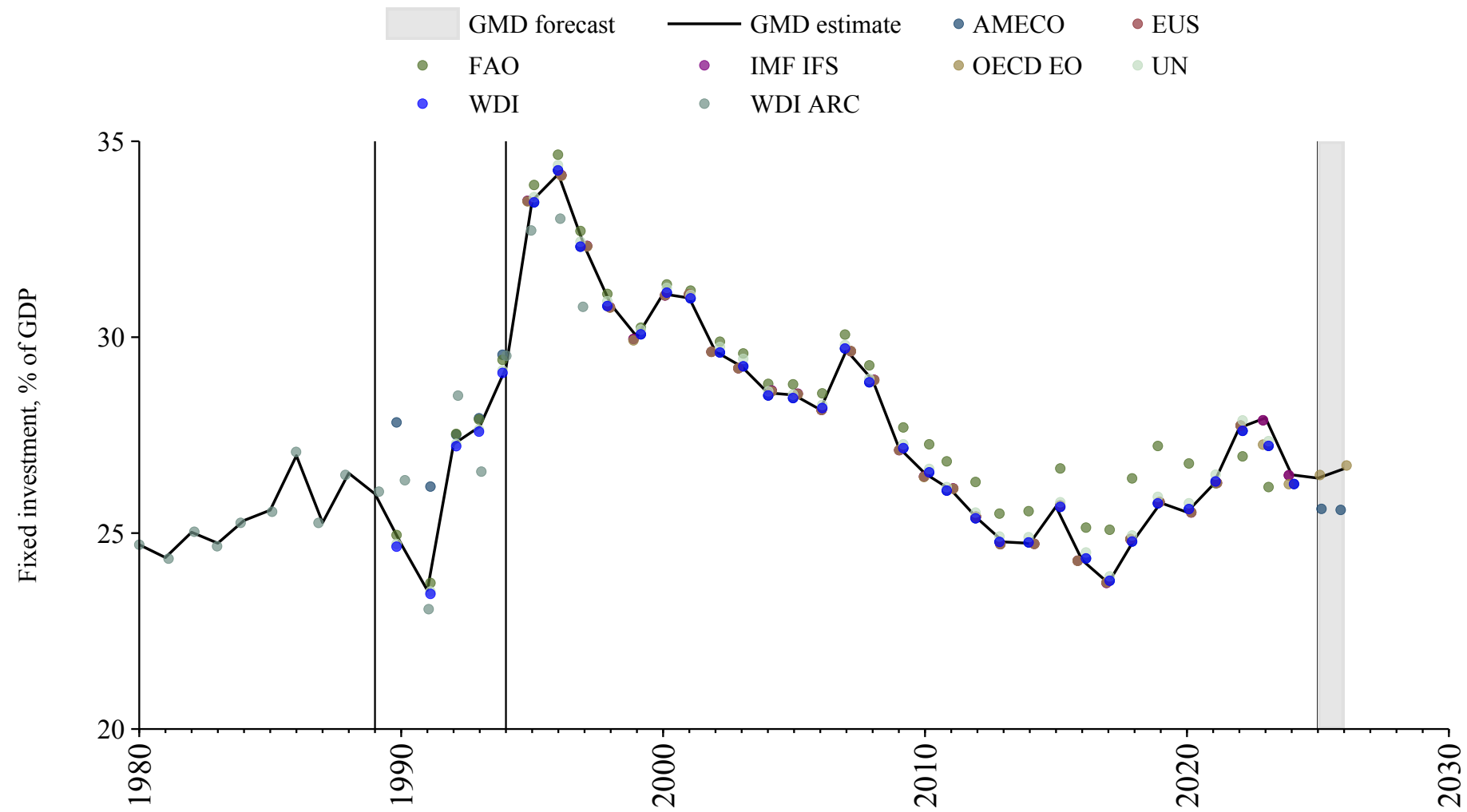
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



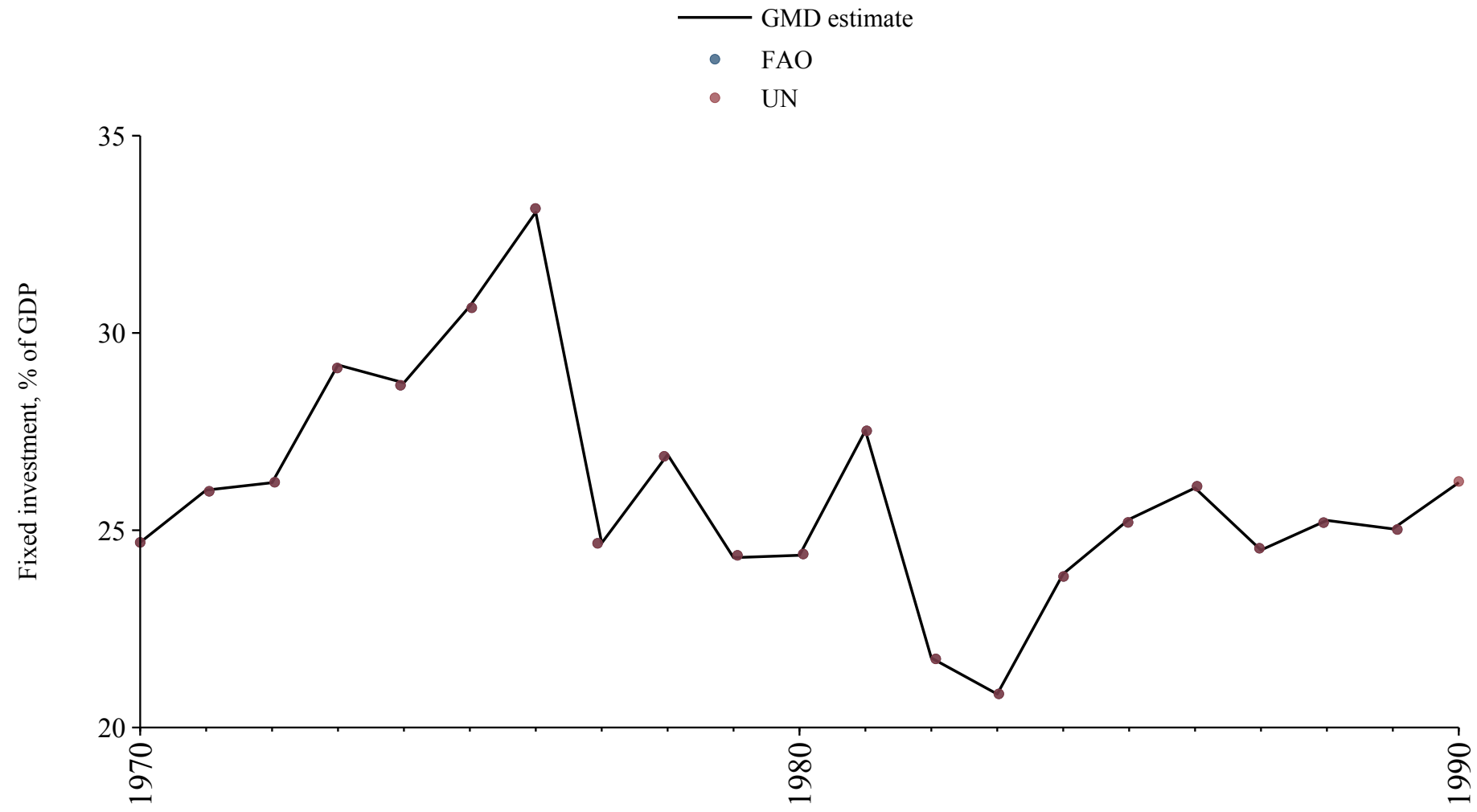
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



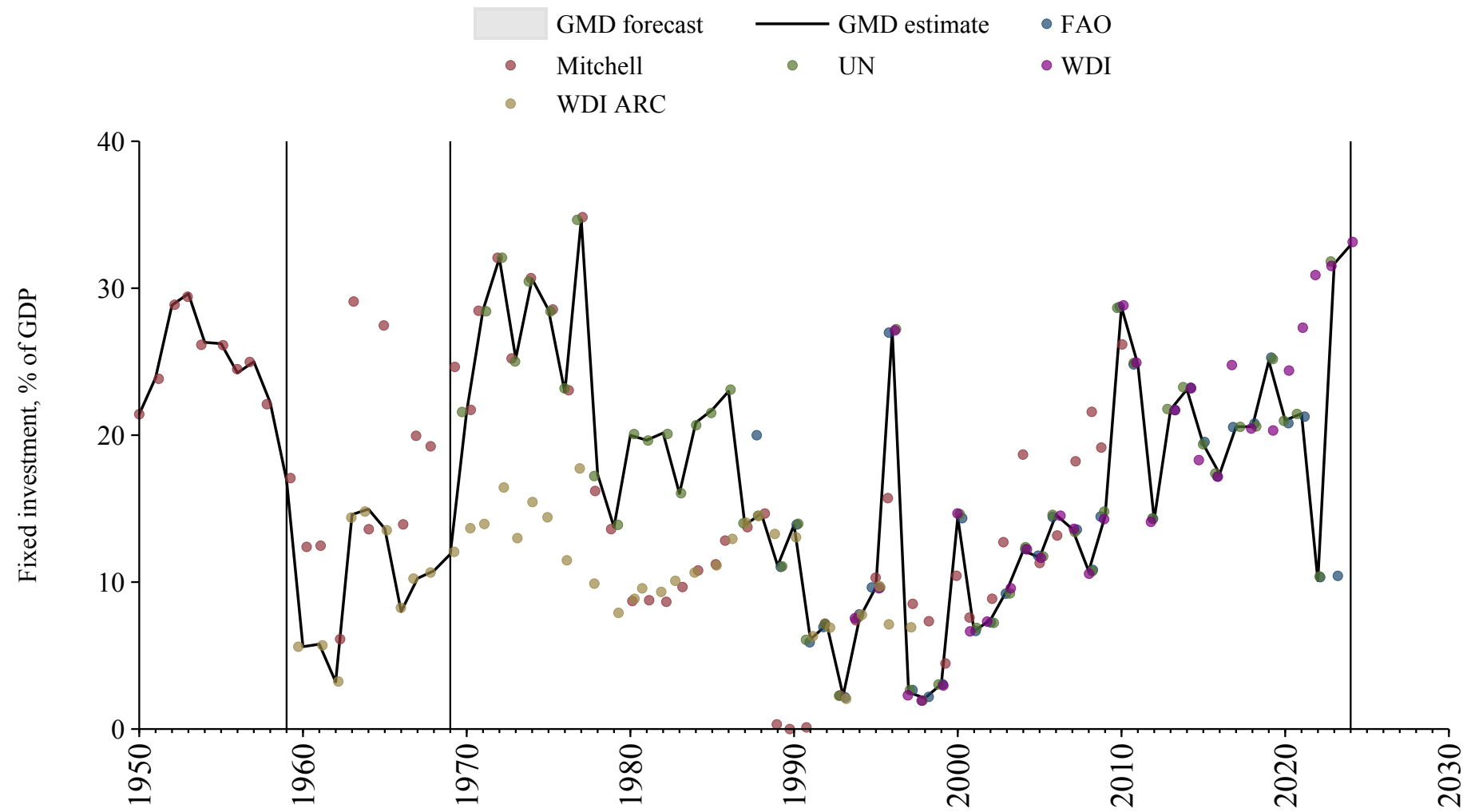
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



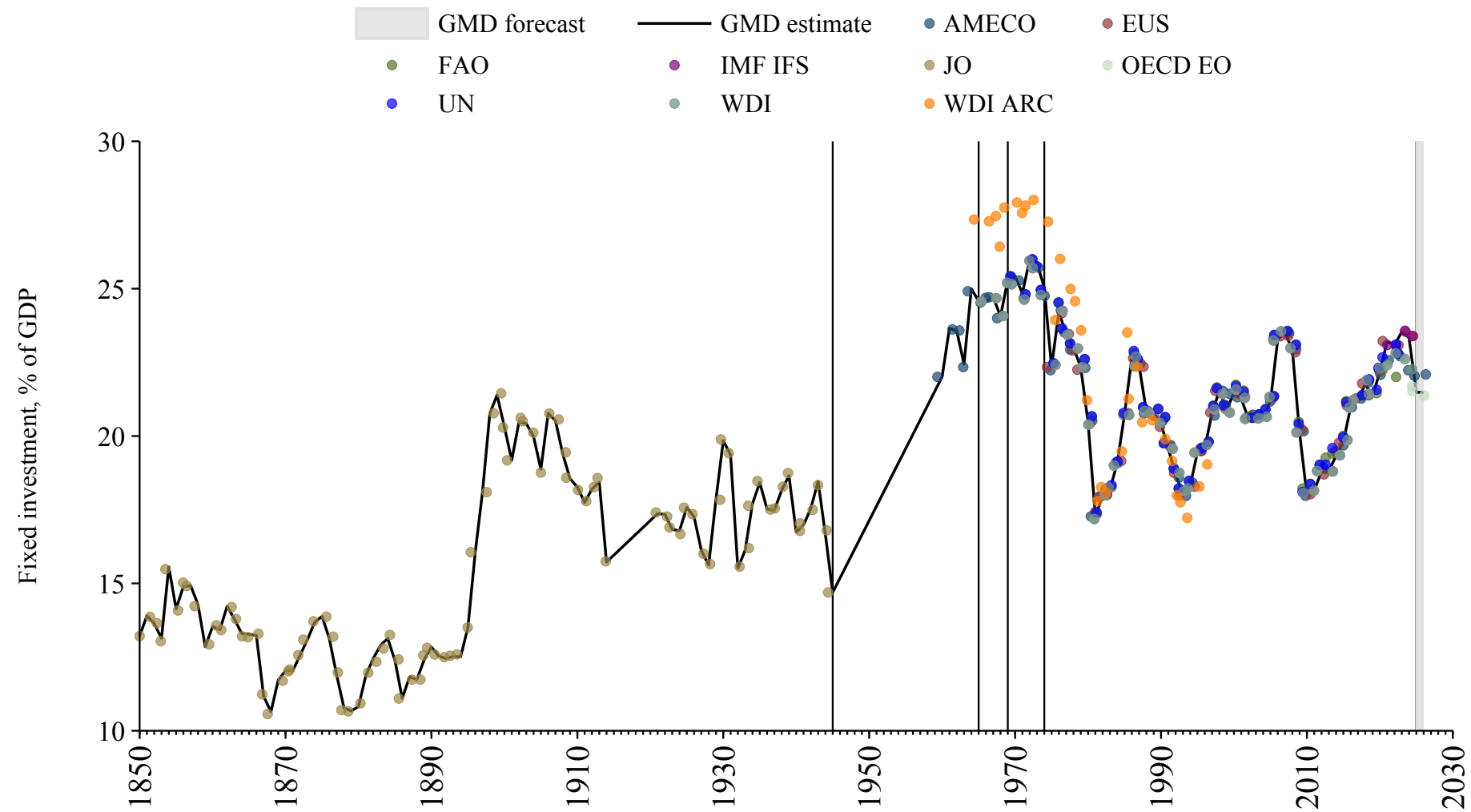
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



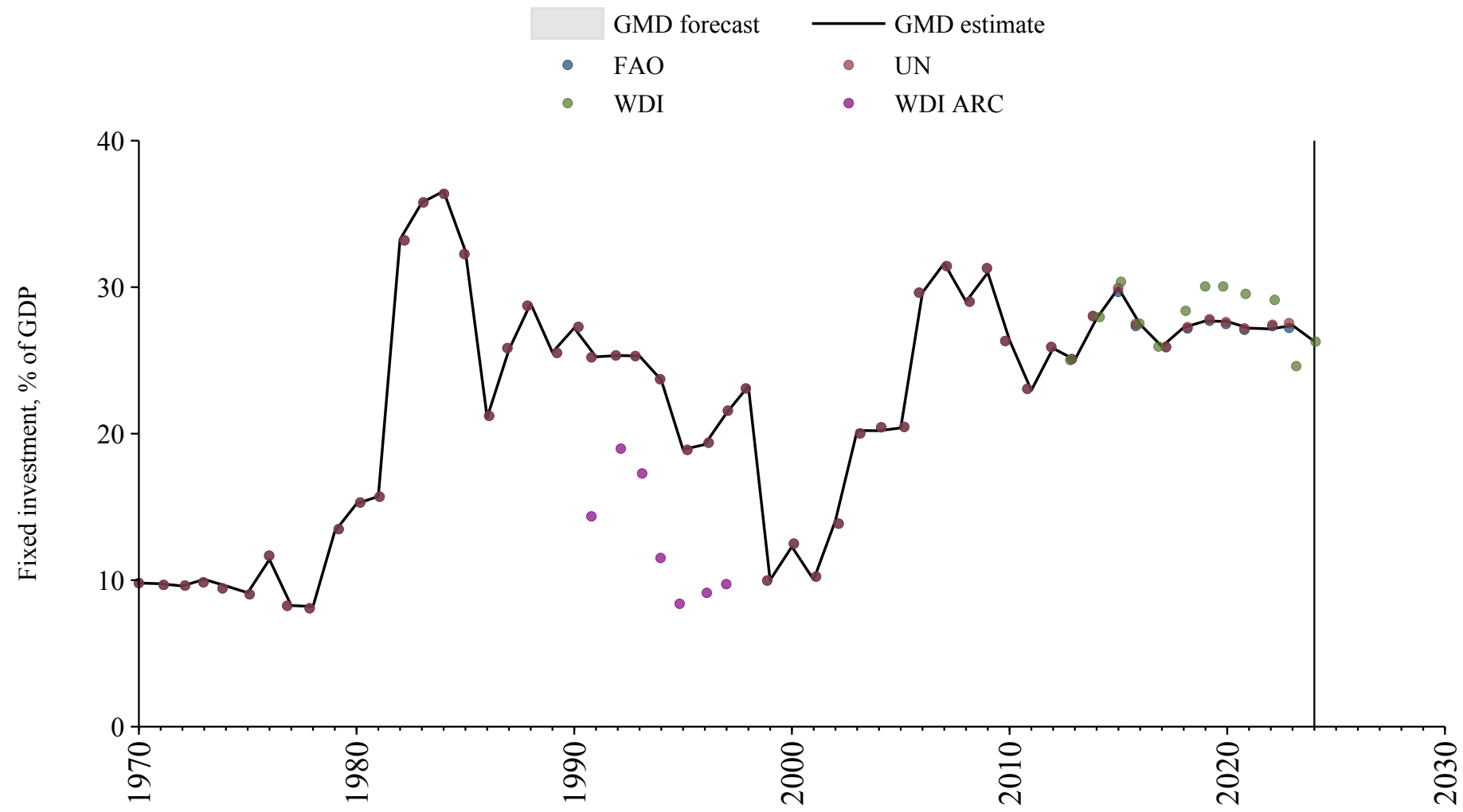
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
European Commission (2024)	1946 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Commission (2024)	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



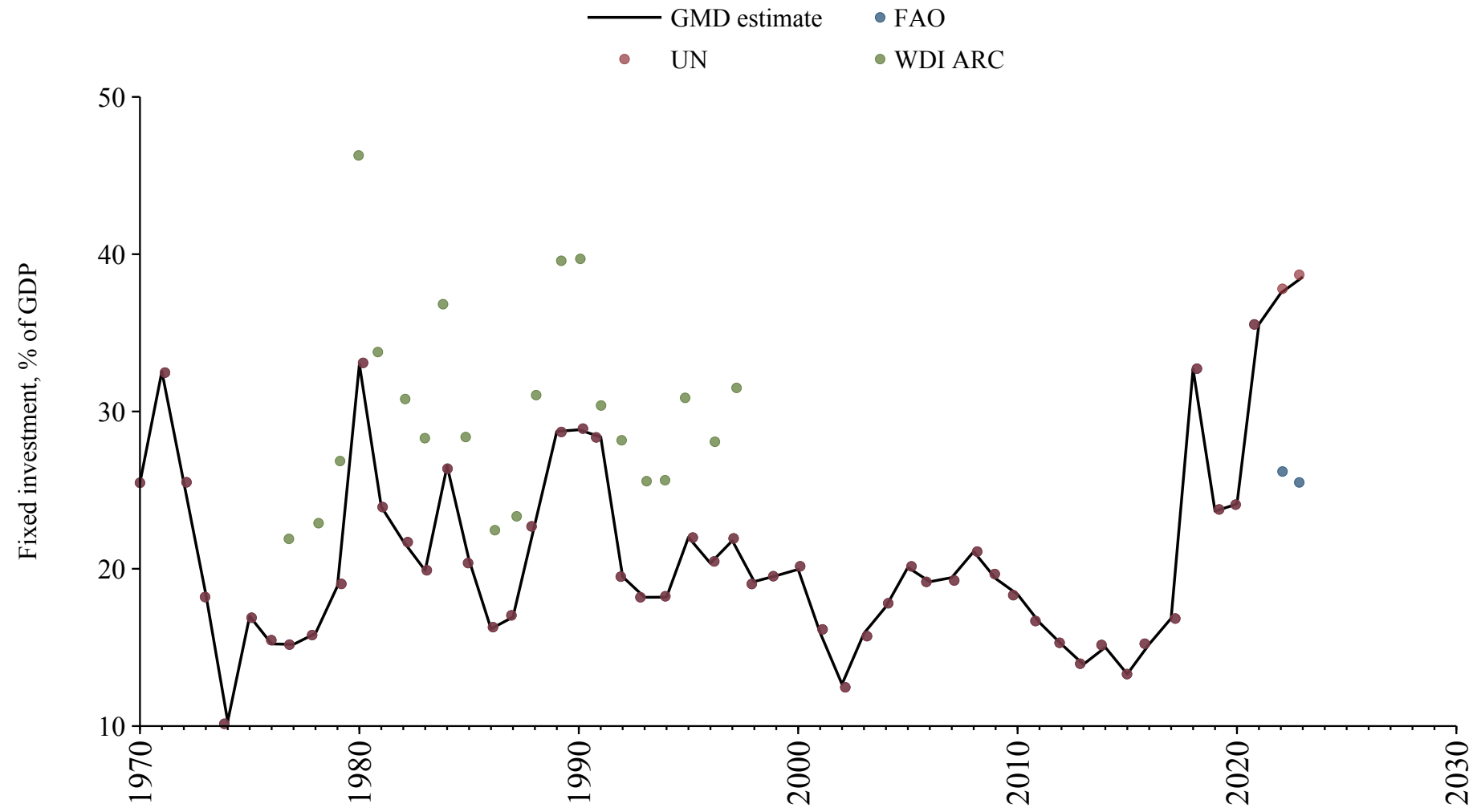
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



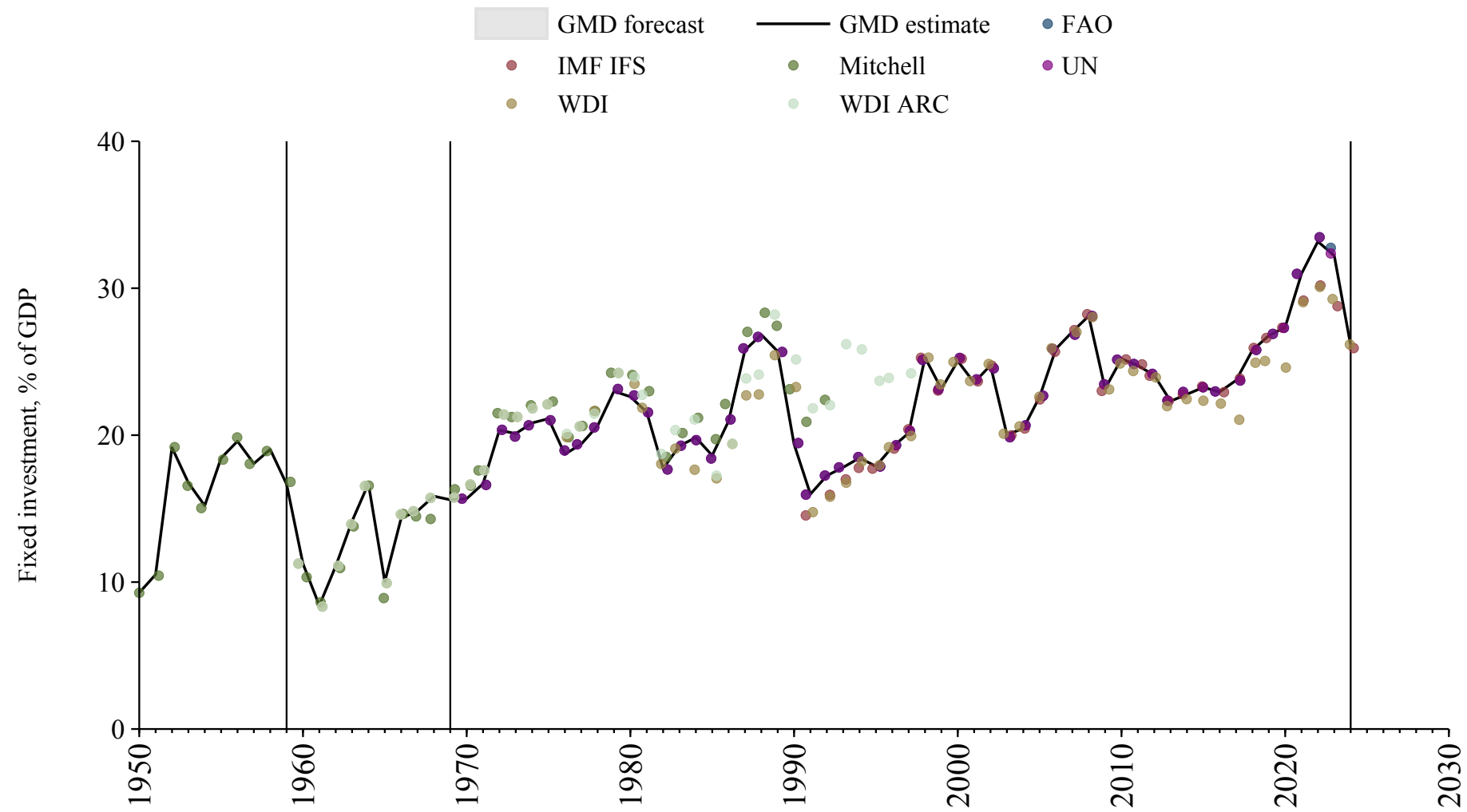
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



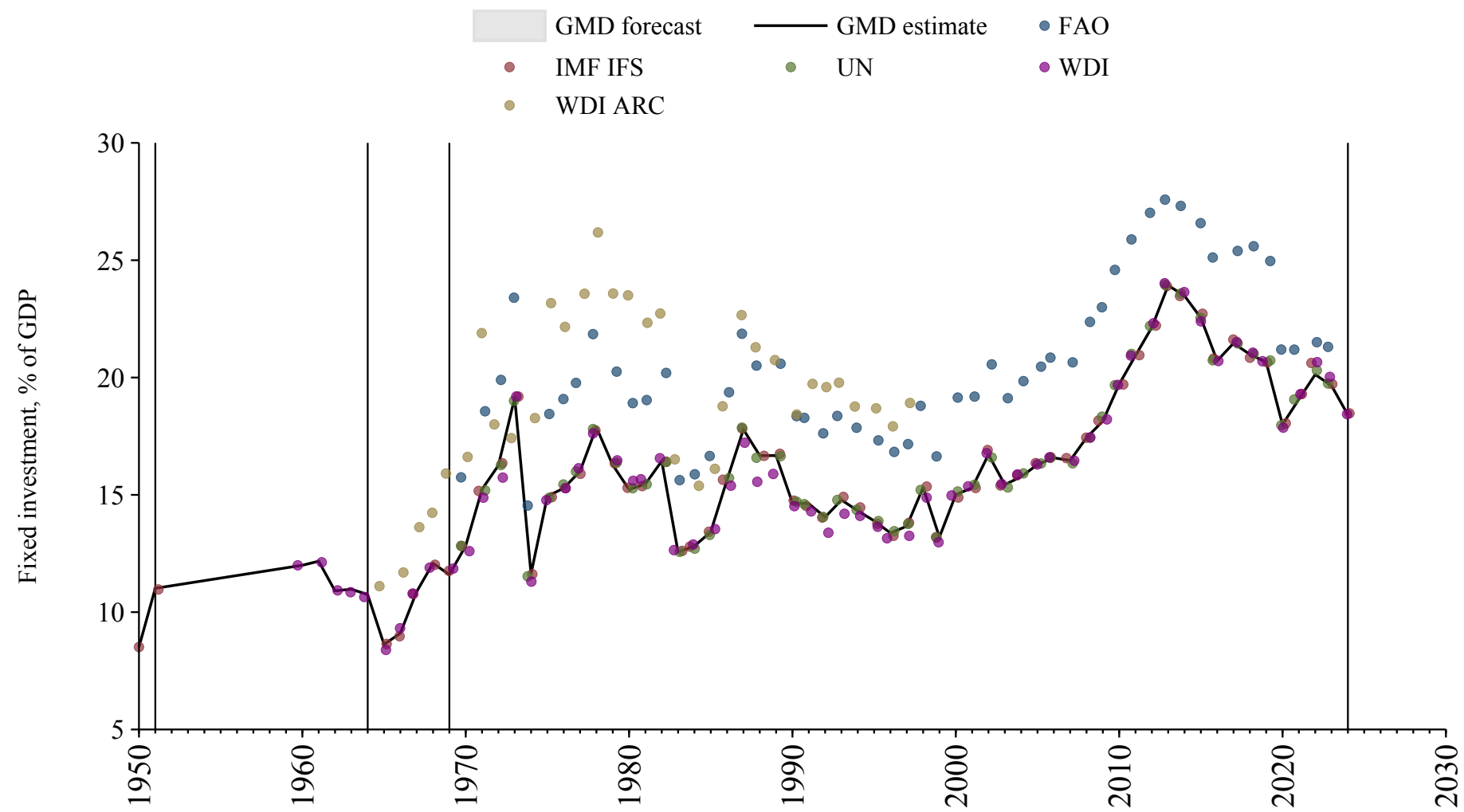
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



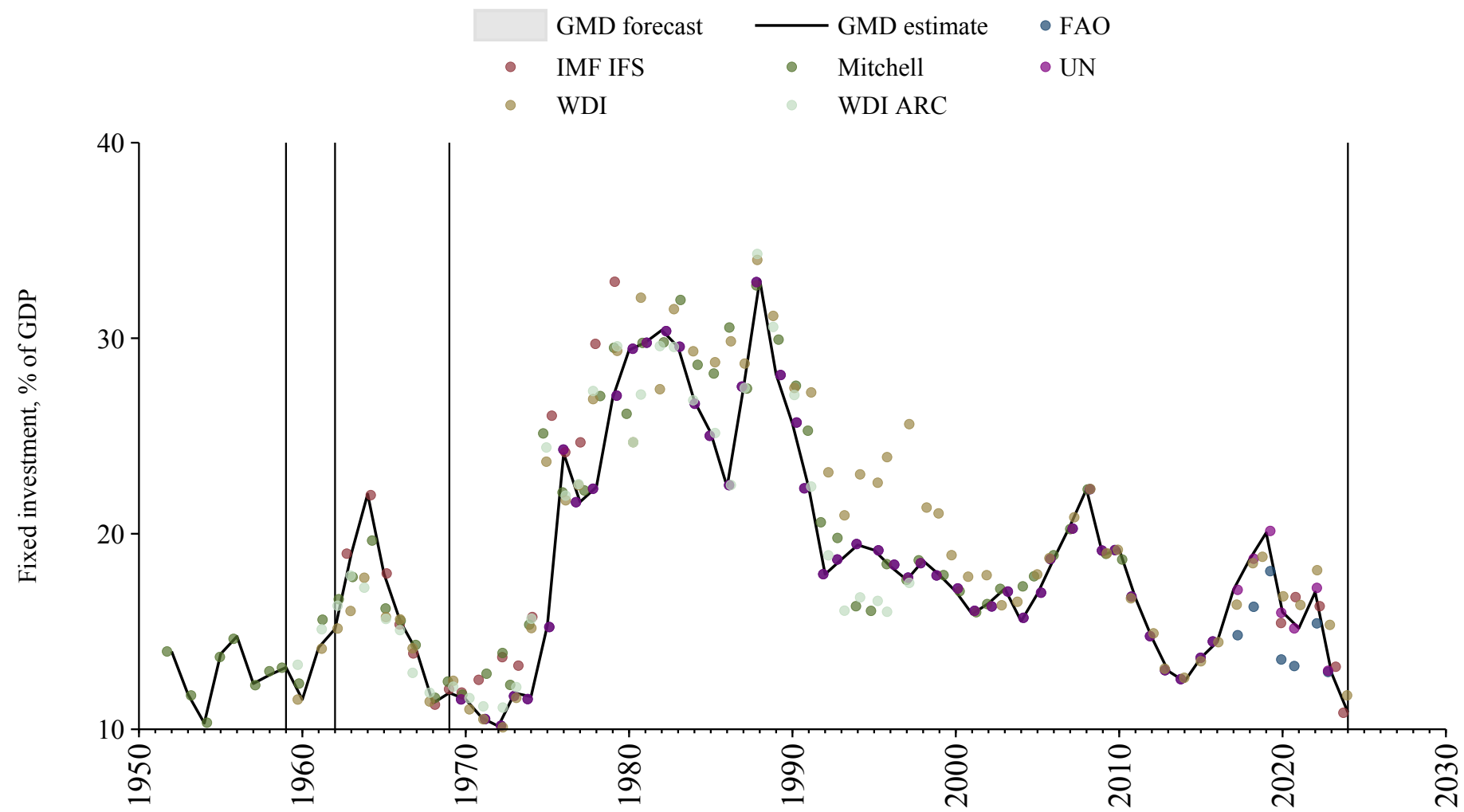
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
World Bank (2024)	1952 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



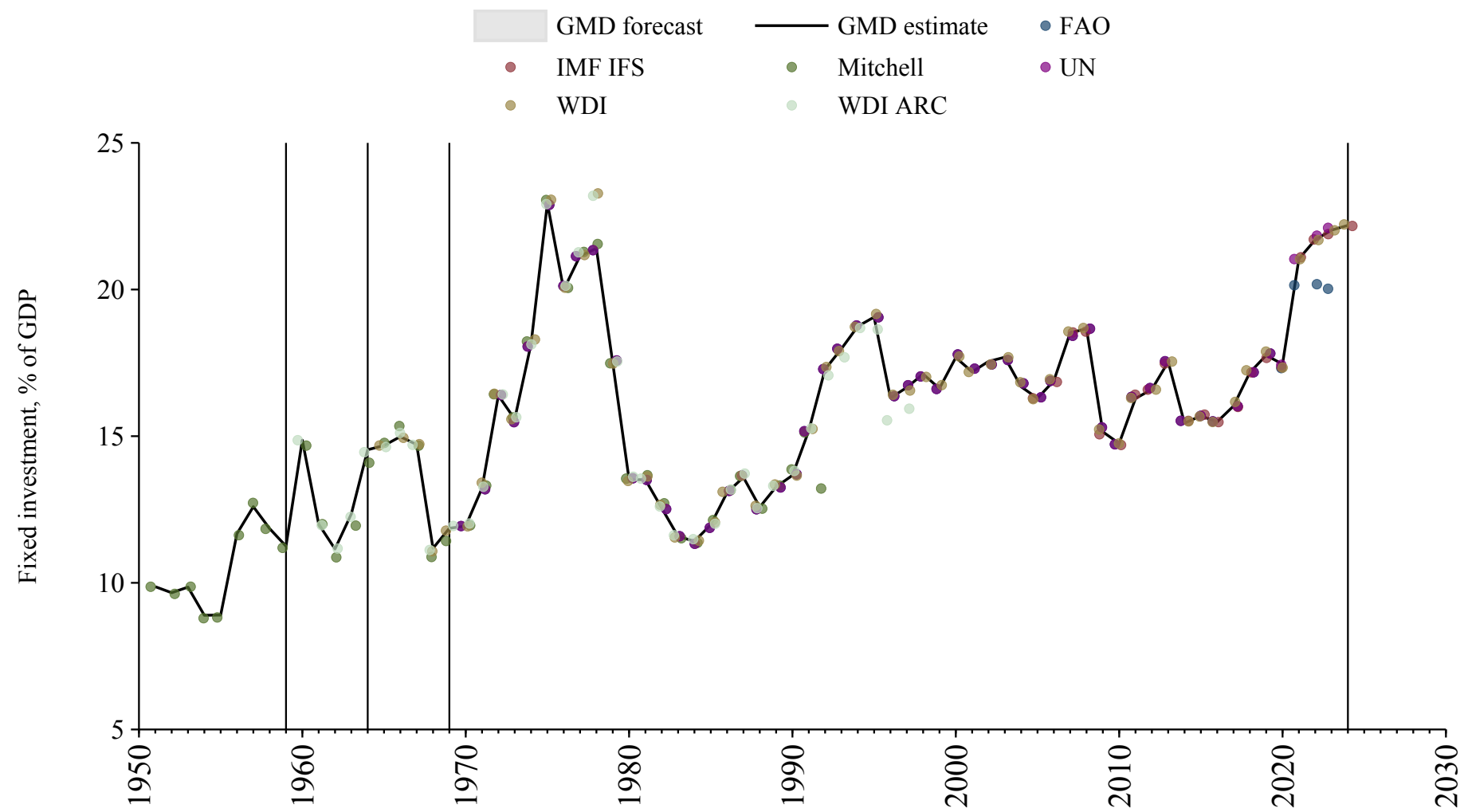
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



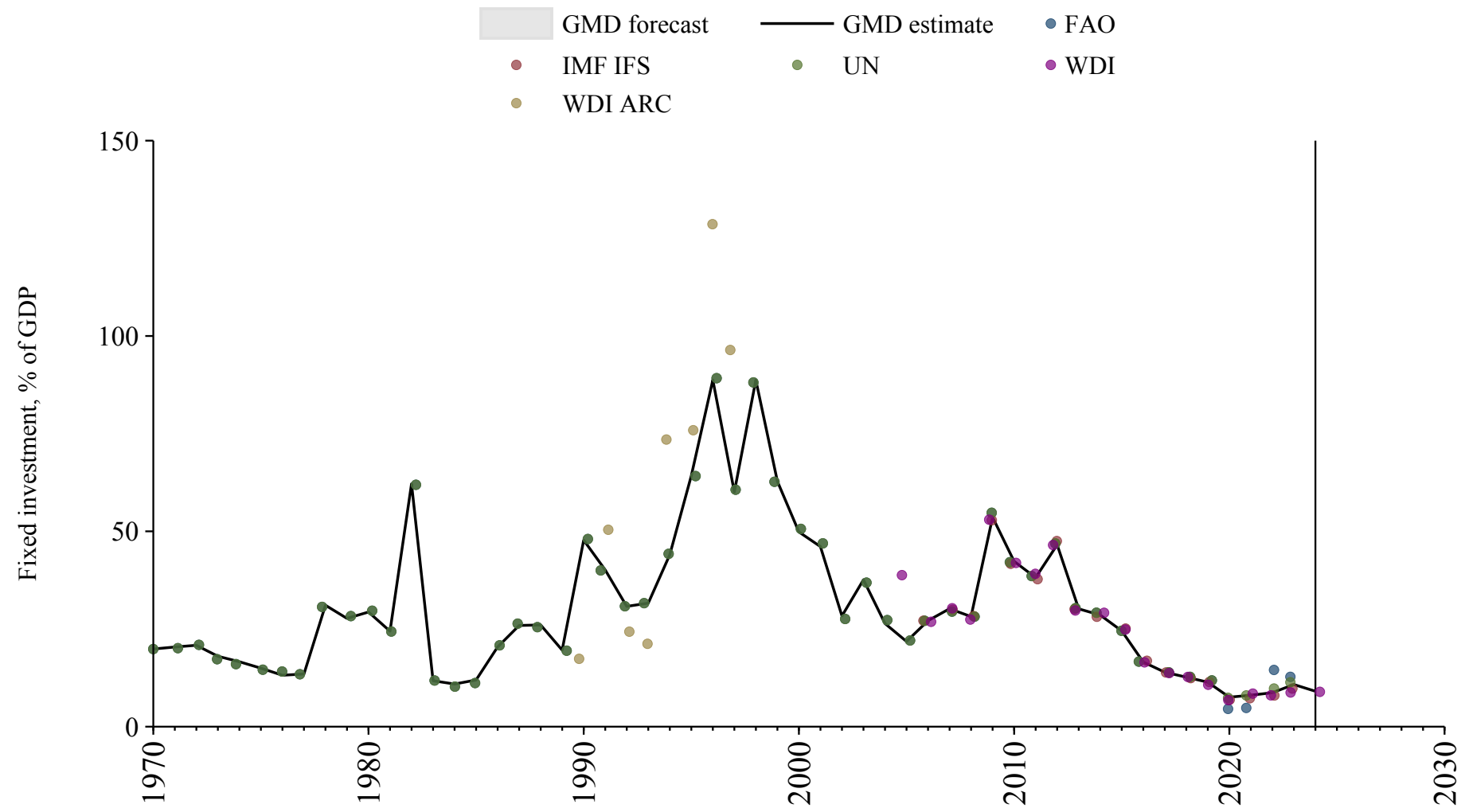
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



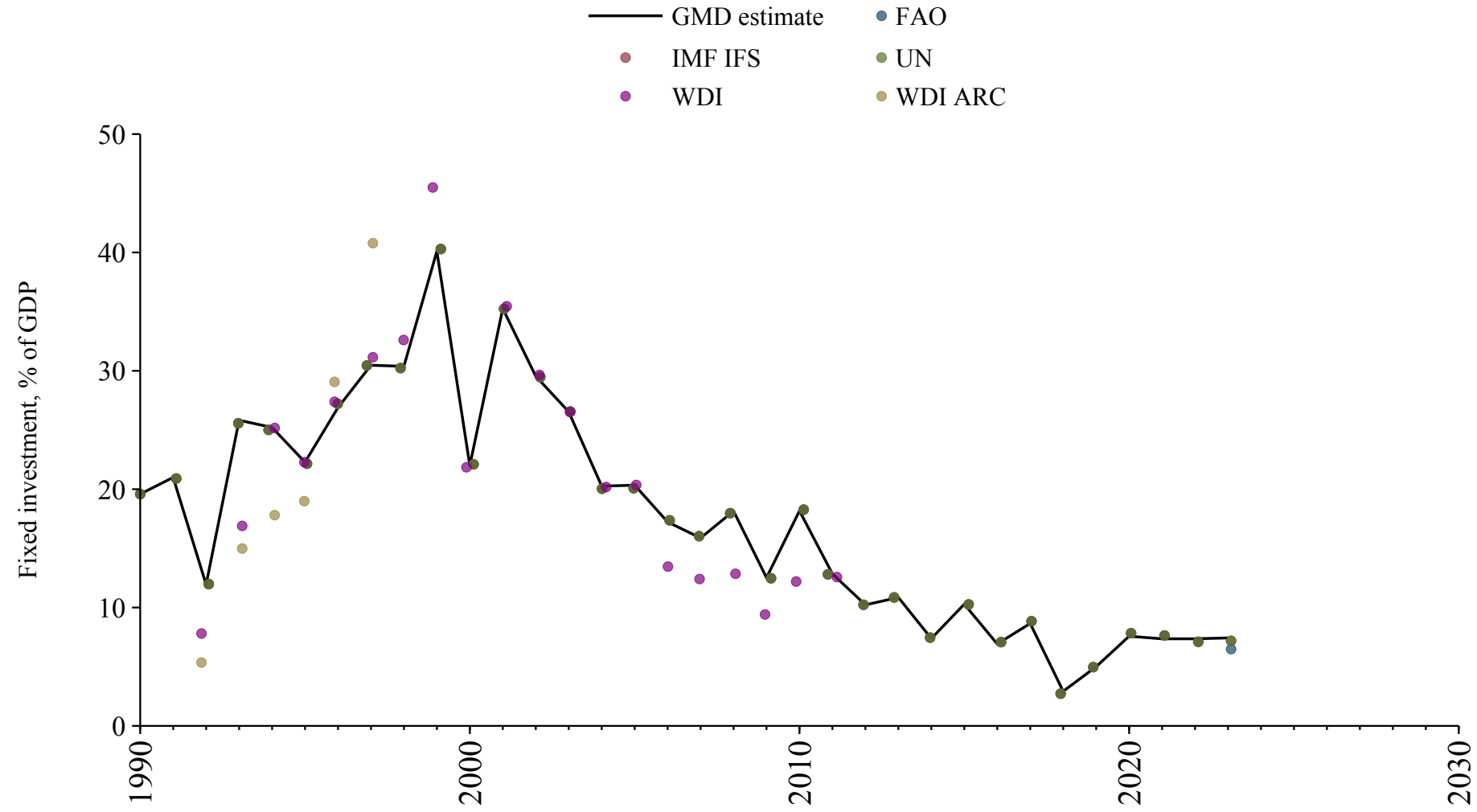
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



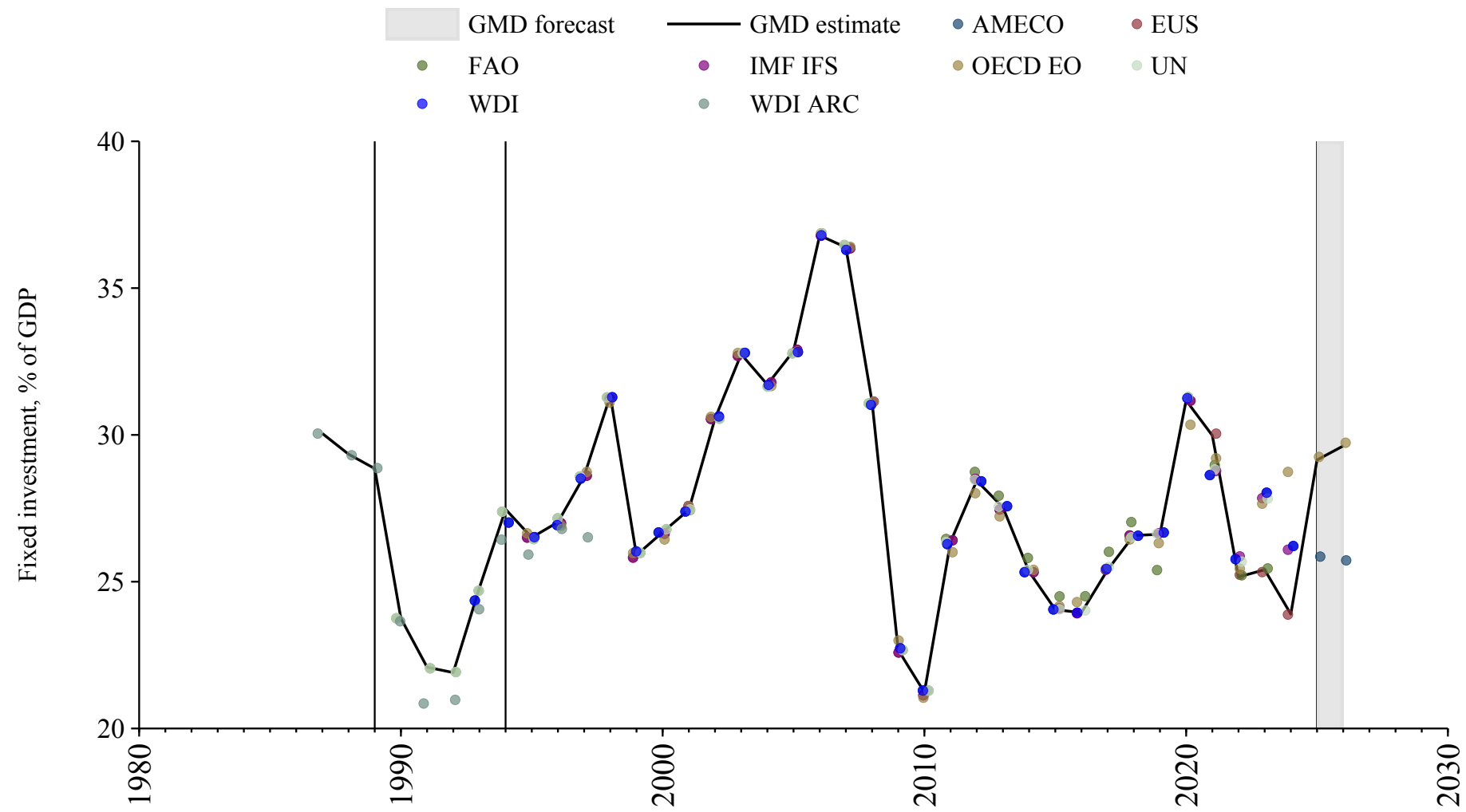
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



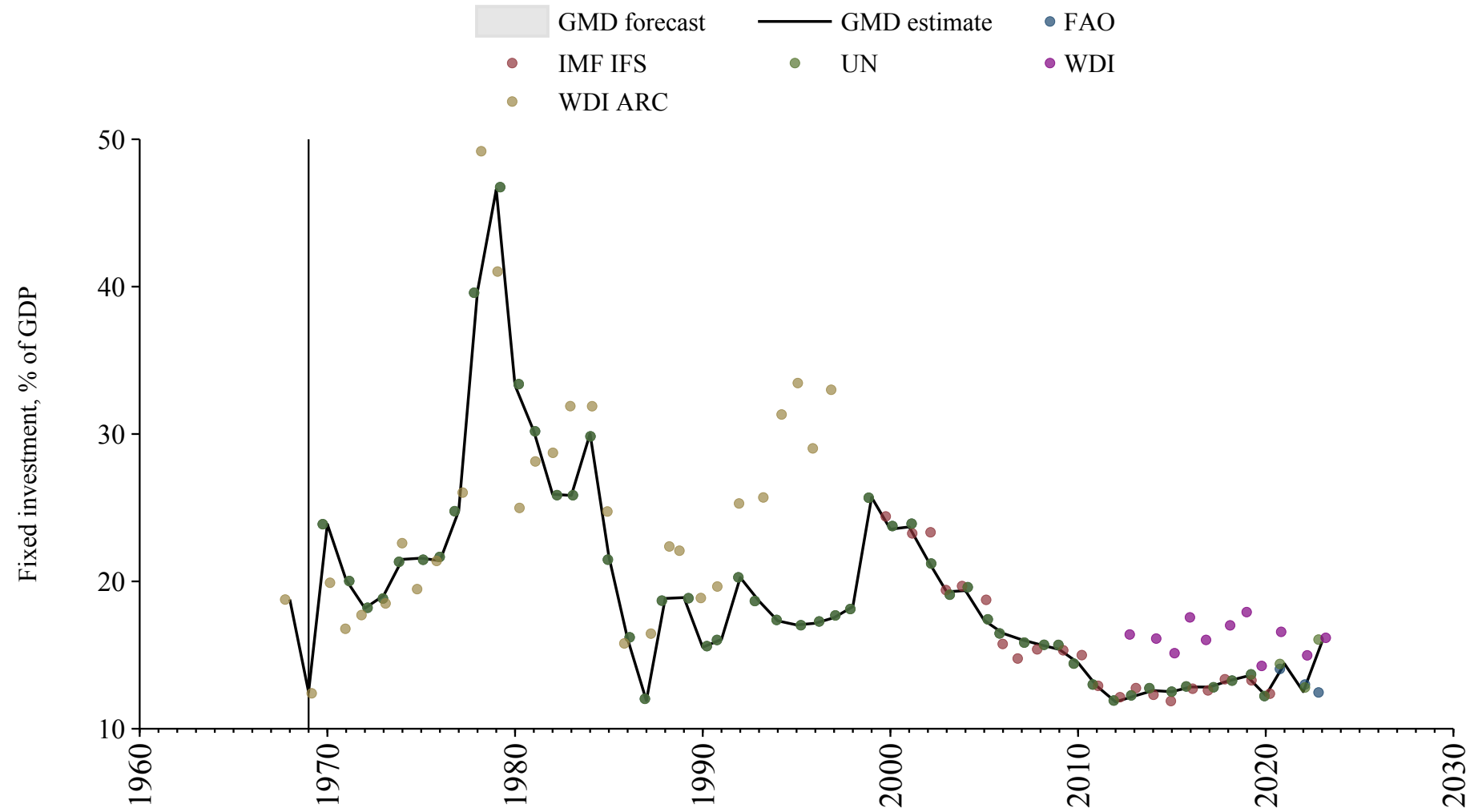
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



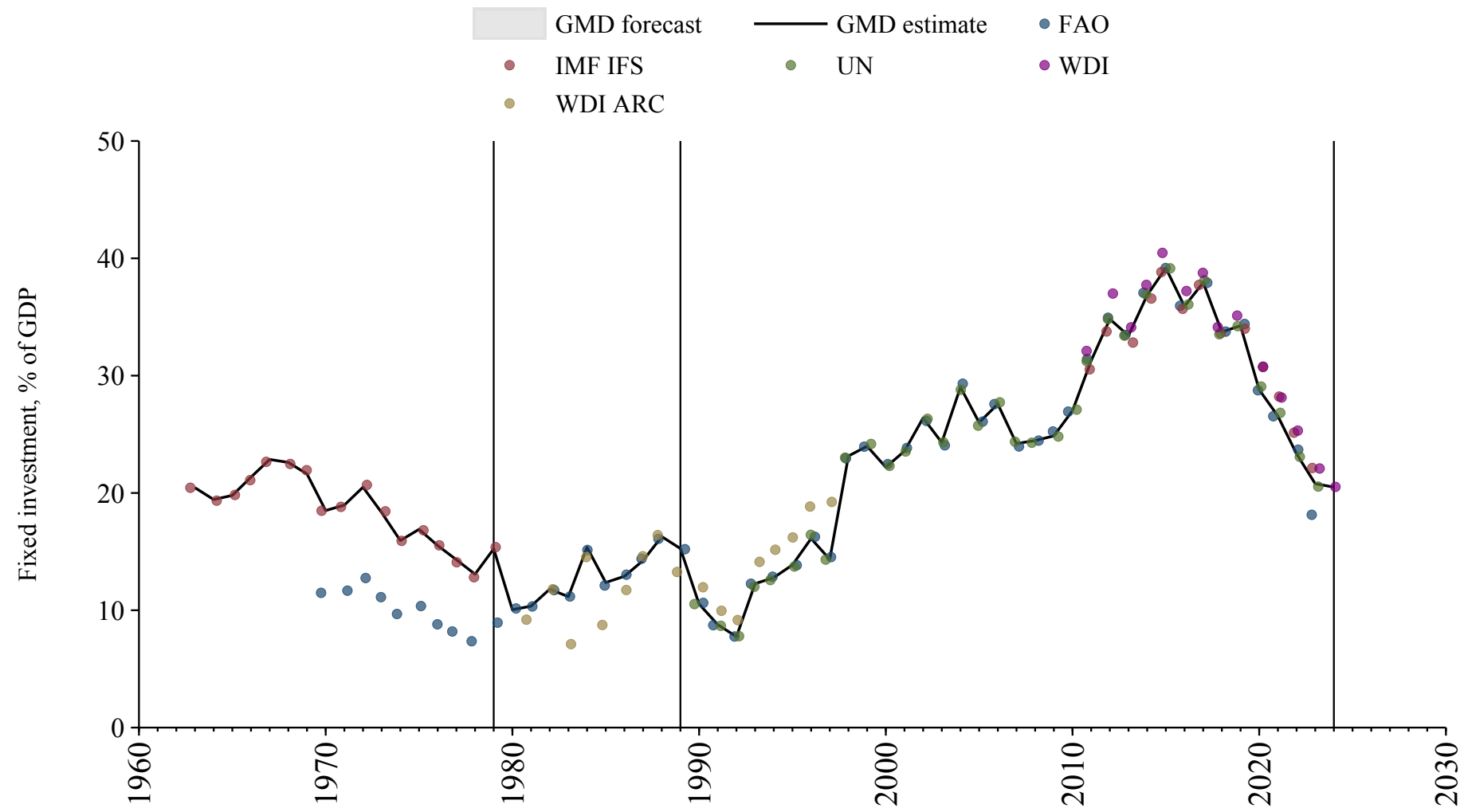
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



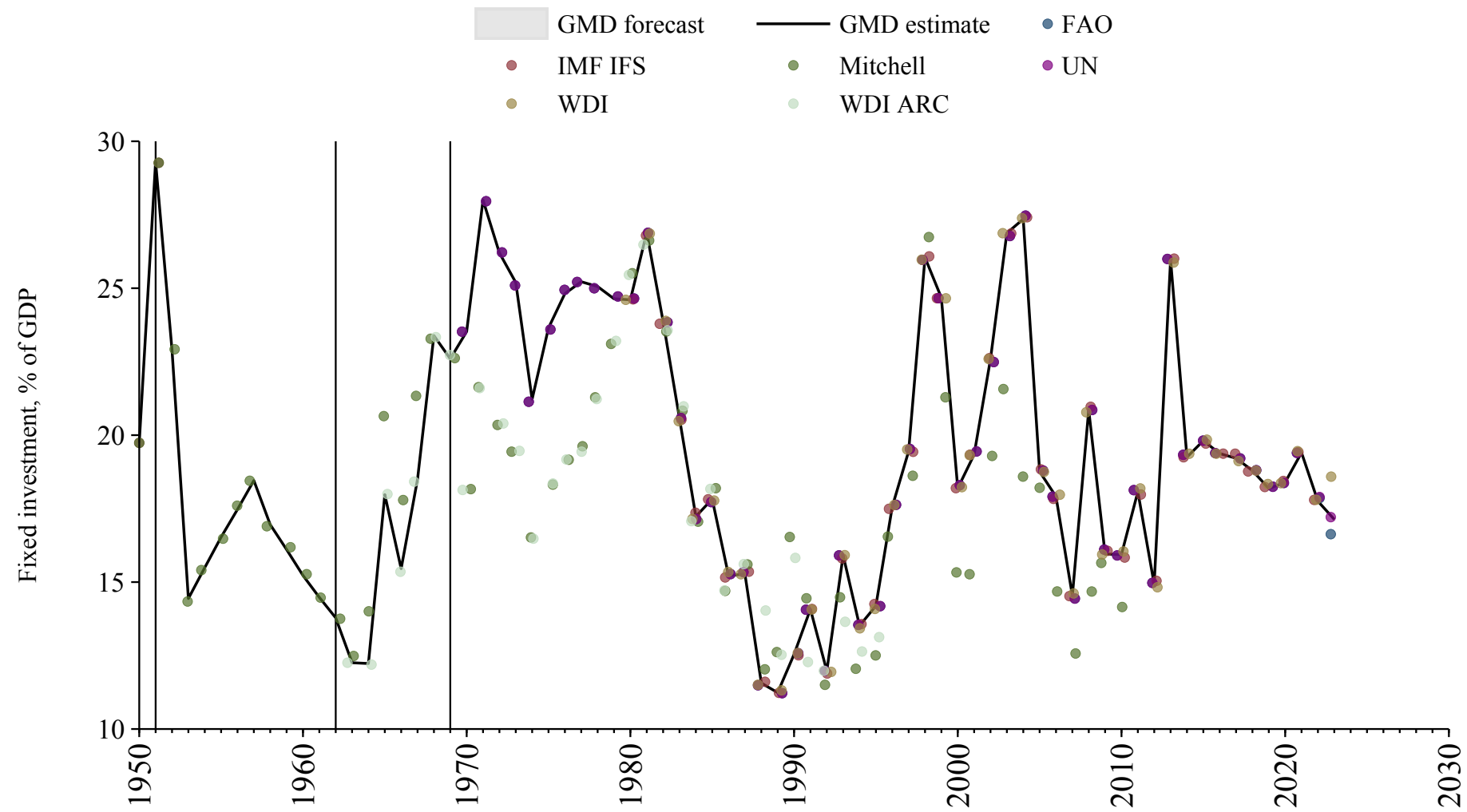
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
FAO (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



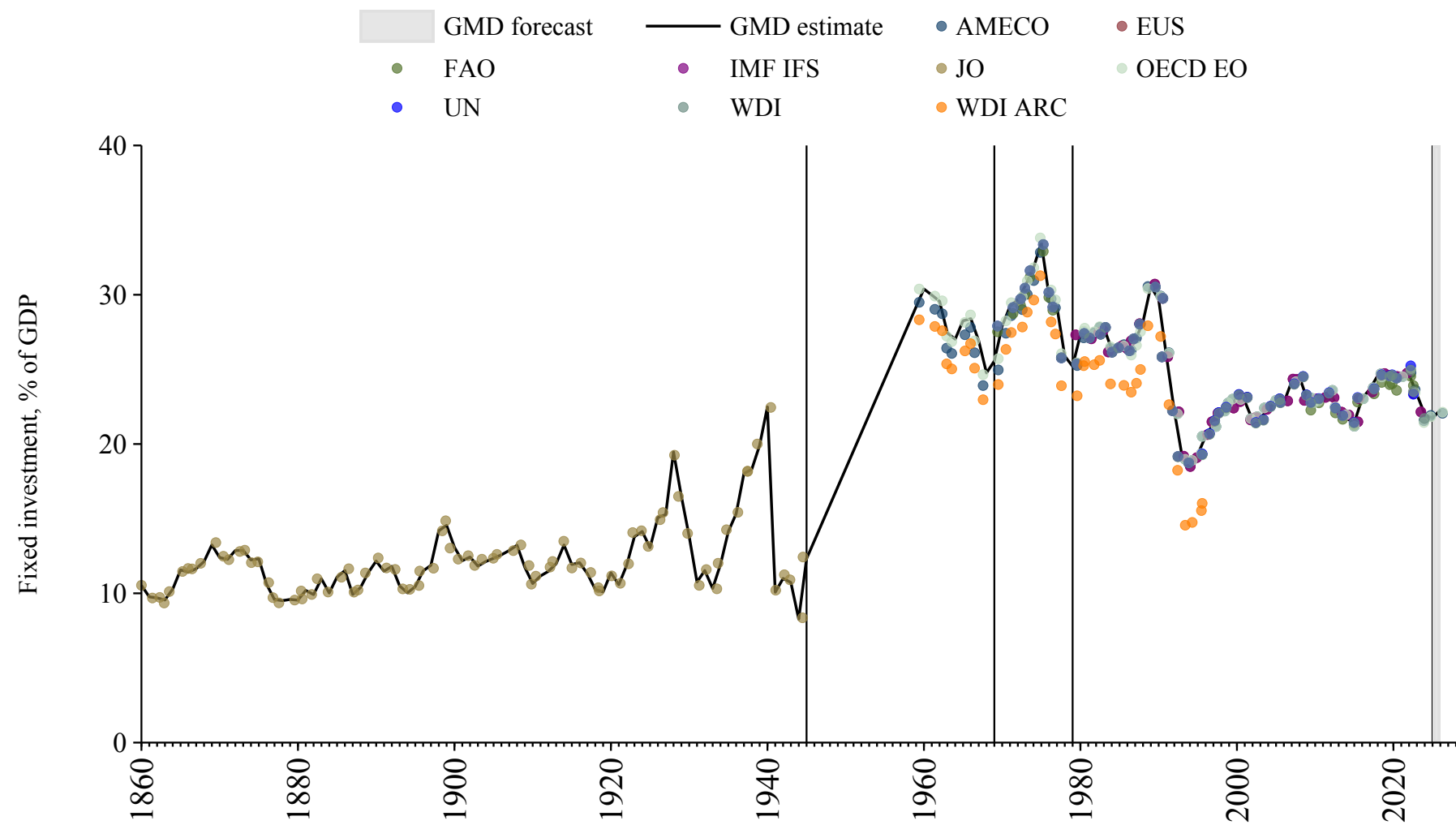
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



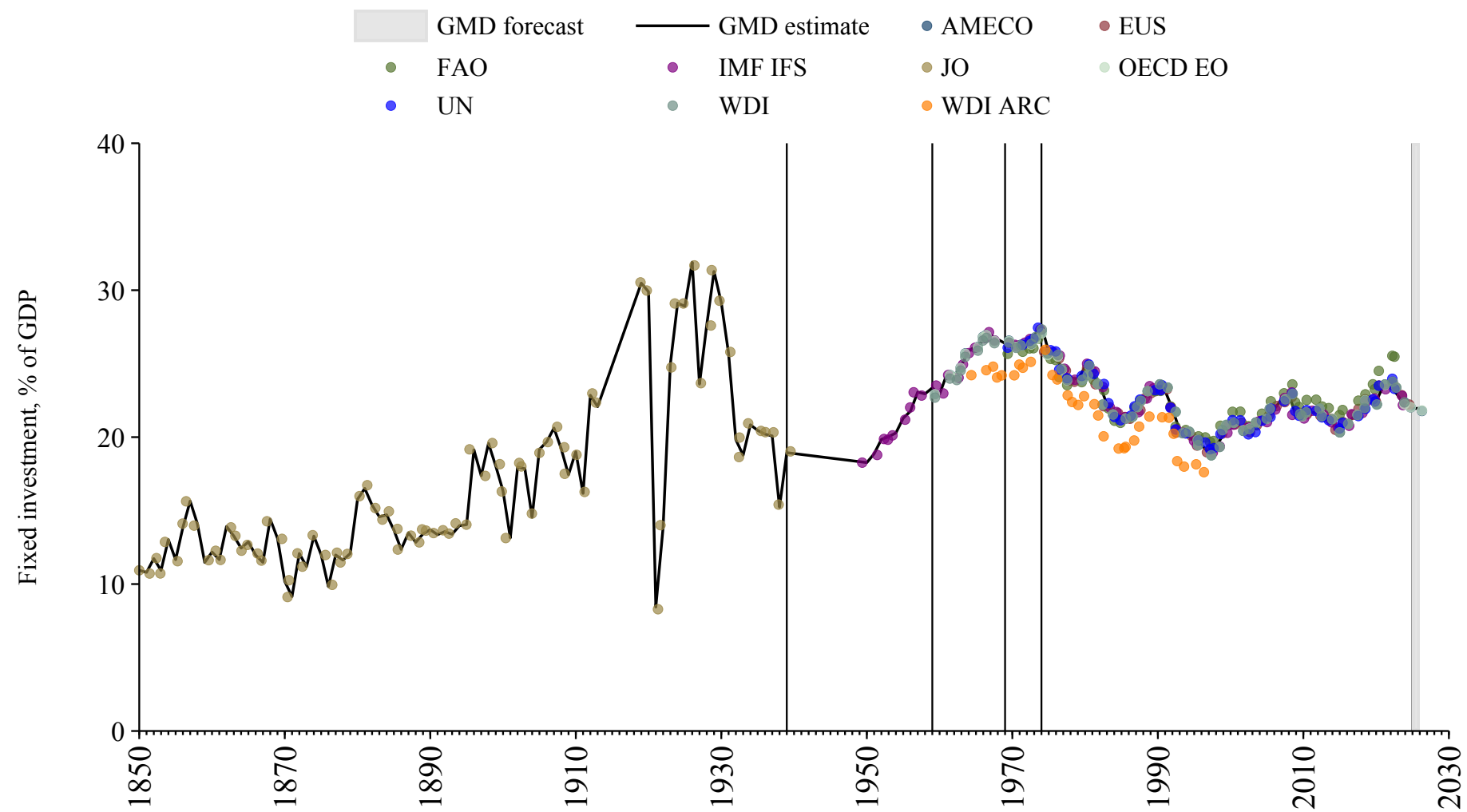
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Commission (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



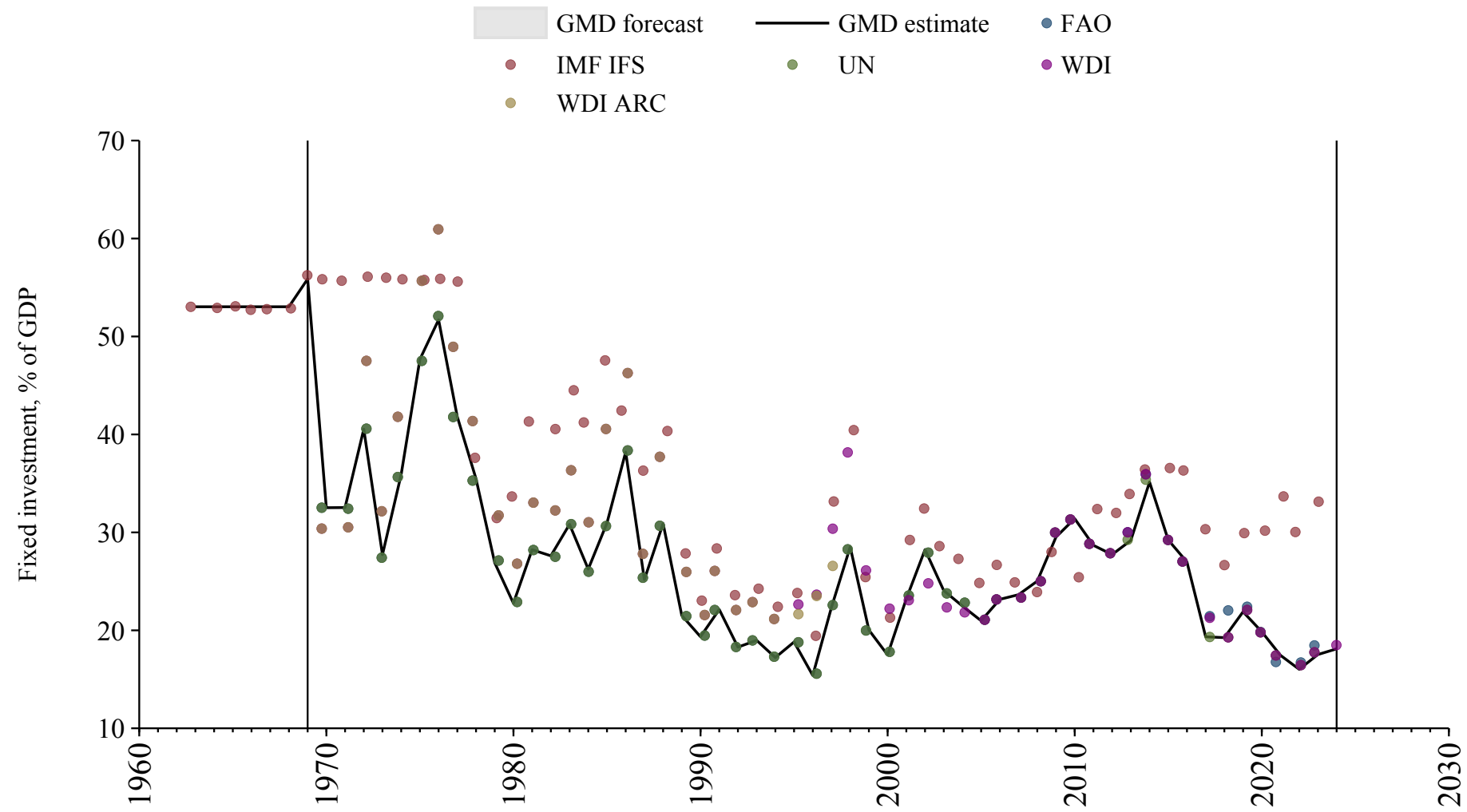
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Commission (2024)	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



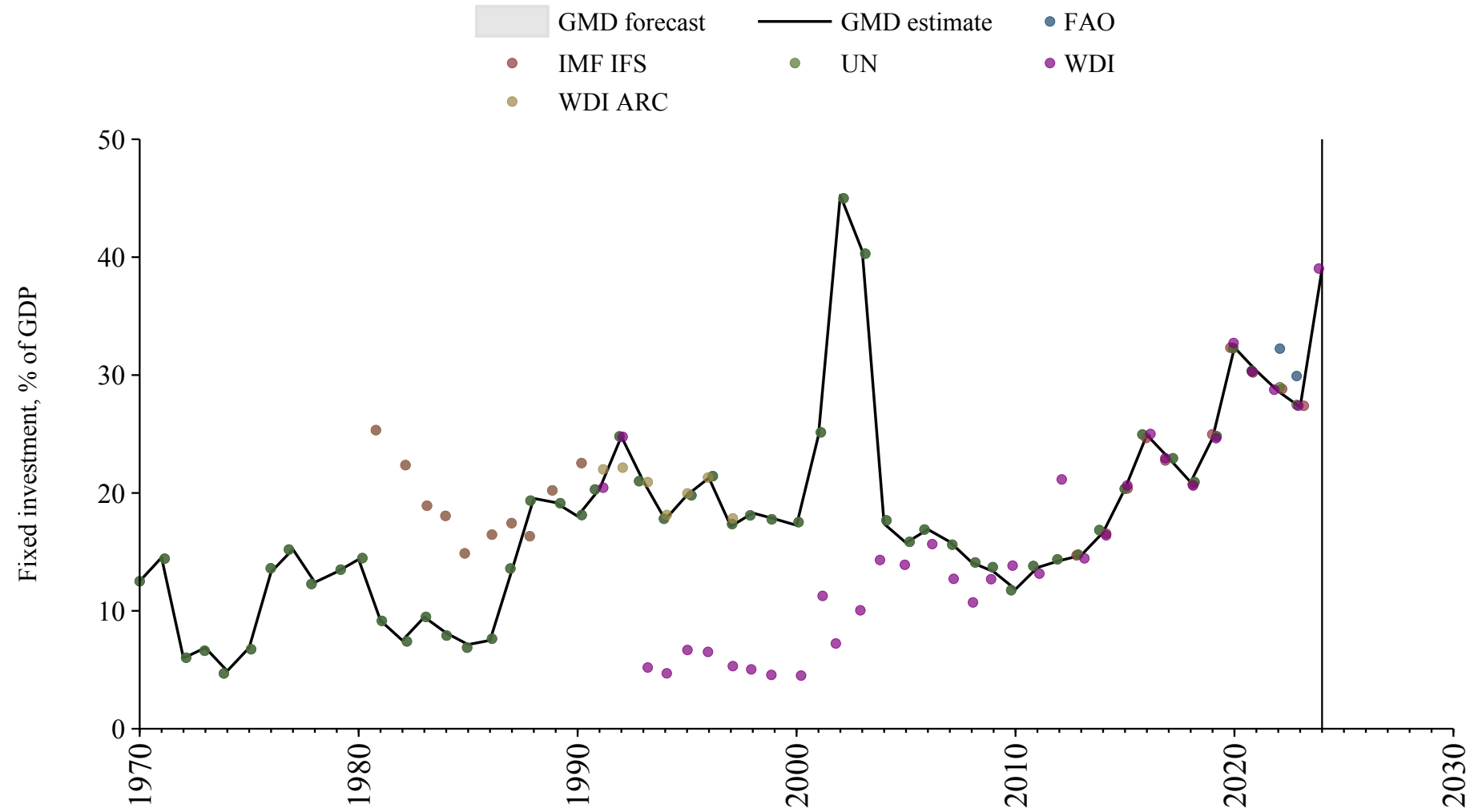
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



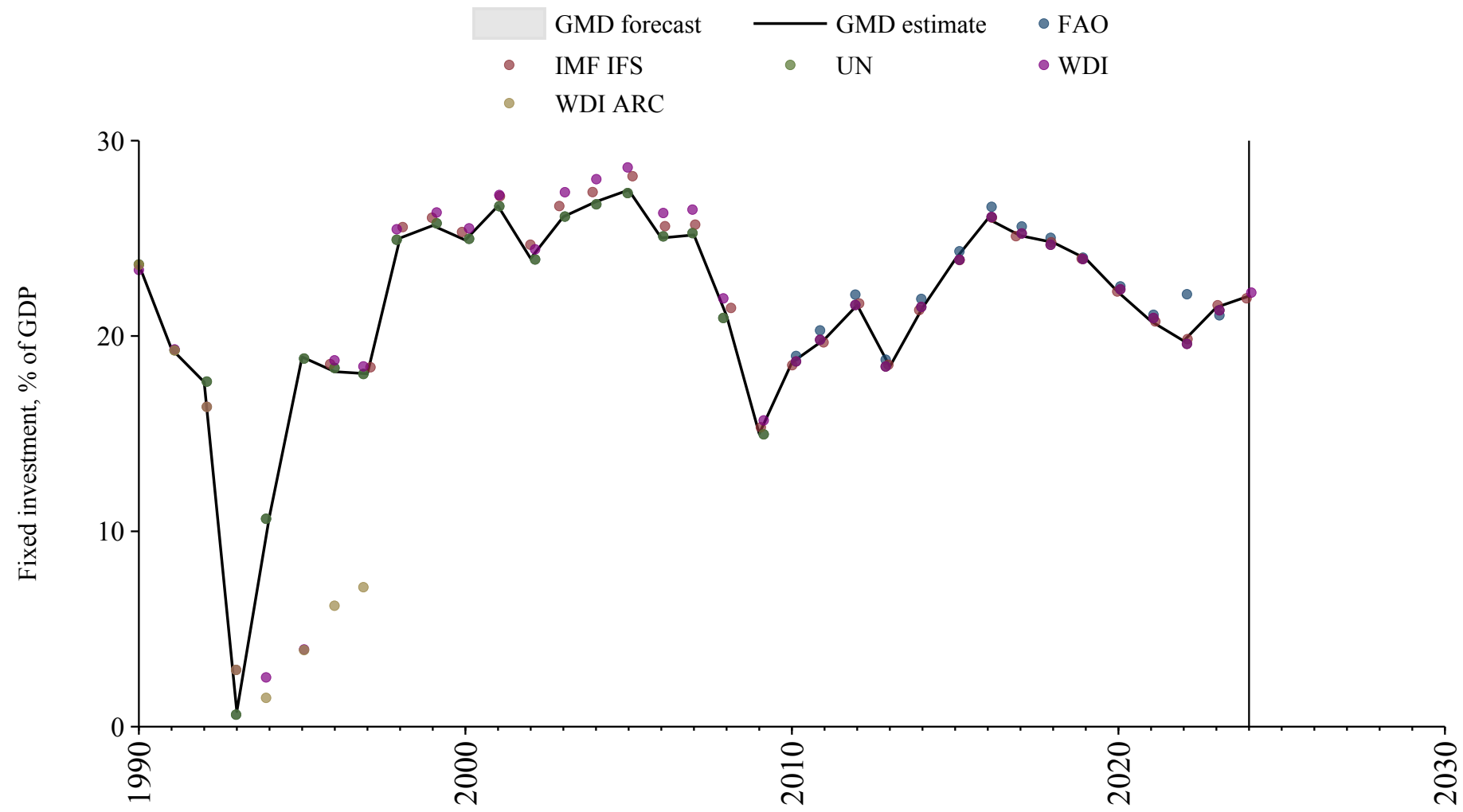
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



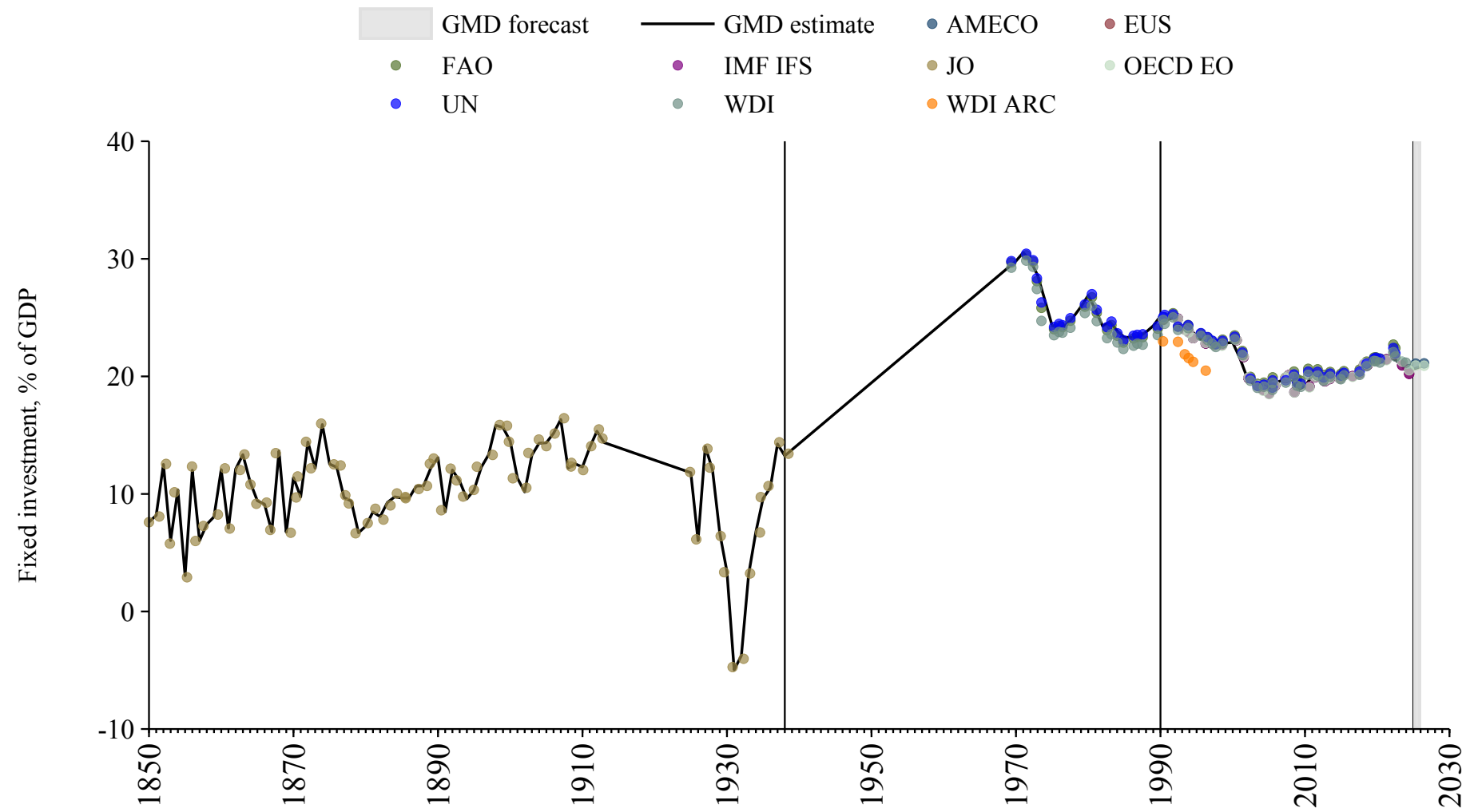
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



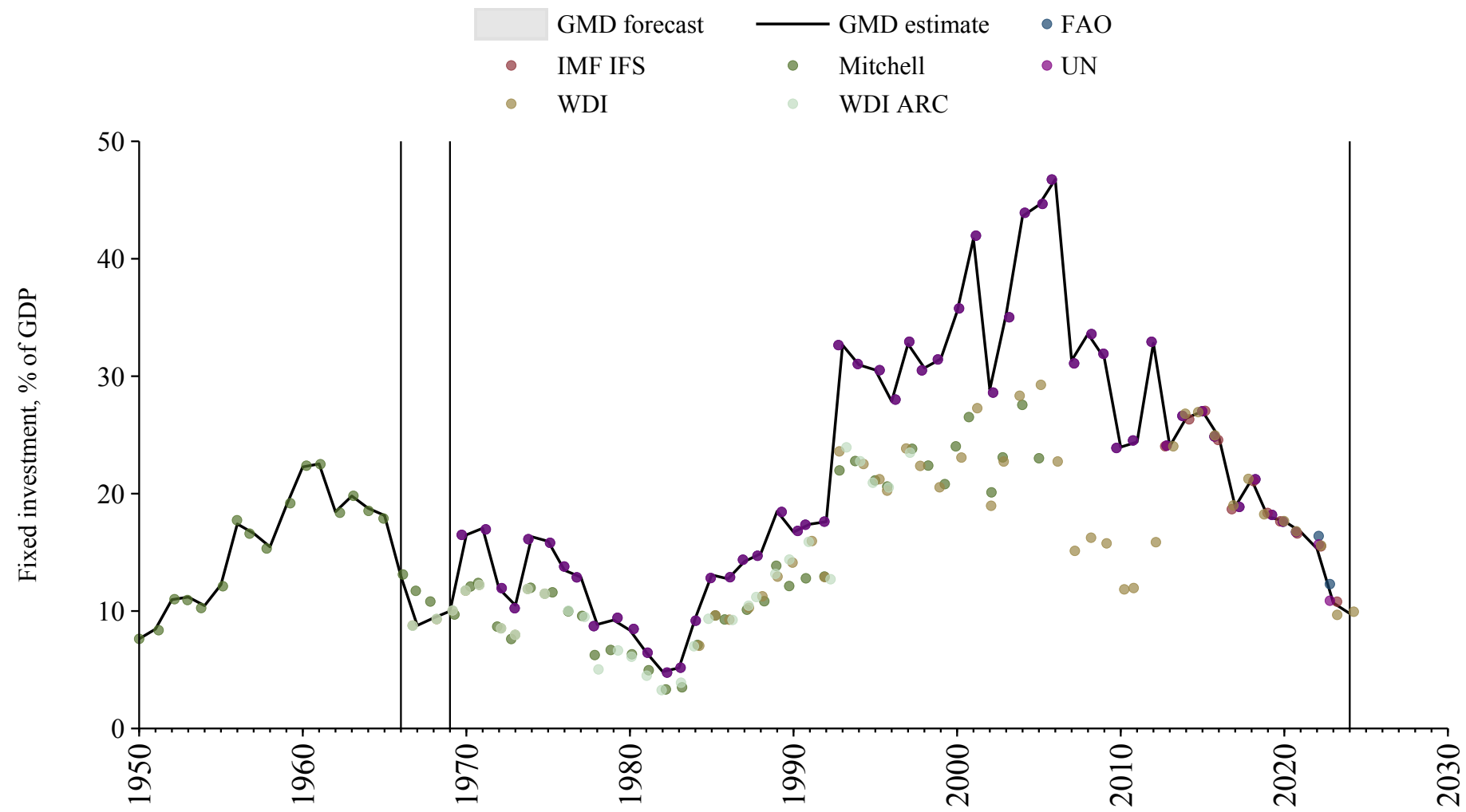
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Commission (2024)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



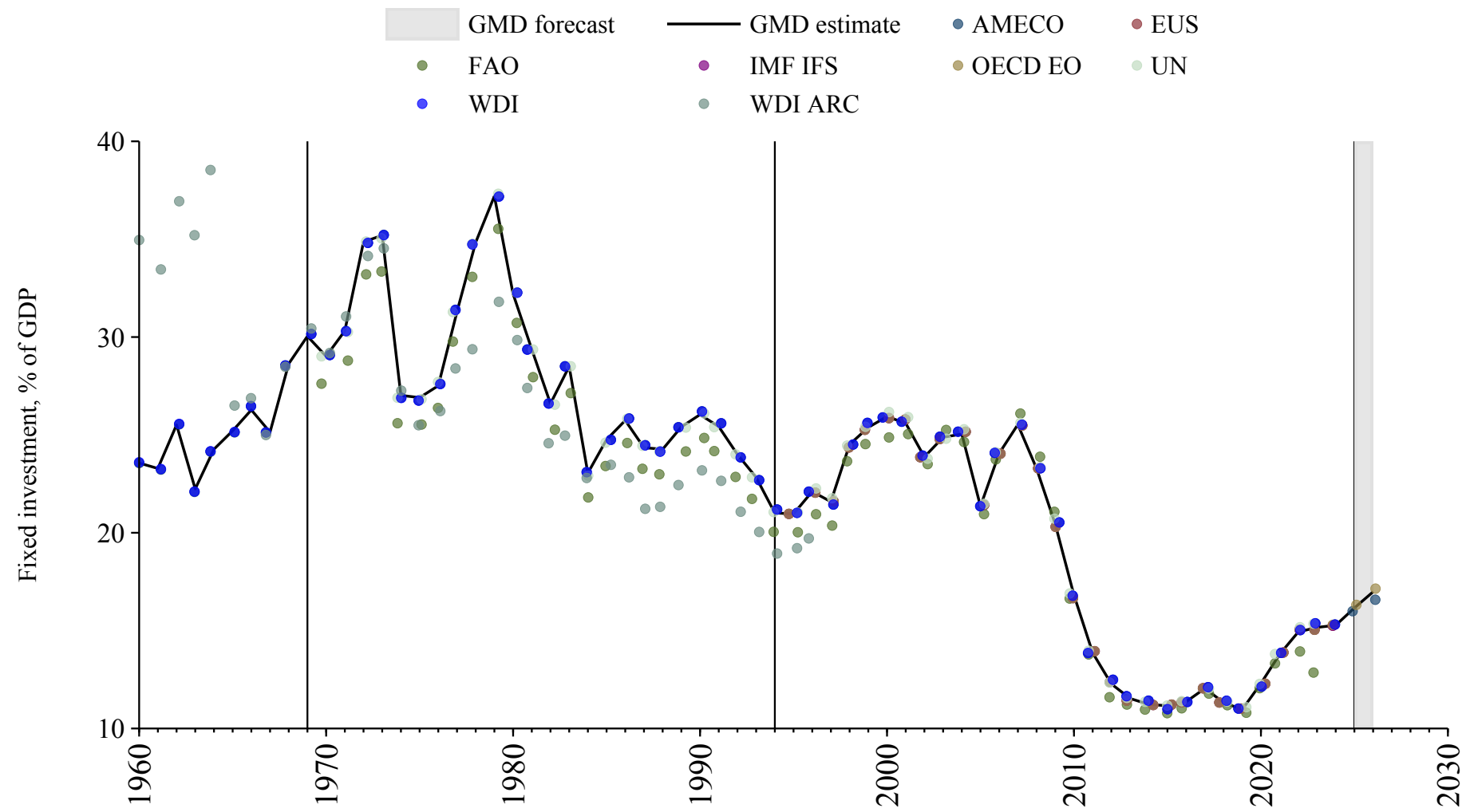
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



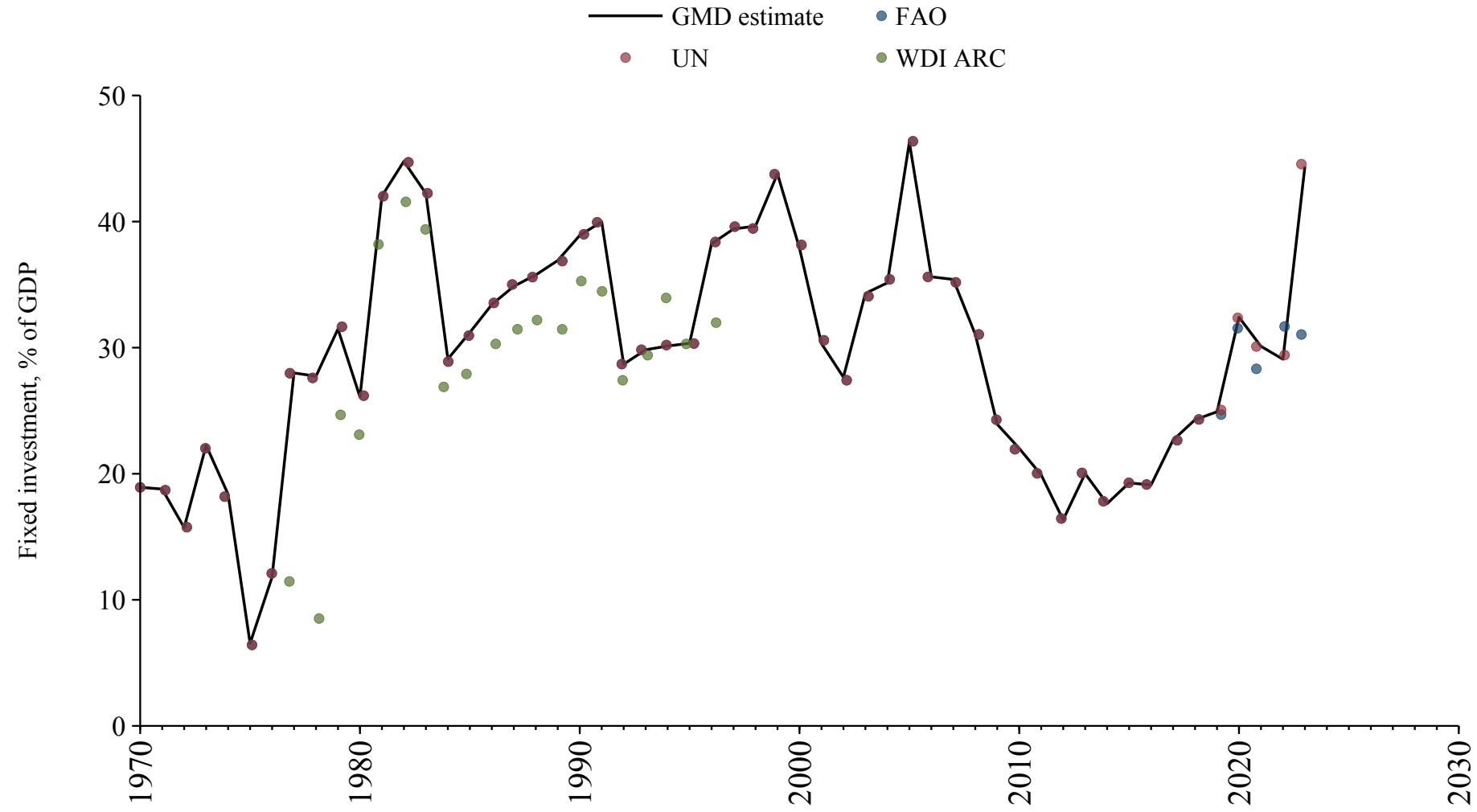
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



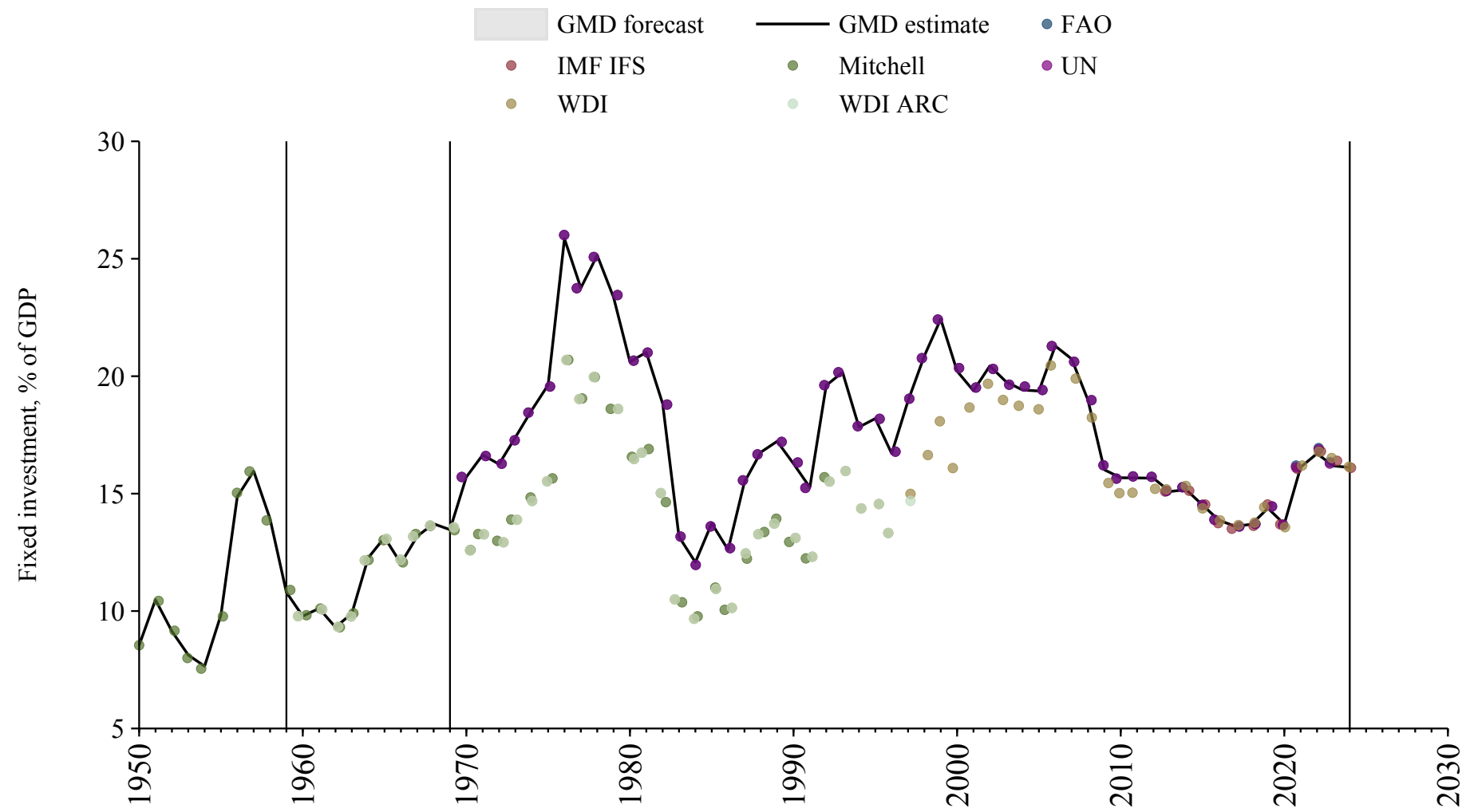
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



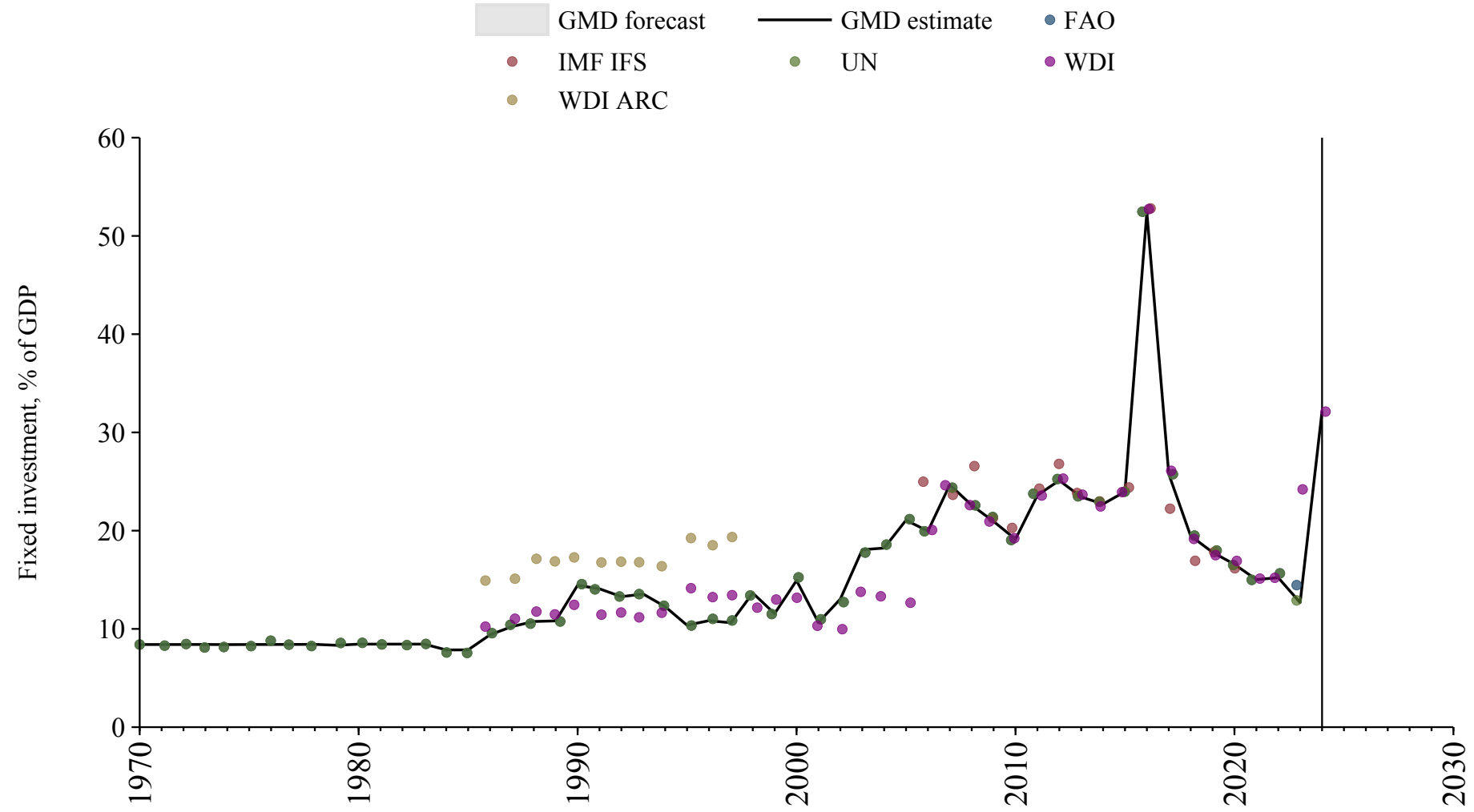
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



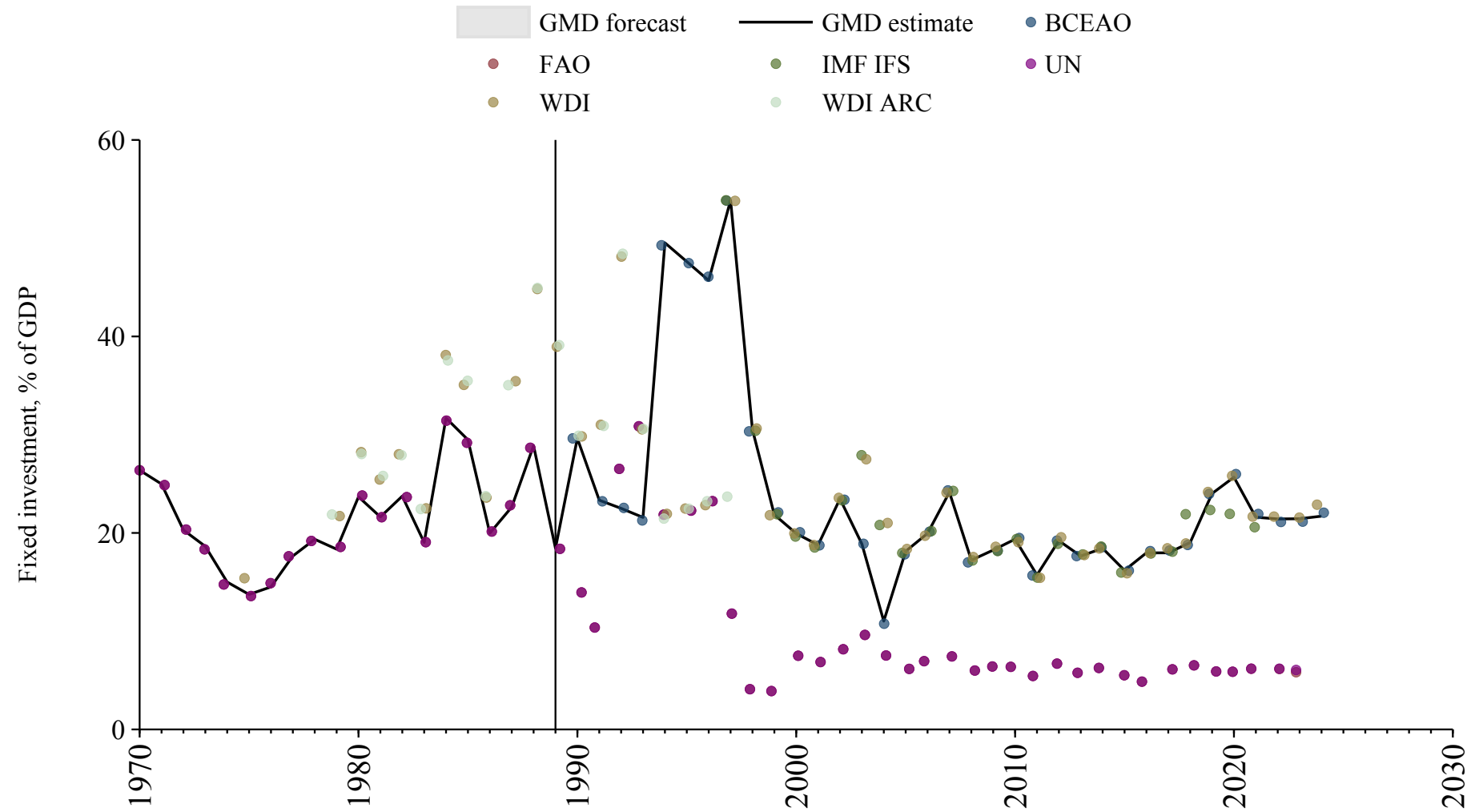
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



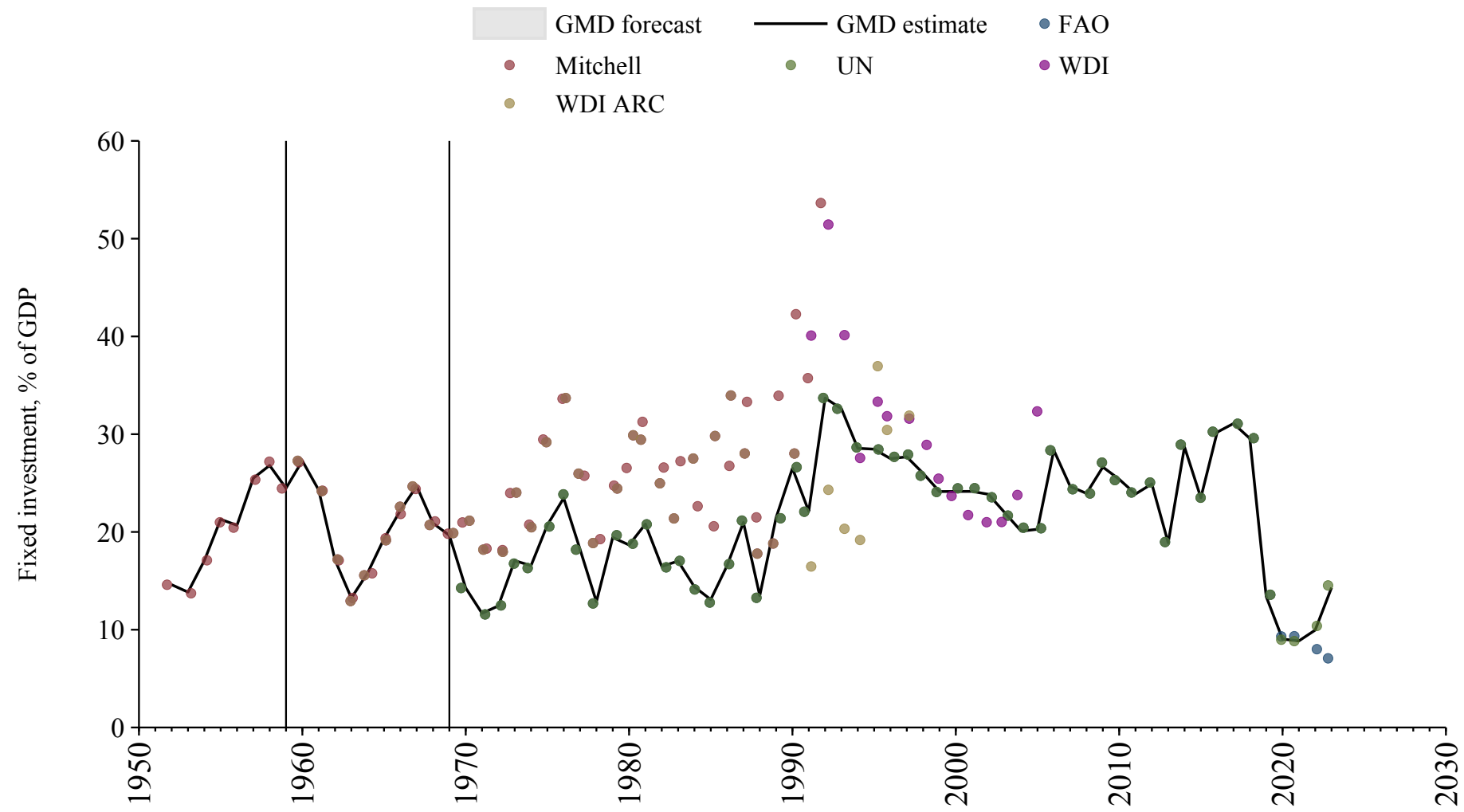
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



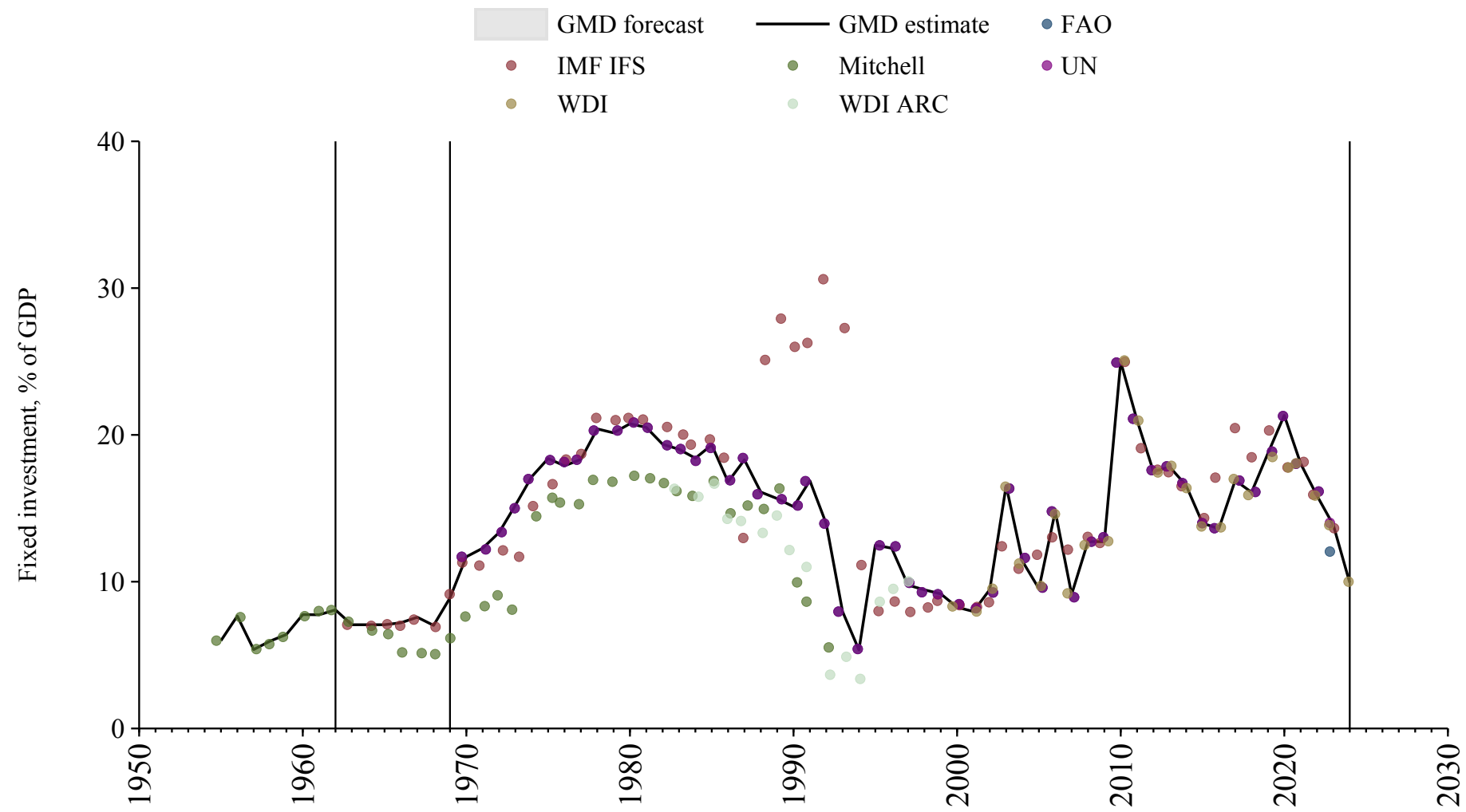
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



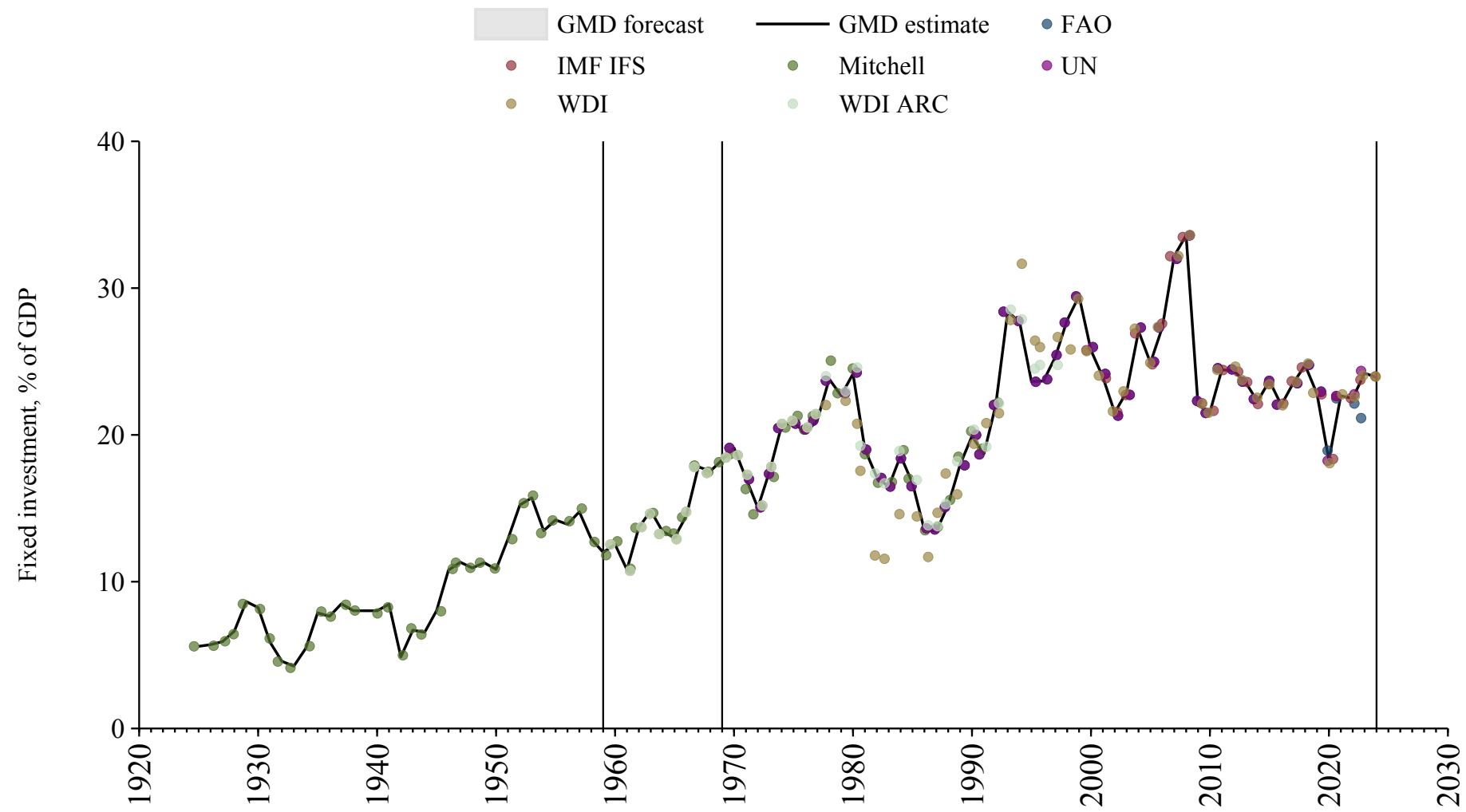
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



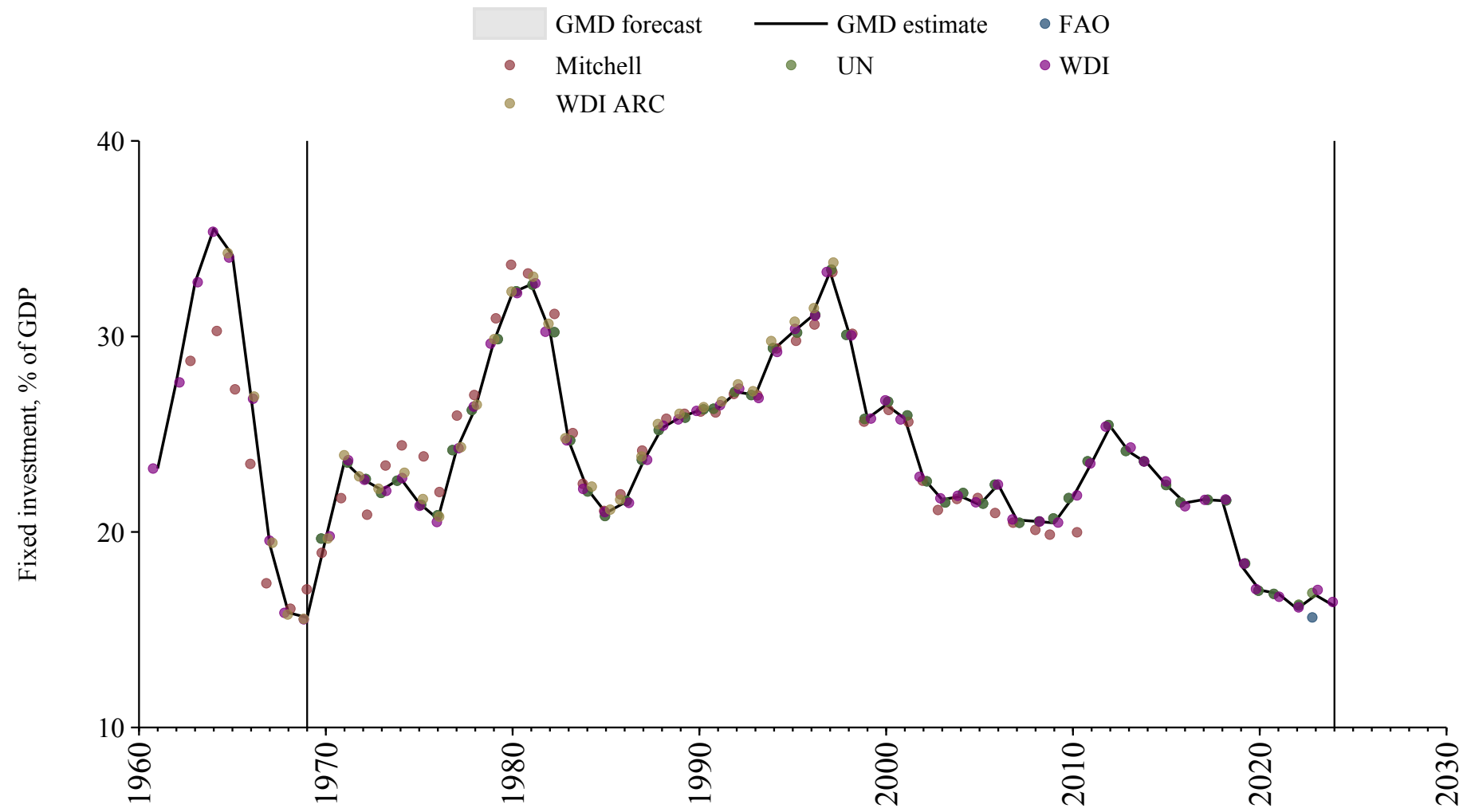
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



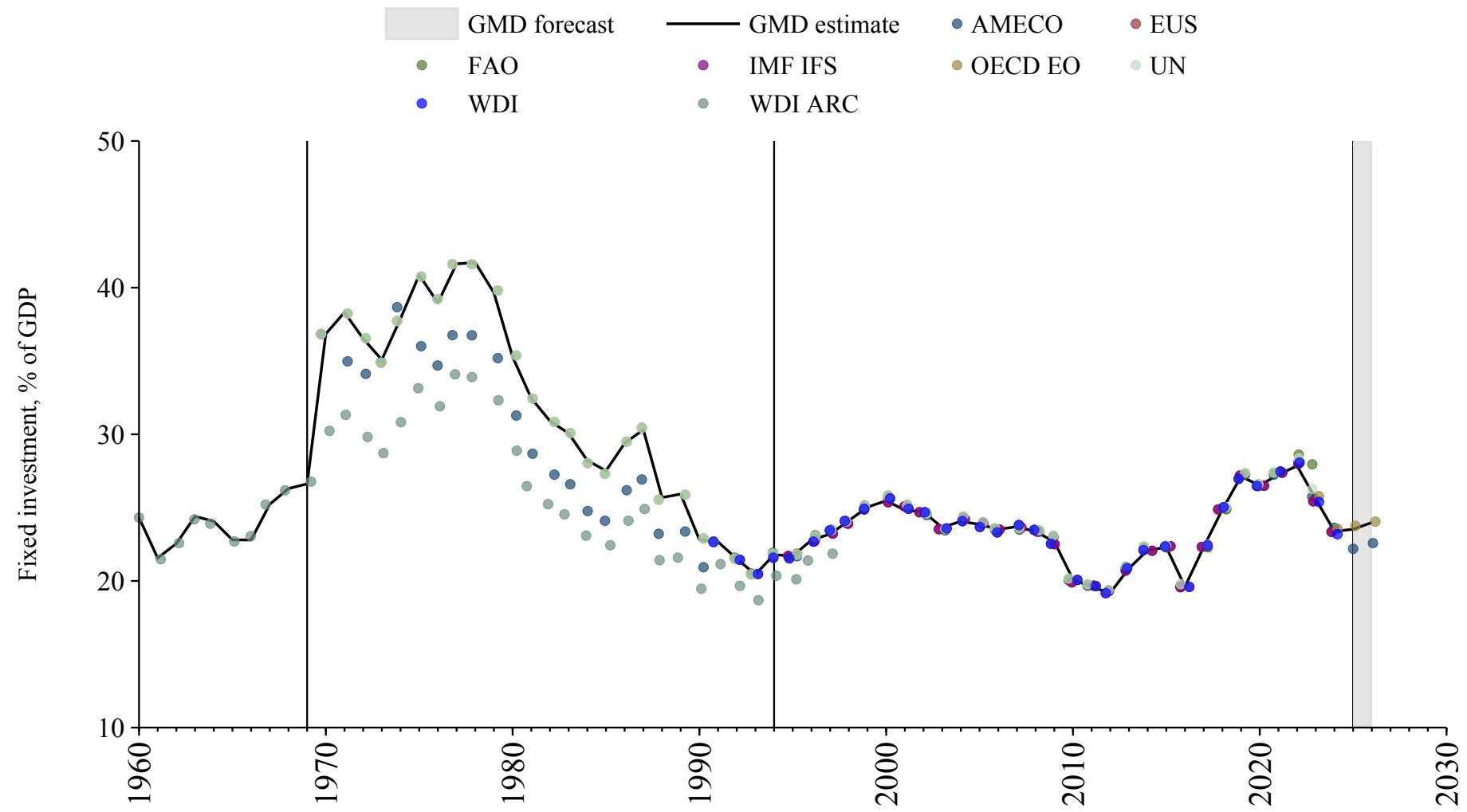
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



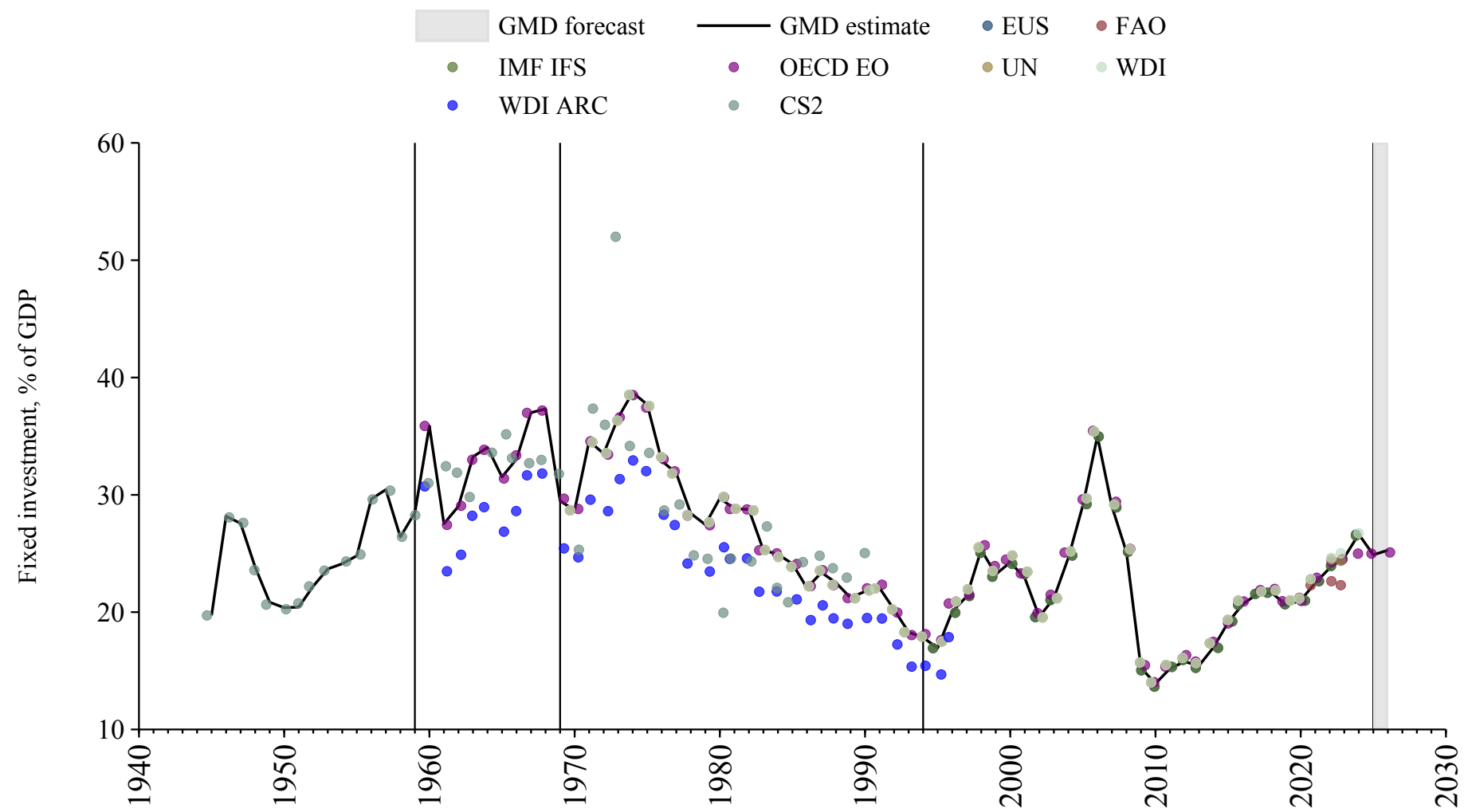
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



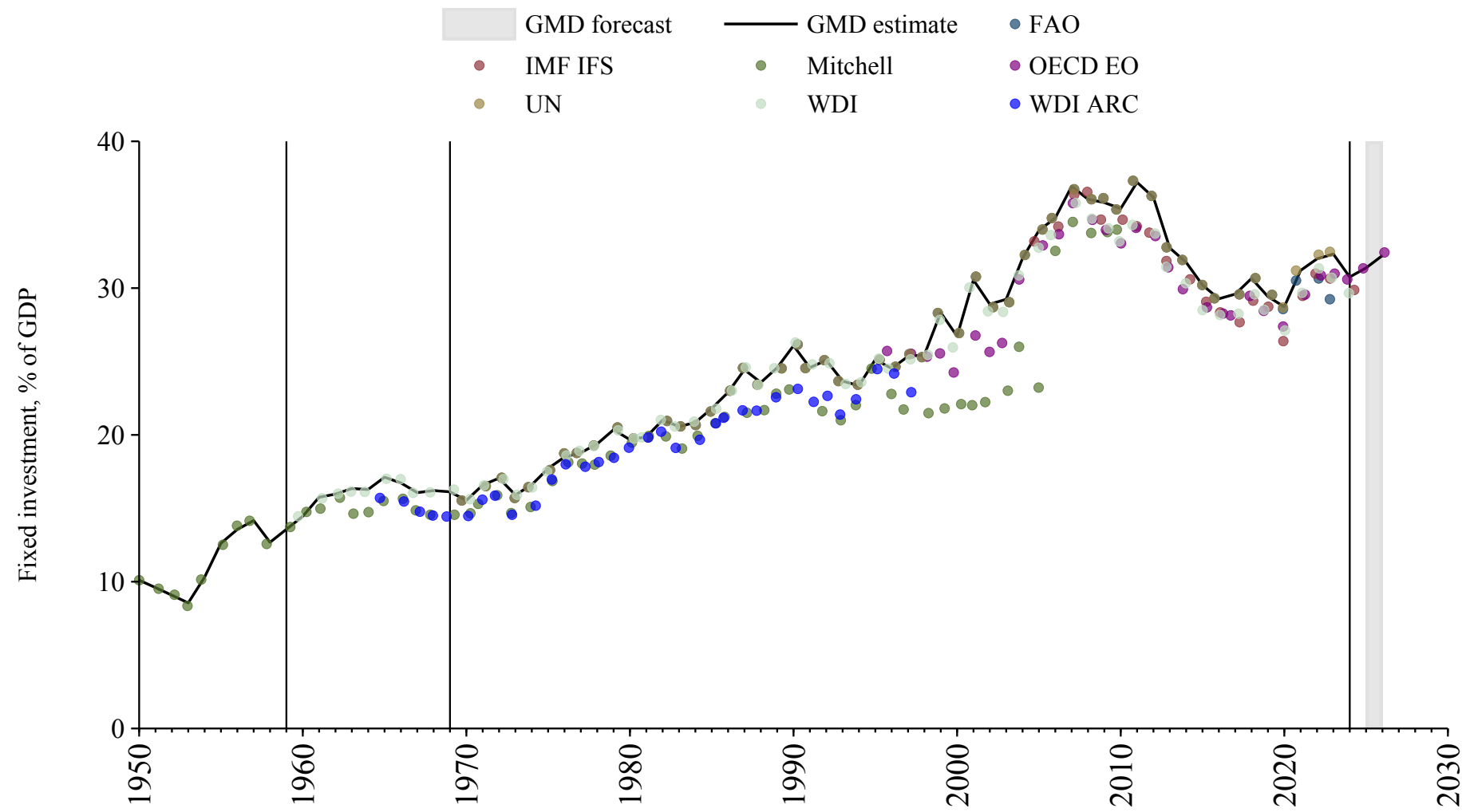
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



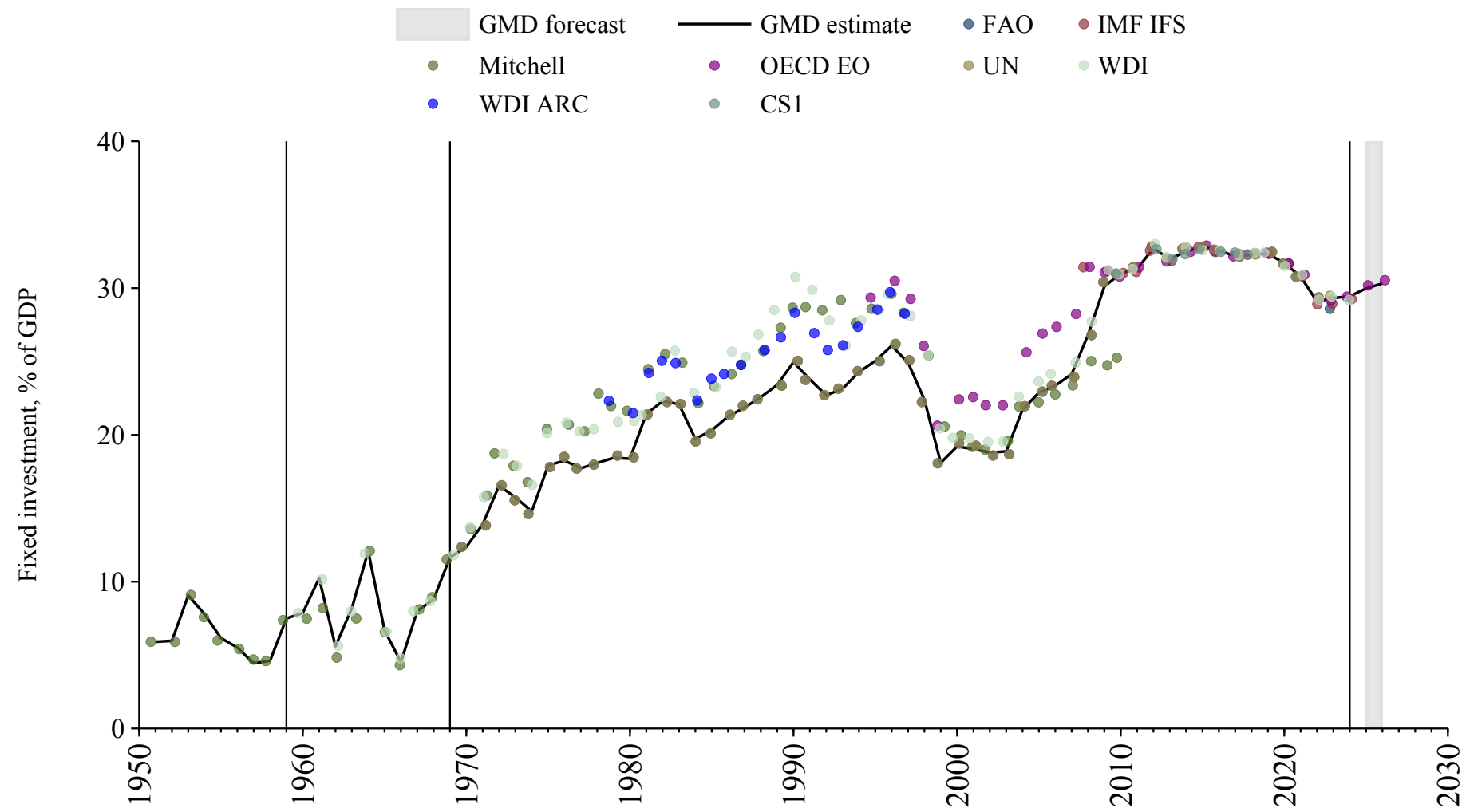
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



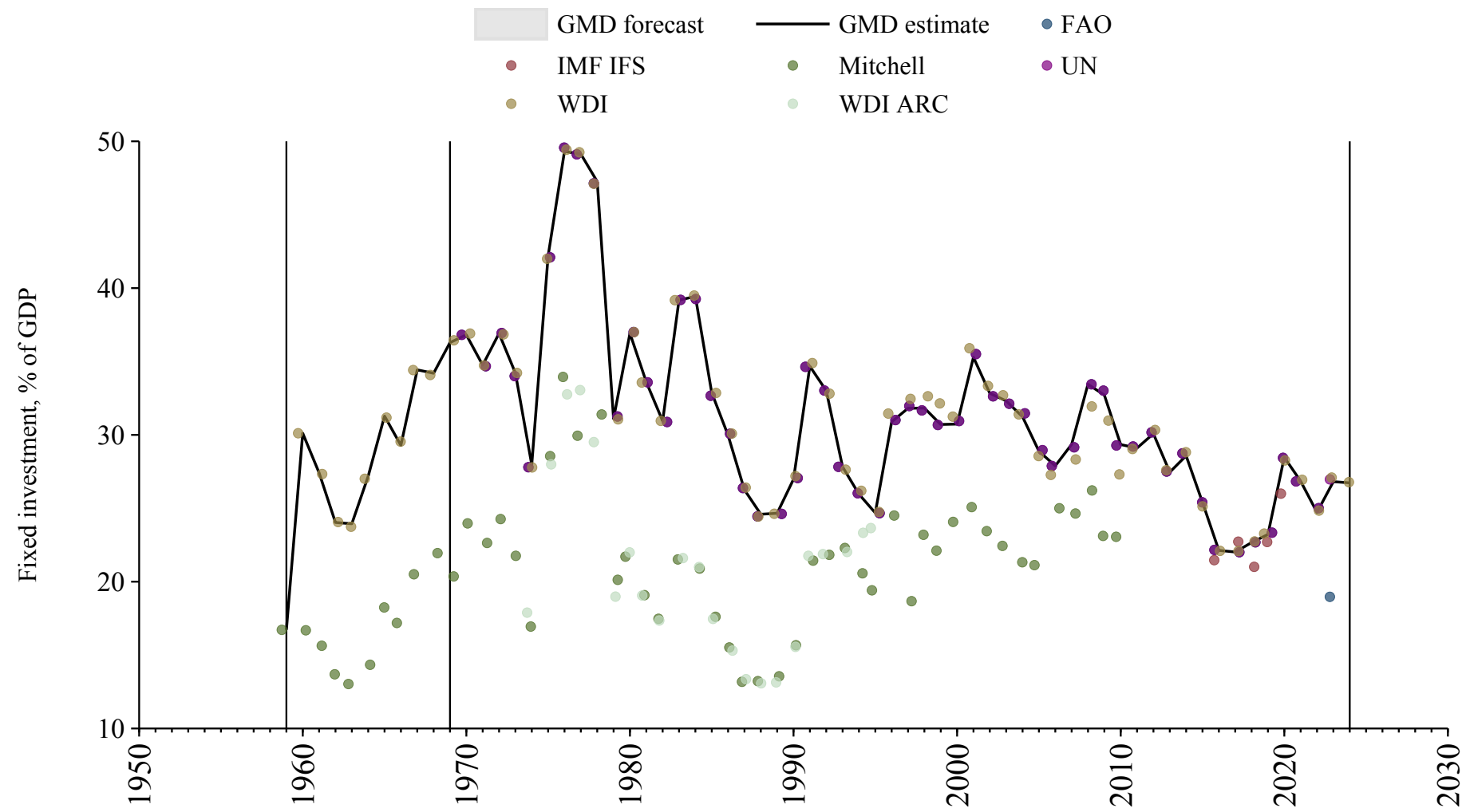
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



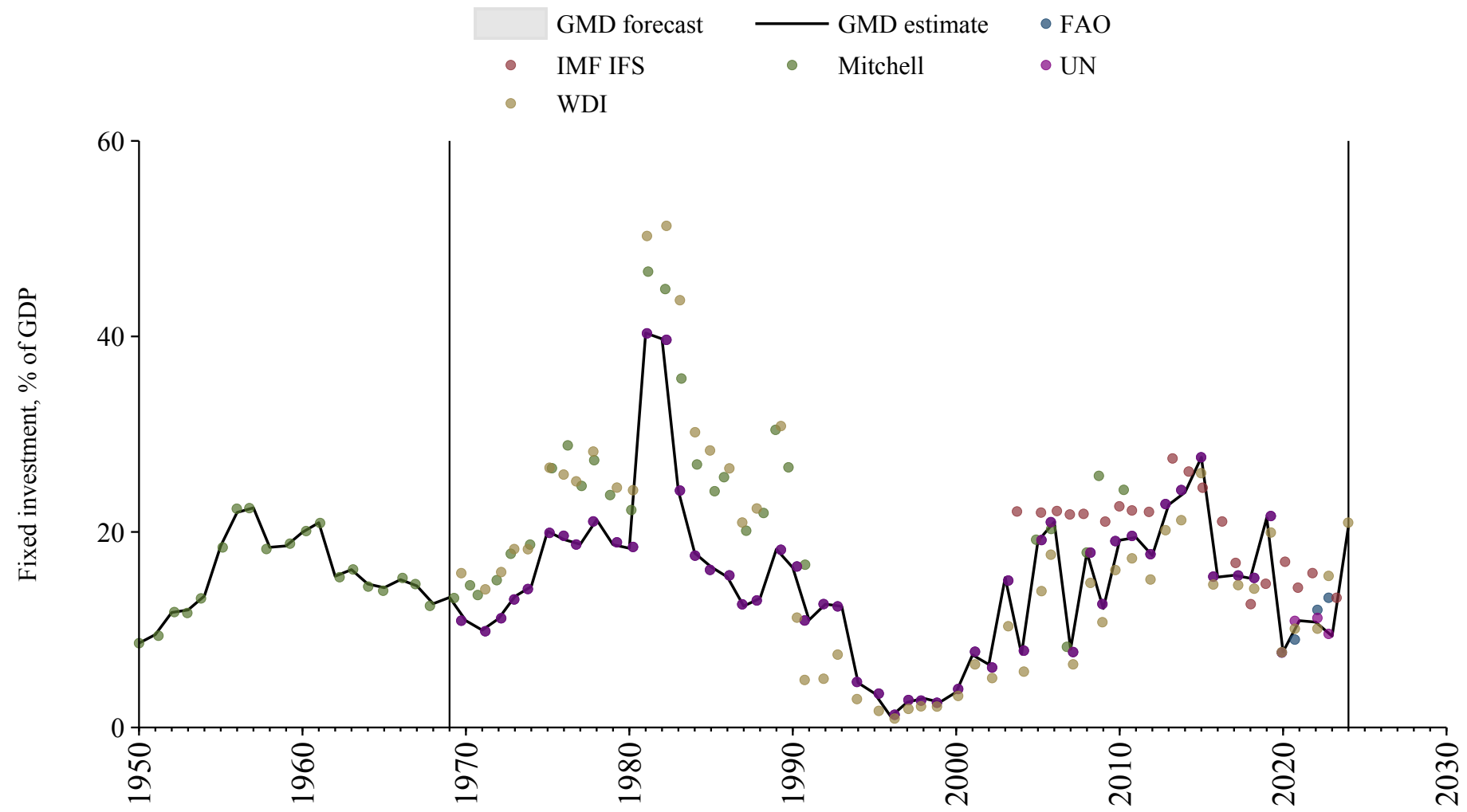
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



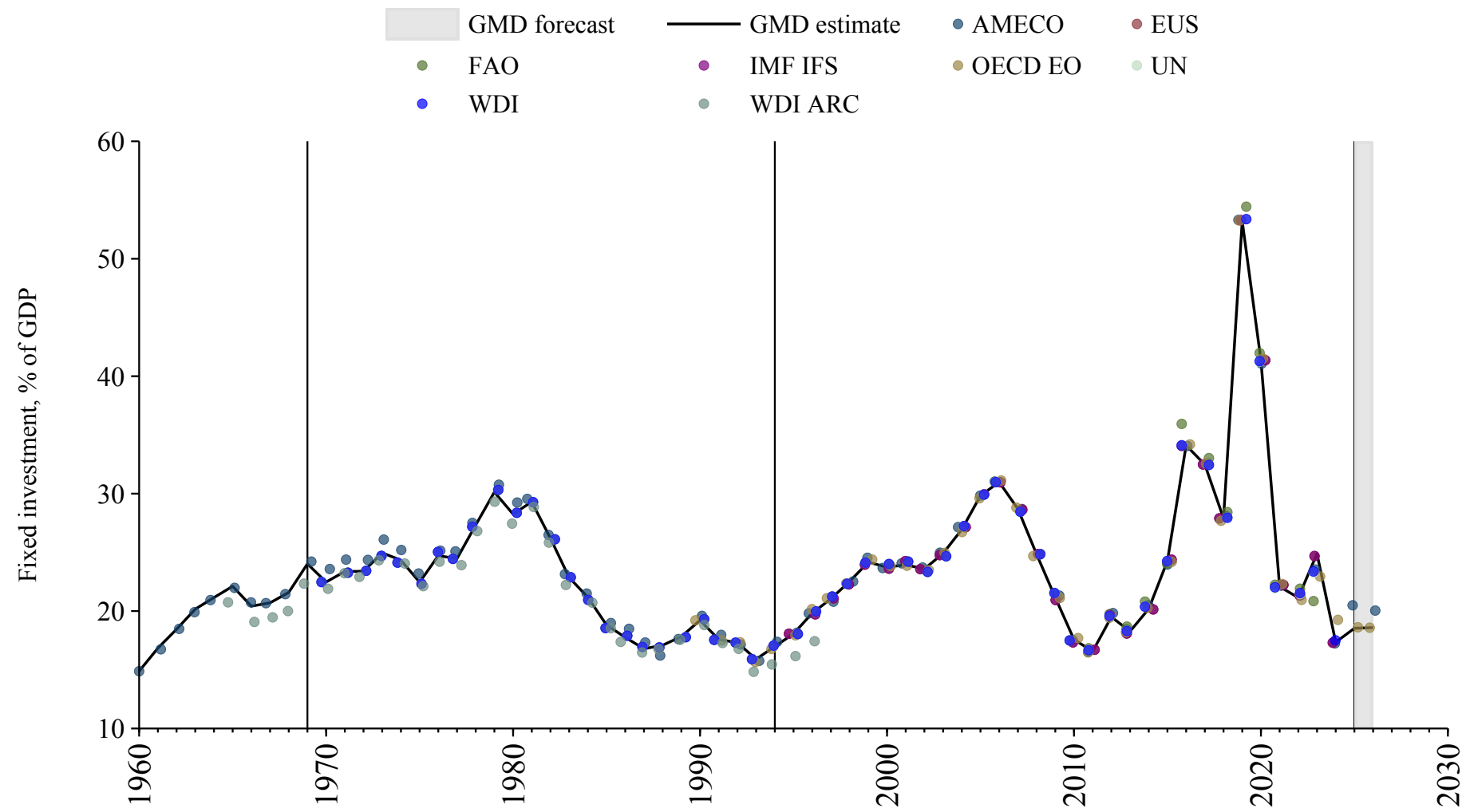
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



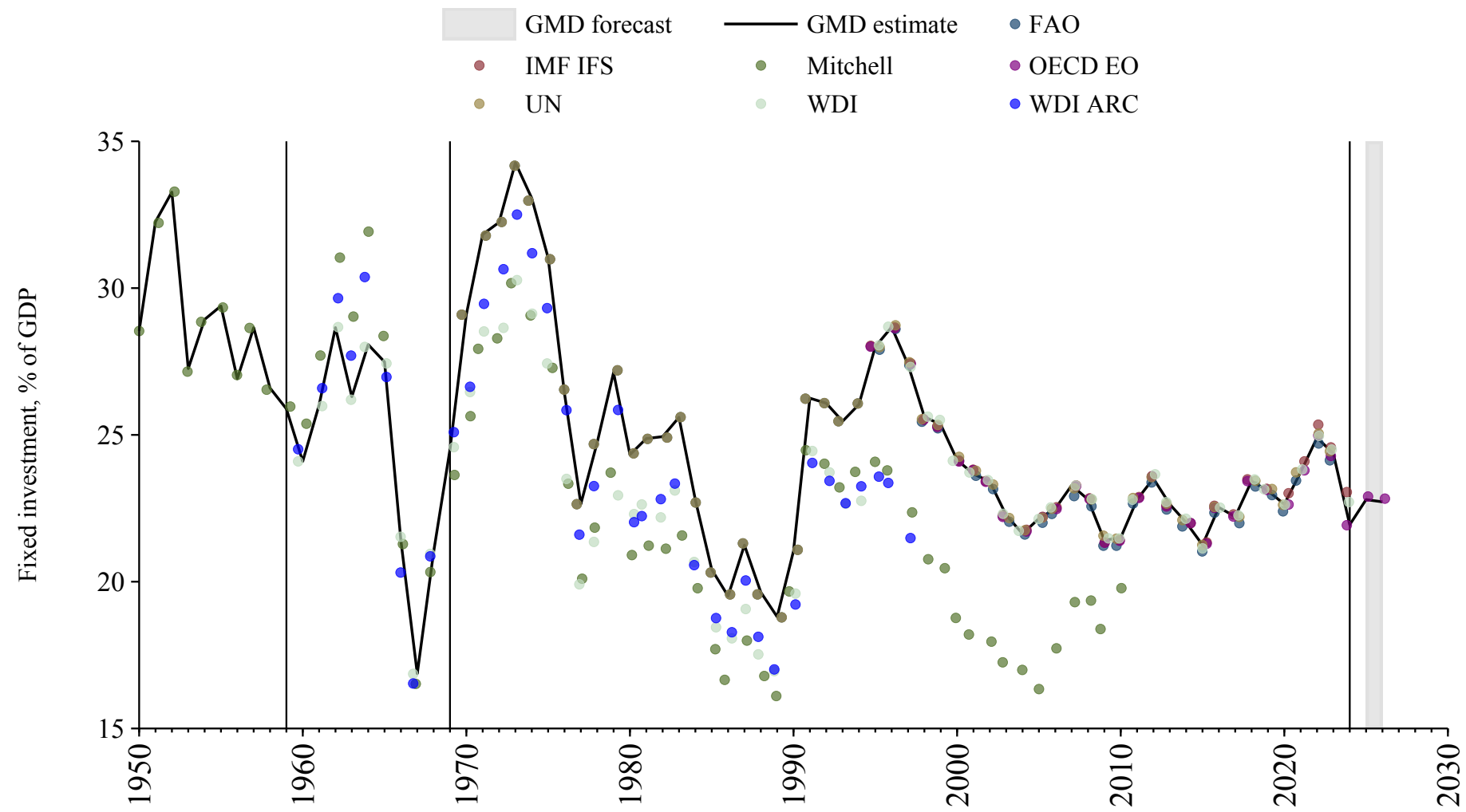
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



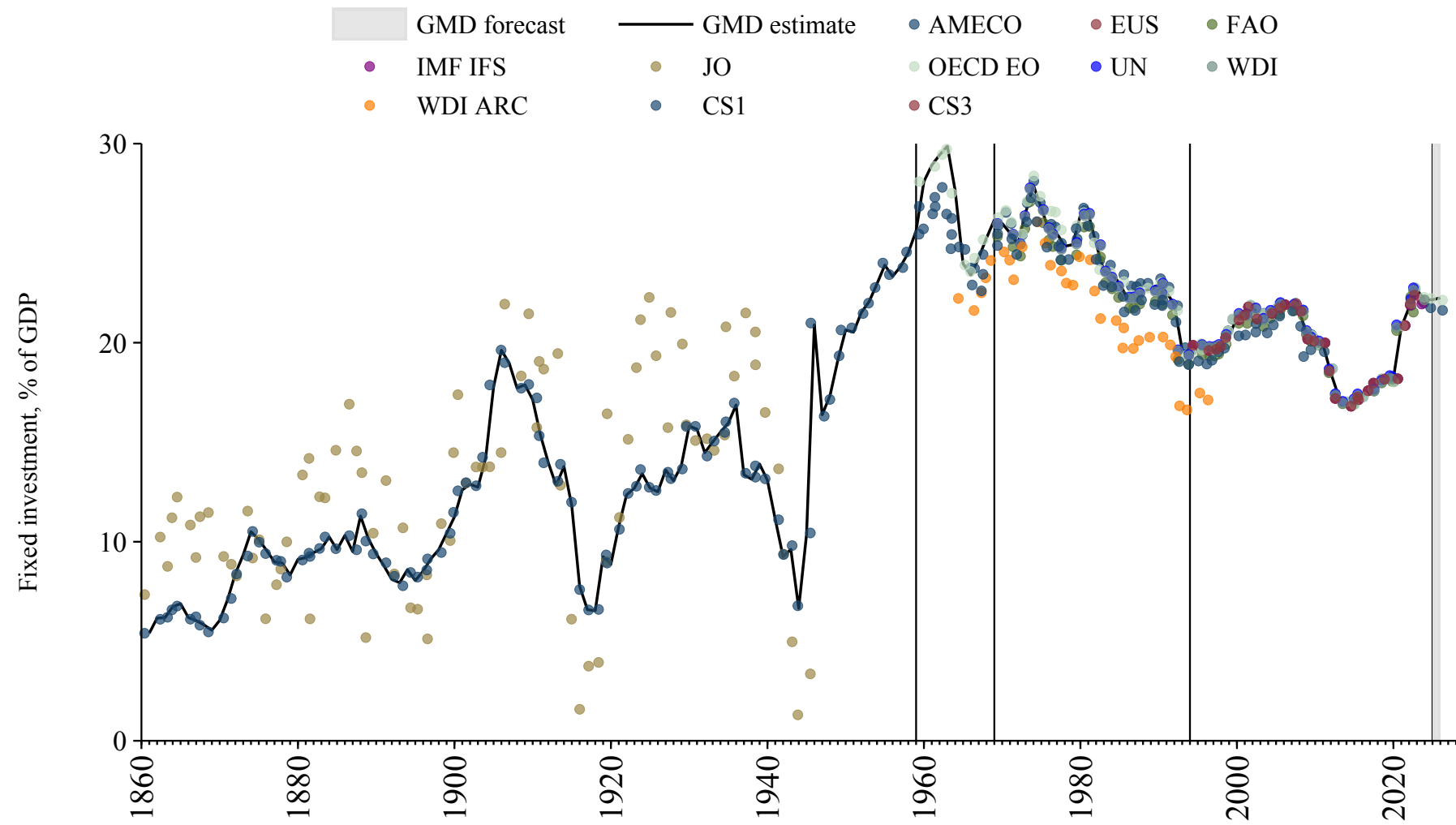
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



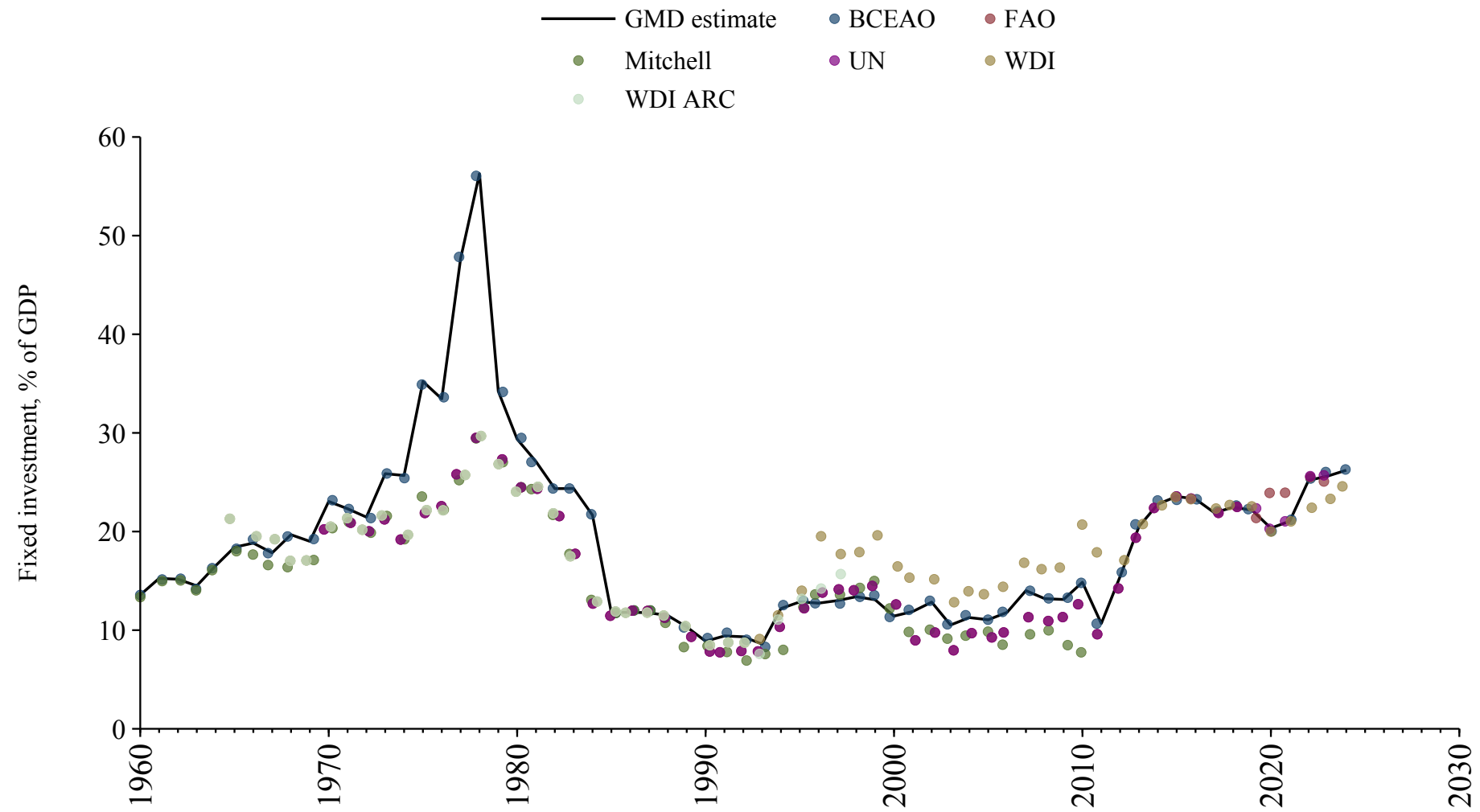
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



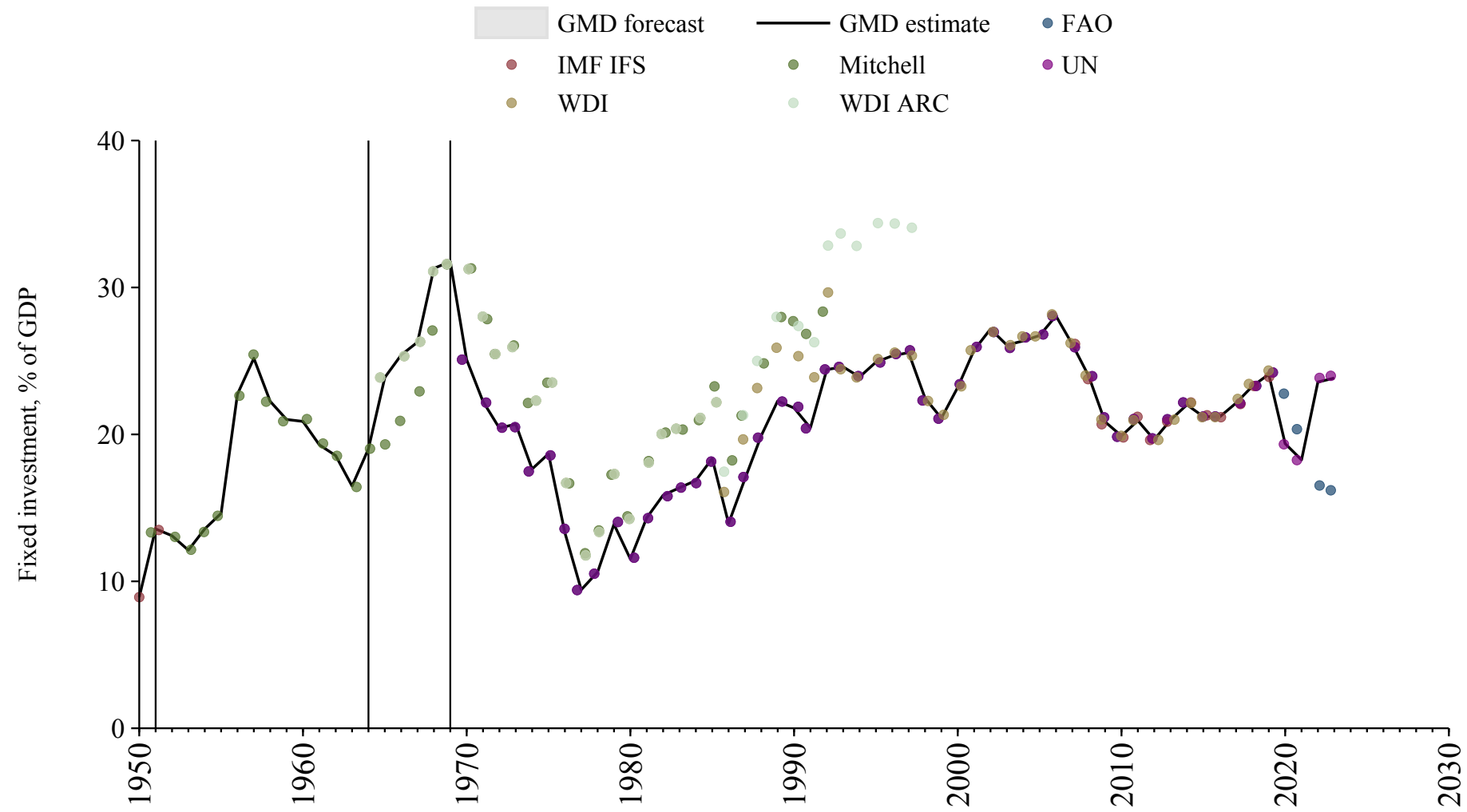
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



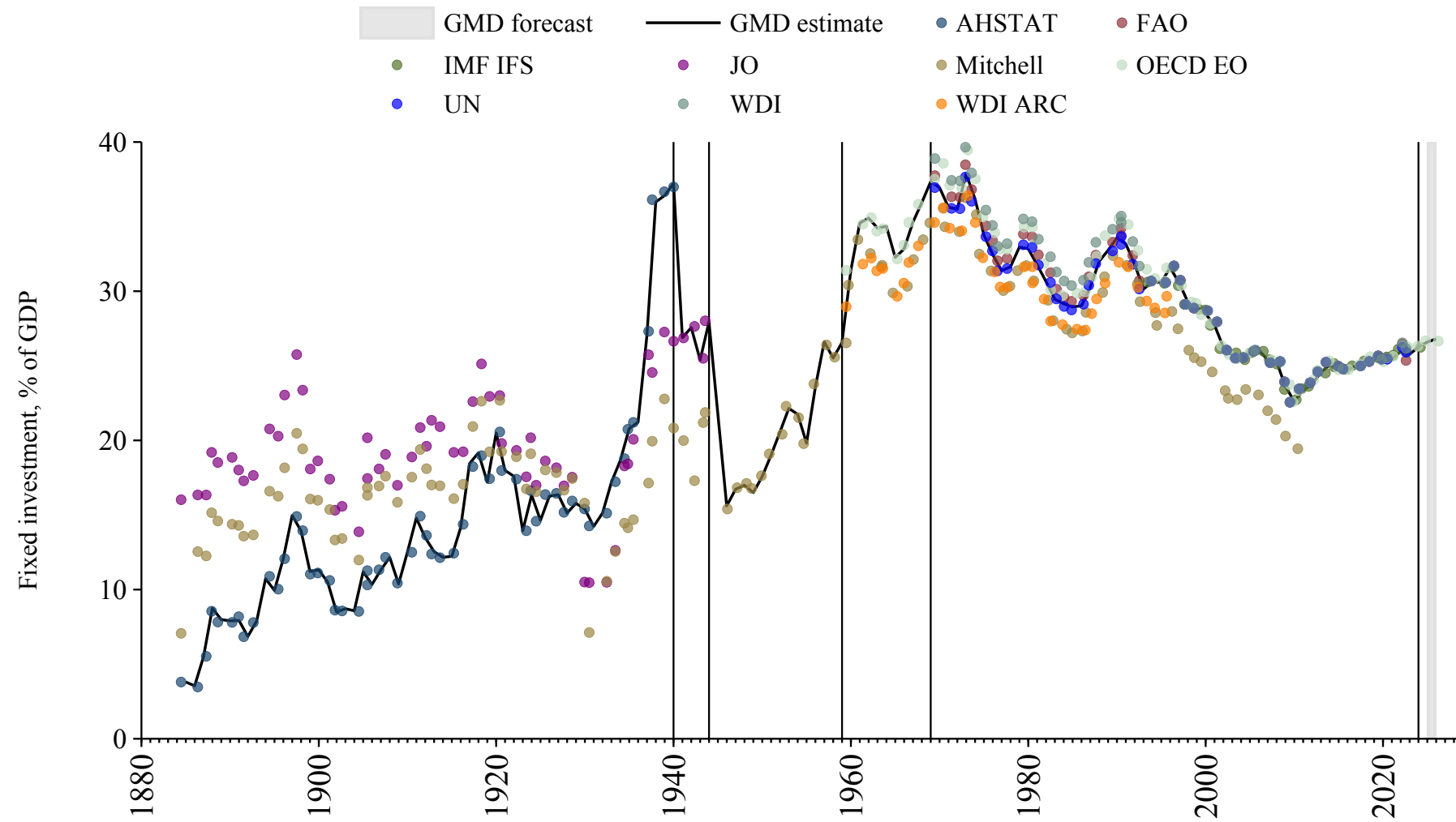
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



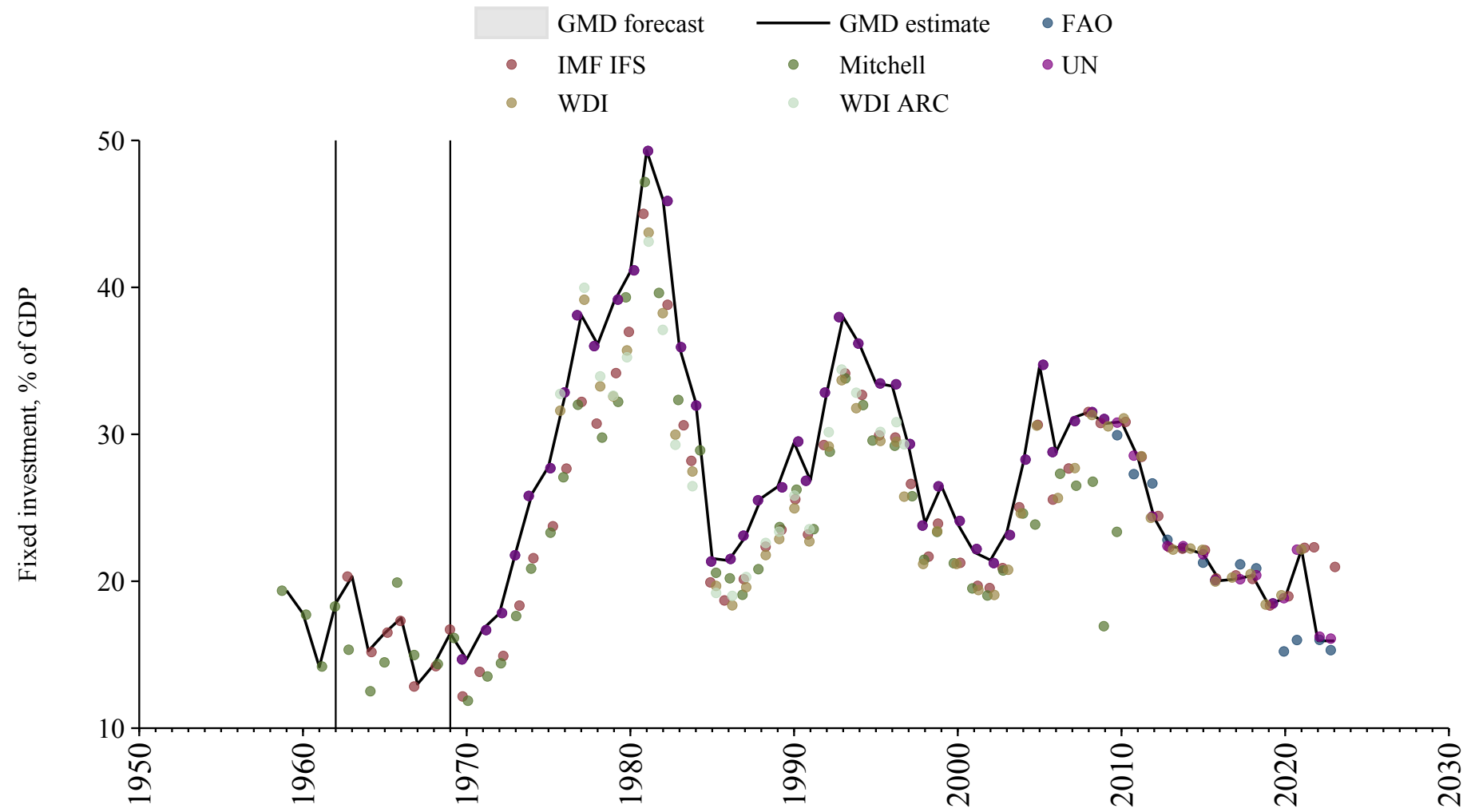
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1885 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1941 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



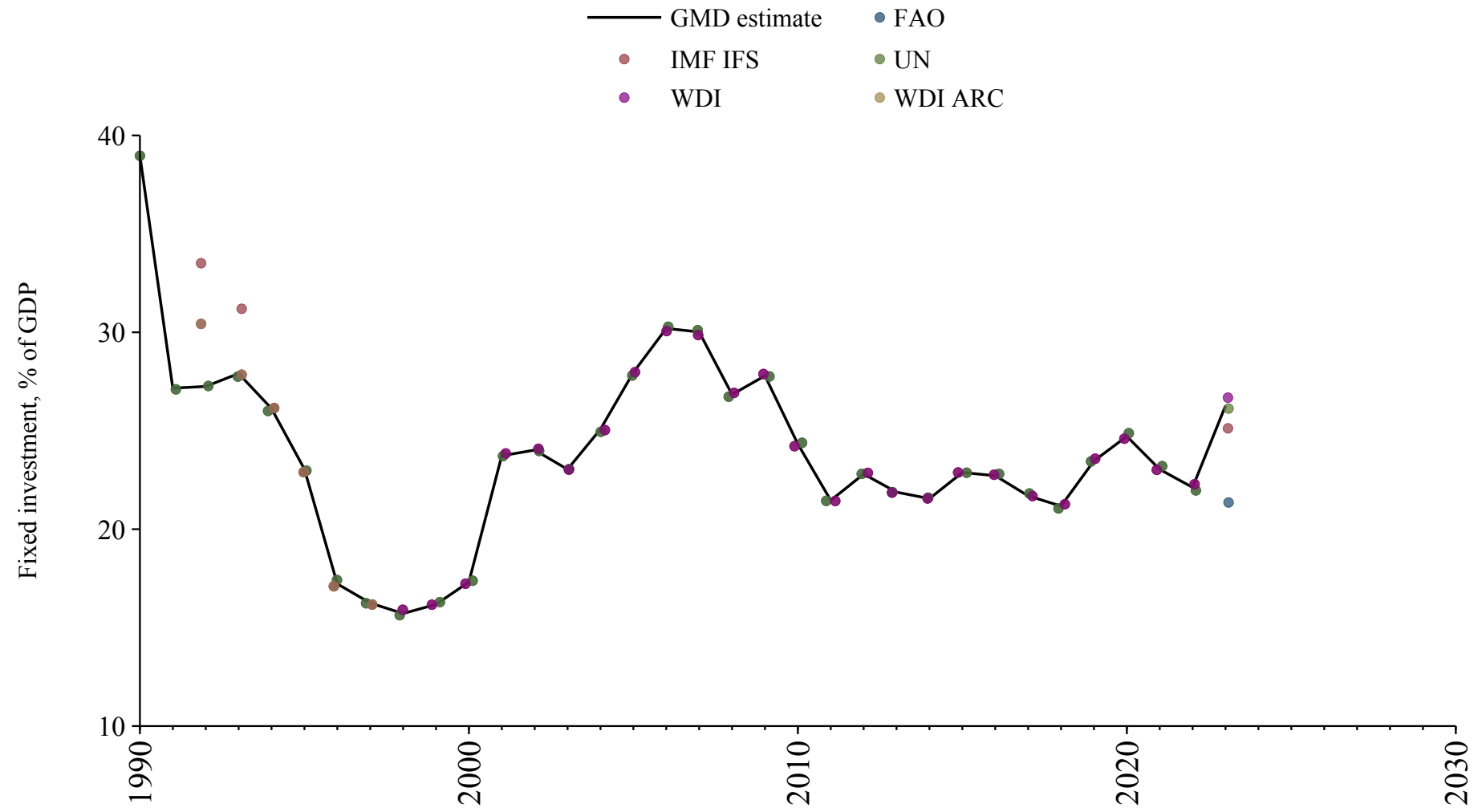
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



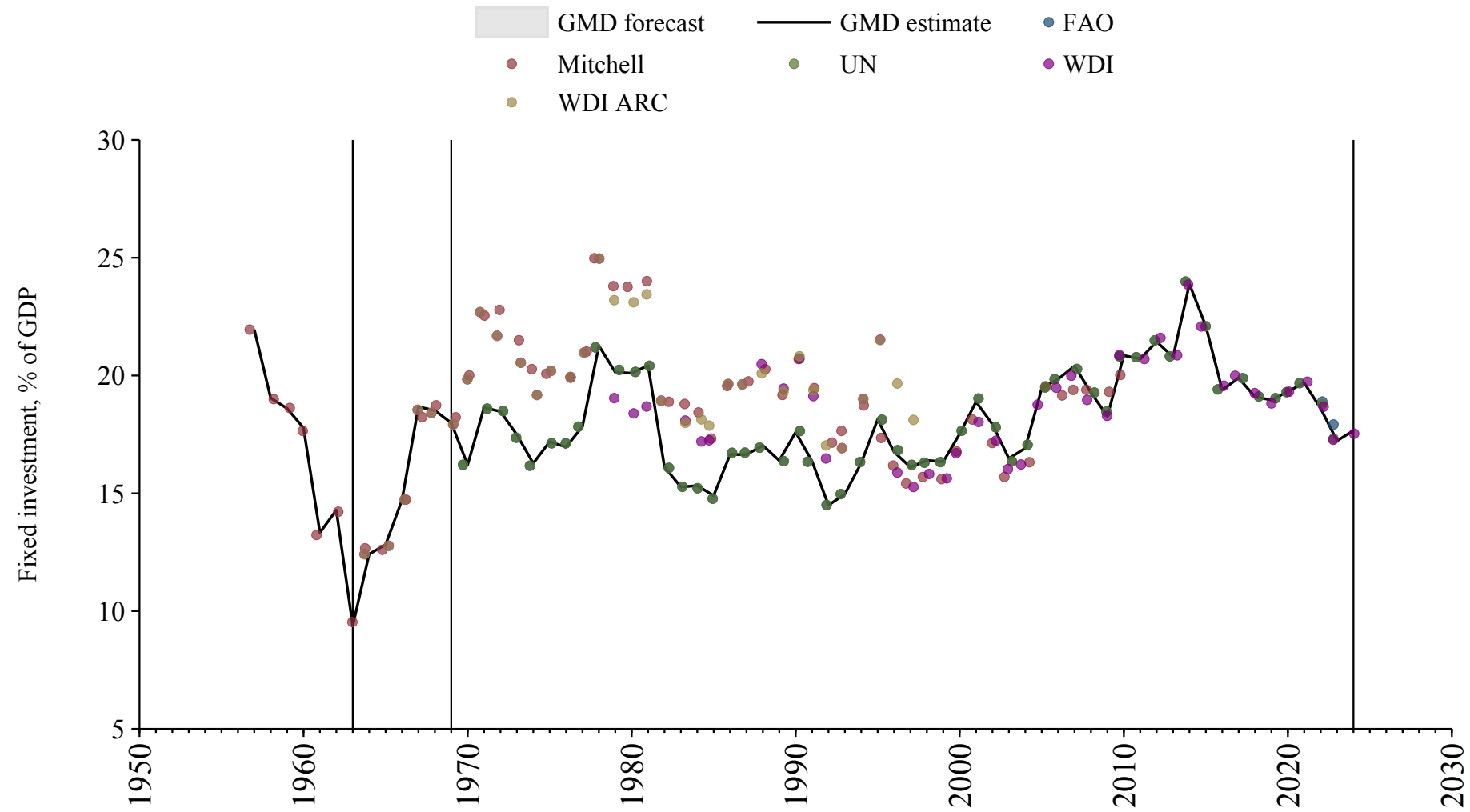
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



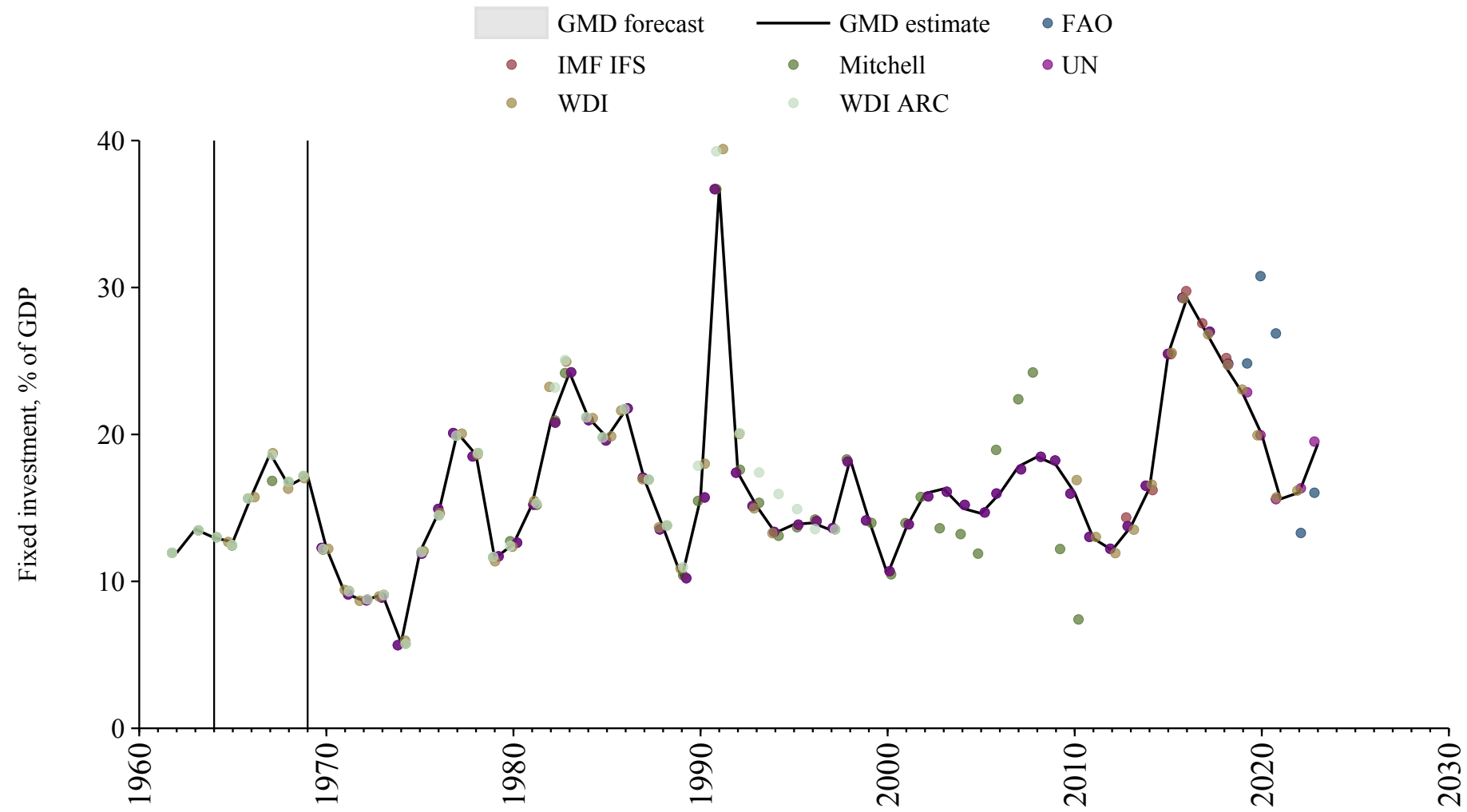
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



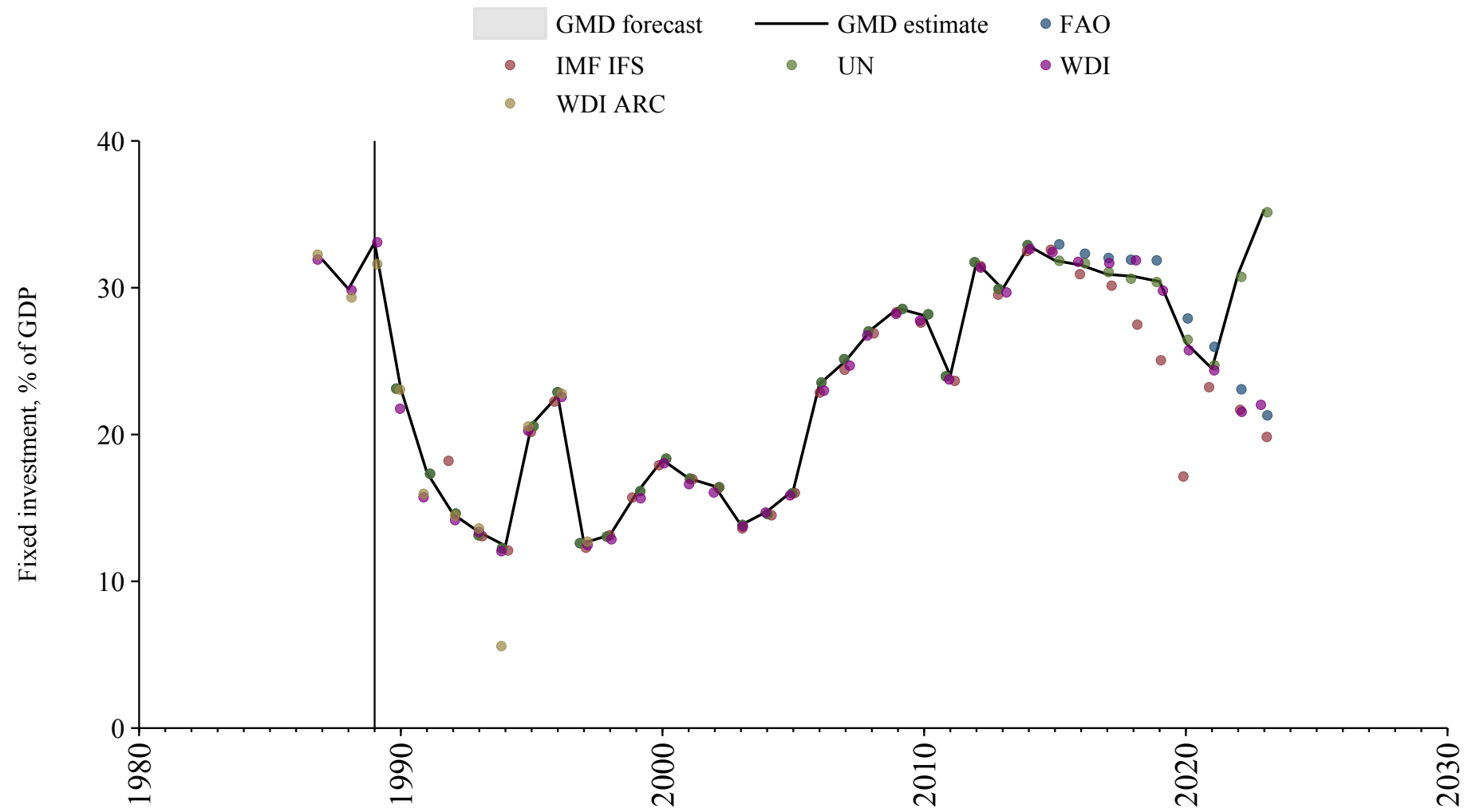
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



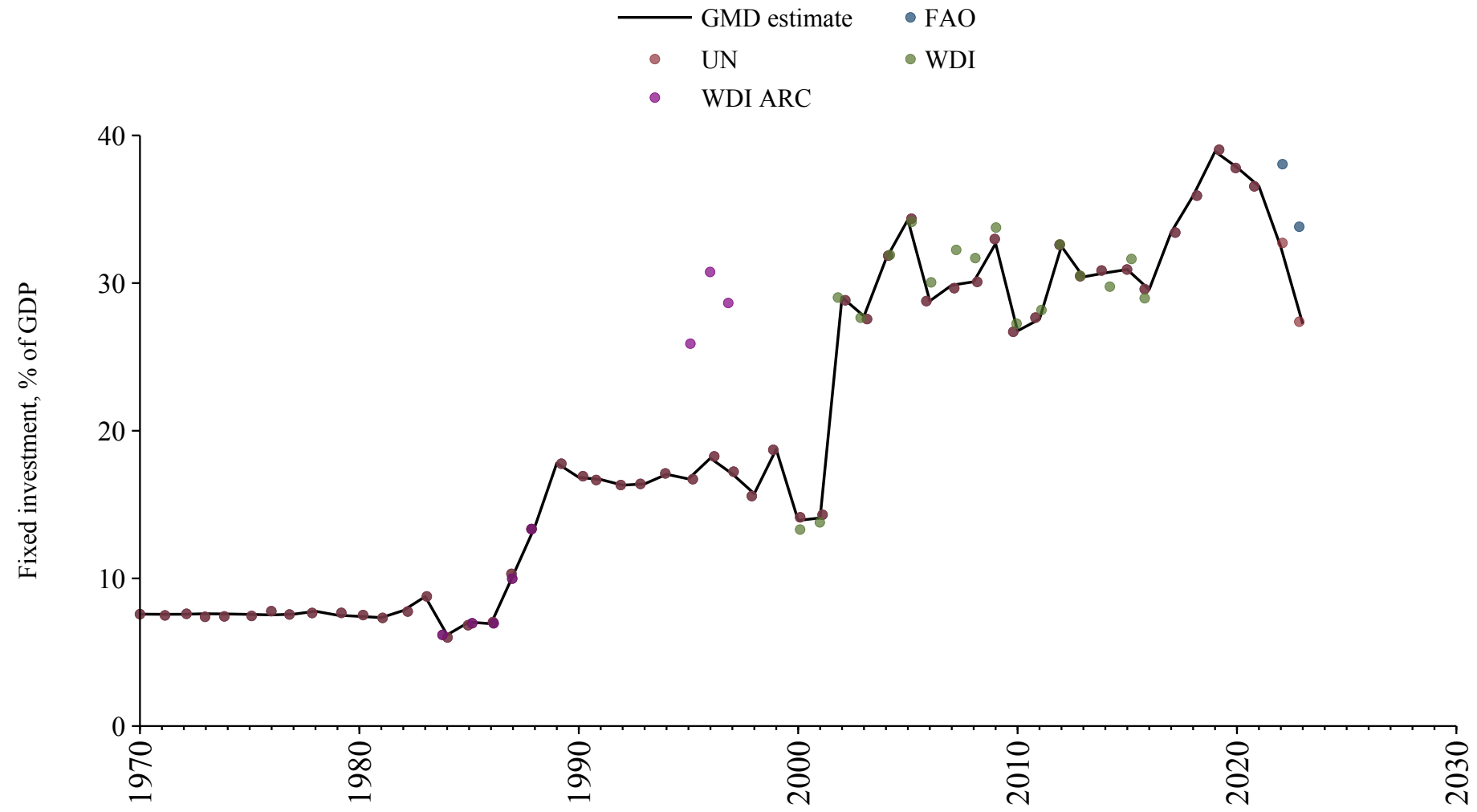
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



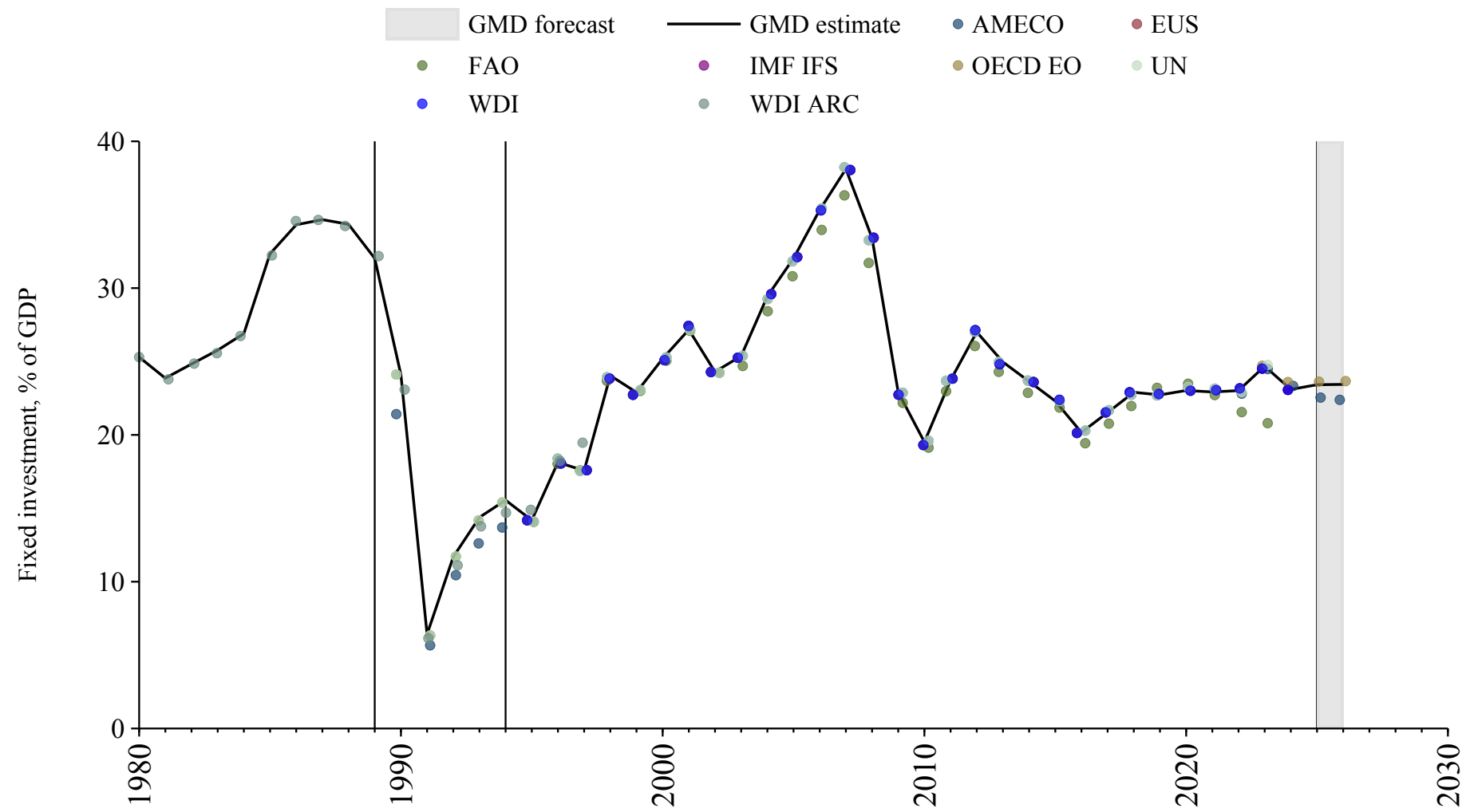
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



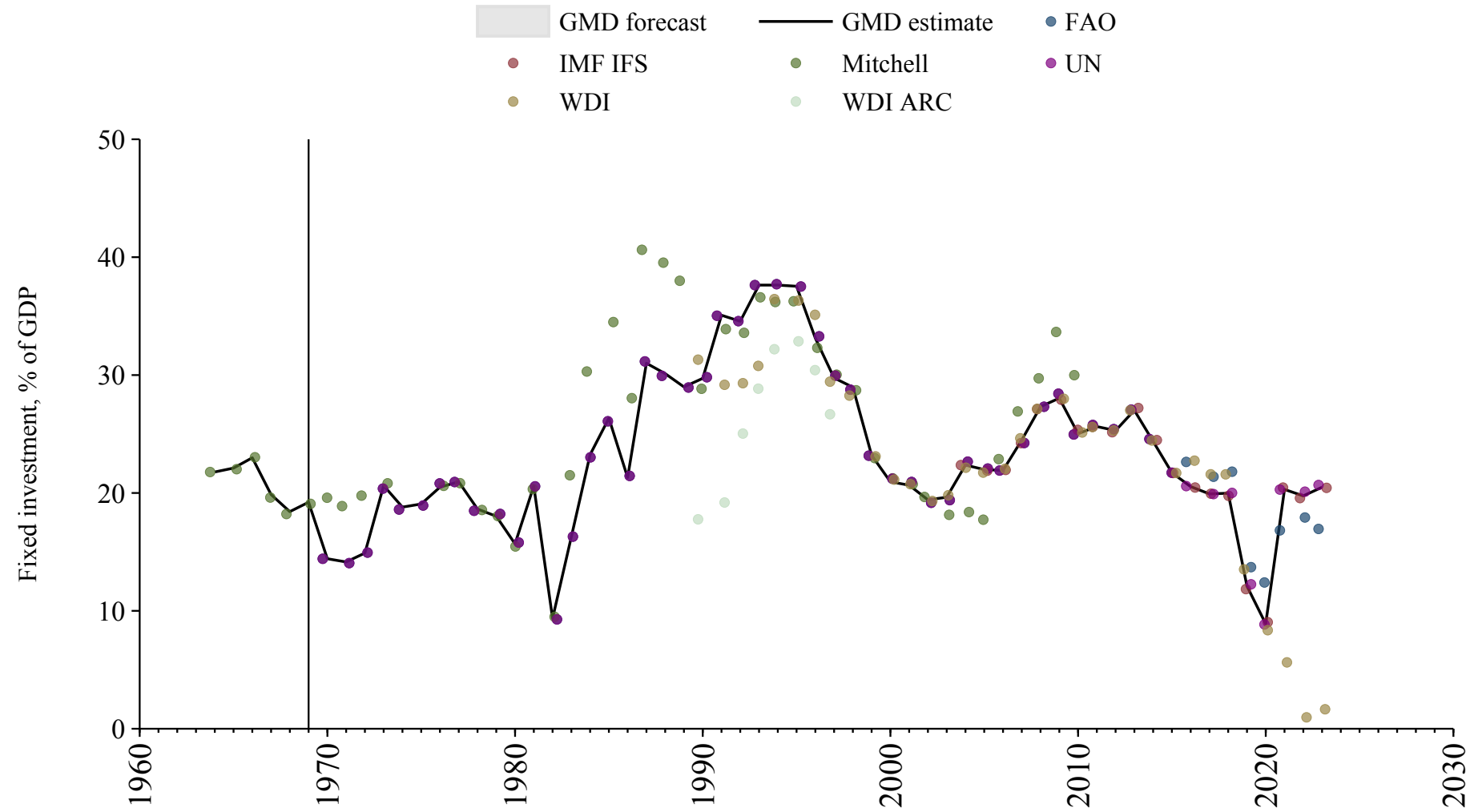
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



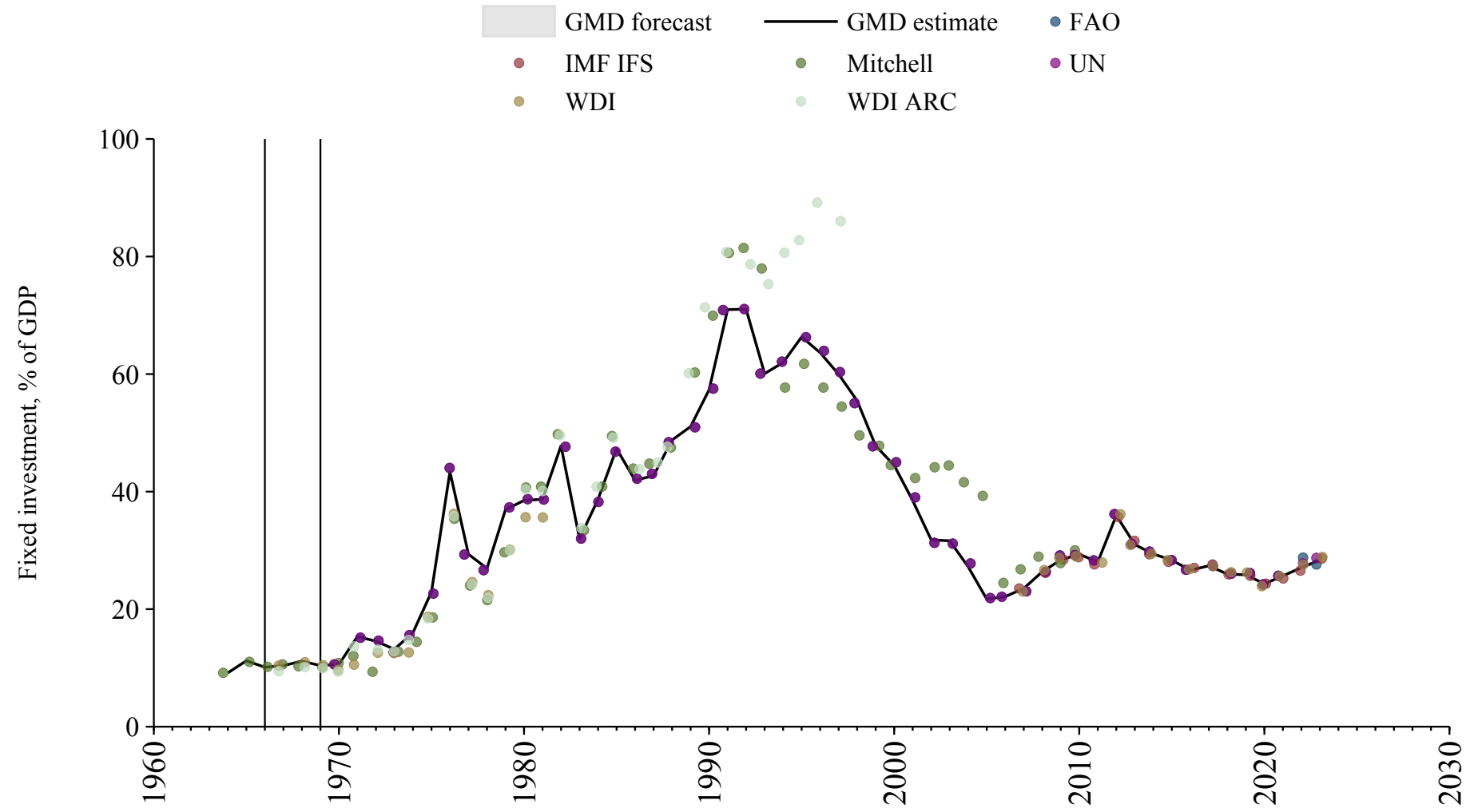
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



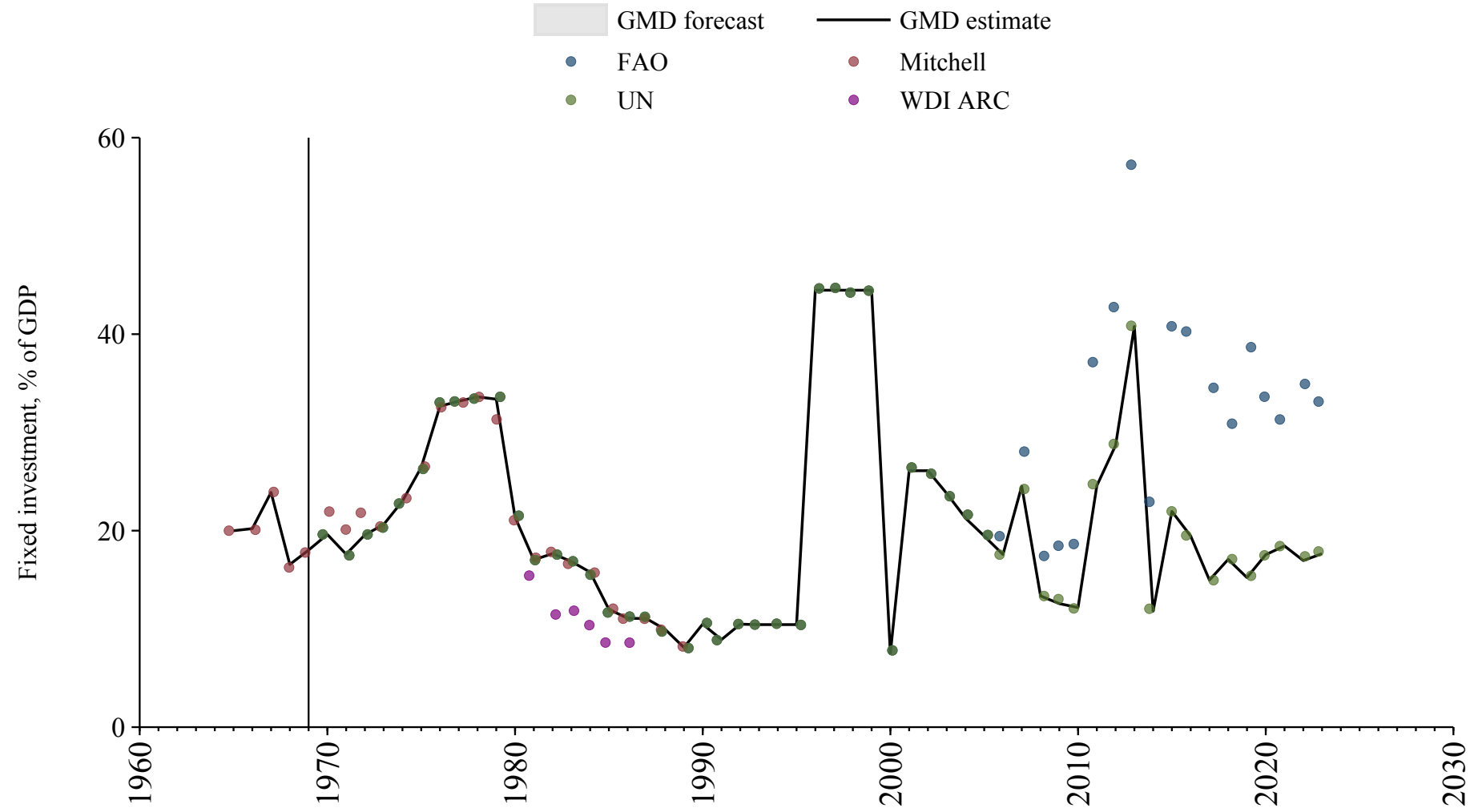
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



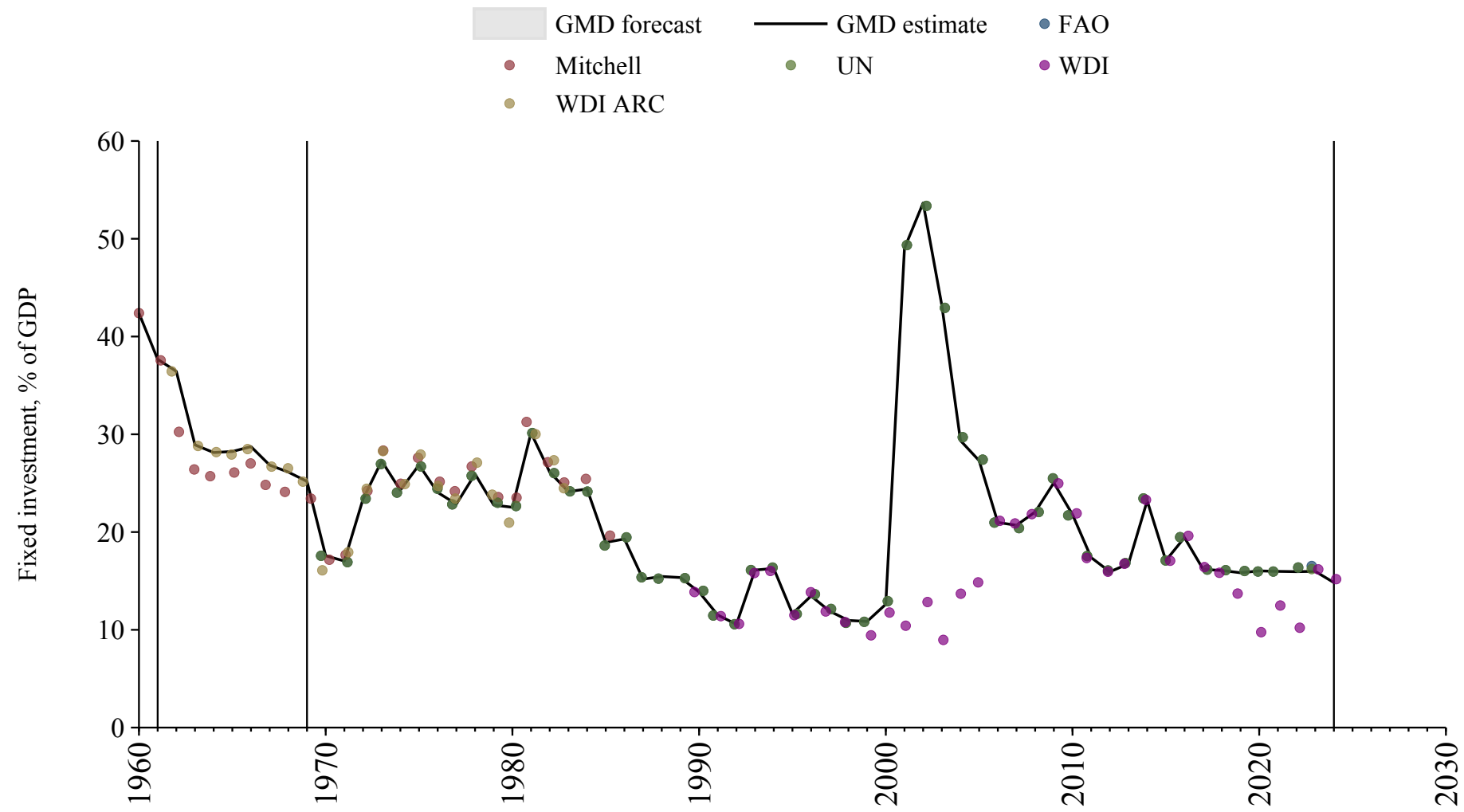
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



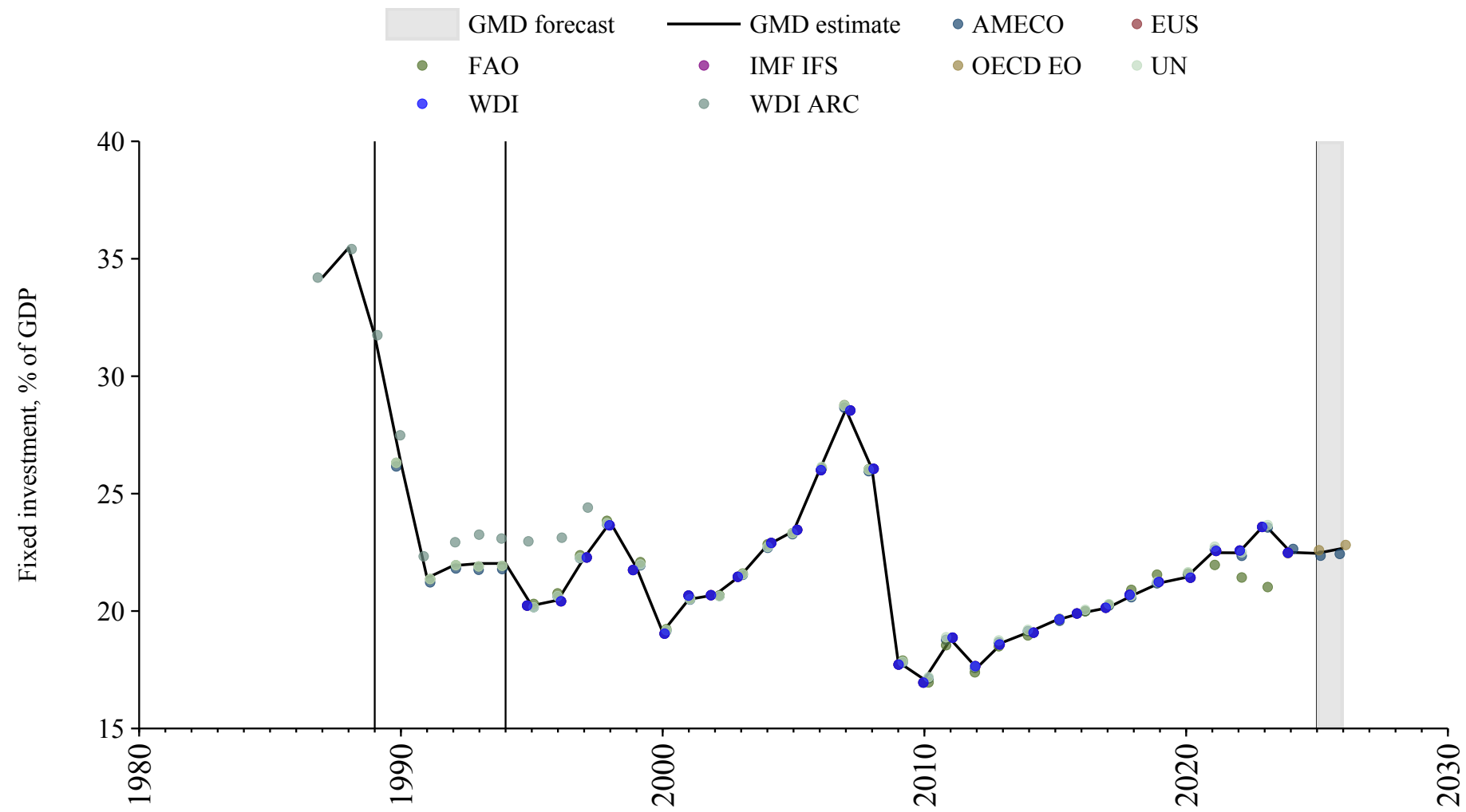
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



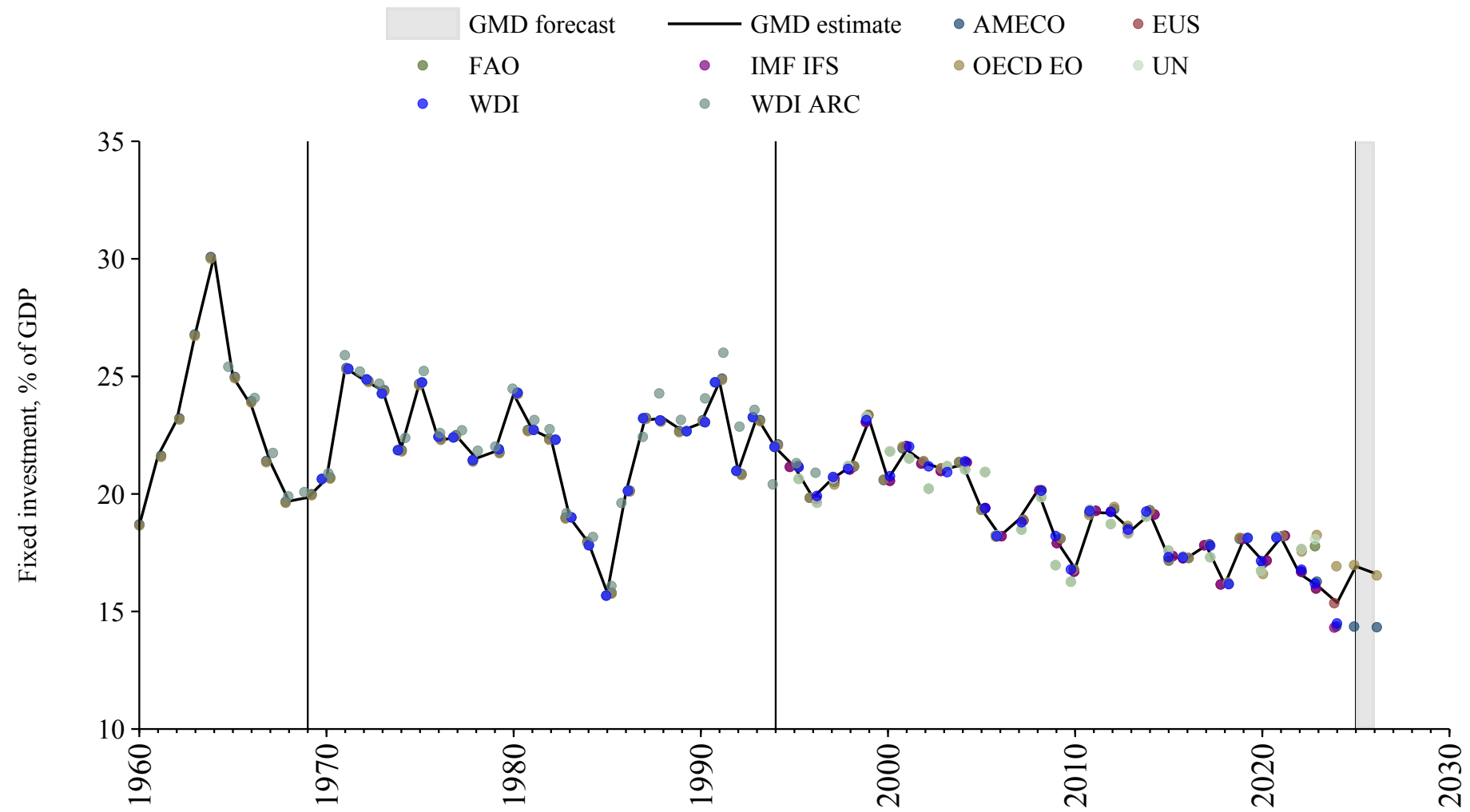
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



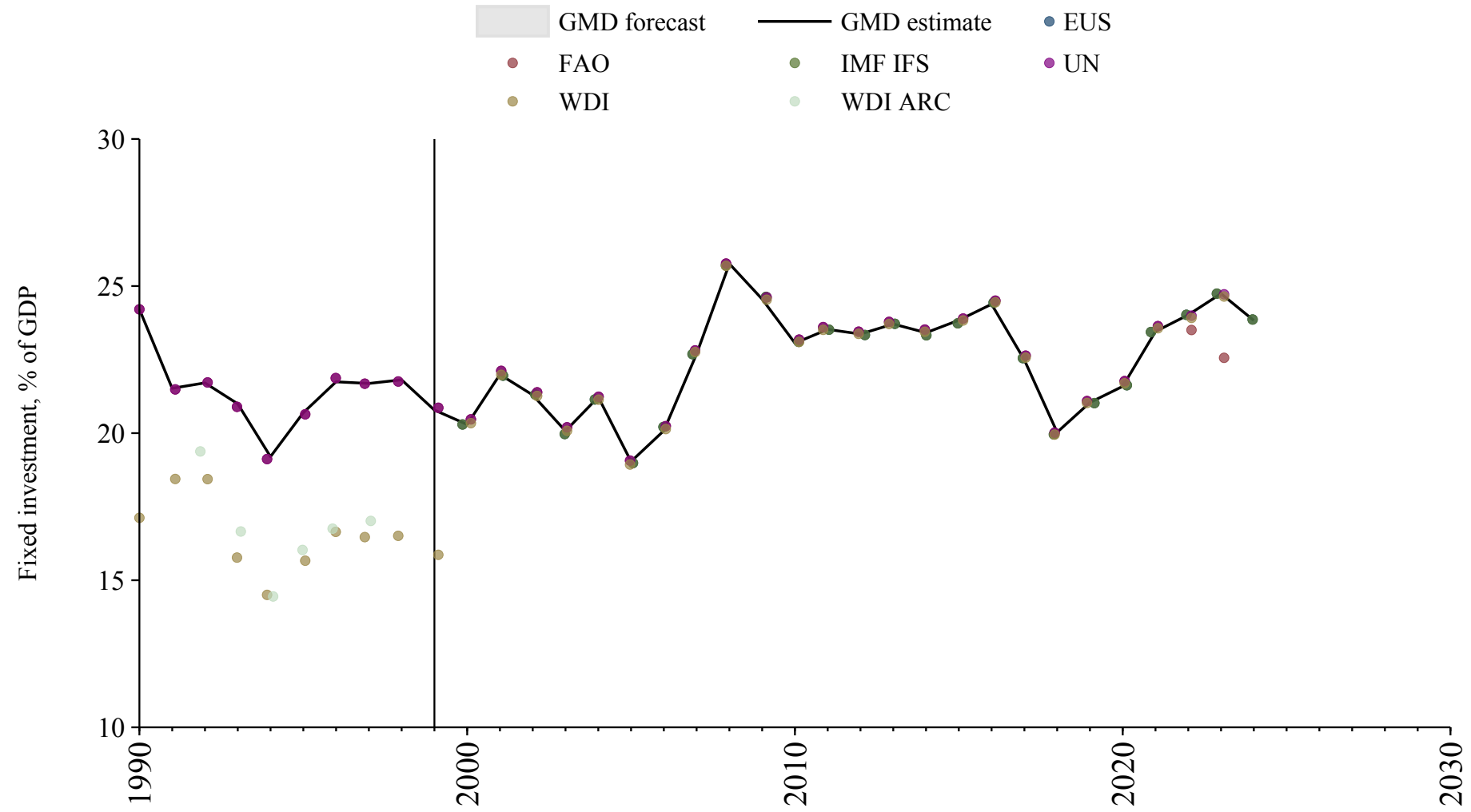
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



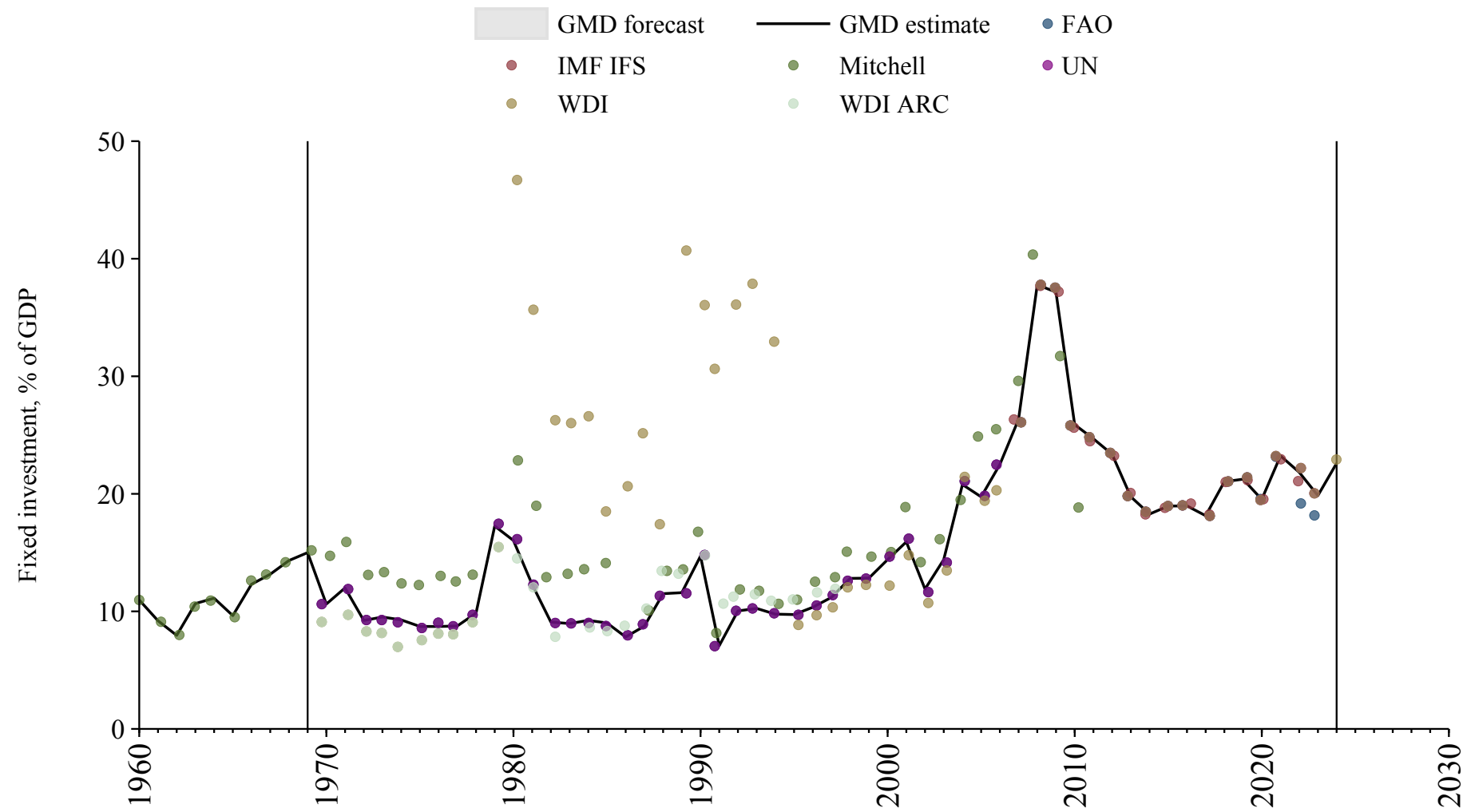
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



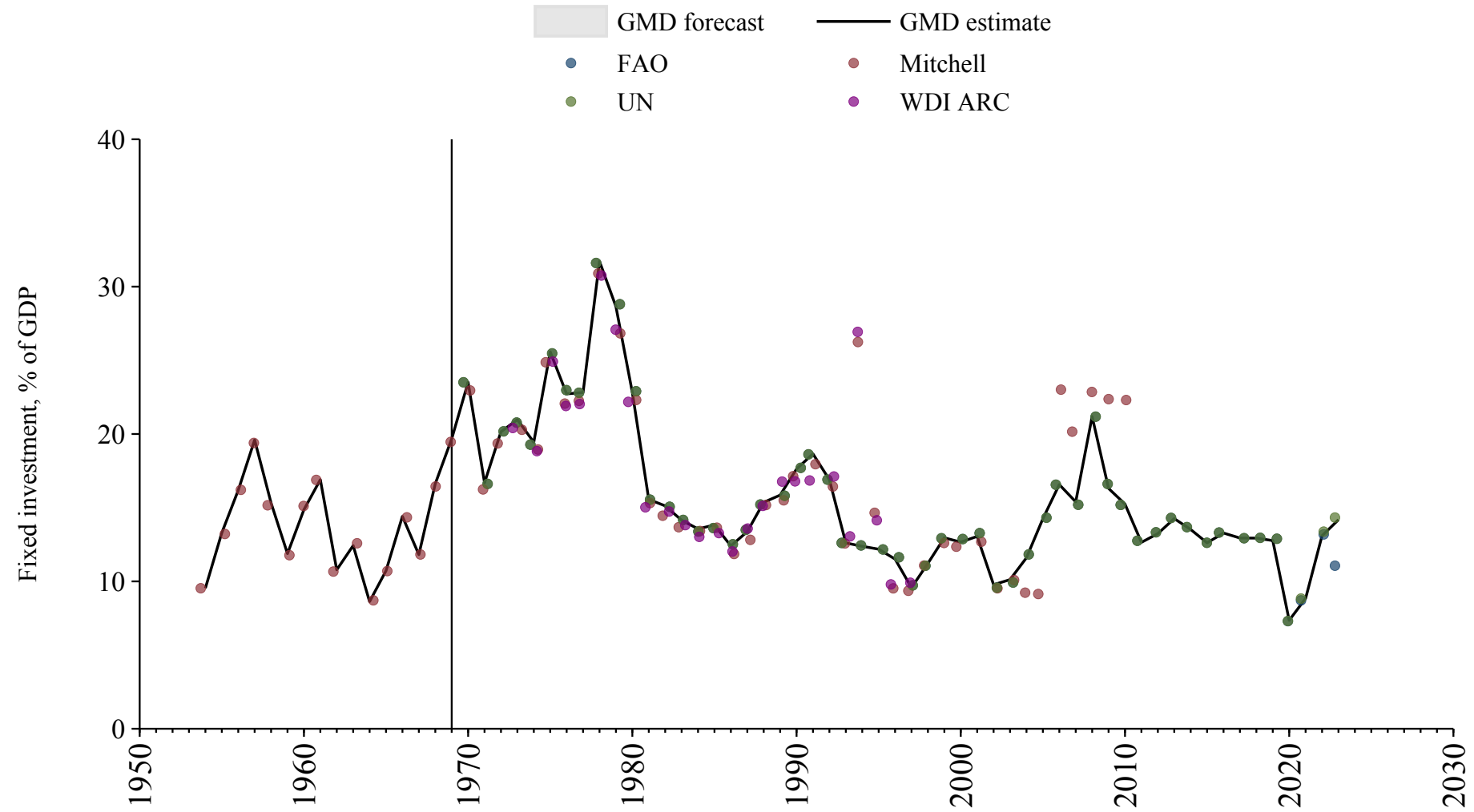
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



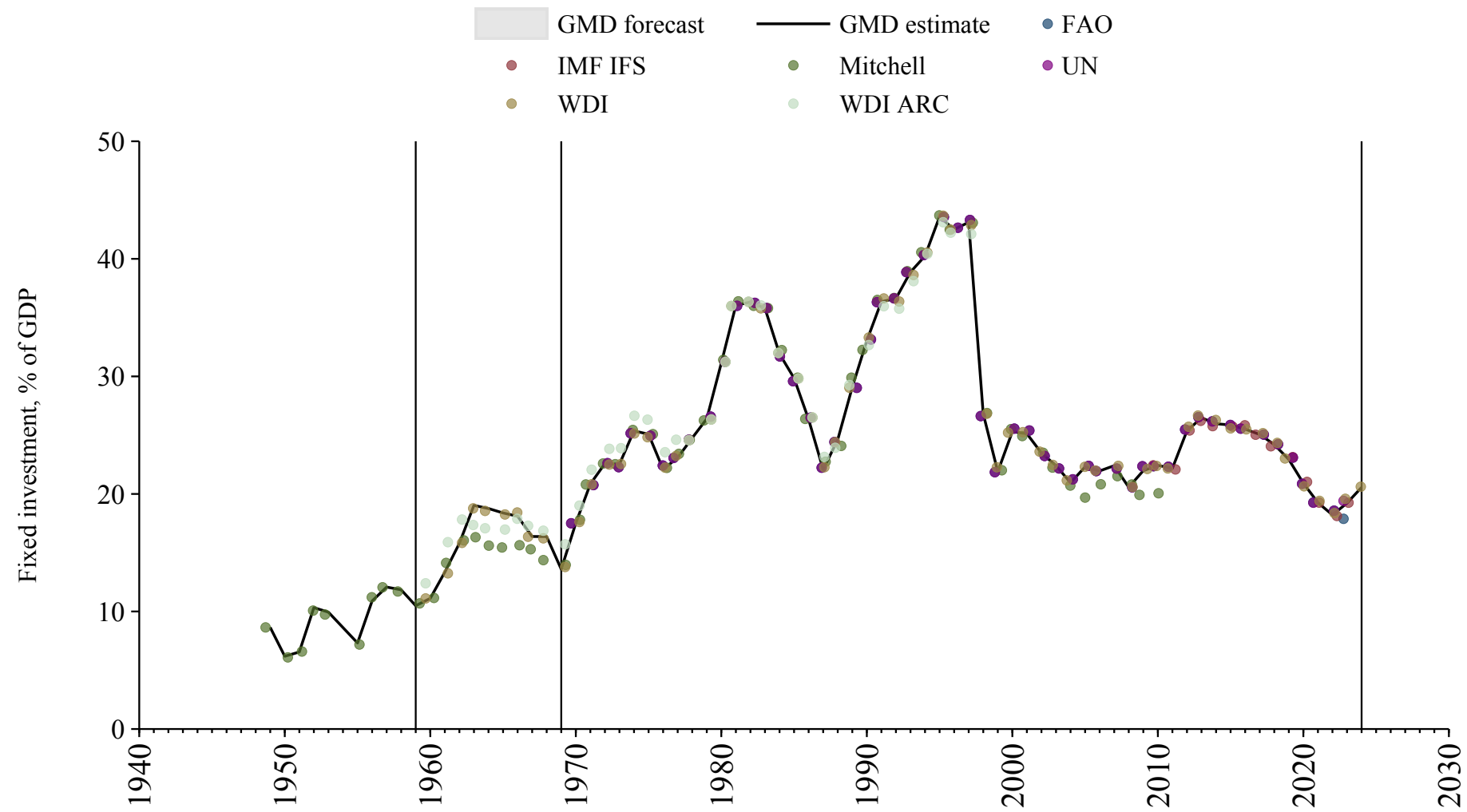
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



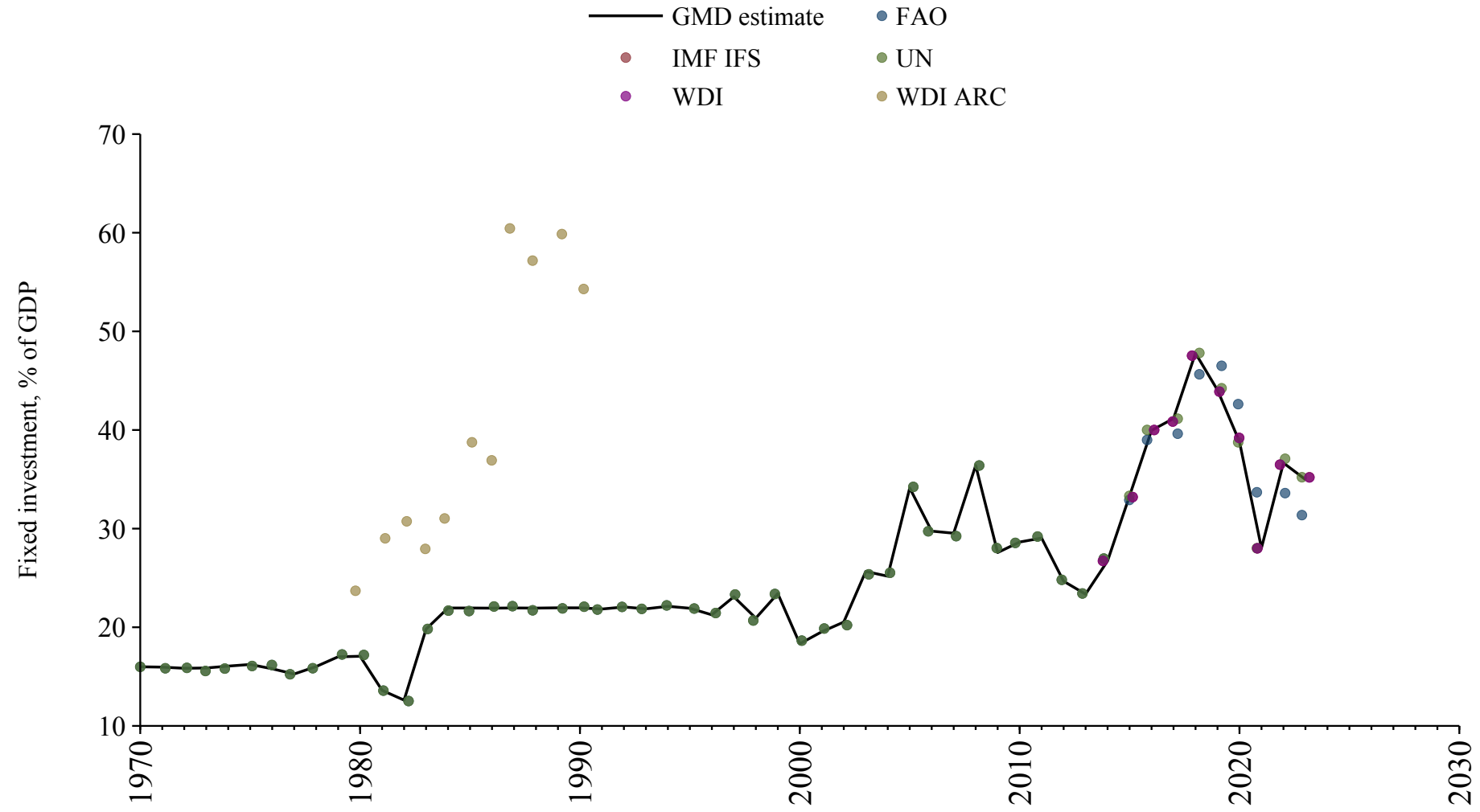
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



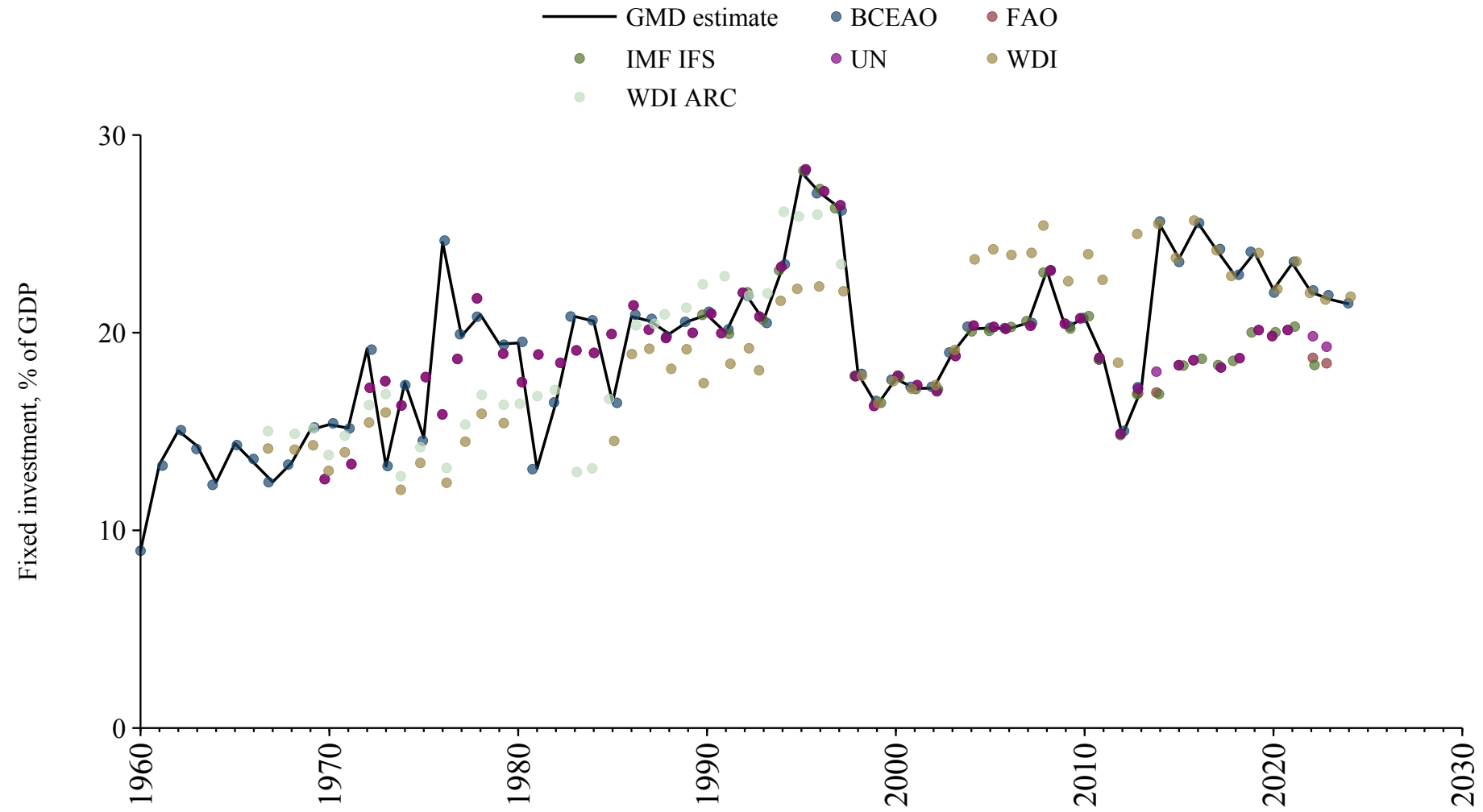
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



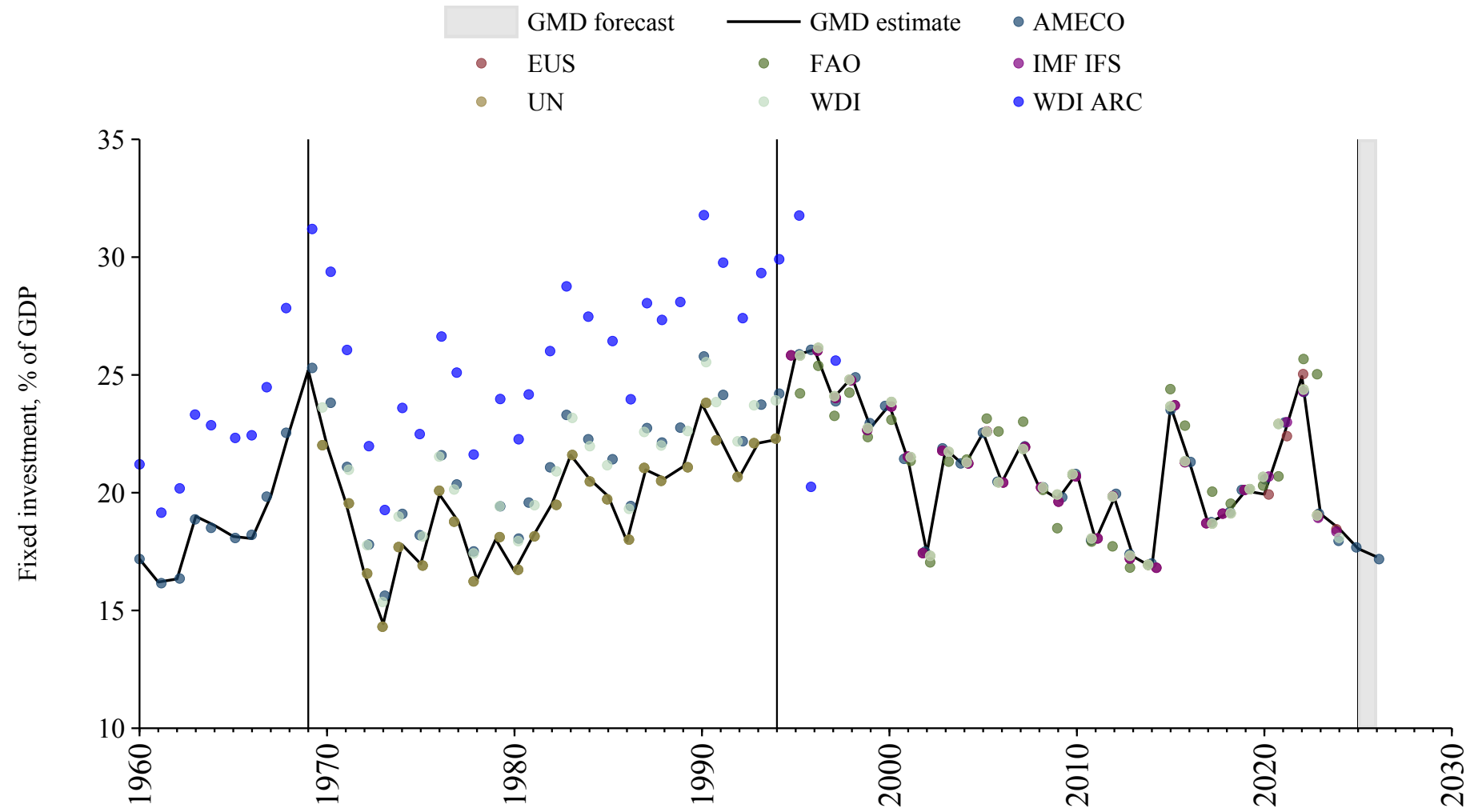
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



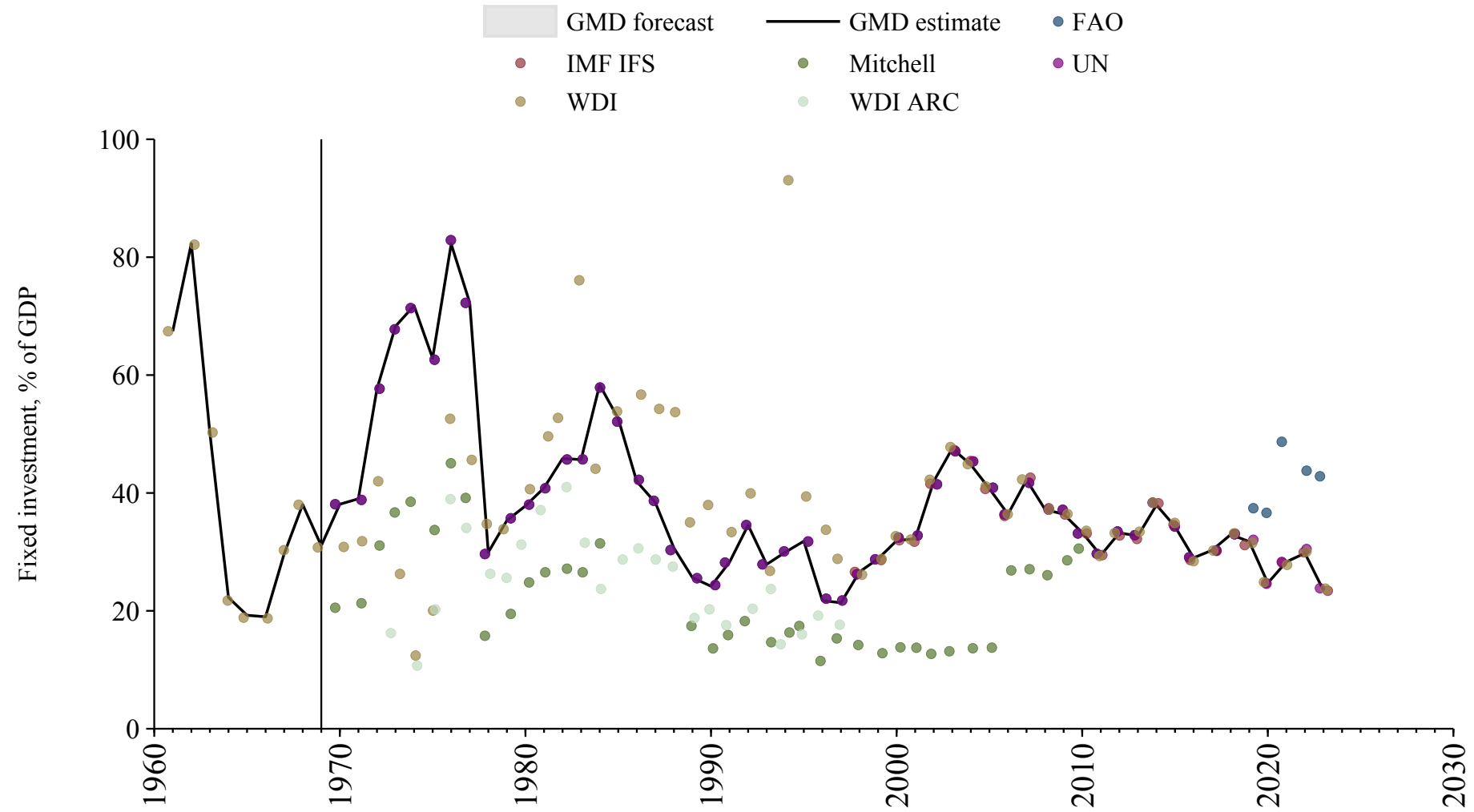
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



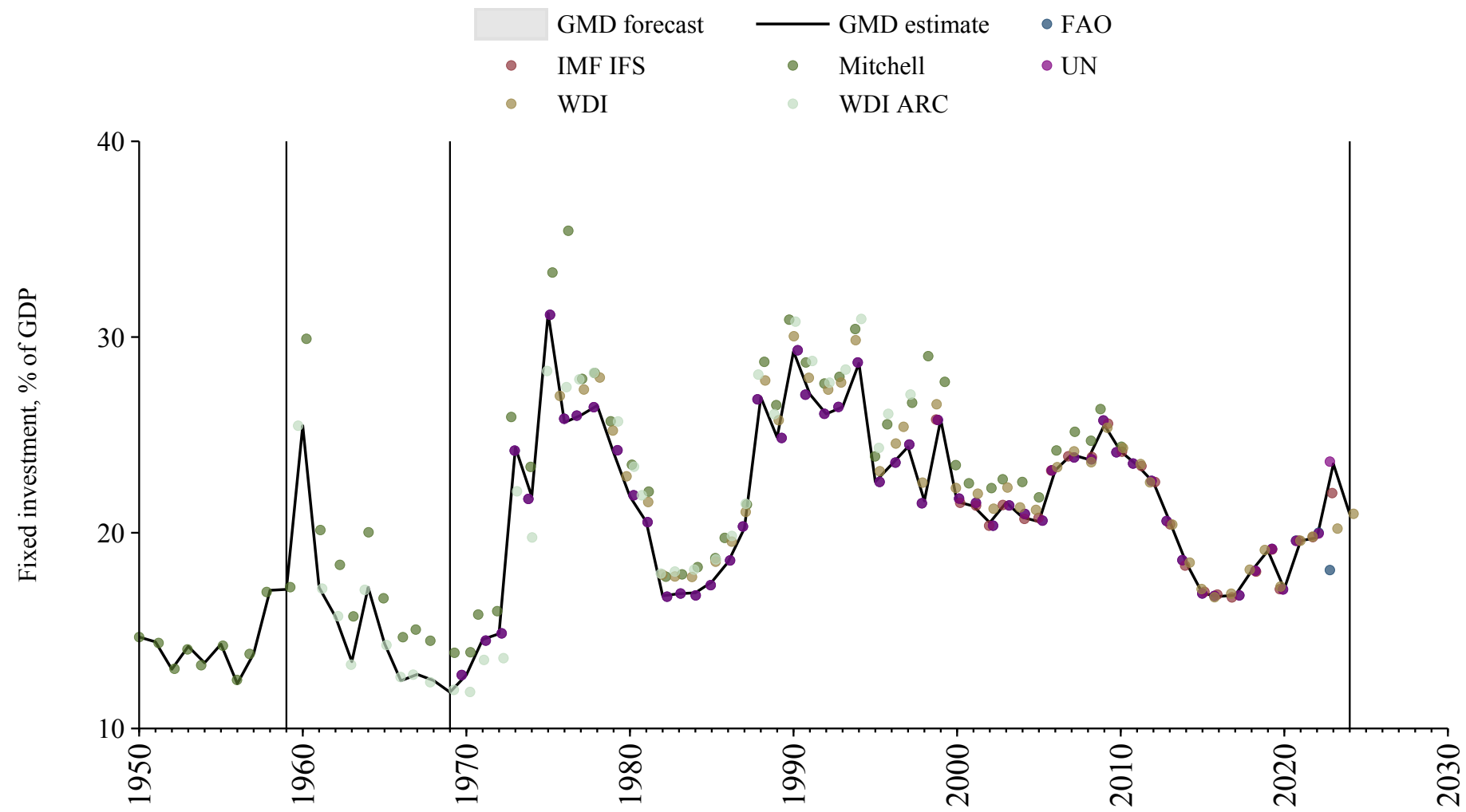
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



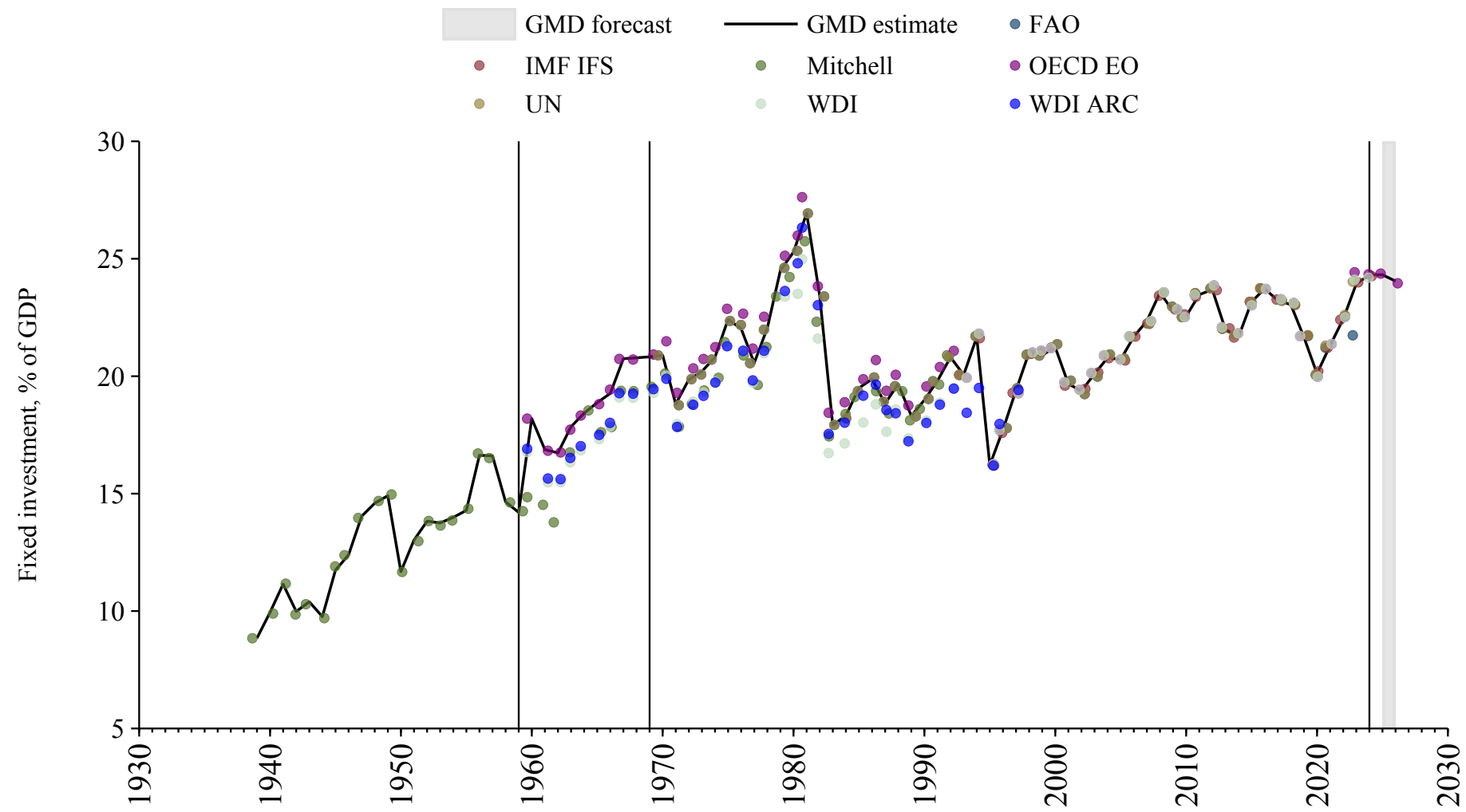
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



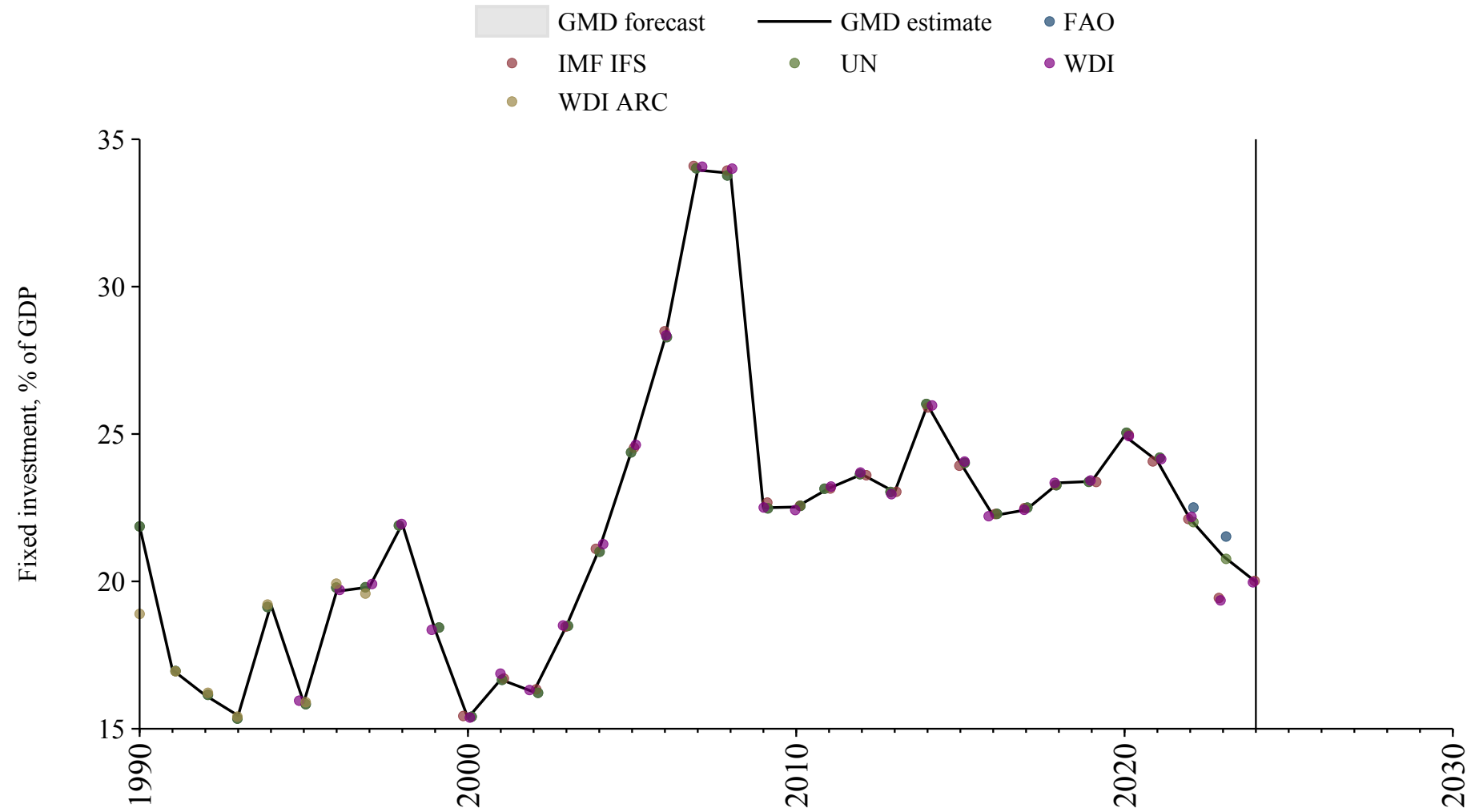
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



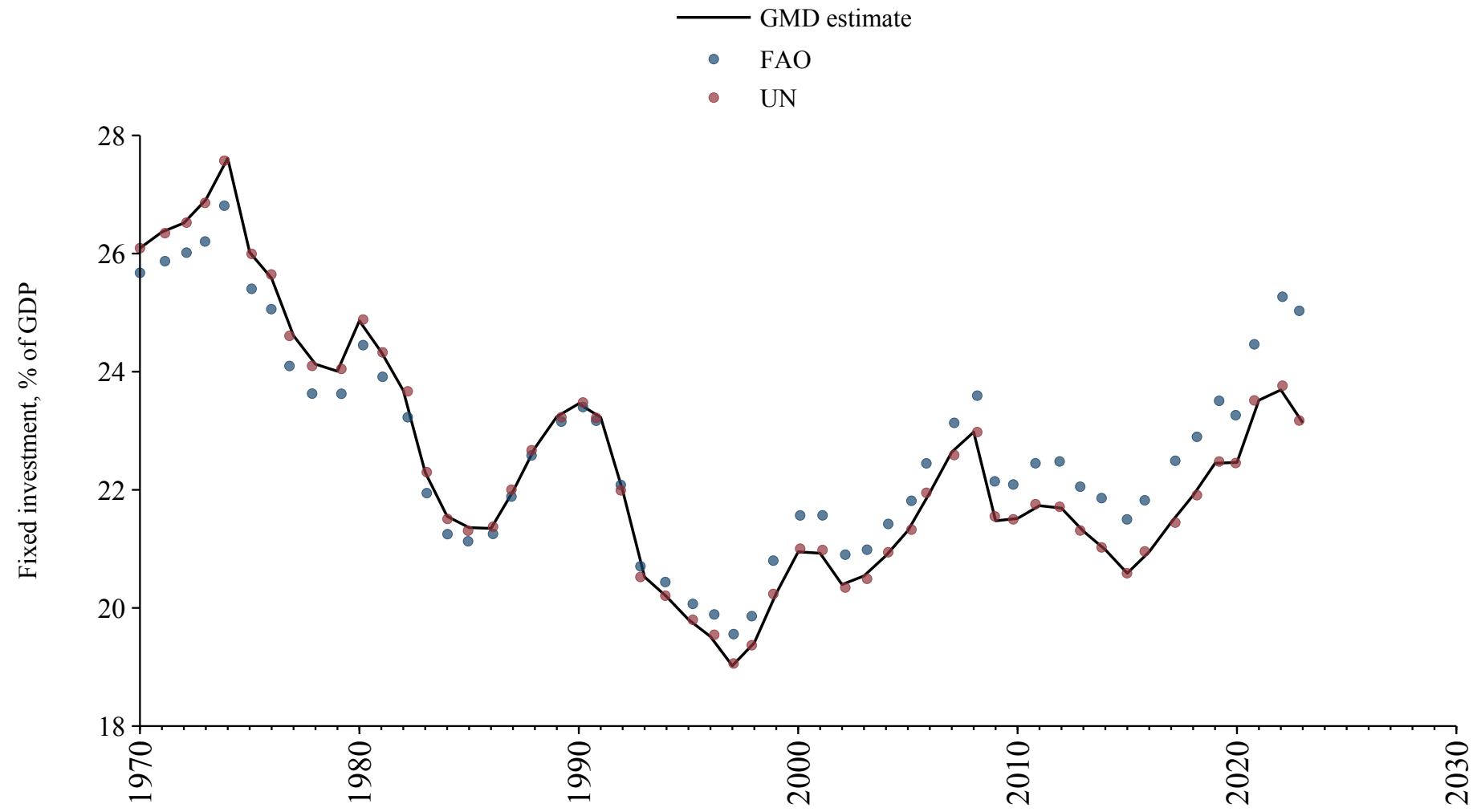
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



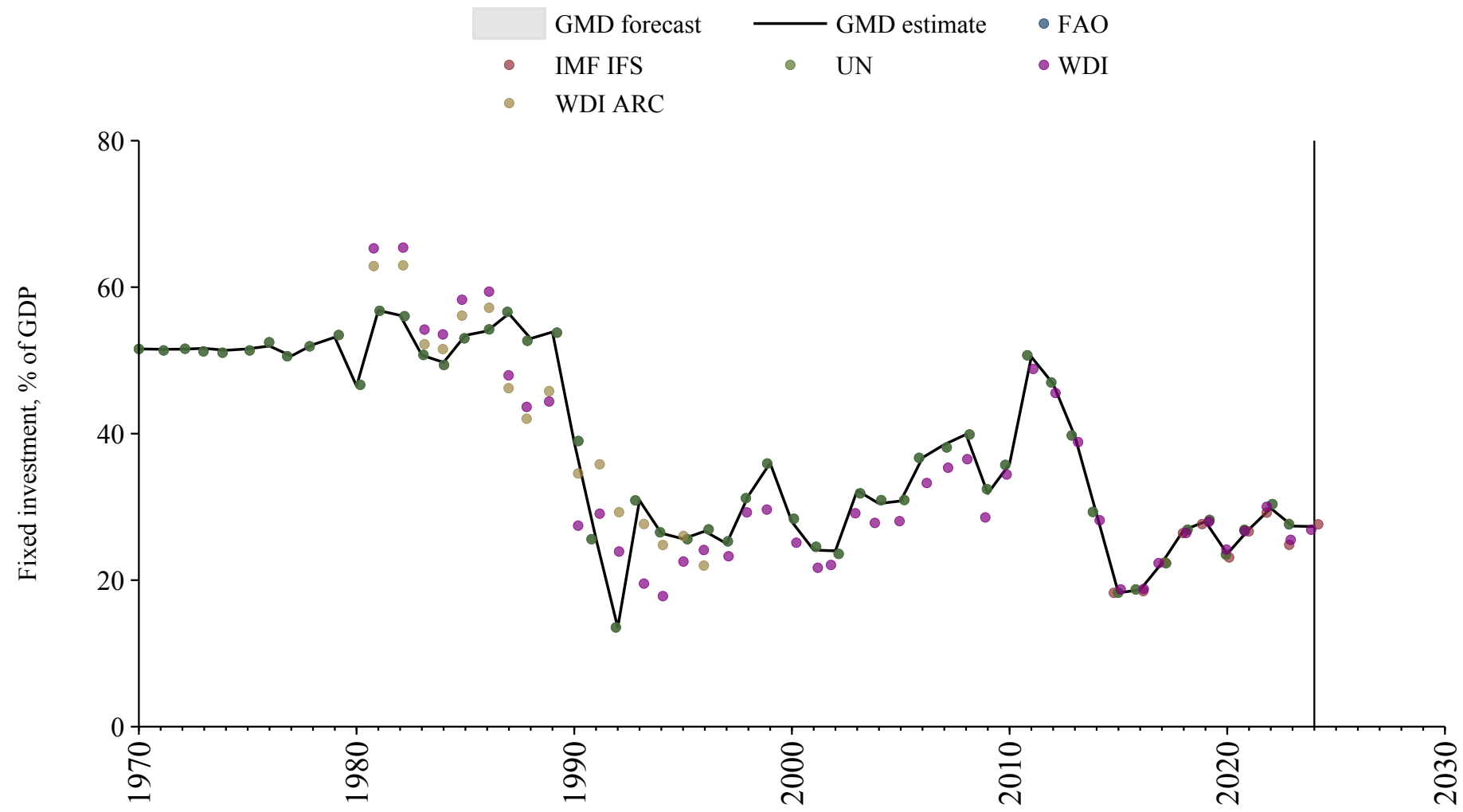
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



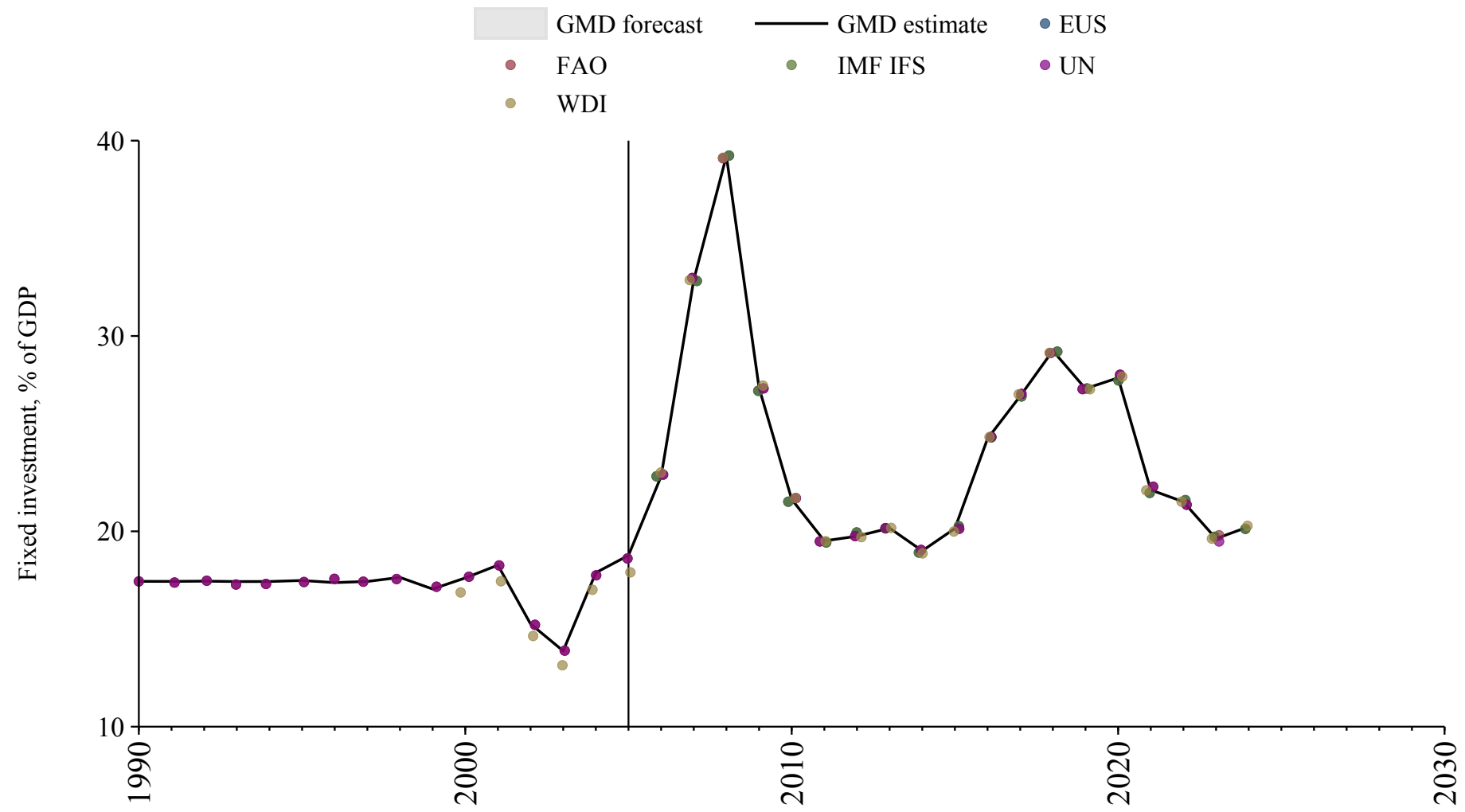
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



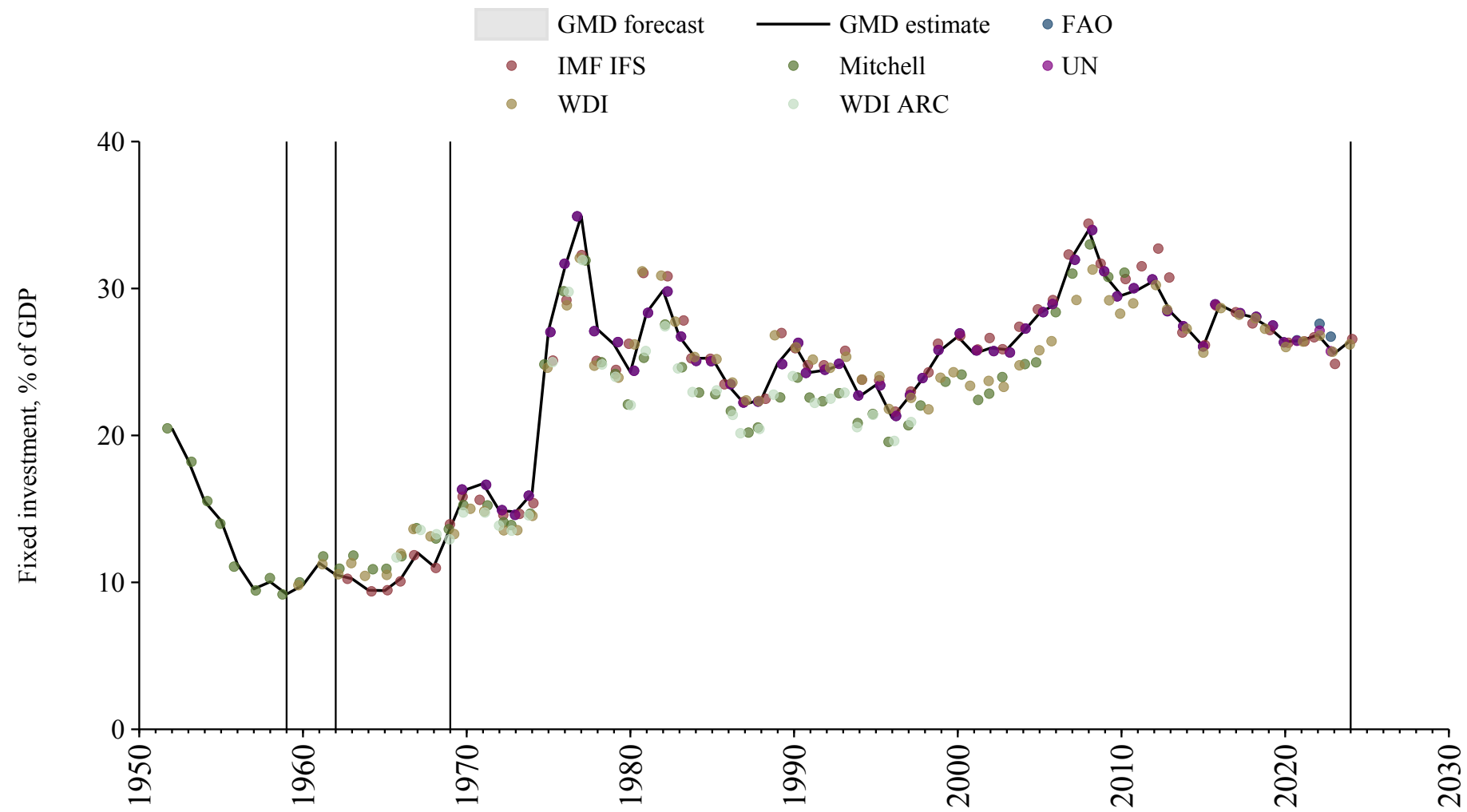
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



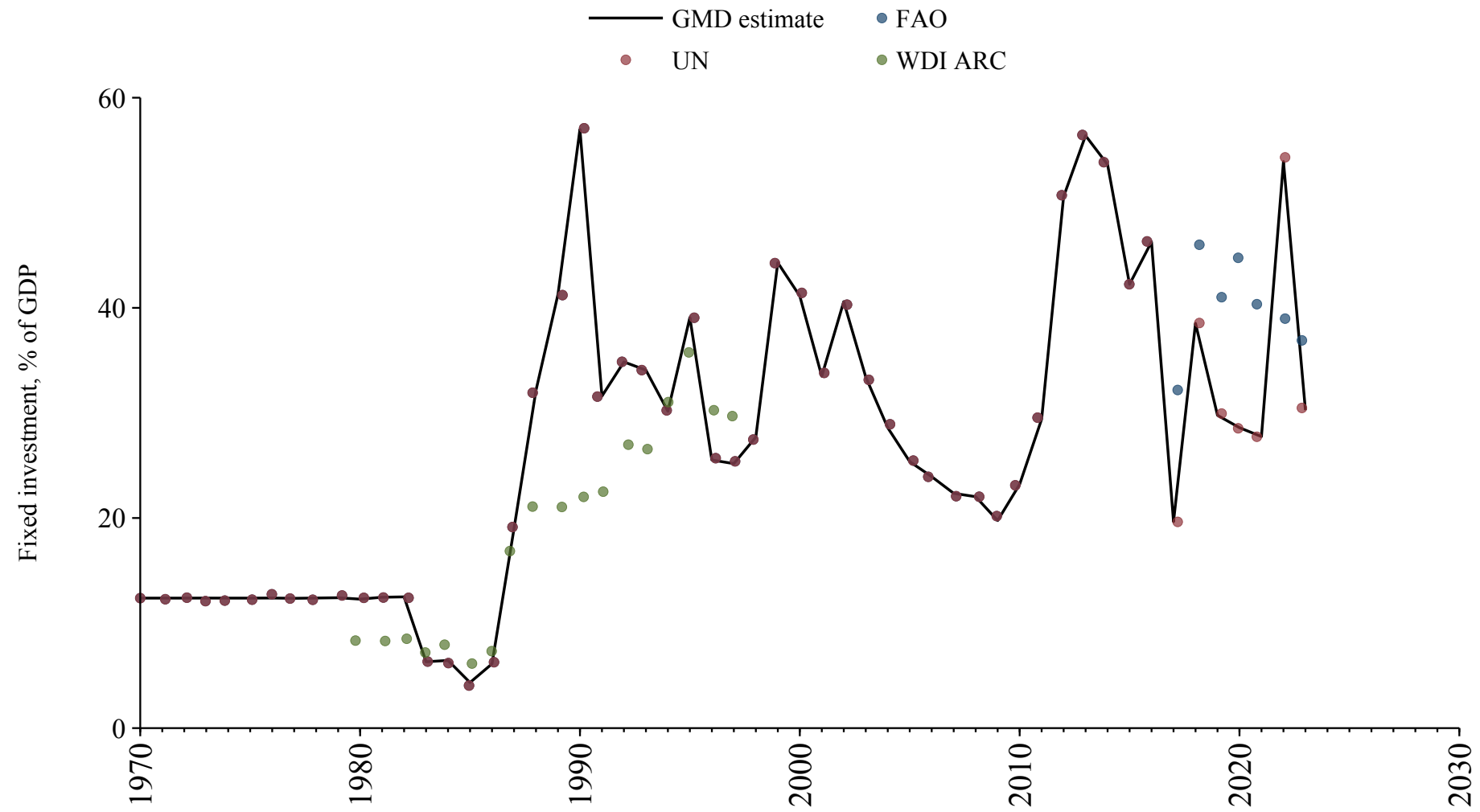
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



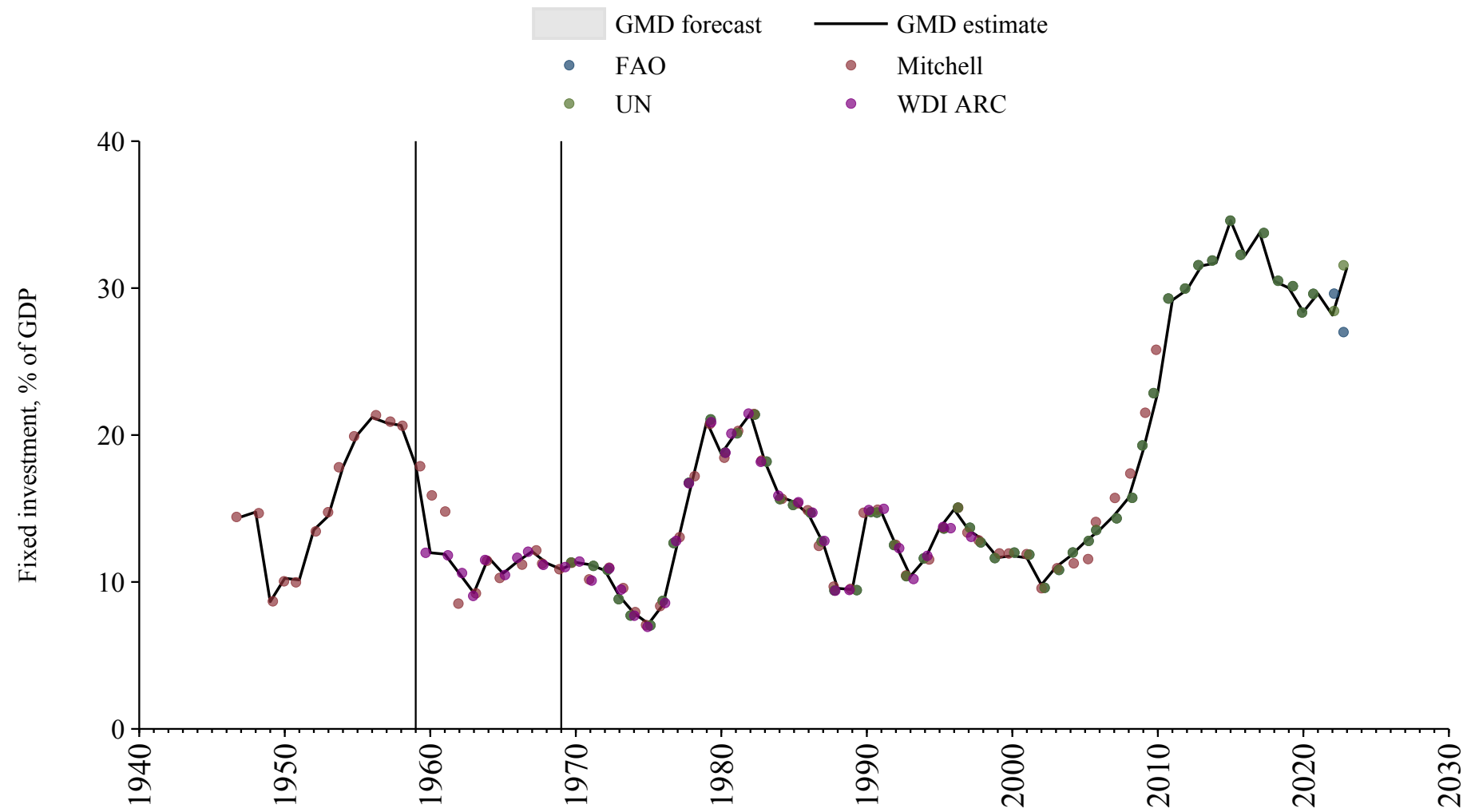
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



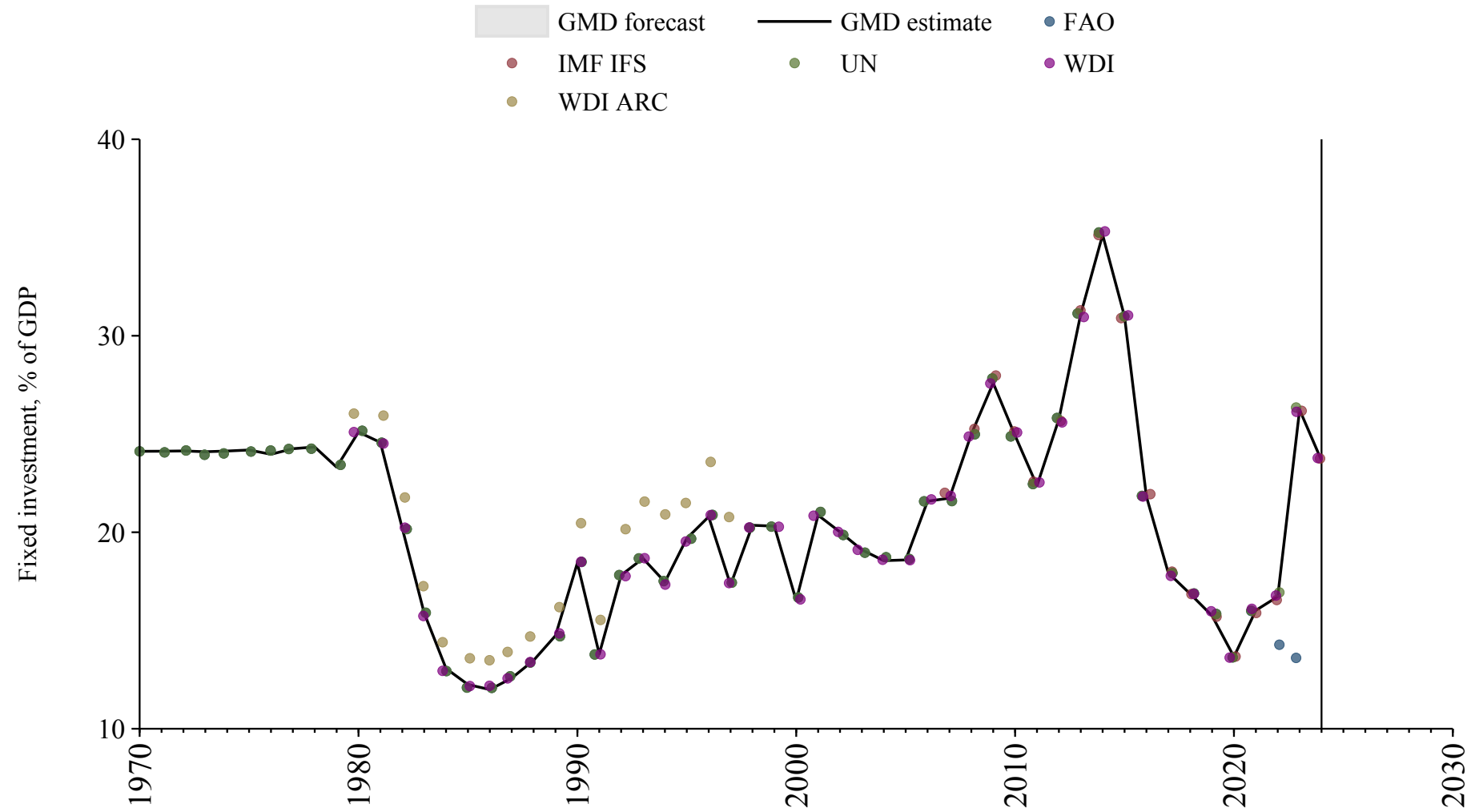
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



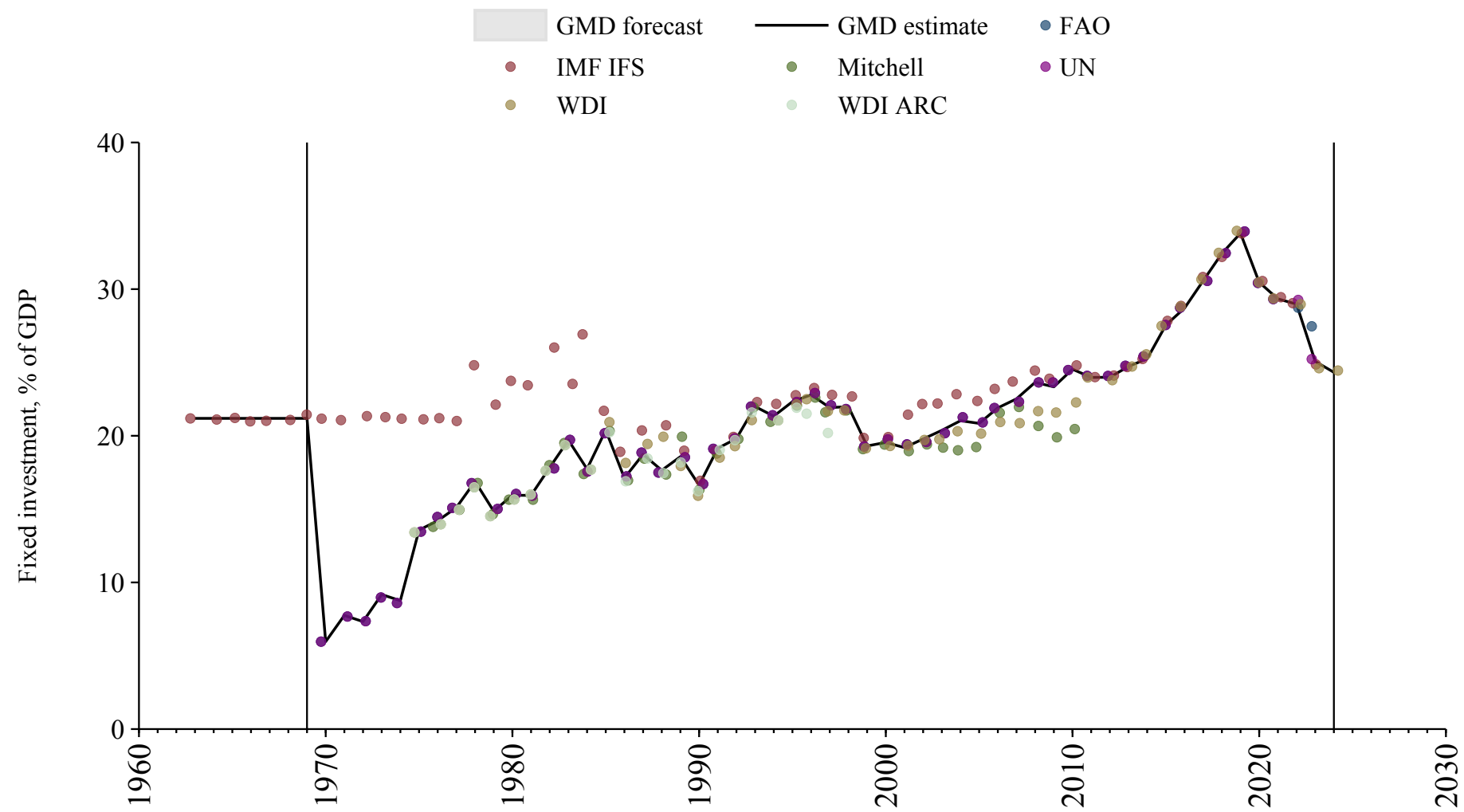
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



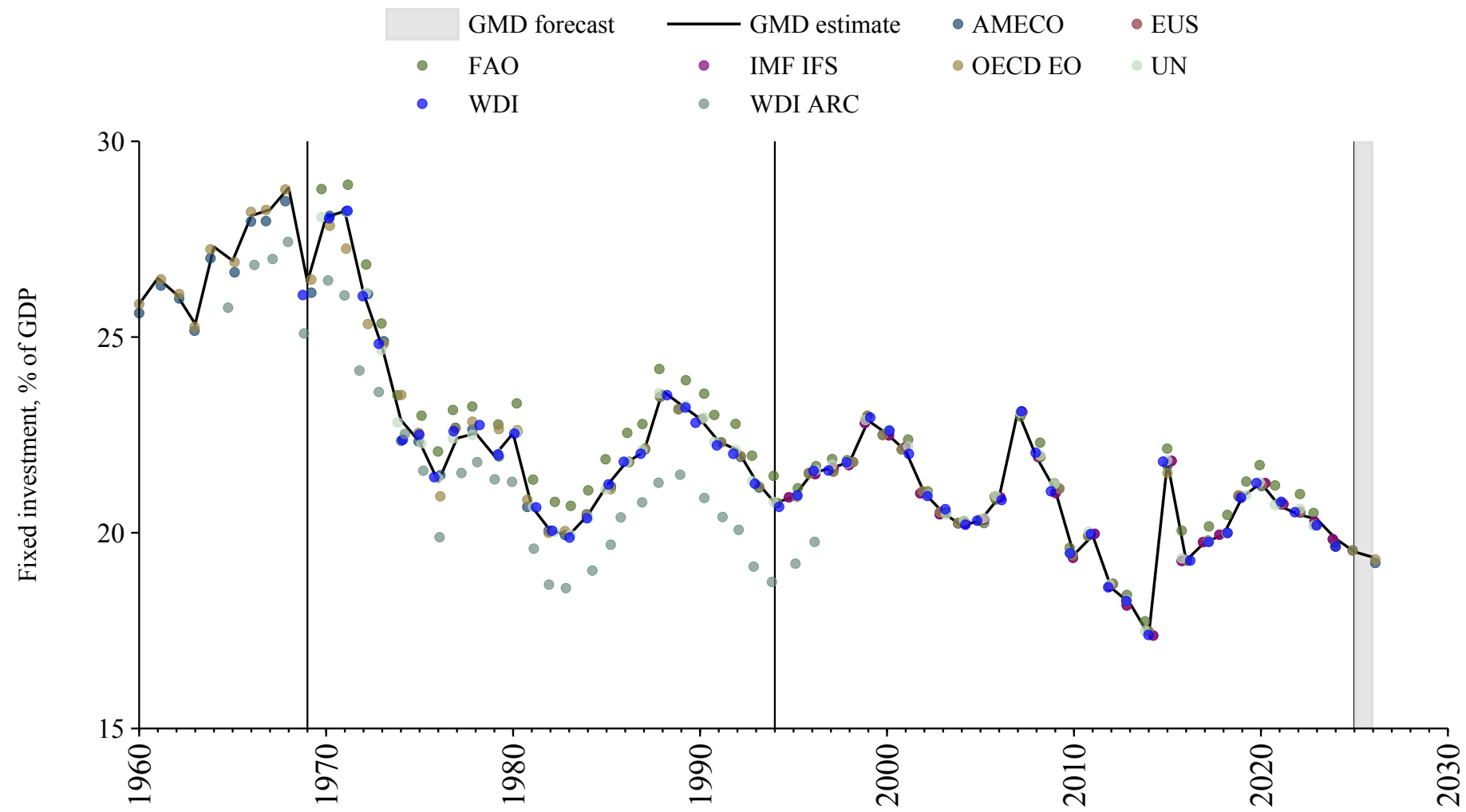
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



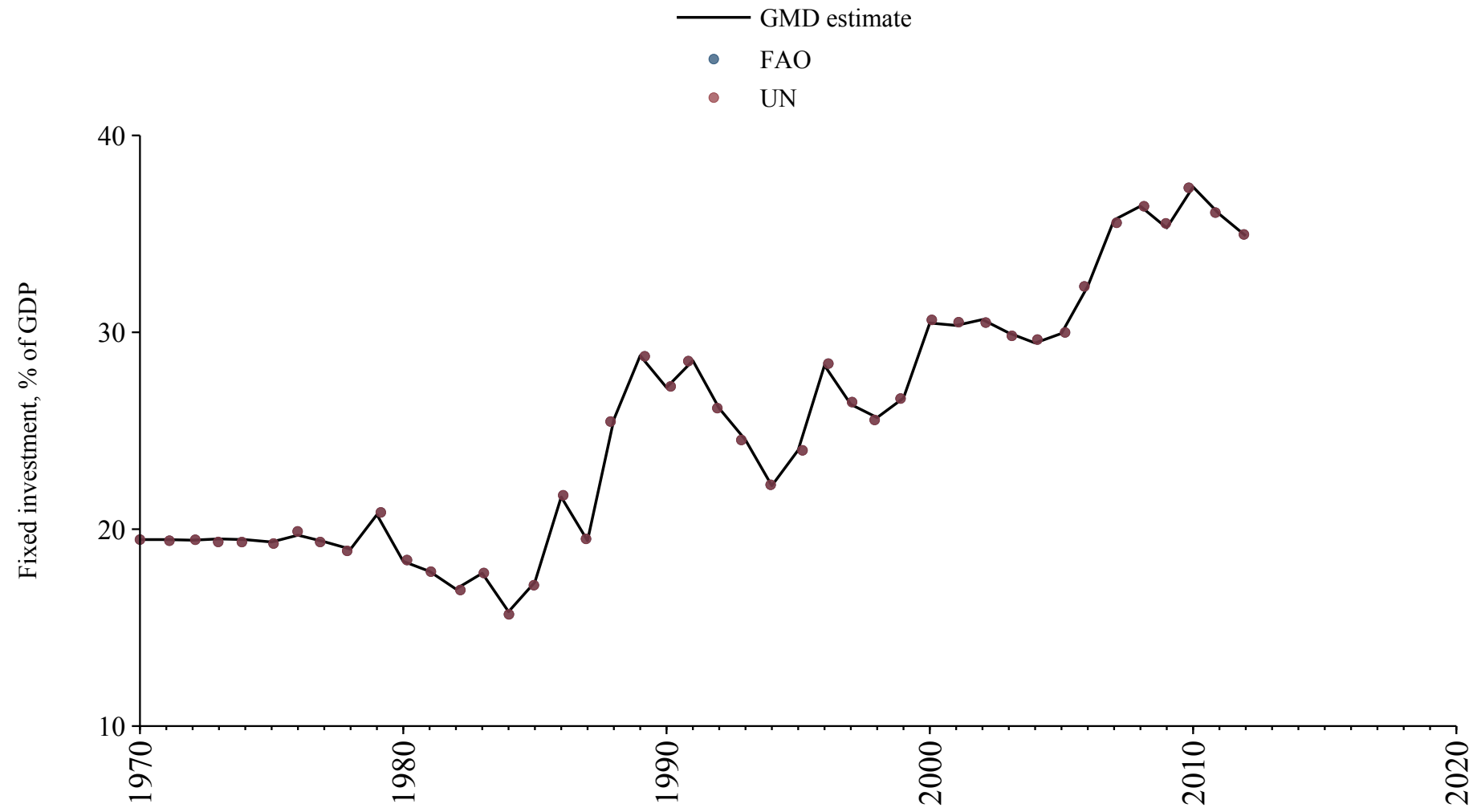
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



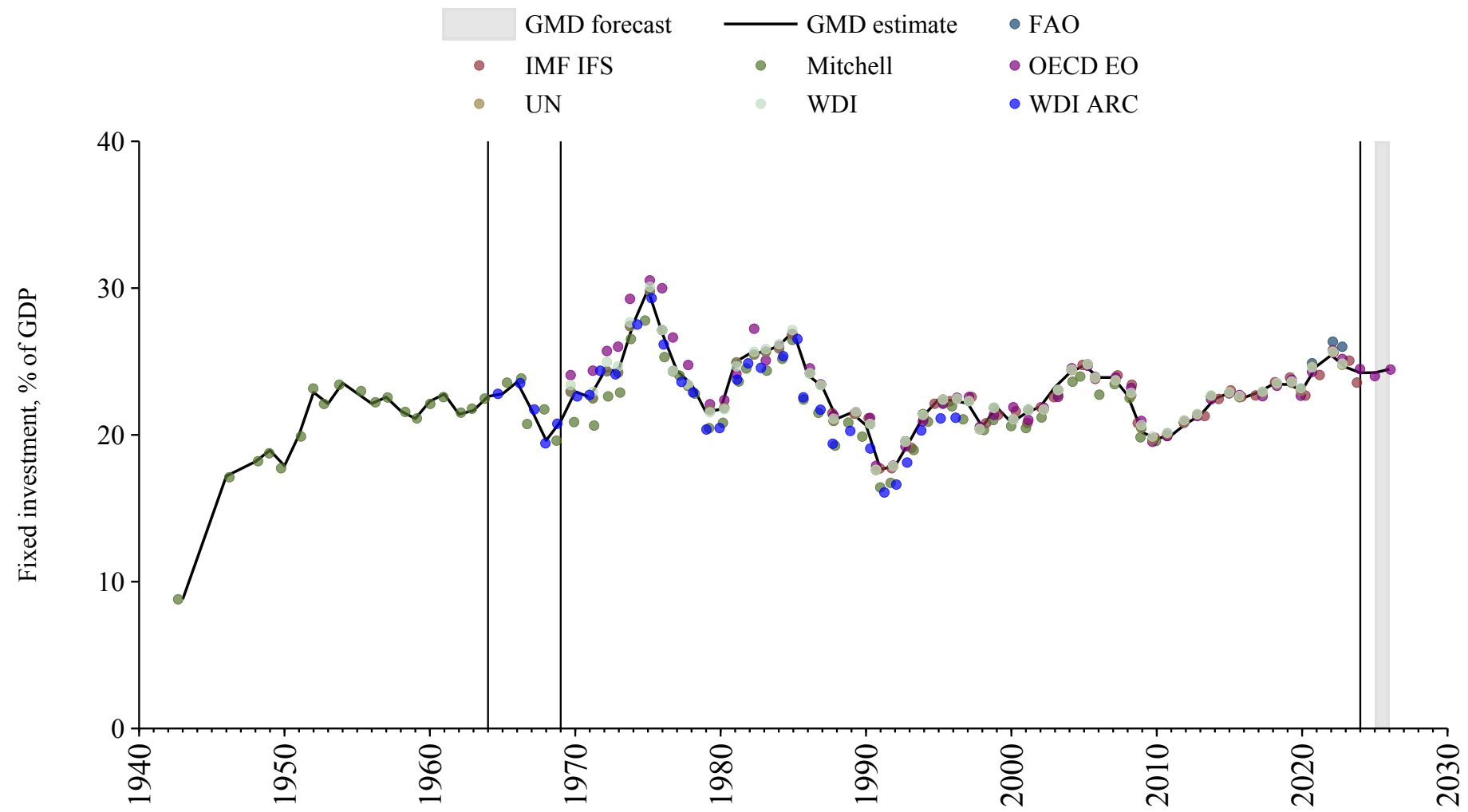
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



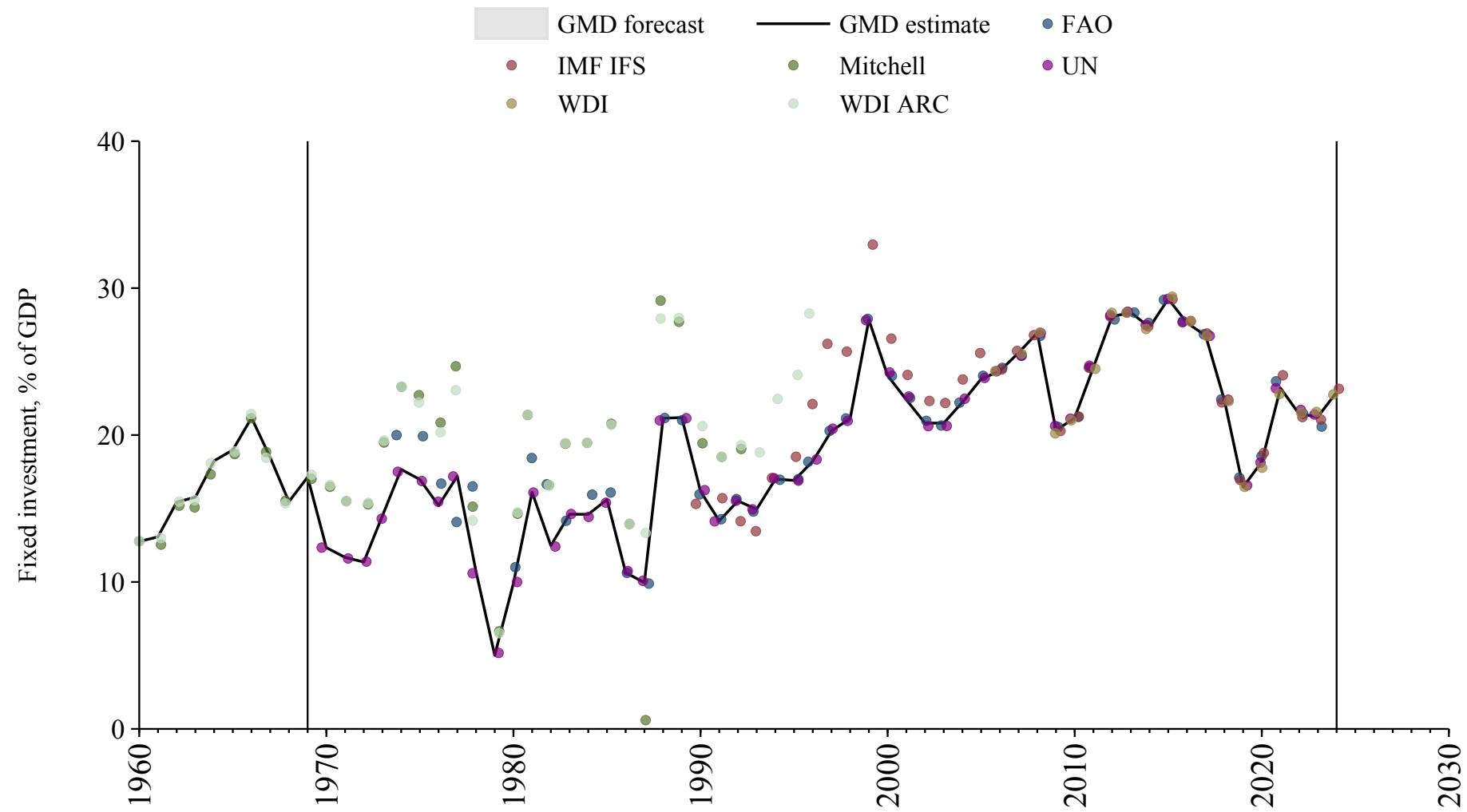
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



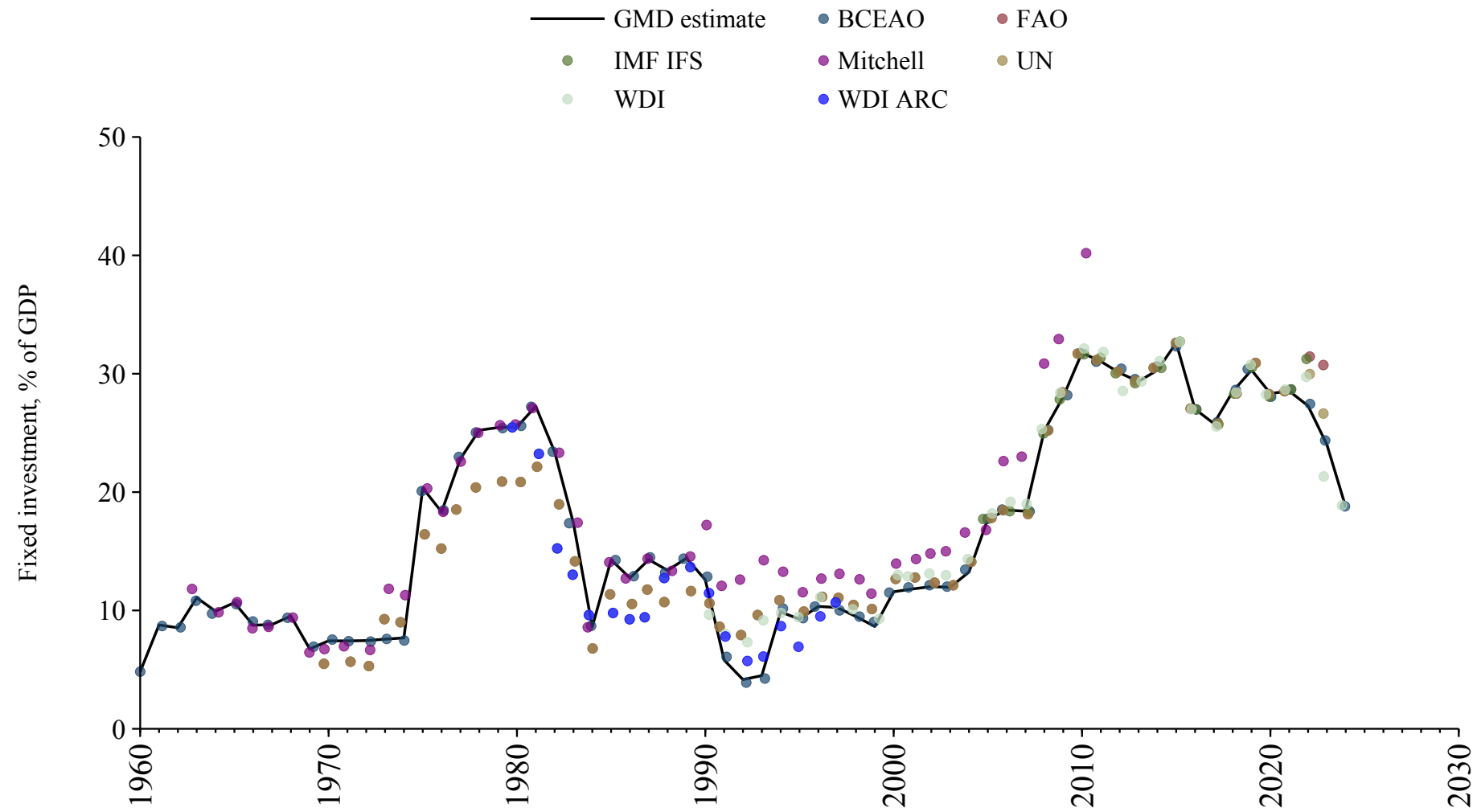
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



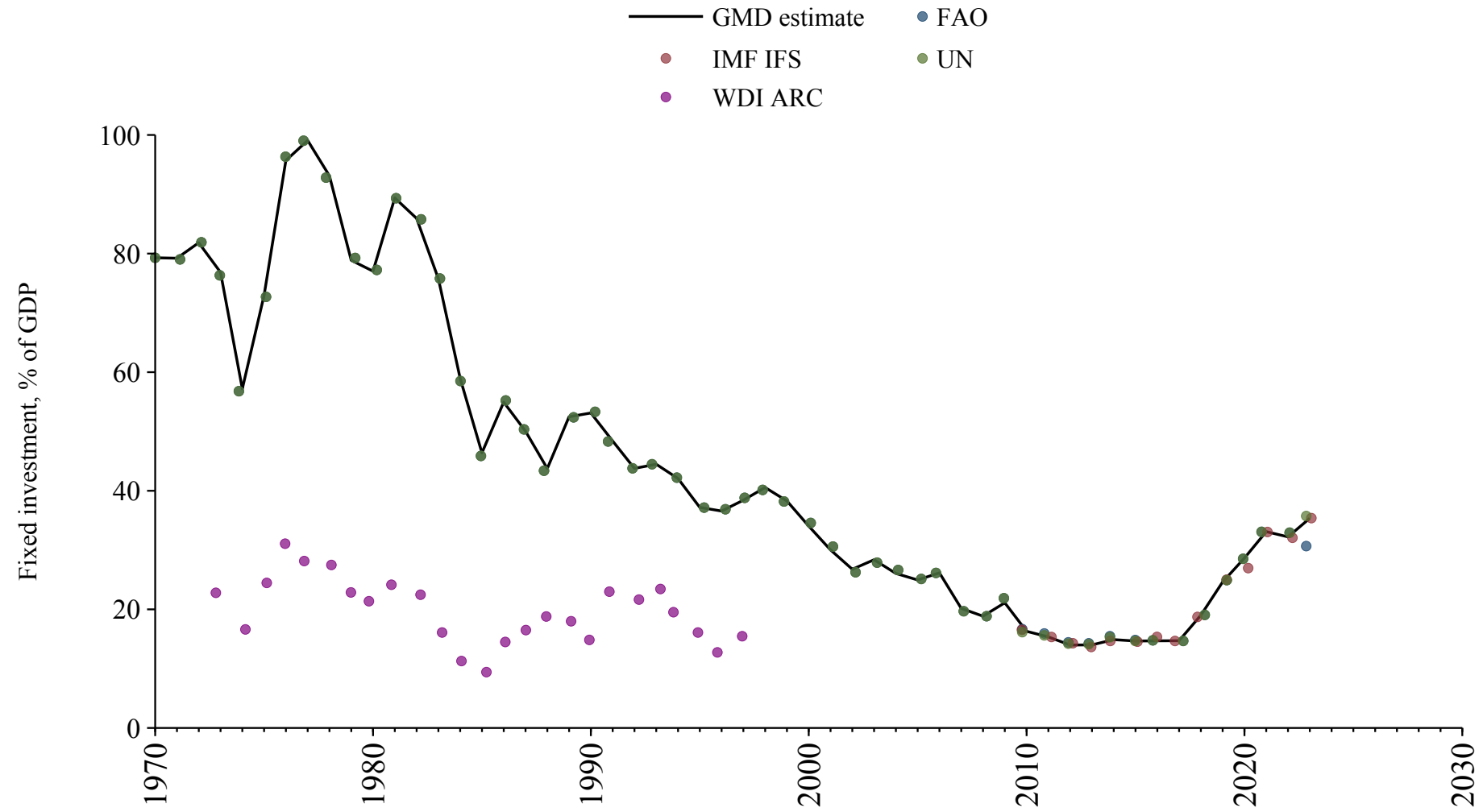
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



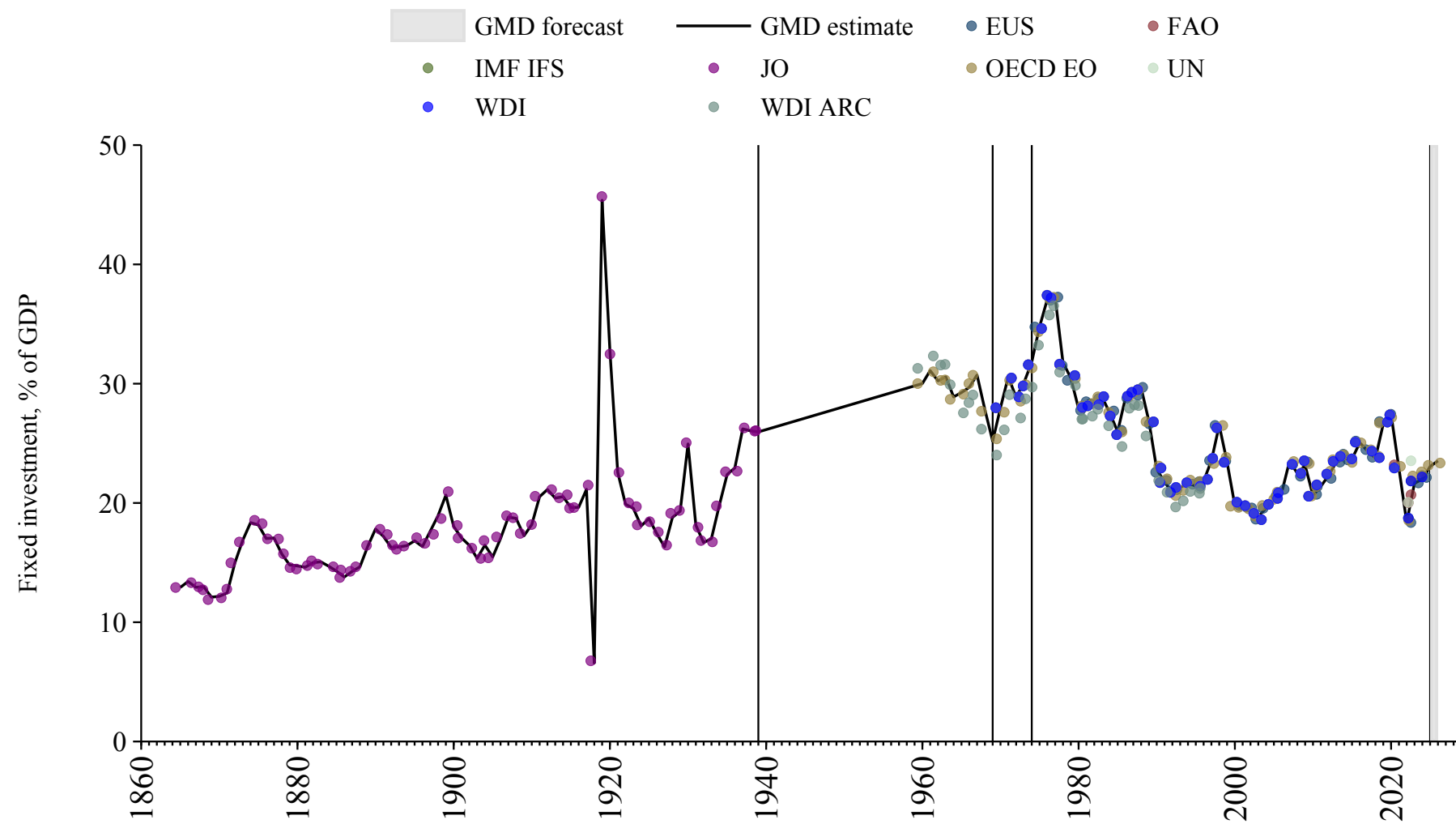
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



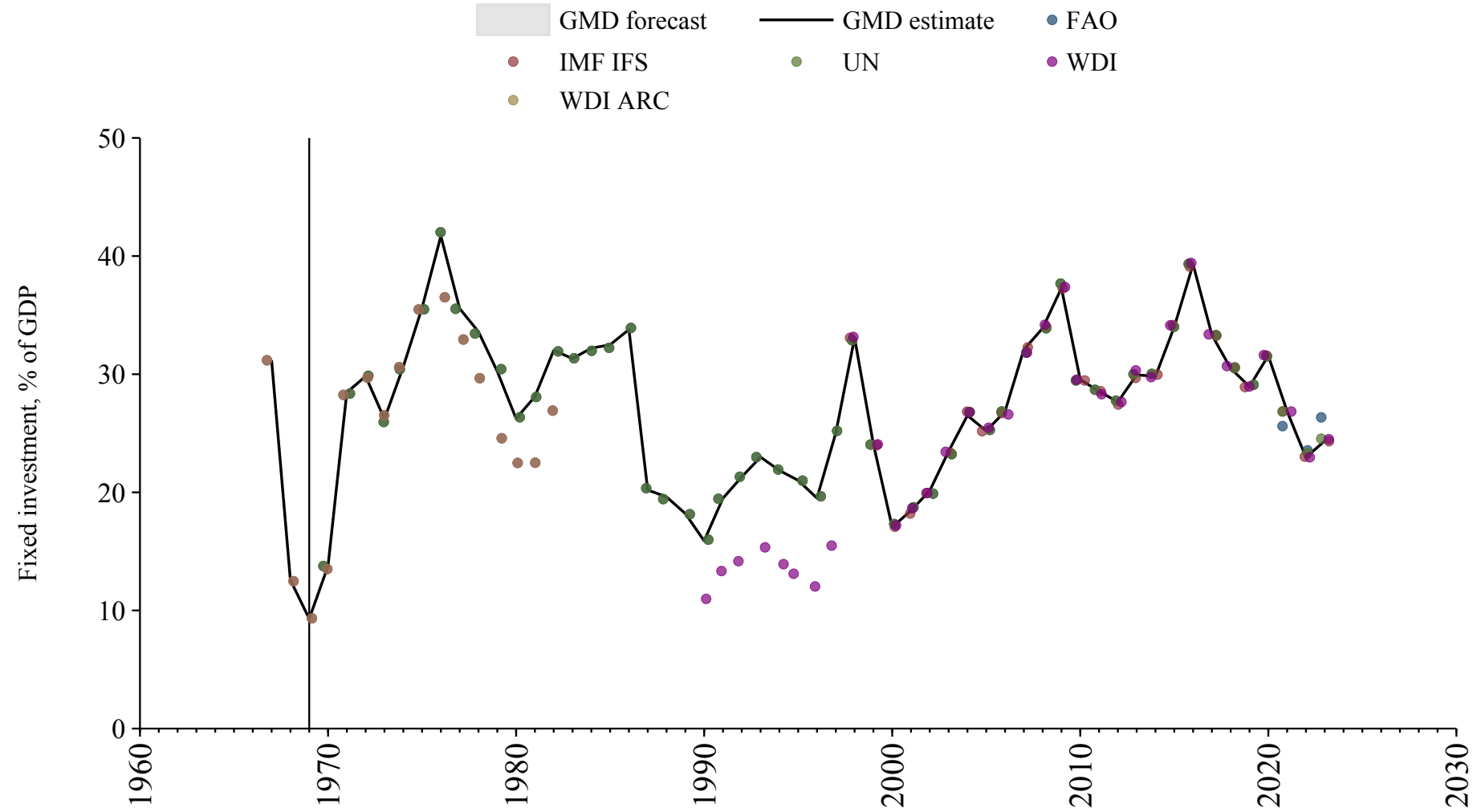
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1865 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Commission (2024)	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



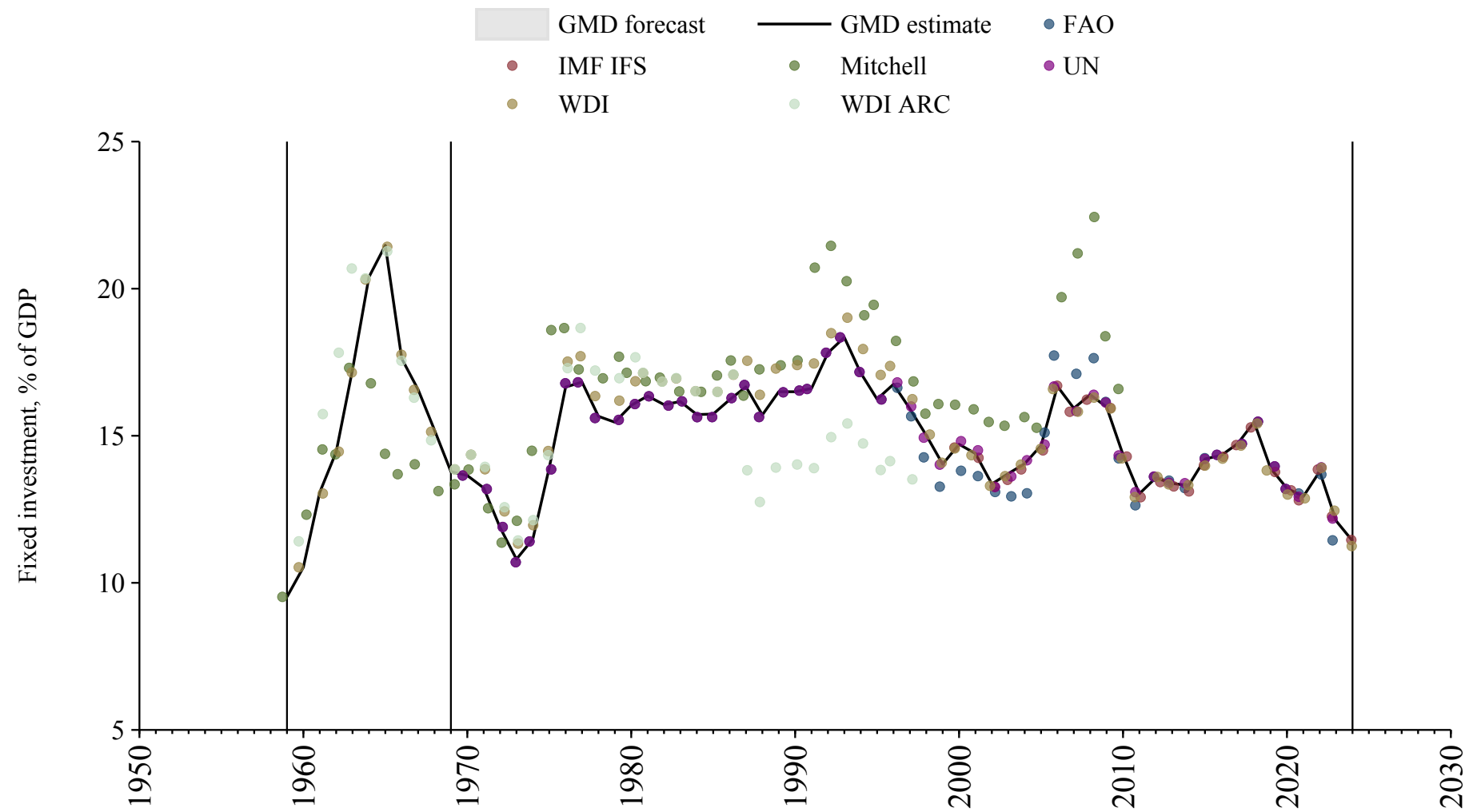
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



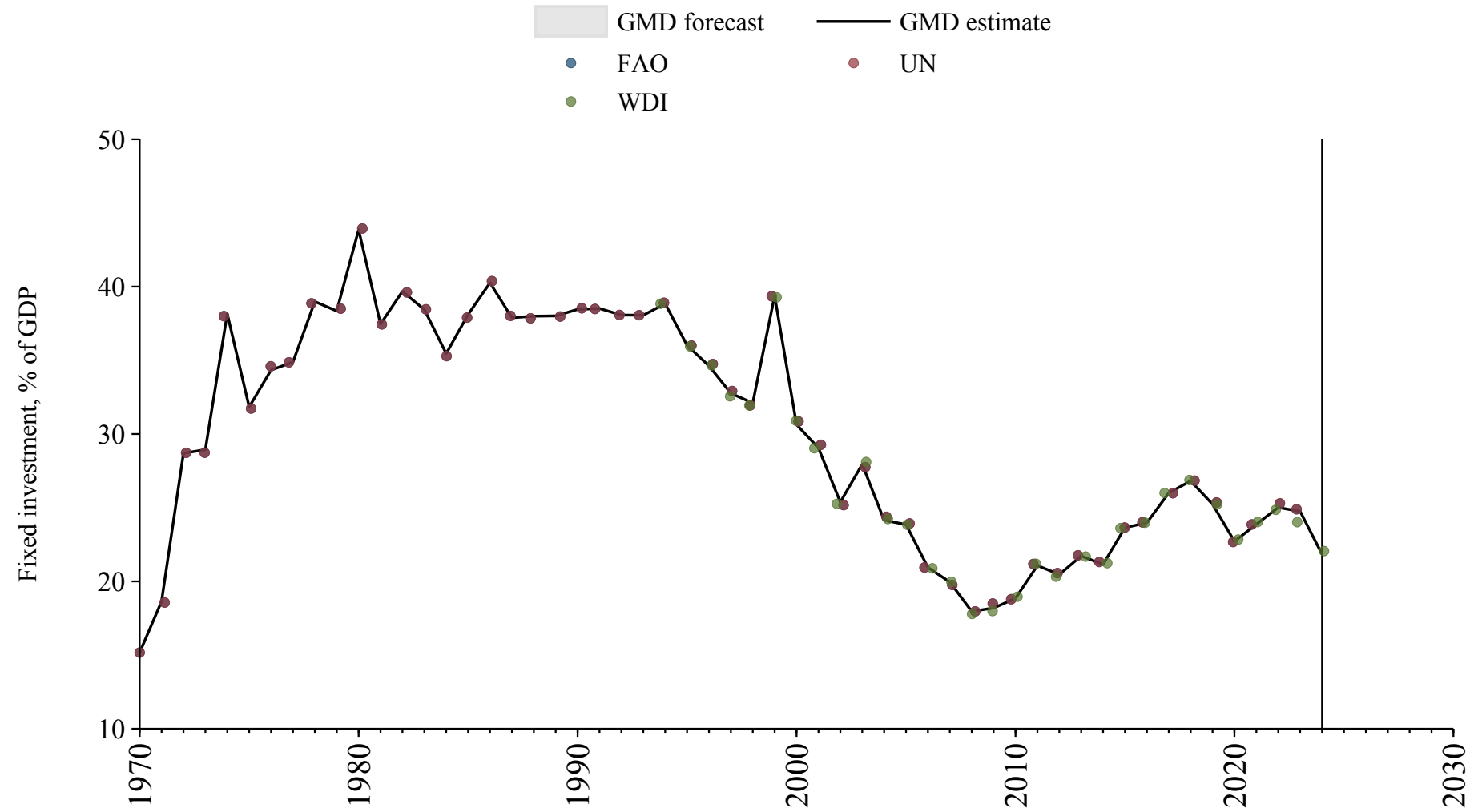
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



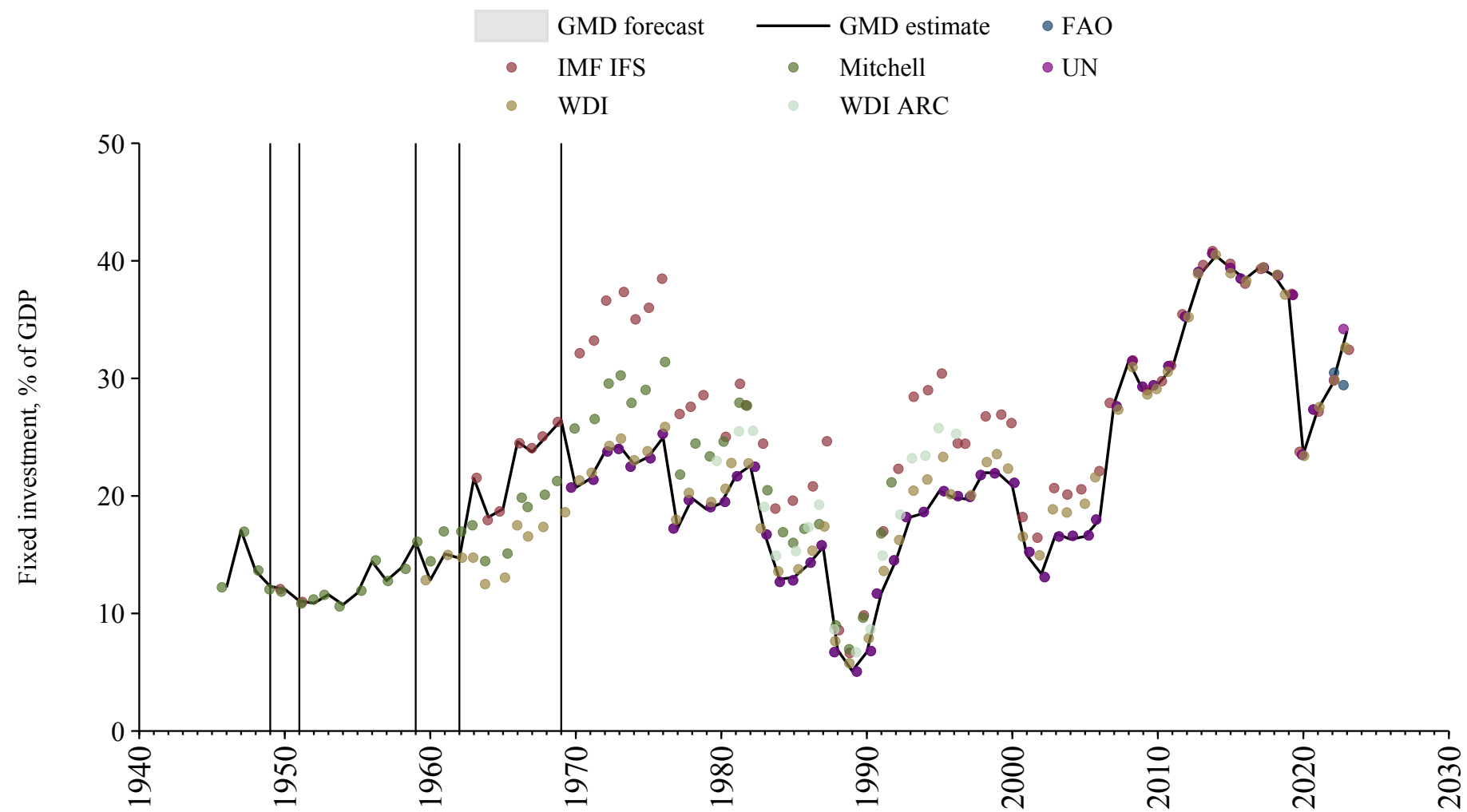
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



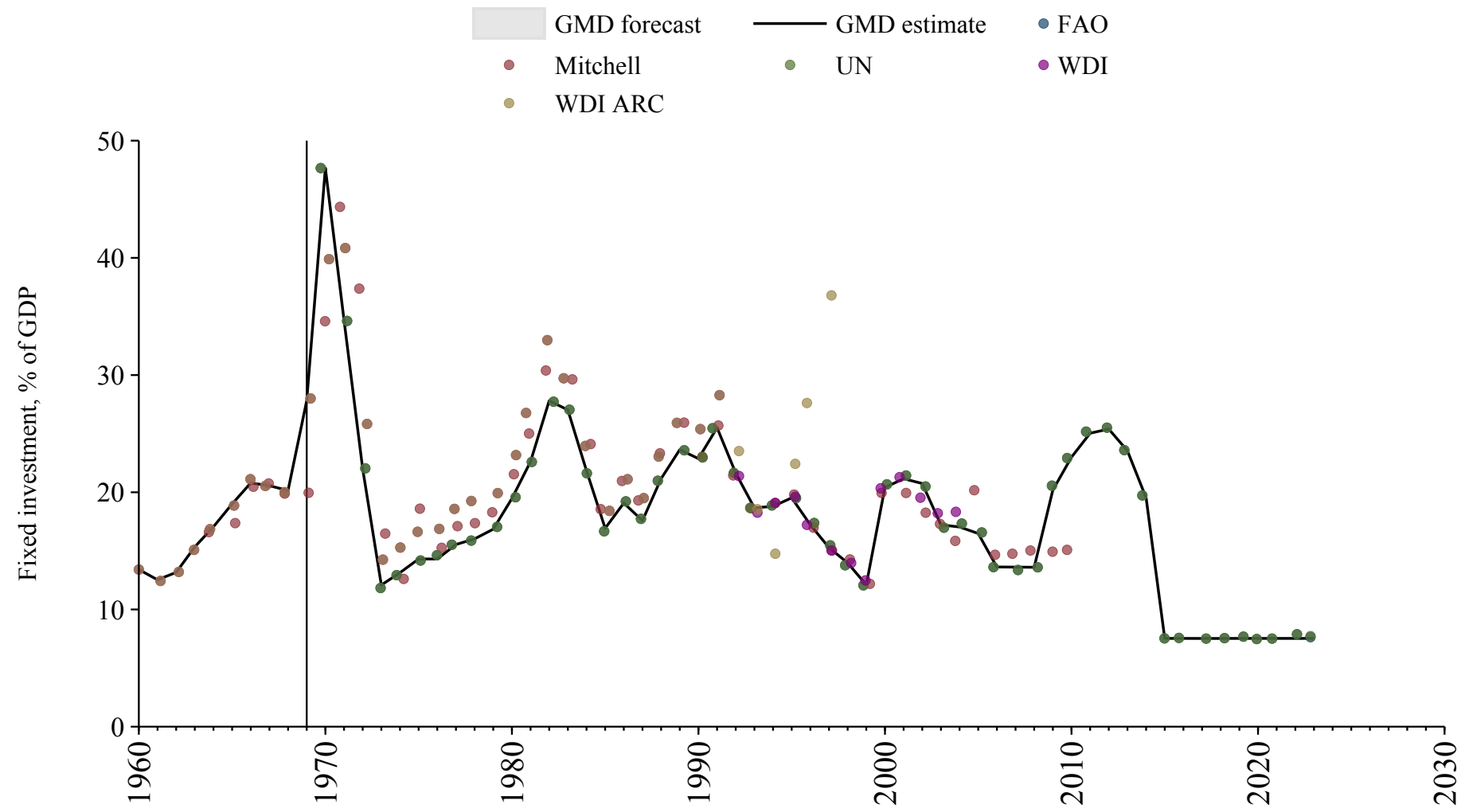
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



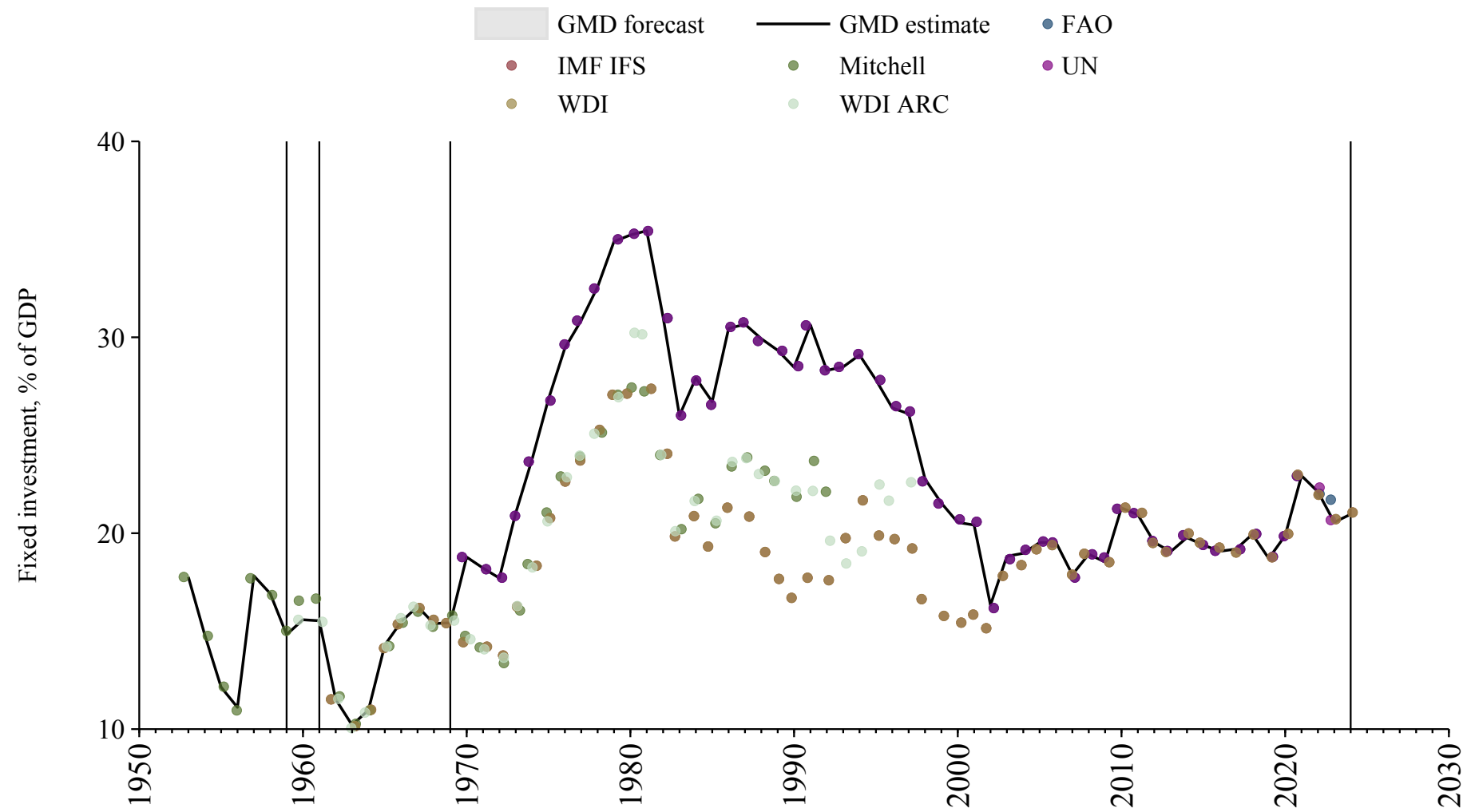
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



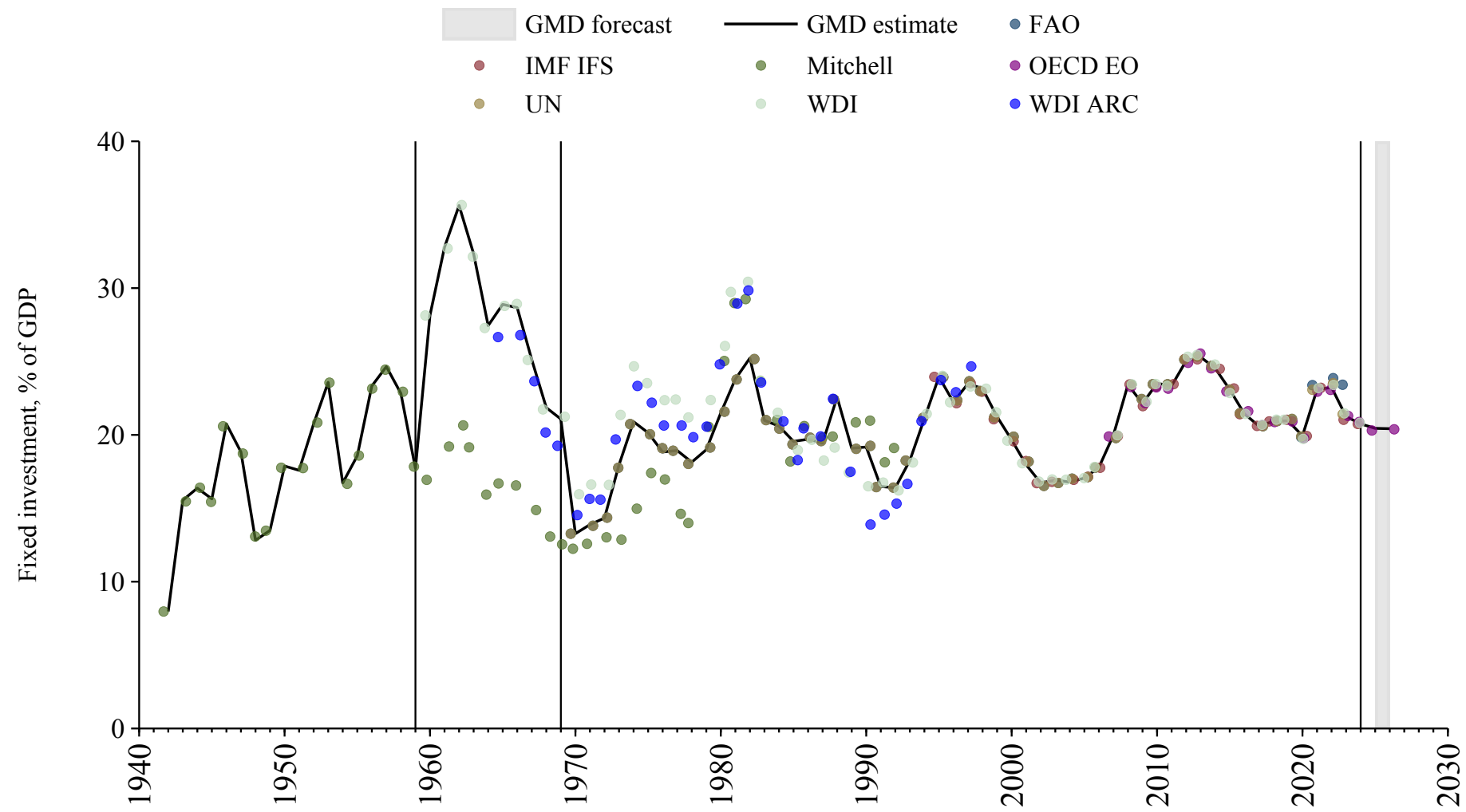
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



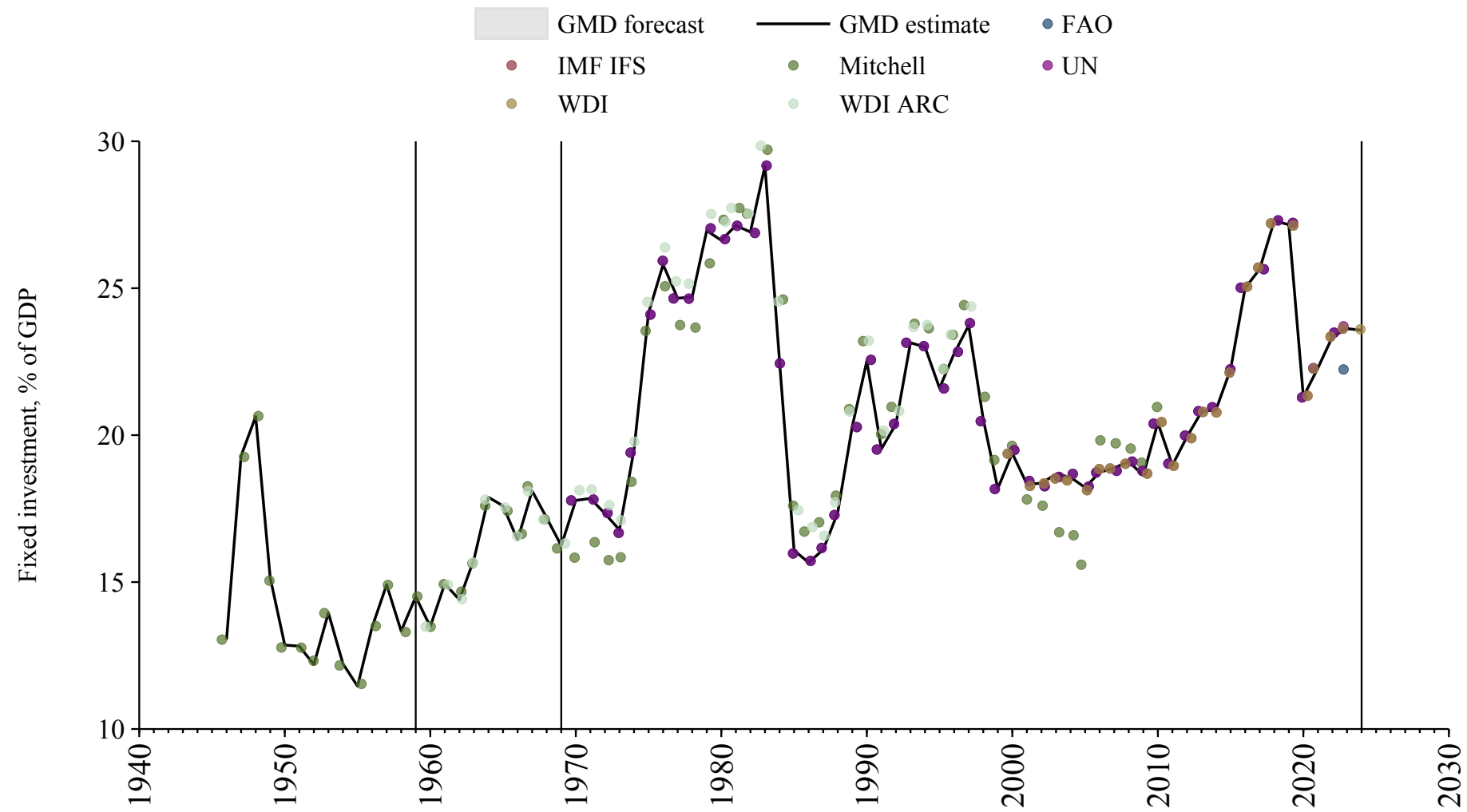
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



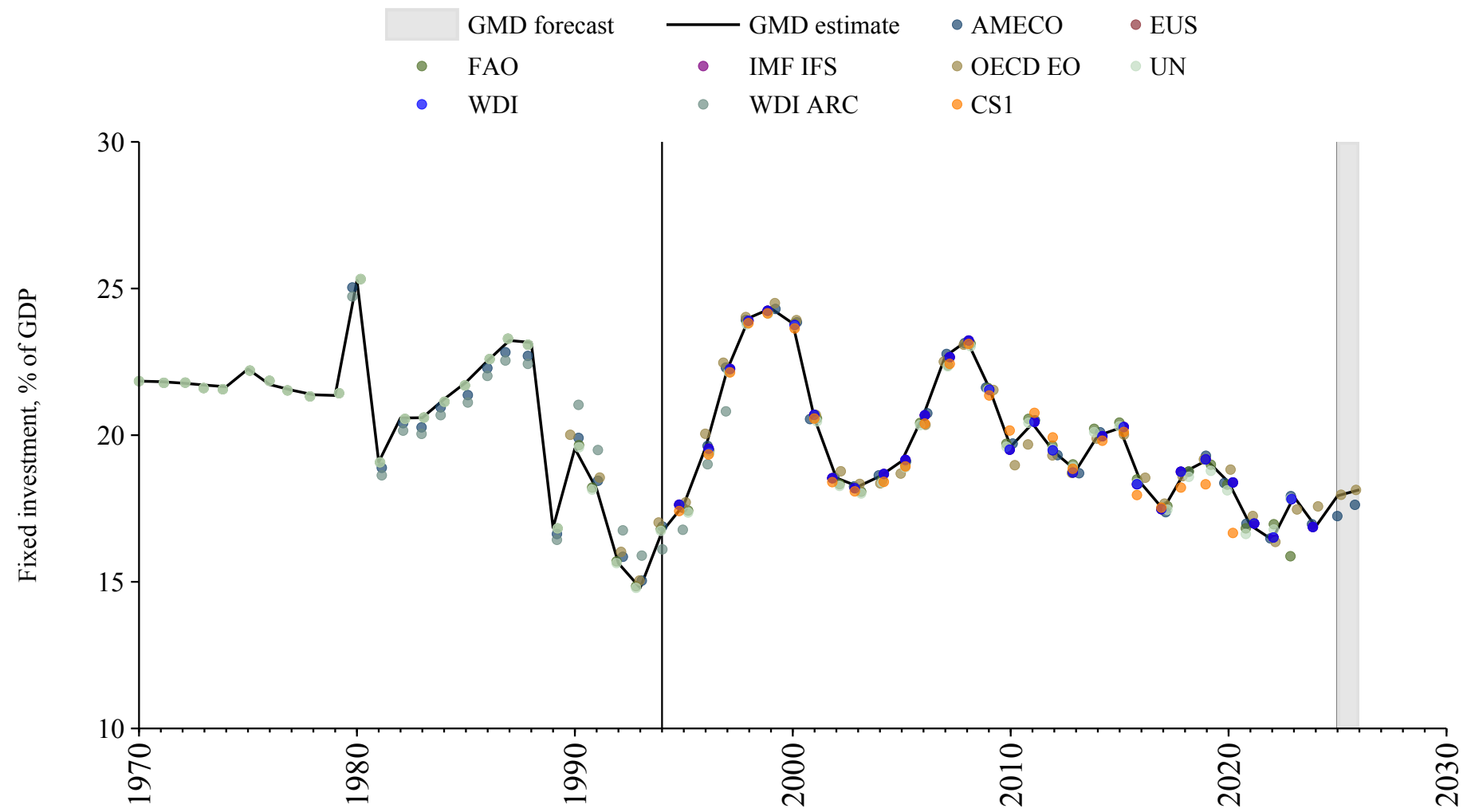
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



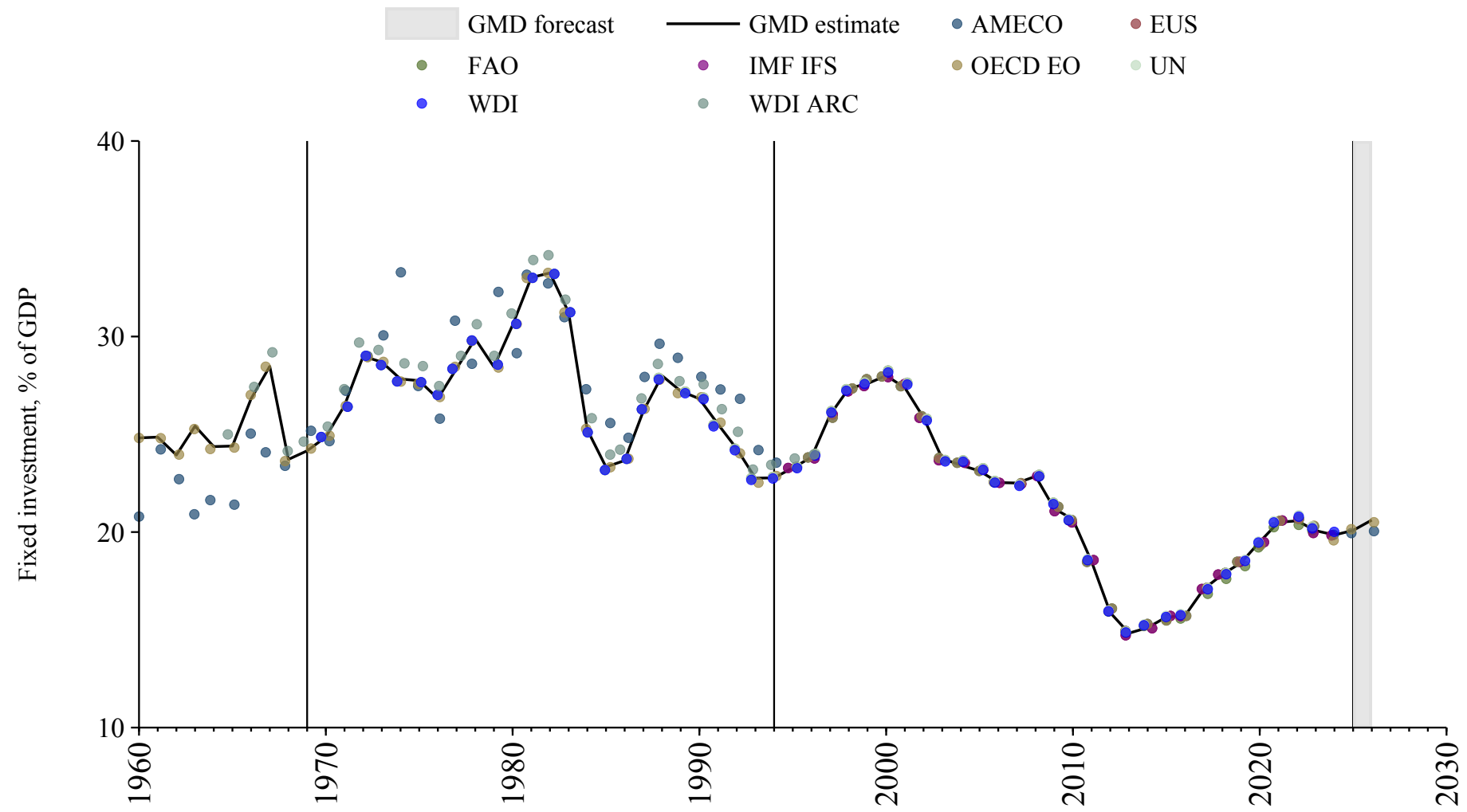
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



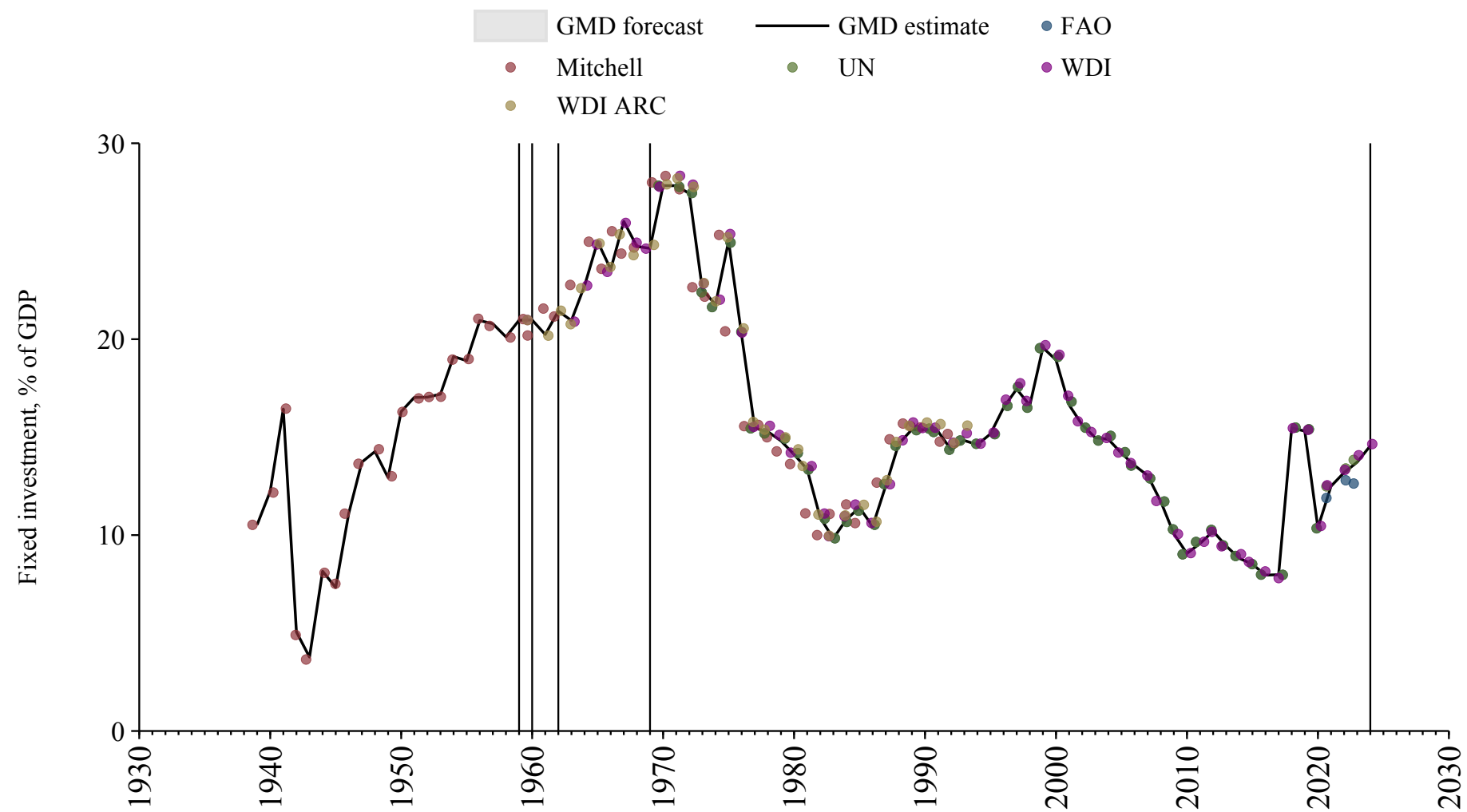
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



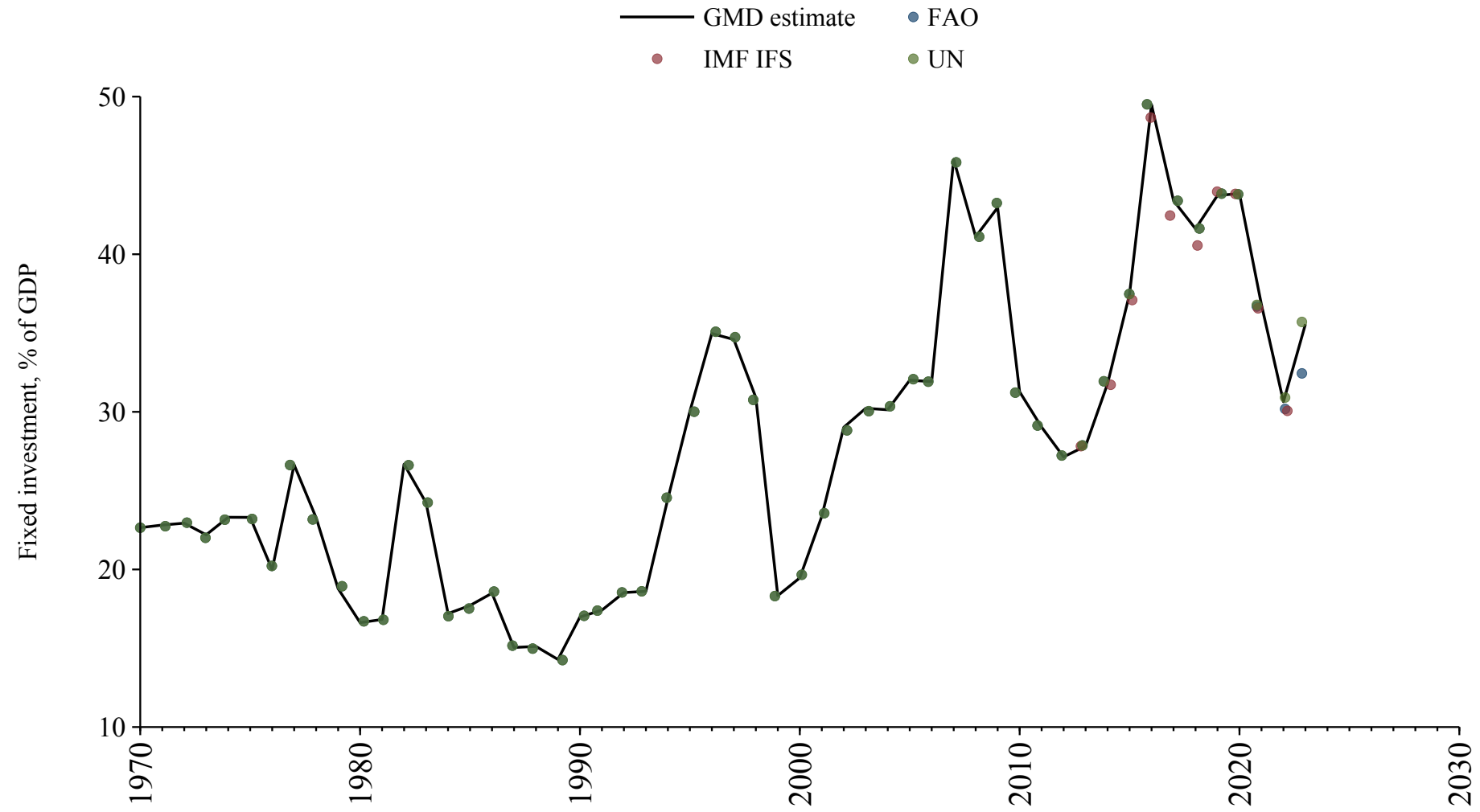
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



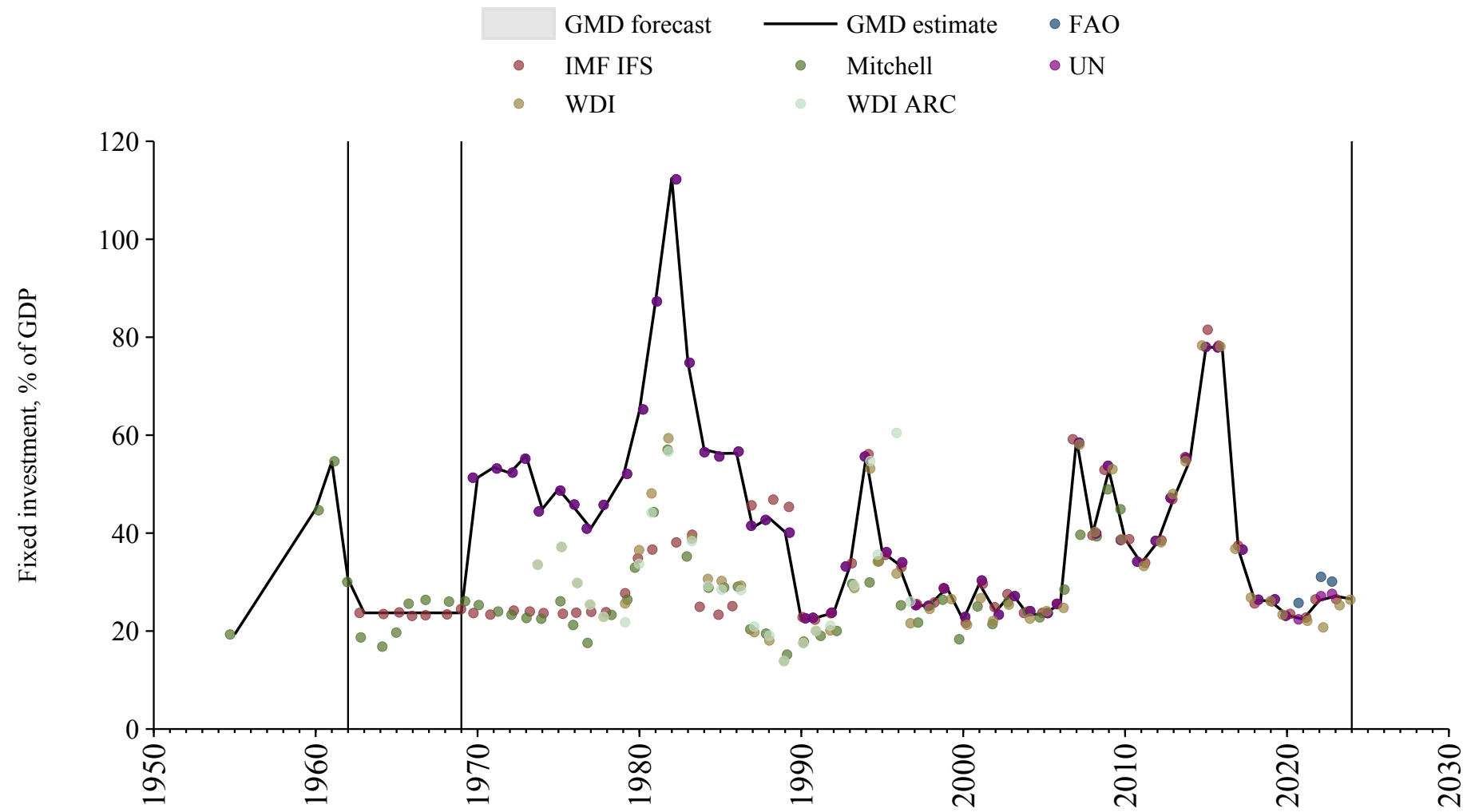
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



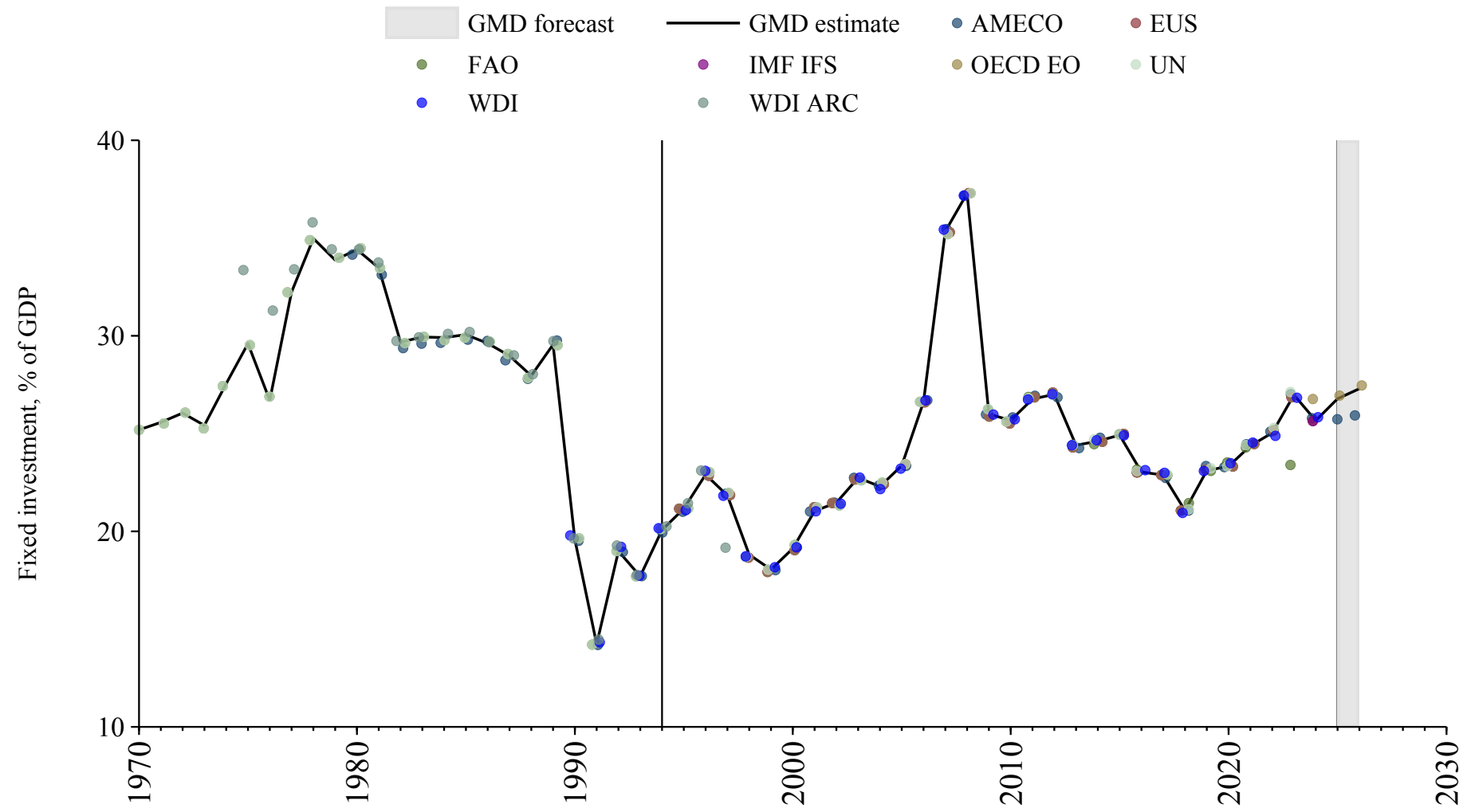
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



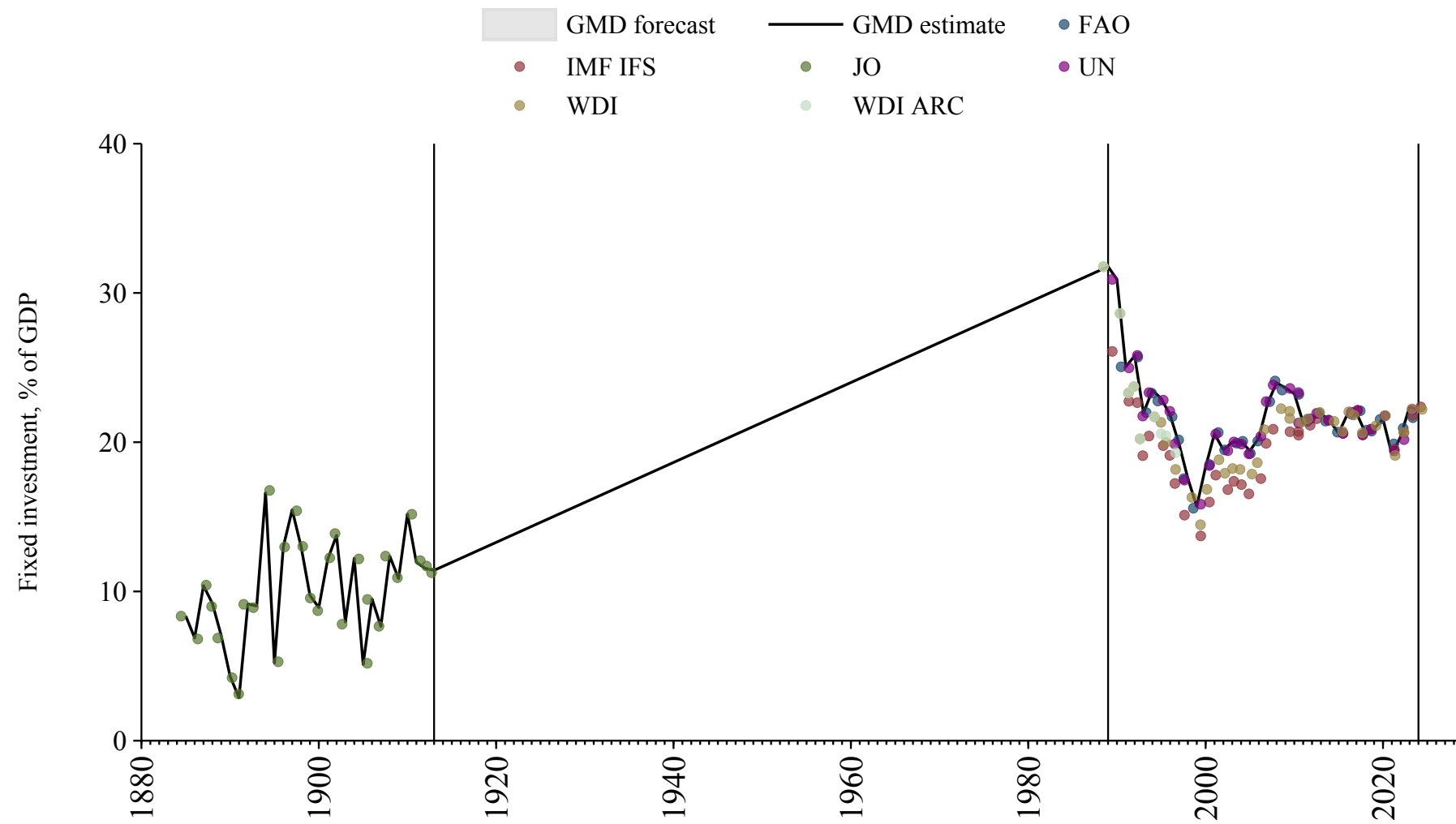
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



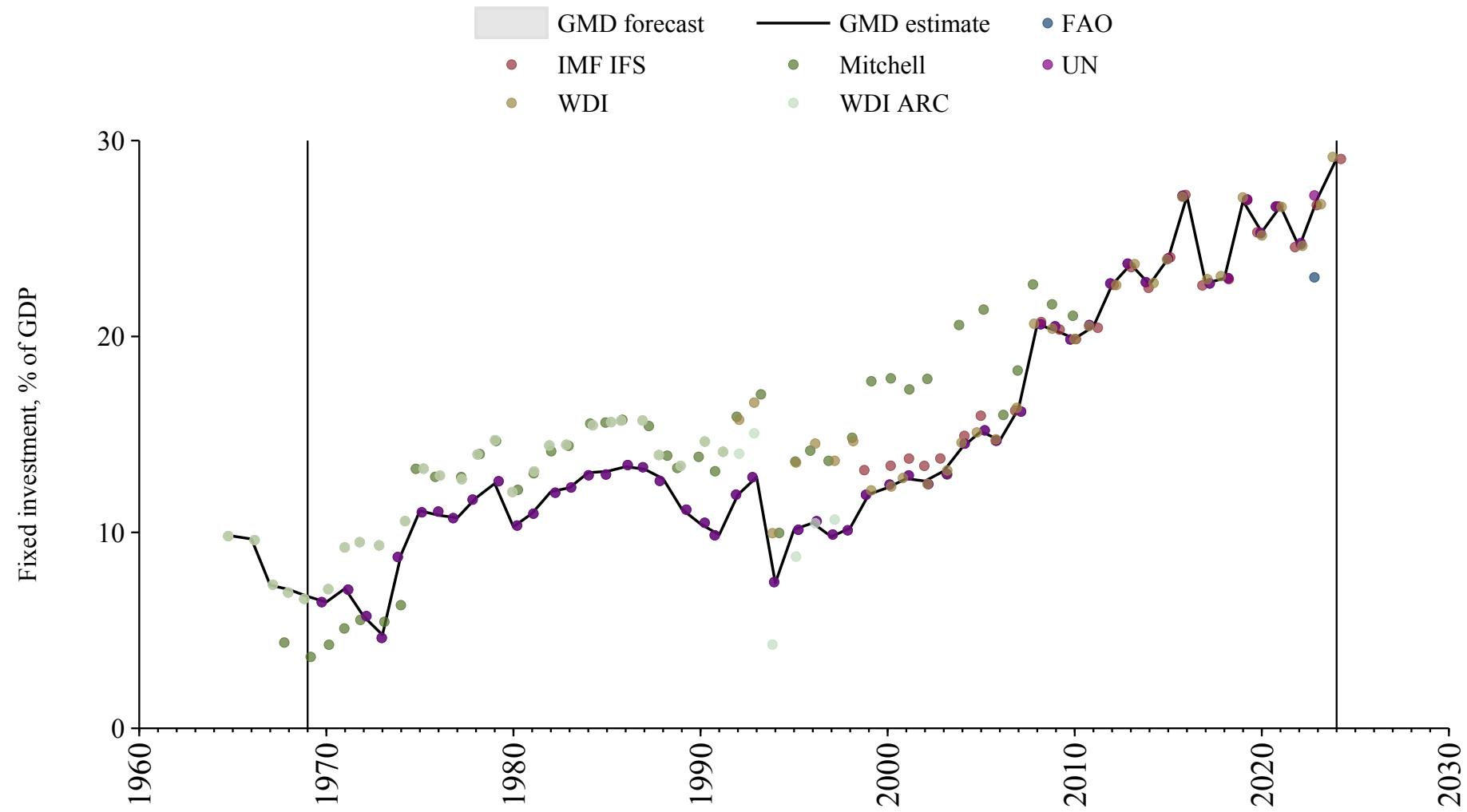
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
World Bank (2024)	1914 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



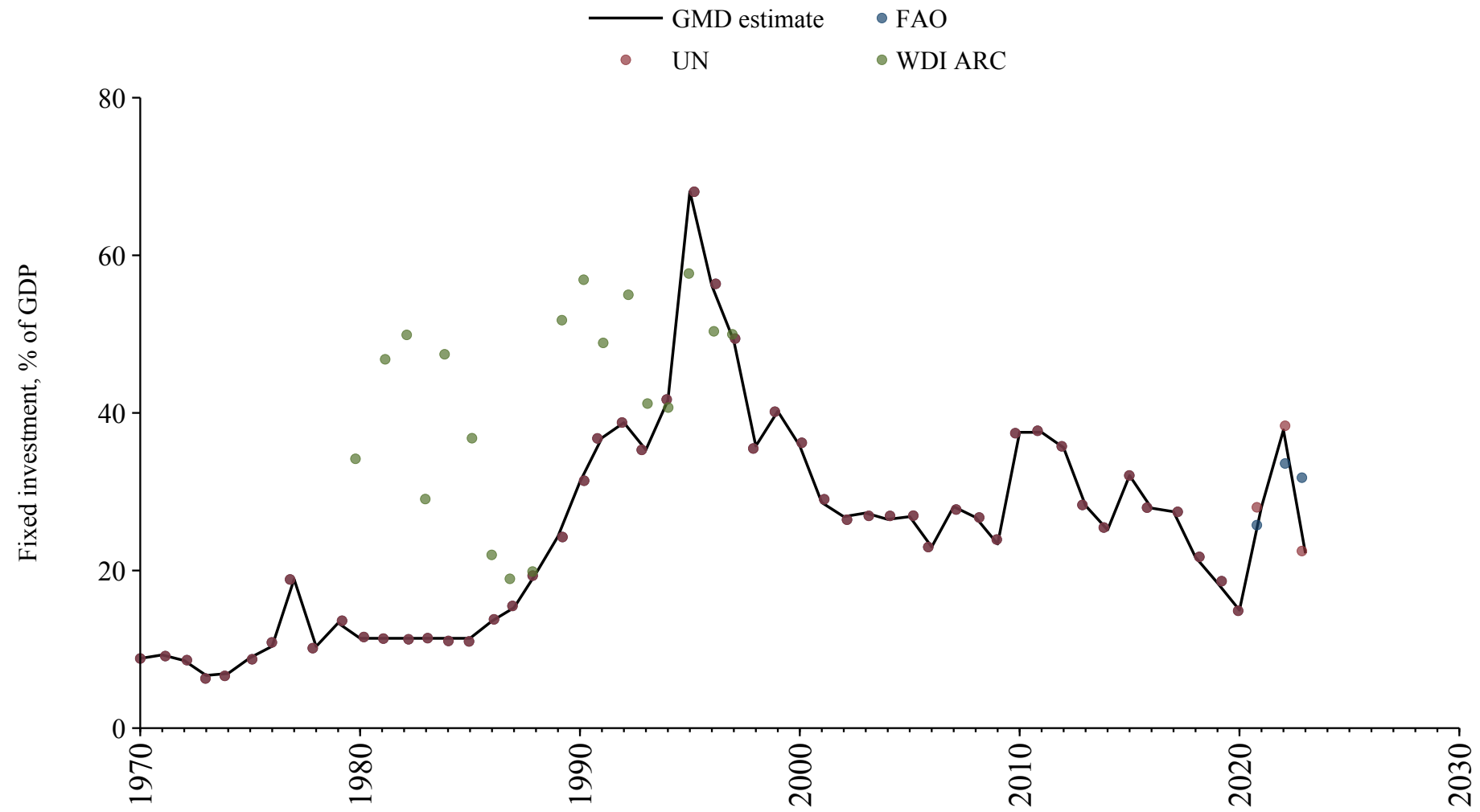
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



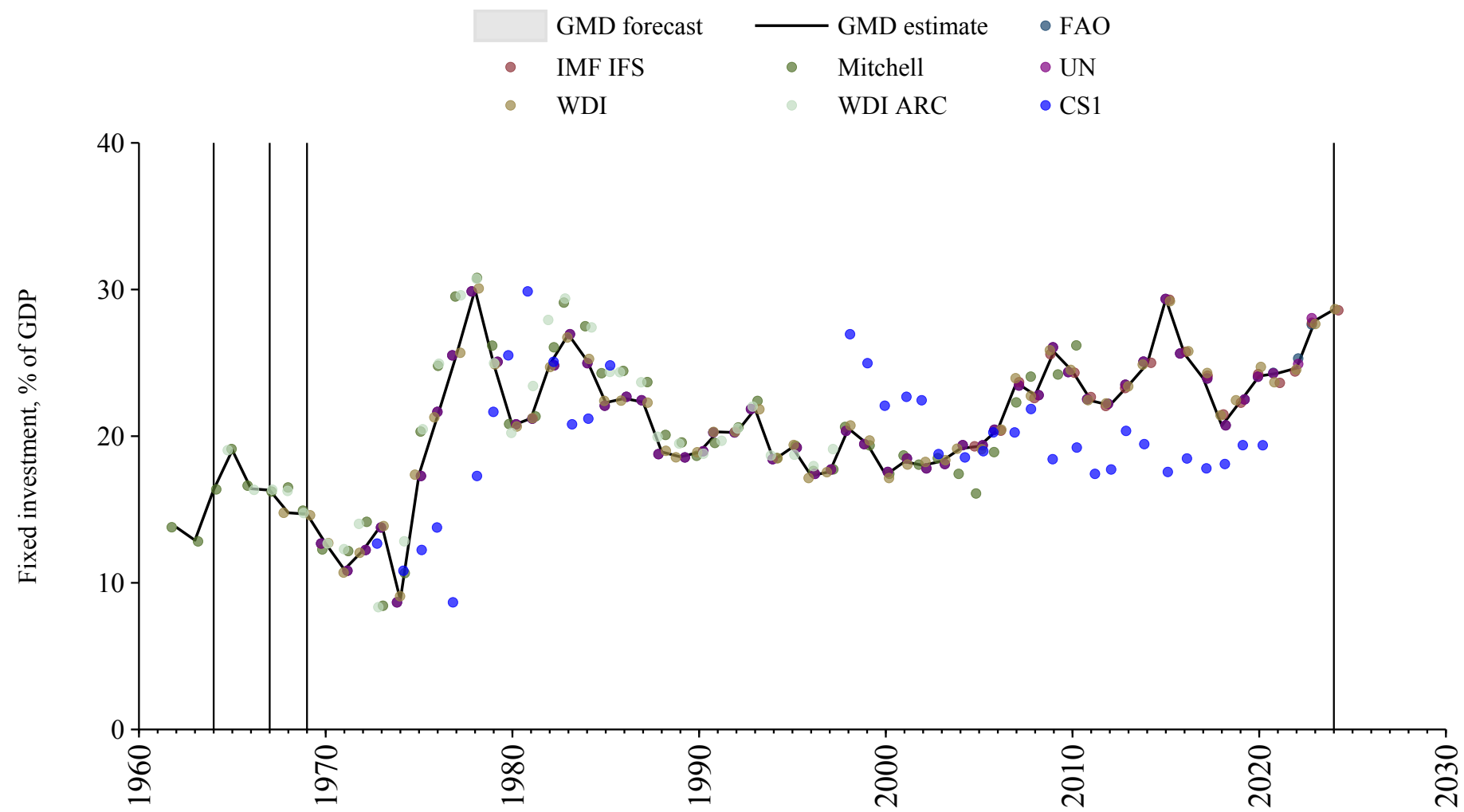
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



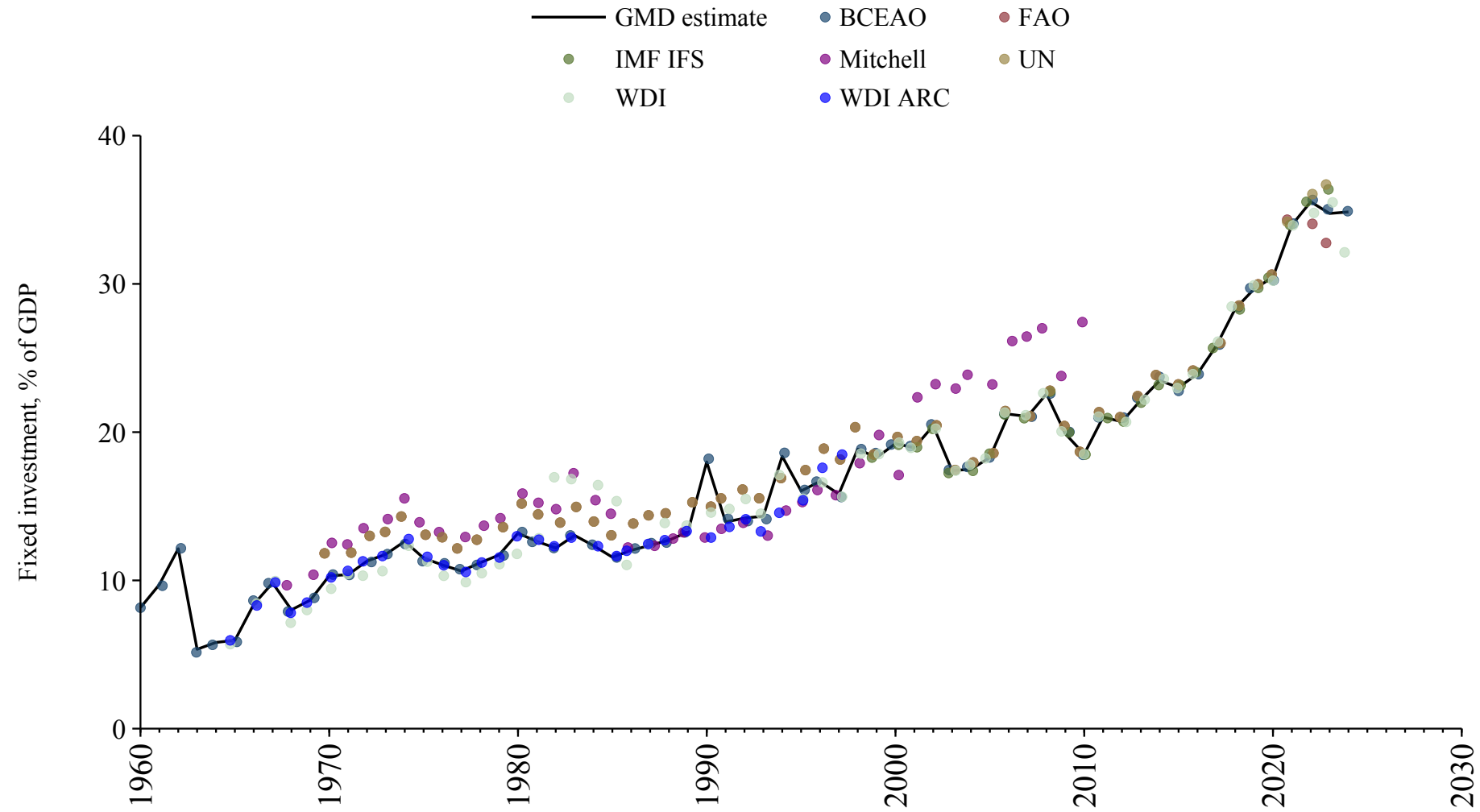
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



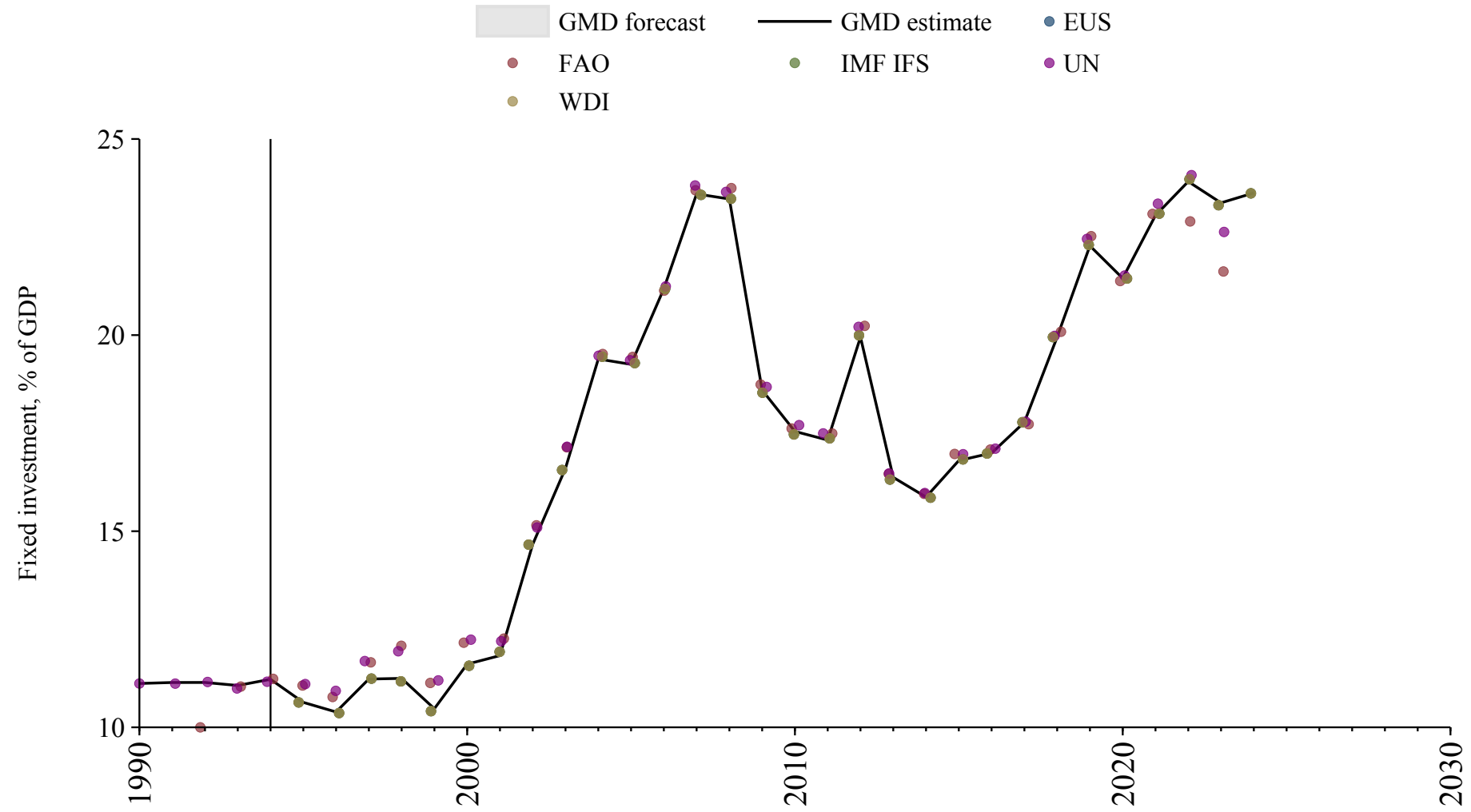
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



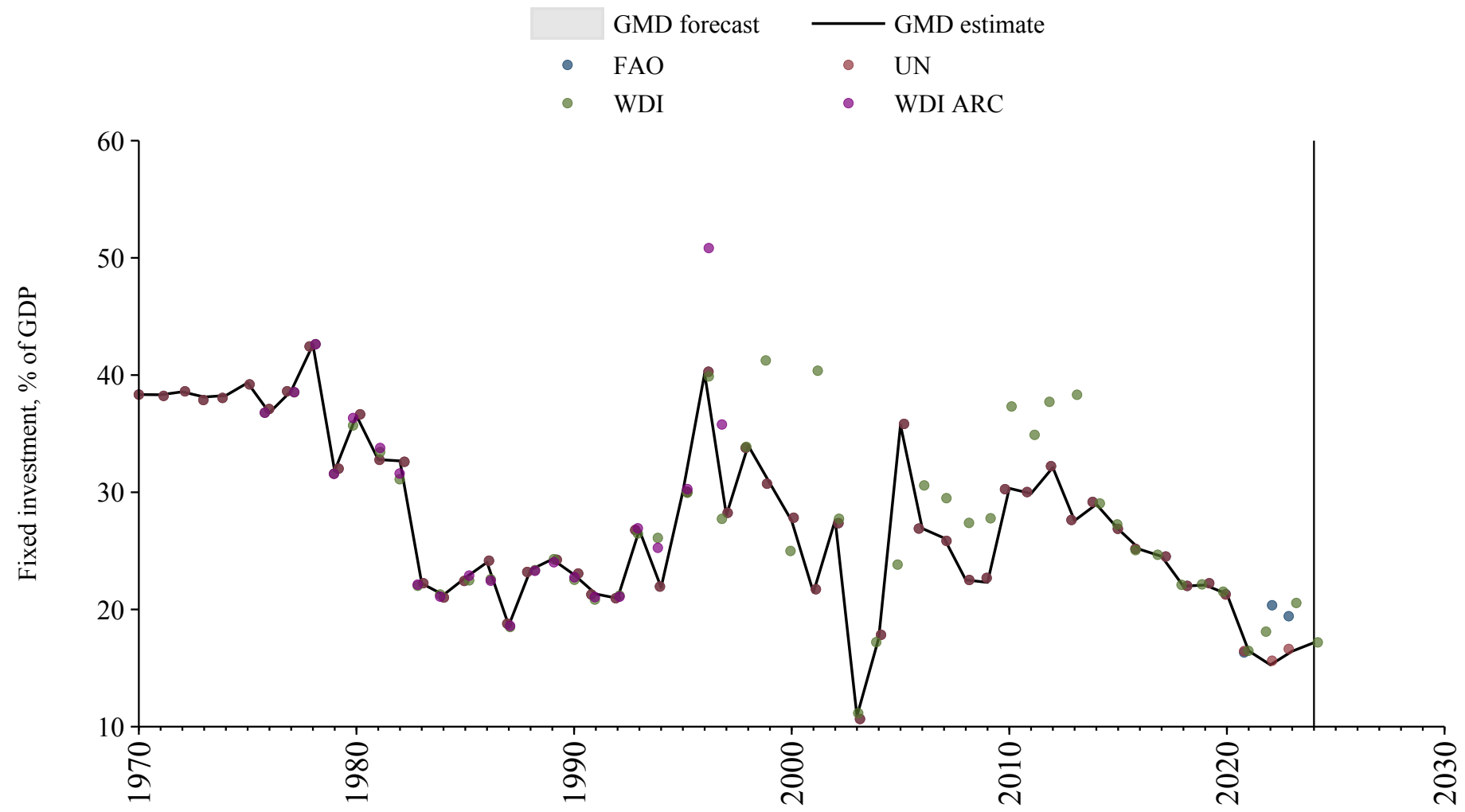
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



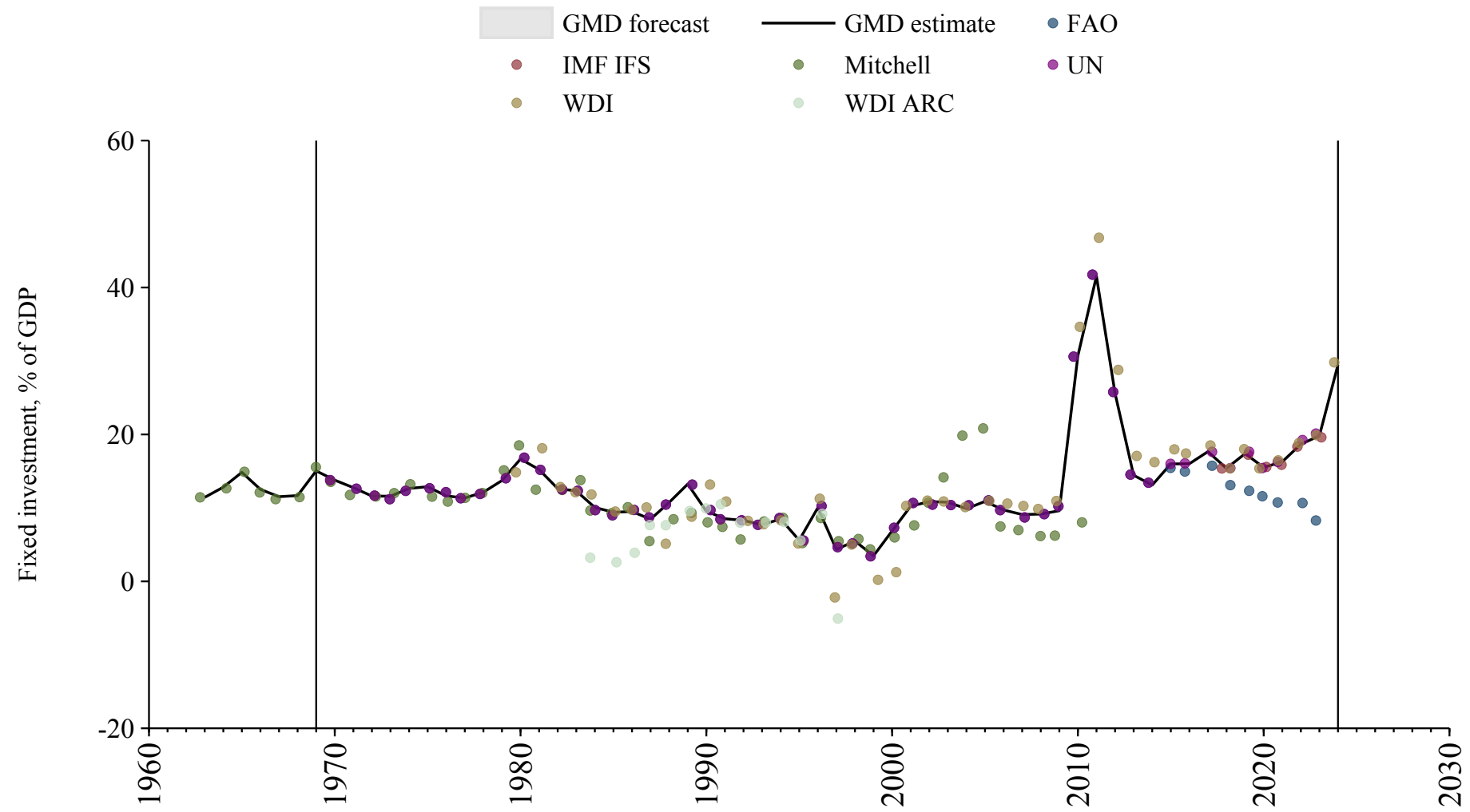
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



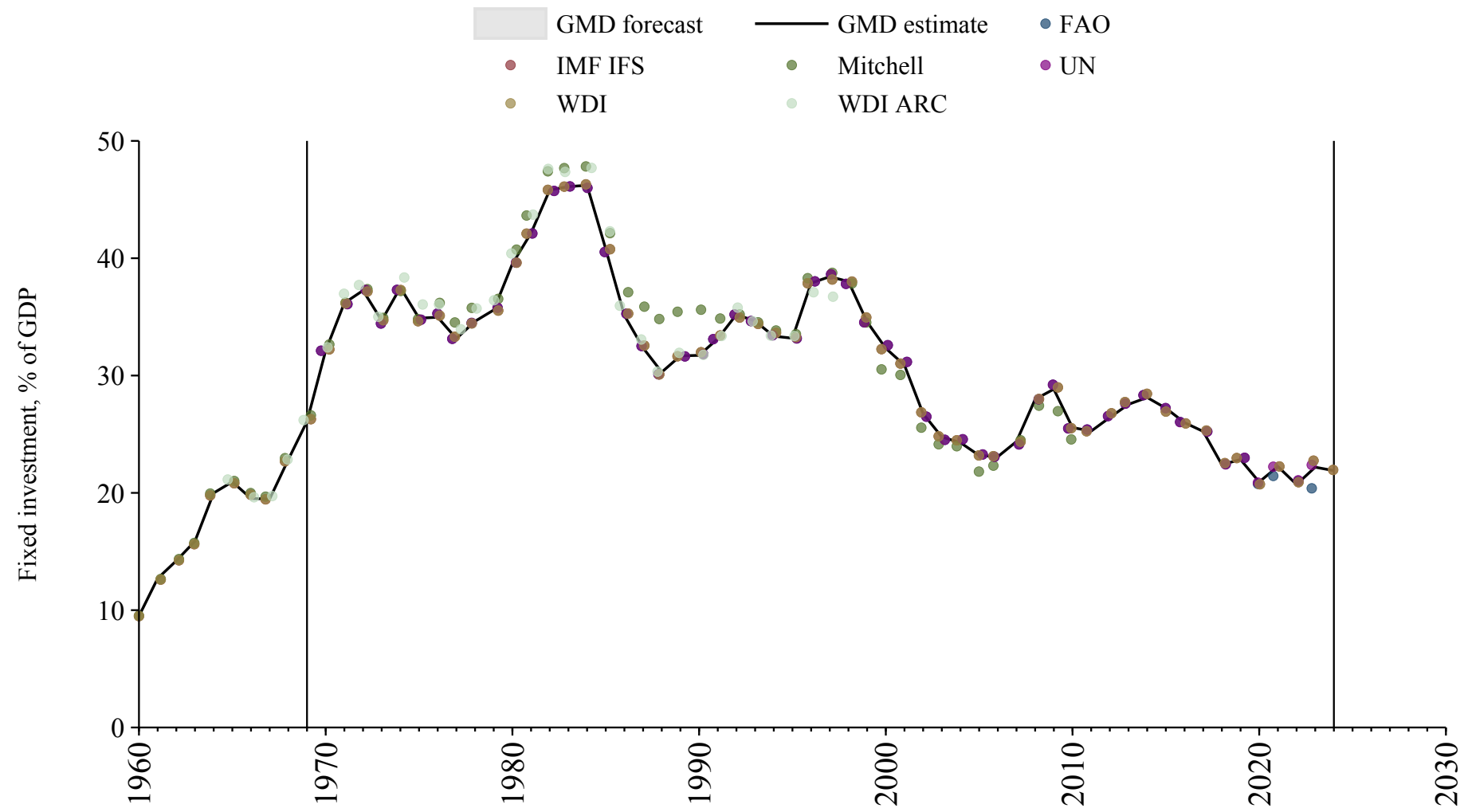
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



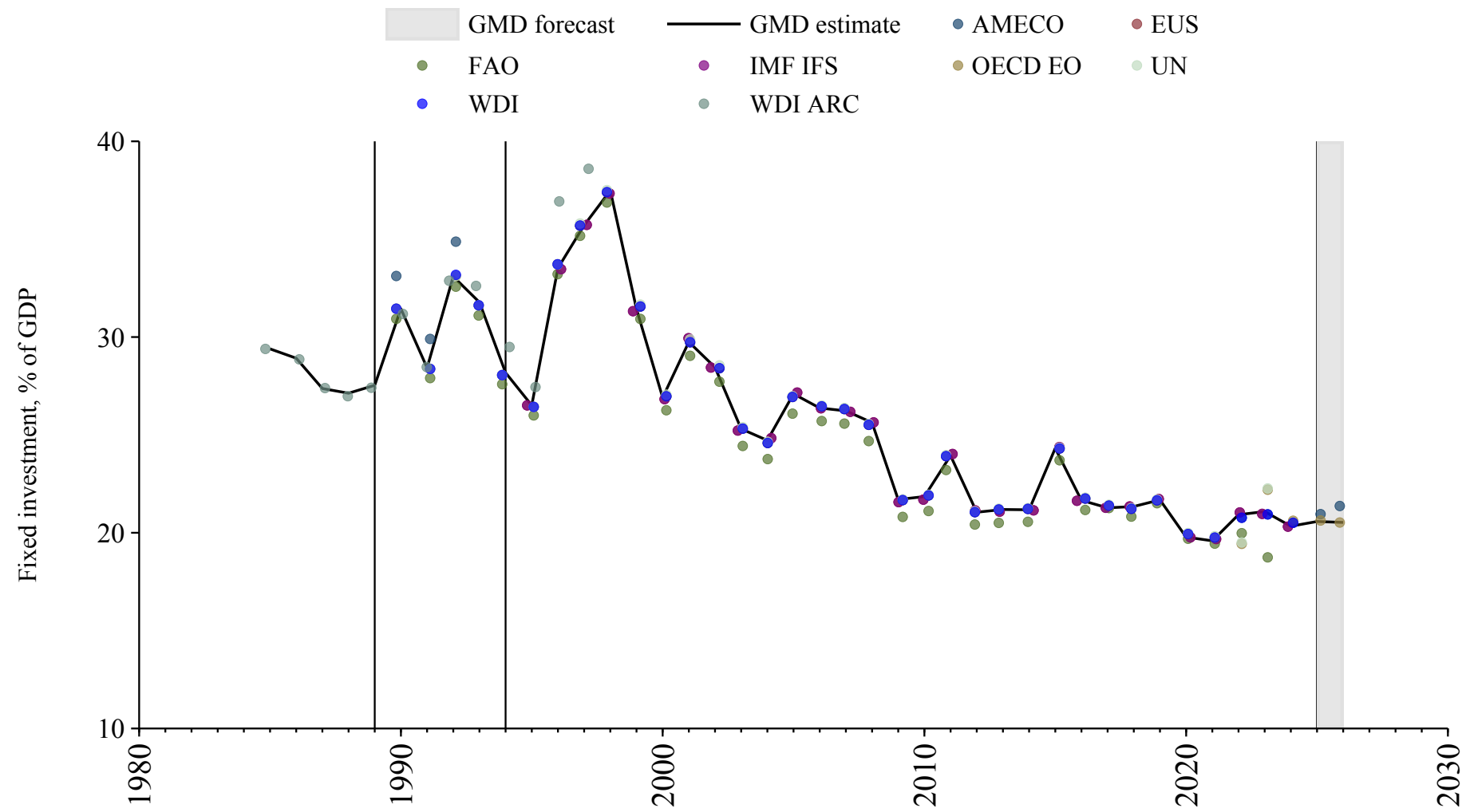
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



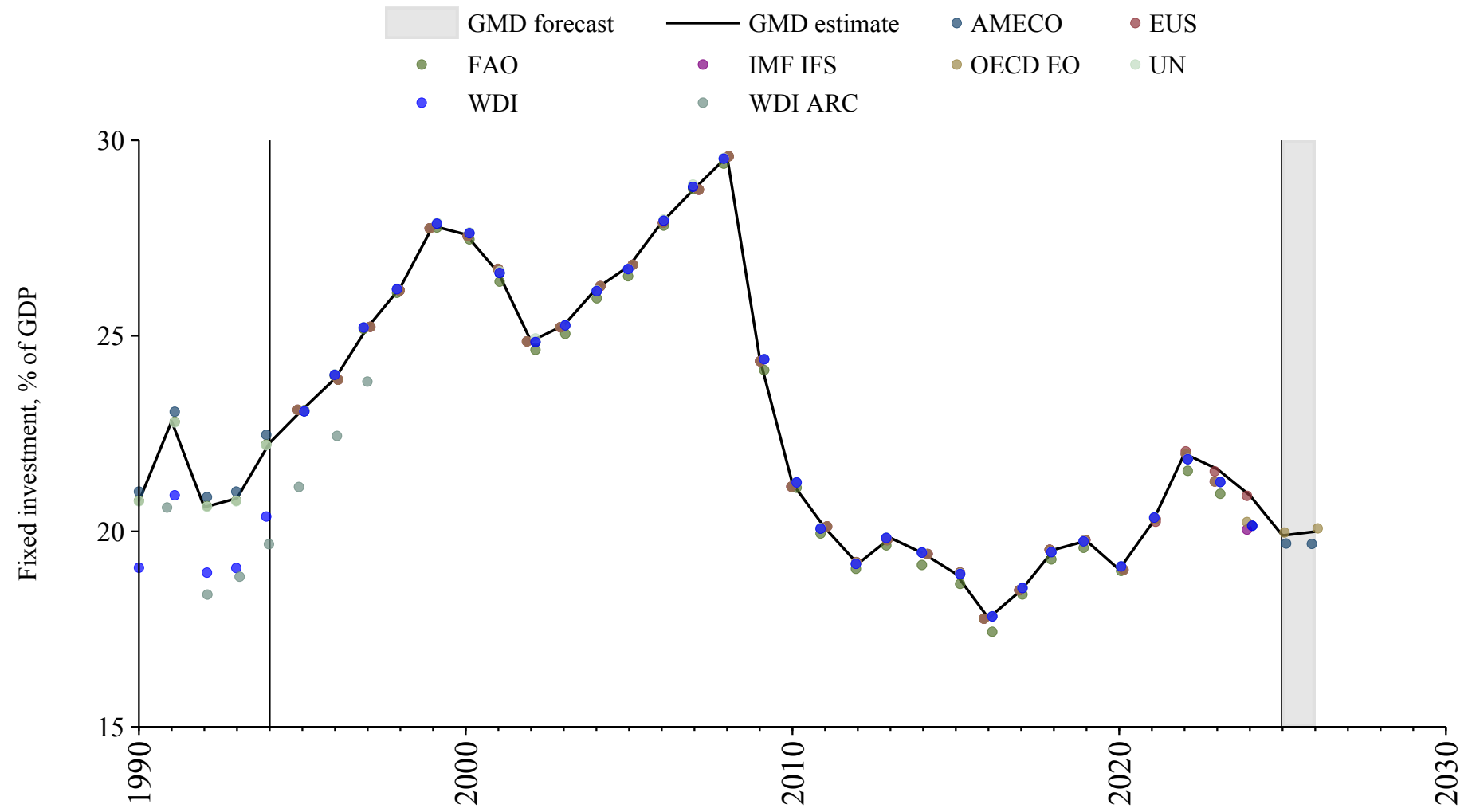
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



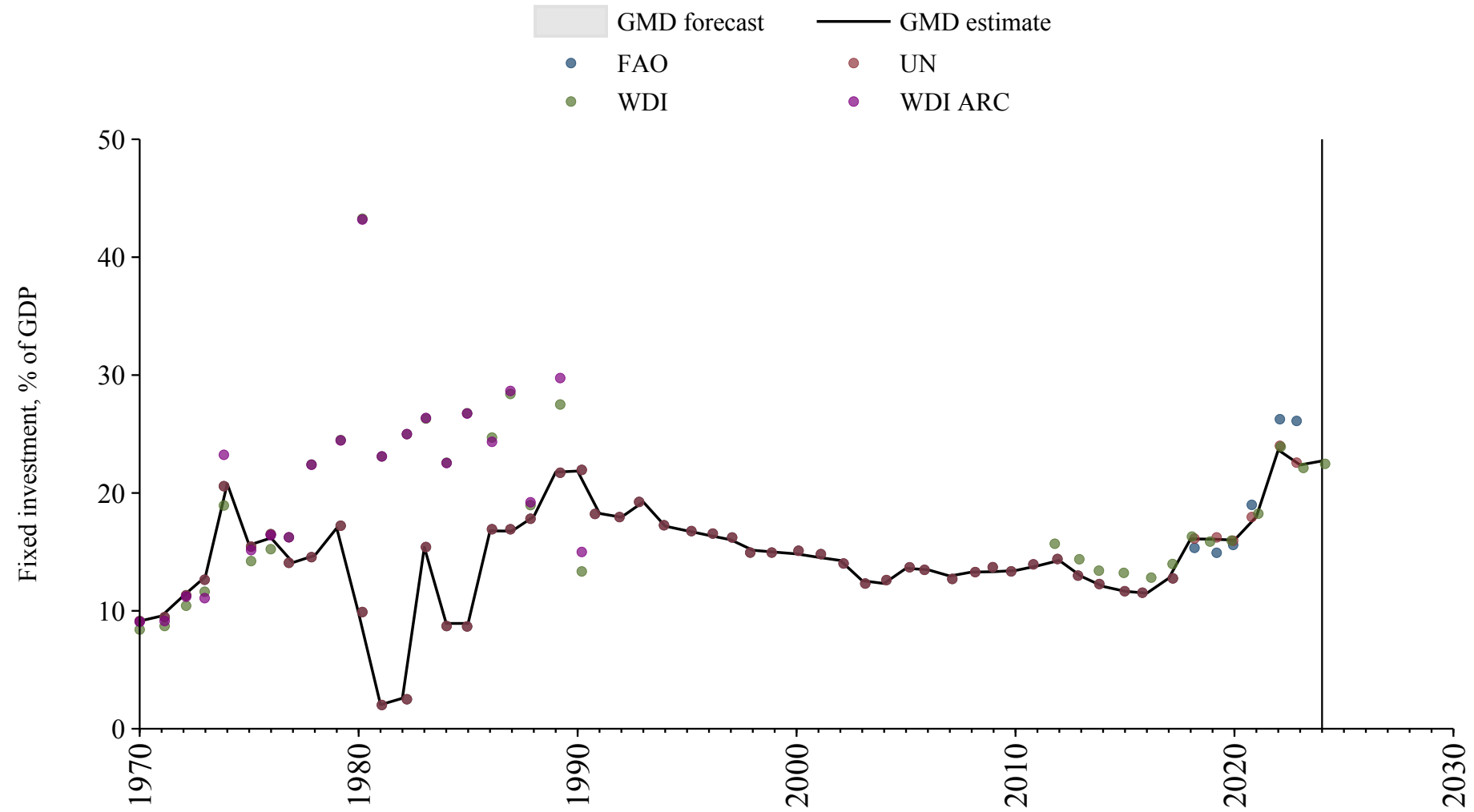
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



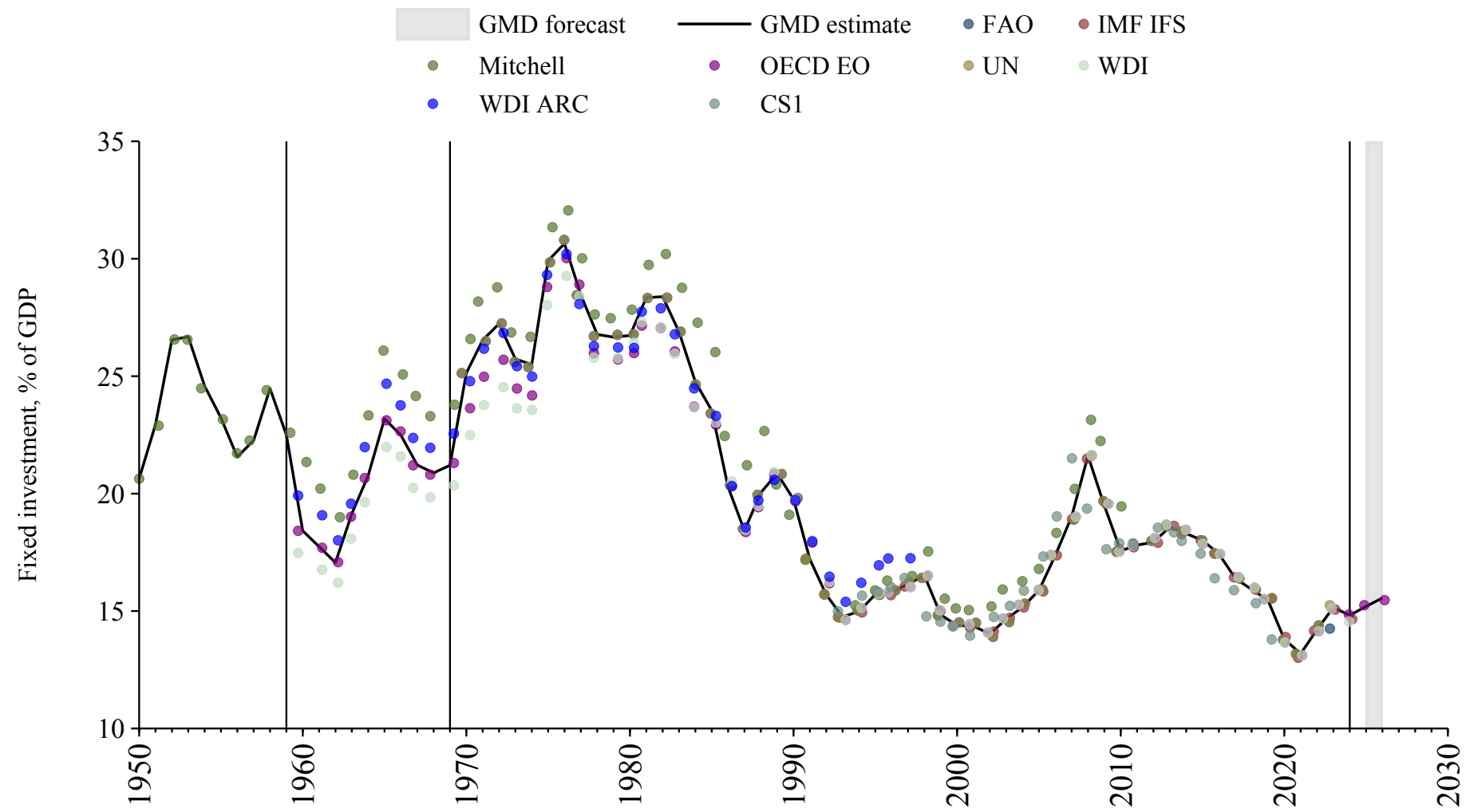
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



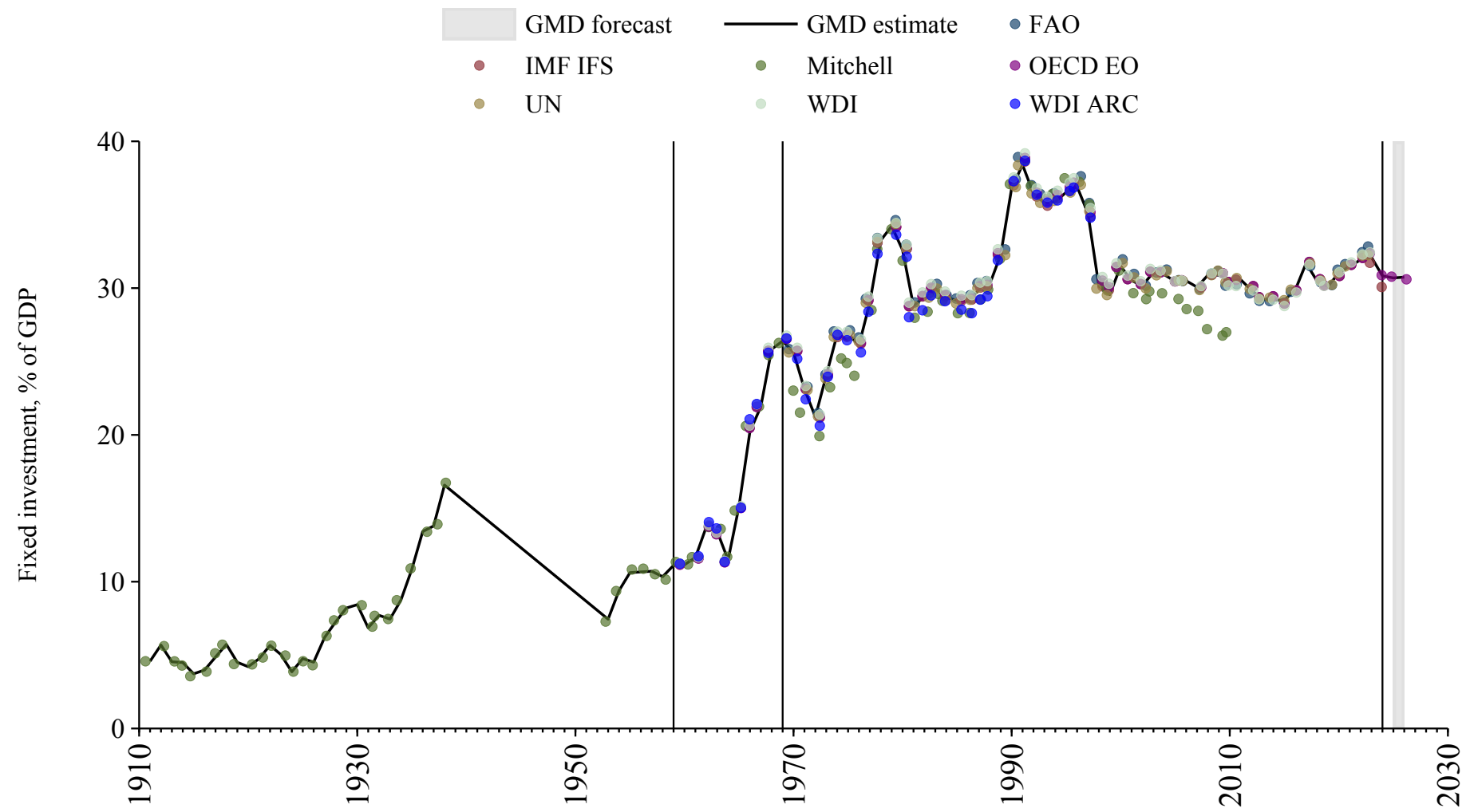
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



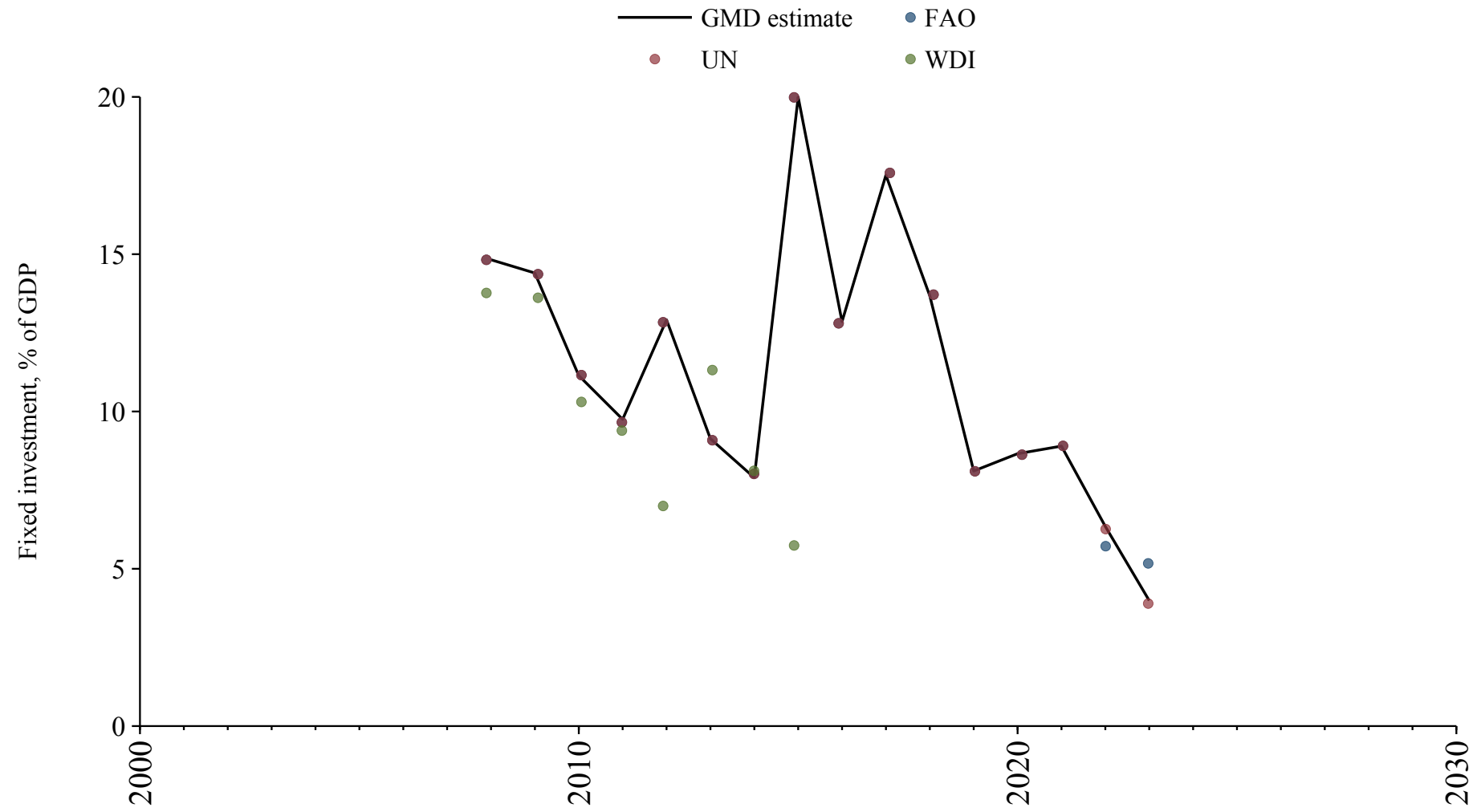
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



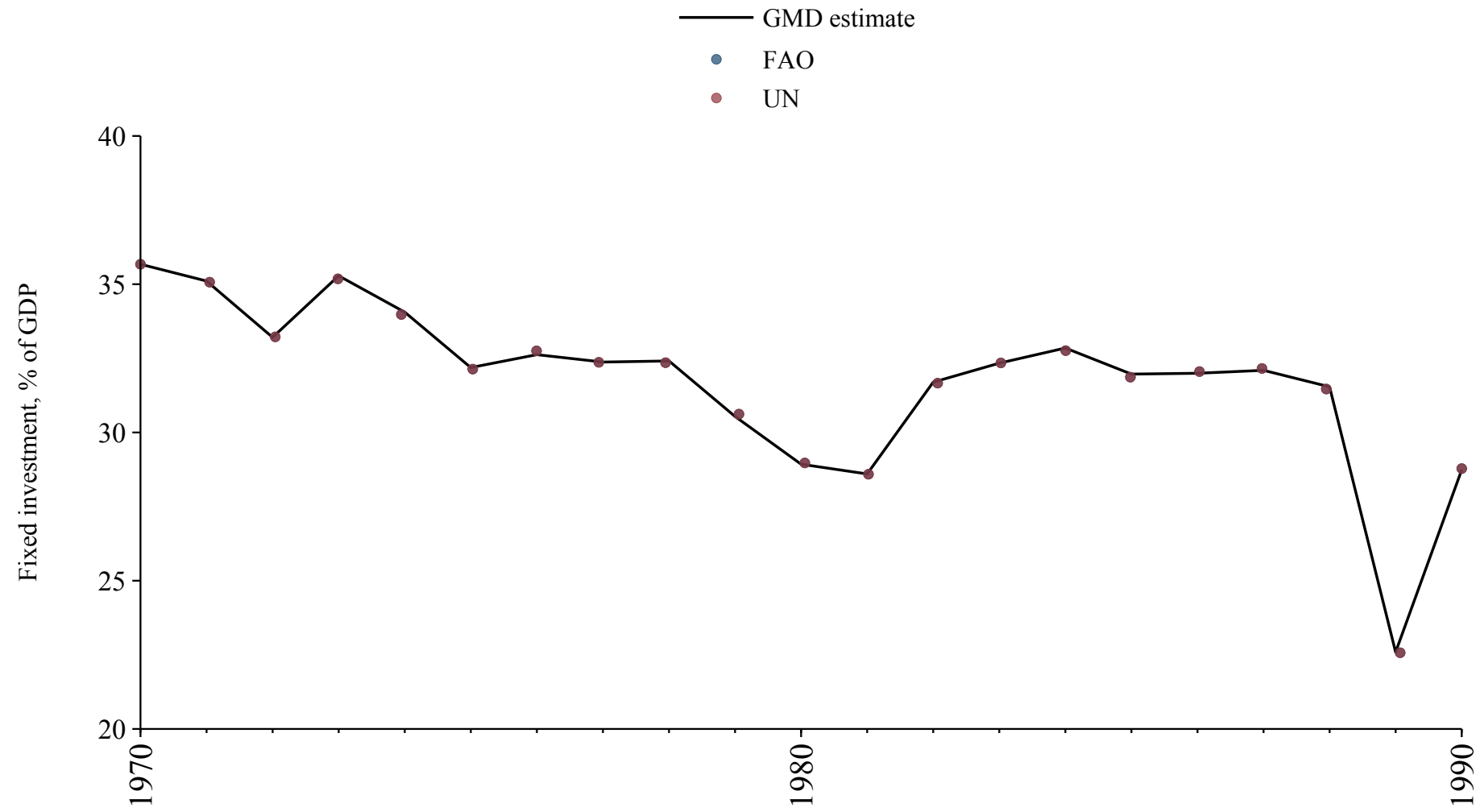
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



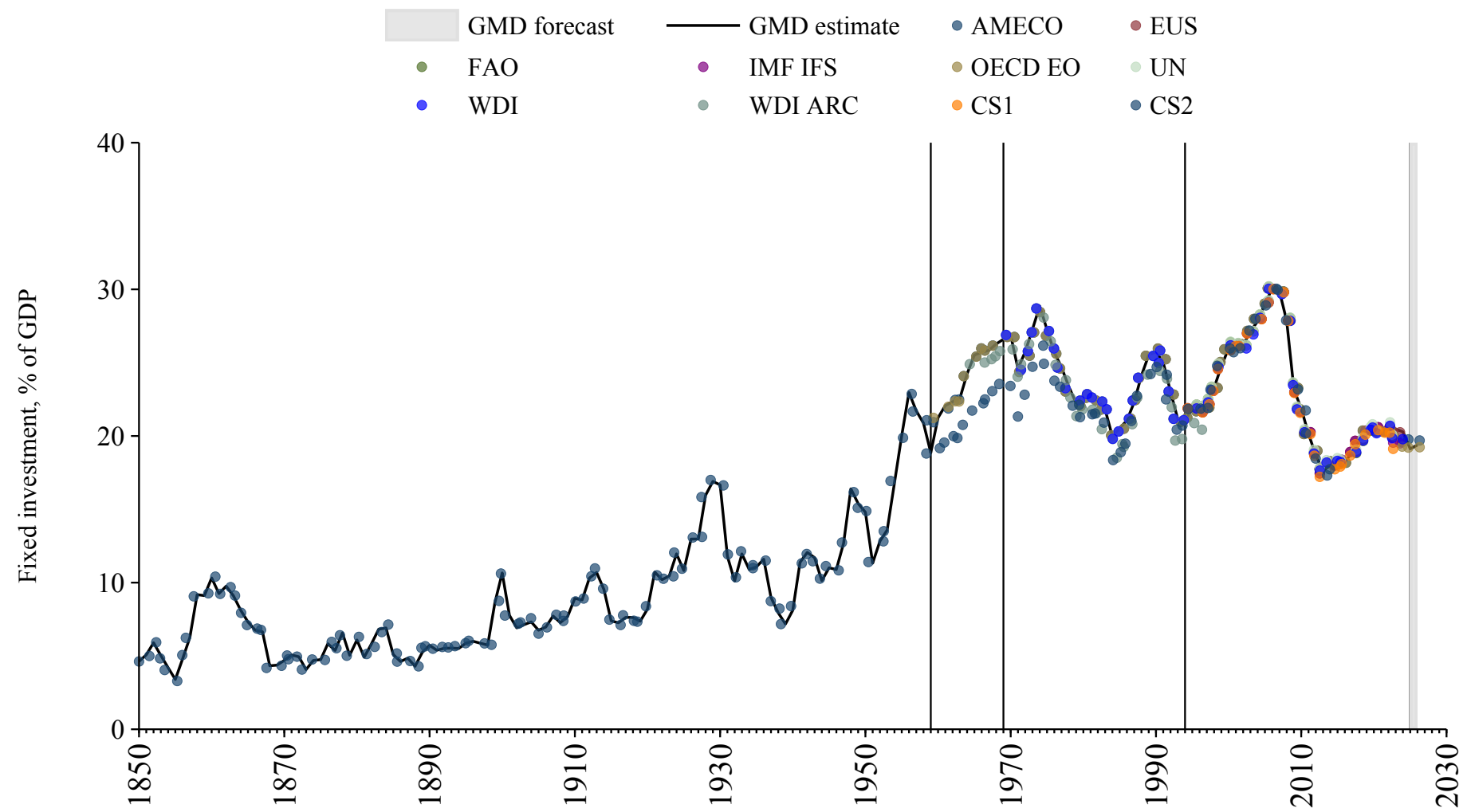
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



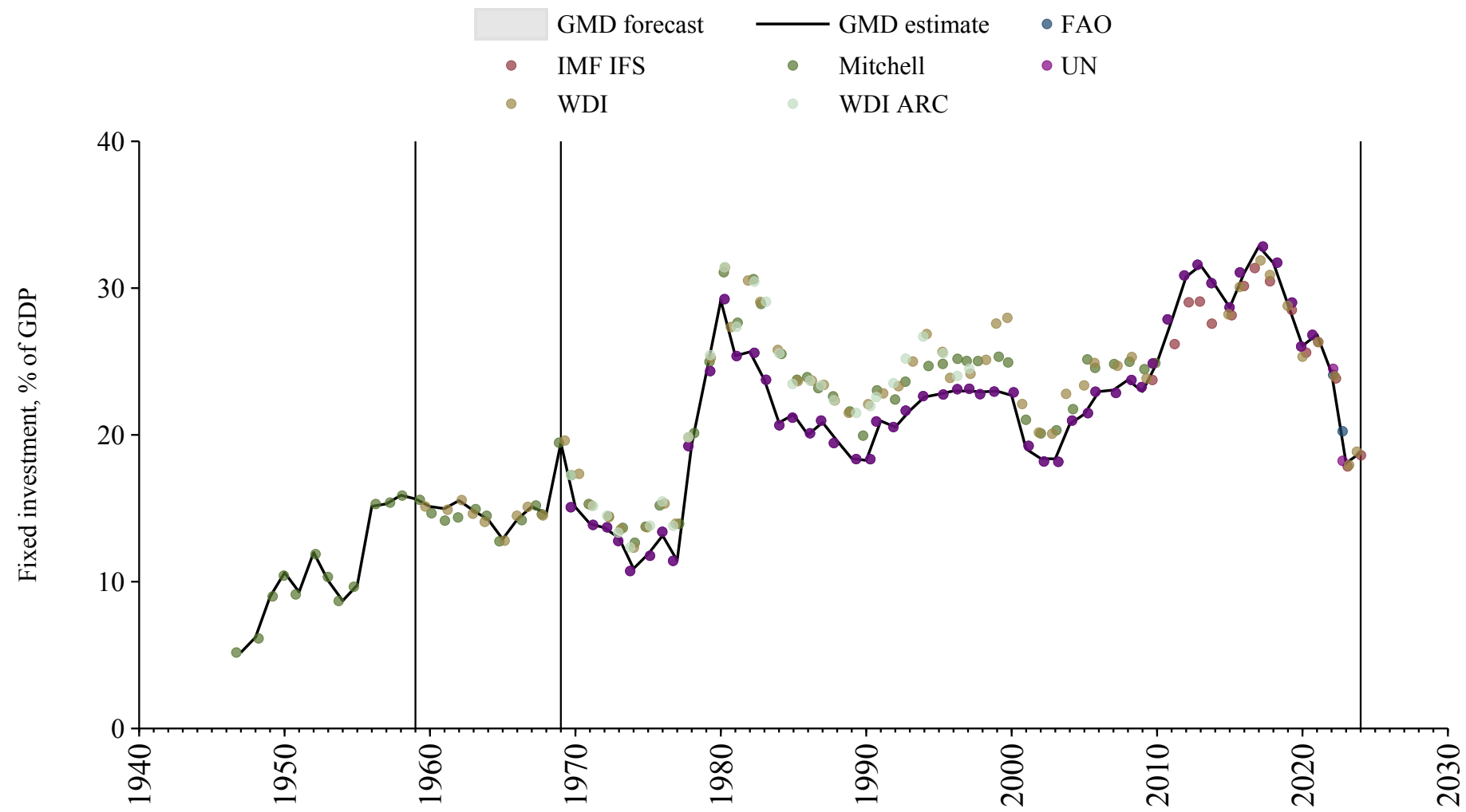
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



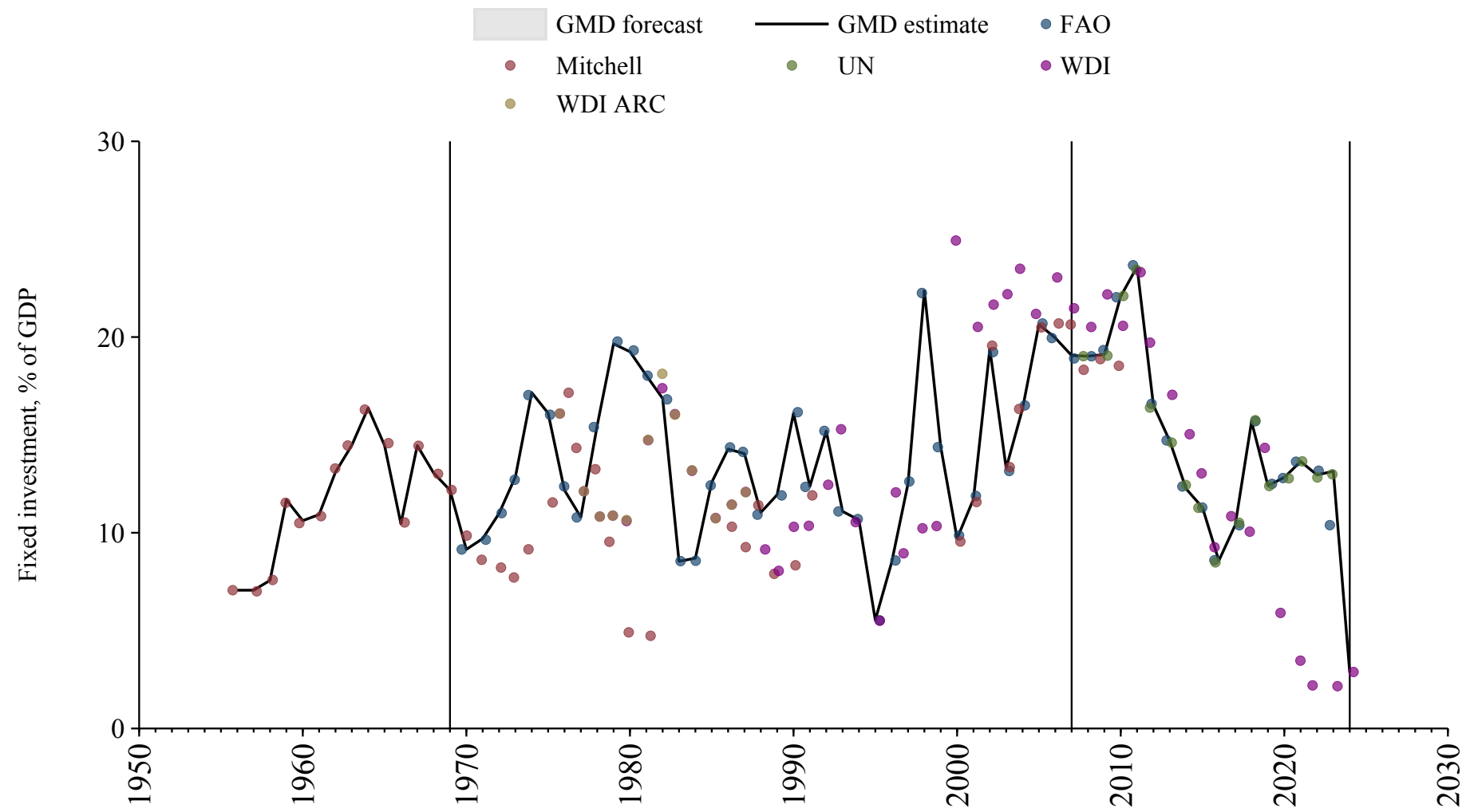
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



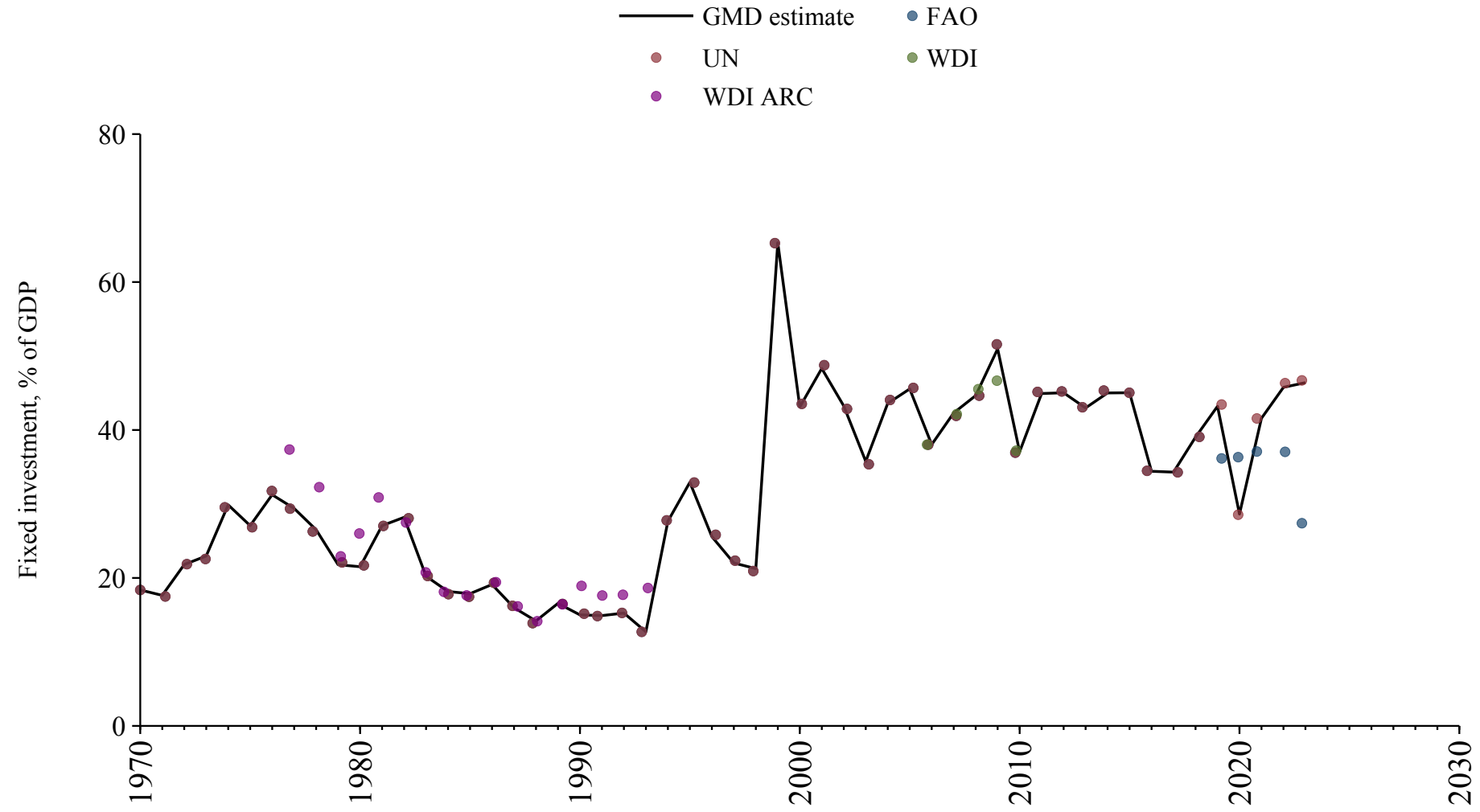
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
FAO (2024)	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
United Nations (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



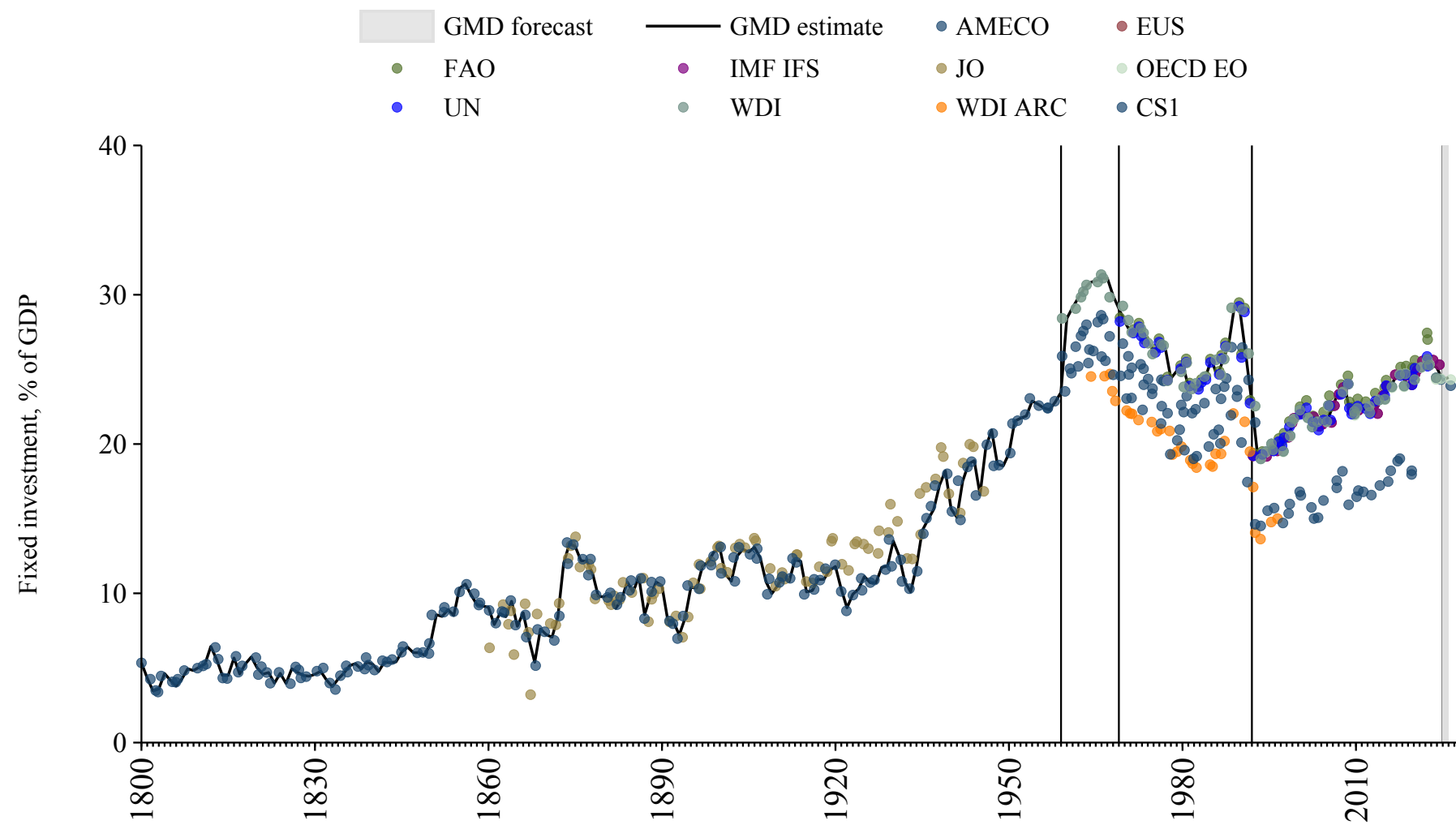
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



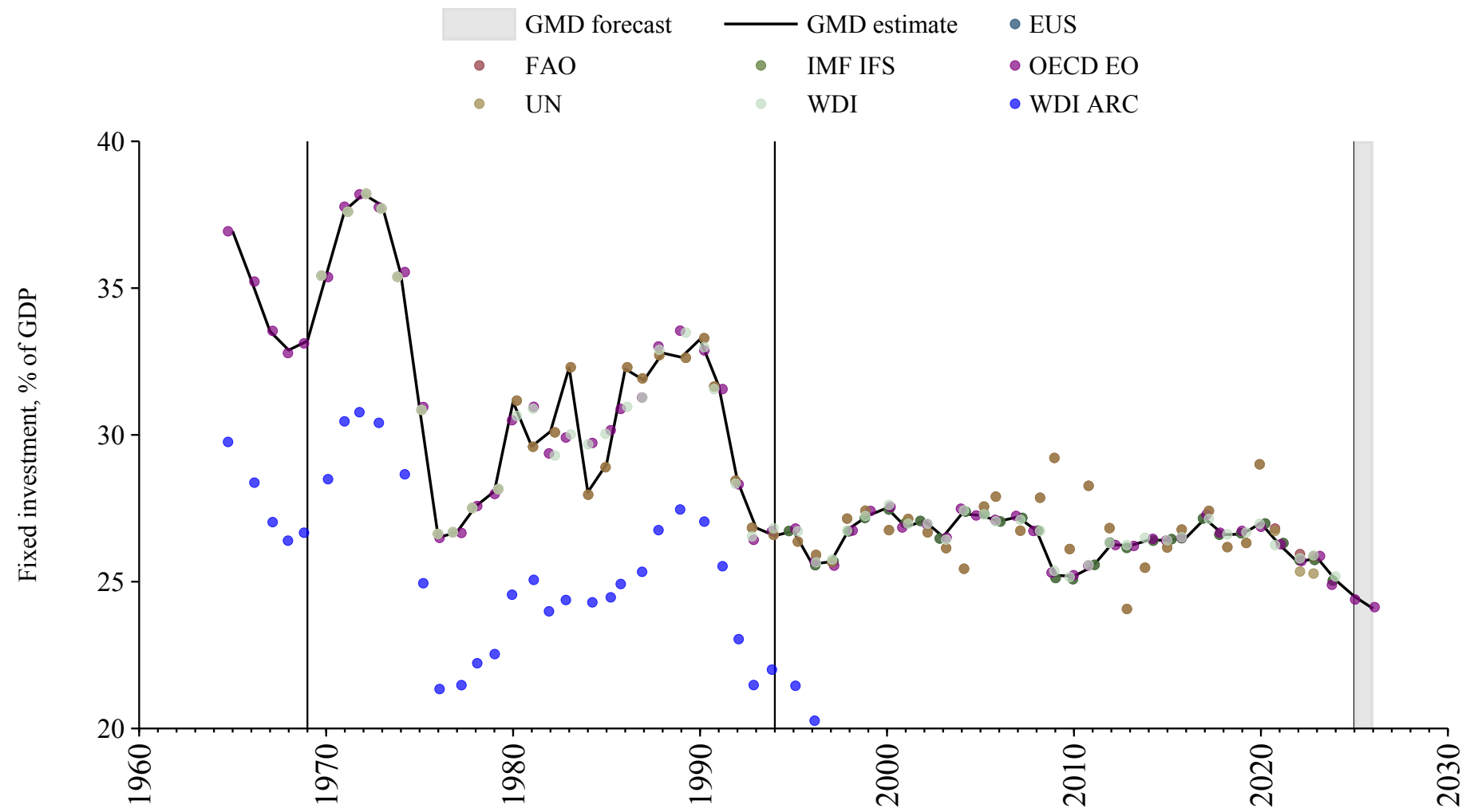
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Commission (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



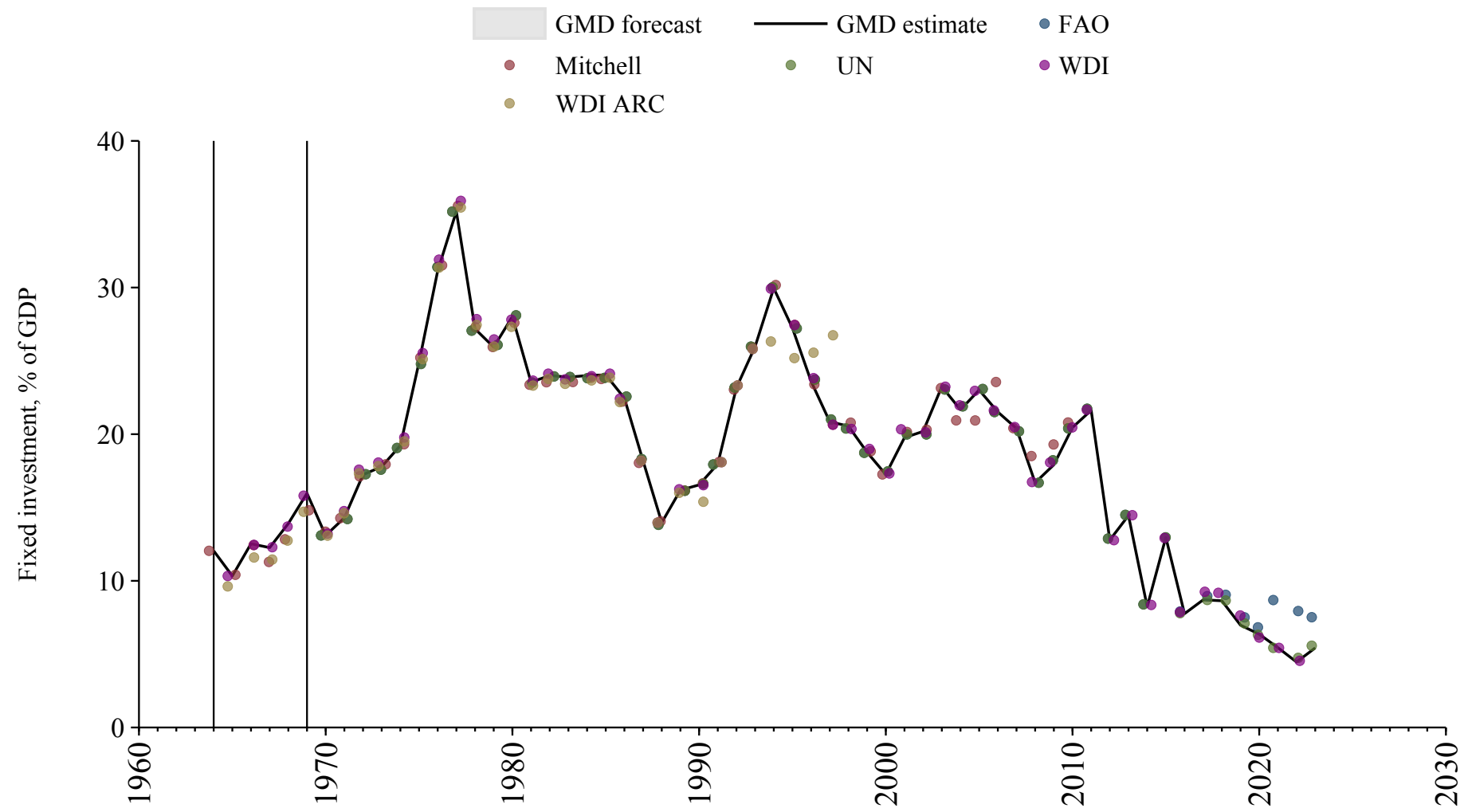
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



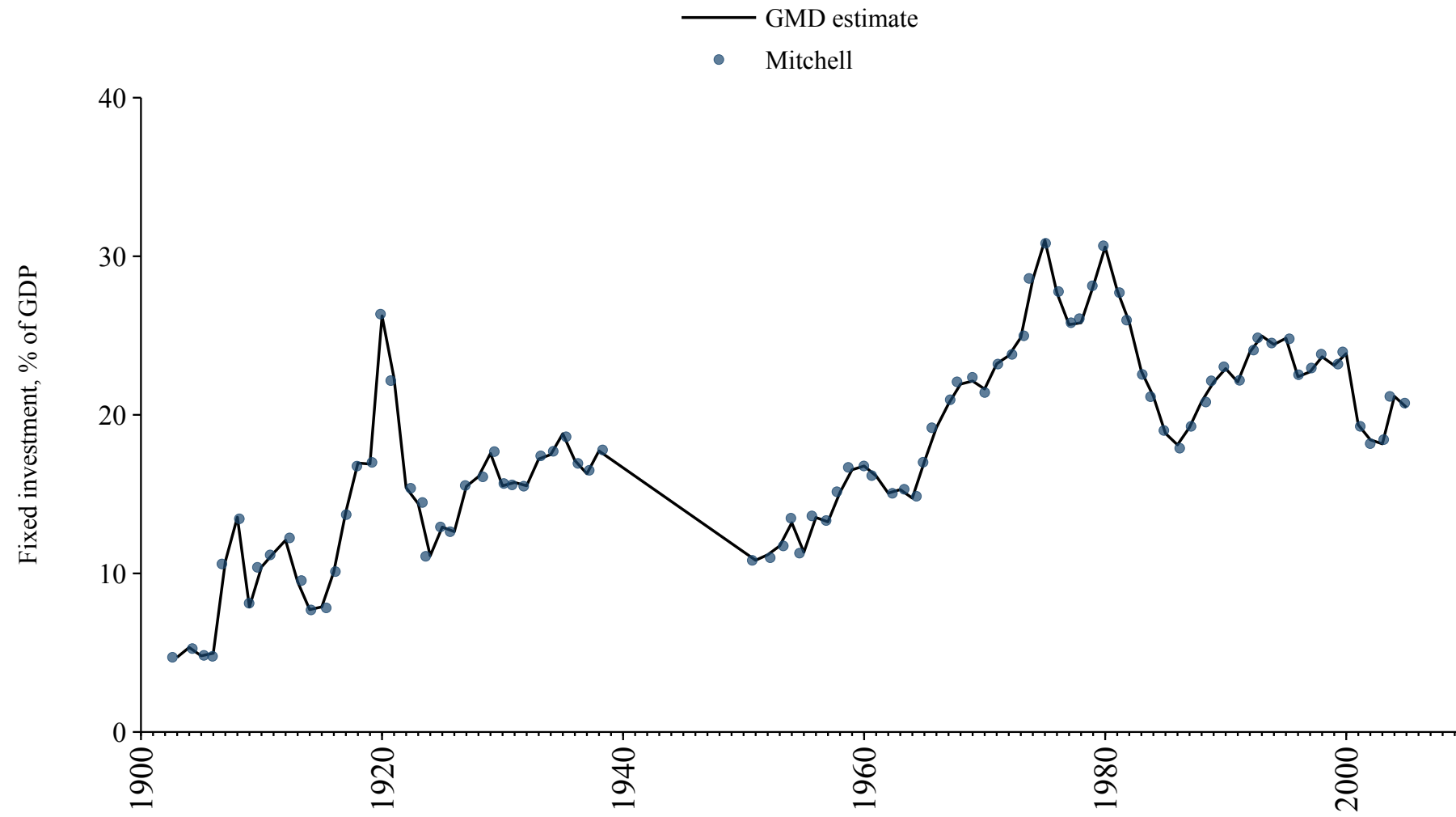
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



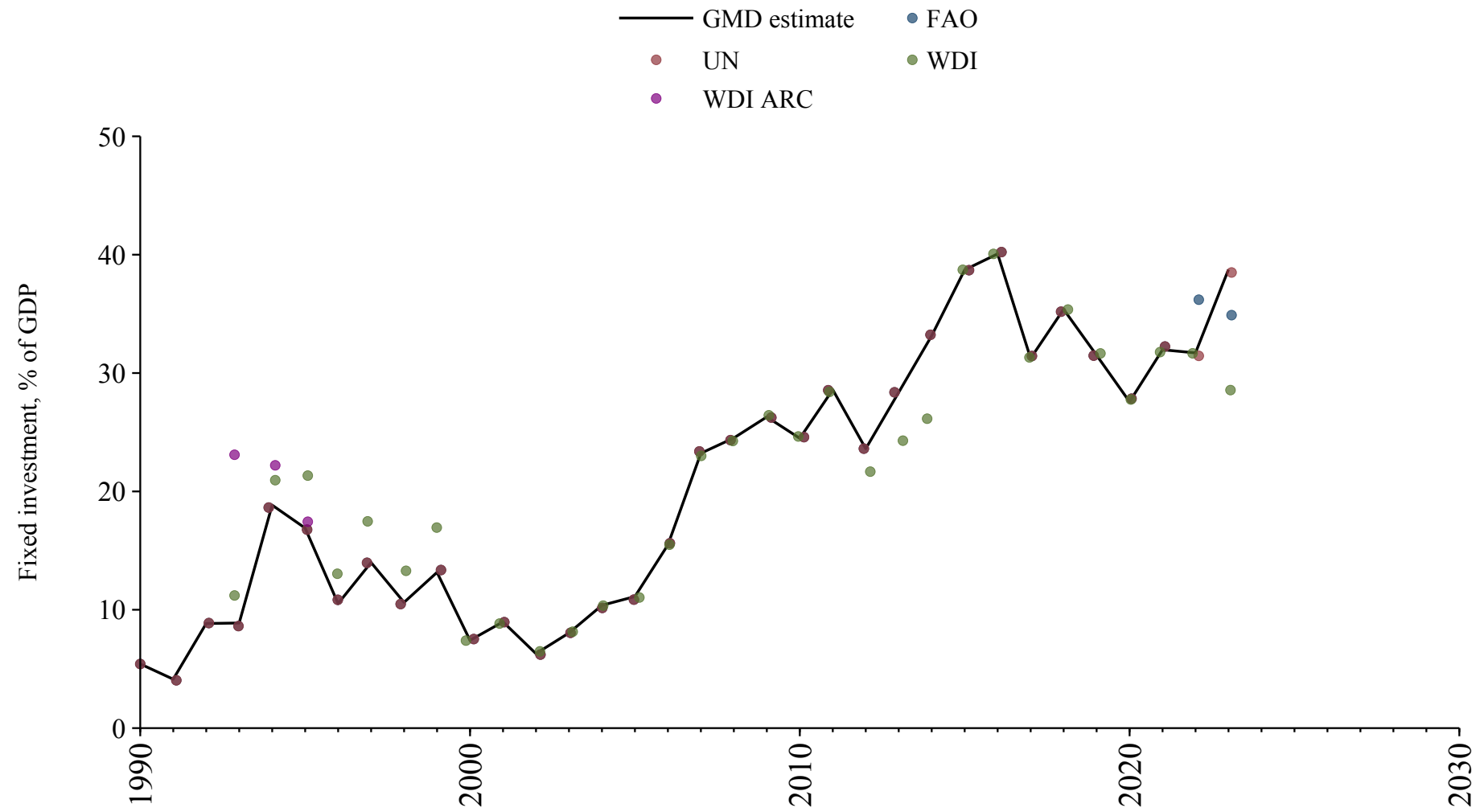
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.



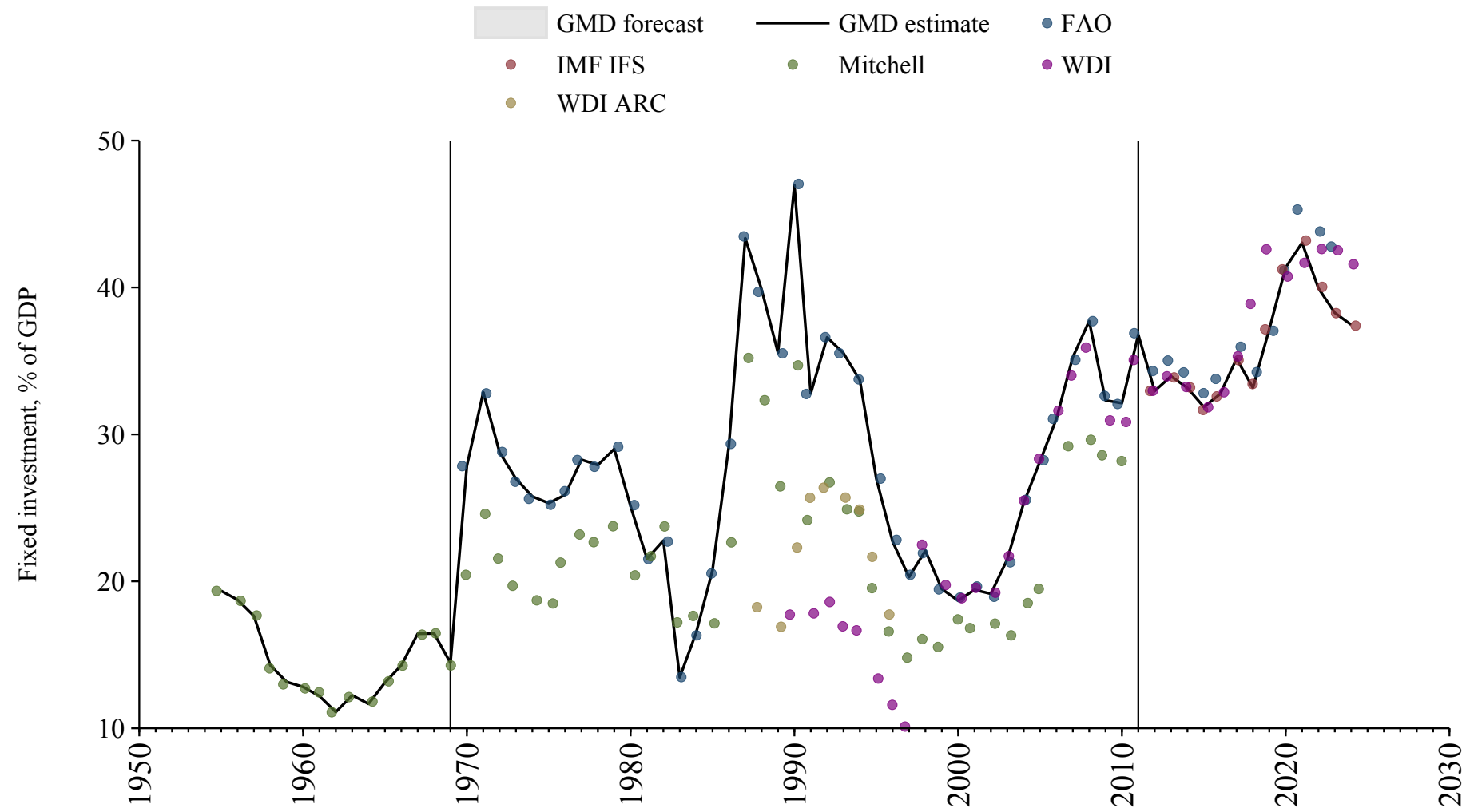
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



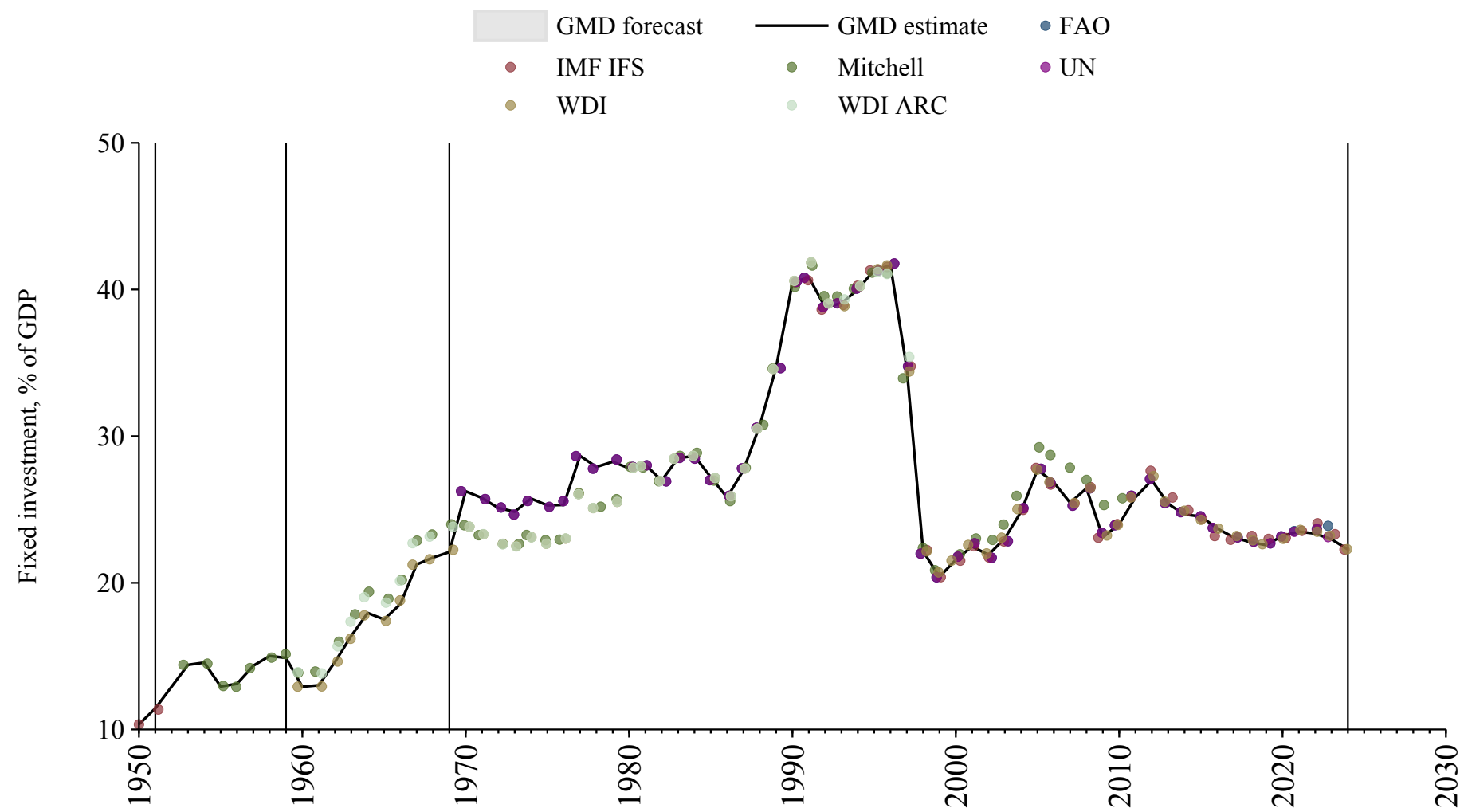
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
FAO (2024)	1970 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2012 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



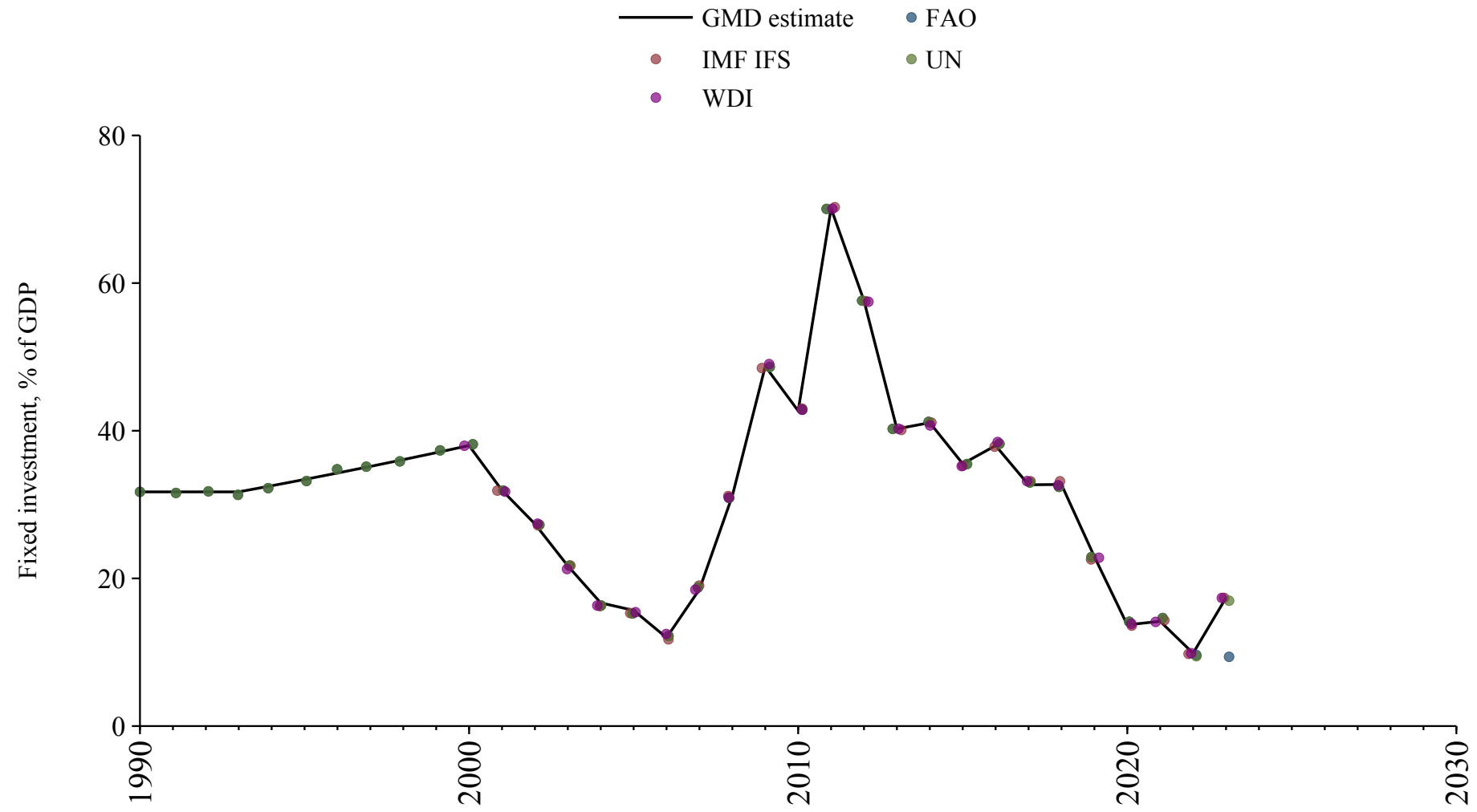
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



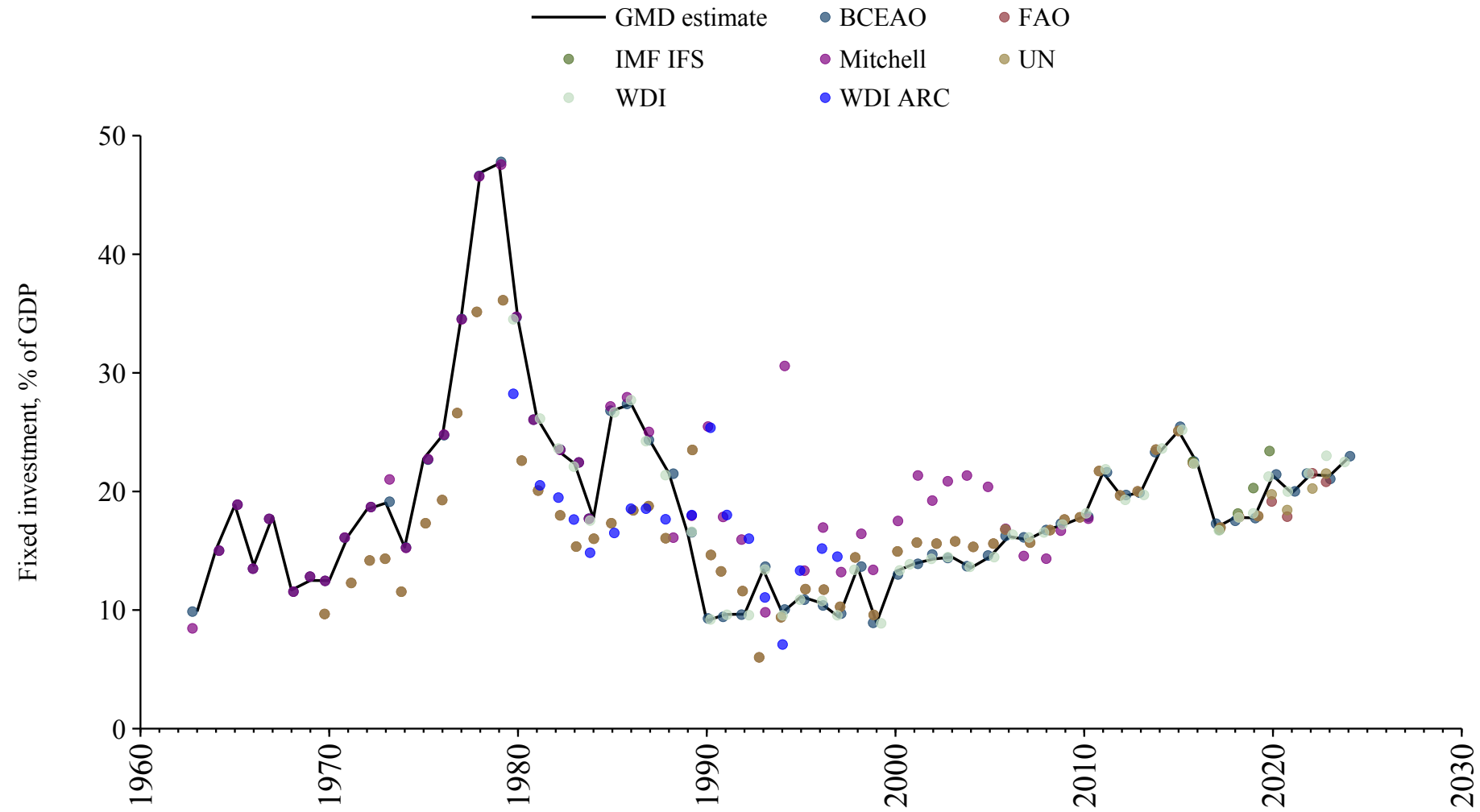
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



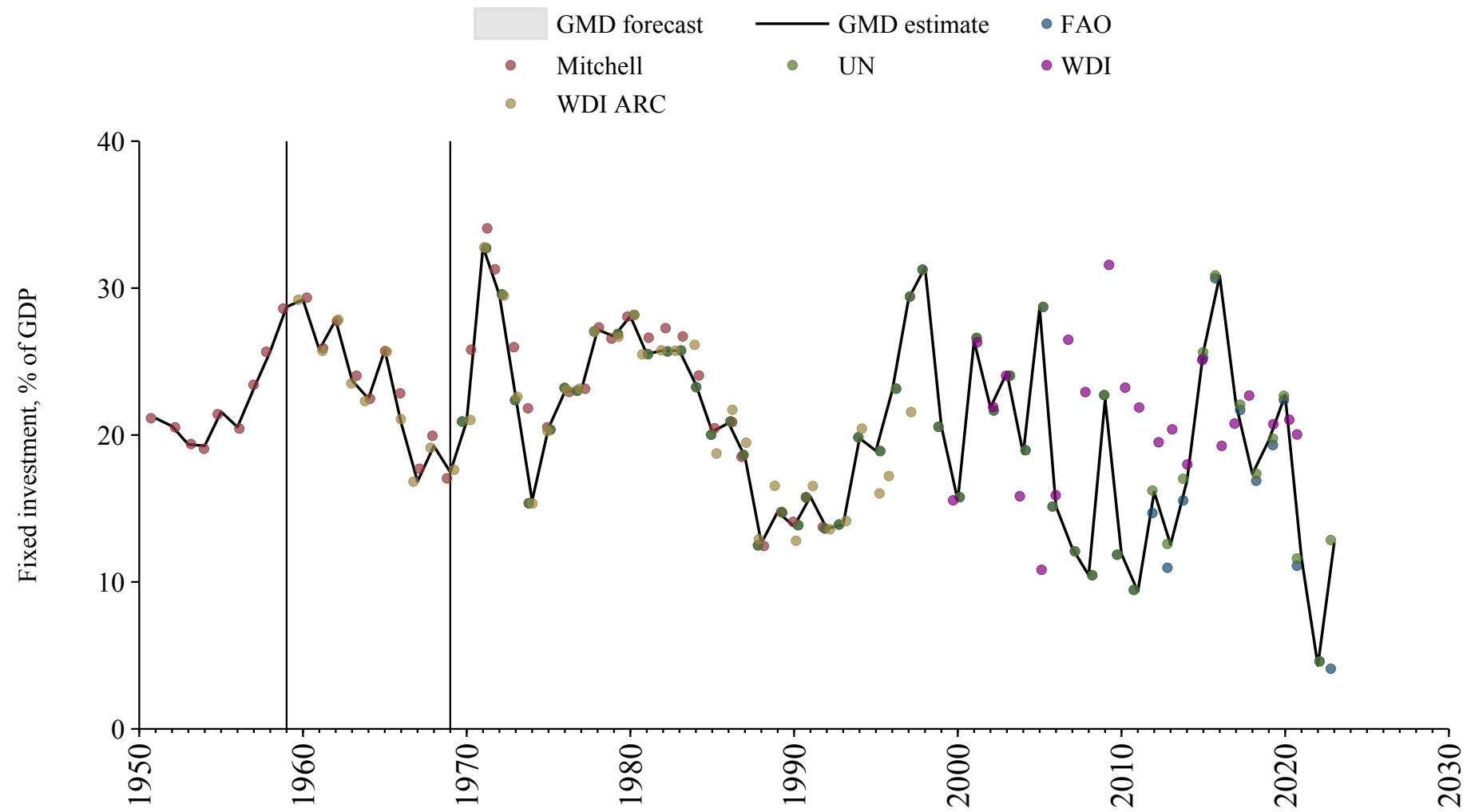
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1963 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



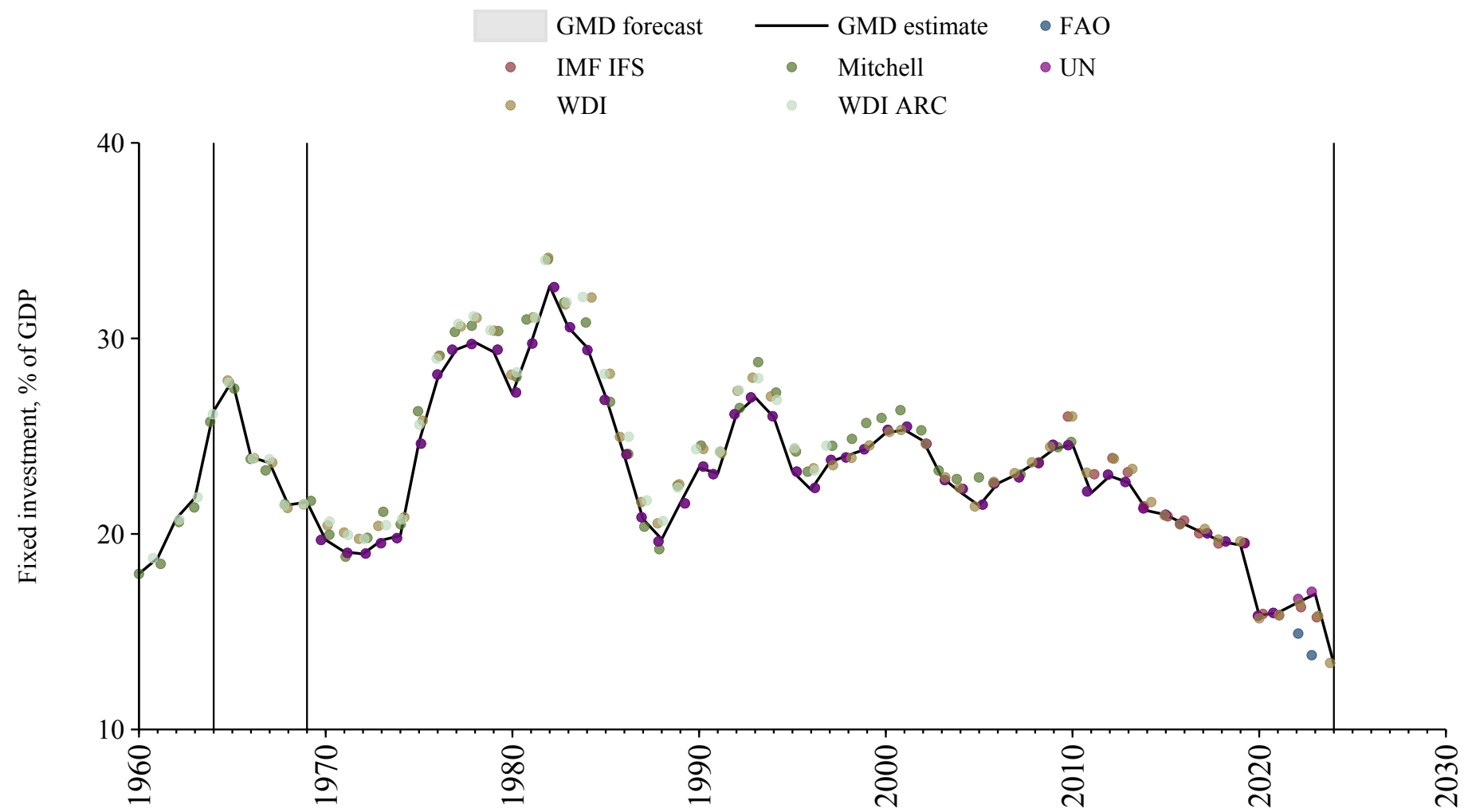
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



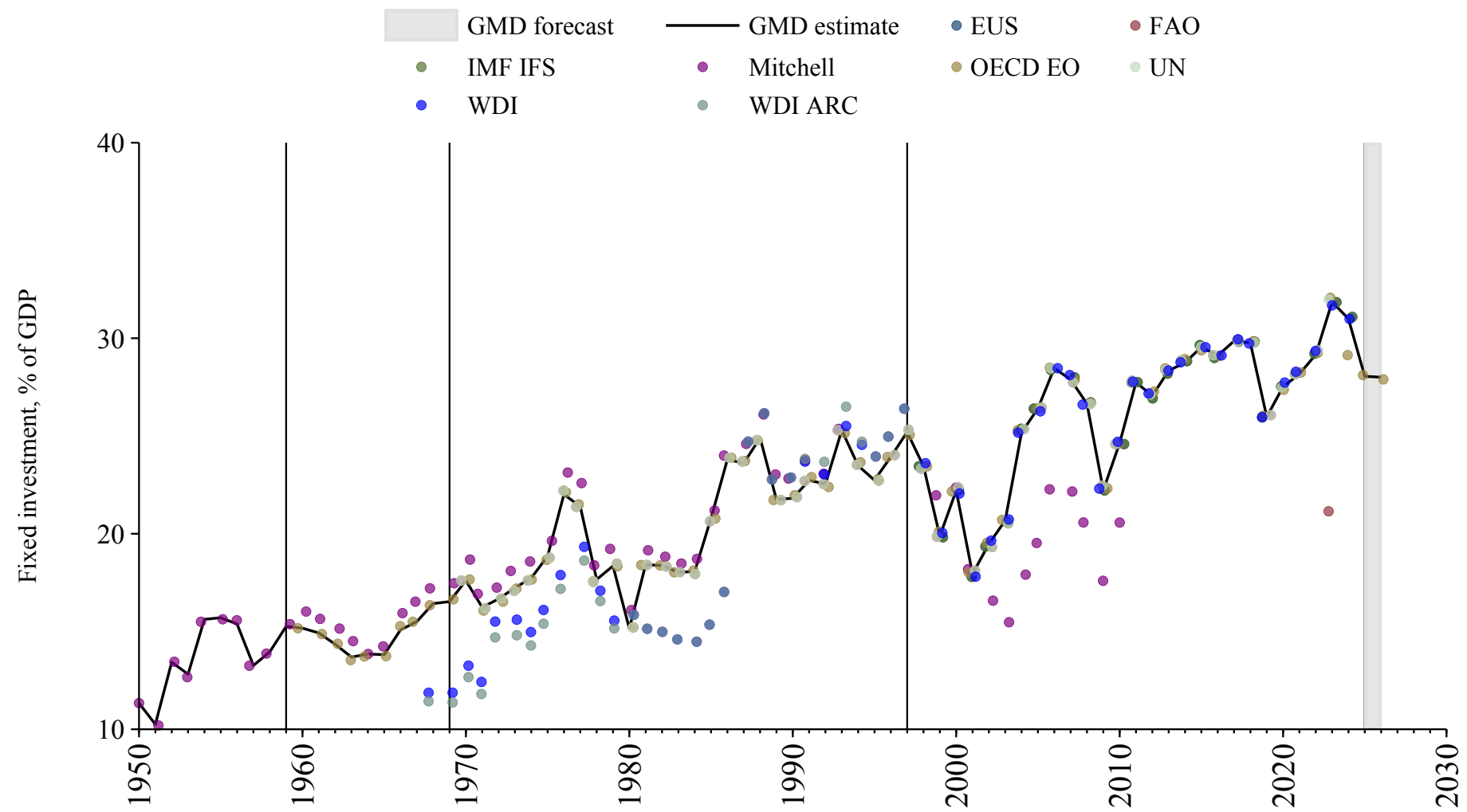
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



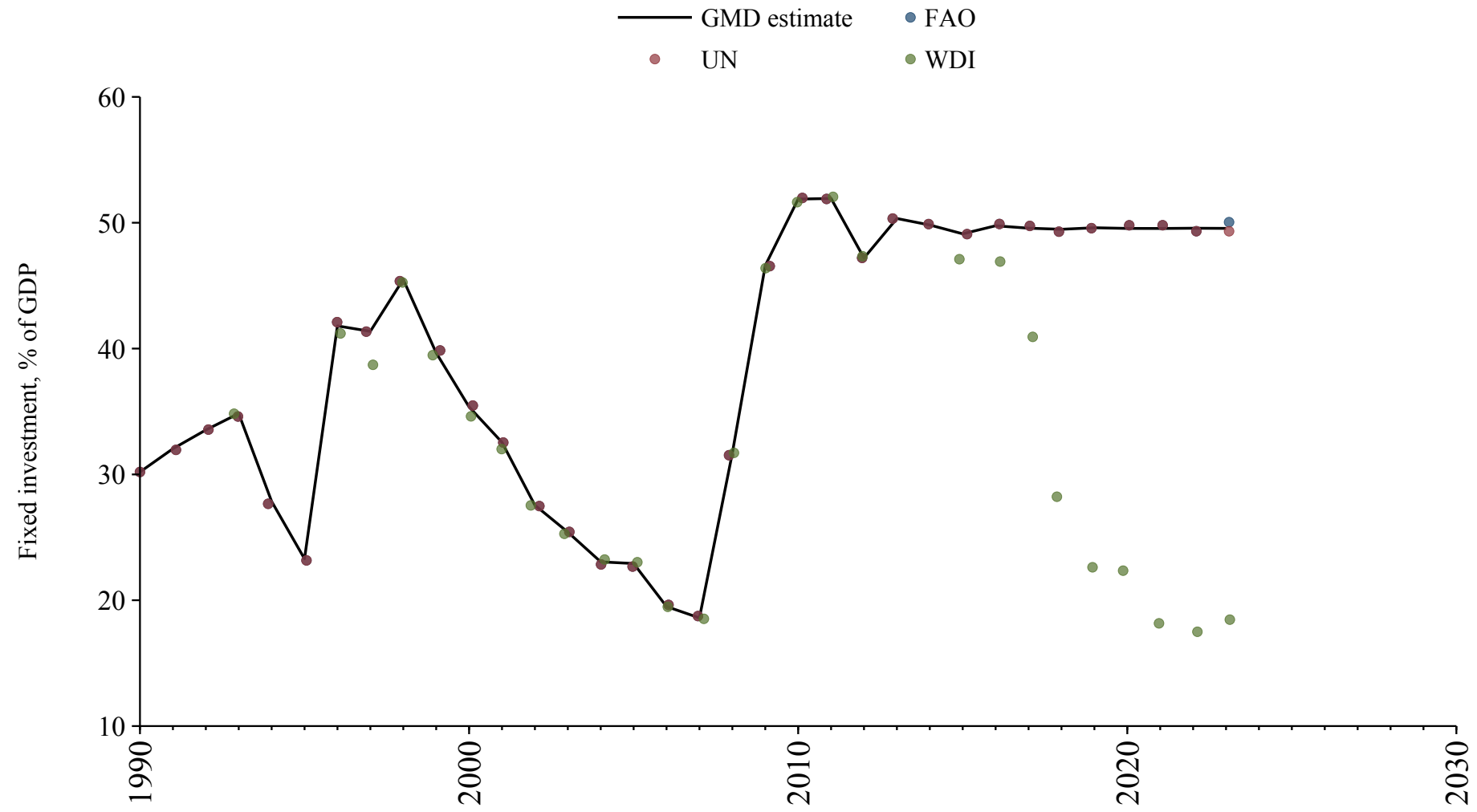
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



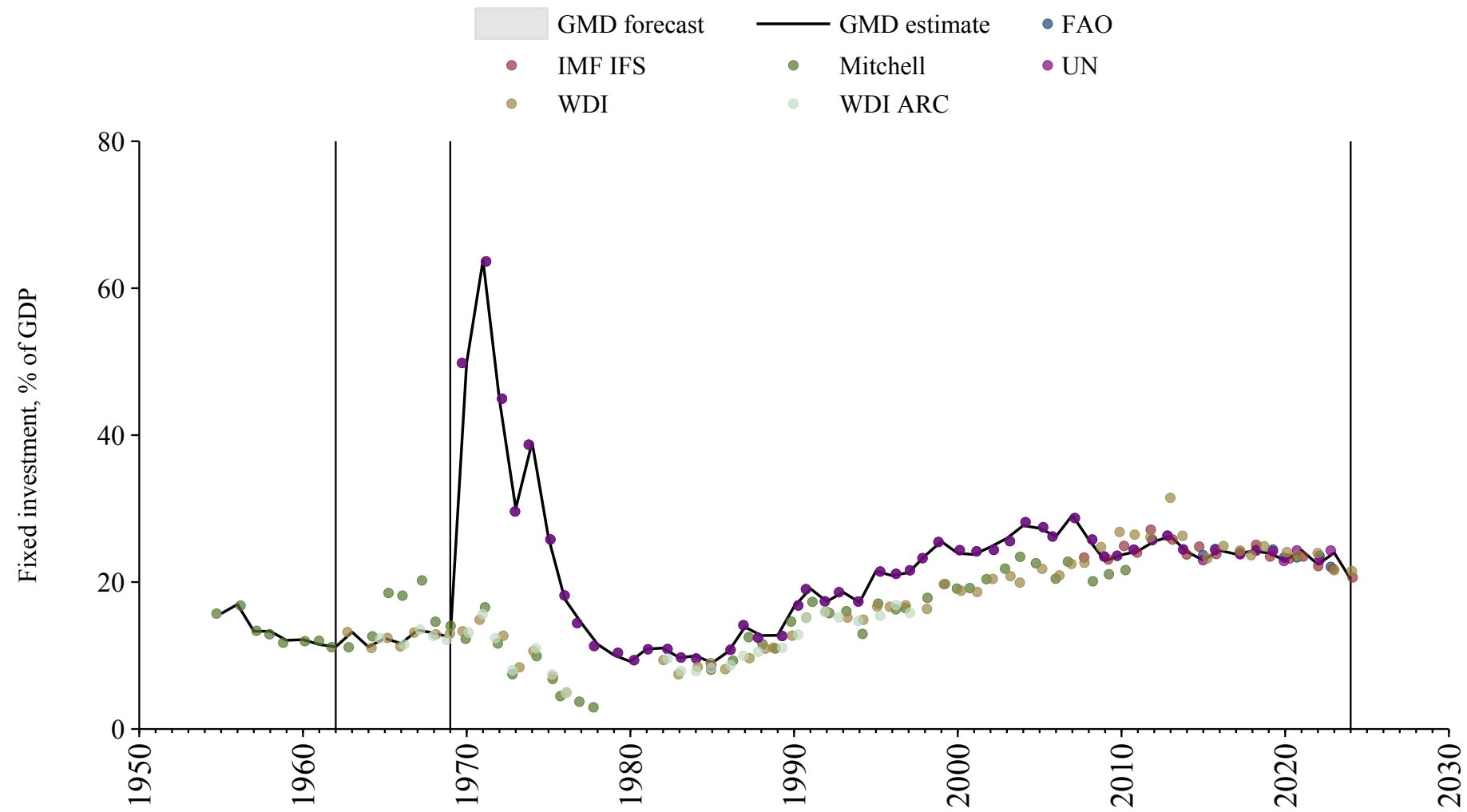
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



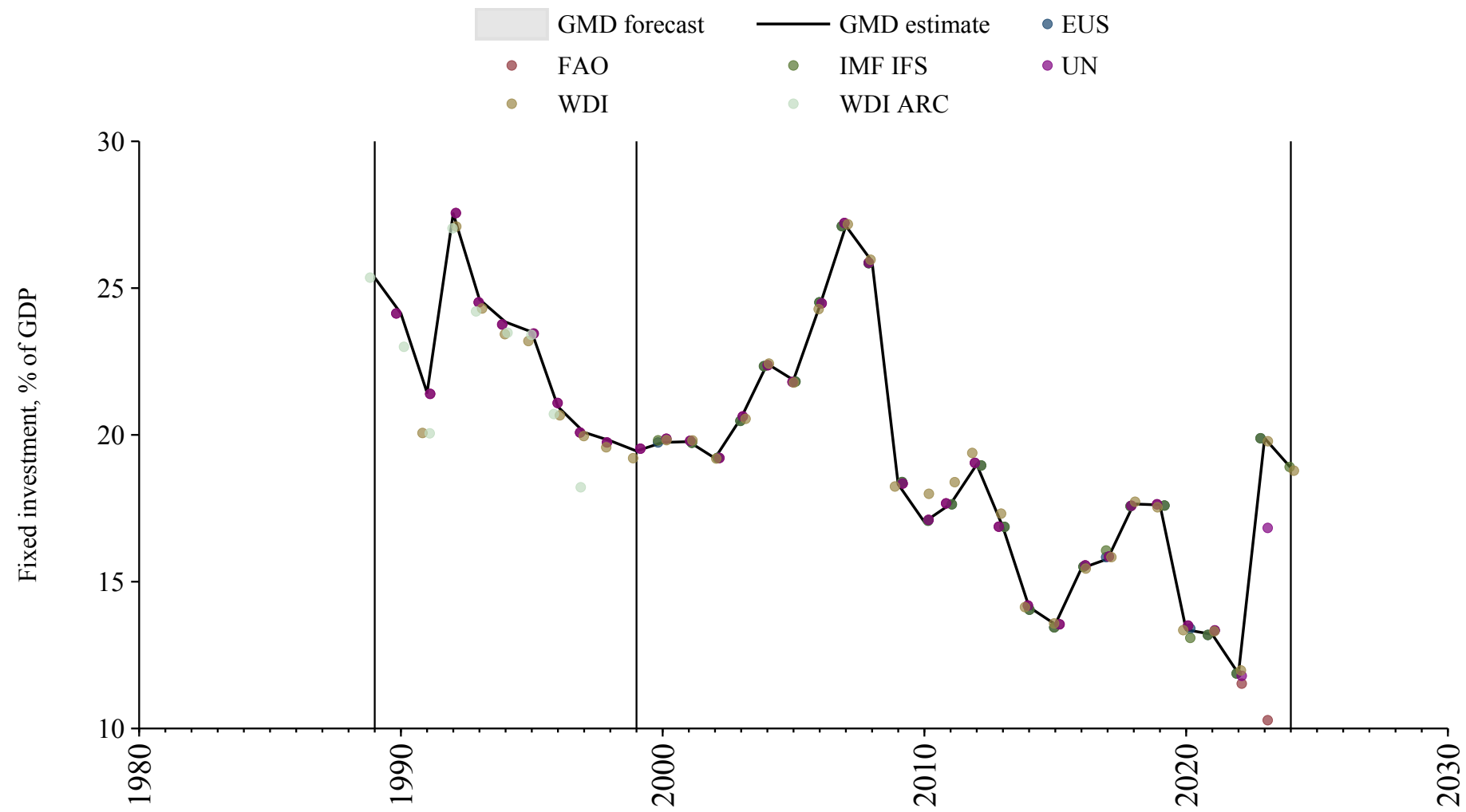
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



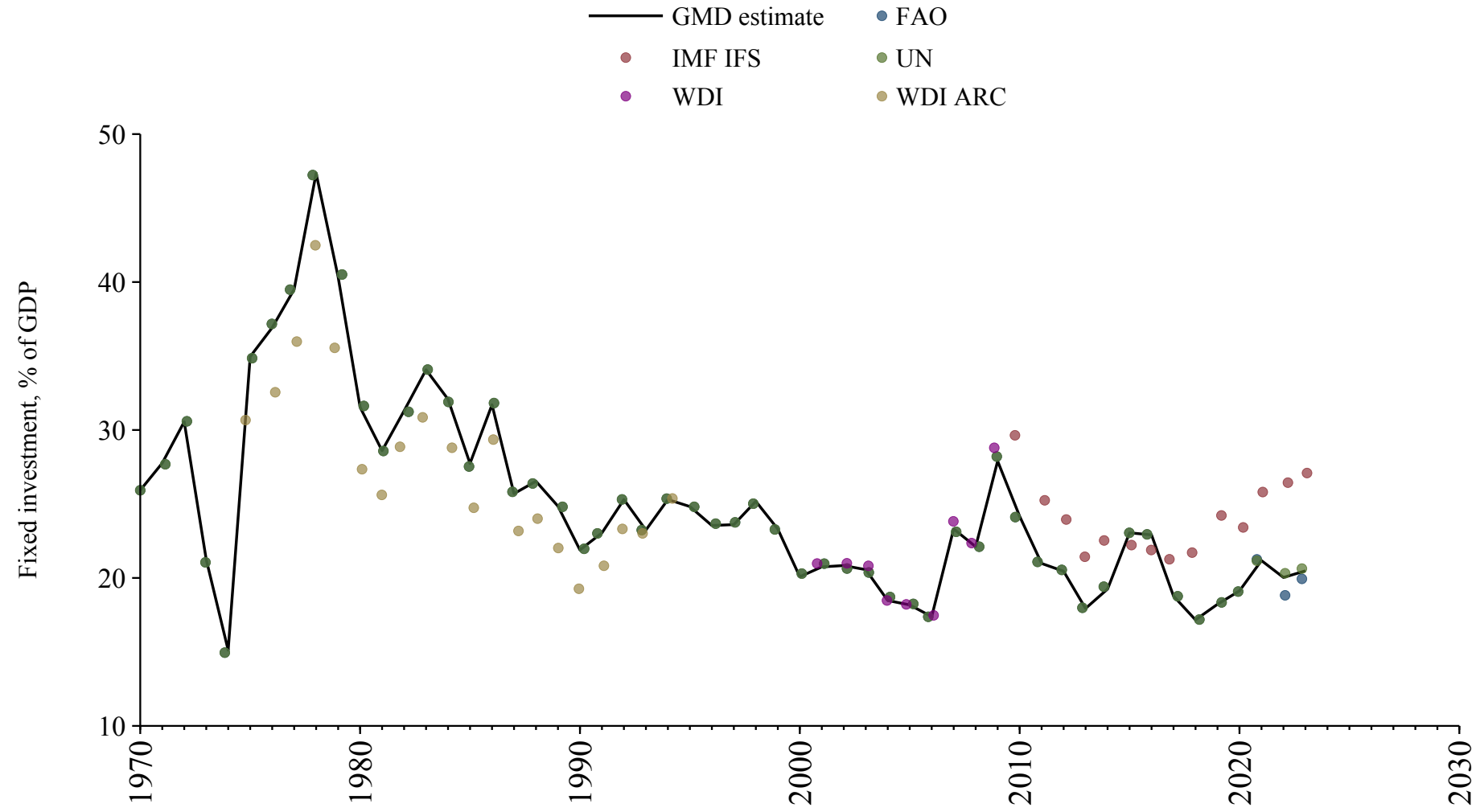
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



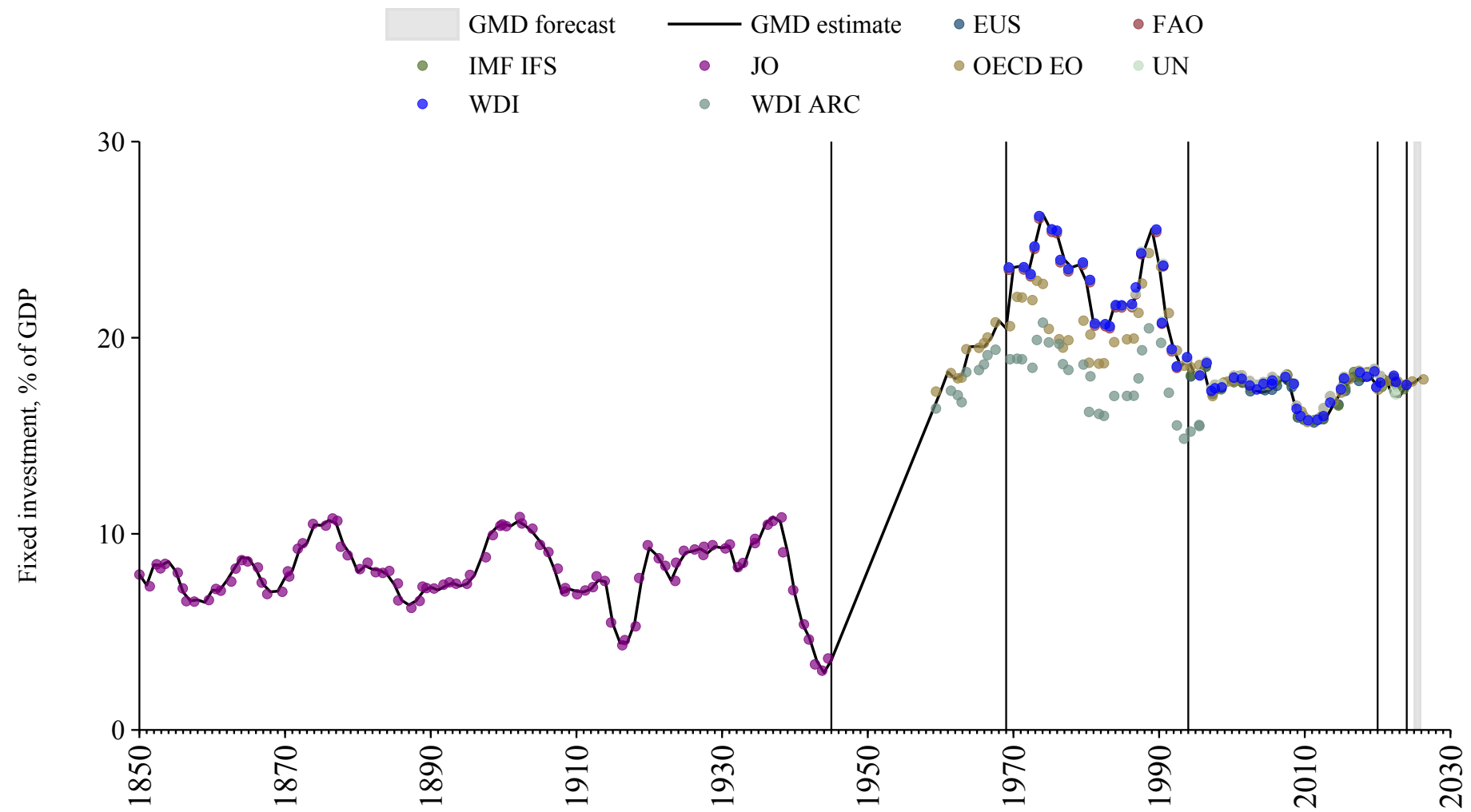
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



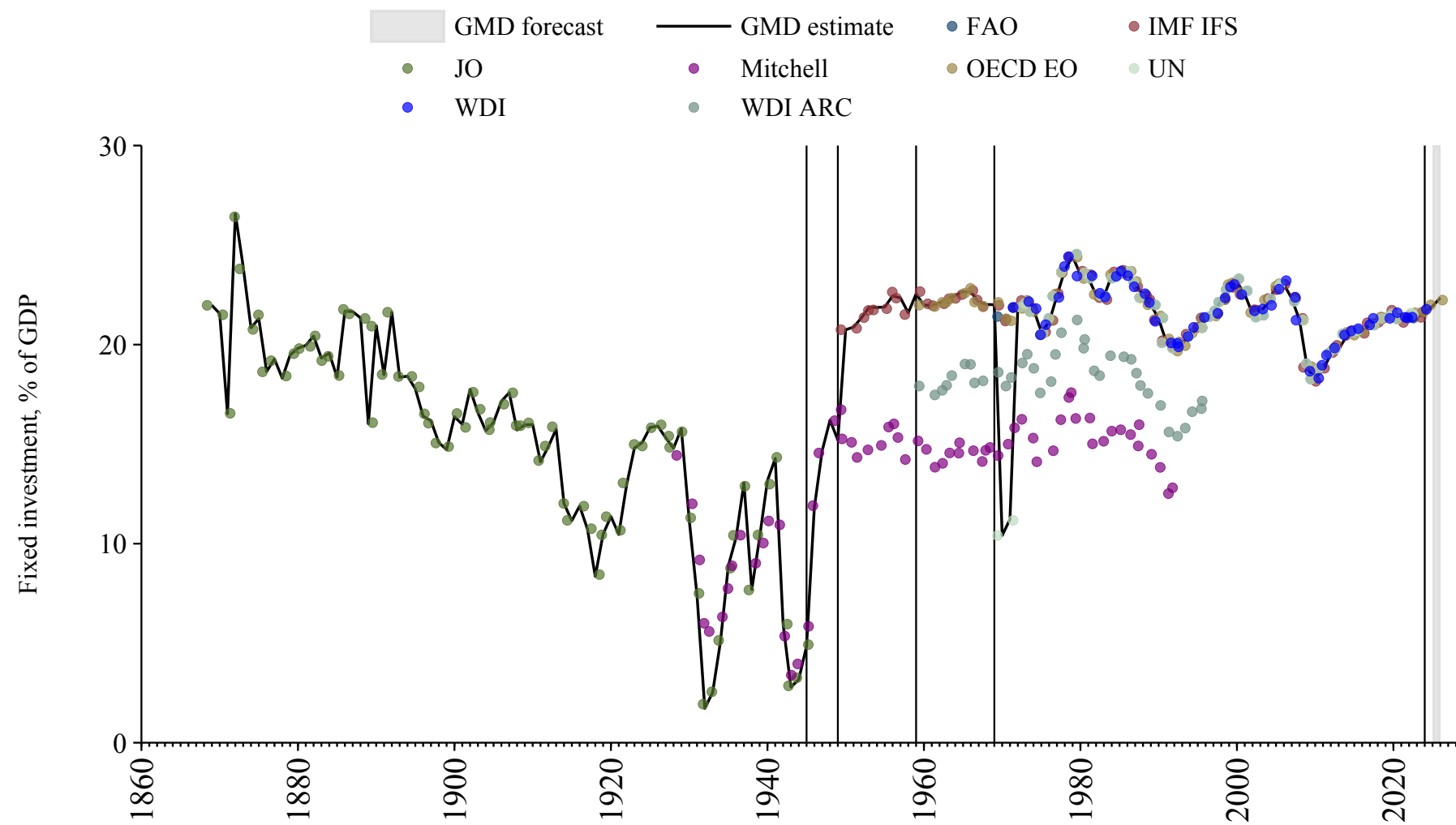
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



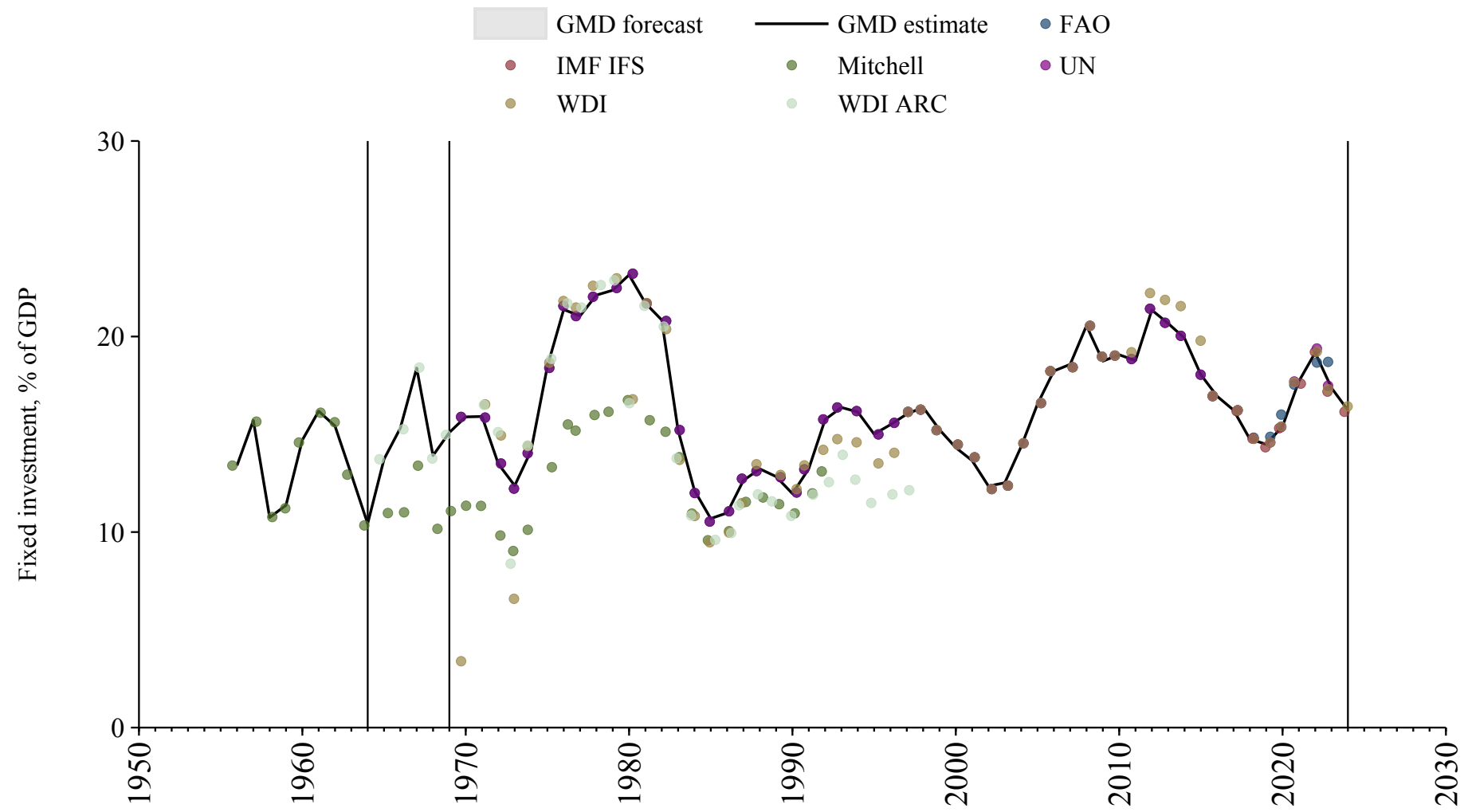
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



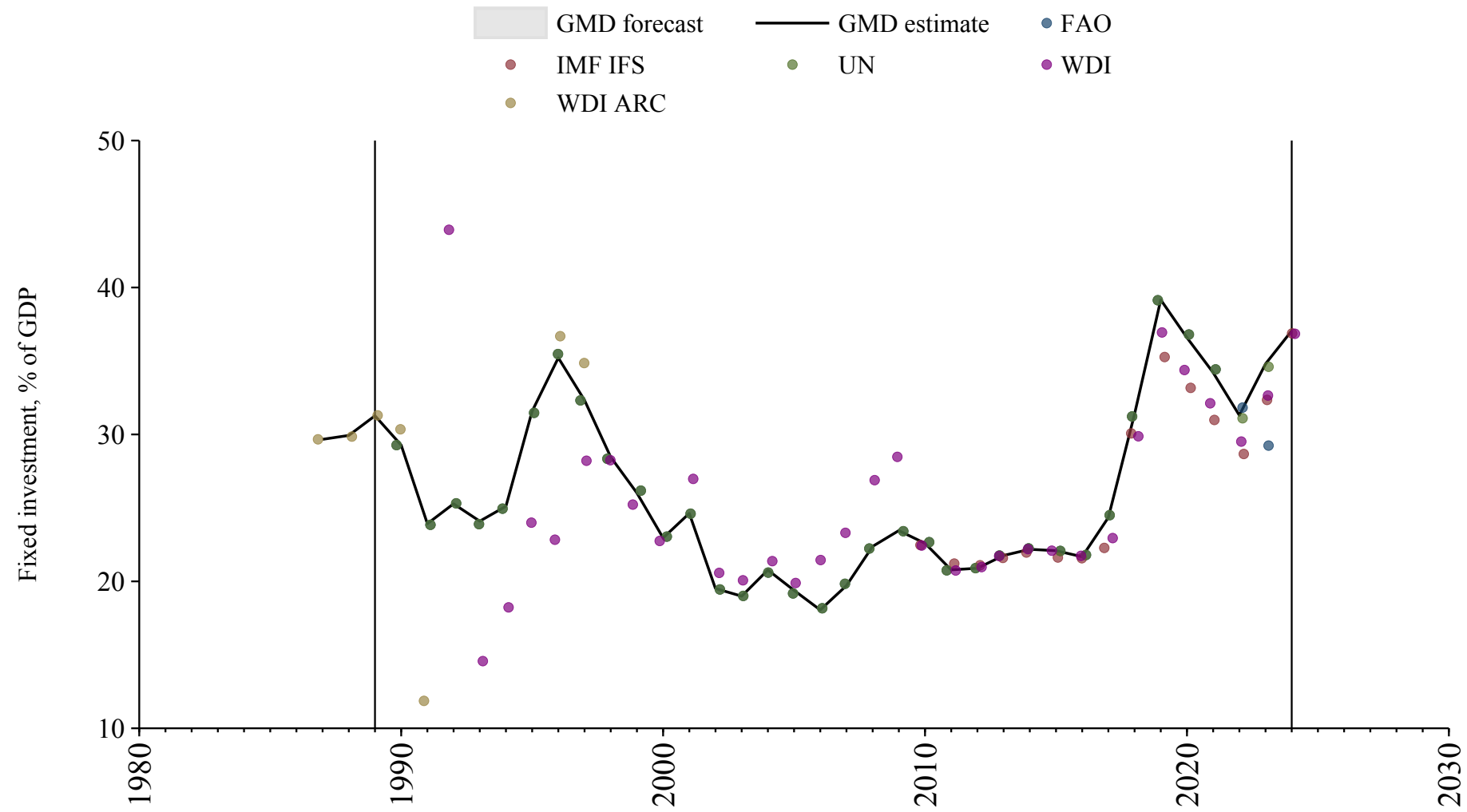
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



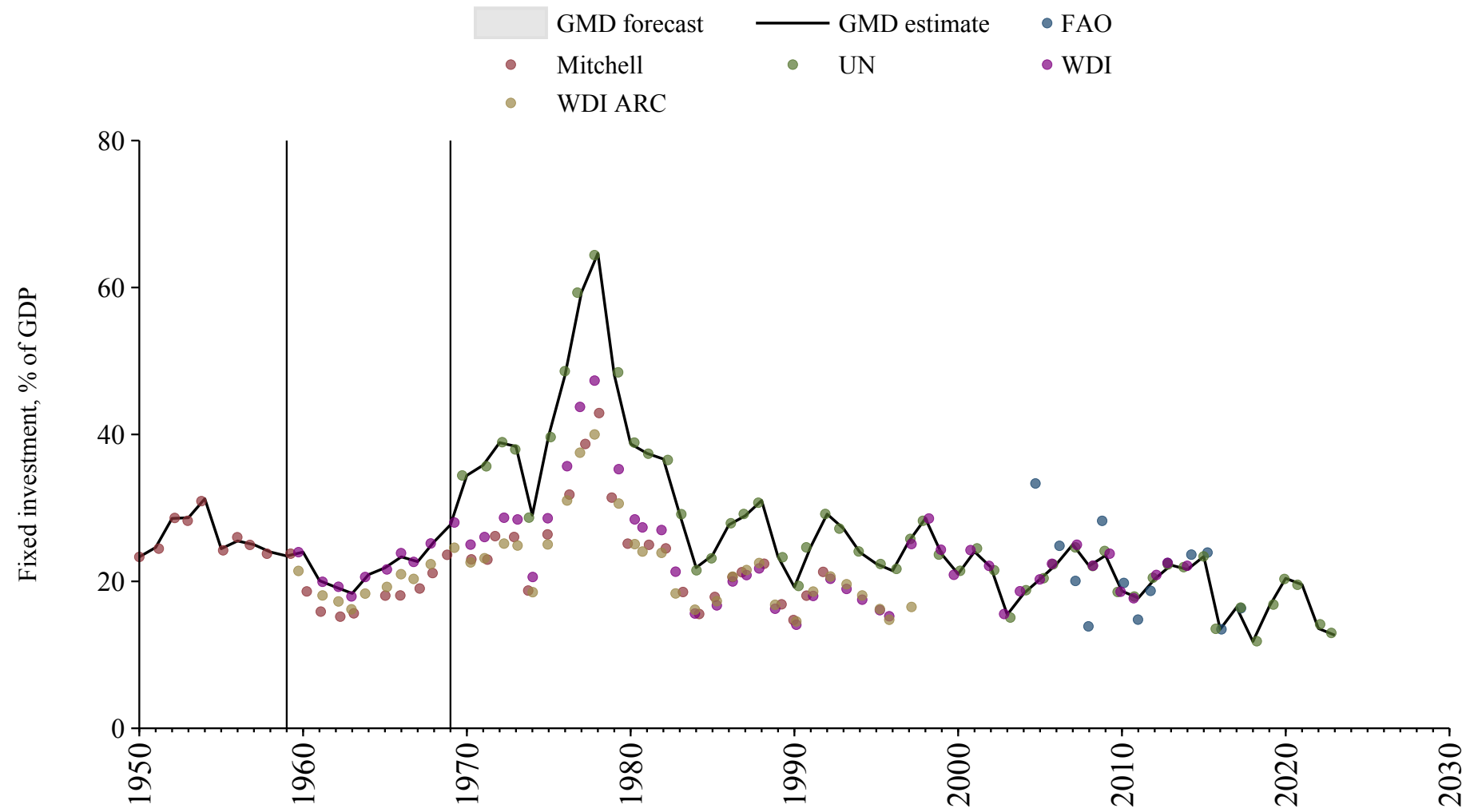
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



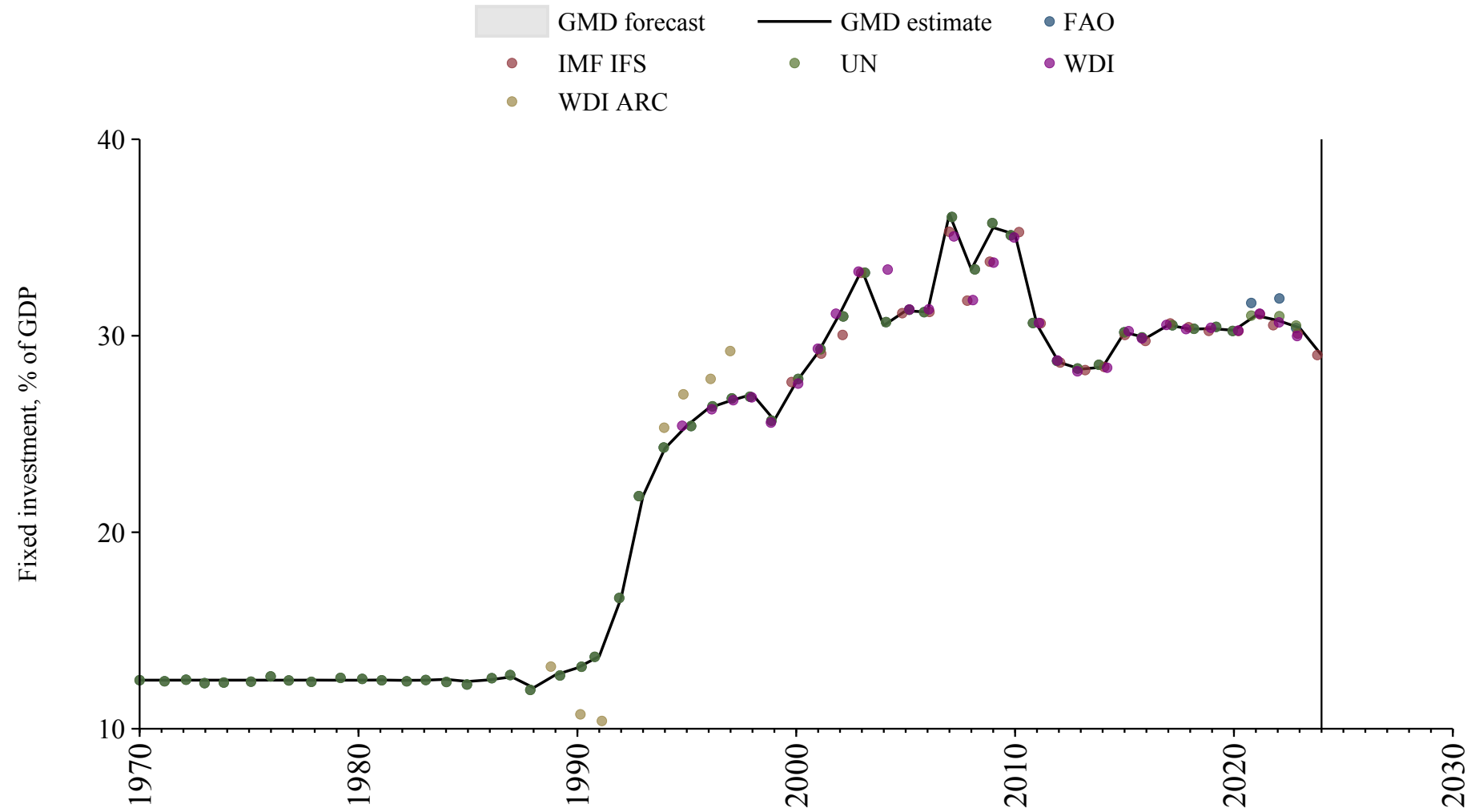
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



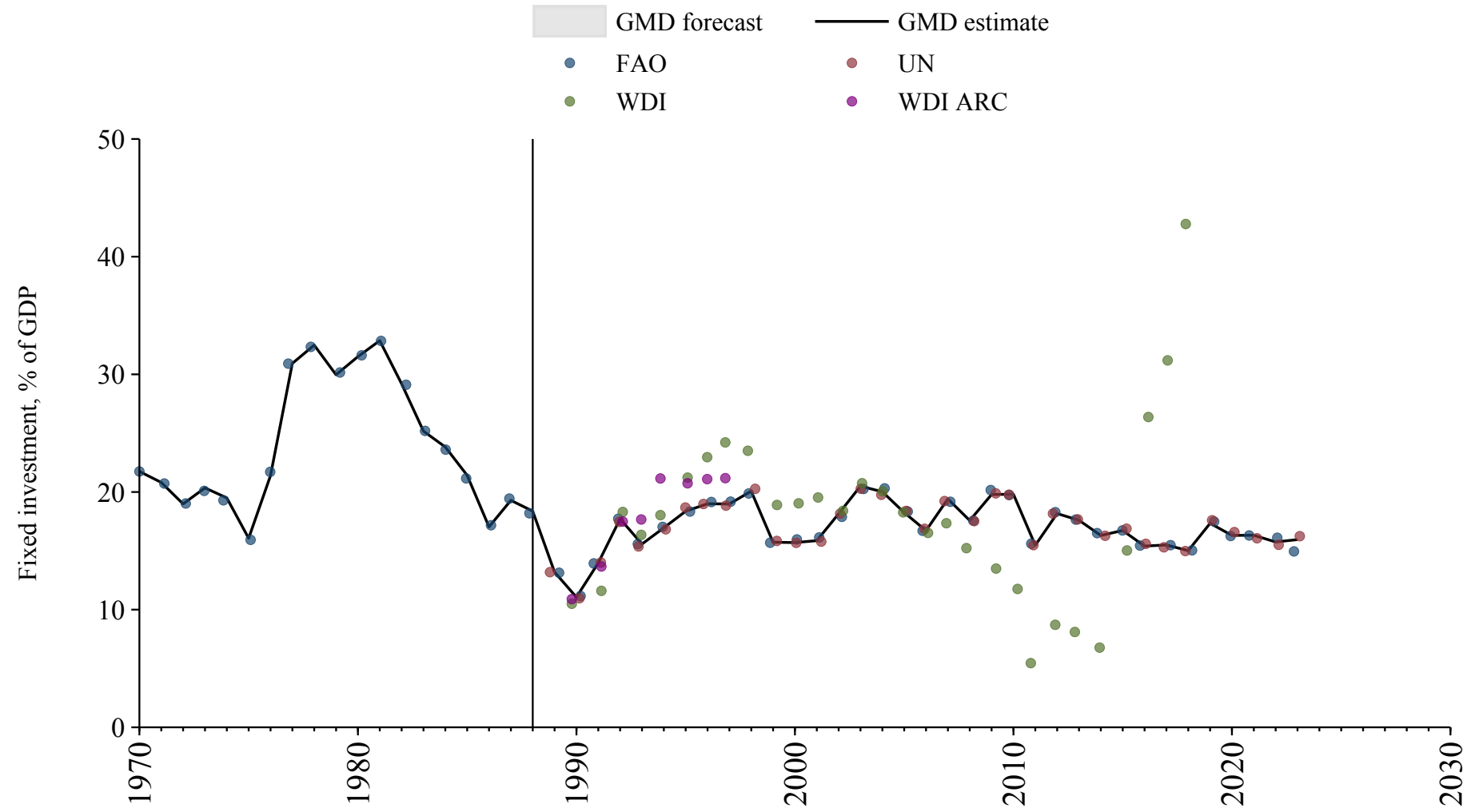
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



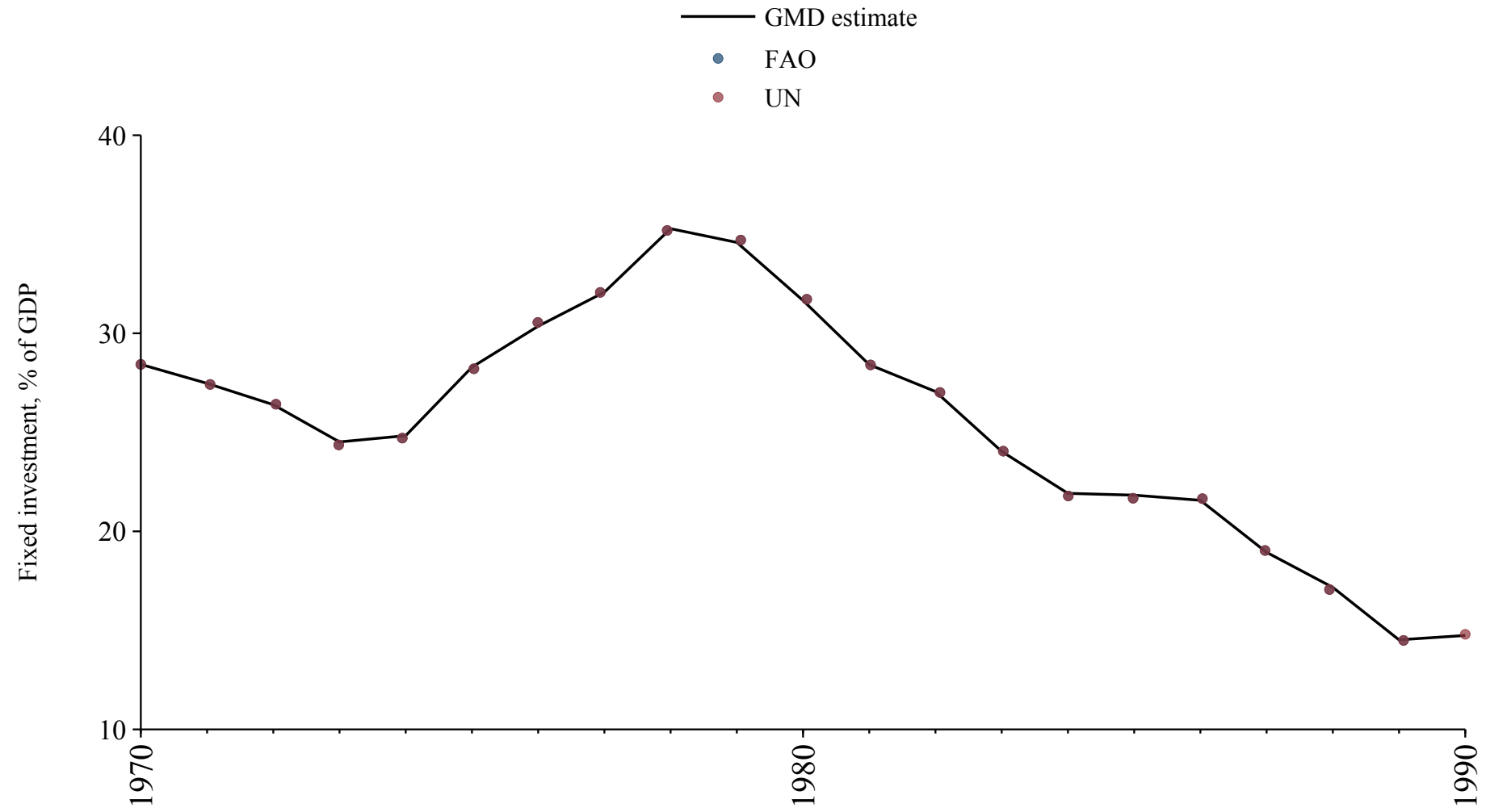
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
FAO (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



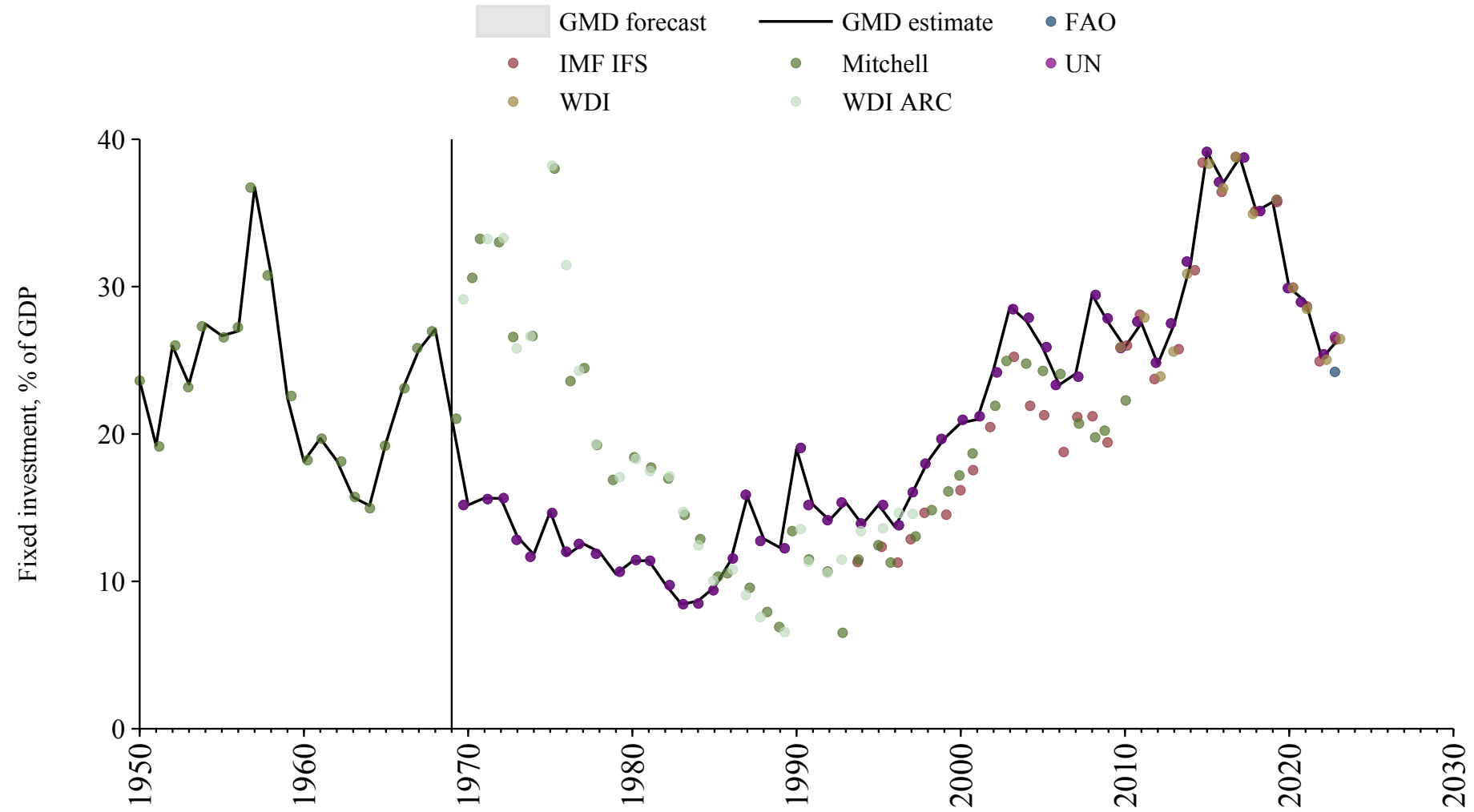
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



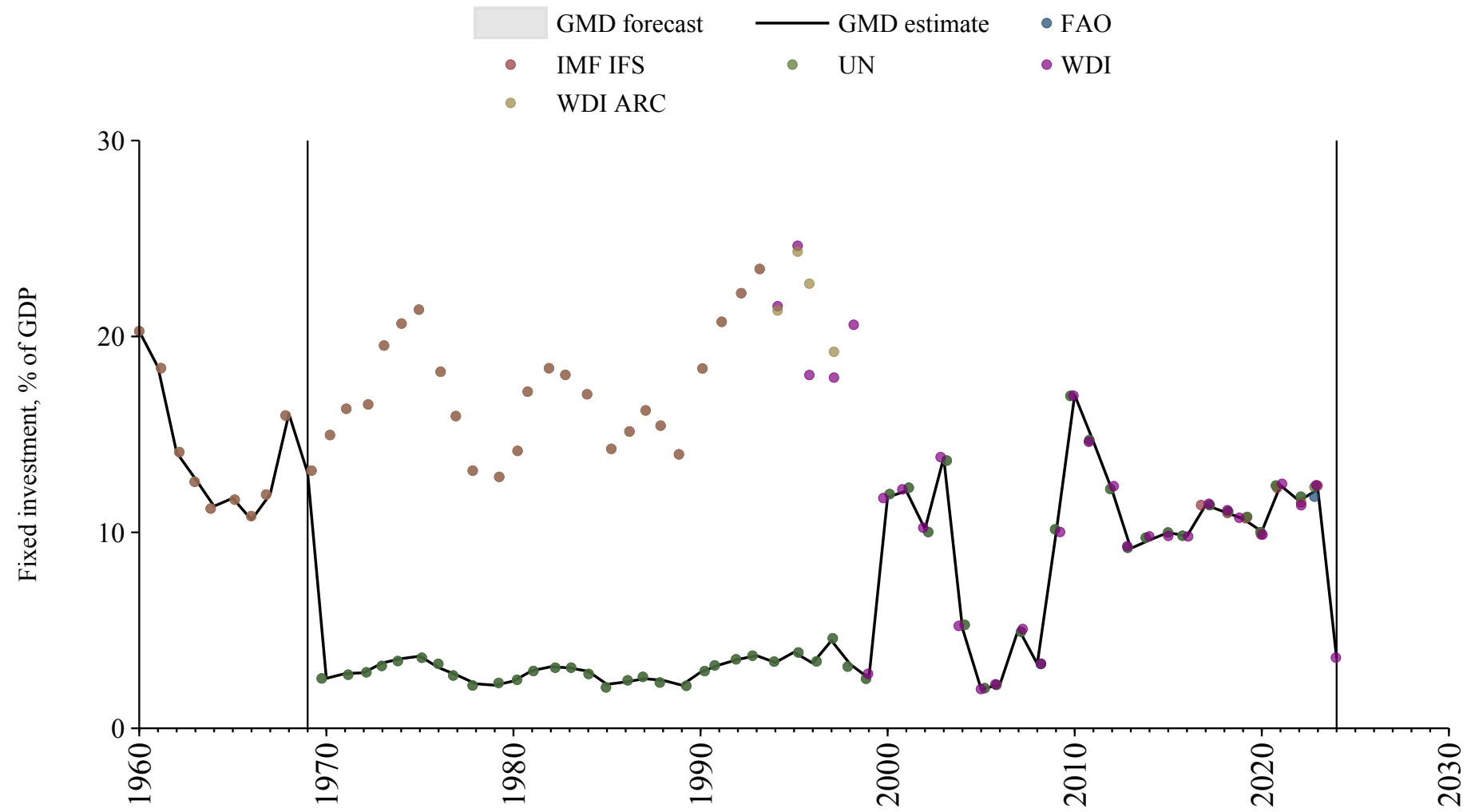
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



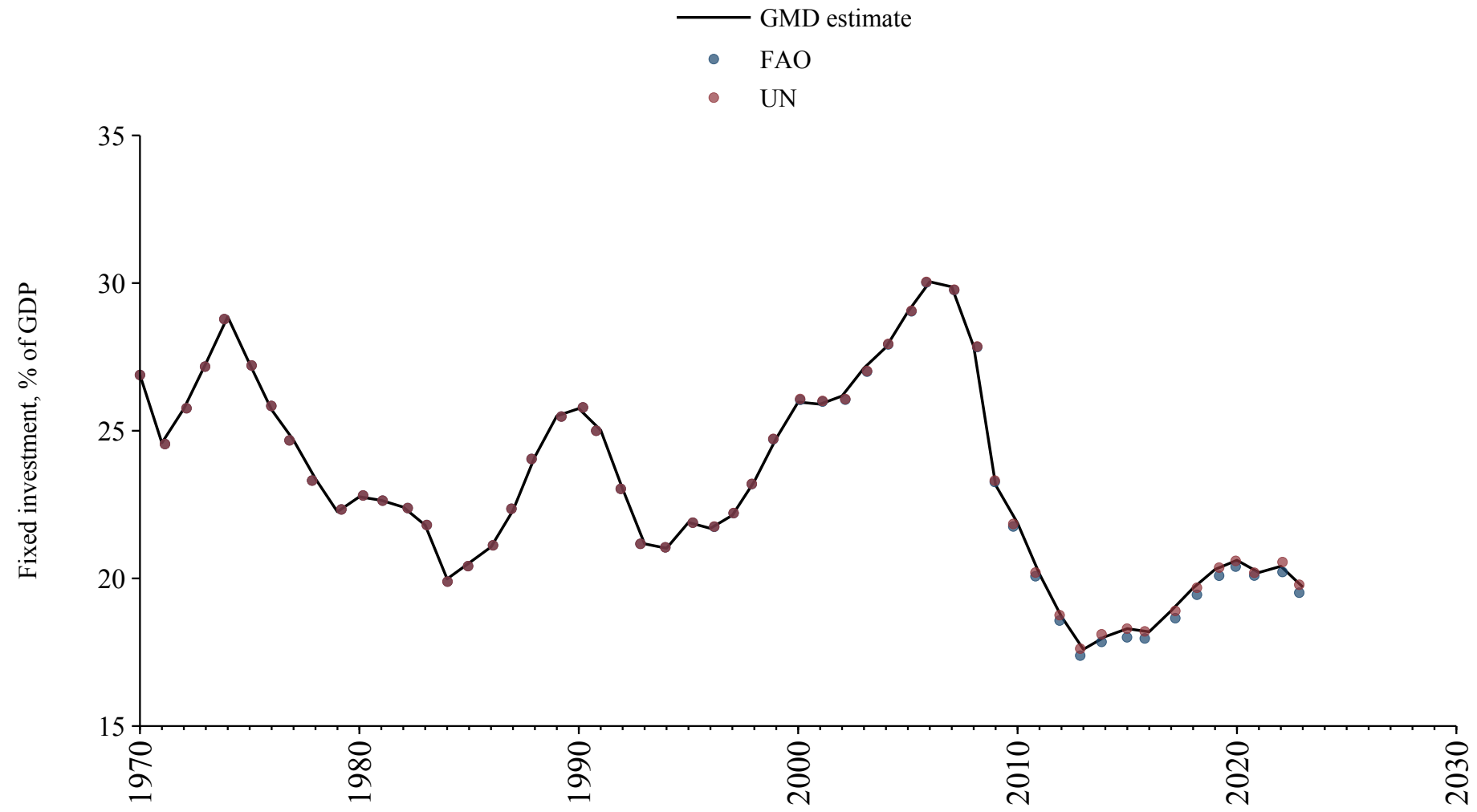
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



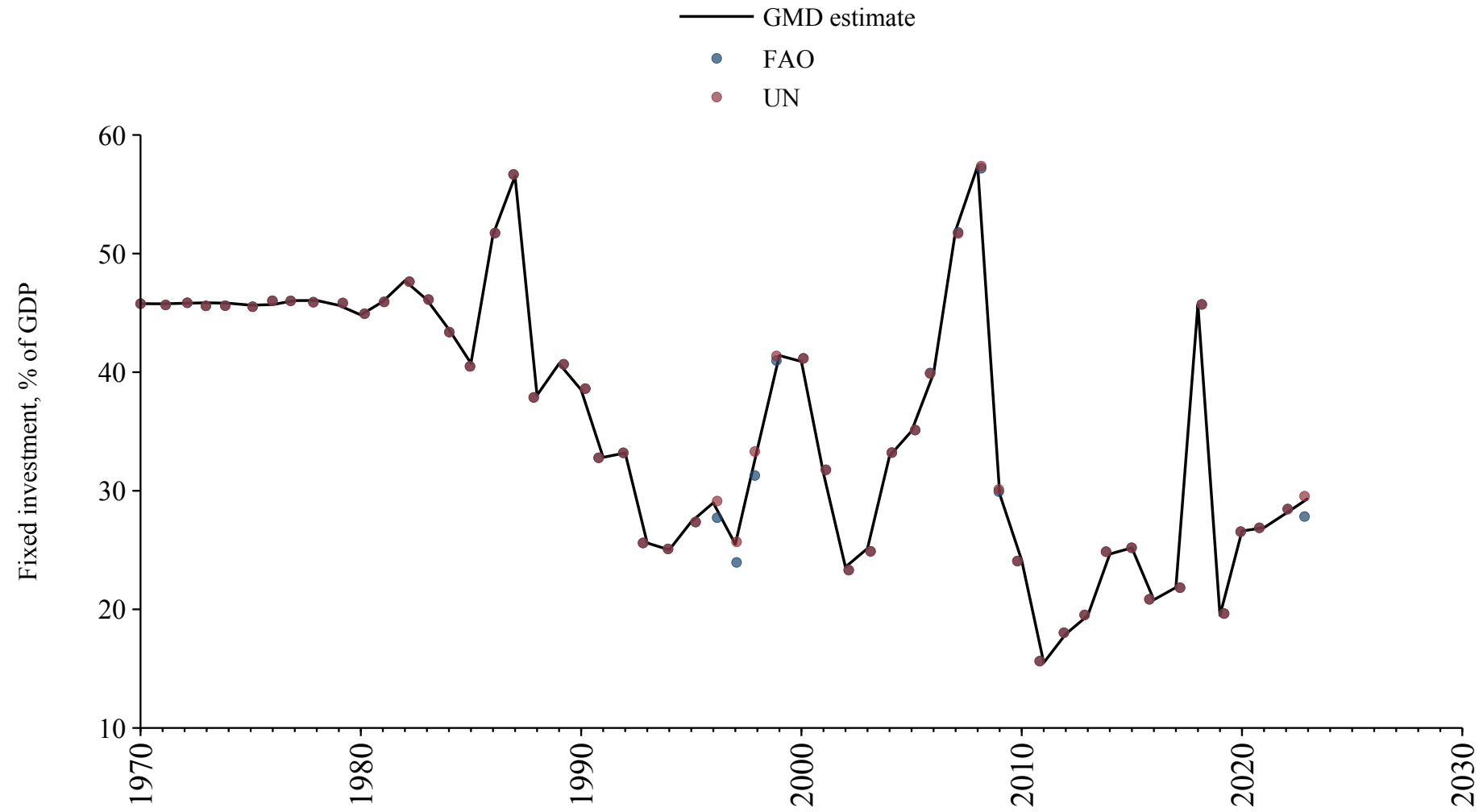
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



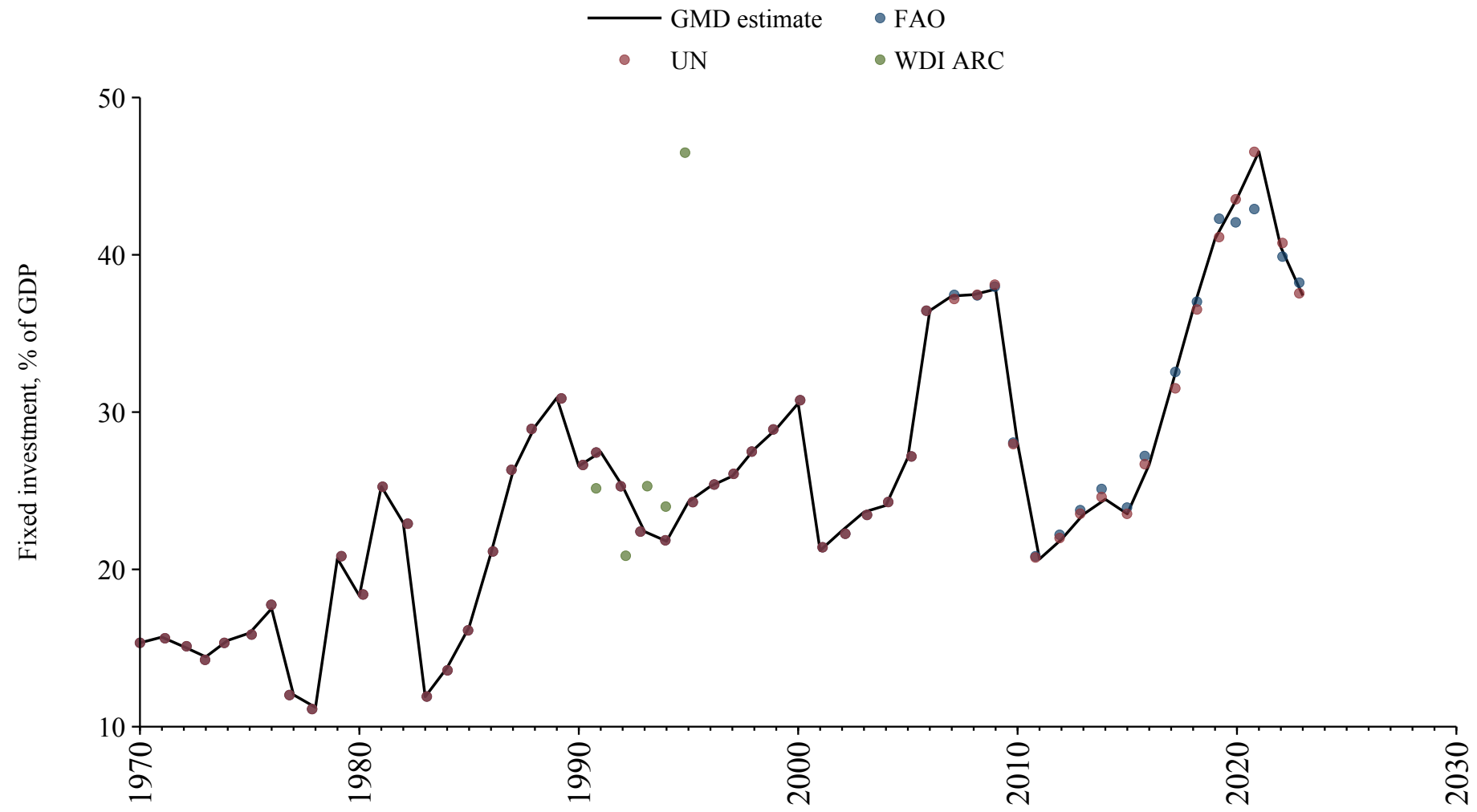
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



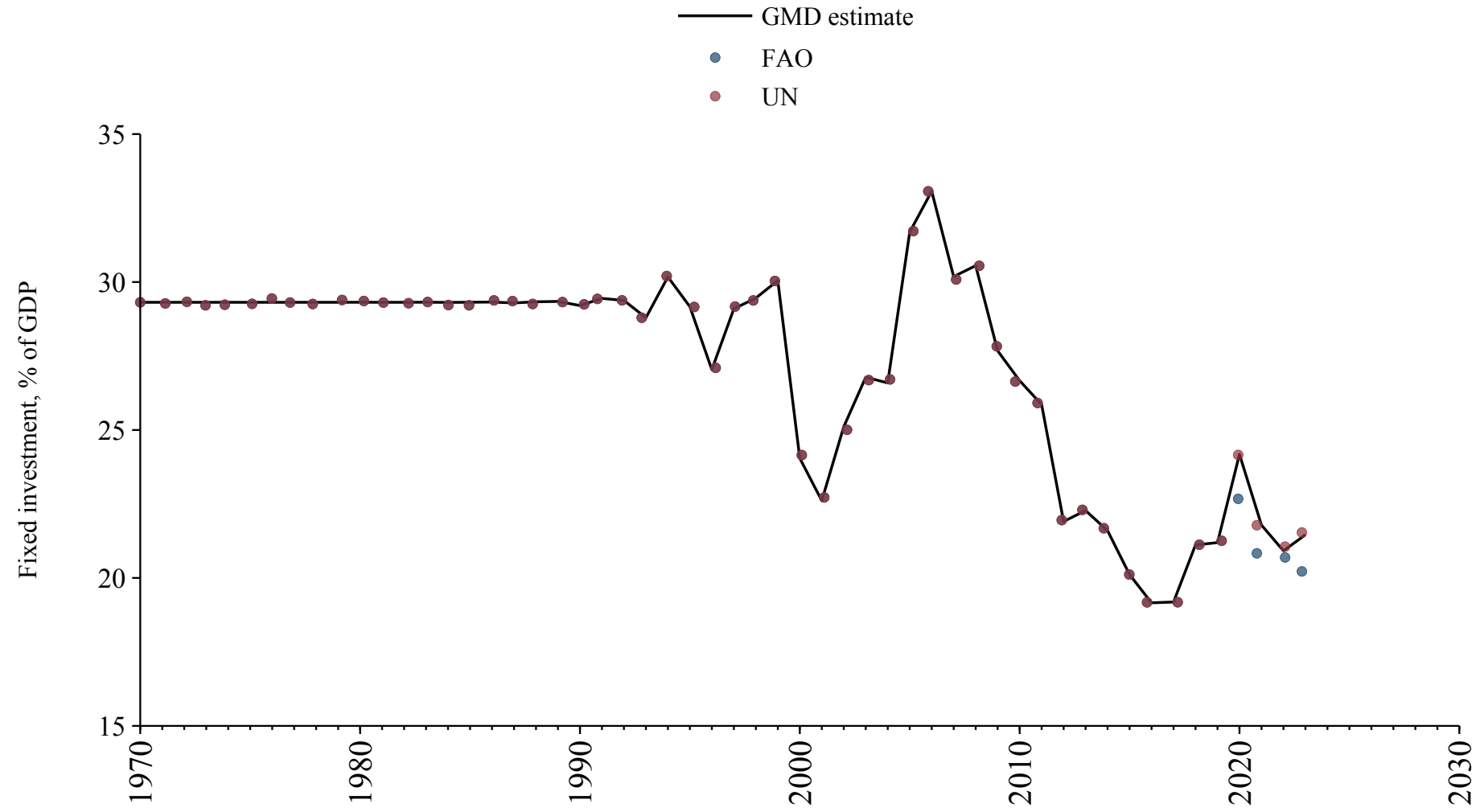
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



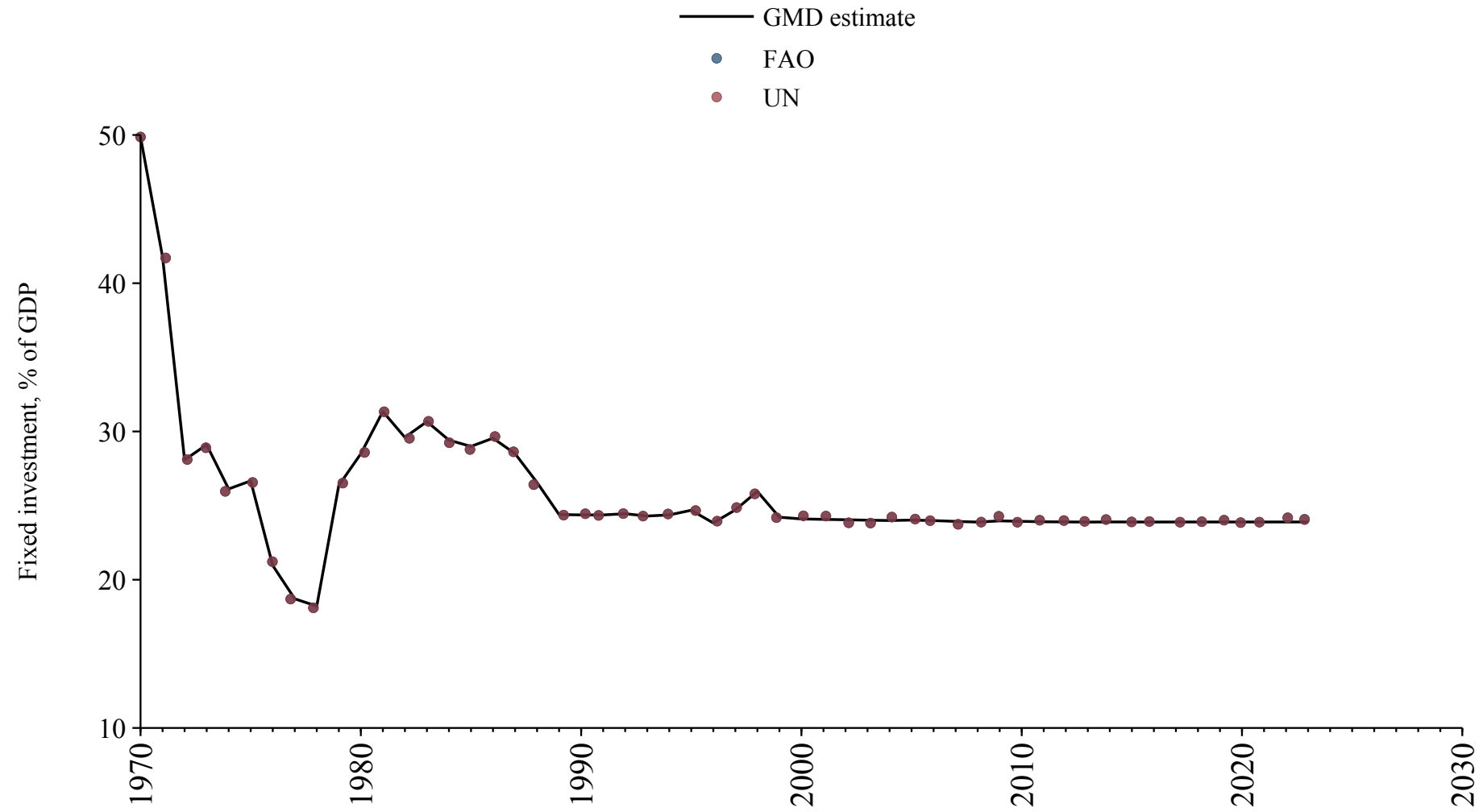
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



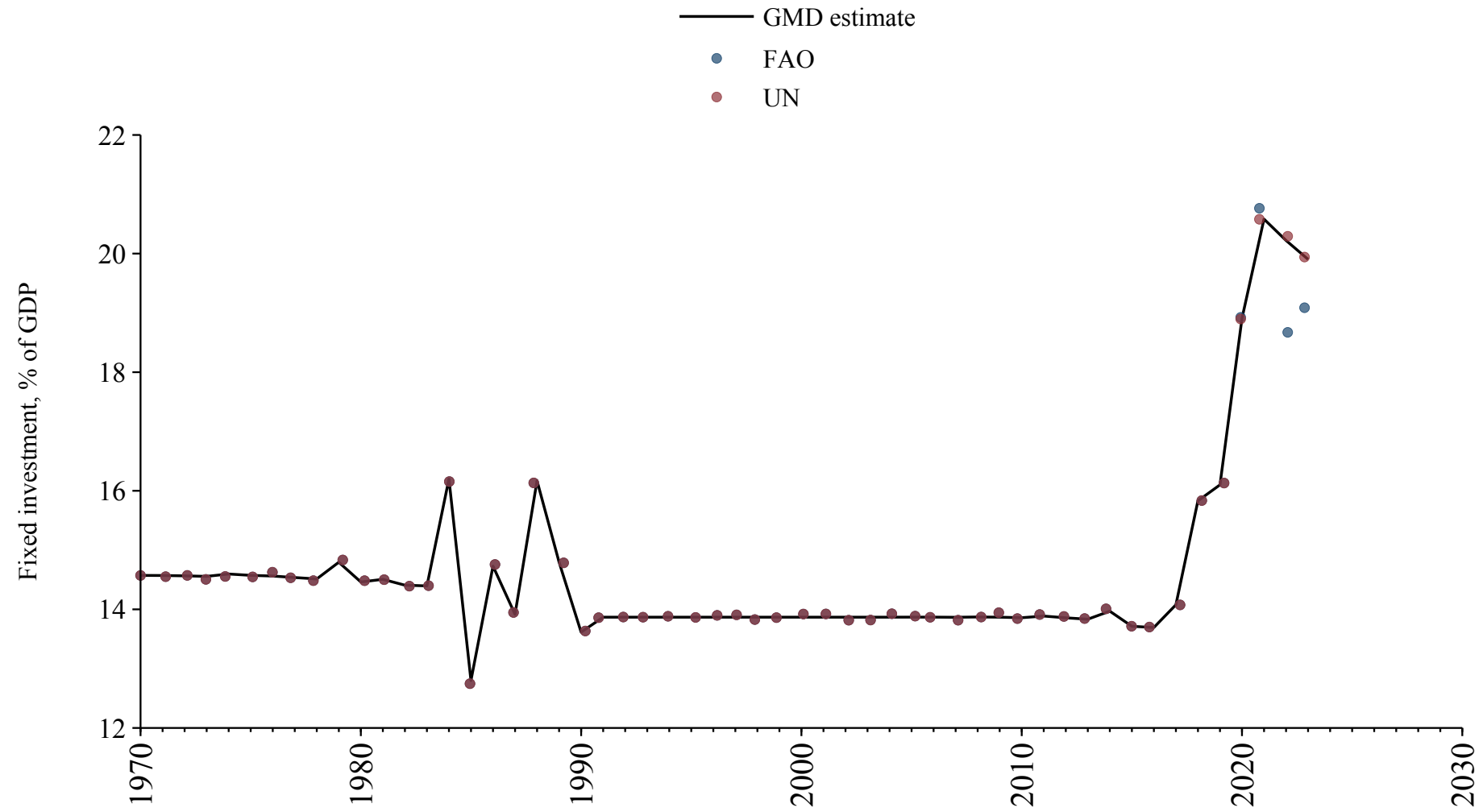
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



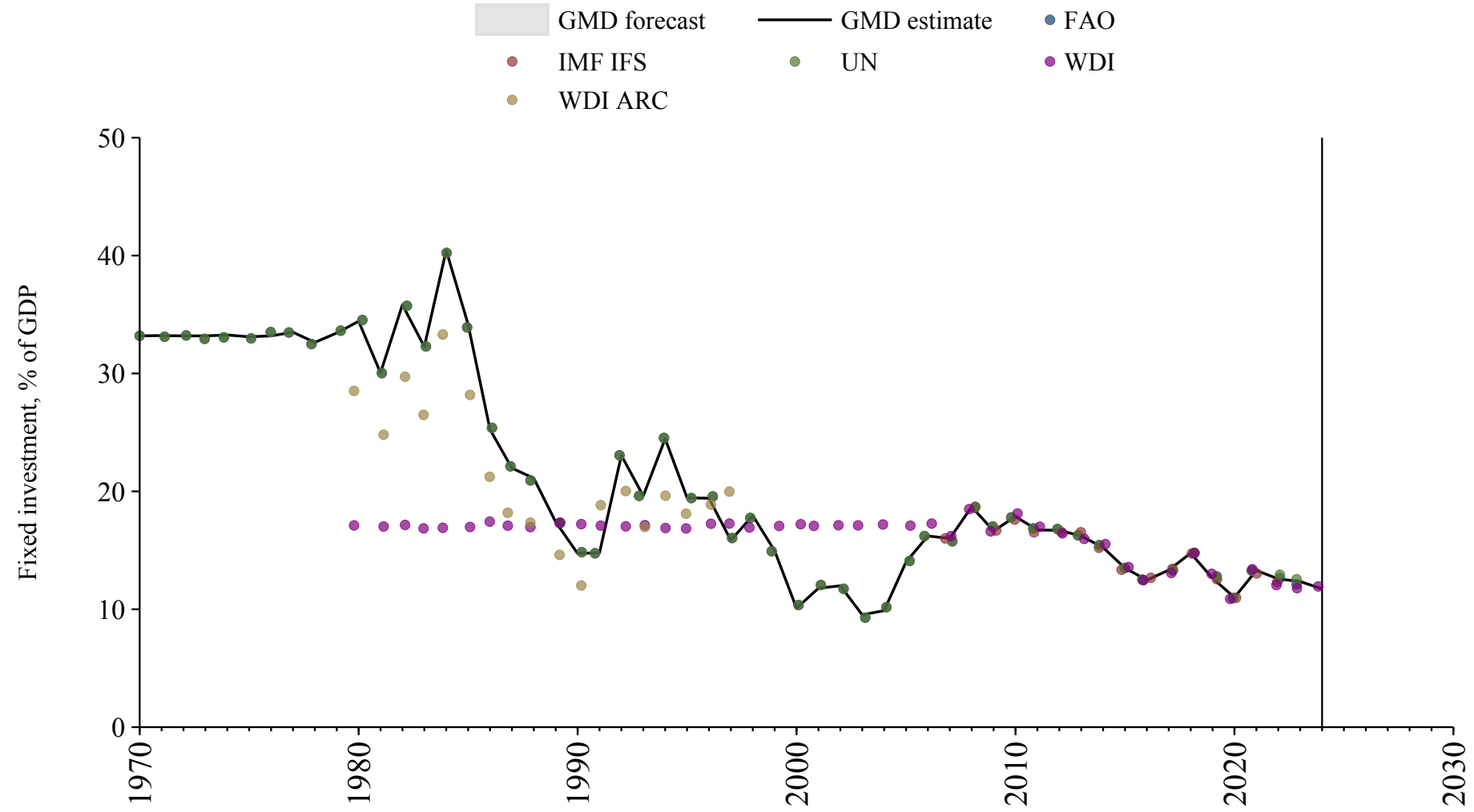
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



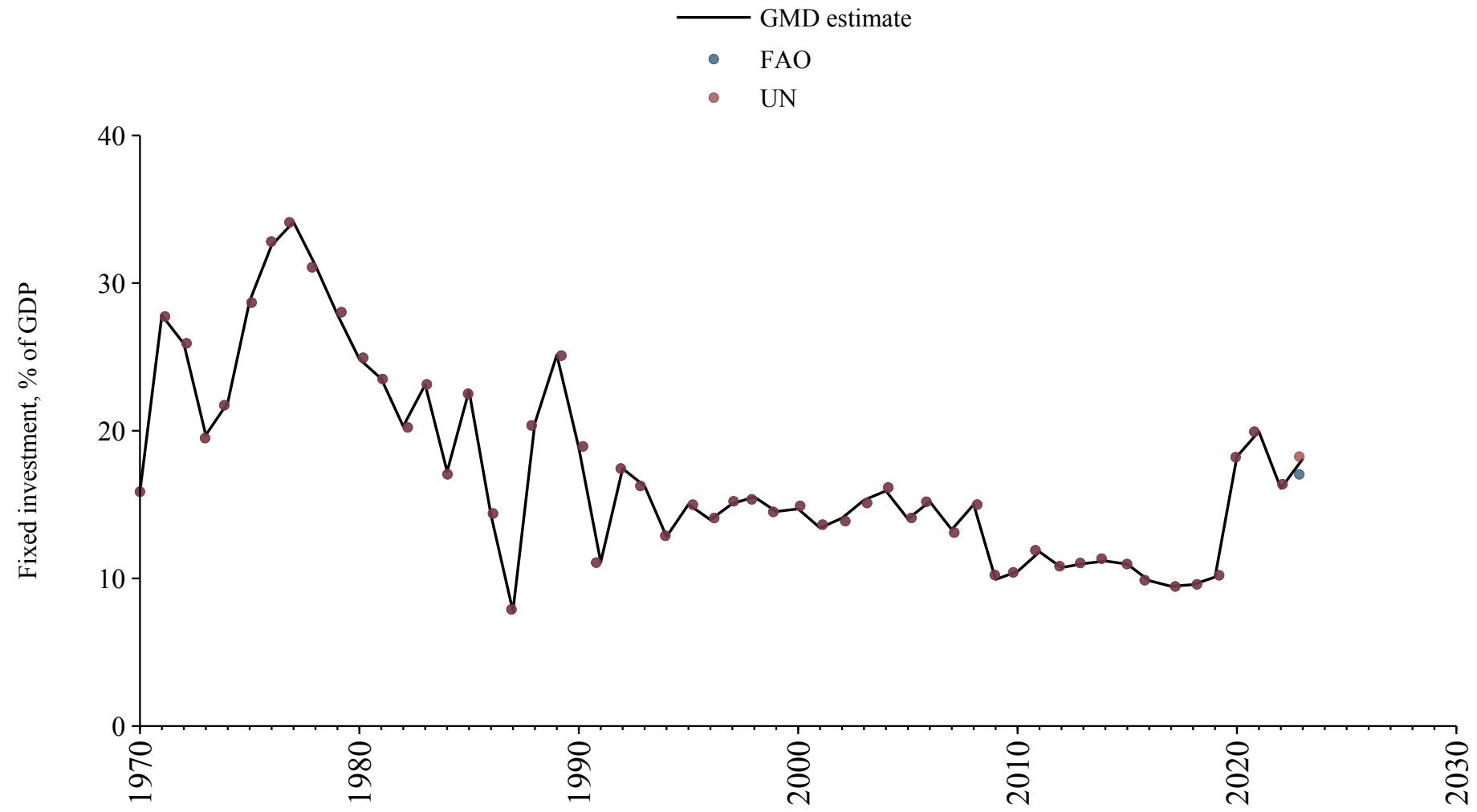
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



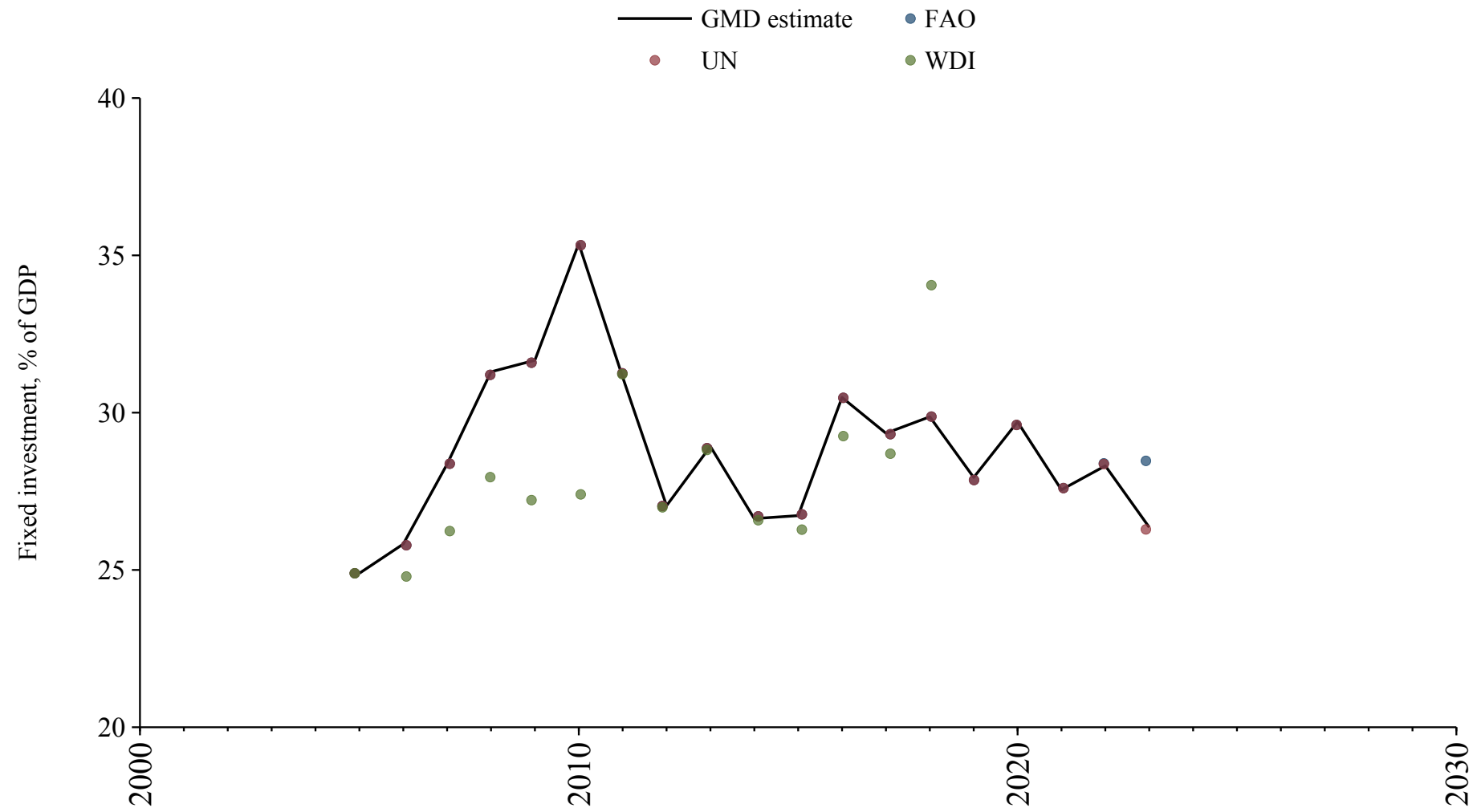
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



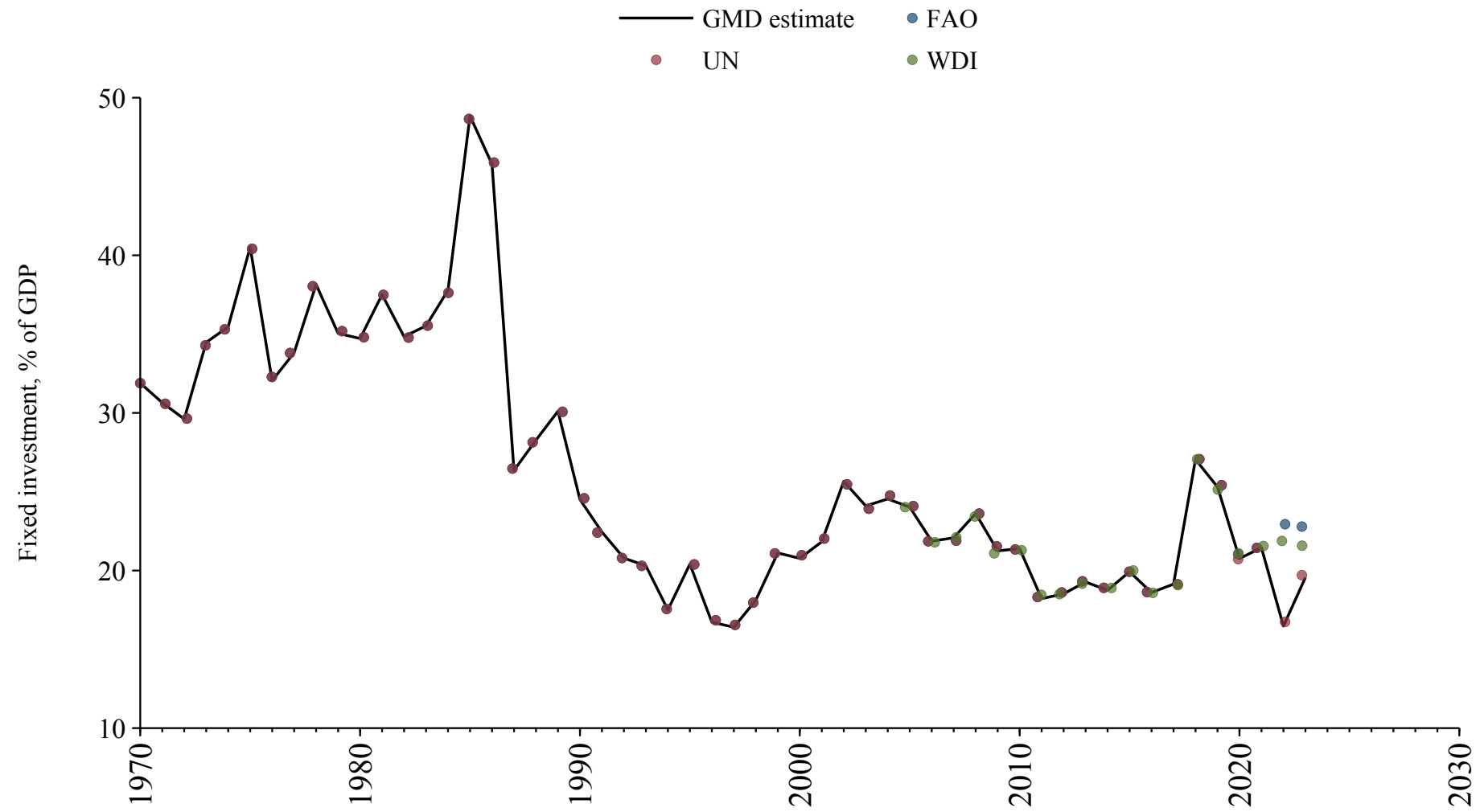
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



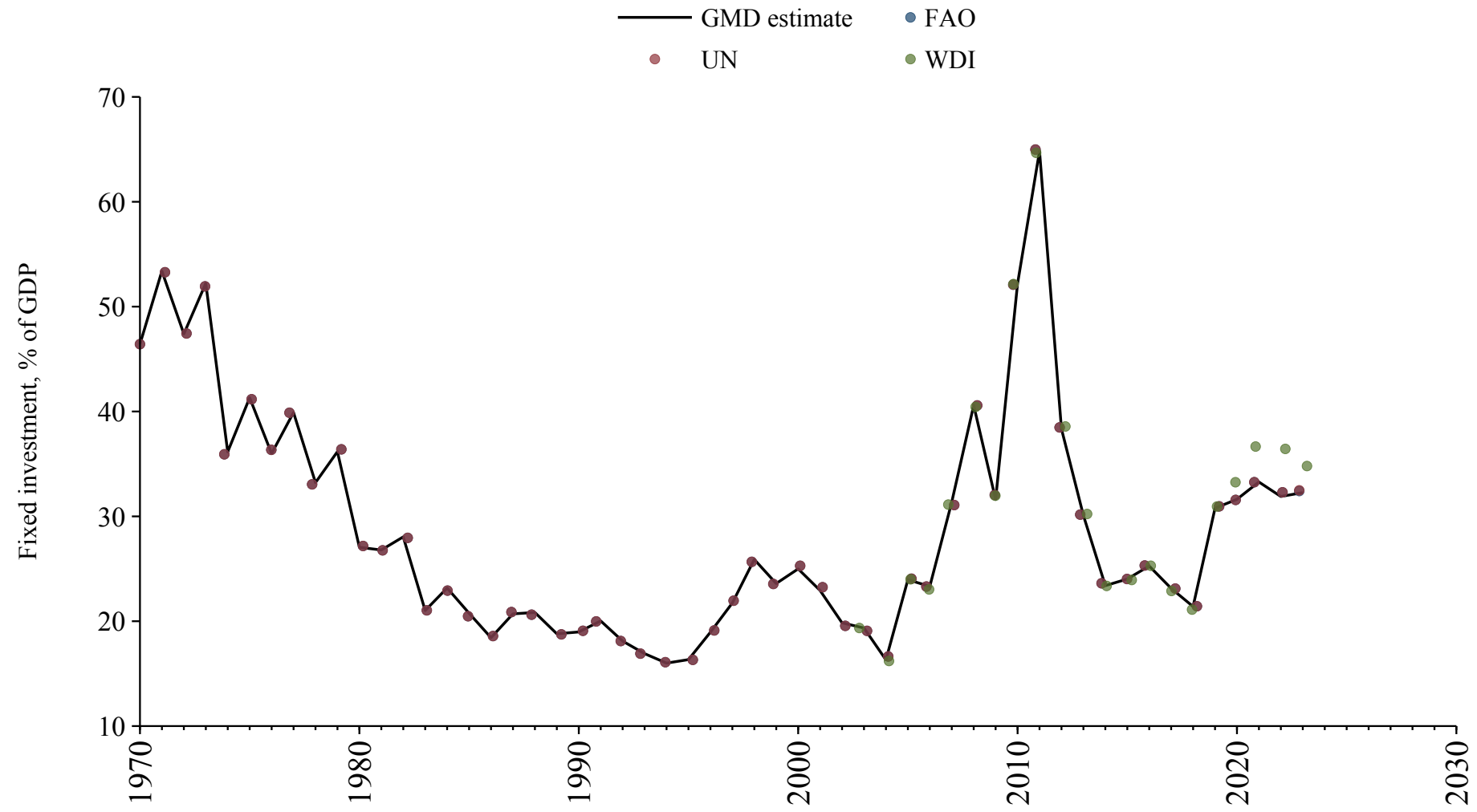
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



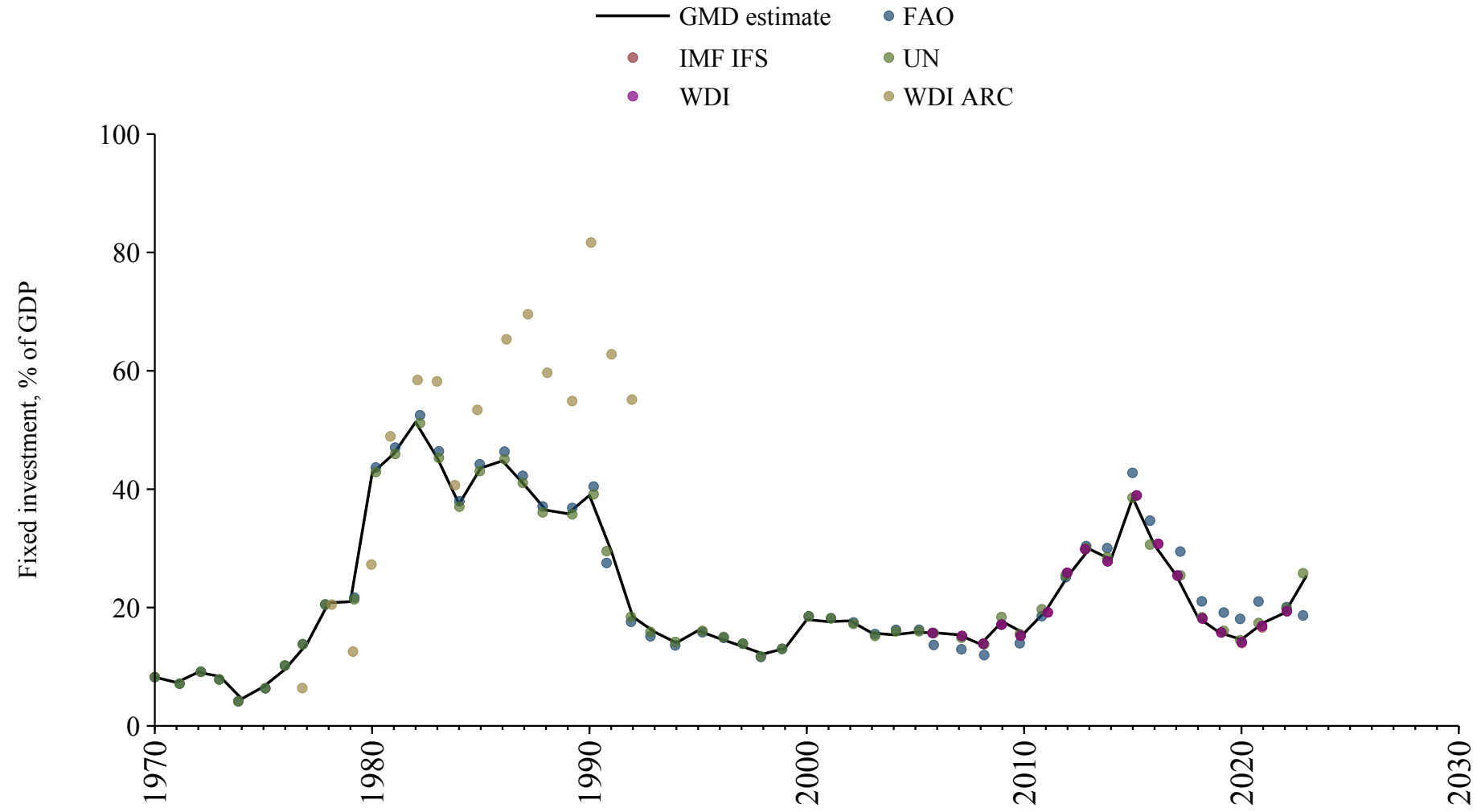
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



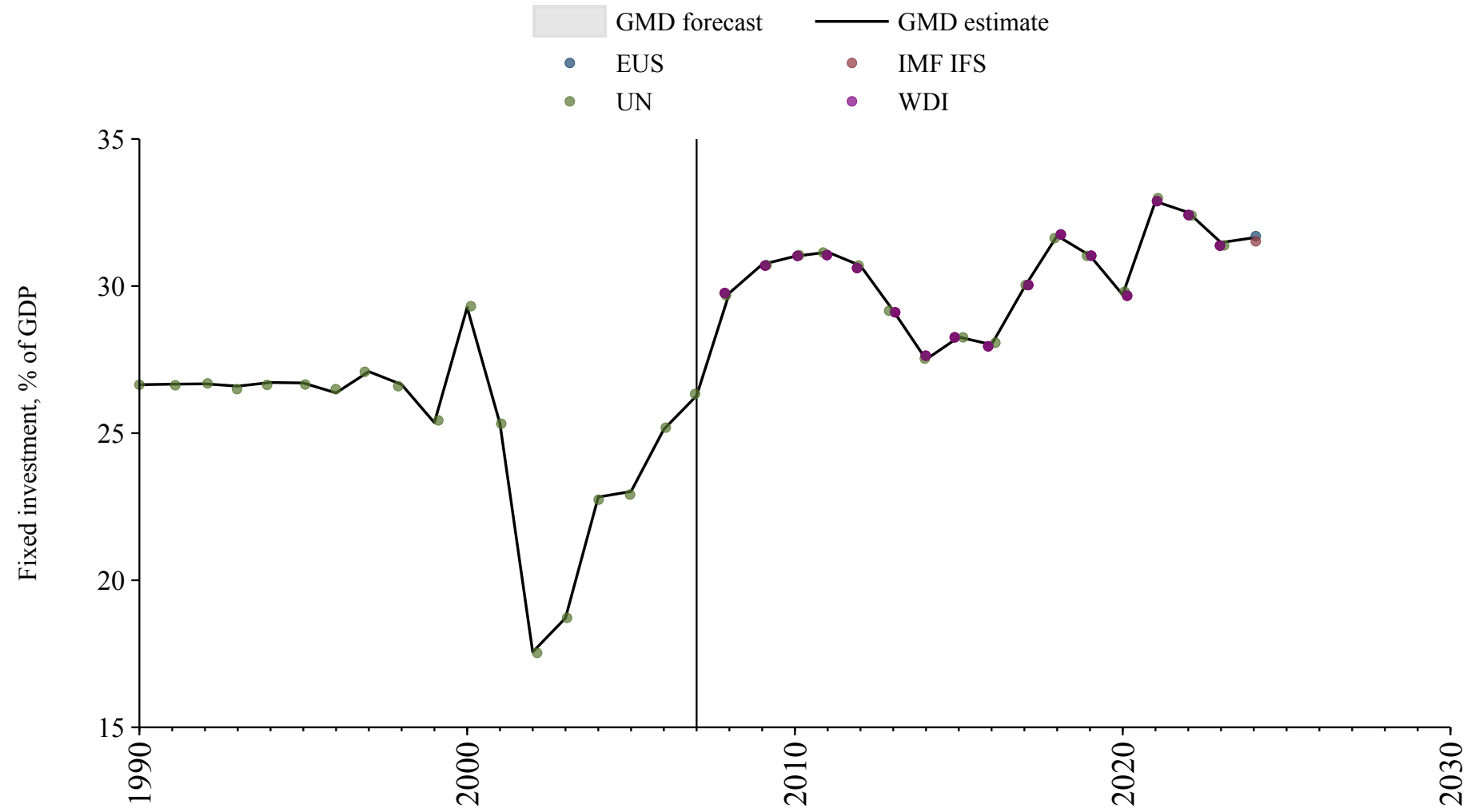
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



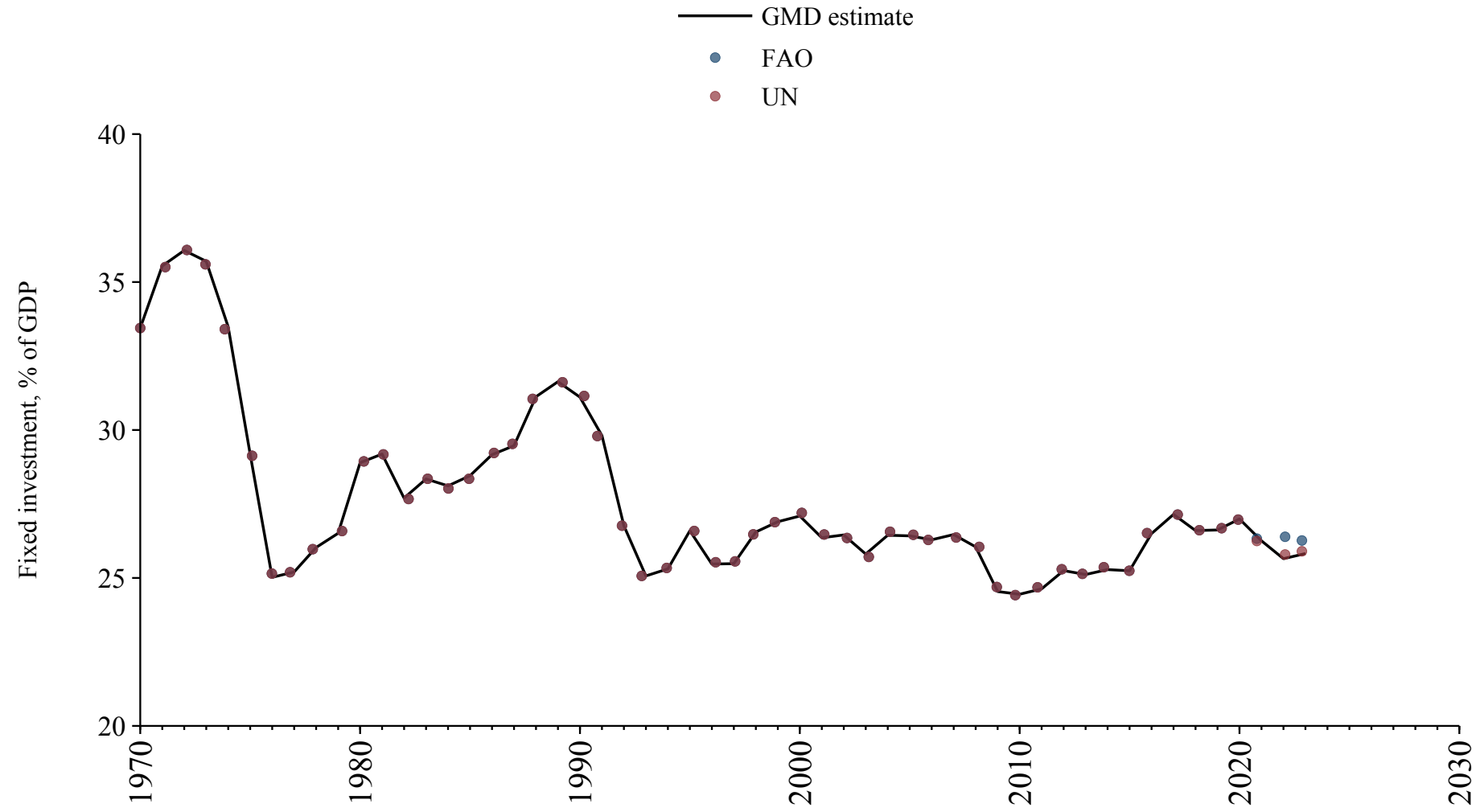
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Commission (2024)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



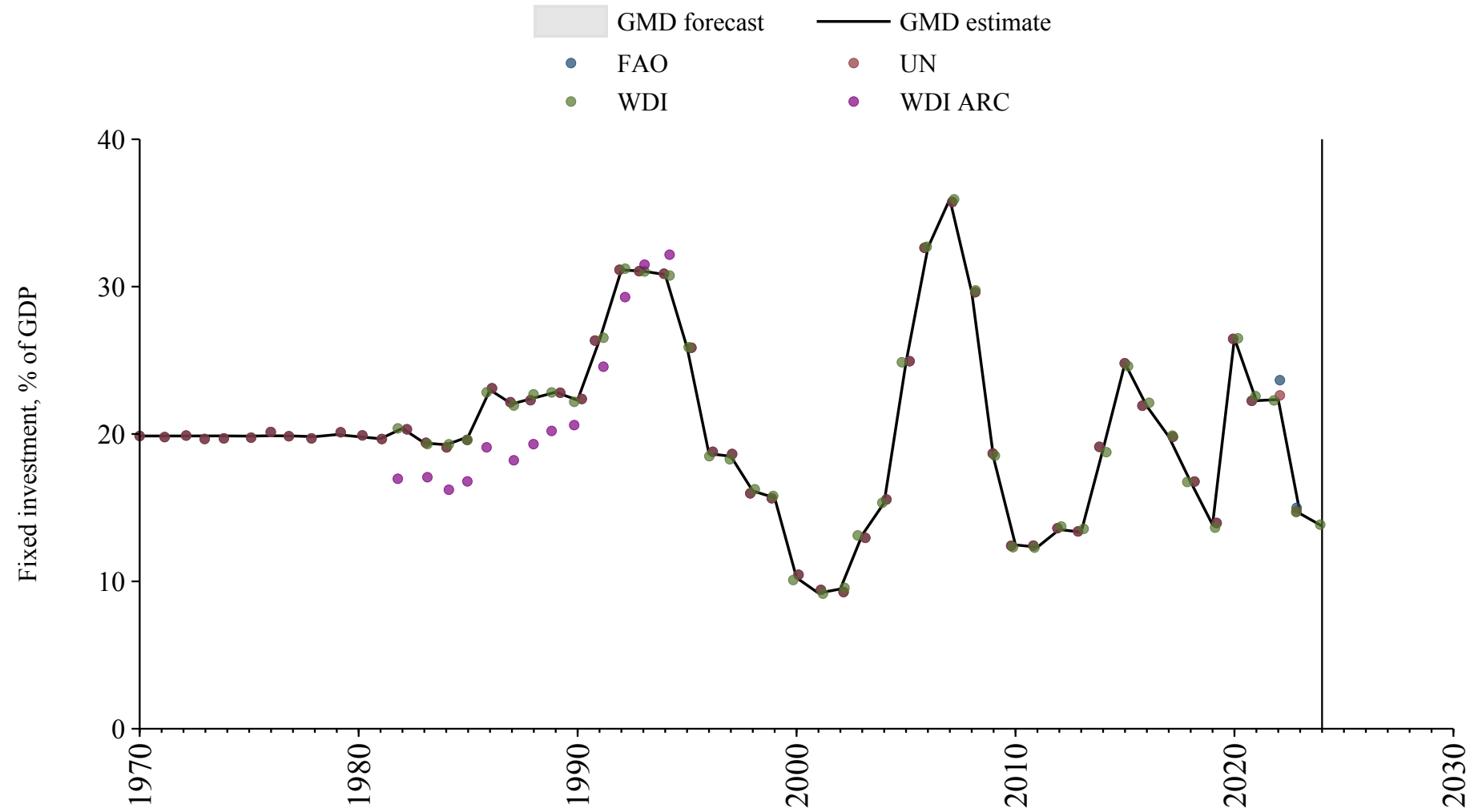
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



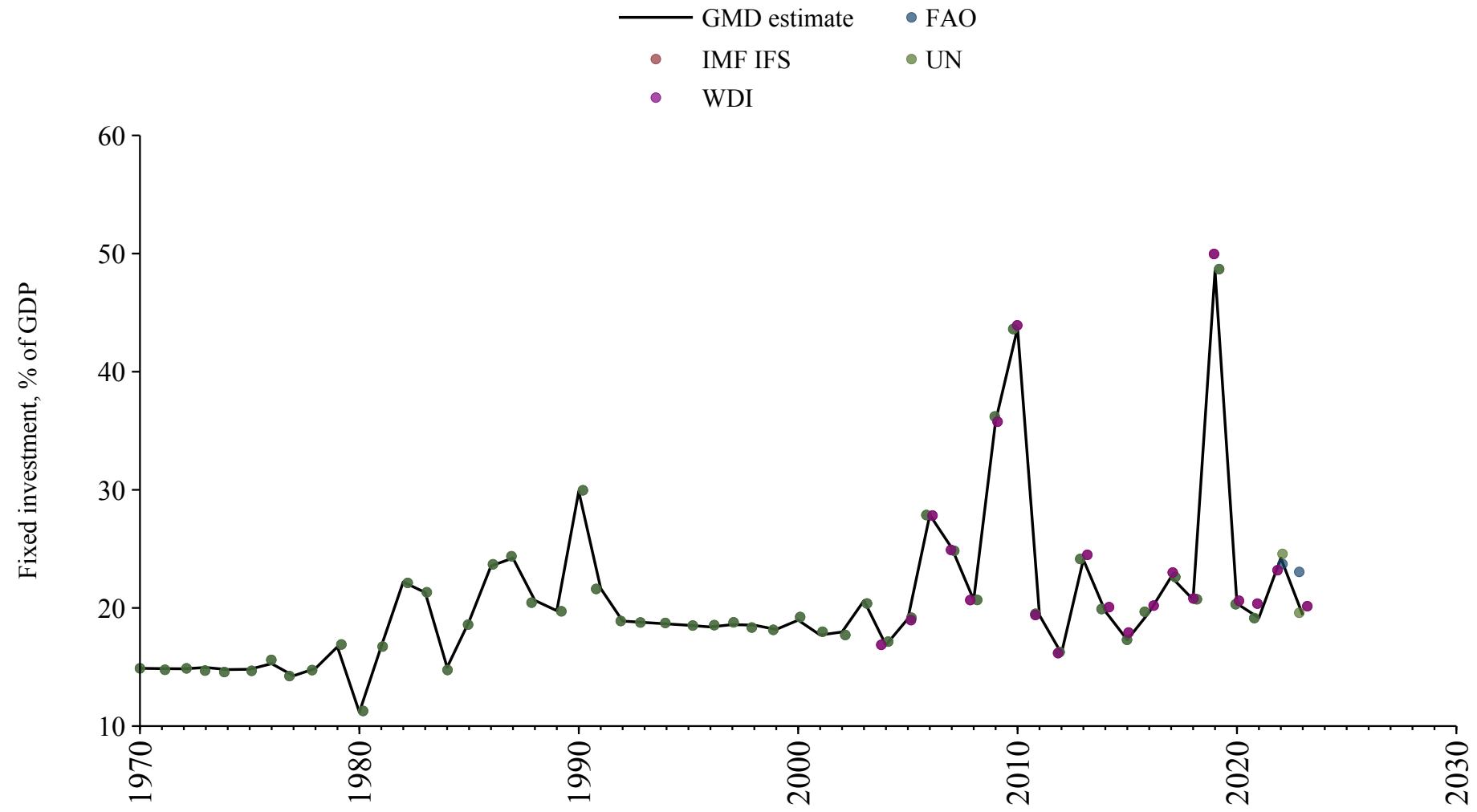
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



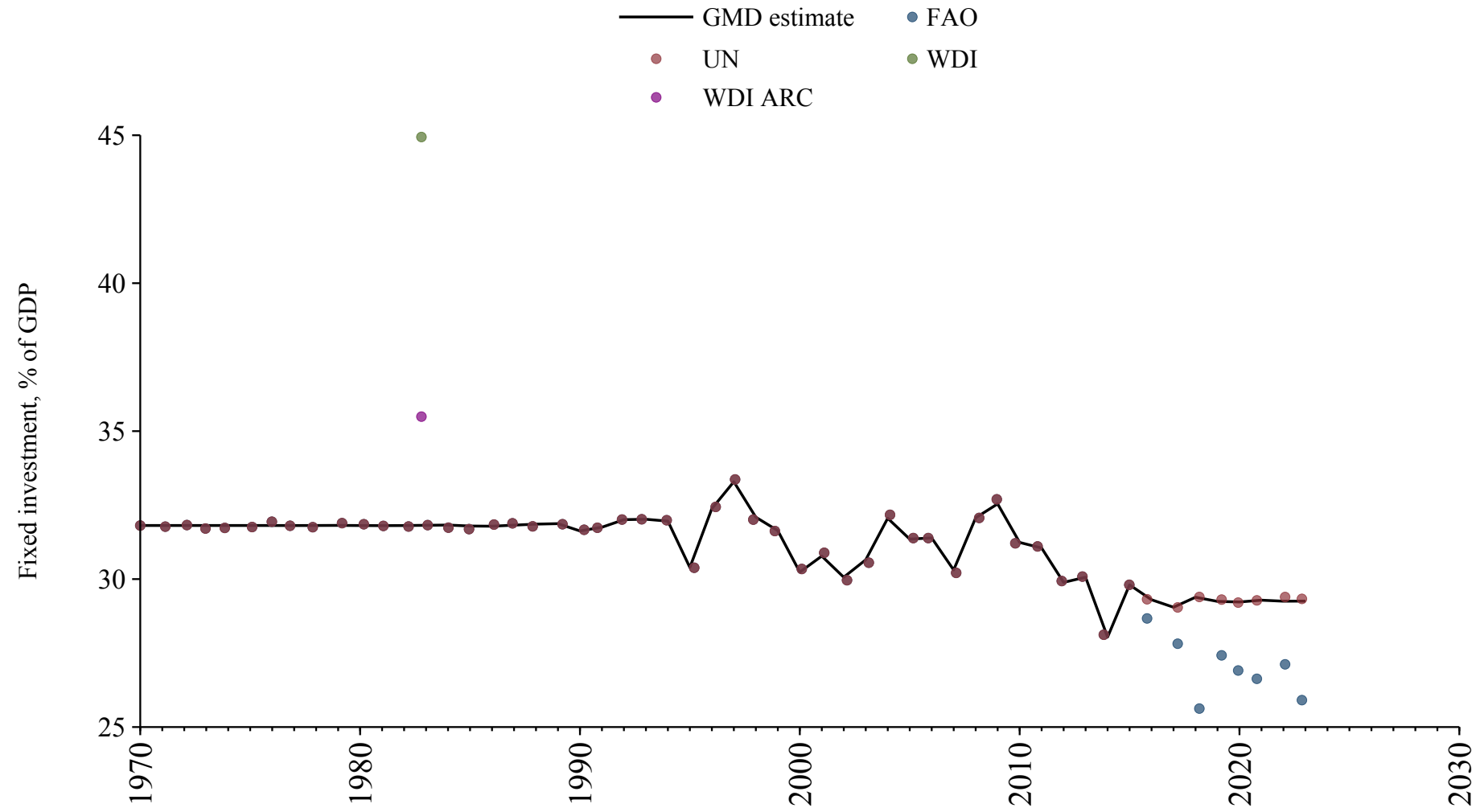
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



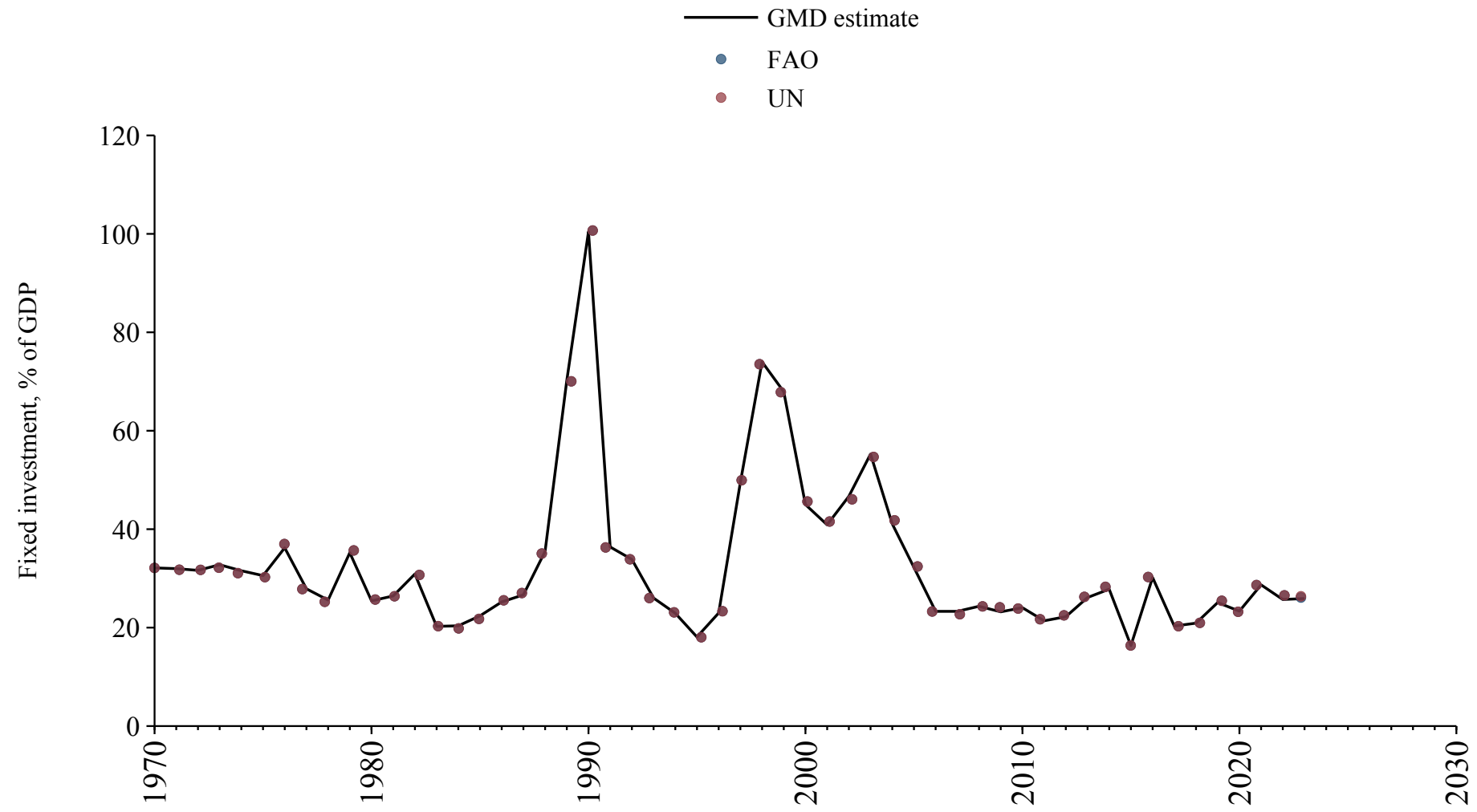
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



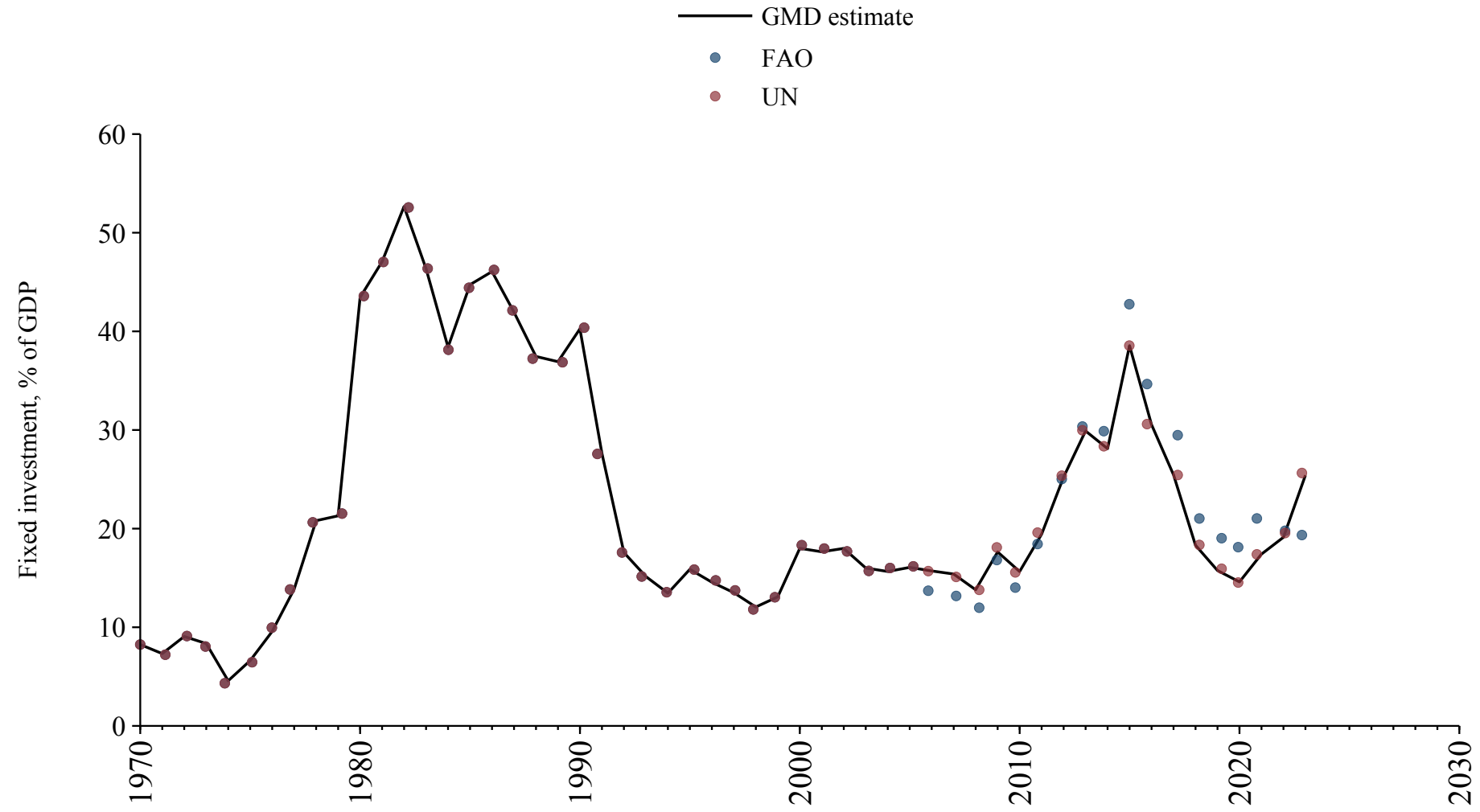
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



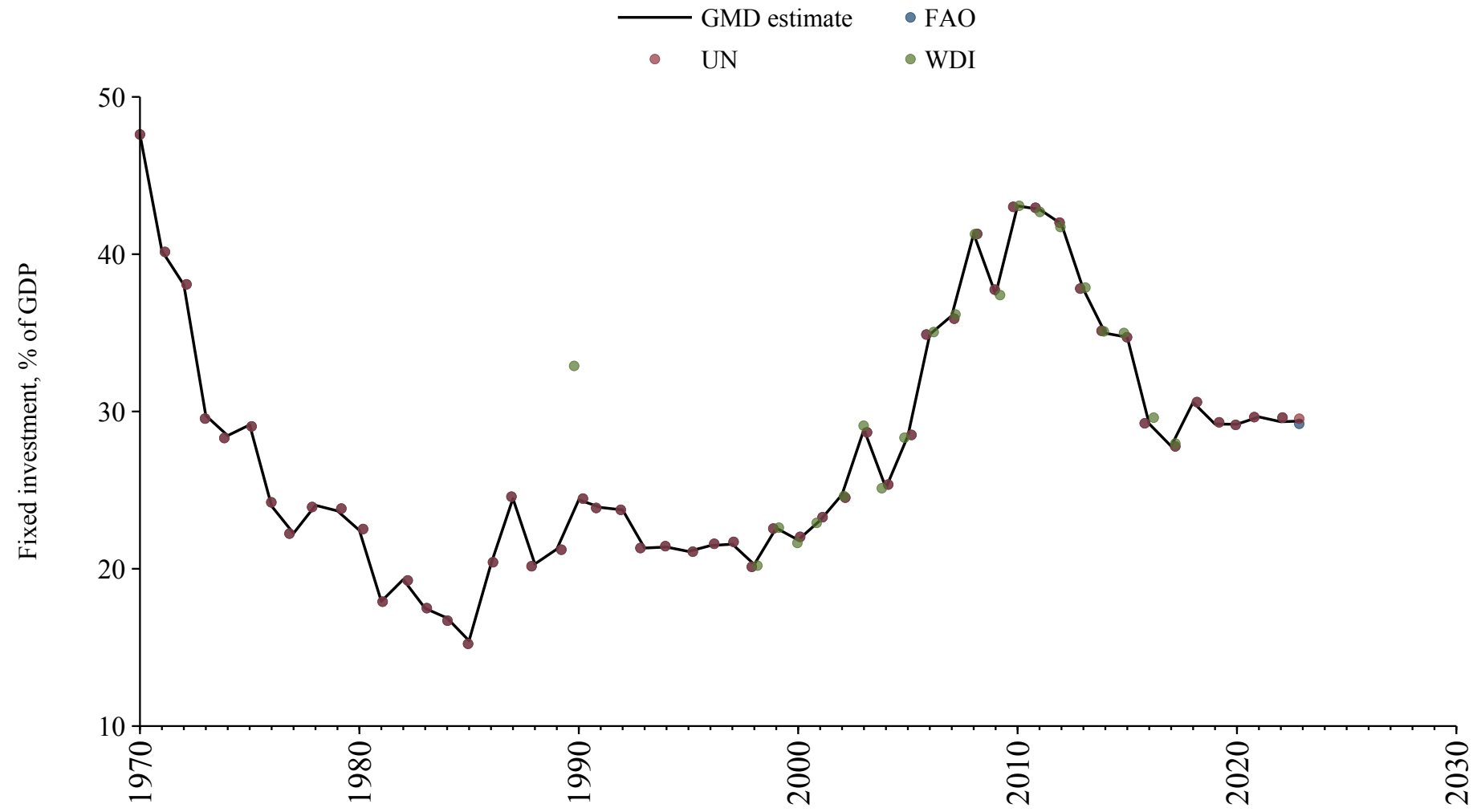
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



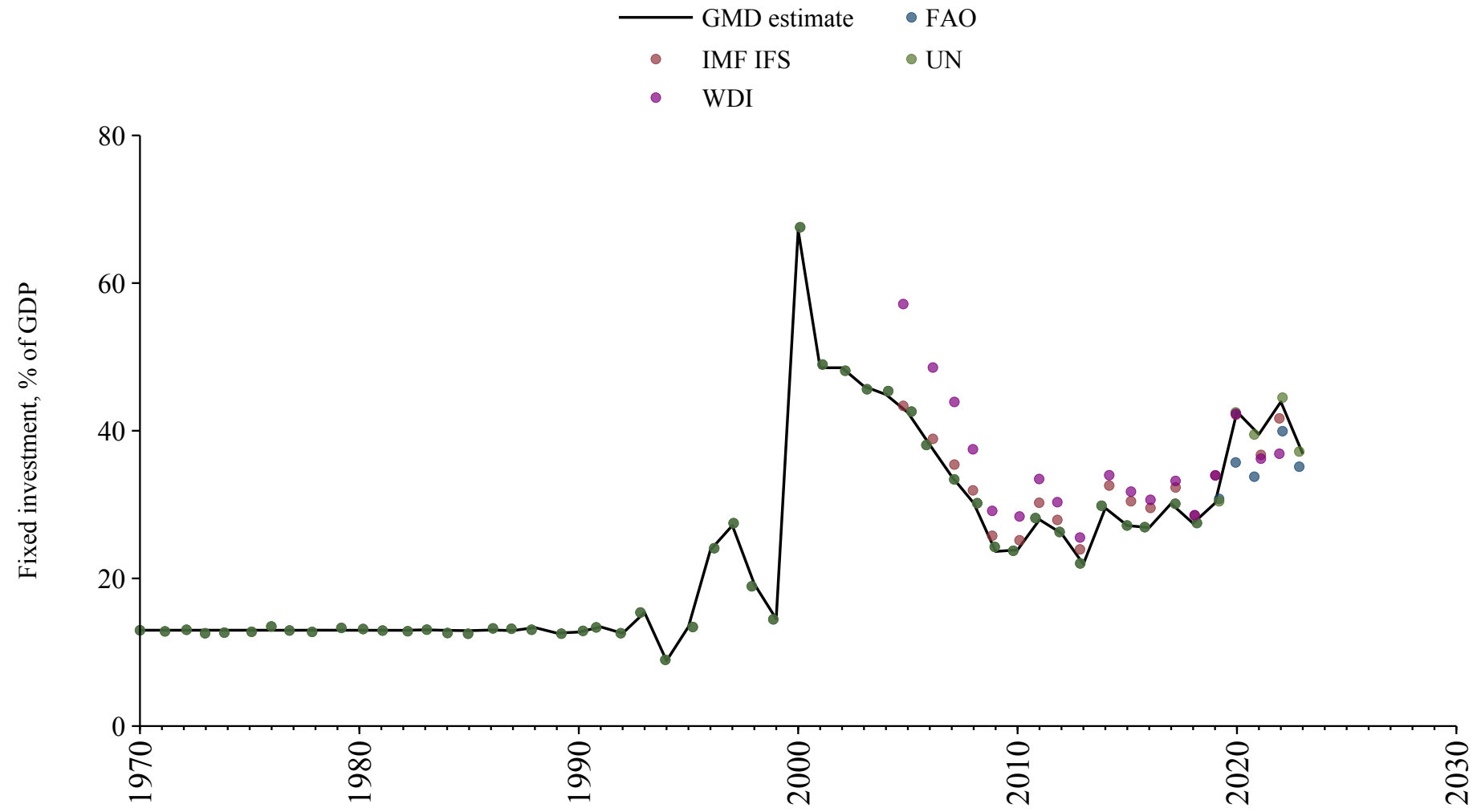
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



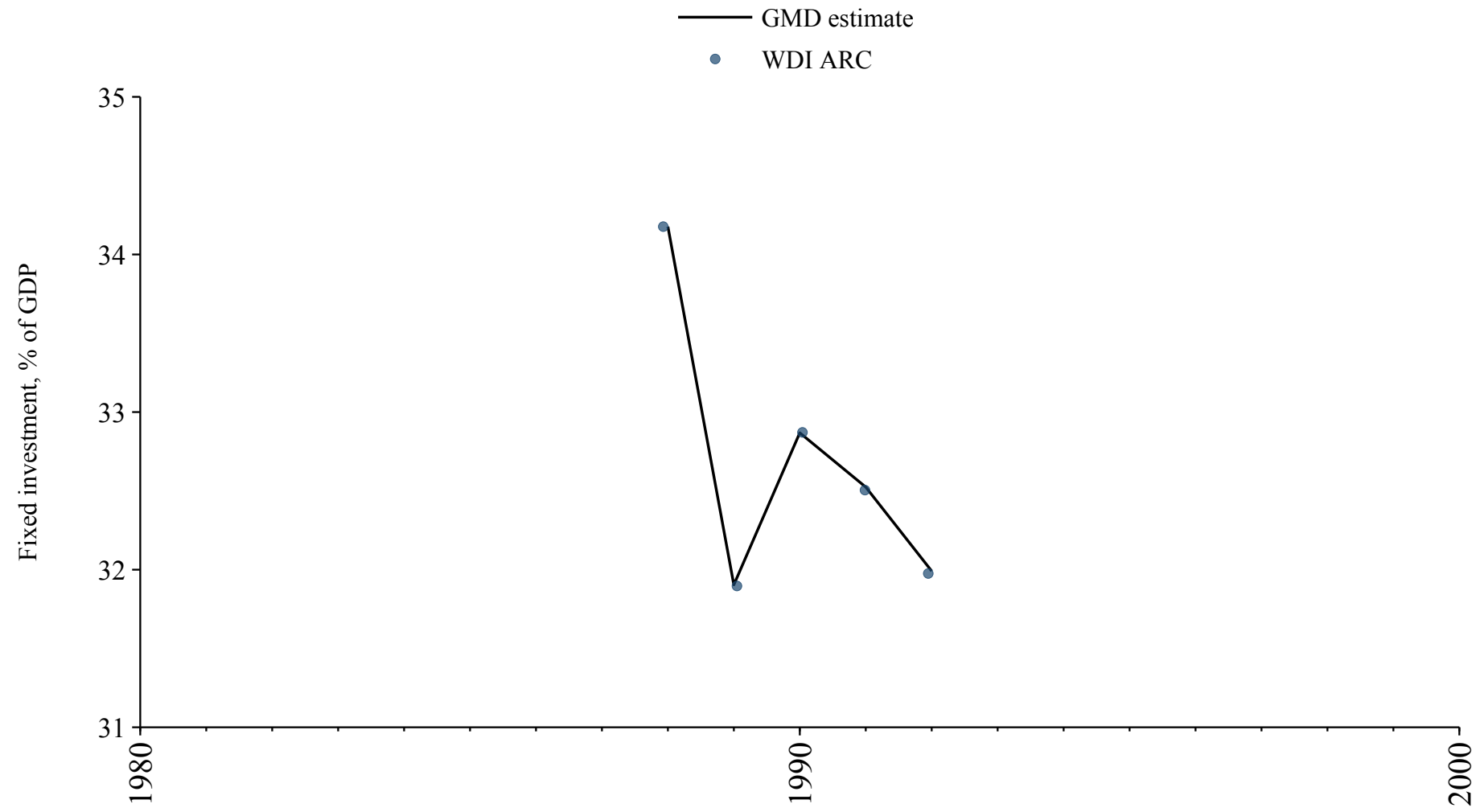
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



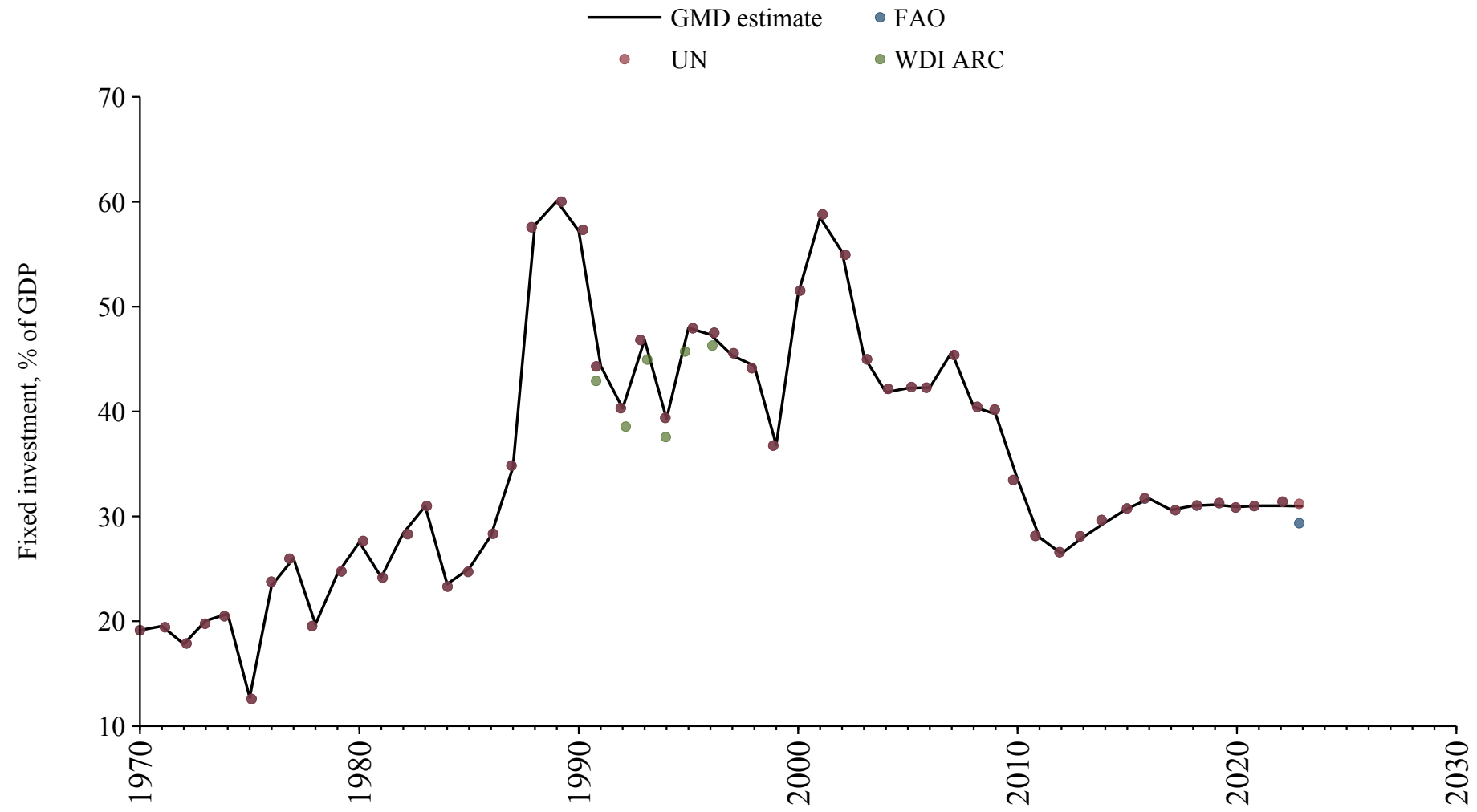
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



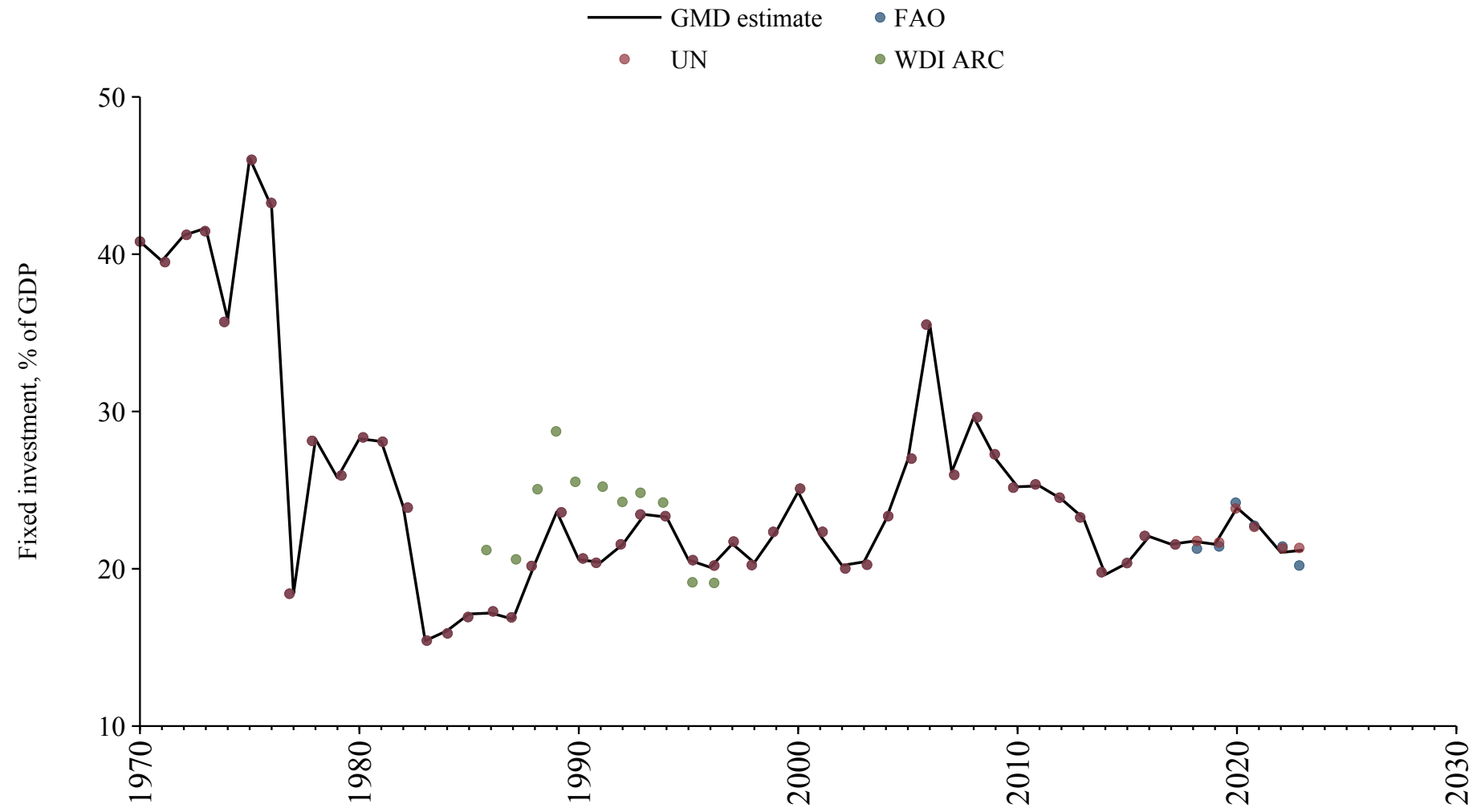
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



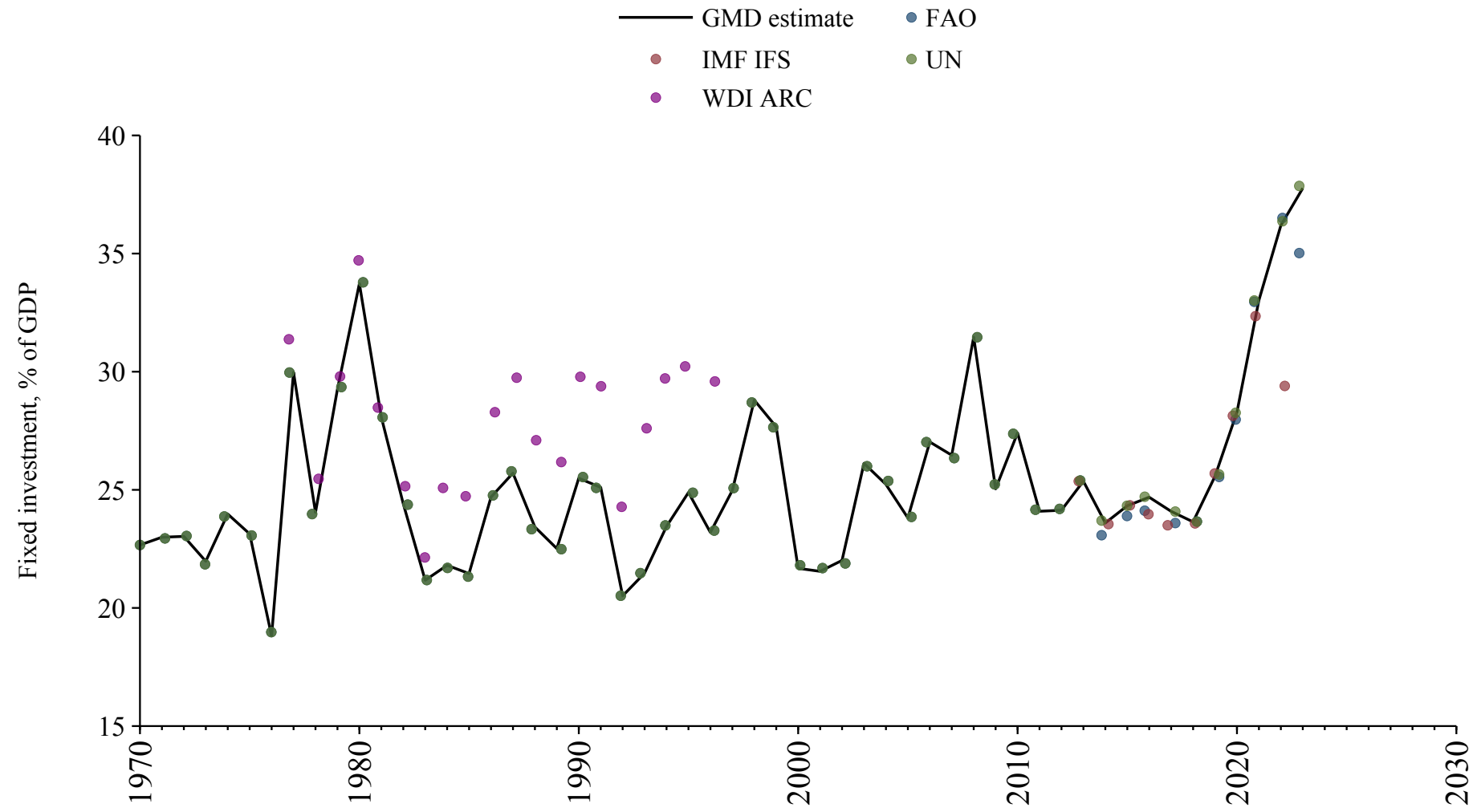
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



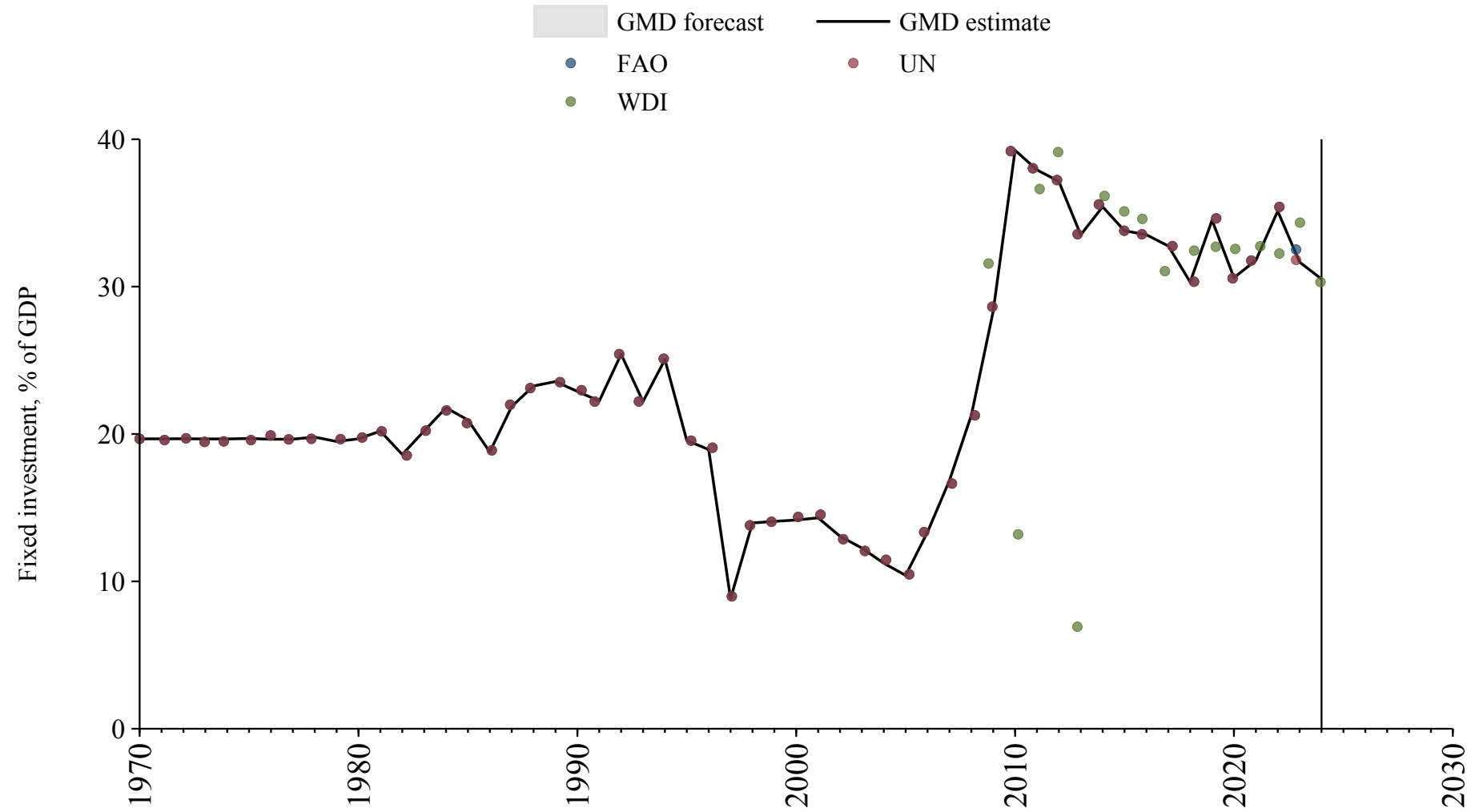
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



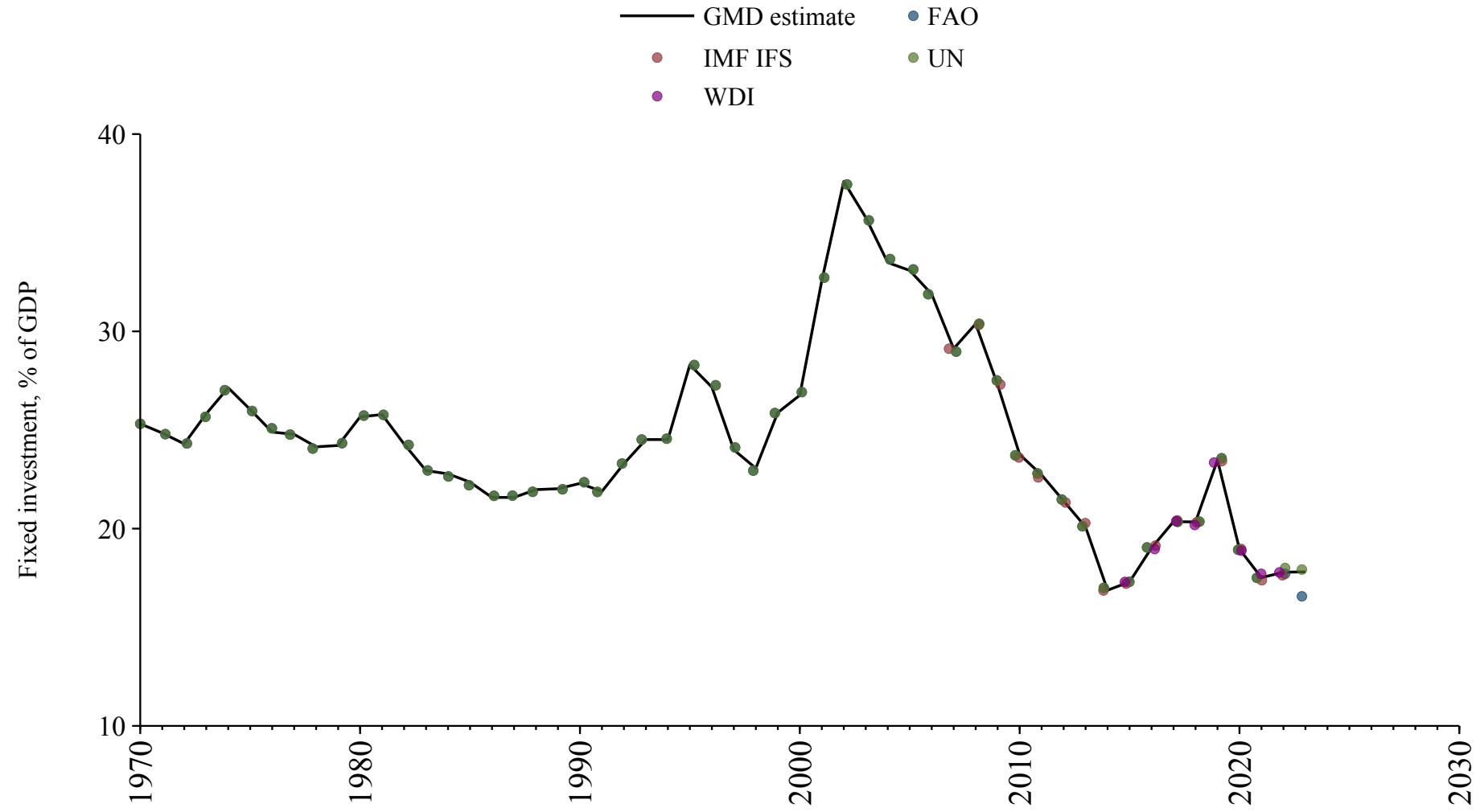
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



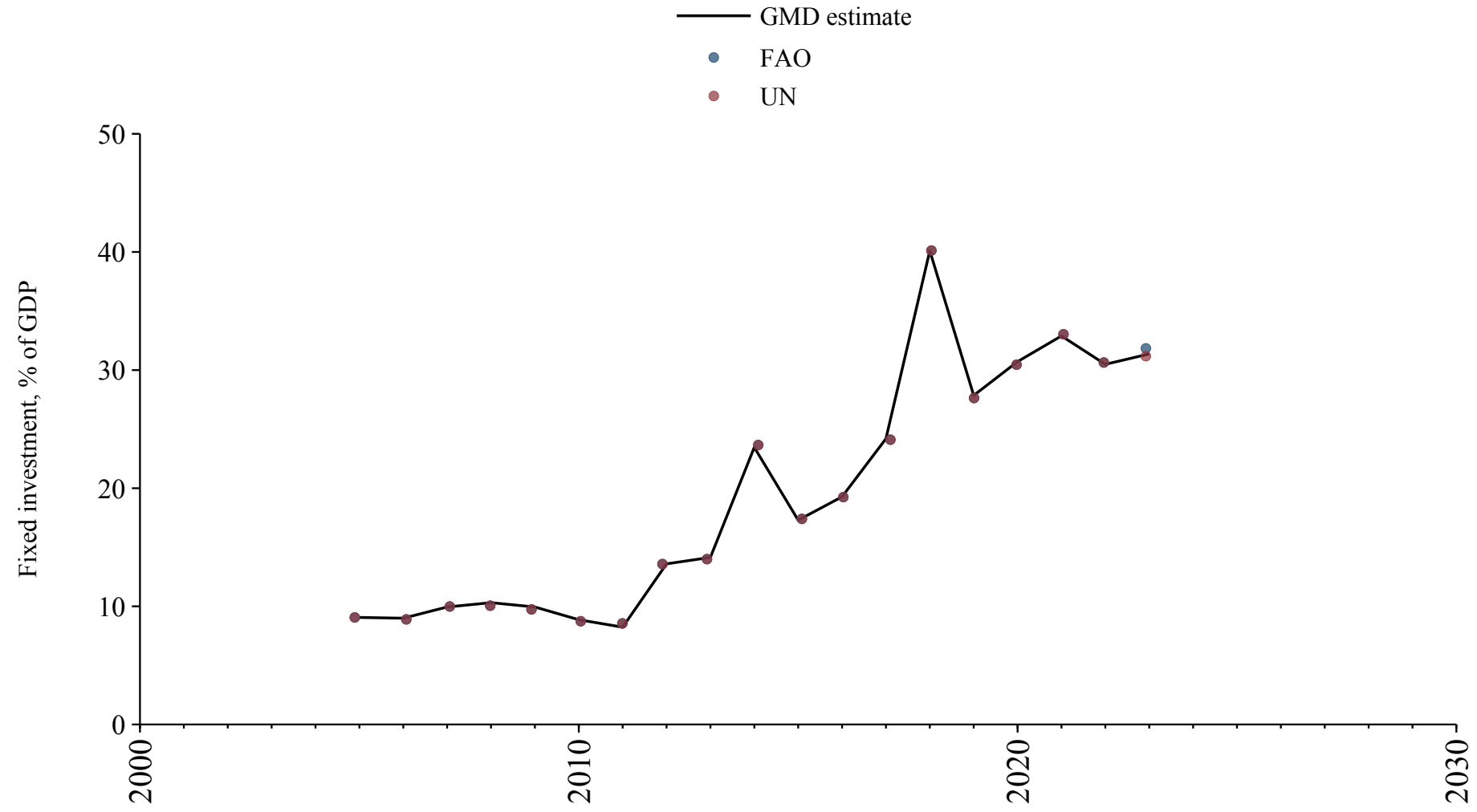
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



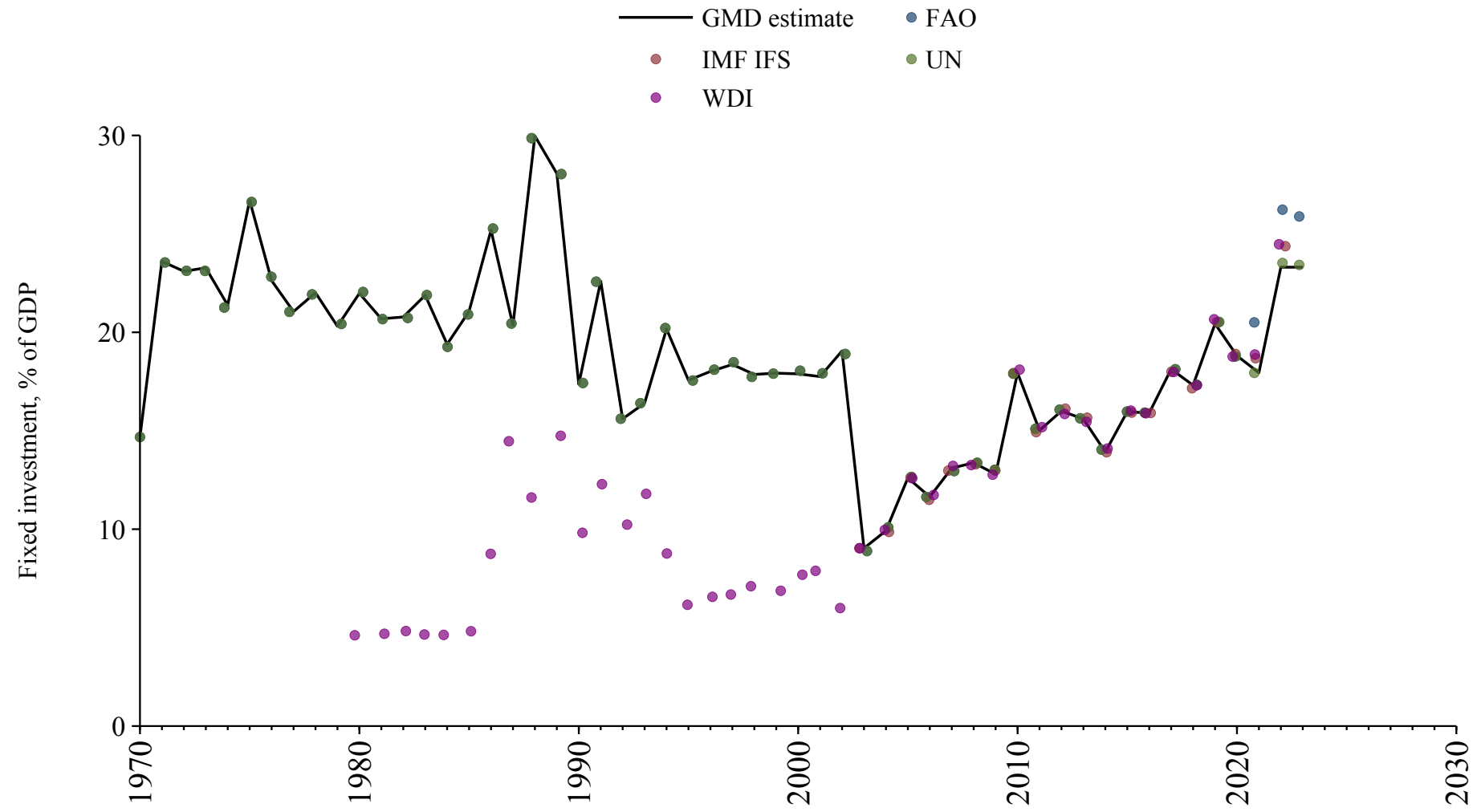
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



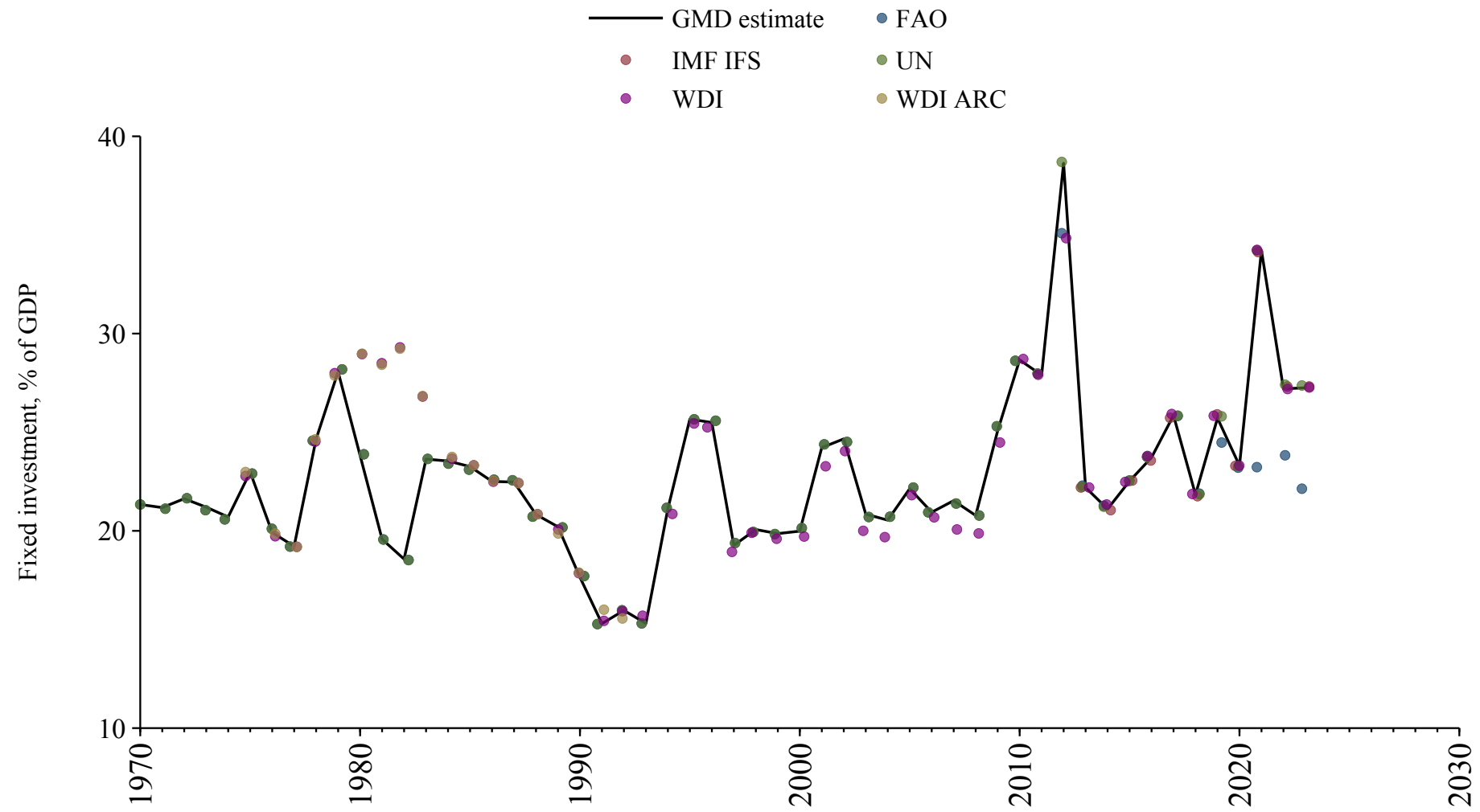
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



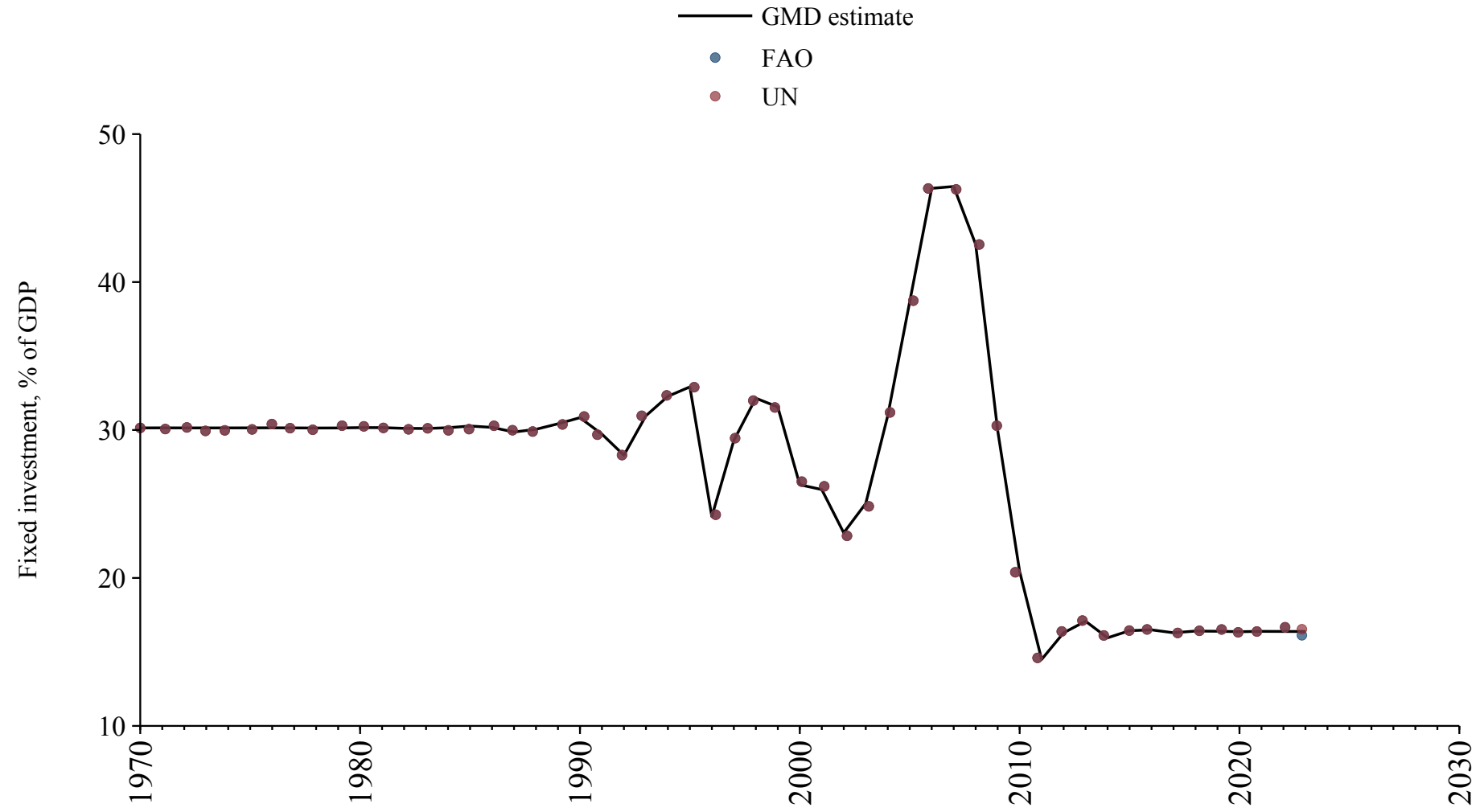
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



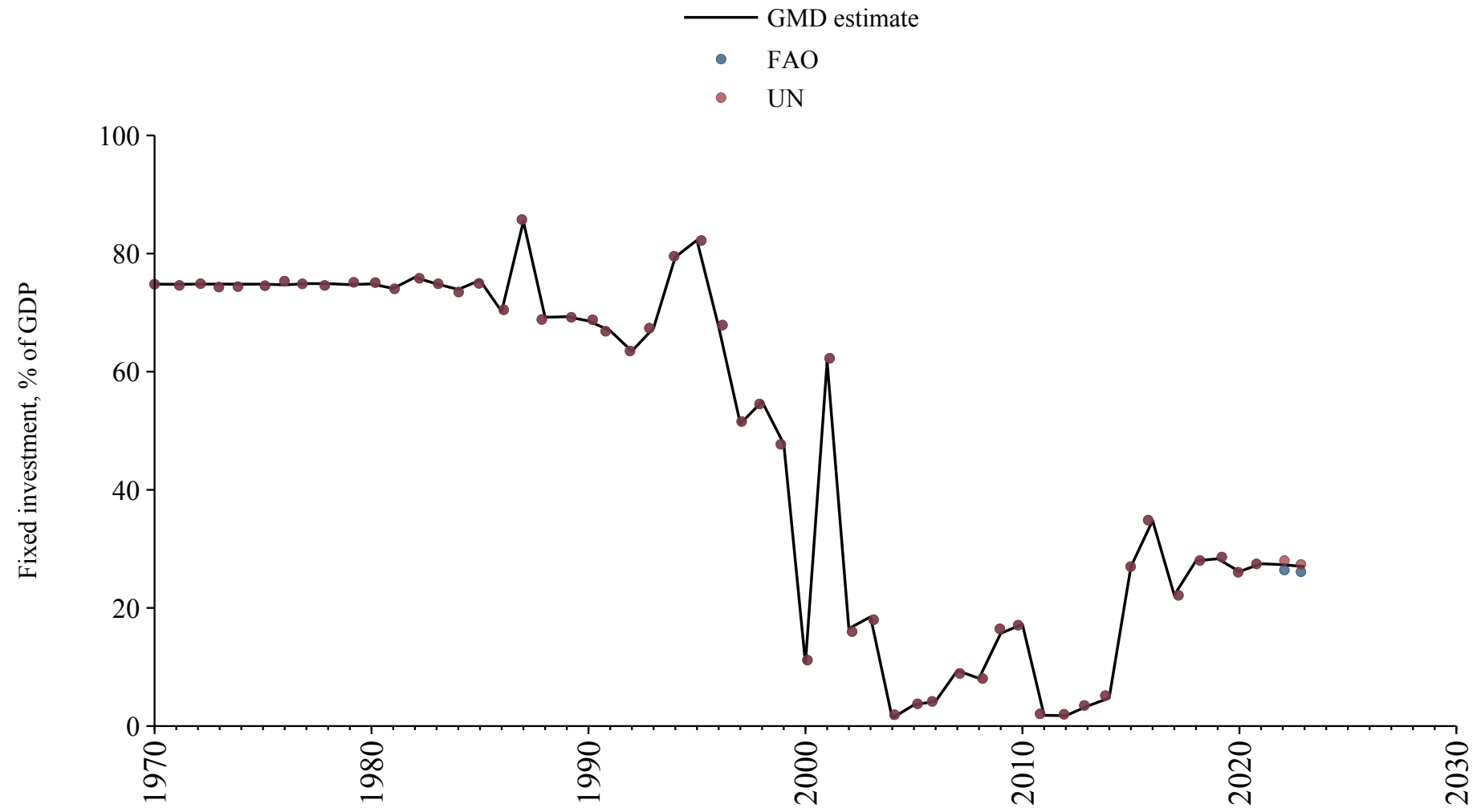
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



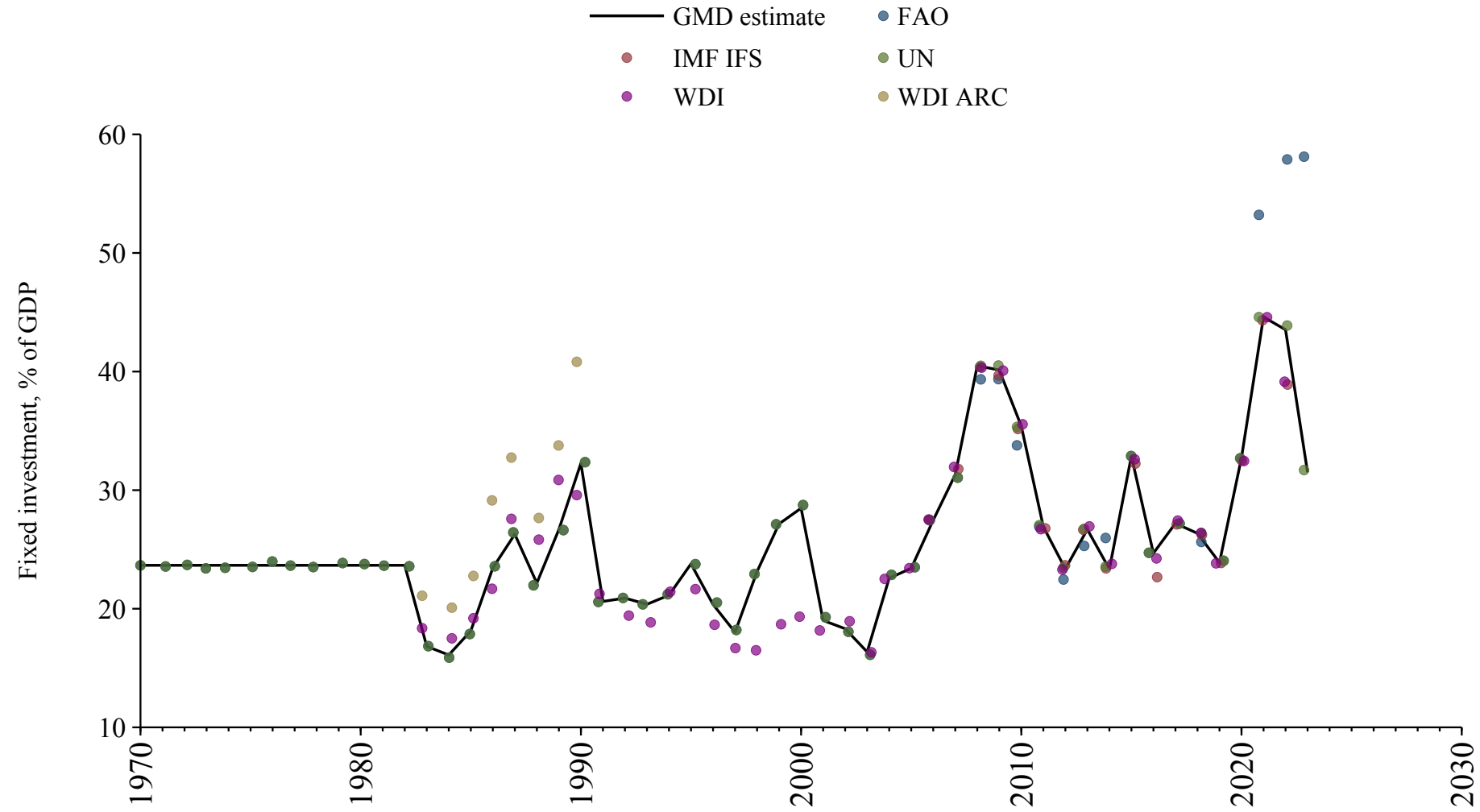
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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