

# Government Consumption

*millions of LC*

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RELEASE

2026\_07

COVERAGE

1800 – 2027

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# Afghanistan

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

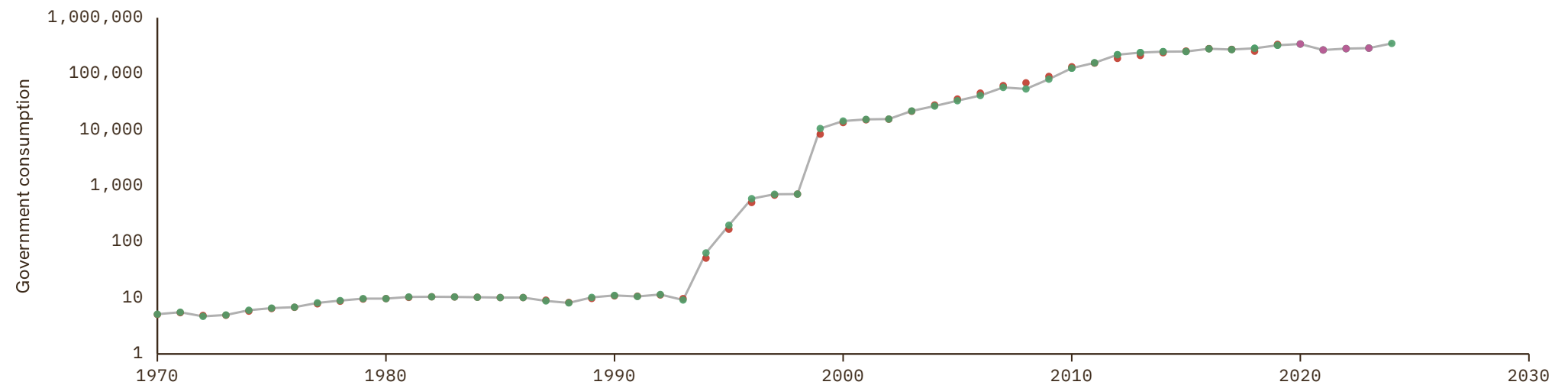
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Albania

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

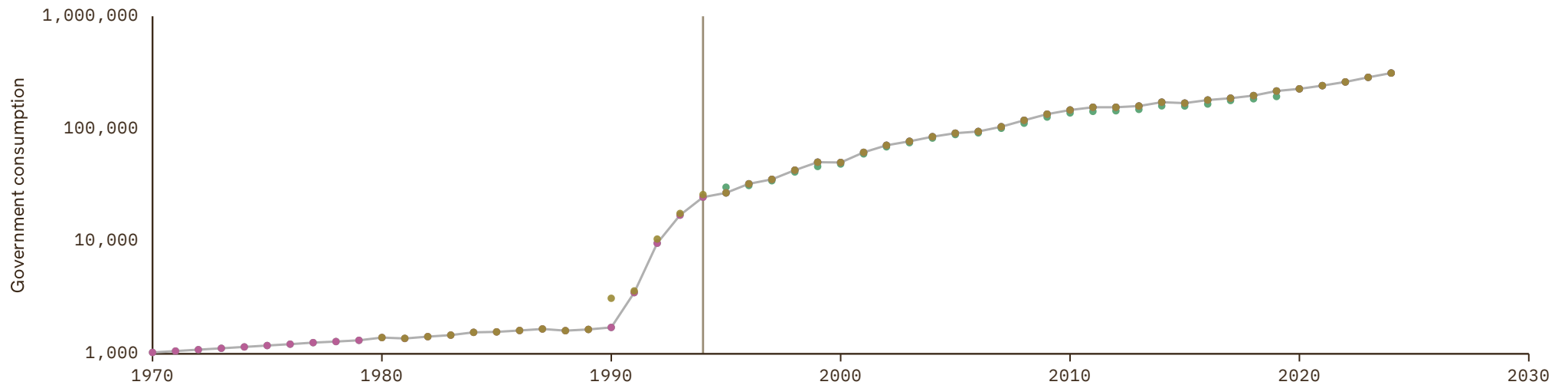
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Algeria

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

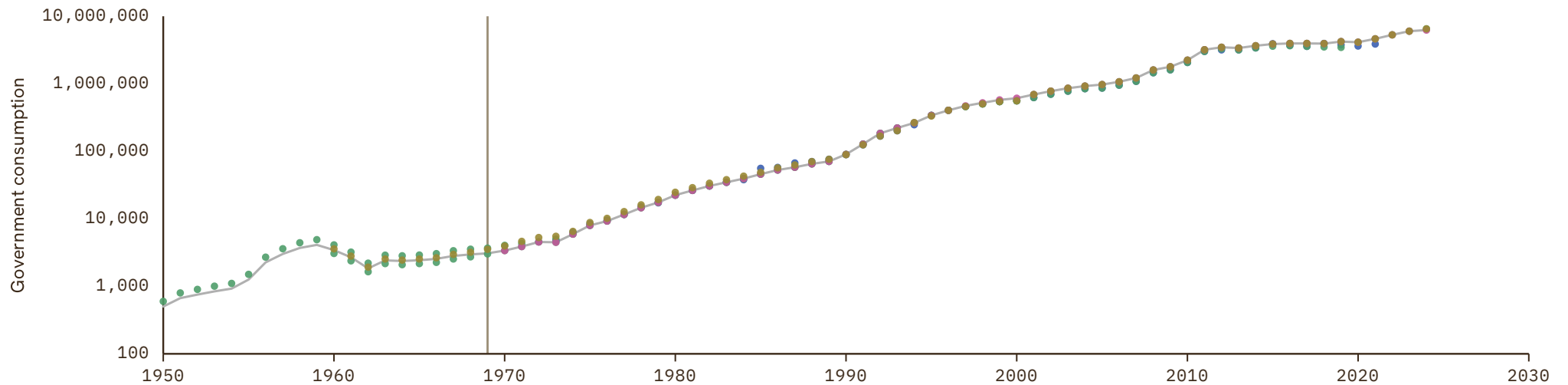
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.7%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Angola

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

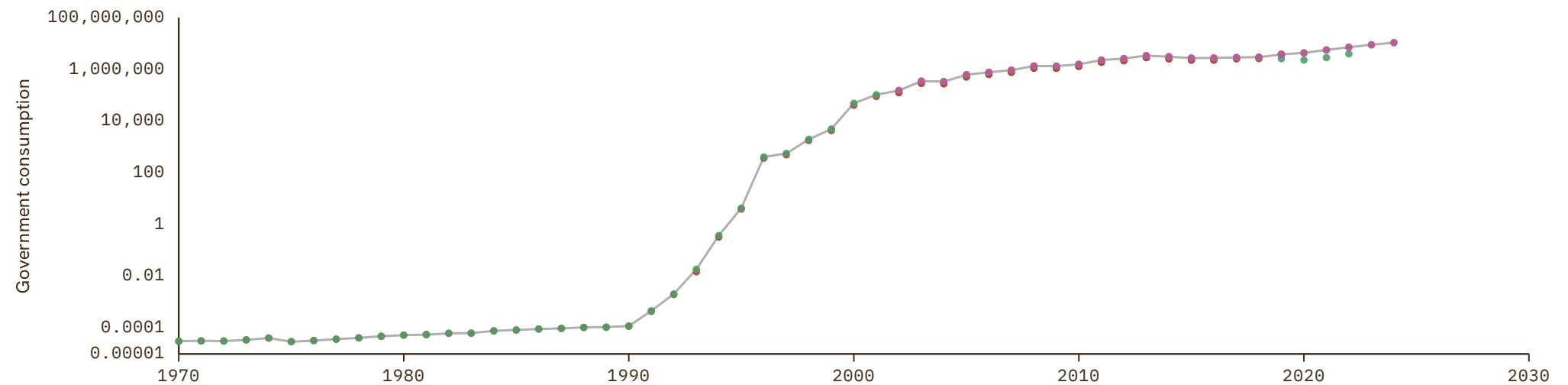
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Argentina

COVERAGE  
1935-2026

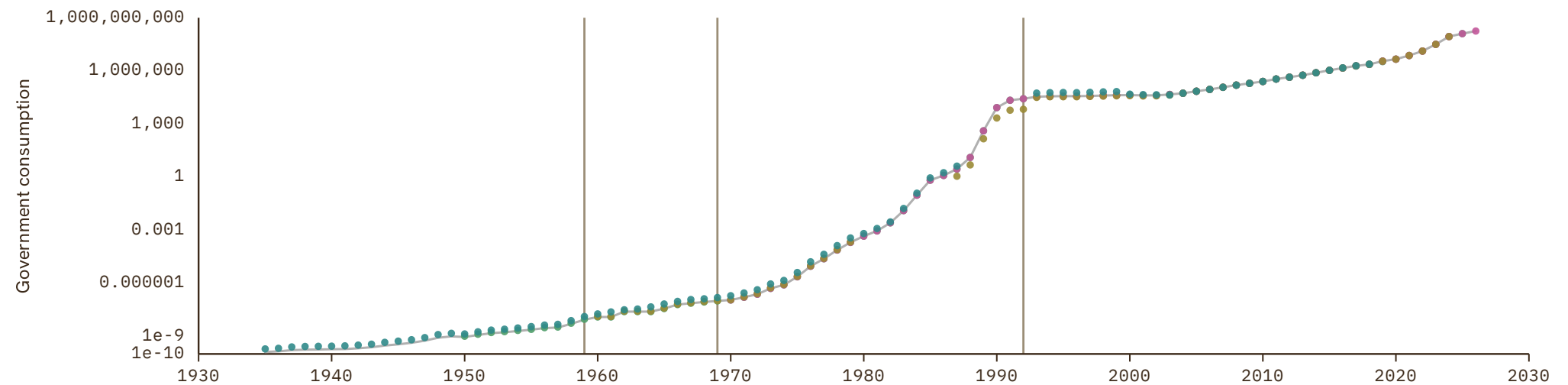
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ferreres et al. (2005)	CS3 ARG	1935 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 66.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1993 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ● CS3



# Armenia

COVERAGE  
1990-2024

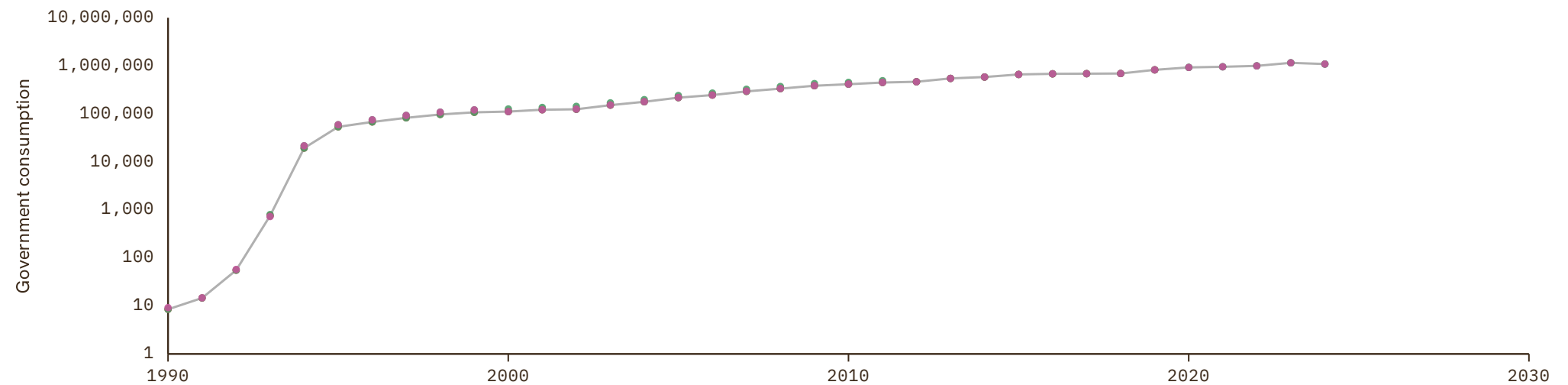
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Australia

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

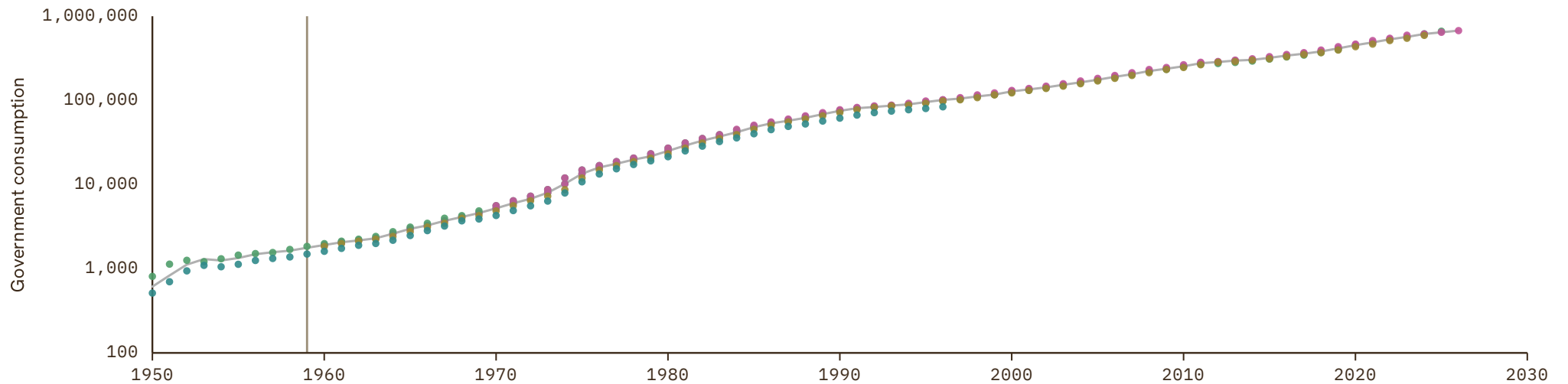
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Foster (1996)	CS3 AUS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ● CS3



# Austria

COVERAGE  
1950–2027

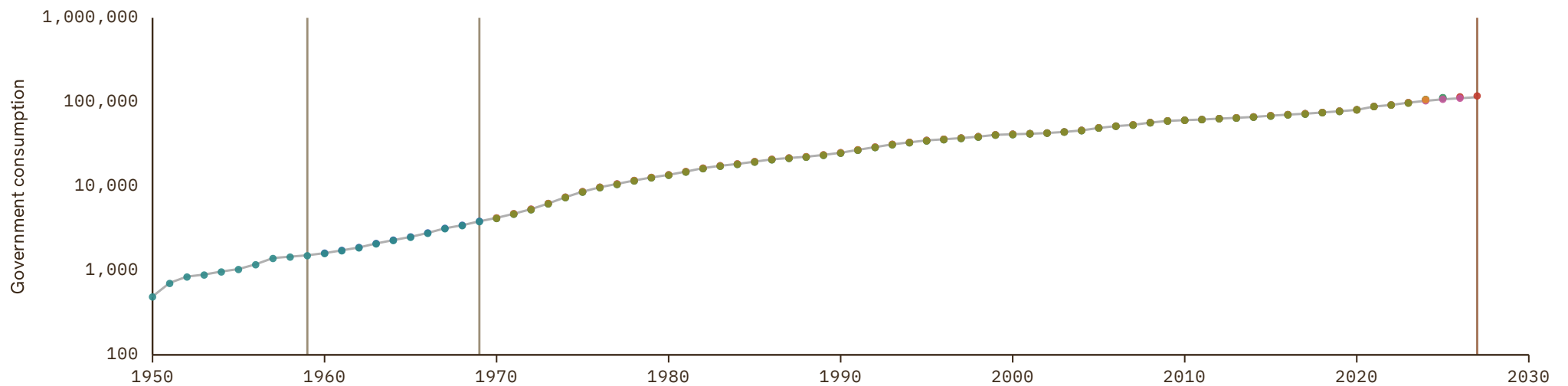
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	AMECO	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">AMECO forecast</a>	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 96.5%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● AMECO  
 ● AMECO forecast  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF IFS  
 ● OECD EO  
 ● PWT  
 ● UN  
 ● WDI



# Azerbaijan

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

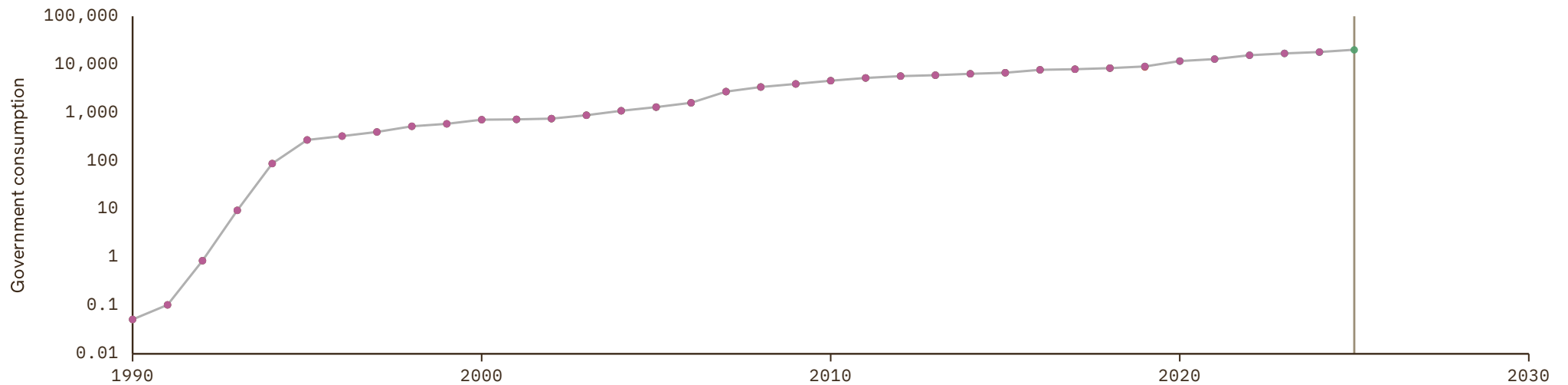
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.7%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Bahamas

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

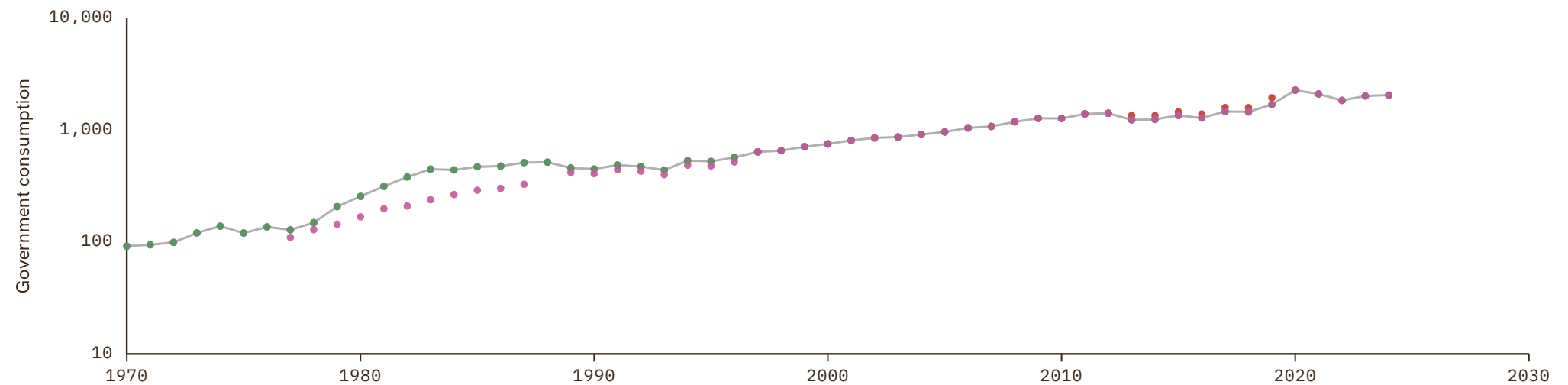
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Bahrain

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

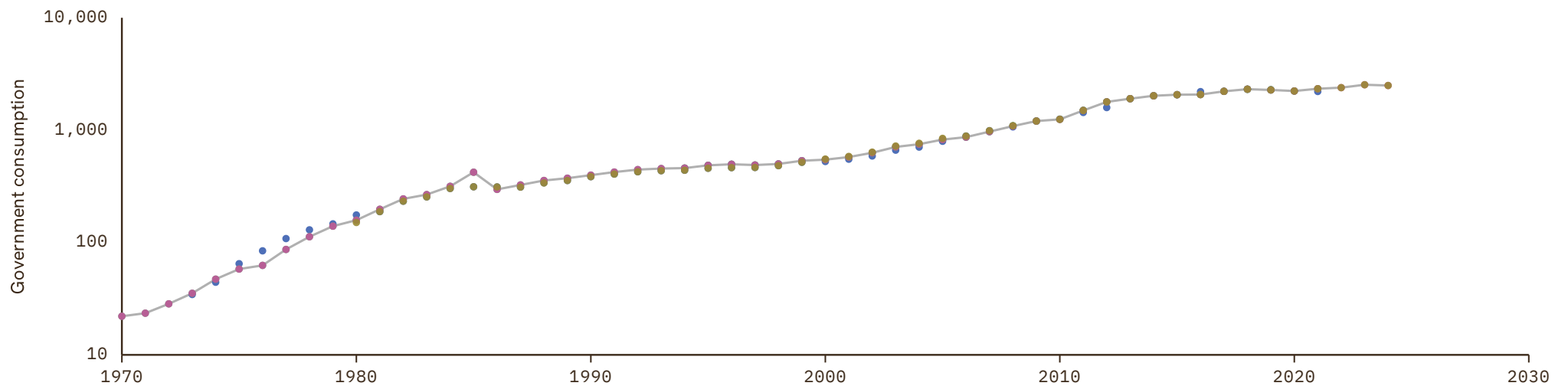
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● AMF   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Bangladesh

COVERAGE  
1959–2024

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 10.1%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Barbados

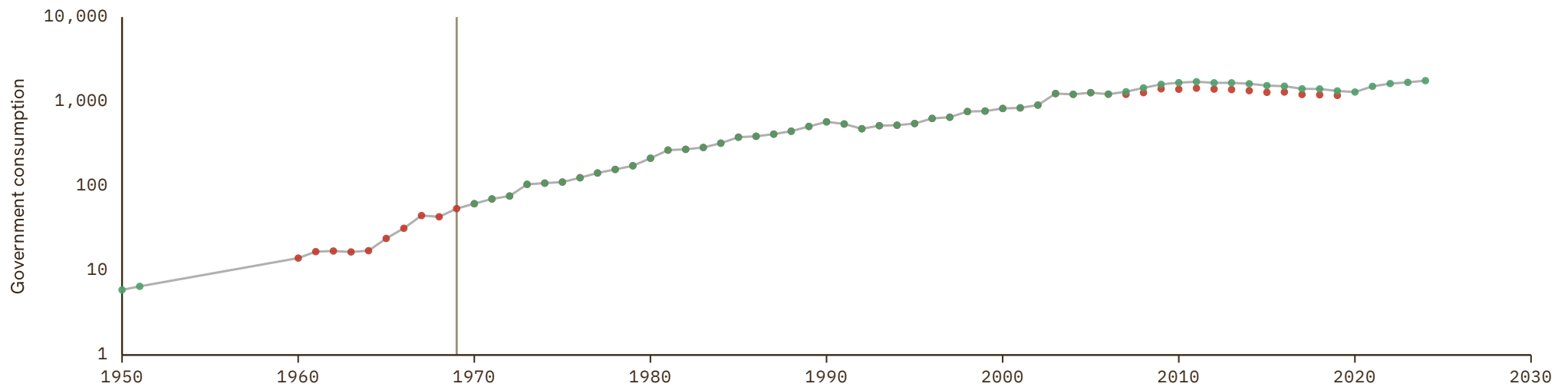
COVERAGE  
1950–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN



# Belarus

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

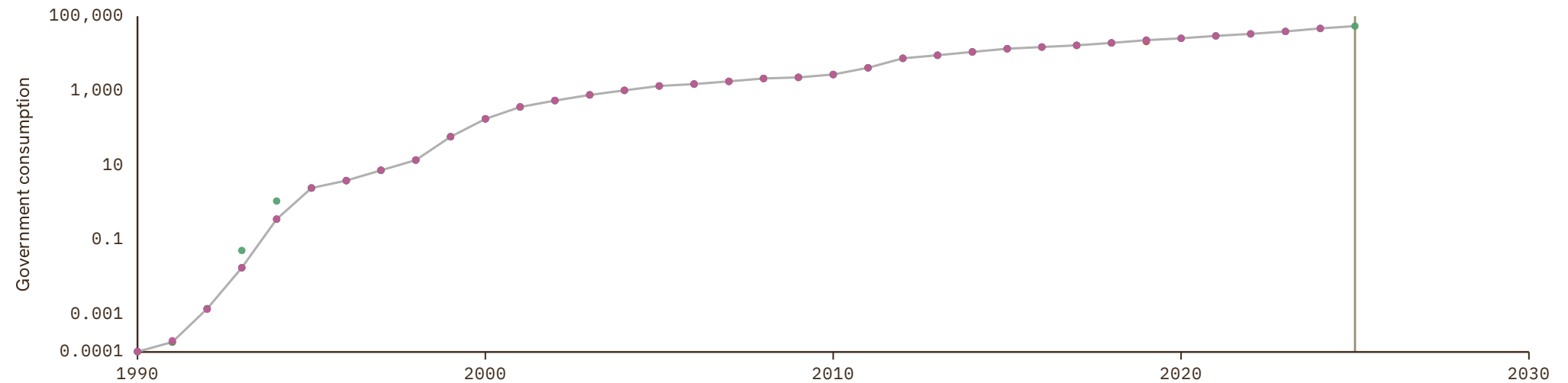
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Belgium

COVERAGE  
1950-2027

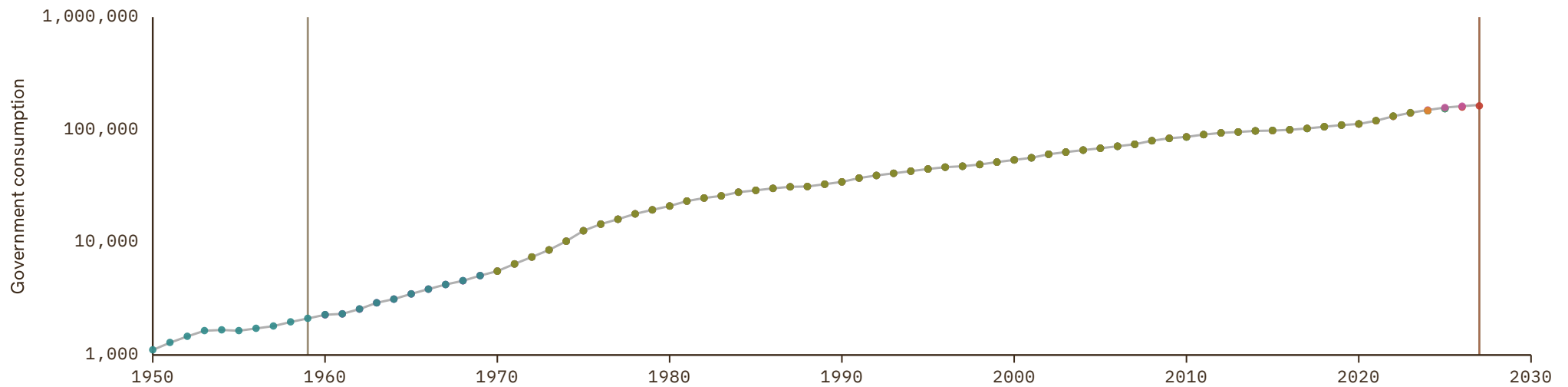
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.9%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



# Belize

COVERAGE  
1963–2024

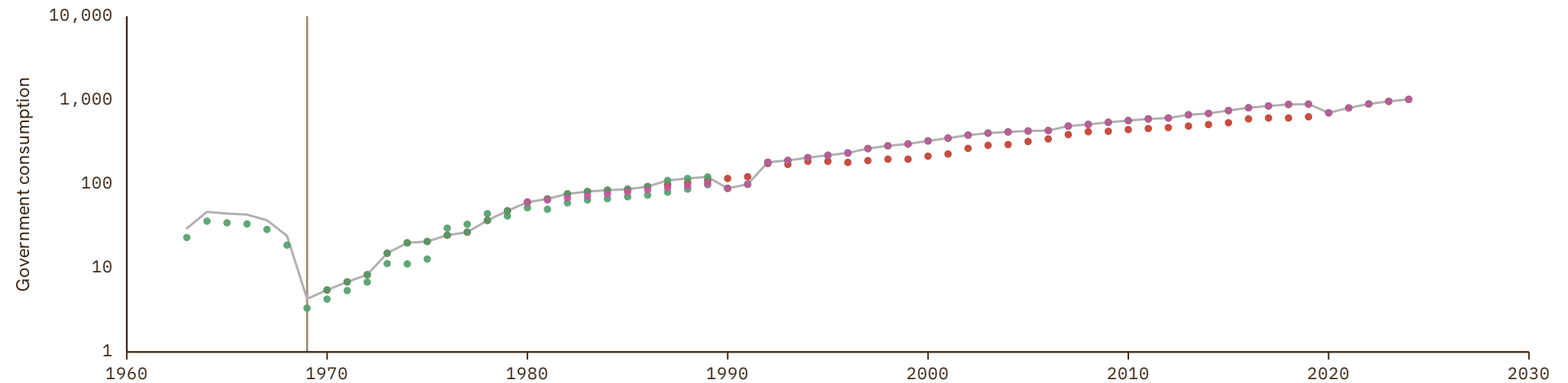
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 128.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Benin

COVERAGE  
1959–2024

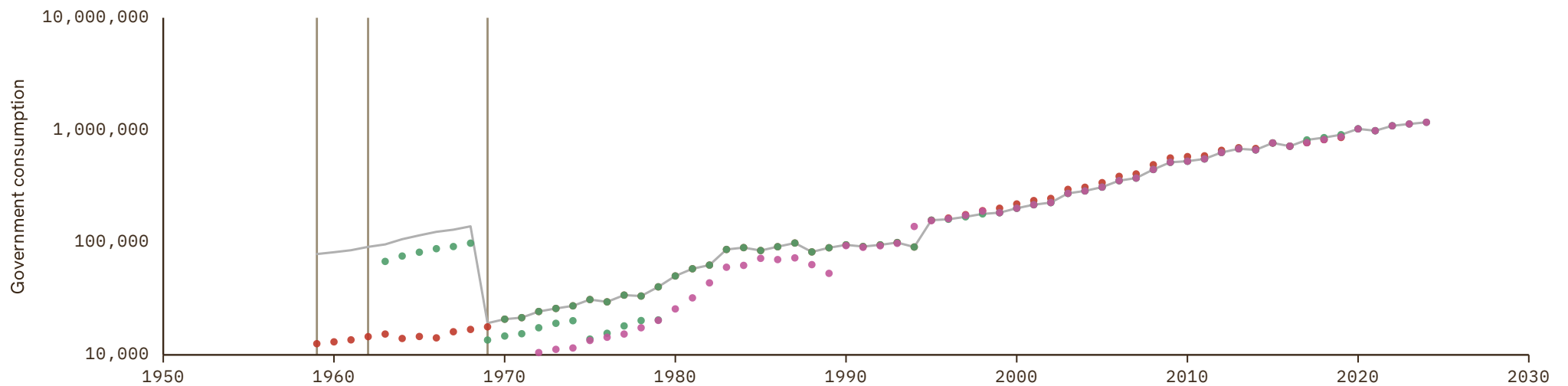
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 627.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 1453.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Bermuda

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

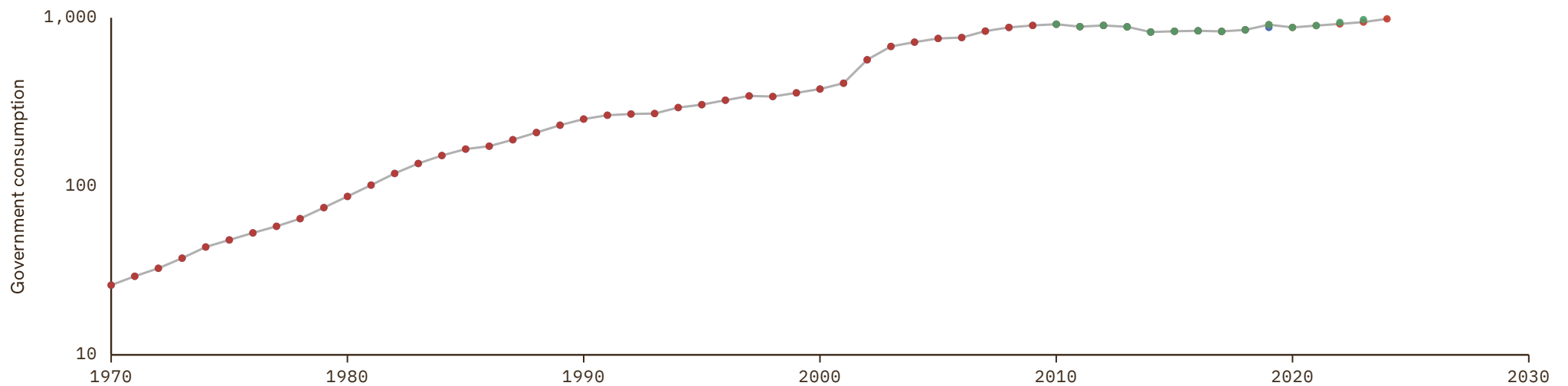
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Bhutan

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

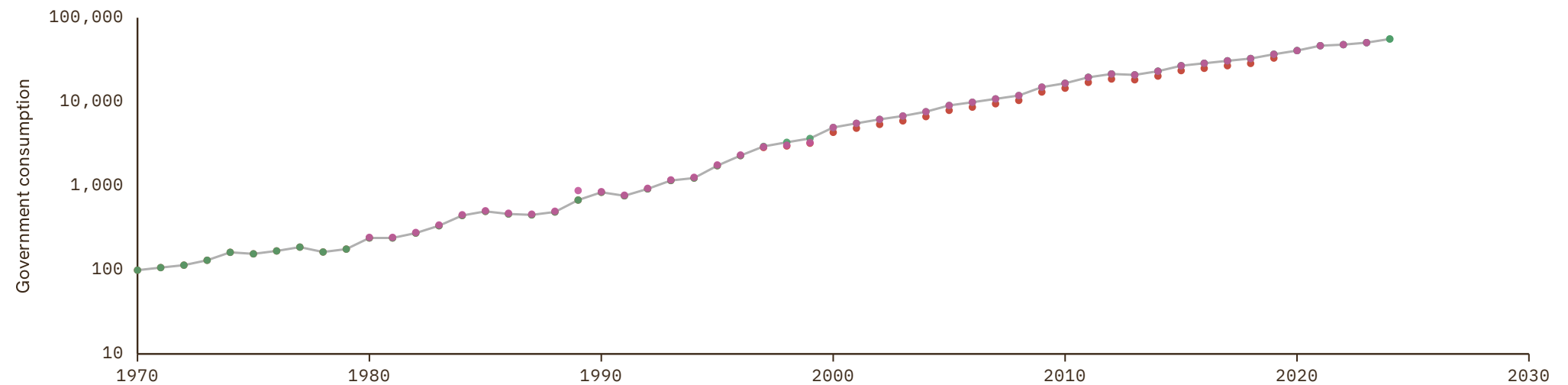
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Bolivia

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

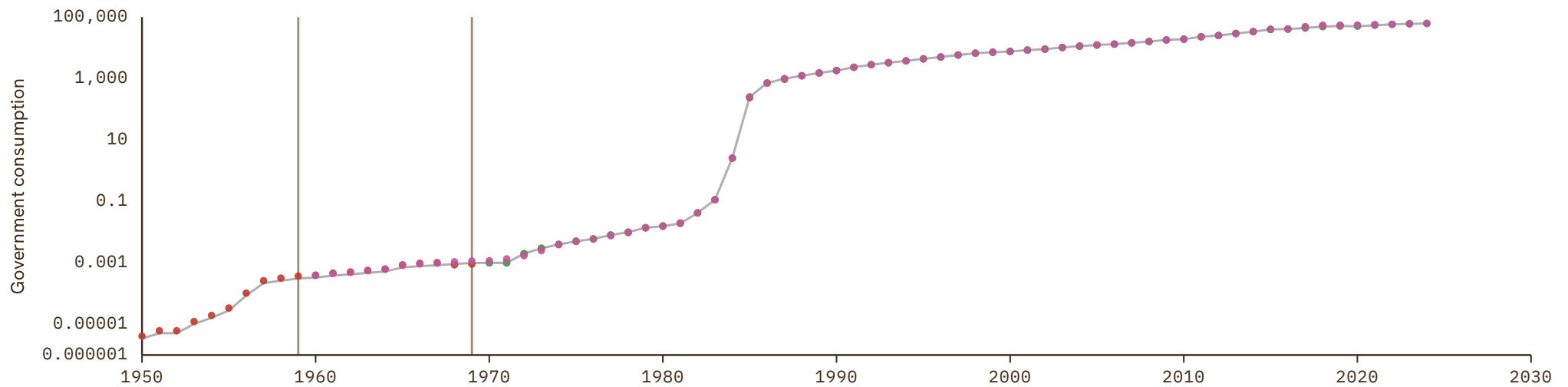
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85.3%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Bosnia and Herzegovina

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

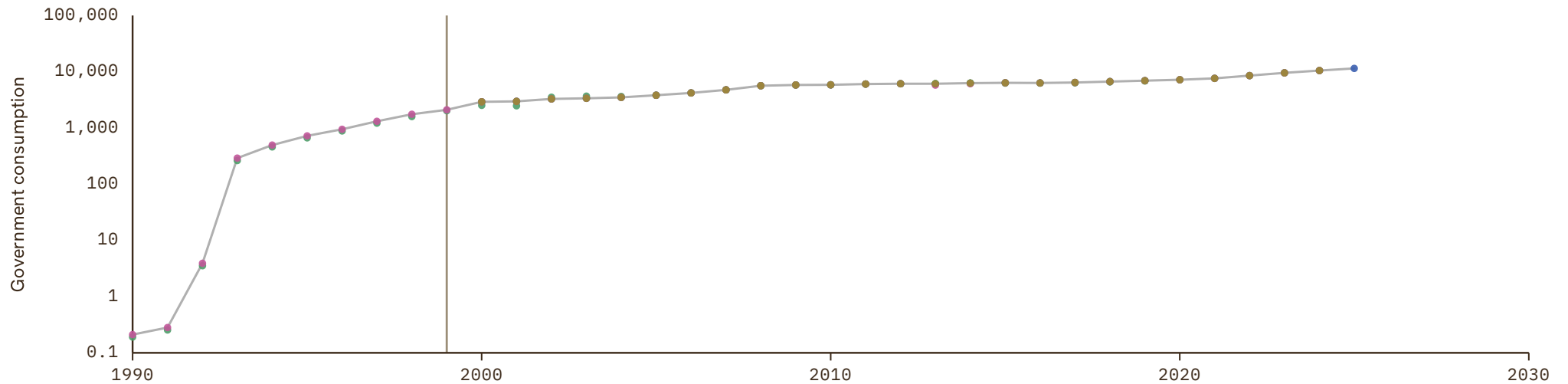
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Botswana

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

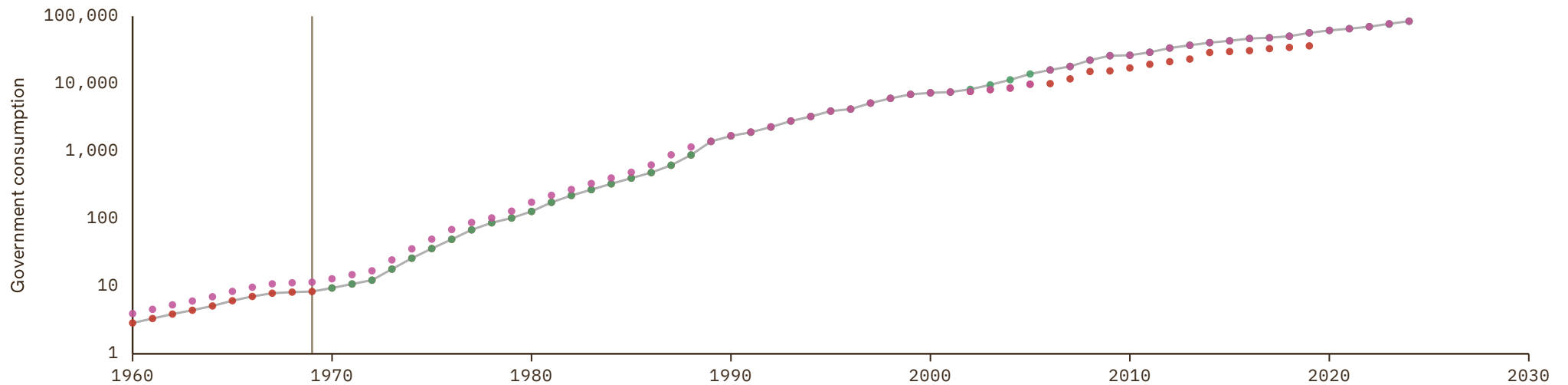
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 72.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Brazil

COVERAGE  
1950-2026

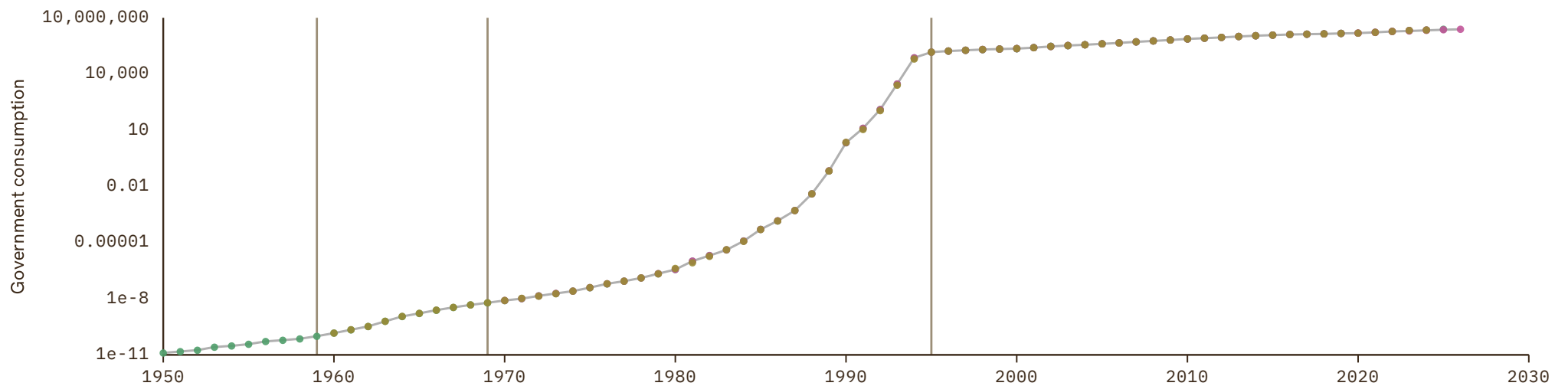
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Brunei

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

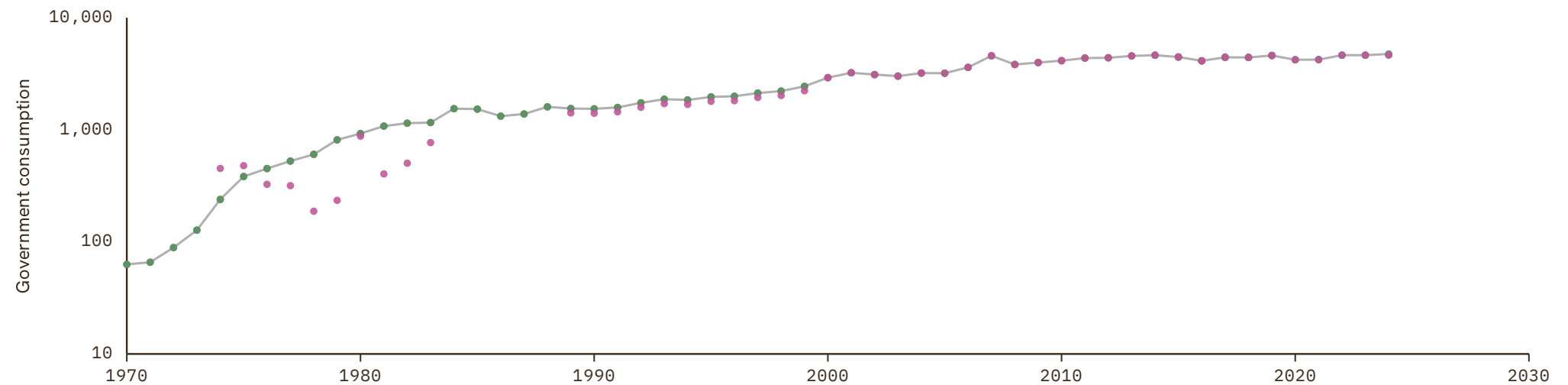
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Bulgaria

COVERAGE  
1970-2027

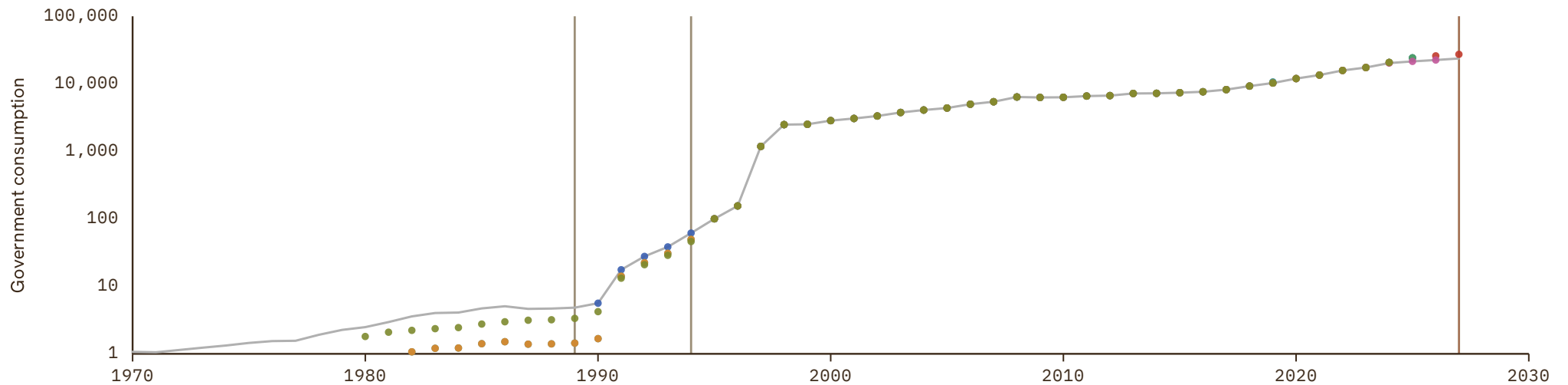
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 334.5%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 87%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



# Burkina Faso

COVERAGE  
1959–2024

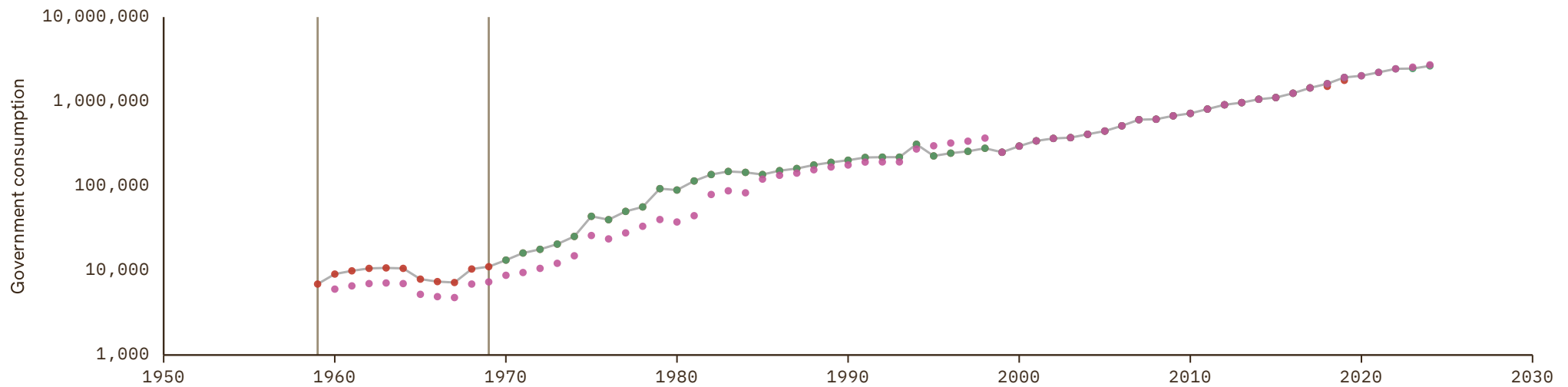
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1959 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 150.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Burundi

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 218.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Cambodia

COVERAGE  
1960–2024

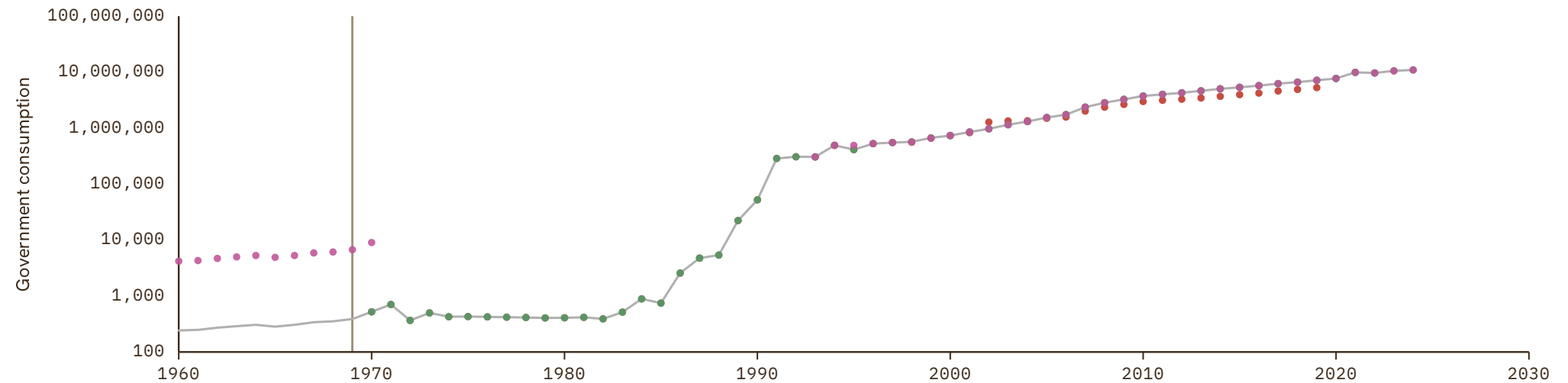
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 5.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Cameroon

COVERAGE  
1960–2024

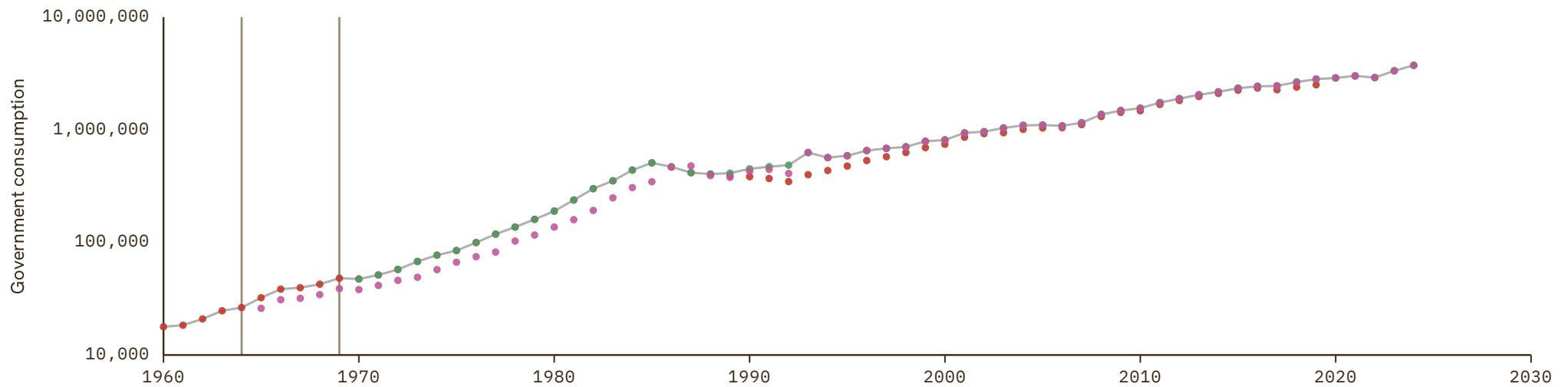
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 124%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Canada

COVERAGE  
1926-2026

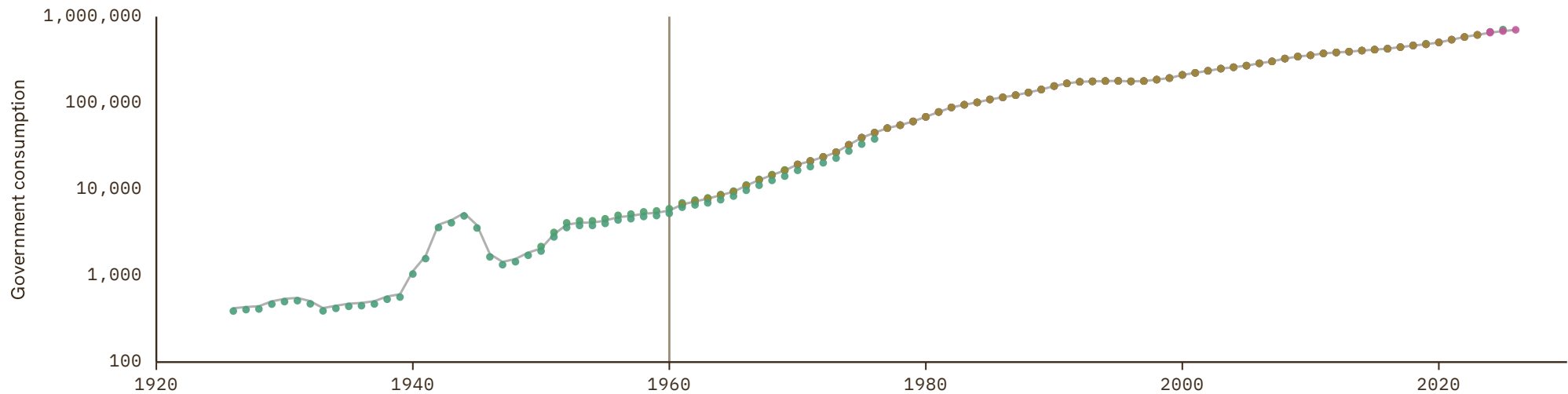
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Statistics Canada (2024)</a>	CS1 CAN	1926 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 107.6%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1961 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ● CS1



# Cape Verde

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

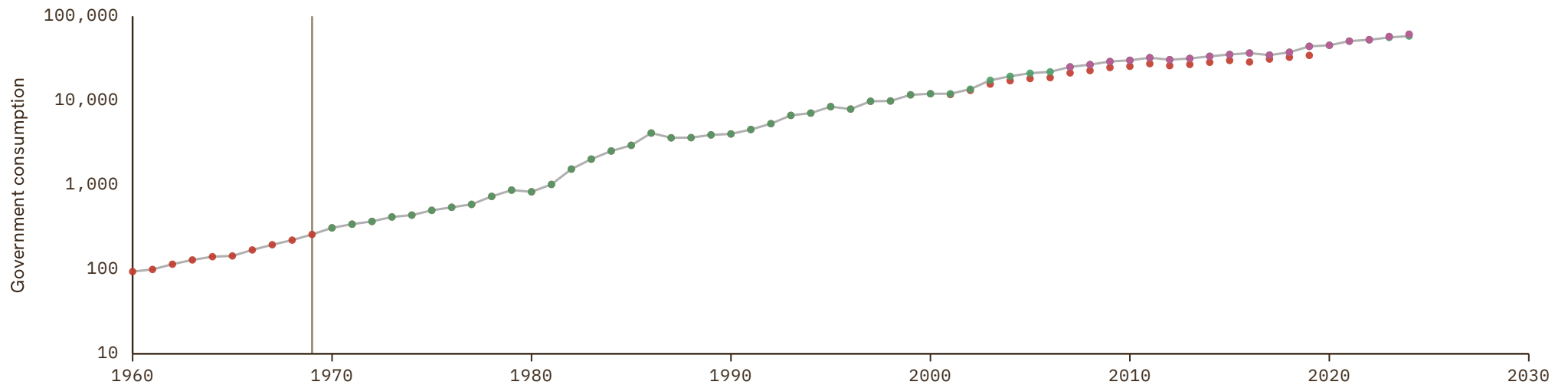
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Central African Republic

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

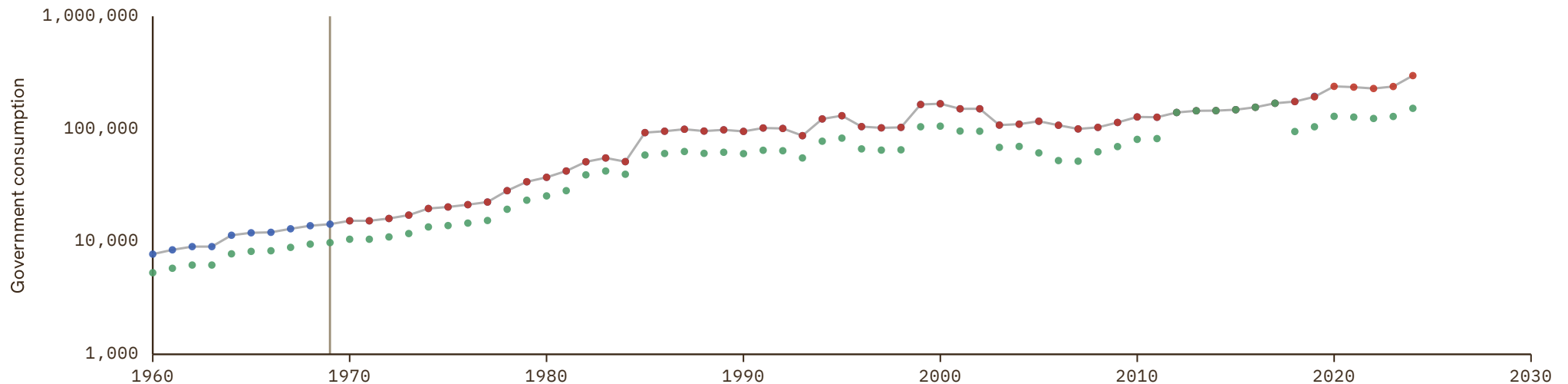
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Chad

COVERAGE  
1960–2024

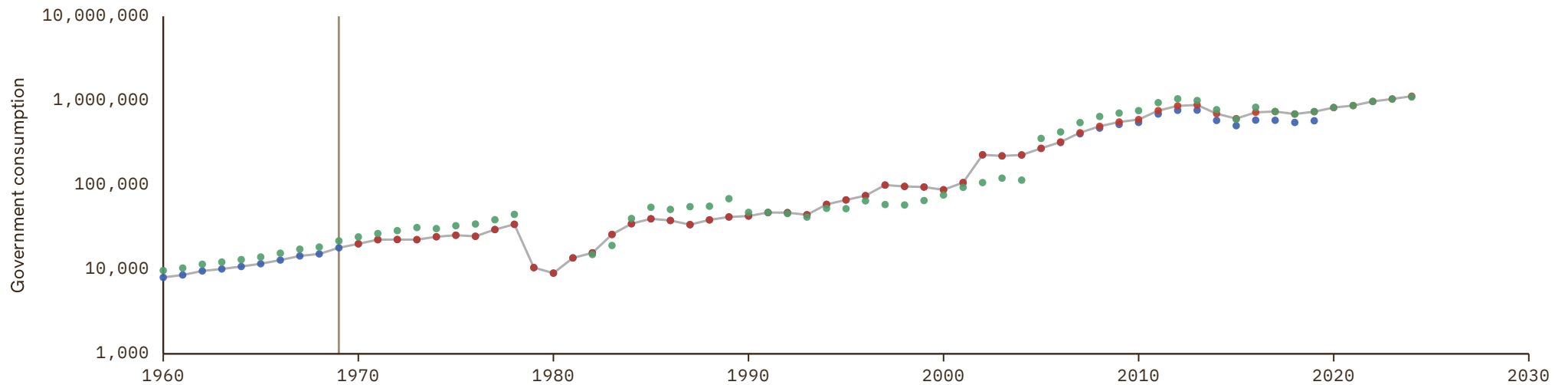
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Chile

COVERAGE  
1810-2026

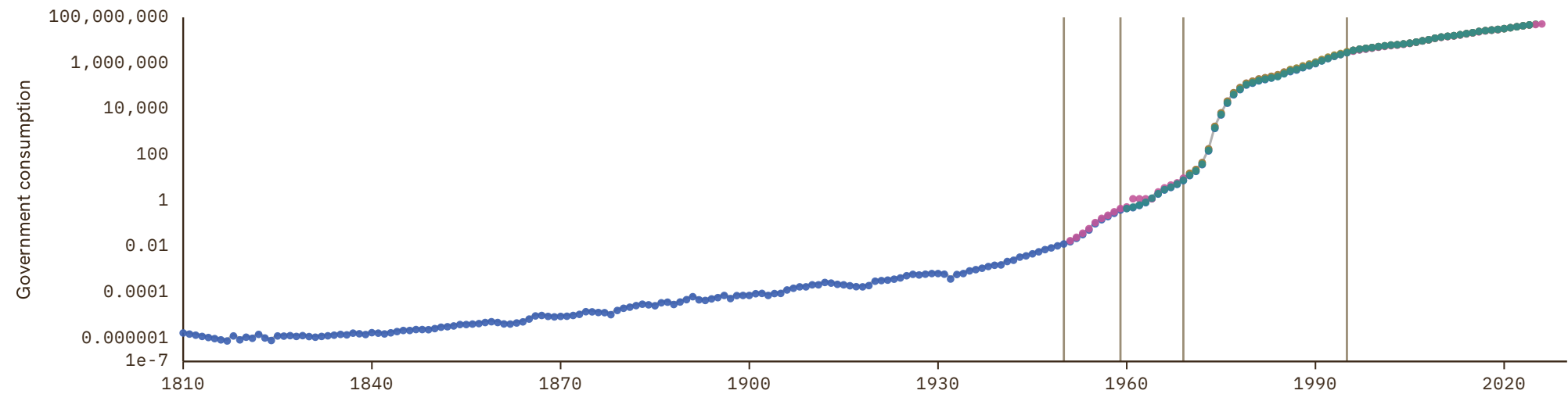
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1810 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 115%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1996 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● HFS ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# China

COVERAGE  
1952–2024

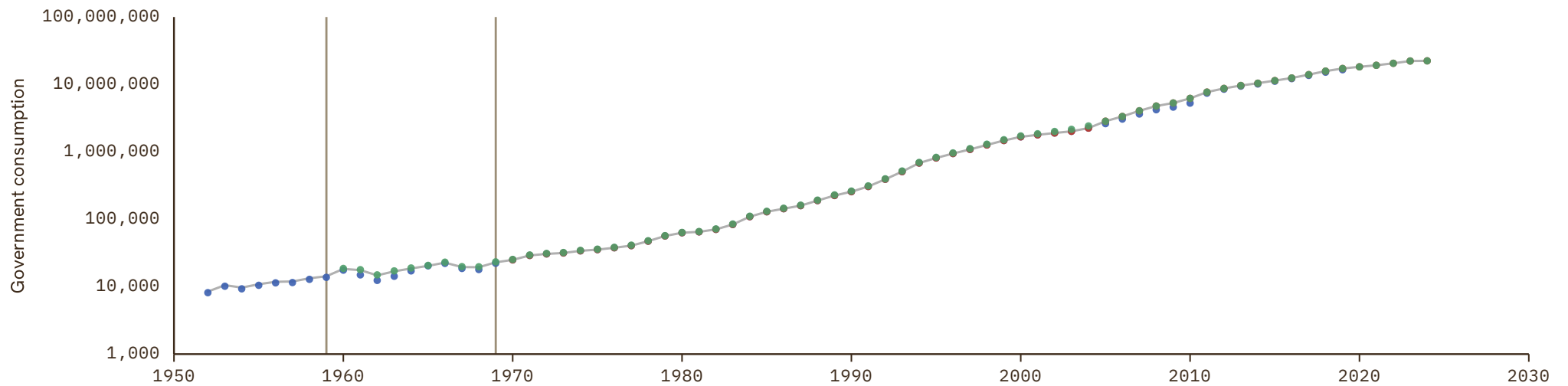
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.4%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Colombia

COVERAGE  
1925-2026

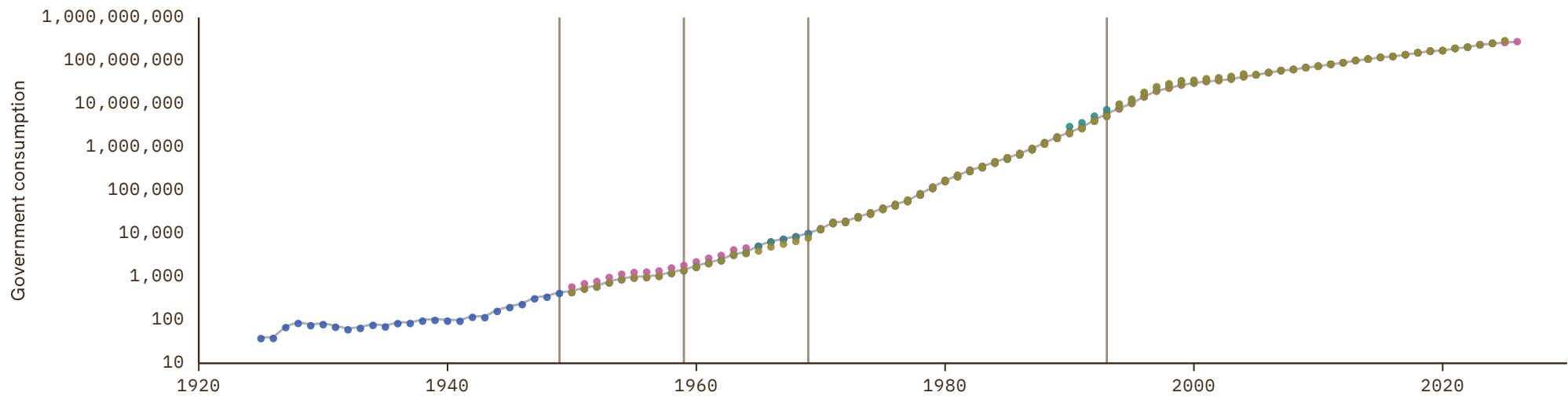
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1925 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.3%).
Banco de la República (2026)	CS2 COL	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1994 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● HFS ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ● CS2



# Costa Rica

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

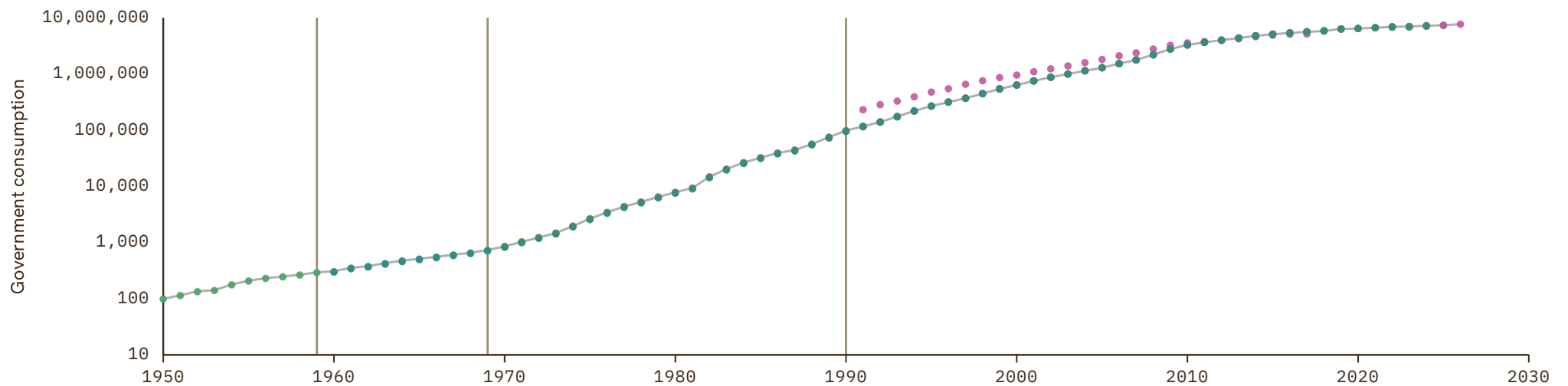
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



# Croatia

COVERAGE  
1990-2027

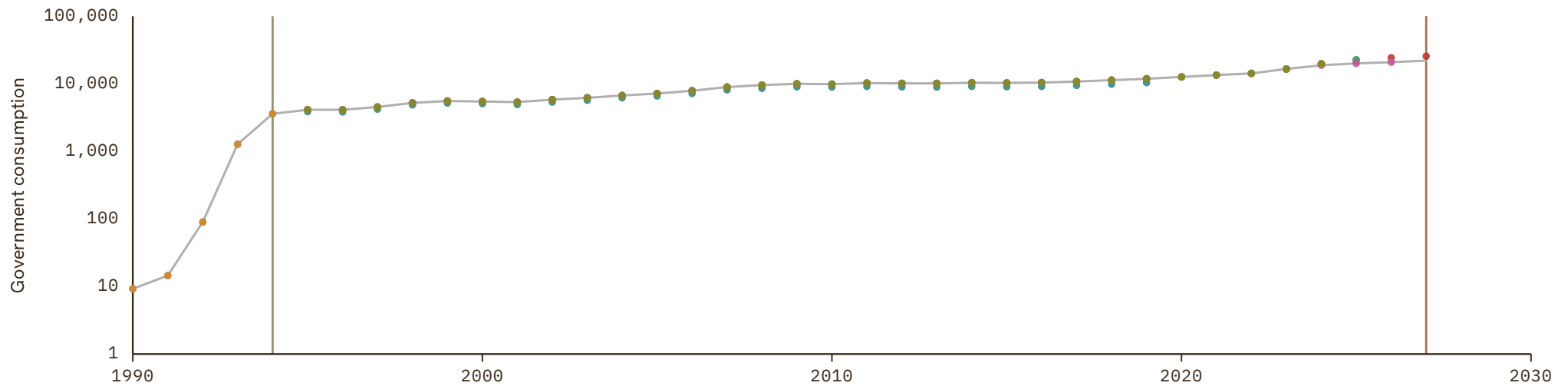
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 86.1%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



# Cuba

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

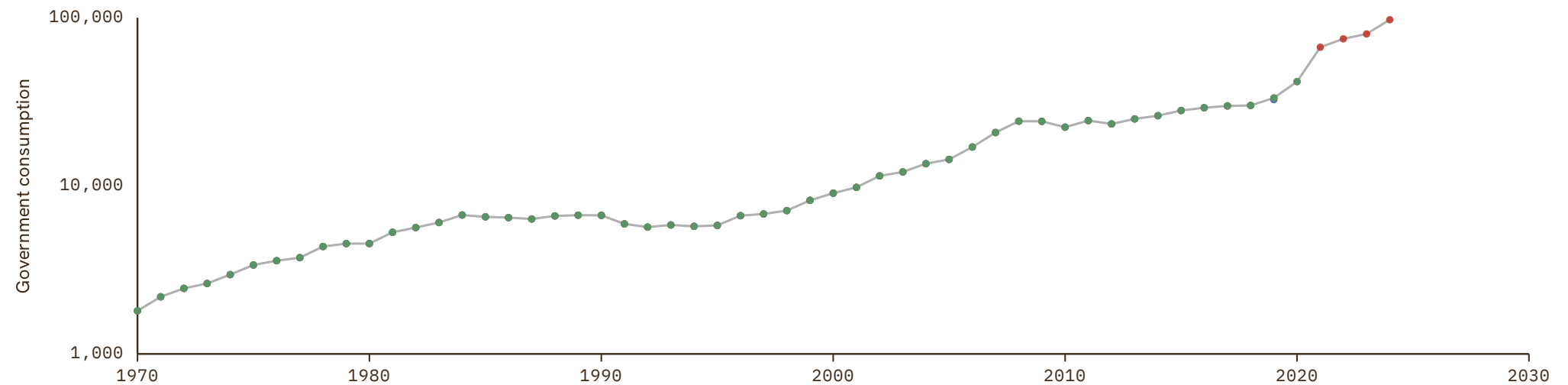
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Cyprus

COVERAGE  
1950–2027

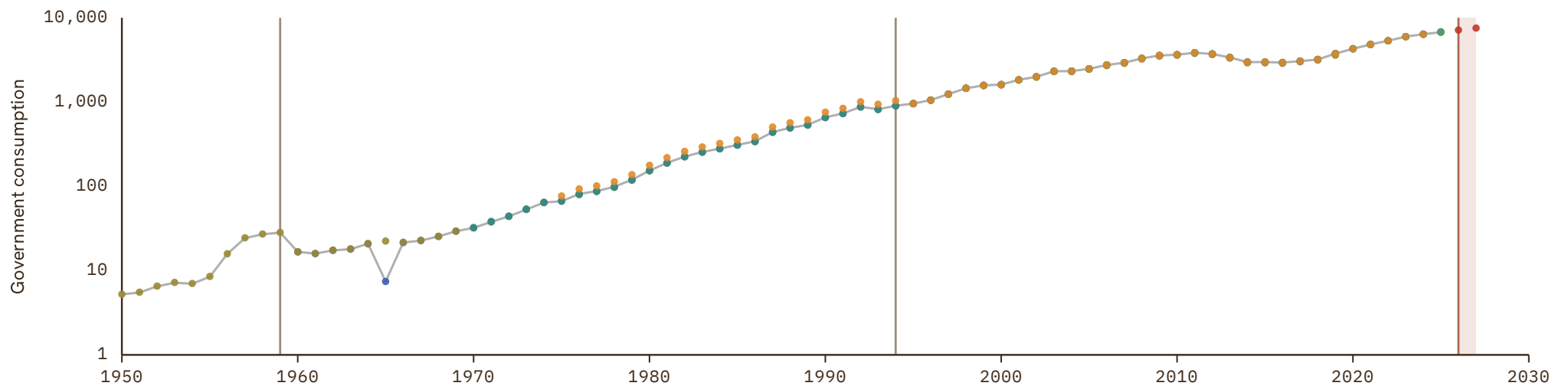
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">AMECO forecast</a>	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = .%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



# Czech Republic

COVERAGE  
1990-2027

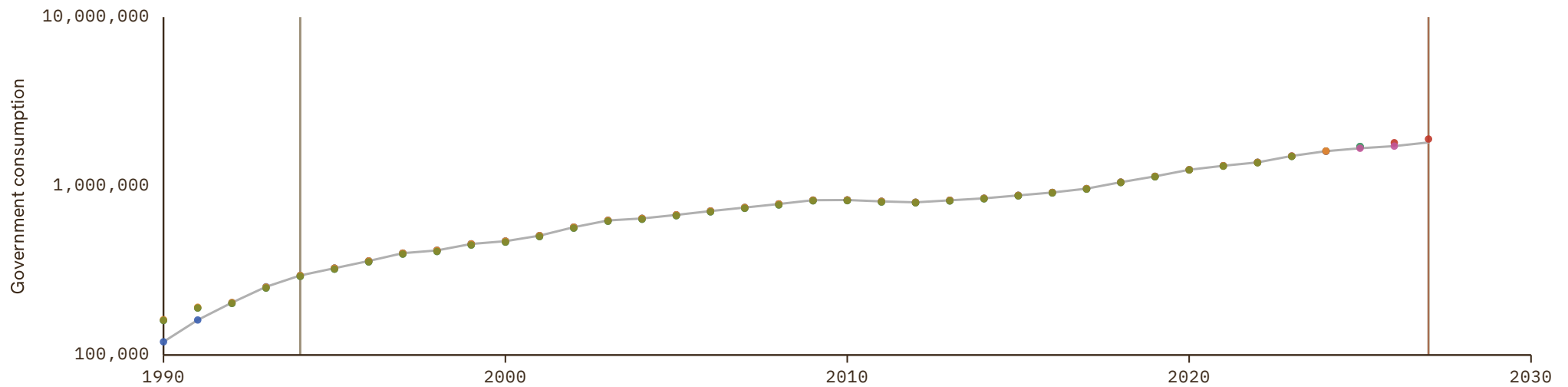
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 95.6%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



# Czechoslovakia

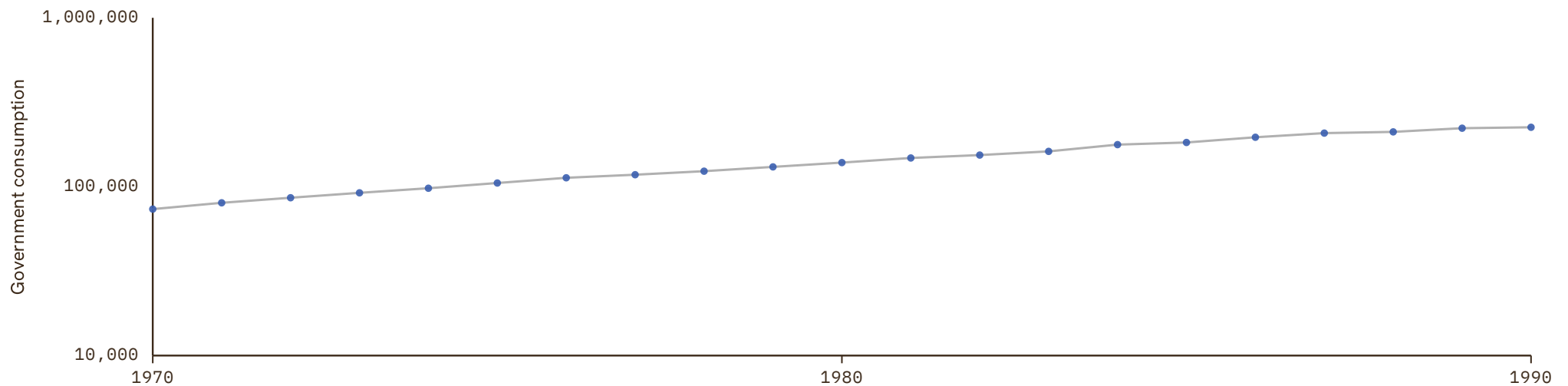
COVERAGE  
1970–1990UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● UN



# Democratic Republic of Yemen

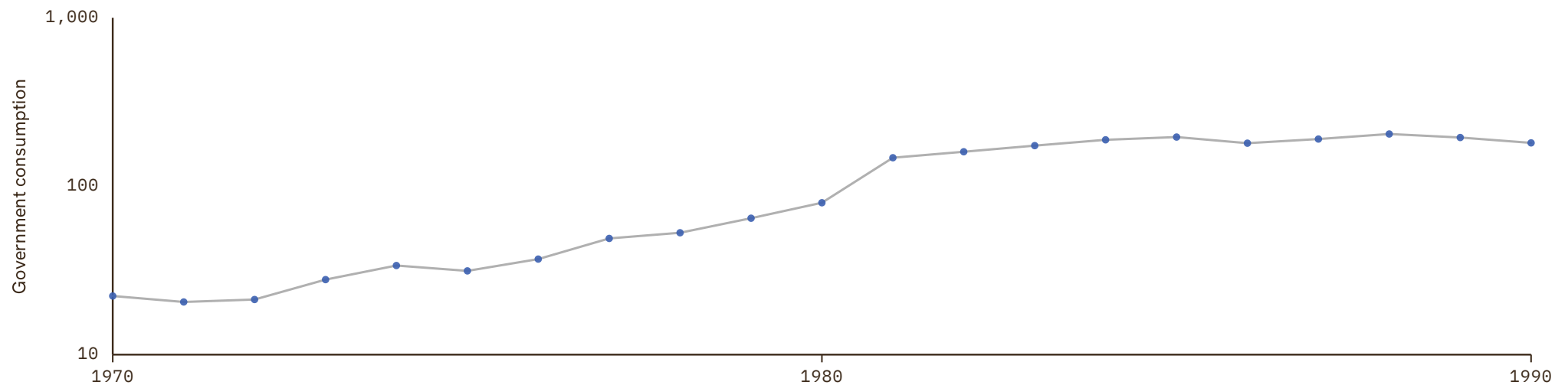
COVERAGE  
1970–1990UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● UN



# Democratic Republic of the Congo

COVERAGE  
1950-2024

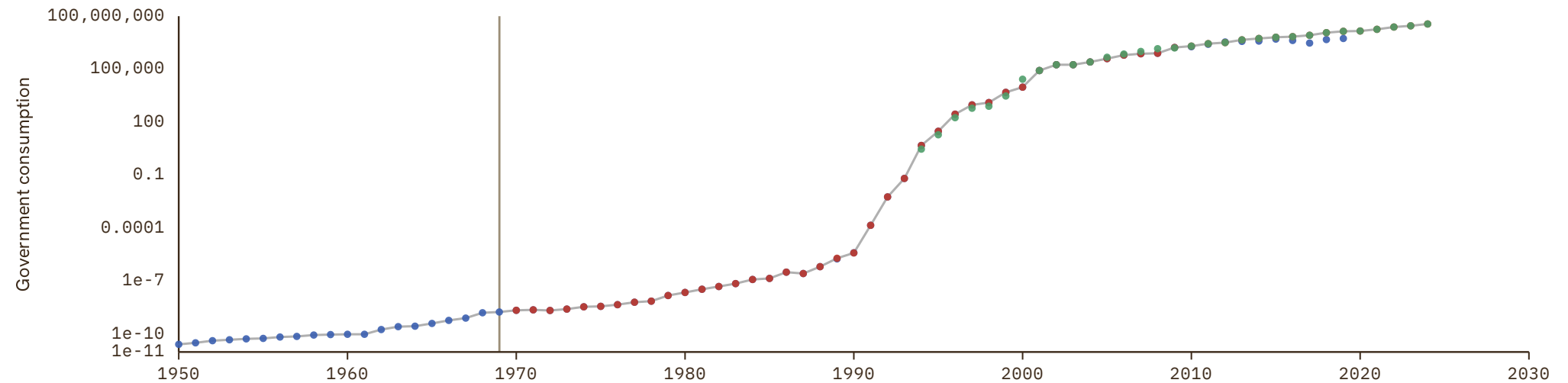
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Denmark

COVERAGE  
1948-2027

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Abildgren (2017)</a>	CS1 DNK	1948 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.9%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	AMECO	1960 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1966 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">AMECO forecast</a>	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.6%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● CS1



# Djibouti

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

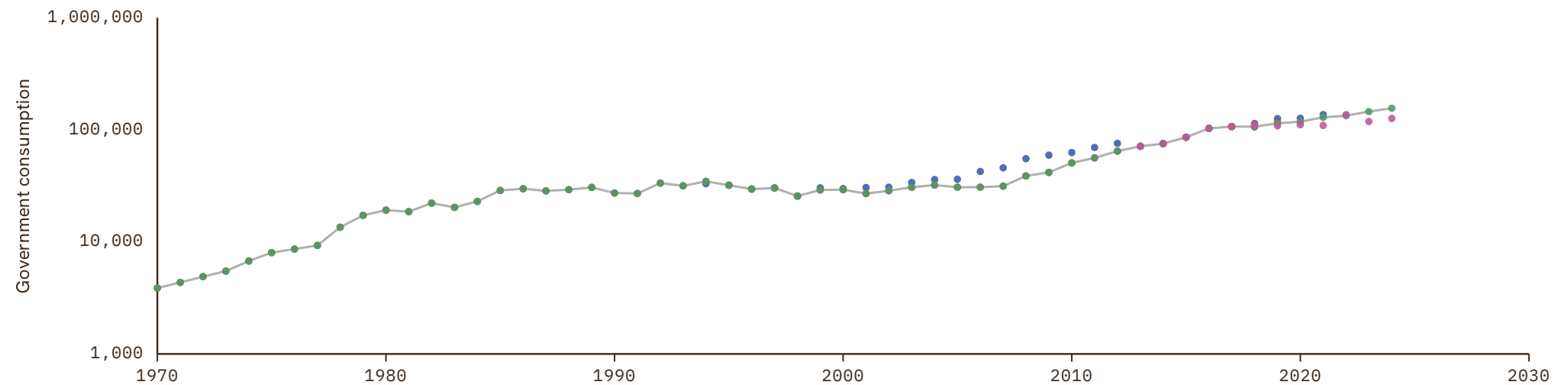
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● AMF   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Dominica

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

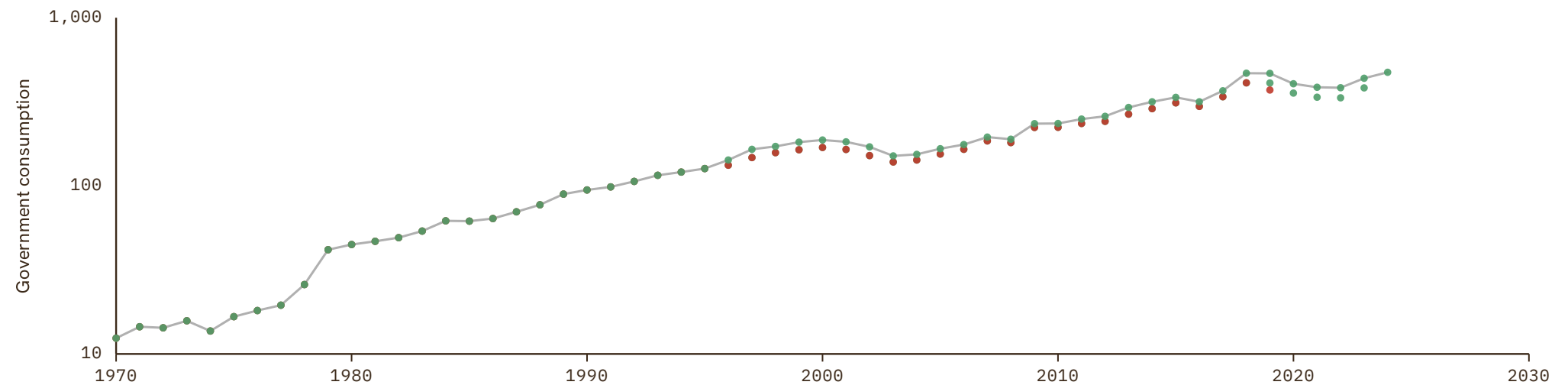
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN



# Dominican Republic

COVERAGE  
1951-2025

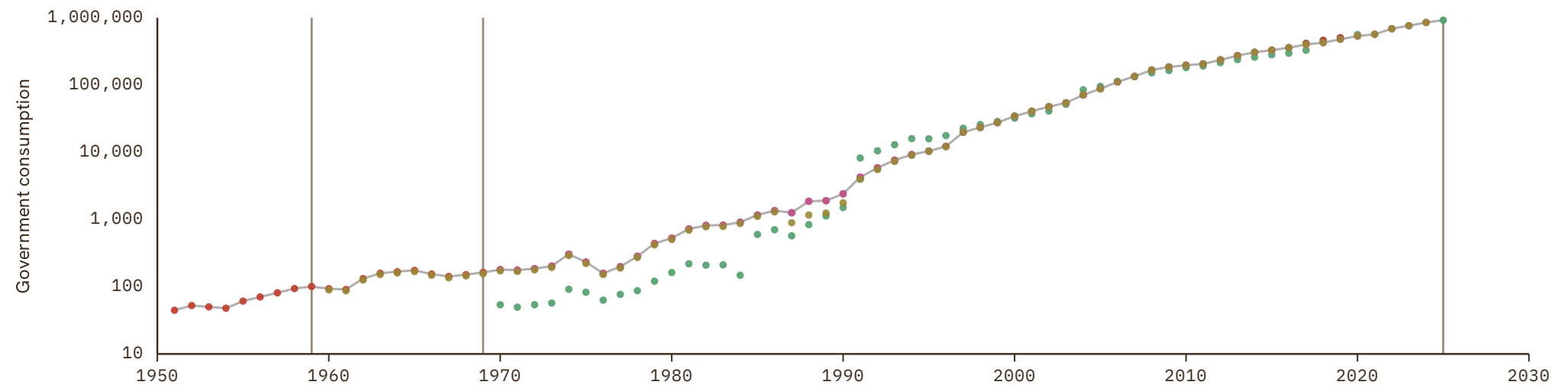
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



# Ecuador

COVERAGE  
1950–2025

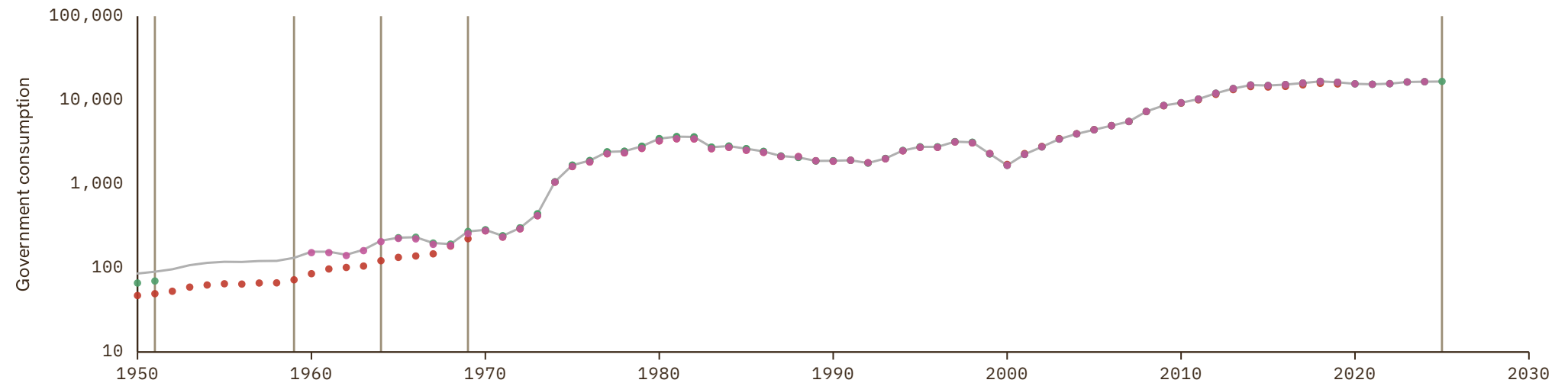
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 129.4%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 182.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 102.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Egypt

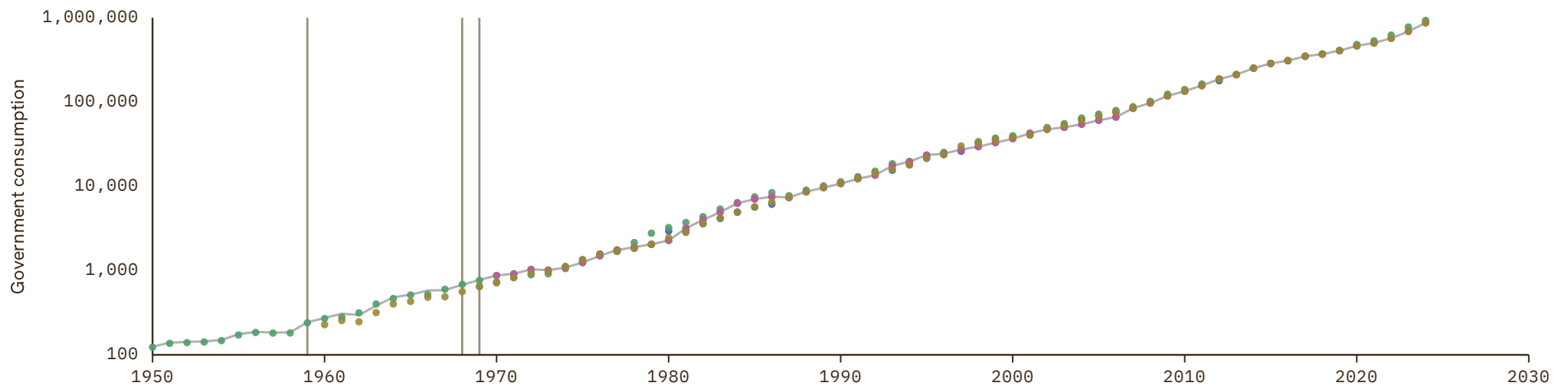
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1950–2024 | millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 120.3%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# El Salvador

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

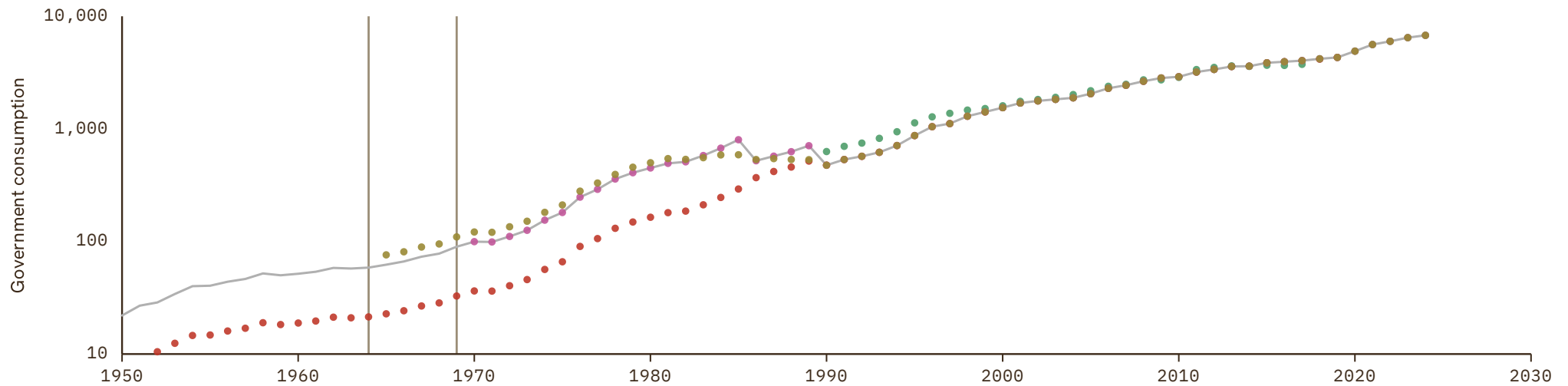
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 273.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



# Equatorial Guinea

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

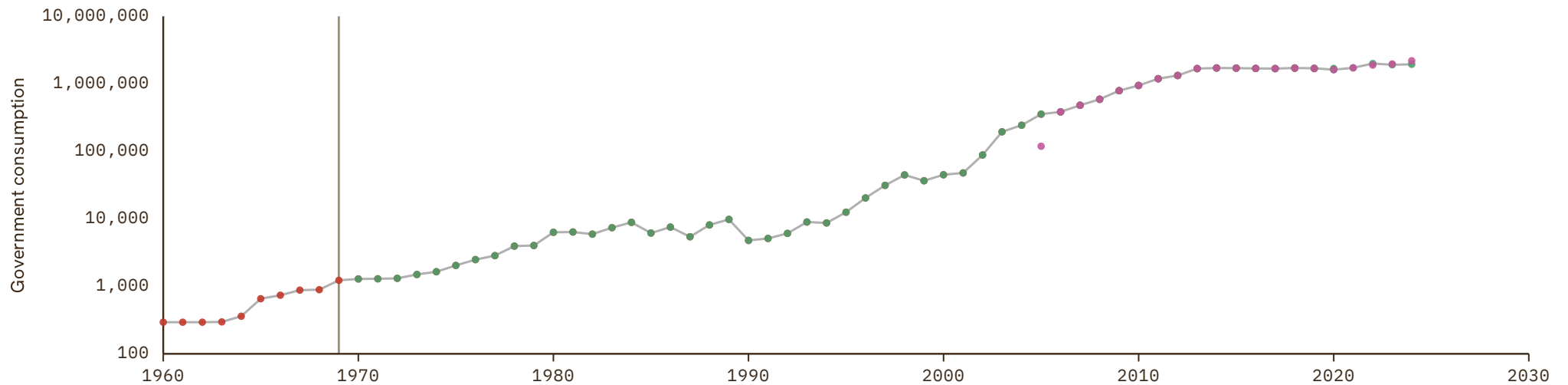
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Eritrea

COVERAGE  
1990-2024

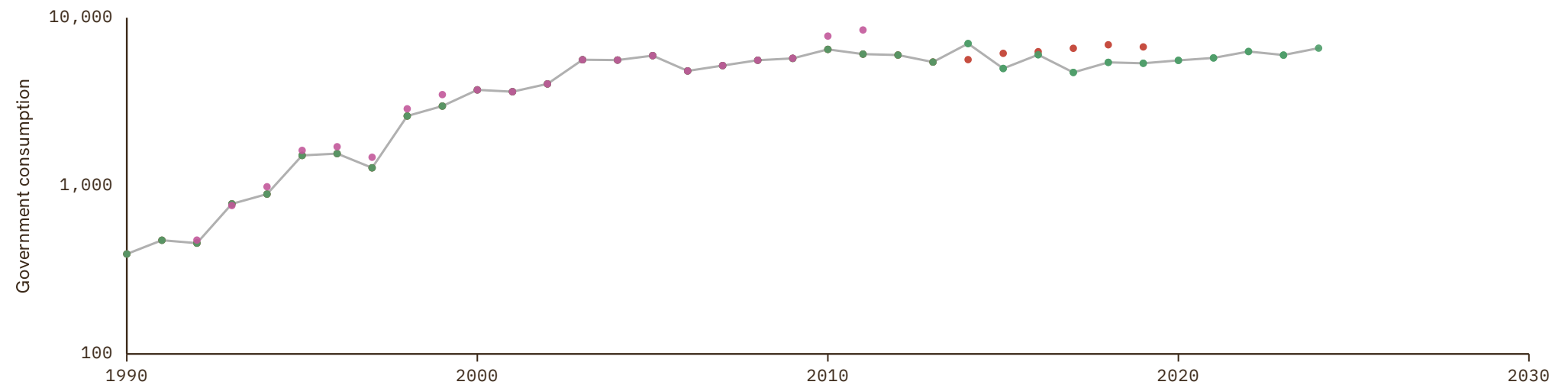
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Estonia

COVERAGE  
1990-2027

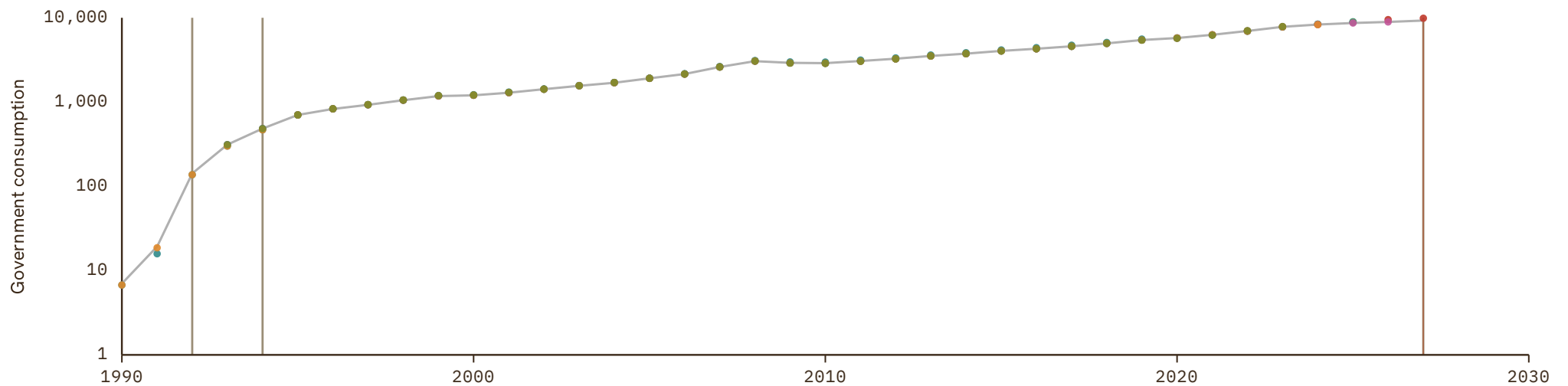
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 103.8%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1993 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.7%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● AMECO  
 ● AMECO forecast  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF IFS  
 ● OECD EO  
 ● PWT  
 ● UN  
 ● WDI



# Eswatini

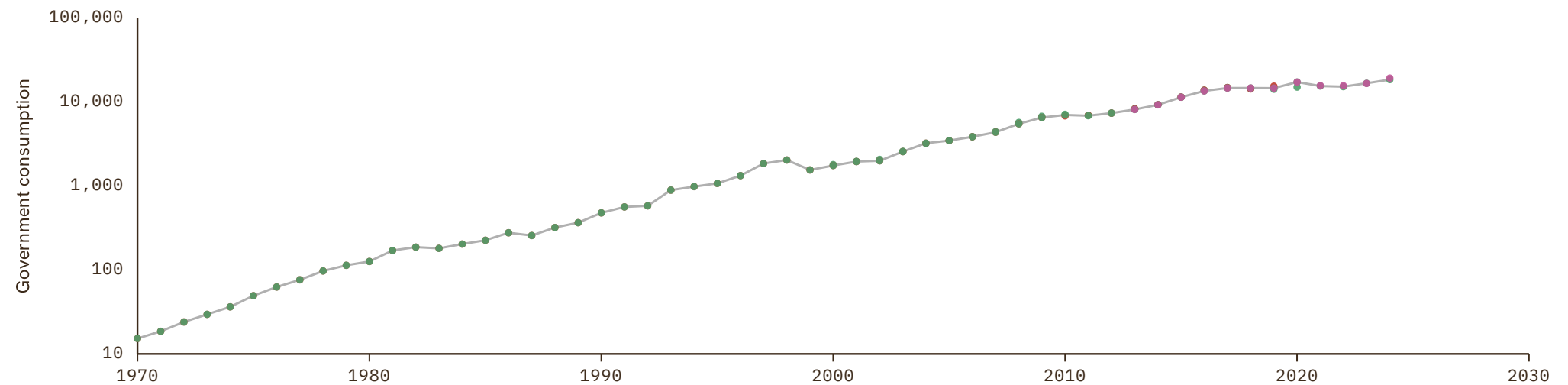
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Ethiopia

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

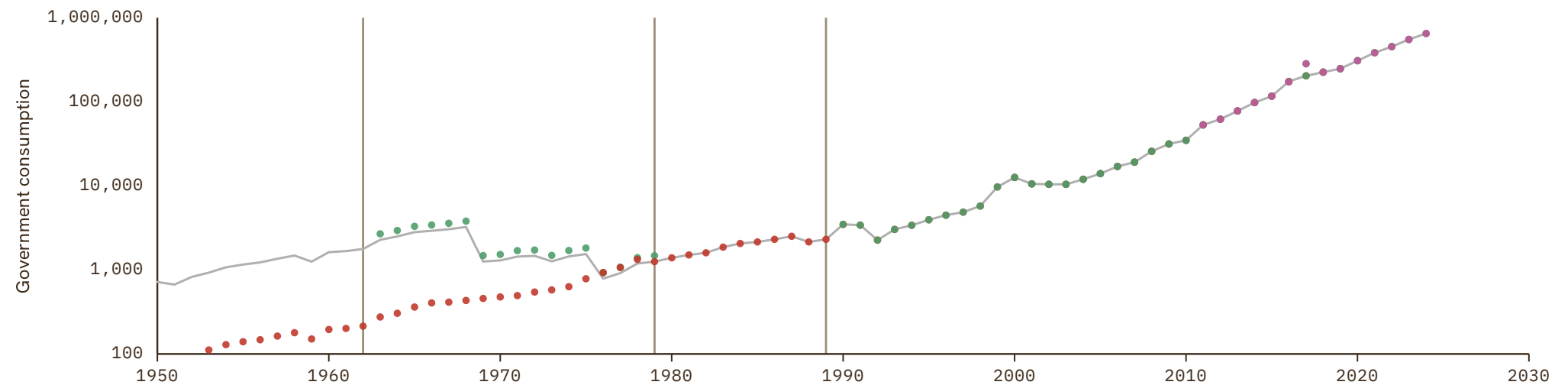
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 830.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.1%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Fiji

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

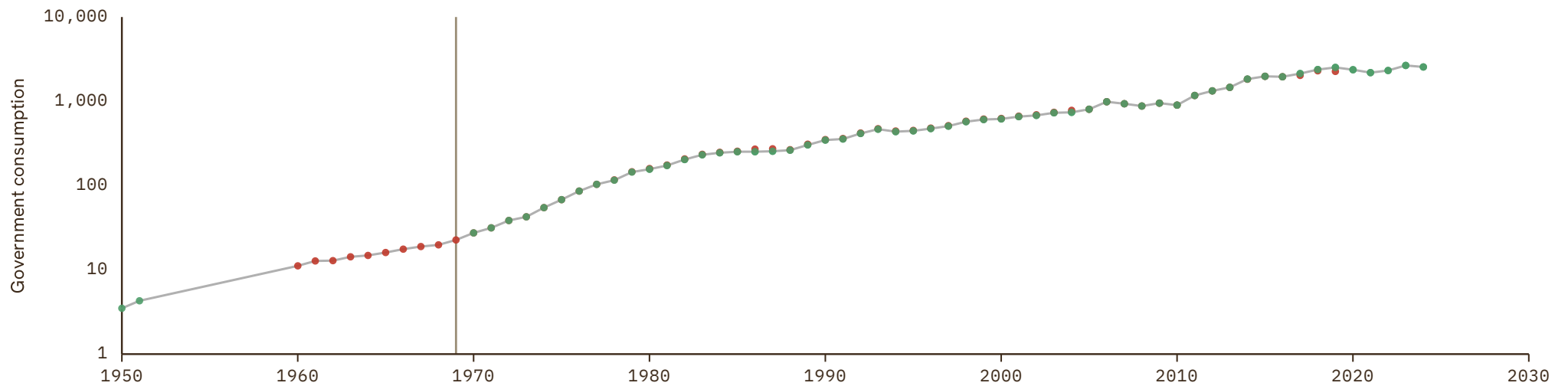
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN



# Finland

COVERAGE  
1950-2027

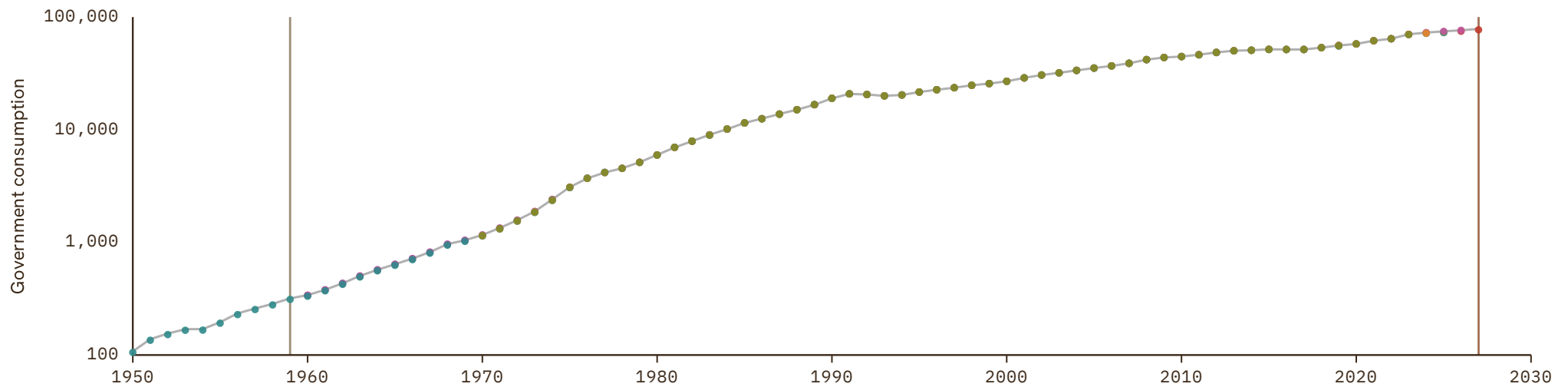
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.9%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



# France

COVERAGE  
1950-2027

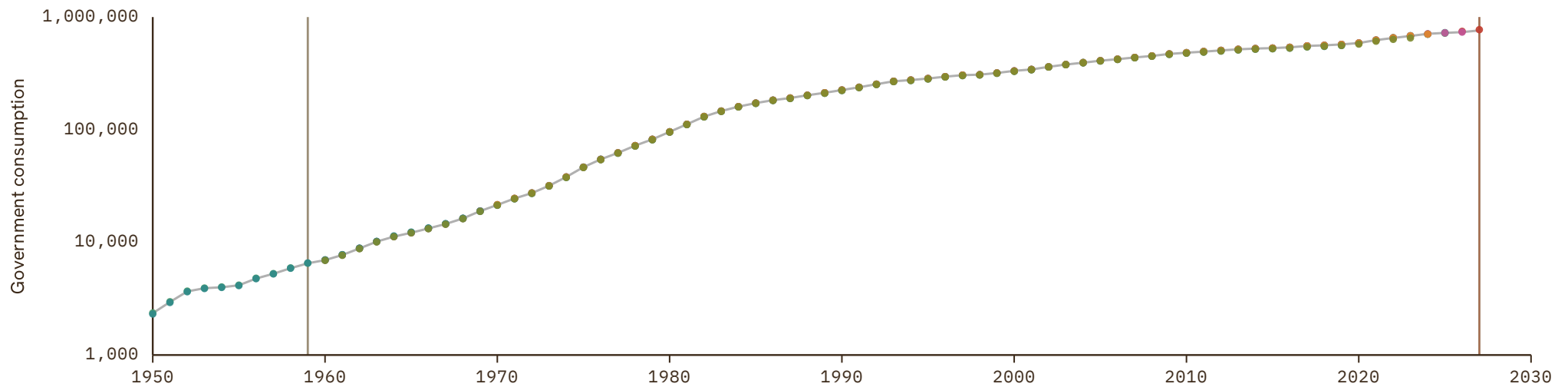
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.3%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



# Gabon

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

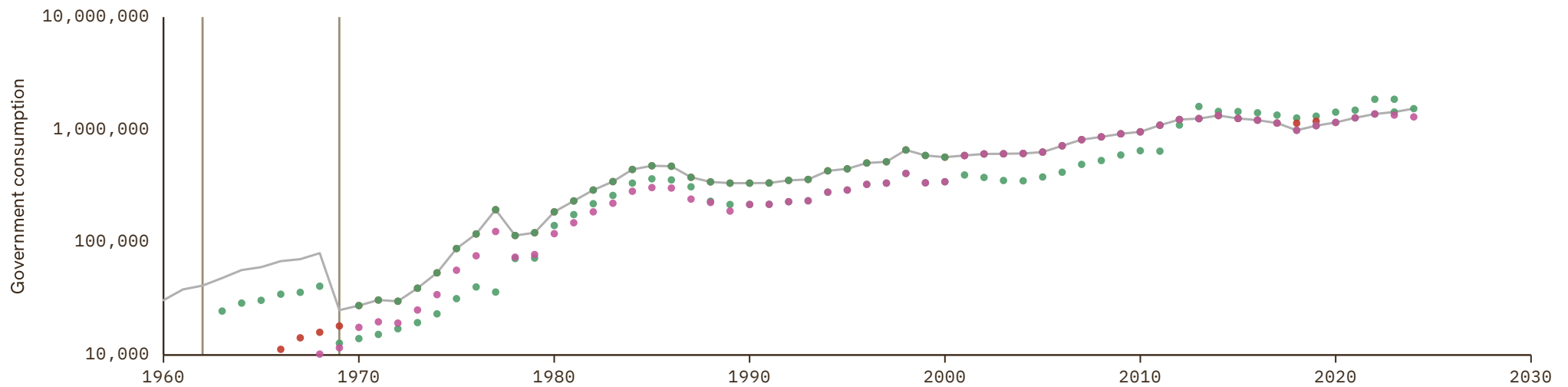
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 904.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 196.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Gambia

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

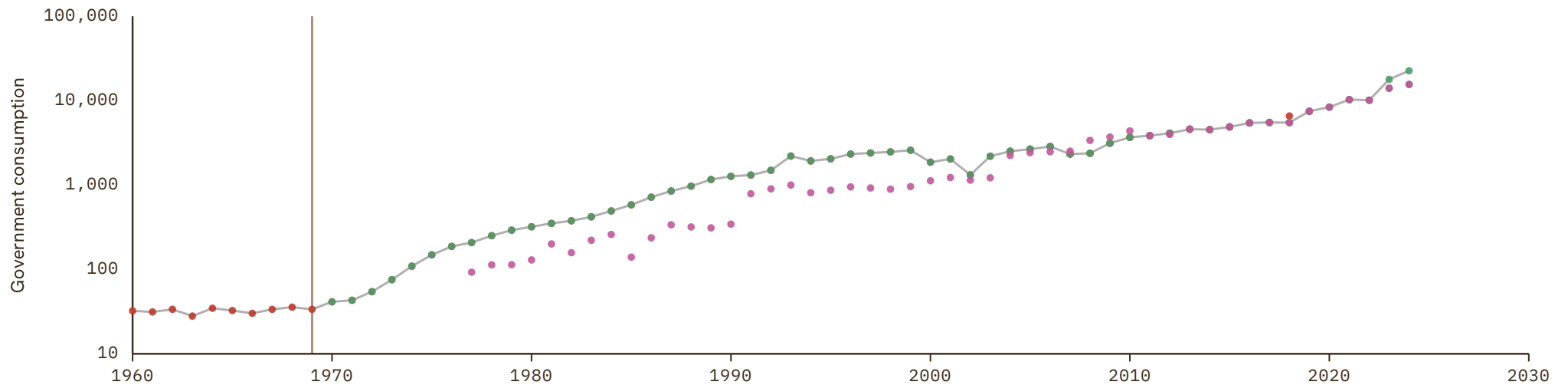
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Georgia

COVERAGE  
1980-2024

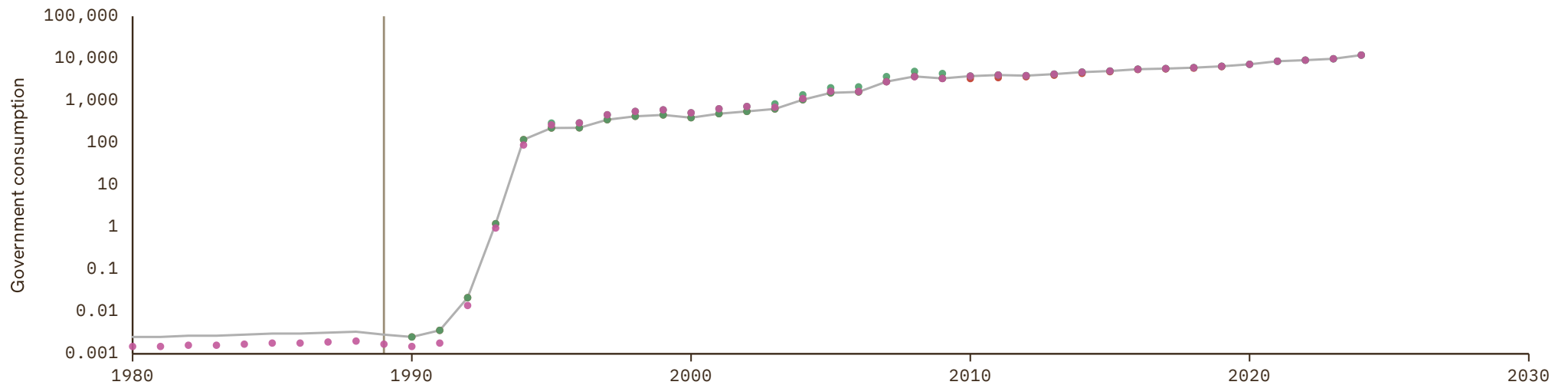
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 167.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Germany

COVERAGE  
1925-2027

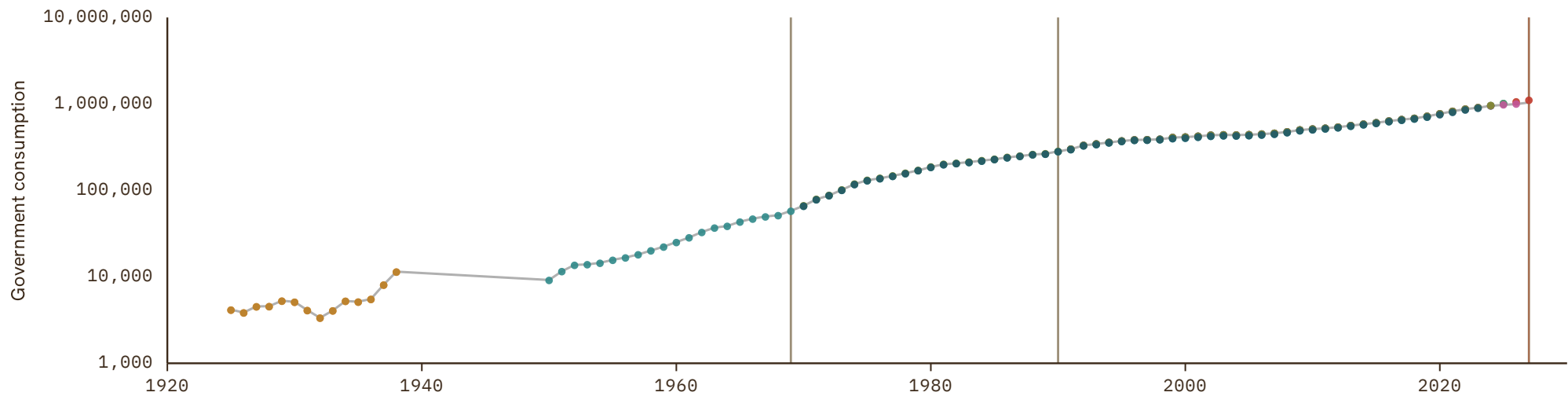
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Ritschl (2002)	CS7 DEU	1925 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%).
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 94.3%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast  
  GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● AMECO  
 ● AMECO forecast  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF IFS  
 ● OECD EO  
 ● PWT  
 ● Ritschl  
 ● UN  
 ● WDI  
 ● CS7



# Ghana

COVERAGE  
1955–2024

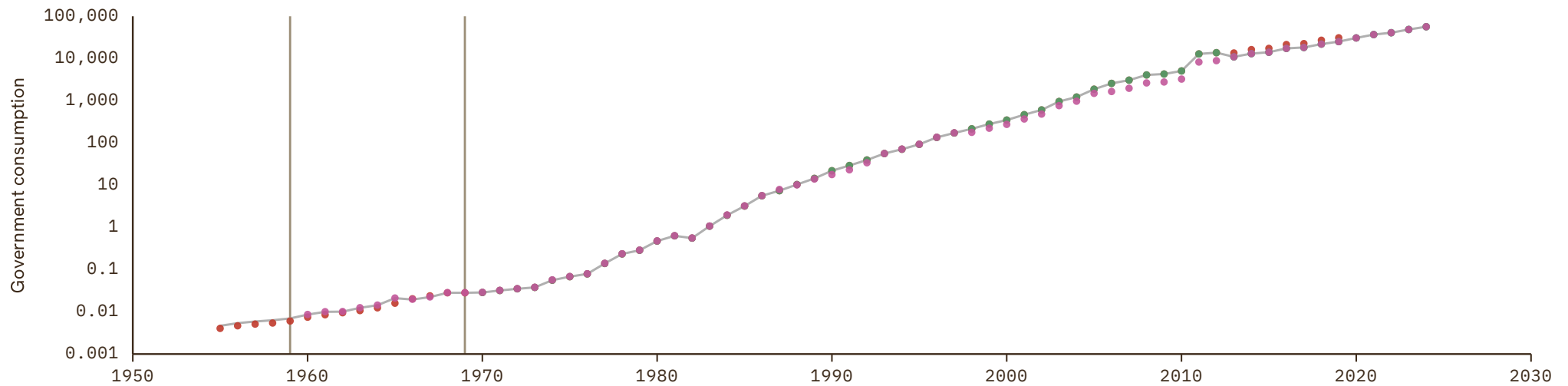
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.4%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.1%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Greece

COVERAGE  
1951-2027

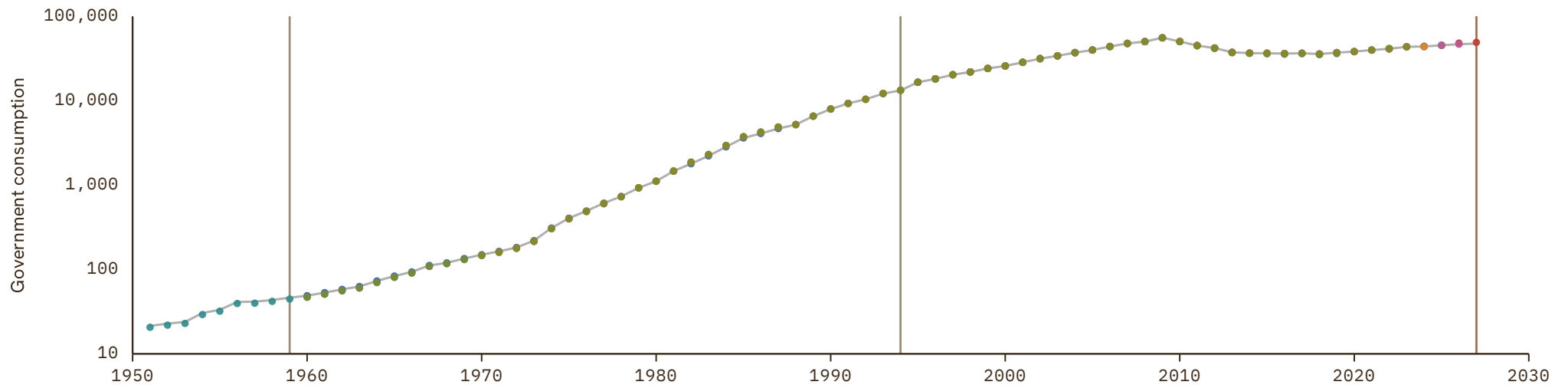
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1951 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">AMECO forecast</a>	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 96.9%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



# Grenada

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

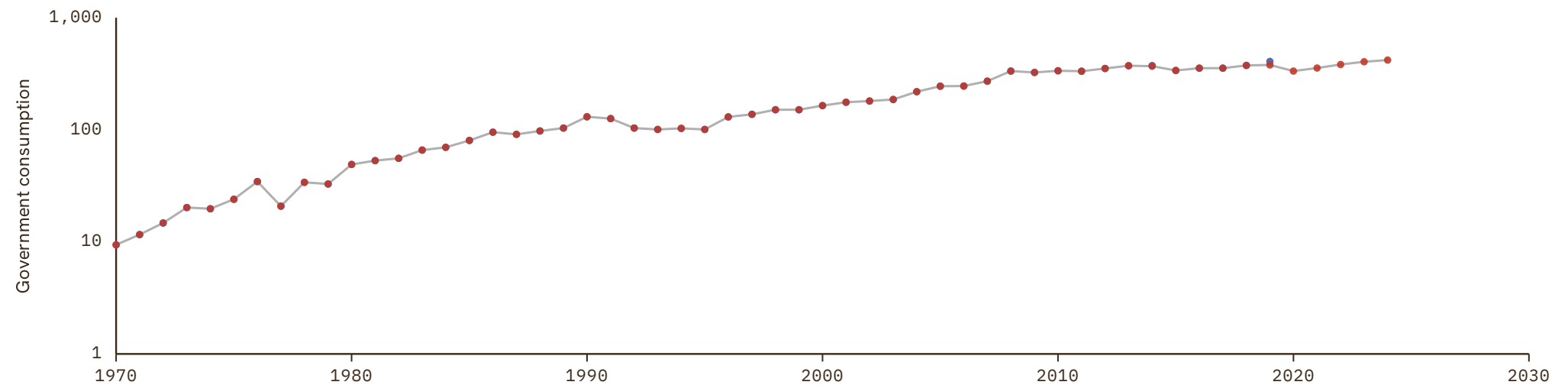
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN



# Guatemala

COVERAGE  
1950–2025

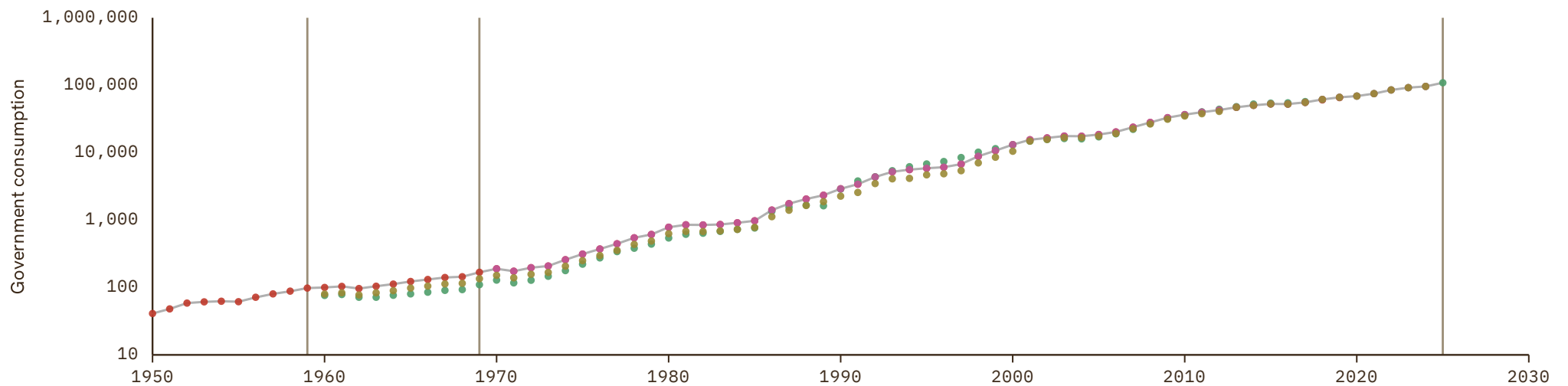
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.1%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



# Guinea

COVERAGE  
1959-2024

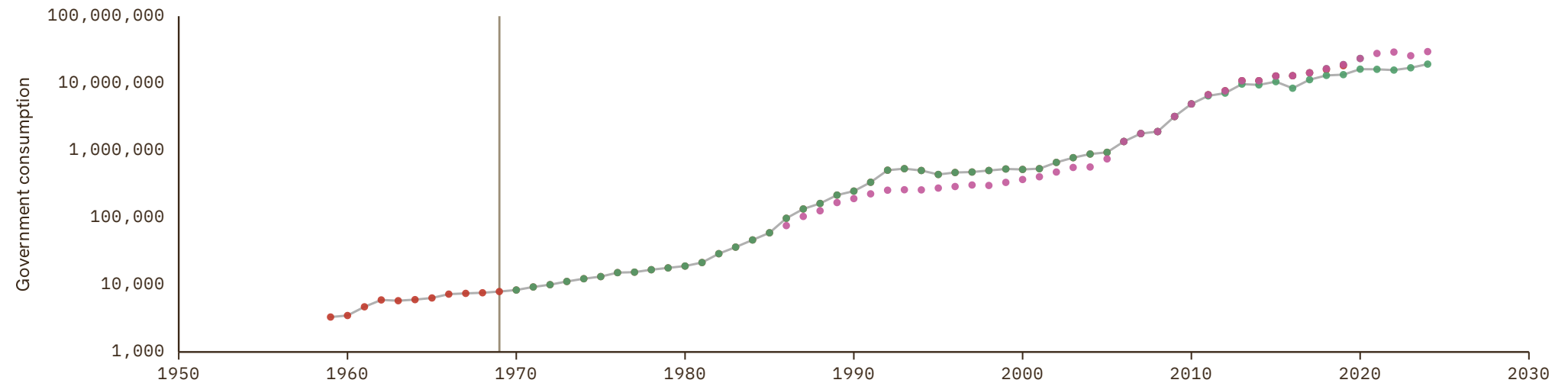
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1959 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Guinea-Bissau

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Guyana

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

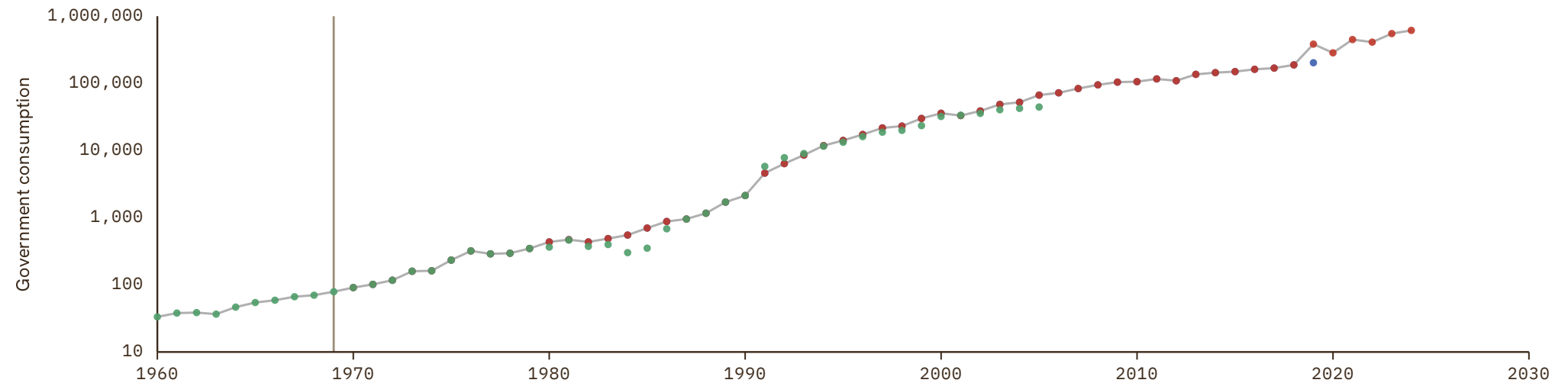
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Haiti

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

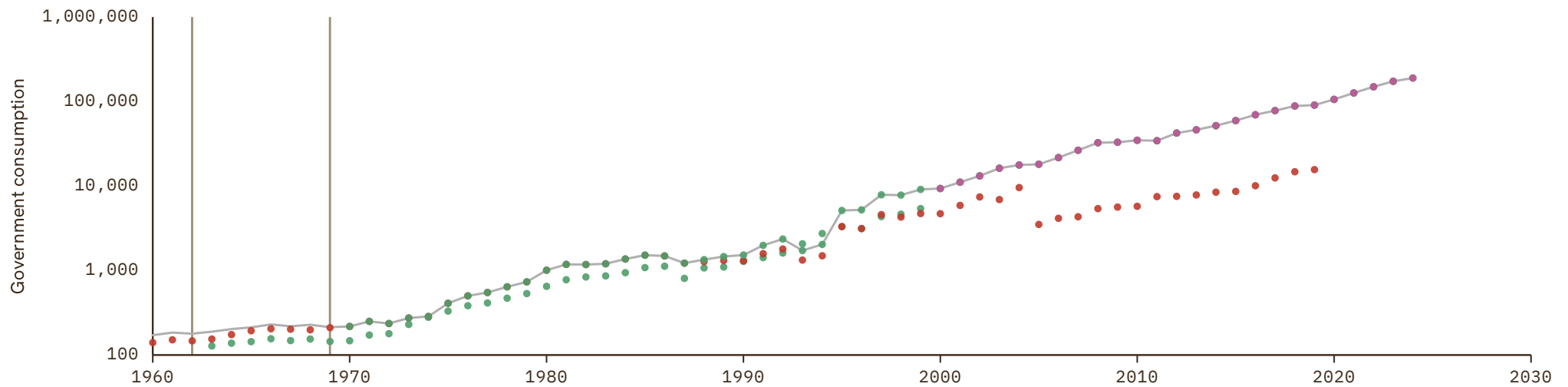
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 122.1%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 147.5%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Honduras

COVERAGE  
1950–2025

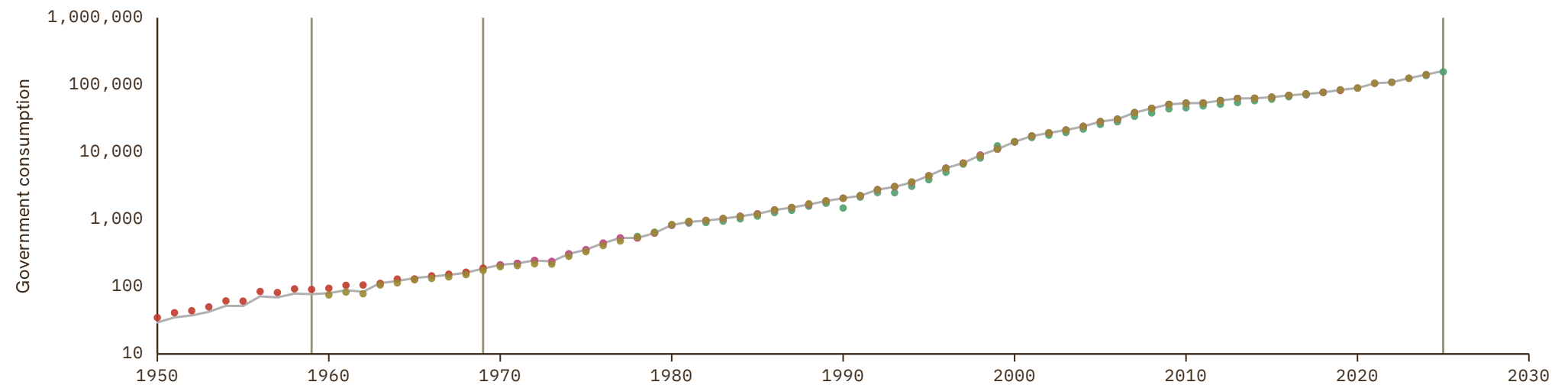
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.8%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.3%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



# Hong Kong

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

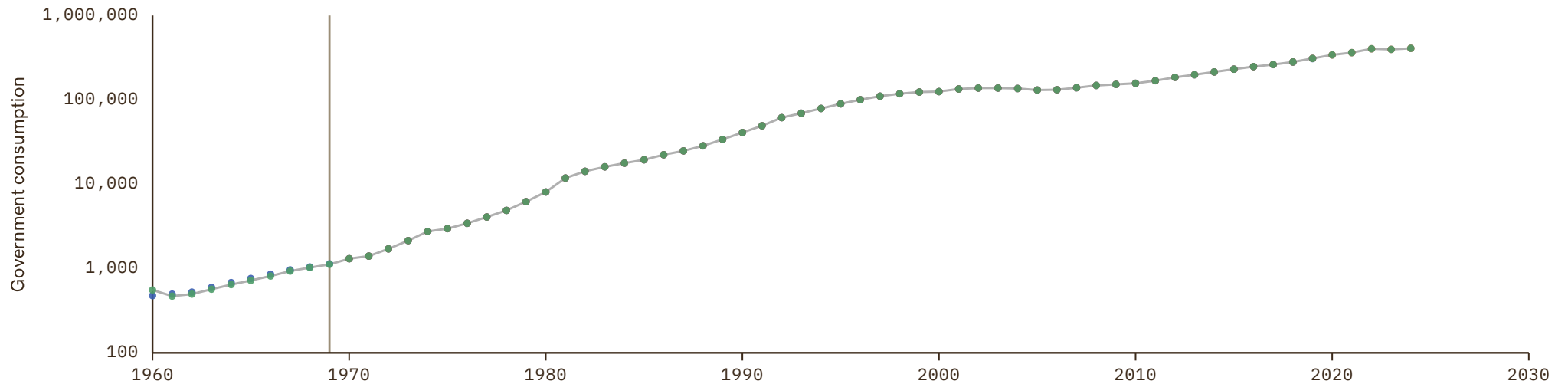
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Hungary

COVERAGE  
1970-2027

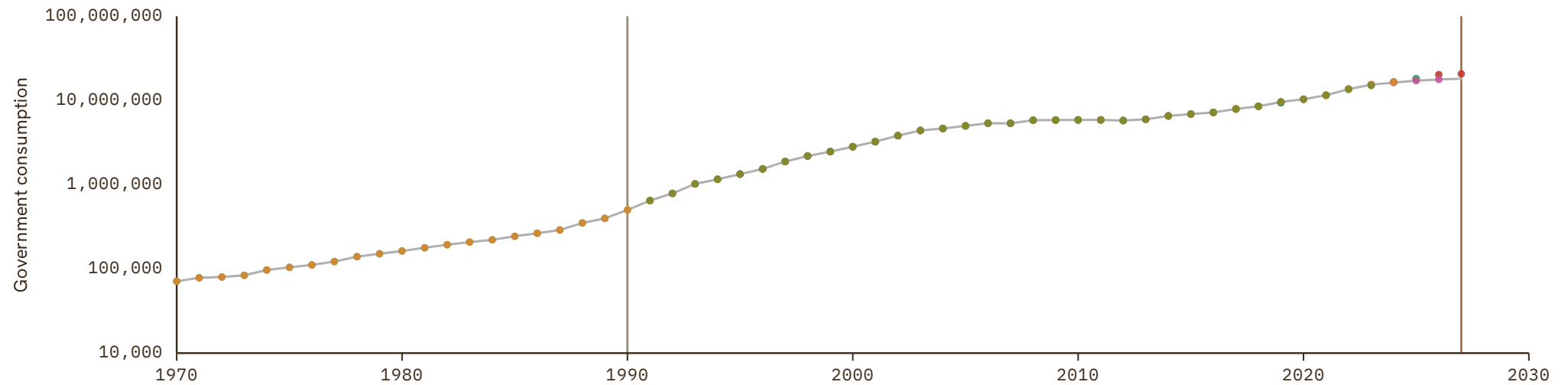
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 87.4%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



# Iceland

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

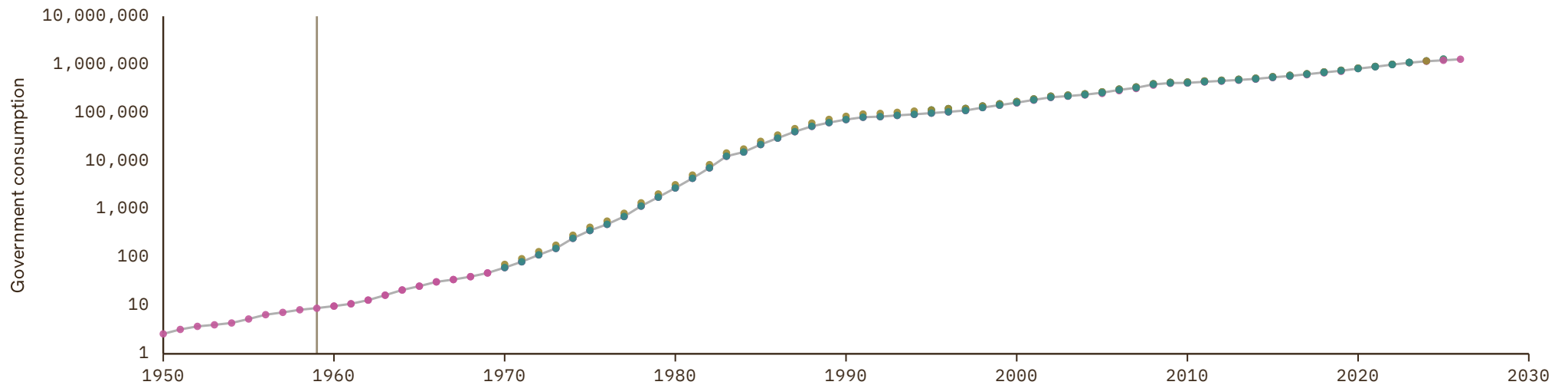
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# India

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

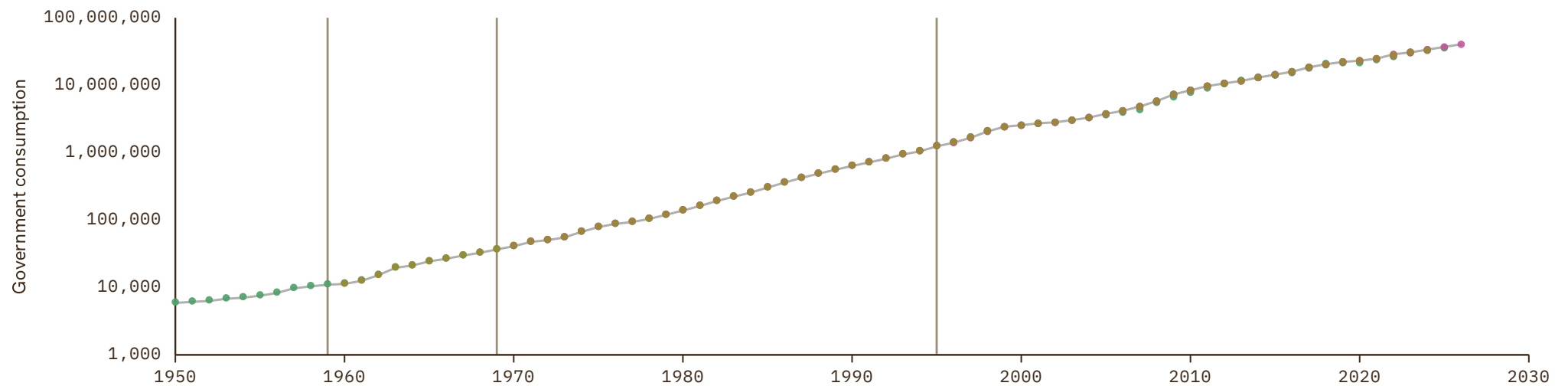
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.8%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.5%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 97.5%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1996 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Indonesia

COVERAGE  
1960-2026

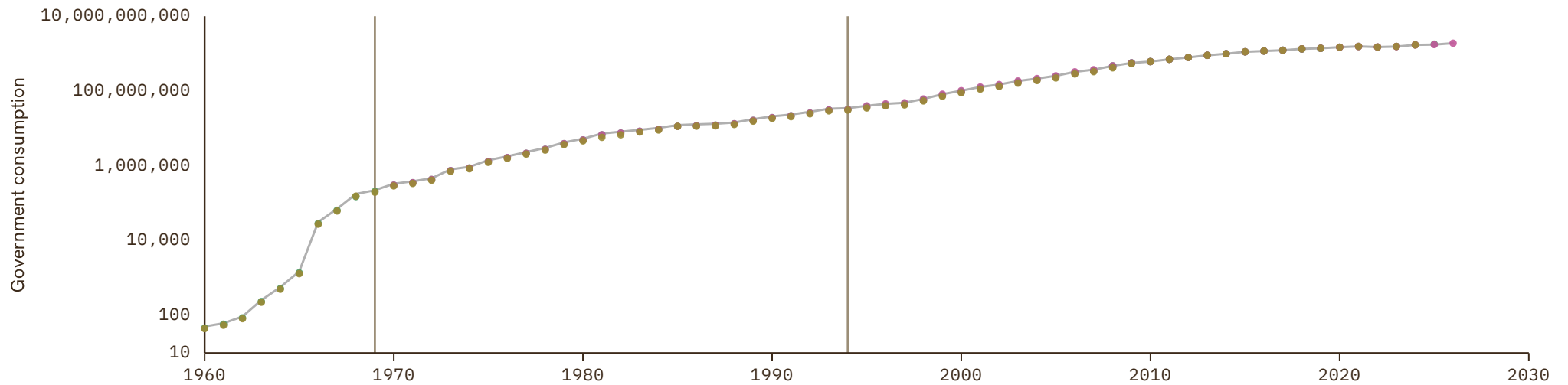
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Iran

COVERAGE  
1955-2024

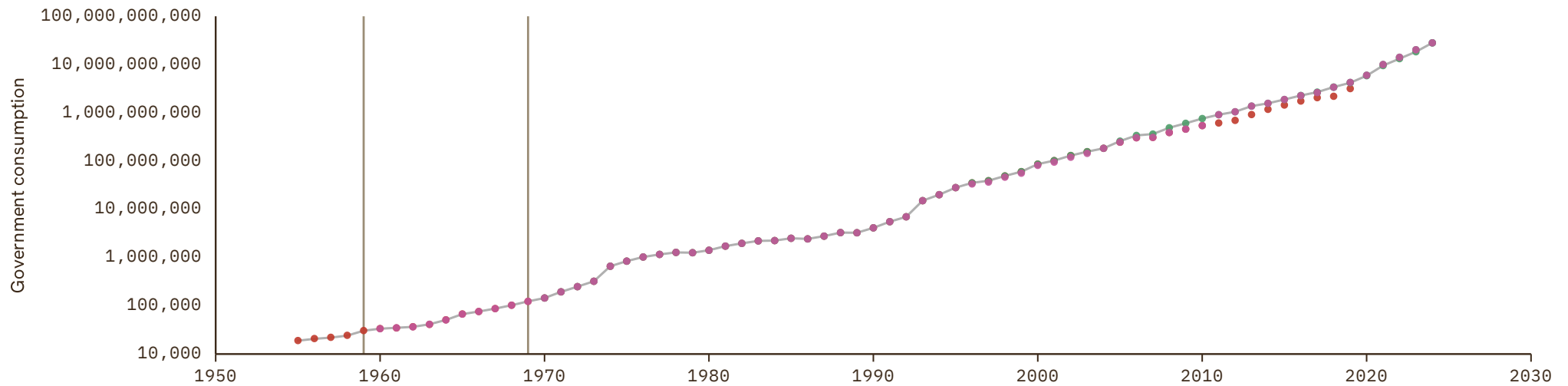
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Iraq

COVERAGE  
1970–2024

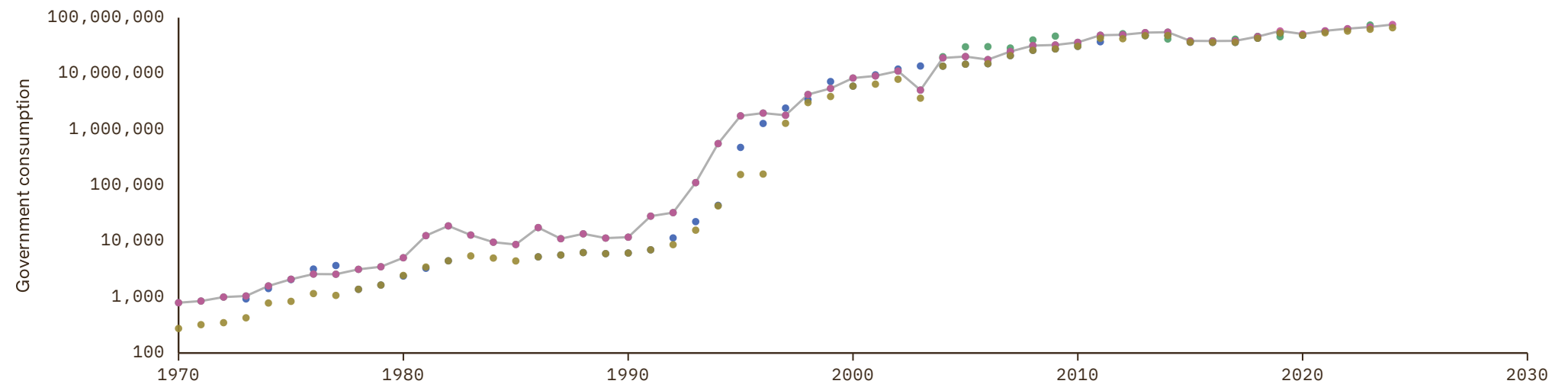
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate    ● AMF    ● IMF IFS    ● PWT    ● UN    ● WDI



# Ireland

COVERAGE  
1950–2027

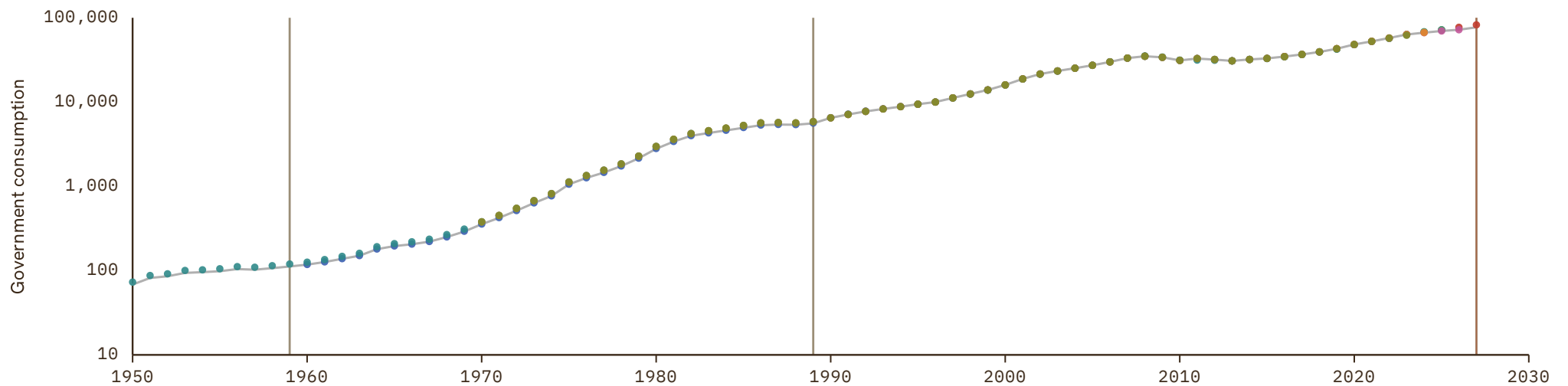
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.5%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	AMECO	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.5%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1990 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">AMECO forecast</a>	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.5%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



# Israel

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

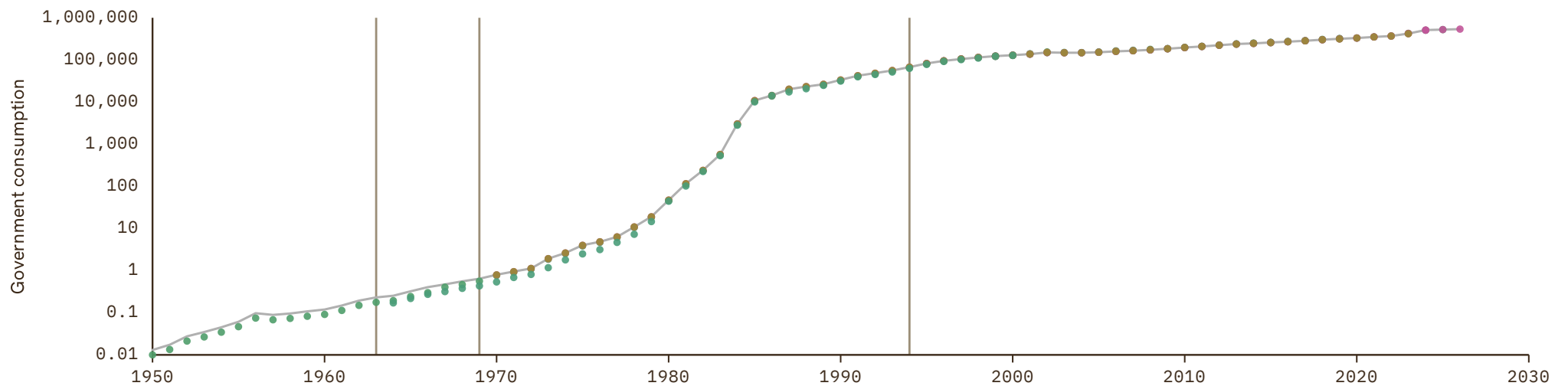
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 130.4%).
<a href="#">Bank of Israel (2001)</a>	CS1 ISR	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 147.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.2%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ● CS1



# Italy

COVERAGE  
1950-2027

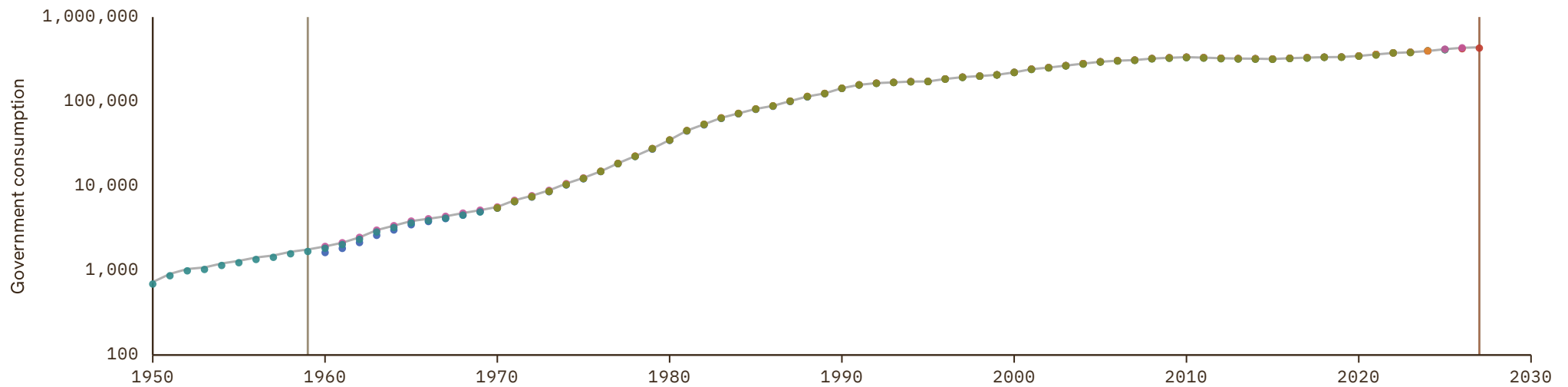
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 102.3%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



# Ivory Coast

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

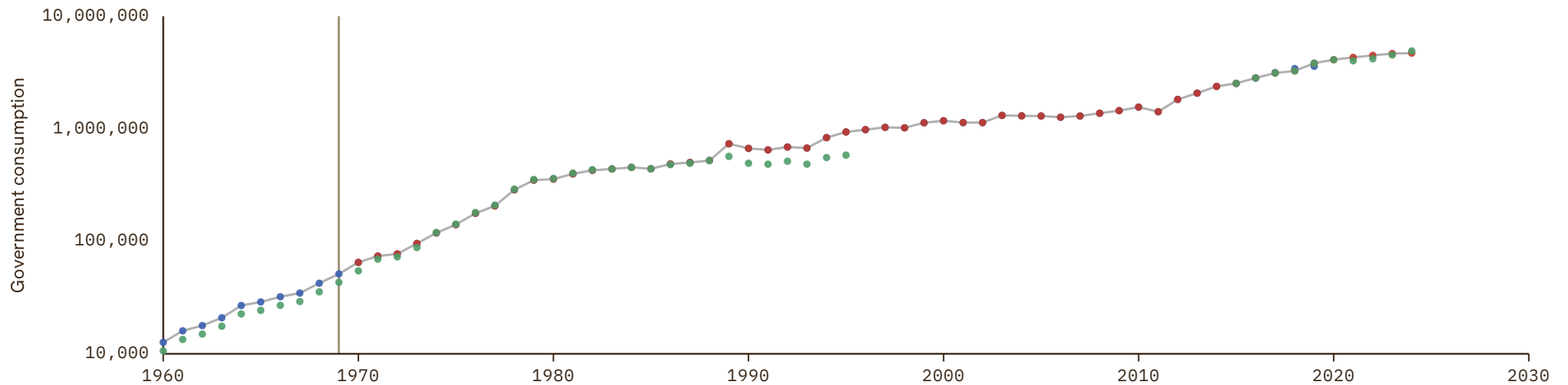
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Jamaica

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

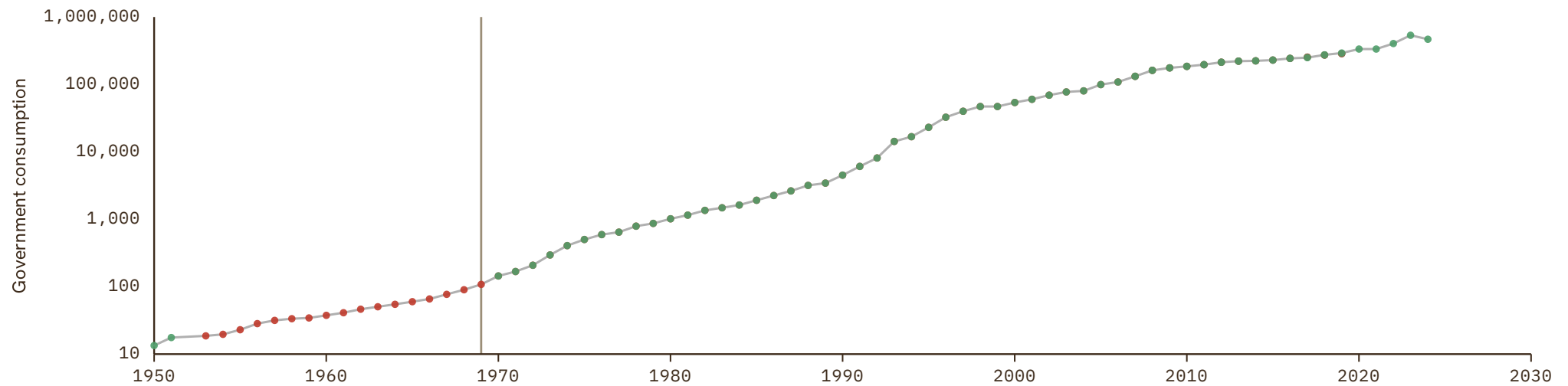
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1950 - 1952	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1953 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN



# Japan

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.7%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Jordan

COVERAGE  
1954–2024

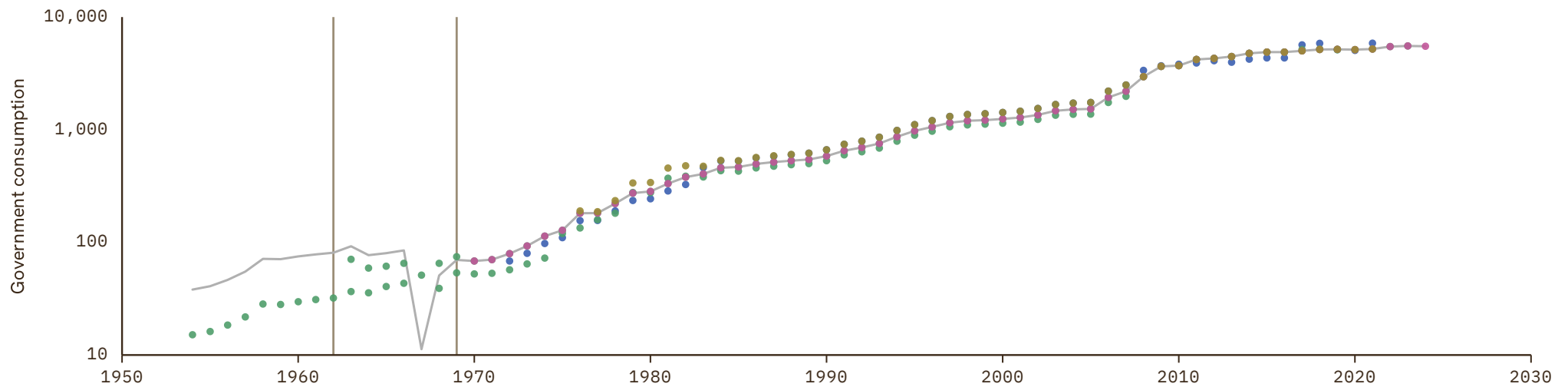
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1954 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 251.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Kazakhstan

COVERAGE  
1990-2024

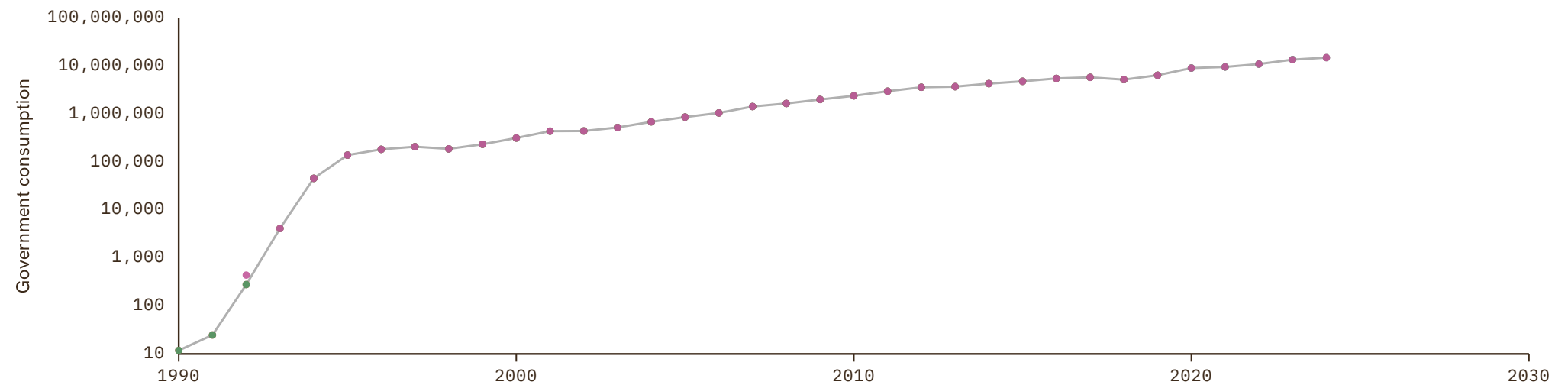
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Kenya

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

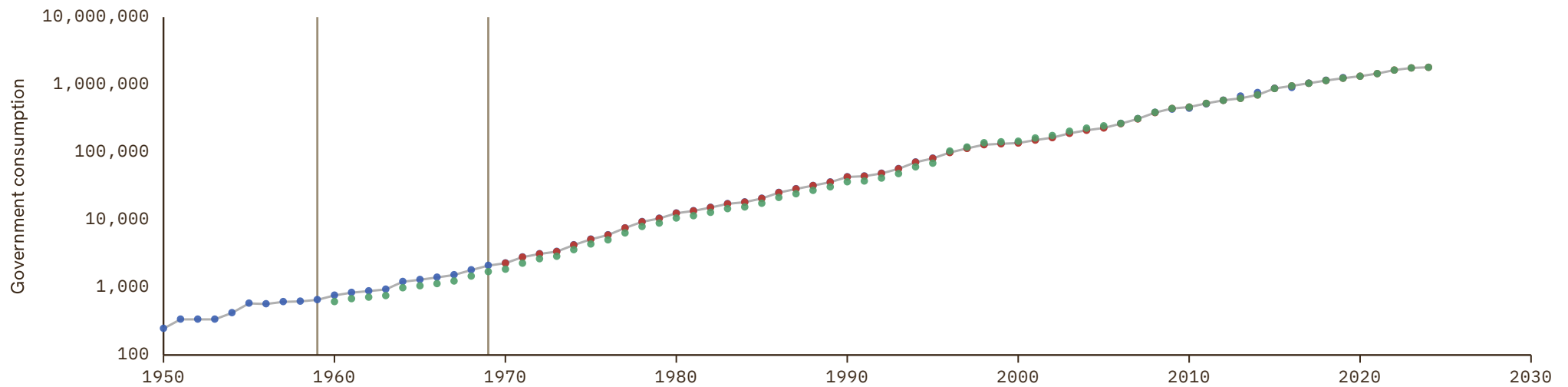
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 122.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Kuwait

COVERAGE  
1965–2024

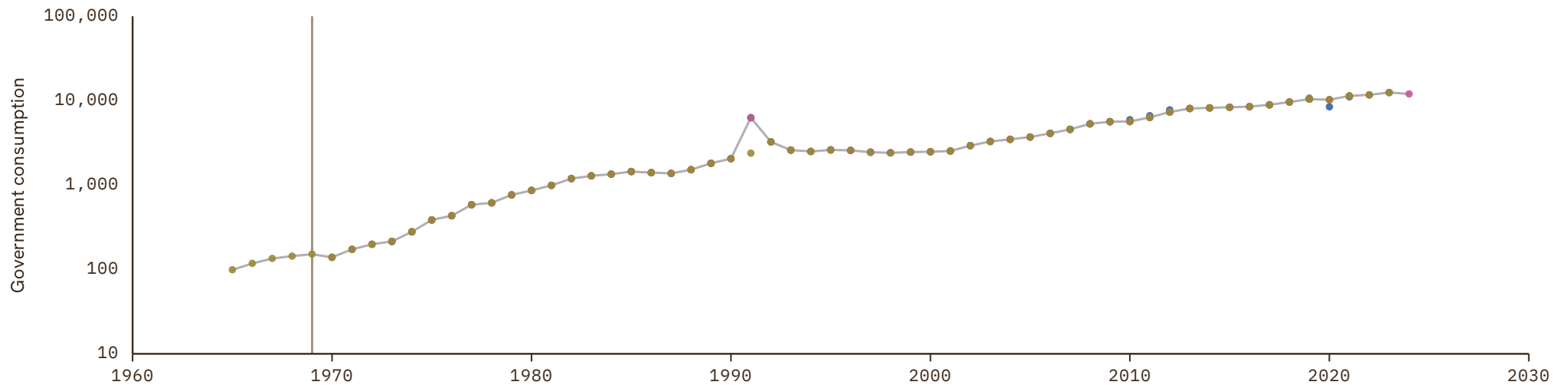
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.8%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Kyrgyzstan

COVERAGE  
1987-2024

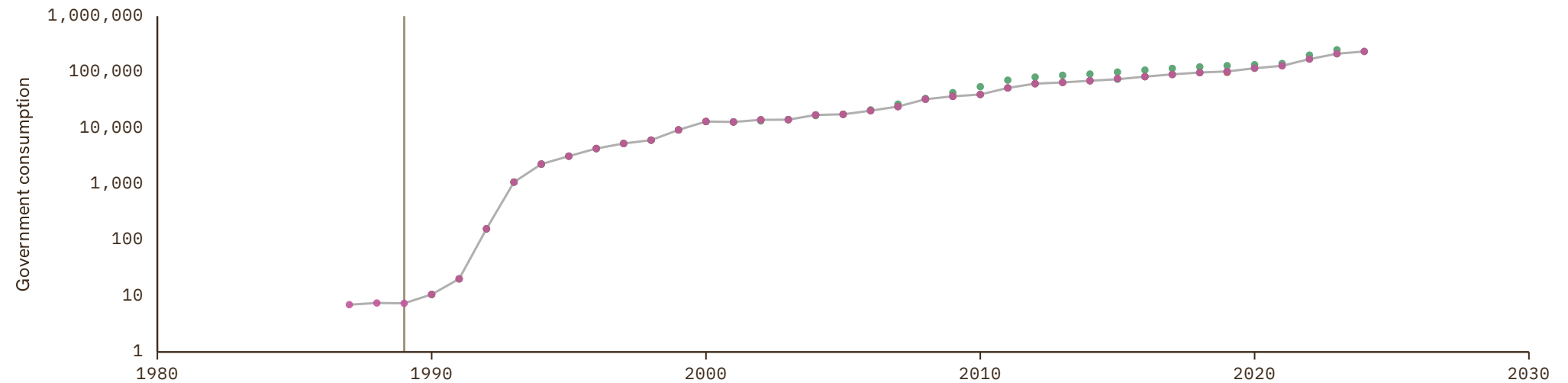
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Laos

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

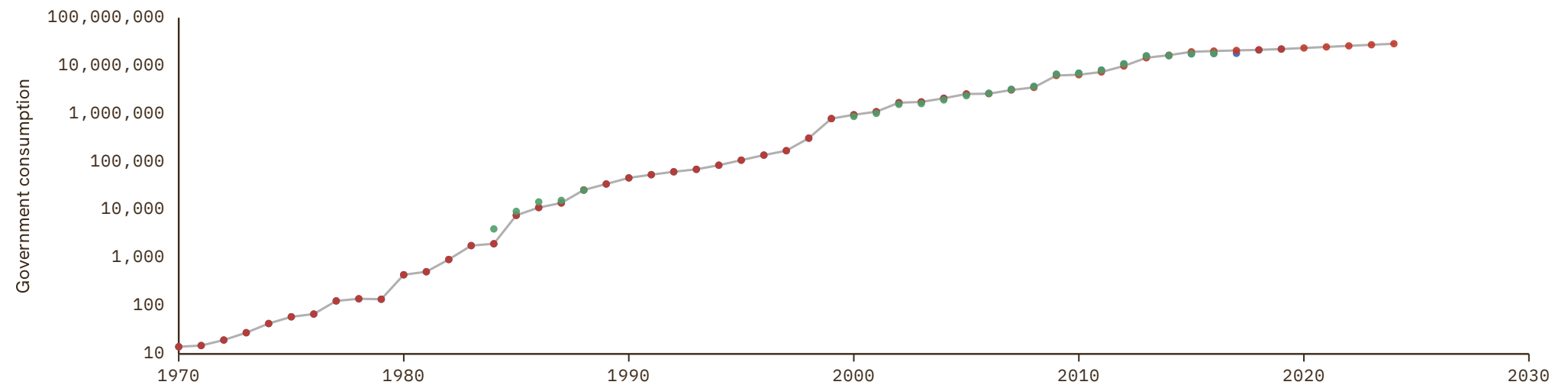
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Latvia

COVERAGE  
1990-2027

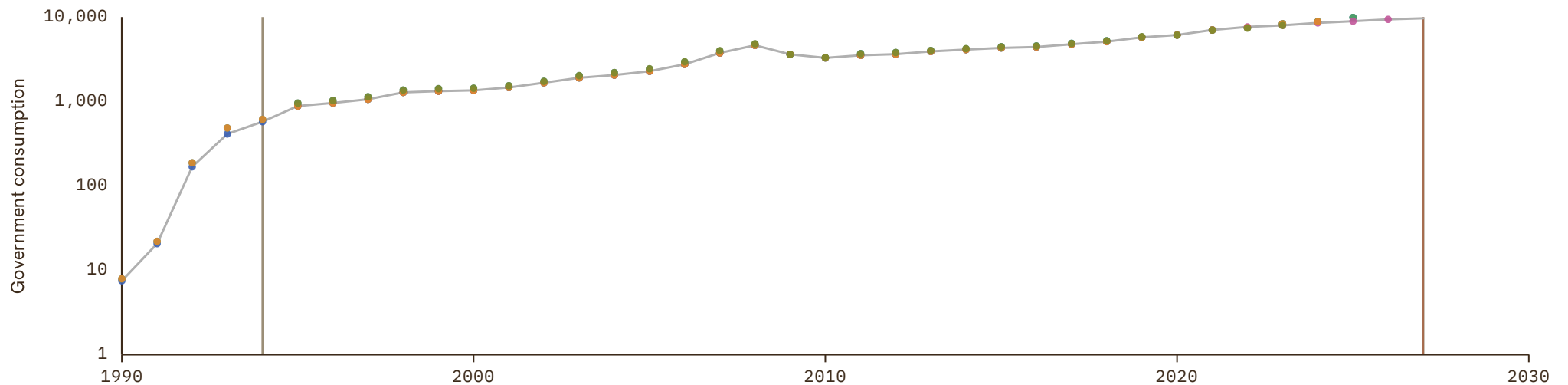
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 90.8%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



# Lebanon

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

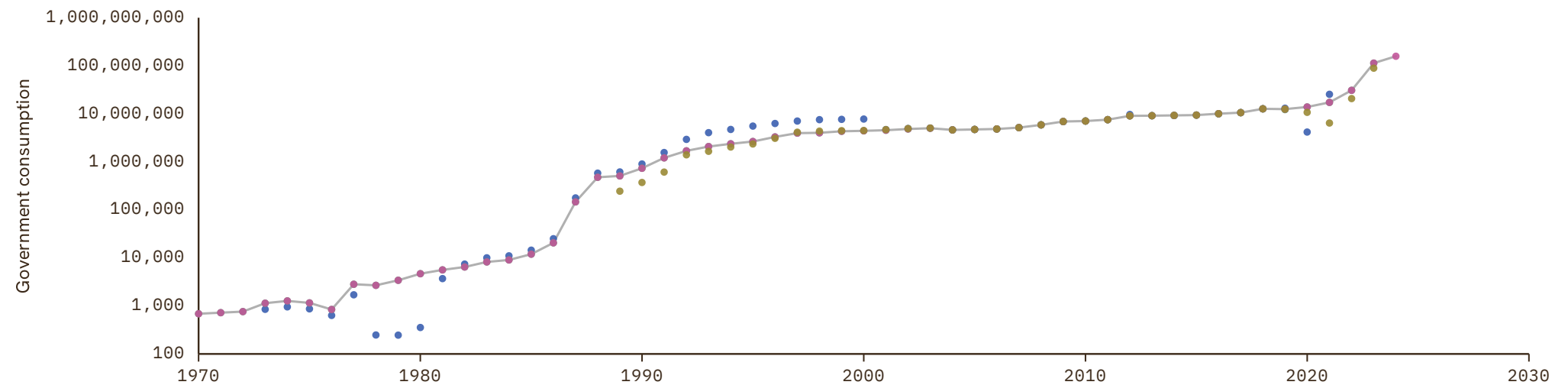
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● AMF   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Lesotho

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 189.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Liberia

COVERAGE  
1964–2024

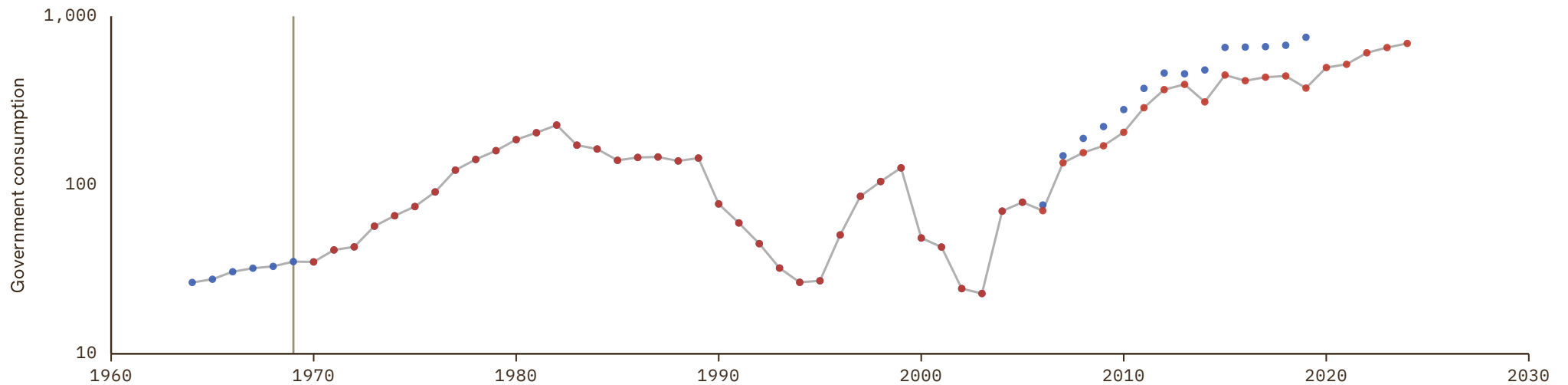
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN



# Libya

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

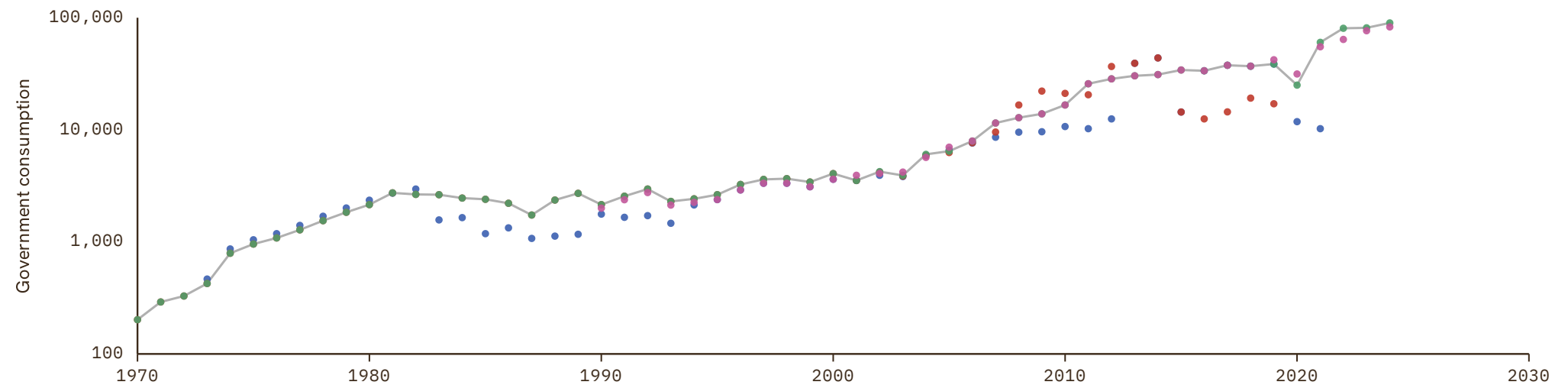
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate    ● AMF    ● PWT    ● UN    ● WDI



# Lithuania

COVERAGE  
1990-2027

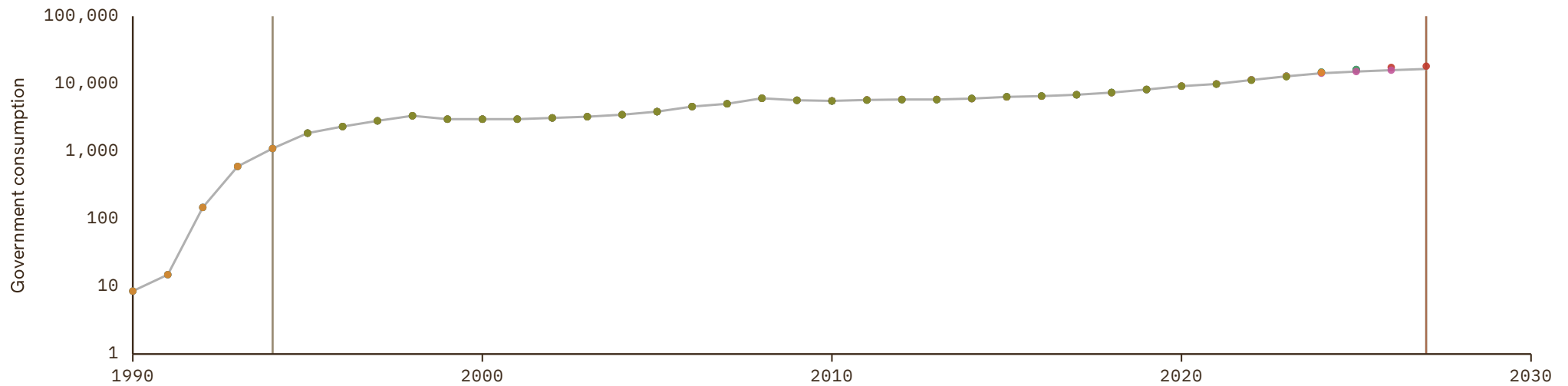
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 90.9%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



# Luxembourg

COVERAGE  
1950–2027

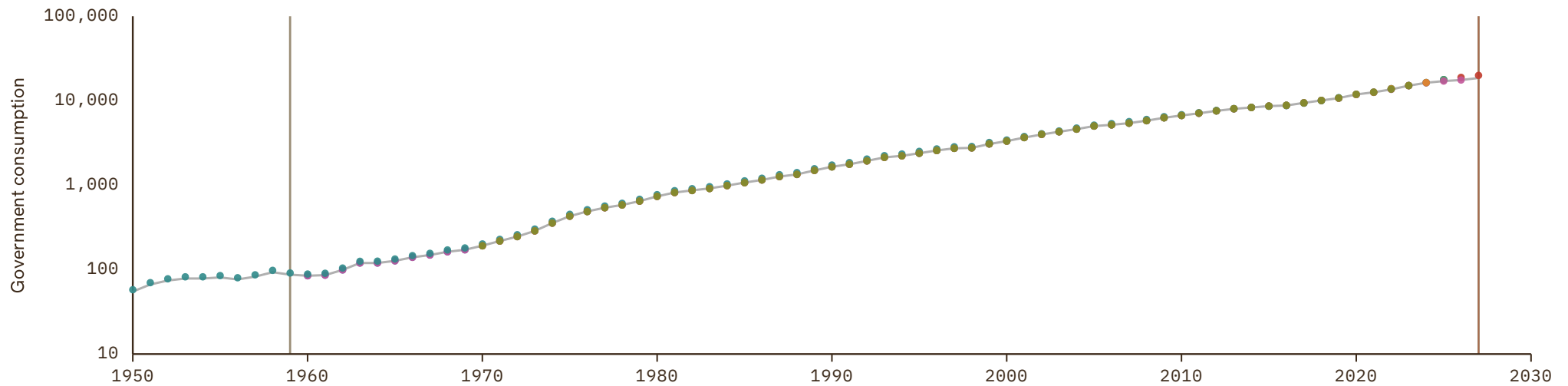
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.1%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



# Macedonia

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

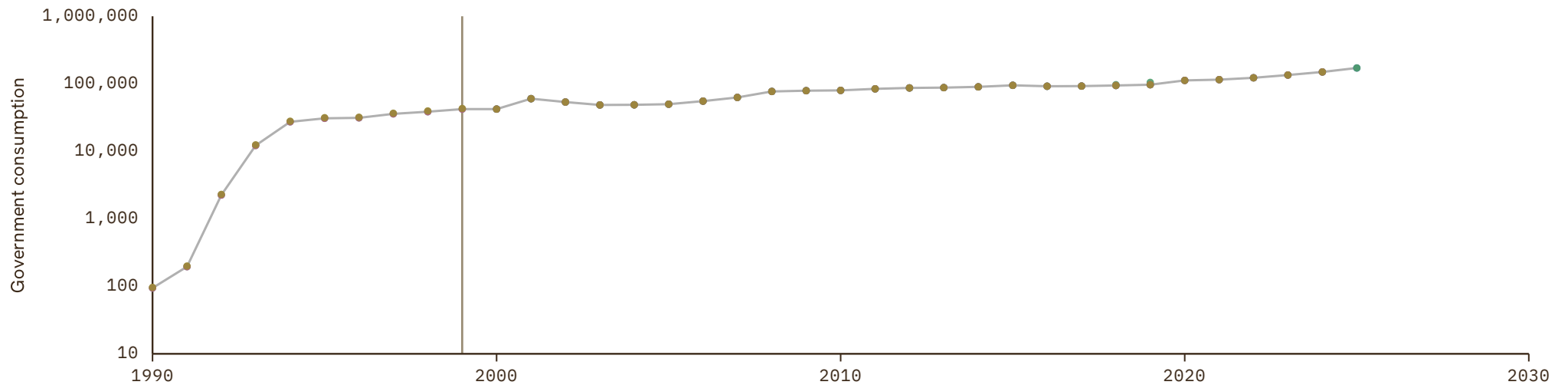
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Madagascar

COVERAGE  
1960–2024

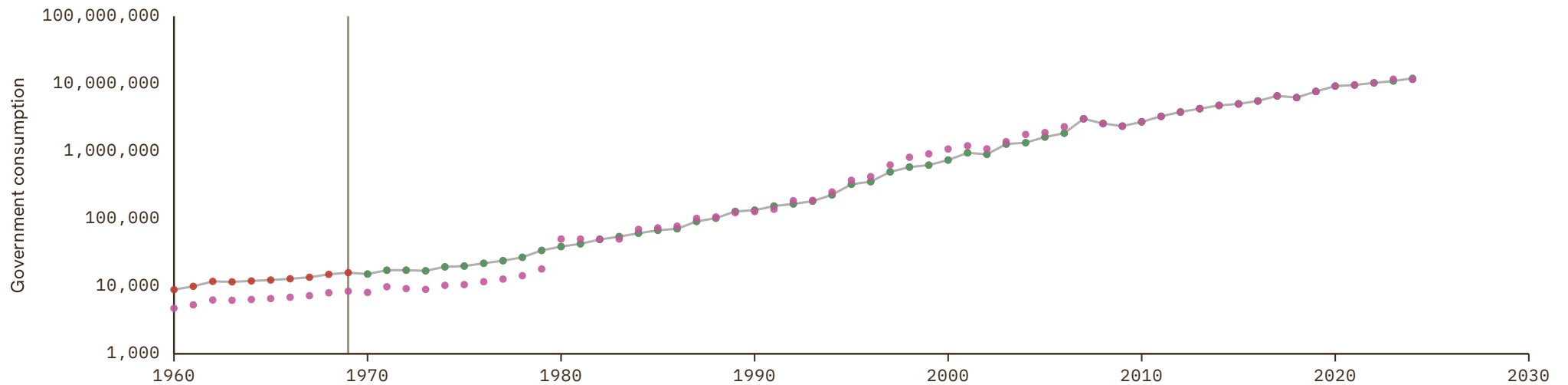
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 187.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Malawi

COVERAGE  
1954–2024

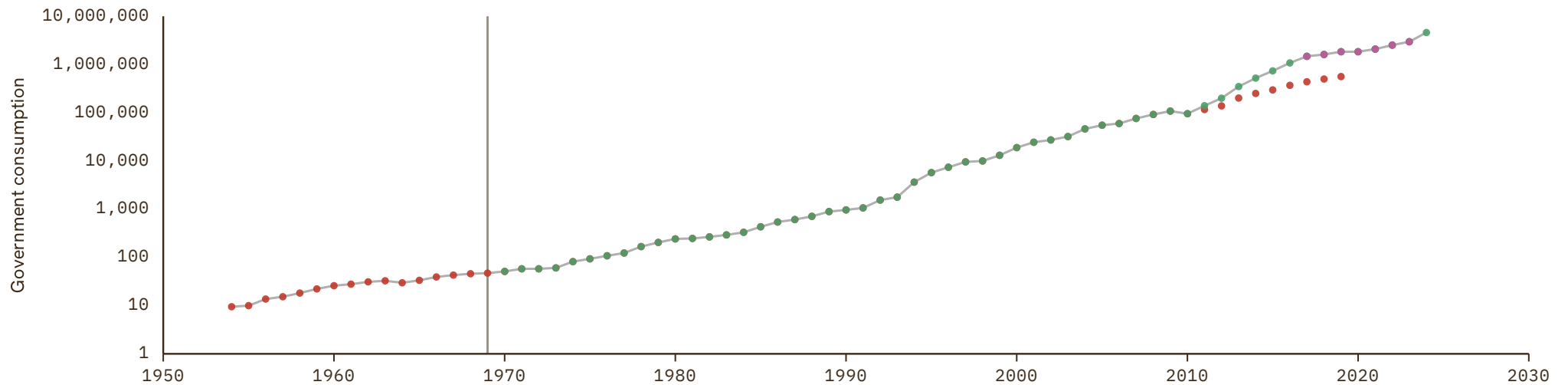
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1954 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Malaysia

COVERAGE  
1955–2024

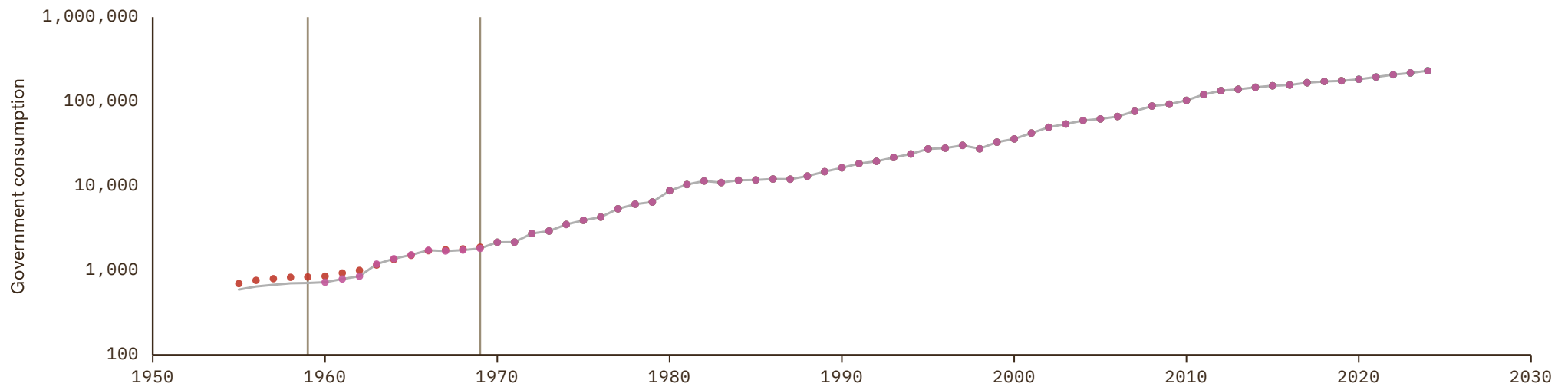
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1955 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.7%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Maldives

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

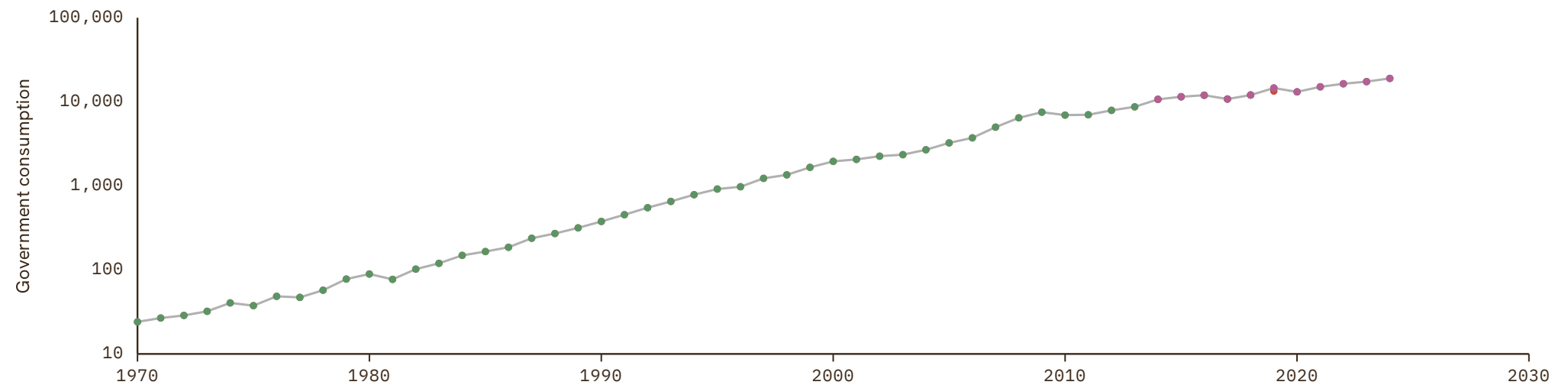
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Mali

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

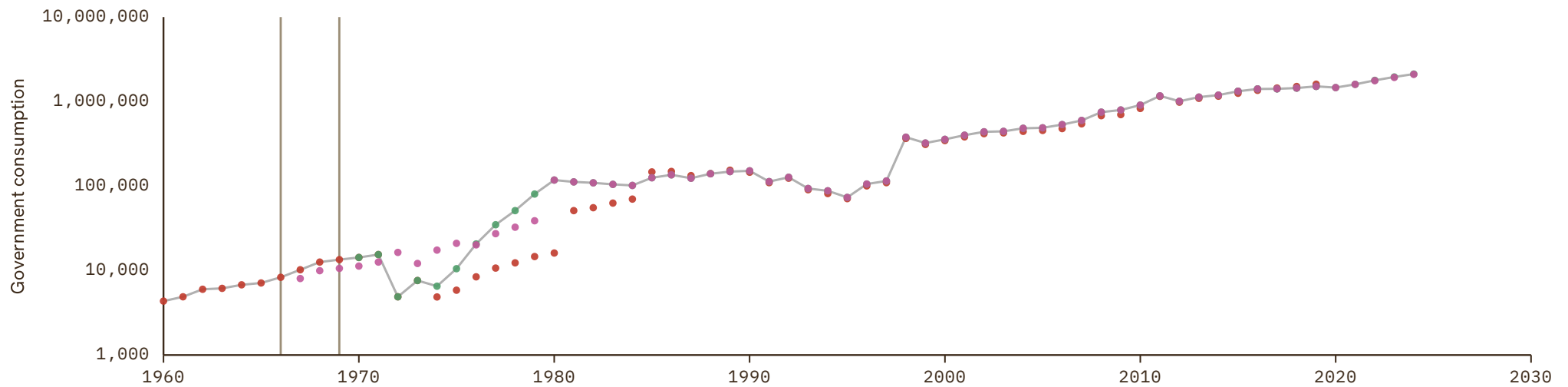
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1966	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1967 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 126.6%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Malta

COVERAGE  
1954–2027

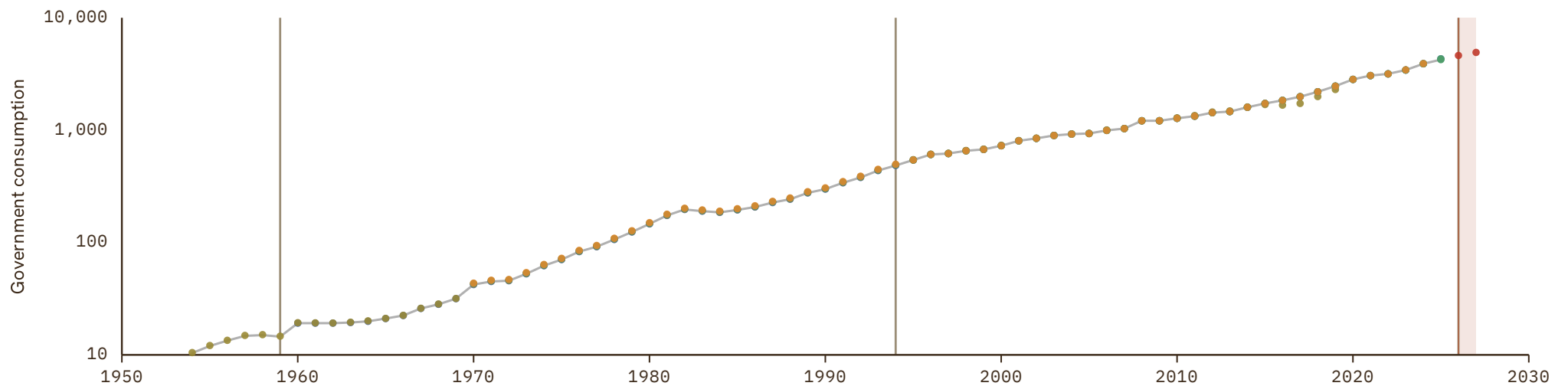
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1954 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	AMECO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">AMECO forecast</a>	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = .%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



# Mauritania

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

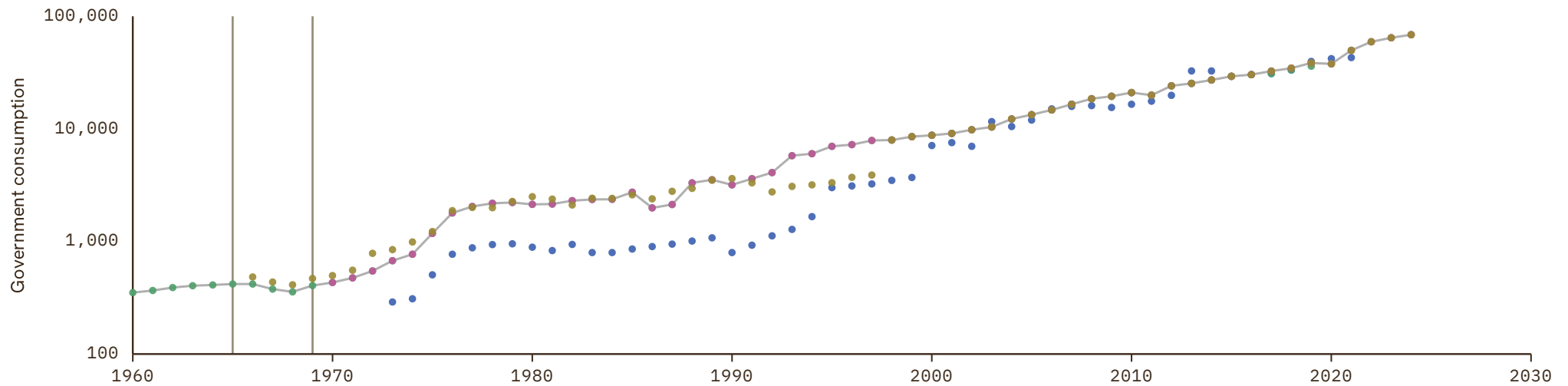
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1966 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Mauritius

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

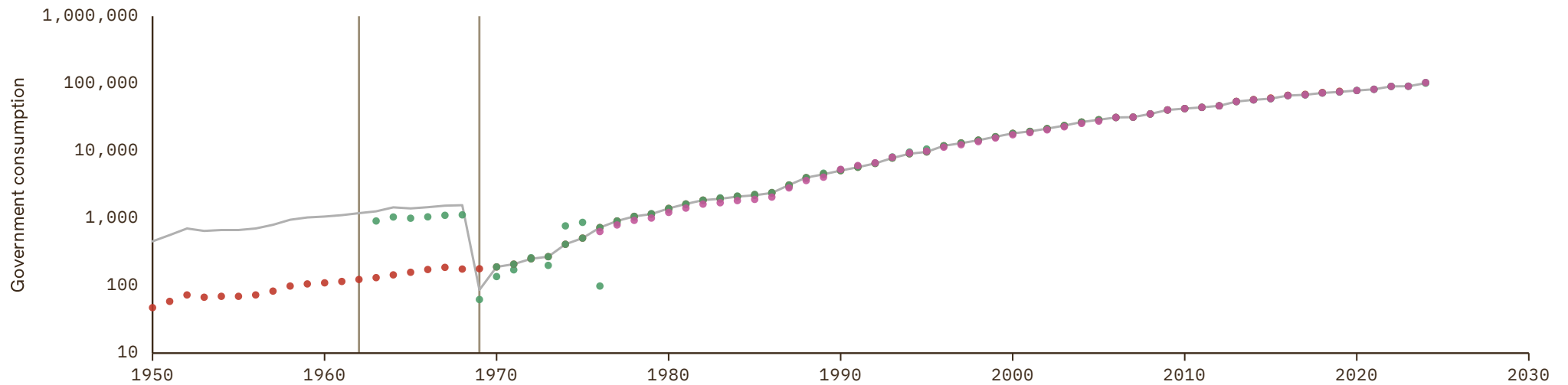
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 964.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 139.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Mexico

COVERAGE  
1950-2026

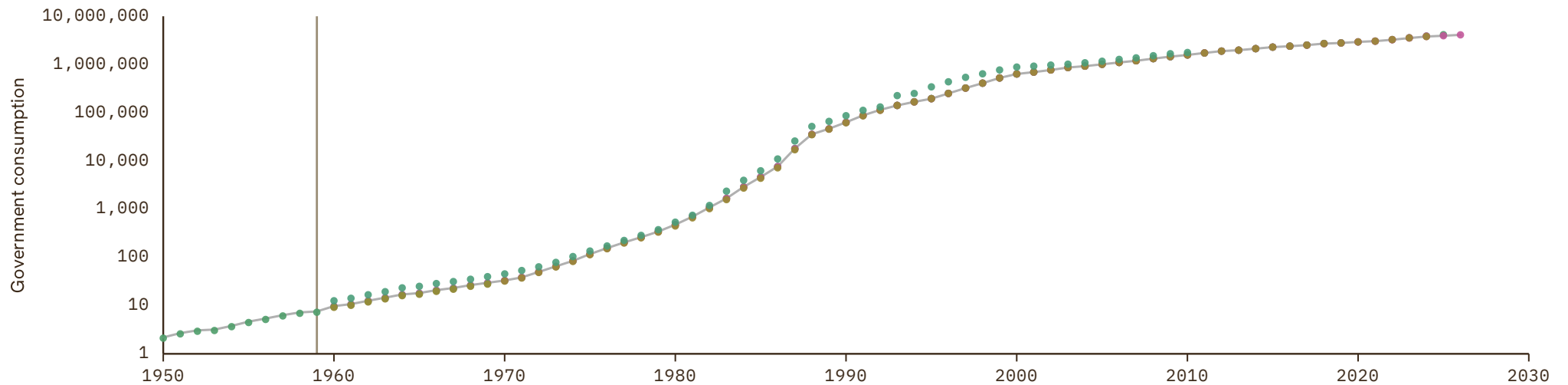
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ● CS1



# Moldova

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

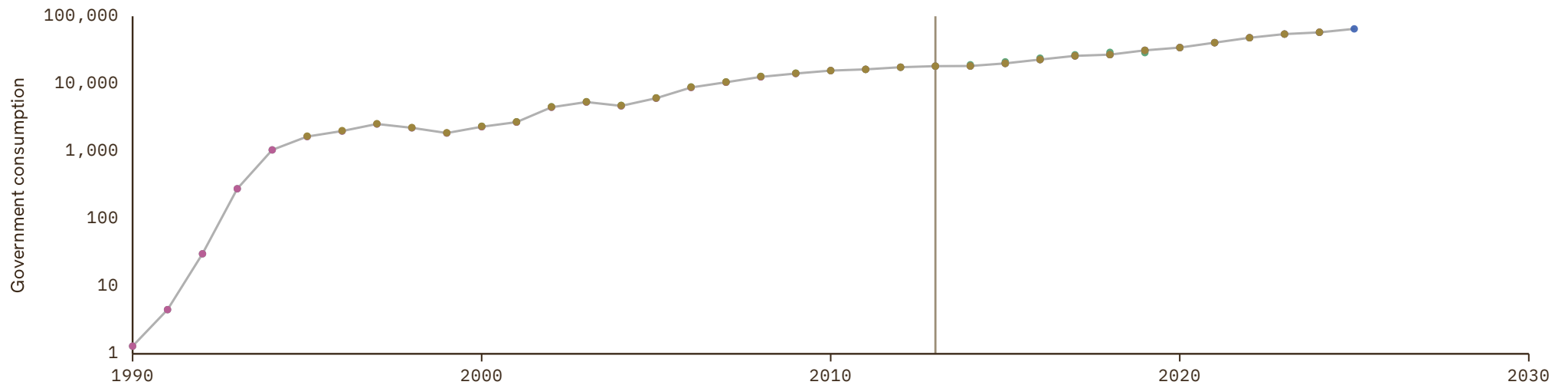
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1990 - 2013	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Monaco

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

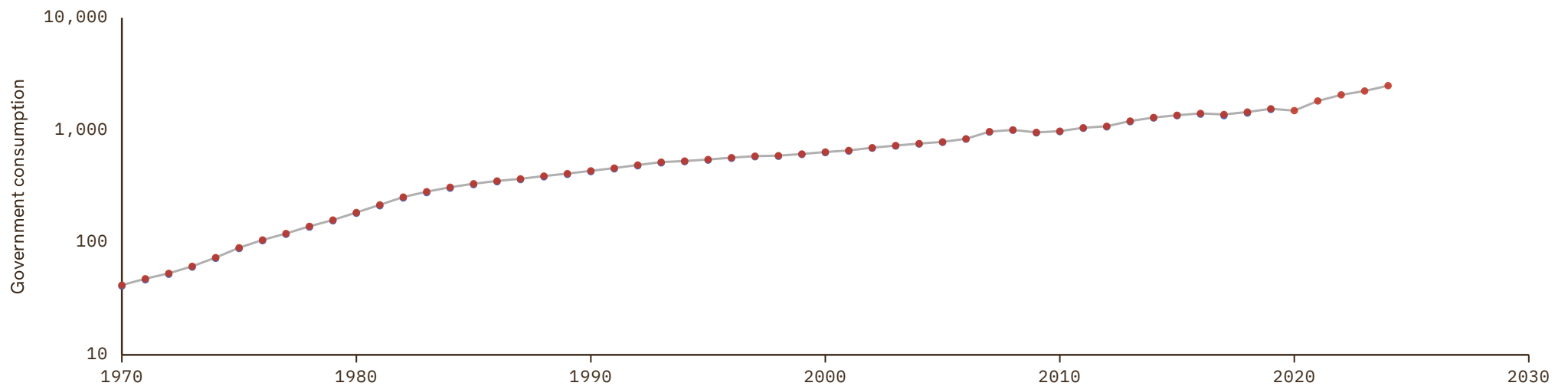
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Mongolia

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Montenegro

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

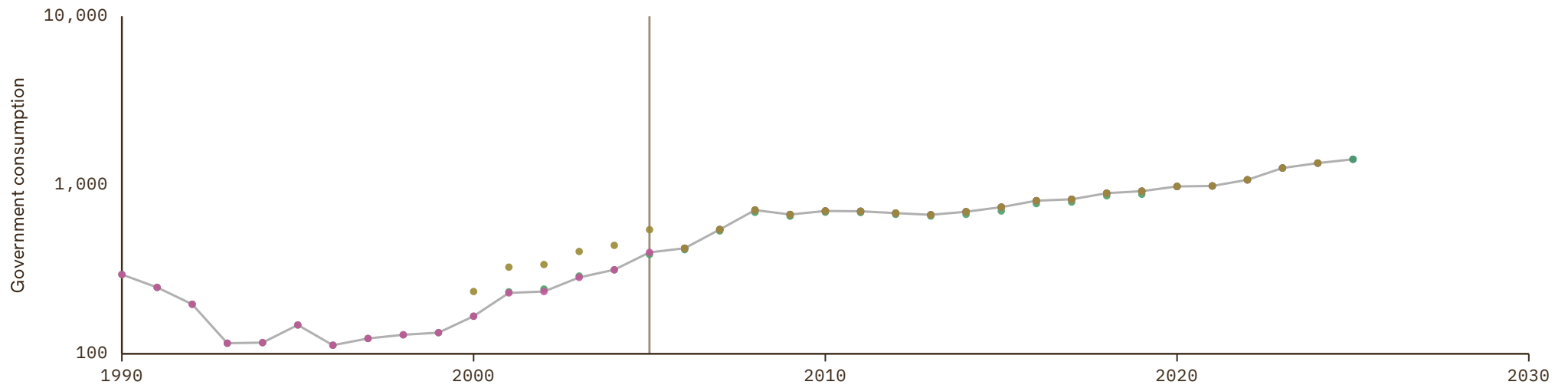
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1990 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	2006 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Morocco

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

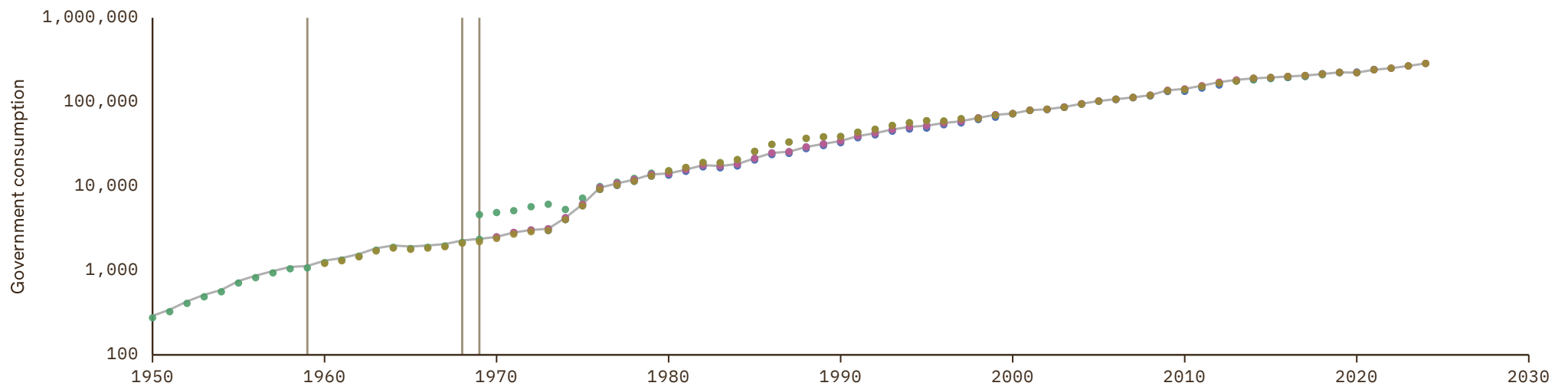
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.4%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 107.6%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1969 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 51.5%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Mozambique

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

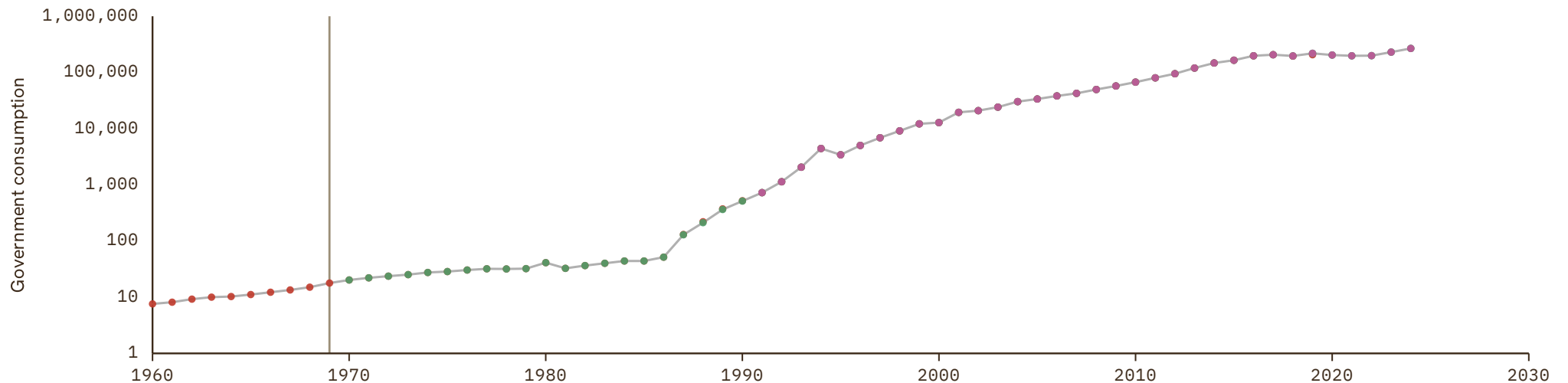
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Myanmar

COVERAGE  
1962–2024

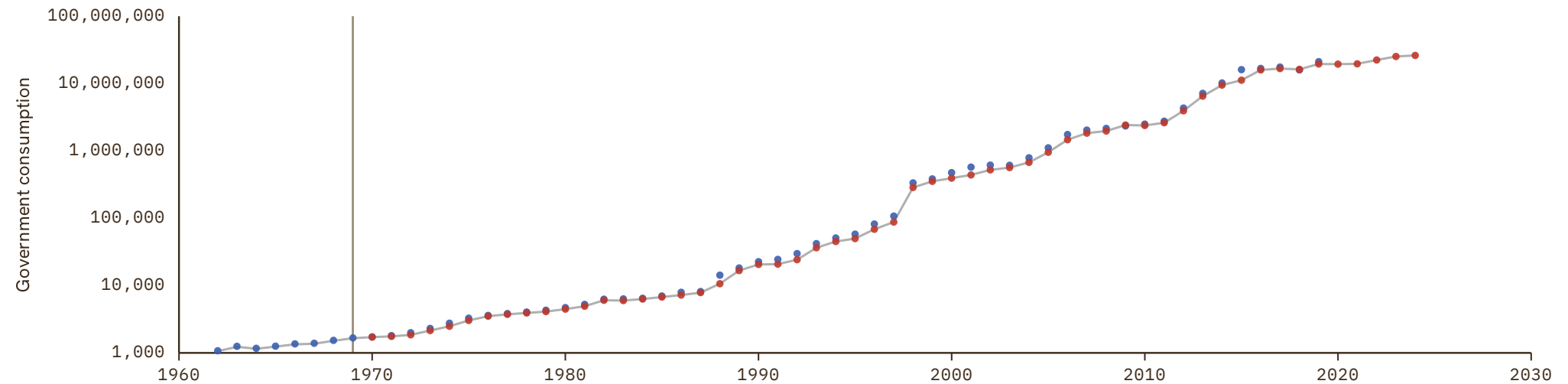
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.6%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN



# Namibia

COVERAGE  
1960–2025

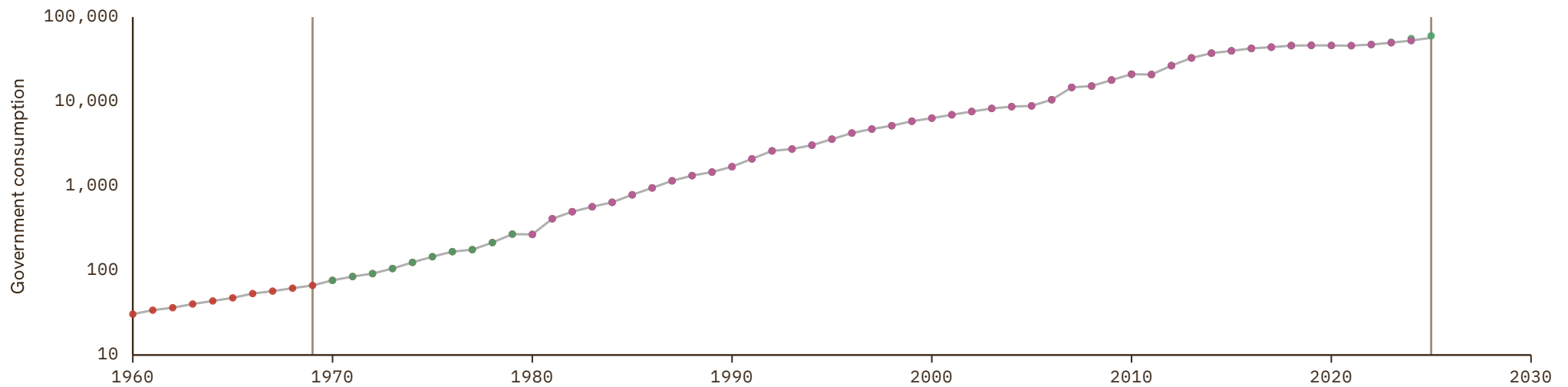
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.6%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Nepal

COVERAGE  
1960–2025

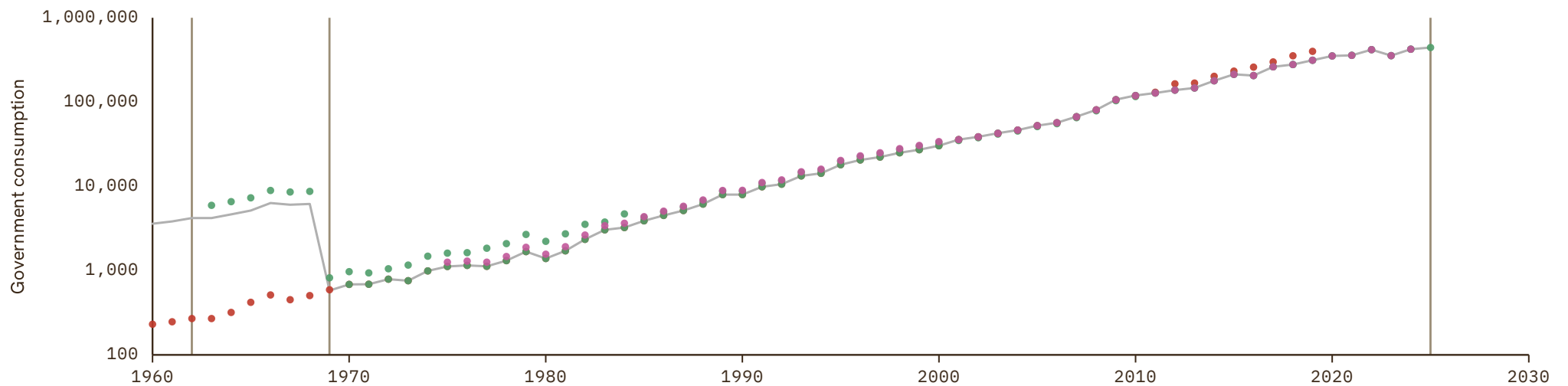
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 1555.4%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 70.7%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Netherlands

COVERAGE  
1800-2027

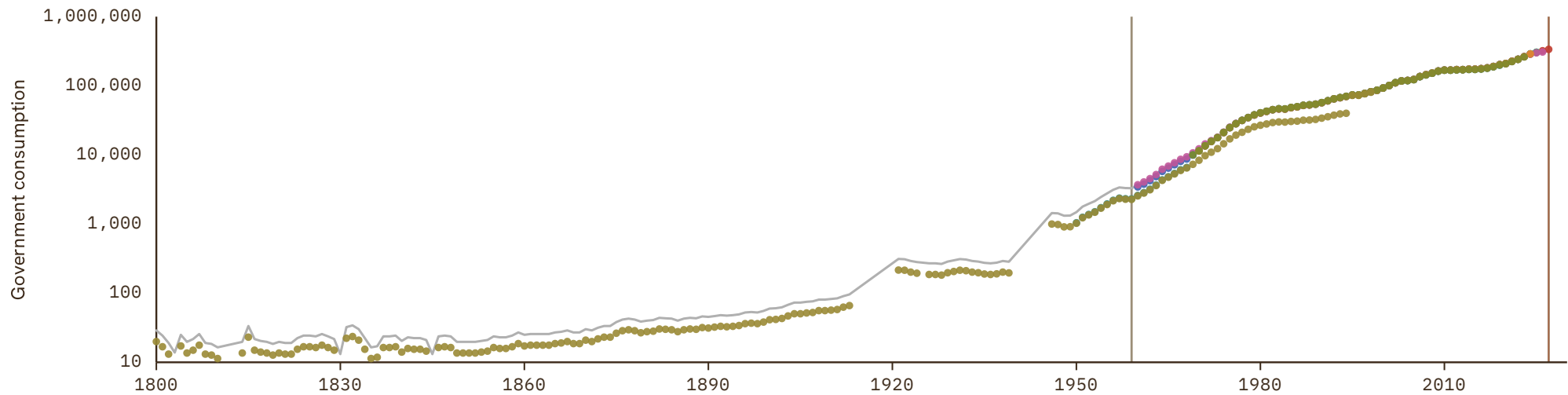
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
CBS et al. (2001)	CS2 NLD	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 144.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 96.1%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 
 GMD estimate
 
 Source change
 
● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● CS2



# Netherlands Antilles

COVERAGE  
1970–2012

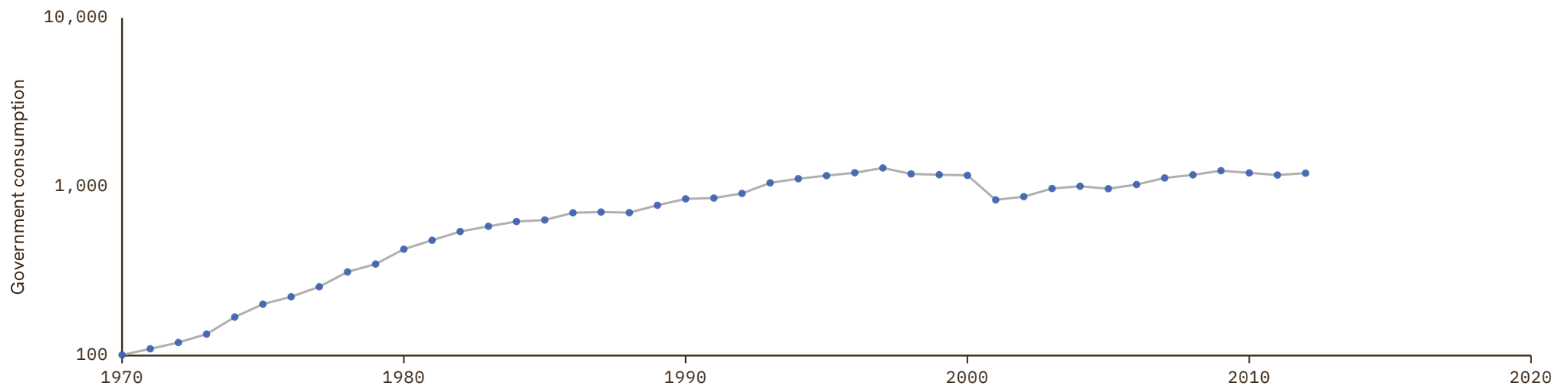
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● UN



# New Zealand

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

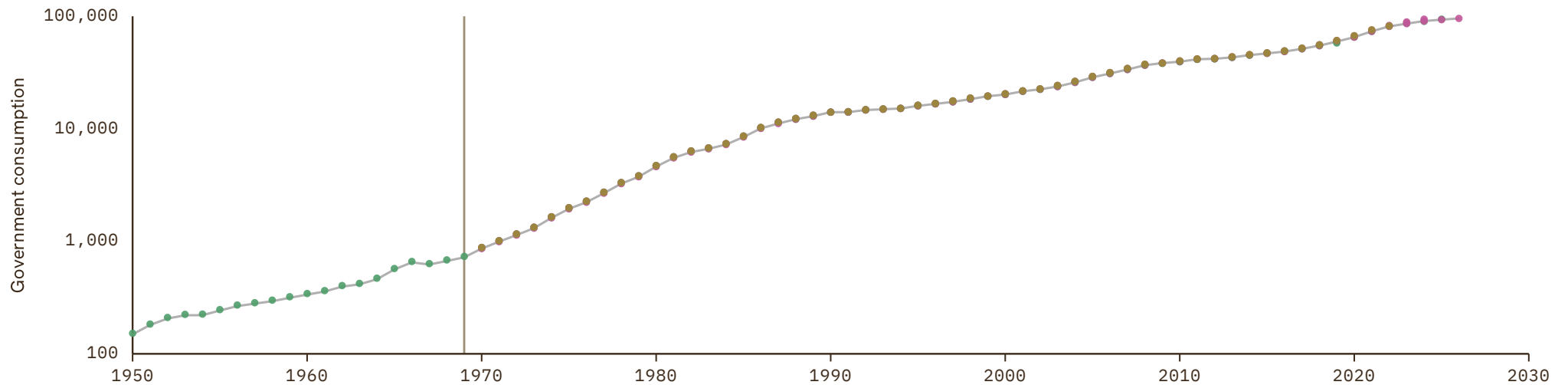
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Nicaragua

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

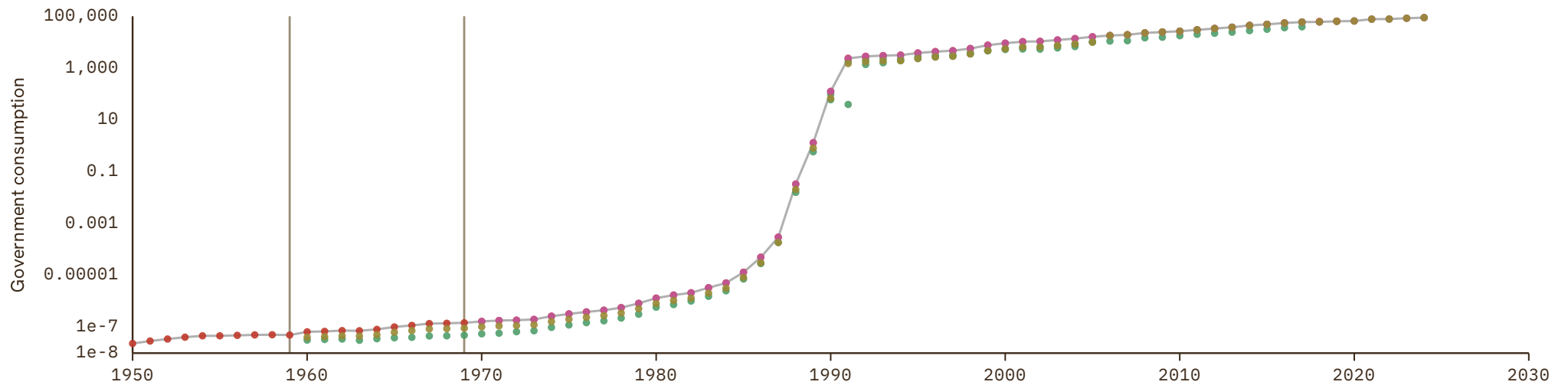
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 160.7%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● SECMCA HIST ● UN ● WDI



# Niger

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 158.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Nigeria

COVERAGE  
1950-2024

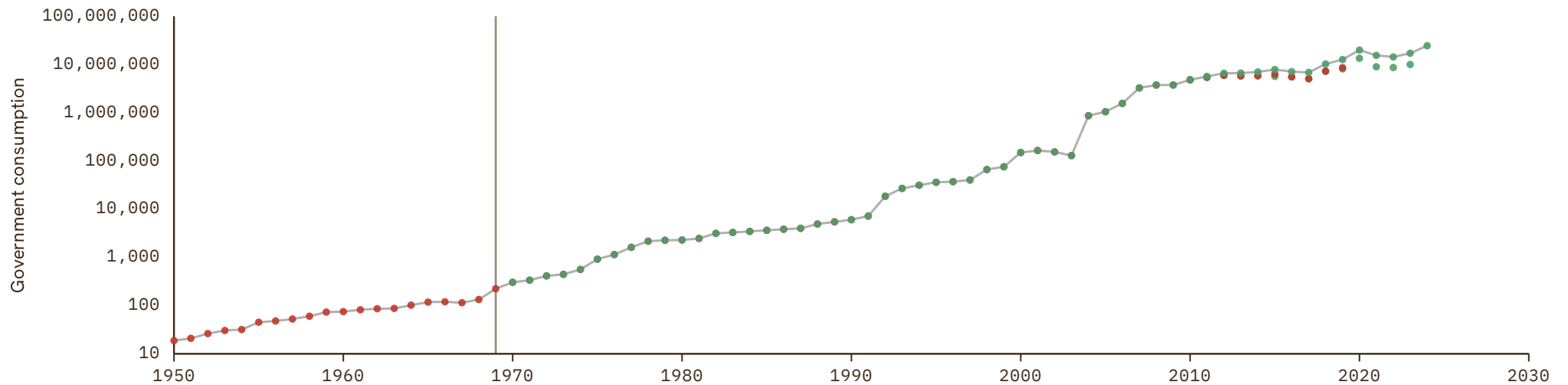
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN



# Norway

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

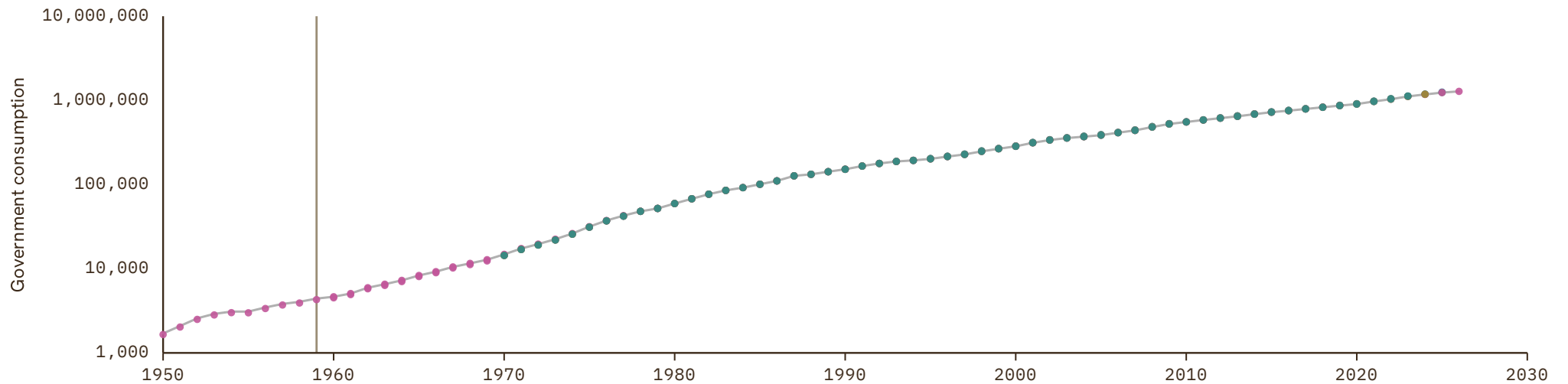
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Oman

COVERAGE  
1967-2024

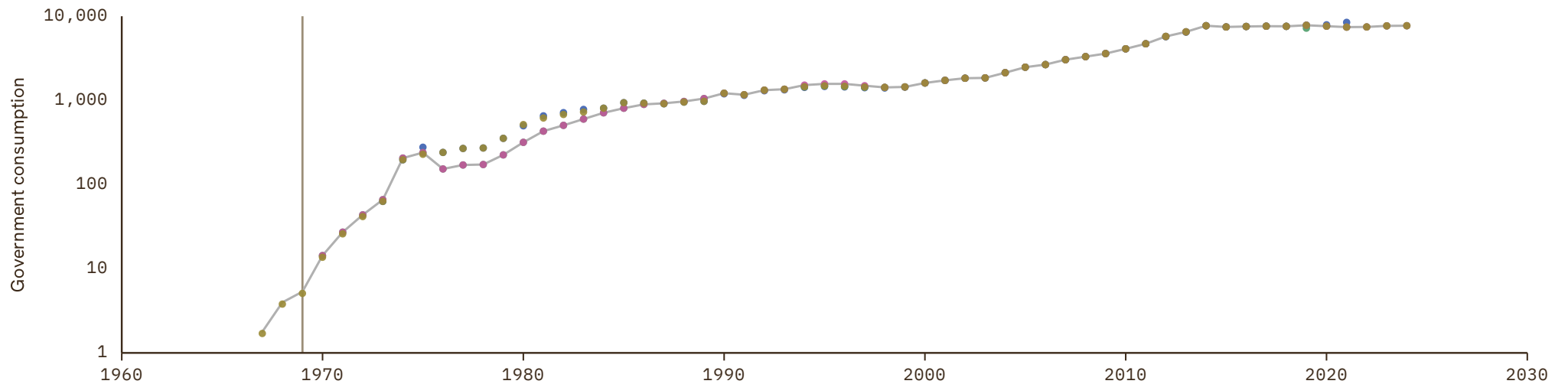
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1967 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Pakistan

COVERAGE  
1950–2025

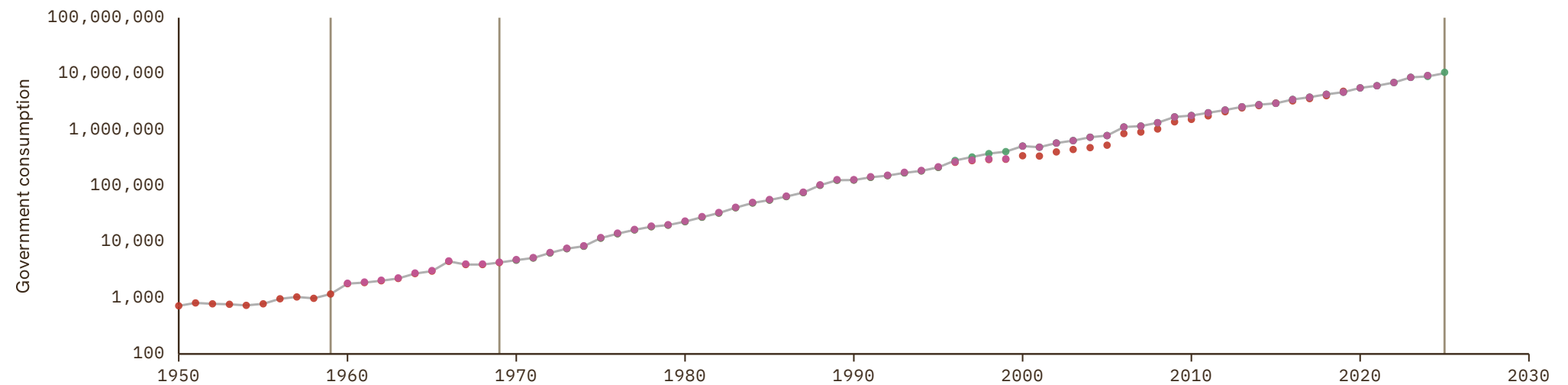
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.2%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Palestine

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

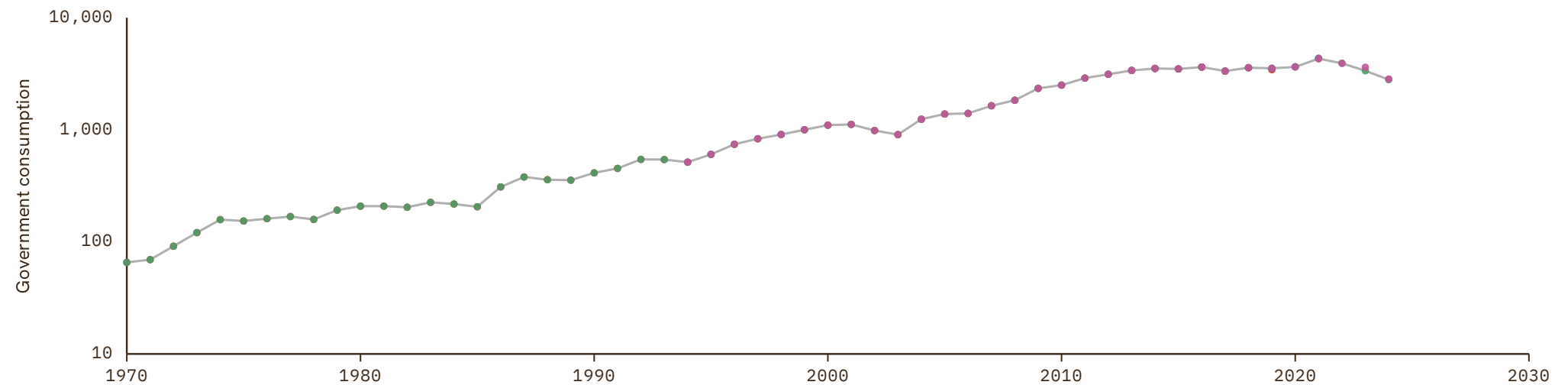
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● AMF   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Panama

COVERAGE  
1950-2024

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.3%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Papua New Guinea

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

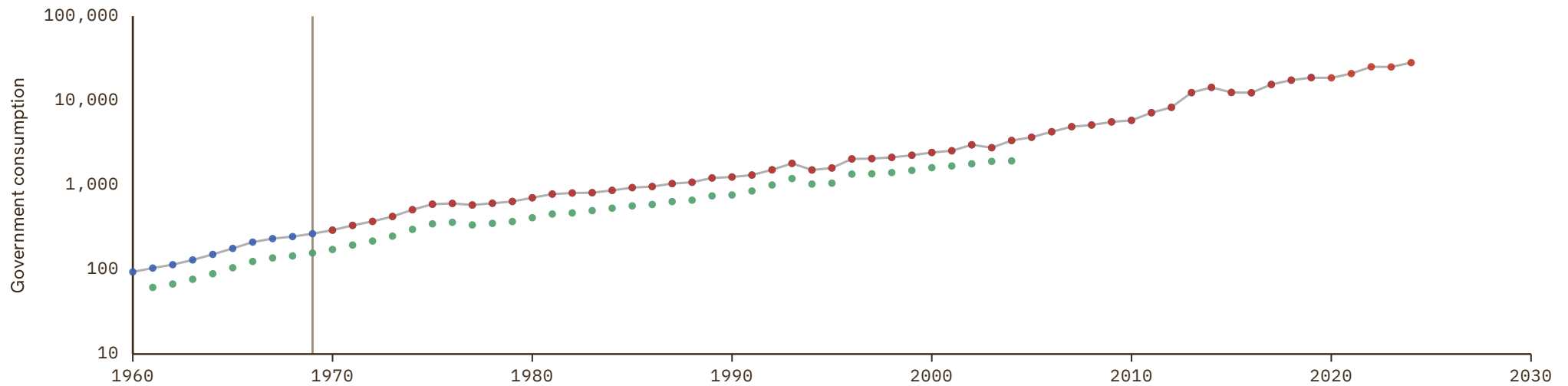
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1961 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 169.5%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Paraguay

COVERAGE  
1951-2025

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1951 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1962 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Peru

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

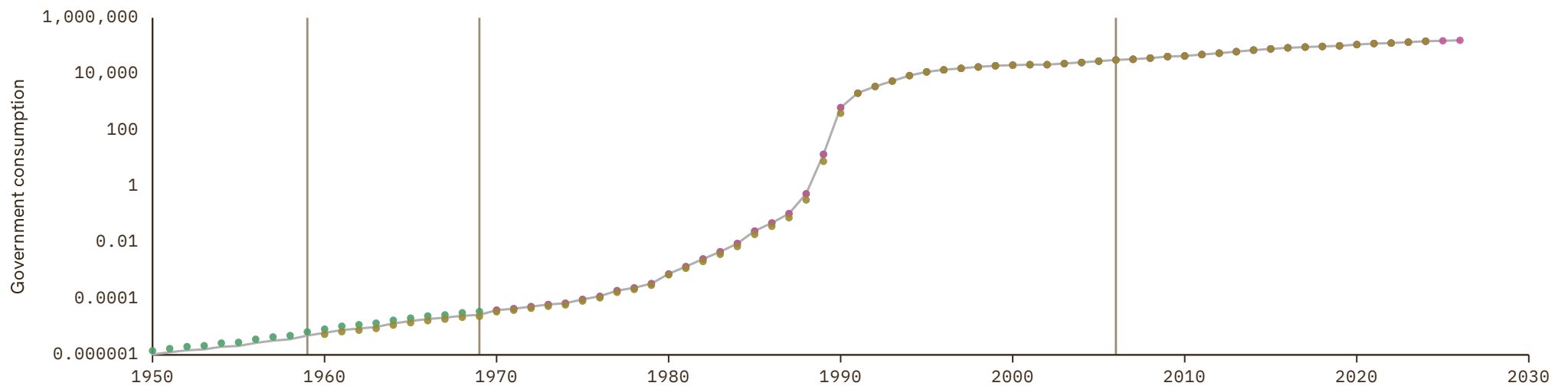
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 74%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.2%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2006	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 100.2%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2007 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Philippines

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

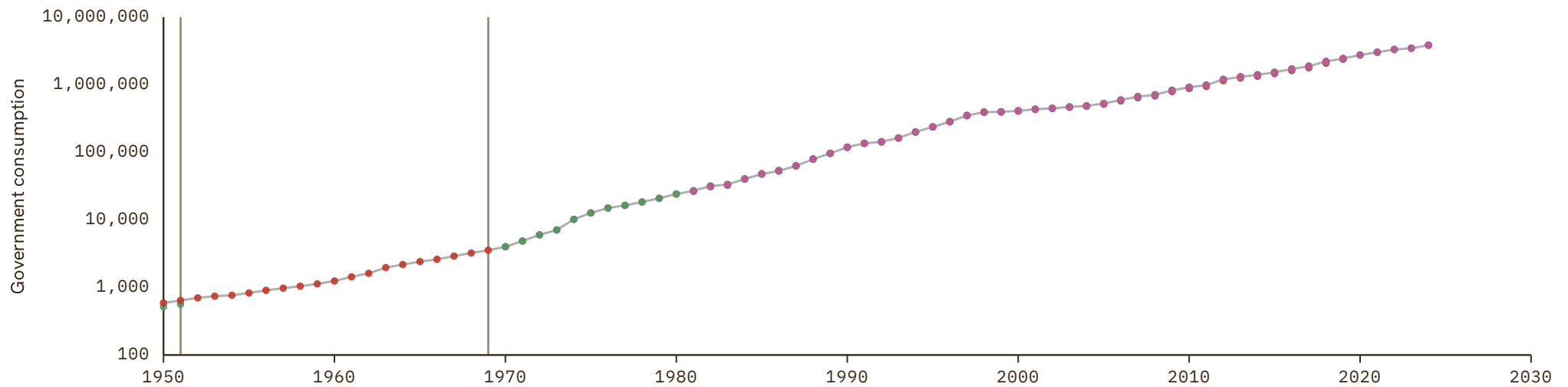
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 113.9%).
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1952 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Poland

COVERAGE  
1970-2027

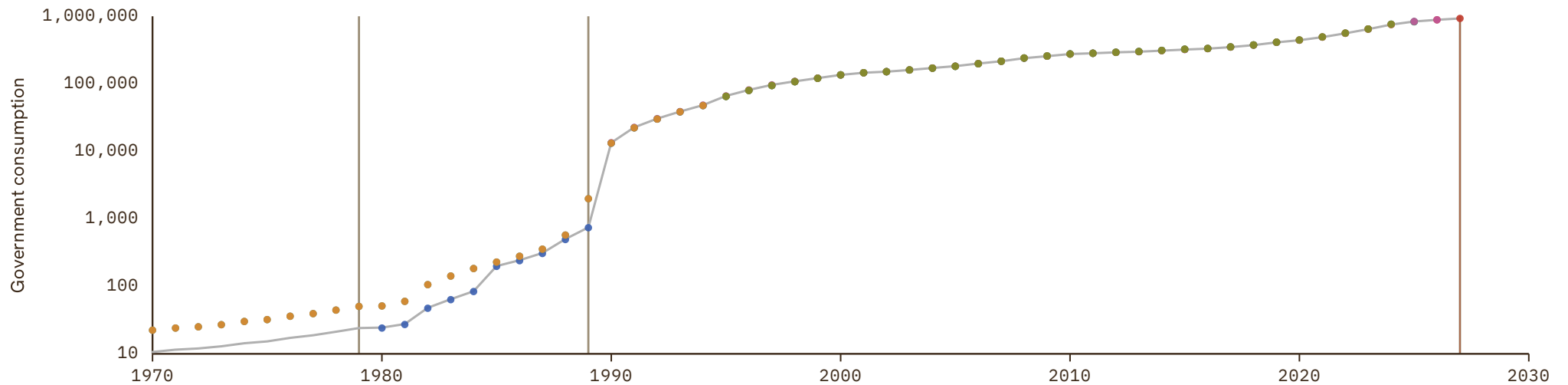
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 47.7%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	AMECO	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.4%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1990 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">AMECO forecast</a>	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.9%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● AMECO  
 ● AMECO forecast  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF IFS  
 ● OECD EO  
 ● PWT  
 ● UN  
 ● WDI



# Portugal

COVERAGE  
1950-2027

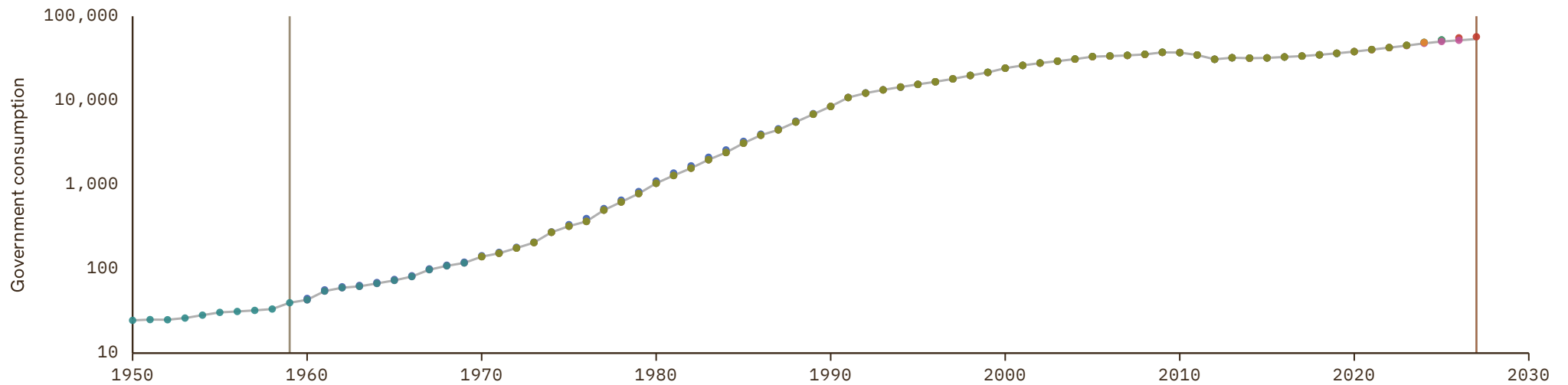
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 93.8%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



# Puerto Rico

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

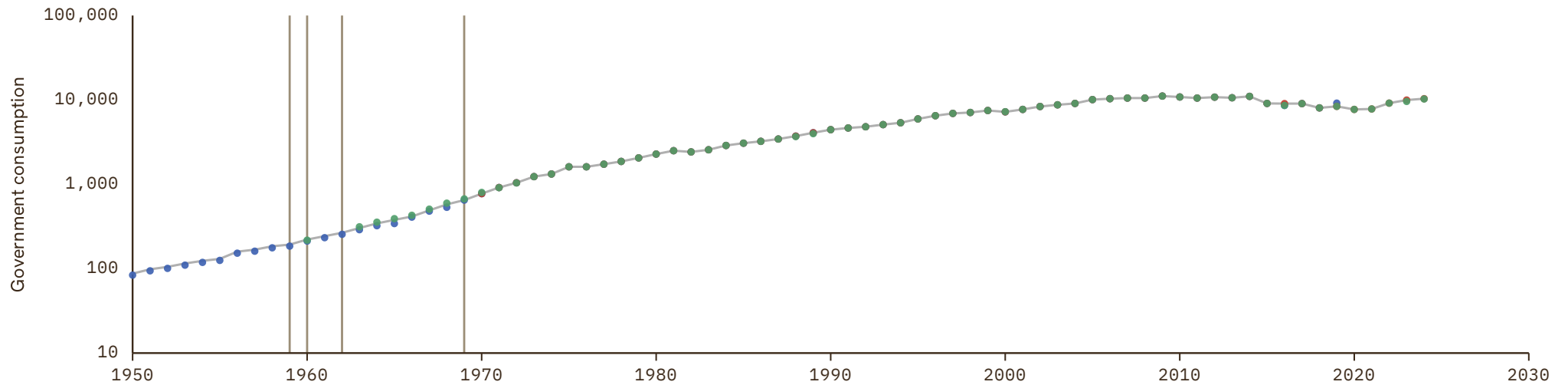
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1960	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.5%).
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1961 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 104.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.7%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Qatar

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

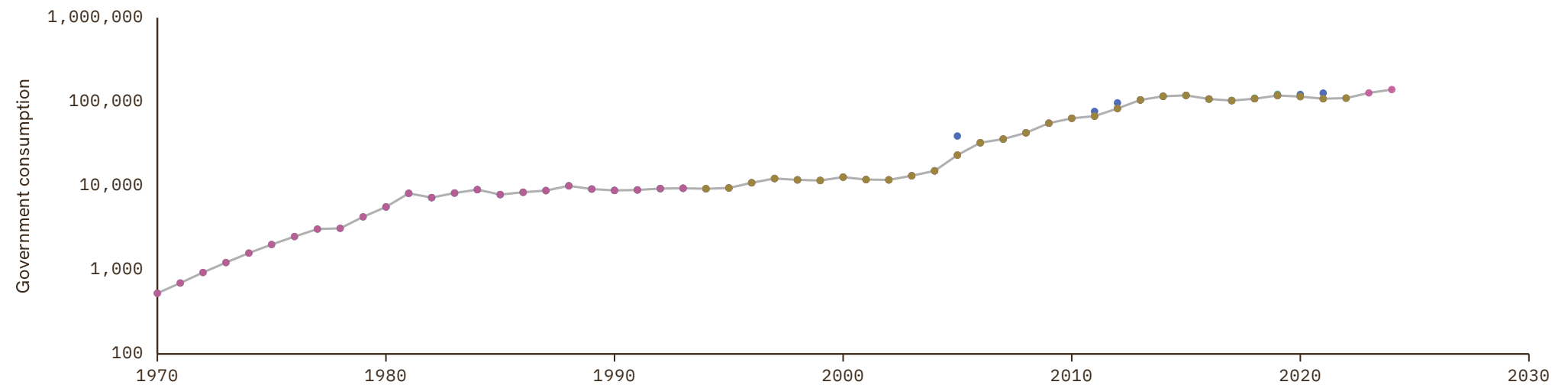
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● AMF   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Republic of the Congo

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

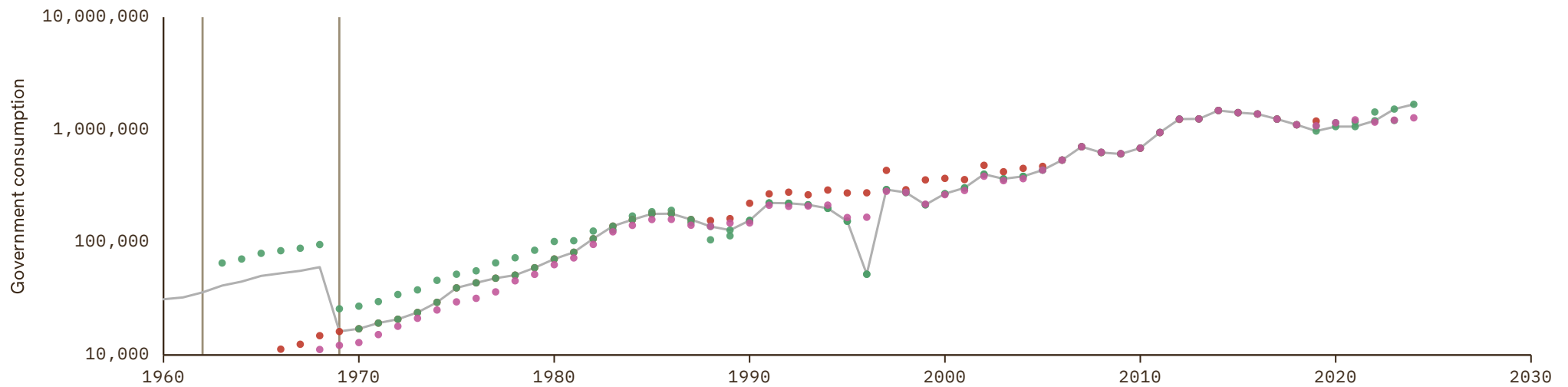
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 641.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 63%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Romania

COVERAGE  
1960-2027

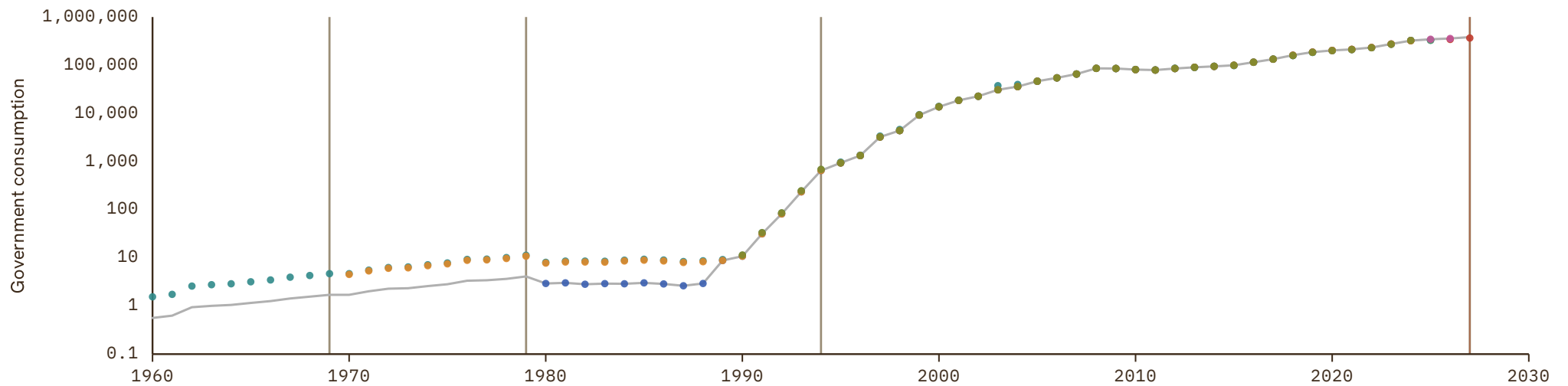
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 36.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37.8%).
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1980 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 104%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast  
  GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● AMECO  
 ● AMECO forecast  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF IFS  
 ● OECD EO  
 ● PWT  
 ● UN  
 ● WDI



# Russian Federation

COVERAGE  
1988-2024

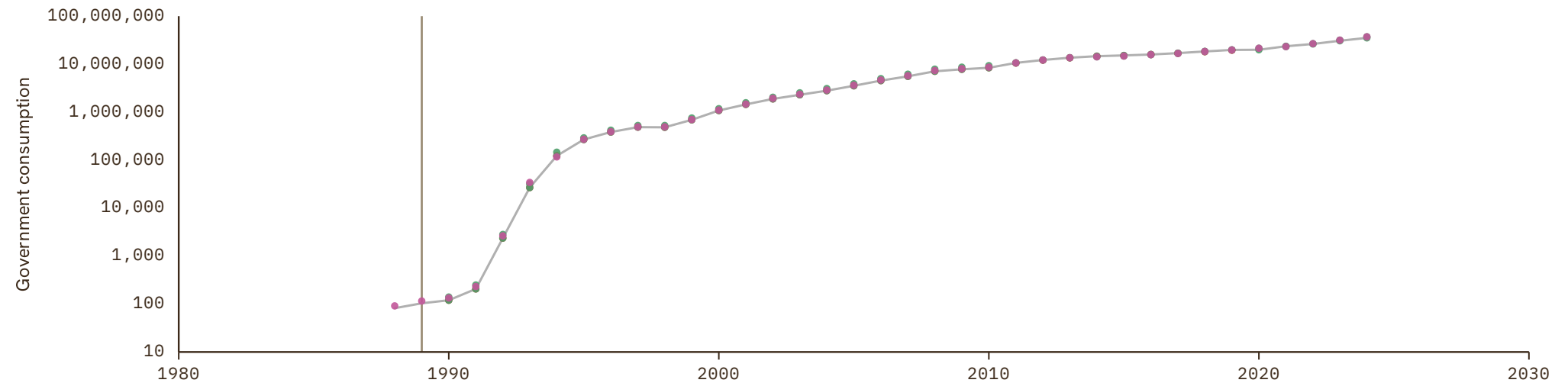
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1988 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 89.5%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Rwanda

COVERAGE  
1960-2025

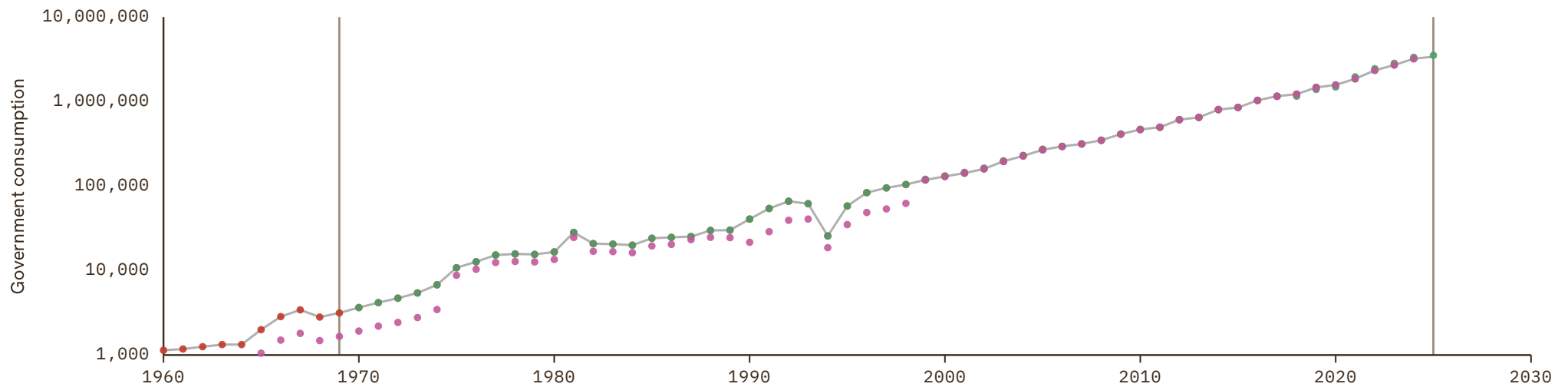
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 190%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.3%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Sao Tome and Principe

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

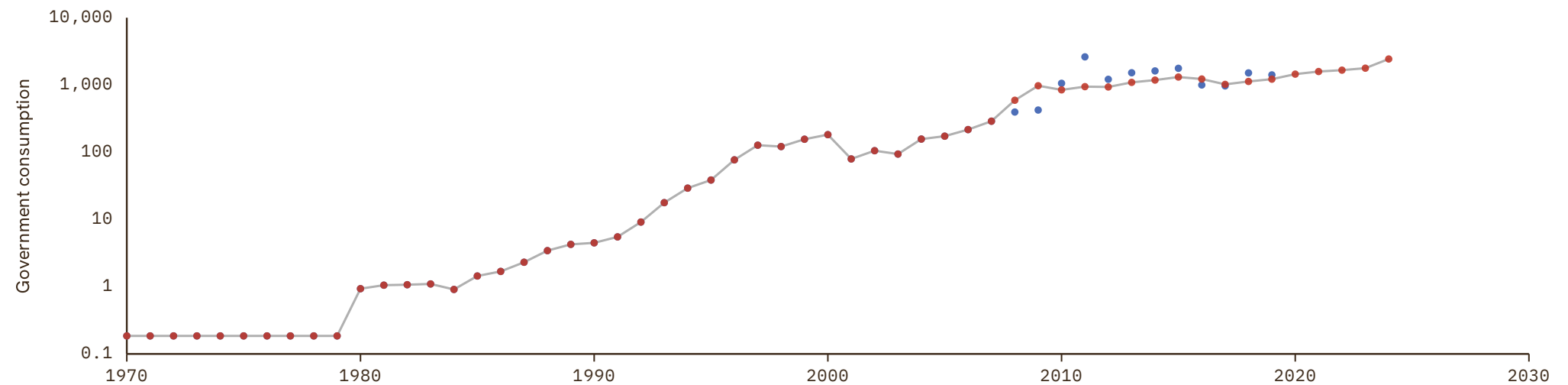
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN



# Saudi Arabia

COVERAGE  
1968–2025

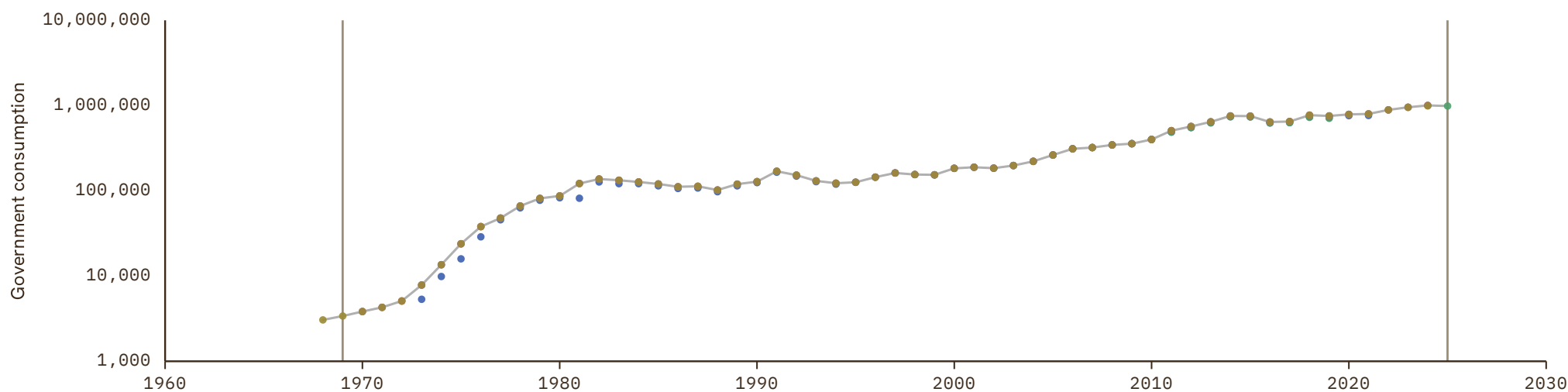
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1968 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Senegal

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

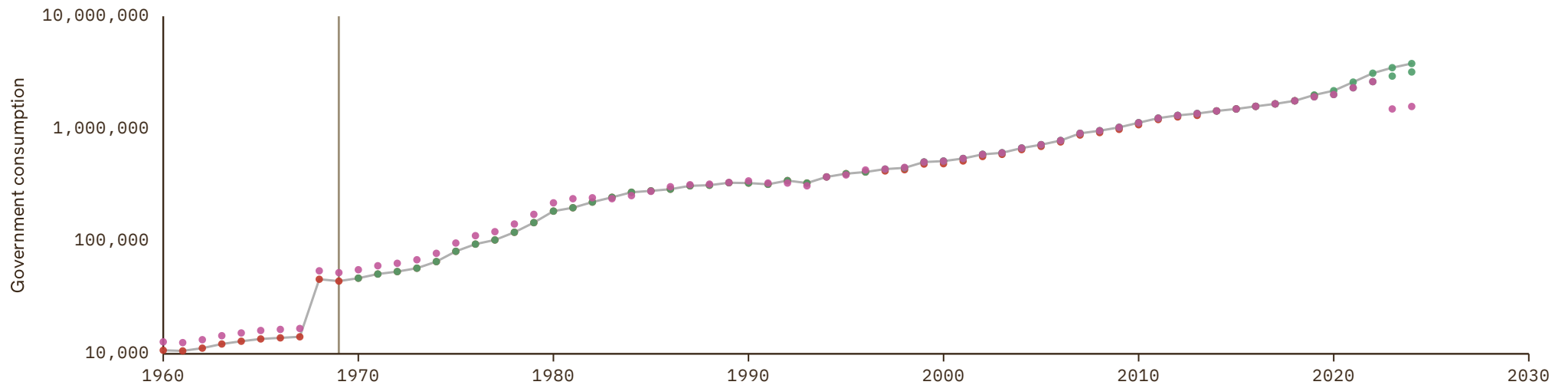
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Serbia

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

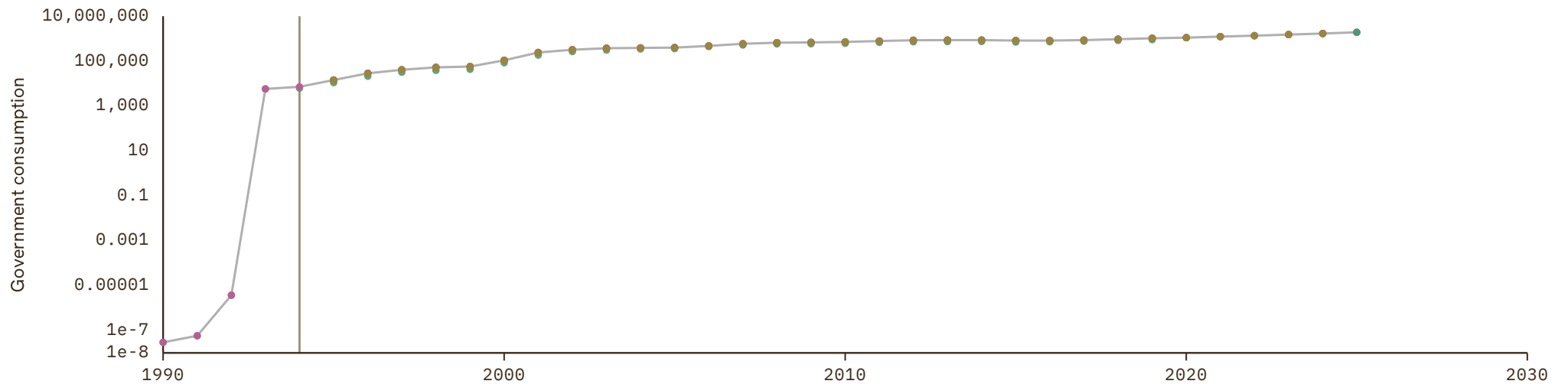
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Seychelles

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

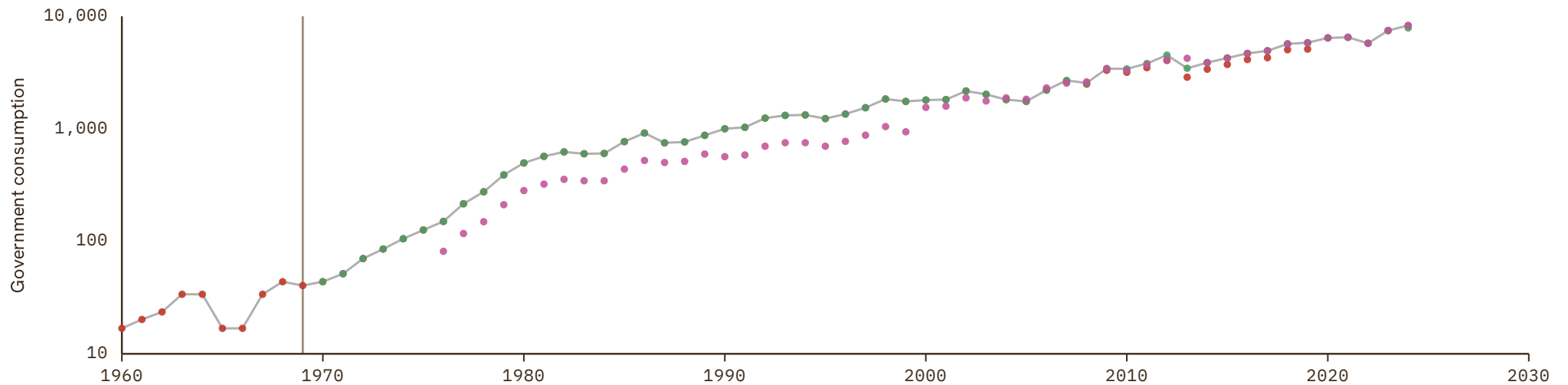
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Sierra Leone

COVERAGE  
1961–2024

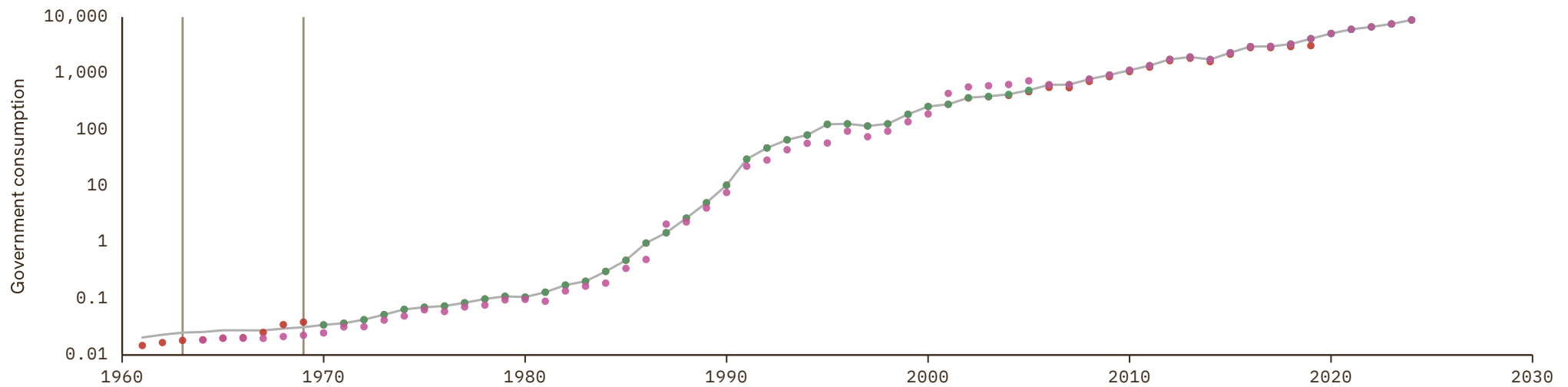
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1961 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 137.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1964 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 138.7%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Singapore

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

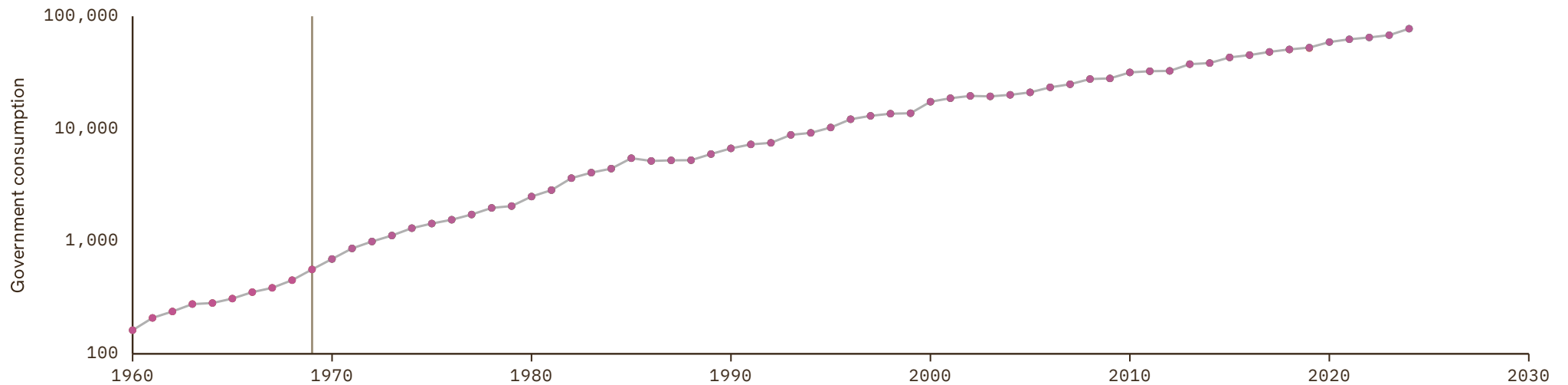
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Slovakia

COVERAGE  
1990-2027

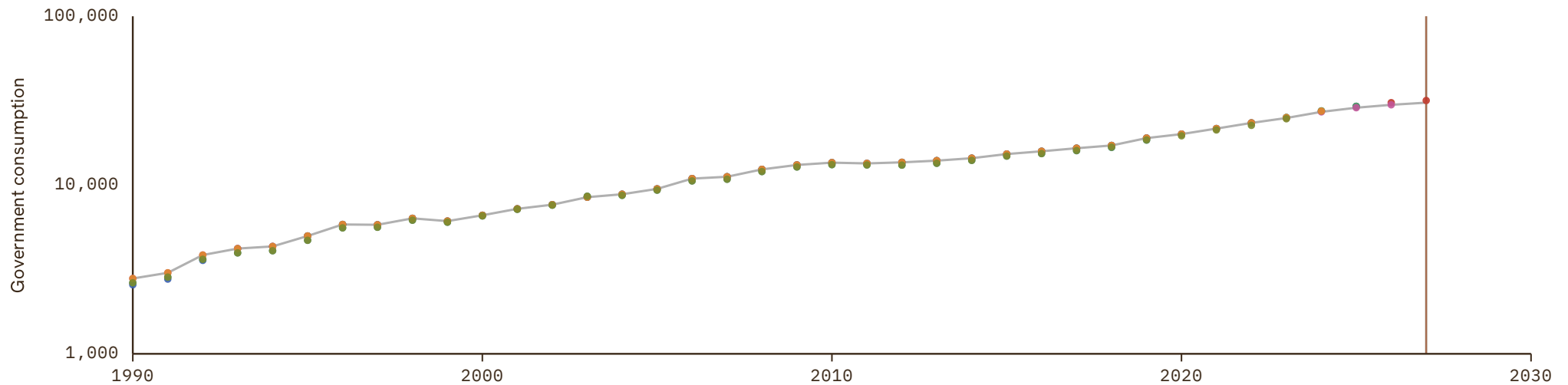
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.1%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF IFS
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



# Slovenia

COVERAGE  
1990-2027

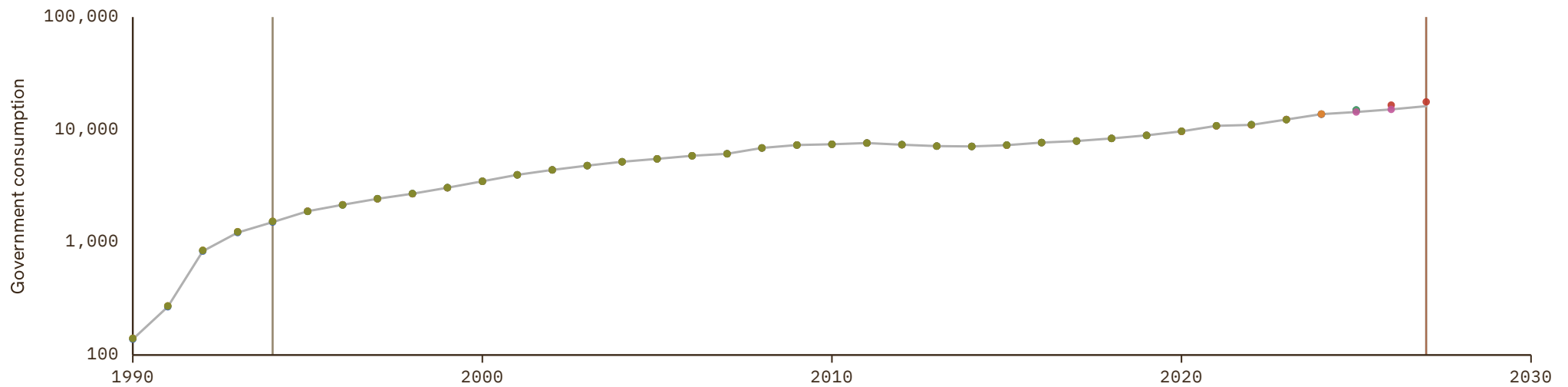
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 91.5%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 
 GMD estimate
 
 Source change
 
● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



# Somalia

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

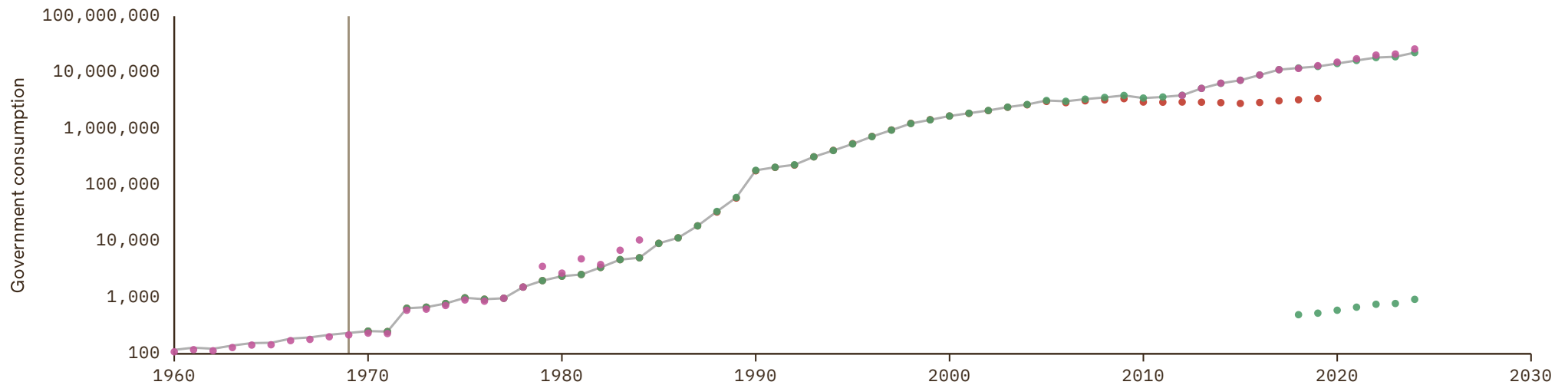
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# South Africa

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

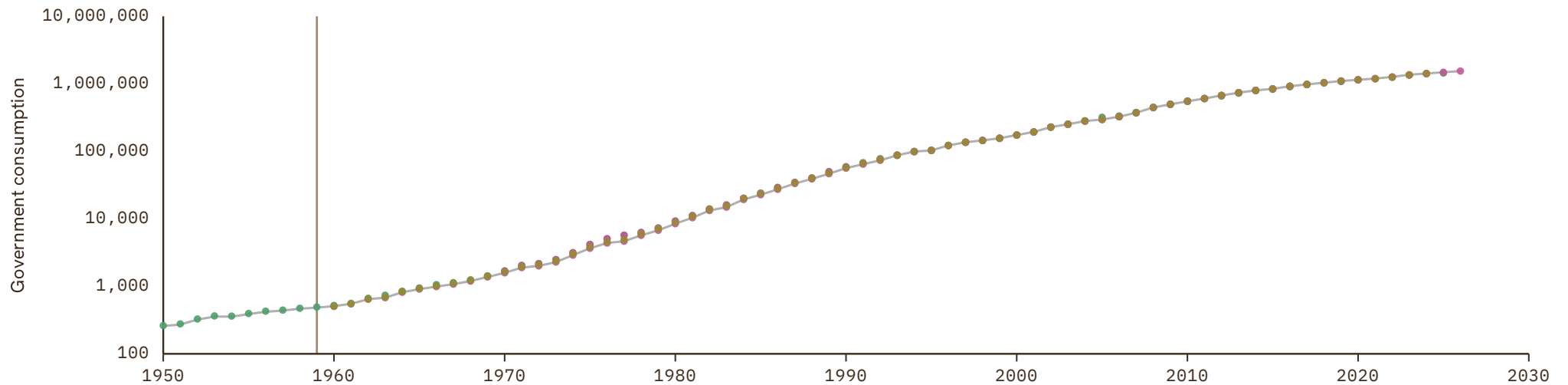
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# South Korea

COVERAGE  
1911-2026

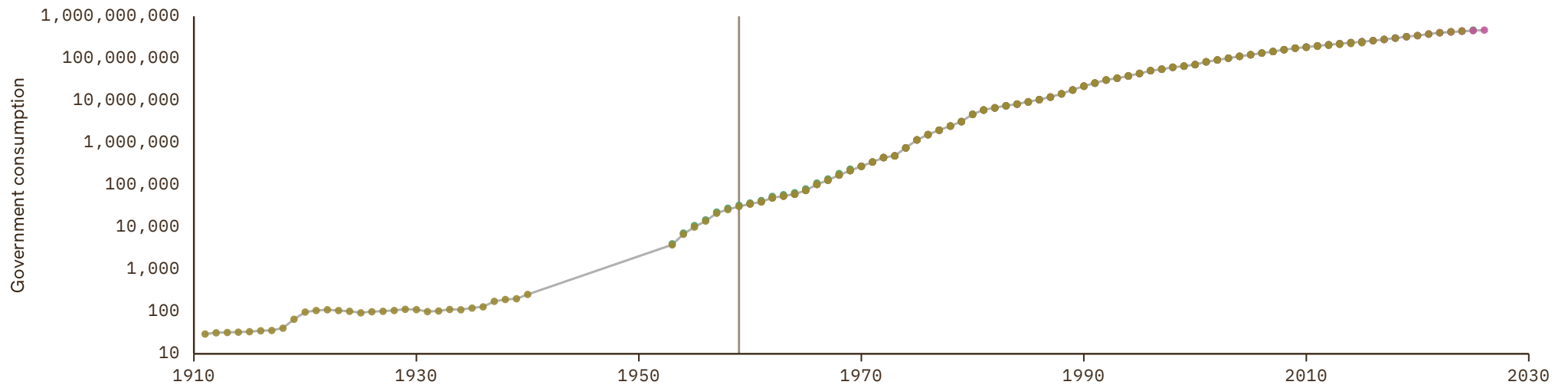
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Cha et al. (2022)</a>	CS2 KOR	1911 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● IMF IFS  
 ● OECD EO  
 ● PWT  
 ● UN  
 ● WDI  
 ● CS2



# South Sudan

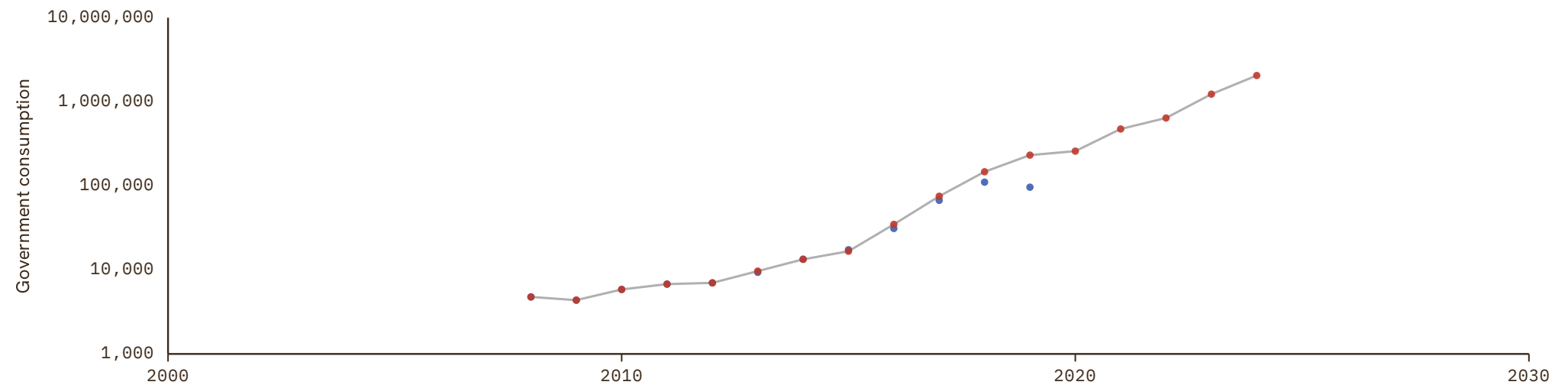
COVERAGE  
2008–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Soviet Union

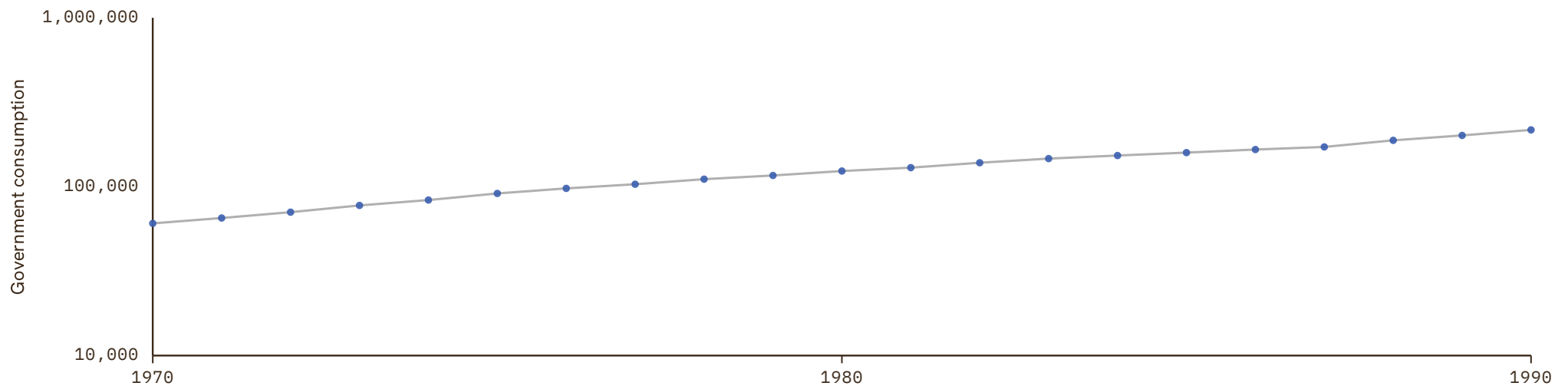
COVERAGE  
1970-1990UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● UN



# Spain

COVERAGE  
1850–2027

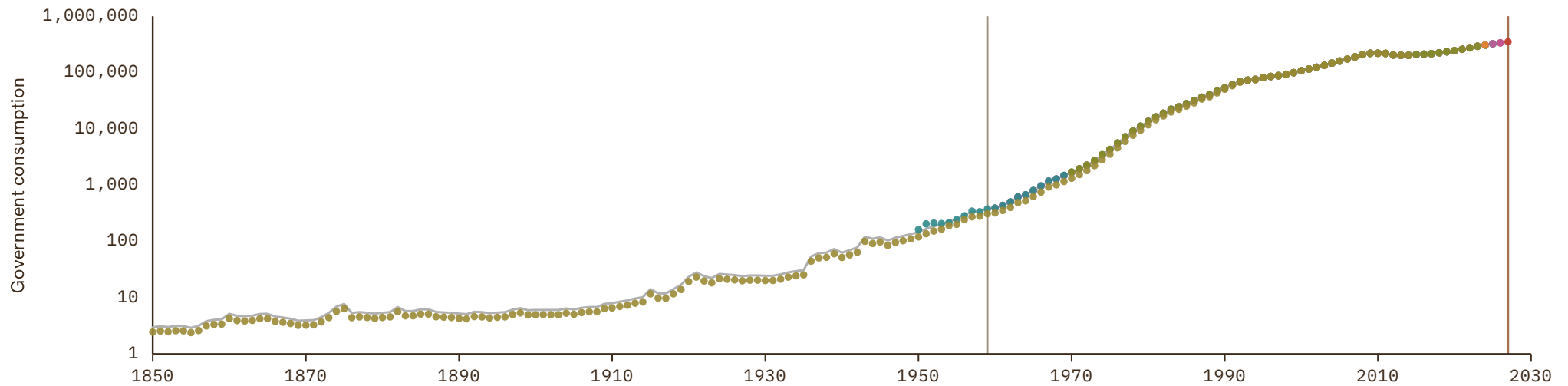
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banco de España (2024)	CS2 ESP	1850 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● CS2



# Sri Lanka

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

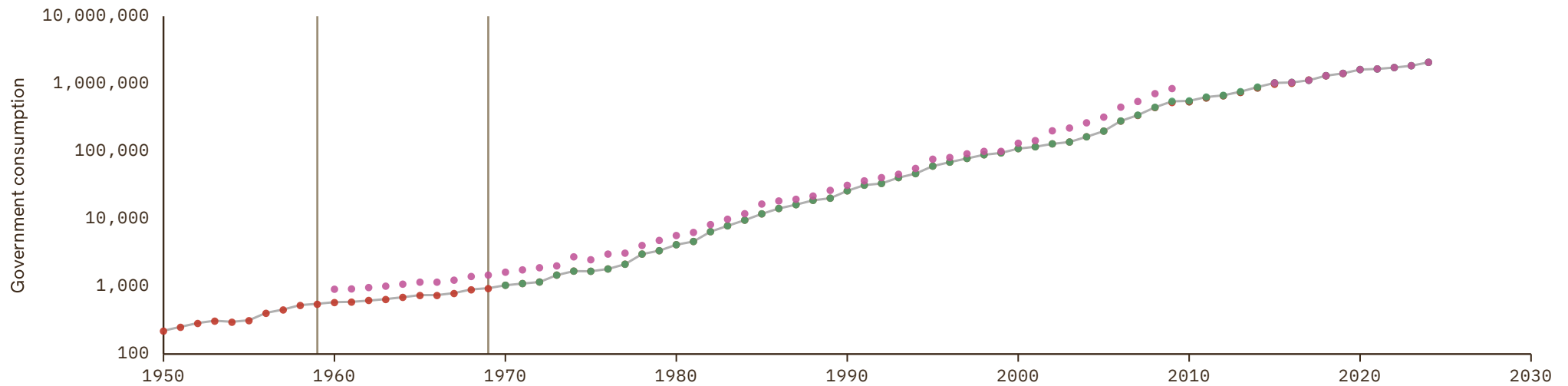
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.3%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Sudan

COVERAGE  
1960–2024

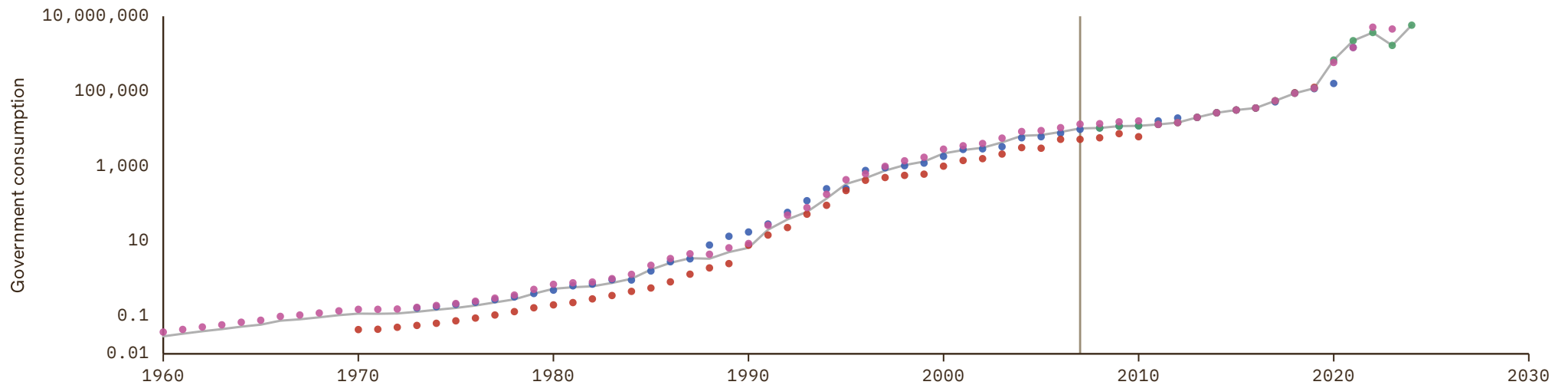
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 76.7%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Suriname

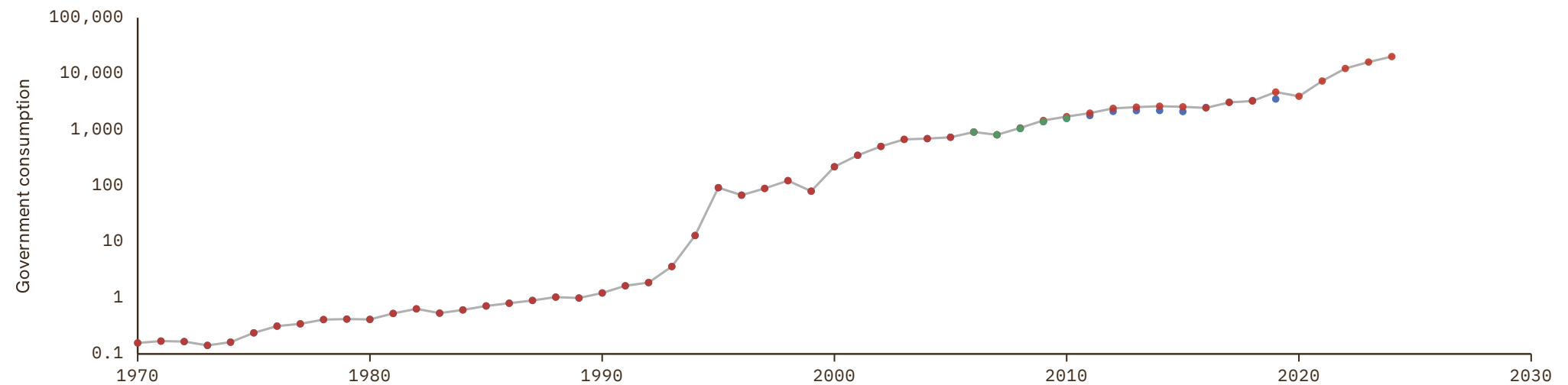
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Sweden

COVERAGE  
1800-2027

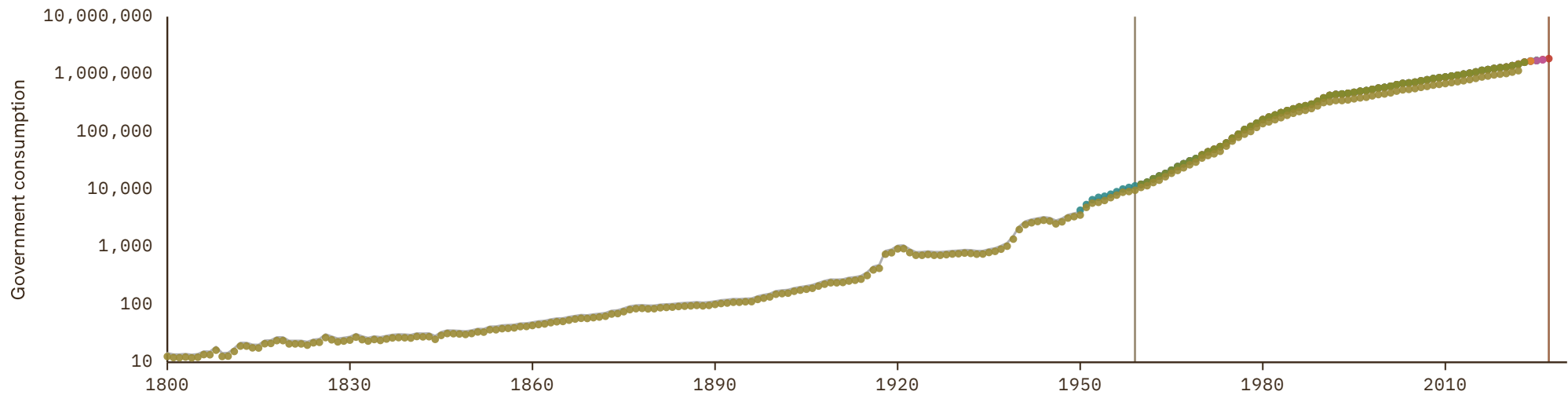
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.6%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF IFS
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● CS2



# Switzerland

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

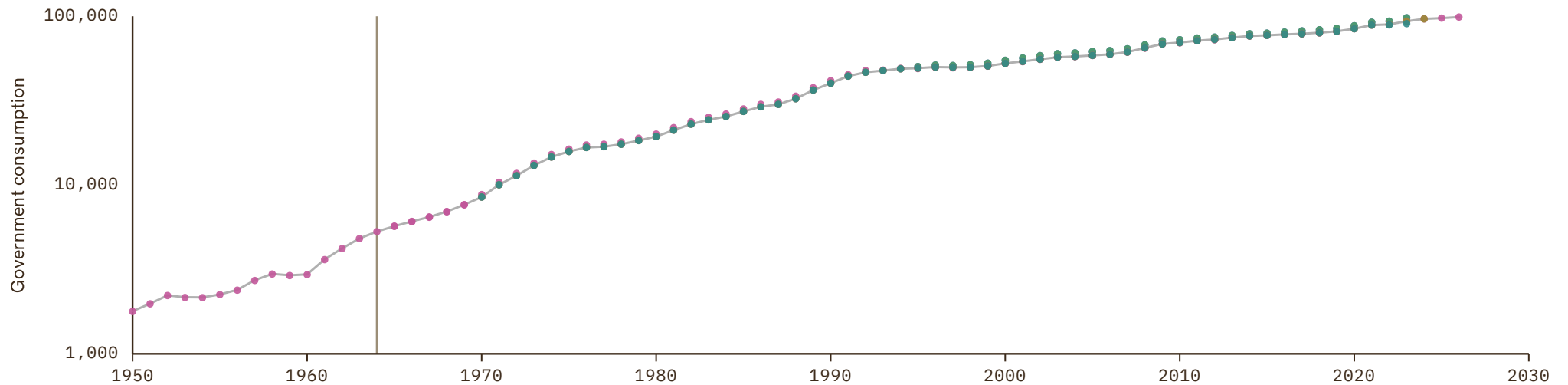
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.3%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1965 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Syria

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

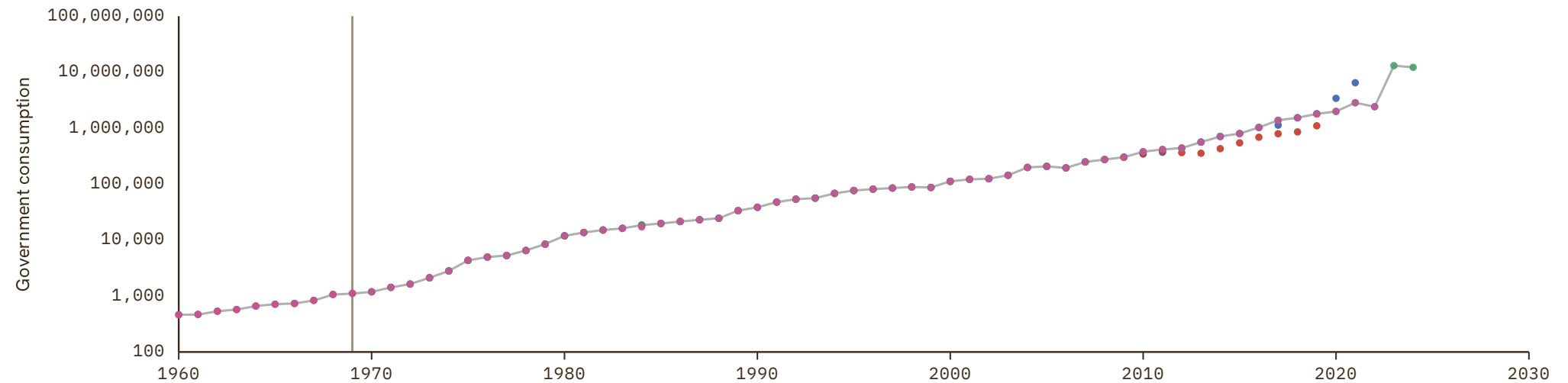
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Taiwan

COVERAGE  
1901–2023

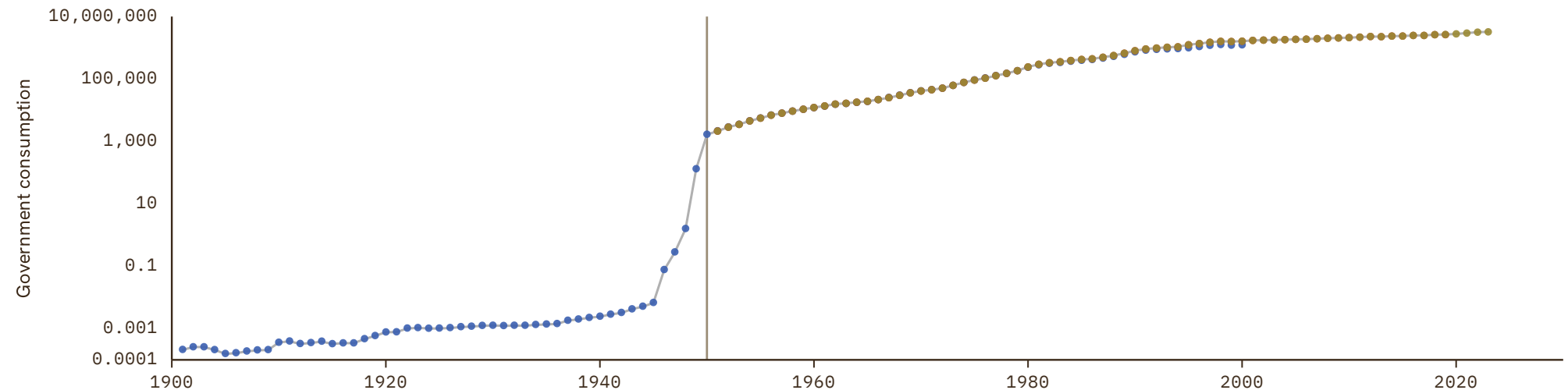
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">IEC (2020)</a>	AHSTAT	1901 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 97%).
<a href="#">Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)</a>	CS2 TWN	1951 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AHSTAT ● PWT ● CS2



# Tajikistan

COVERAGE  
1990-2024

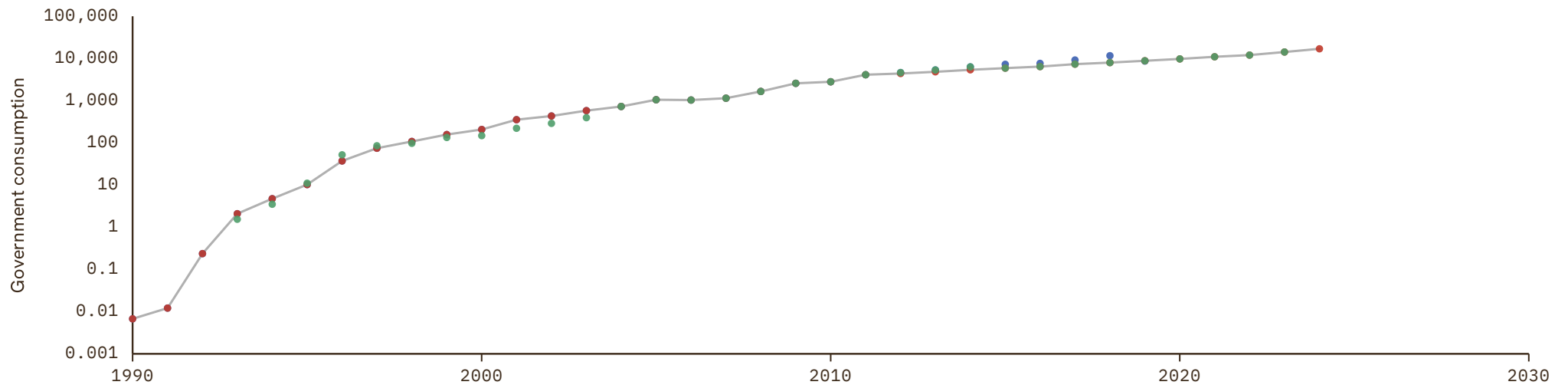
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Tanzania

COVERAGE  
1960–2024

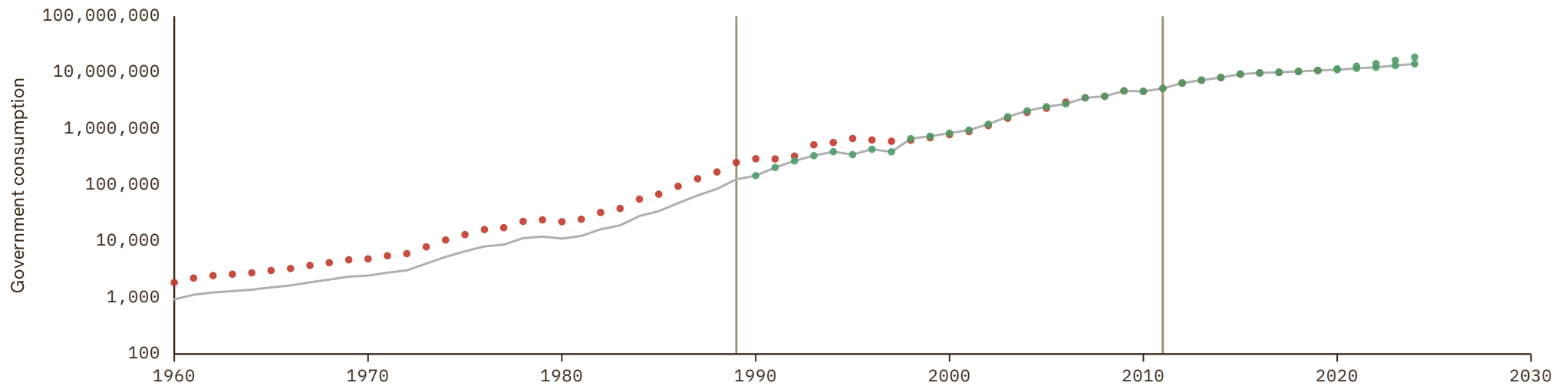
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 50.2%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1990 - 2011	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	2012 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● WDI



# Thailand

COVERAGE  
1950–2025

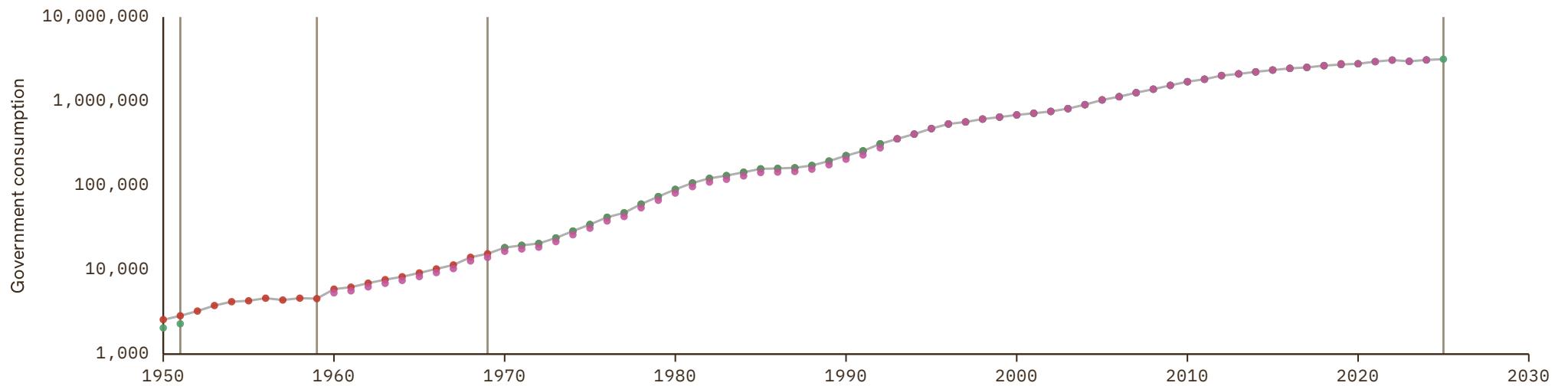
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	1950 - 1951	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 124.5%).
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1952 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.5%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Timor-Leste

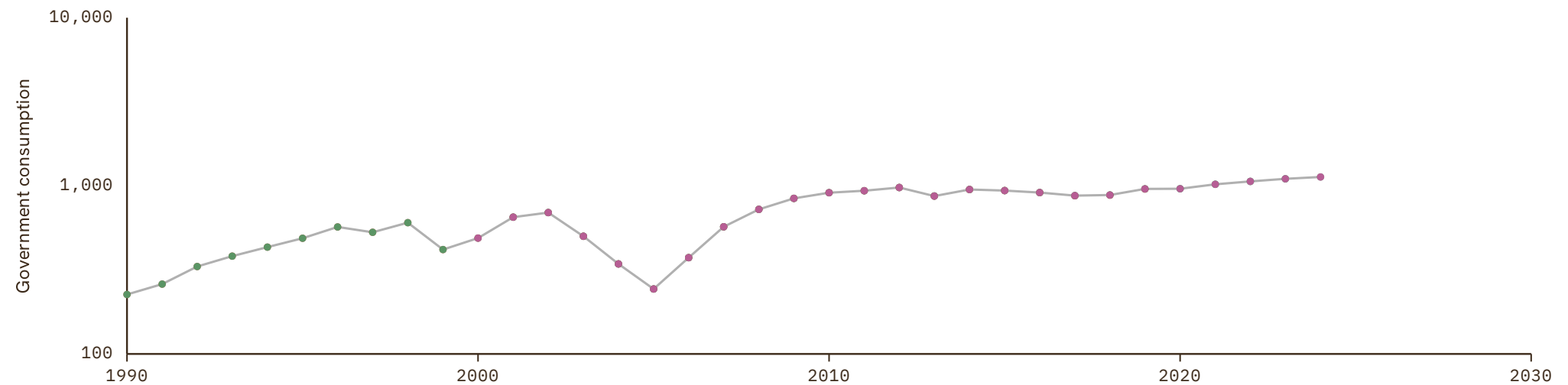
COVERAGE  
1990–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Togo

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

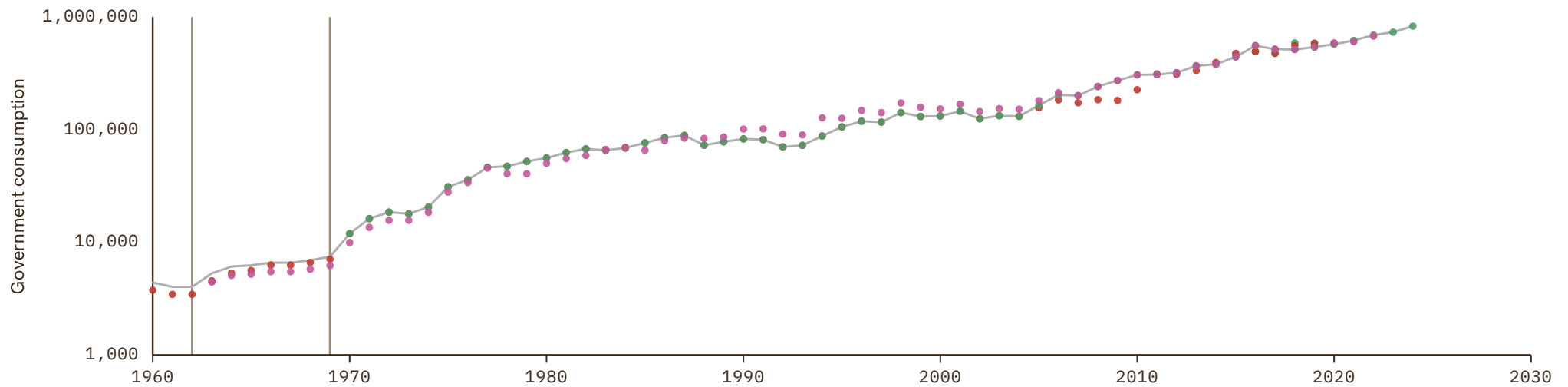
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1960 - 1962	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 116.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1963 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Trinidad and Tobago

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

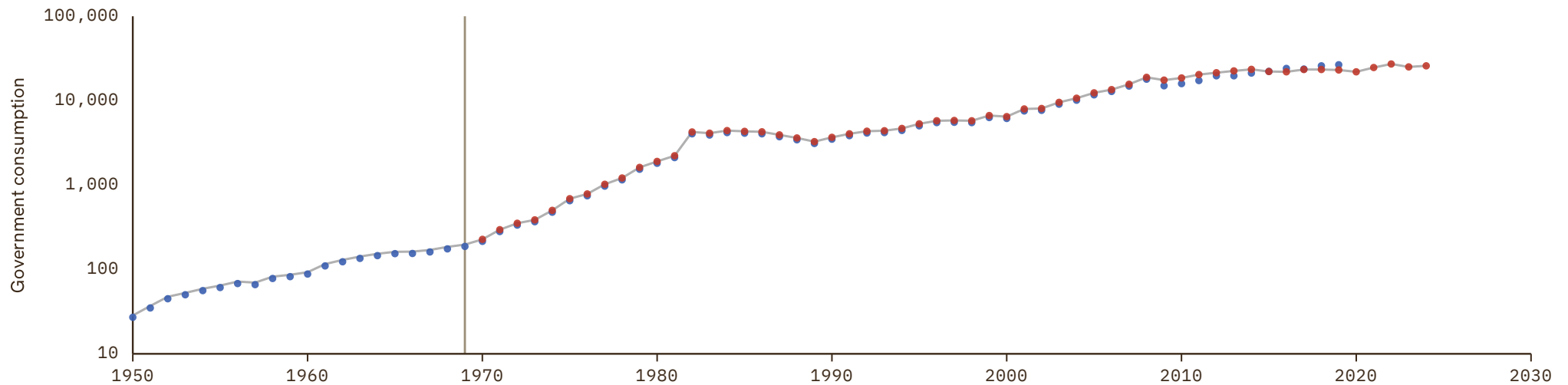
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.3%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN



# Tunisia

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

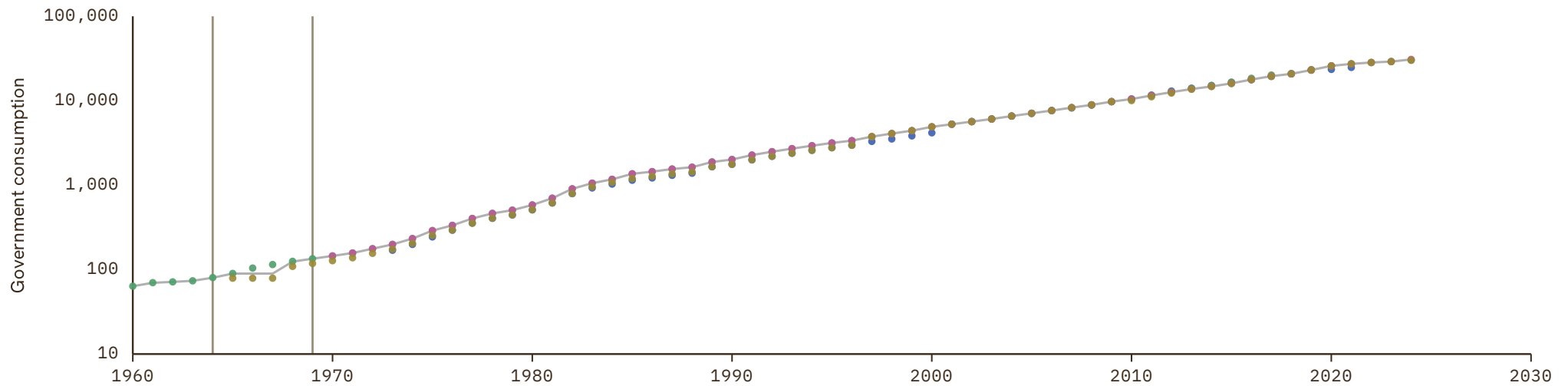
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1965 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Turkey

COVERAGE  
1950-2026

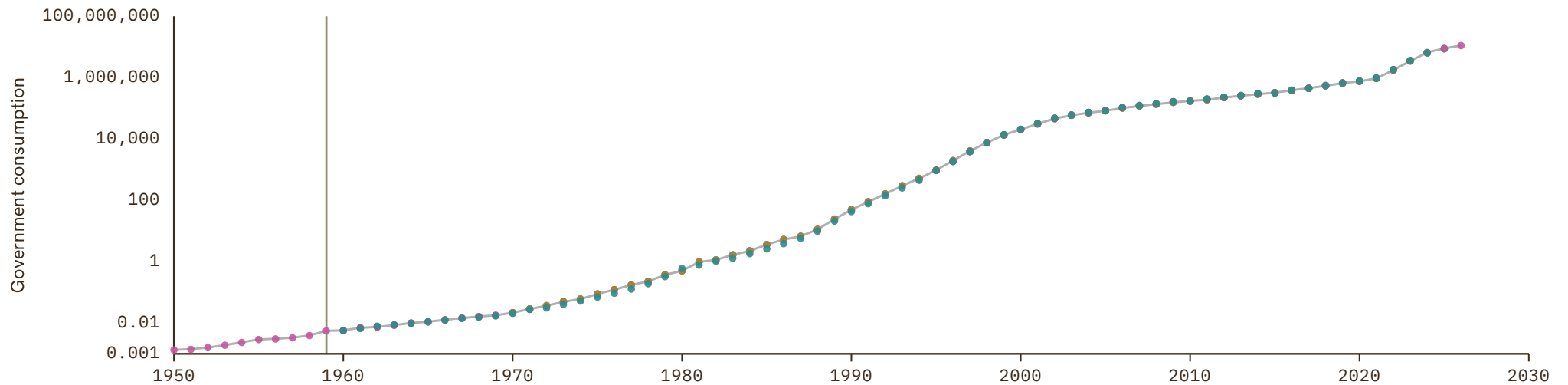
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Turkmenistan

COVERAGE  
1987-2024

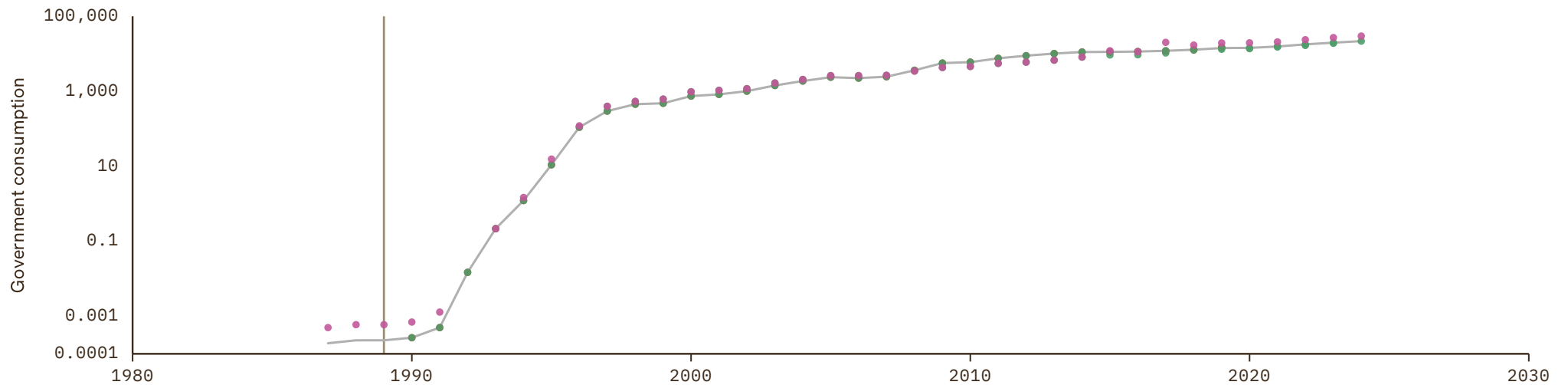
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1987 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 38.3%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Uganda

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

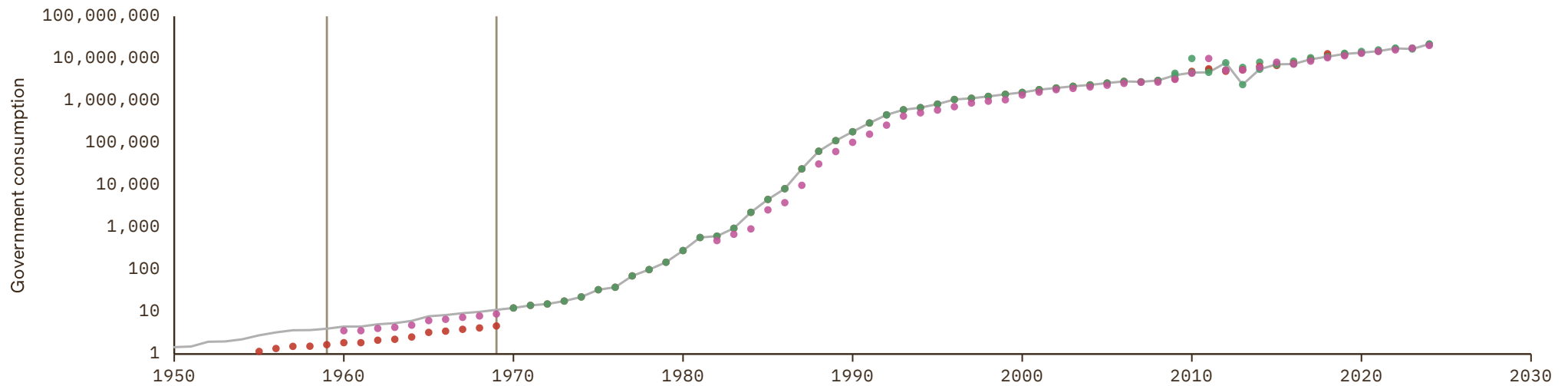
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 240.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Ukraine

COVERAGE  
1989–2024

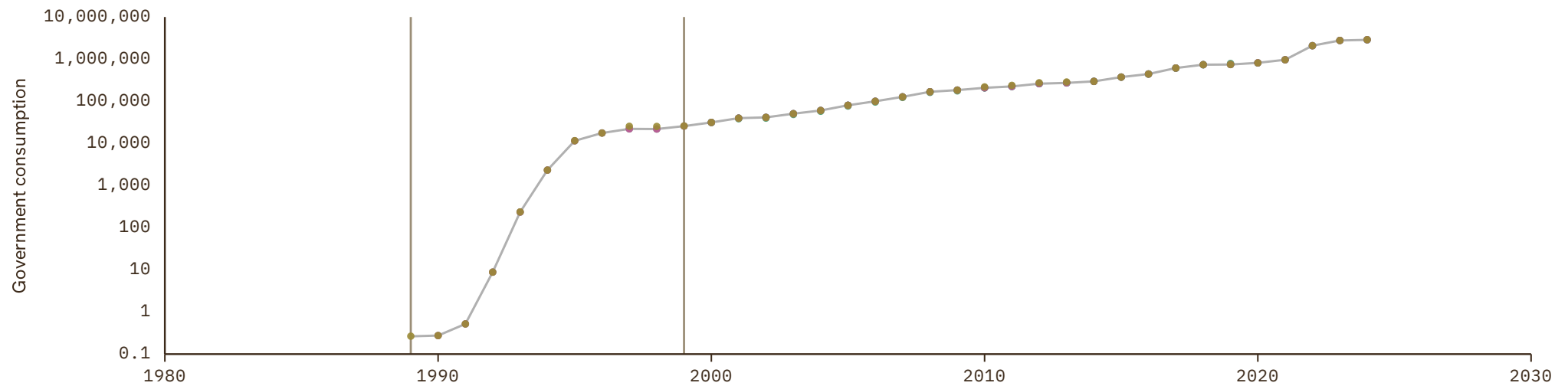
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1989 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.4%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1990 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# United Arab Emirates

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

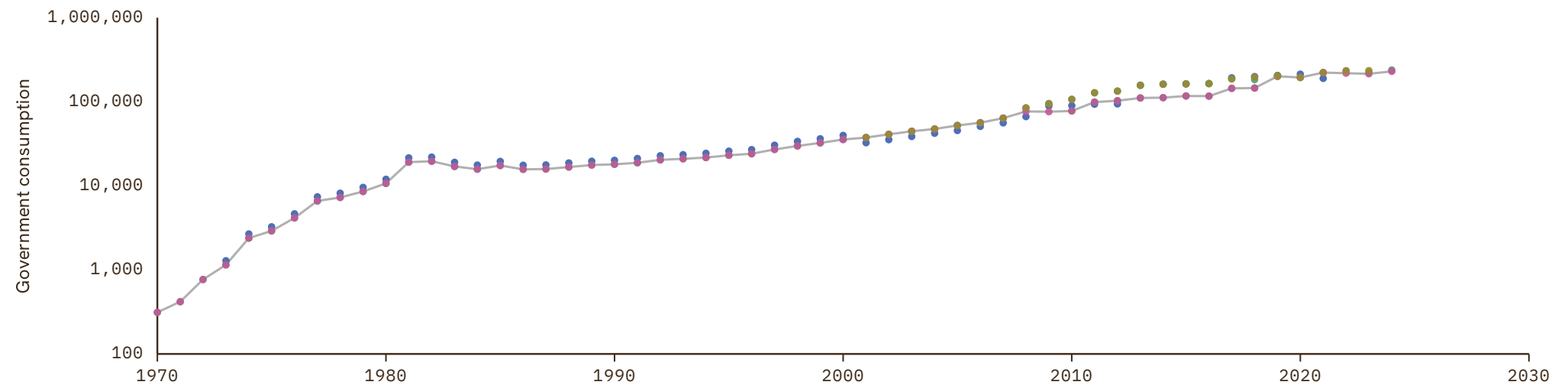
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate    ● AMF    ● IMF IFS    ● PWT    ● UN    ● WDI



# United Kingdom

COVERAGE  
1830–2026

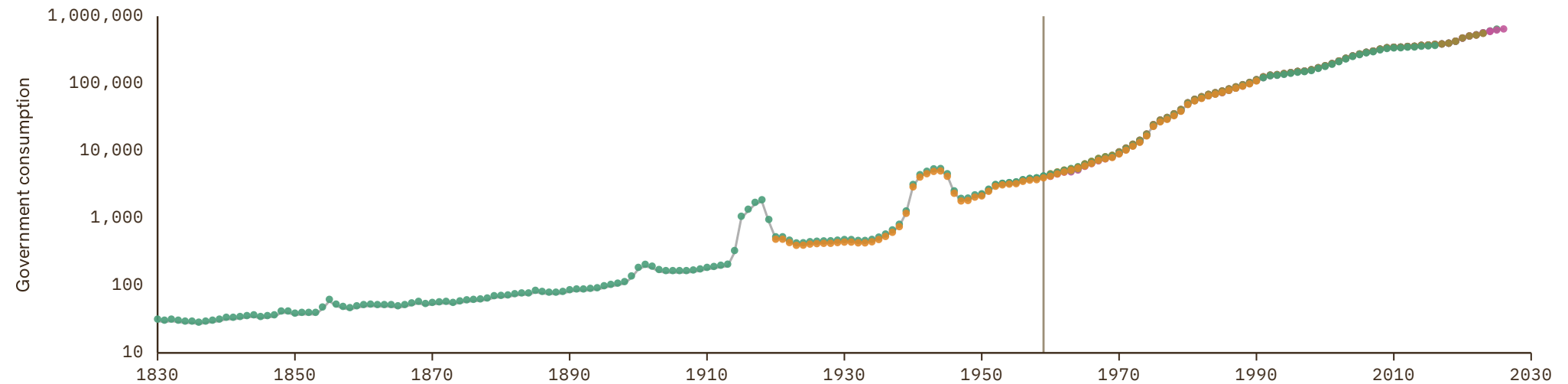
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Thomas et al. (2010)</a>	CS1 GBR	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.8%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ● CS1 ● CS4



# United States

COVERAGE  
1950–2026

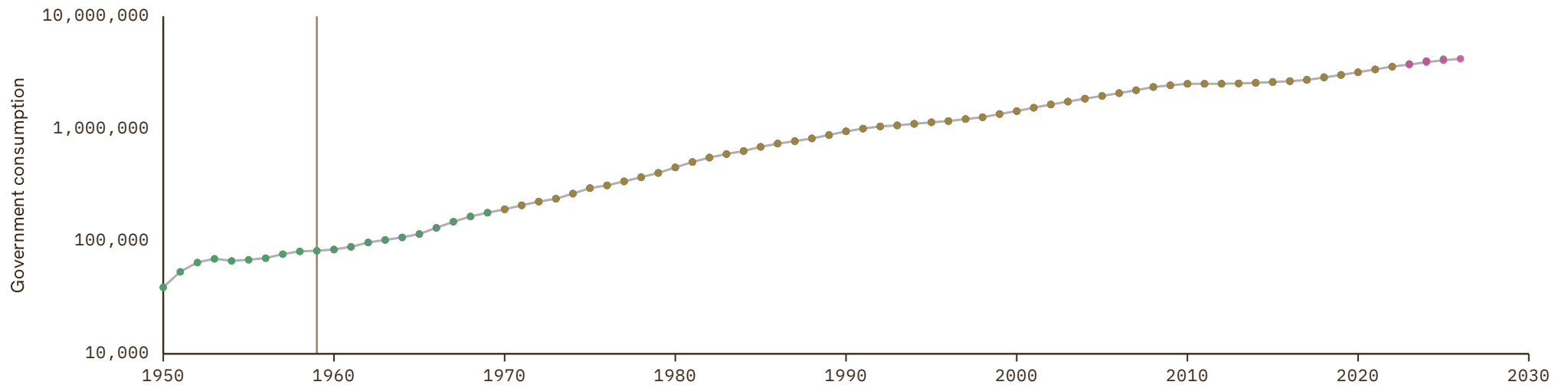
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF IFS	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● OECD EO ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Uruguay

COVERAGE  
1950–2025

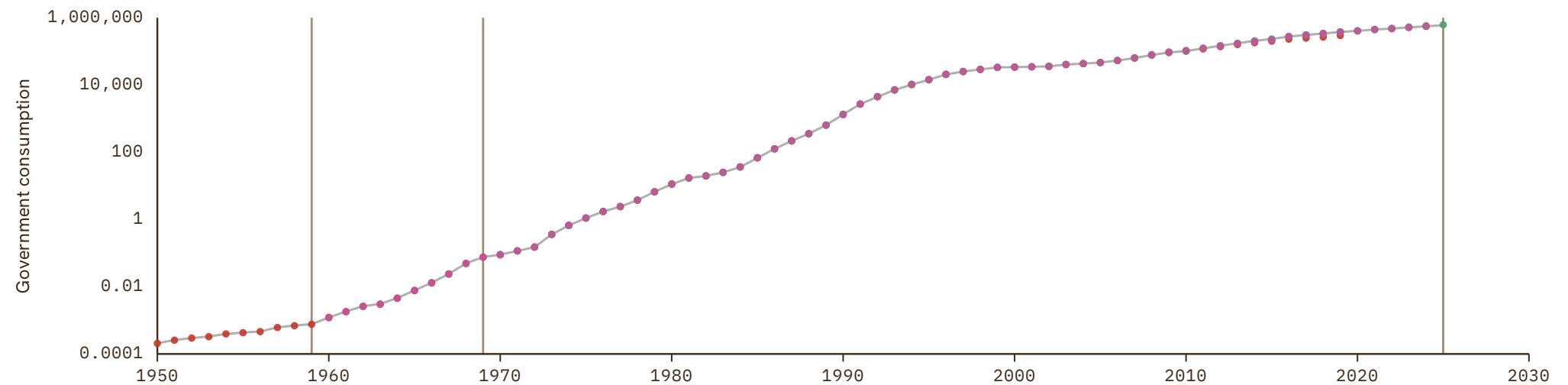
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF IFS	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.1%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Uzbekistan

COVERAGE  
1990-2024

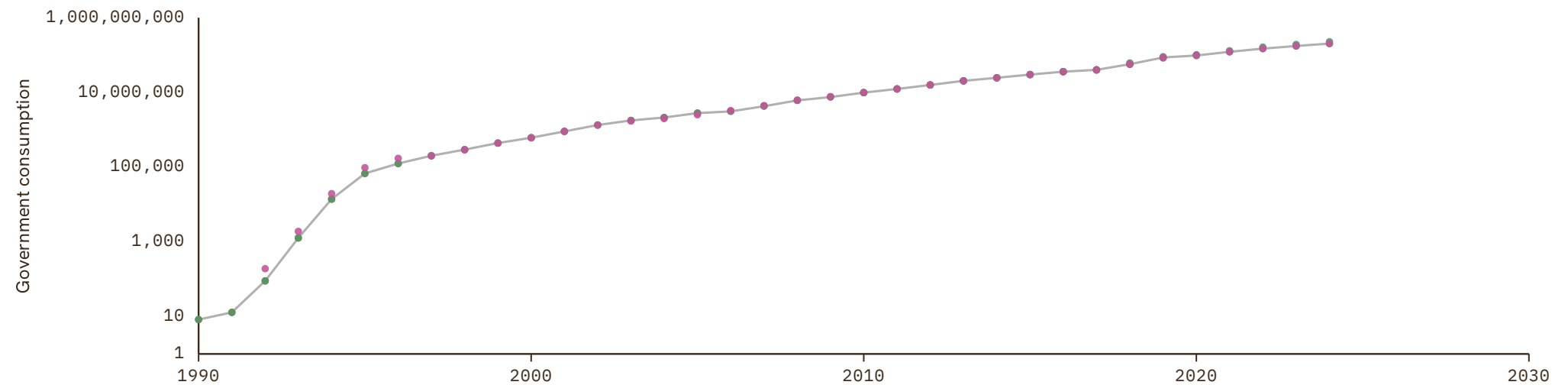
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Venezuela

COVERAGE  
1950–2024

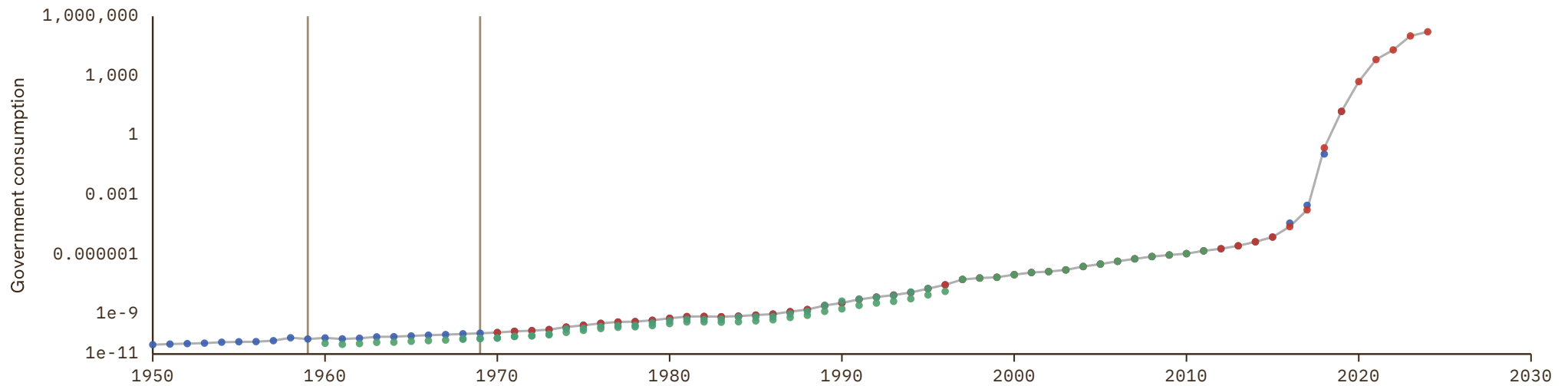
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 187.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ● CS1



# Vietnam

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

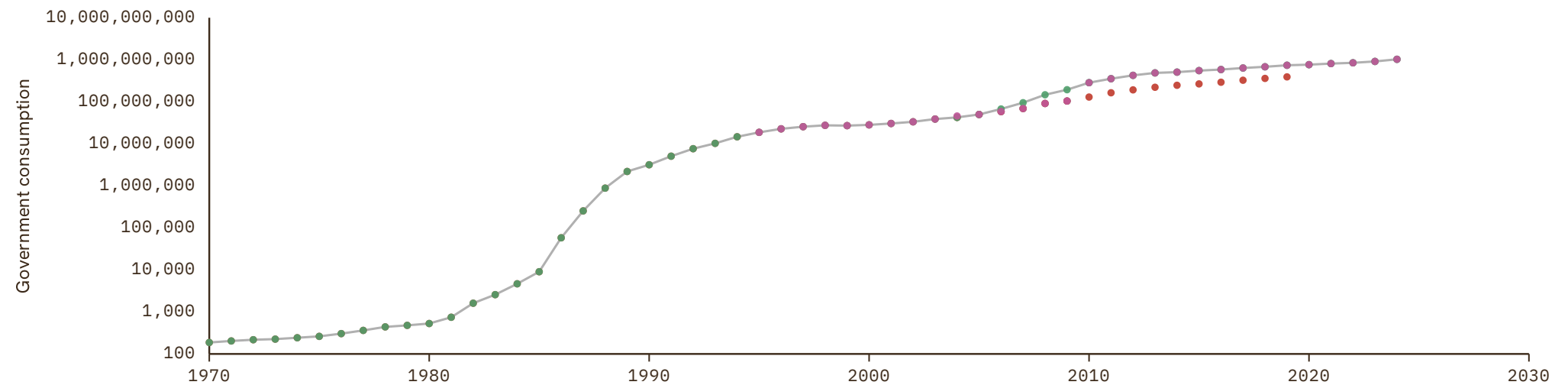
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Yemen

COVERAGE  
1980-2024

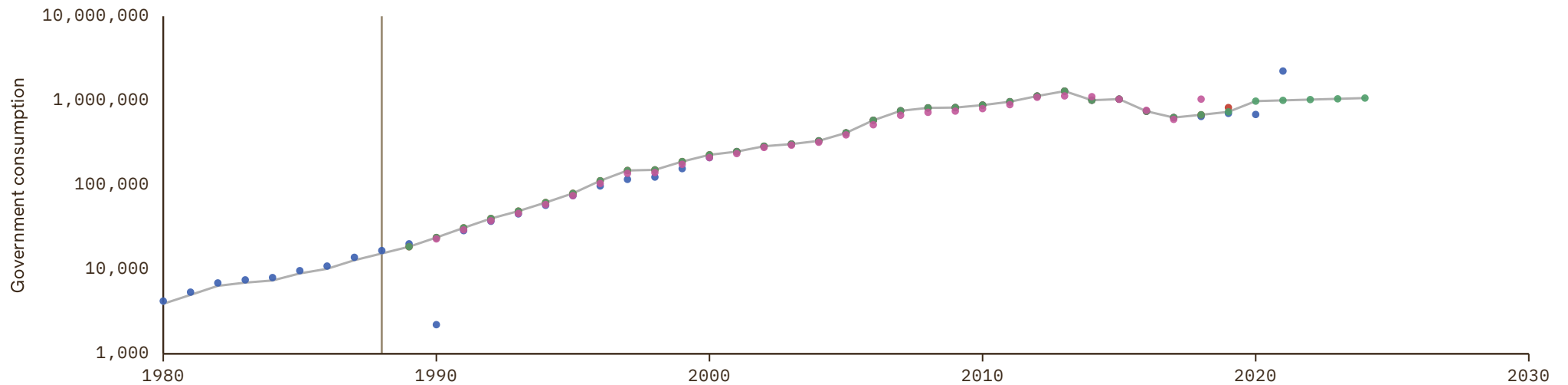
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	AMF	1980 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 92.6%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Yugoslavia

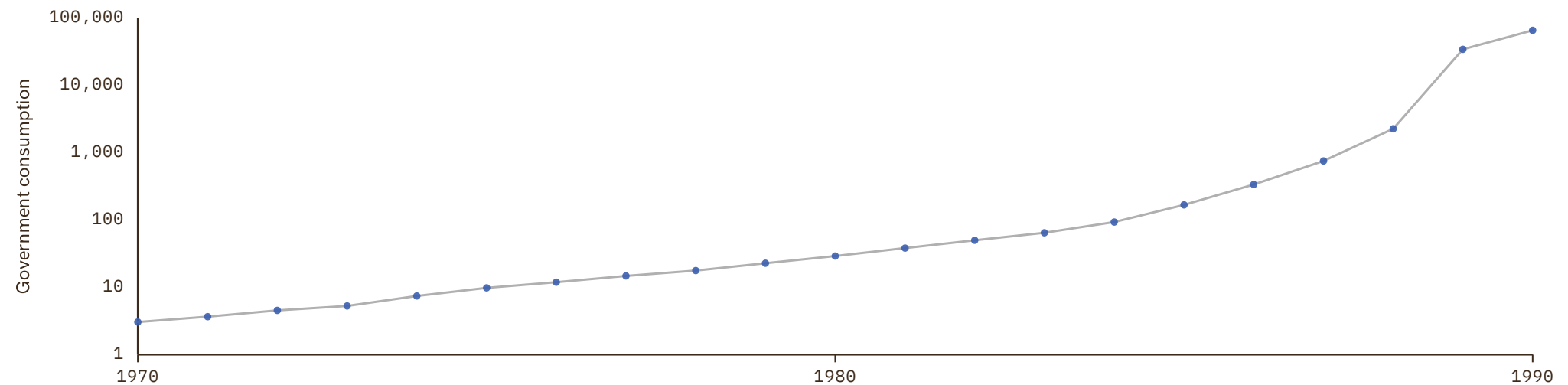
COVERAGE  
1970–1990UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● UN



# Zambia

COVERAGE  
1955–2024

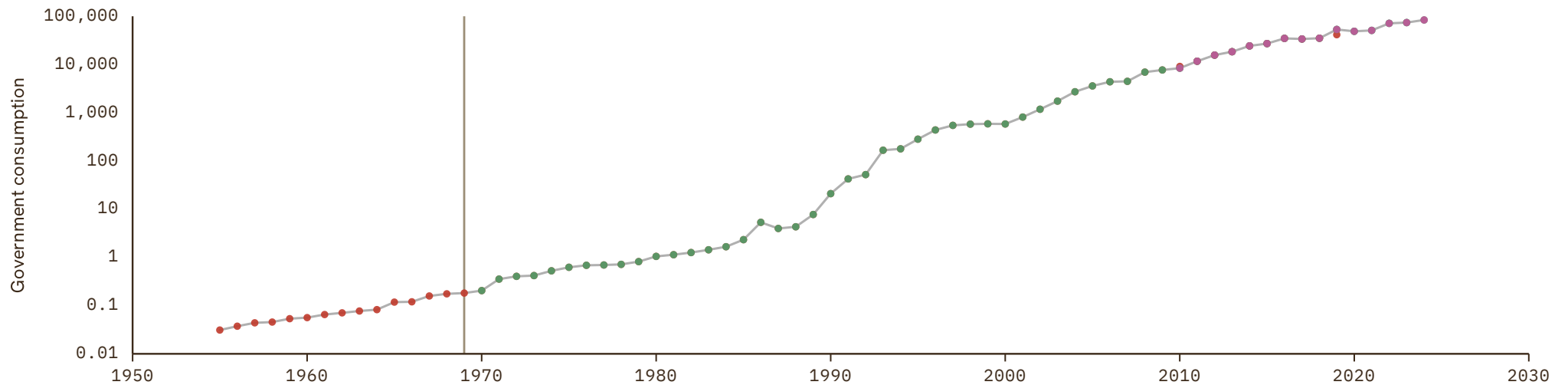
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1955 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Zimbabwe

COVERAGE  
1954-2024

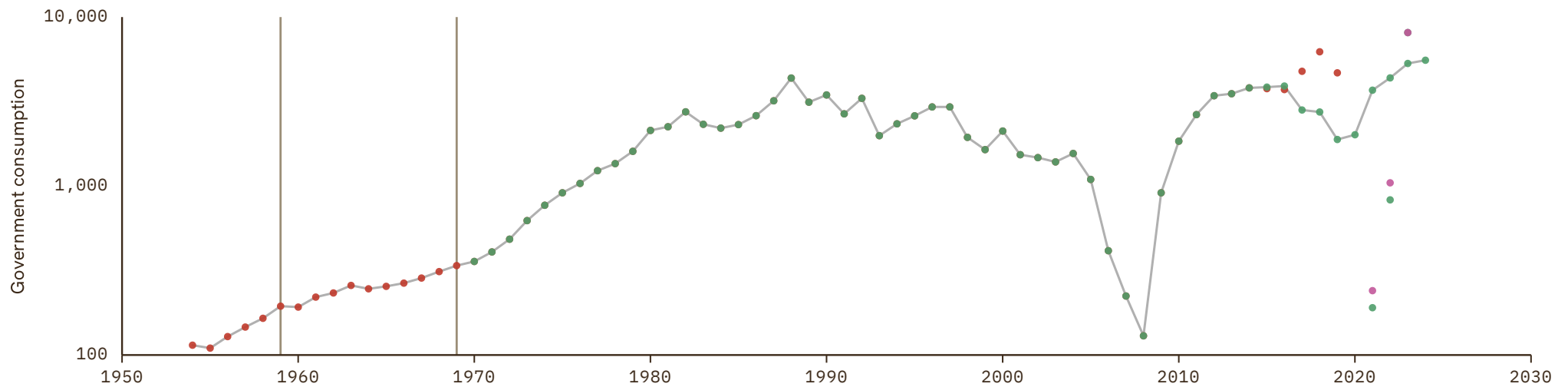
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Feenstra et al. (2015)	PWT	1954 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 432182.4%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Andorra

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

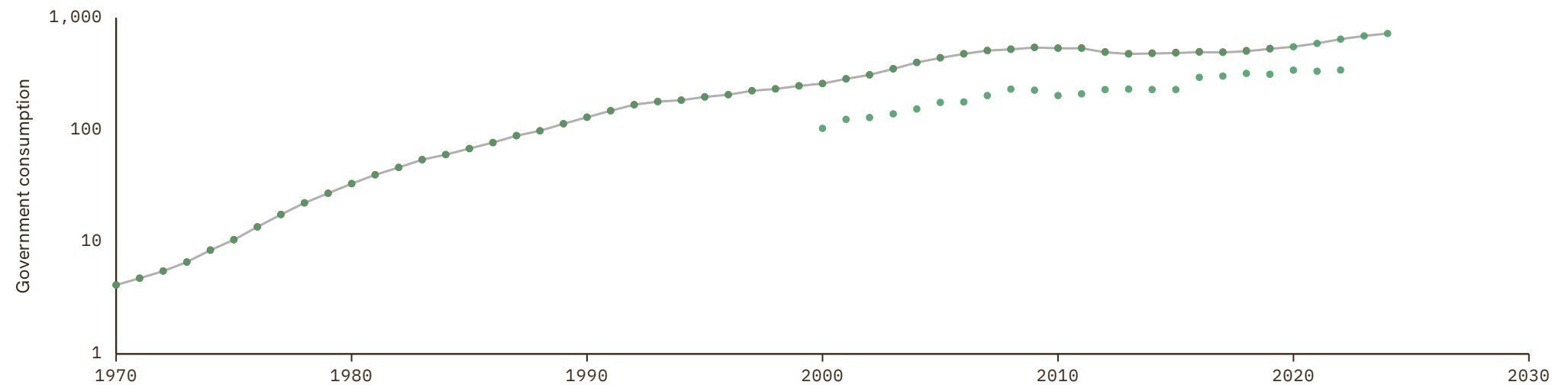
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN



# Anguilla

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

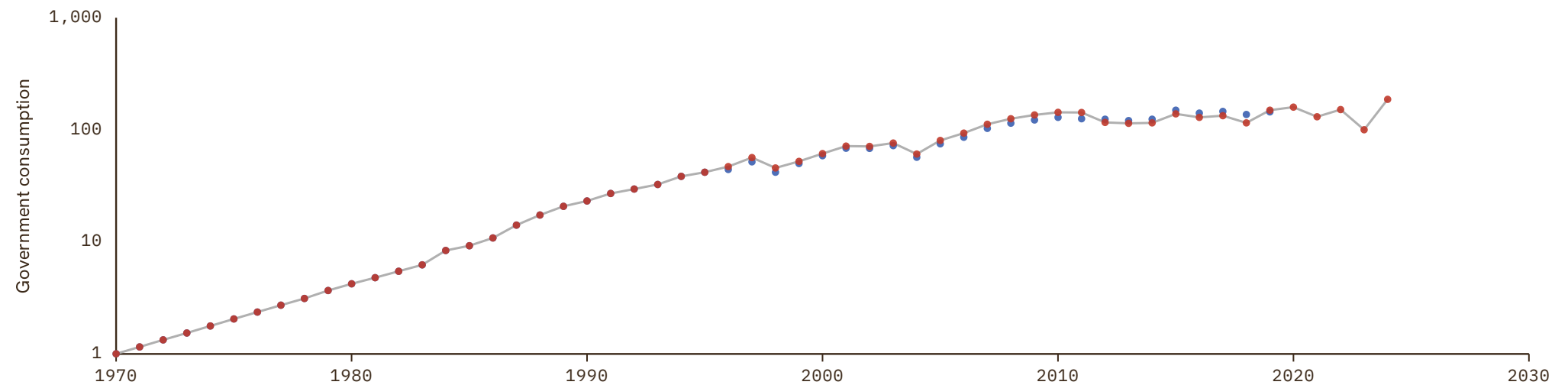
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN



# Antigua and Barbuda

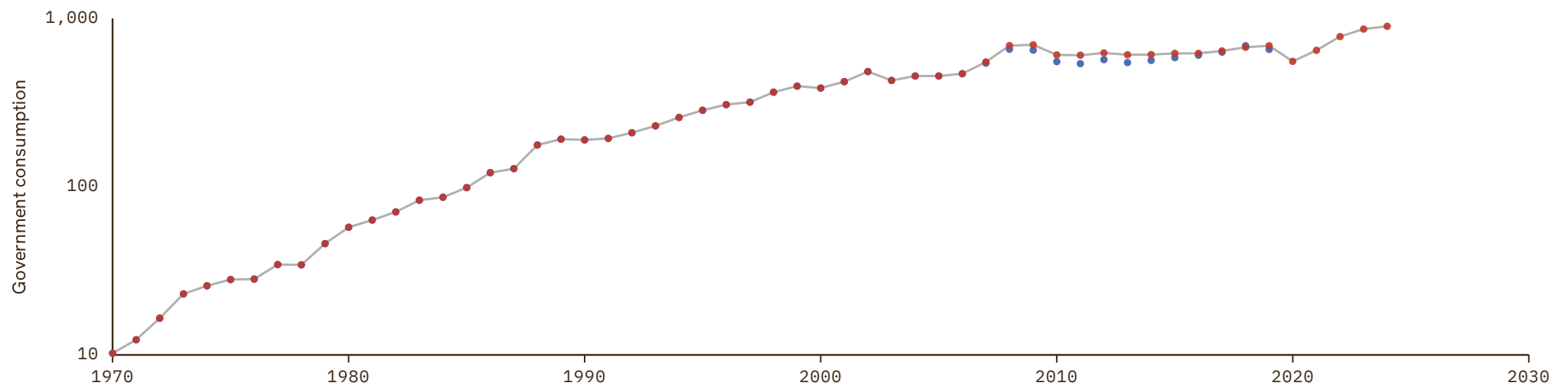
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Aruba

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

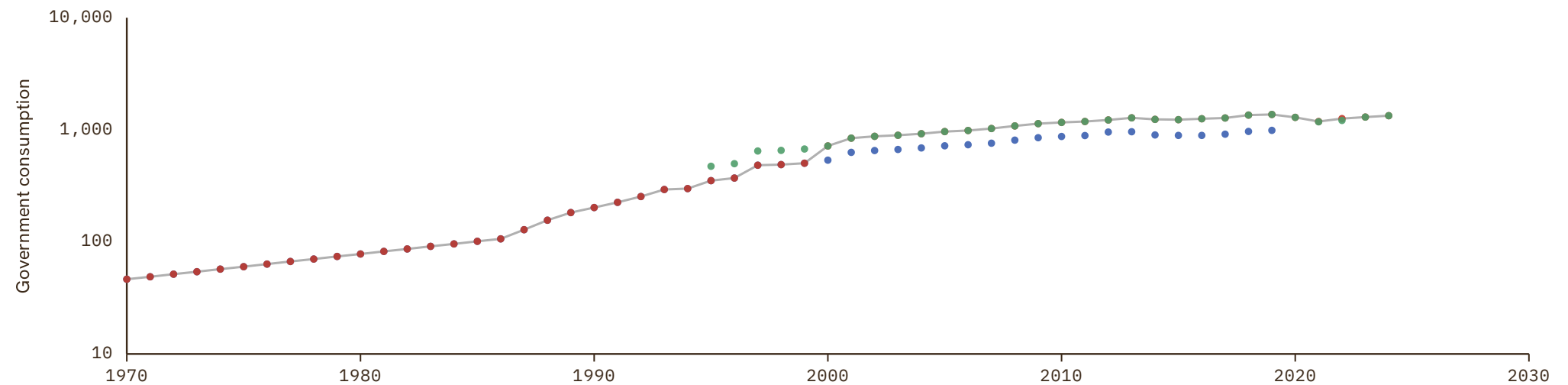
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# British Virgin Islands

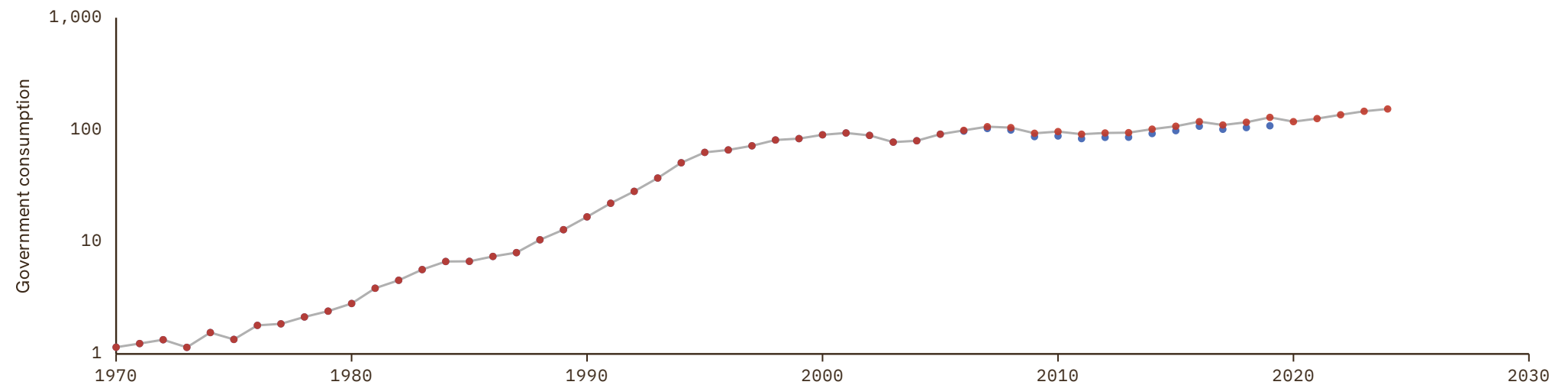
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Cayman Islands

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

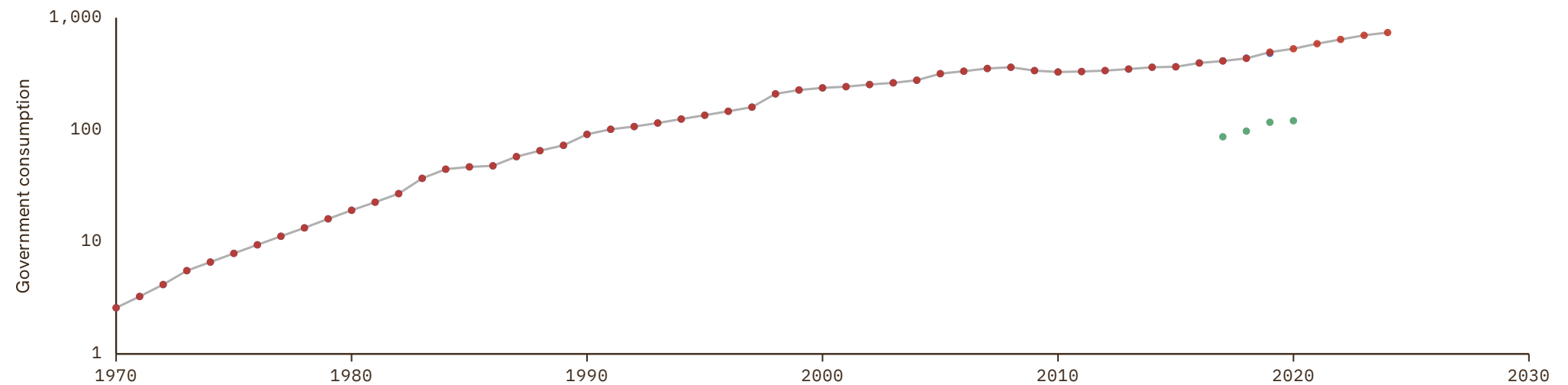
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Comoros

COVERAGE  
1960-2024

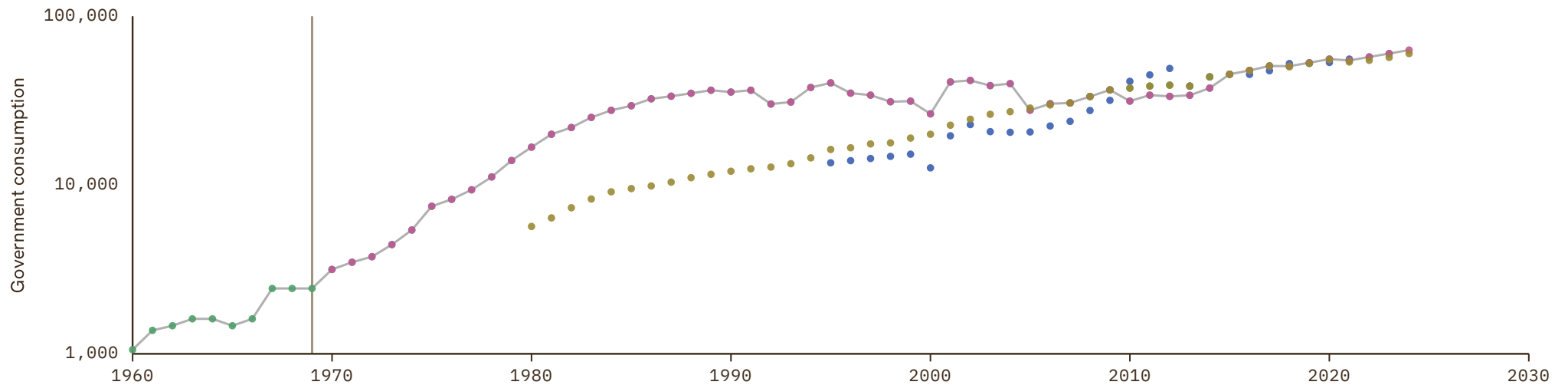
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	PWT	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Cook Islands

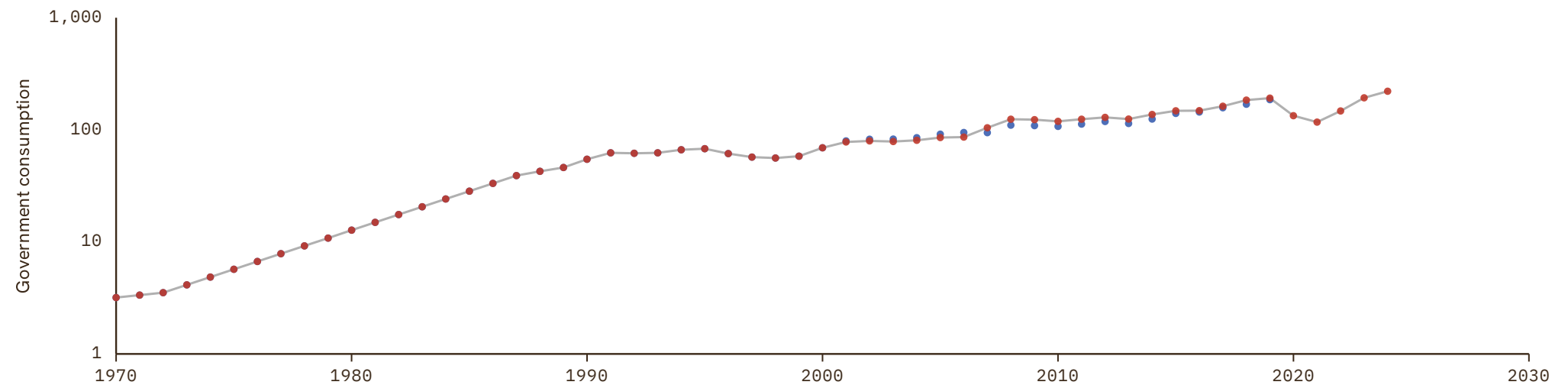
COVERAGE  
1970-2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Curaçao

COVERAGE  
2005-2024

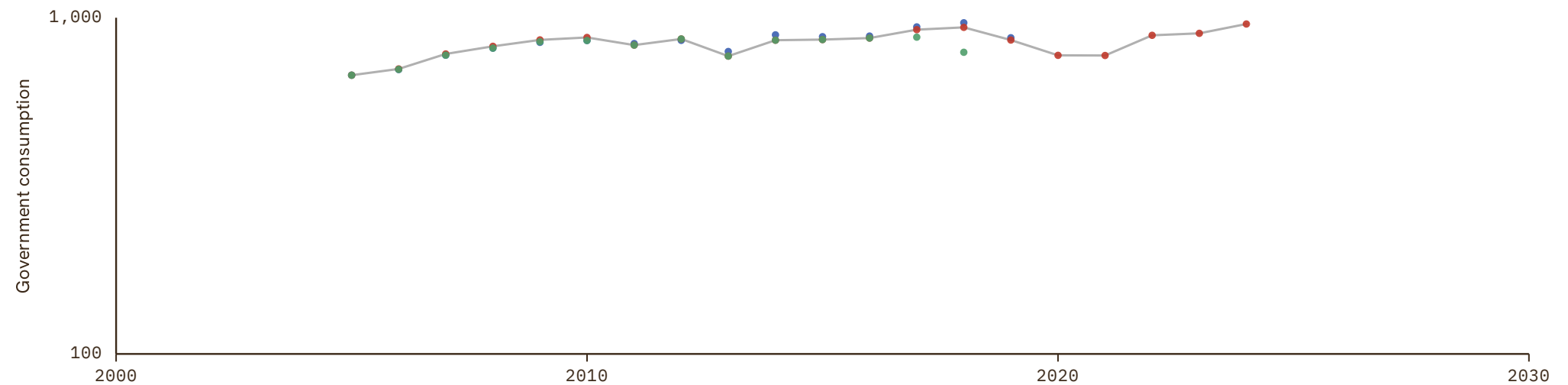
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Faroe Islands

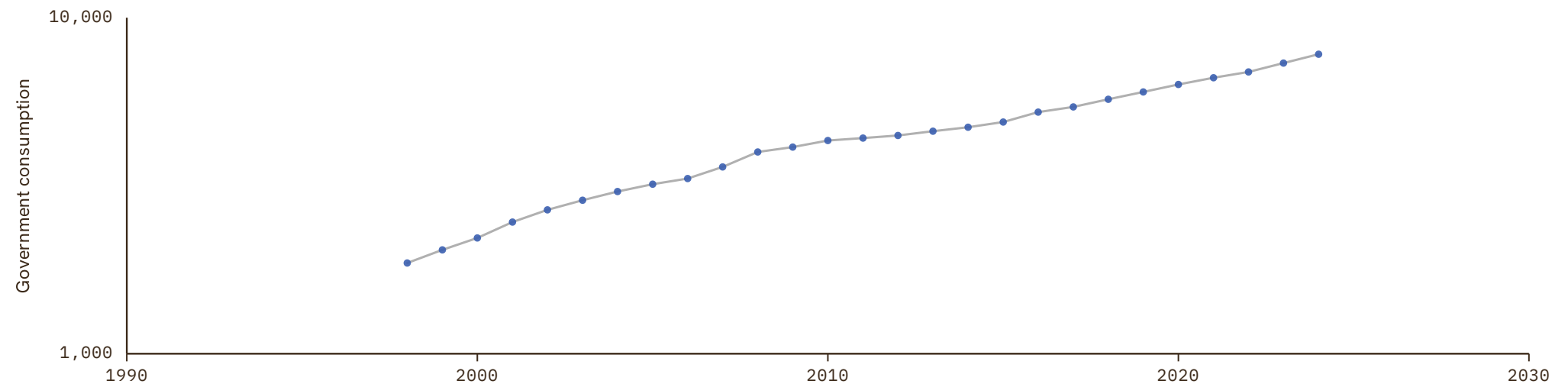
COVERAGE  
1998–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● WDI



# French Polynesia

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

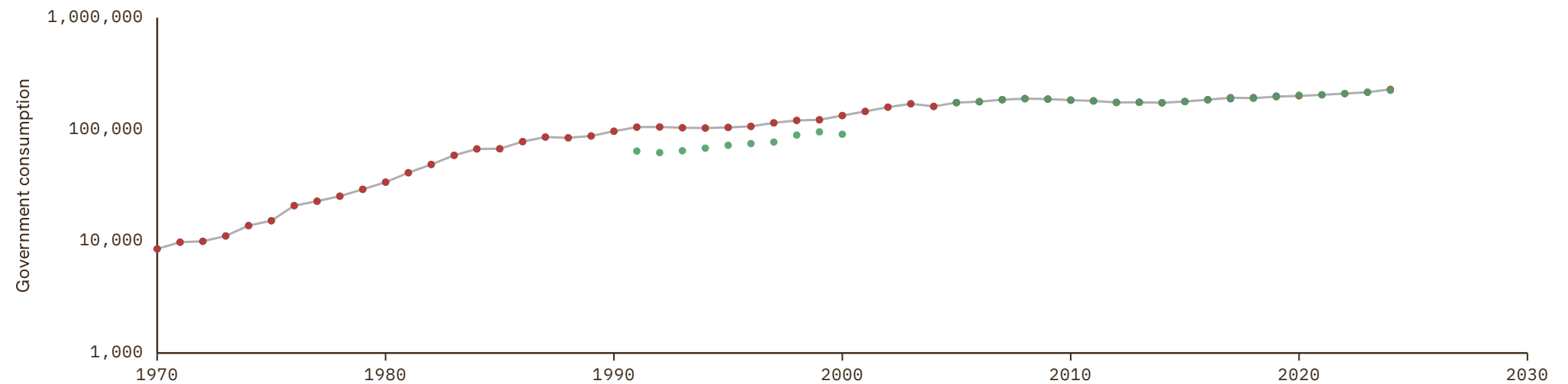
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Greenland

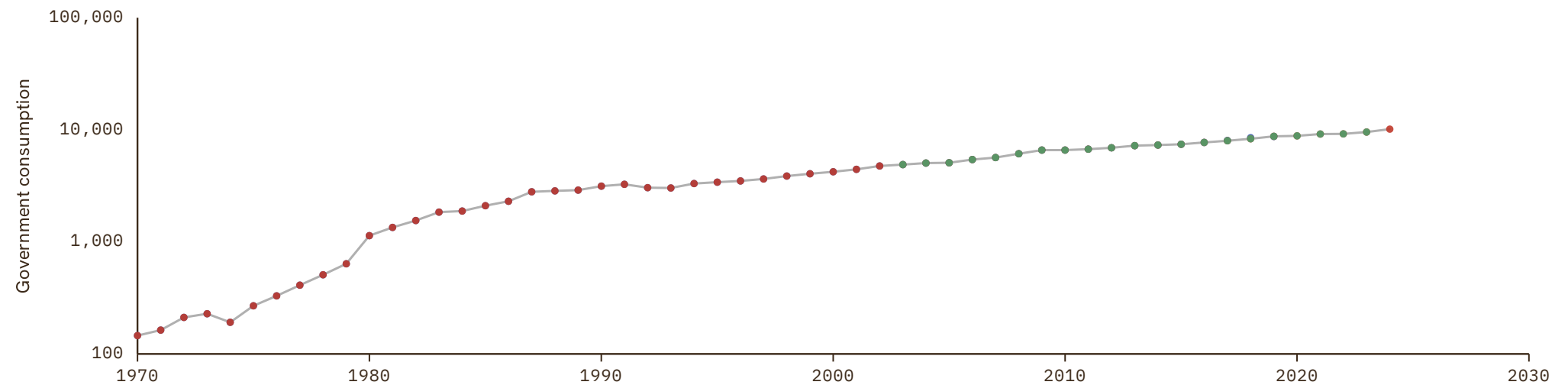
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Kiribati

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

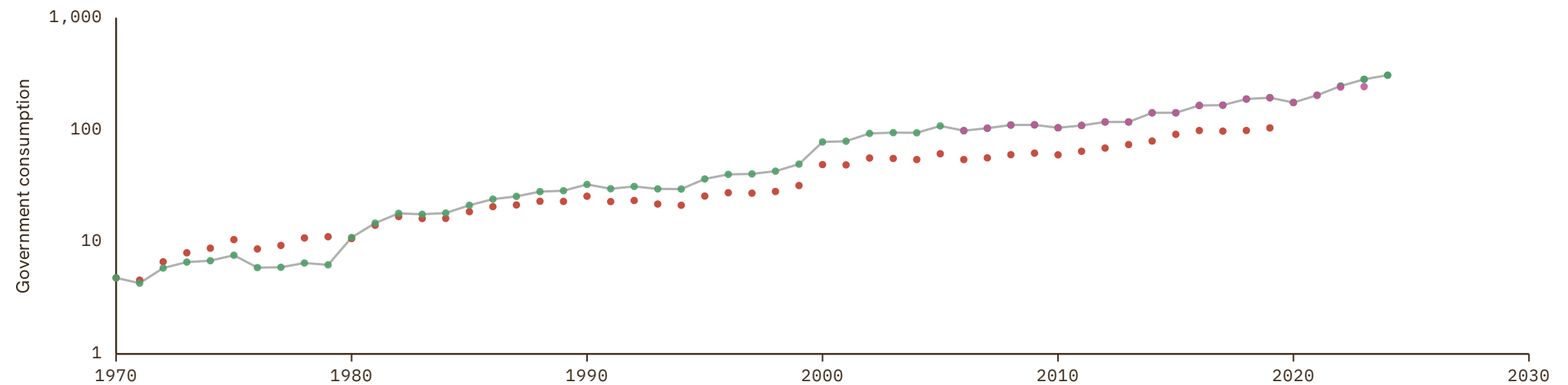
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Kosovo

COVERAGE  
1990-2025

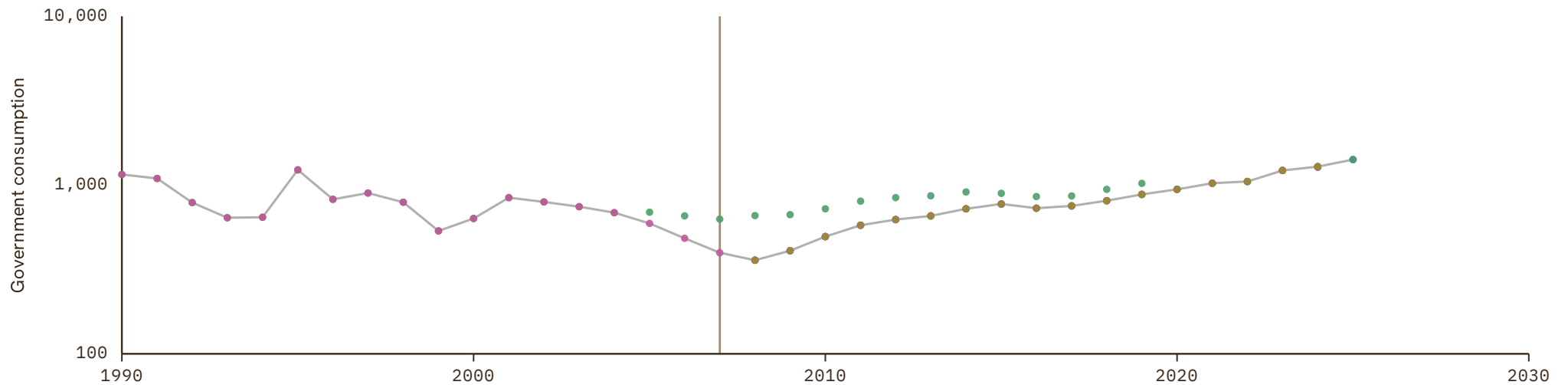
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	UN	1990 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● EUS ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Liechtenstein

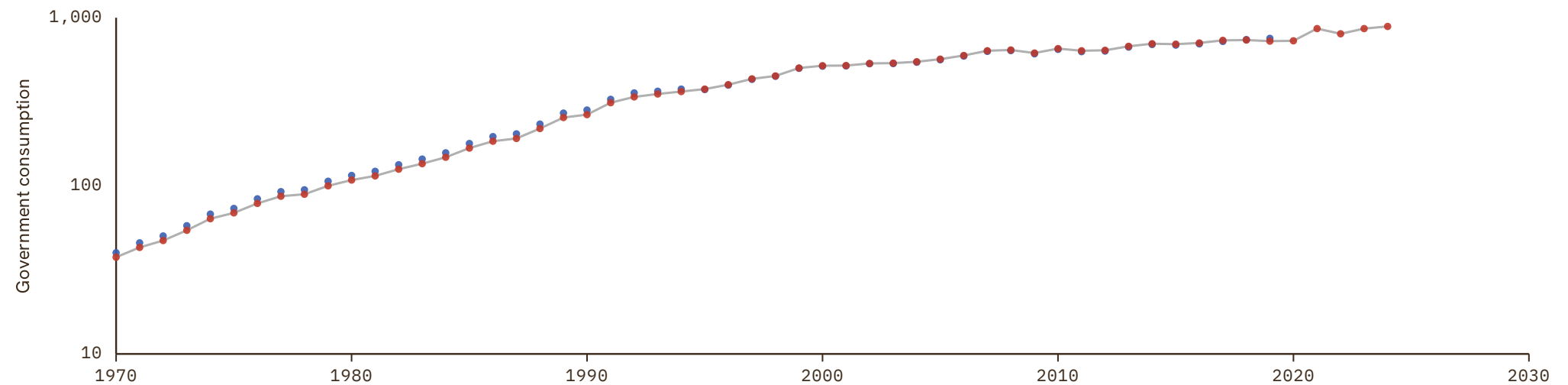
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Macau

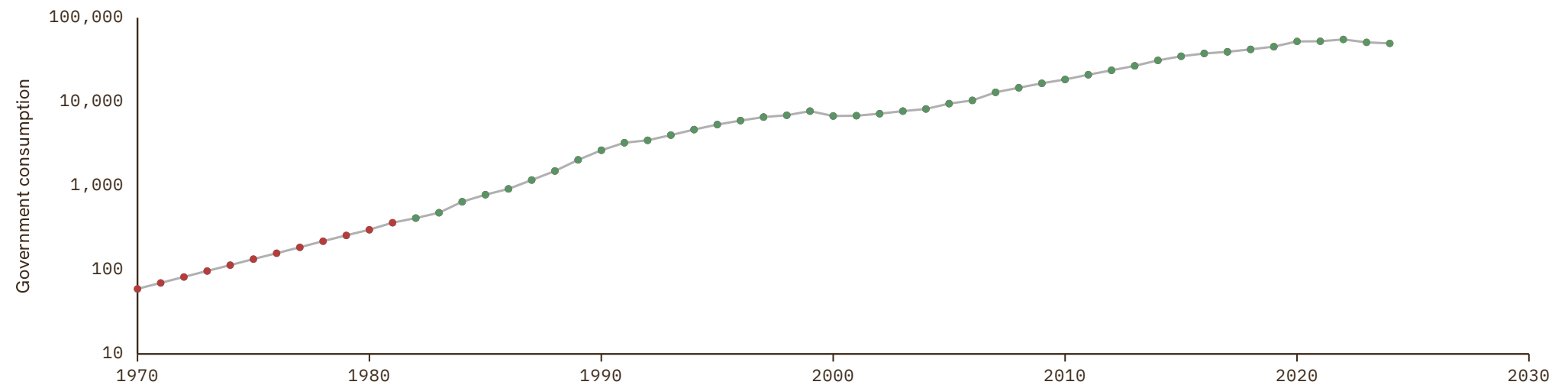
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Marshall Islands

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Micronesia (Federated States of)

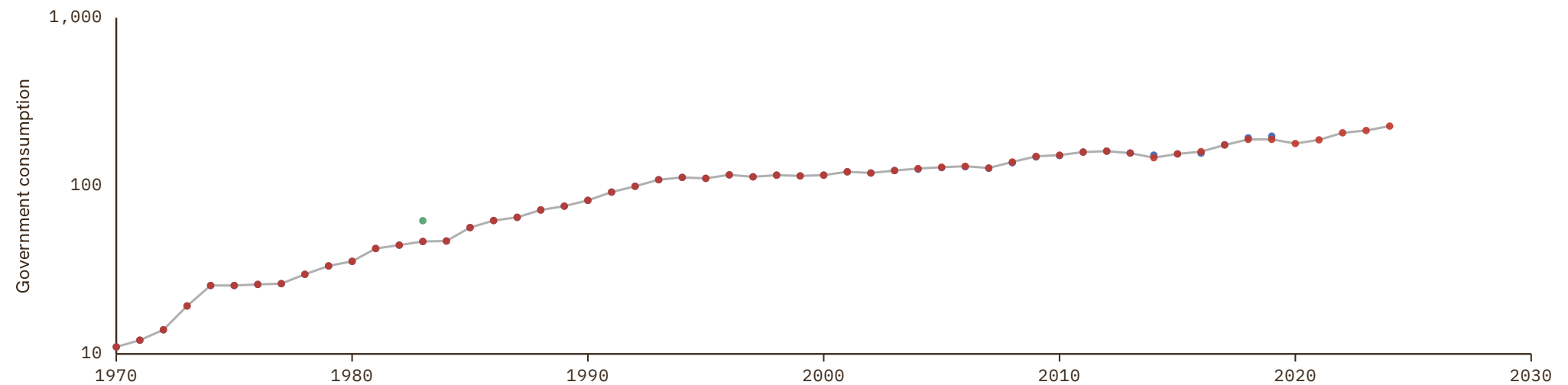
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Montserrat

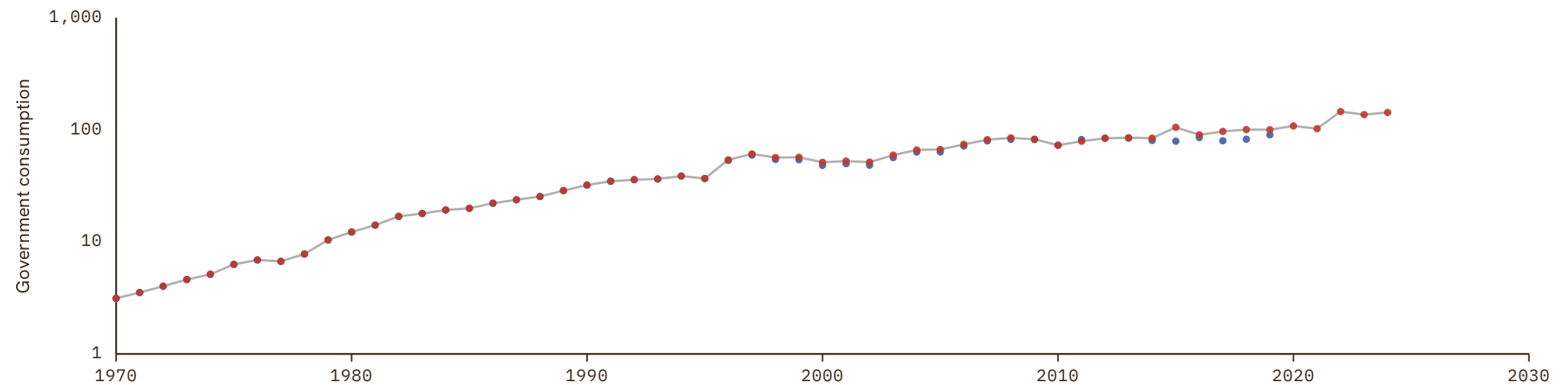
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Nauru

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

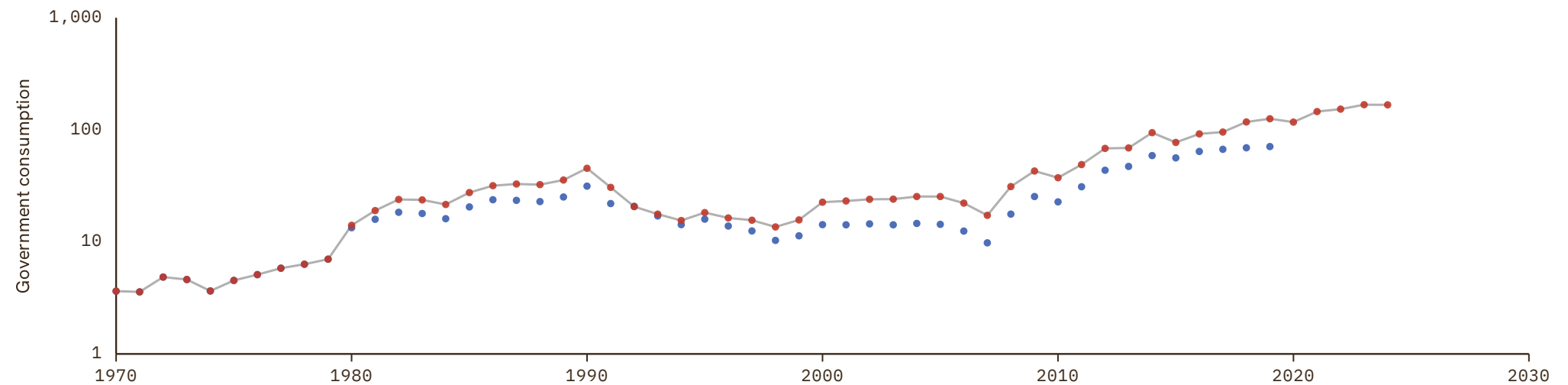
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN



# New Caledonia

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

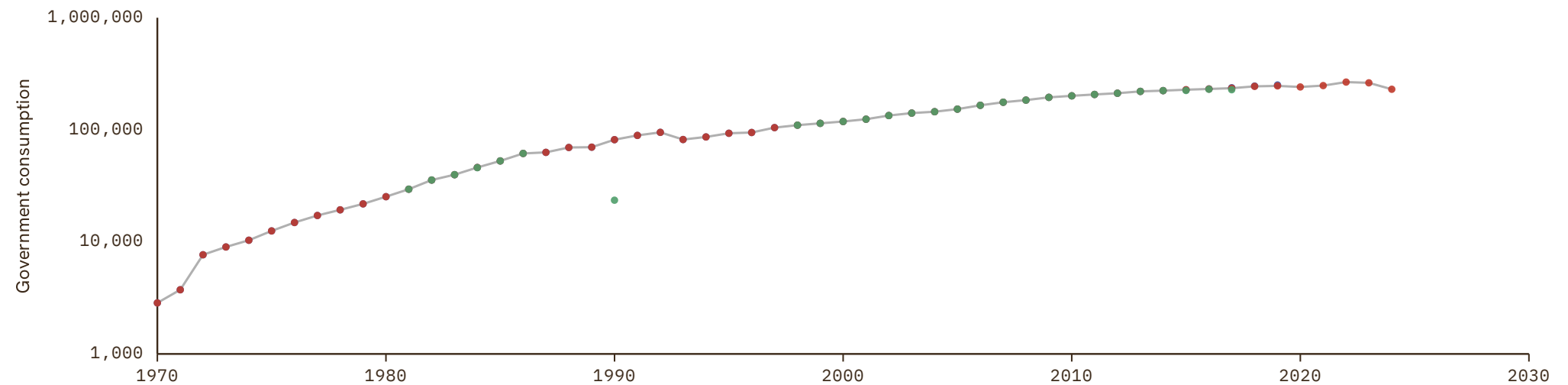
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Palau

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

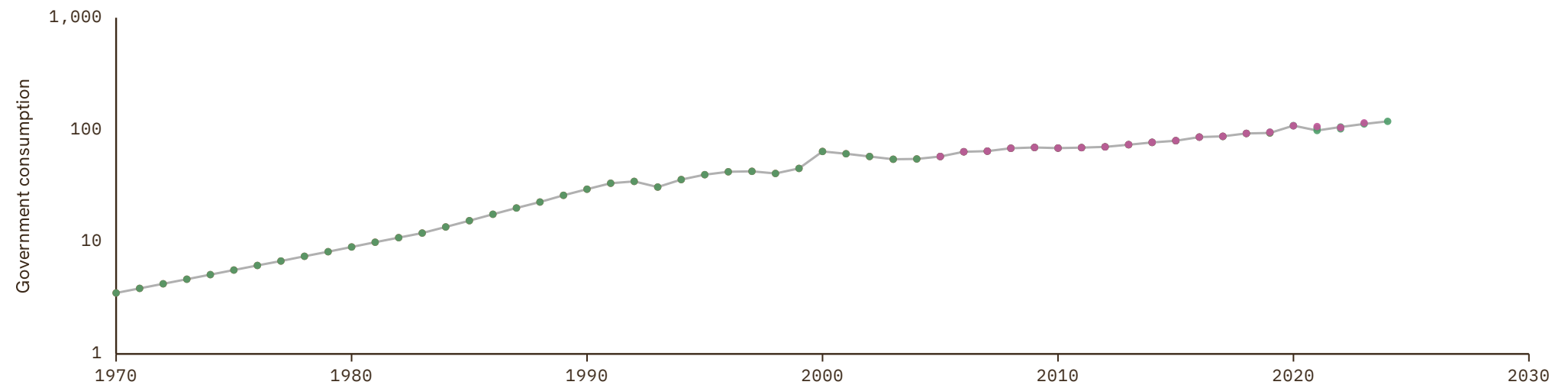
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Saint Kitts and Nevis

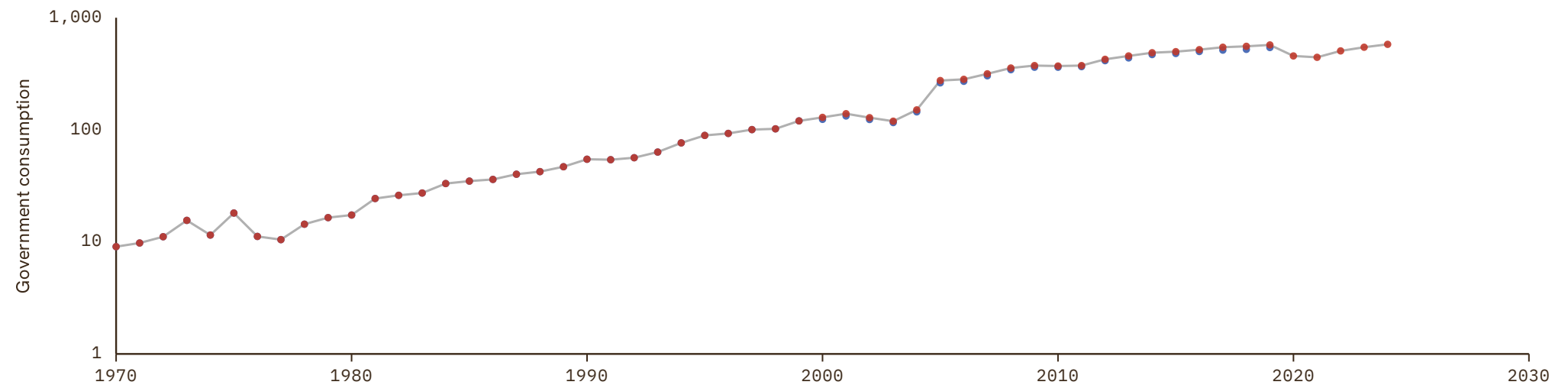
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Saint Lucia

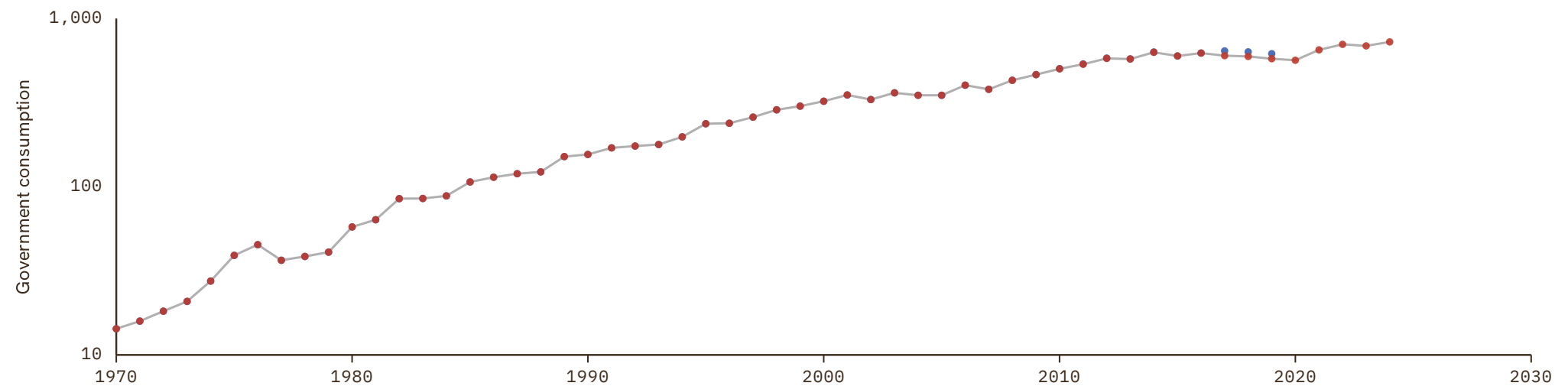
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

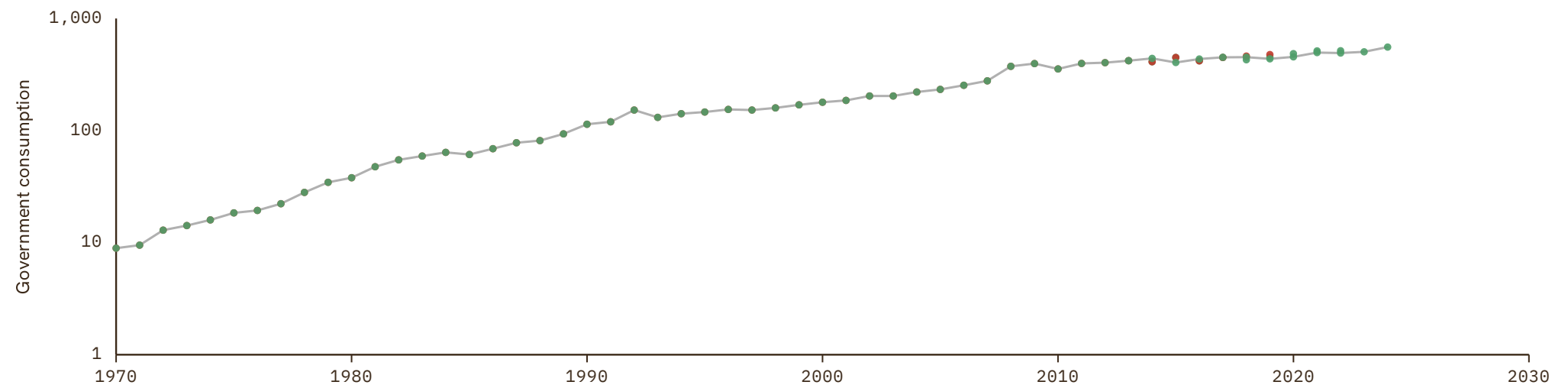
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN



# Samoa

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

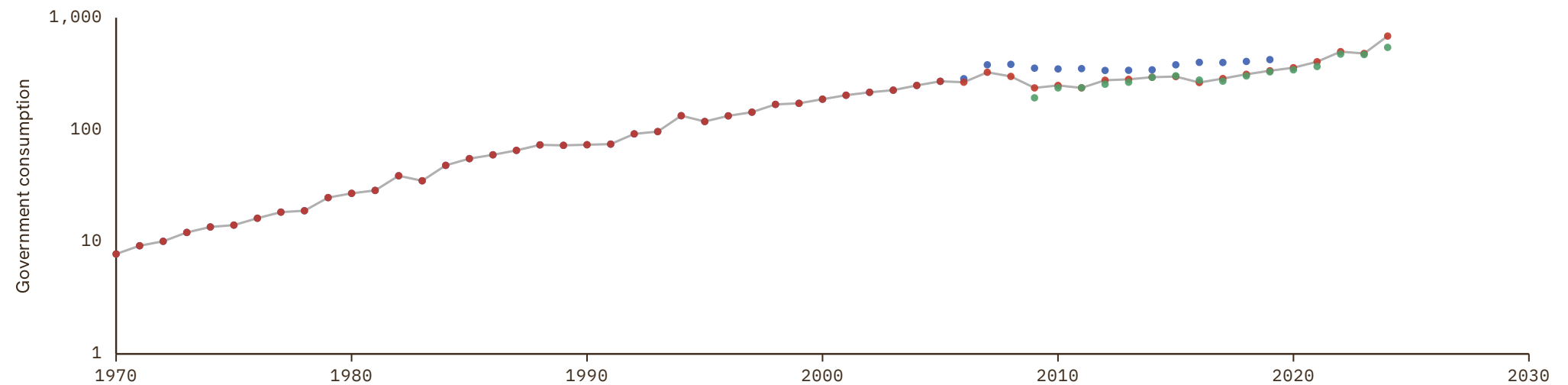
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# San Marino

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

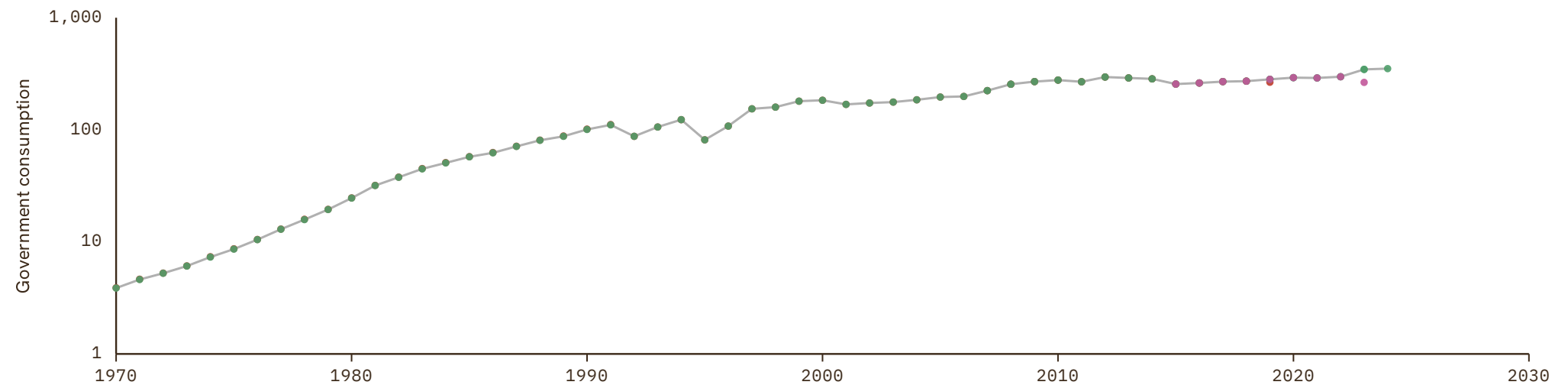
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



# Sint Maarten

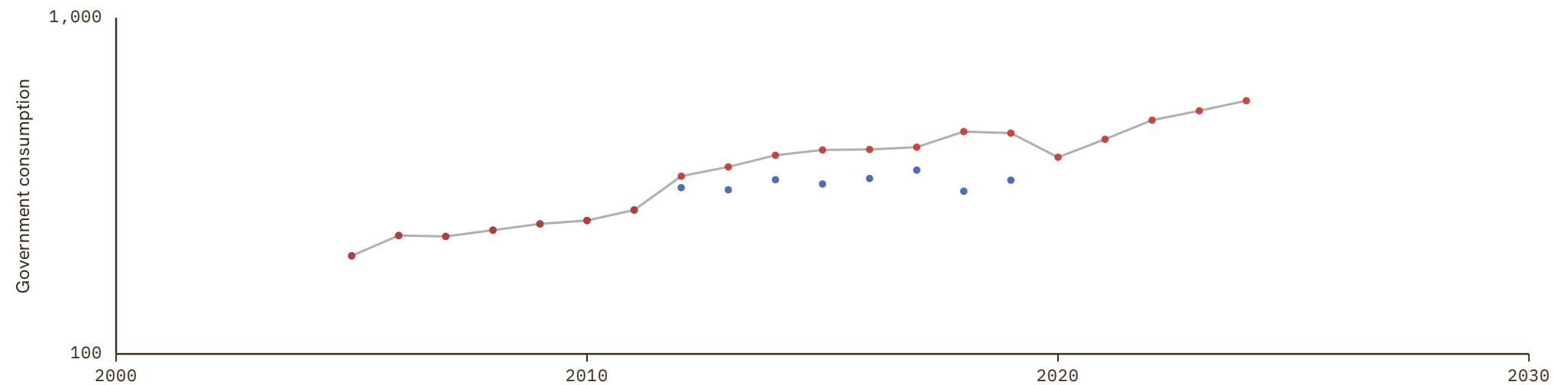
COVERAGE  
2005–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Solomon Islands

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

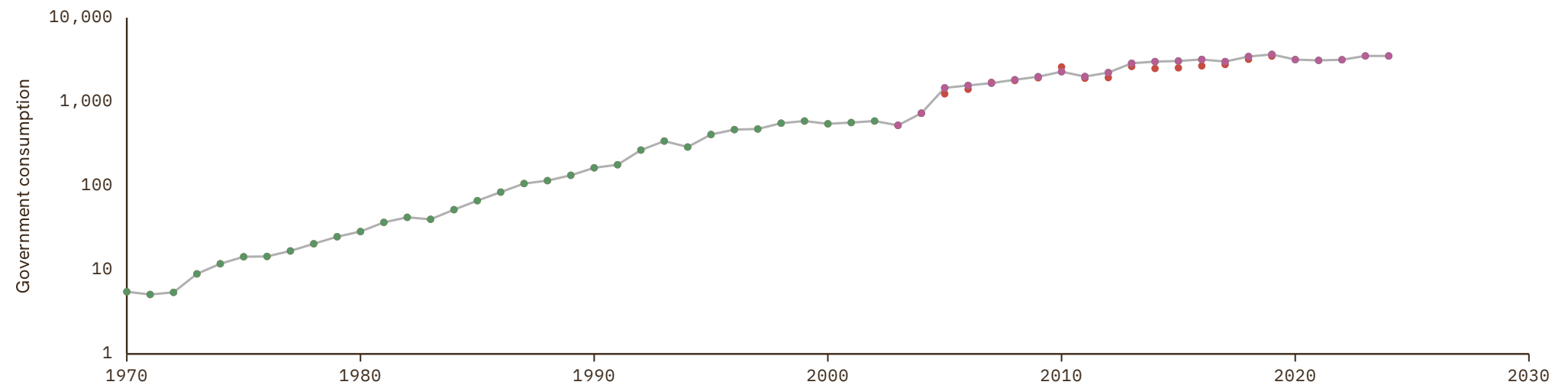
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Tonga

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

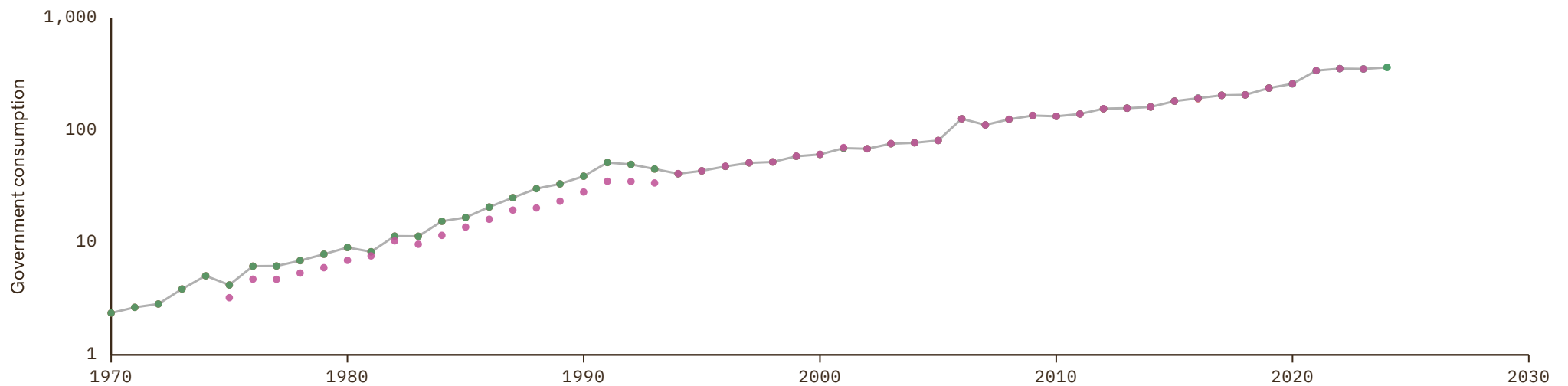
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF IFS ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



# Turks and Caicos Islands

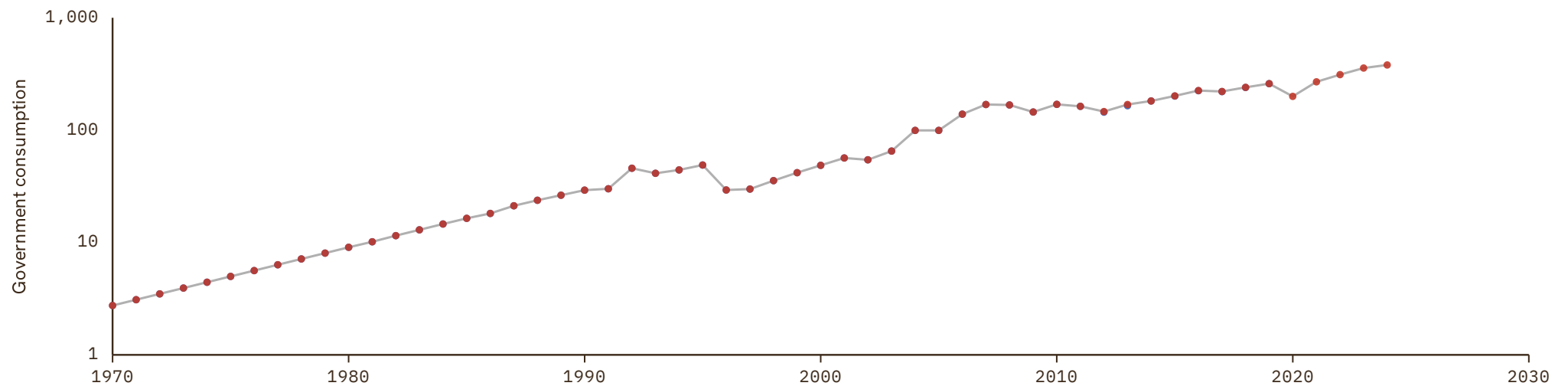
COVERAGE  
1970–2024UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



# Tuvalu

COVERAGE  
1970–2024

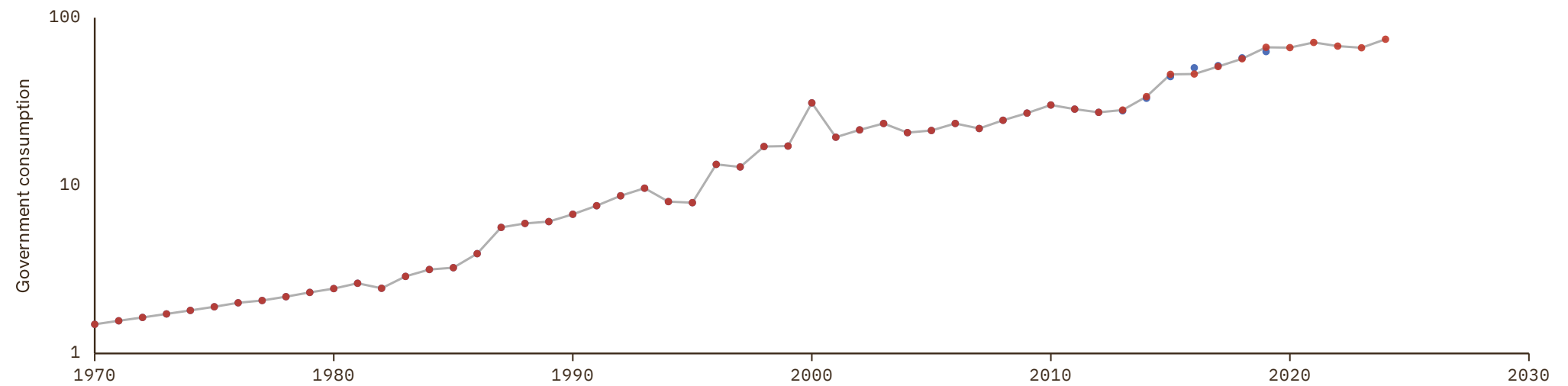
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● PWT   ● UN



# US Virgin Islands

COVERAGE  
2002-2022

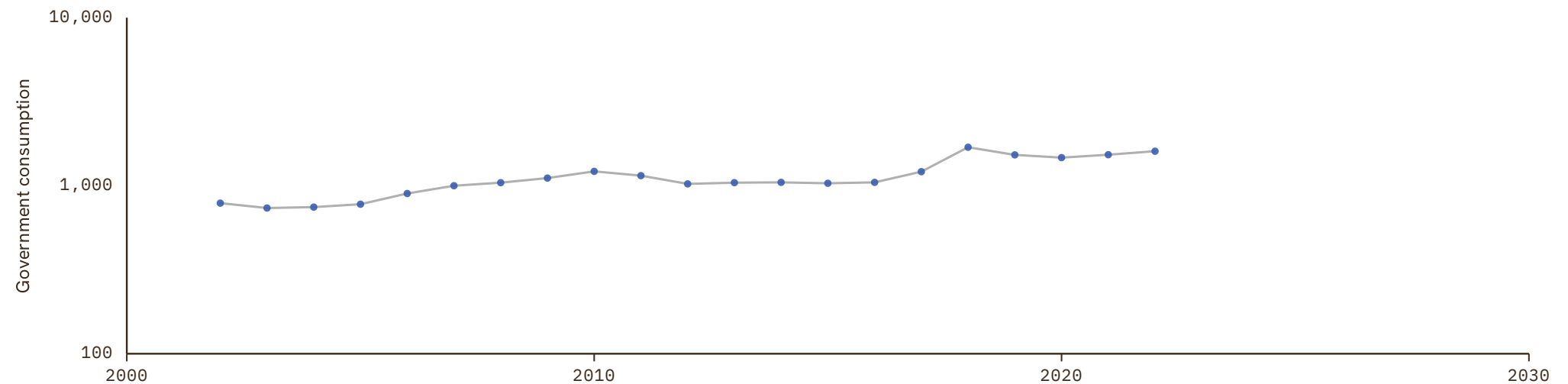
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● WDI



# Vanuatu

COVERAGE  
1970-2024

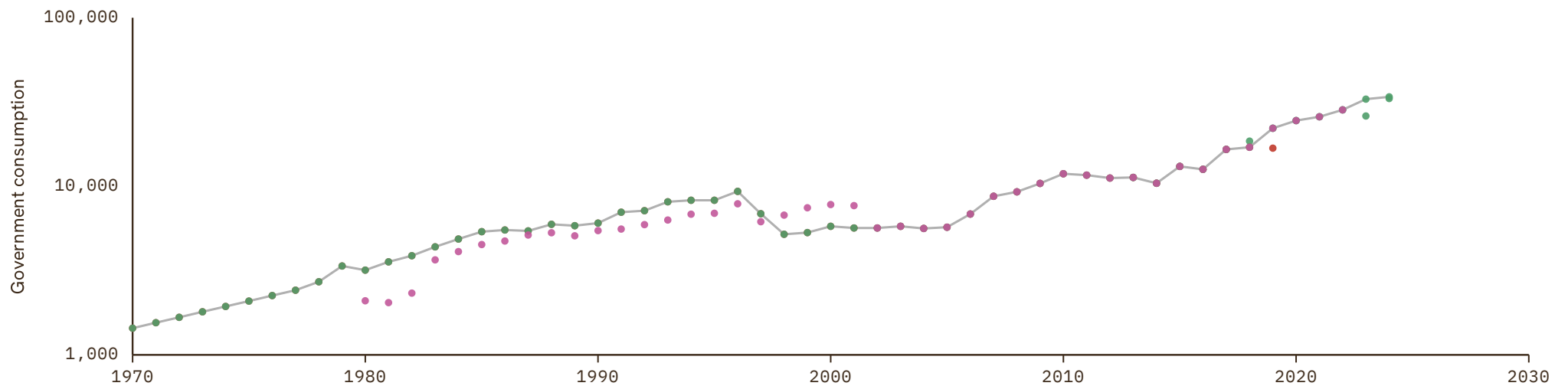
UNIT  
millions of LC

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF IFS   ● PWT   ● UN   ● WDI



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