

# General Government Deficit To GDP

*in %*

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RELEASE

2026\_07

COVERAGE

1700 – 2030

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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Afghanistan	11
Albania	12
Algeria	13
Angola	14
Argentina	15
Armenia	16
Australia	17
Austria	18
Azerbaijan	19
Bahamas	20
Bahrain	21
Bangladesh	22
Barbados	23
Belarus	24
Belgium	25
Belize	26
Benin	27
Bhutan	28
Bolivia	29
Bosnia and Herzegovina	30
Botswana	31
Brazil	32
Brunei	33
Bulgaria	34

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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Burkina Faso	35
Burundi	36
Cambodia	37
Cameroon	38
Canada	39
Cape Verde	40
Central African Republic	41
Chad	42
Chile	43
China	44
Colombia	45
Costa Rica	46
Croatia	47
Cyprus	48
Czech Republic	49
Democratic Republic of the Congo	50
Denmark	51
Djibouti	52
Dominica	53
Dominican Republic	54
Ecuador	55
Egypt	56
El Salvador	57
Equatorial Guinea	58

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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Eritrea	59
Estonia	60
Eswatini	61
Ethiopia	62
Fiji	63
Finland	64
France	65
Gabon	66
Gambia	67
Georgia	68
Germany	69
Ghana	70
Greece	71
Grenada	72
Guatemala	73
Guinea	74
Guinea-Bissau	75
Guyana	76
Haiti	77
Honduras	78
Hong Kong	79
Hungary	80
Iceland	81
India	82

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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Indonesia	83
Iran	84
Iraq	85
Ireland	86
Israel	87
Italy	88
Ivory Coast	89
Jamaica	90
Japan	91
Jordan	92
Kazakhstan	93
Kenya	94
Kuwait	95
Kyrgyzstan	96
Laos	97
Latvia	98
Lebanon	99
Lesotho	100
Liberia	101
Libya	102
Lithuania	103
Luxembourg	104
Macedonia	105
Madagascar	106

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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Malawi	107
Malaysia	108
Maldives	109
Mali	110
Malta	111
Mauritania	112
Mauritius	113
Mexico	114
Moldova	115
Mongolia	116
Montenegro	117
Morocco	118
Mozambique	119
Myanmar	120
Namibia	121
Nepal	122
Netherlands	123
New Zealand	124
Nicaragua	125
Niger	126
Nigeria	127
Norway	128
Oman	129
Pakistan	130

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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Palestine	131
Panama	132
Papua New Guinea	133
Paraguay	134
Peru	135
Philippines	136
Poland	137
Portugal	138
Puerto Rico	139
Qatar	140
Republic of the Congo	141
Romania	142
Russian Federation	143
Rwanda	144
Sao Tome and Principe	145
Saudi Arabia	146
Senegal	147
Serbia	148
Seychelles	149
Sierra Leone	150
Singapore	151
Slovakia	152
Slovenia	153
Somalia	154

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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South Africa	155
South Korea	156
South Sudan	157
Spain	158
Sri Lanka	159
Sudan	160
Suriname	161
Sweden	162
Switzerland	163
Syria	164
Taiwan	165
Tajikistan	166
Tanzania	167
Thailand	168
Timor-Leste	169
Togo	170
Trinidad and Tobago	171
Tunisia	172
Turkey	173
Turkmenistan	174
Uganda	175
Ukraine	176
United Arab Emirates	177
United Kingdom	178

## GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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United States	179
Uruguay	180
Uzbekistan	181
Venezuela	182
Vietnam	183
Yemen	184
Zambia	185
Zimbabwe	186
Andorra	187
Antigua and Barbuda	188
Aruba	189
Comoros	190
Cook Islands	191
Kiribati	192
Kosovo	193
Liechtenstein	194
Macau	195
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Micronesia (Federated States of)	197
Nauru	198
Palau	199
Saint Kitts and Nevis	200
Saint Lucia	201
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## GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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Samoa	203
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Tonga	206
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# Afghanistan

COVERAGE  
2002–2024

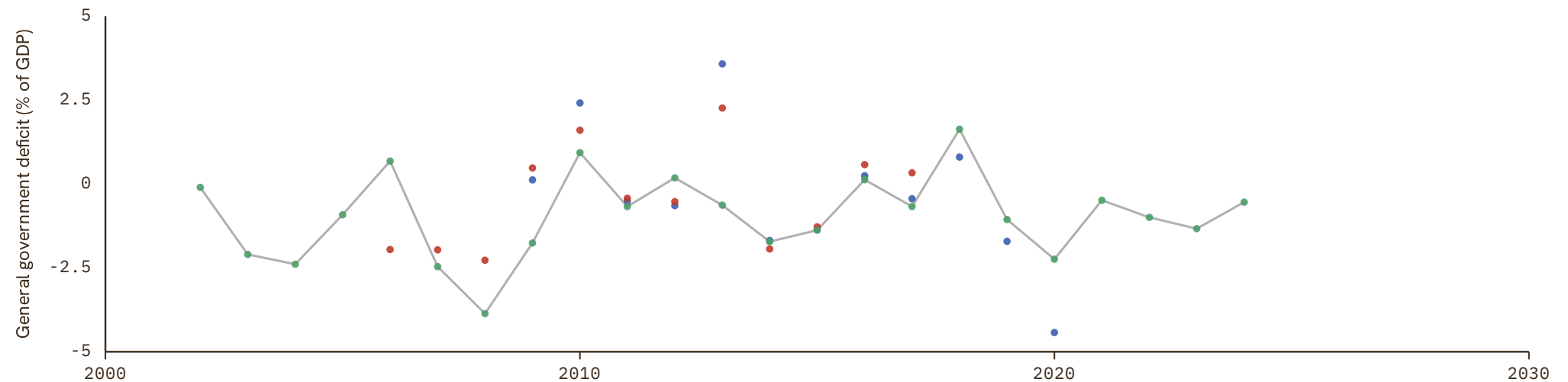
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● ADB   ● IMF GFS   ● IMF WEO



# Albania

COVERAGE  
1997-2030

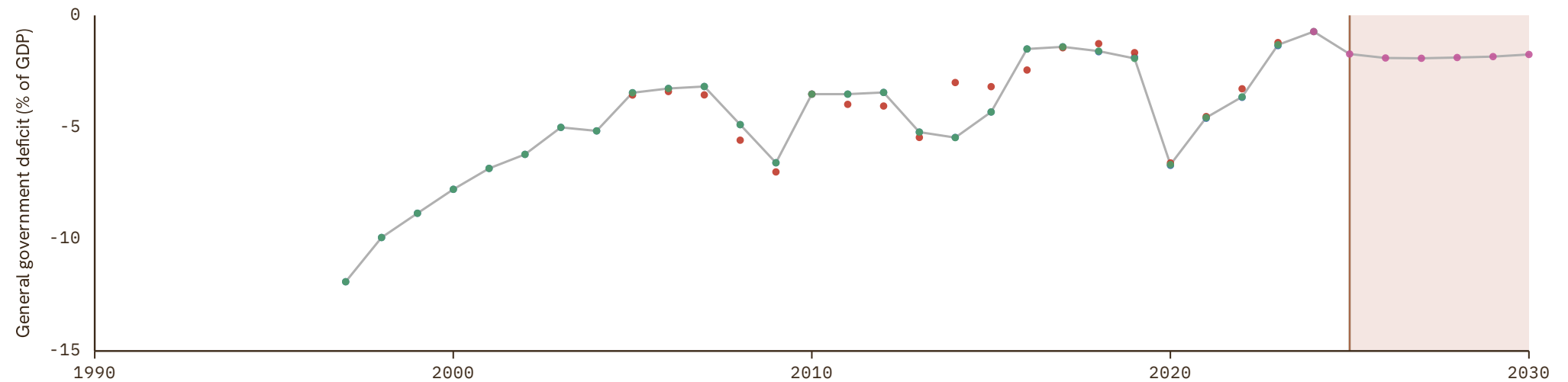
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Algeria

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

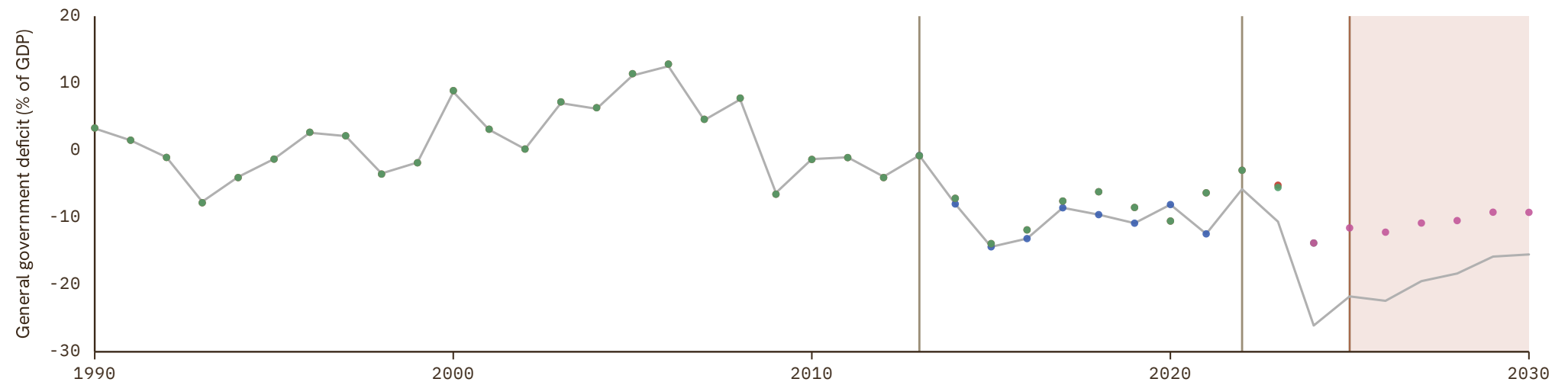
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● AMF  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Angola

COVERAGE  
1996-2030

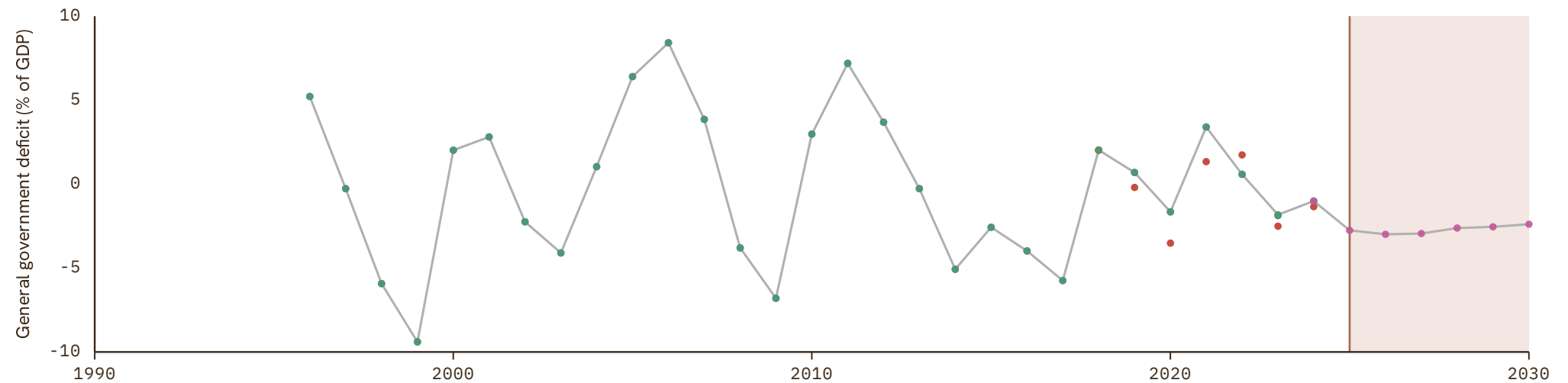
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Argentina

COVERAGE  
1865–2030

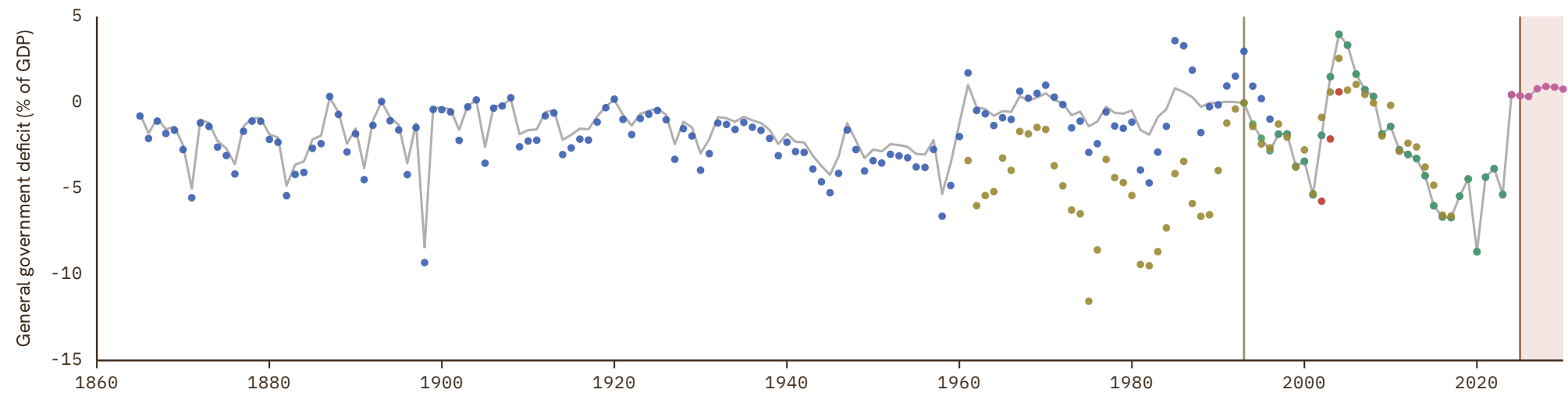
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1865 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● MAFHOLA



# Armenia

COVERAGE  
2000–2030

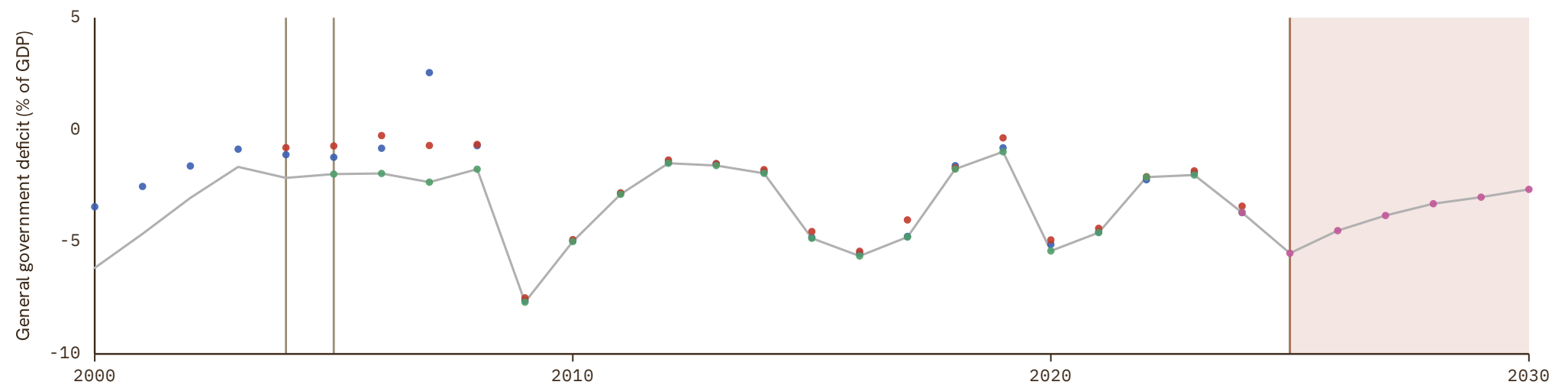
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2004 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● ADB  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Australia

COVERAGE  
1850–2030

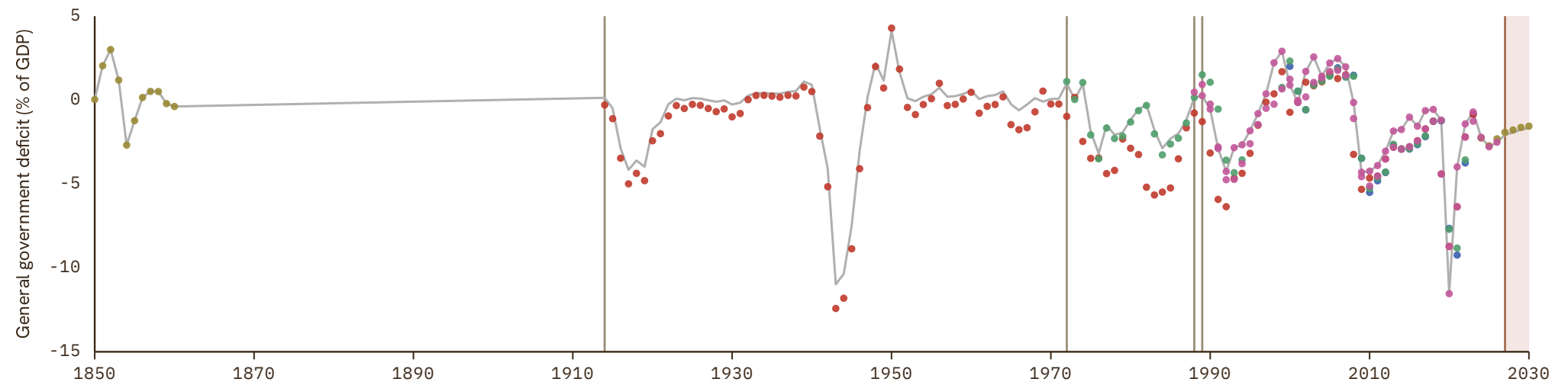
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Vamplew (1987)	CS2 AUS	1850 - 1860	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1914 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1989 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO
● CS2



# Austria

COVERAGE  
1880-2030

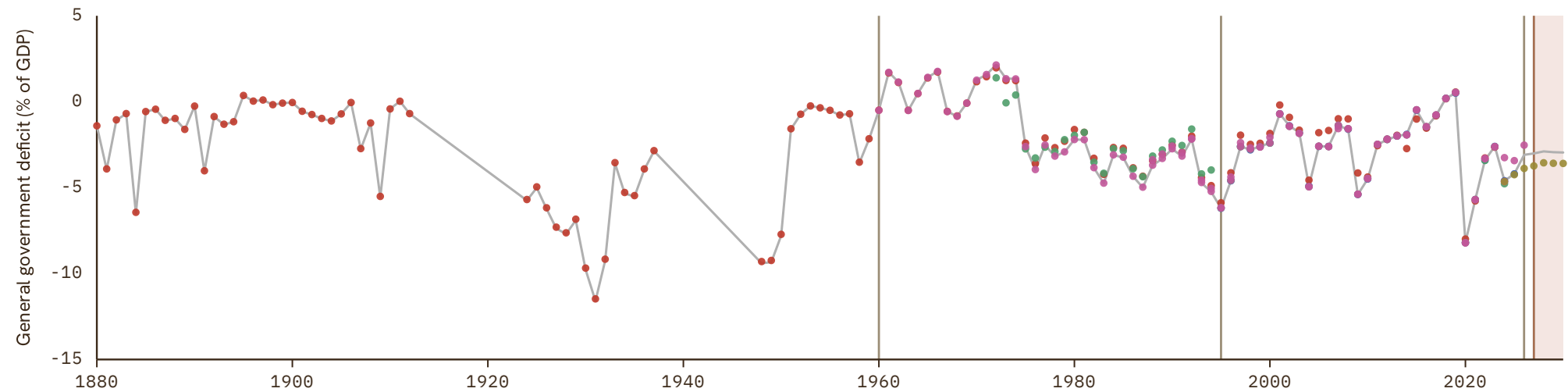
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● OECD EO



# Azerbaijan

COVERAGE  
1994–2030

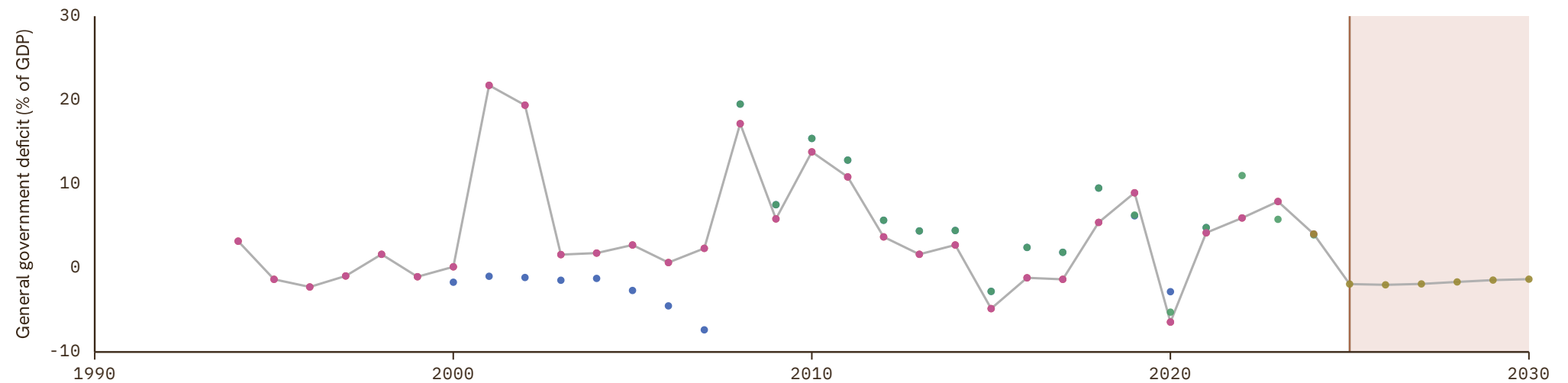
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Bahamas

COVERAGE  
1990-2030

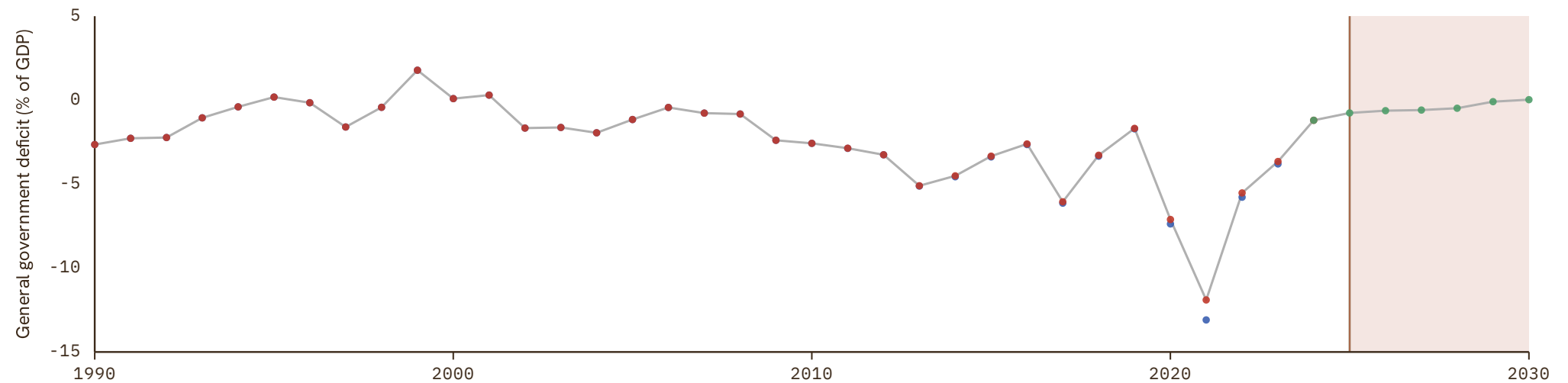
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Bahrain

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● AMF  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Bangladesh

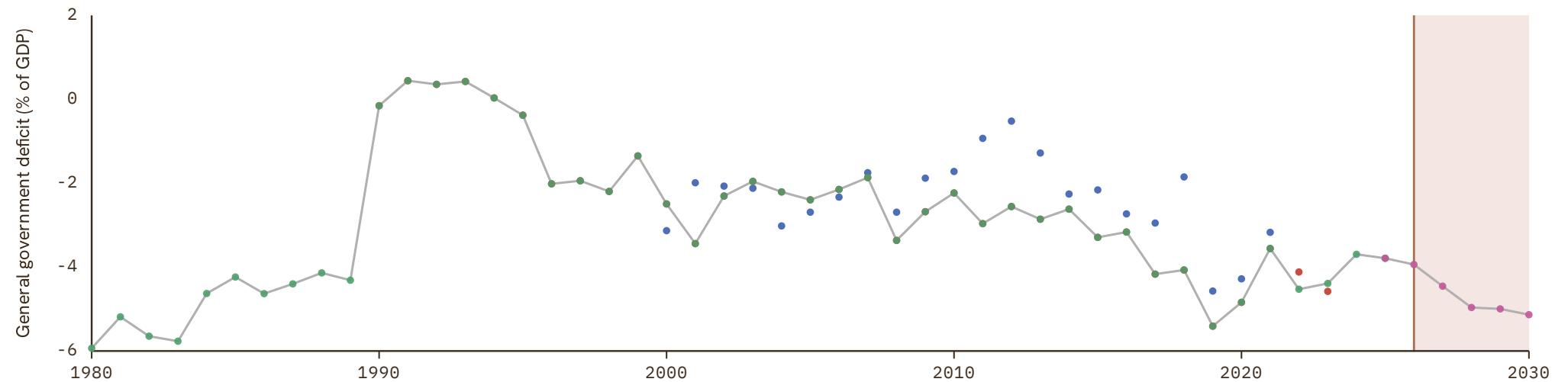
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1980-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Barbados

COVERAGE  
1994–2030

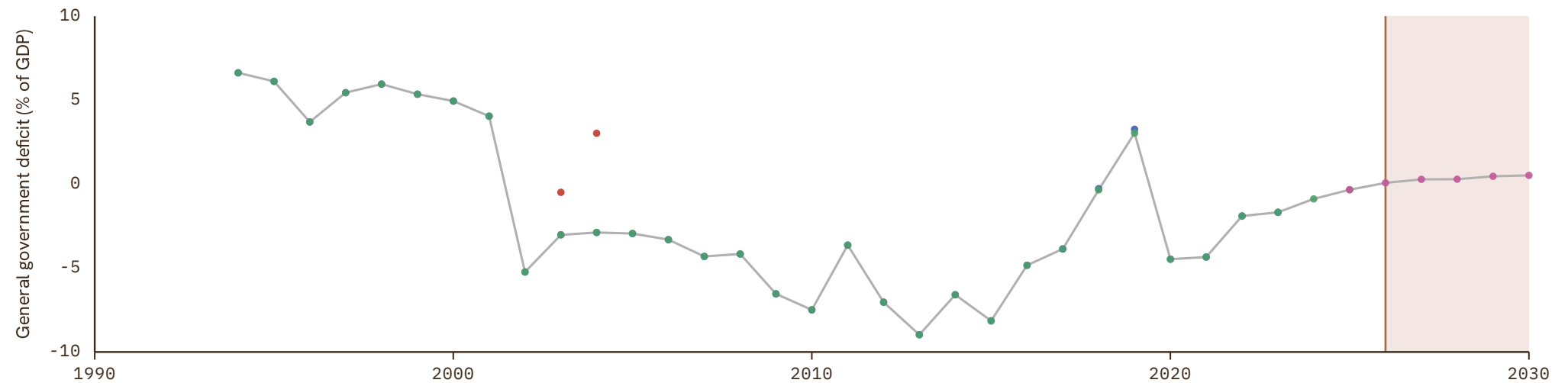
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Belarus

COVERAGE  
2001–2030

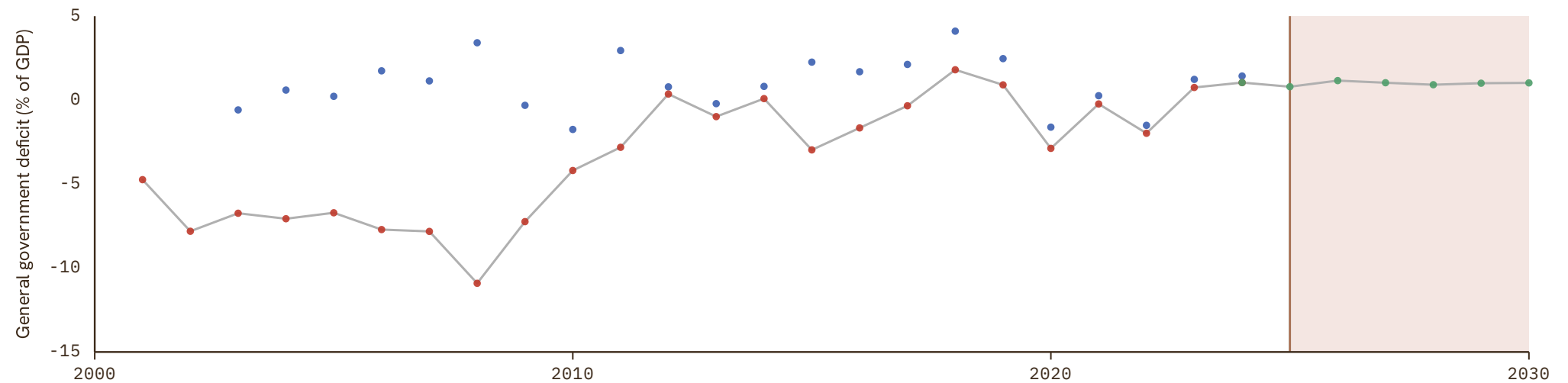
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Belgium

COVERAGE  
1880–2030

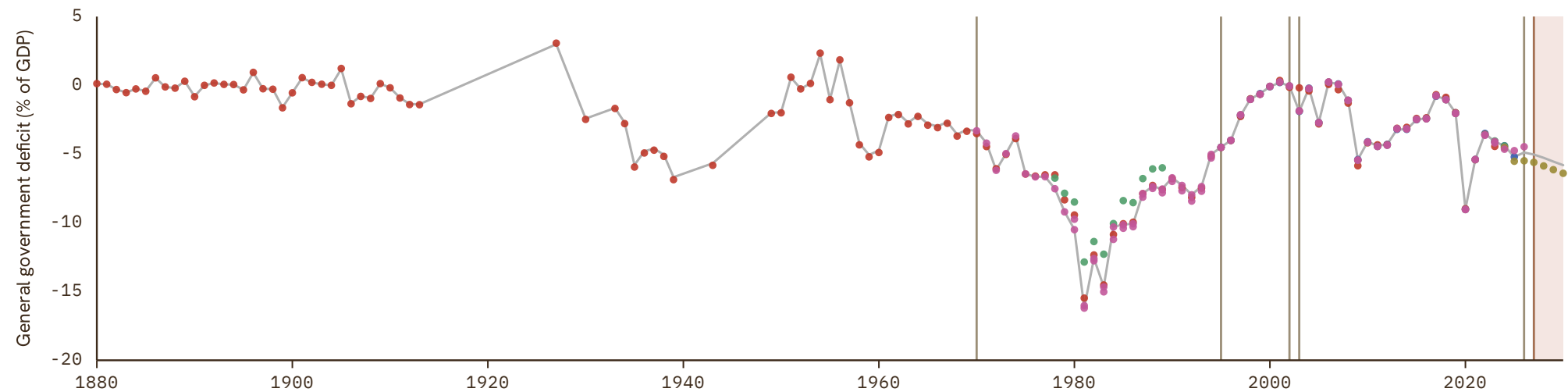
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2002 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2003 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Belize

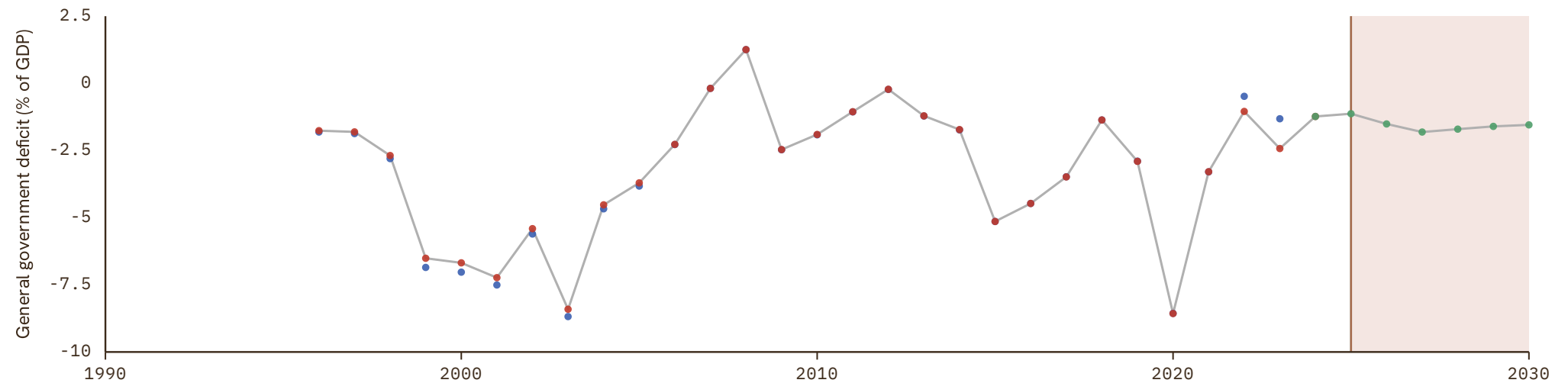
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1996-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Benin

COVERAGE  
1989–2030

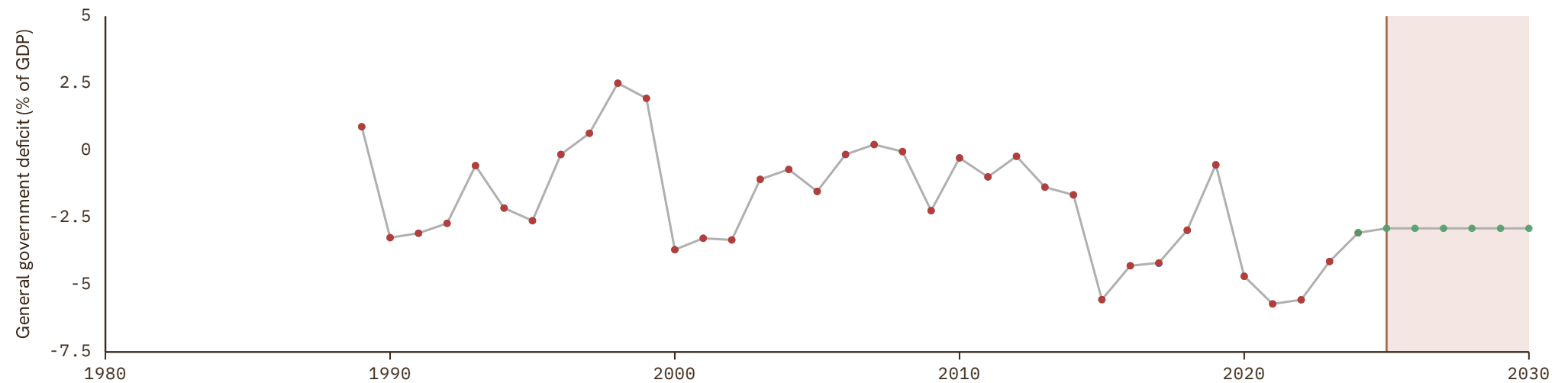
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Bhutan

COVERAGE  
1981-2030

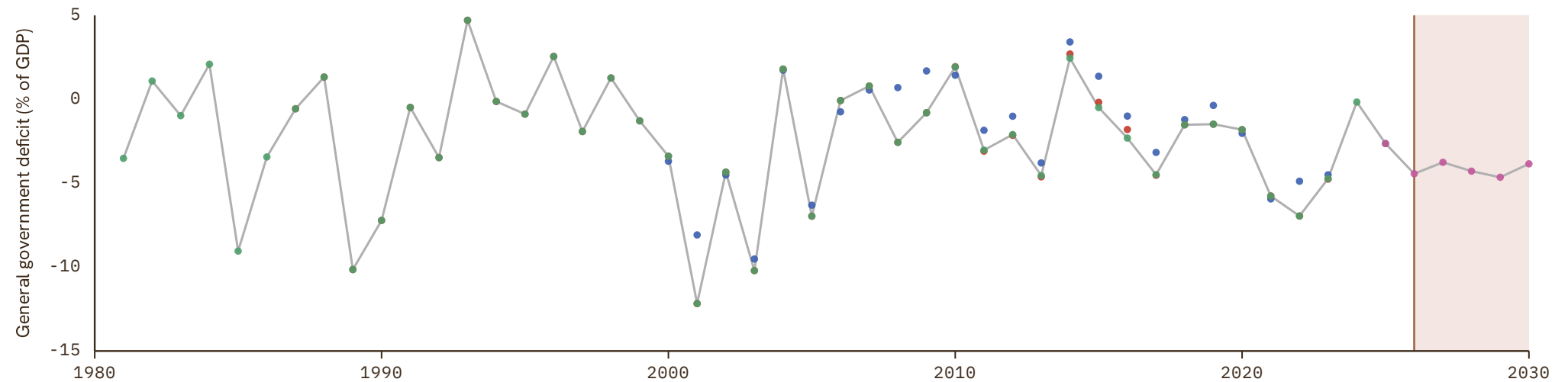
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Bolivia

COVERAGE  
1953–2025

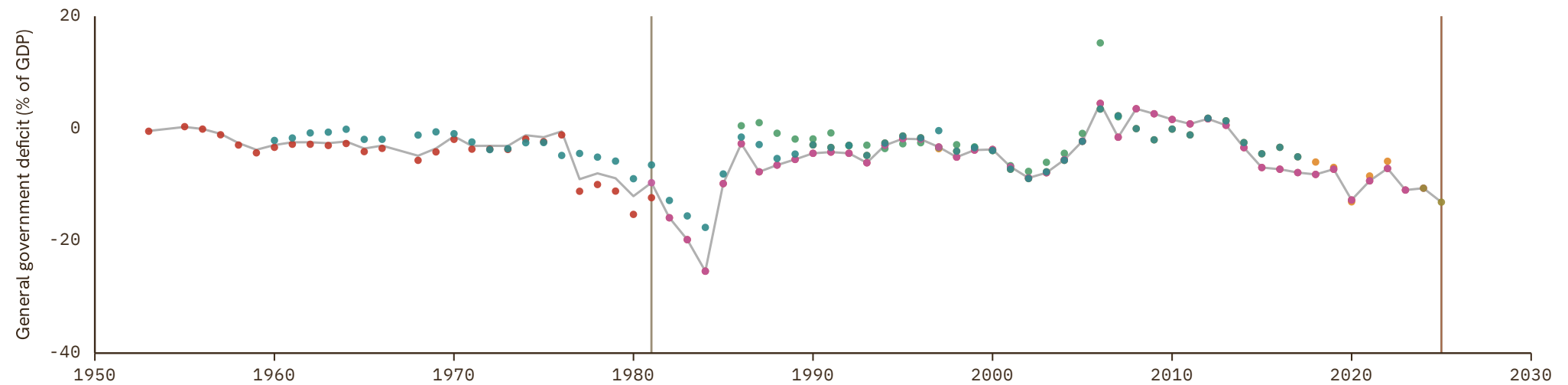
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1953 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ECLAC
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● MAFHOLA



# Bosnia and Herzegovina

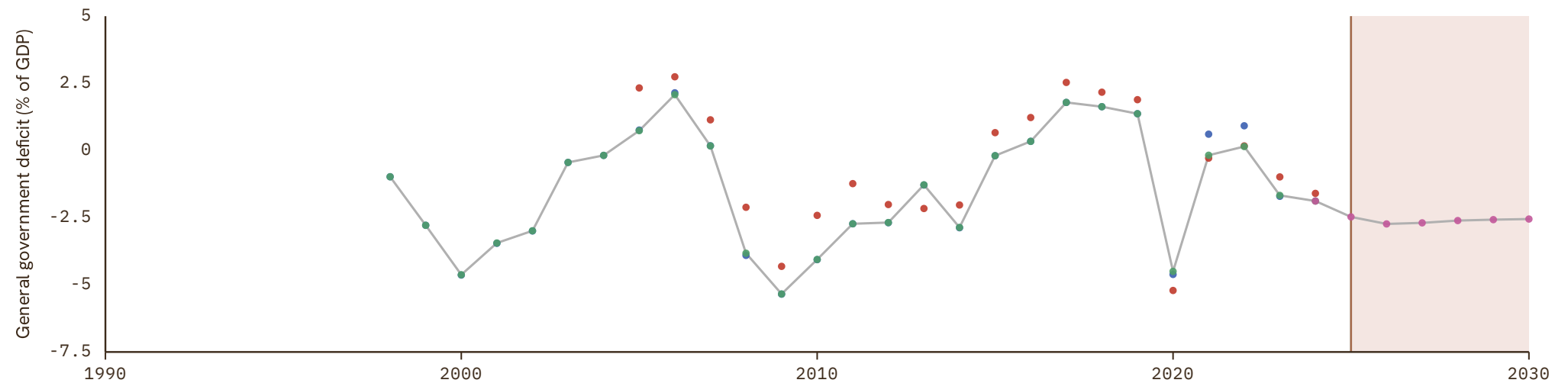
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1998-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Botswana

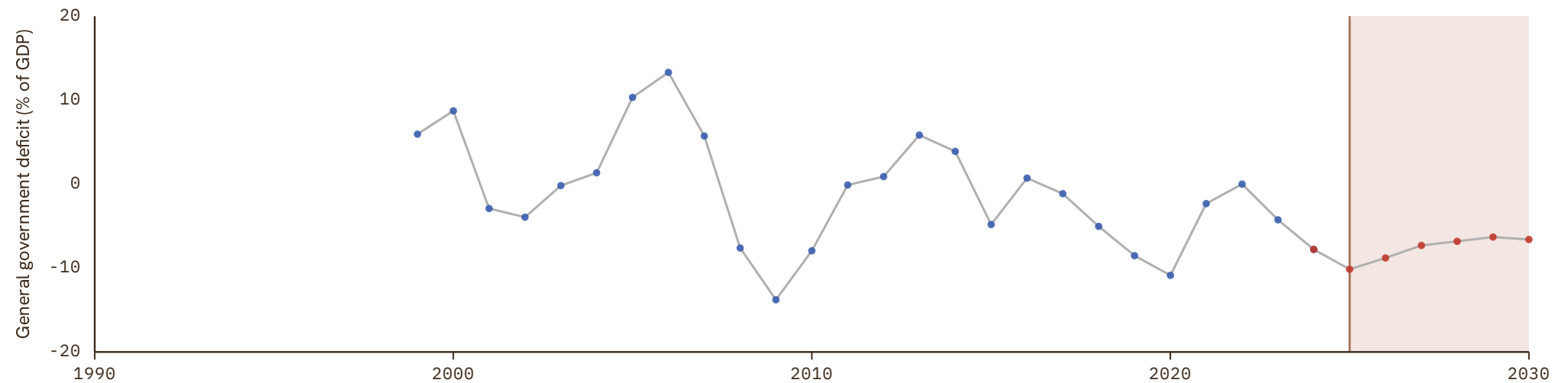
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1999-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Brazil

COVERAGE  
1881–2030

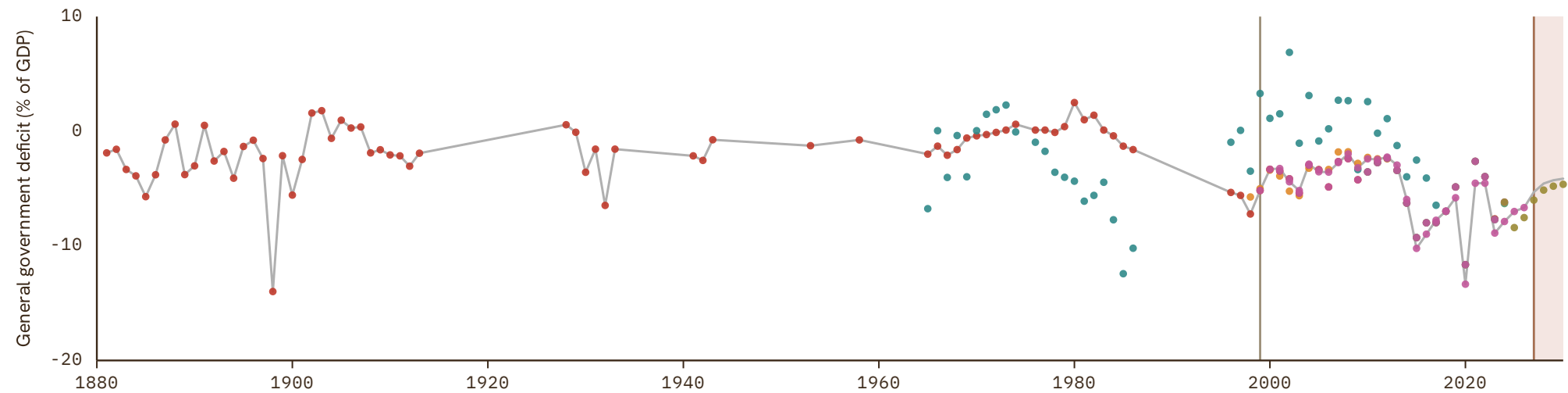
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1881 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1999 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● ECLAC  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● MAFHOLA  
 ● OECD EO



# Brunei

COVERAGE  
1985–2030

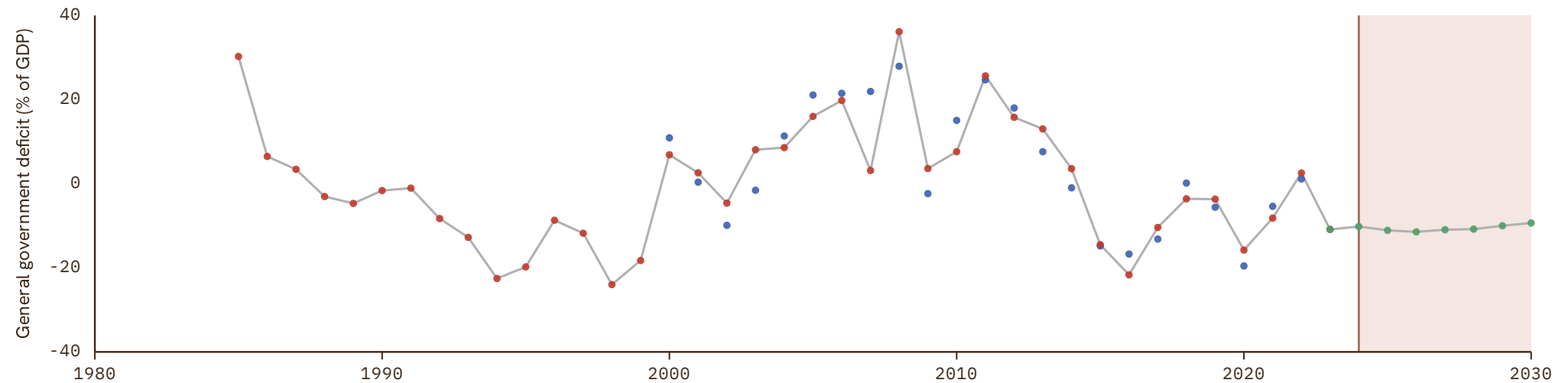
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Bulgaria

COVERAGE  
1929-2030

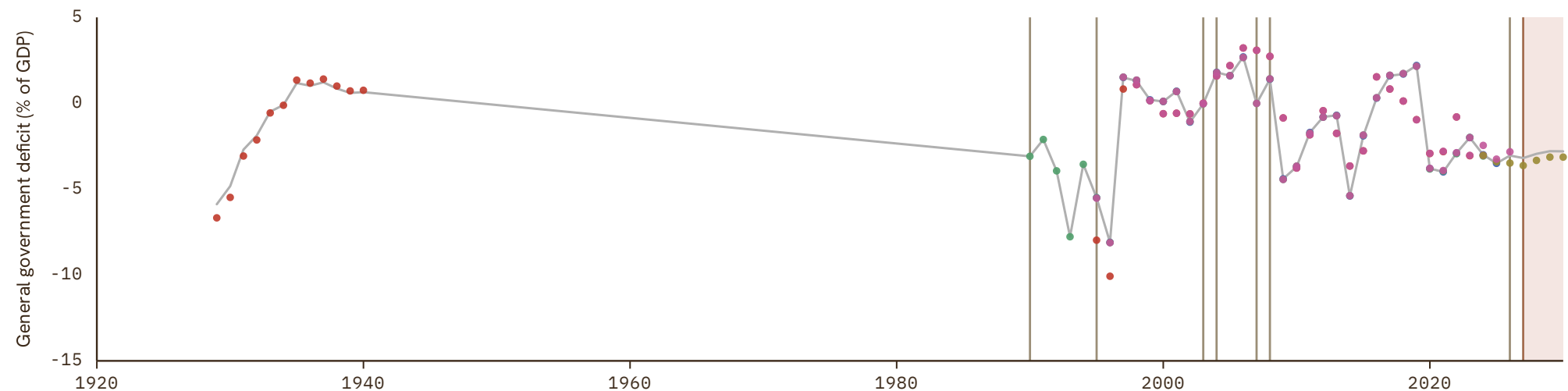
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1929 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2002	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2003 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	2004 - 2006	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2007 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	2008 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Burkina Faso

COVERAGE  
1985–2030

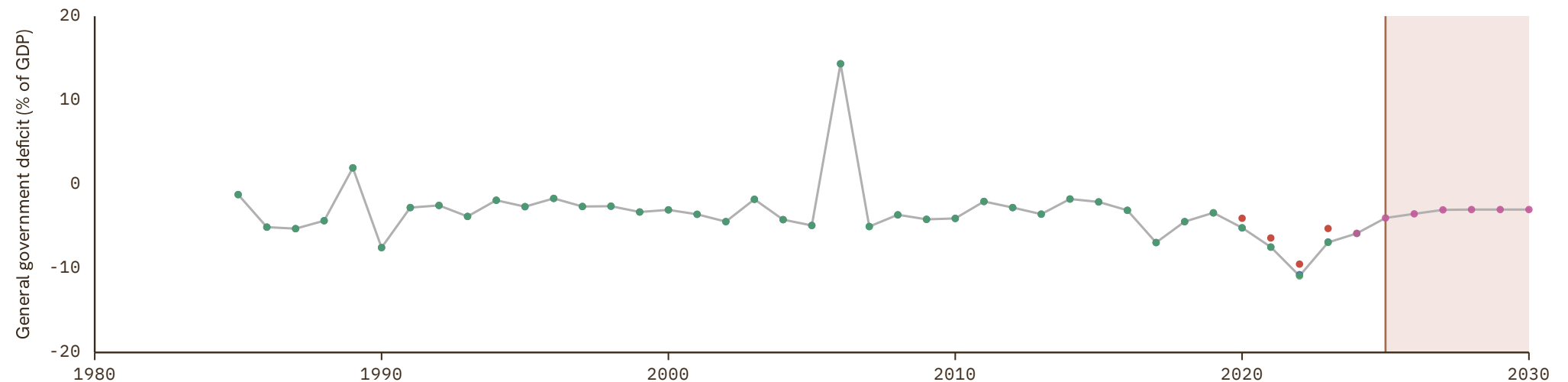
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Burundi

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

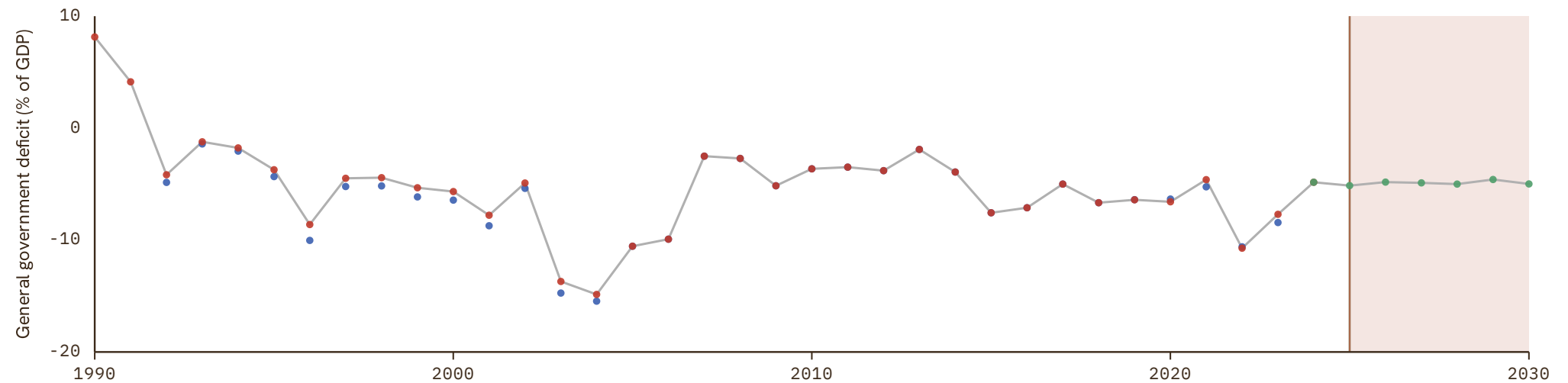
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Cambodia

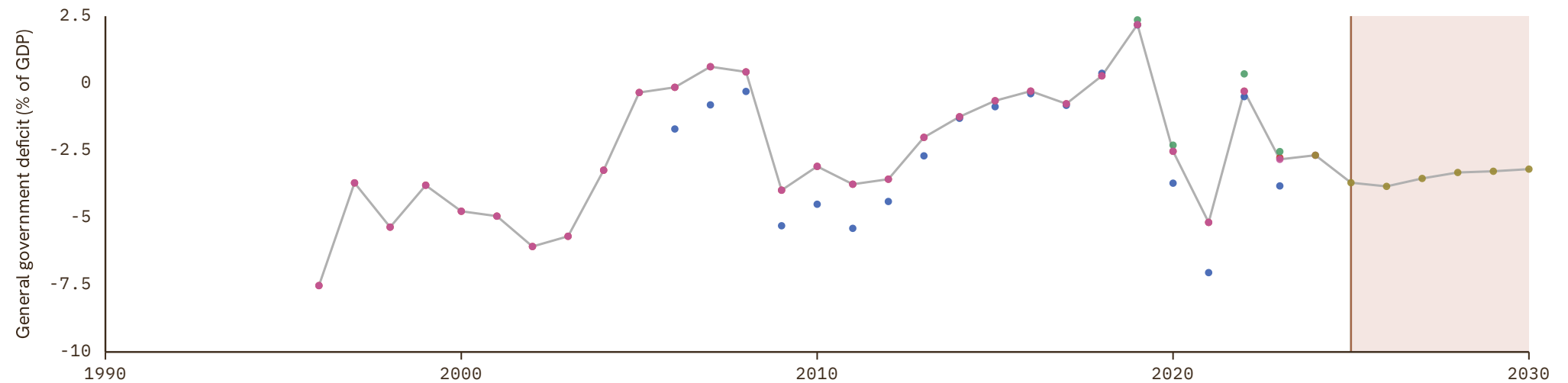
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1996-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Cameroon

COVERAGE  
2000–2030

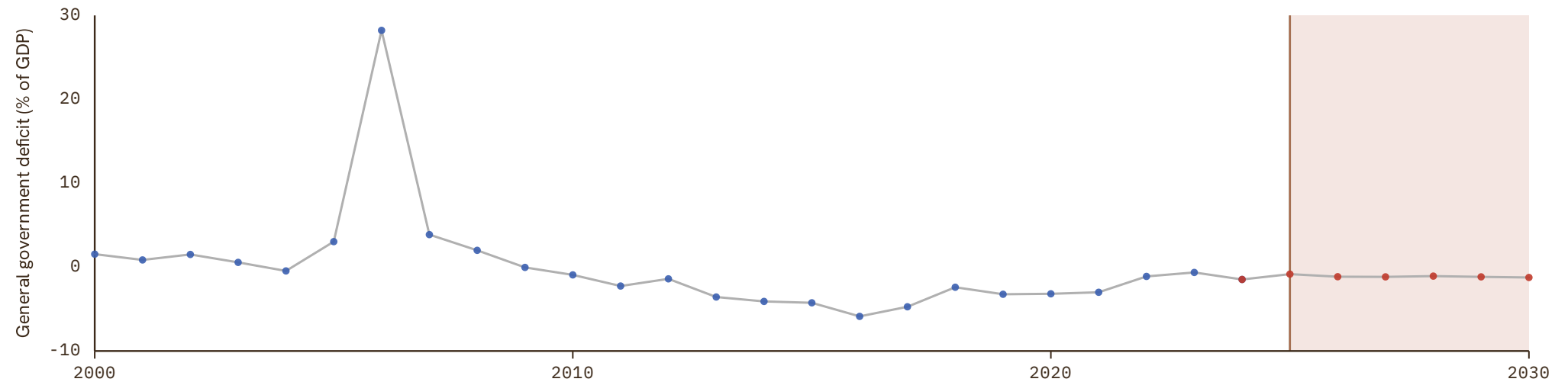
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Canada

COVERAGE  
1870–2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1870 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 
 GMD estimate
 

 Source change
 

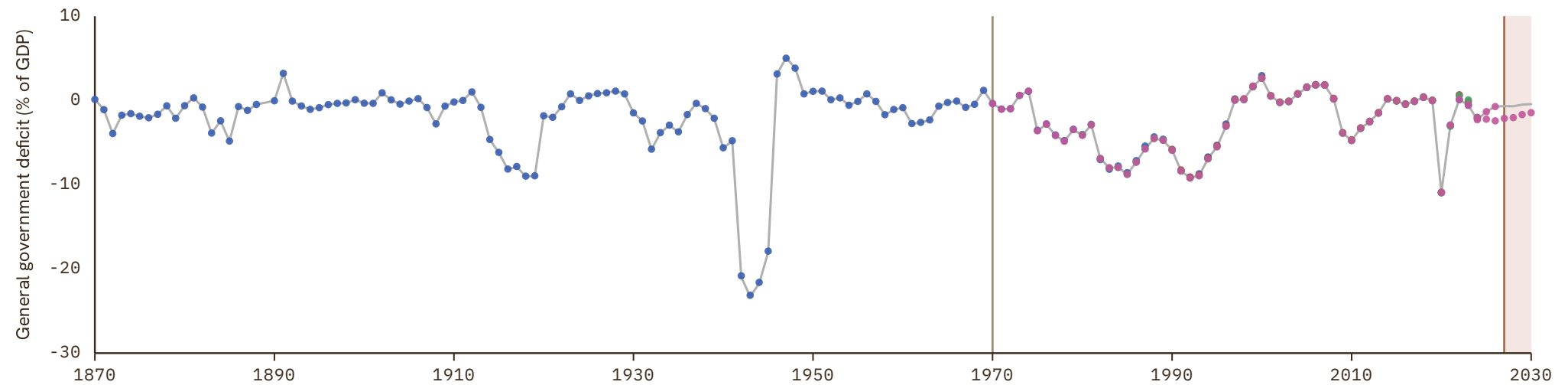
● IMF FPP
 

● IMF GFS
 

● IMF WEO
 

● IMF WEO forecast
 

● OECD EO



# Cape Verde

COVERAGE  
1994–2030

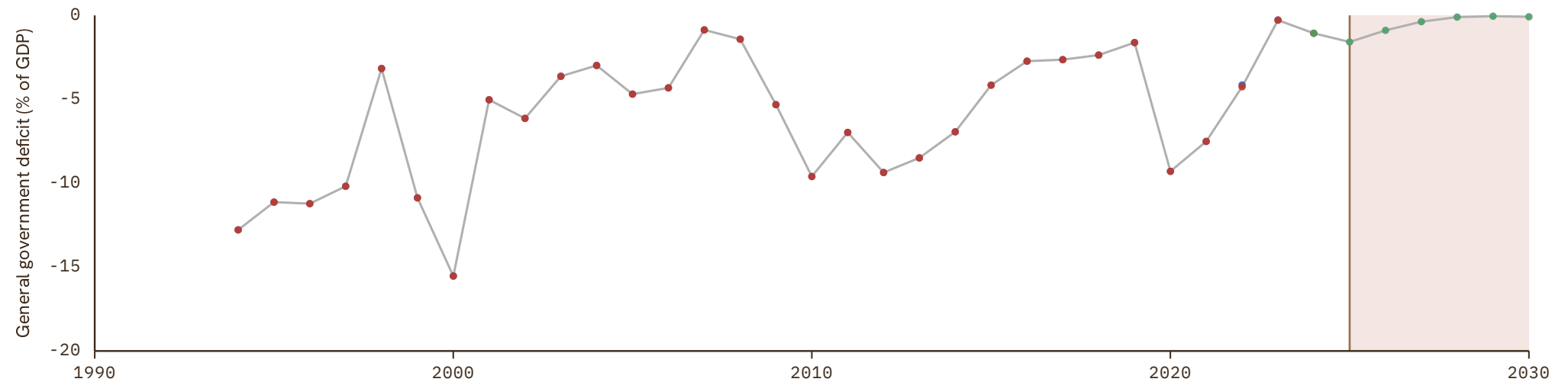
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Central African Republic

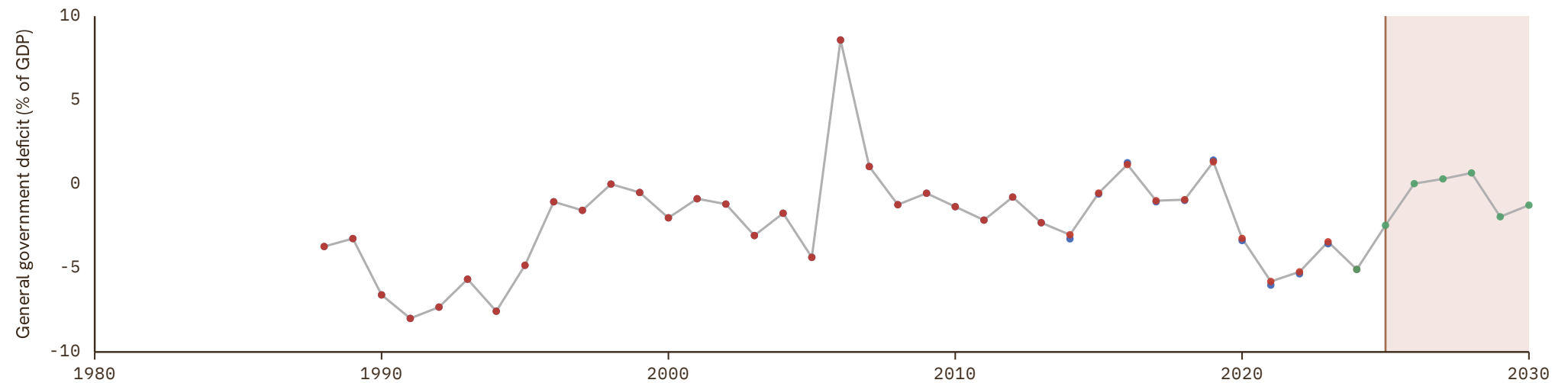
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1988-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Chad

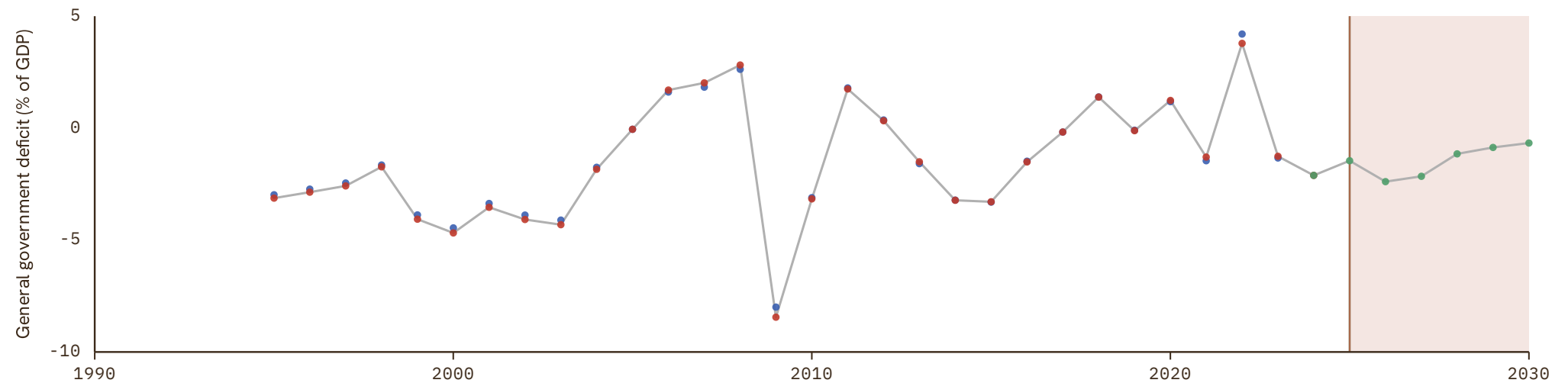
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1995–2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Chile

COVERAGE  
1940–2030

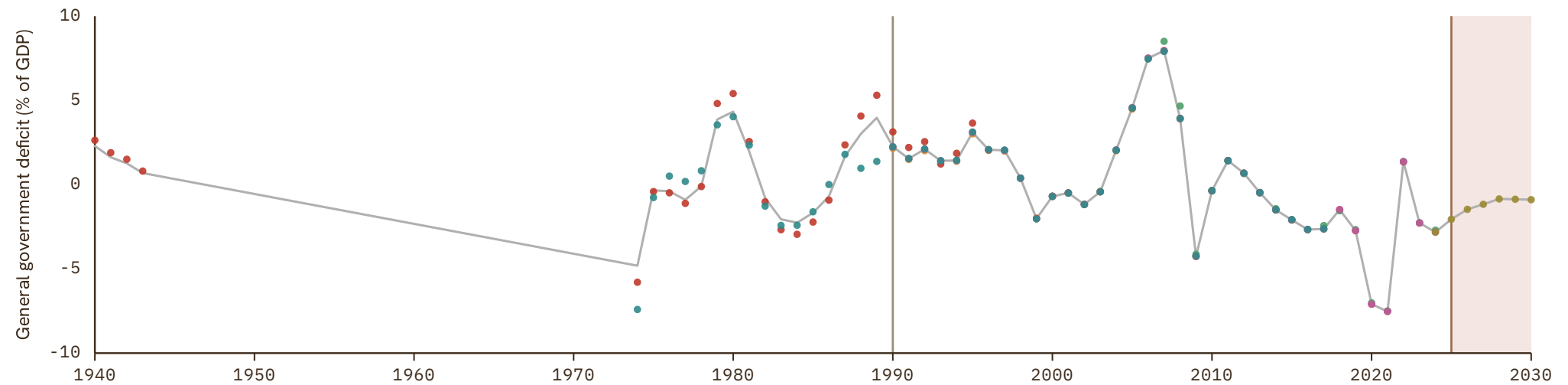
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1940 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● ECLAC  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● MAFHOLA



# China

COVERAGE  
1982-2030

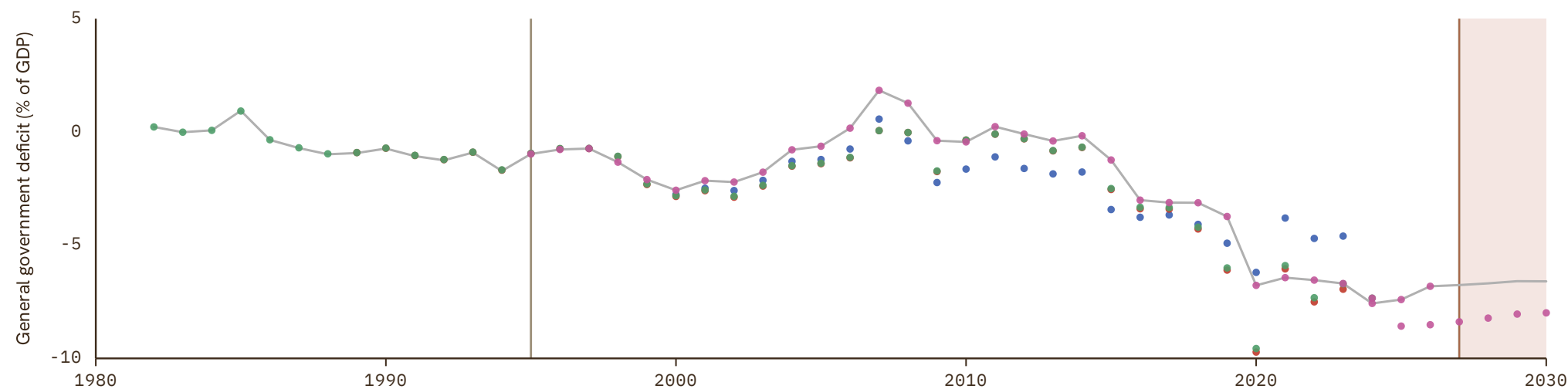
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# Colombia

COVERAGE  
1906-2030

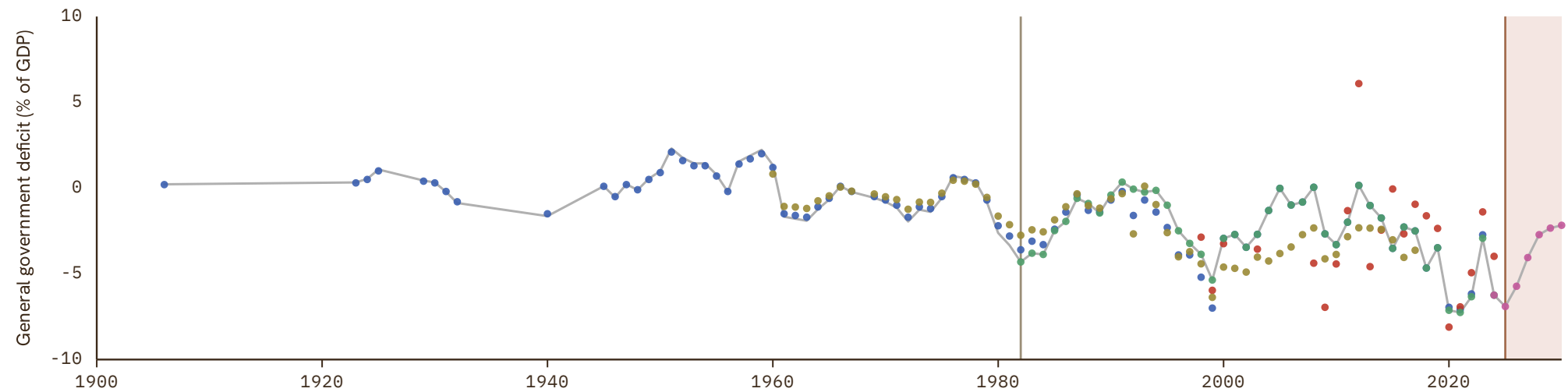
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1906 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● MAFHOLA



# Costa Rica

COVERAGE  
1956–2030

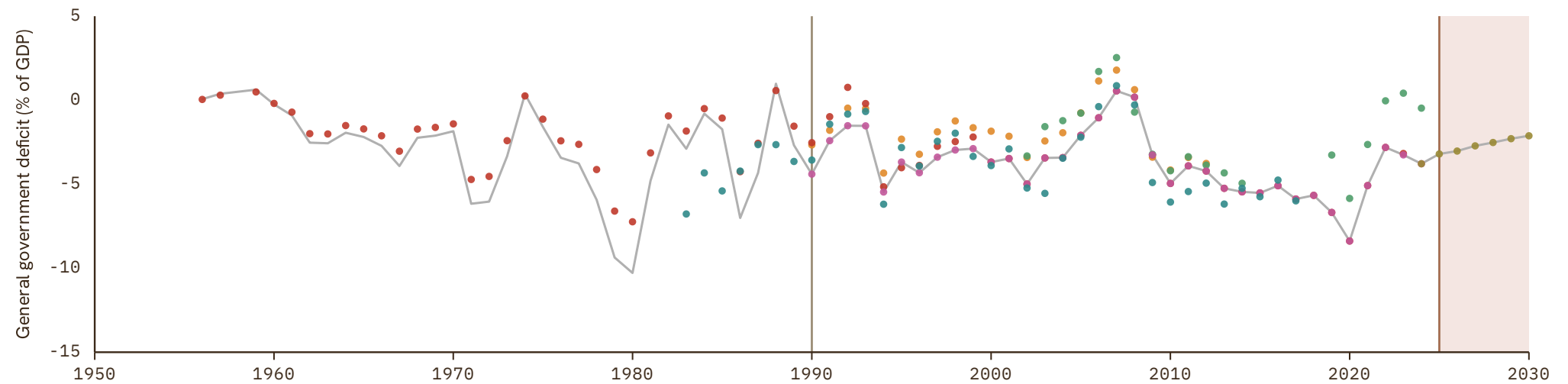
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1956 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ECLAC
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● SECMCA HIST



# Croatia

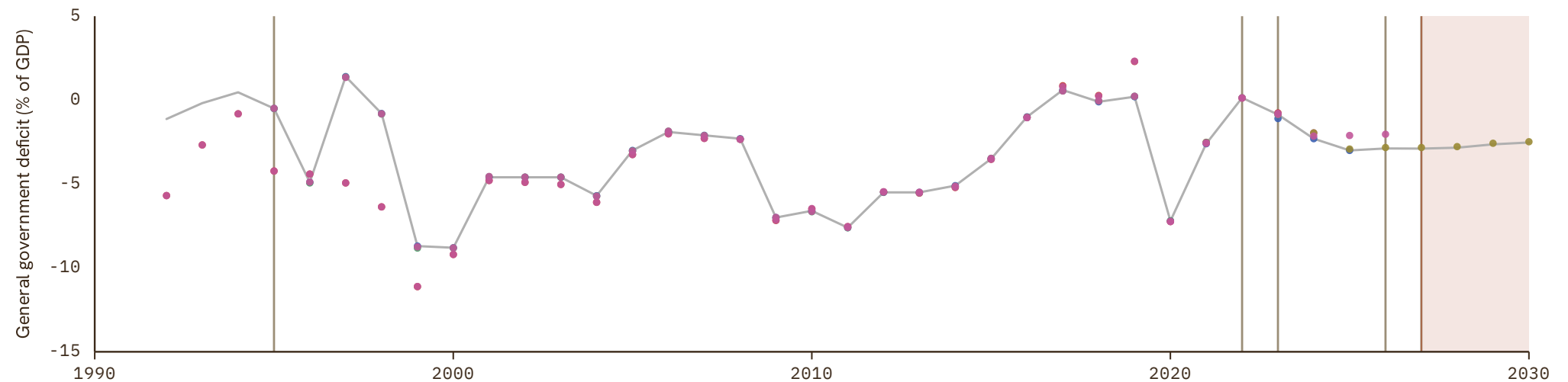
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1992-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1992 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2022 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# Cyprus

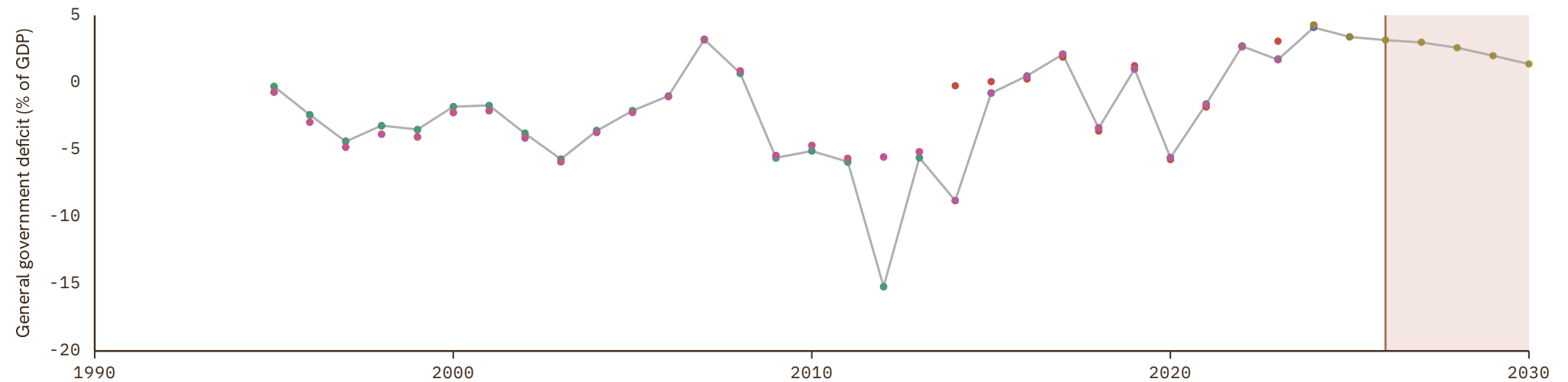
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1995–2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Czech Republic

COVERAGE  
1995–2030

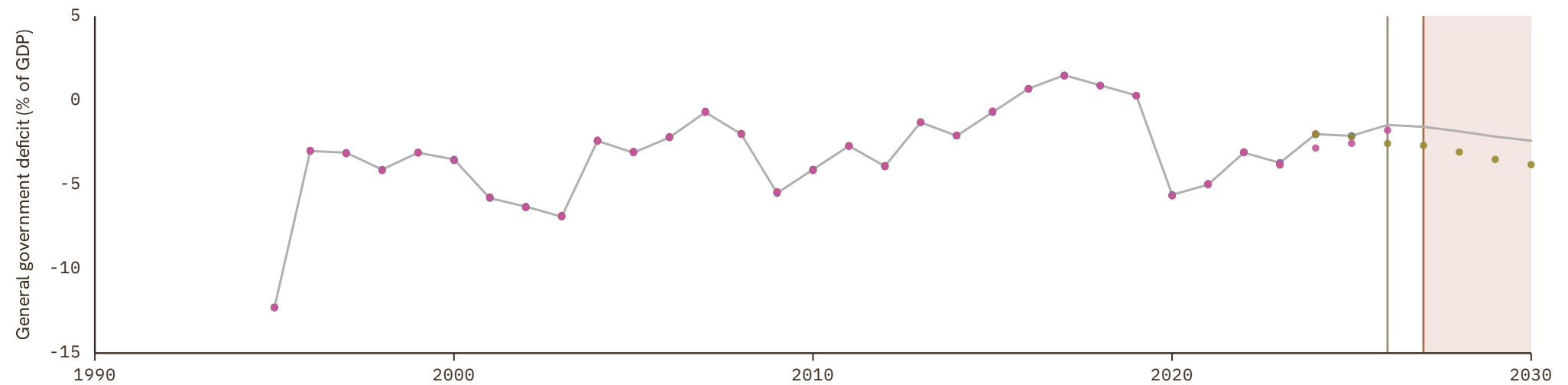
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# Democratic Republic of the Congo

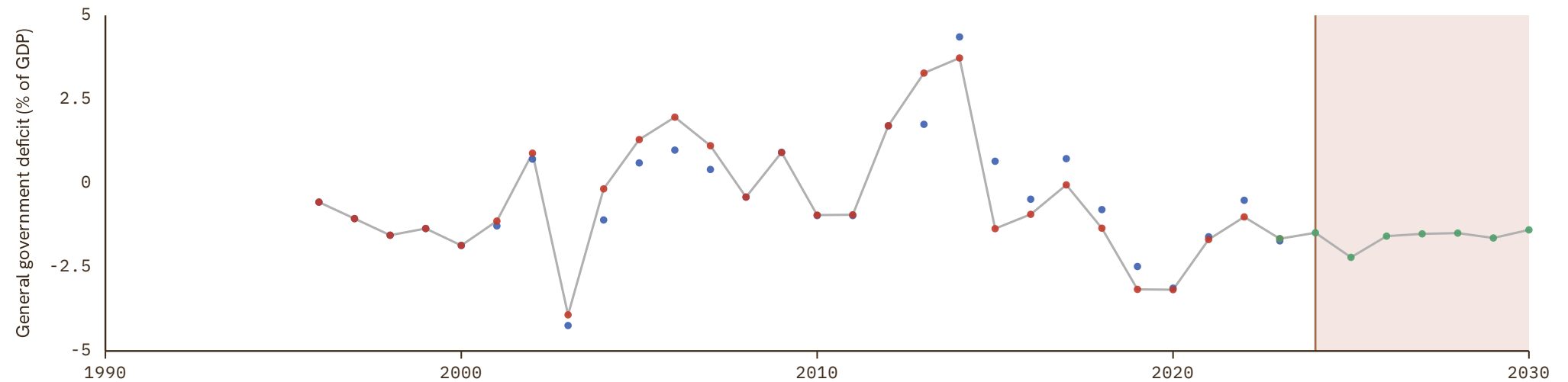
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1996-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Denmark

COVERAGE  
1880-2030

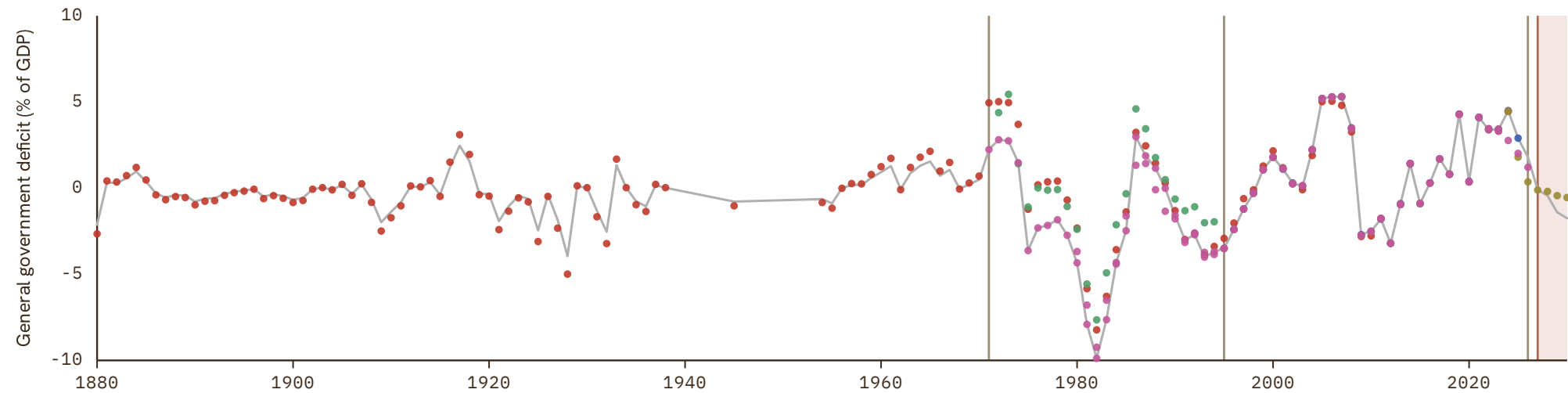
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1880 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1971 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● OECD EO



# Djibouti

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

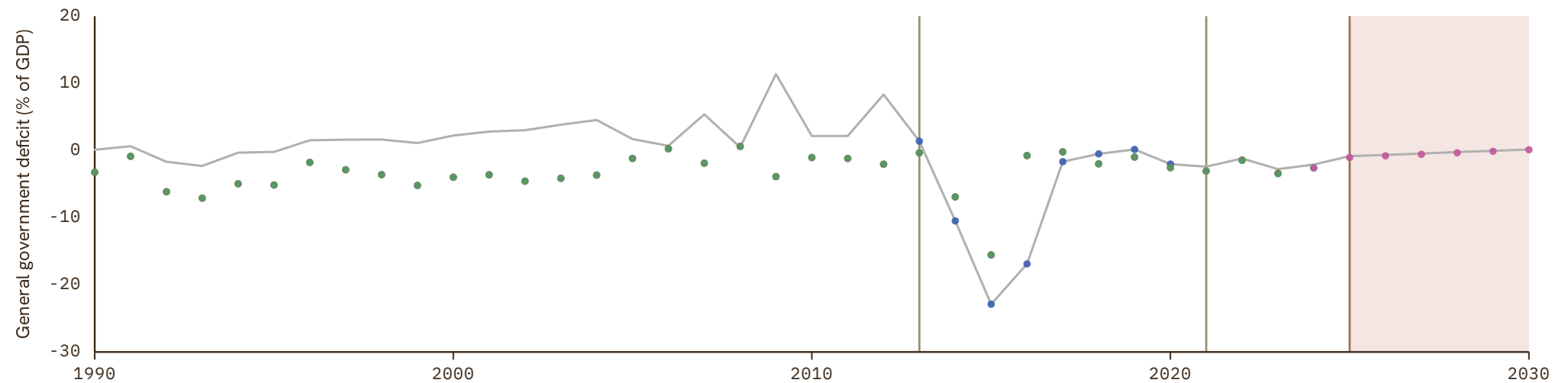
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Dominica

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

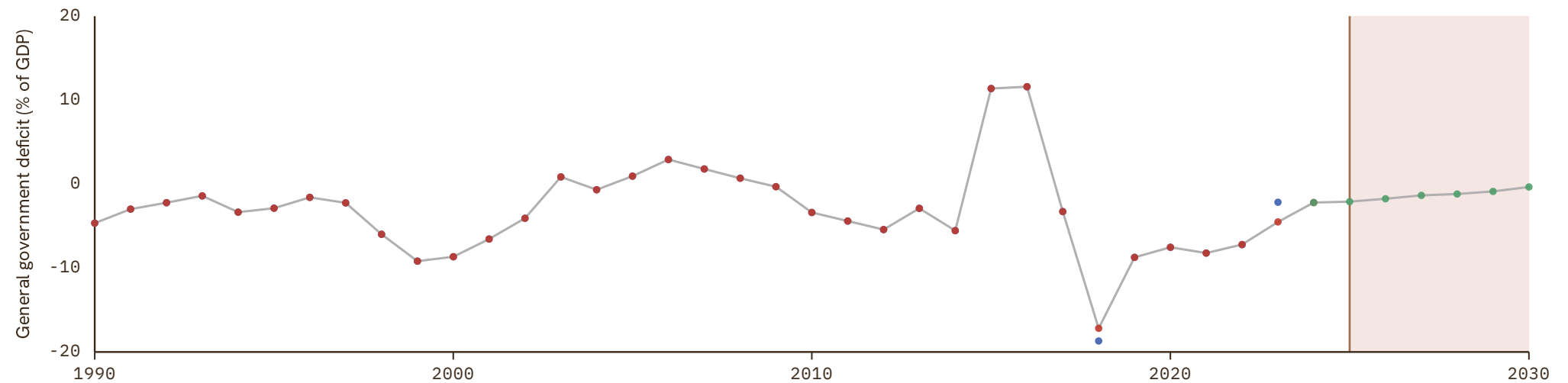
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Dominican Republic

COVERAGE  
1980-2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1980 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● SECMCA HIST



# Ecuador

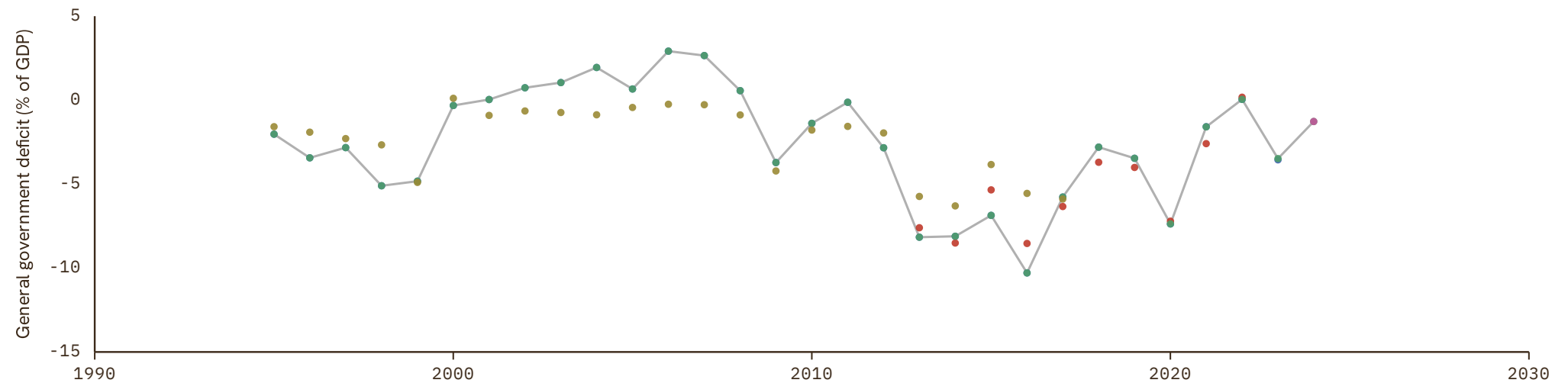
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1995-2024 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF FPP   ● IMF GFS   ● IMF WEO   ● IMF WEO forecast   ● MAFHOLA



# Egypt

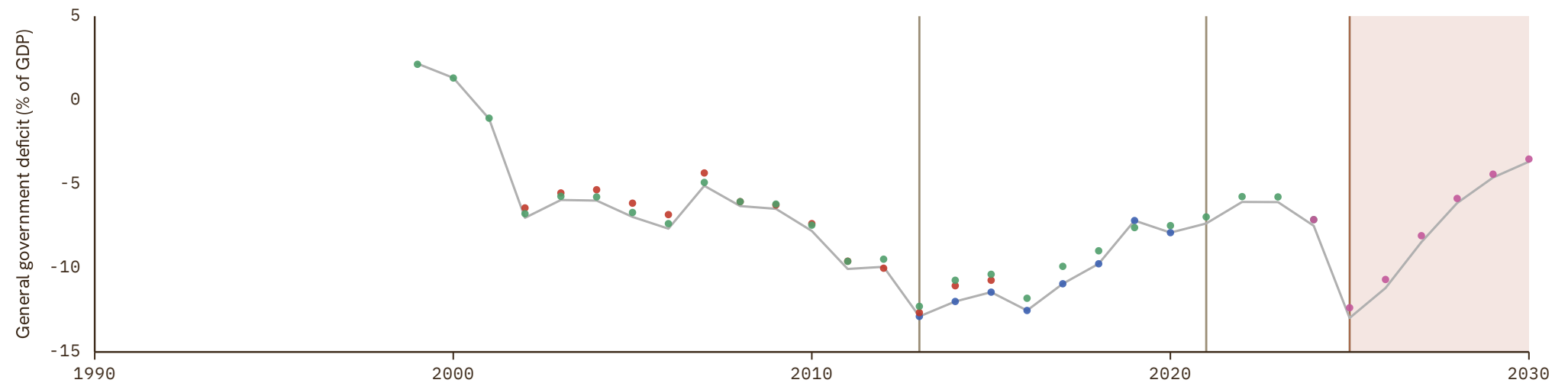
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1999–2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# El Salvador

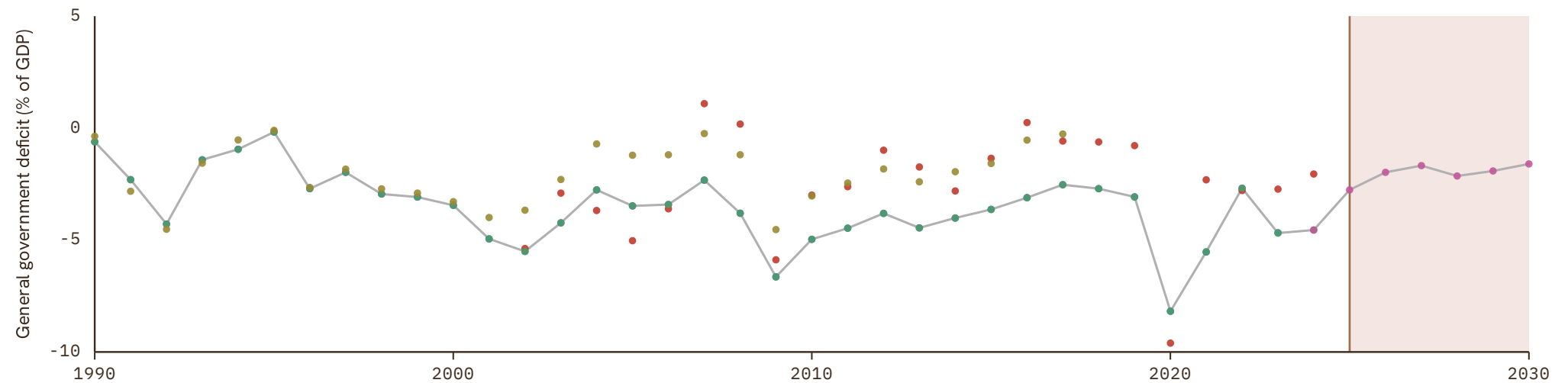
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1990-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● SECMCA HIST



# Equatorial Guinea

COVERAGE  
1980-2030

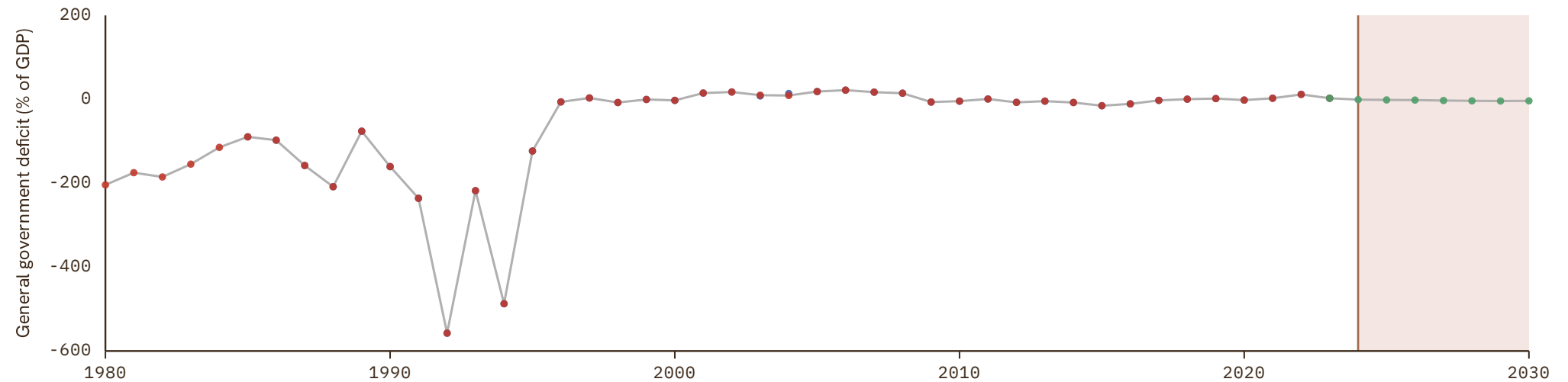
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Eritrea

COVERAGE  
1992–2019

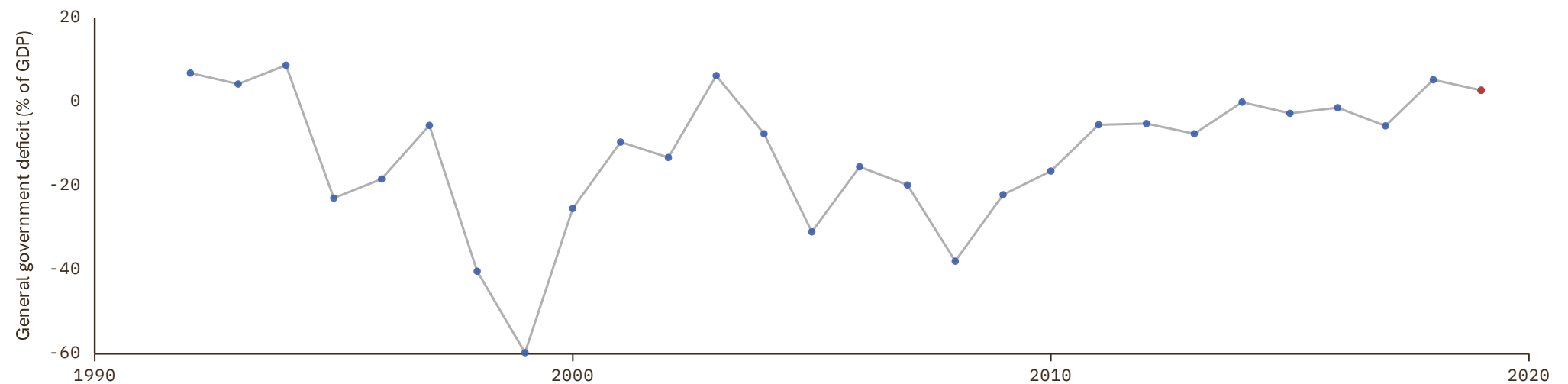
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● IMF WEO   ● IMF WEO forecast



# Estonia

COVERAGE  
1995–2030

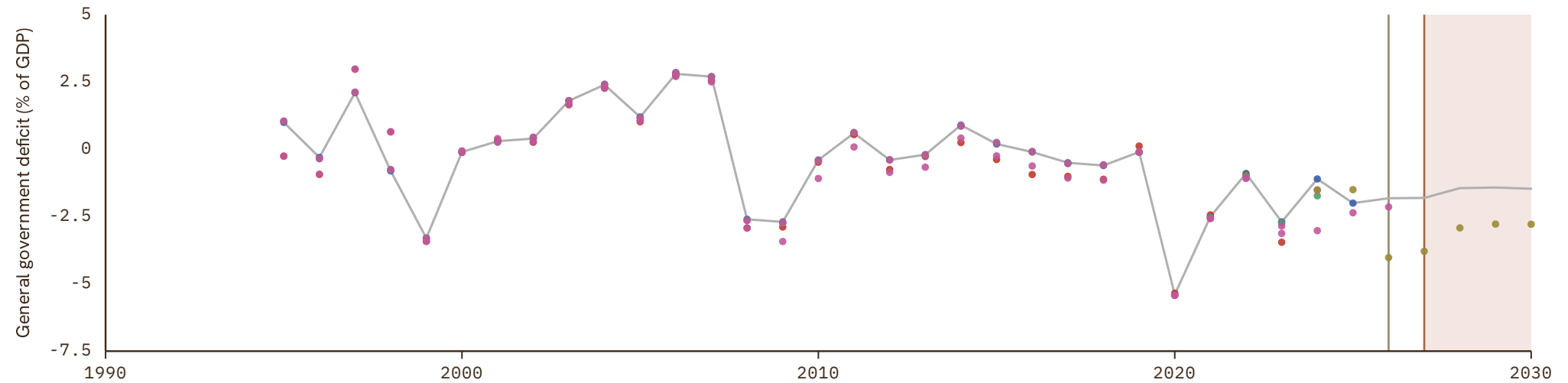
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# Eswatini

COVERAGE  
1980-2030

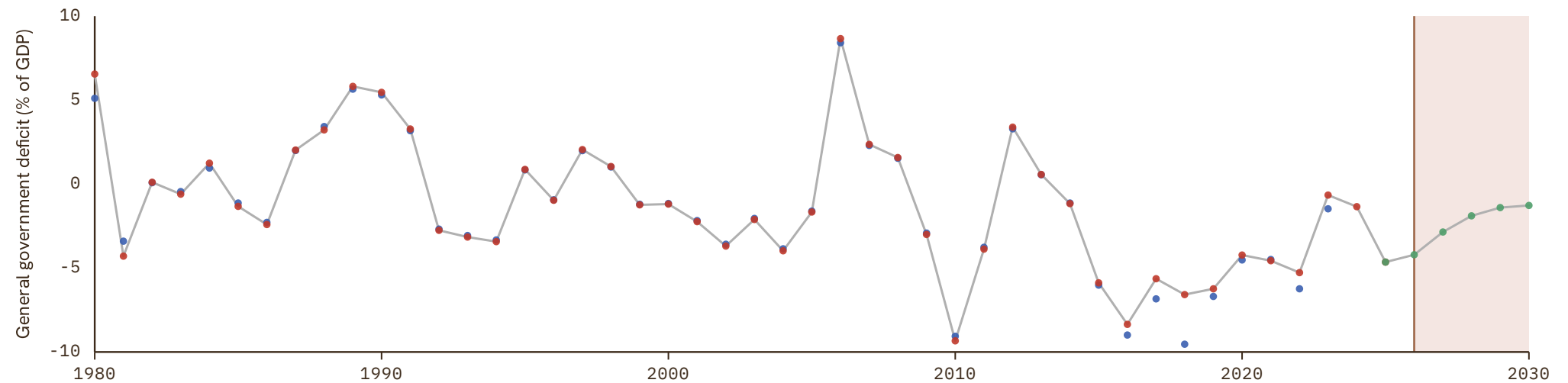
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Ethiopia

COVERAGE  
1980-2030

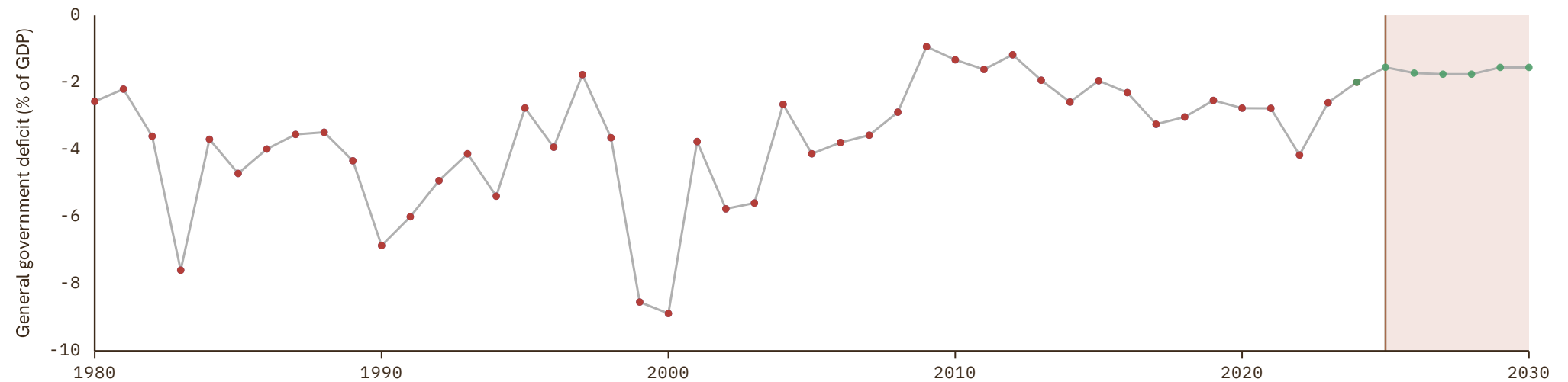
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Fiji

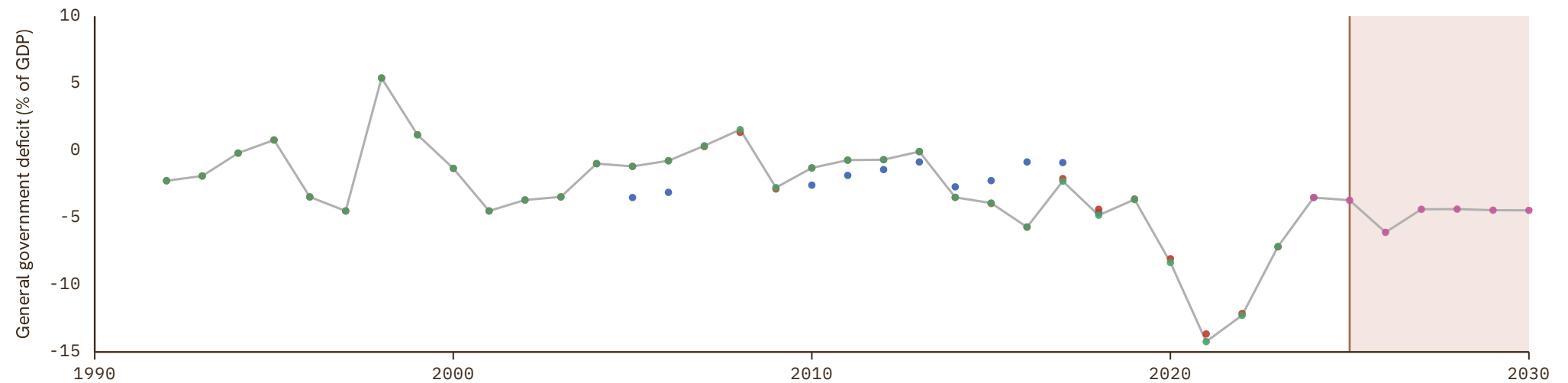
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1992-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Finland

COVERAGE  
1918-2030

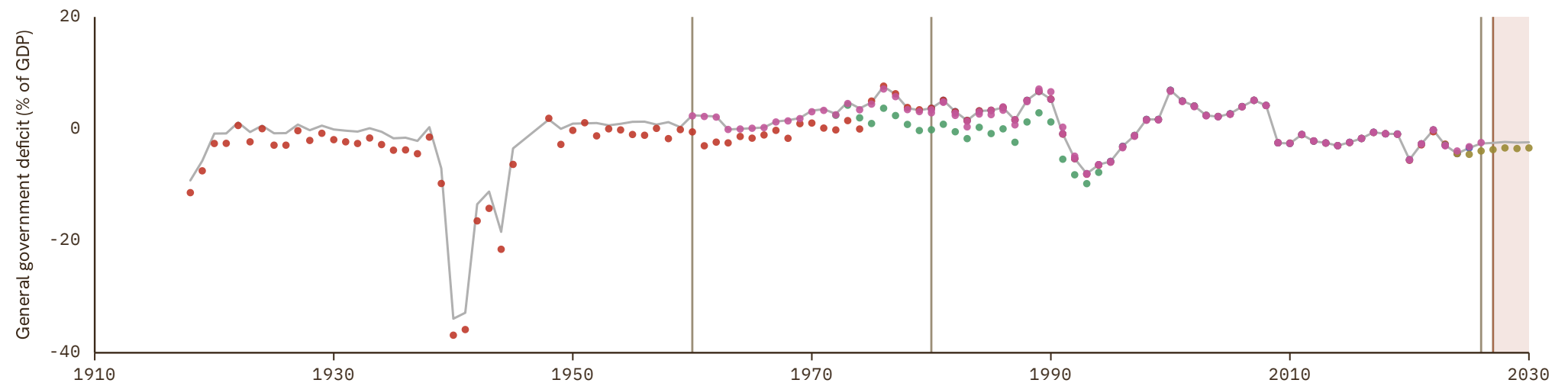
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1918 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# France

COVERAGE  
1880-2030

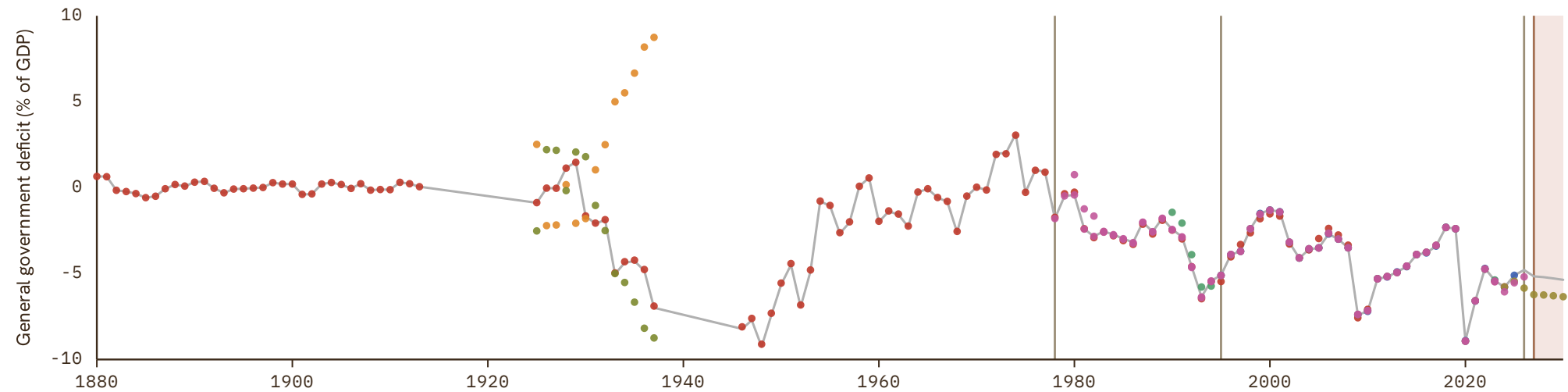
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1978 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● OECD EO  
 ● Villa  
 ● CS4



# Gabon

COVERAGE  
1990-2030

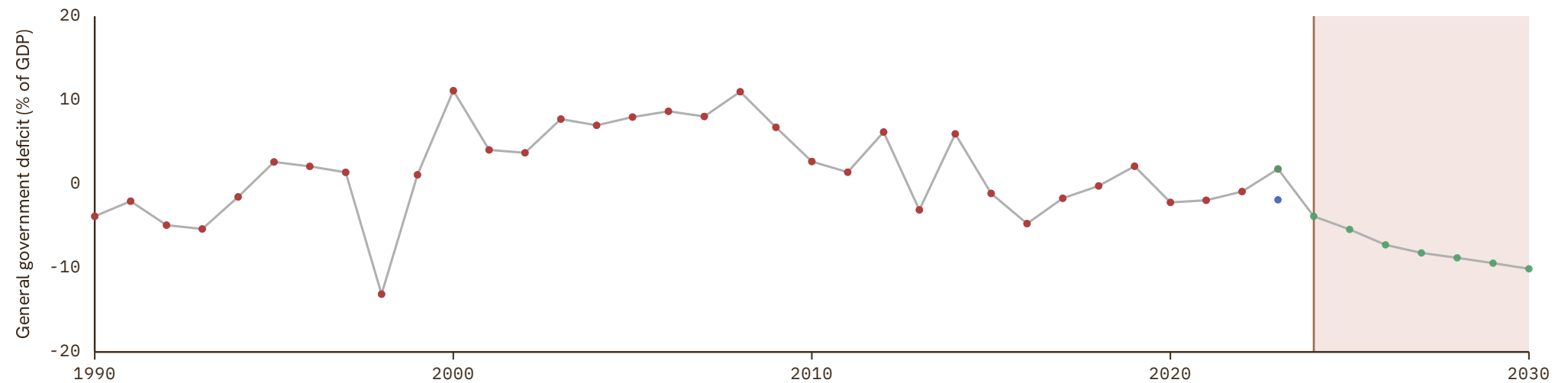
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 
 GMD estimate
 
 Source change
 
● IMF FPP
 
● IMF WEO
 
● IMF WEO forecast
 
●



# Gambia

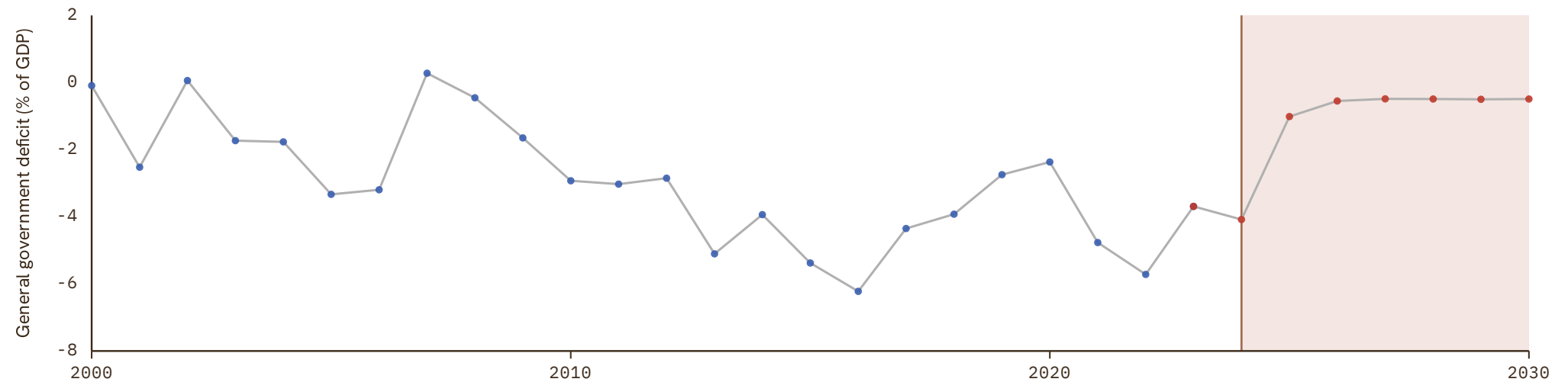
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2000-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Georgia

COVERAGE  
1995-2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Germany

COVERAGE  
1880–2030

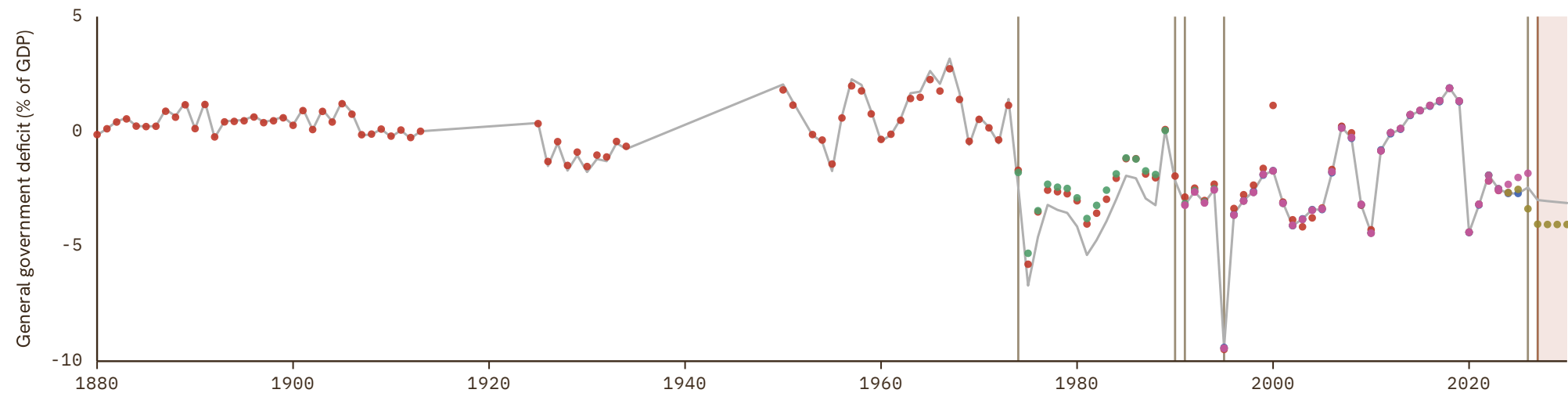
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1974 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1990 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Ghana

COVERAGE  
1962–2030

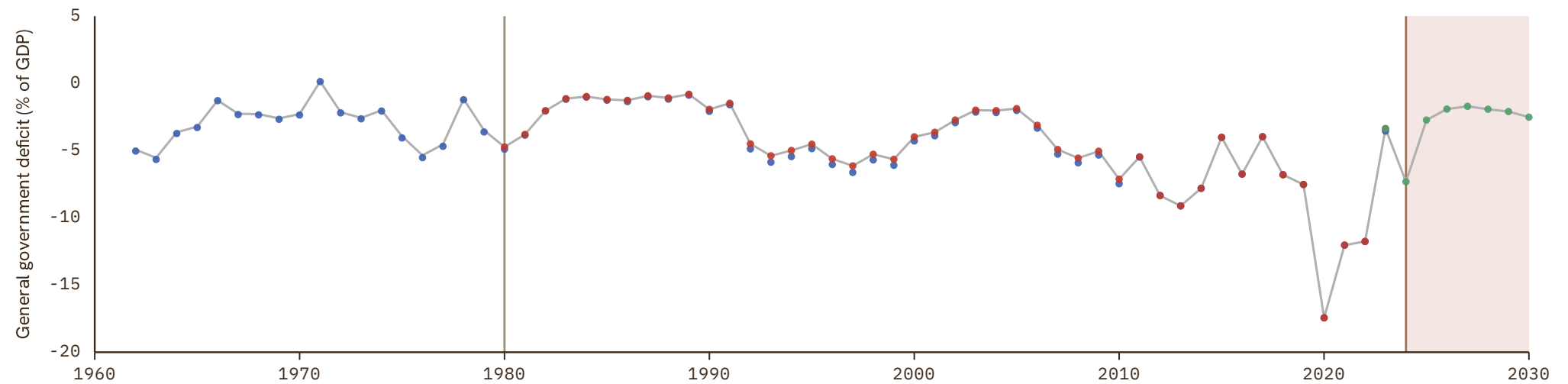
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1962 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 
— GMD estimate
 
 Source change
 
● IMF FPP
 
● IMF WEO
 
● IMF WEO forecast



# Greece

COVERAGE  
1880–2030

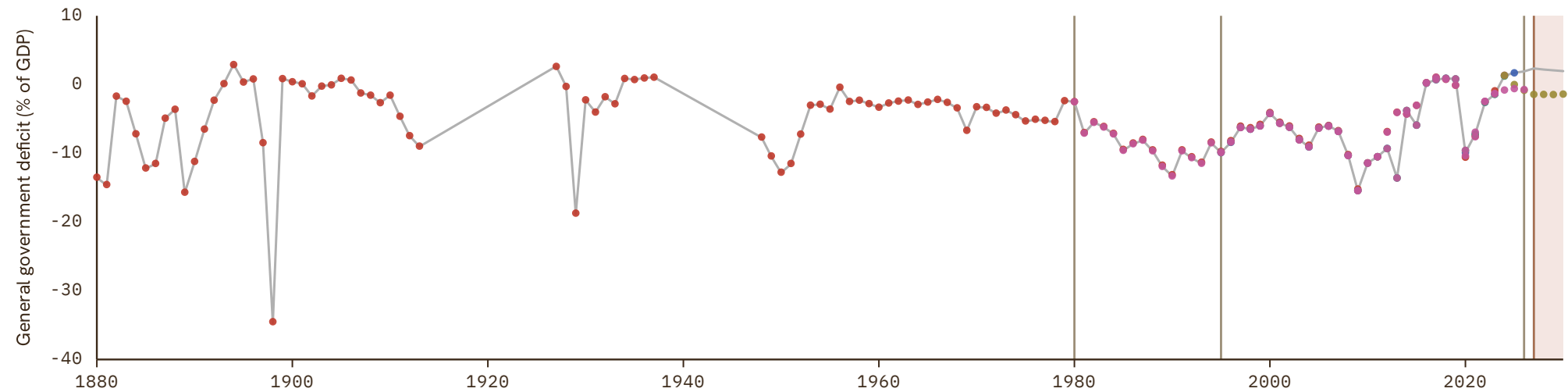
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1880 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1980 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast   
 — GMD estimate   
  Source change   
 ● EUS   
 ● IMF FPP   
 ● IMF GFS   
 ● IMF WEO   
 ● IMF WEO forecast   
 ● OECD EO



# Grenada

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

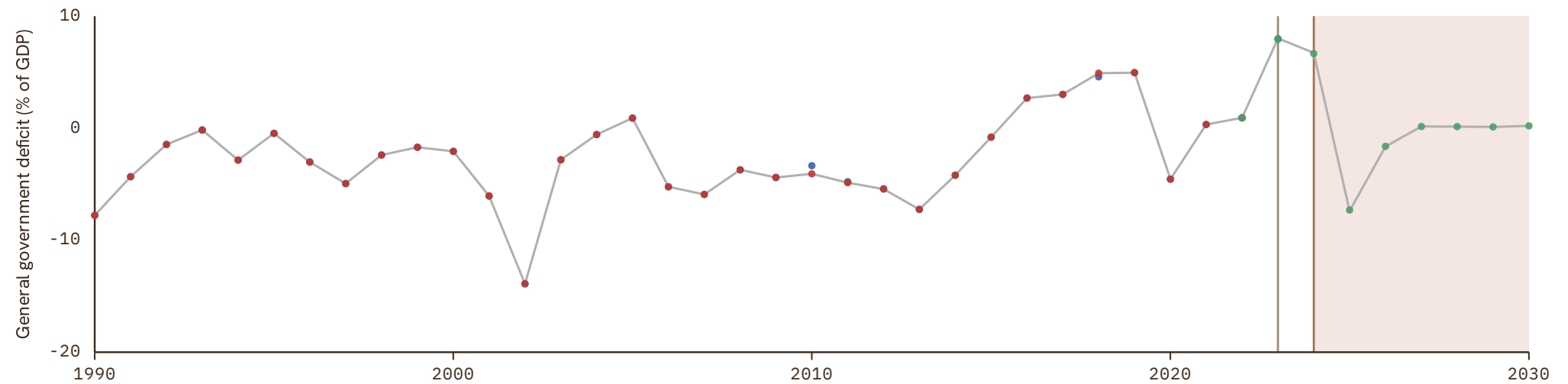
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2023 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Guatemala

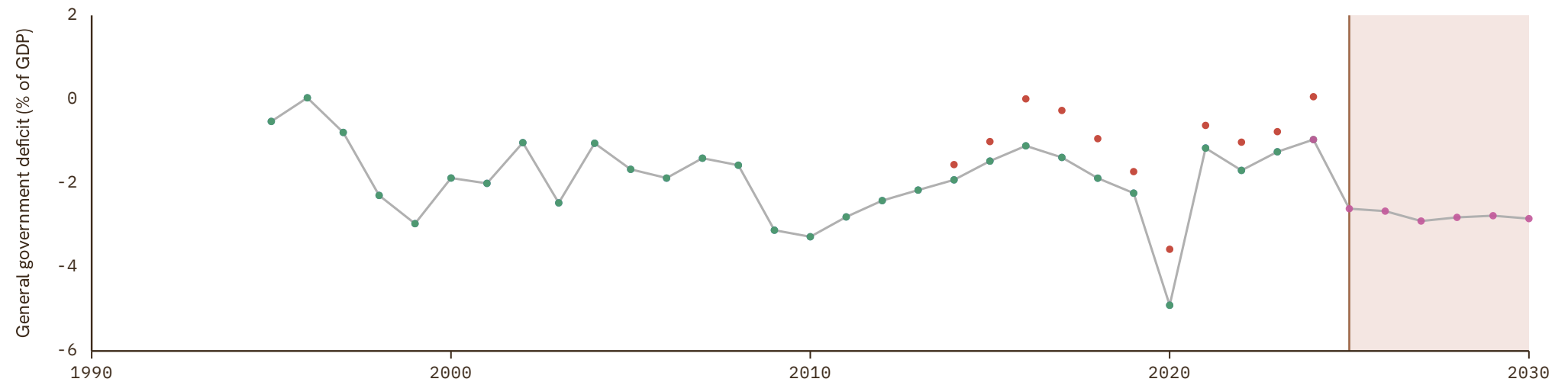
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1995–2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Guinea

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

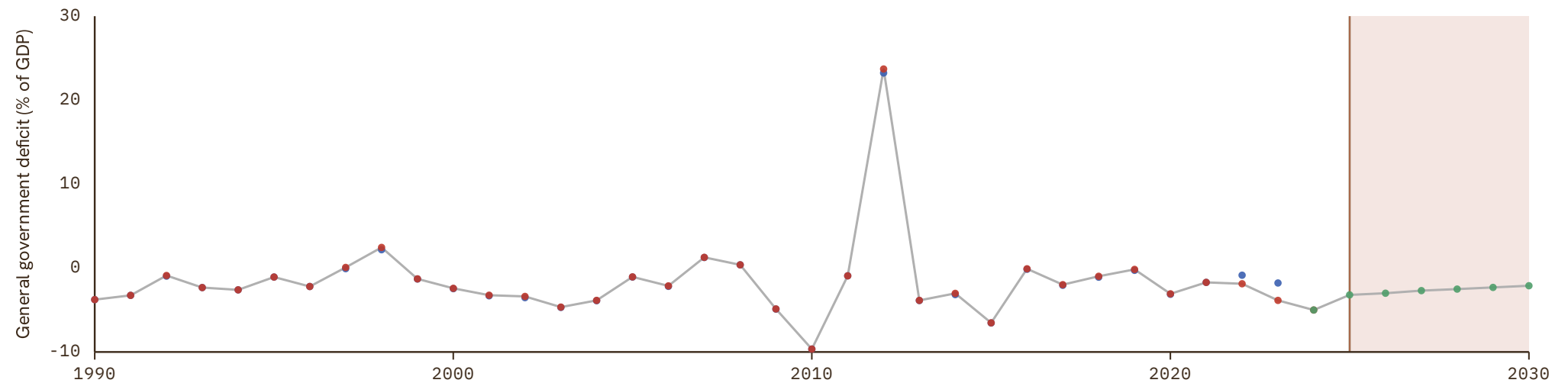
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Guinea-Bissau

COVERAGE  
1991-2030

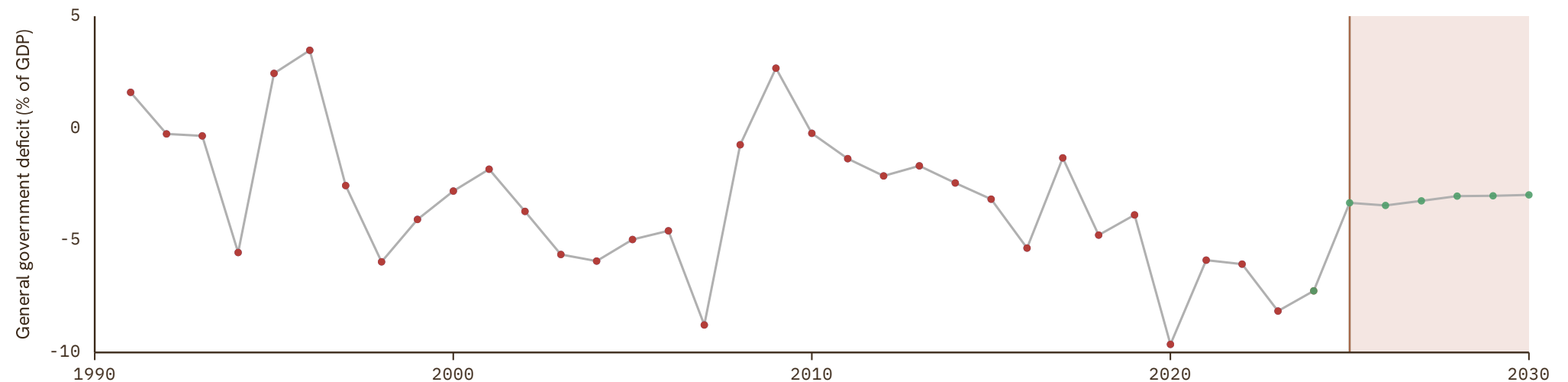
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Guyana

COVERAGE  
1997-2030

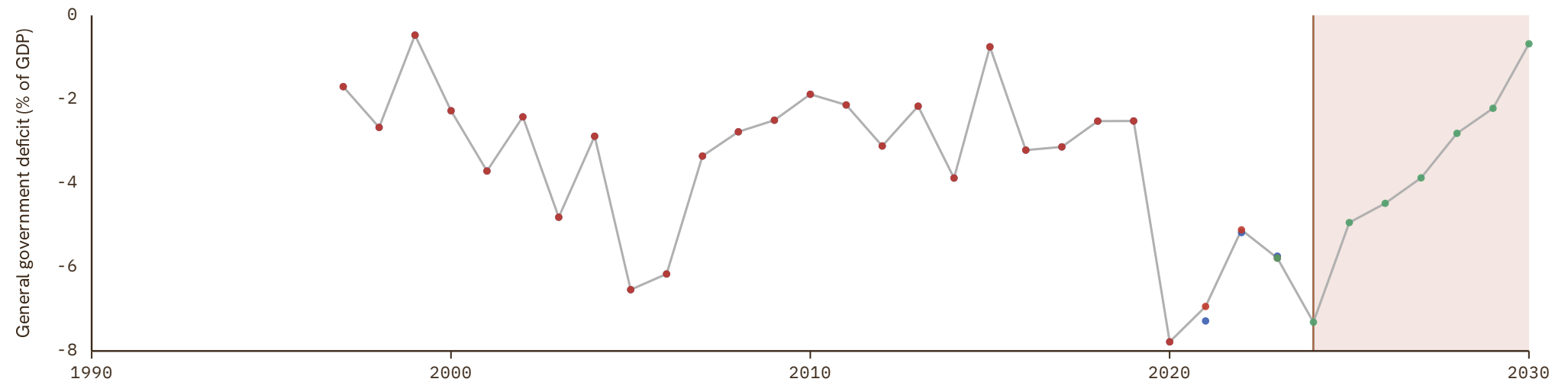
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Haiti

COVERAGE  
1924–2030

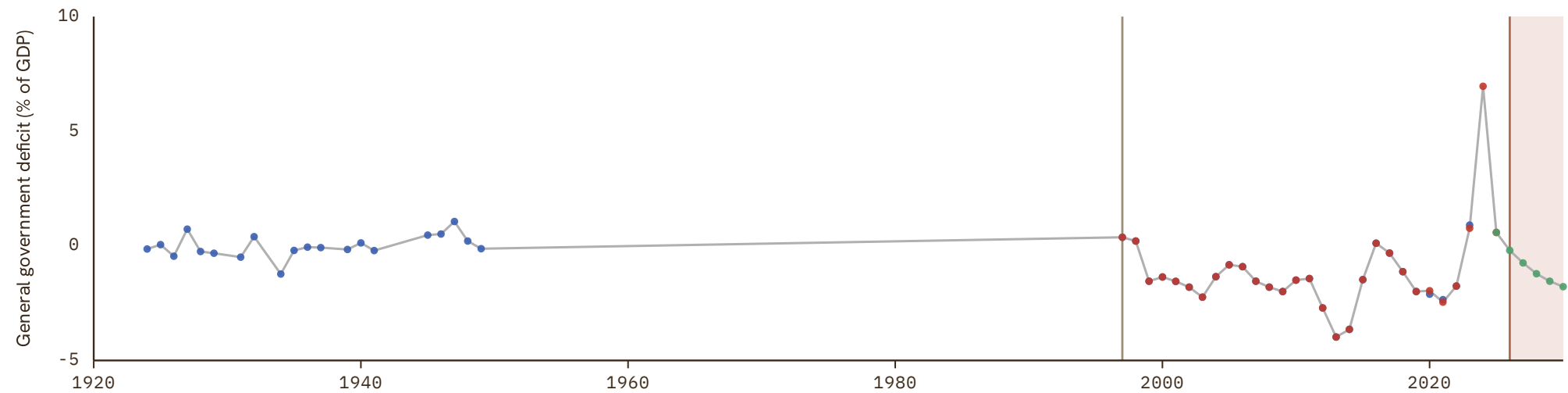
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1924 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Honduras

COVERAGE  
1953–2030

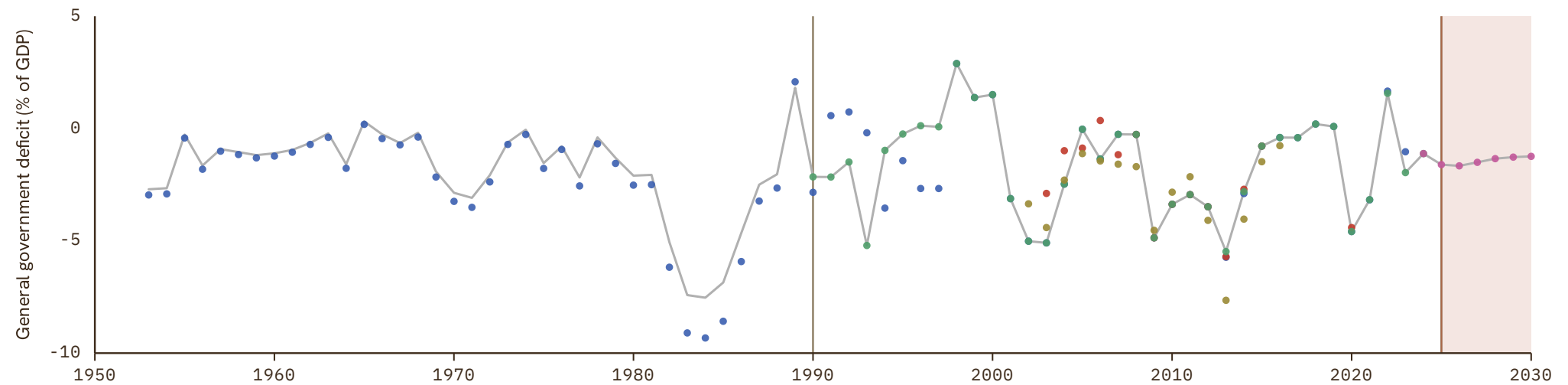
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1953 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● SECMCA HIST



# Hong Kong

COVERAGE  
1981-2030

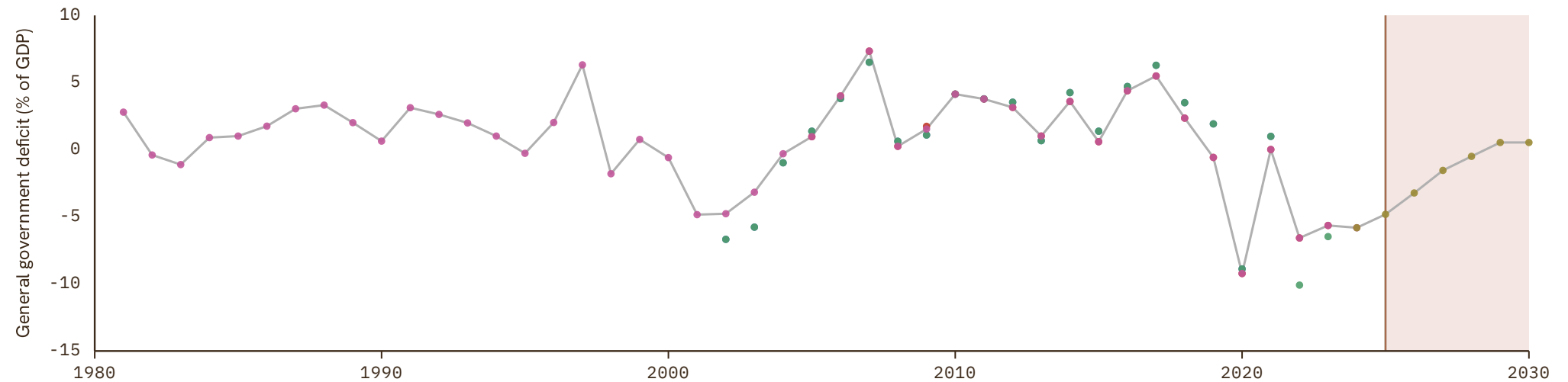
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Hungary

COVERAGE  
1928-2030

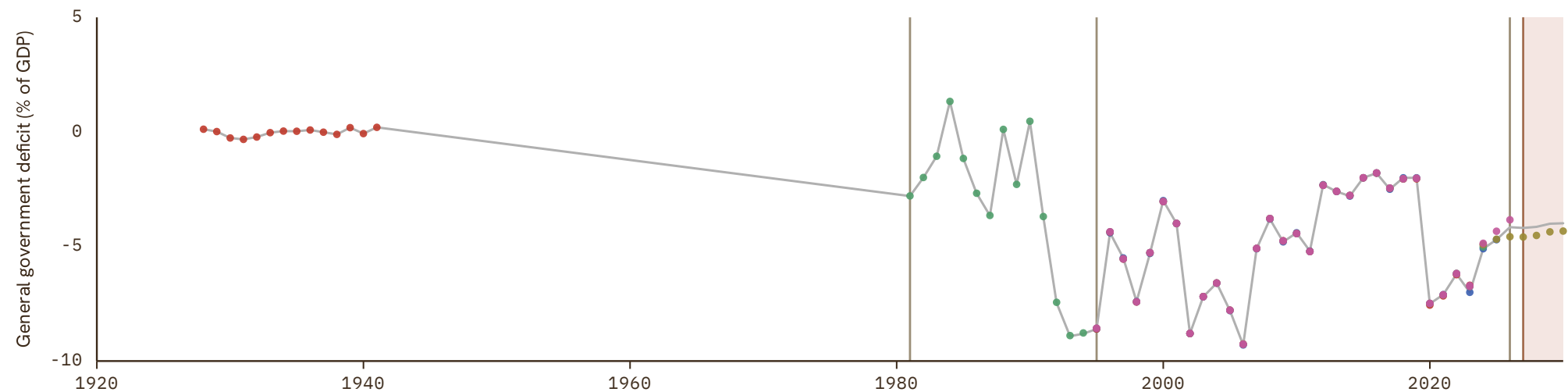
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1928 - 1941	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	IMF GFS	1981 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● OECD EO



# Iceland

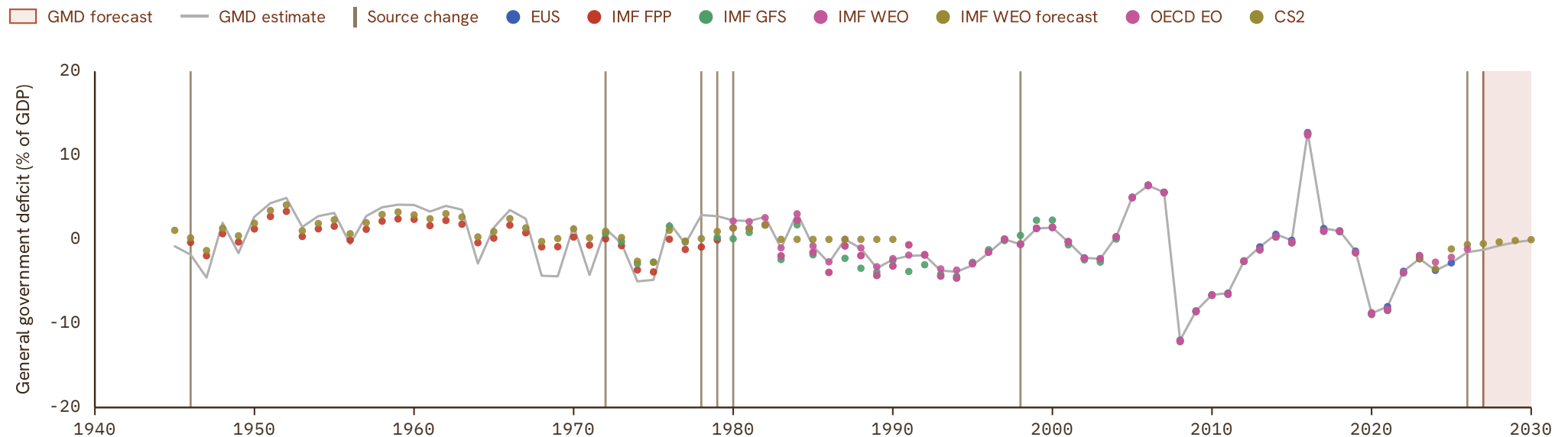
COVERAGE  
1945–2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1945 - 1945	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1946 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1978 - 1978	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1979 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1980 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series



# India

COVERAGE  
1861–2030

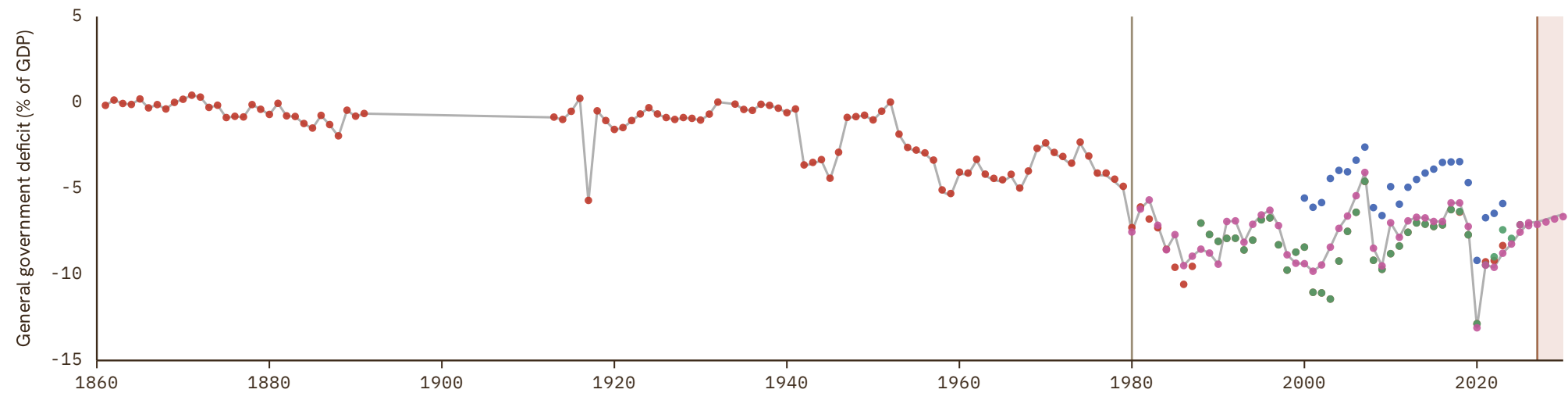
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1861 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1980 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# Indonesia

COVERAGE  
1972-2030

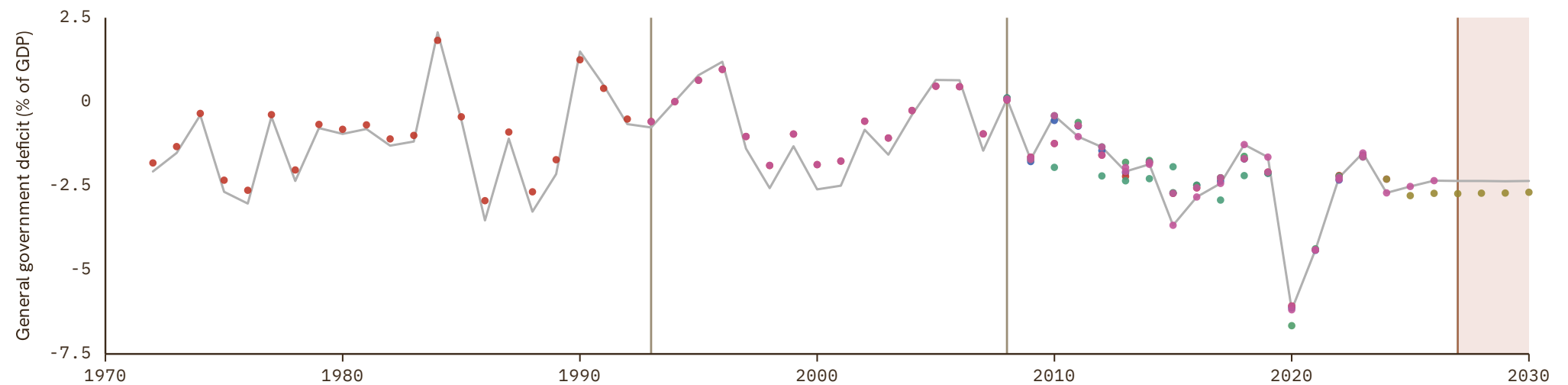
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1972 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1993 - 2007	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2008 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO
● CS1



# Iran

COVERAGE  
1962-2030

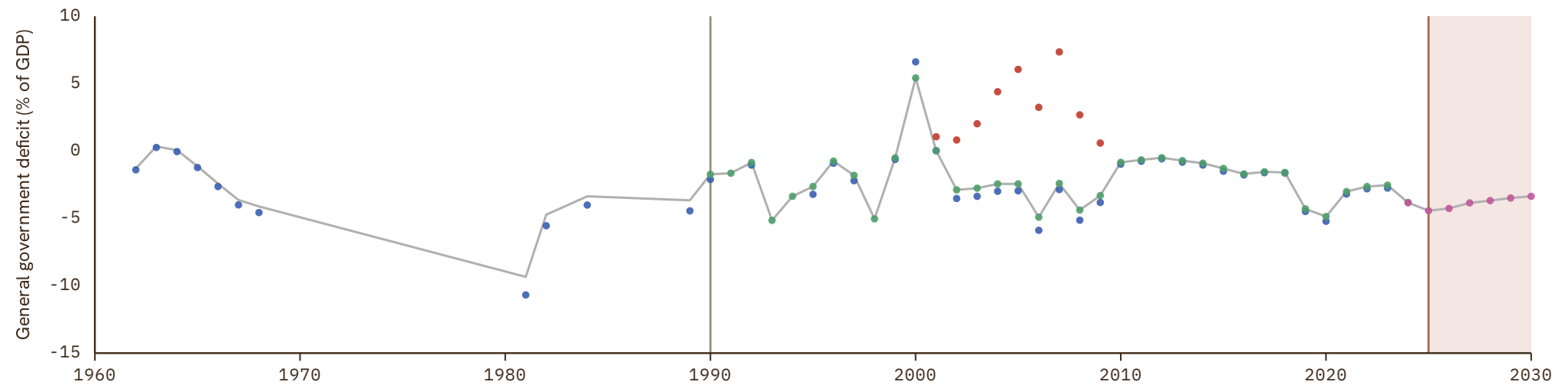
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1962 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Iraq

COVERAGE  
2004–2030

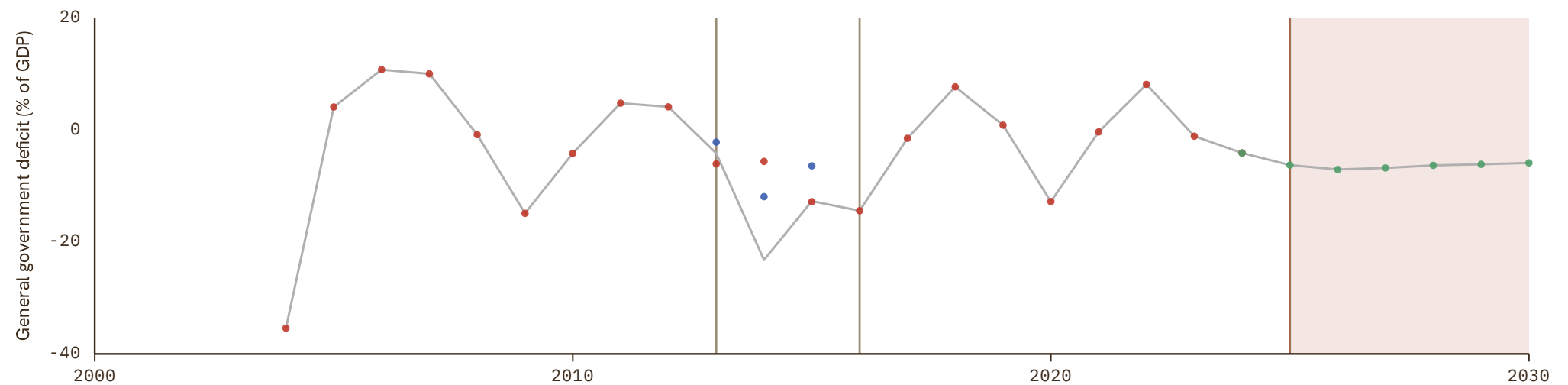
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2004 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2016 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Ireland

COVERAGE  
1926–2030

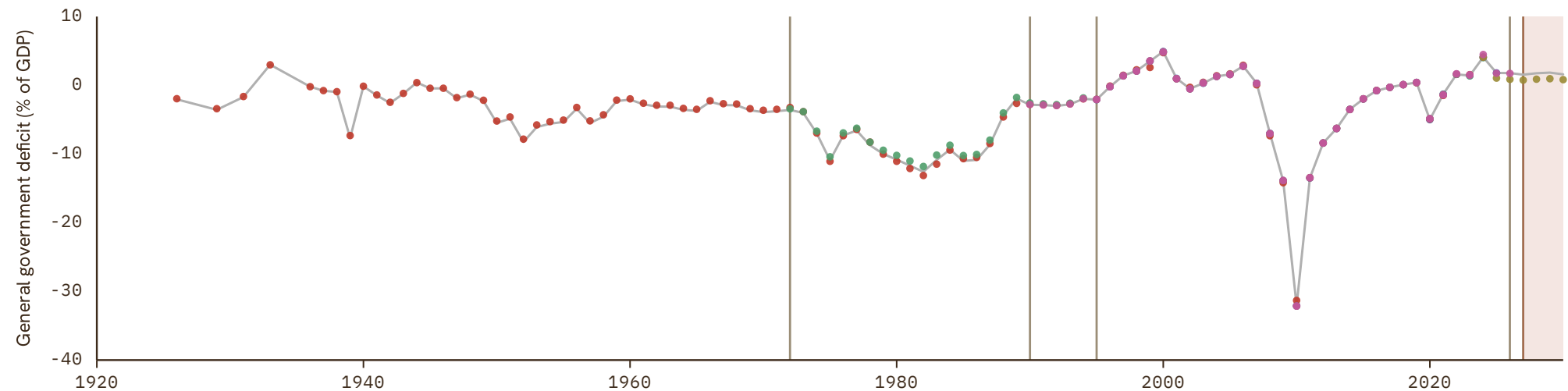
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1926 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# Israel

COVERAGE  
1954–2030

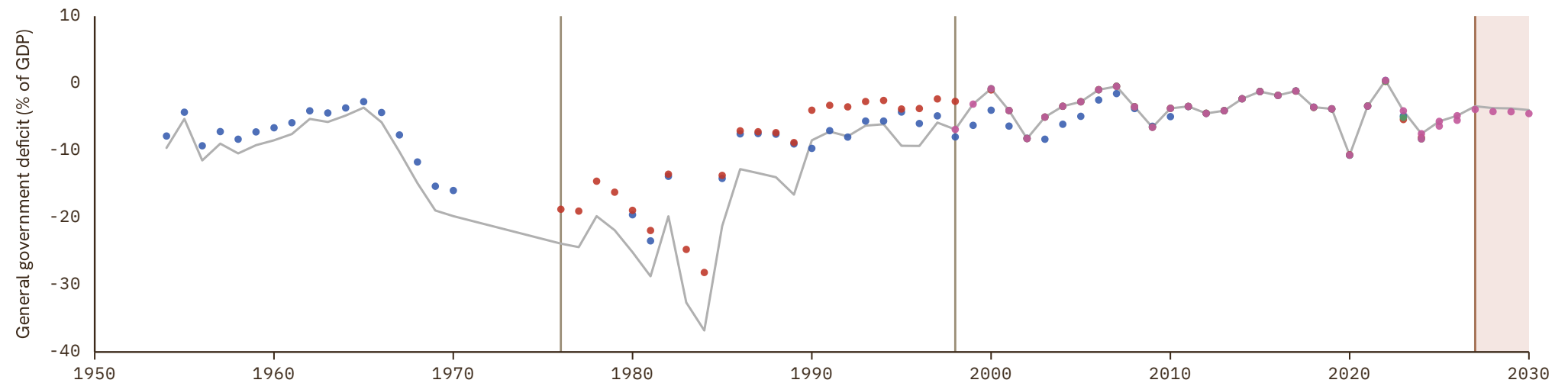
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1954 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1976 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1998 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Italy

COVERAGE  
1862–2030

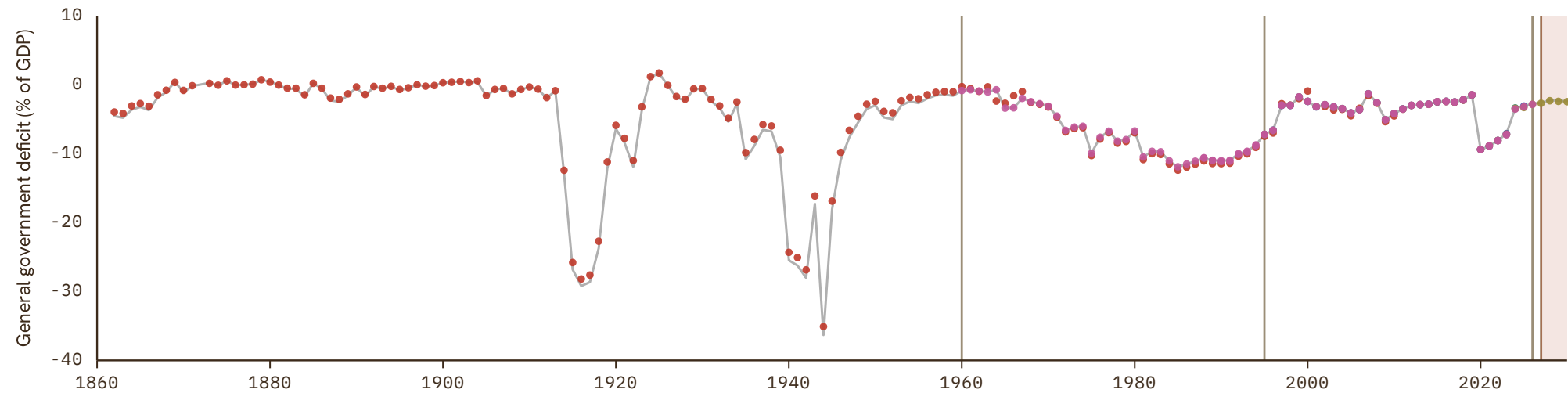
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1862 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● OECD EO



# Ivory Coast

COVERAGE  
1997-2030

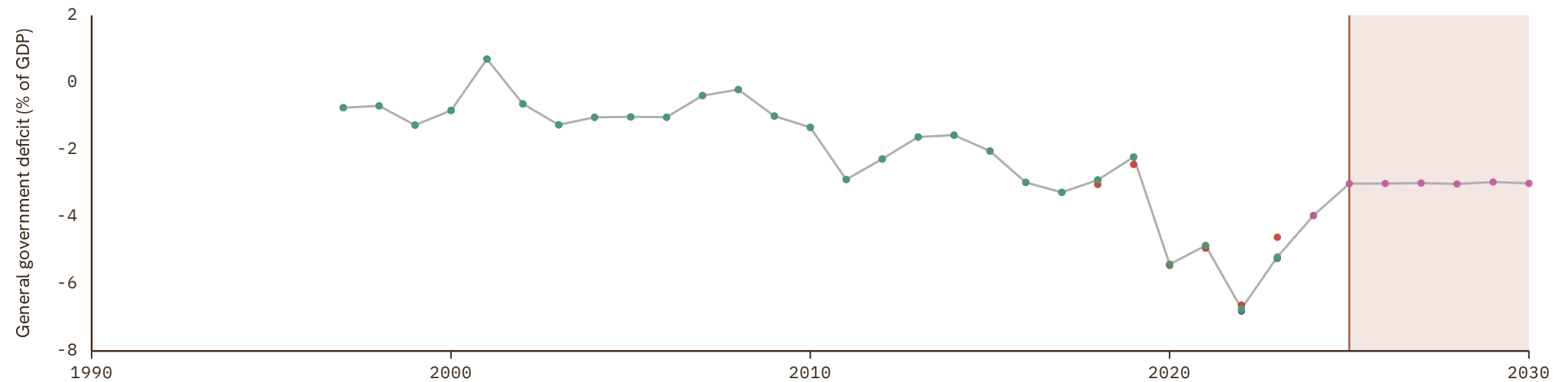
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Jamaica

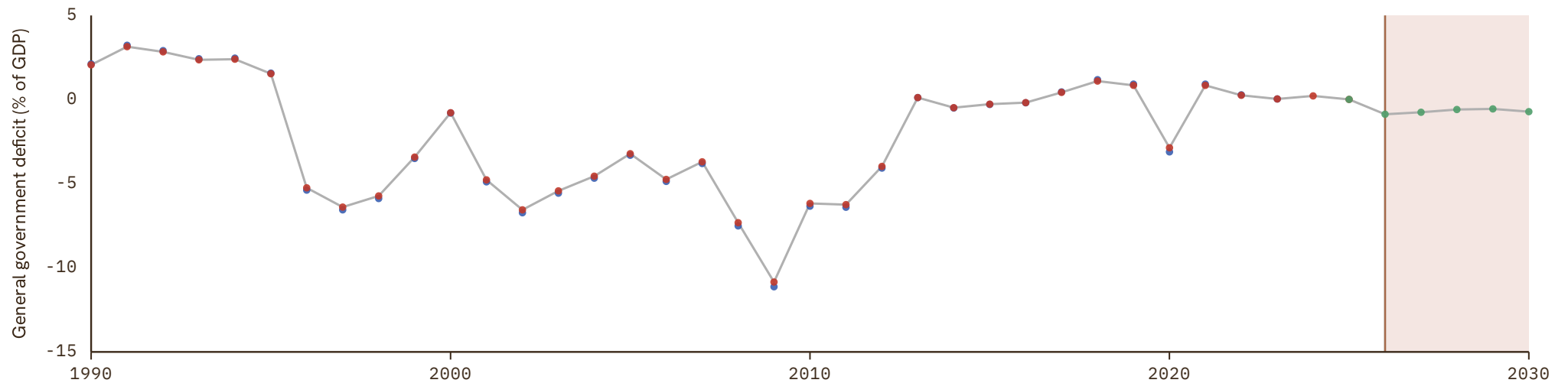
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1990-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Japan

COVERAGE  
1875–2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1875 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 
 GMD estimate
 

 Source change
 

● ADB
 

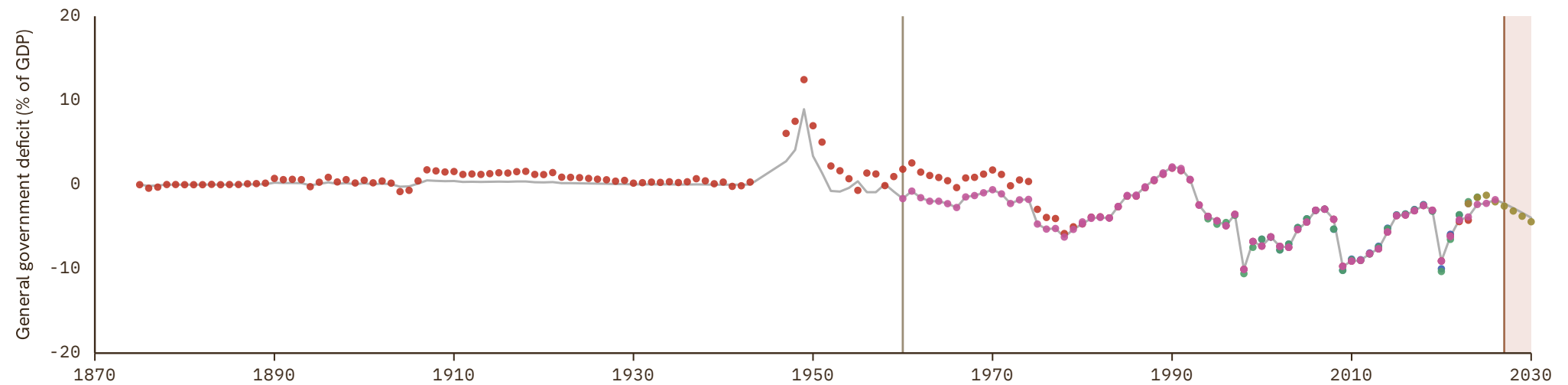
● IMF FPP
 

● IMF GFS
 

● IMF WEO
 

● IMF WEO forecast
 

● OECD EO



# Jordan

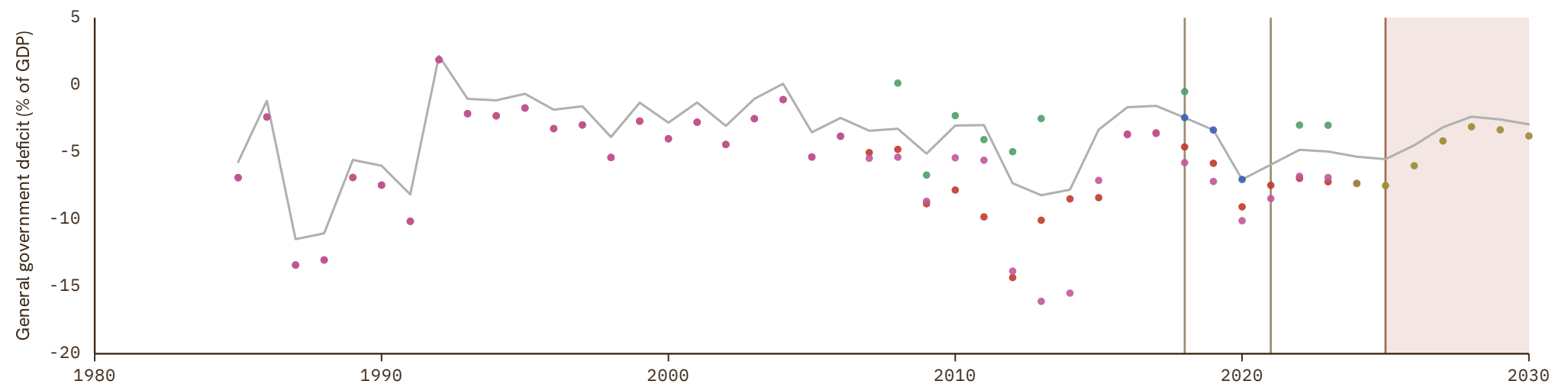
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1985-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2018 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● AMF  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Kazakhstan

COVERAGE  
2000–2030

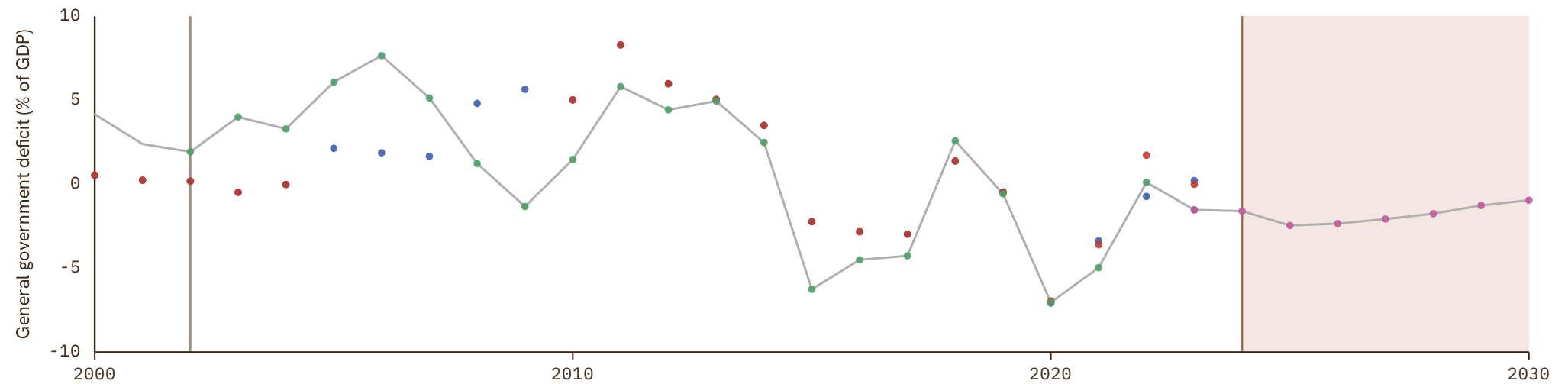
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Kenya

COVERAGE  
1982–2030

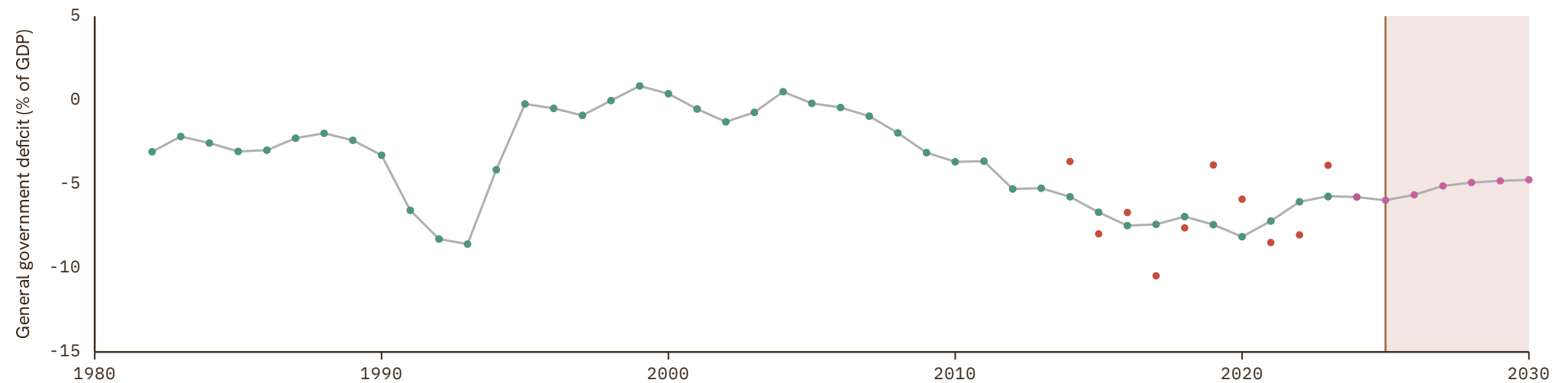
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Kuwait

COVERAGE  
1985–2030

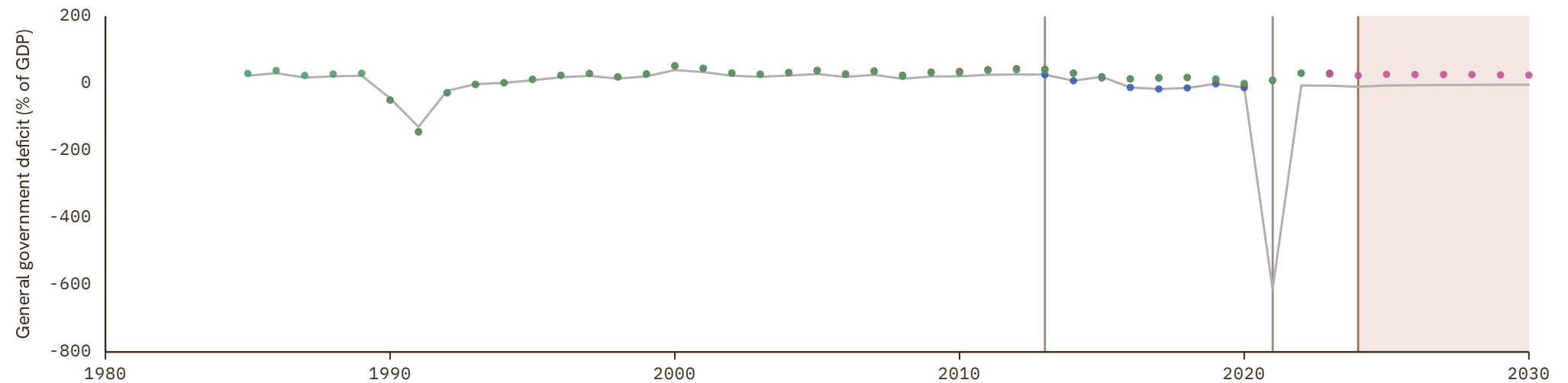
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Kyrgyzstan

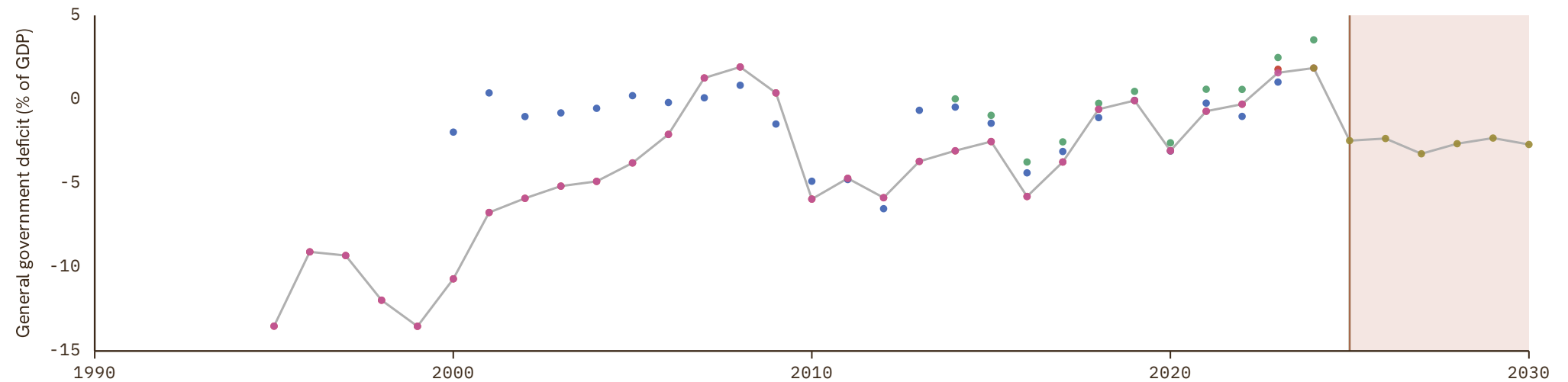
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1995-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Laos

COVERAGE  
2000–2030

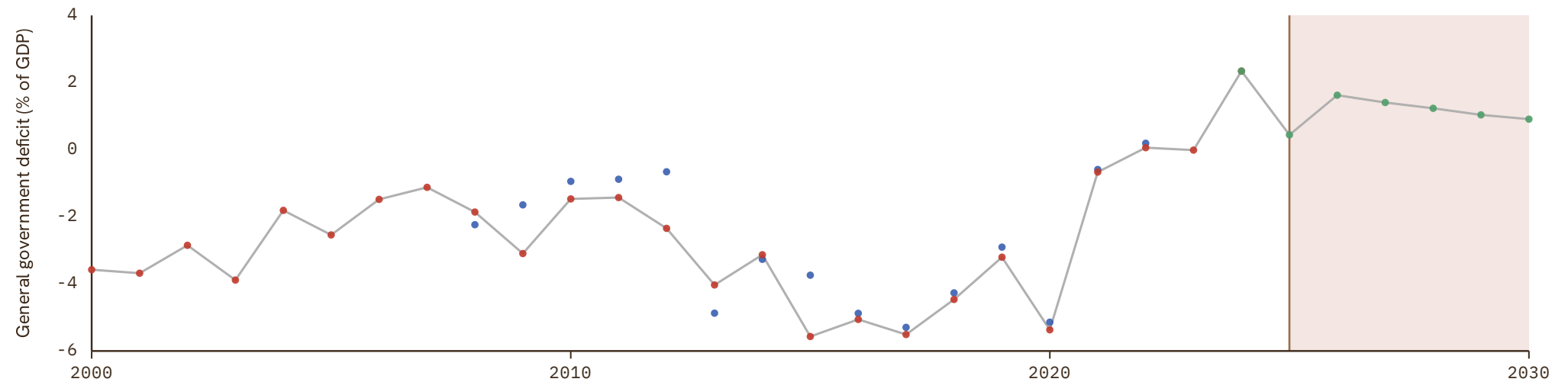
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Latvia

COVERAGE  
1995–2030

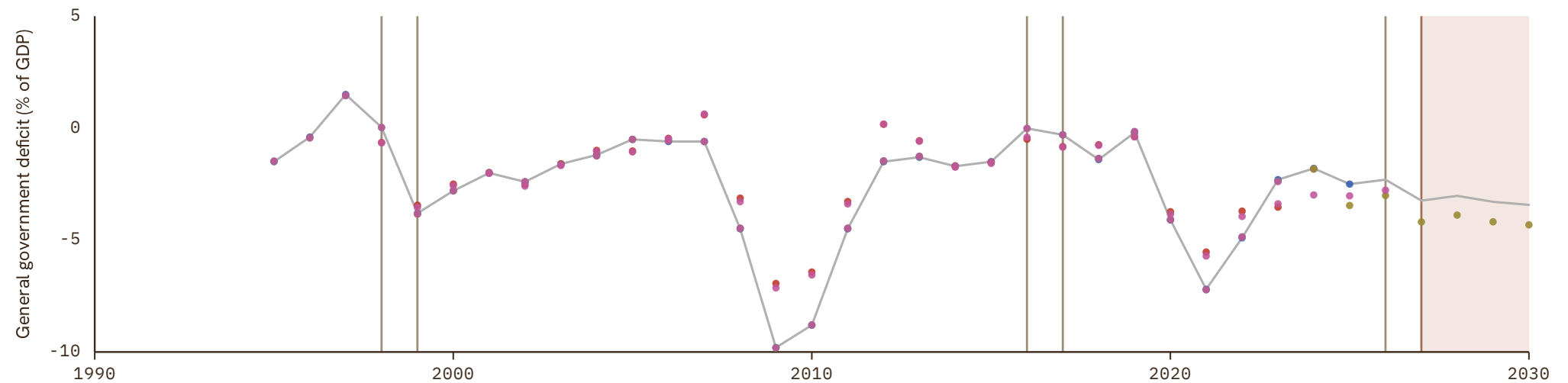
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1998 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1999 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2016 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2017 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Lebanon

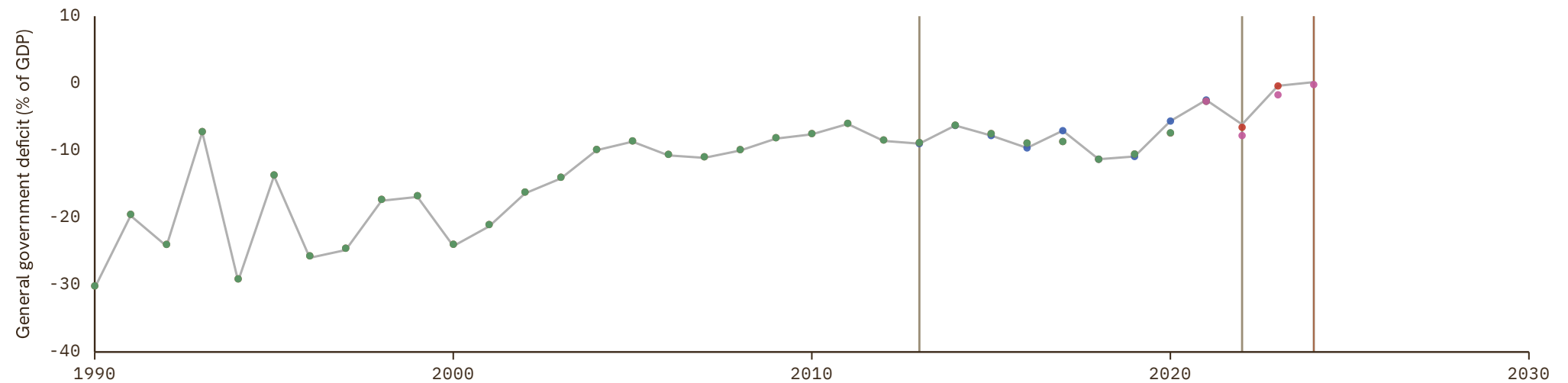
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1990-2024 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Lesotho

COVERAGE  
1982-2030

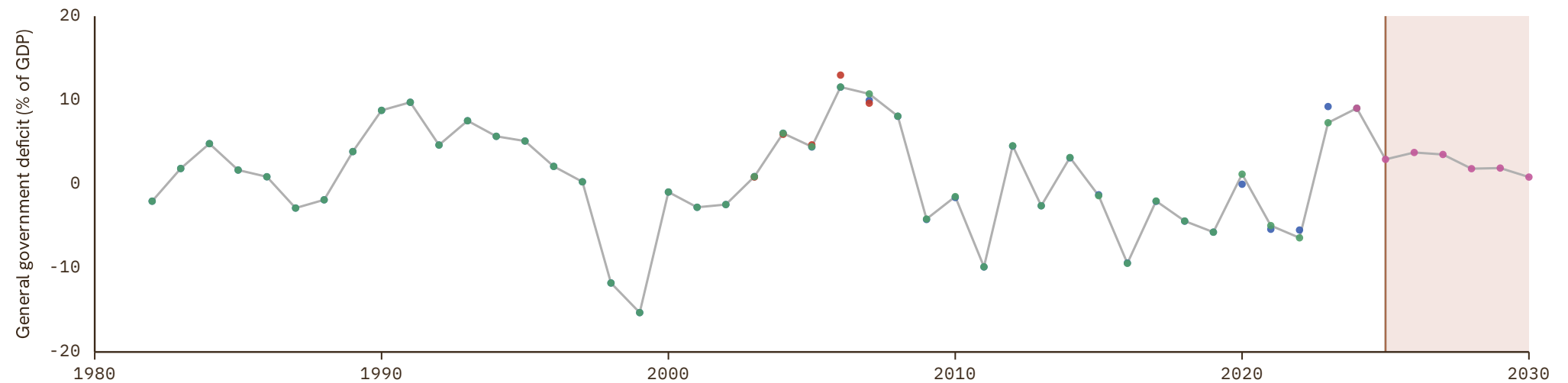
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Liberia

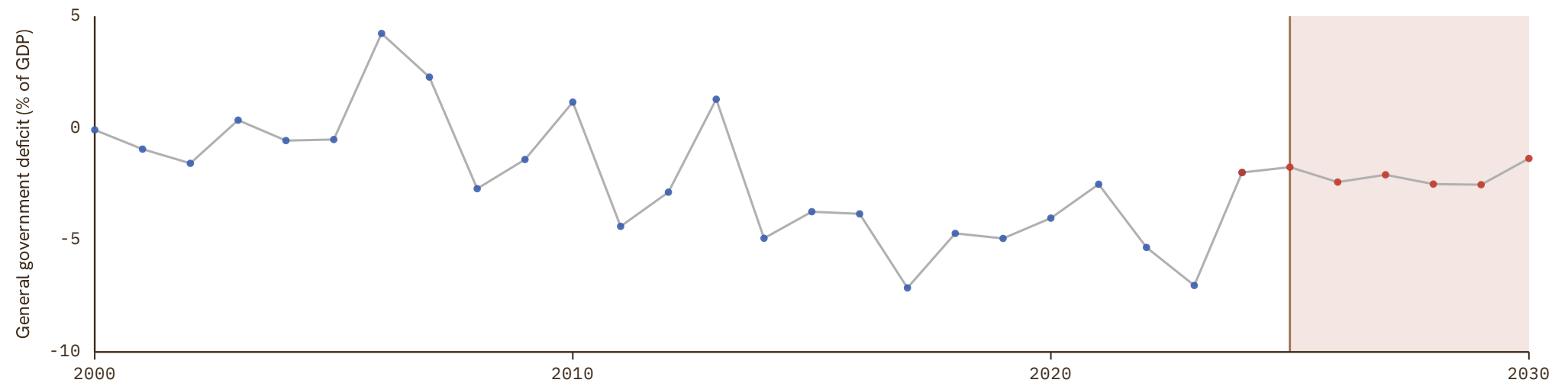
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2000-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Libya

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

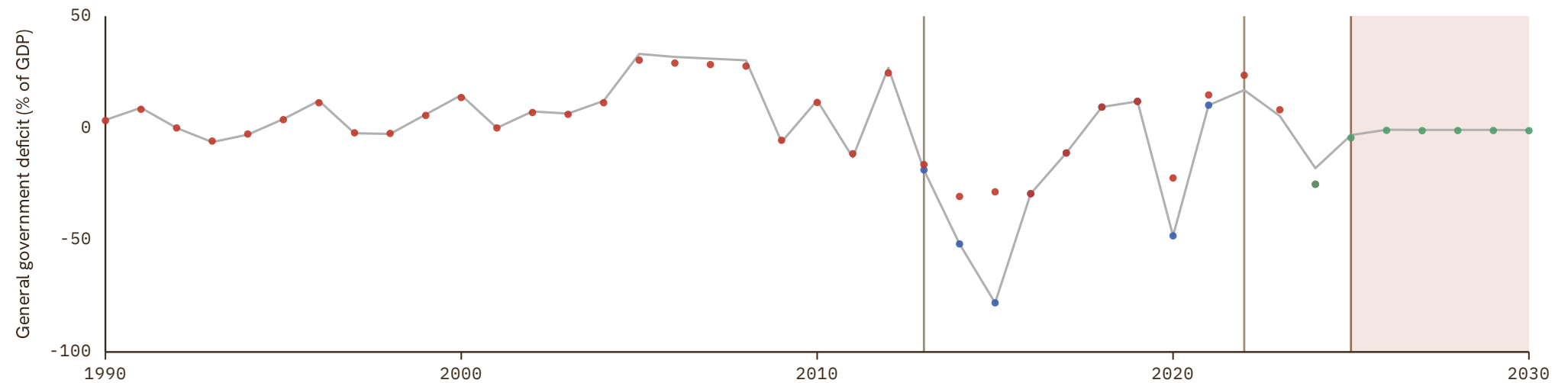
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● AMF  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Lithuania

COVERAGE  
1995–2030

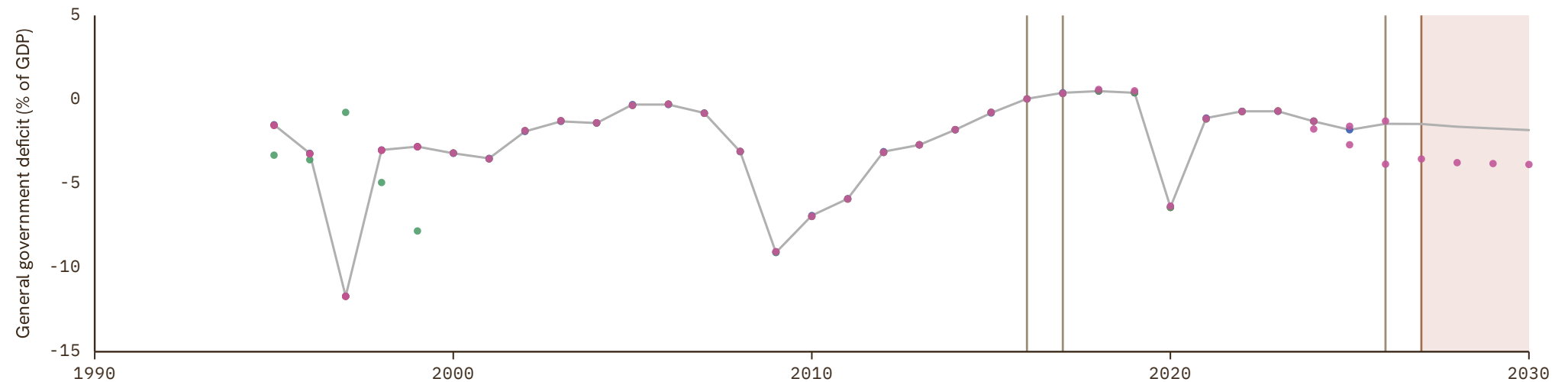
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2015	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2016 - 2016	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	2017 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Luxembourg

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

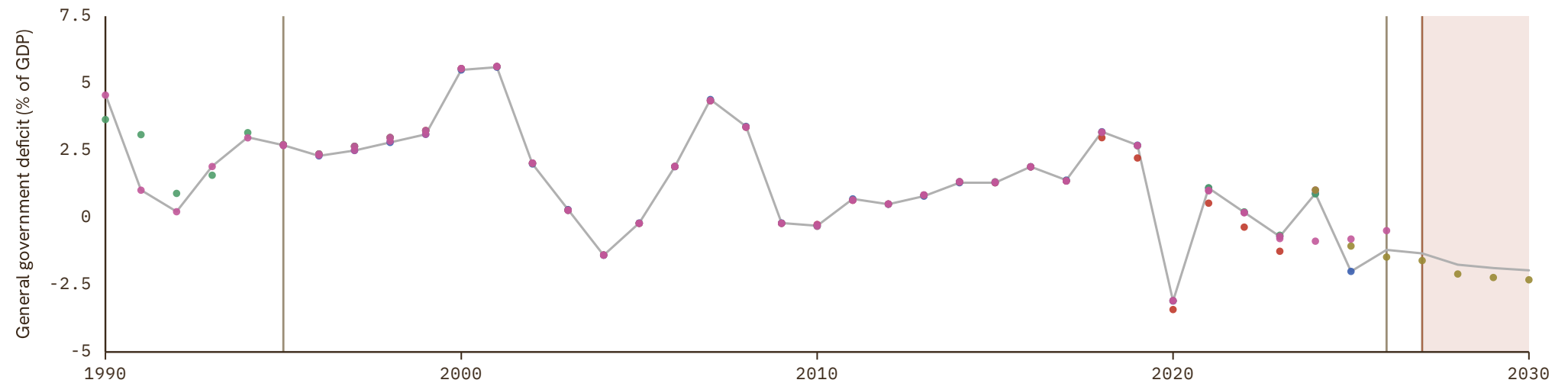
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Macedonia

COVERAGE  
1997-2030

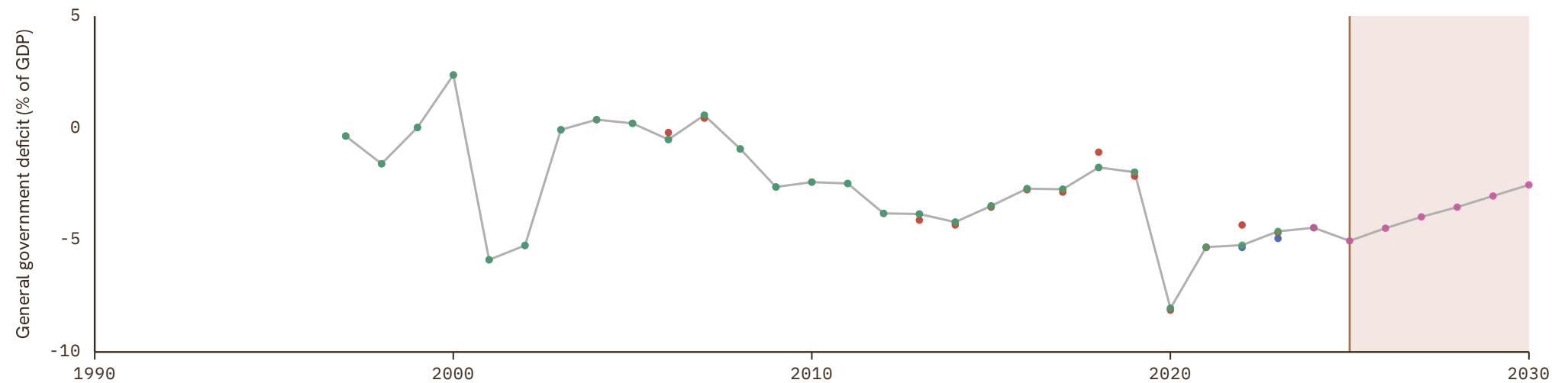
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Madagascar

COVERAGE  
1980-2030

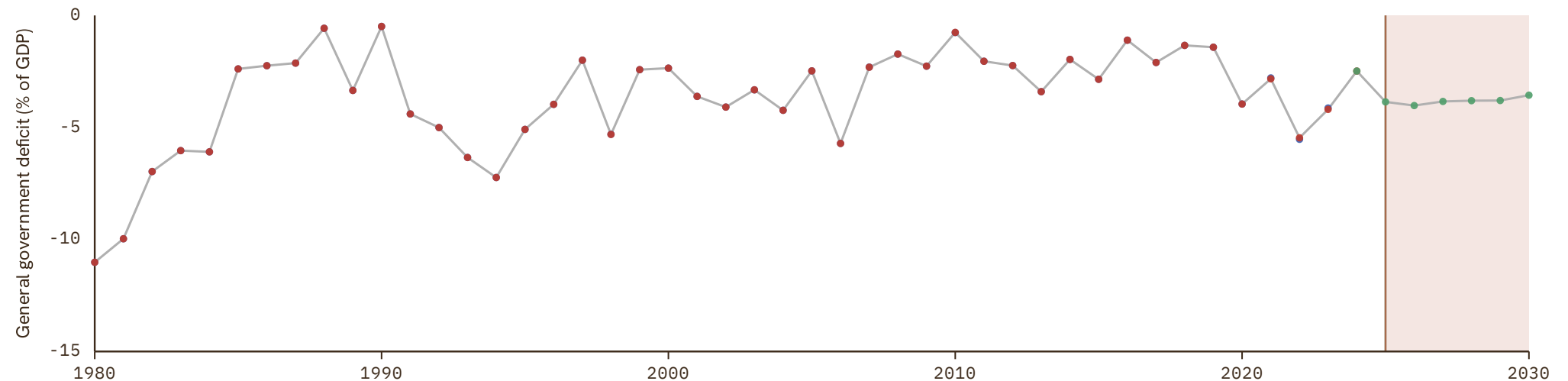
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Malawi

COVERAGE  
2002–2030

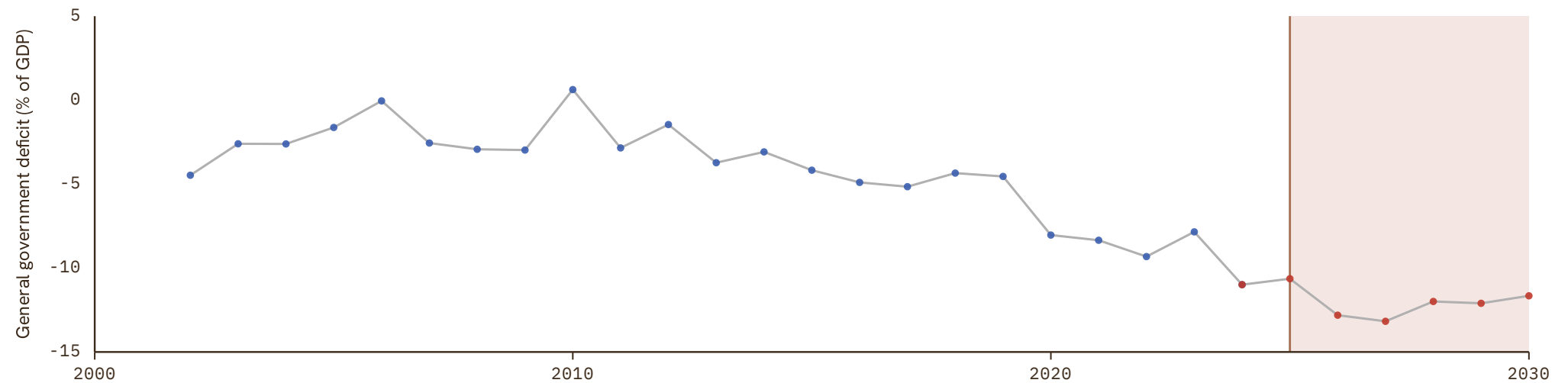
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Malaysia

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

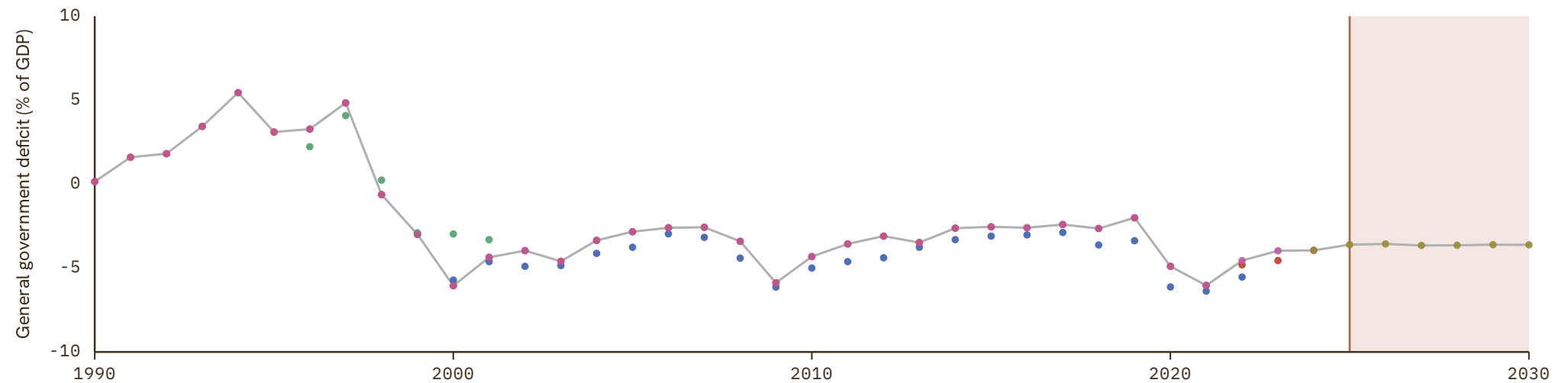
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Maldives

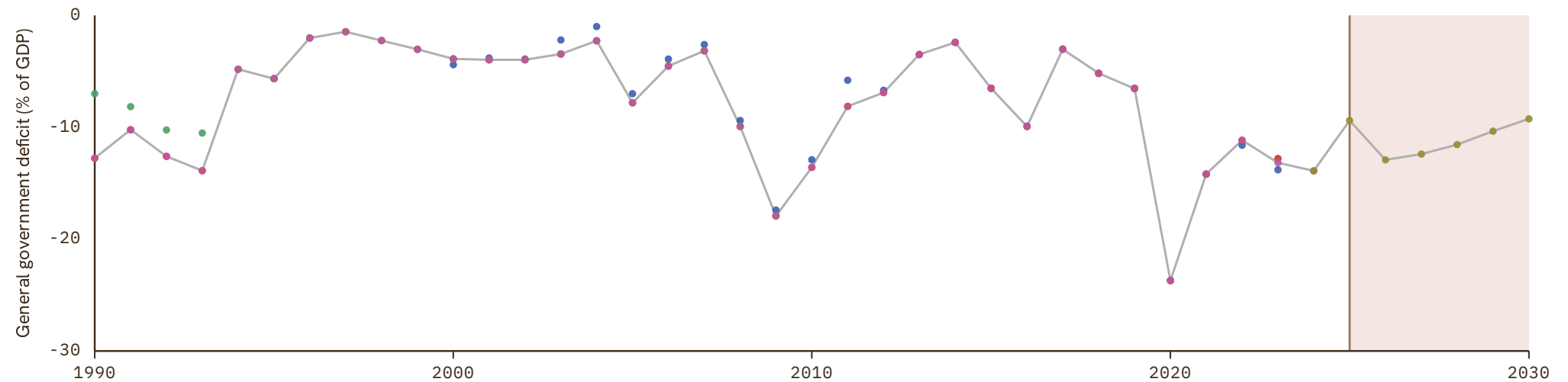
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1990-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Mali

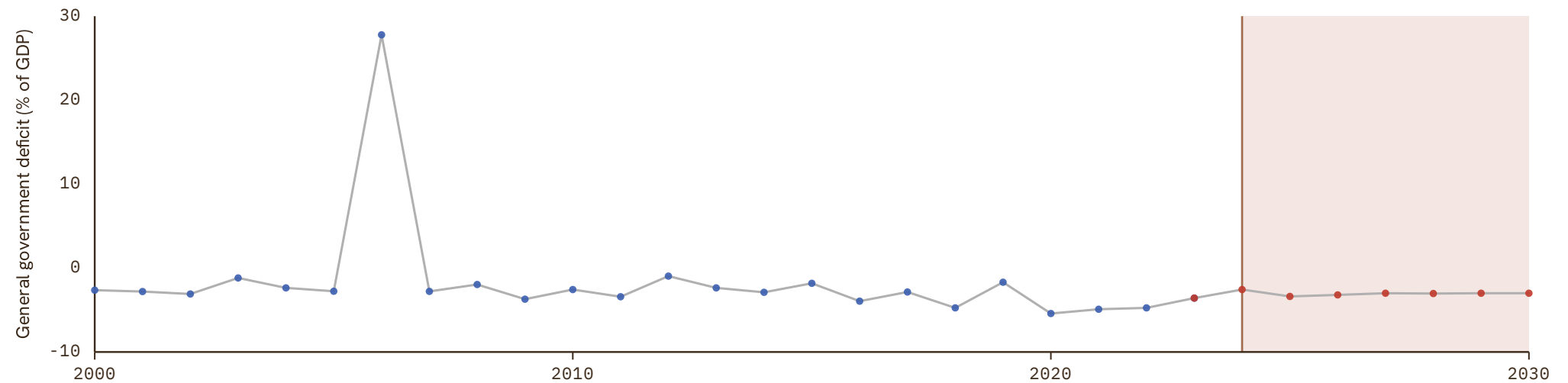
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2000-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Malta

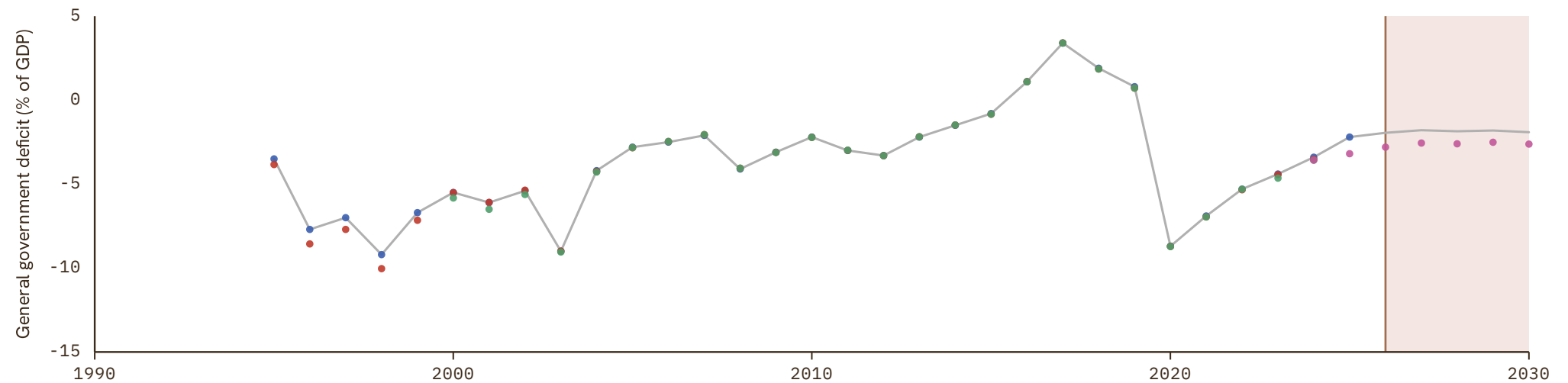
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1995-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Mauritania

COVERAGE  
2004–2030

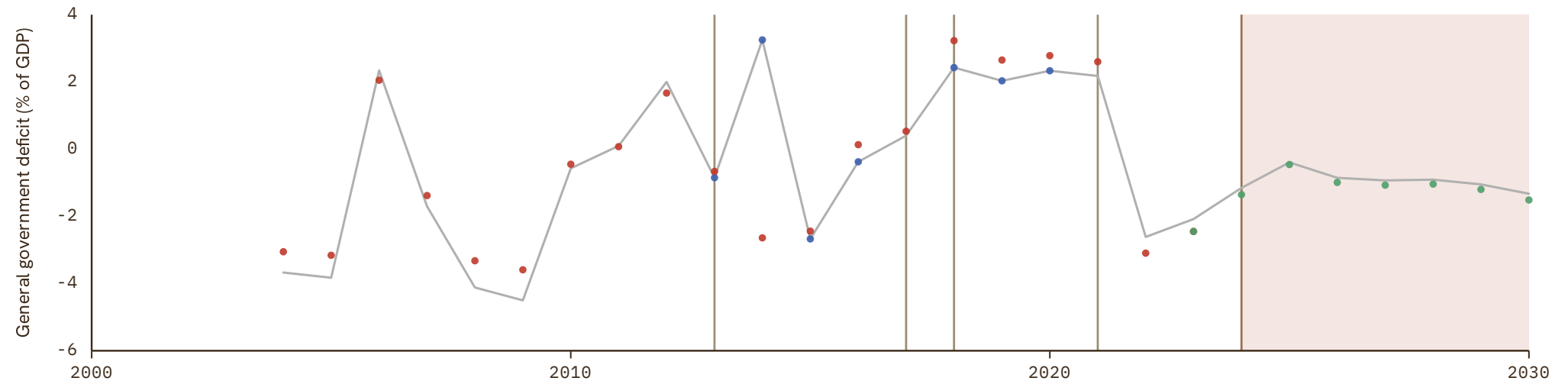
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2004 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2016	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2017 - 2017	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2018 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Mauritius

COVERAGE  
2000–2030

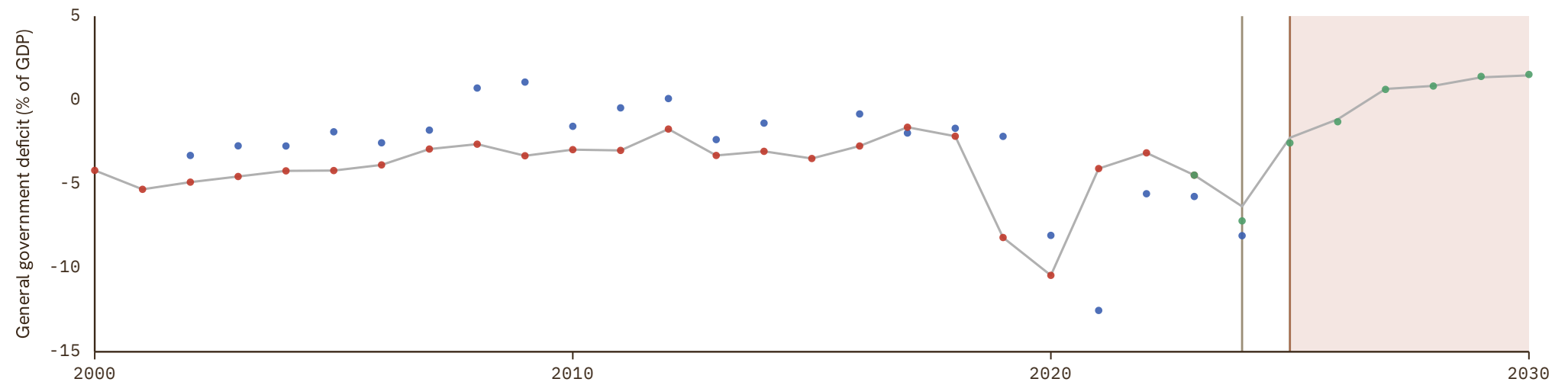
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Mexico

COVERAGE  
1925–2030

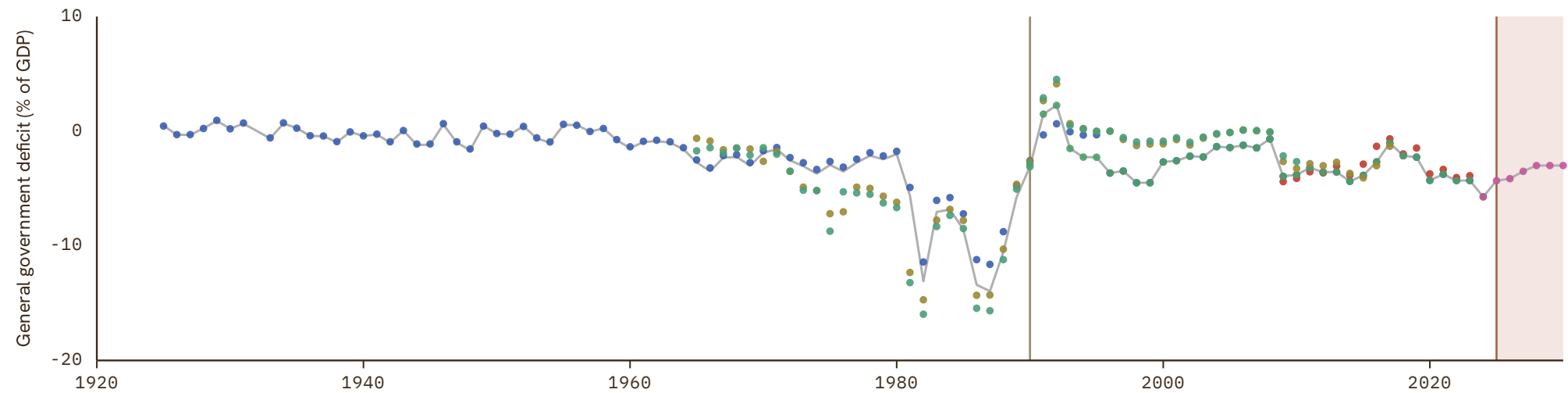
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1925 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● MAFHOLA
● CS1



# Moldova

COVERAGE  
1995-2030

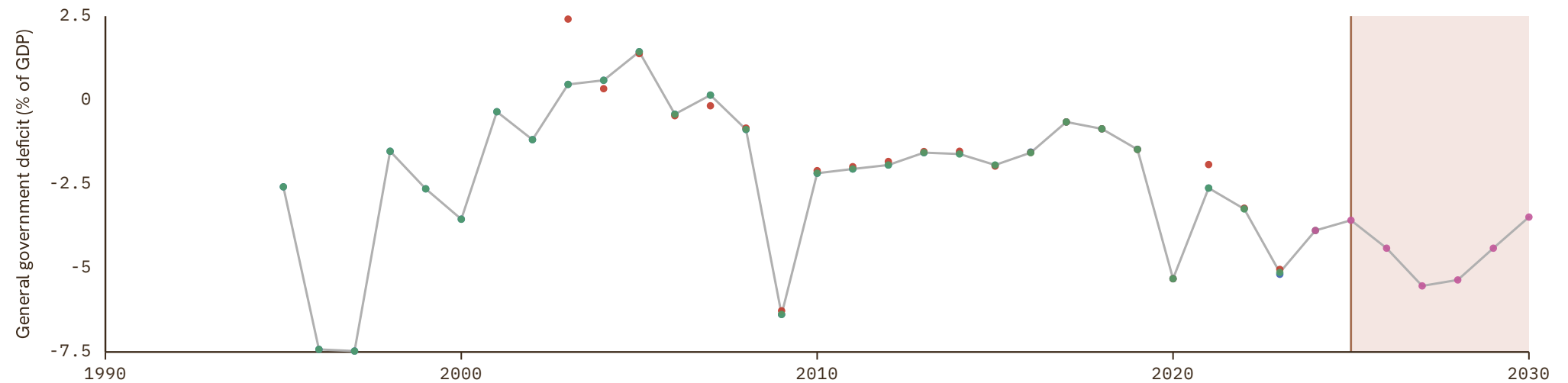
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Mongolia

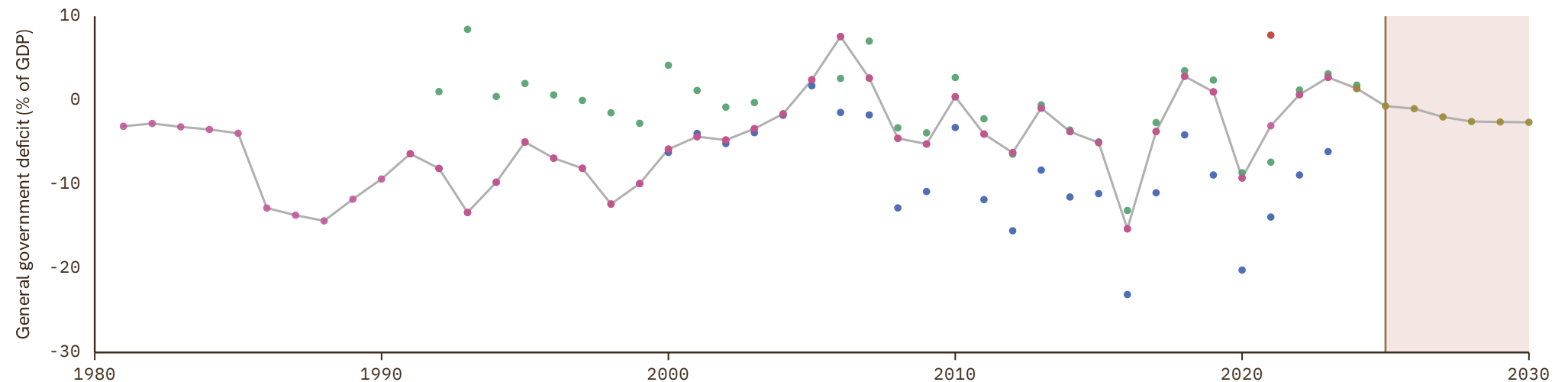
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1981-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Montenegro

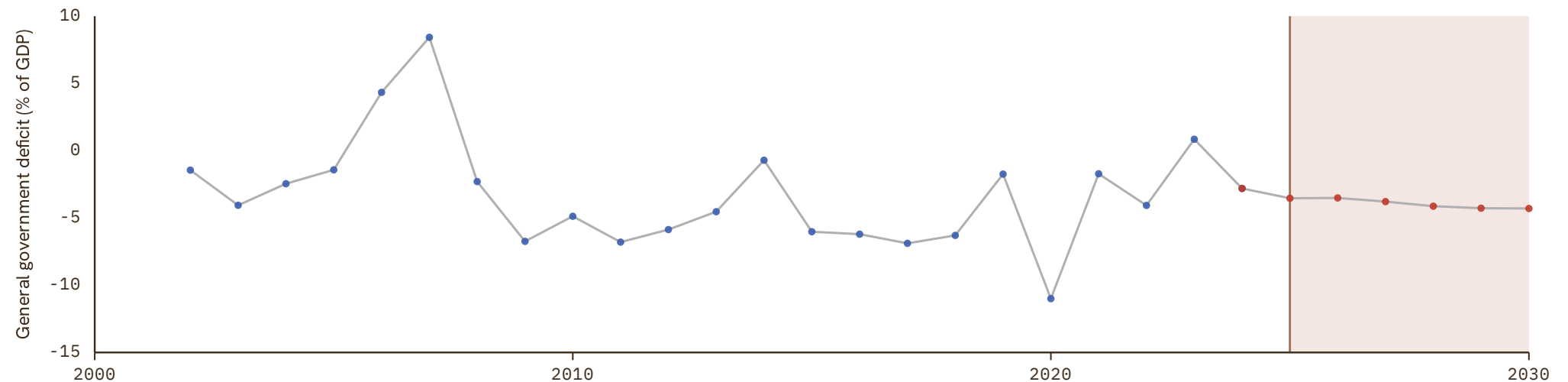
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2002-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Morocco

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

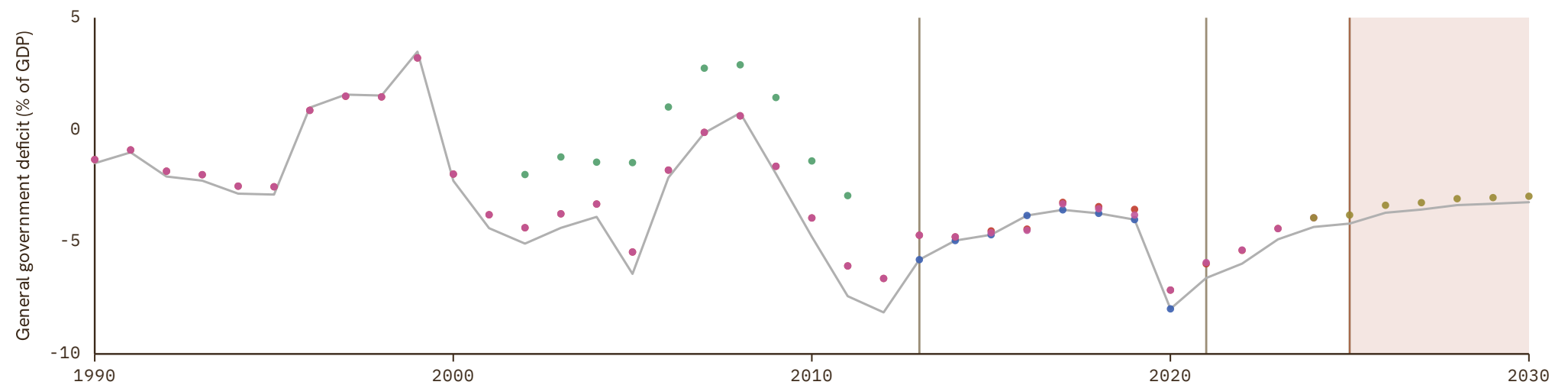
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Mozambique

COVERAGE  
1980-2030

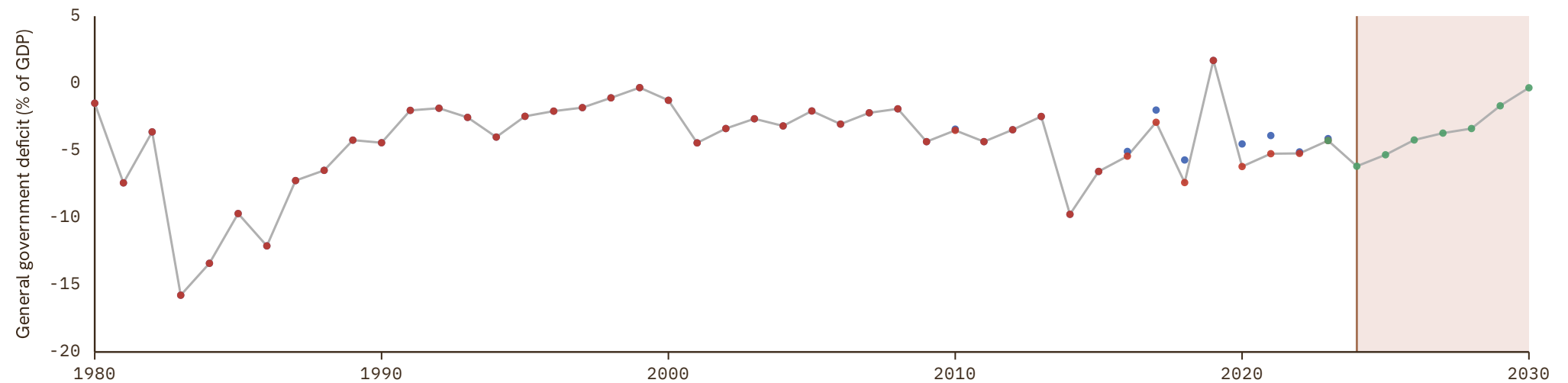
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Myanmar

COVERAGE  
1998–2030

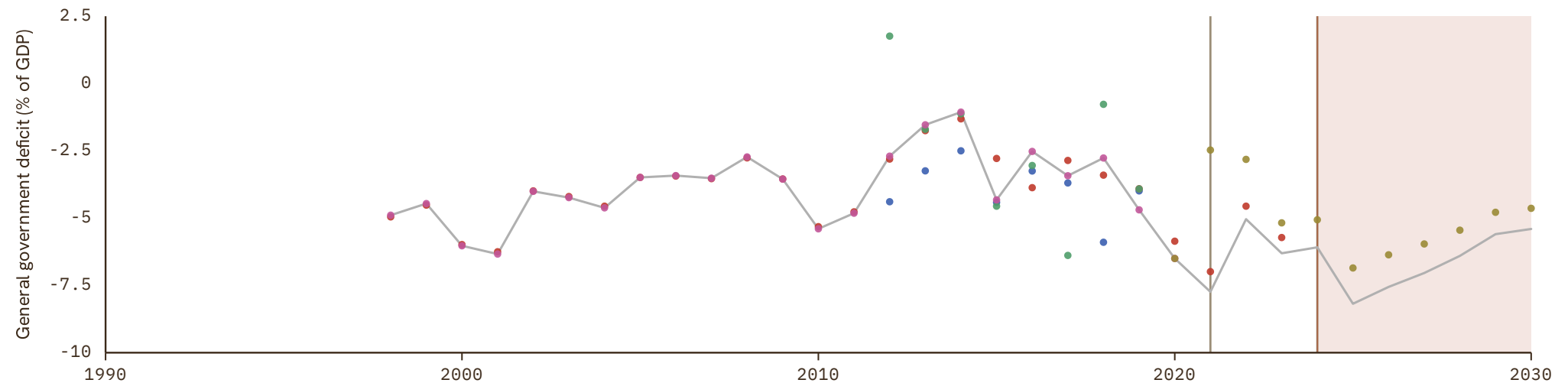
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Namibia

COVERAGE  
1990-2030

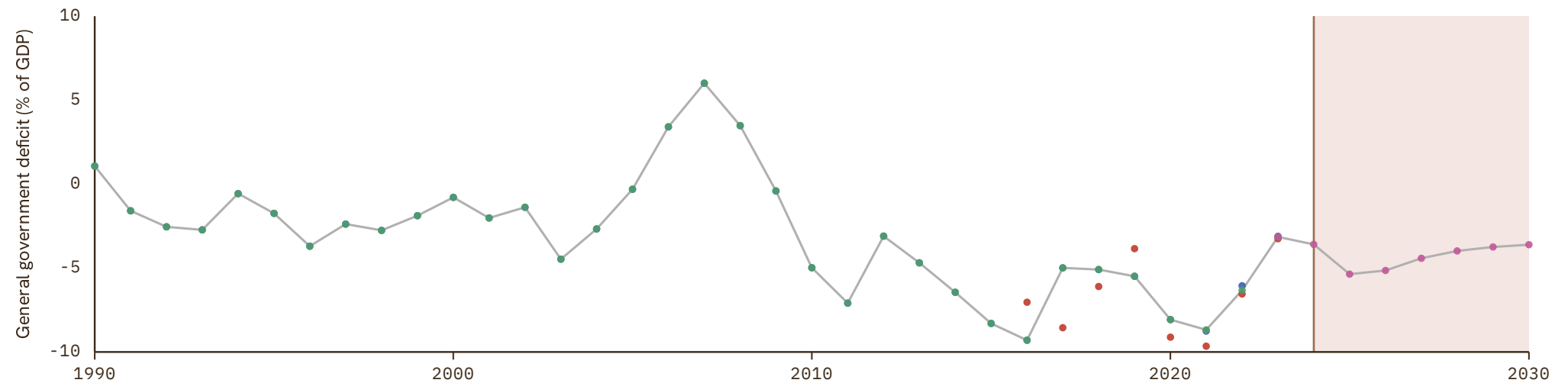
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Nepal

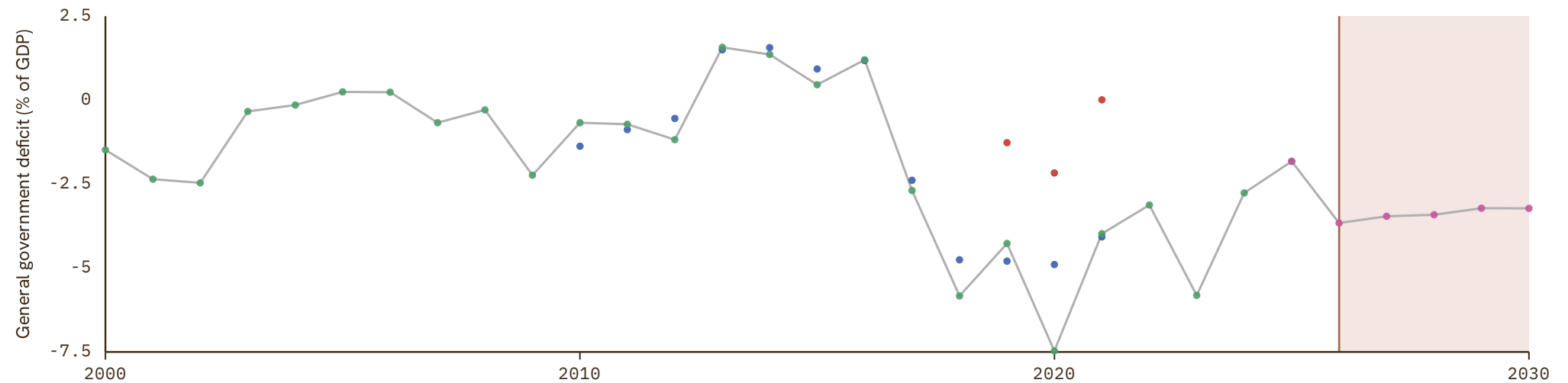
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2000–2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Netherlands

COVERAGE  
1880–2030

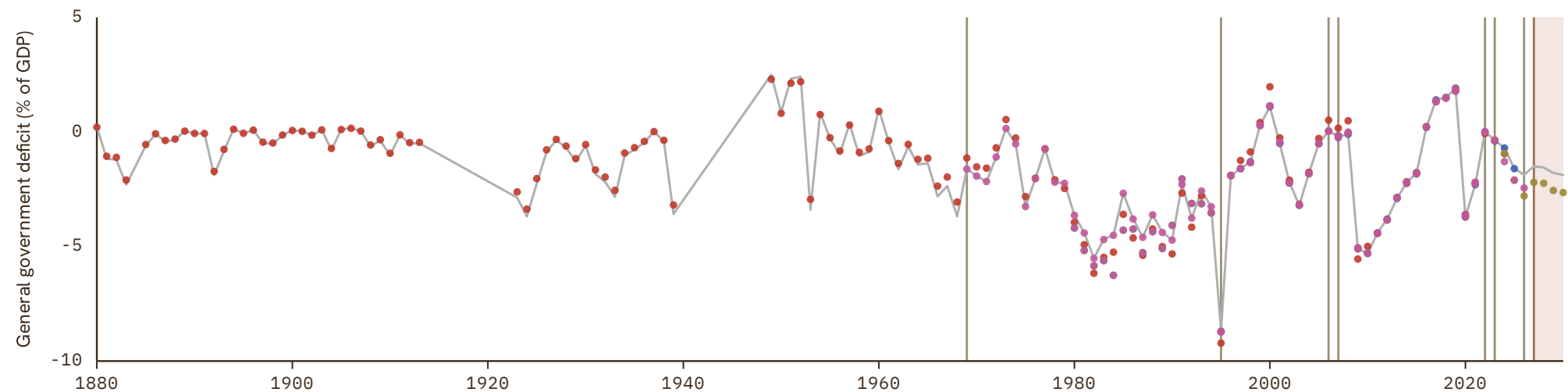
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1880 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1969 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2005	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2006 - 2006	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	2007 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2022 - 2022	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	2023 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# New Zealand

COVERAGE  
1913-2030

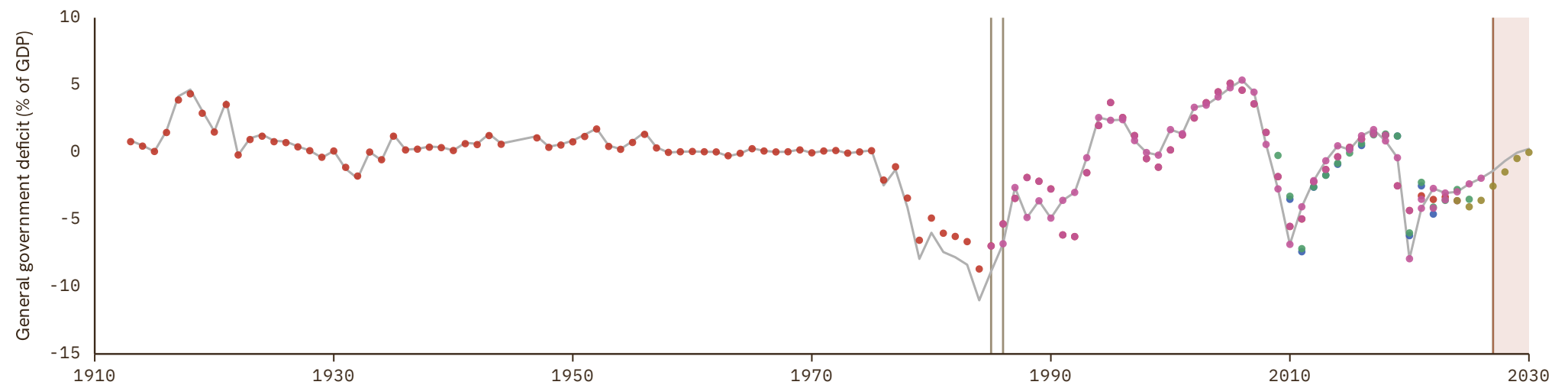
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1913 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1986 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Nicaragua

COVERAGE  
1988-2030

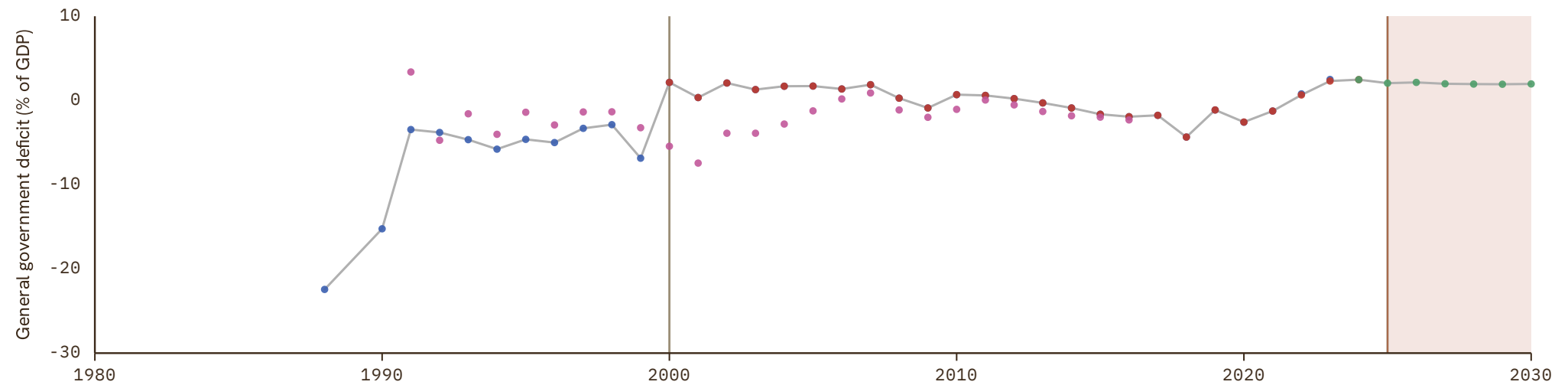
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1988 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● SECMCA HIST



# Niger

COVERAGE  
1995-2030

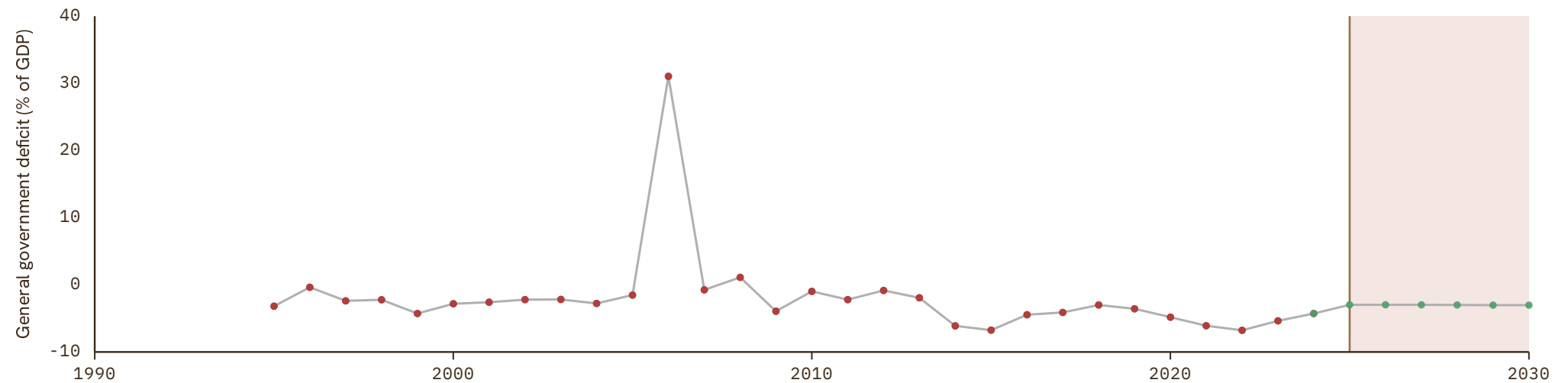
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Nigeria

COVERAGE  
1990-2030

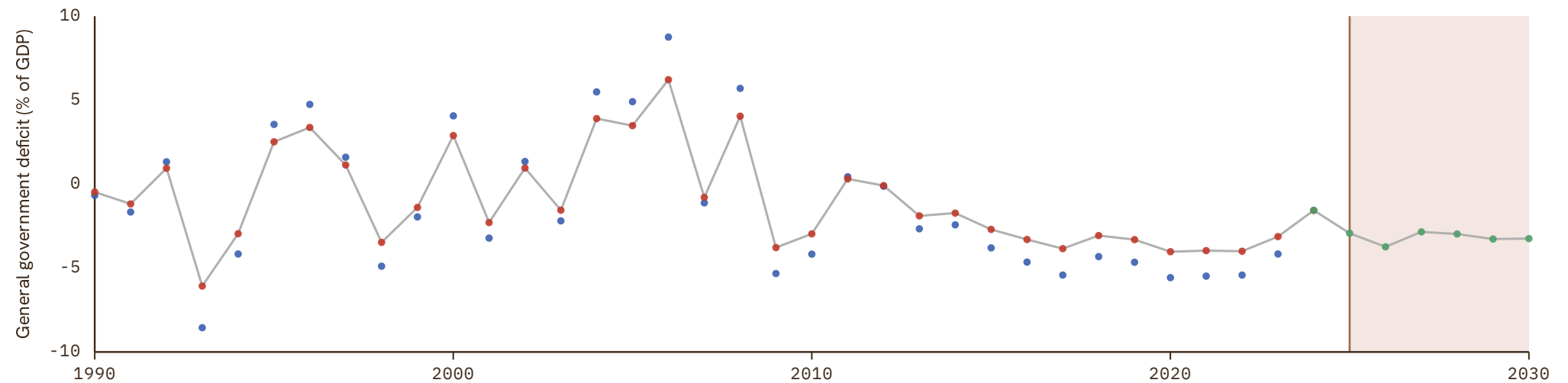
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Norway

COVERAGE  
1881-2030

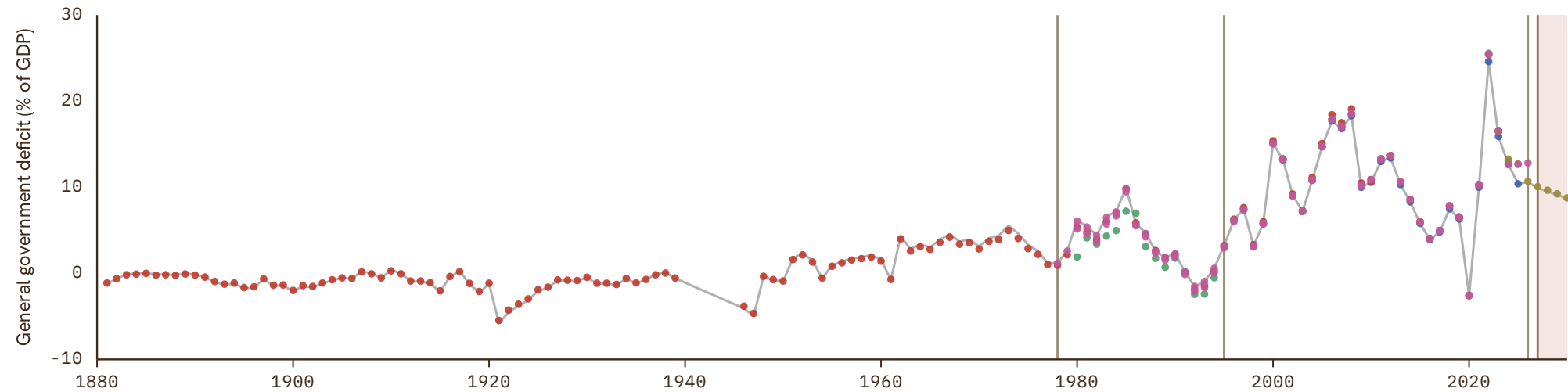
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1881 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1978 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● OECD EO



# Oman

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

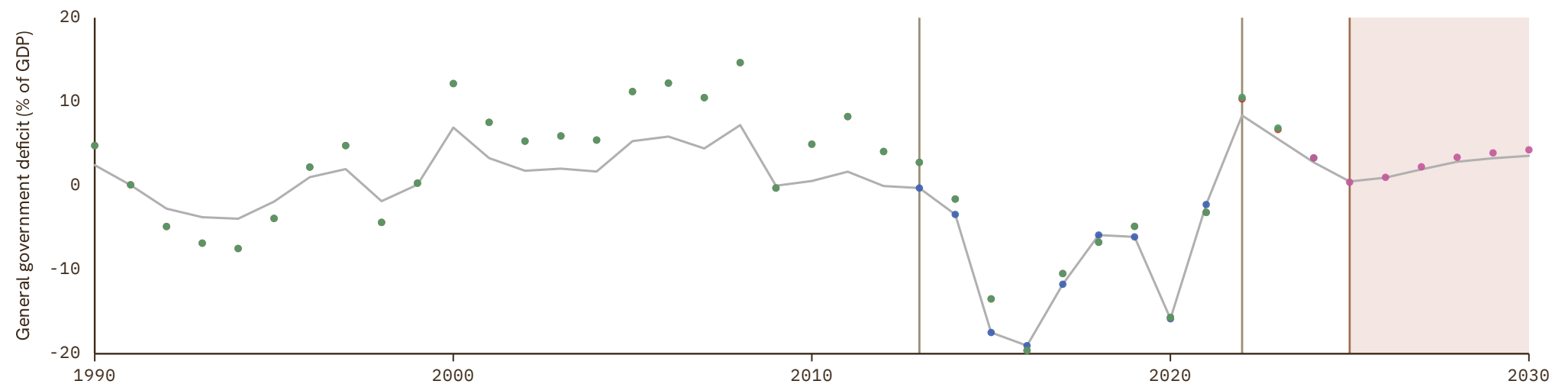
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Pakistan

COVERAGE  
1950-2030

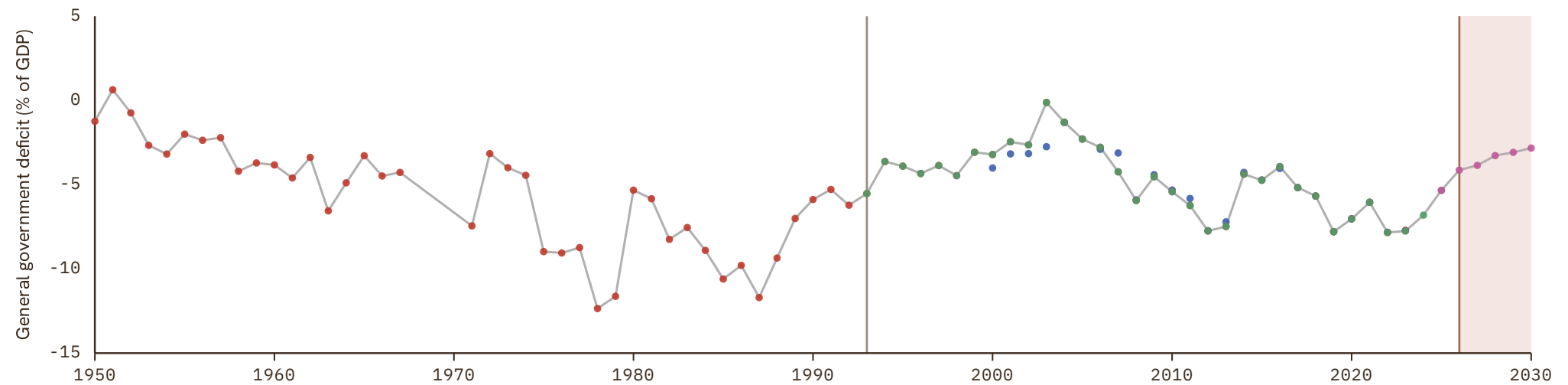
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Palestine

COVERAGE  
2009–2024

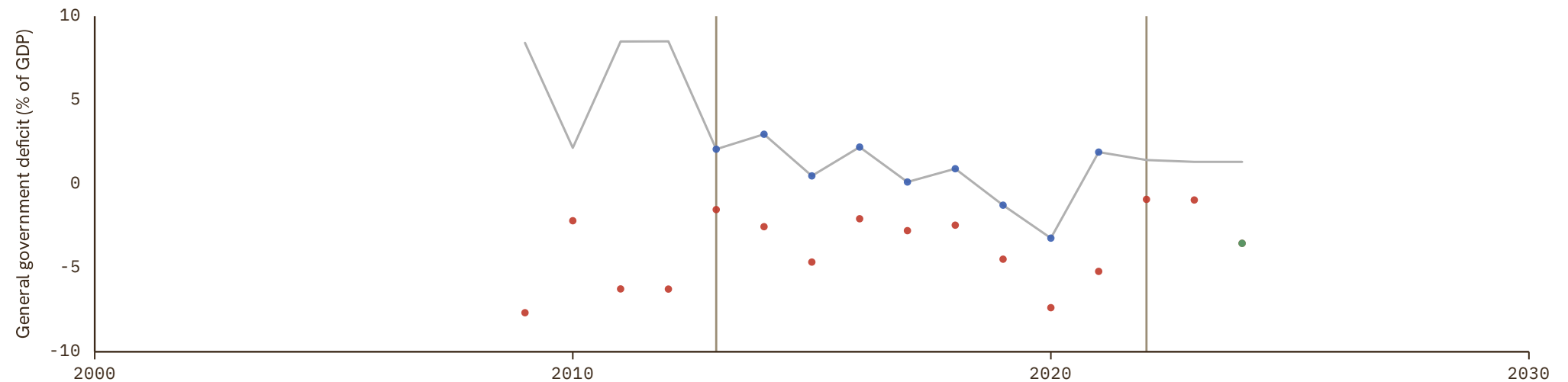
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	2009 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF WEO ● IMF WEO forecast



# Panama

COVERAGE  
1953–2030

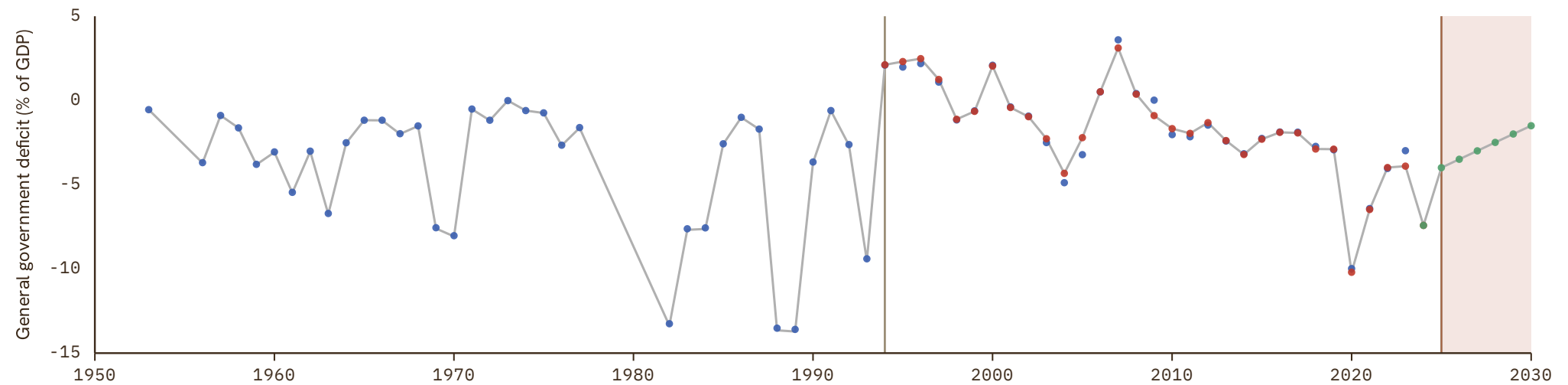
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1953 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Papua New Guinea

COVERAGE  
1983–2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	2023 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Paraguay

COVERAGE  
1967-2030

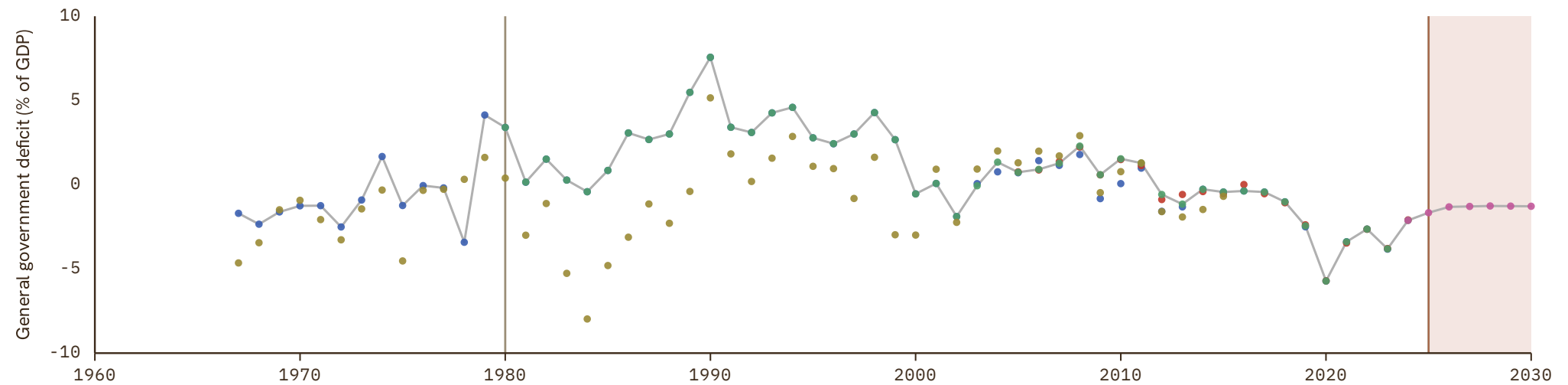
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1967 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● MAFHOLA



# Peru

COVERAGE  
1970-2030

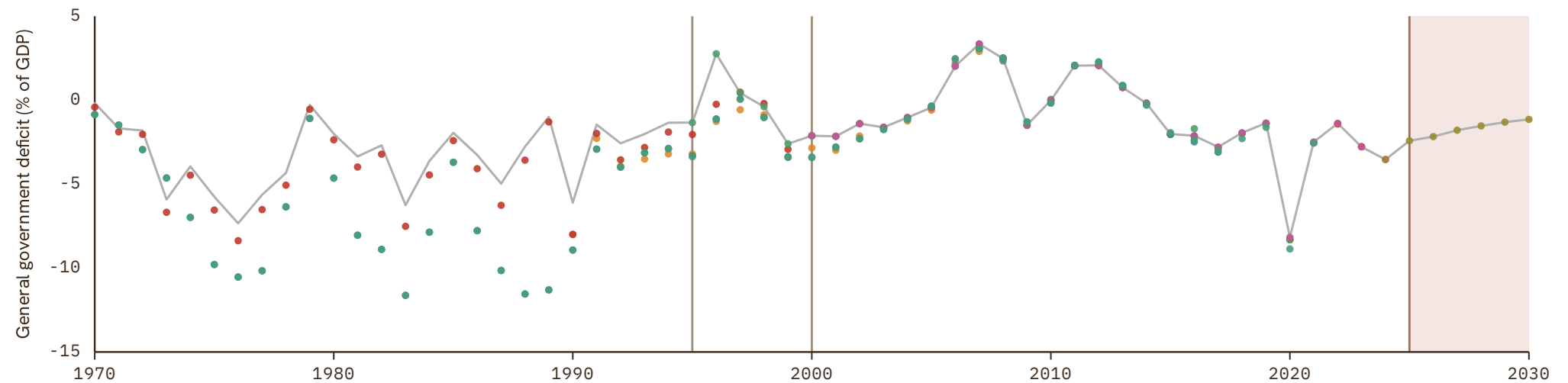
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1970 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1995 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ECLAC
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● MAFHOLA
 ● CS1



# Philippines

COVERAGE  
1954–2030

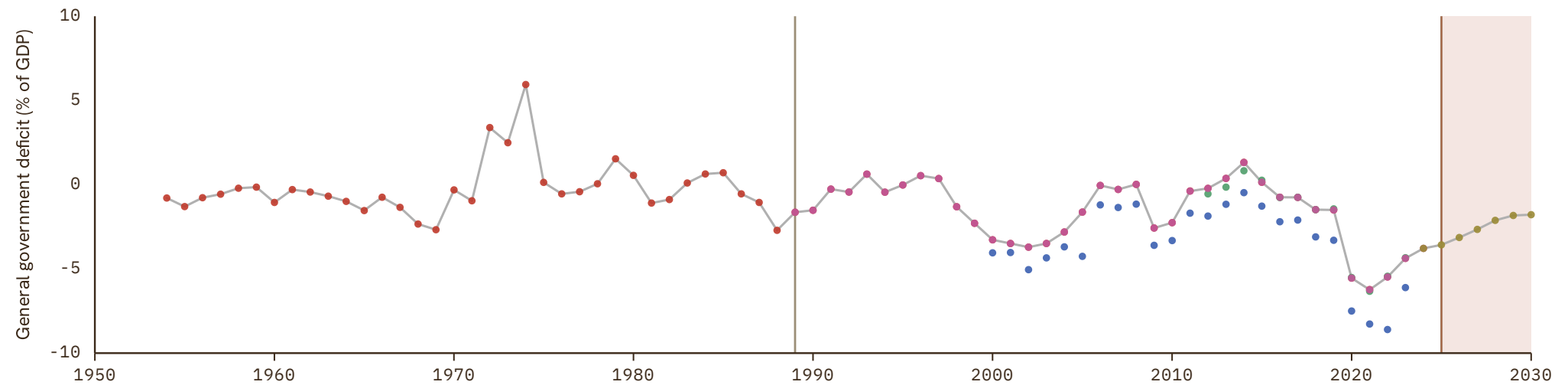
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1954 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Poland

COVERAGE  
1984–2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	IMF GFS	1984 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Portugal

COVERAGE  
1880–2030

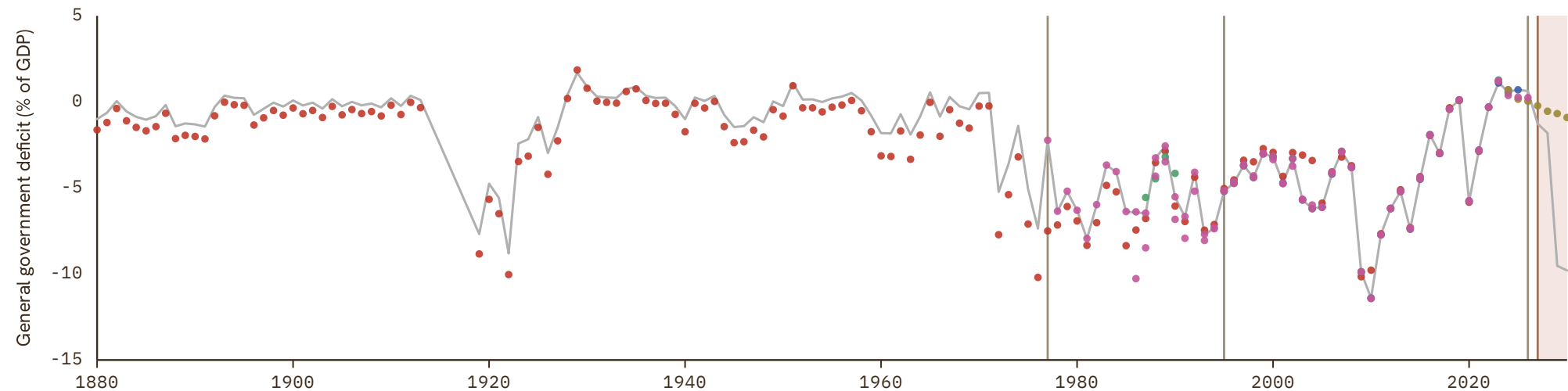
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1880 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1977 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast   
 — GMD estimate   
  Source change   
 ● EUS   
 ● IMF FPP   
 ● IMF GFS   
 ● IMF WEO   
 ● IMF WEO forecast   
 ● OECD EO



# Puerto Rico

COVERAGE  
2014–2030

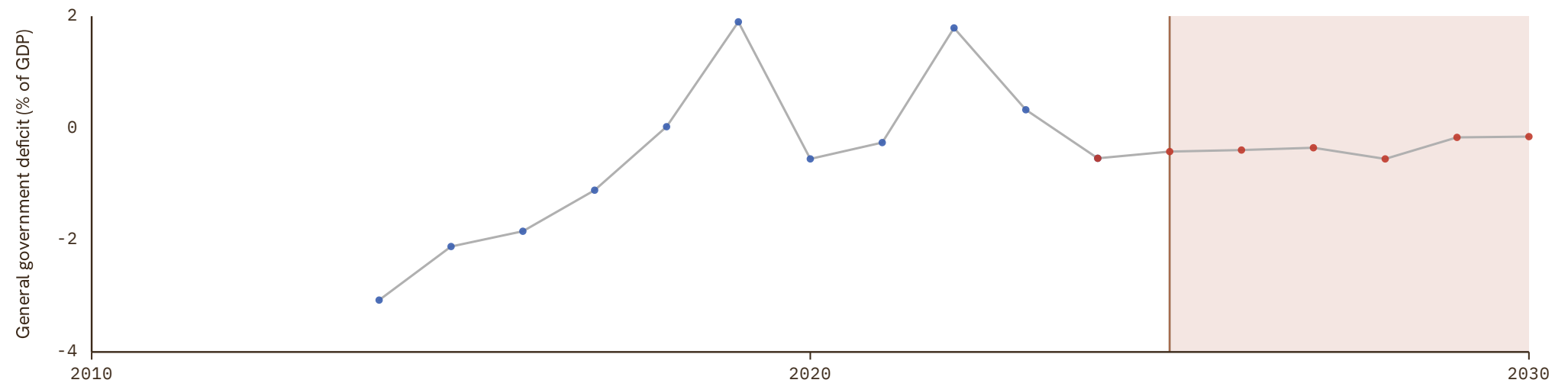
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Qatar

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

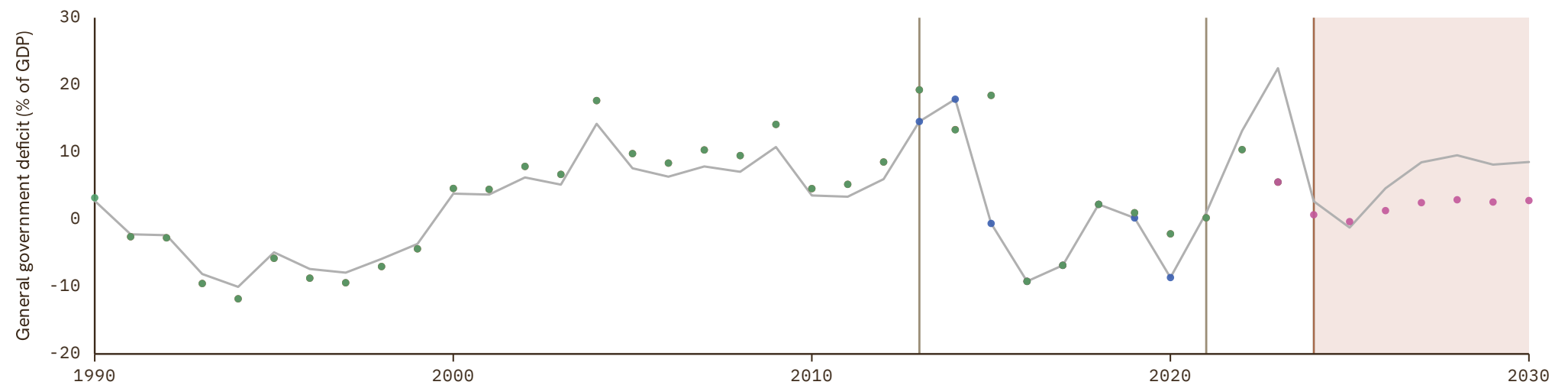
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● AMF  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Republic of the Congo

COVERAGE  
1989–2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Romania

COVERAGE  
1980–2030

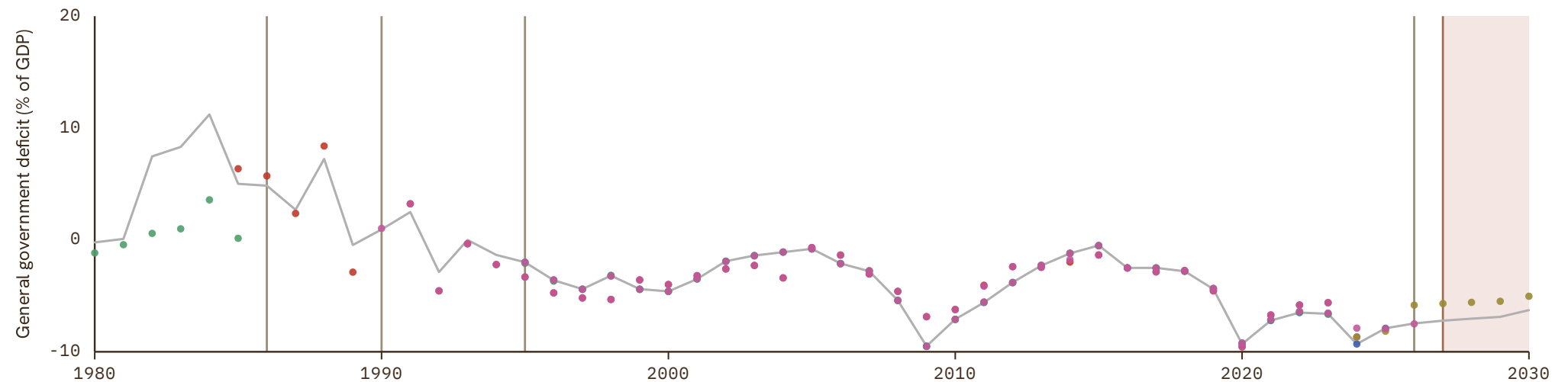
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1980 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1986 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● OECD EO



# Russian Federation

COVERAGE  
1885–2030

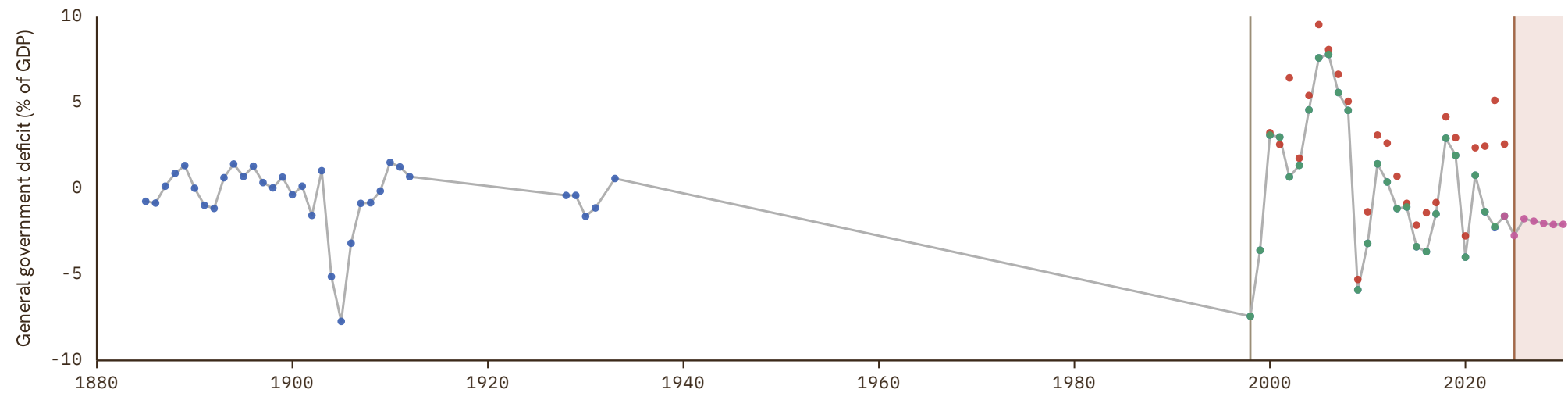
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1885 - 1933	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Rwanda

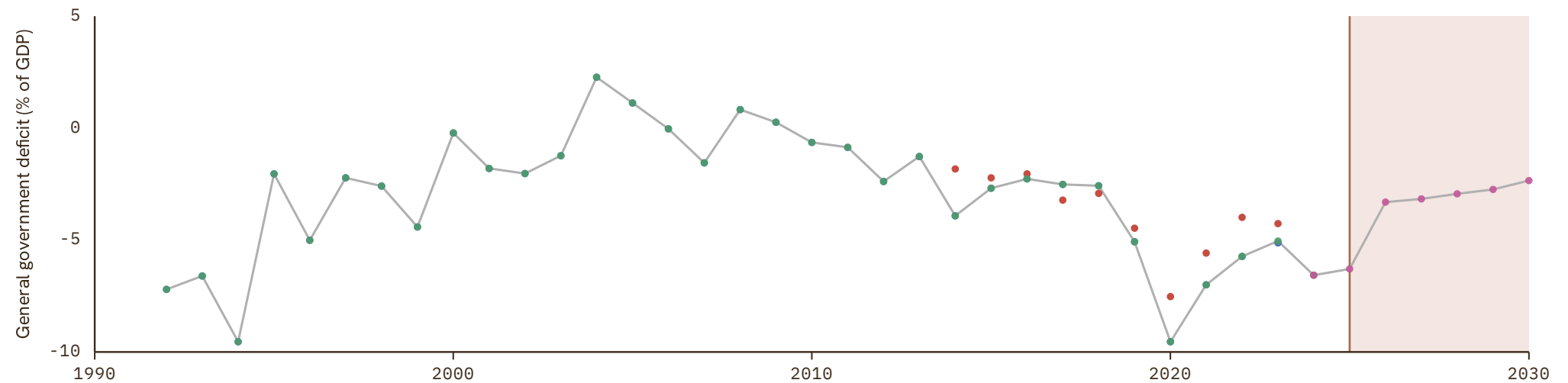
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1992-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Sao Tome and Principe

COVERAGE  
2000–2030

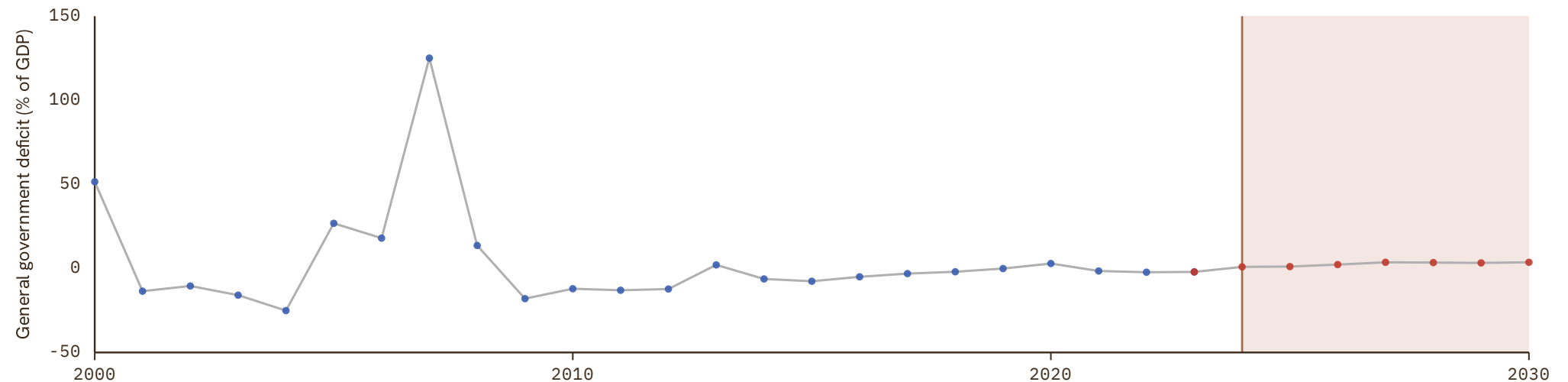
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Saudi Arabia

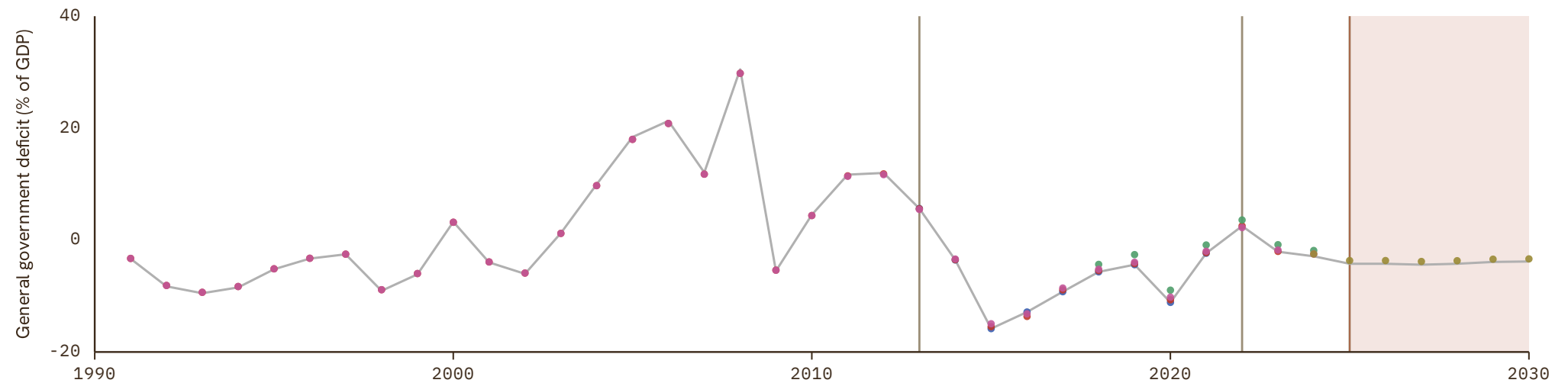
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1991-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMF
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Senegal

COVERAGE  
1994–2030

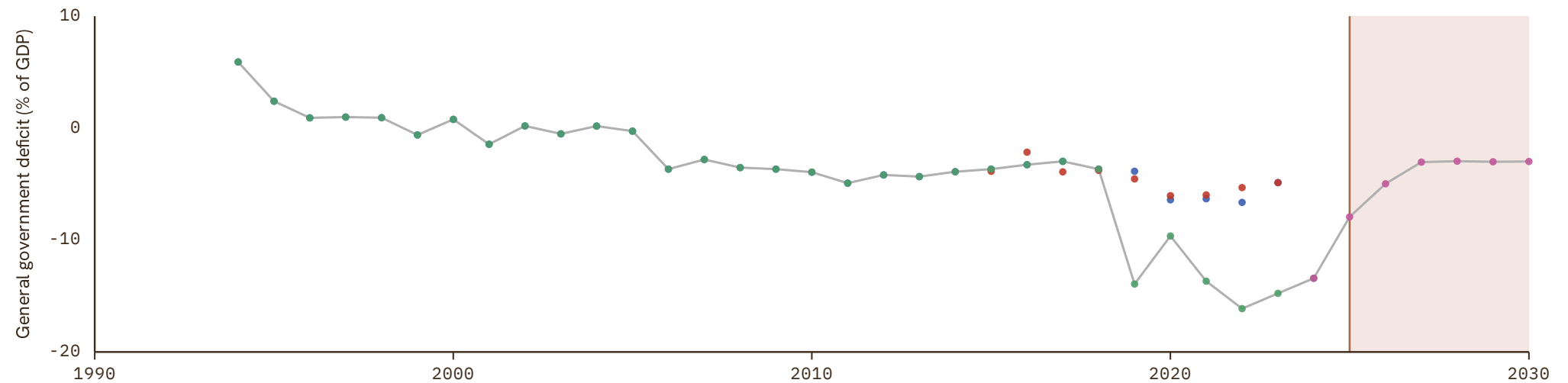
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Serbia

COVERAGE  
2000–2030

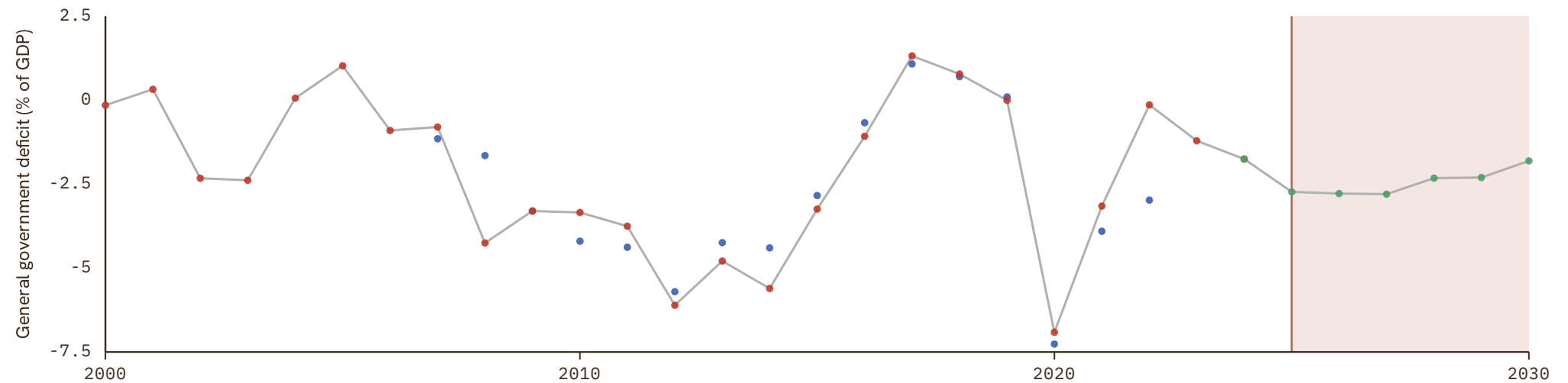
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Seychelles

COVERAGE  
1983-2030

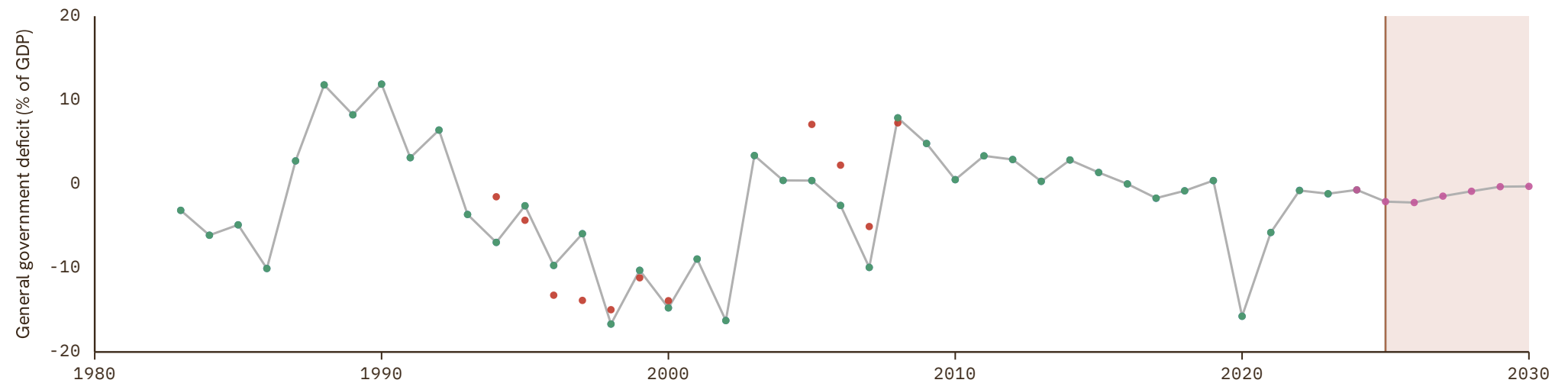
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Sierra Leone

COVERAGE  
2000-2030

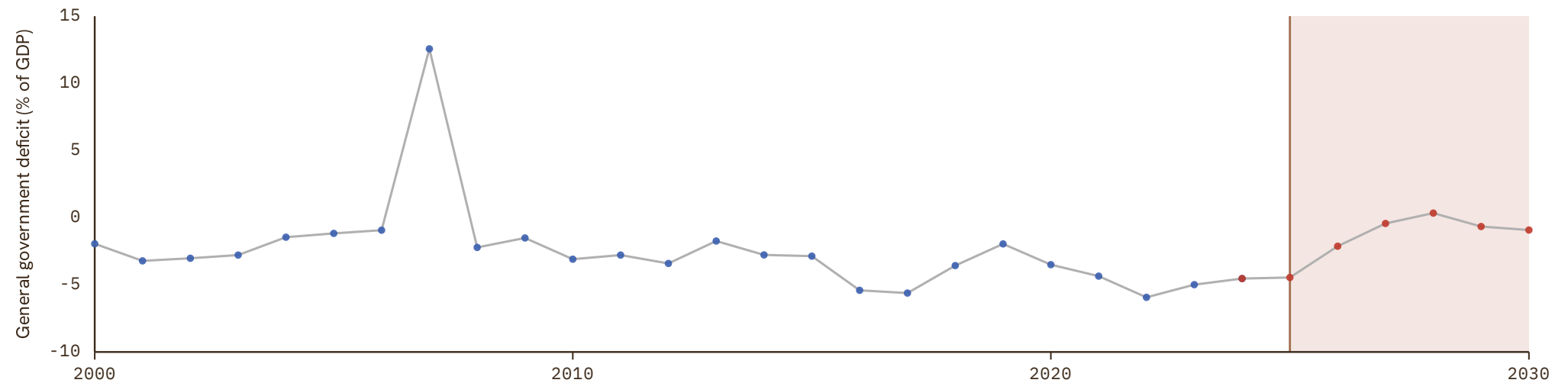
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Singapore

COVERAGE  
1972-2030

UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 
 GMD estimate
 
 Source change
 
● ADB
 
● IMF GFS
 
● IMF WEO
 
● IMF WEO forecast



# Slovakia

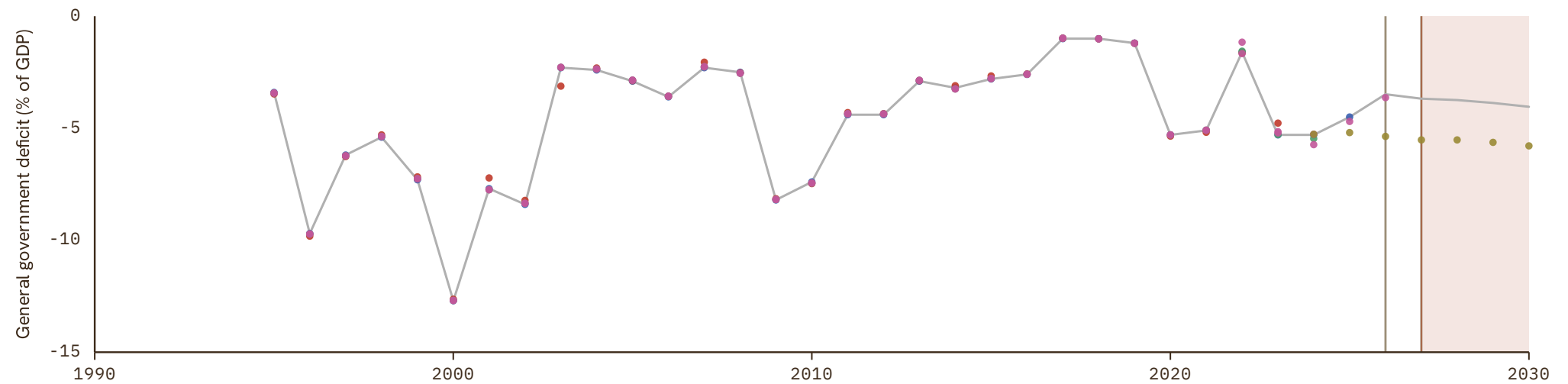
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1995–2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# Slovenia

COVERAGE  
1992–2030

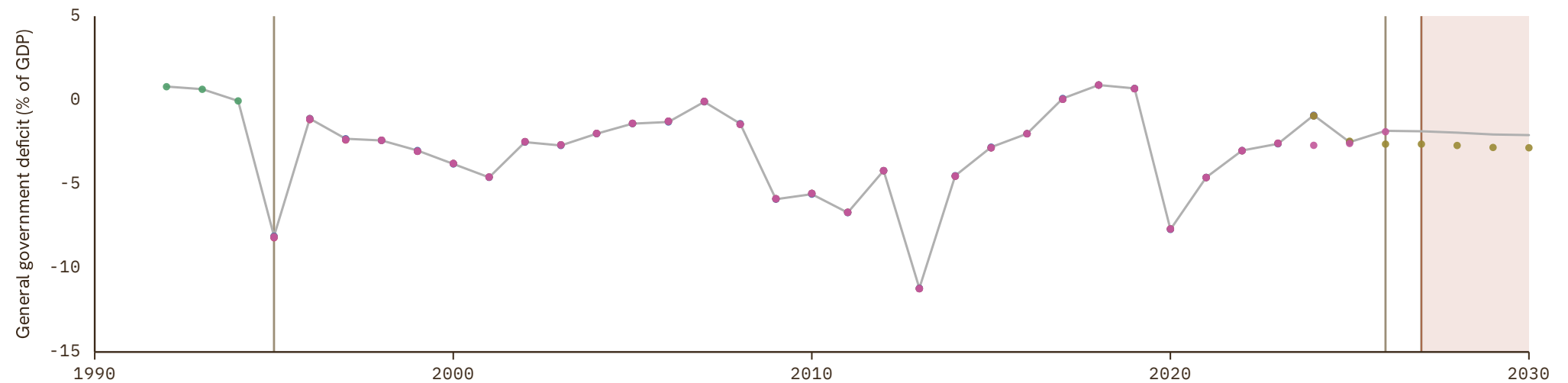
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	IMF GFS	1992 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Somalia

COVERAGE  
2013–2030

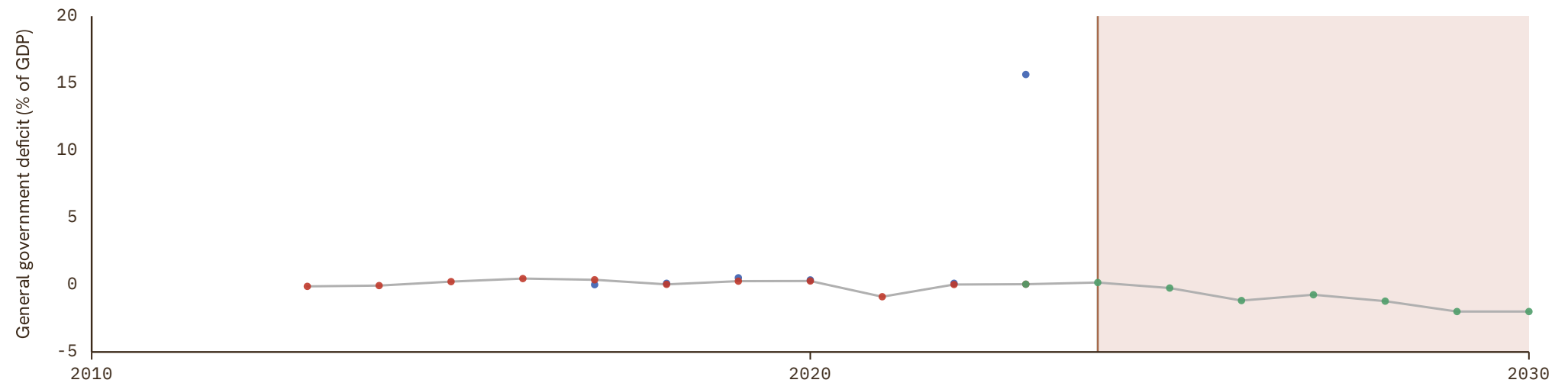
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# South Africa

COVERAGE  
1913–2030

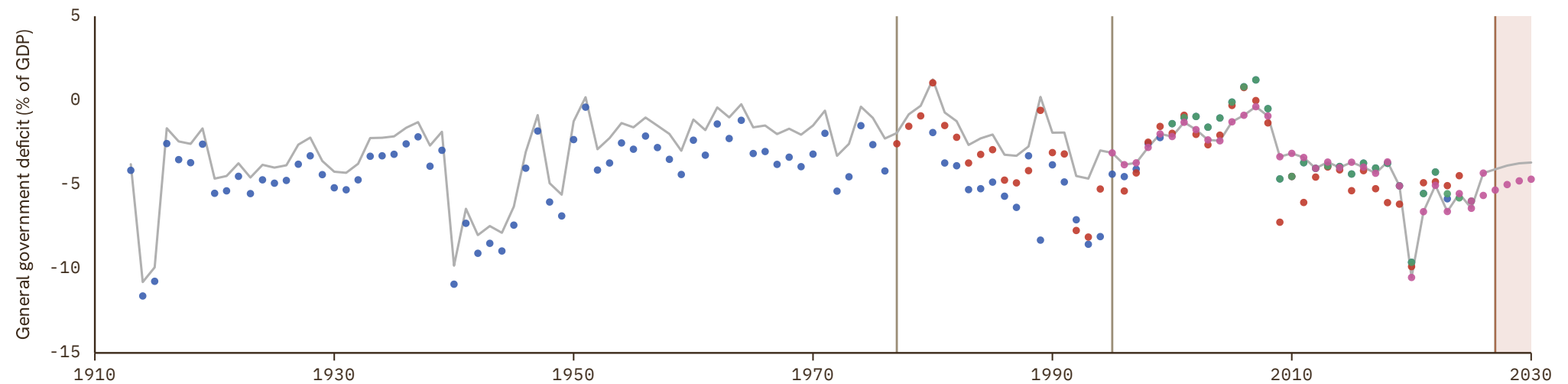
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1913 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	IMF GFS	1977 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO





# South Sudan

COVERAGE  
2011-2030

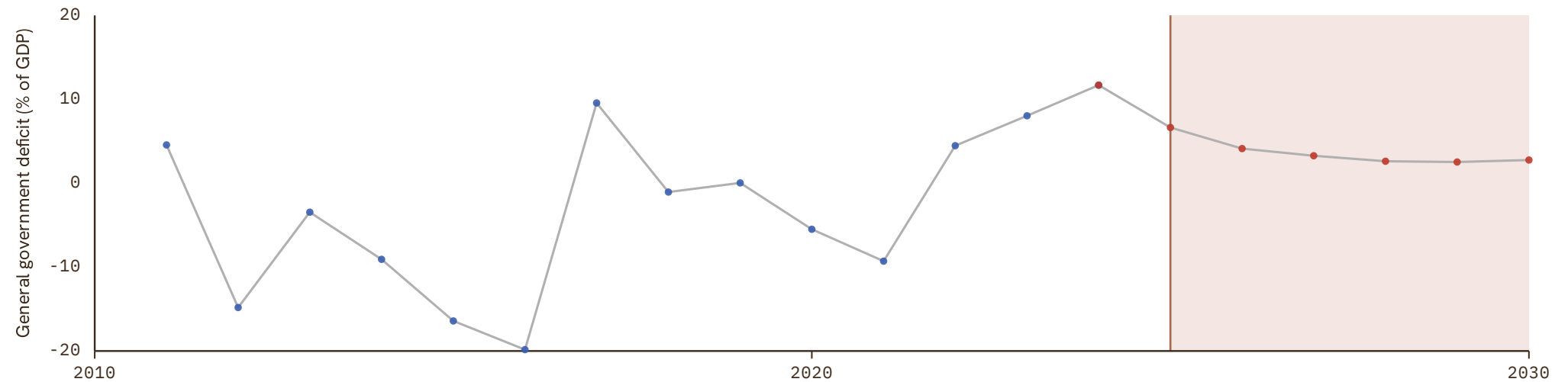
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Spain

COVERAGE  
1850–2030

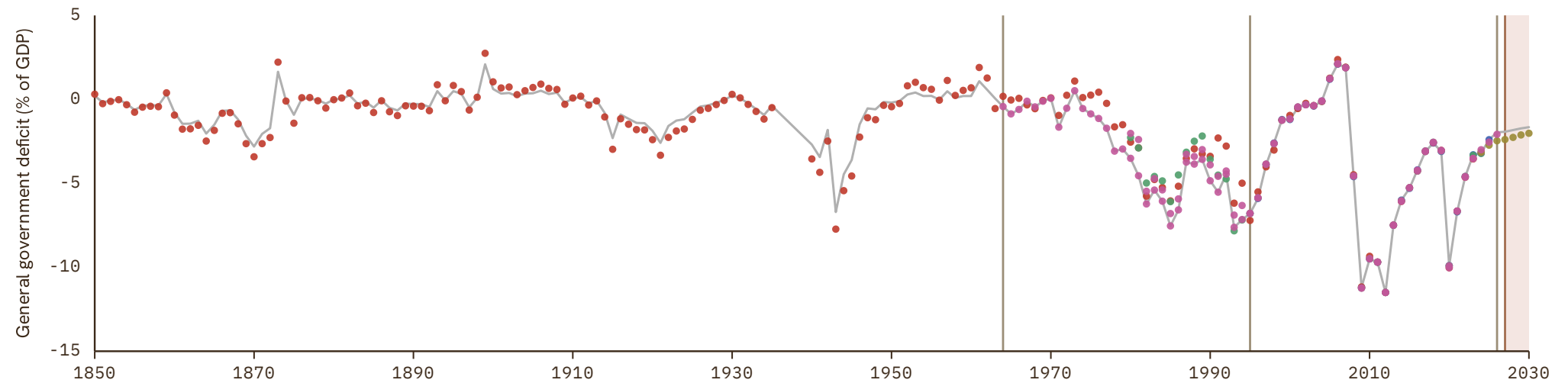
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1850 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	1964 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Eurostat (2025)</a>	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● OECD EO



# Sri Lanka

COVERAGE  
1990–2024

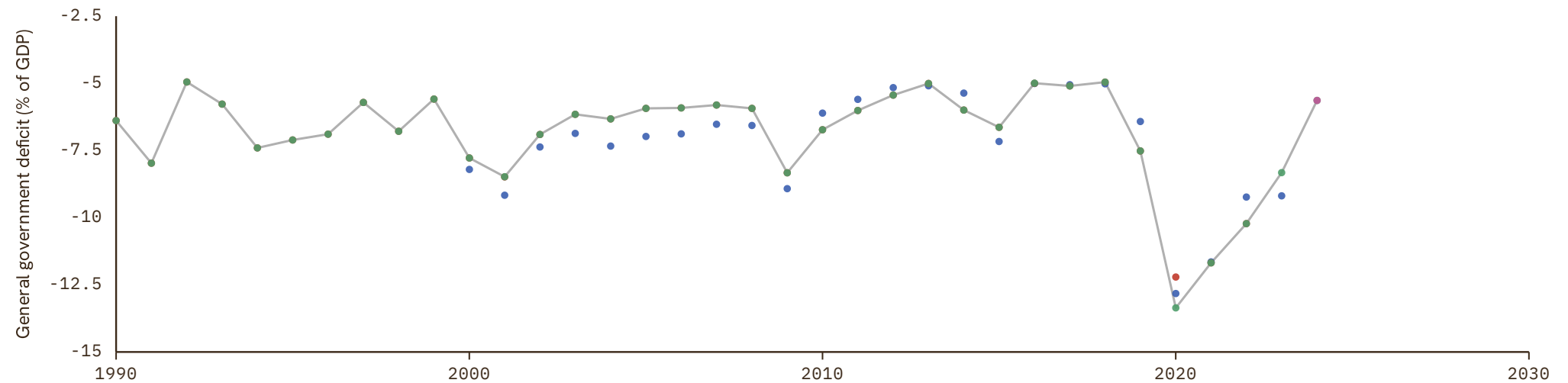
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate   ● ADB   ● IMF FPP   ● IMF WEO   ● IMF WEO forecast



# Sudan

COVERAGE  
1990–2030

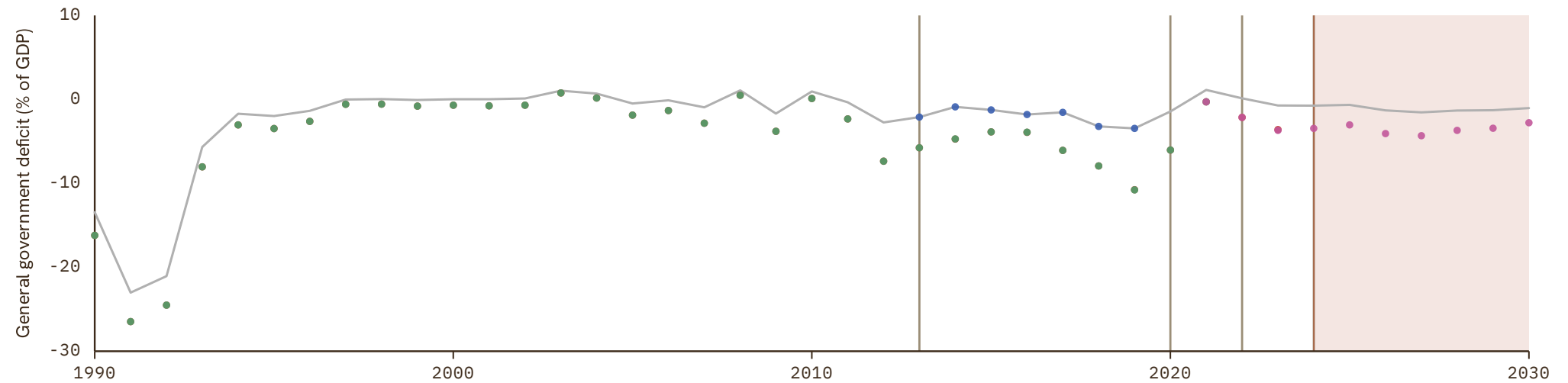
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2020 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● AMF  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Suriname

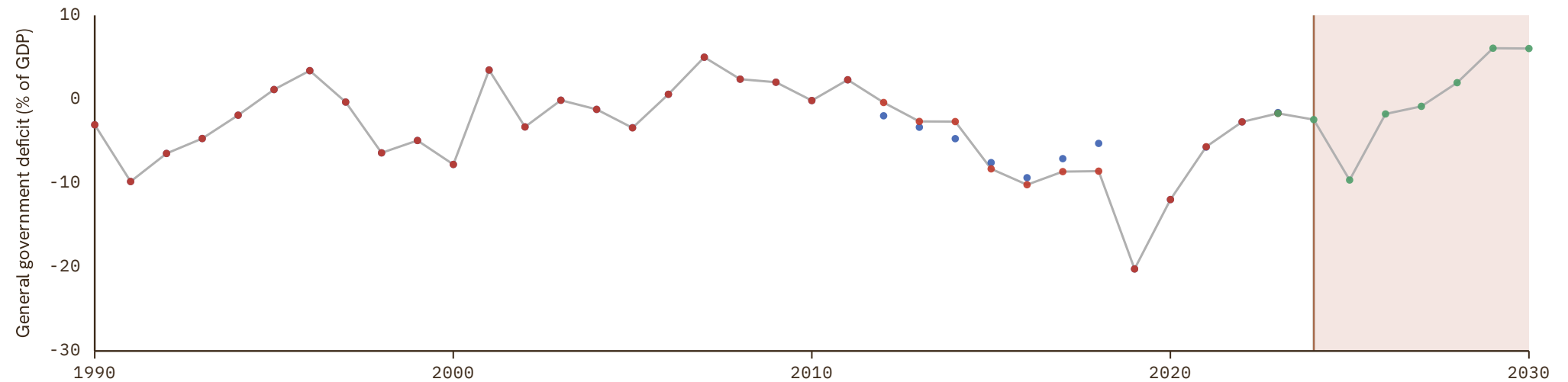
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1990–2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Sweden

COVERAGE  
1800–2030

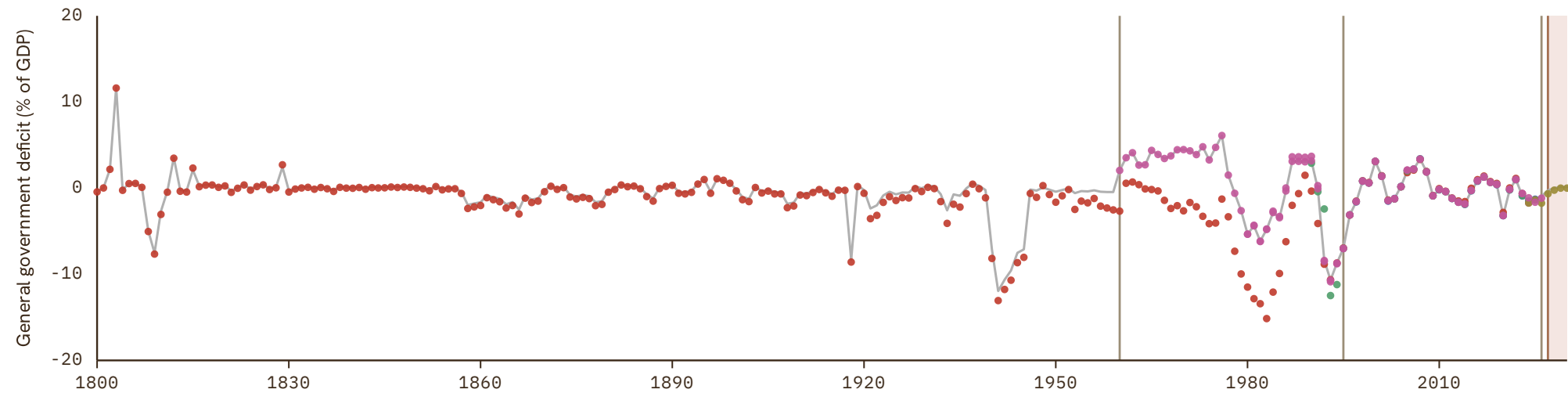
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
 | Source change  
 ● EUS  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● OECD EO



# Switzerland

COVERAGE  
1899–2030

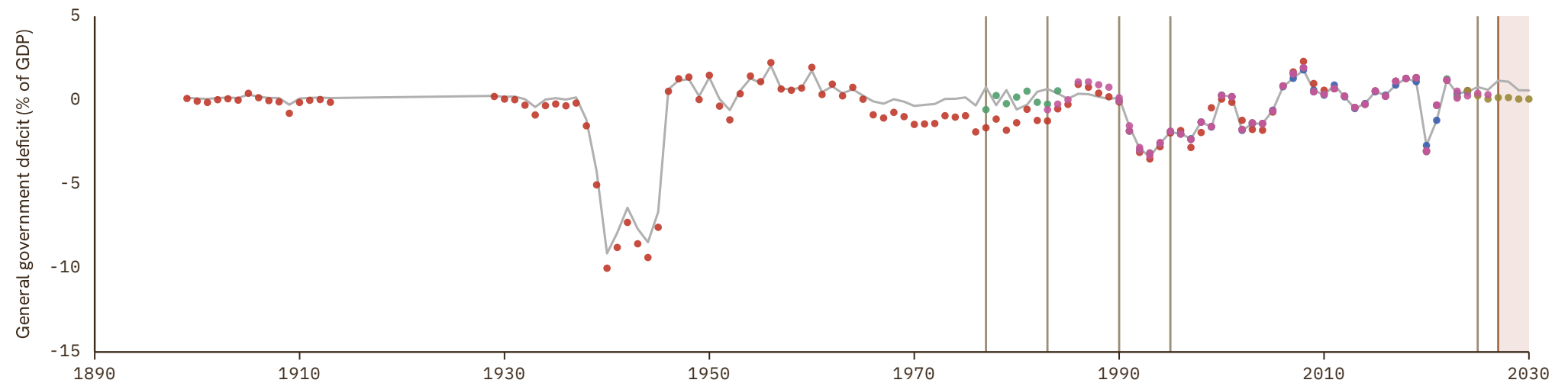
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1899 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1977 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1983 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2025 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# Syria

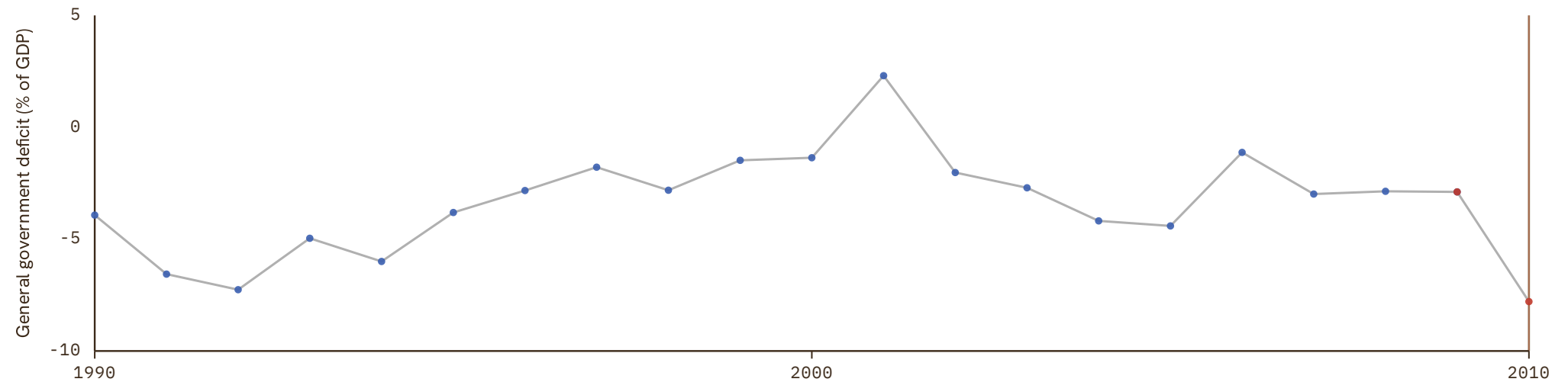
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1990–2010 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2010 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Taiwan

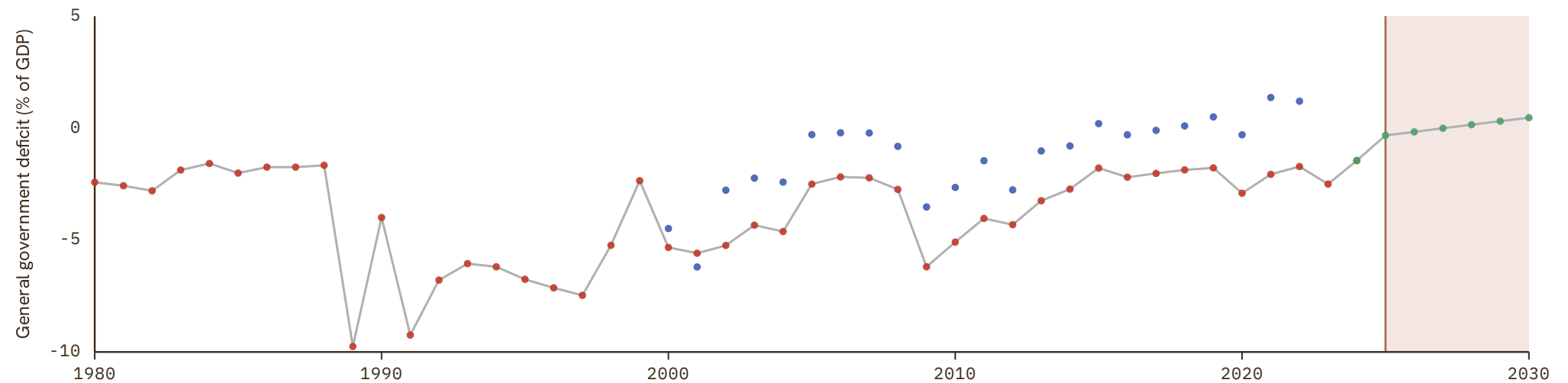
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1980-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Tajikistan

COVERAGE  
1998-2030

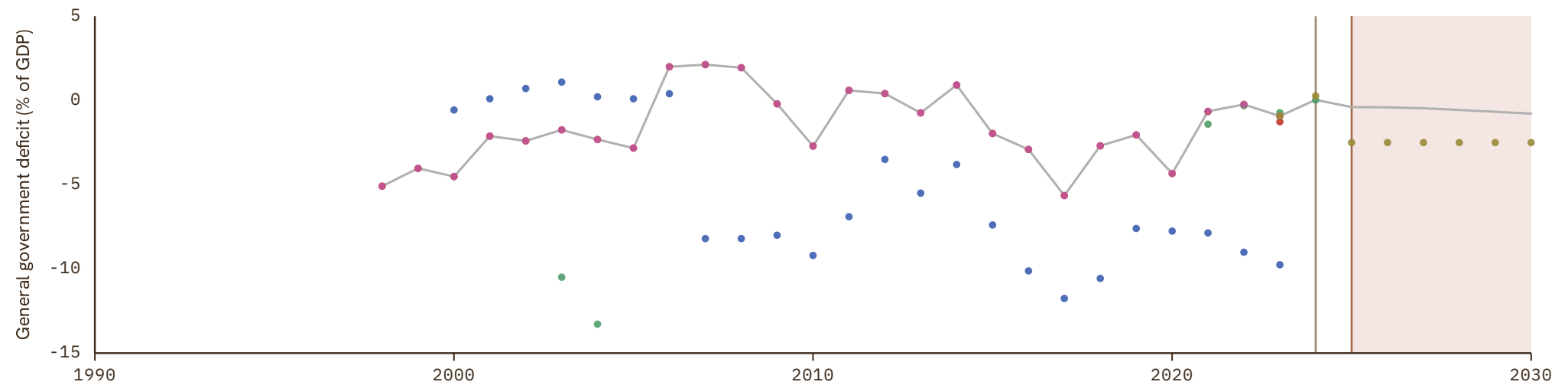
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Tanzania

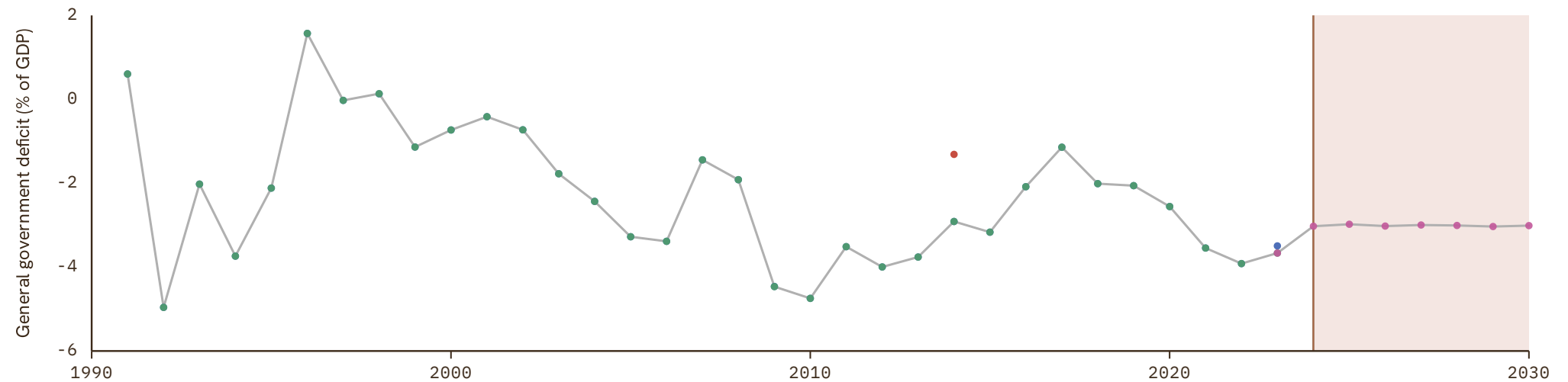
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1991-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Thailand

COVERAGE  
1953–2030

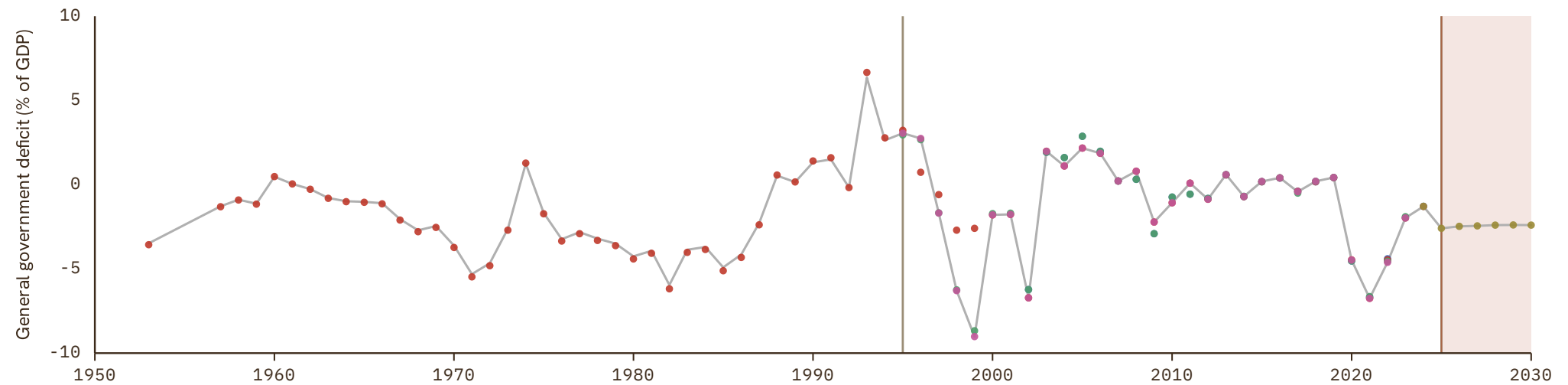
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1953 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 
 GMD estimate
 
 Source change
 
● ADB
 
● IMF FPP
 
● IMF GFS
 
● IMF WEO
 
● IMF WEO forecast



# Timor-Leste

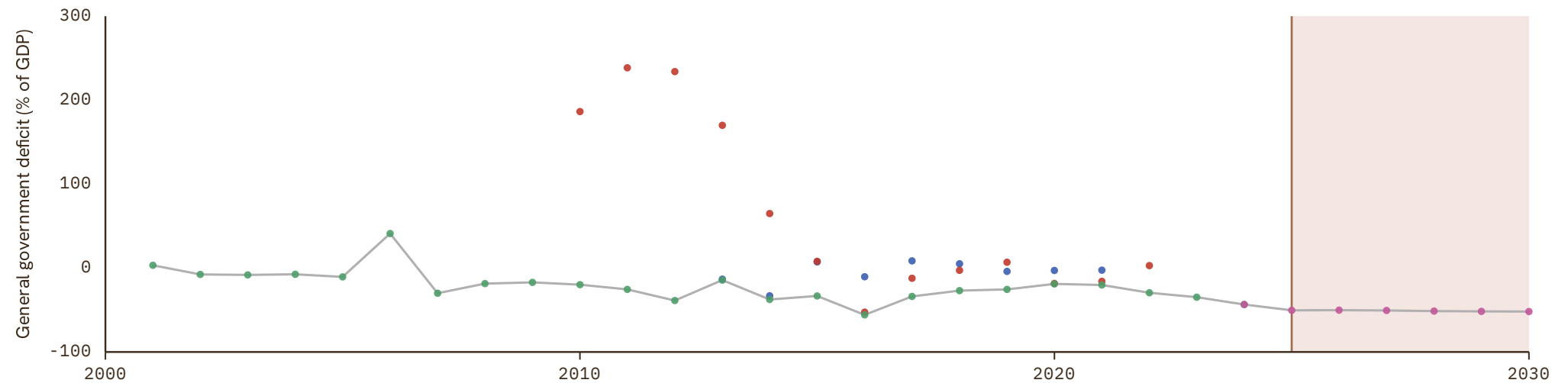
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2001-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast





# Trinidad and Tobago

COVERAGE  
1988-2030

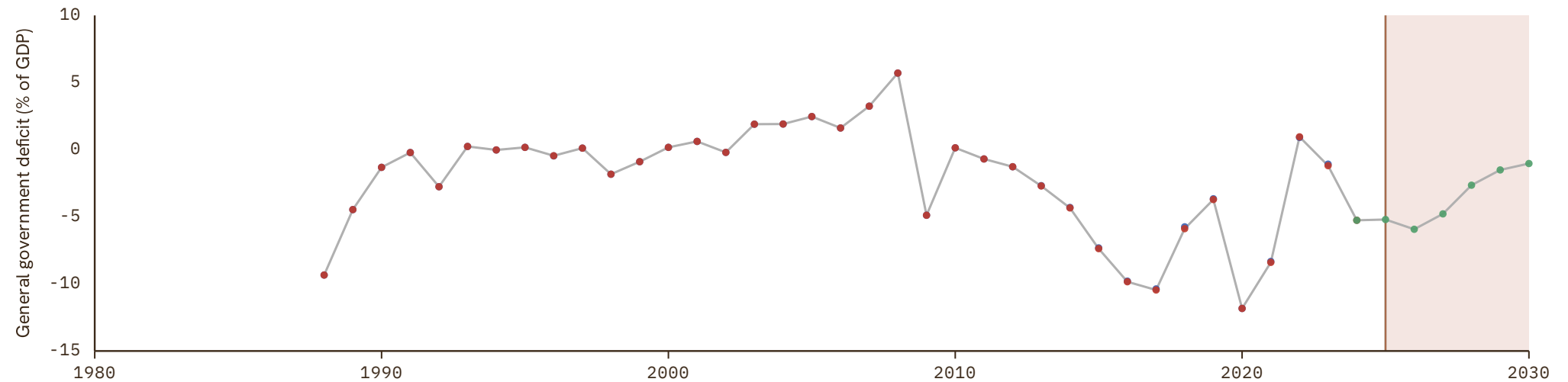
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Tunisia

COVERAGE  
1991-2030

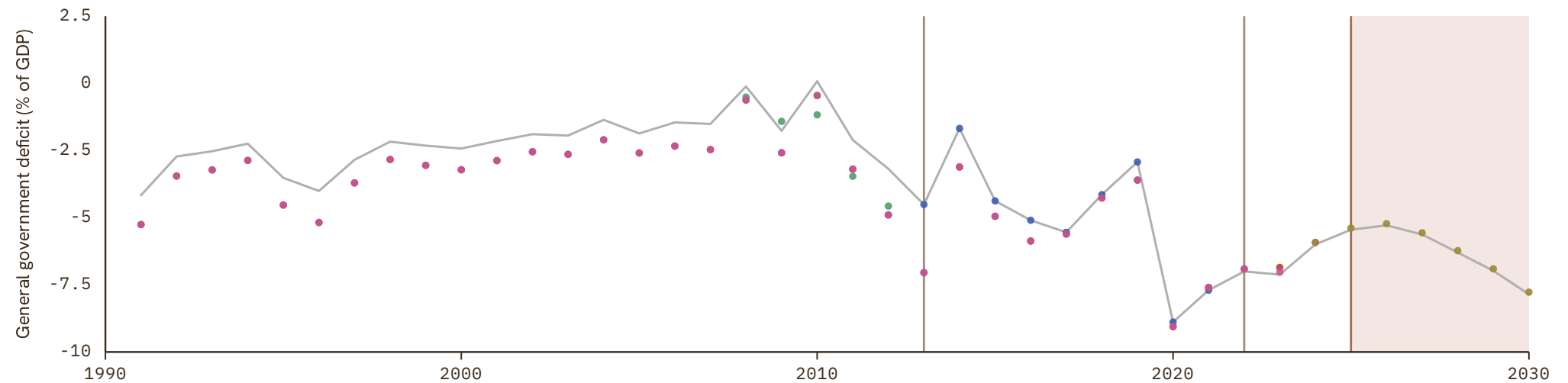
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● AMF  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Turkey

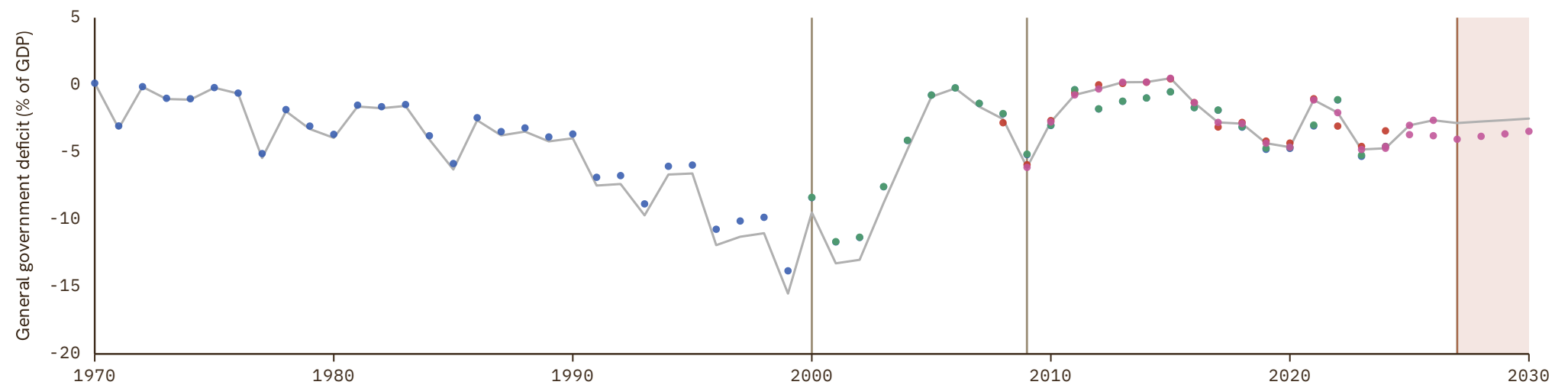
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1970-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1970 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	2000 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	OECD EO	2009 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



# Turkmenistan

COVERAGE  
1997-2030

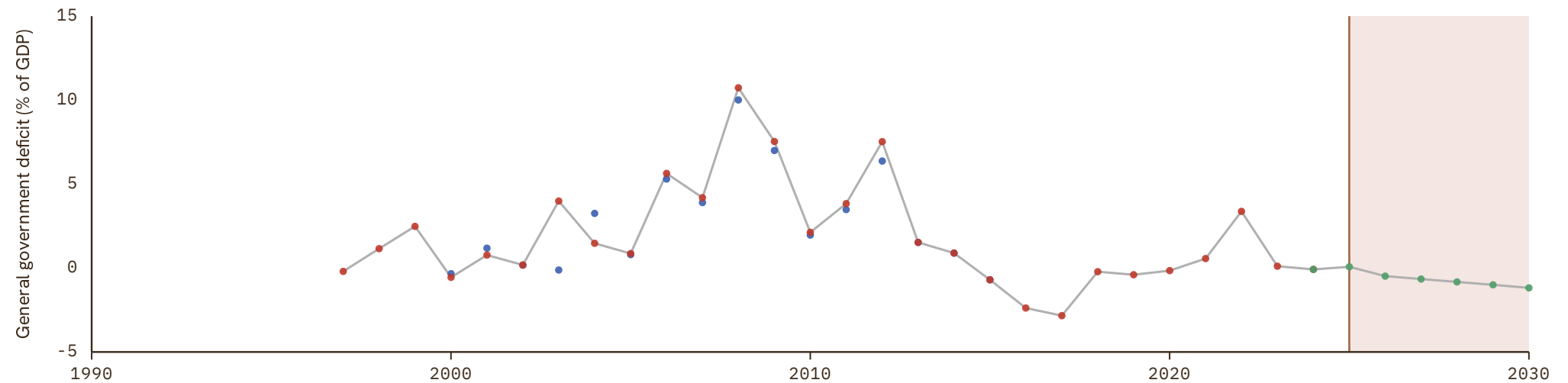
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Uganda

COVERAGE  
1997-2030

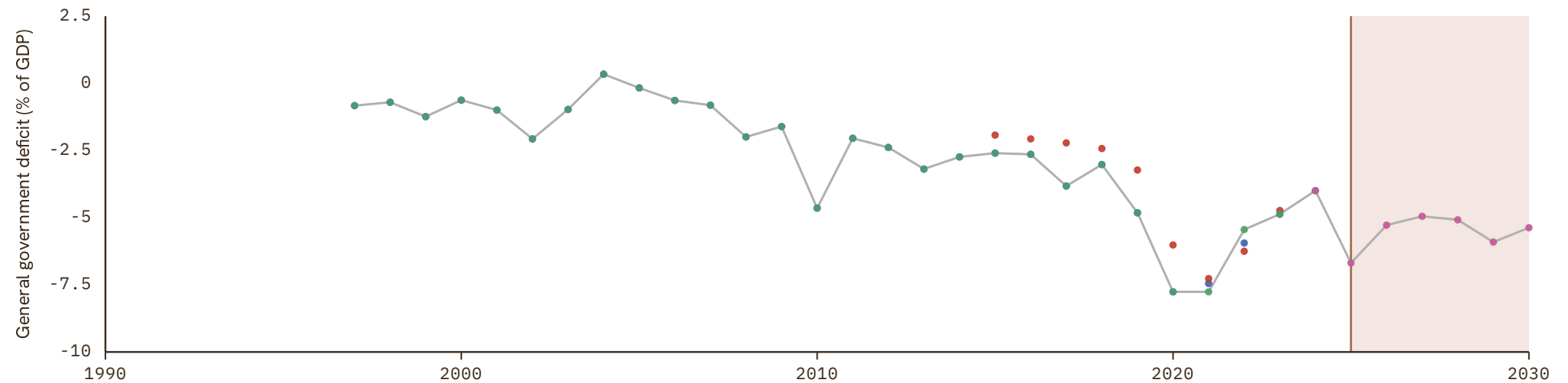
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Ukraine

COVERAGE  
1995–2030

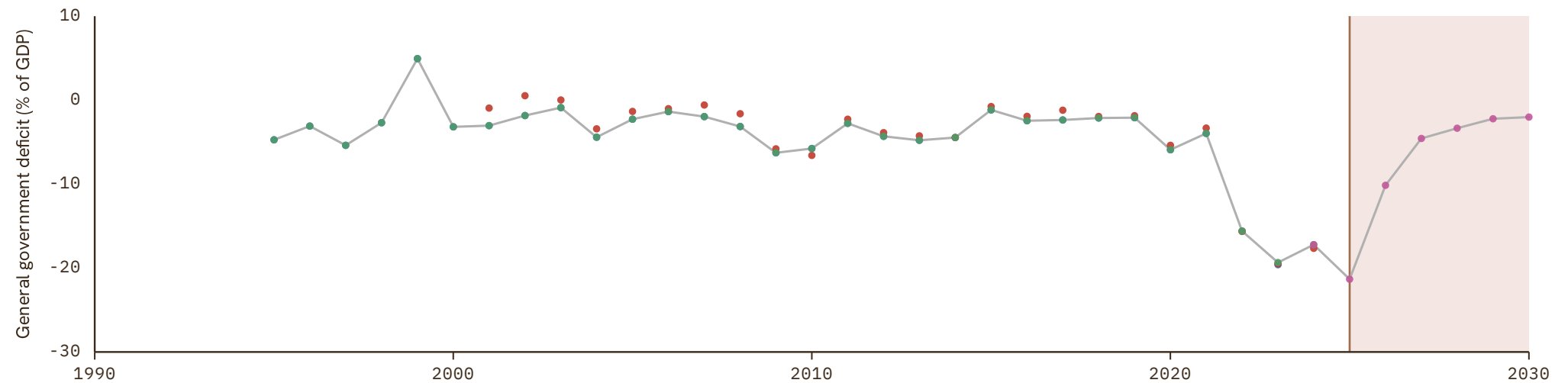
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# United Arab Emirates

COVERAGE  
1991–2030

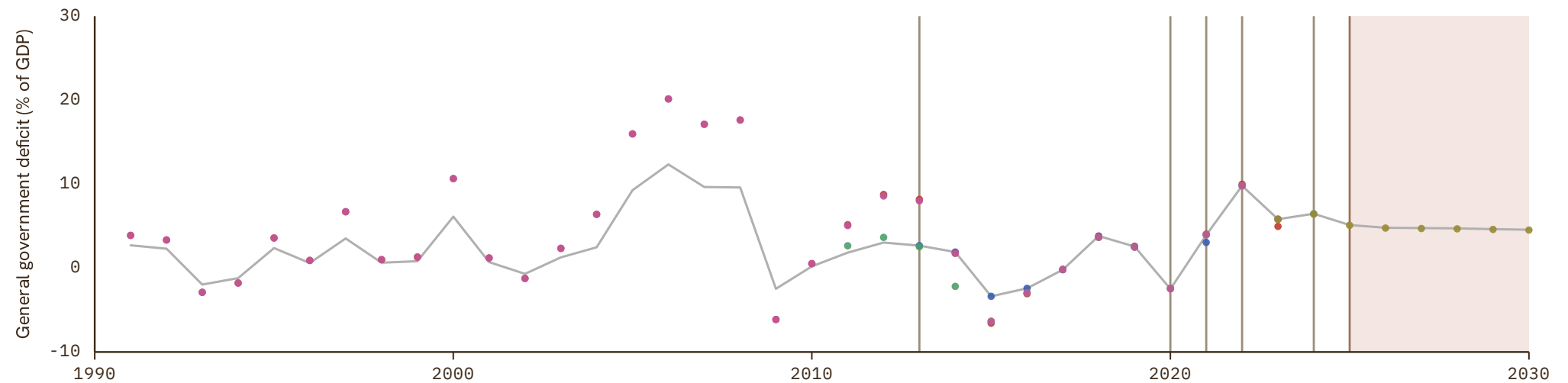
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2020 - 2020	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2021 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# United Kingdom

COVERAGE  
1700-2030

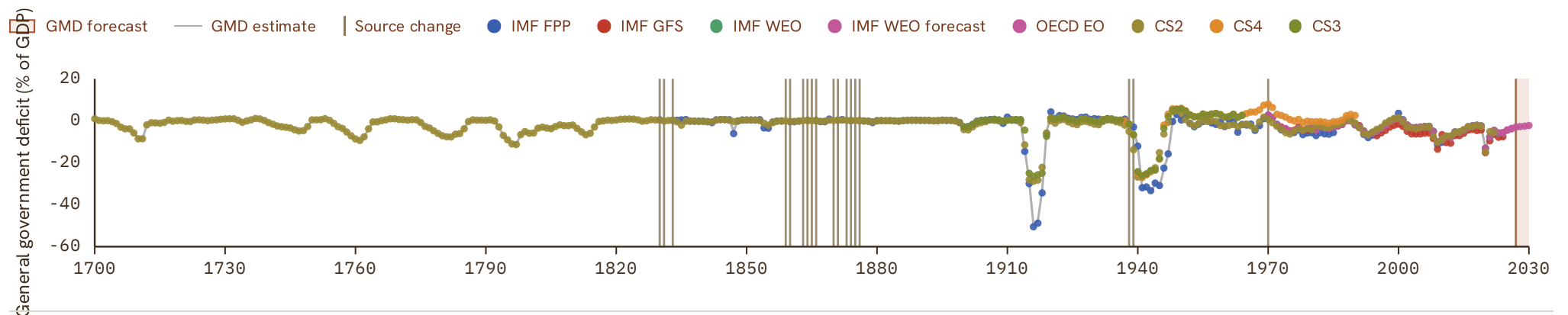
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1700 - 1829	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1830 - 1830	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1831: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1831 - 1832	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1833: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1833 - 1858	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1859: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1859 - 1859	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1860 - 1862	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1863 - 1863	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1864: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1864 - 1864	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1865: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1865 - 1865	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1866: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1866 - 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 100%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1870 - 1870	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1871 - 1872	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1873: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1873 - 1873	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1874: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1874 - 1874	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1875 - 1875	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1876: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1876 - 1937	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1938 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1939 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series



# United States

COVERAGE  
1800–2030

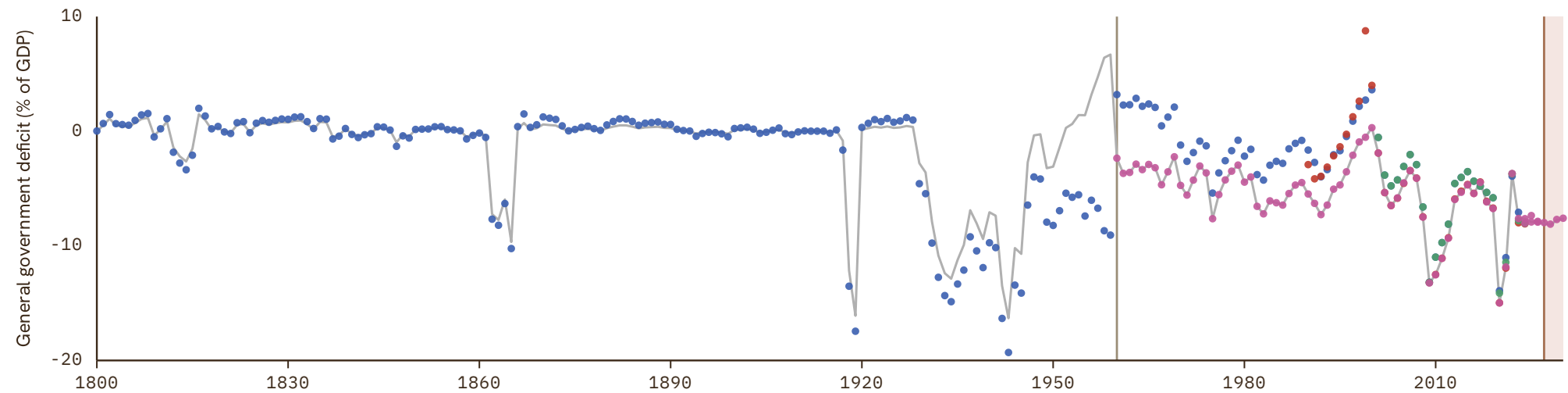
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



# Uruguay

COVERAGE  
1972-2030

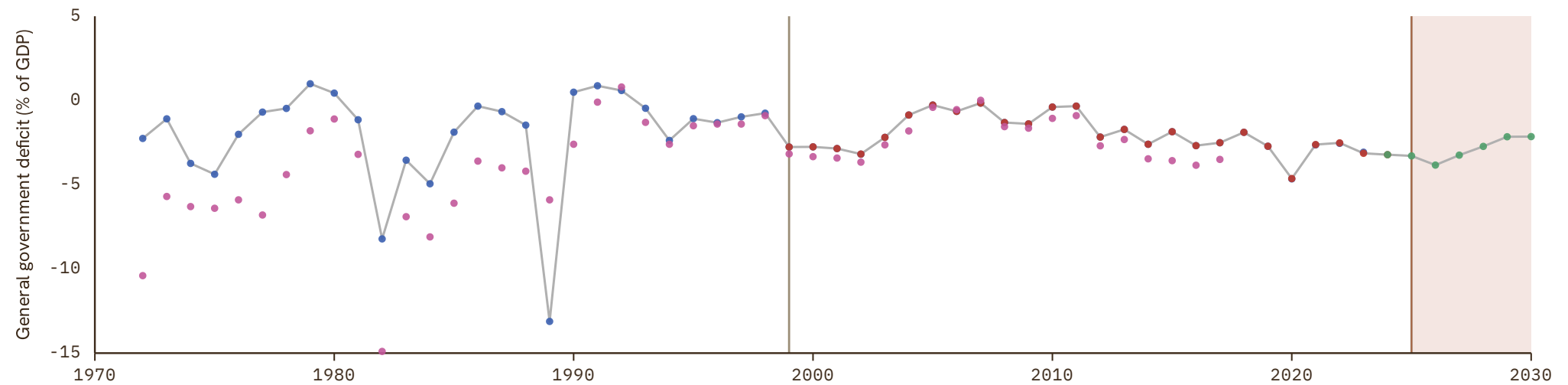
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1972 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast  
 ● MAFHOLA



# Uzbekistan

COVERAGE  
1992-2030

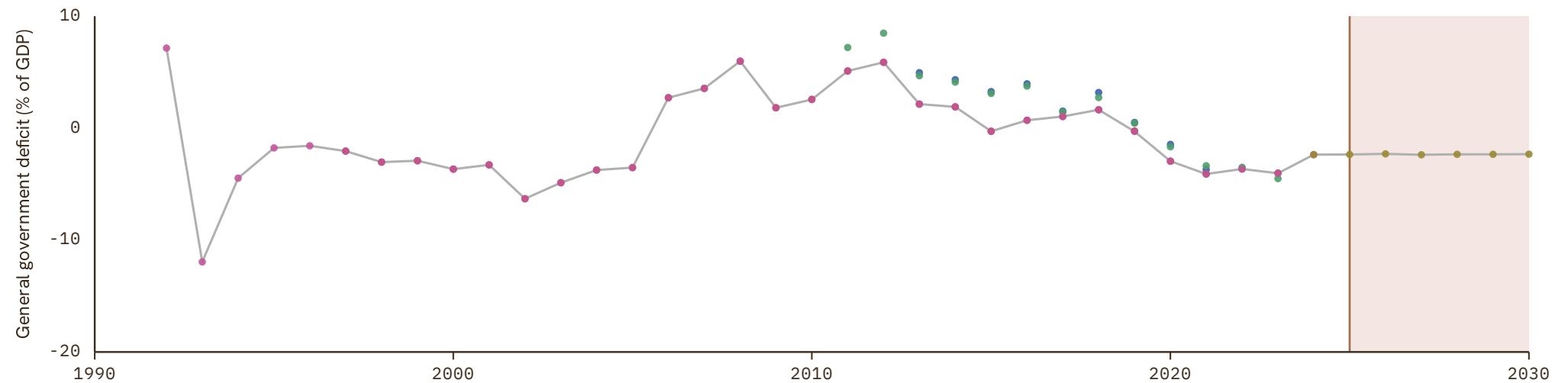
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Venezuela

COVERAGE  
1921-2024

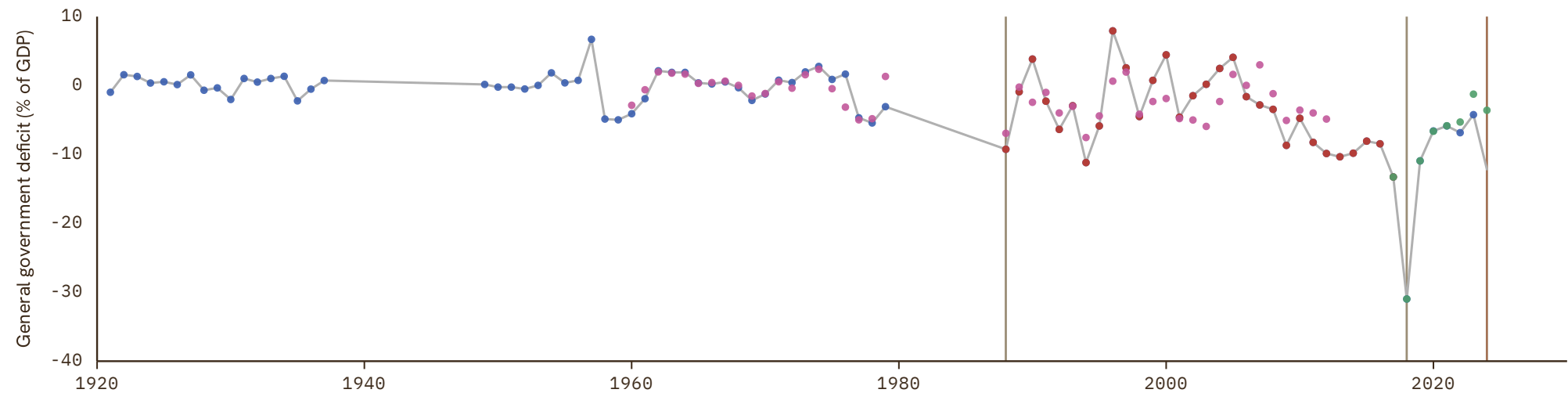
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1921 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2018 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● MAFHOLA



# Vietnam

COVERAGE  
1998–2030

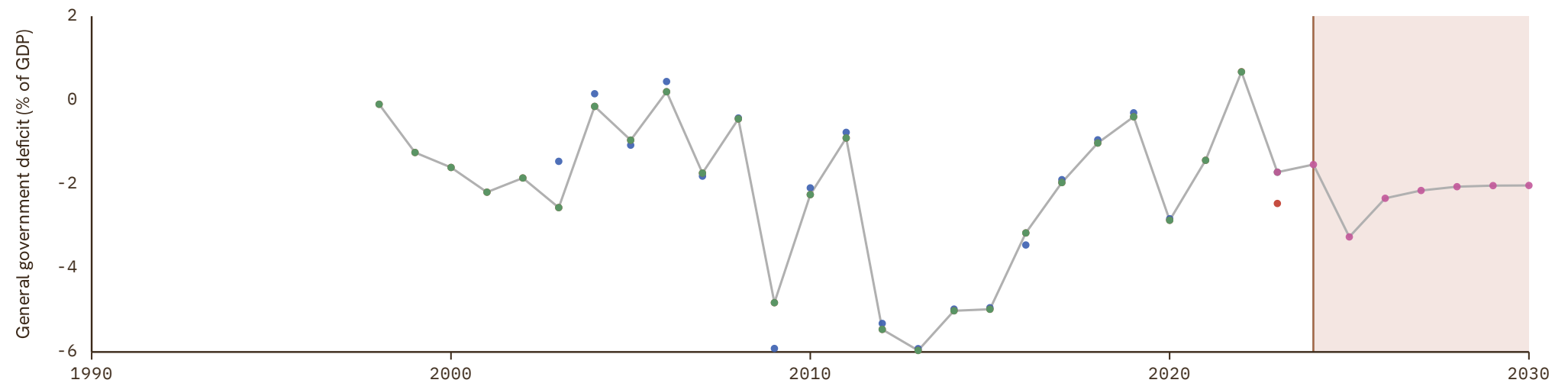
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Yemen

COVERAGE  
1990-2030

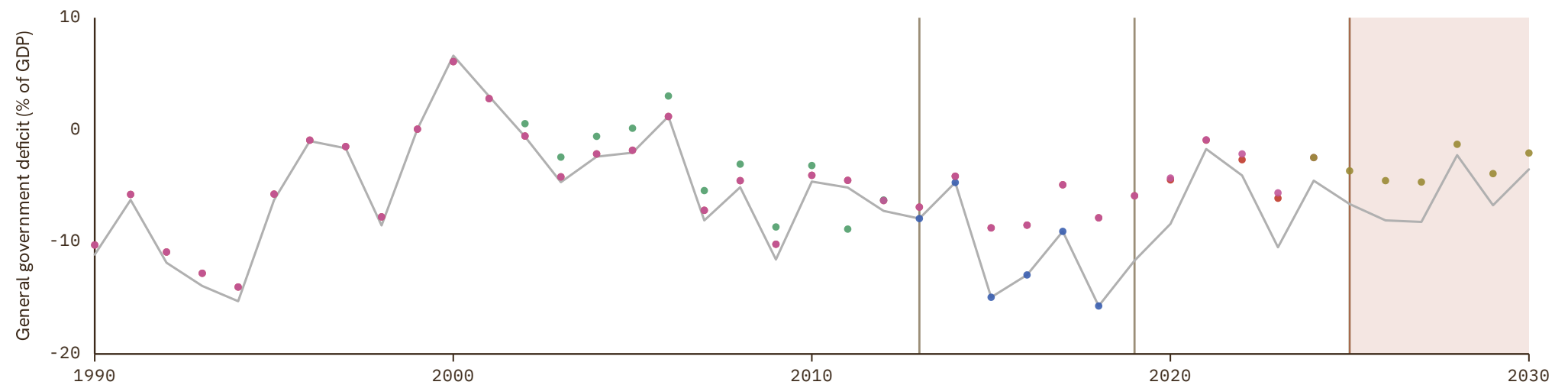
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2019 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● AMF  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Zambia

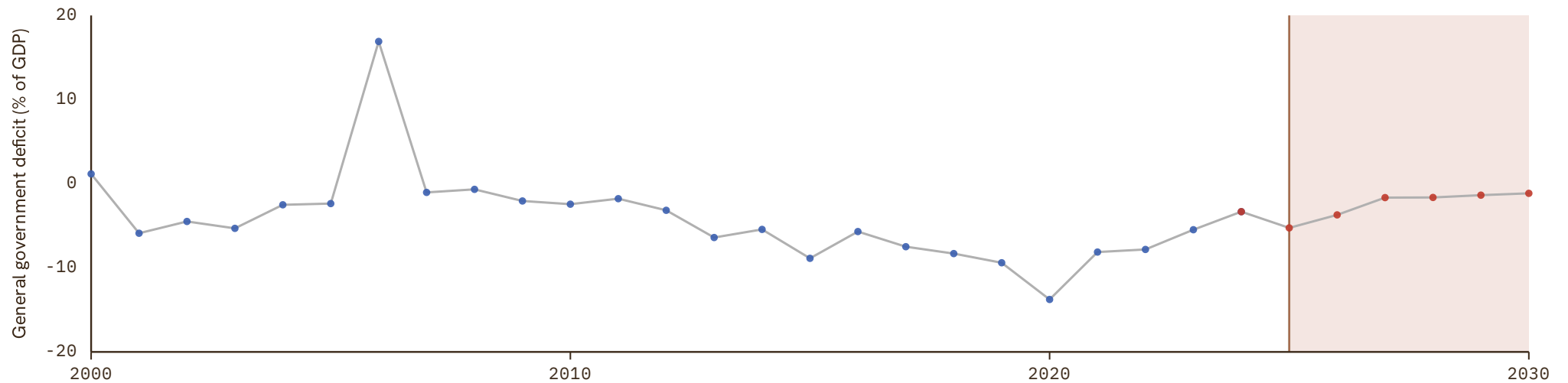
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2000-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Zimbabwe

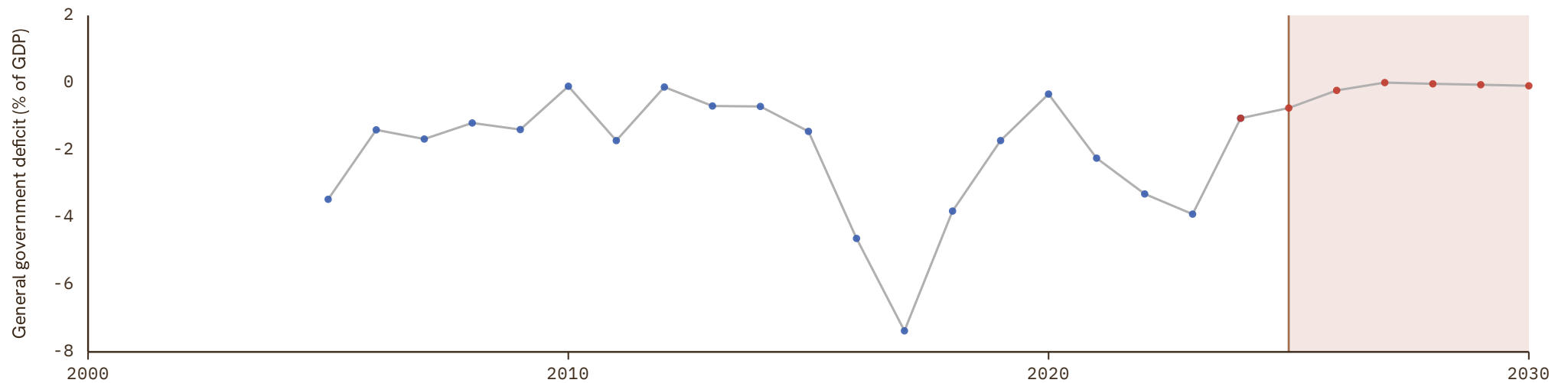
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2005-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Andorra

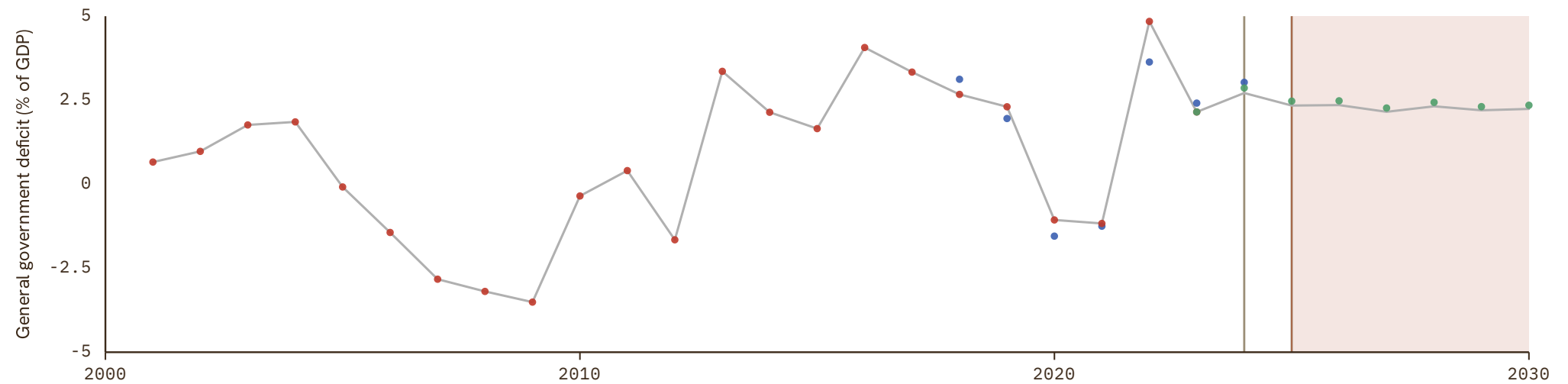
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2001-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Antigua and Barbuda

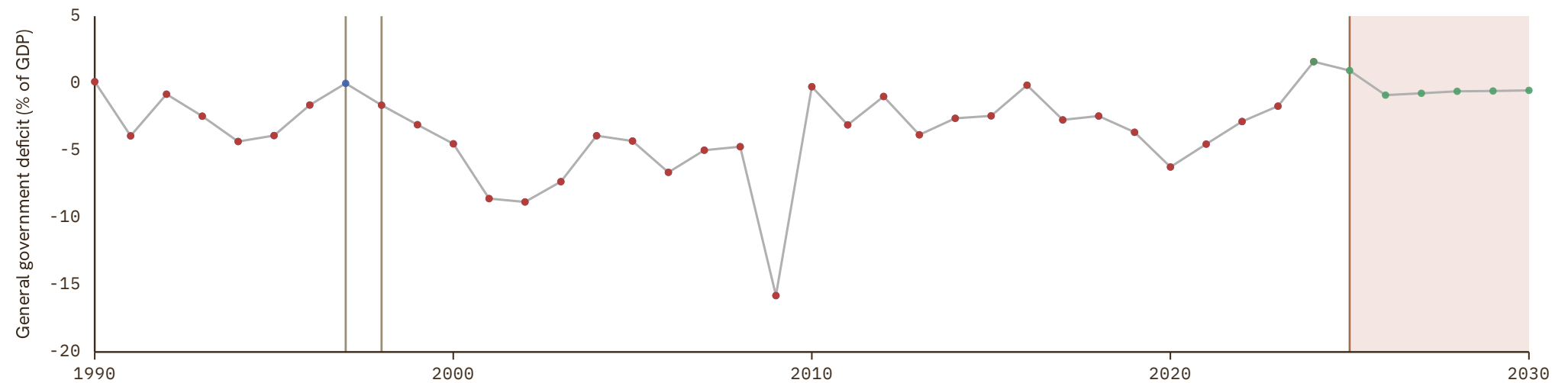
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1990–2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1990 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	1997 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Aruba

COVERAGE  
1995–2030

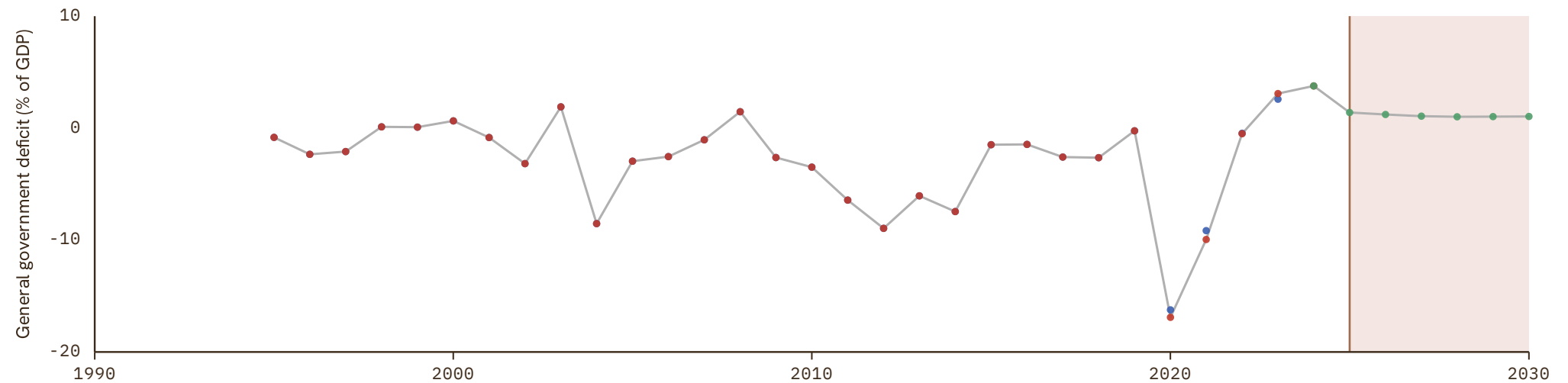
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Comoros

COVERAGE  
1984-2030

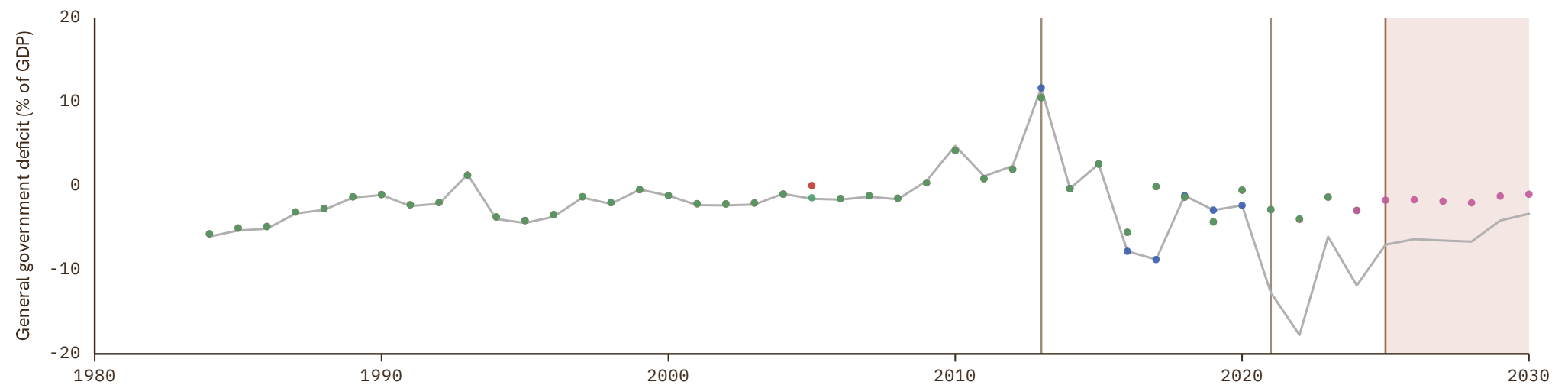
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1984 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Cook Islands

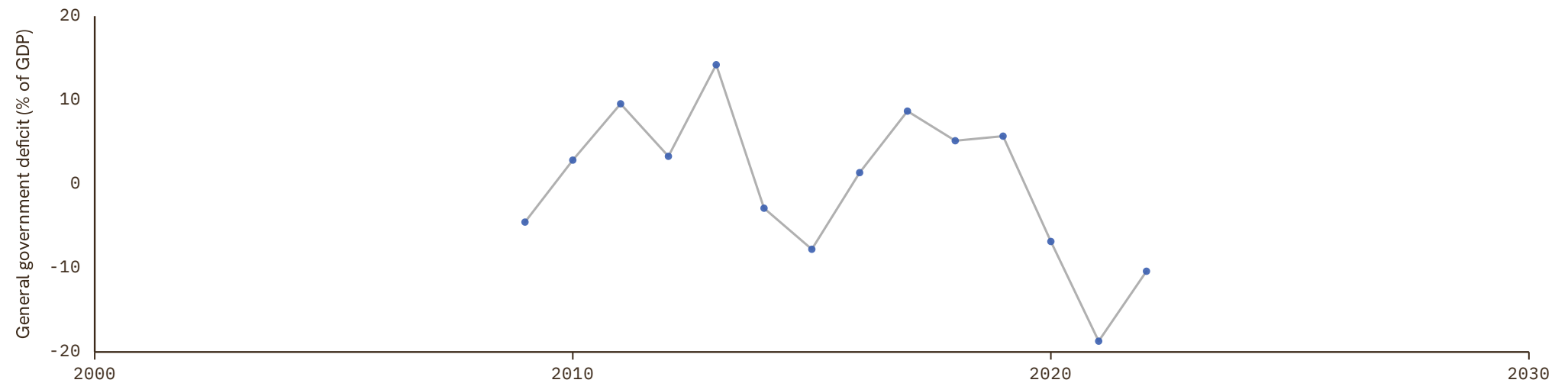
COVERAGE  
2009–2022UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

## 2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● ADB



# Kiribati

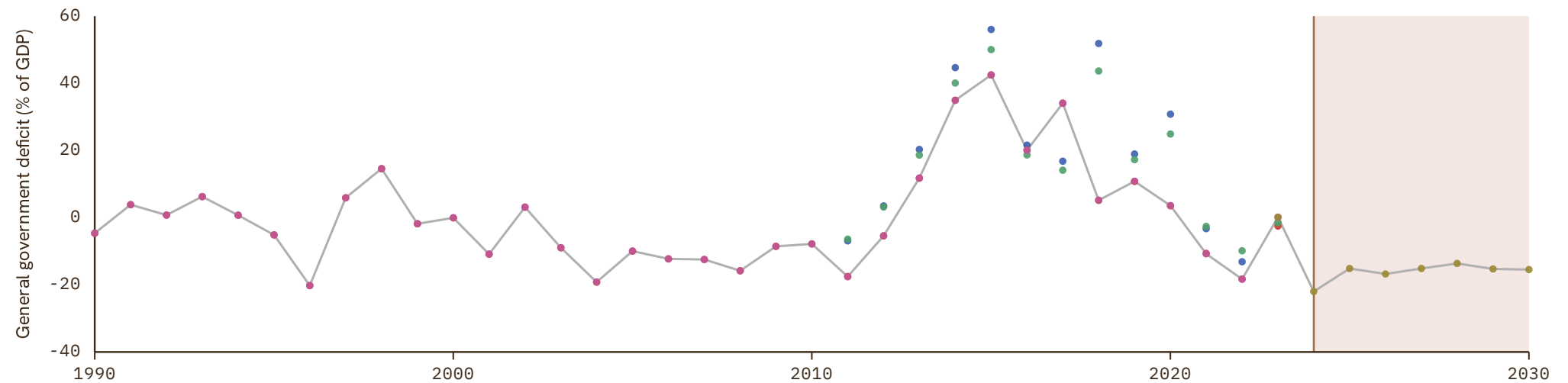
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1990-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Kosovo

COVERAGE  
2000–2030

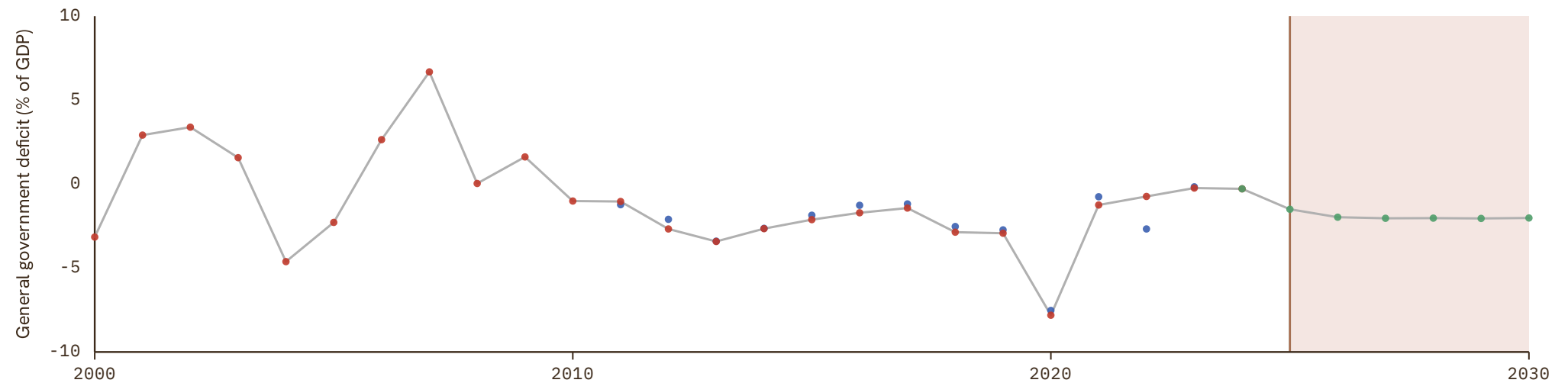
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Liechtenstein

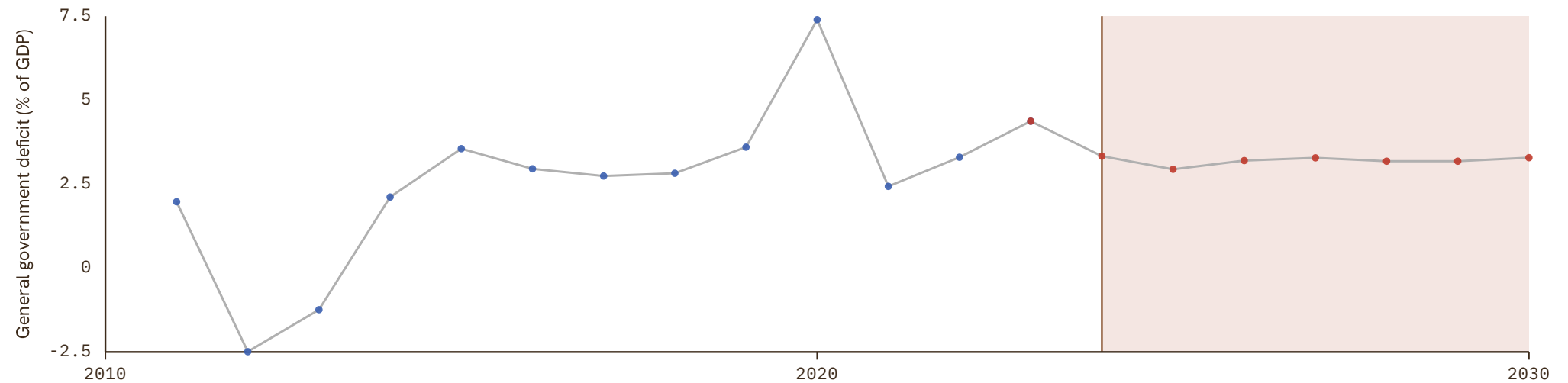
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2011-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Macau

COVERAGE  
2001-2030

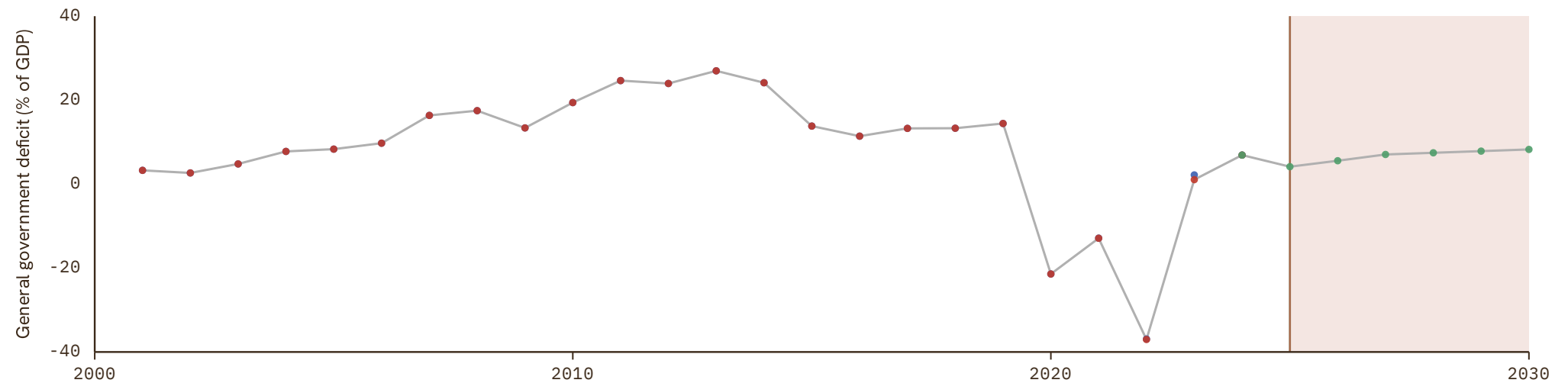
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Marshall Islands

COVERAGE  
1997-2030

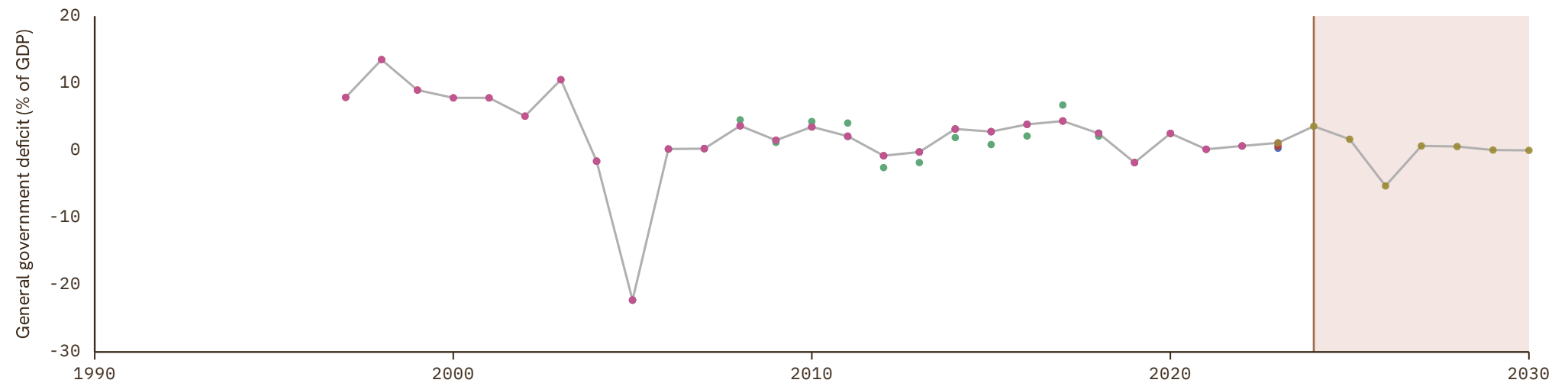
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Micronesia (Federated States of)

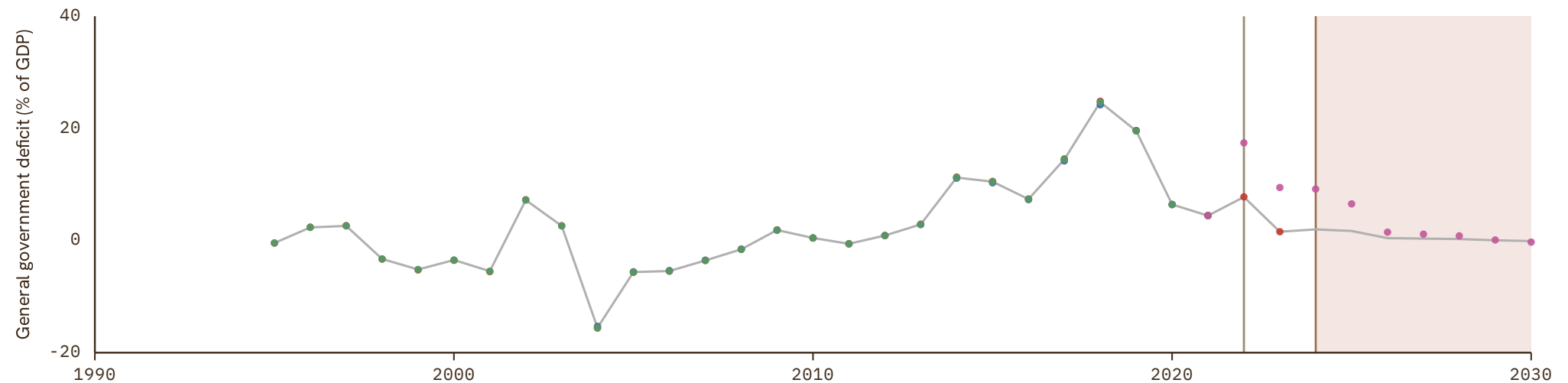
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1995-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025)</a>	IMF WEO	1995 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)</a>	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Nauru

COVERAGE  
2005–2030

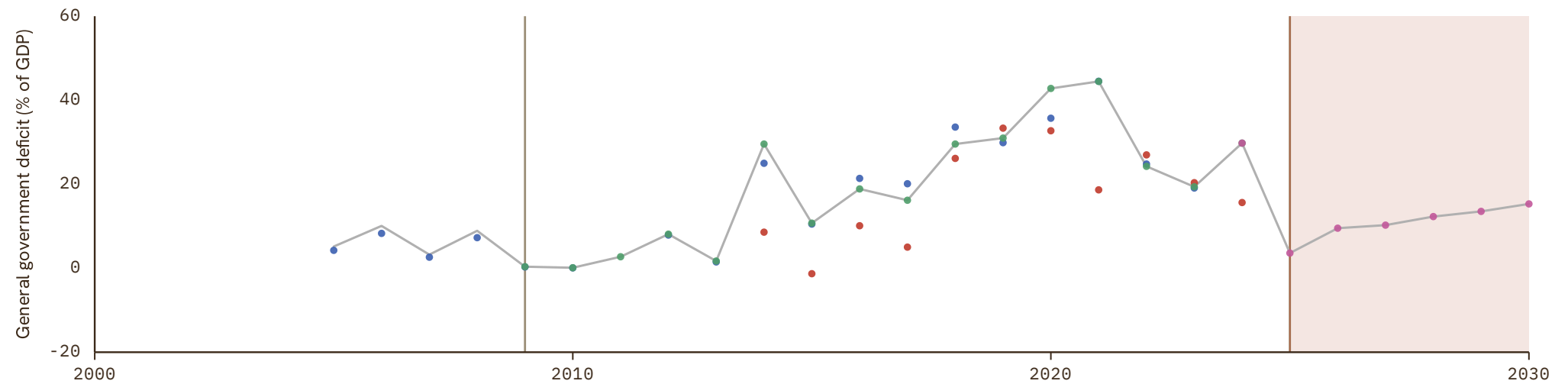
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2005 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Palau

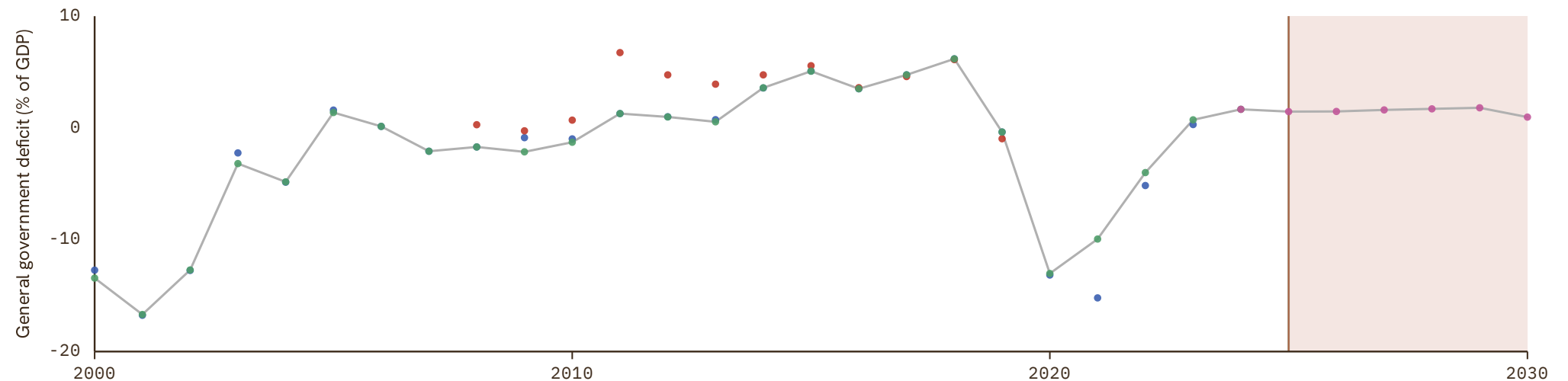
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2000-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Saint Kitts and Nevis

COVERAGE  
1980-2030

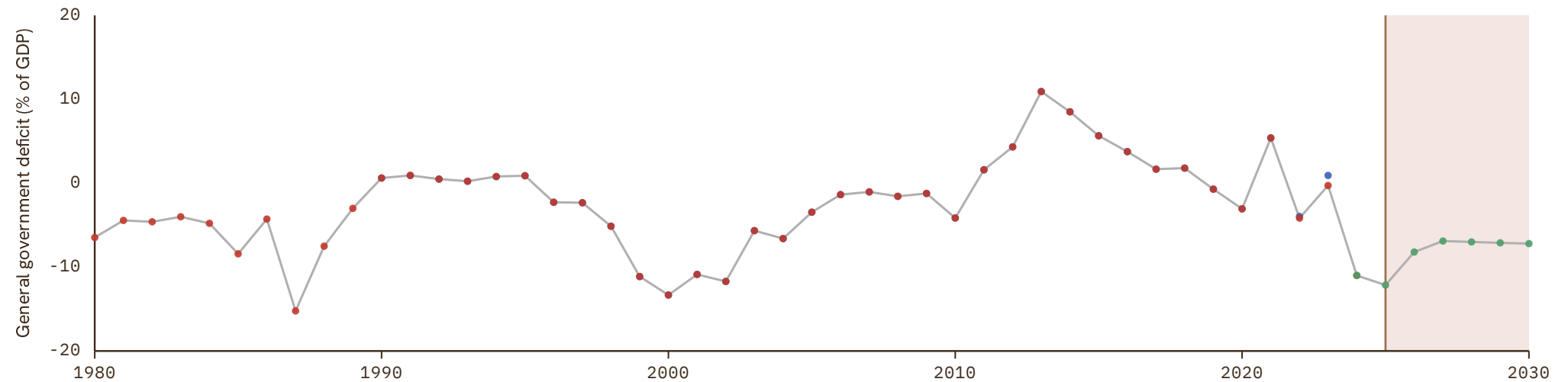
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Saint Lucia

COVERAGE  
1985-2030

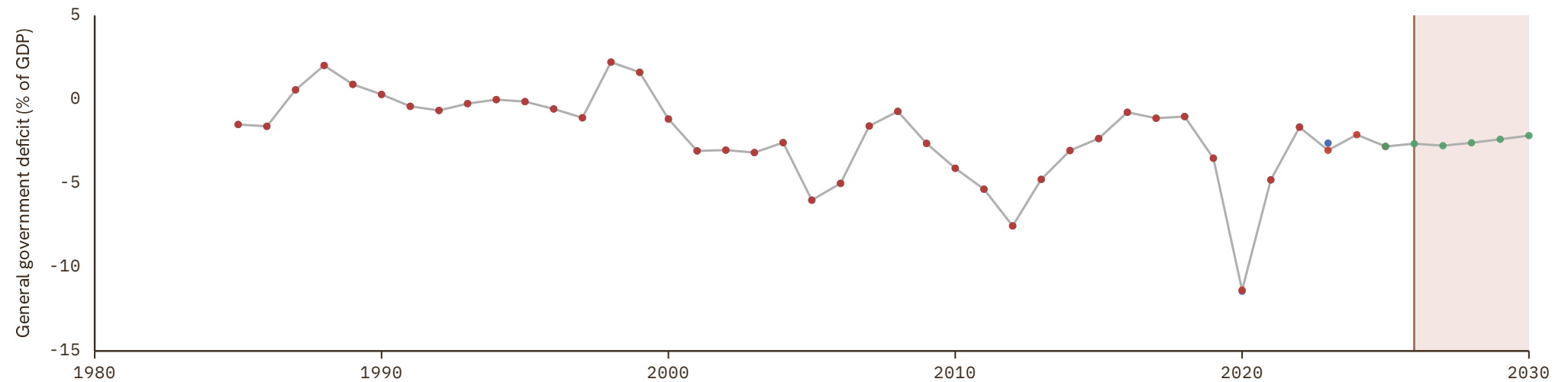
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

COVERAGE  
1980-2030

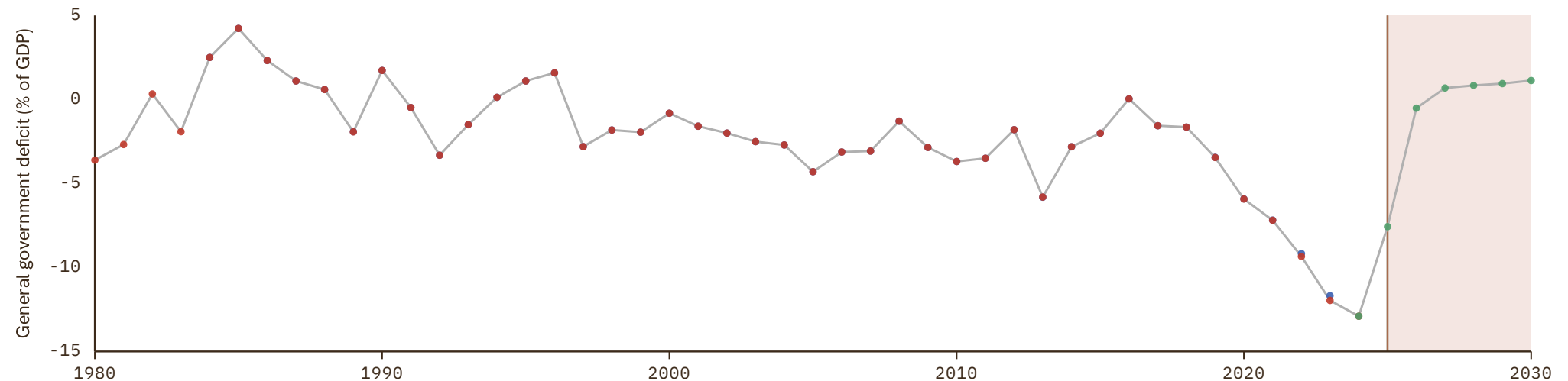
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● IMF FPP  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Samoa

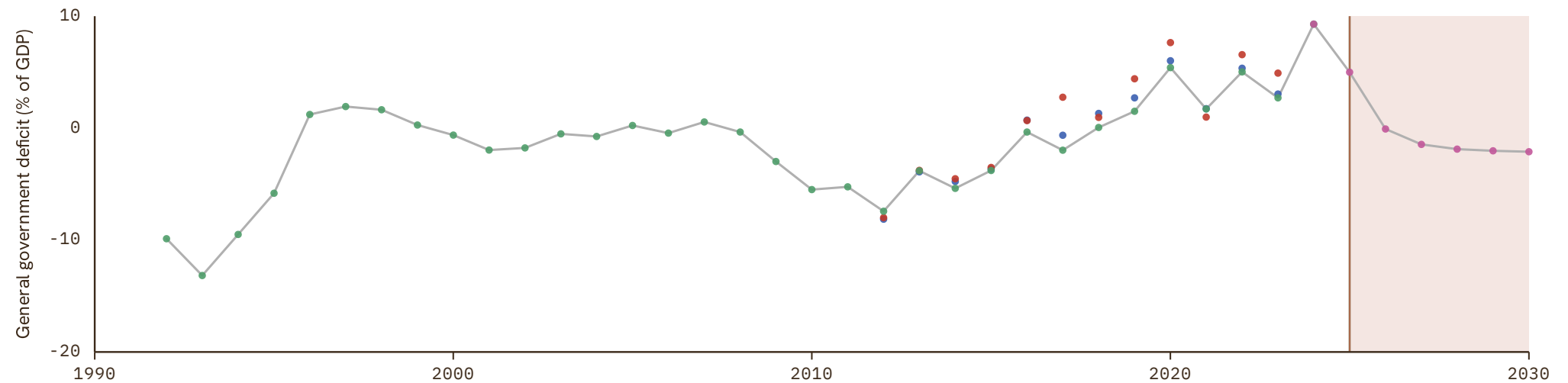
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1992-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# San Marino

COVERAGE  
2002-2030

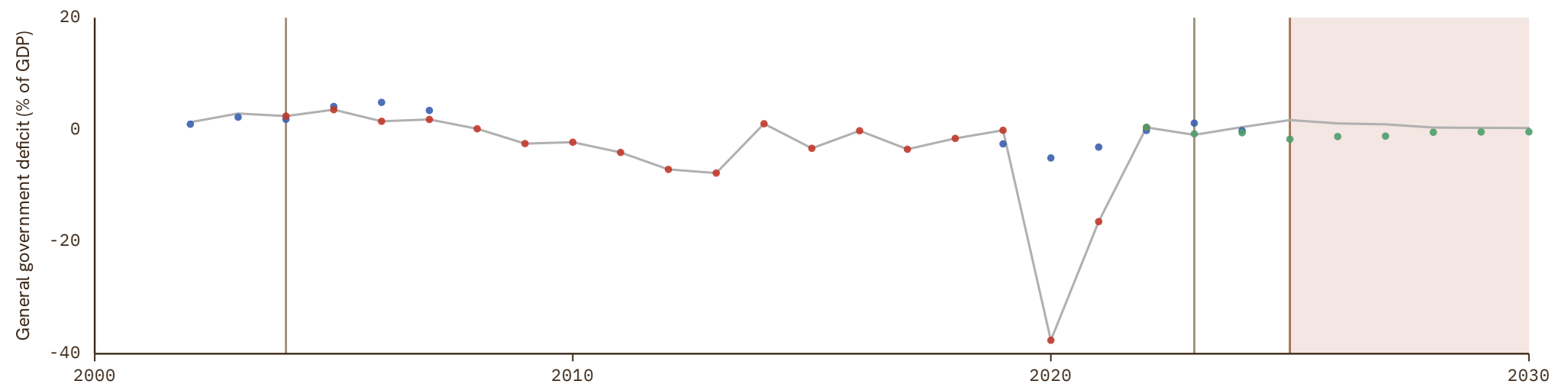
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast  
 — GMD estimate  
  Source change  
 ● IMF GFS  
 ● IMF WEO  
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Solomon Islands

COVERAGE  
1980-2030

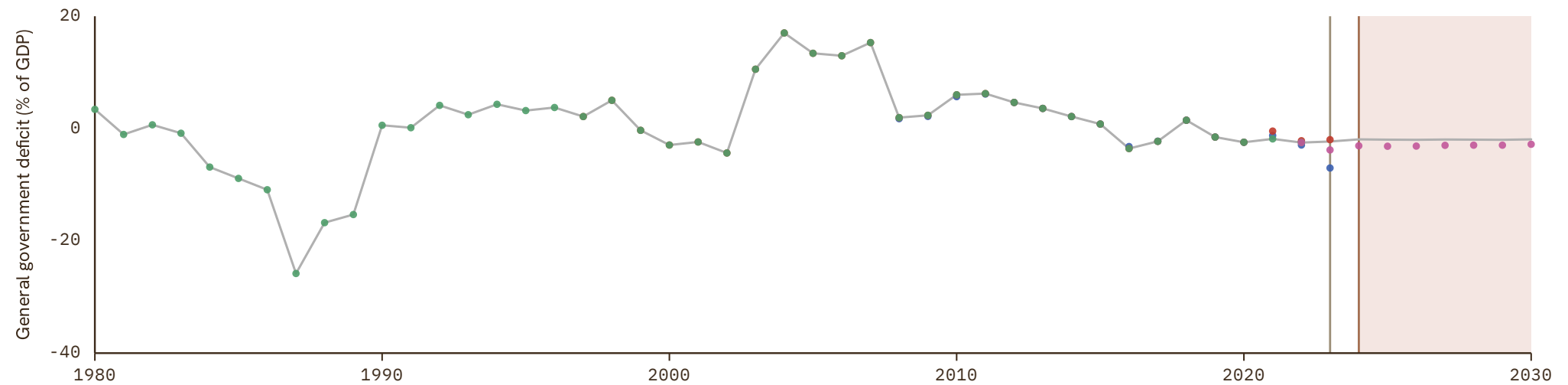
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2023 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



# Tonga

COVERAGE  
1999-2030

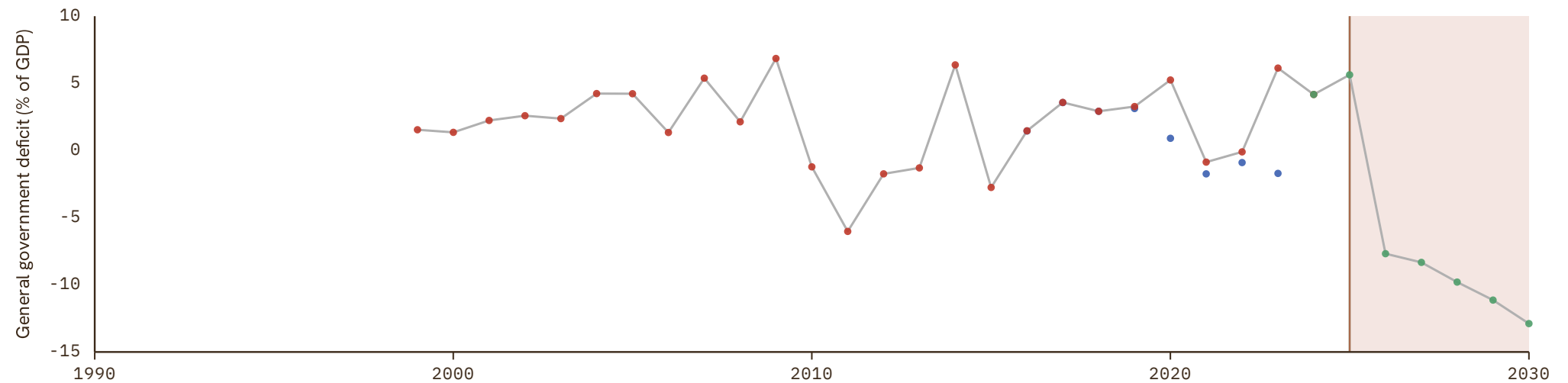
UNIT  
in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Tuvalu

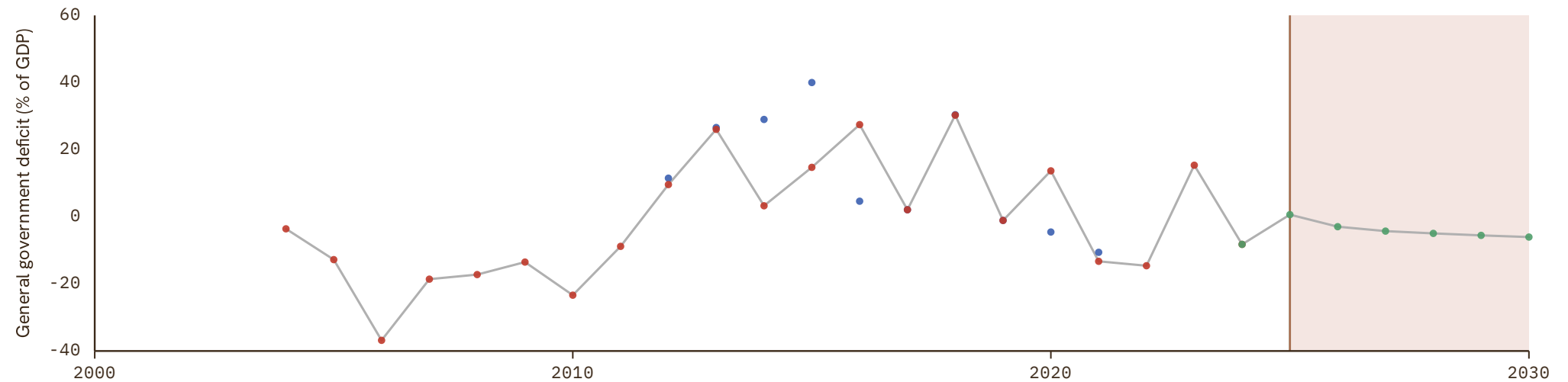
COVERAGE | UNIT  
2004-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



# Vanuatu

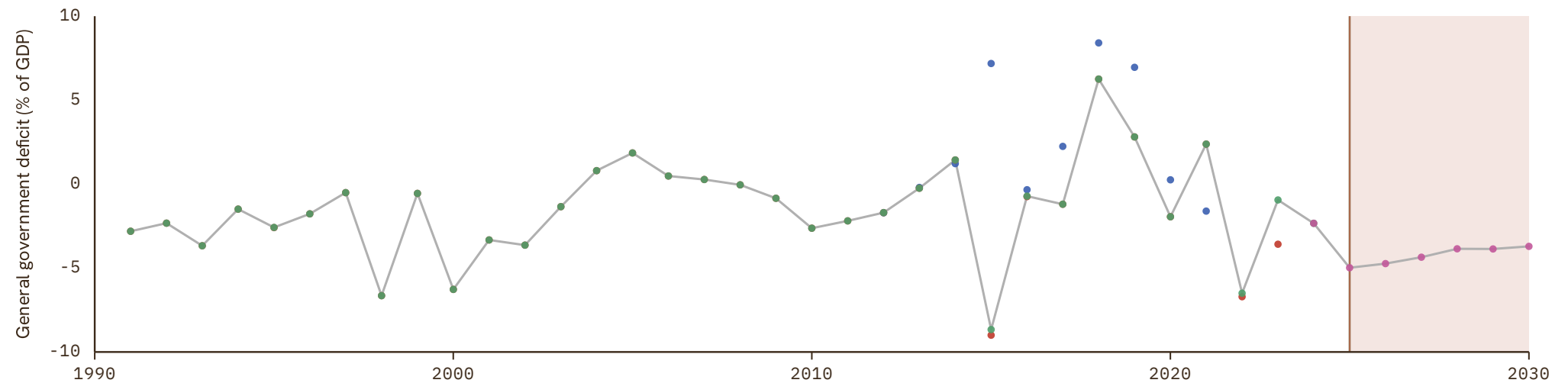
COVERAGE | UNIT  
1991-2030 | in %

## 1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

## 2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



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