

General Government Expenditure To GDP

in %

RELEASE

2026_07

COVERAGE

1800 – 2030

GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

Afghanistan	11
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GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

Burkina Faso	35
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GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

Equatorial Guinea	59
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Ethiopia	63
Fiji	64
Finland	65
France	66
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GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

India	83
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Ireland	87
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Jamaica	91
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GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

Madagascar	107
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Nigeria	128
Norway	129
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GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

Pakistan	131
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GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

Somalia	155
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Sudan	161
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Sweden	163
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GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE IN PERCENT OF GDP (%)

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Afghanistan

COVERAGE
2002-2024

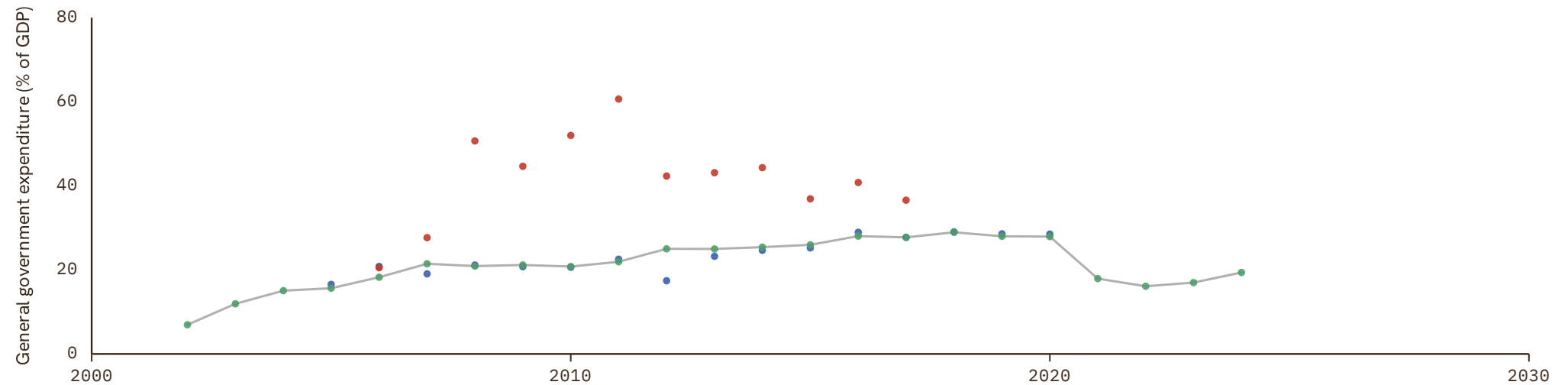
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO



Albania

COVERAGE
1997-2030

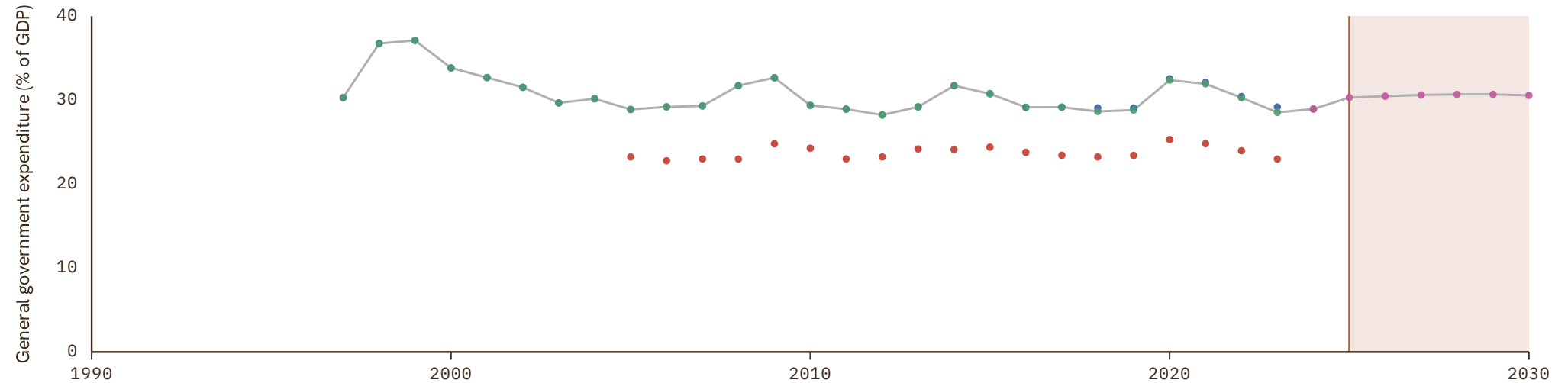
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Algeria

COVERAGE
1990–2030

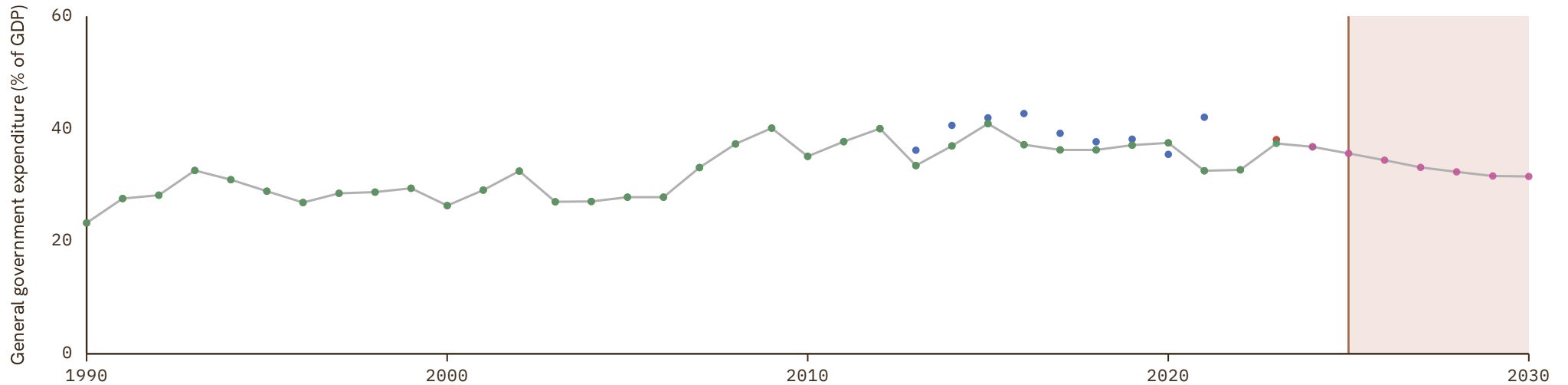
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Angola

COVERAGE
1996-2030

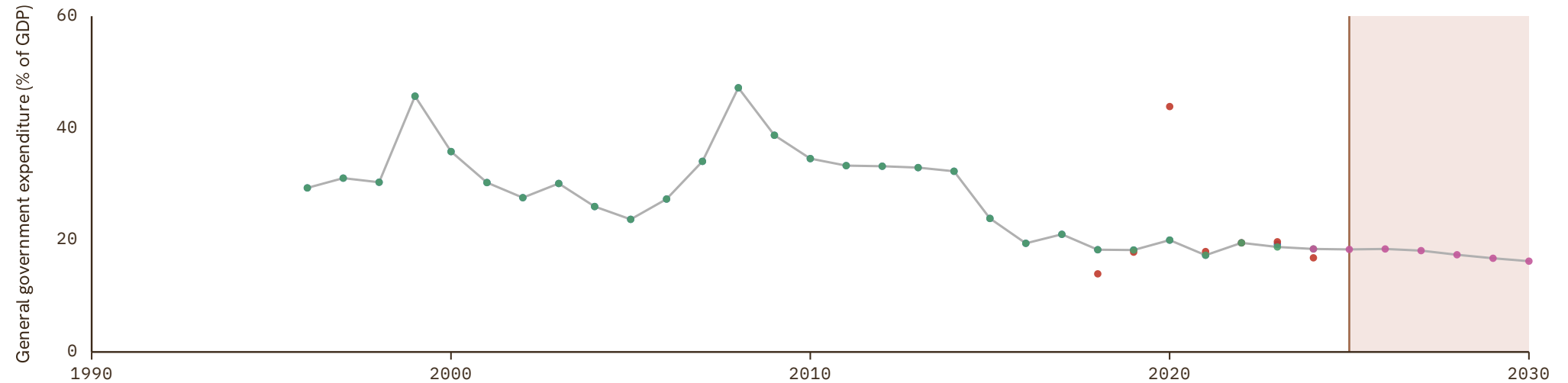
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Argentina

COVERAGE
1864-2030

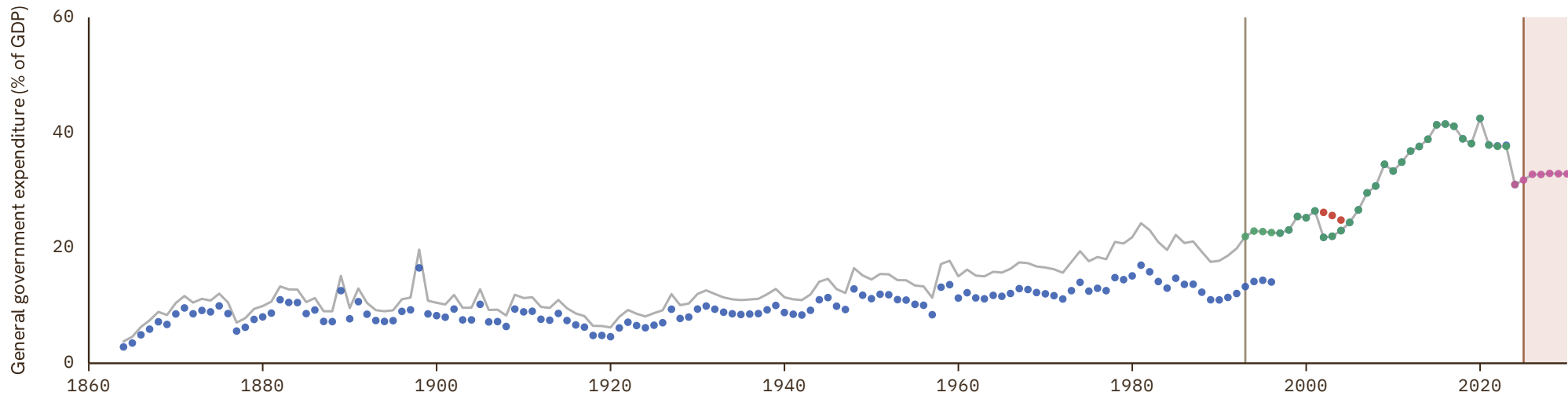
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1864 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Armenia

COVERAGE
2000–2030

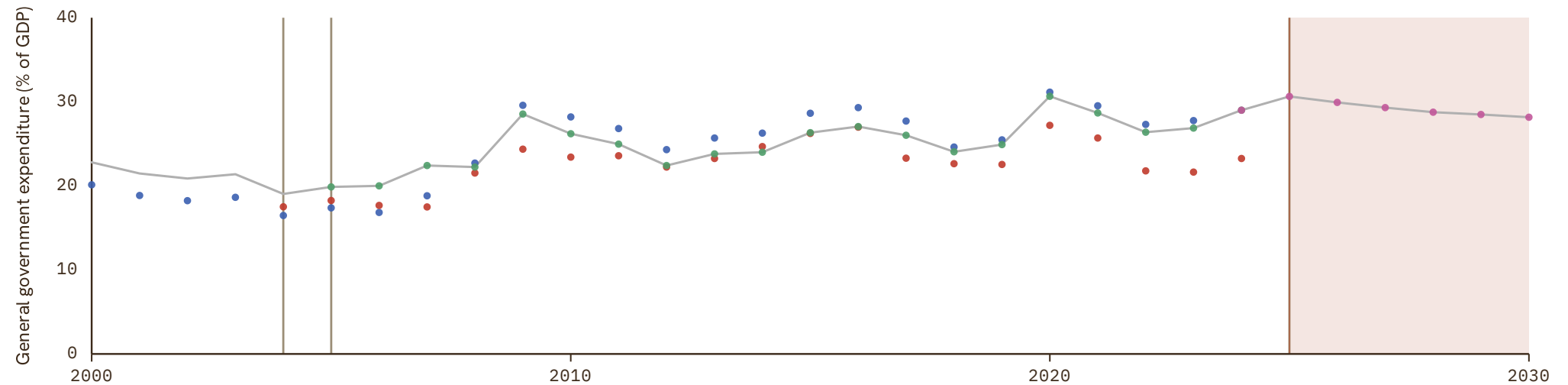
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2004 - 2004	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Australia

COVERAGE
1850–2030

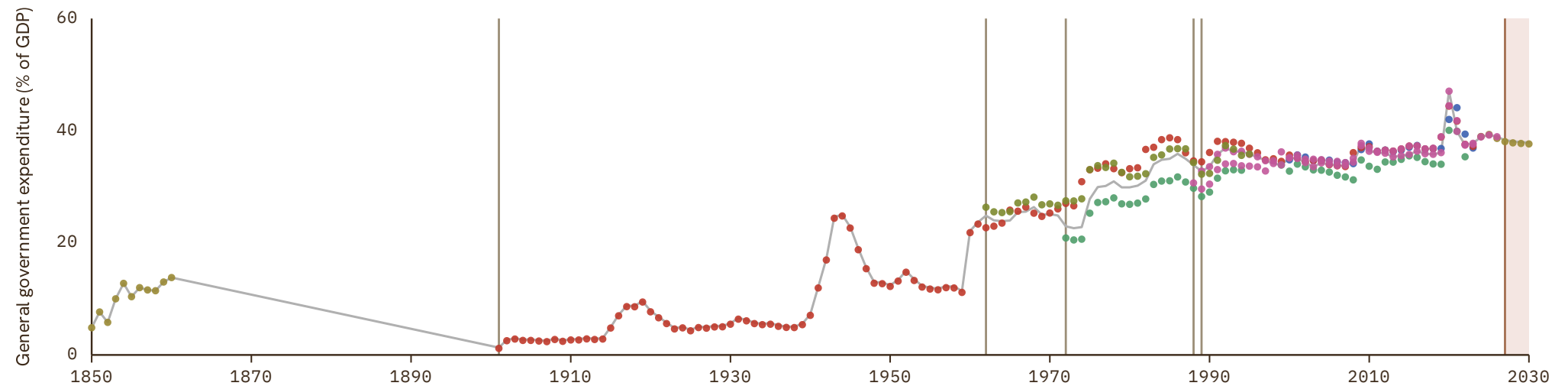
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Vamplew (1987)	CS2 AUS	1850 - 1860	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1901 - 1961	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 100%).
Foster (1996)	CS3 AUS	1962 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1989 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO
 ● CS2
 ● CS3



Austria

COVERAGE
1880-2030

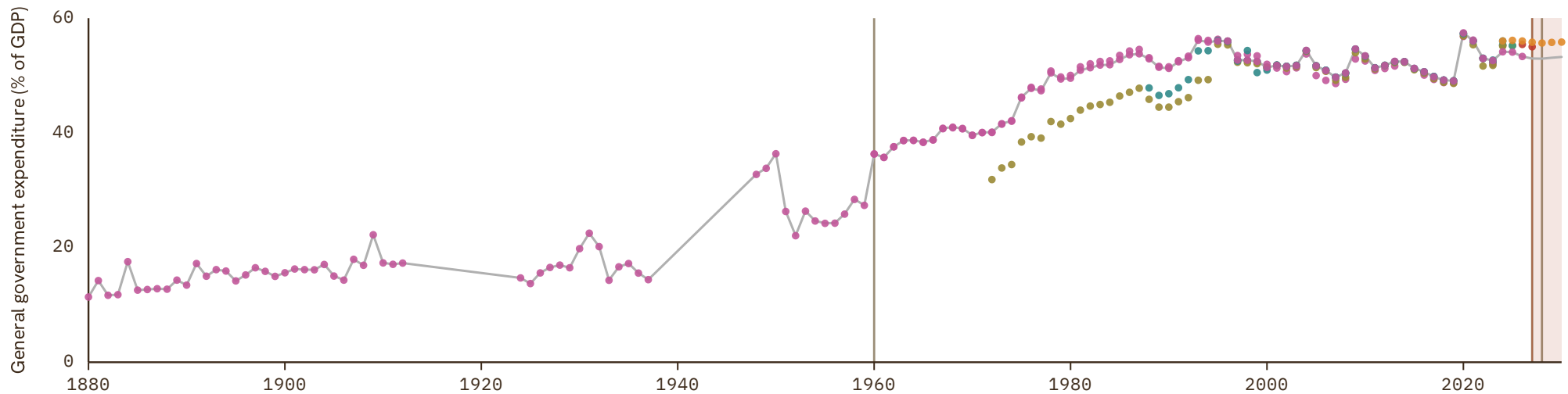
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Azerbaijan

COVERAGE
1994–2030

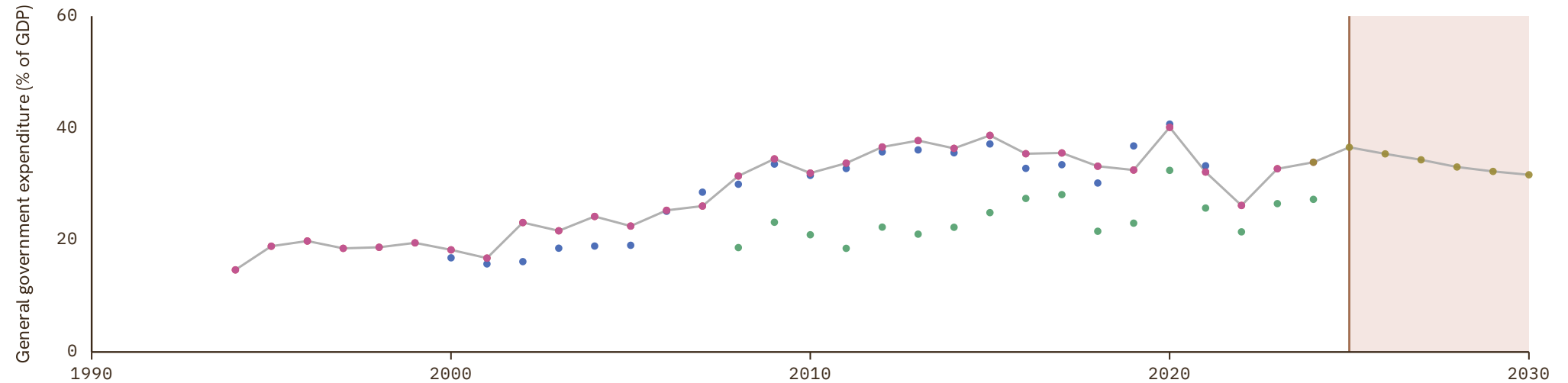
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Bahamas

COVERAGE
1990-2030

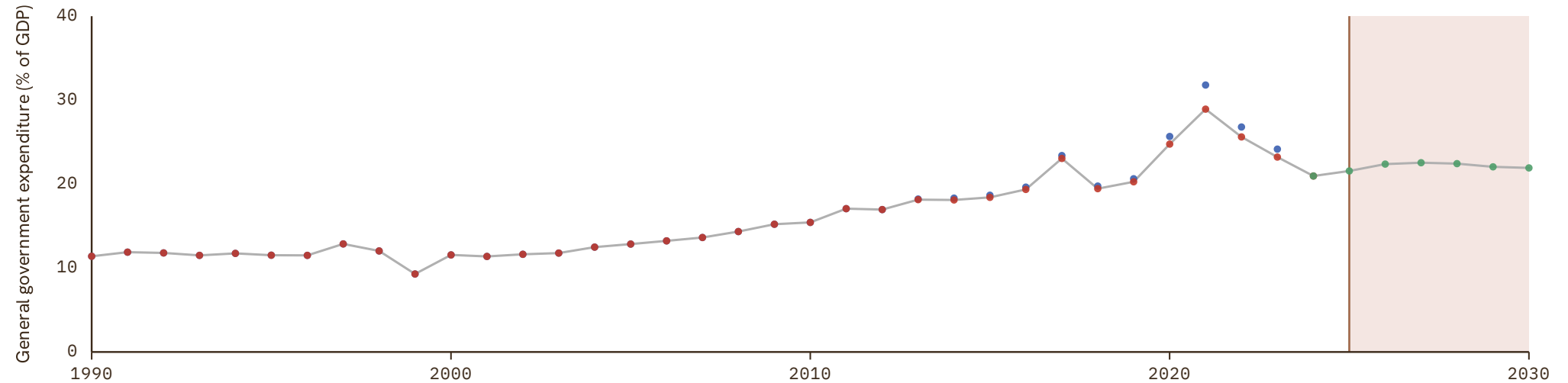
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Bahrain

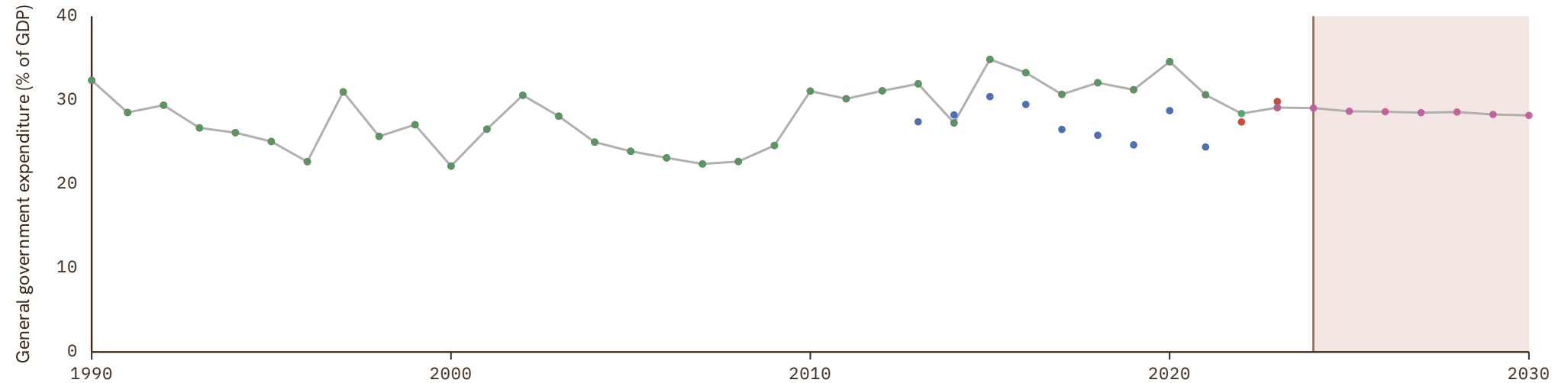
COVERAGE | UNIT
1990-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Bangladesh

COVERAGE
1980-2030

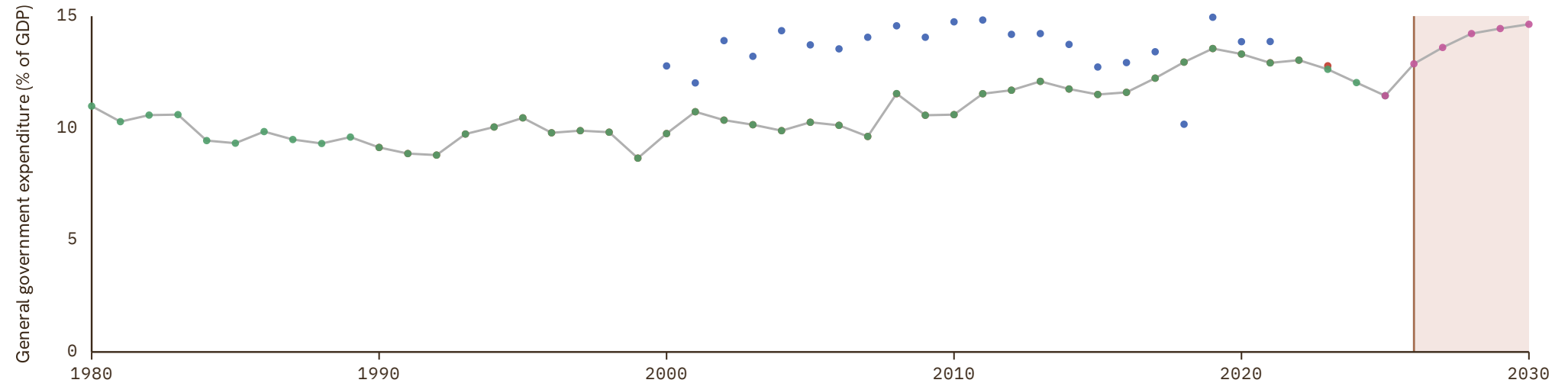
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Barbados

COVERAGE
1994–2030

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast

 GMD estimate

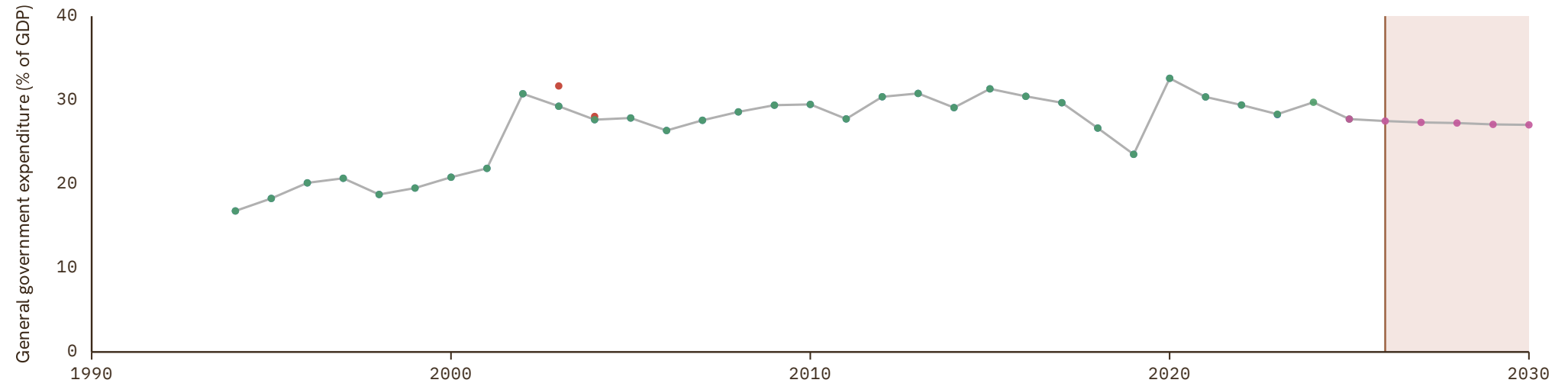
 Source change

● IMF FPP

● IMF GFS

● IMF WEO

● IMF WEO forecast



Belarus

COVERAGE
2001-2030

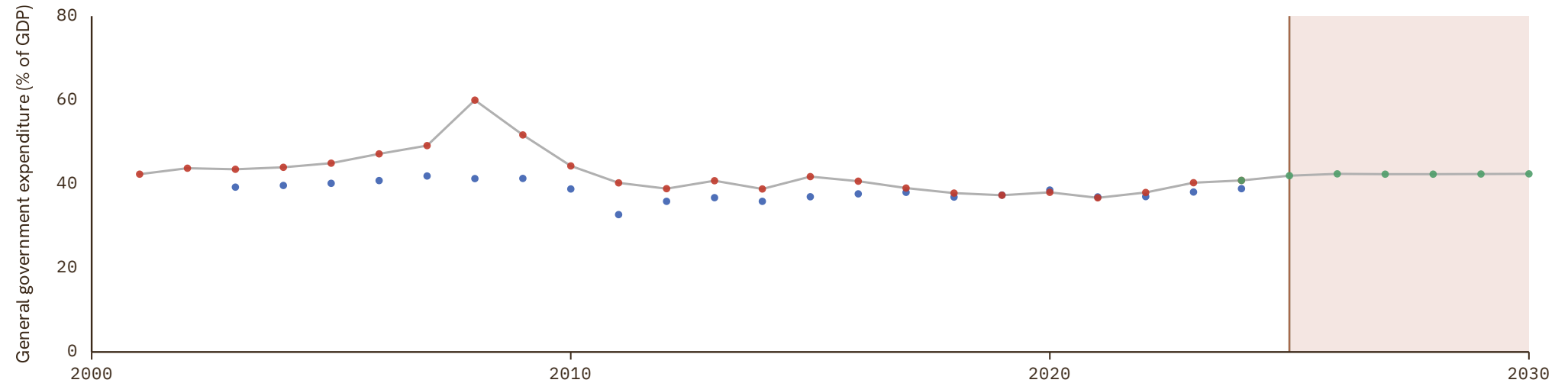
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Belgium

COVERAGE
1835–2030

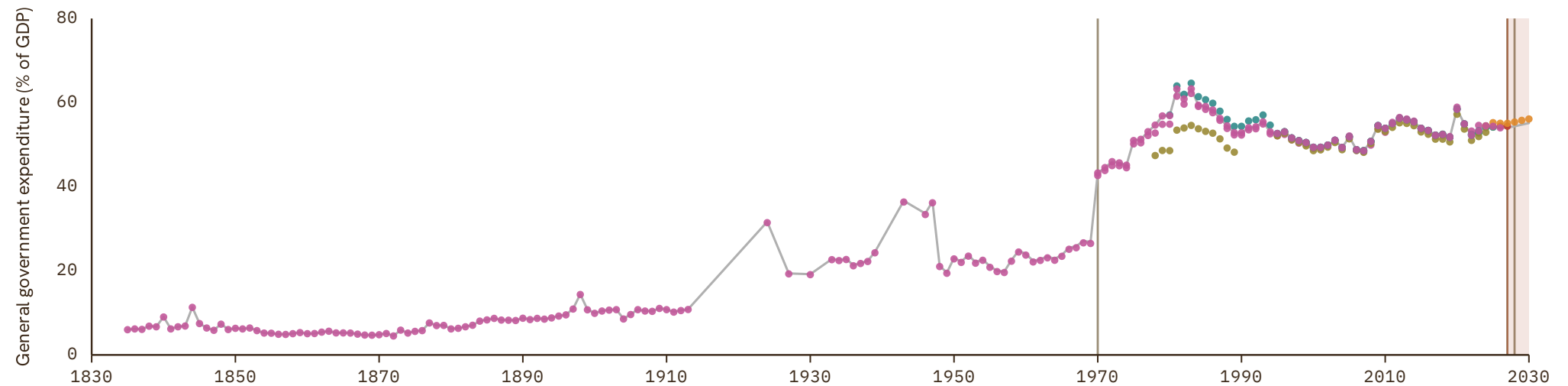
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1835 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Belize

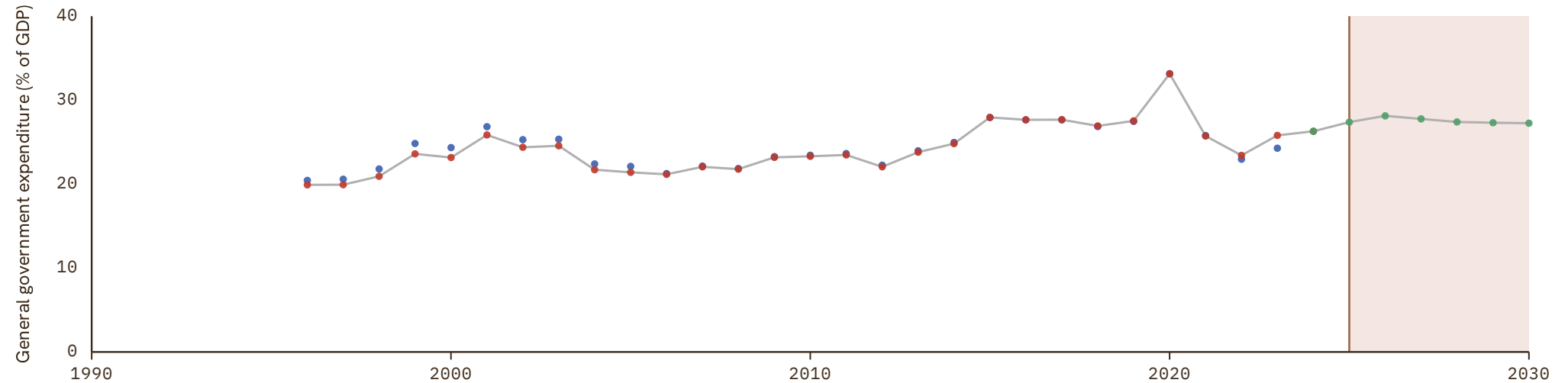
COVERAGE | UNIT
1996-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Benin

COVERAGE | UNIT
1989-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast

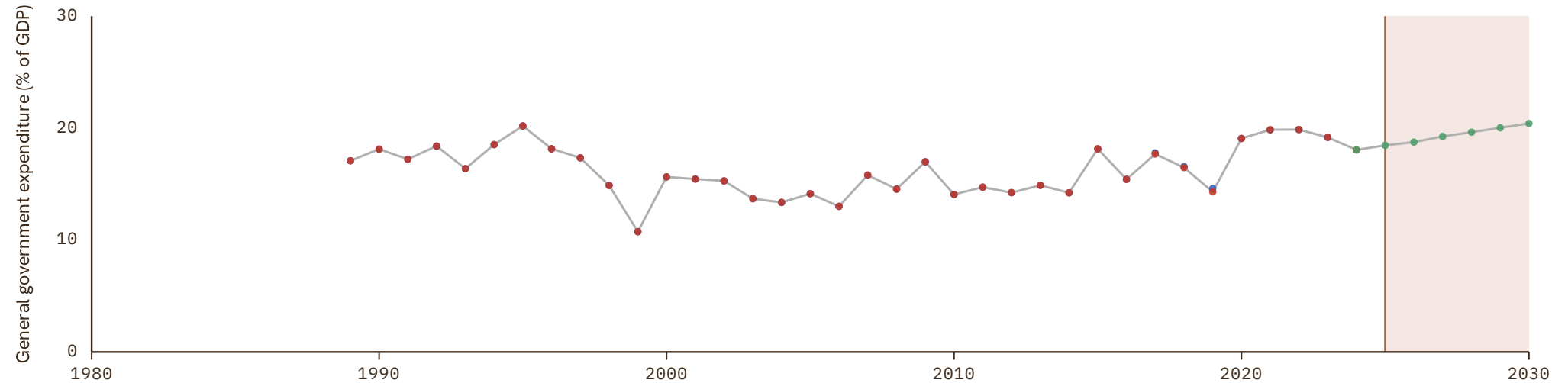
 GMD estimate

 Source change

● IMF FPP

● IMF WEO

● IMF WEO forecast



Bhutan

COVERAGE
1981-2030

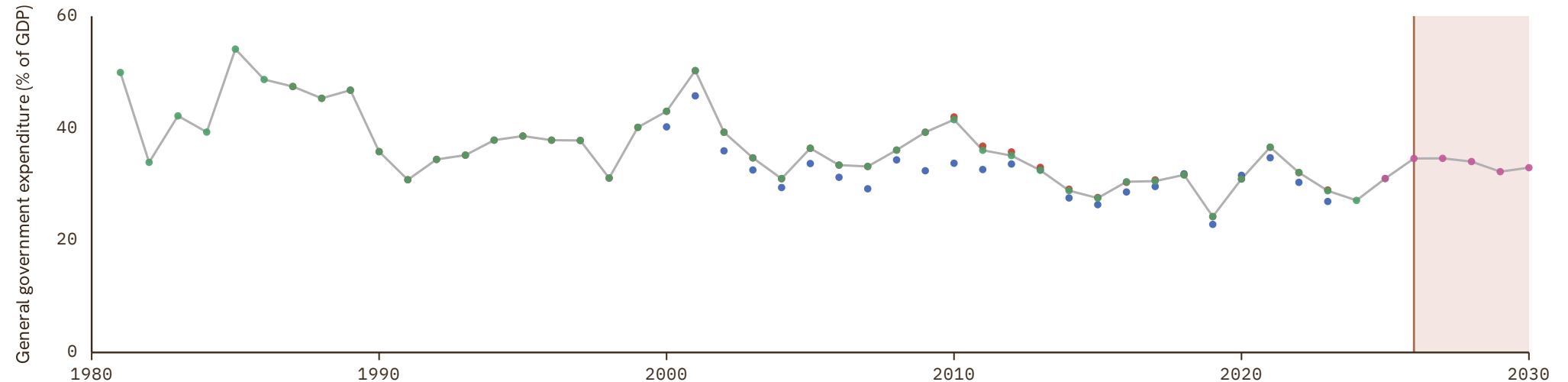
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Bolivia

COVERAGE
1950–2025

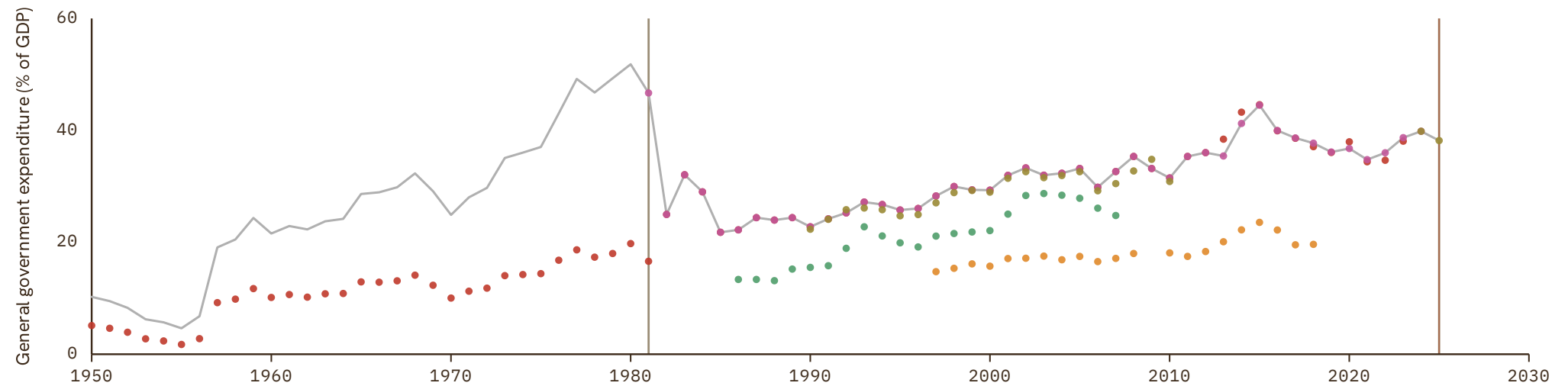
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ECLAC
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● CS2



Bosnia and Herzegovina

COVERAGE
1998-2030

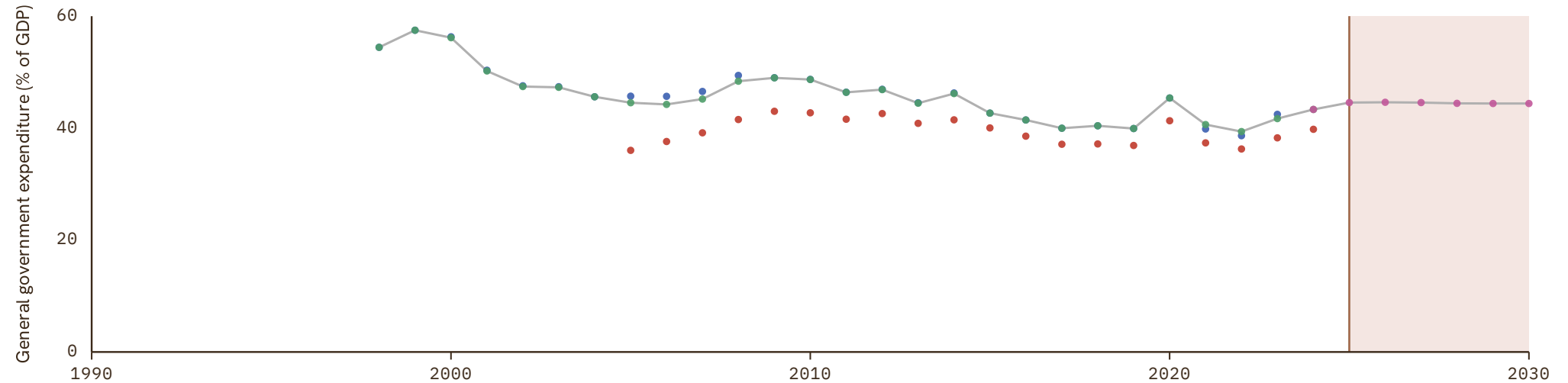
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Botswana

COVERAGE
1980-2030

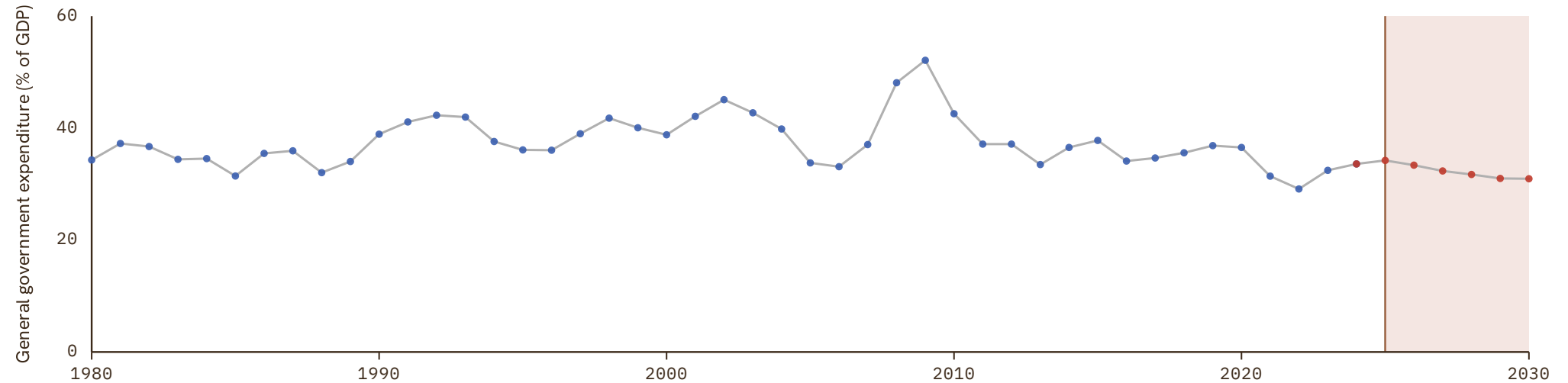
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Brazil

COVERAGE
1880–2030

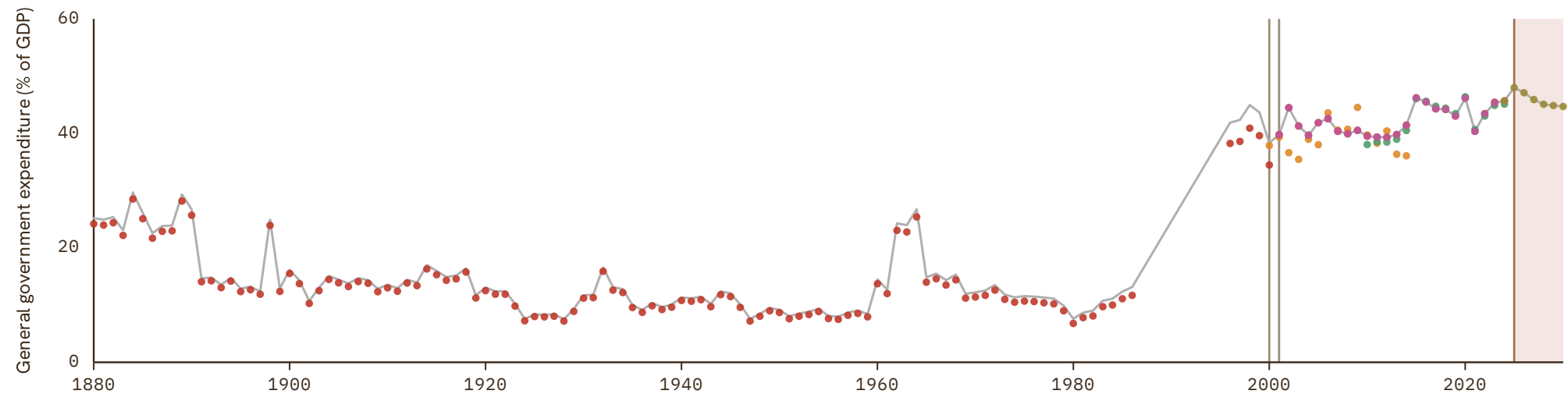
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2000 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ECLAC
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Brunei

COVERAGE
1985-2030

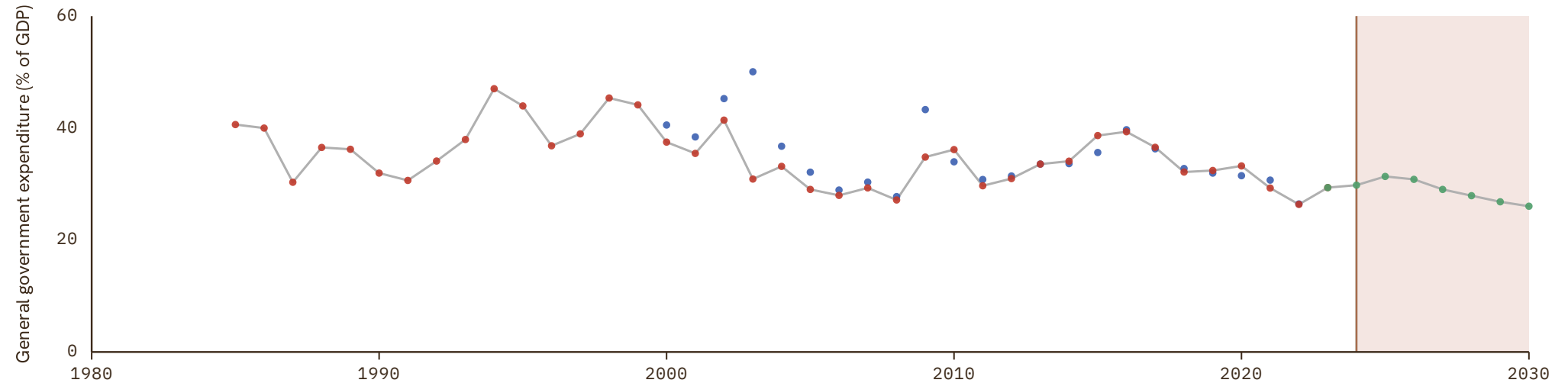
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Bulgaria

COVERAGE
1924–2030

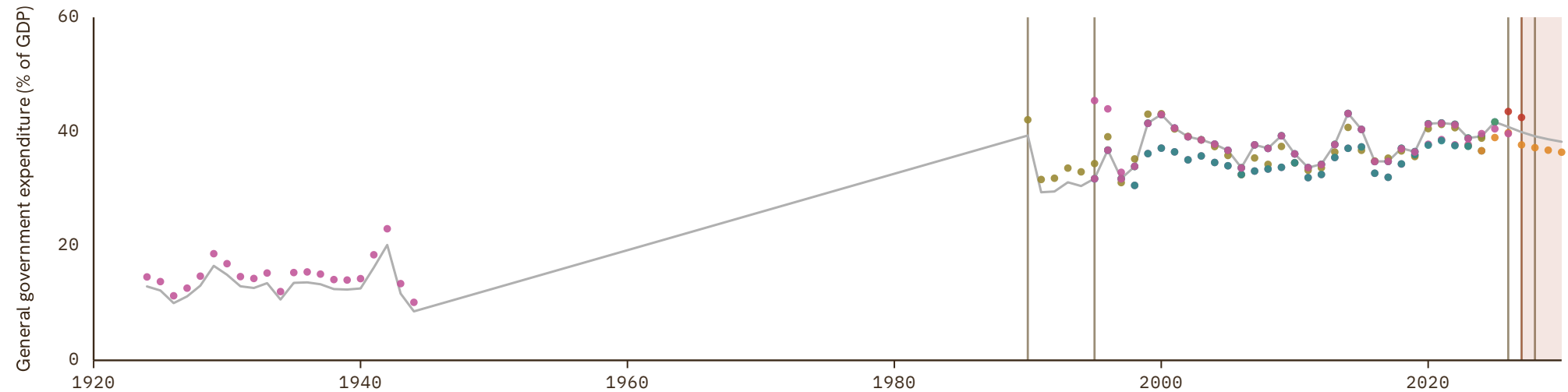
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1924 - 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Burkina Faso

COVERAGE
1985-2030

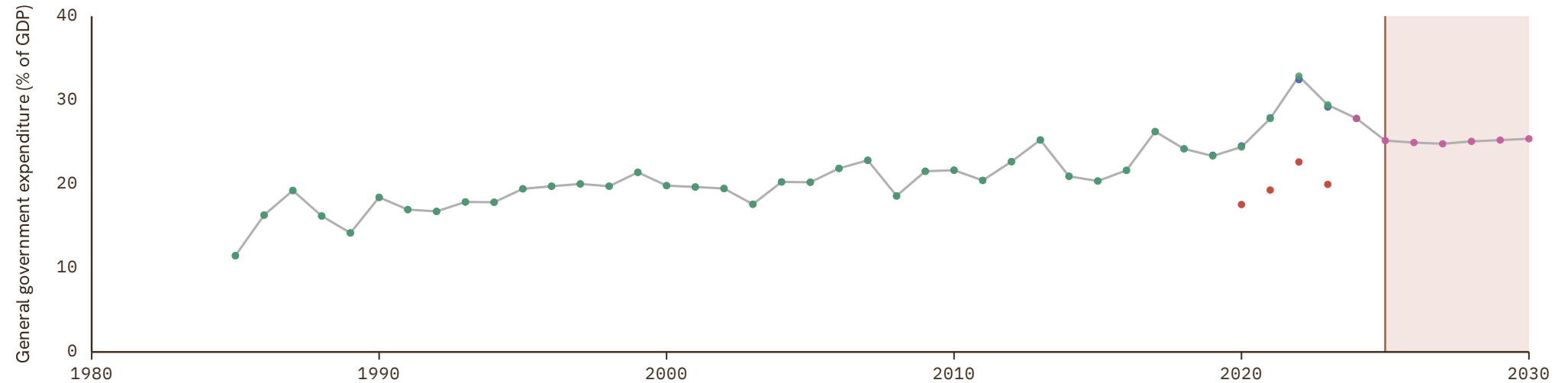
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Burundi

COVERAGE
1990–2030

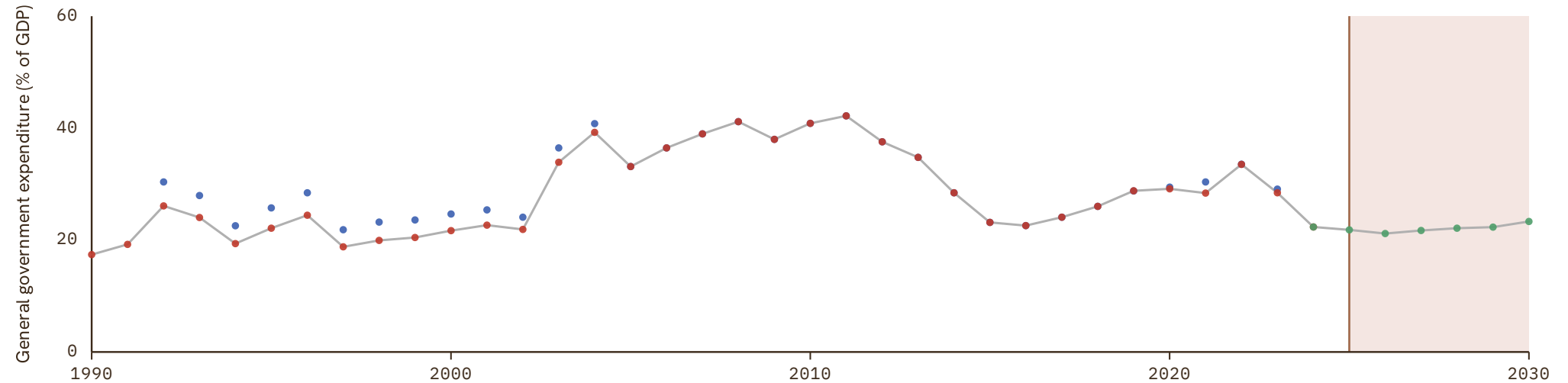
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Cambodia

COVERAGE
1996-2030

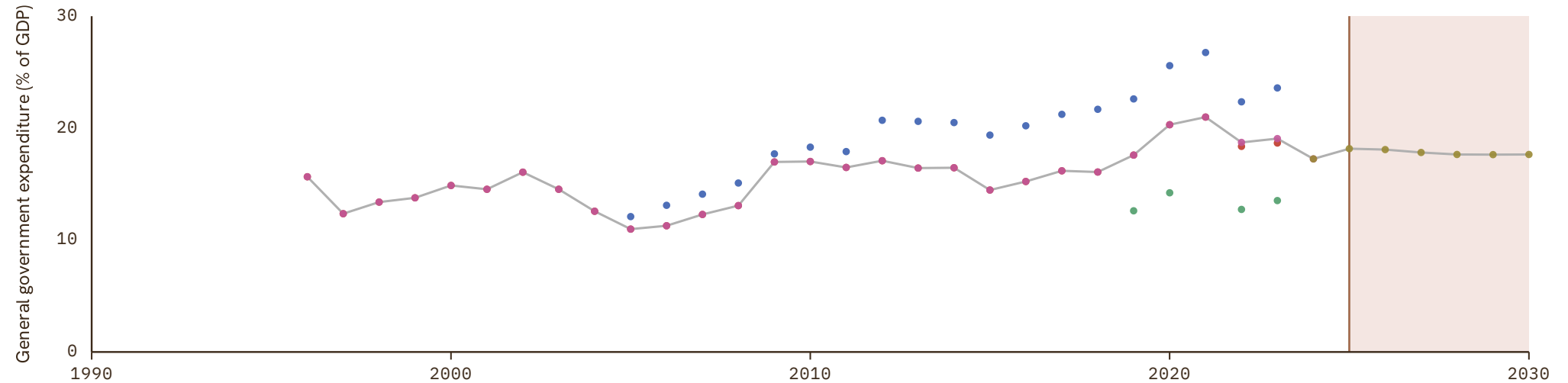
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Cameroon

COVERAGE
2000–2030

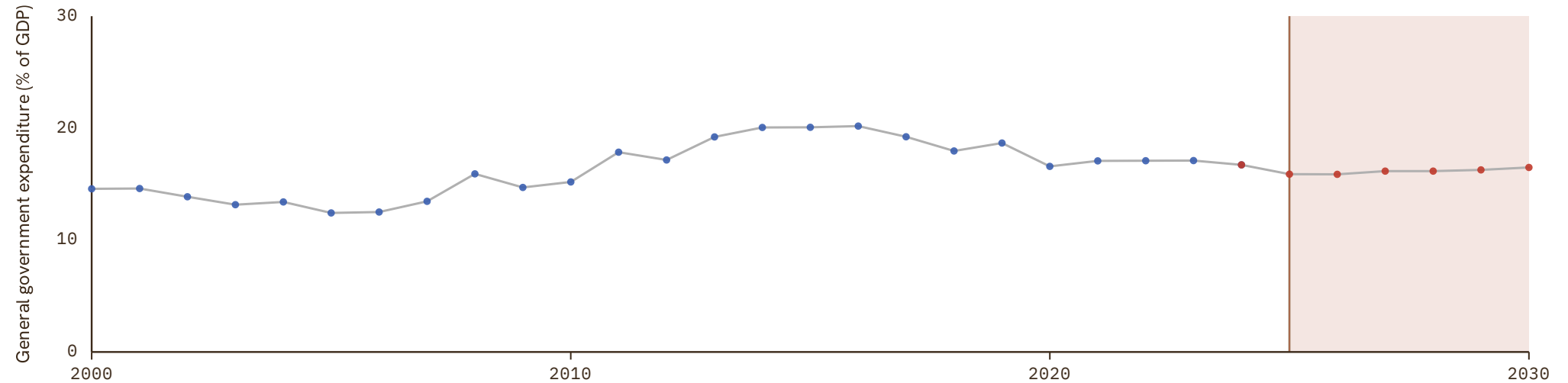
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Canada

COVERAGE
1870–2030

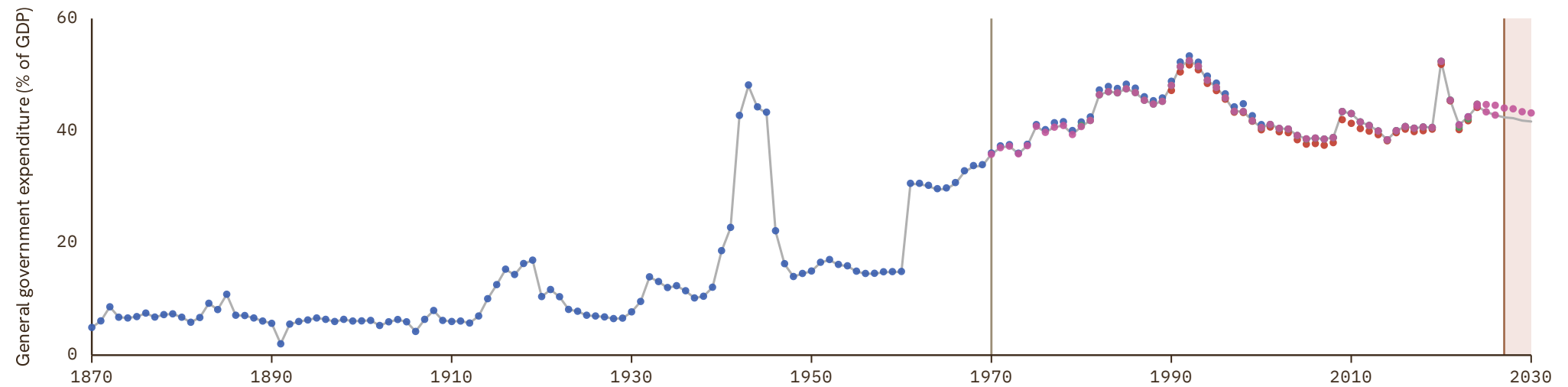
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1870 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Cape Verde

COVERAGE
1994–2030

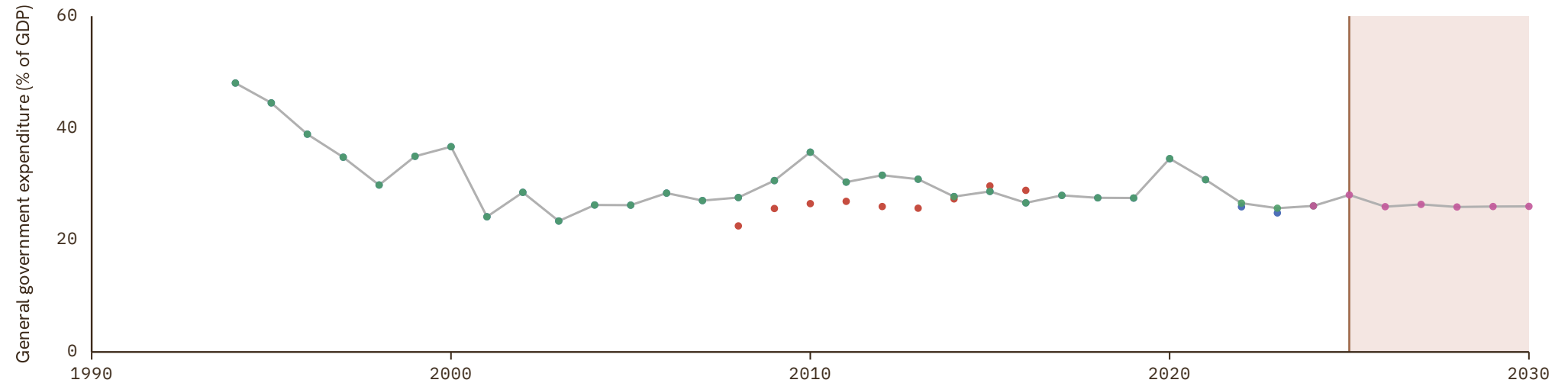
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Central African Republic

COVERAGE
1988-2030

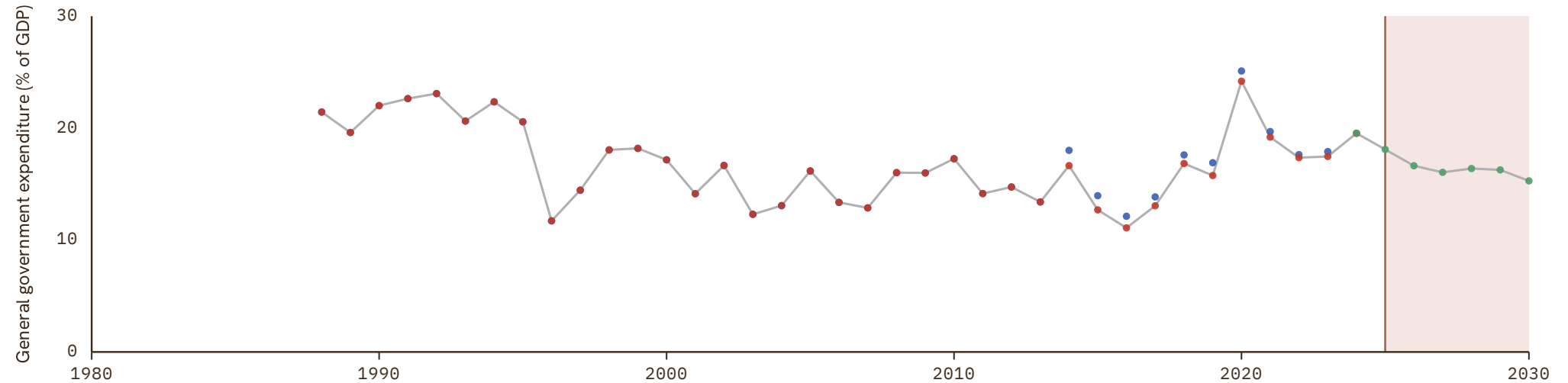
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Chad

COVERAGE
1995-2030

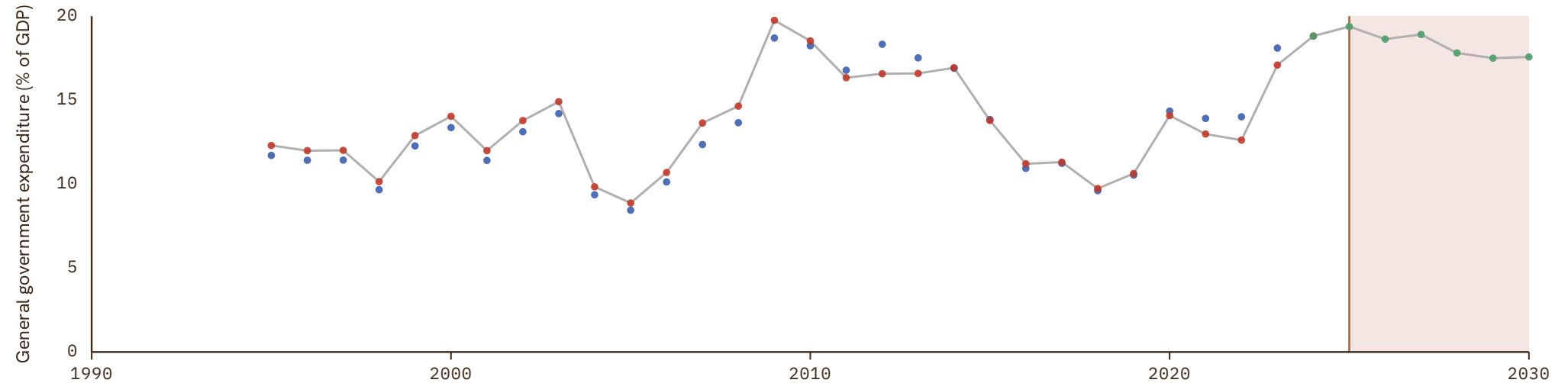
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Chile

COVERAGE
1810–2030

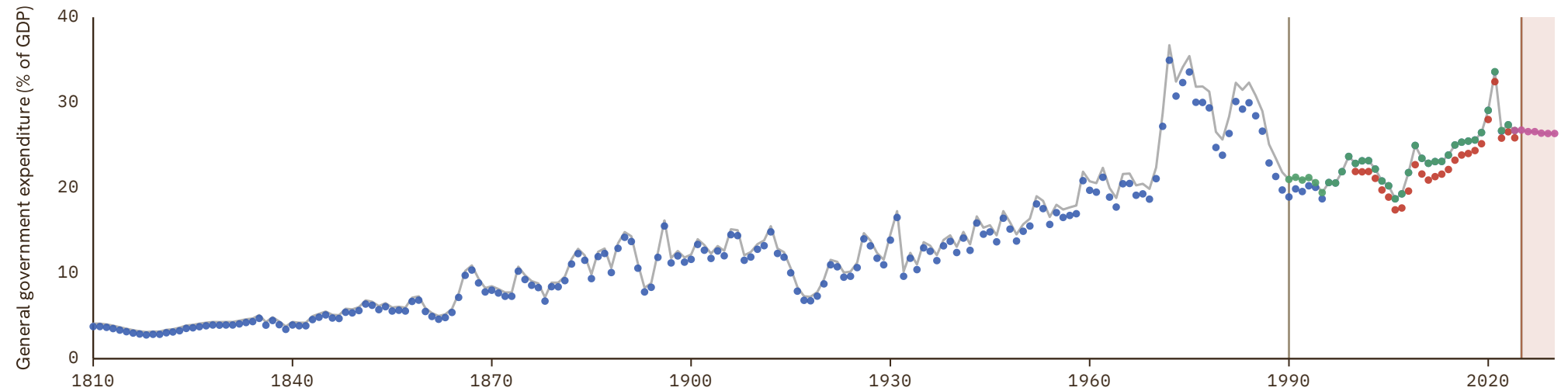
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1810 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



China

COVERAGE
1952-2030

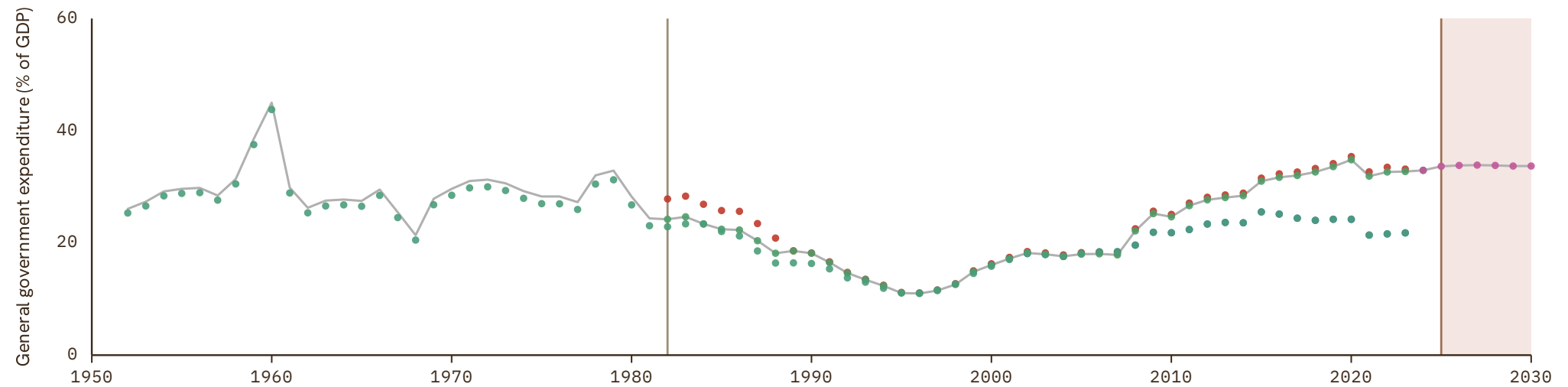
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1952 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● CS1



Colombia

COVERAGE
1905-2030

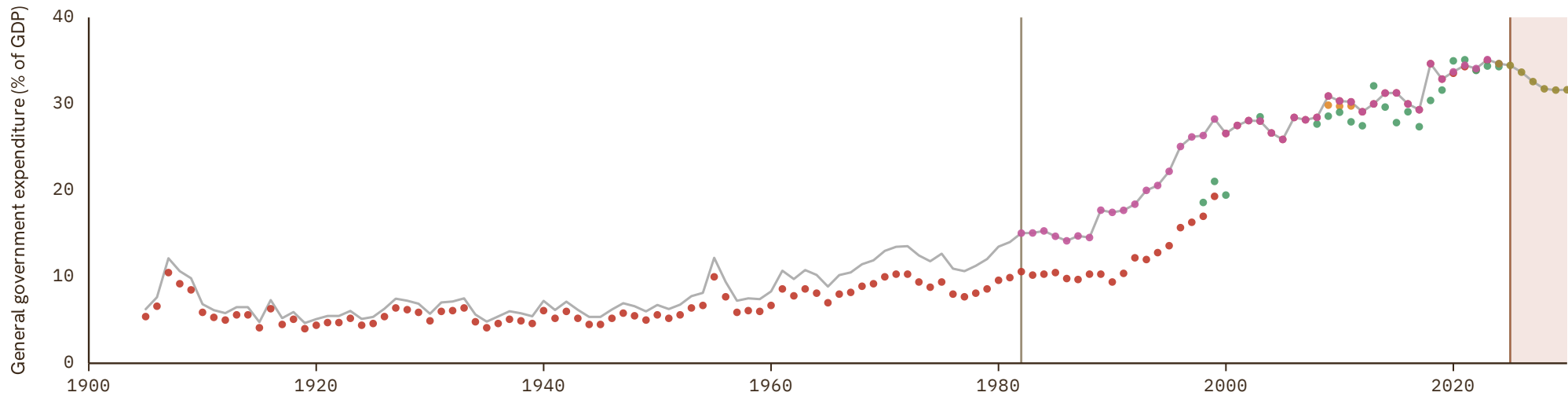
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1905 - 1981	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ECLAC
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Costa Rica

COVERAGE
1956–2030

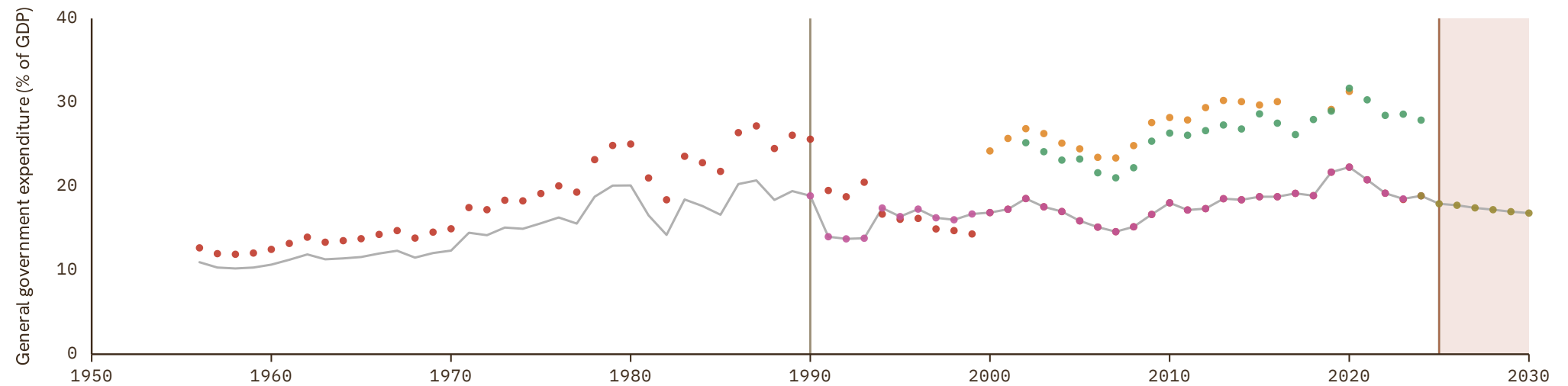
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1956 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ECLAC
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Croatia

COVERAGE
1992–2030

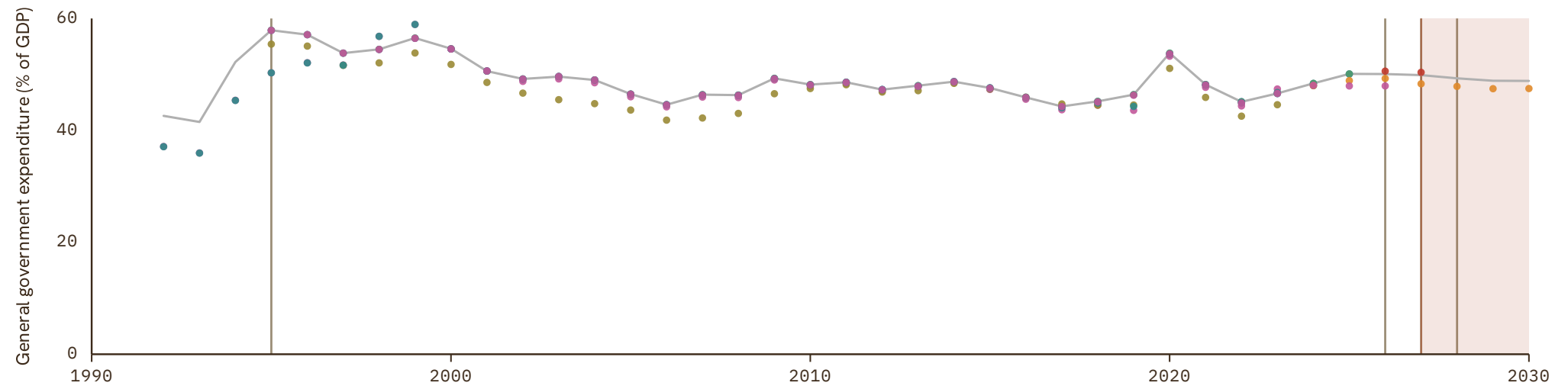
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Cuba

COVERAGE
2003–2018

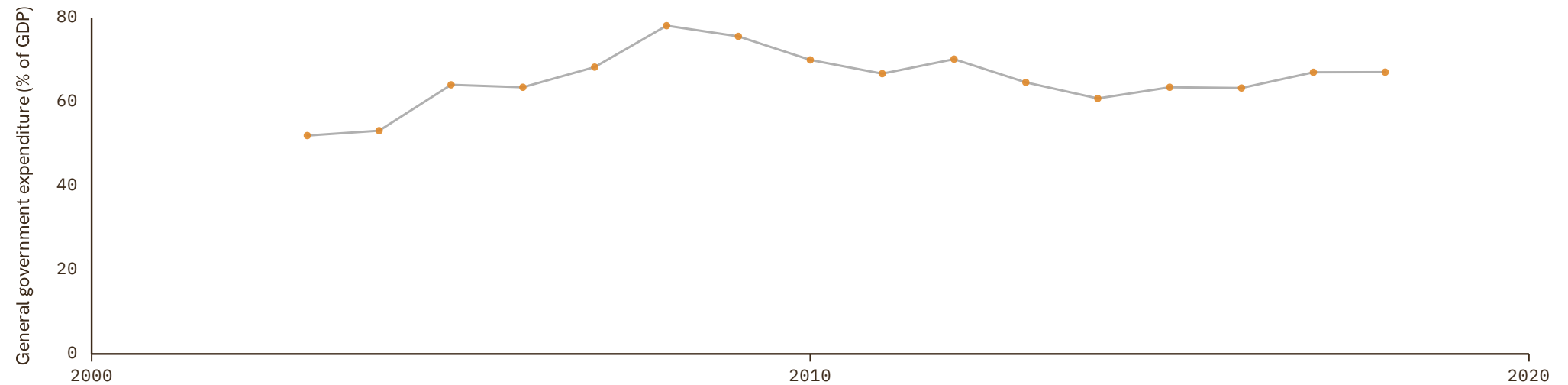
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	ECLAC	2003 - 2018	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● ECLAC



Cyprus

COVERAGE
1995–2030

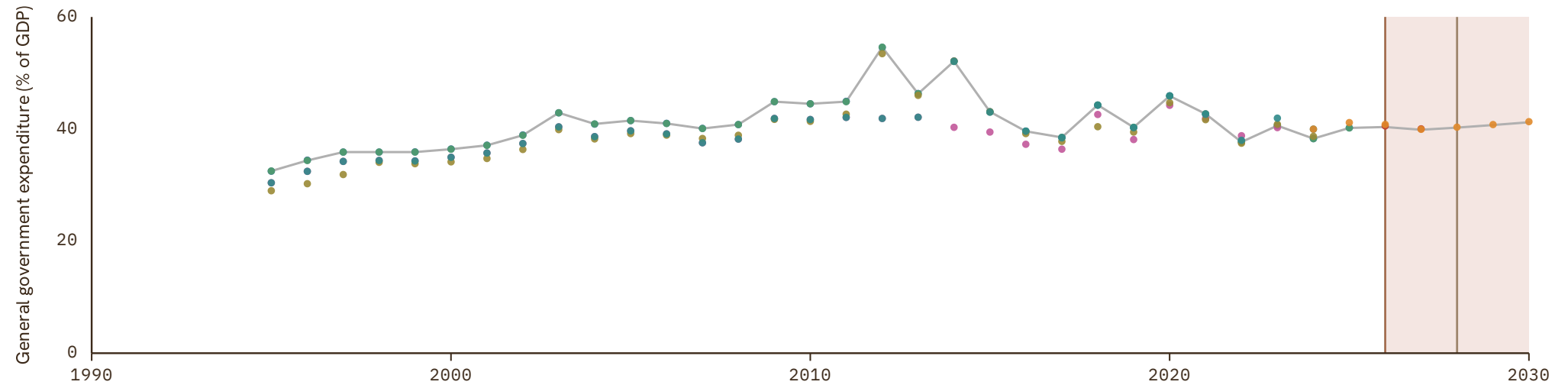
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Czech Republic

COVERAGE
1995–2030

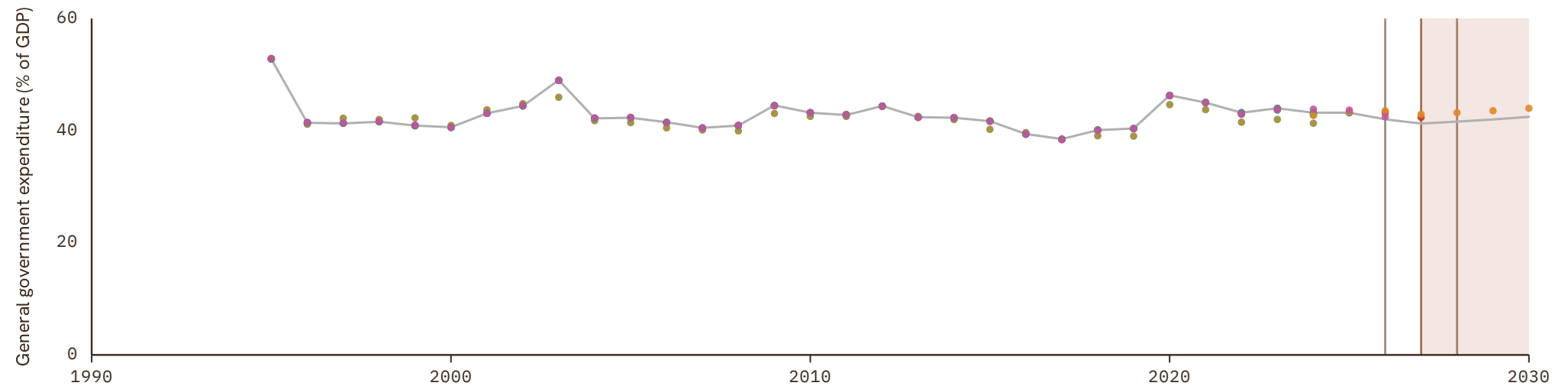
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Democratic Republic of the Congo

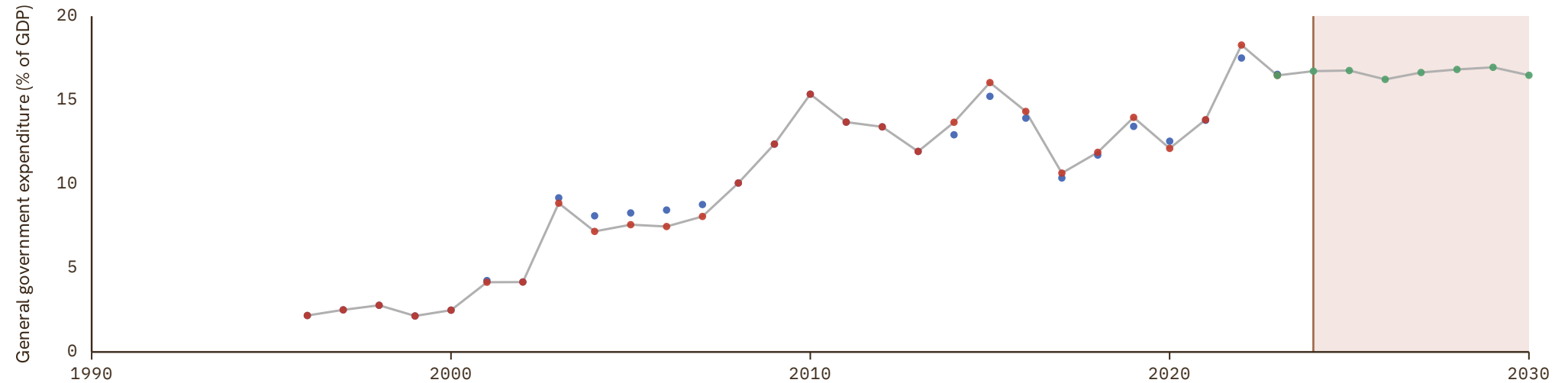
COVERAGE | UNIT
1996-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Denmark

COVERAGE
1880-2030

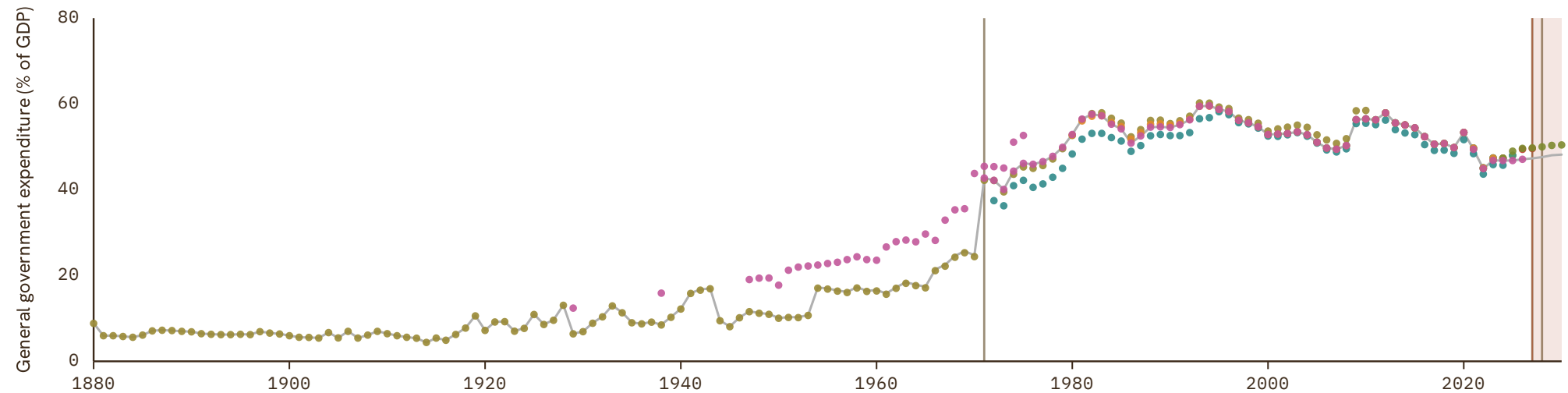
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1970	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1971 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FLORA
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Djibouti

COVERAGE
1990–2030

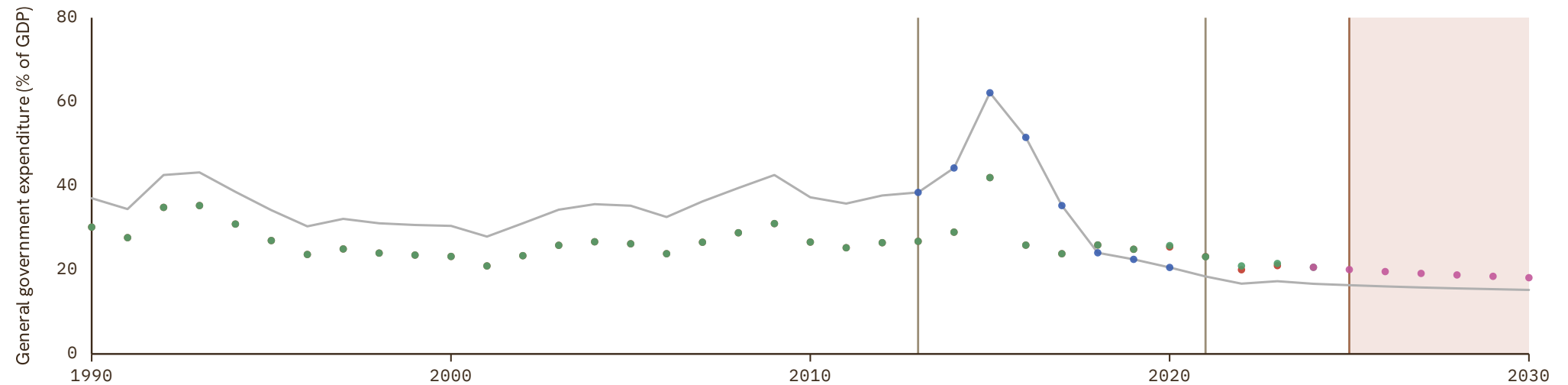
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Dominica

COVERAGE
1990-2030

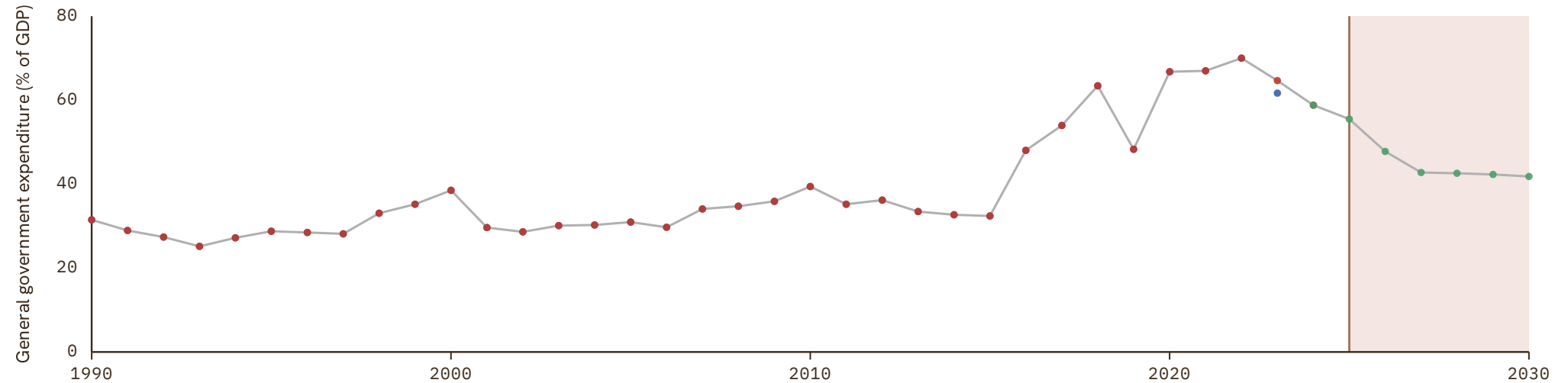
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Dominican Republic

COVERAGE
1950–2030

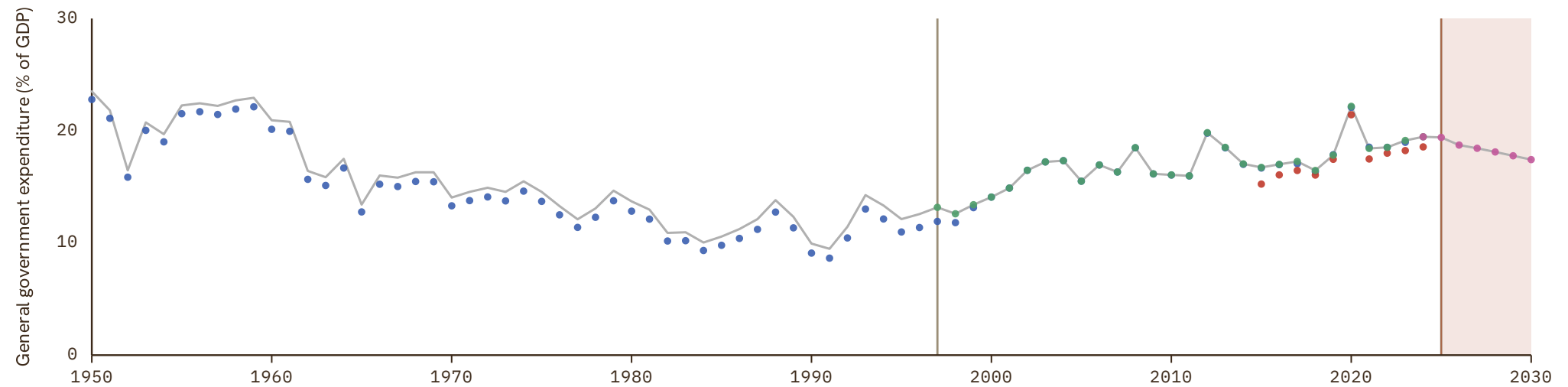
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Ecuador

COVERAGE
1995–2024

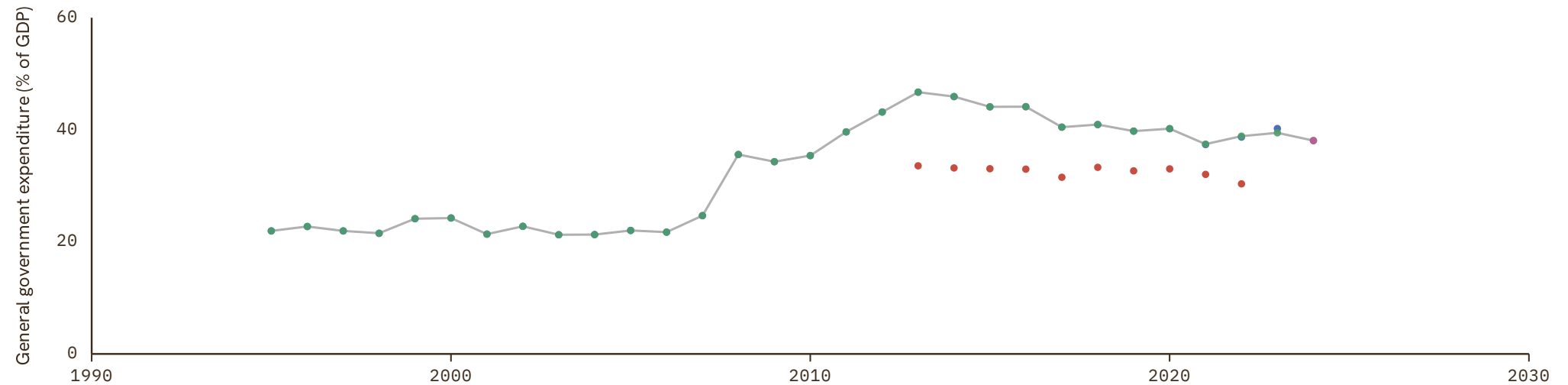
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF FPP ● IMF GFS ● IMF WEO ● IMF WEO forecast



Egypt

COVERAGE
1999–2030

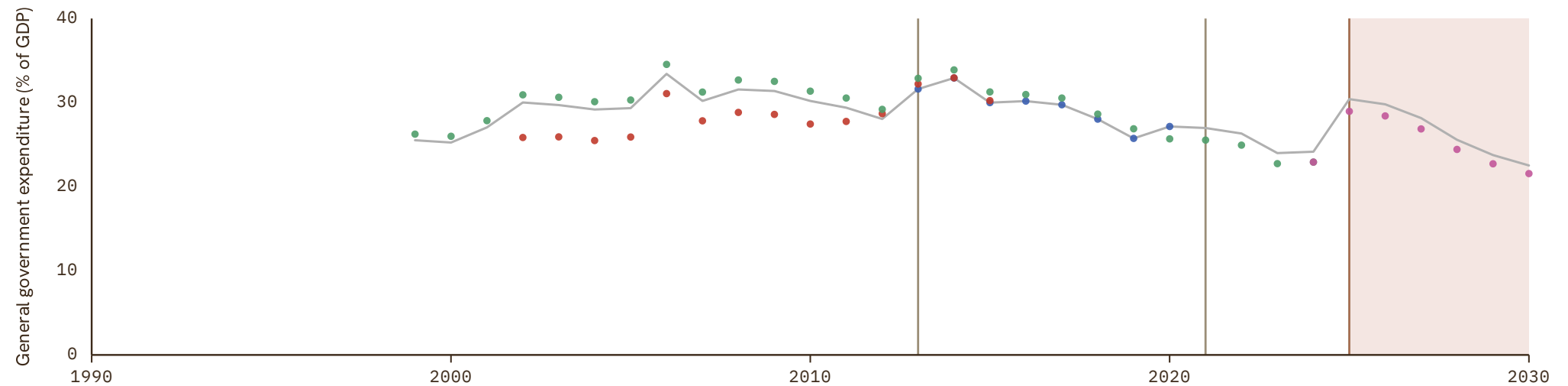
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



El Salvador

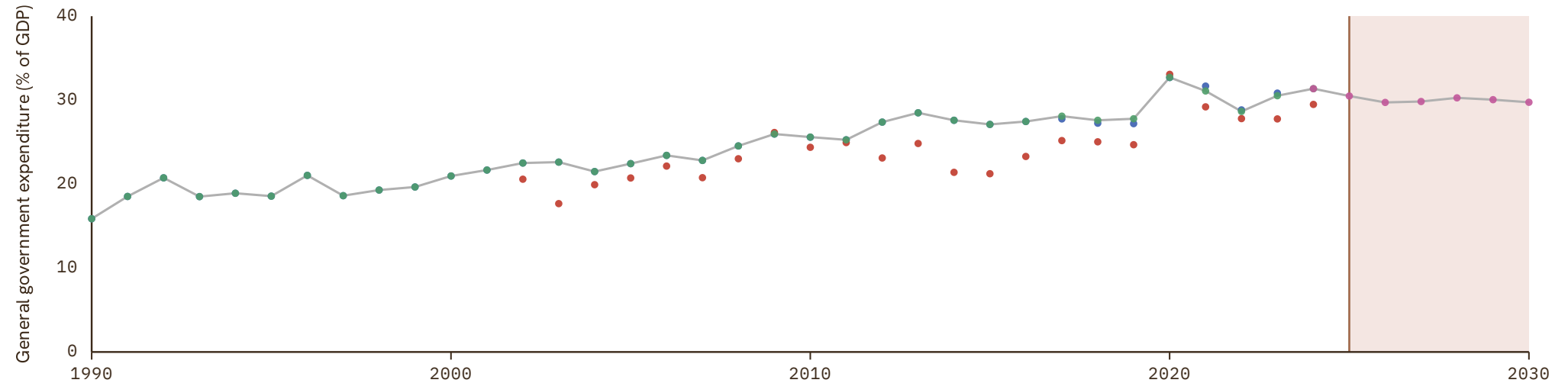
COVERAGE | UNIT
1990-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Equatorial Guinea

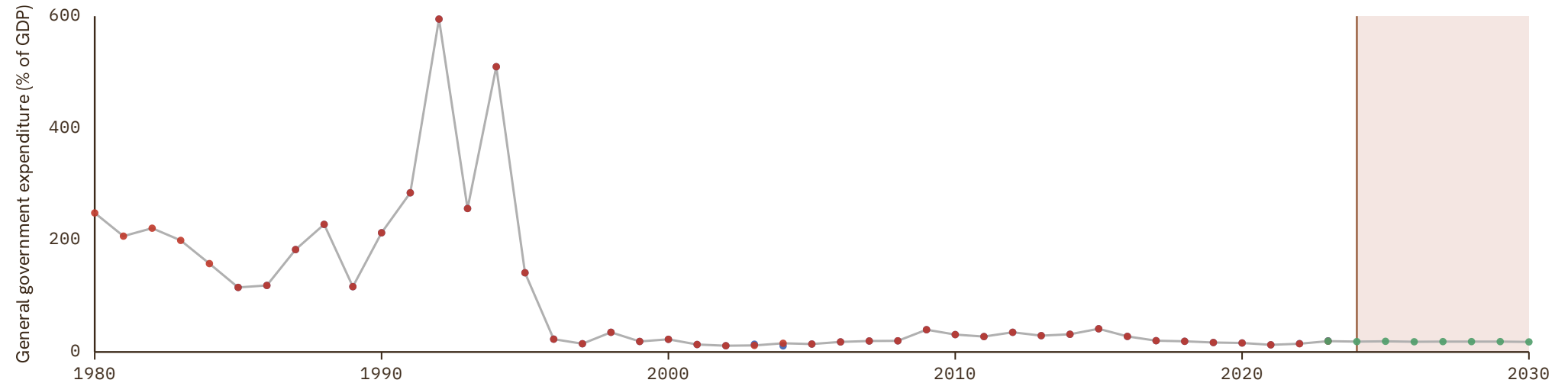
COVERAGE | UNIT
1980-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Eritrea

COVERAGE
1992–2019

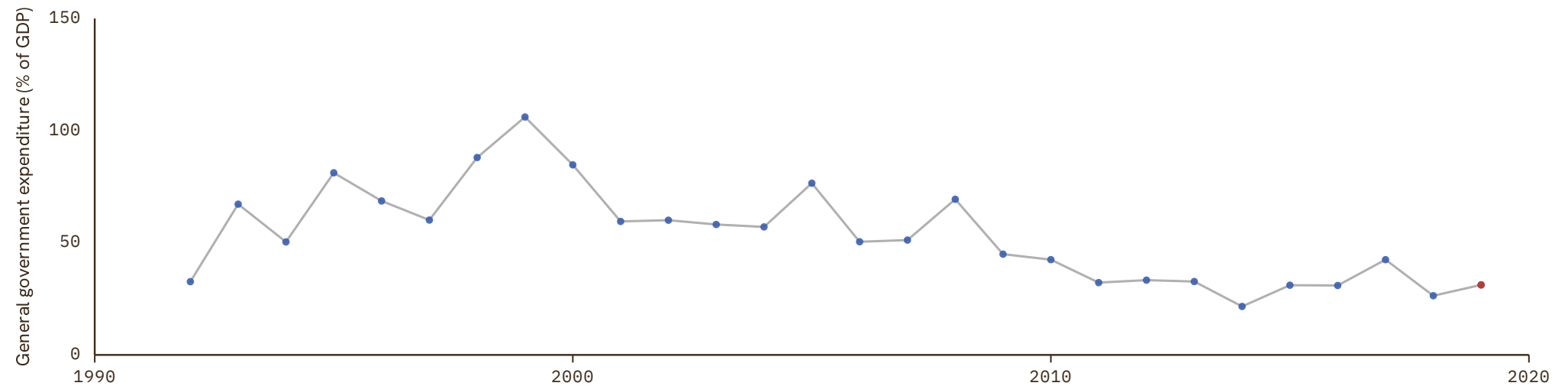
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● IMF WEO ● IMF WEO forecast



Estonia

COVERAGE
1995-2030

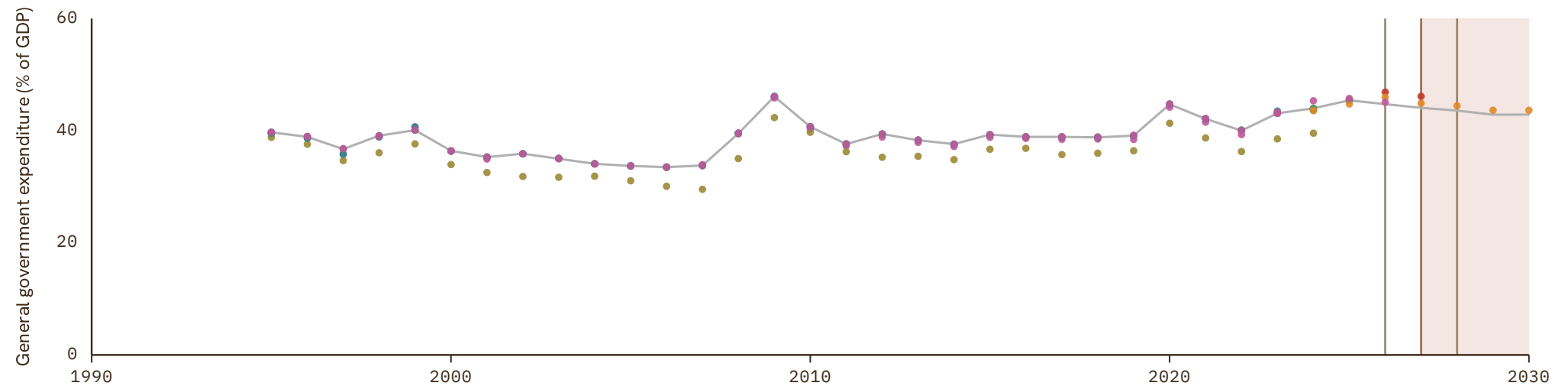
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Eswatini

COVERAGE
1980-2030

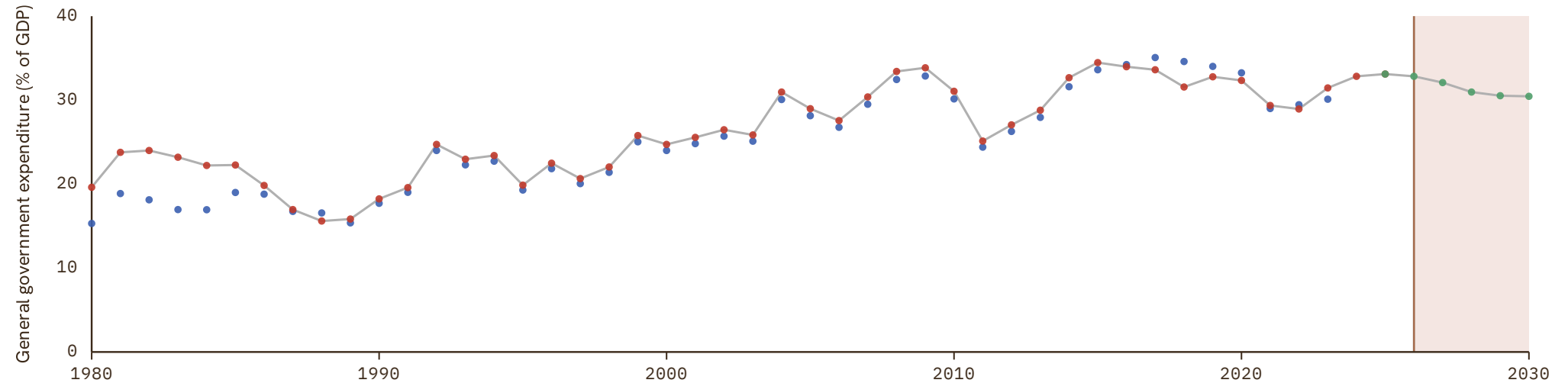
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Ethiopia

COVERAGE
1980-2030

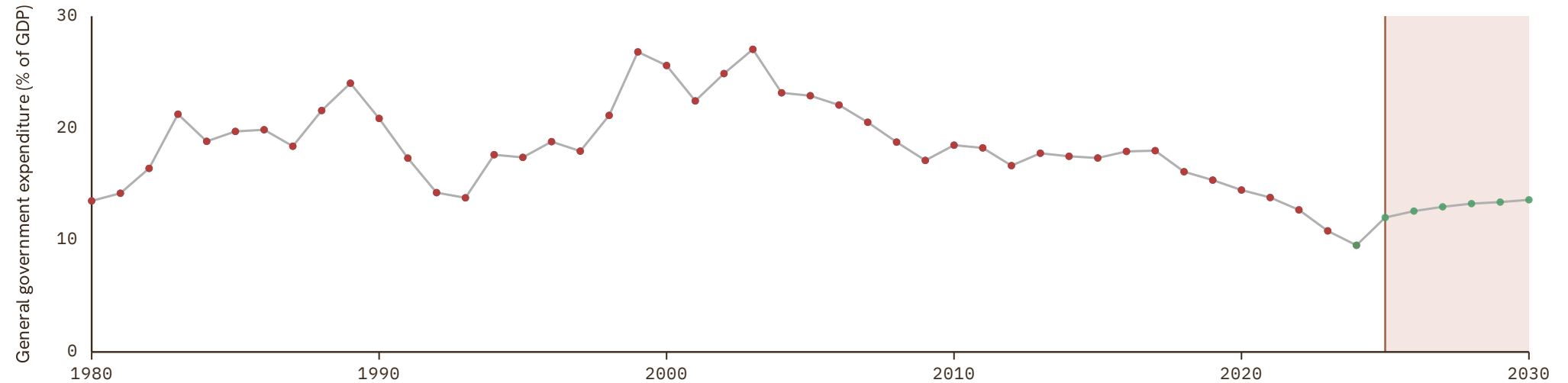
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Fiji

COVERAGE
1992-2030

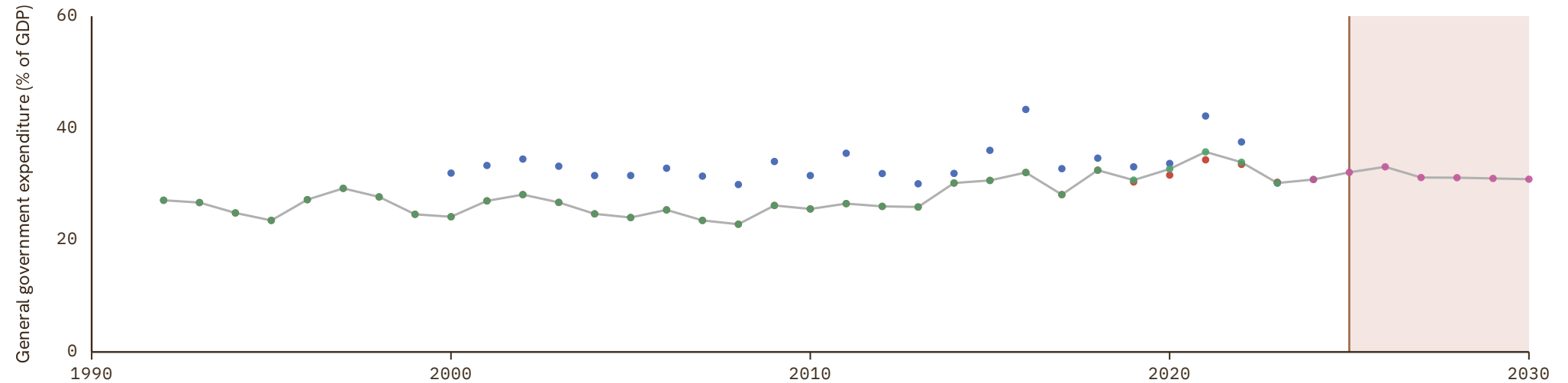
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Finland

COVERAGE
1882-2030

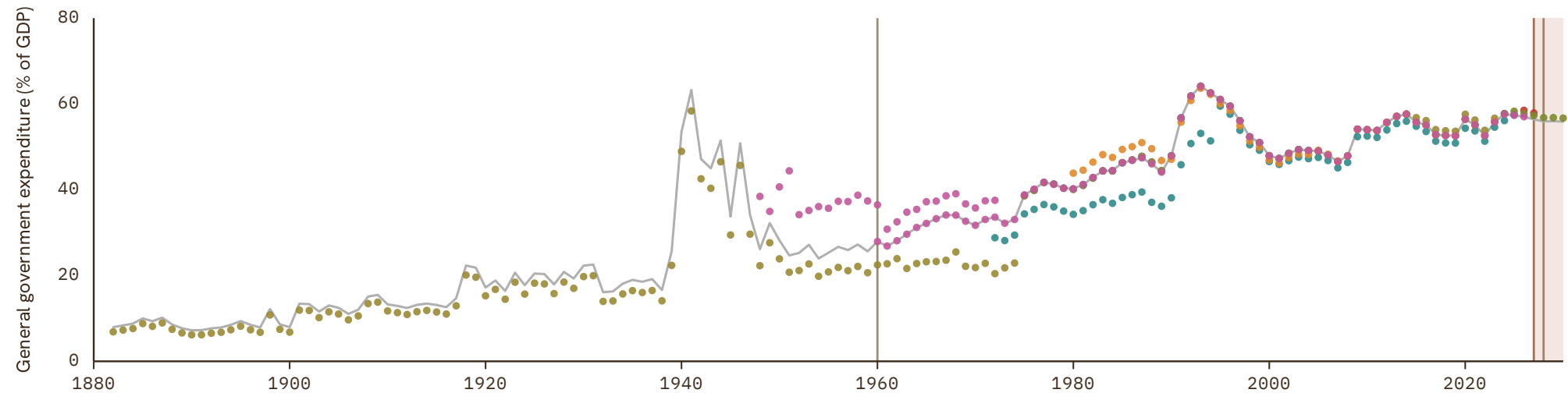
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1882 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● FLORA
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



France

COVERAGE
1880–2030

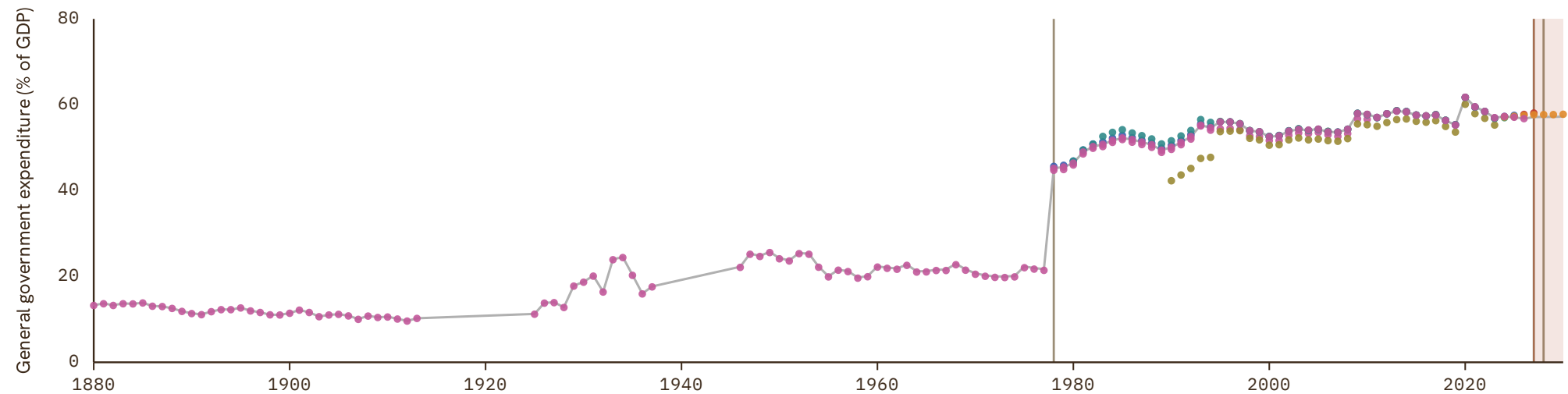
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1978 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Gabon

COVERAGE
1990–2030

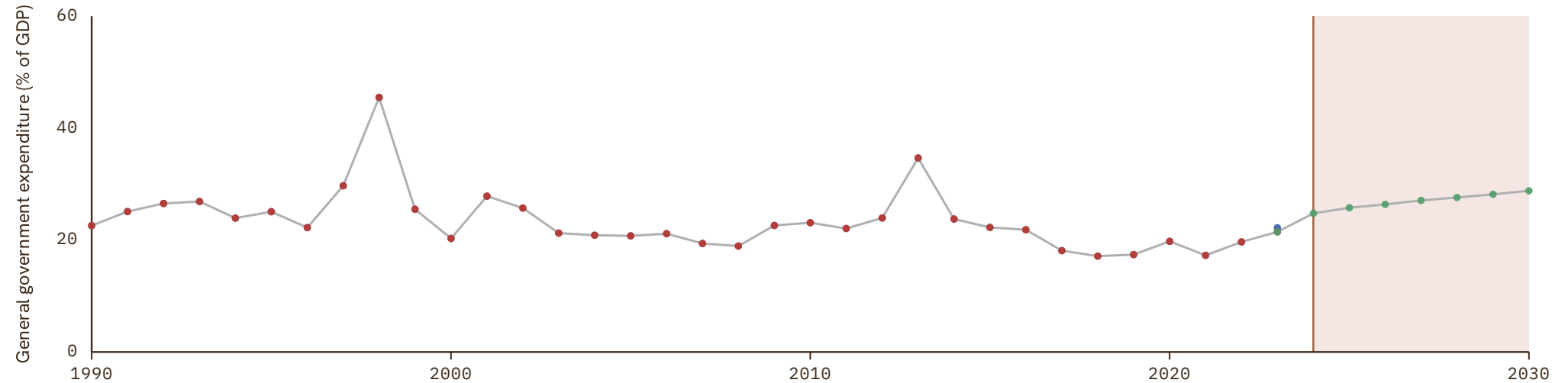
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Gambia

COVERAGE | UNIT
2000-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

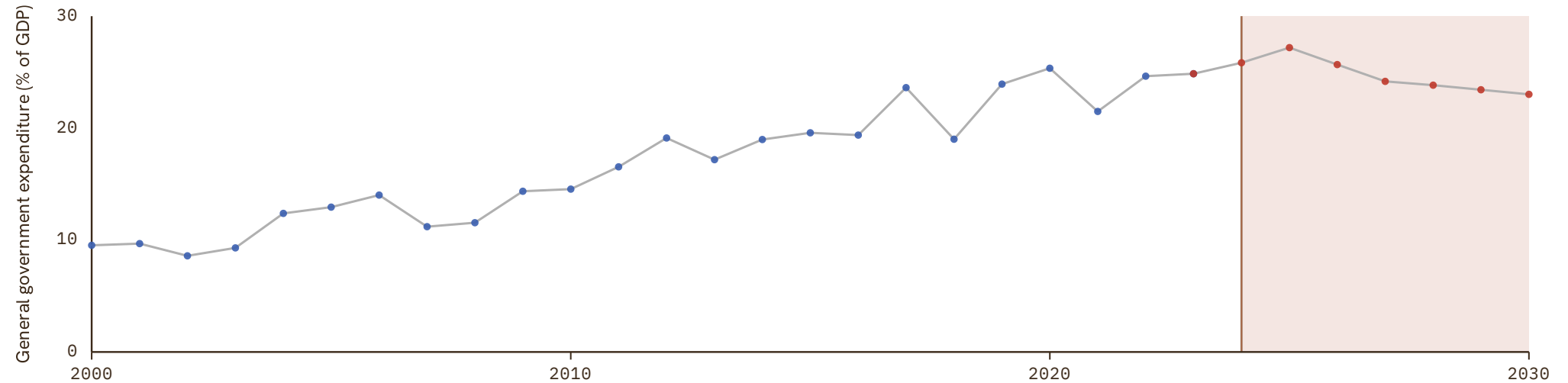
GMD forecast

 GMD estimate

 Source change

● IMF WEO

● IMF WEO forecast



Georgia

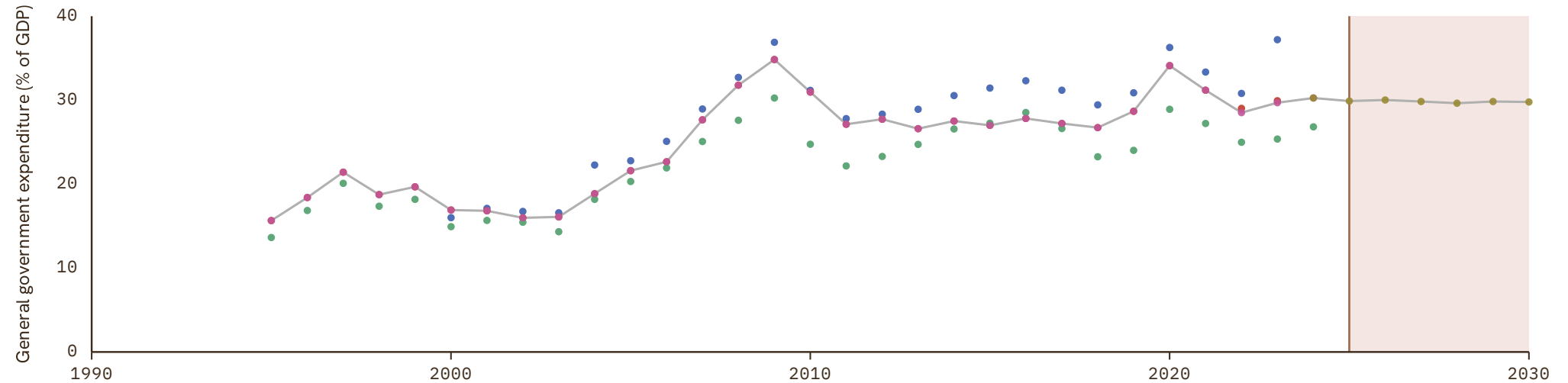
COVERAGE | UNIT
1995-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Germany

COVERAGE
1872-2030

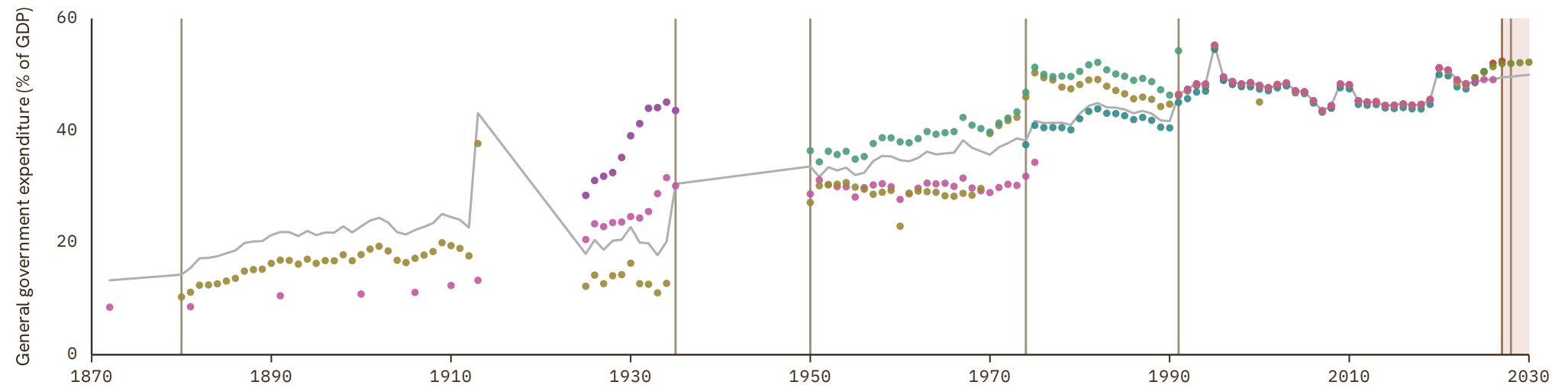
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Univ. of California (2024)	FLORA	1872 - 1872	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1873: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1934	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 100%).
Univ. of California (2024)	FLORA	1935 - 1935	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 100%).
Deutsche Bundesbank (1998)	CS1 DEU	1950 - 1973	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1974 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FLORA
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO
 ● Ritschl
 ● CS1
 ● CS7



Ghana

COVERAGE
1962-2030

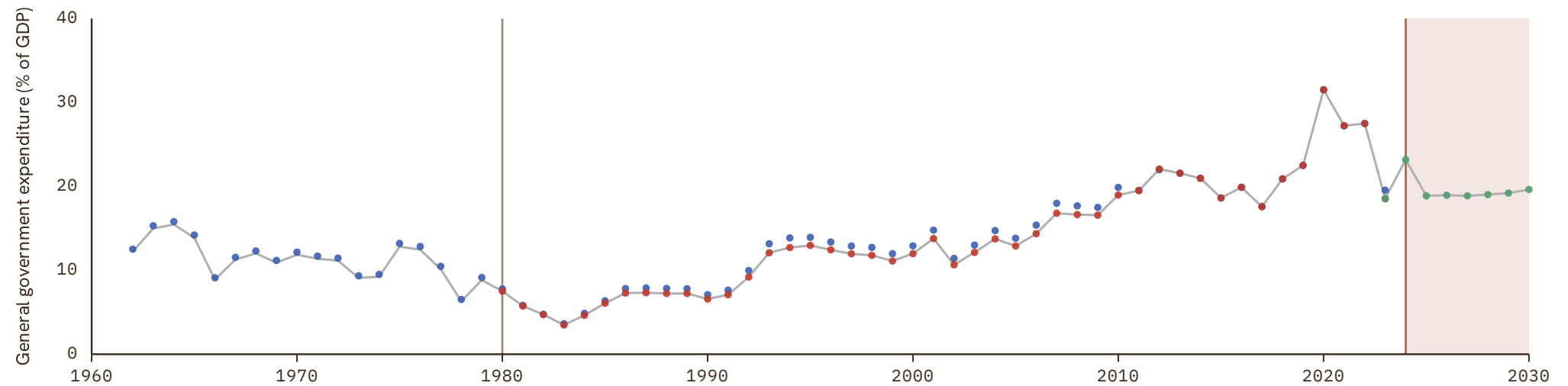
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1962 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Greece

COVERAGE
1880–2030

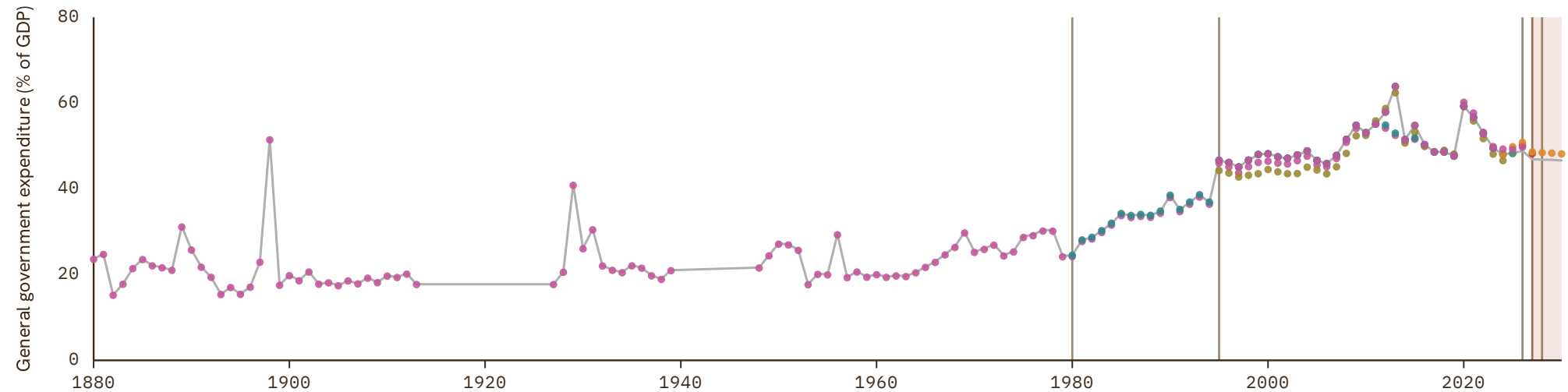
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Grenada

COVERAGE
1990–2030

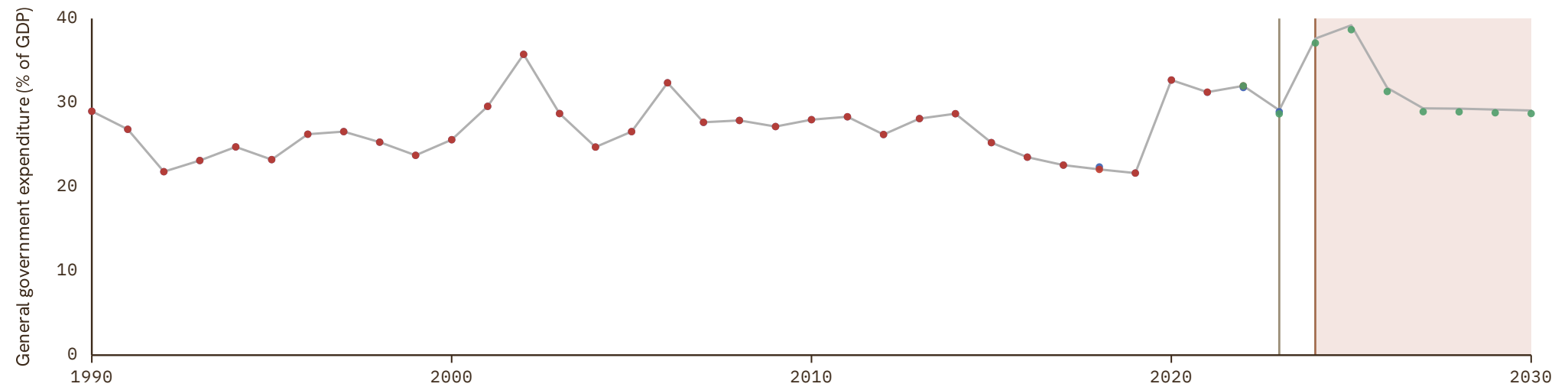
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2023 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Guatemala

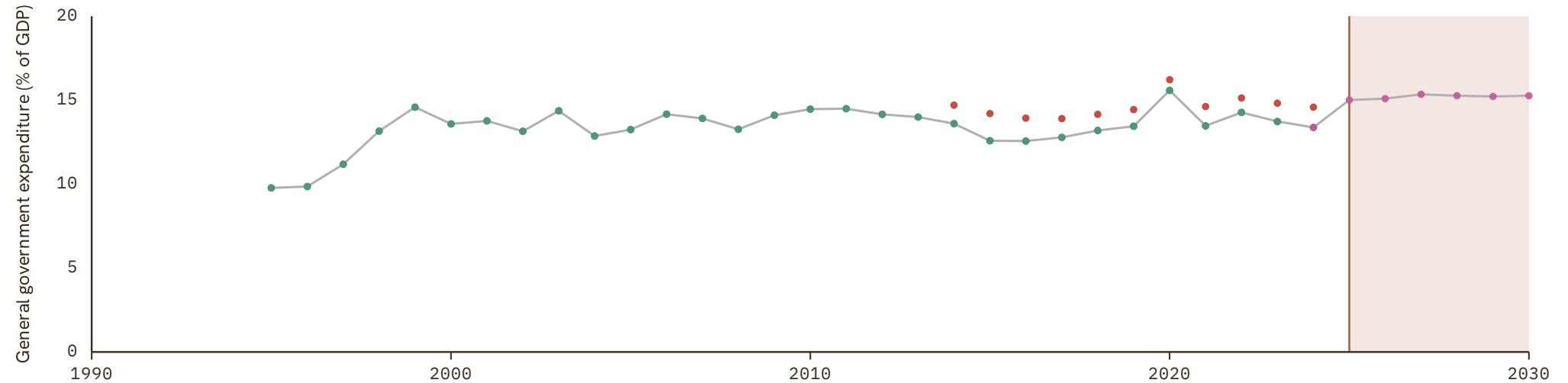
COVERAGE | UNIT
1995-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Guinea

COVERAGE
1990-2030

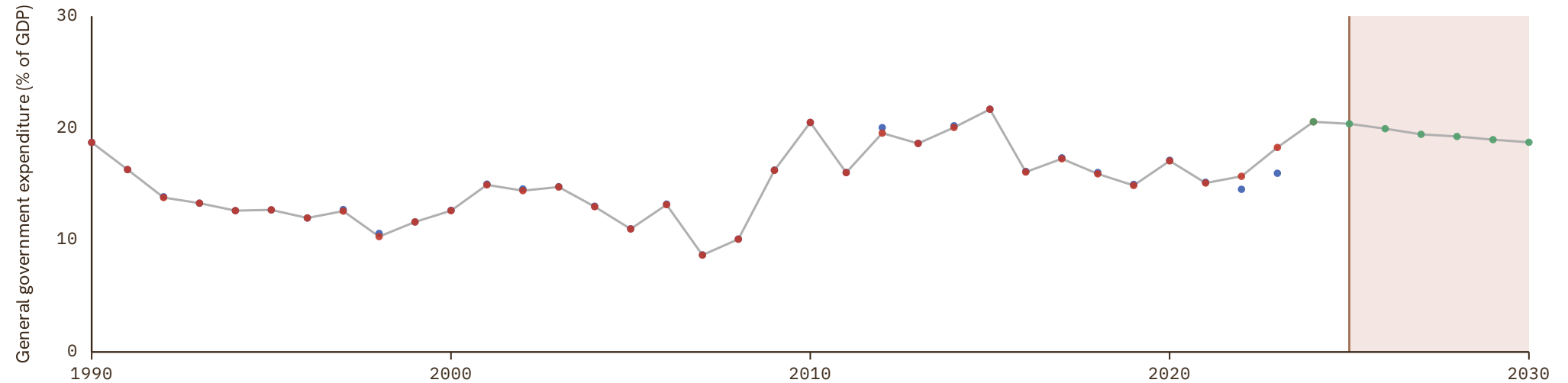
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Guinea-Bissau

COVERAGE
1991-2030

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast

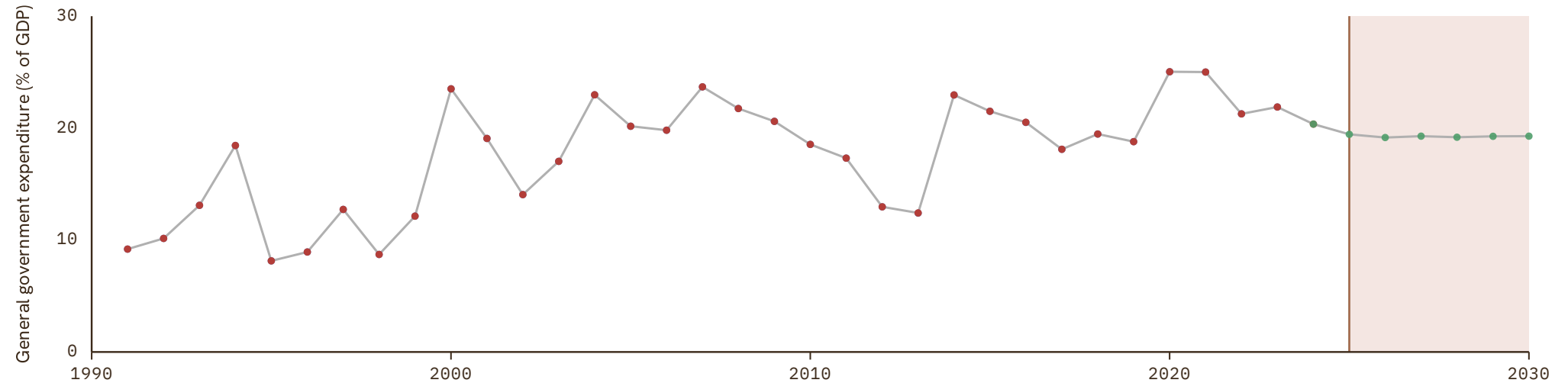
 GMD estimate

 Source change

● IMF FPP

● IMF WEO

● IMF WEO forecast



Guyana

COVERAGE
1997-2030

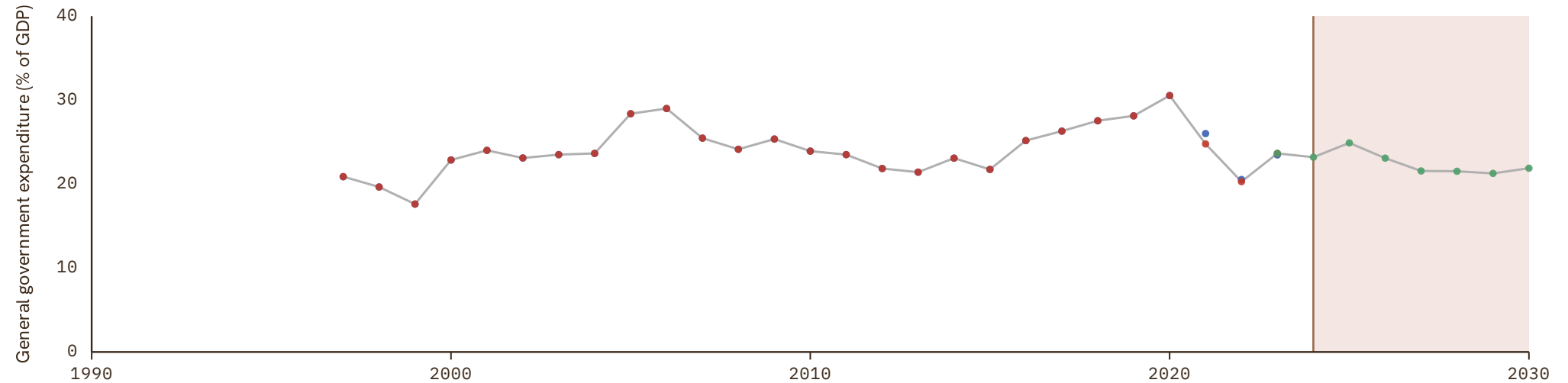
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Haiti

COVERAGE
1924–2030

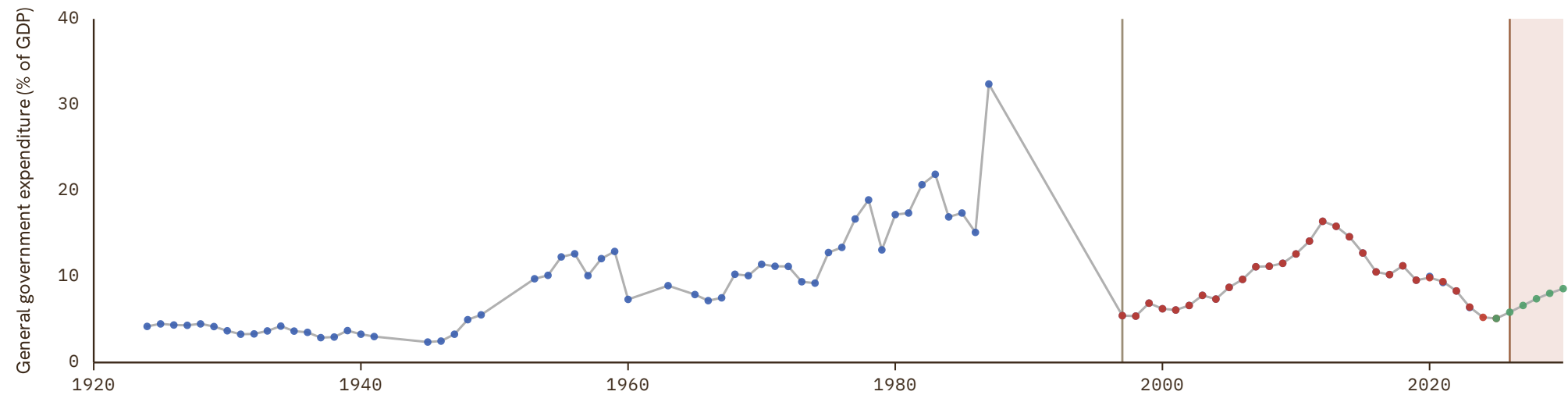
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1924 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Honduras

COVERAGE
1927-2030

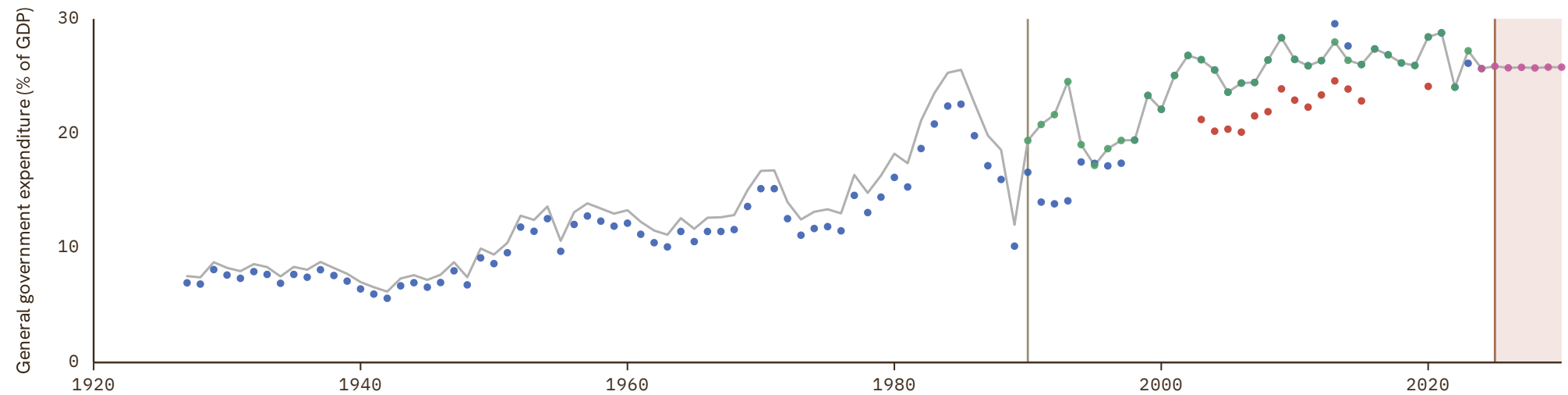
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1927 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Hong Kong

COVERAGE
1961-2030

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1961 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast

 GMD estimate

 Source change

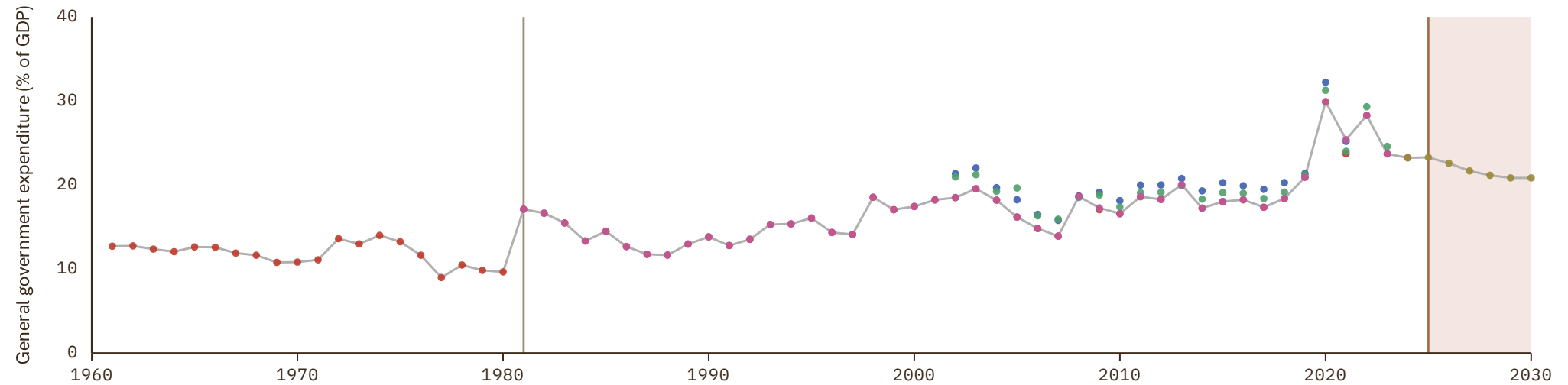
● ADB

● IMF FPP

● IMF GFS

● IMF WEO

● IMF WEO forecast



Hungary

COVERAGE
1927-2030

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1927 - 1943	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1981 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Iceland

COVERAGE
1901-2030

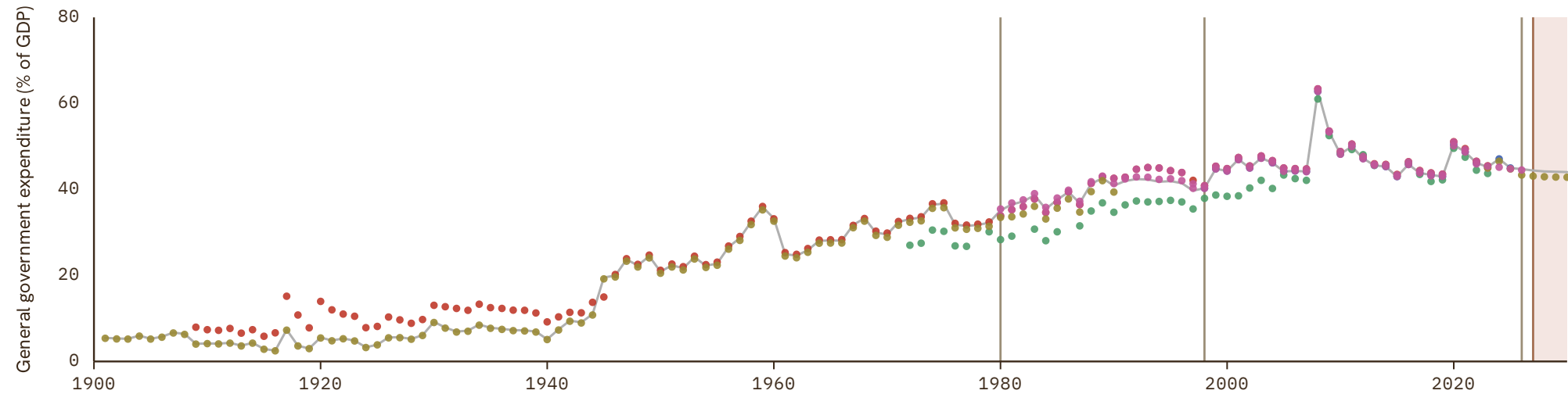
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Statistics Iceland (1997)	CS2 ISL	1901 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1980 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO
 ● CS2



India

COVERAGE
1861-2030

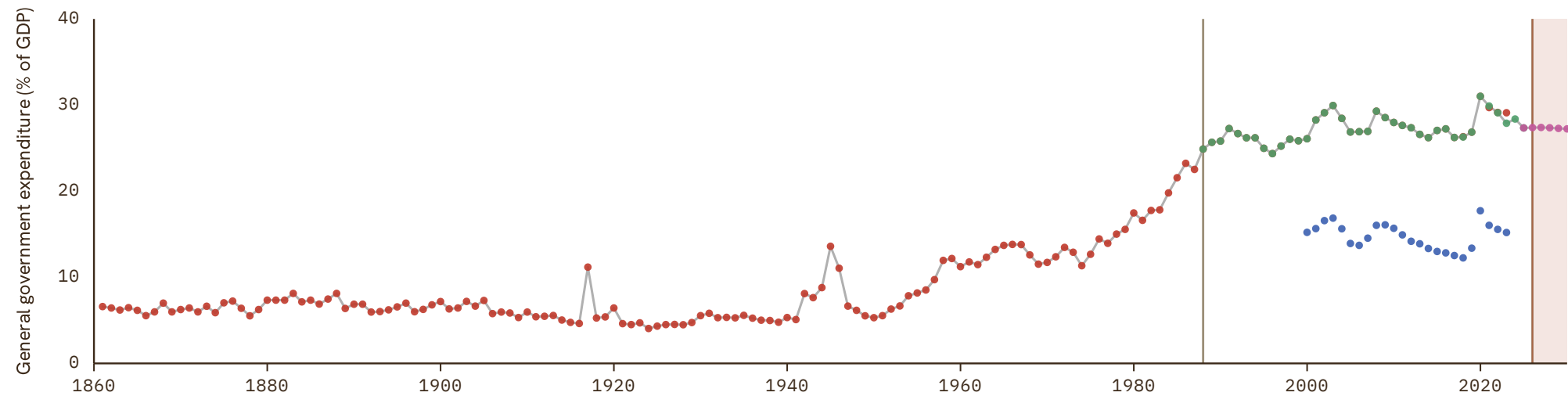
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1861 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Indonesia

COVERAGE
1951–2030

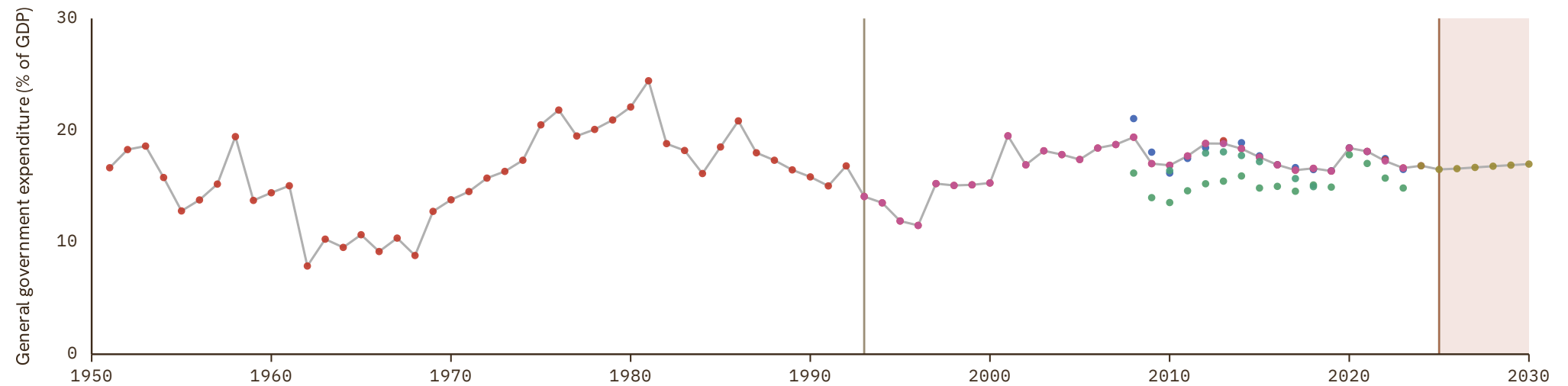
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1951 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● CS1



Iran

COVERAGE
1962-2030

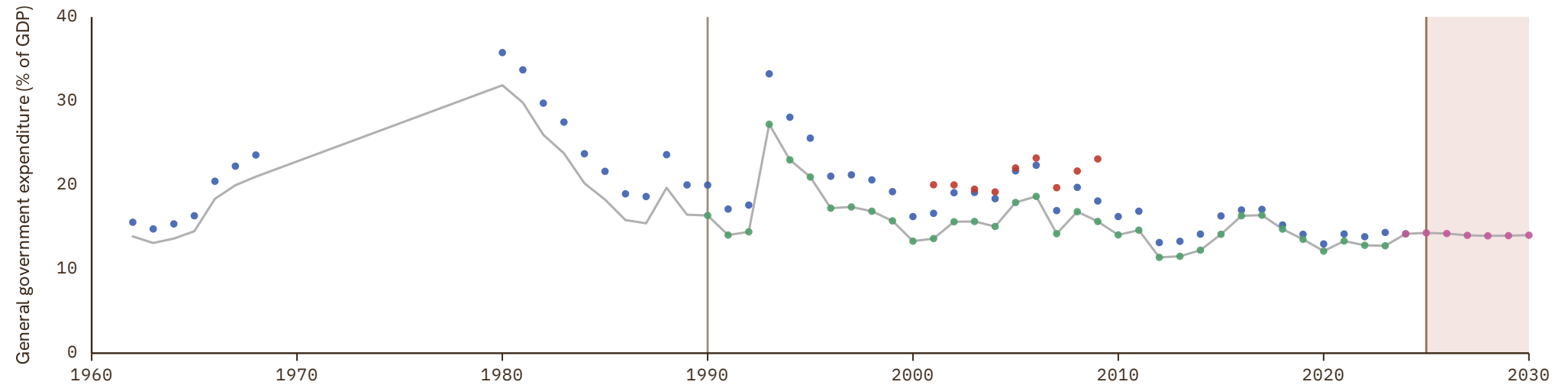
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1962 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Iraq

COVERAGE
2004–2030

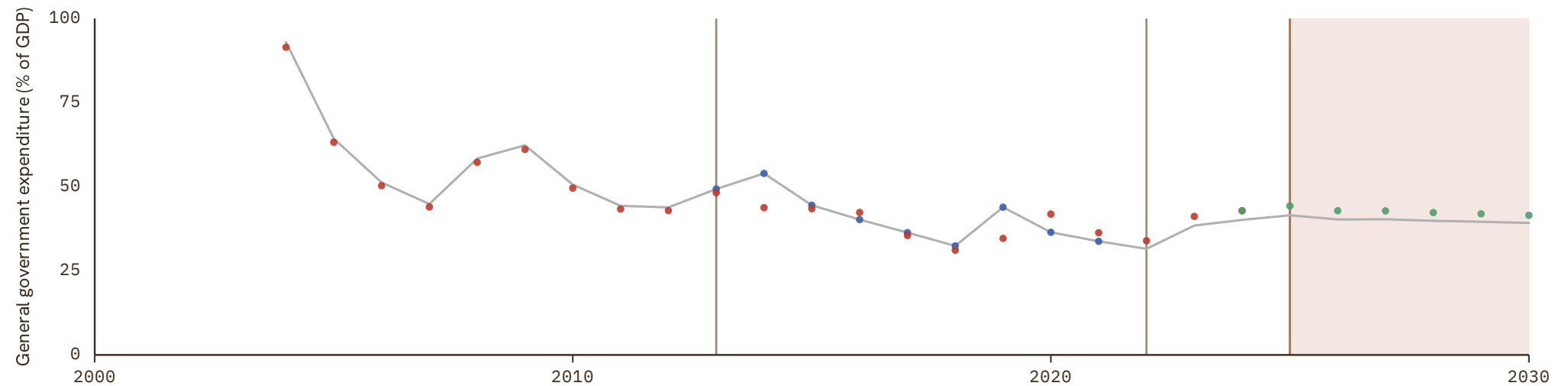
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2004 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Ireland

COVERAGE
1926–2030

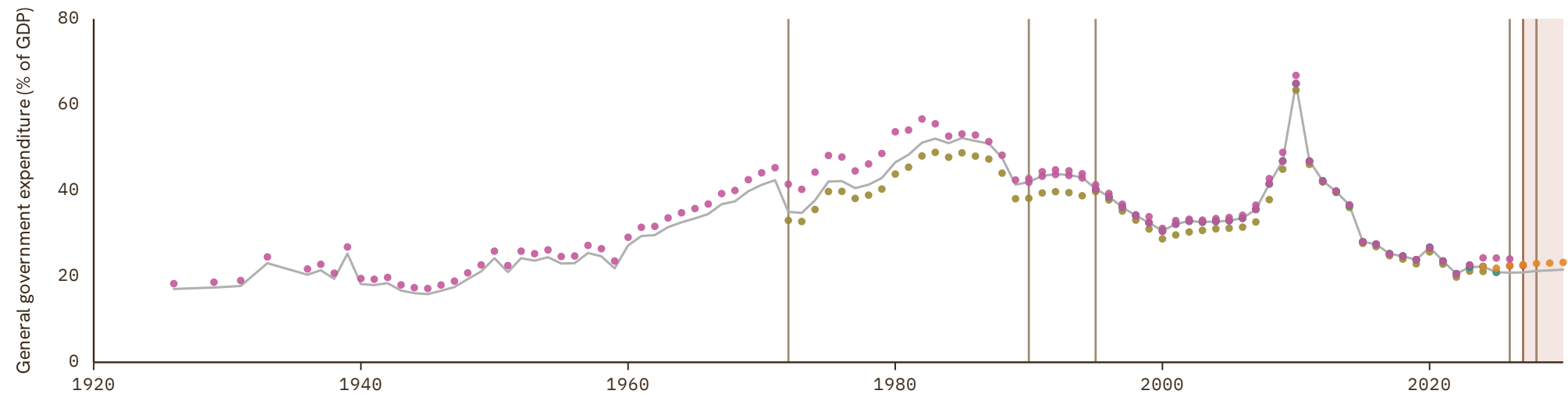
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1926 - 1971	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Israel

COVERAGE
1950–2030

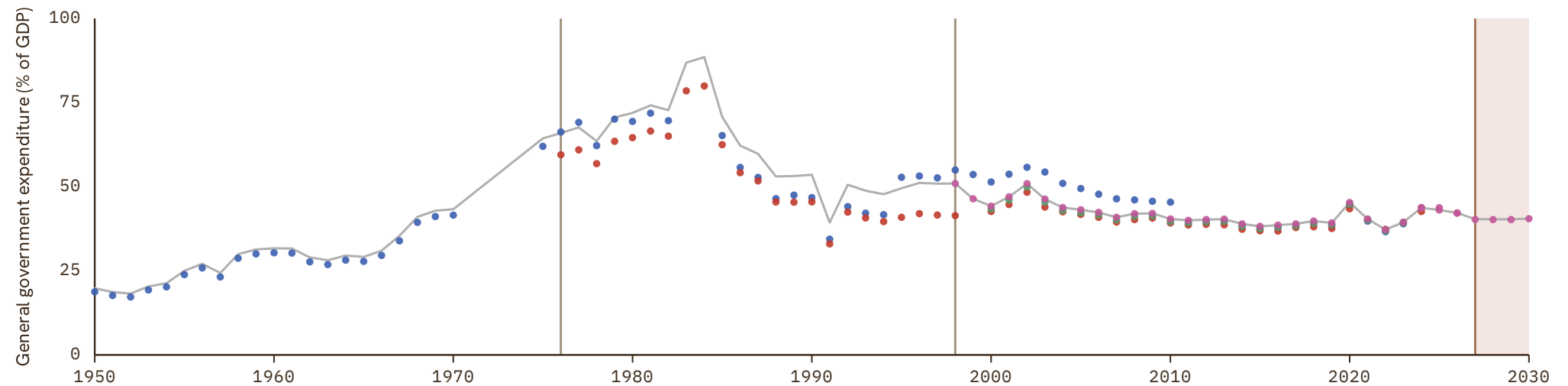
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1975	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1976 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1998 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Italy

COVERAGE
1862-2030

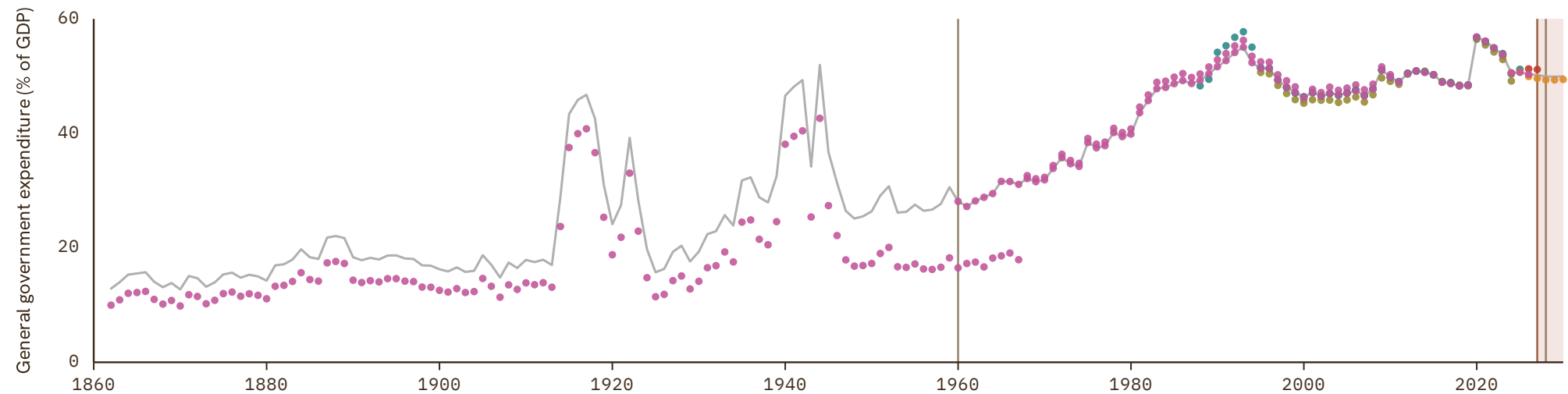
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1862 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Ivory Coast

COVERAGE
1997-2030

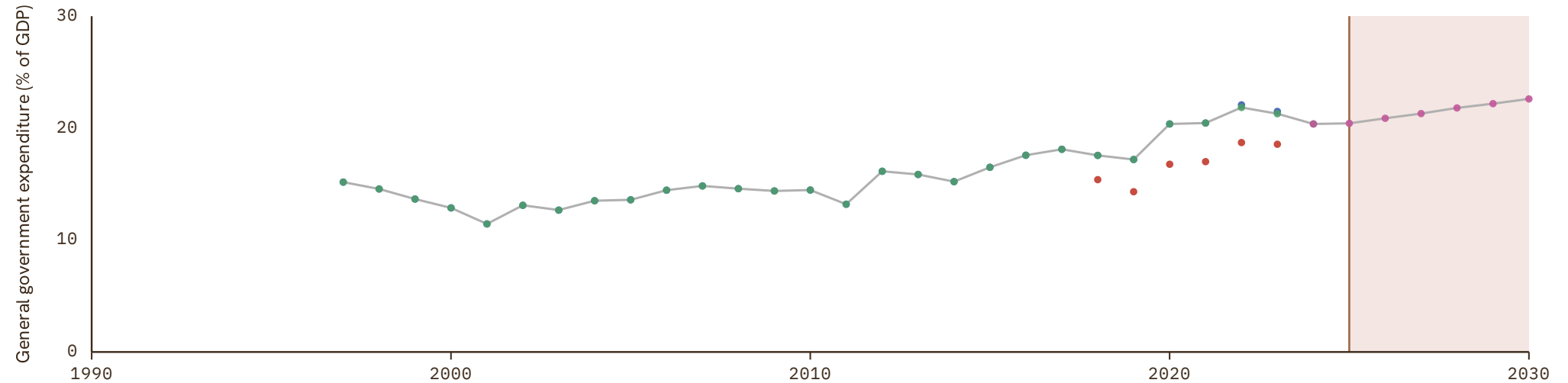
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Jamaica

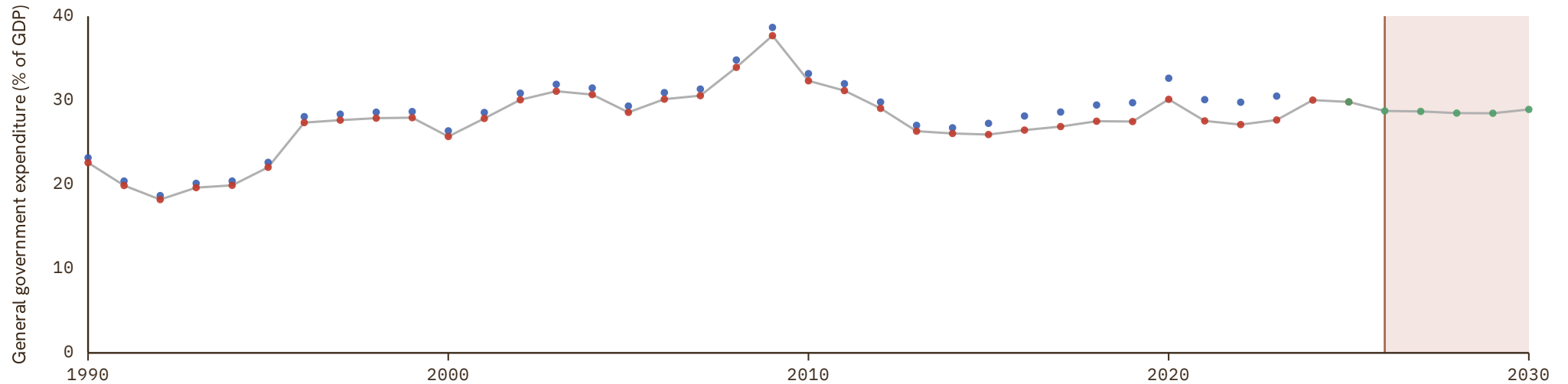
COVERAGE | UNIT
1990-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Japan

COVERAGE
1875–2030

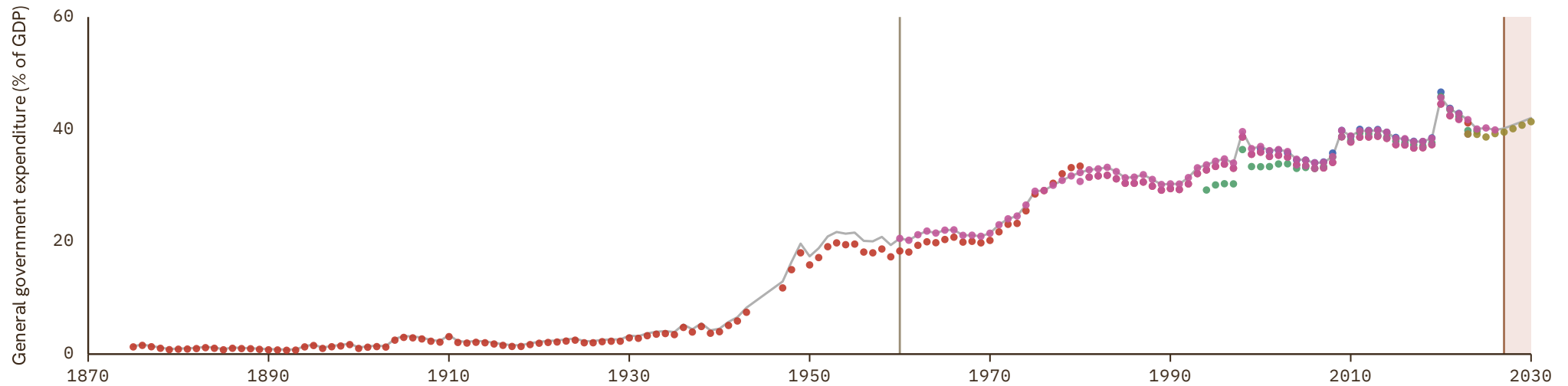
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1875 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Jordan

COVERAGE
1985-2030

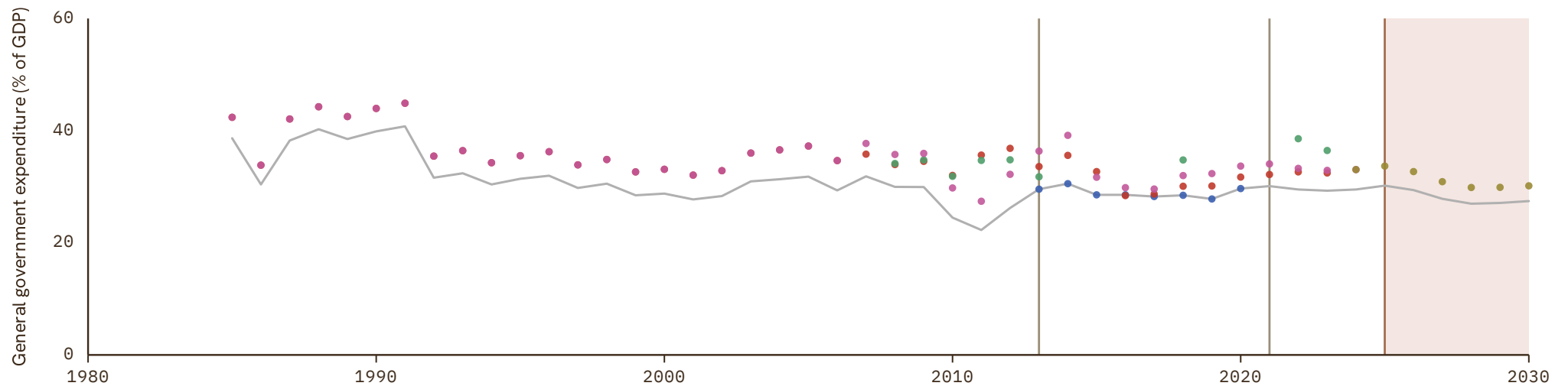
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Kazakhstan

COVERAGE
2000–2030

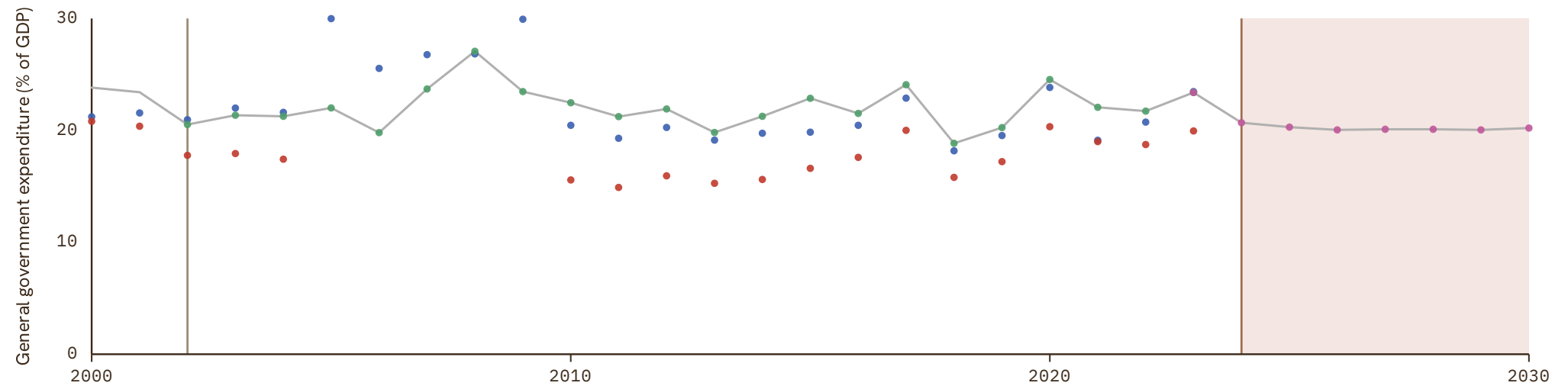
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2000 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Kenya

COVERAGE
1982-2030

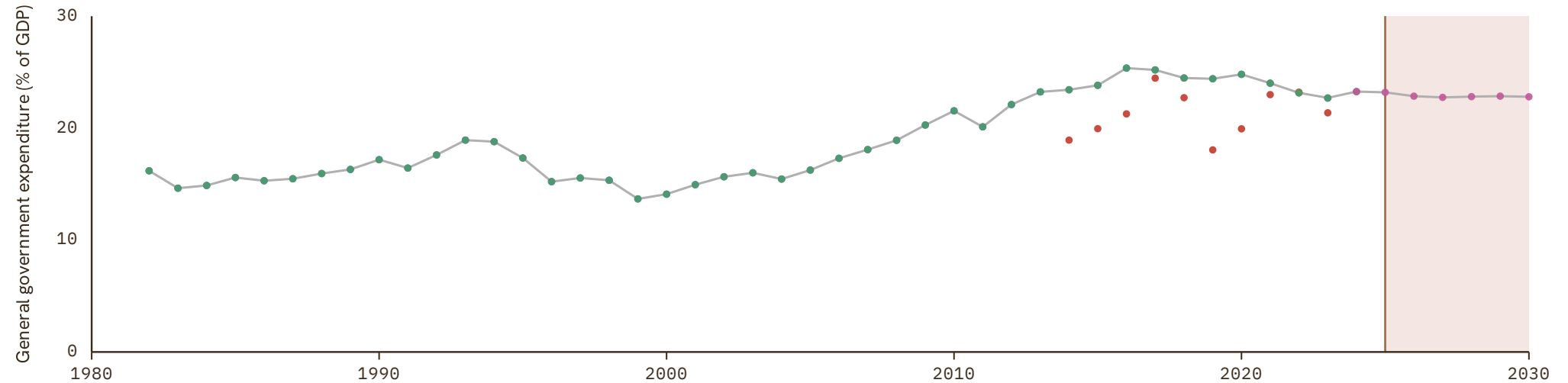
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Kuwait

COVERAGE
1985-2030

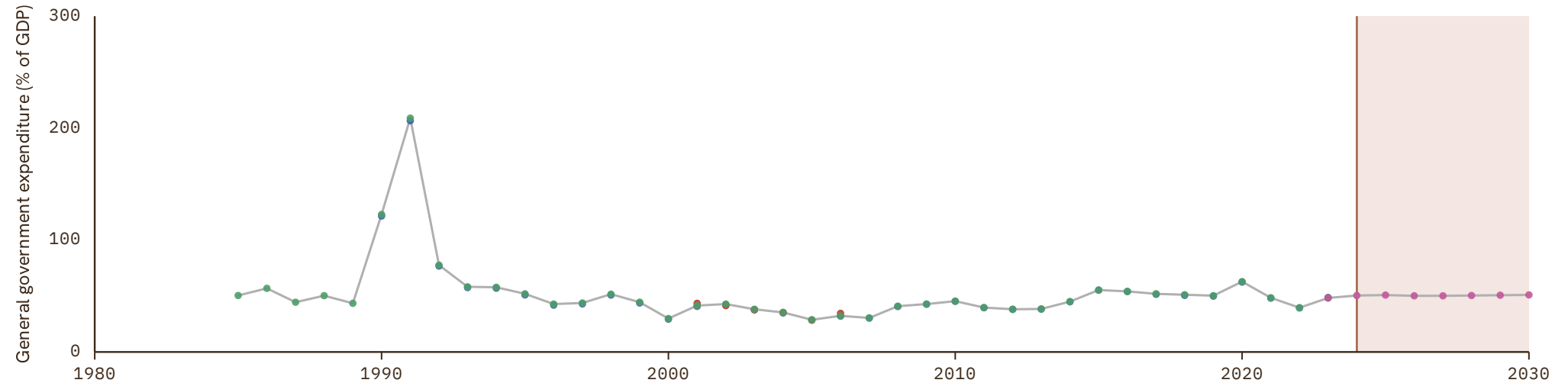
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Kyrgyzstan

COVERAGE
1995–2030

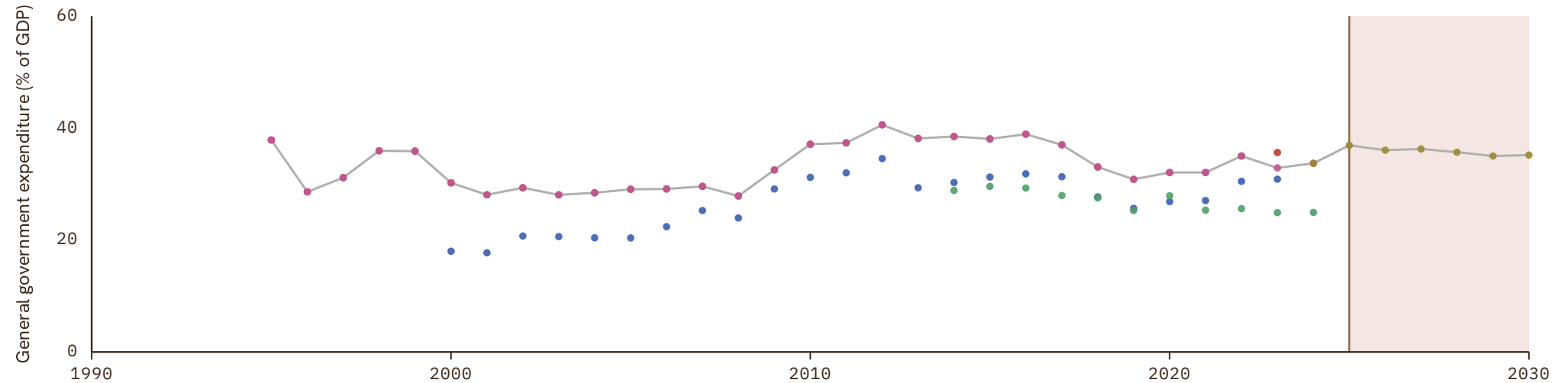
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Laos

COVERAGE
2000-2030

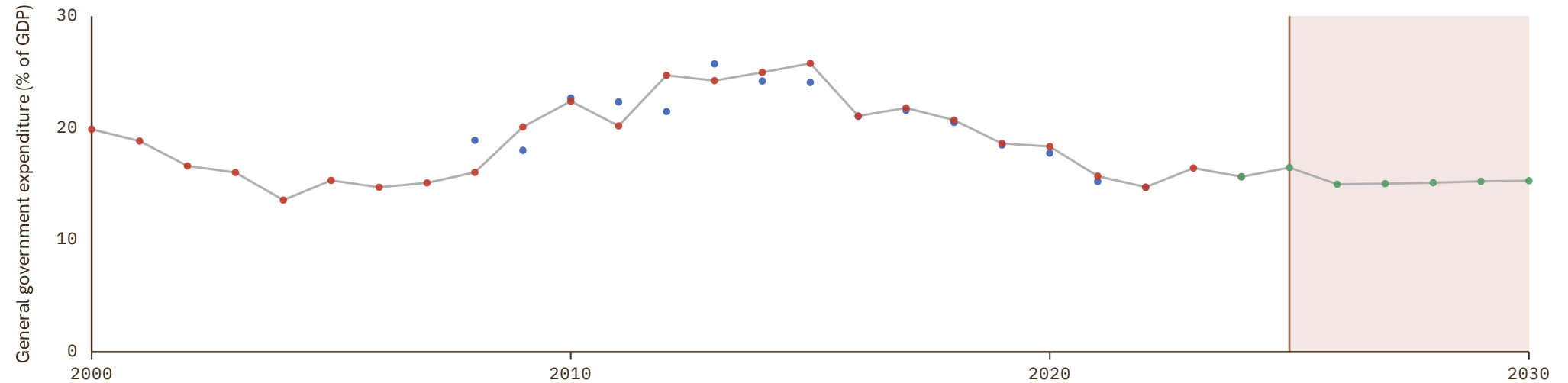
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Latvia

COVERAGE
1995-2030

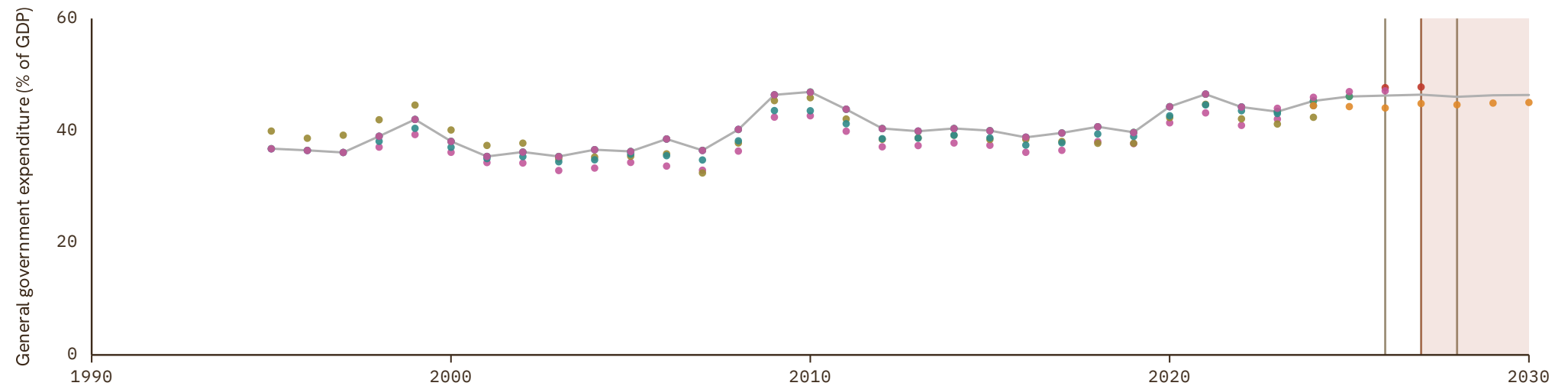
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Lebanon

COVERAGE
1990–2024

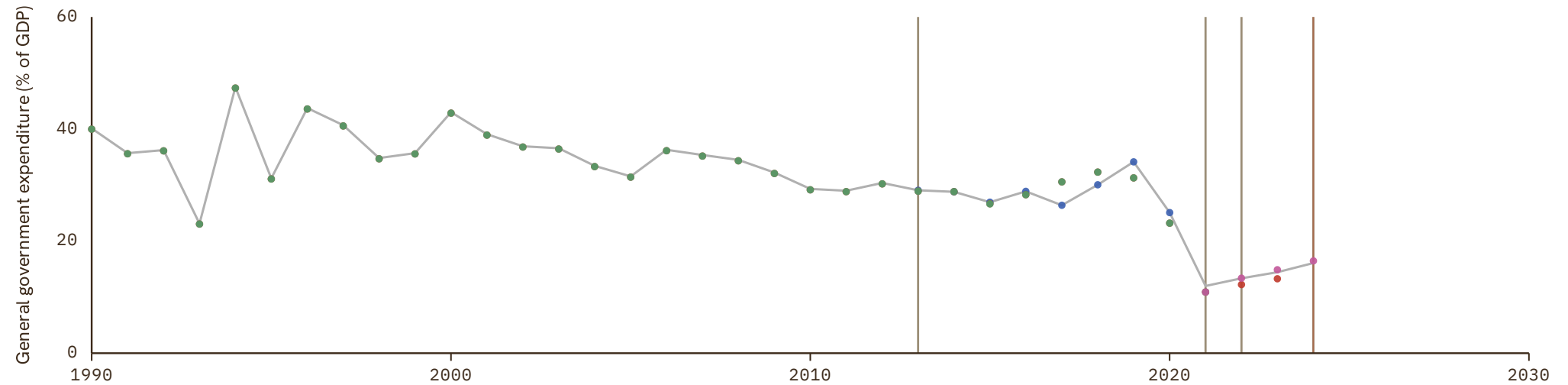
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Lesotho

COVERAGE
1982-2030

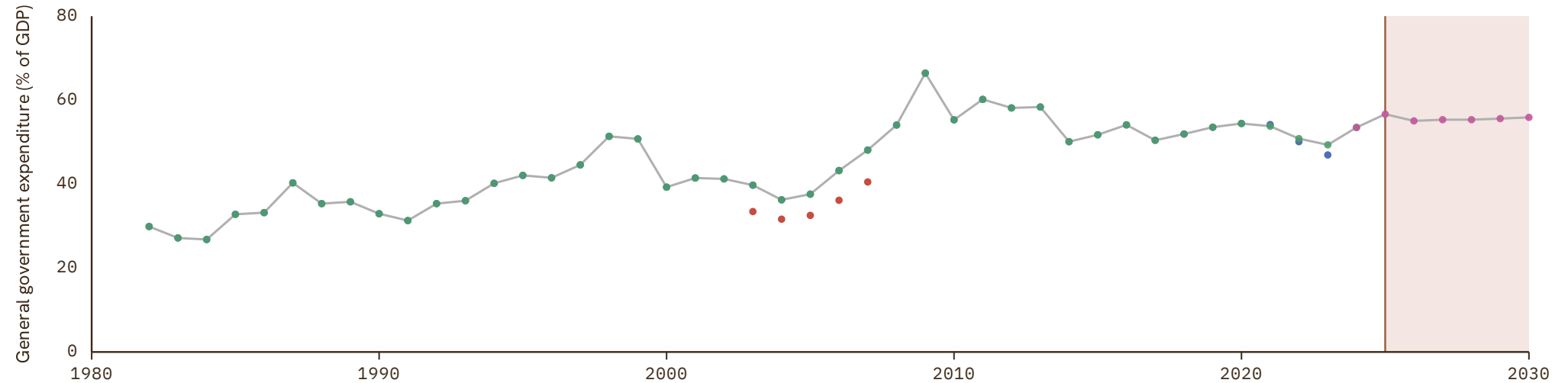
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1982 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Liberia

COVERAGE
2000–2030

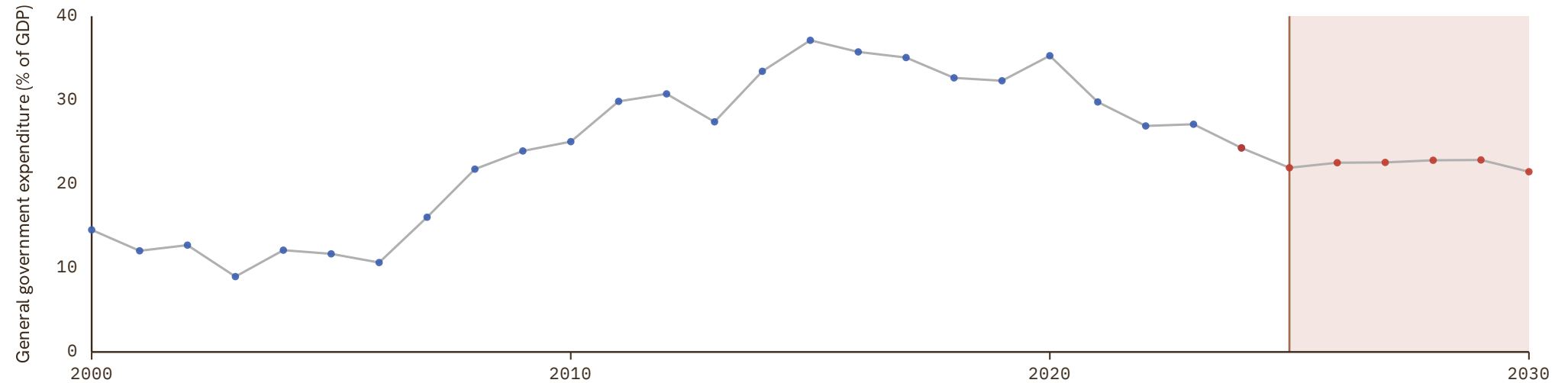
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Libya

COVERAGE
1990–2030

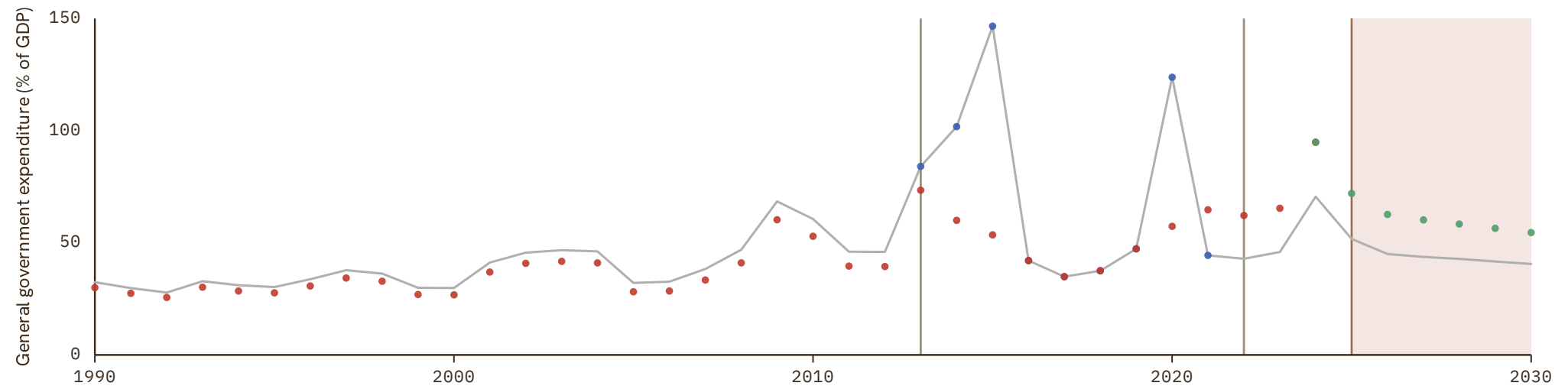
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Lithuania

COVERAGE
1995-2030

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Luxembourg

COVERAGE
1990–2030

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Macedonia

COVERAGE
1997-2030

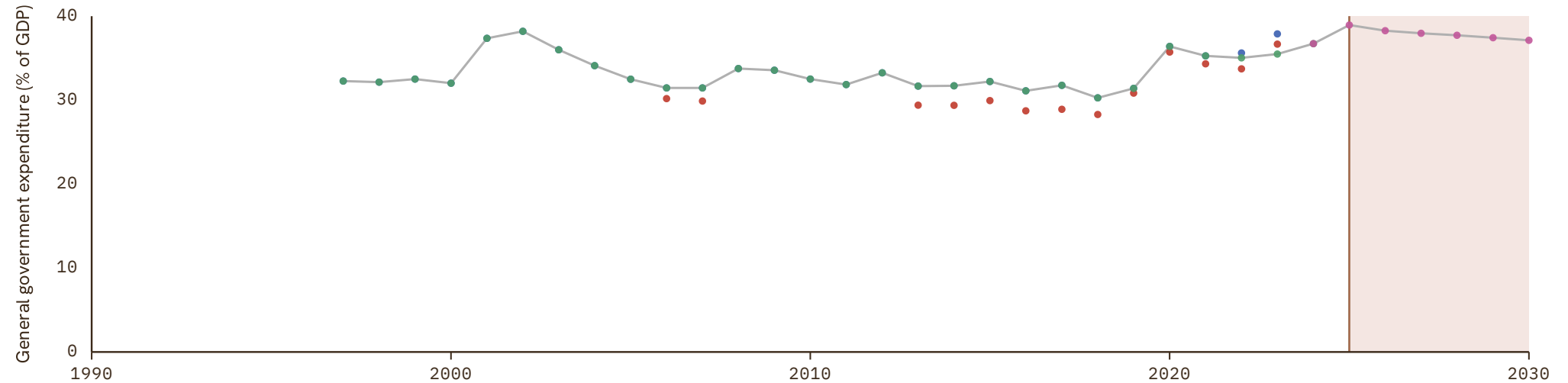
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Madagascar

COVERAGE
1980–2030

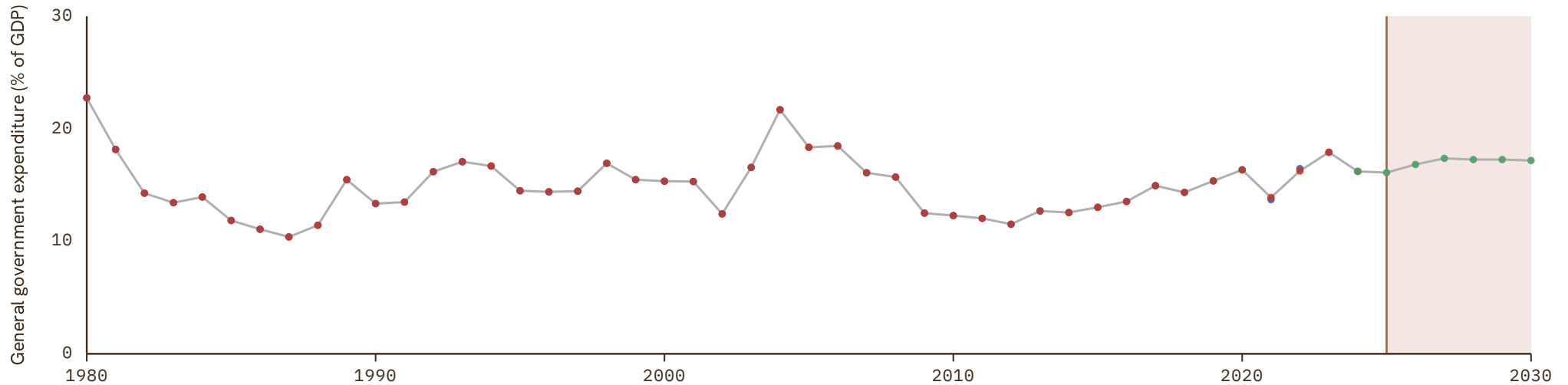
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Malawi

COVERAGE
2002–2030

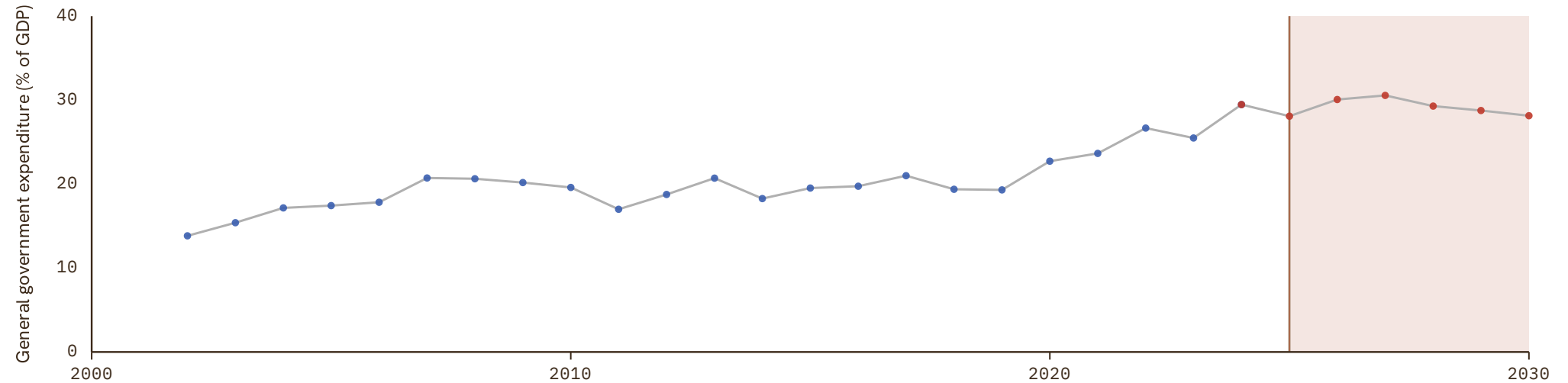
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Malaysia

COVERAGE
1990-2030

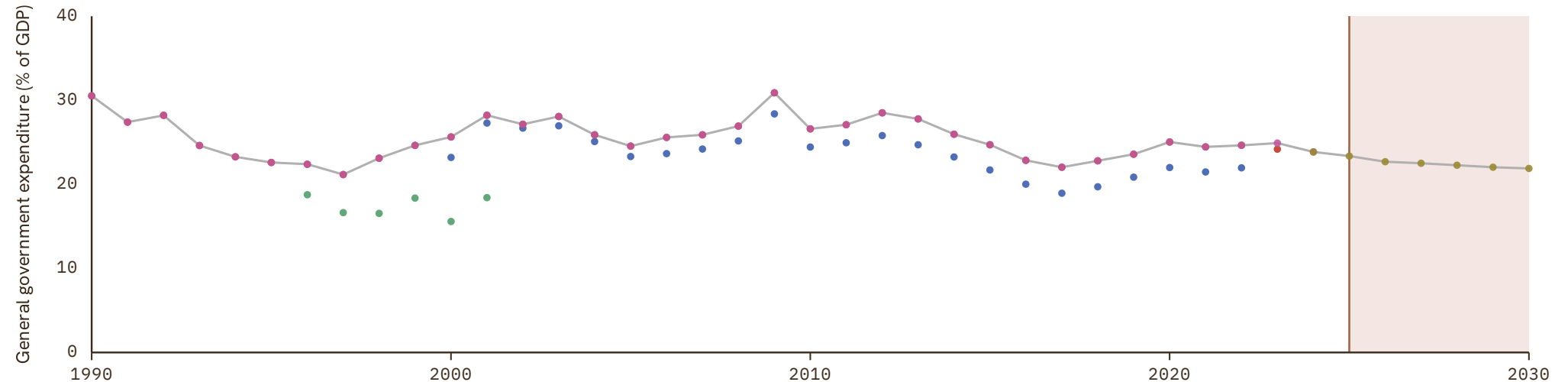
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Maldives

COVERAGE | UNIT
1990-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Mali

COVERAGE
2000–2030

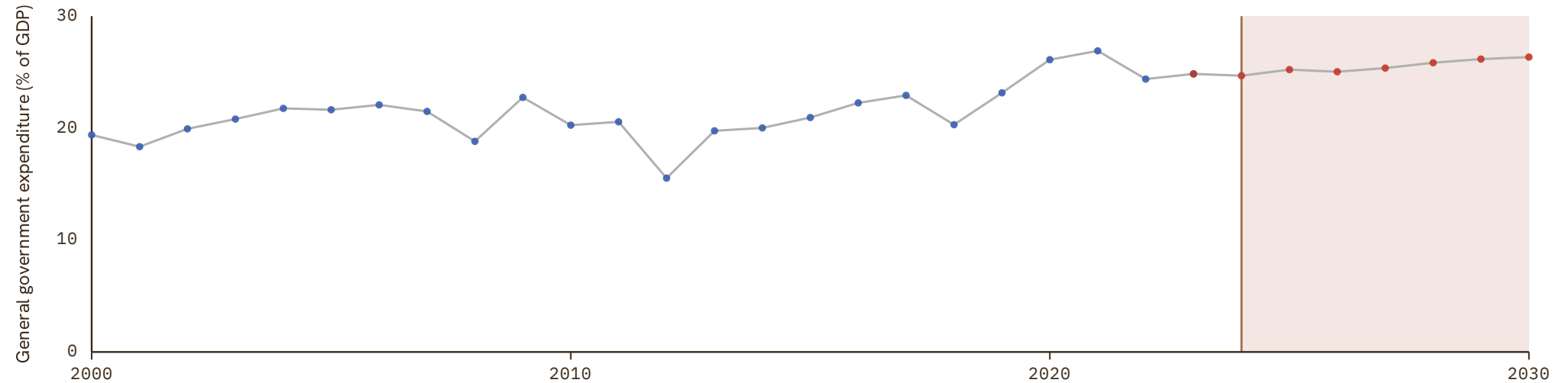
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Malta

COVERAGE
1995–2030

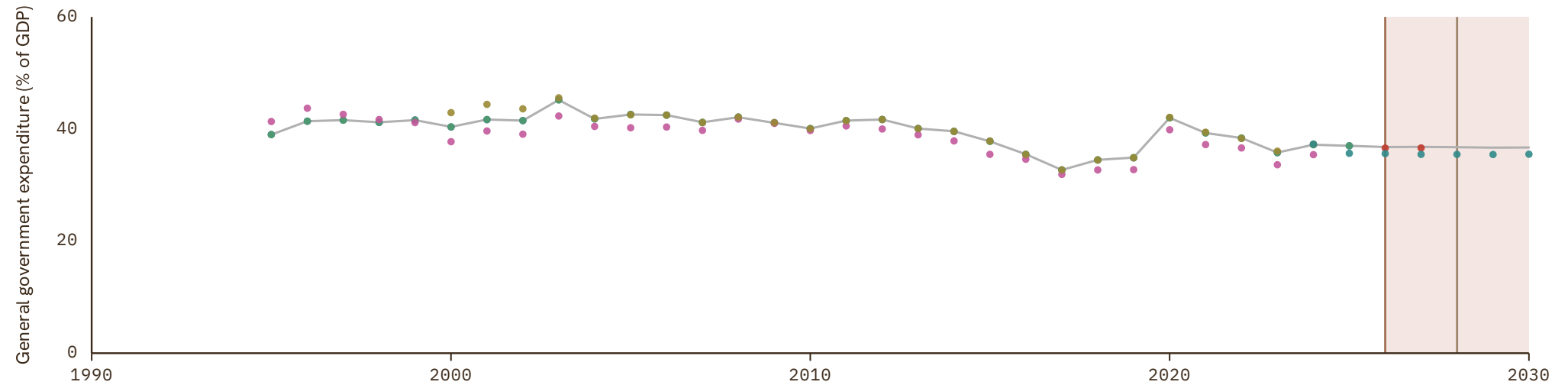
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Mauritania

COVERAGE
2004-2030

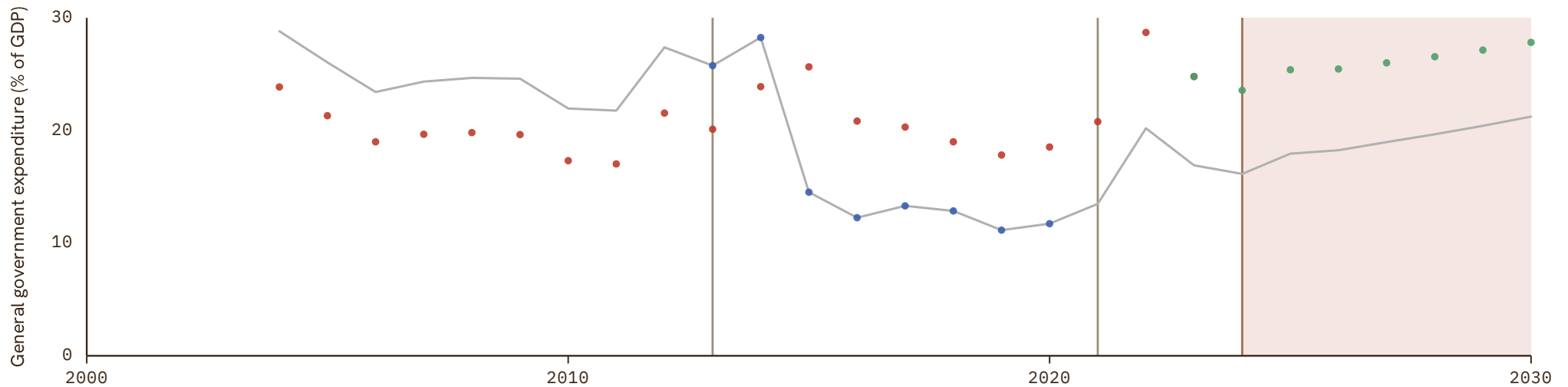
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2004 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Mauritius

COVERAGE
1999-2030

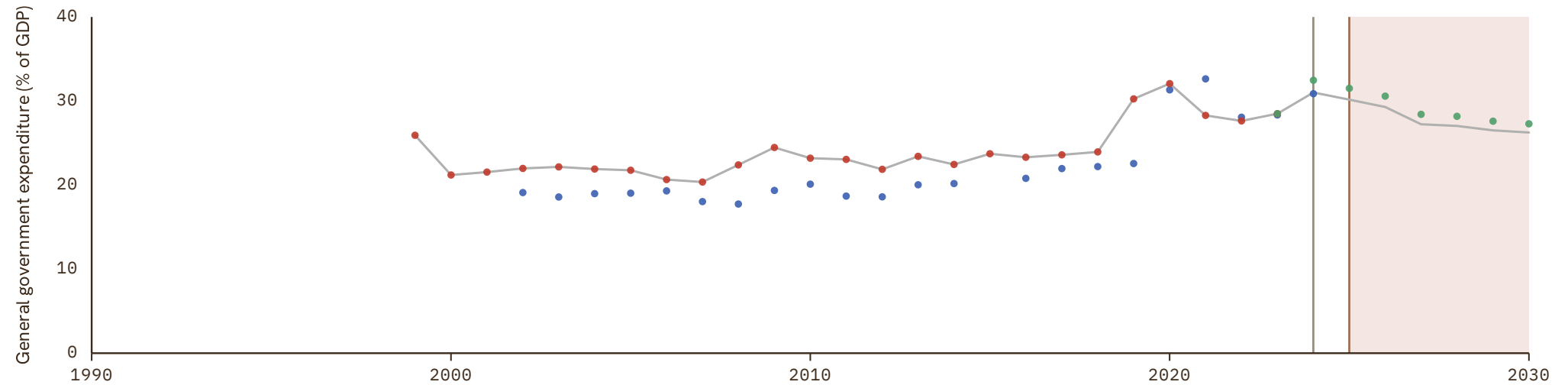
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Mexico

COVERAGE
1900-2030

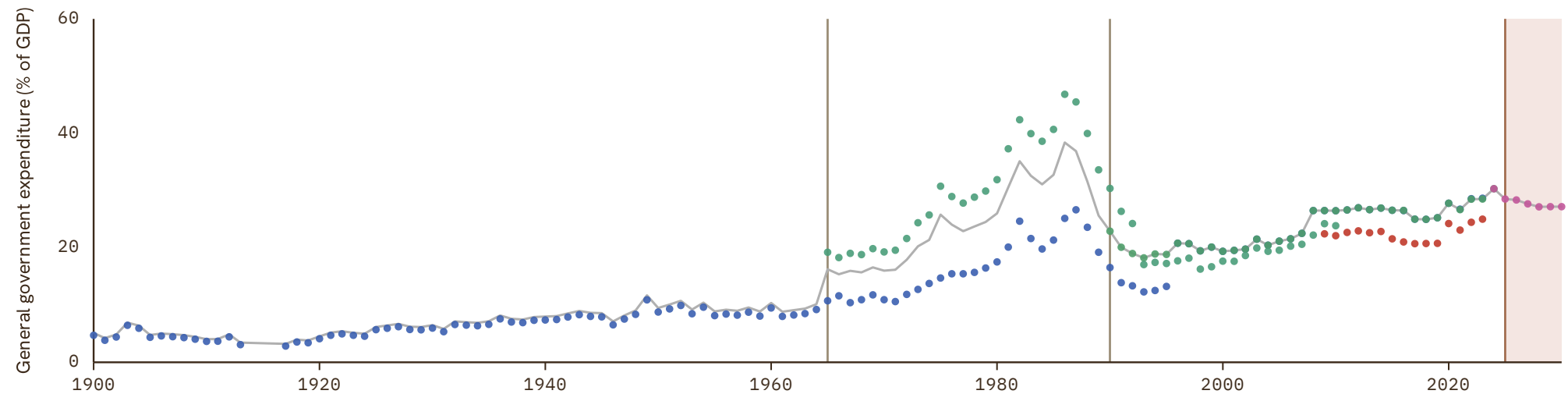
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1900 - 1964	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1965 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● CS1



Moldova

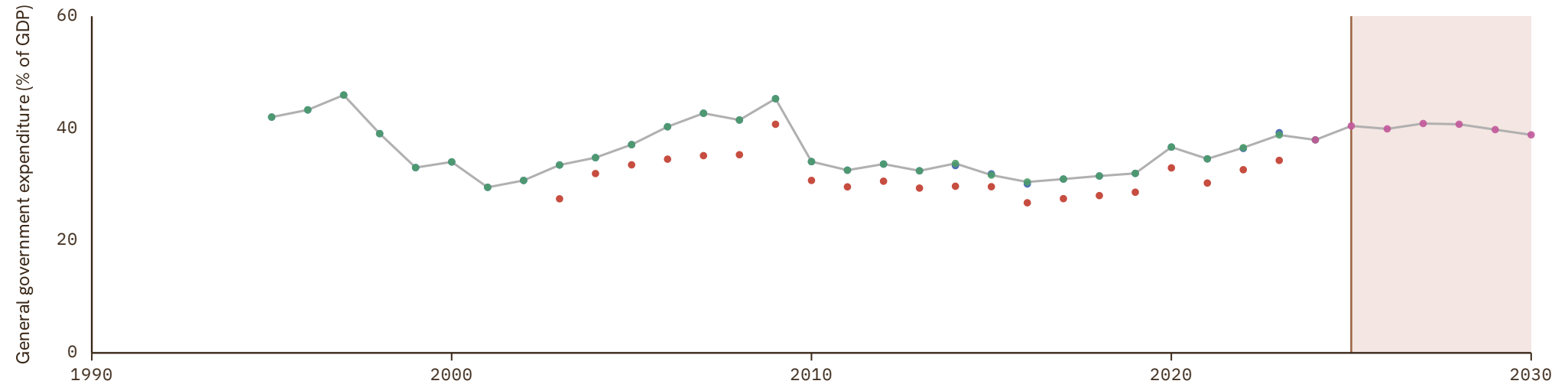
COVERAGE | UNIT
1995-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Mongolia

COVERAGE
1981-2030

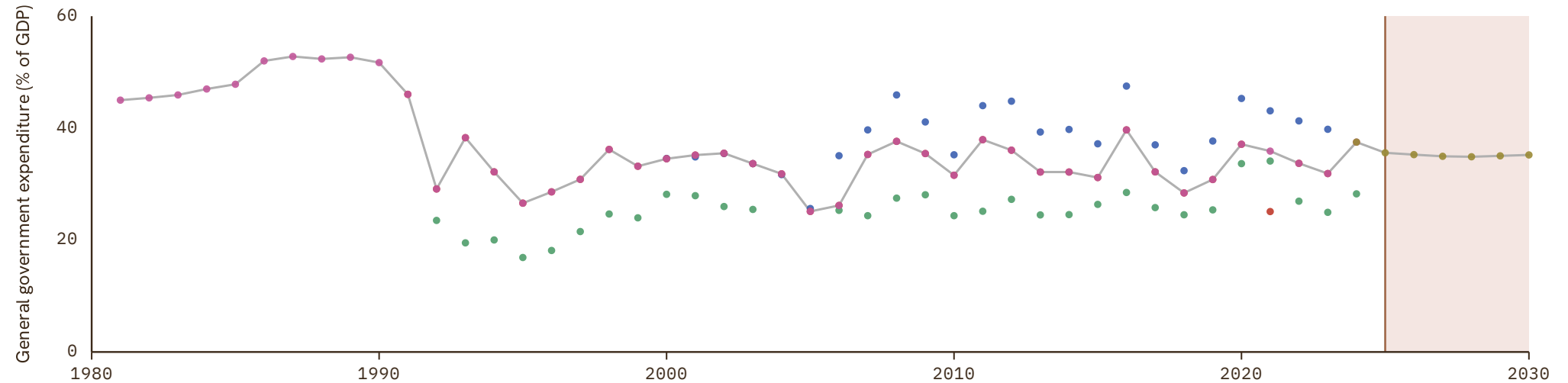
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1981 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Montenegro

COVERAGE
2002–2030

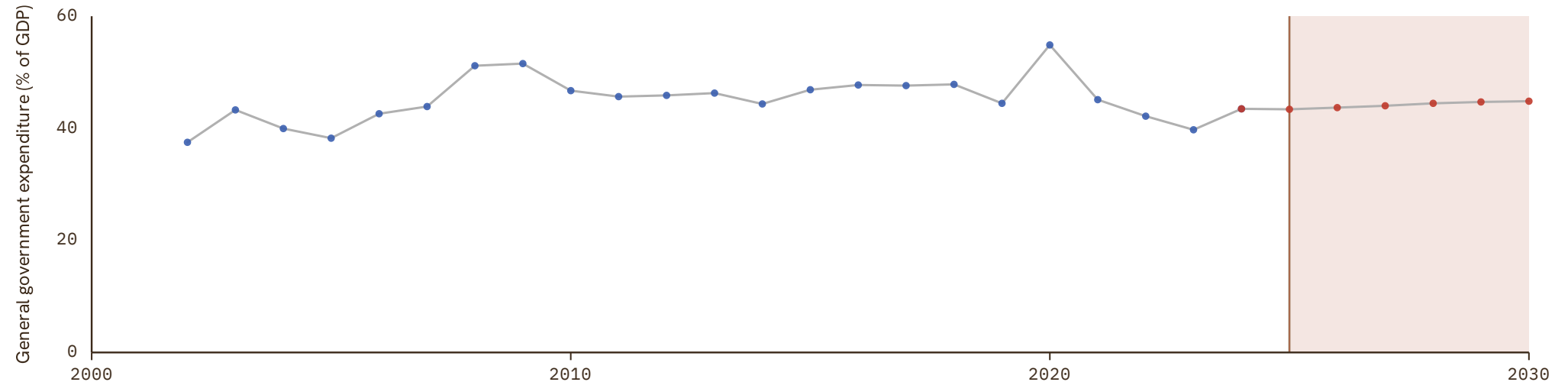
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Morocco

COVERAGE
1990-2030

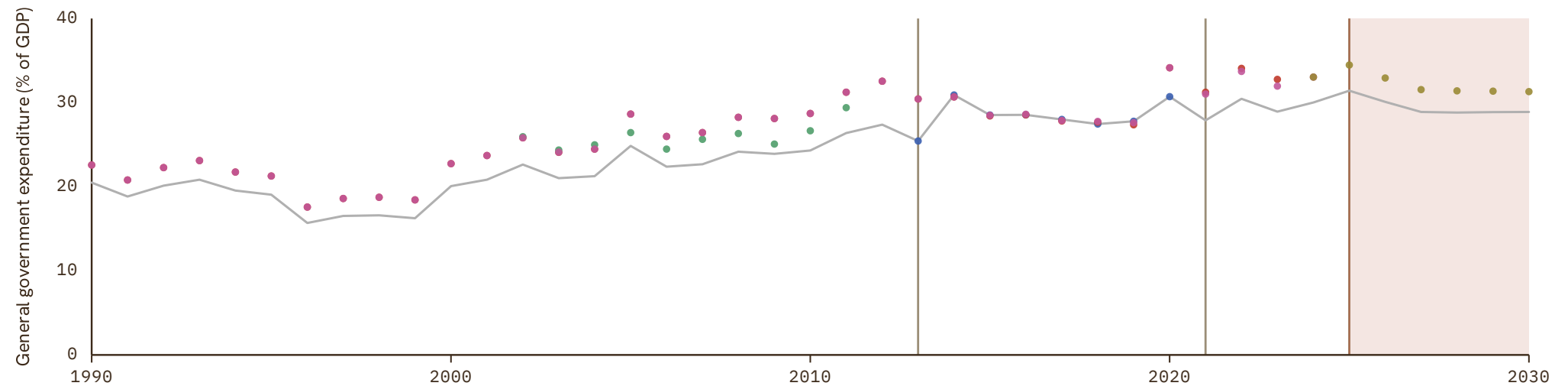
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Mozambique

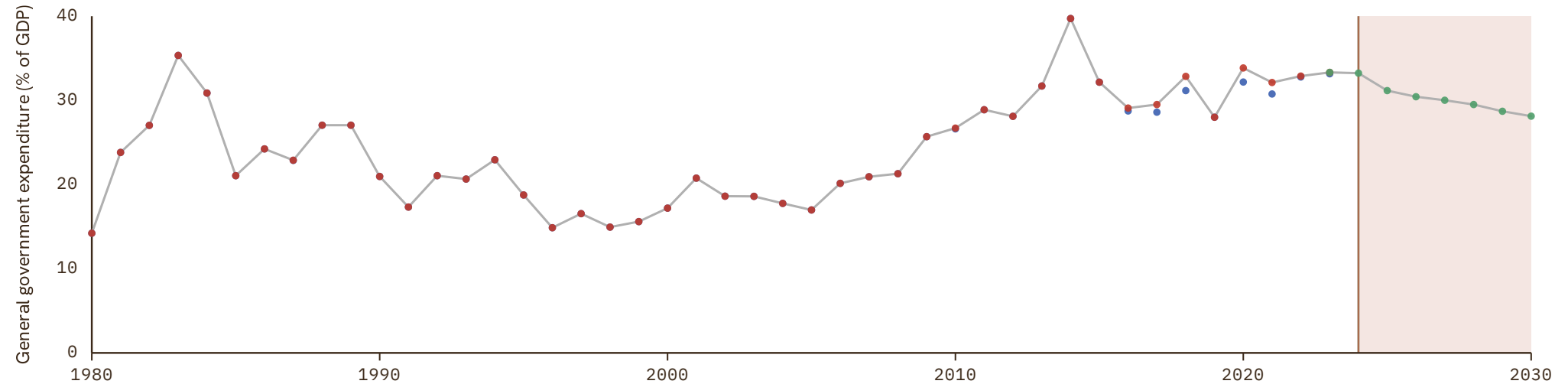
COVERAGE | UNIT
1980-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Myanmar

COVERAGE
1998-2030

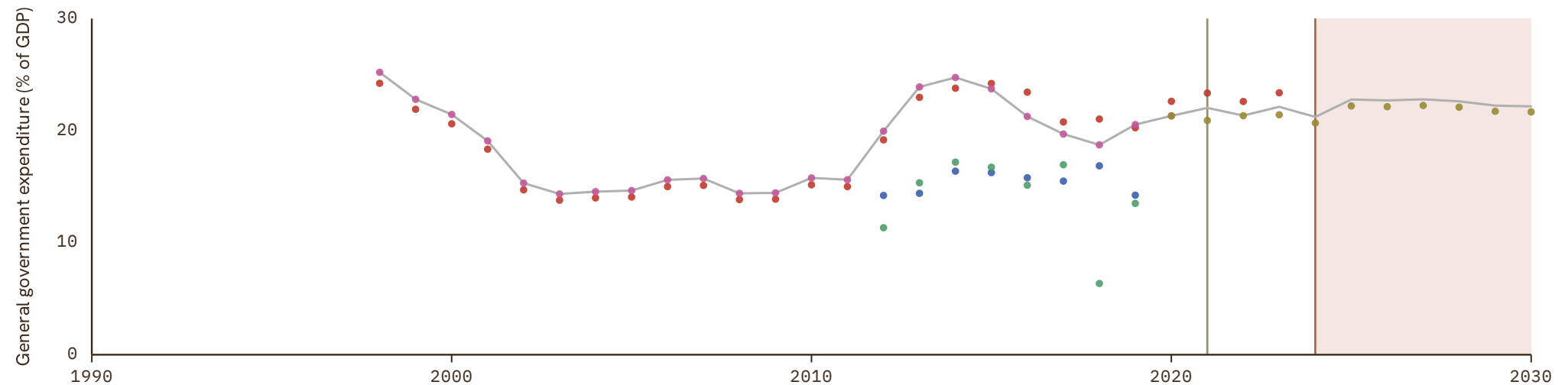
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Namibia

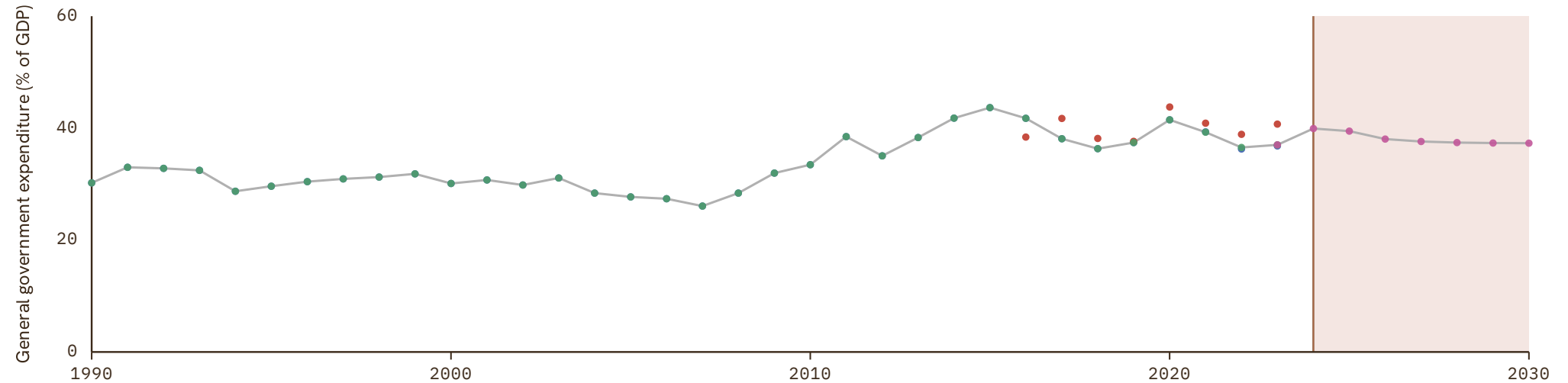
COVERAGE | UNIT
1990-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Nepal

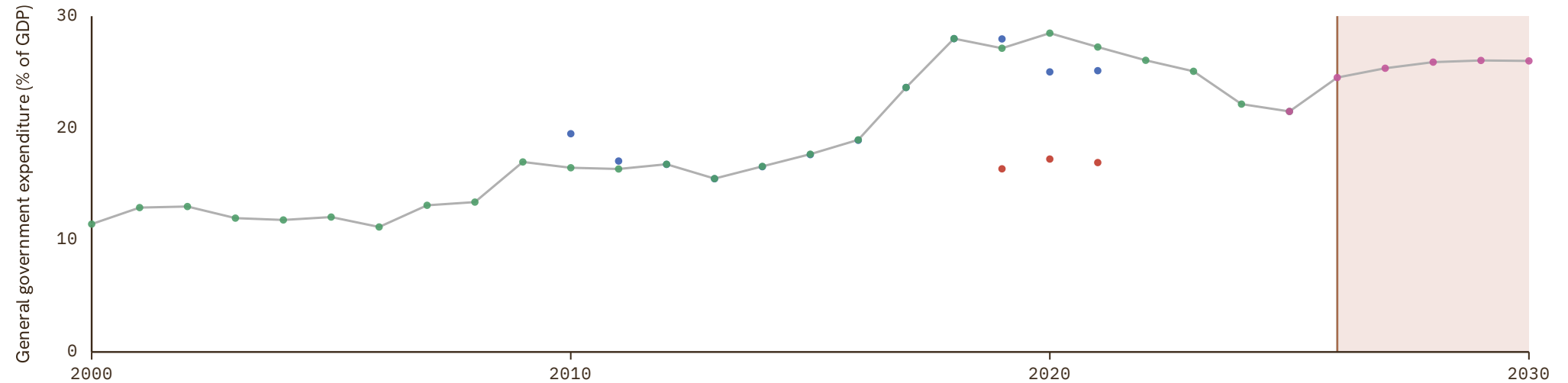
COVERAGE | UNIT
2000-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Netherlands

COVERAGE
1880-2030

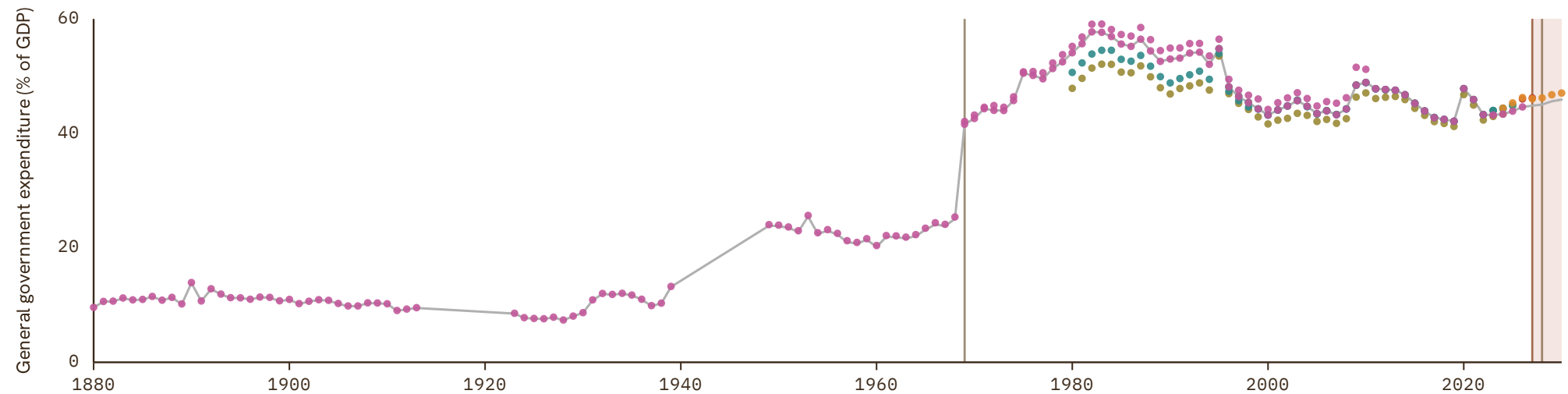
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1969 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



New Zealand

COVERAGE
1876–2030

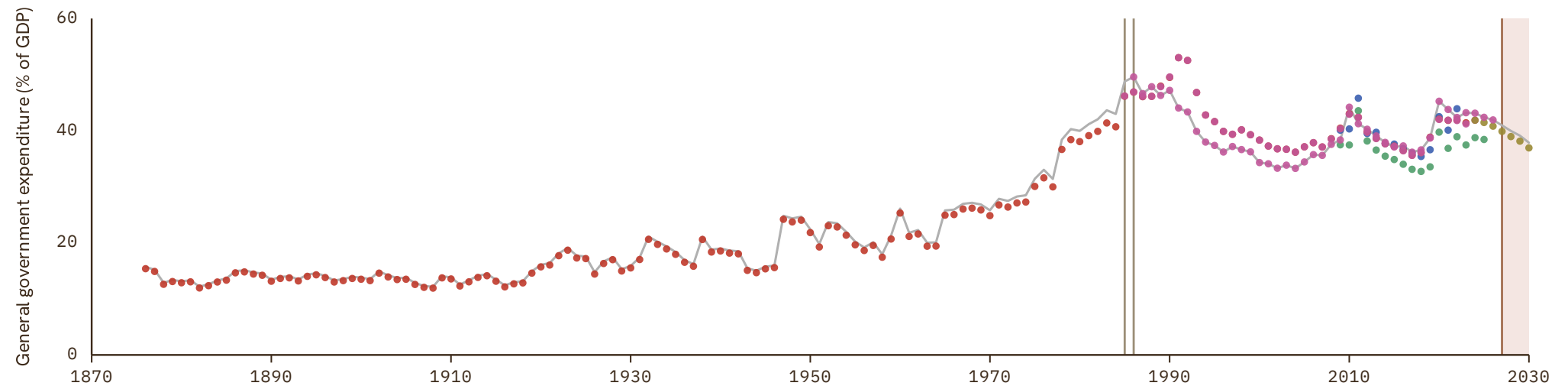
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1876 - 1984	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1986 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Nicaragua

COVERAGE
1960–2030

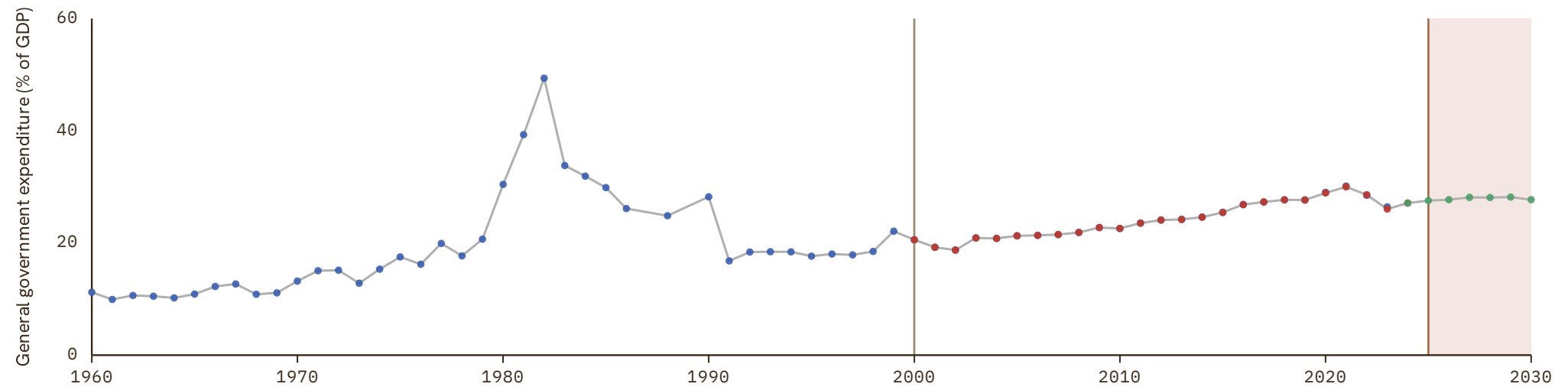
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Niger

COVERAGE
1995–2030

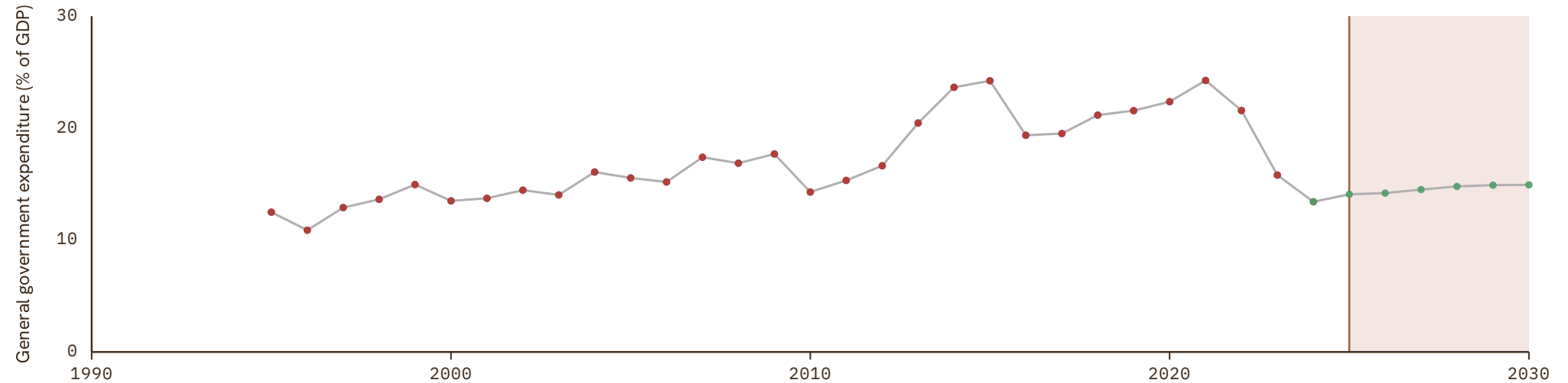
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Nigeria

COVERAGE
1990-2030

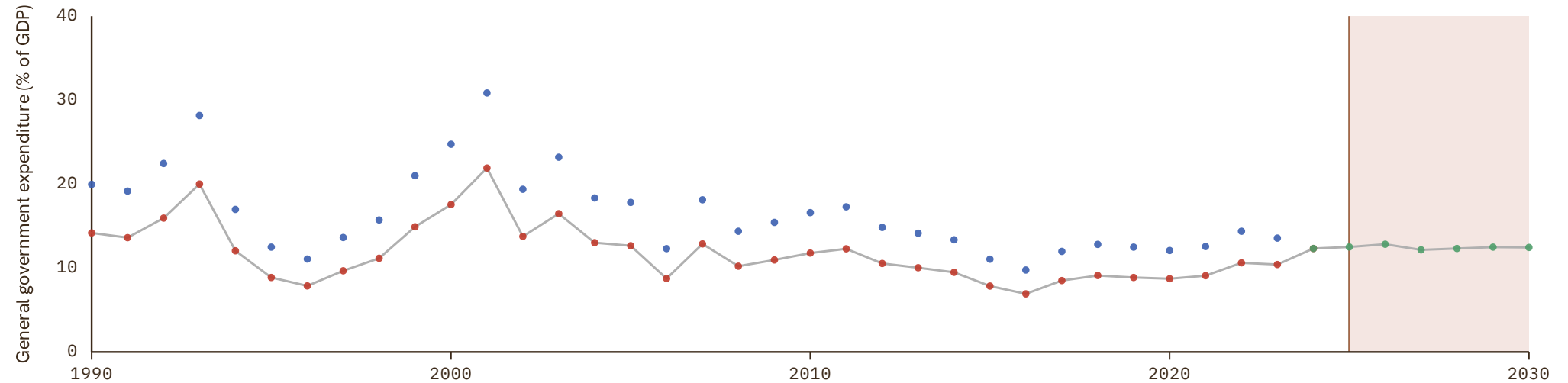
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Norway

COVERAGE
1881-2030

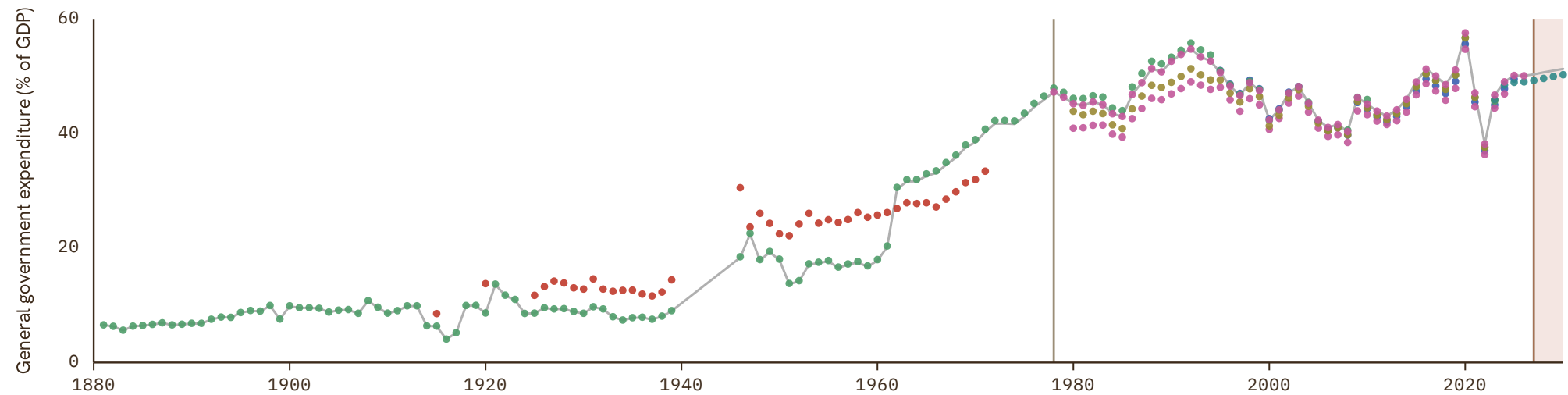
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1881 - 1977	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1978 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● EUS
● FLORA
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Oman

COVERAGE
1990–2030

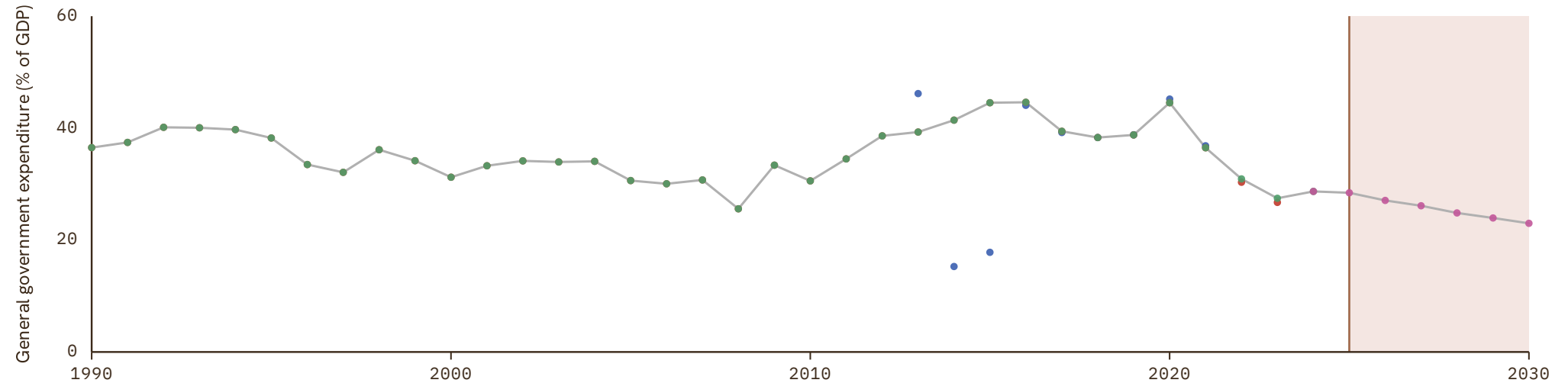
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Pakistan

COVERAGE
1950–2030

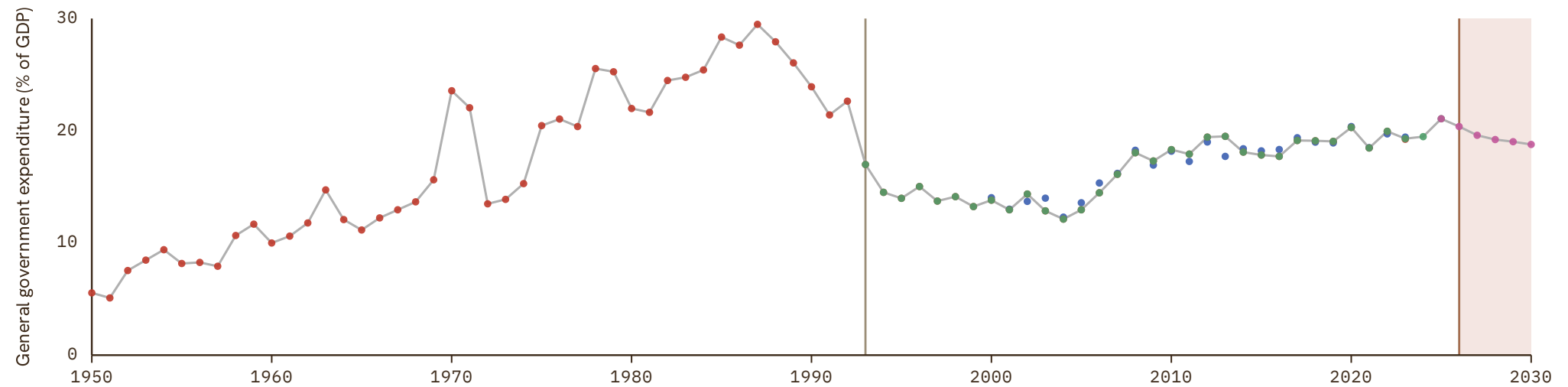
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1992	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Palestine

COVERAGE
2009–2024

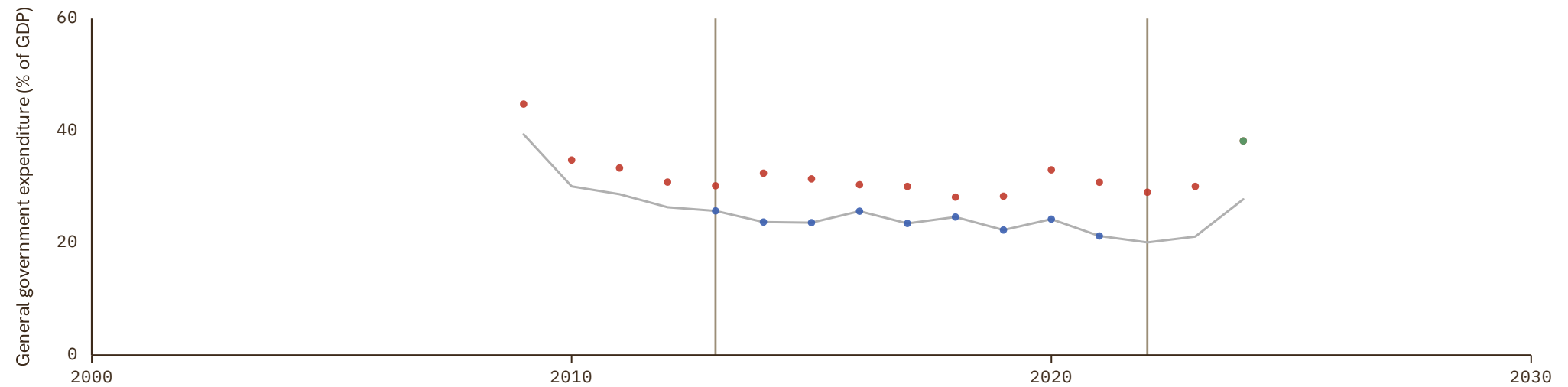
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2009 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● AMF ● IMF WEO ● IMF WEO forecast



Panama

COVERAGE
1946–2030

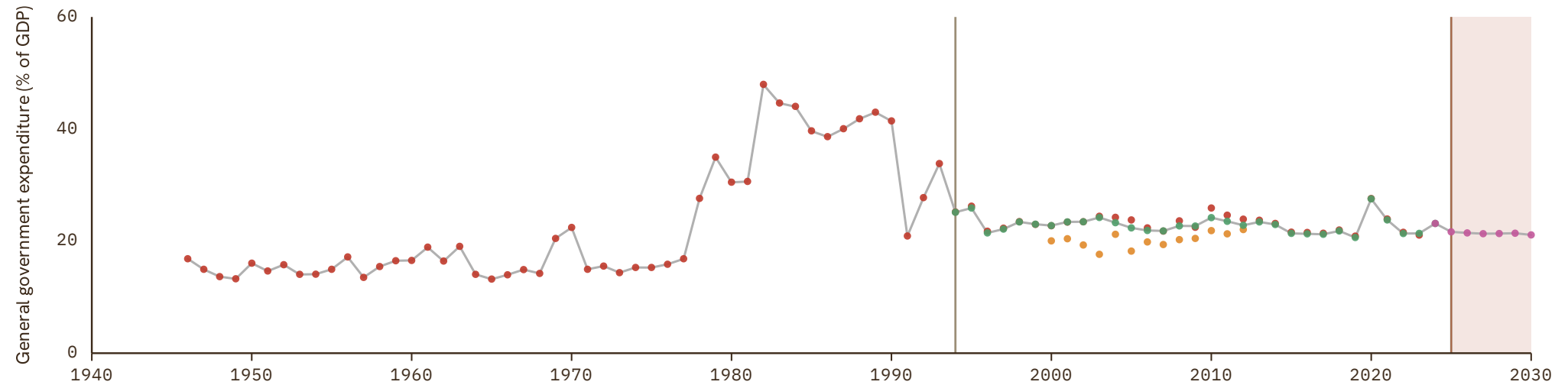
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1946 - 1993	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ECLAC
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Papua New Guinea

COVERAGE
1983-2030

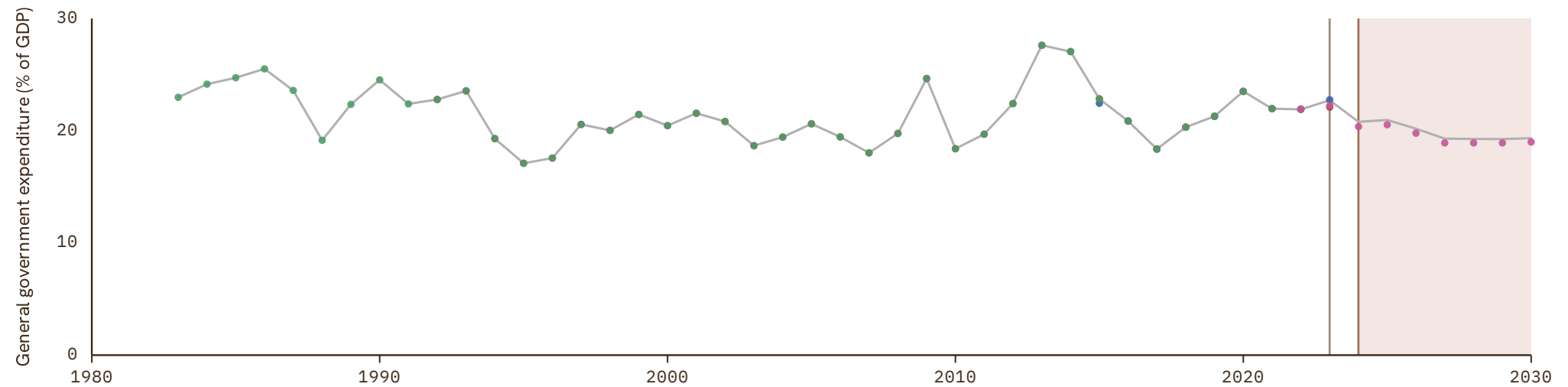
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2023 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Paraguay

COVERAGE
1967-2030

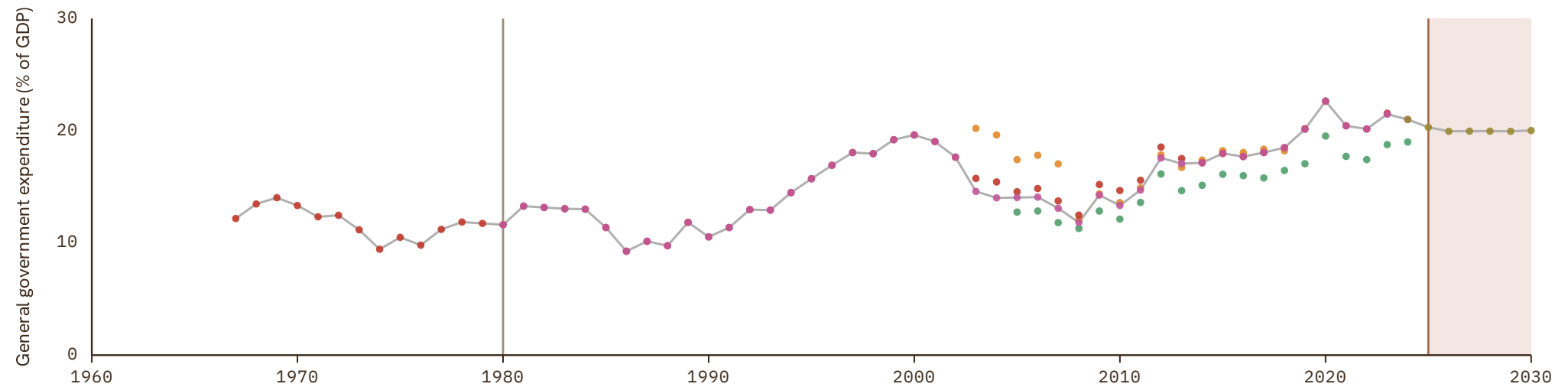
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1967 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ECLAC
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Peru

COVERAGE
1900-2030

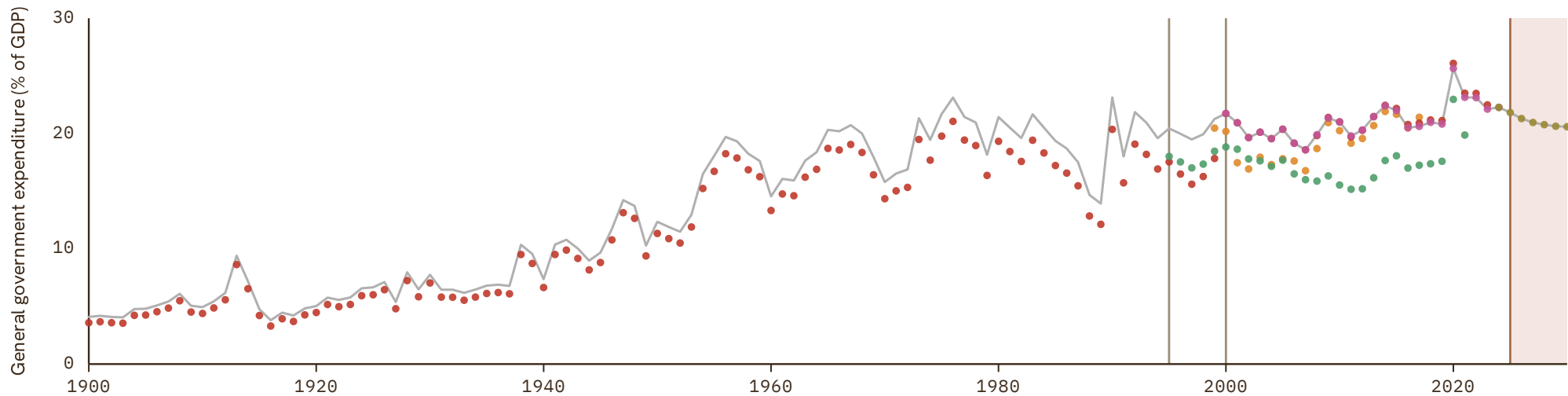
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1900 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1995 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ECLAC
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Philippines

COVERAGE
1946–2030

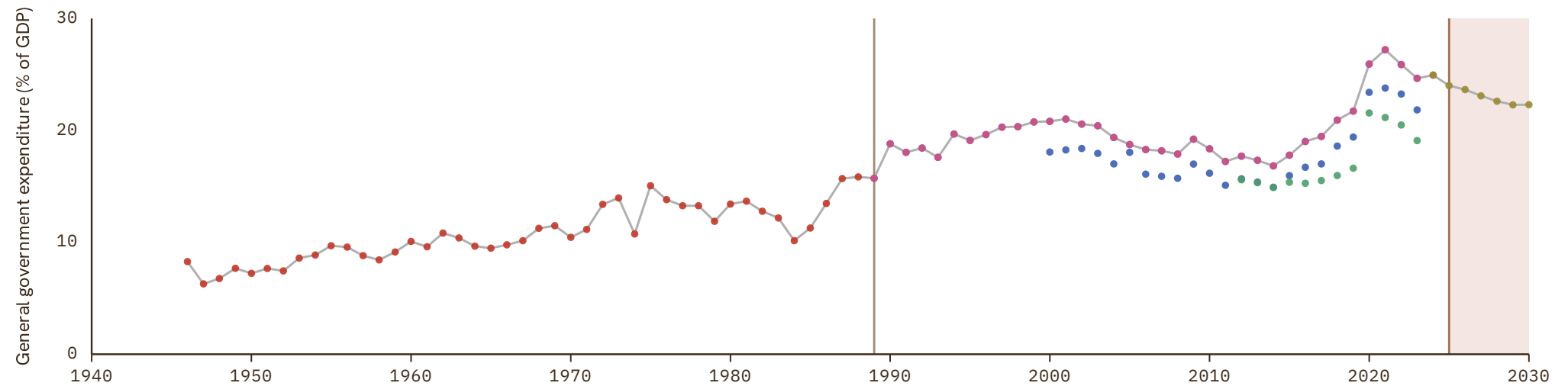
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1946 - 1988	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Poland

COVERAGE
1950–2030

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1950 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1984 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Portugal

COVERAGE
1880-2030

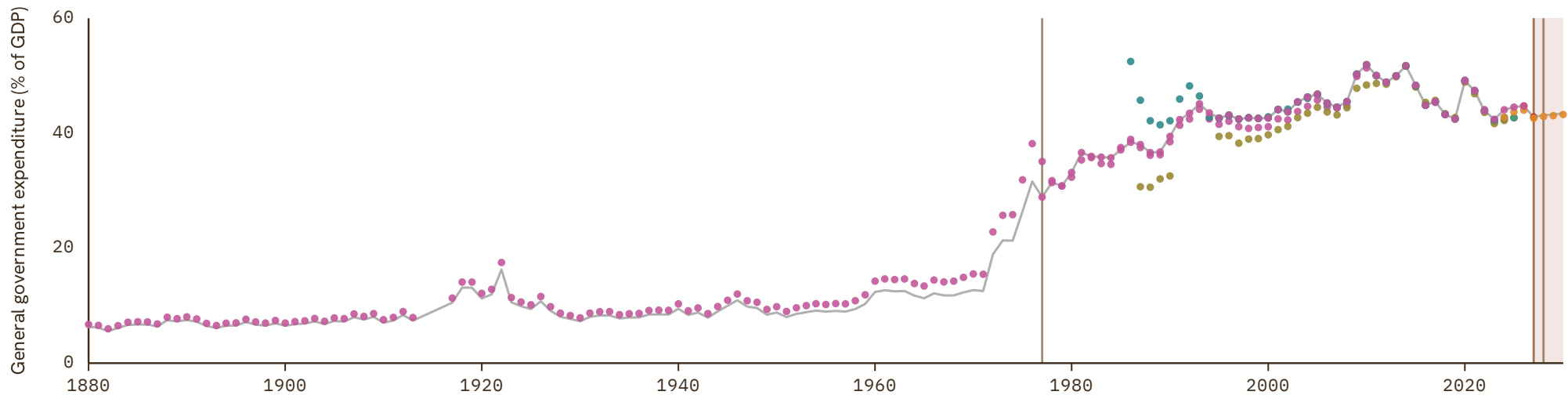
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1880 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1977 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Puerto Rico

COVERAGE
2014–2030

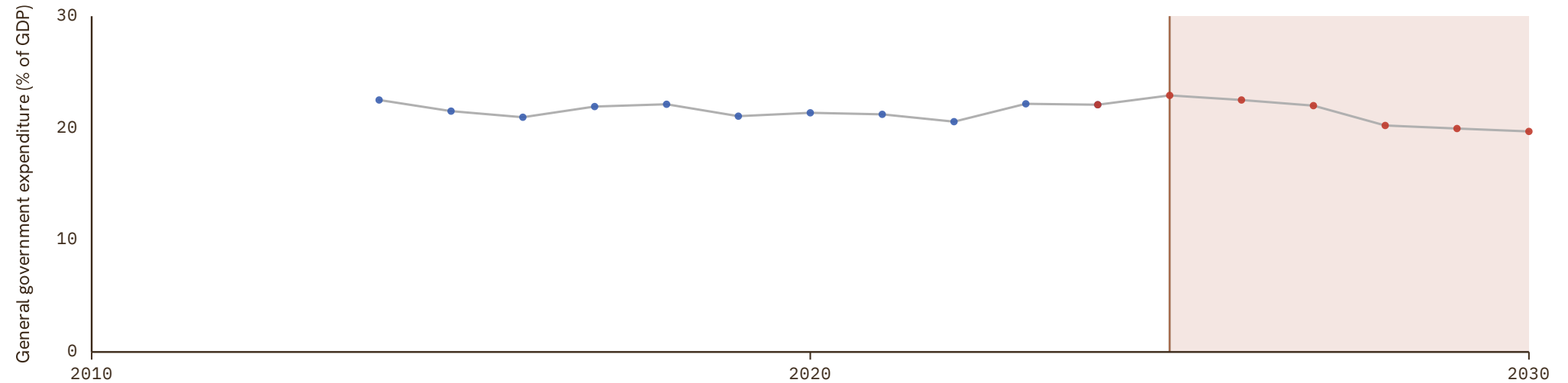
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Qatar

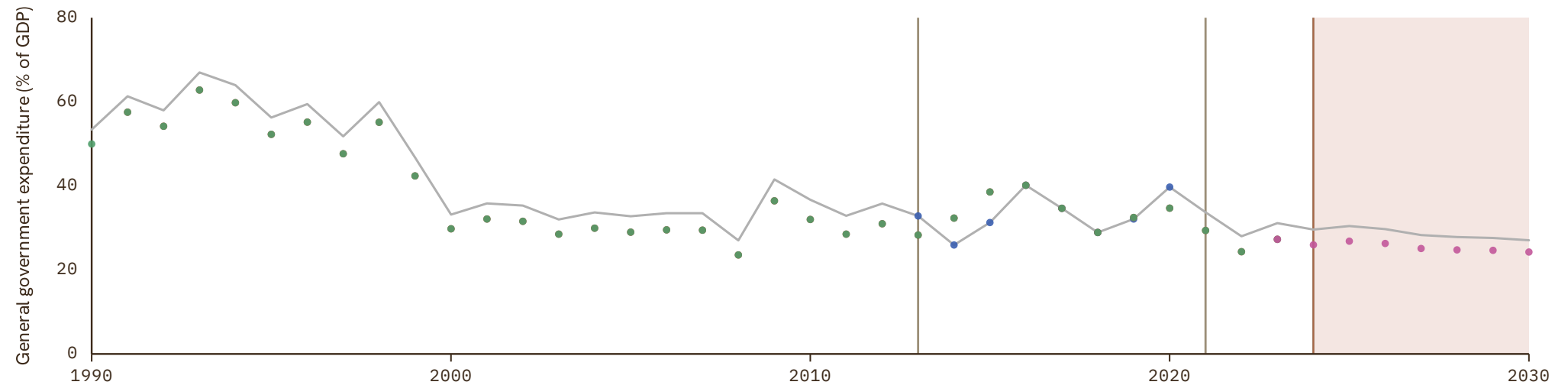
COVERAGE | UNIT
1990–2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMF
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Republic of the Congo

COVERAGE
1989–2030

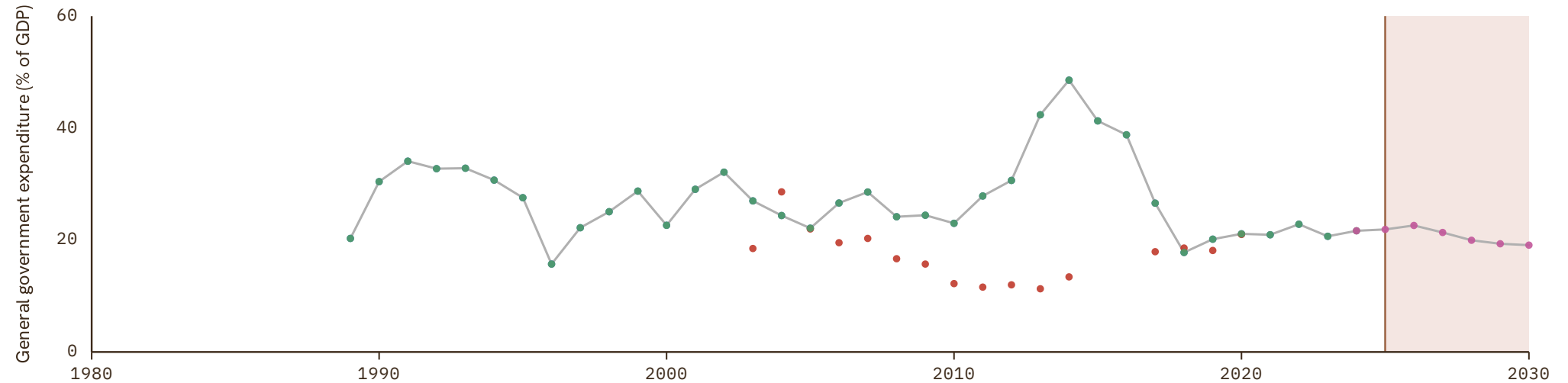
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Romania

COVERAGE
1962–2030

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1962 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1980 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● EUS
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO



Russian Federation

COVERAGE
1885–2030

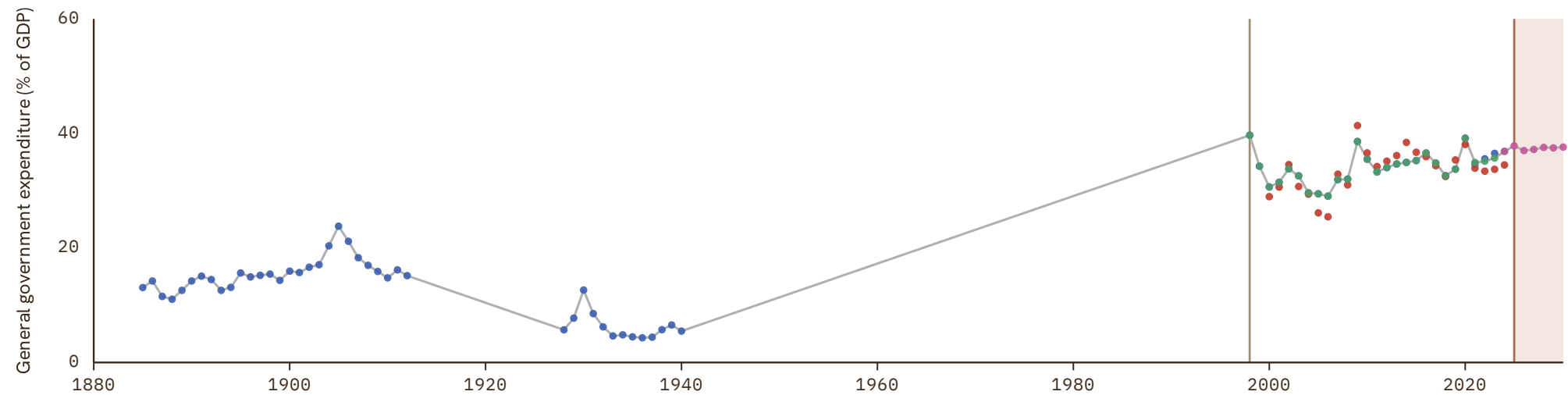
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1885 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Rwanda

COVERAGE
1992-2030

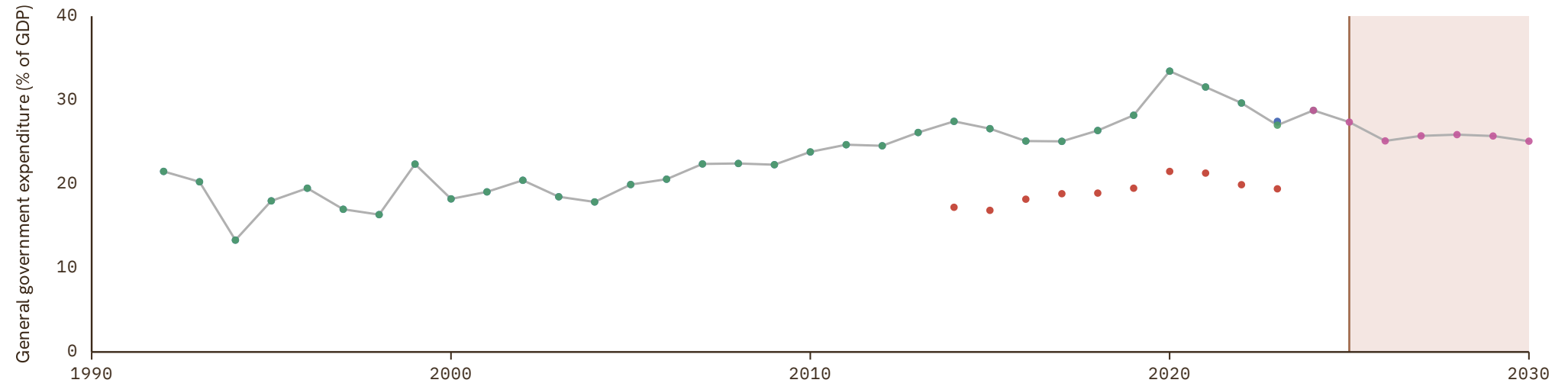
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Sao Tome and Principe

COVERAGE
2000-2030

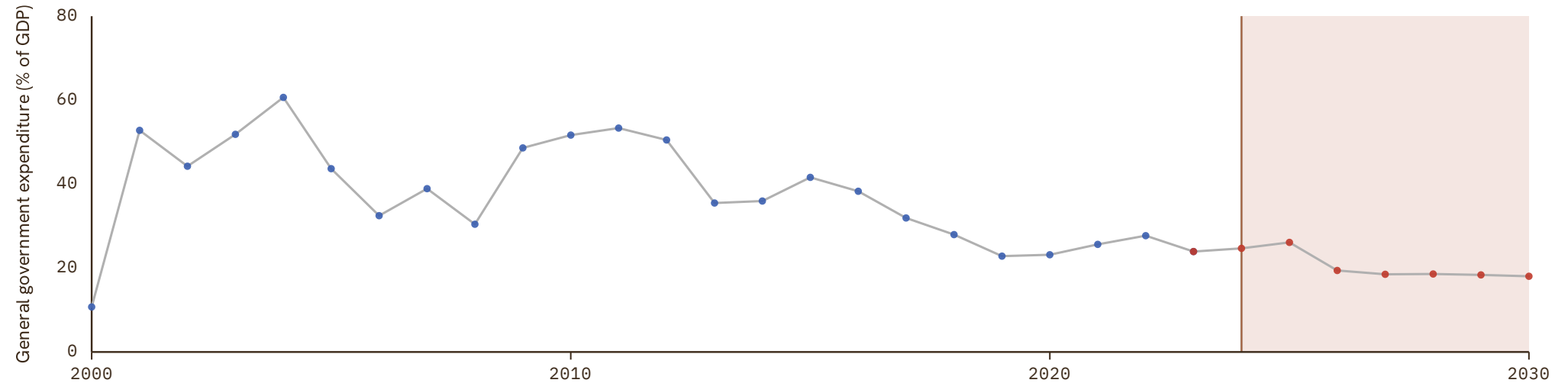
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Saudi Arabia

COVERAGE
1990–2030

UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMF
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Senegal

COVERAGE
1994–2030

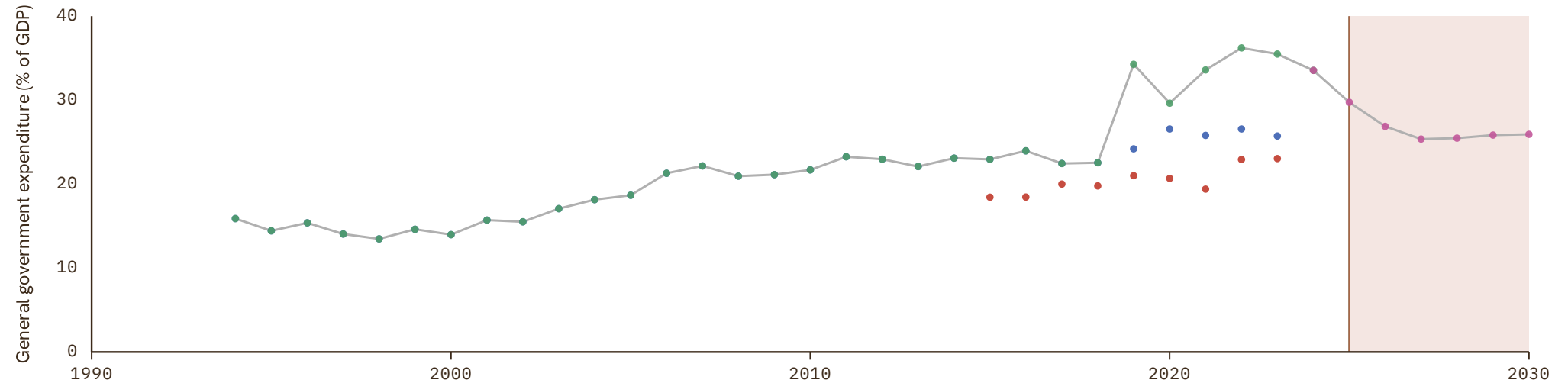
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Serbia

COVERAGE
2000–2030

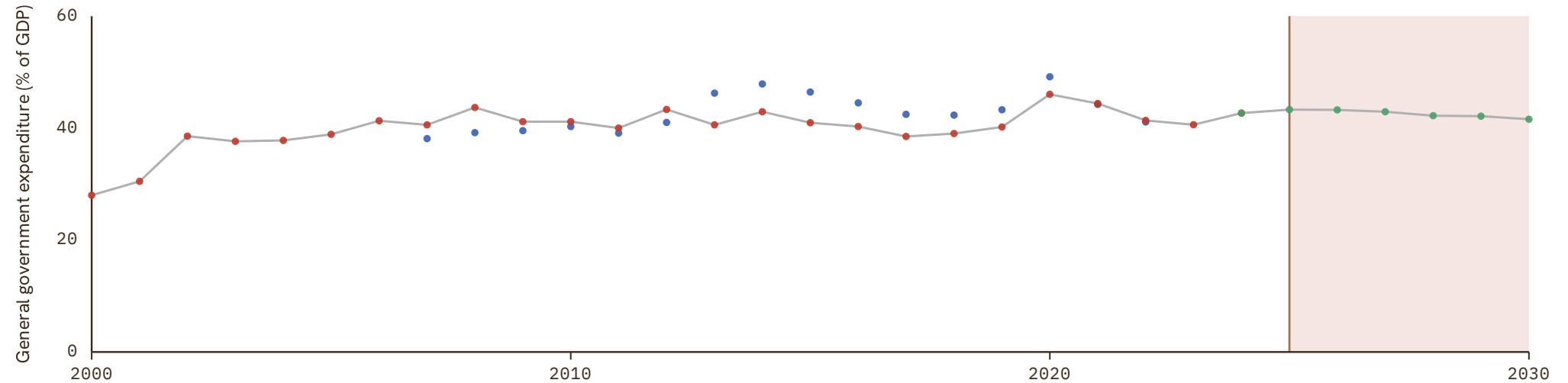
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Seychelles

COVERAGE
1983–2030

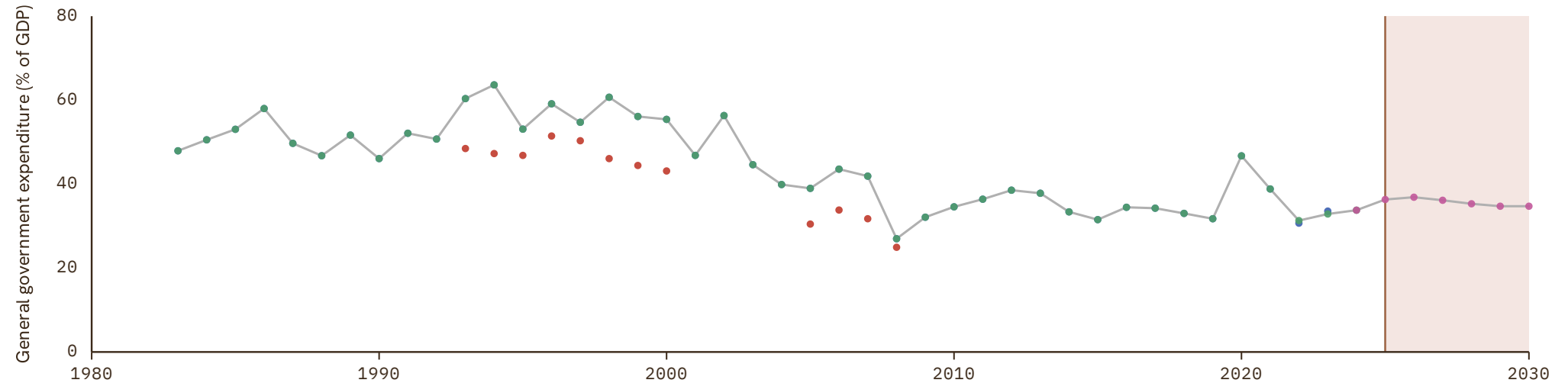
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Sierra Leone

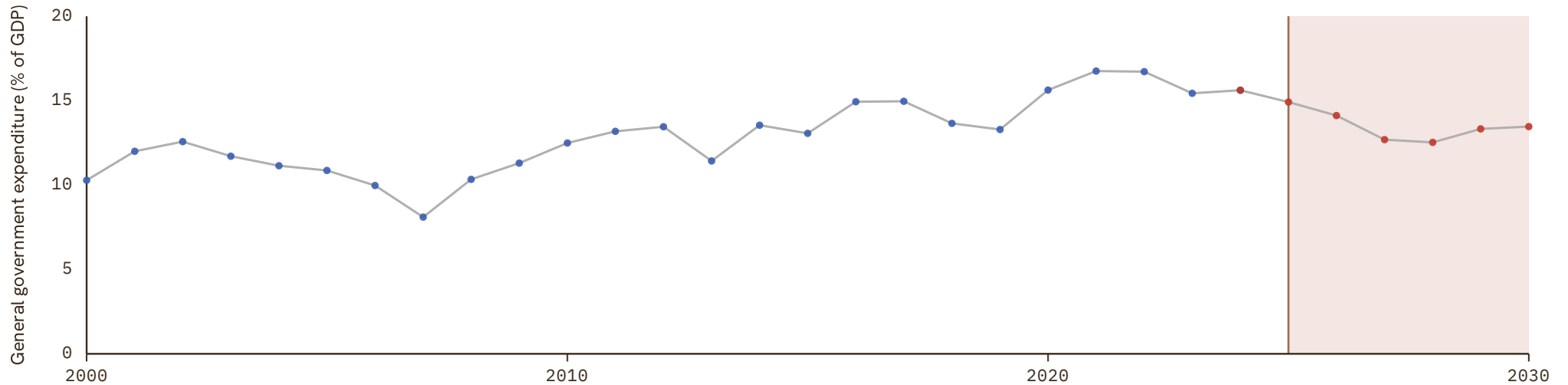
COVERAGE | UNIT
2000–2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Singapore

COVERAGE
1972-2030

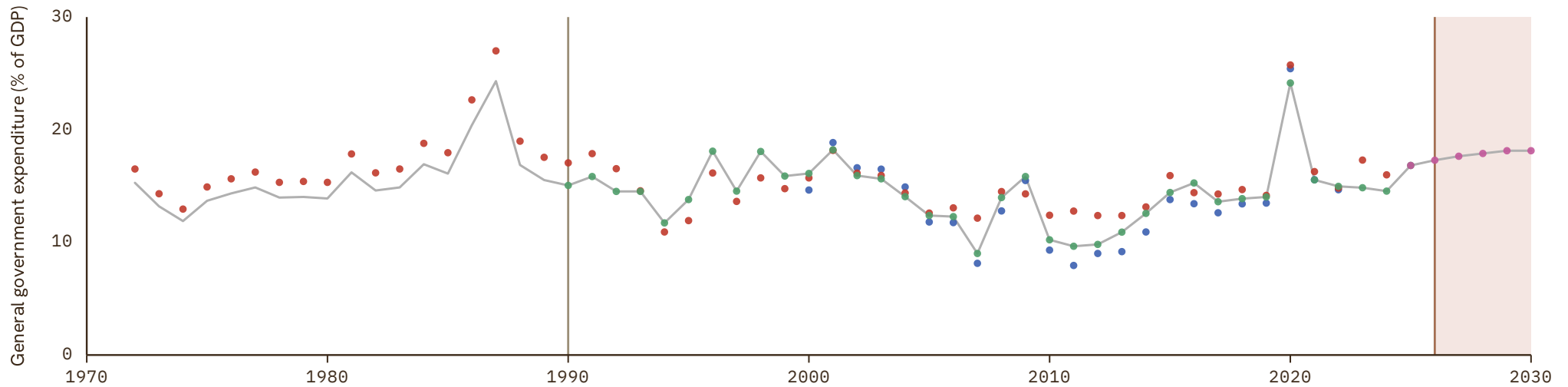
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1972 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Slovakia

COVERAGE
1995–2030

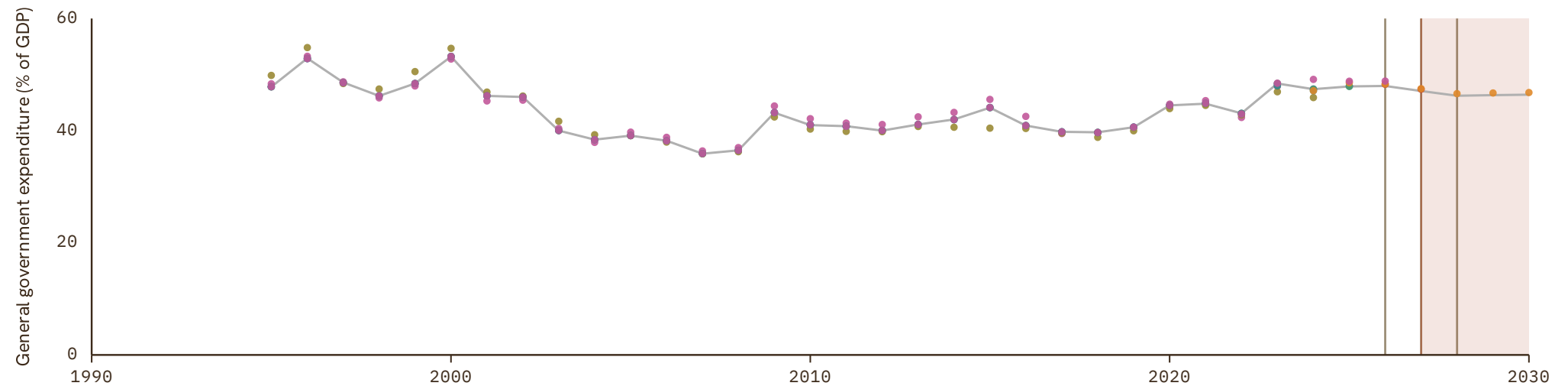
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Slovenia

COVERAGE
1992-2030

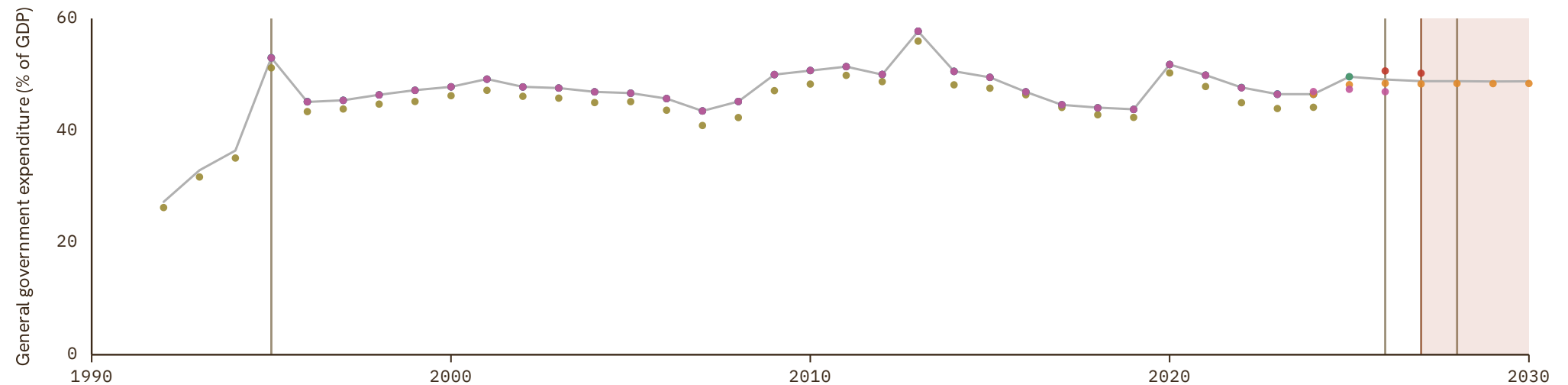
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1992 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2026 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Somalia

COVERAGE
2013–2030

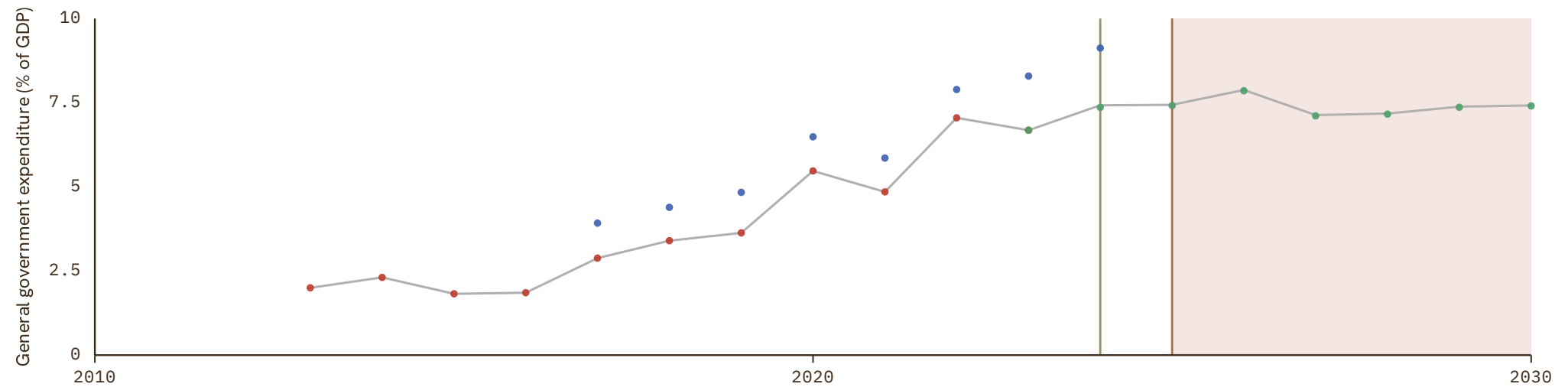
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



South Africa

COVERAGE
1913–2030

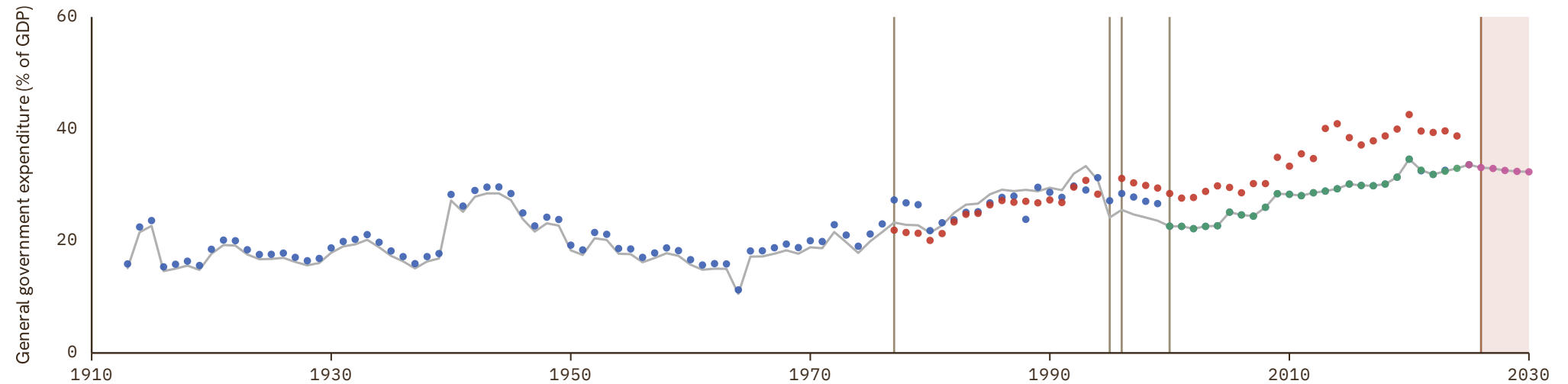
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1913 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1977 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1995 - 1995	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1996 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



South Korea

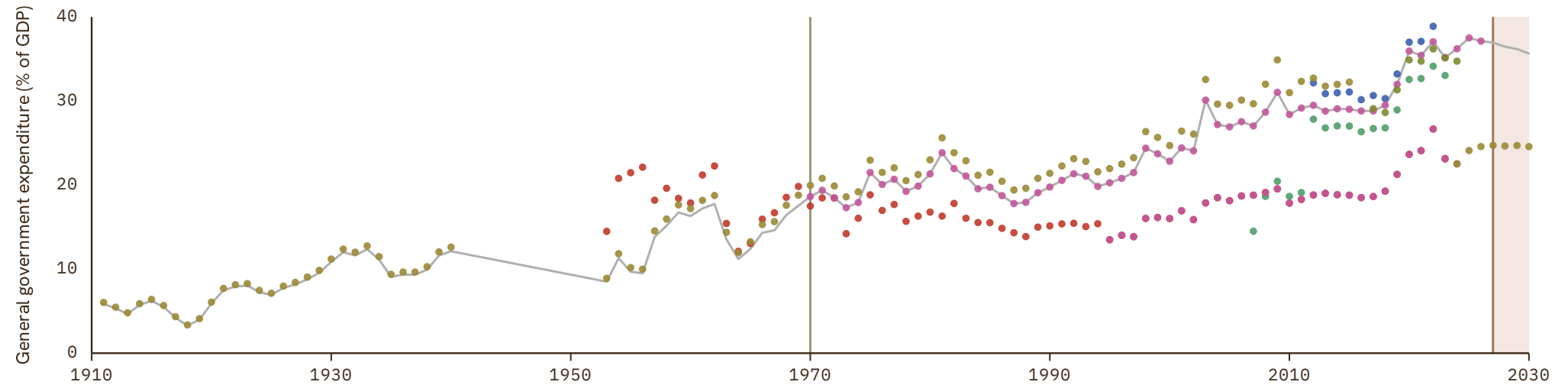
COVERAGE | UNIT
1911-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Cha et al. (2022)	CS2 KOR	1911 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● OECD EO
● CS2
● CS3



South Sudan

COVERAGE
2011–2030

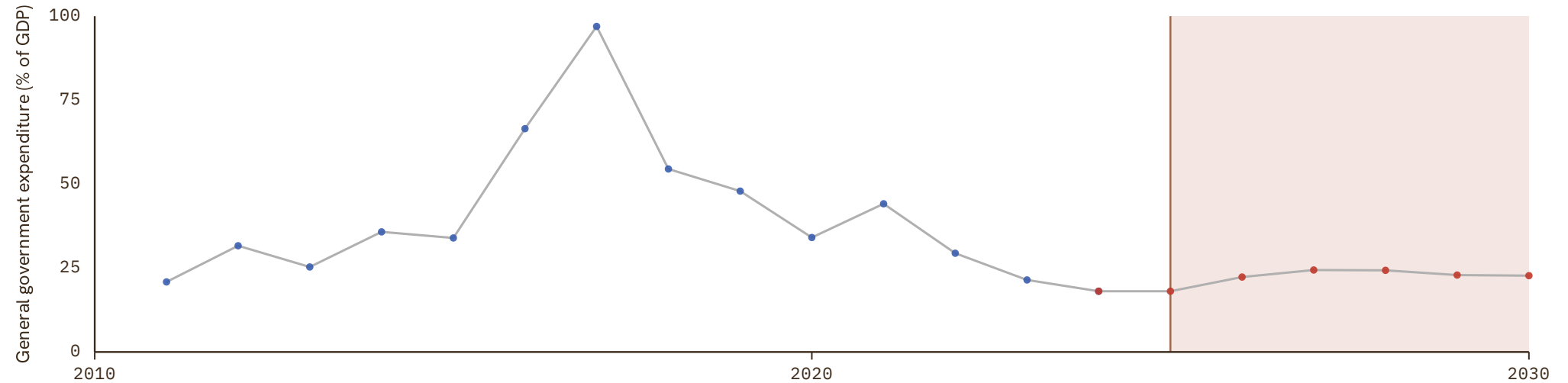
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Spain

COVERAGE
1850–2030

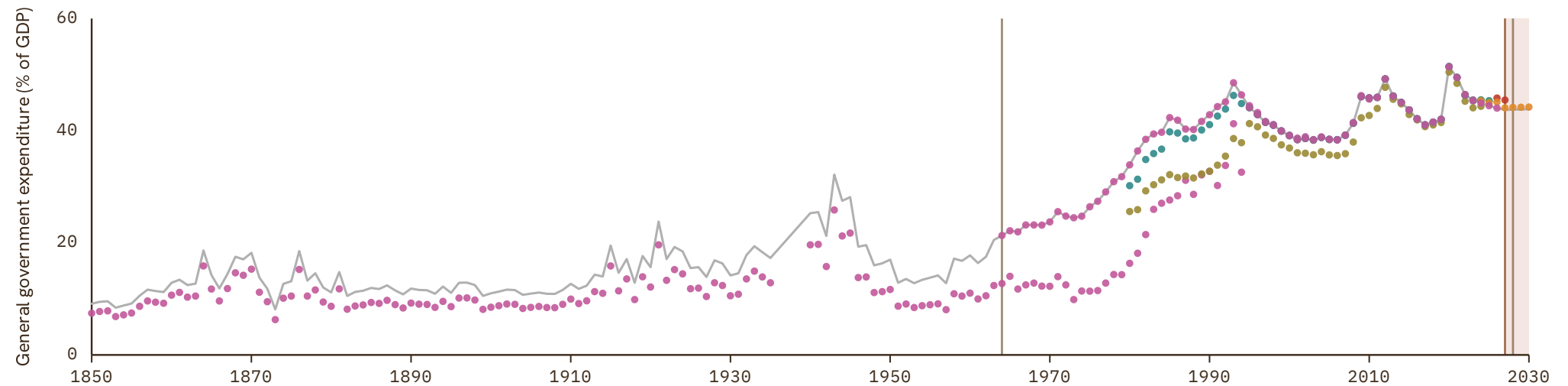
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1850 - 1963	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1964 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Sri Lanka

COVERAGE
1990–2024

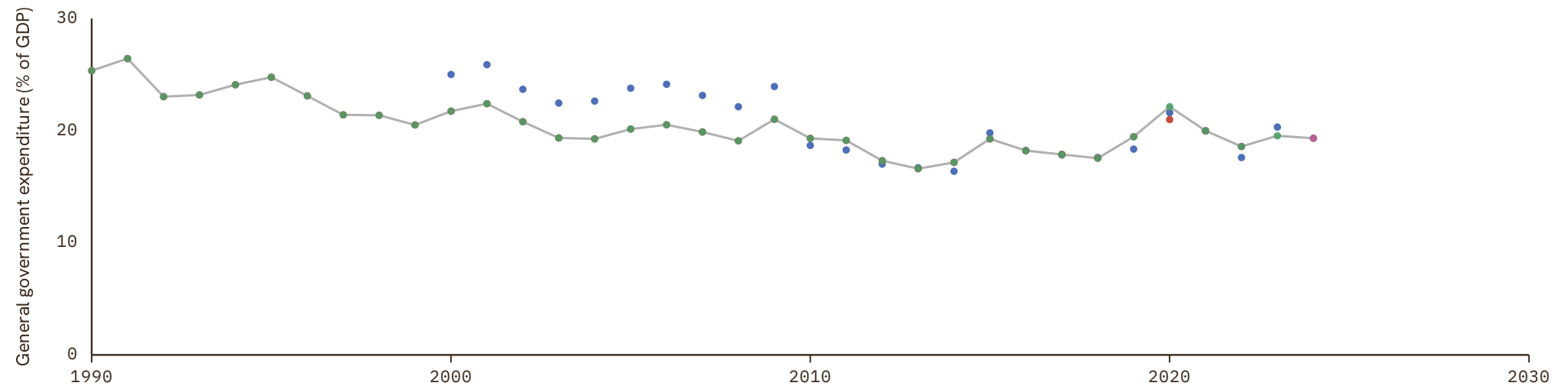
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● ADB ● IMF FPP ● IMF WEO ● IMF WEO forecast



Sudan

COVERAGE
1990–2030

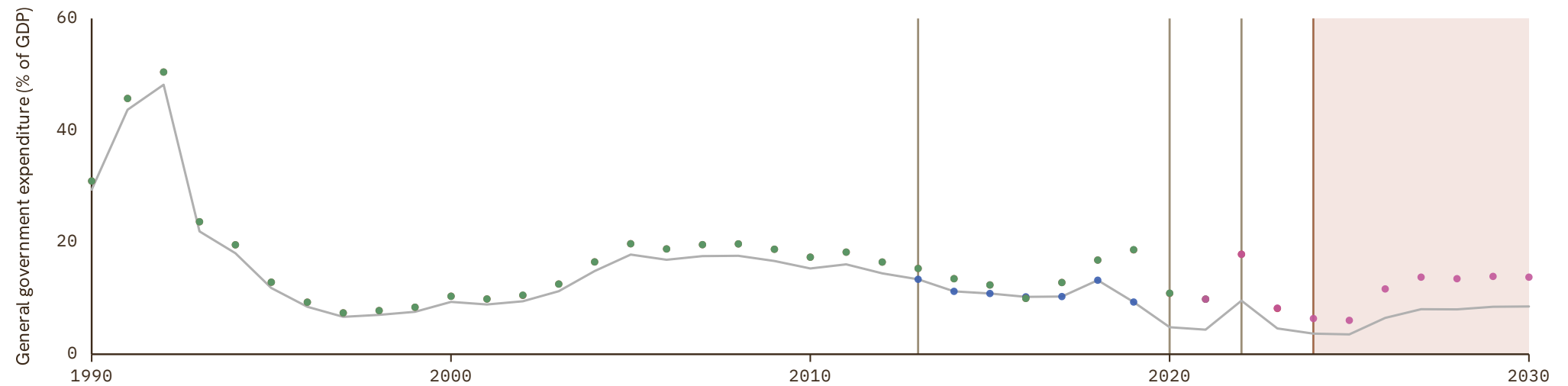
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2020 - 2021	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 100%).
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Suriname

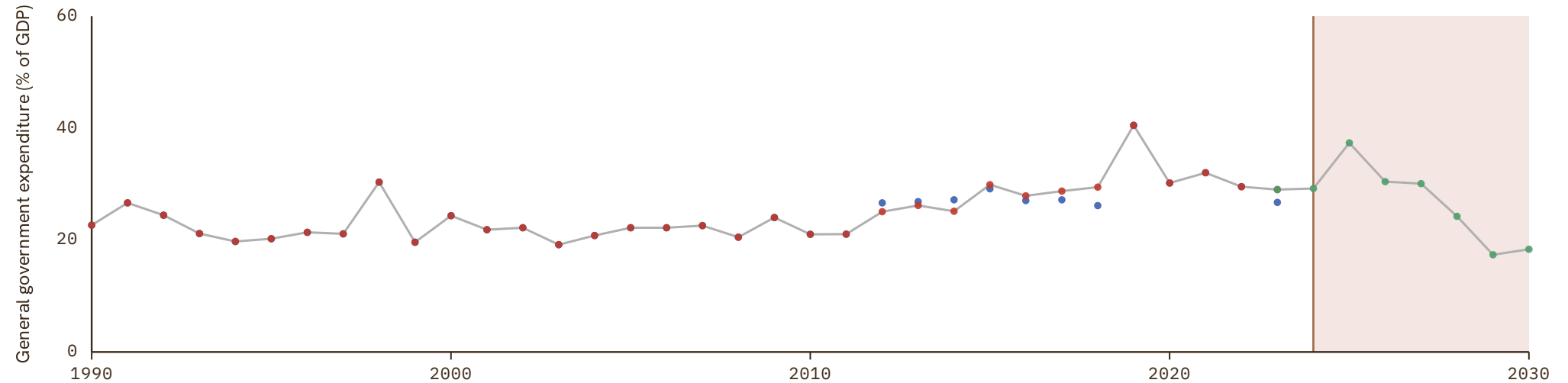
COVERAGE | UNIT
1990-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Sweden

COVERAGE
1800-2030

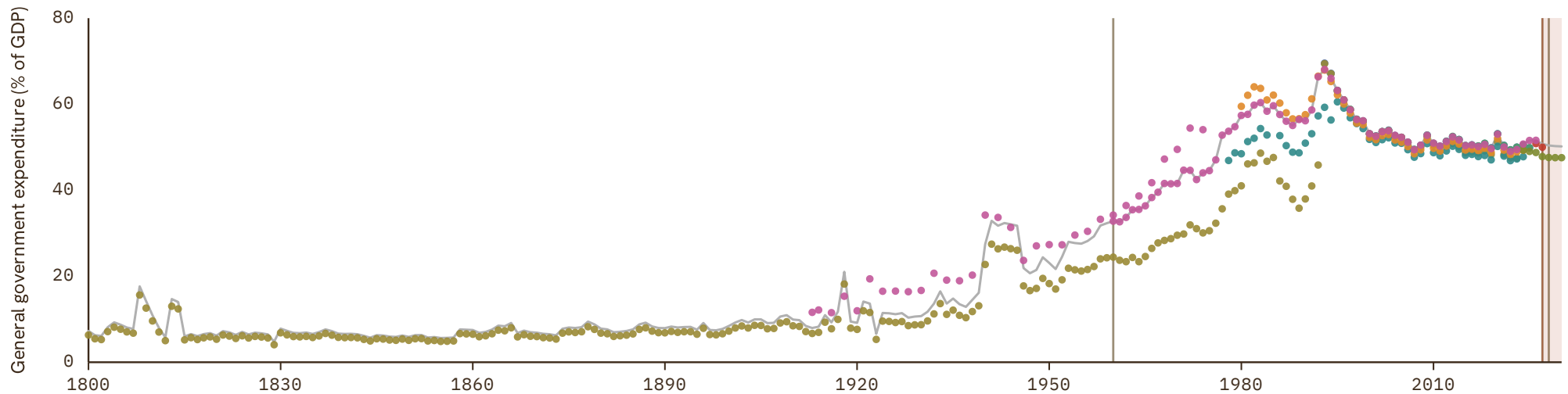
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● EUS
 ● FLORA
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Switzerland

COVERAGE
1899–2030

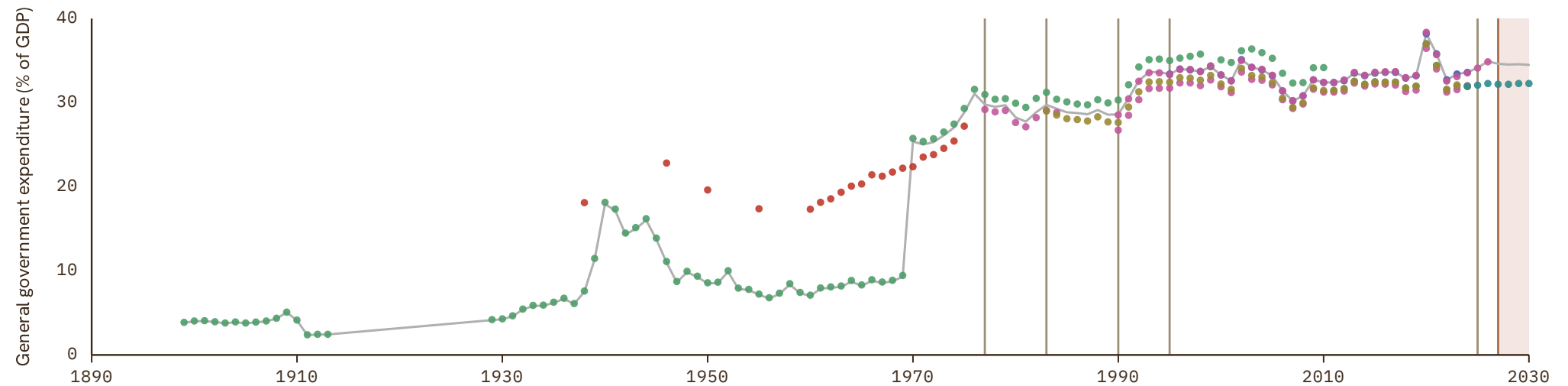
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1899 - 1976	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	1977 - 1982	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1983 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
Eurostat (2025)	EUS	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2025 - 2026	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● EUS
 ● FLORA
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Syria

COVERAGE
1990–2010

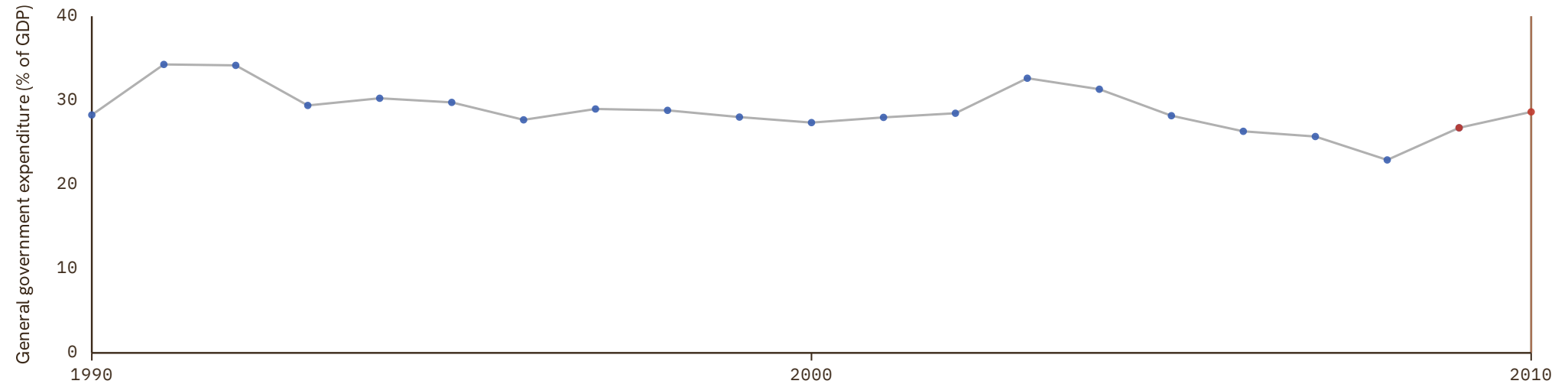
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2009	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2010 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Taiwan

COVERAGE
1980–2030

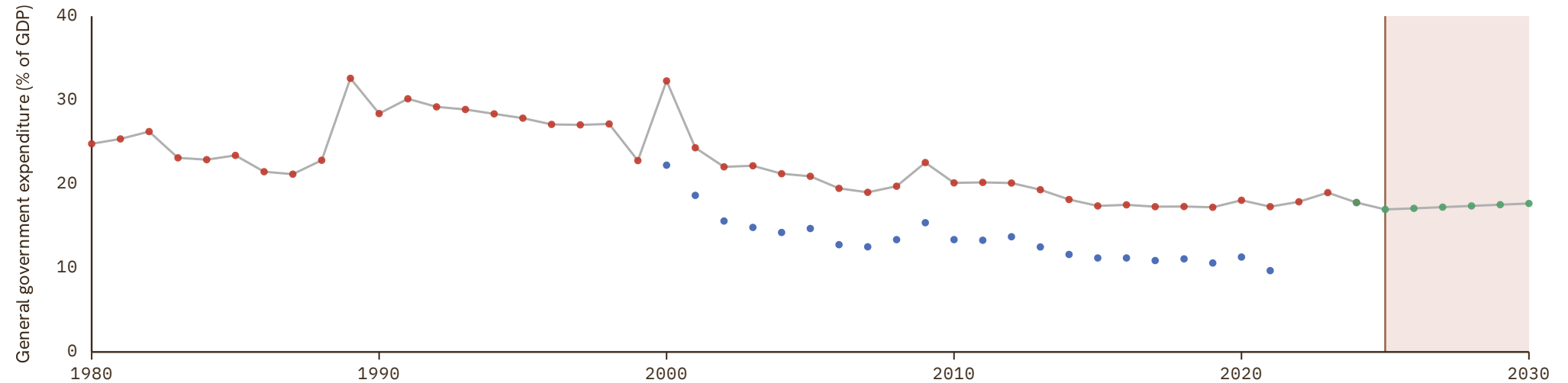
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Tajikistan

COVERAGE
1998-2030

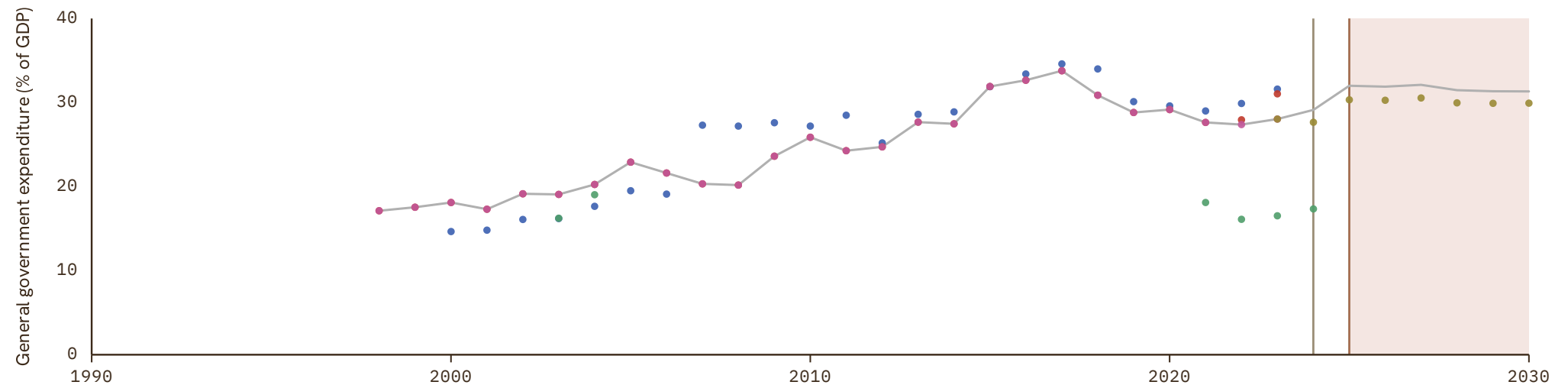
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Tanzania

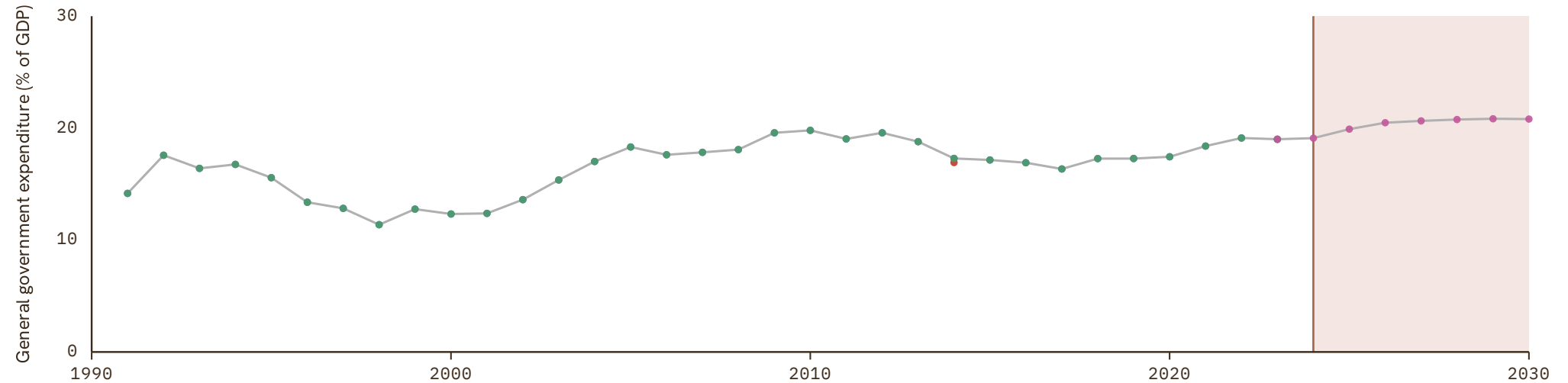
COVERAGE | UNIT
1991-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Thailand

COVERAGE
1948-2030

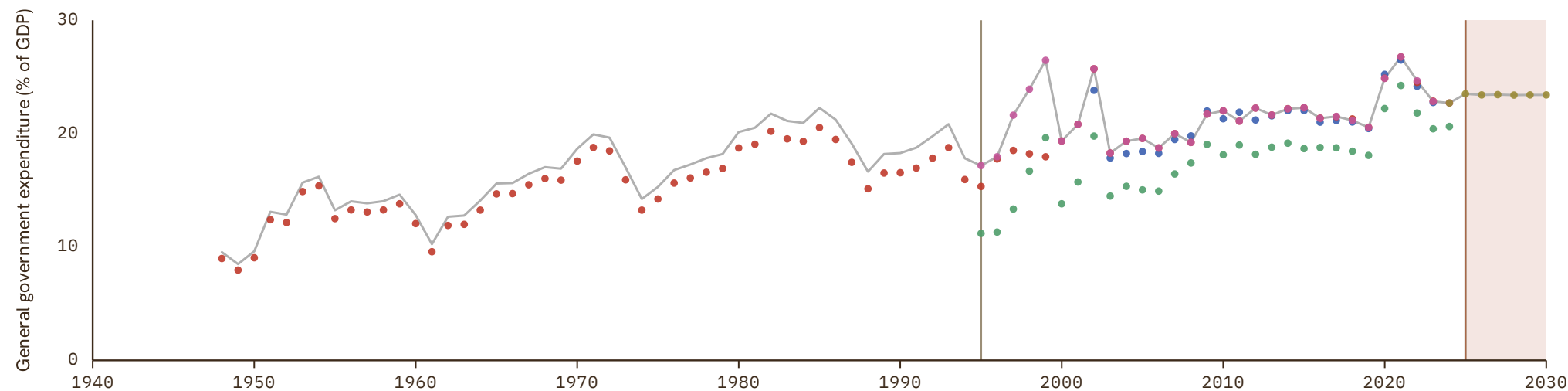
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1948 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Timor-Leste

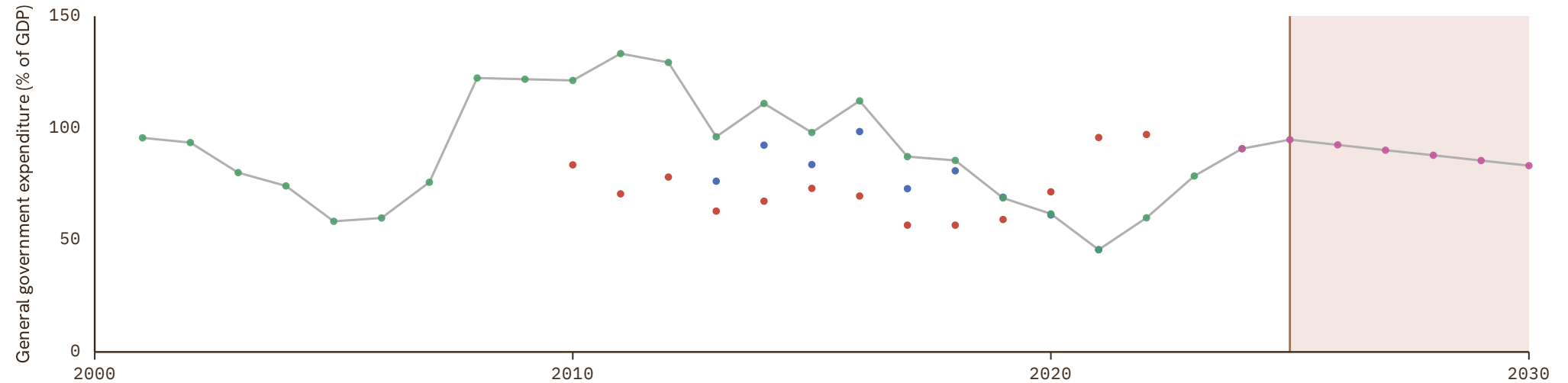
COVERAGE | UNIT
2001-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Togo

COVERAGE
1989-2030

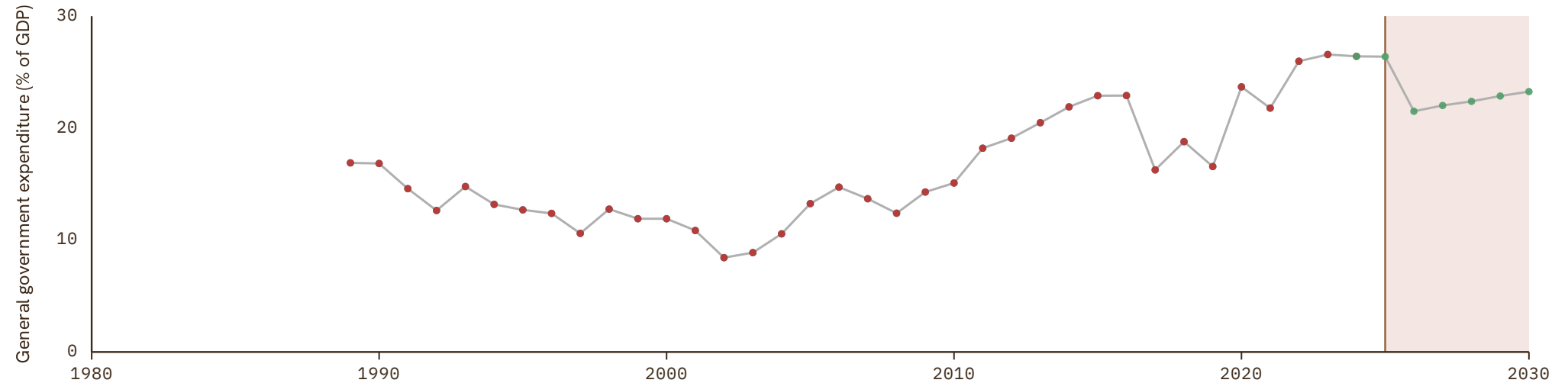
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Trinidad and Tobago

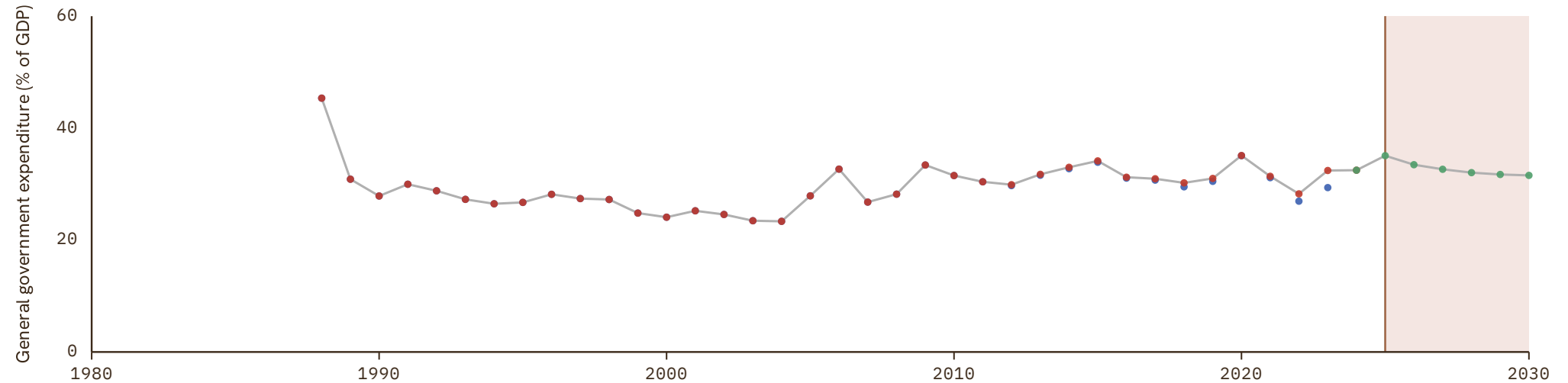
COVERAGE | UNIT
1988-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Tunisia

COVERAGE
1991-2030

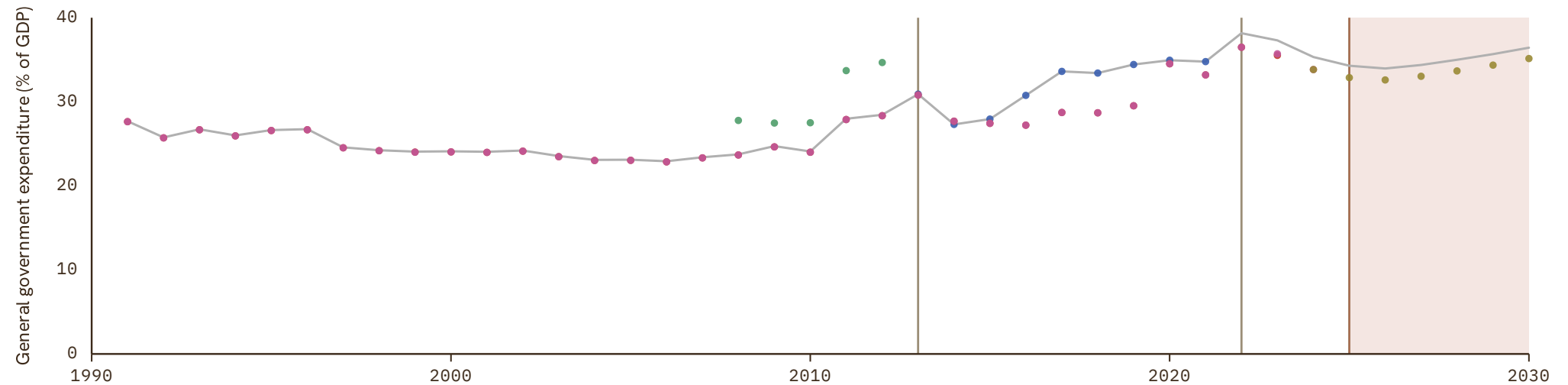
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Turkey

COVERAGE
1936-2030

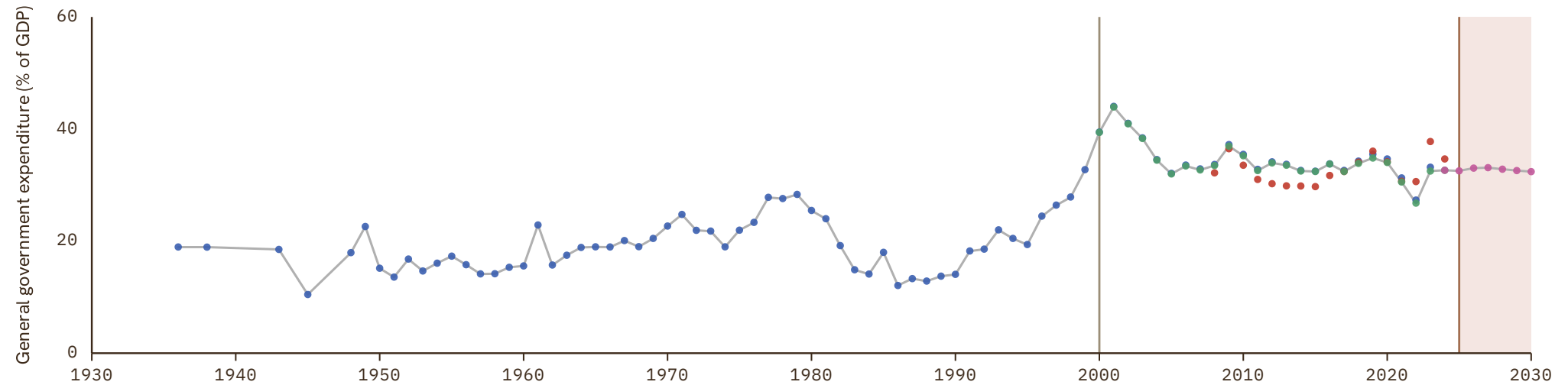
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1936 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Turkmenistan

COVERAGE
1997-2030

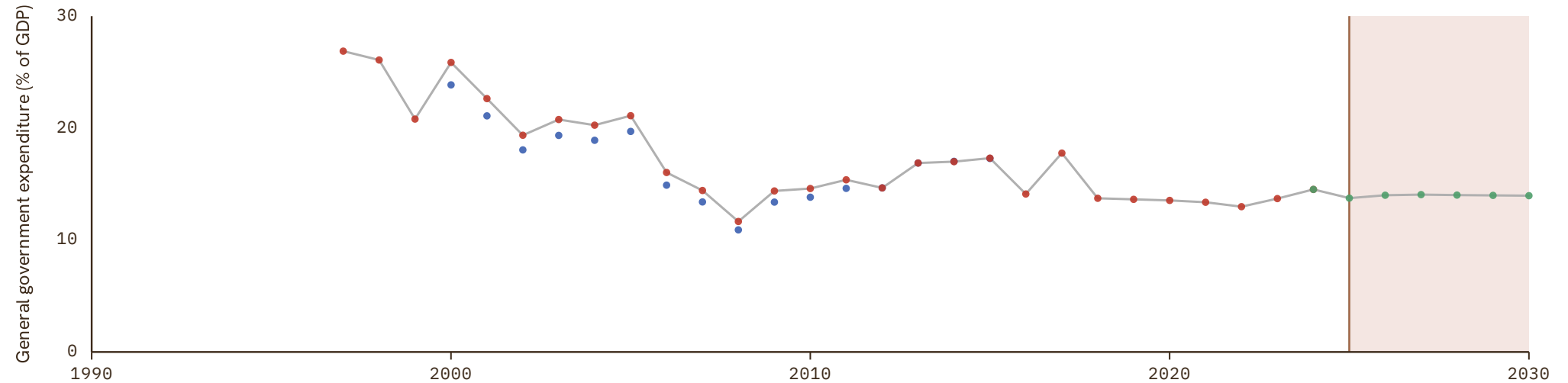
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Uganda

COVERAGE
1997-2030

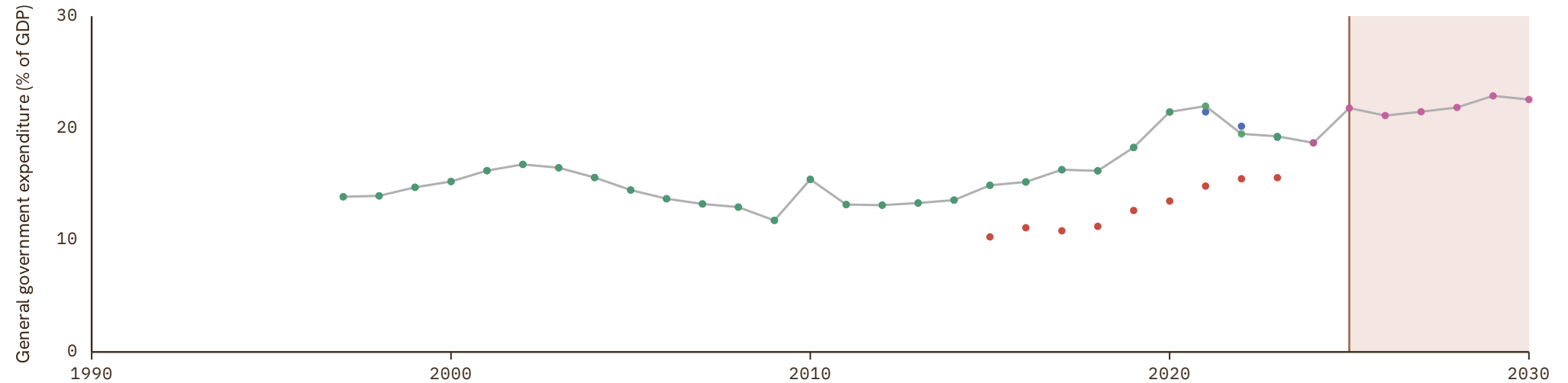
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Ukraine

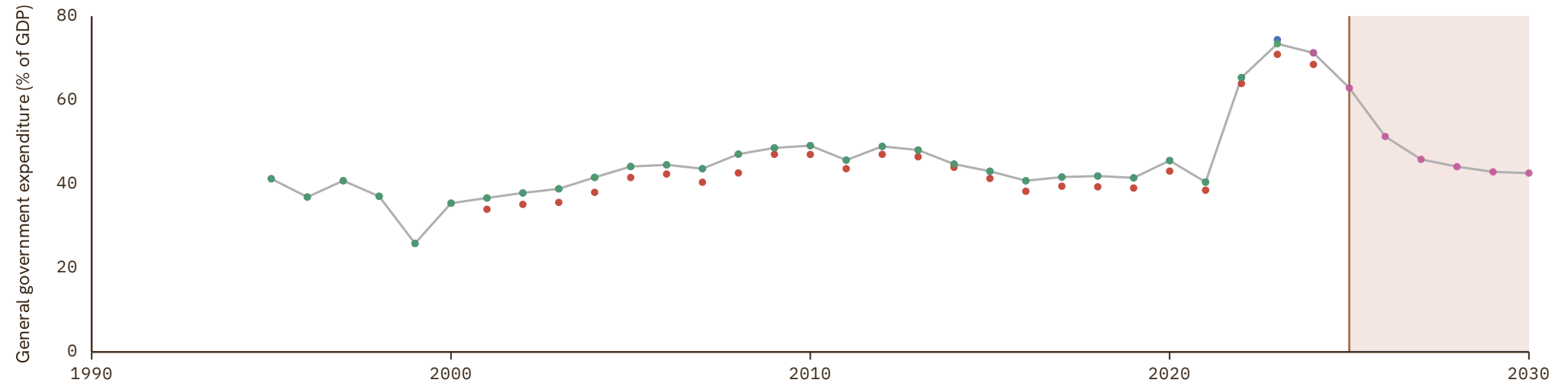
COVERAGE | UNIT
1995-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF FPP
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



United Arab Emirates

COVERAGE
1991-2030

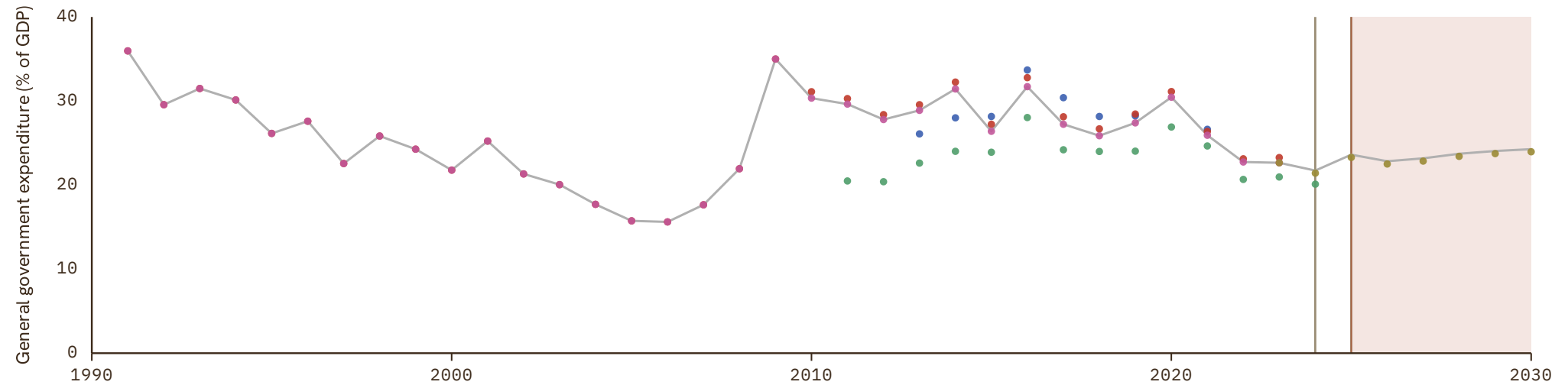
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



United Kingdom

COVERAGE
1830-2030

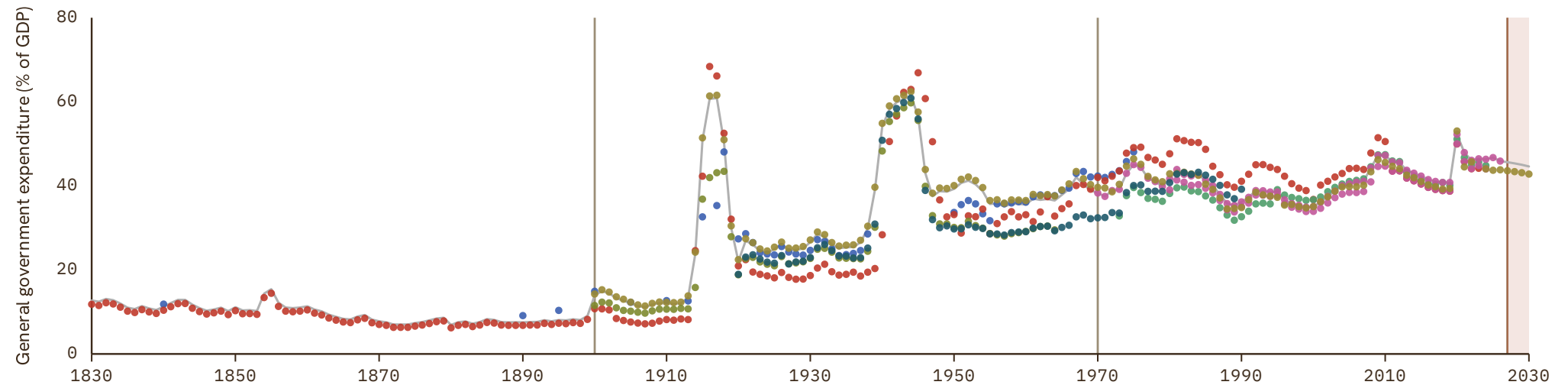
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1830 - 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 100%).
HM Treasury (2026)	CS2 GBR	1900 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● FLORA
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO
 ● CS2
 ● CS3
 ● CS4



United States

COVERAGE
1800–2030

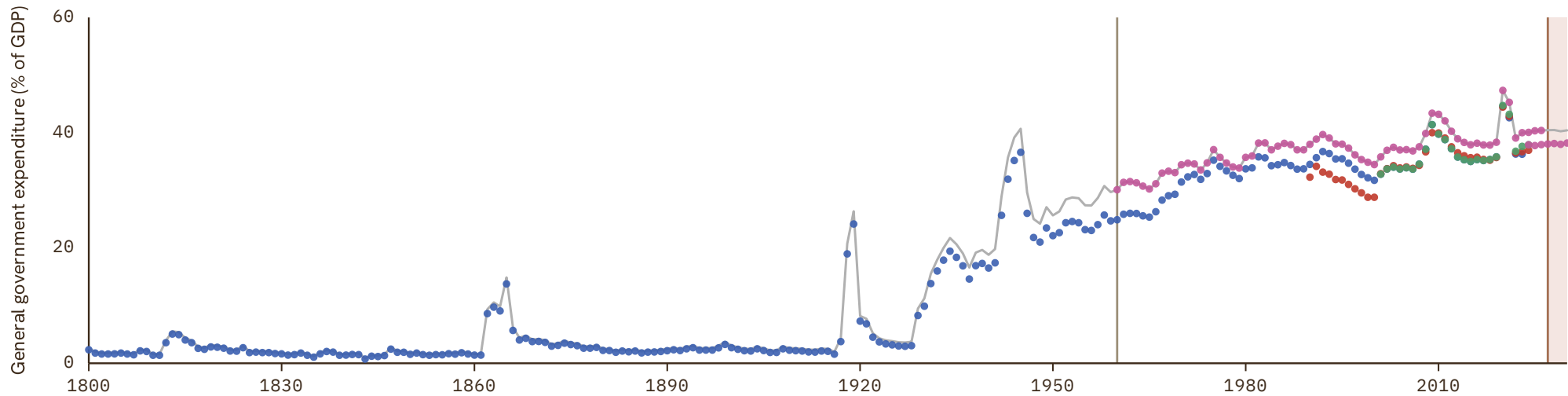
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● OECD EO



Uruguay

COVERAGE
1955–2030

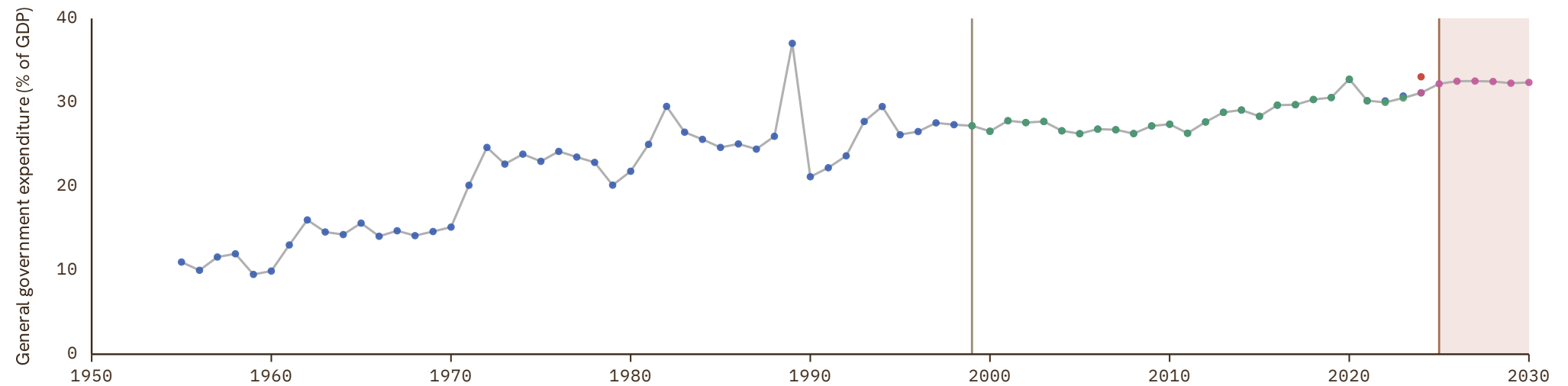
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1955 - 1998	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Uzbekistan

COVERAGE
1992-2030

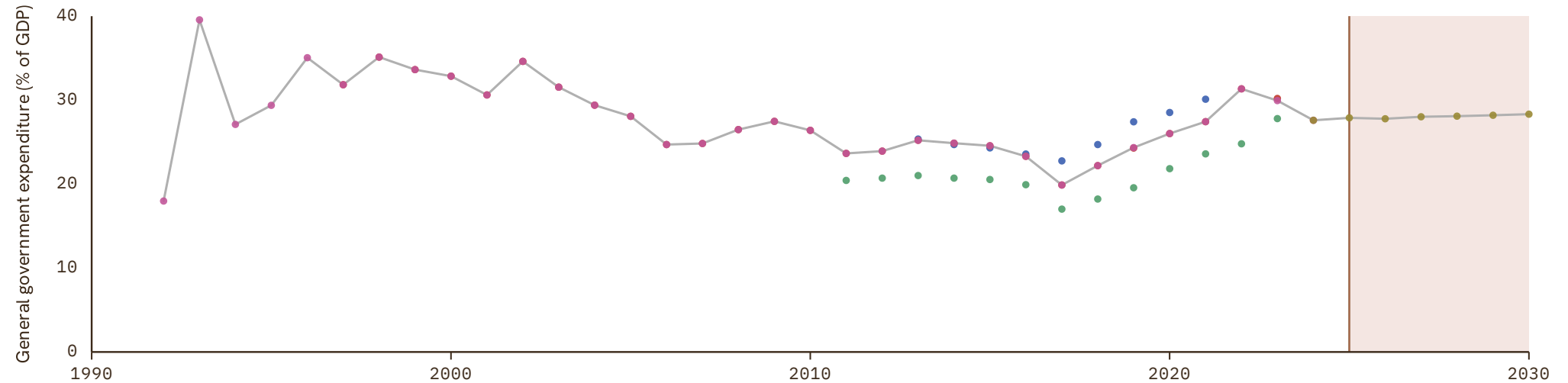
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Venezuela

COVERAGE
1920-2024

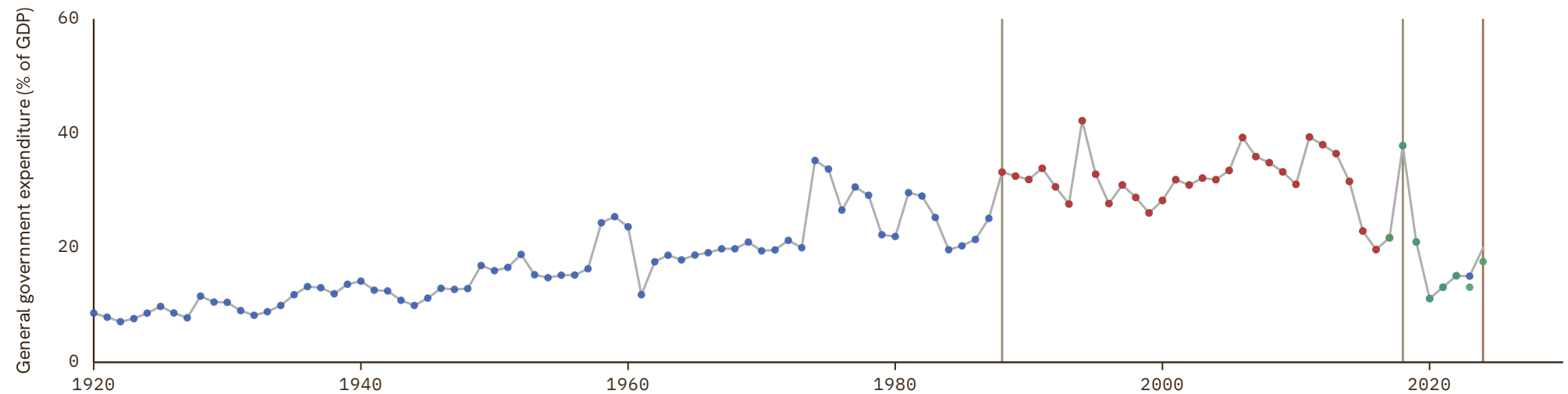
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	1920 - 1987	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1988 - 2017	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2018 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Vietnam

COVERAGE
1998-2030

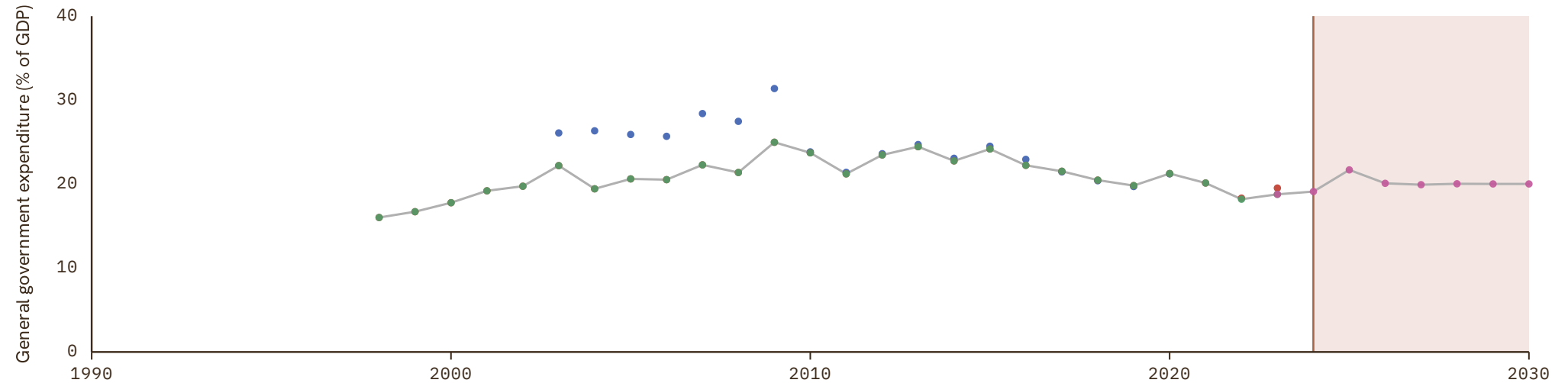
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Yemen

COVERAGE
1990–2030

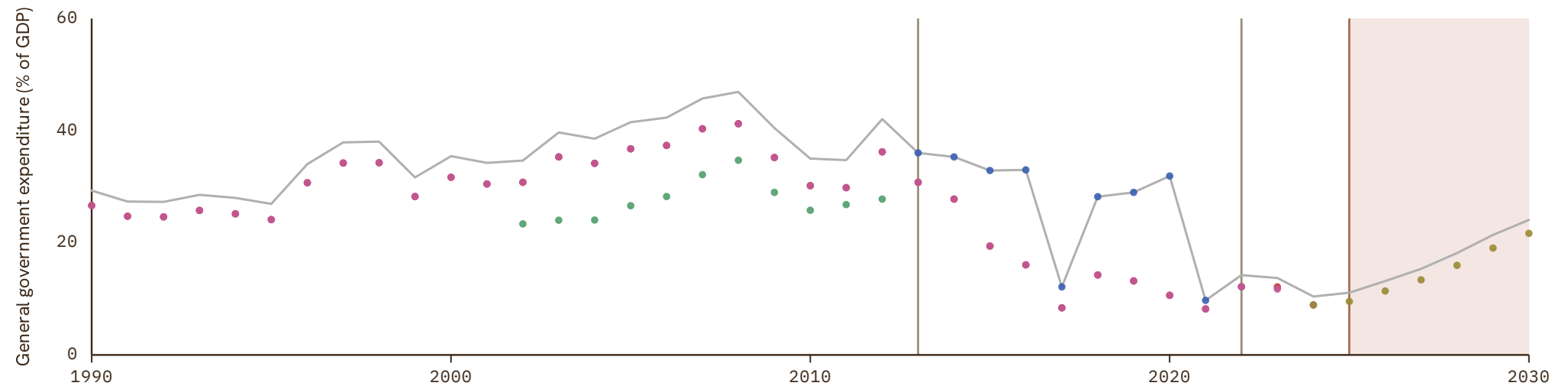
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2022 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Zambia

COVERAGE
2000-2030

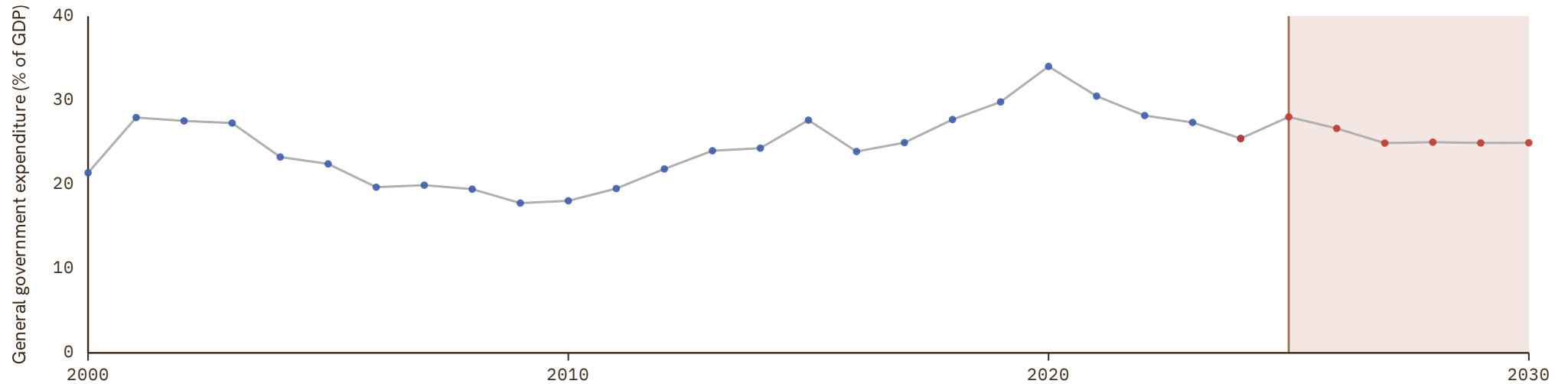
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Zimbabwe

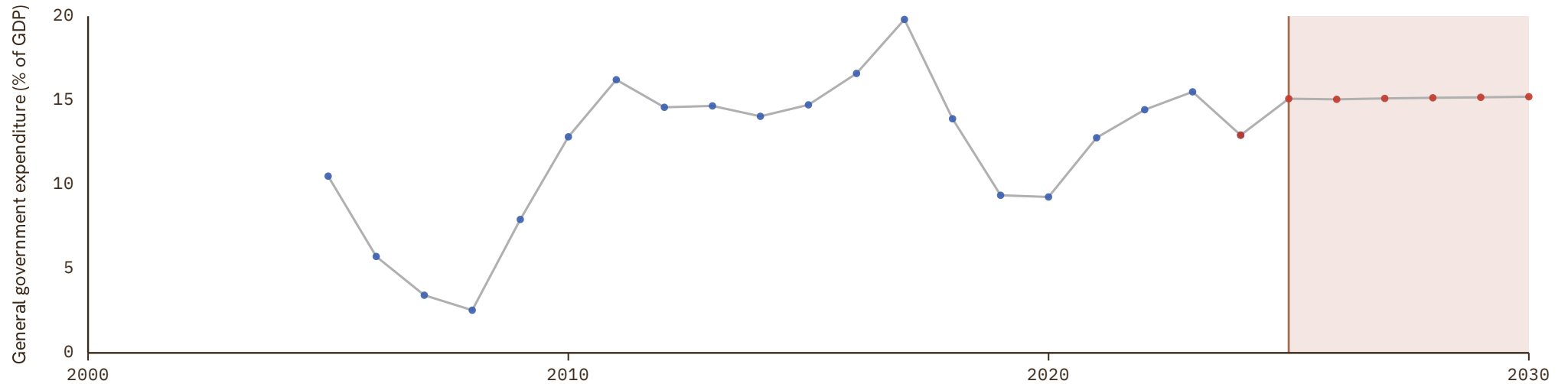
COVERAGE | UNIT
2005-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Andorra

COVERAGE
2001-2030

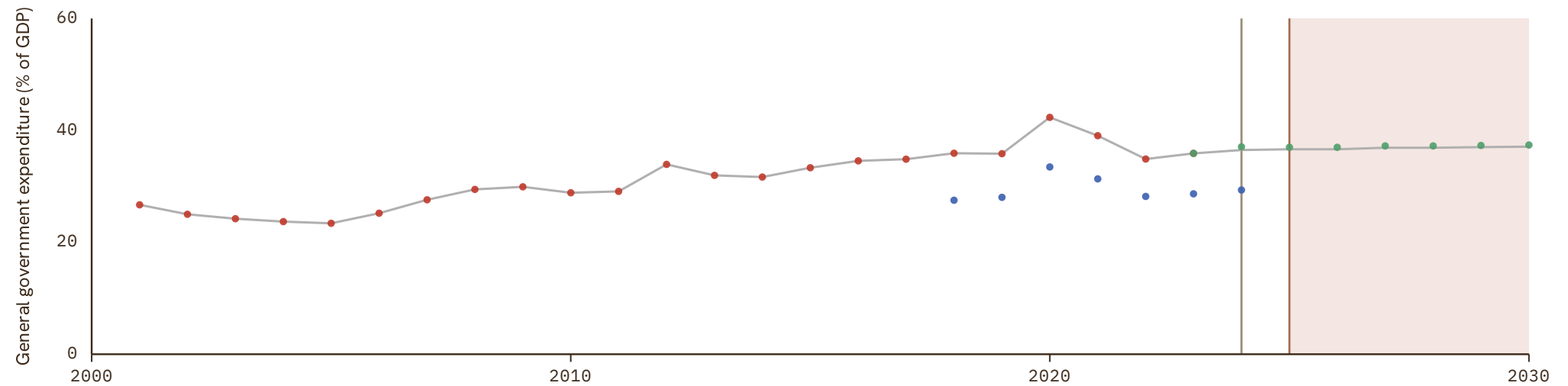
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Antigua and Barbuda

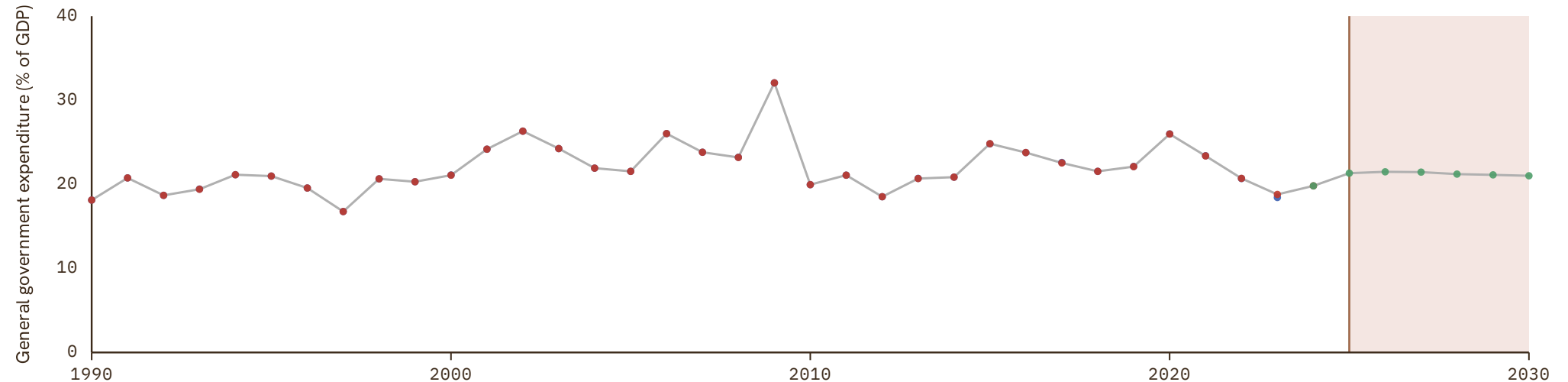
COVERAGE | UNIT
1990-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Aruba

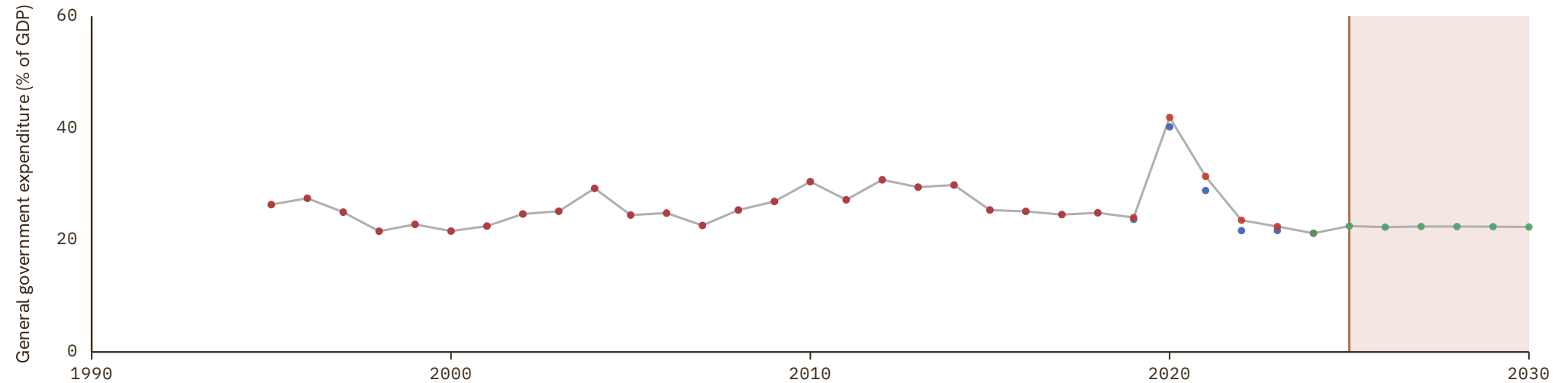
COVERAGE | UNIT
1995-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Comoros

COVERAGE
1984–2030

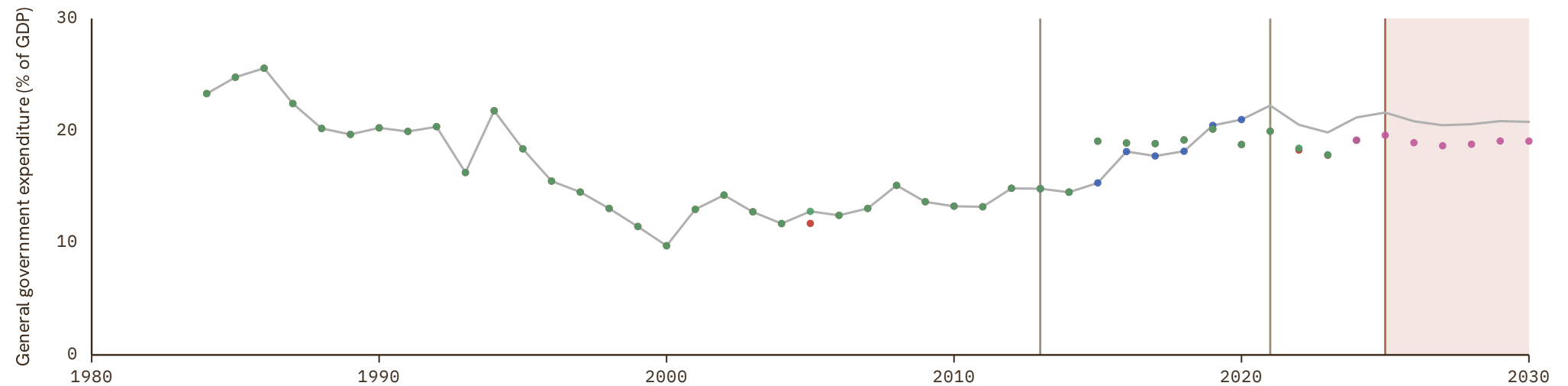
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1984 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	AMF	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2021 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMF
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Cook Islands

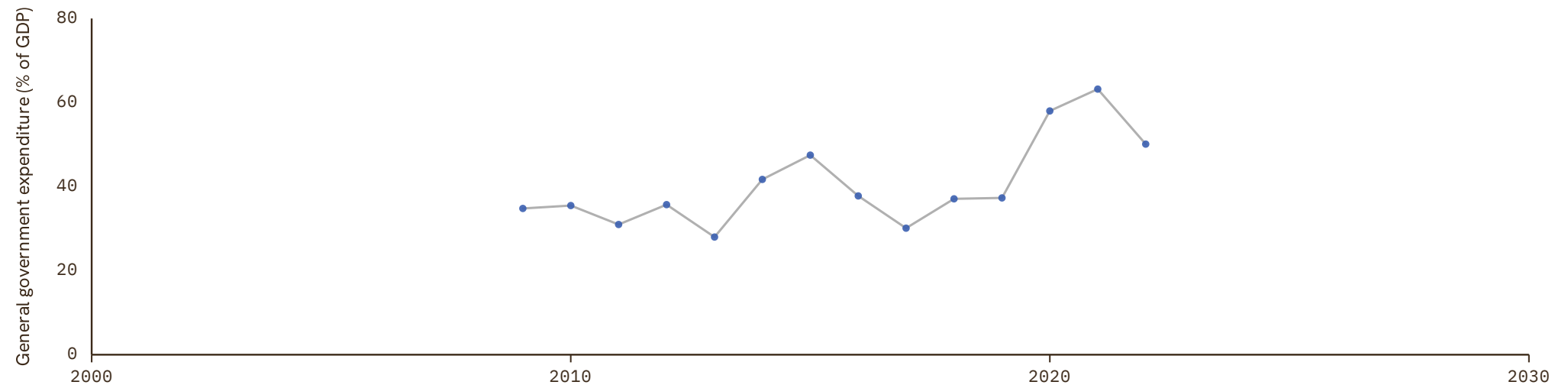
COVERAGE
2009–2022UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● ADB



Kiribati

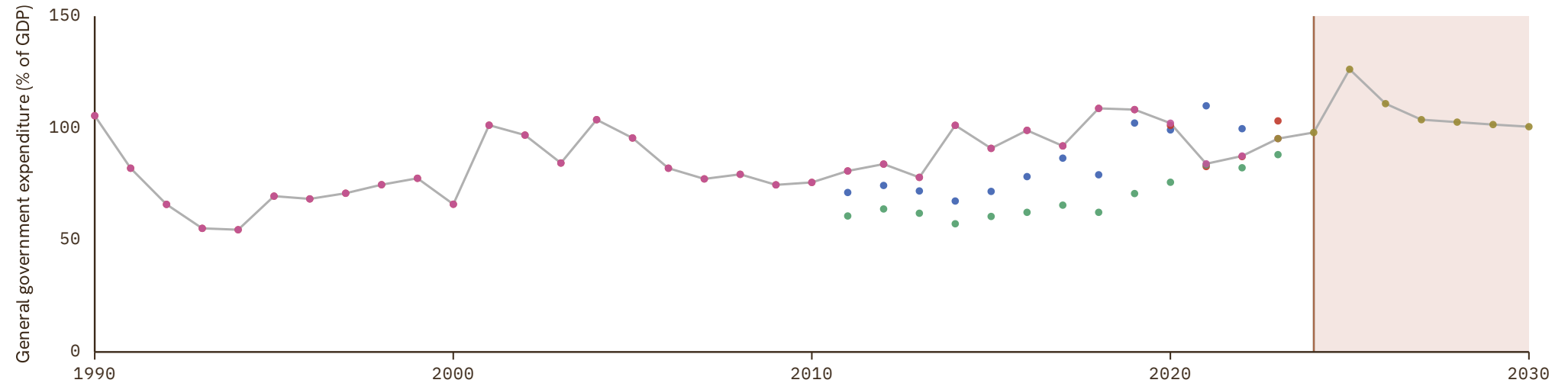
COVERAGE | UNIT
1990-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Kosovo

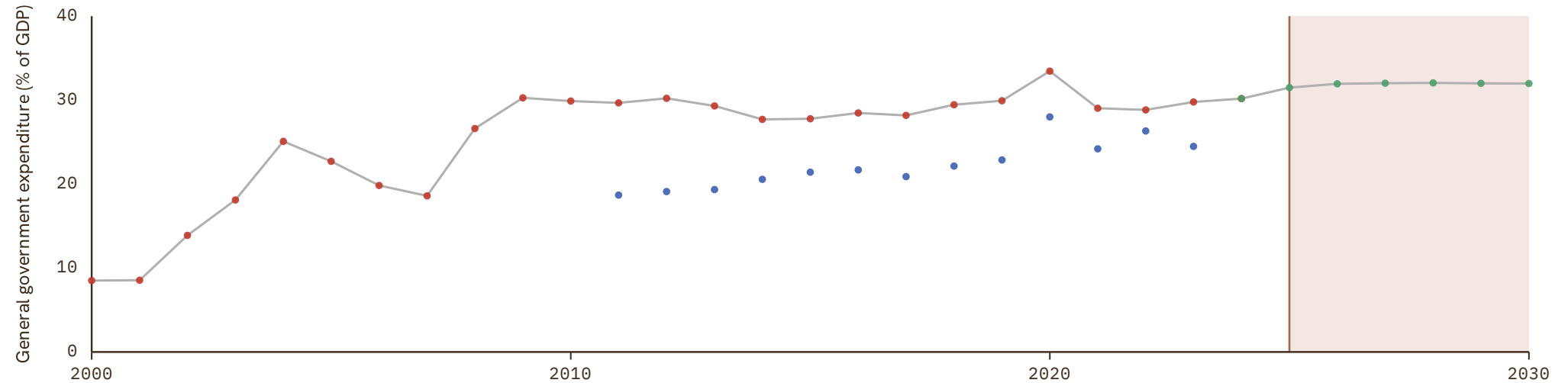
COVERAGE | UNIT
2000-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Liechtenstein

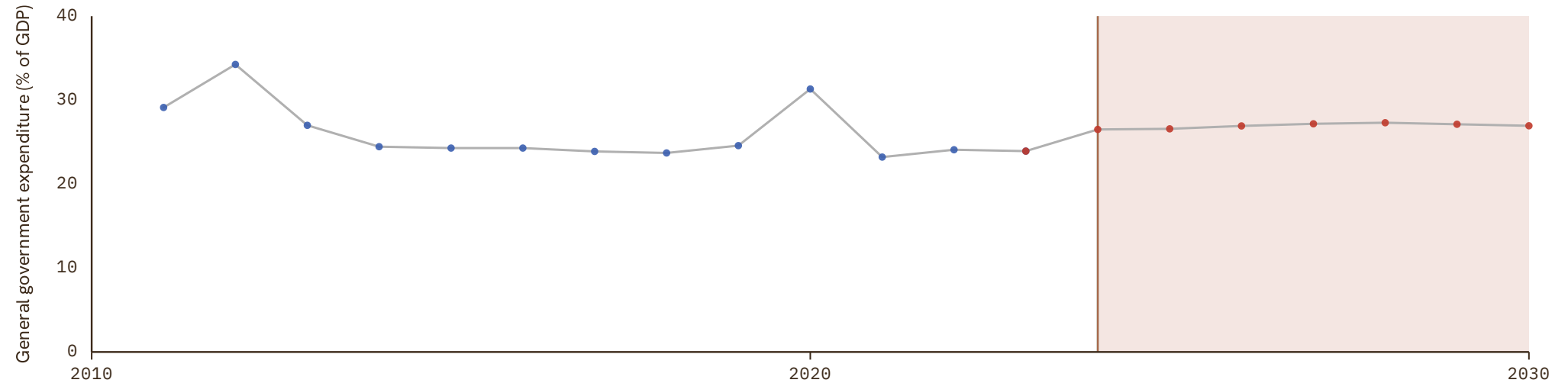
COVERAGE | UNIT
2011-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Macau

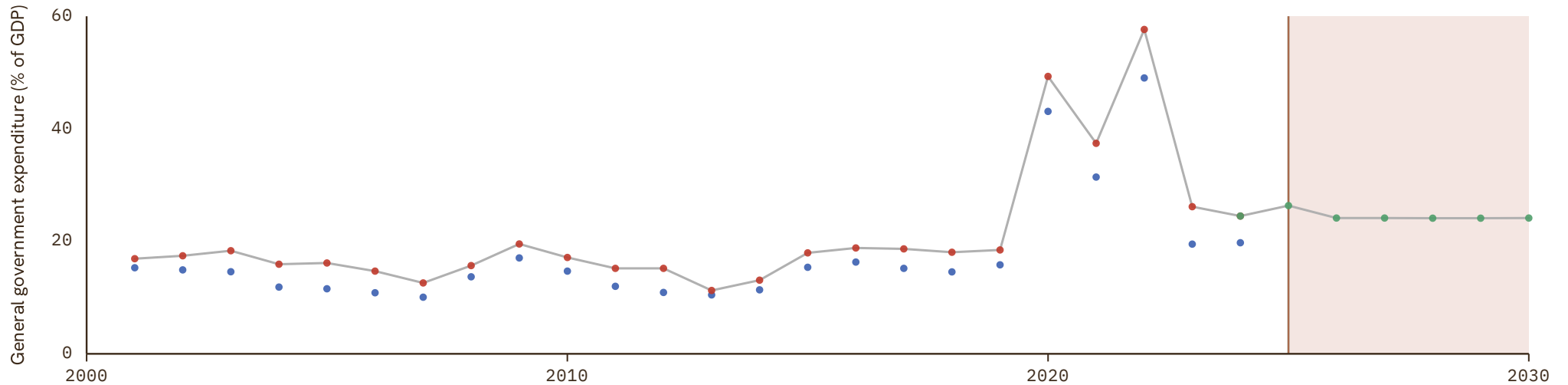
COVERAGE | UNIT
2001-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Marshall Islands

COVERAGE
1997-2030

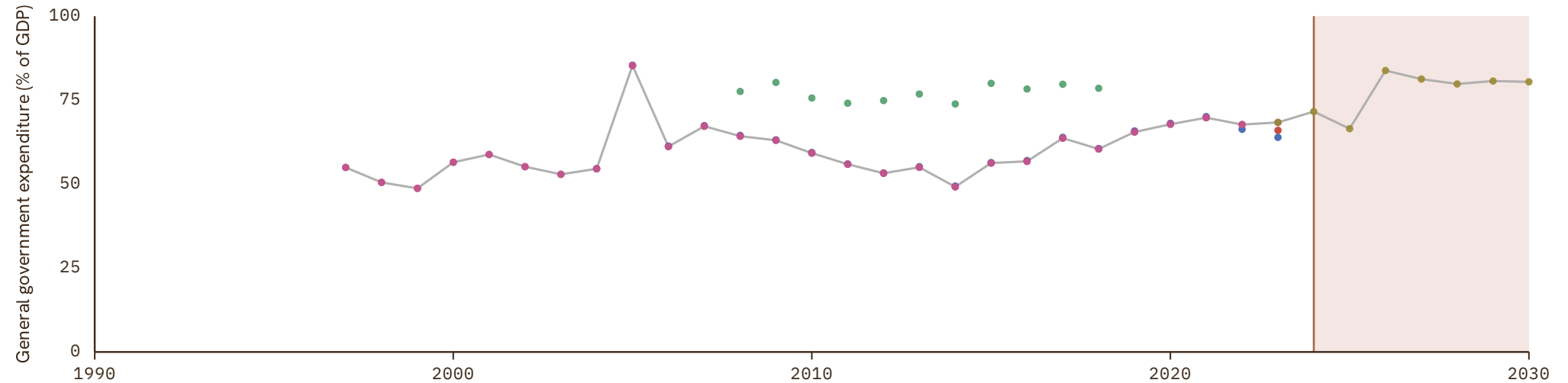
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Micronesia (Federated States of)

COVERAGE
1995–2030

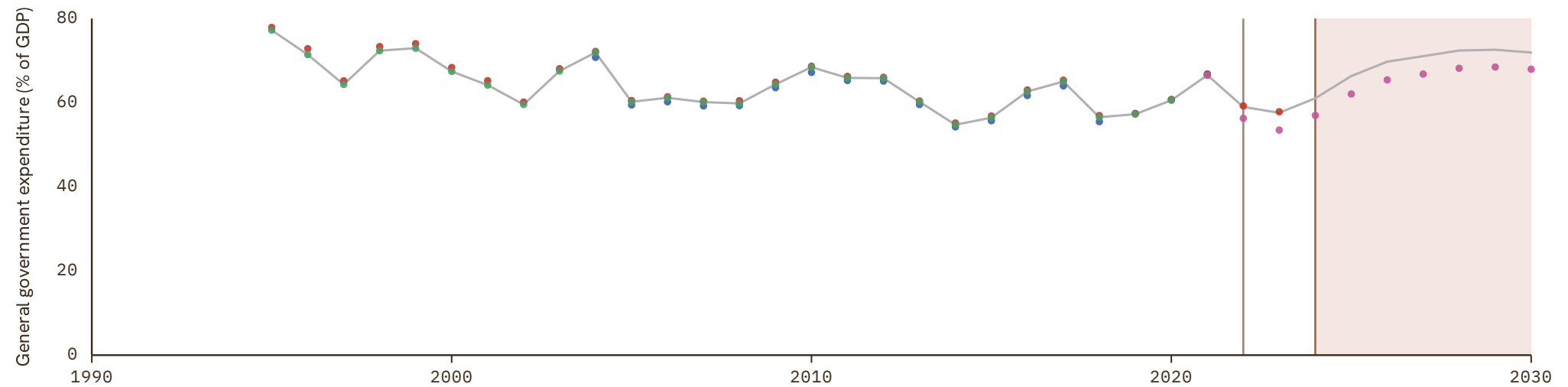
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1995 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Mauro et al. (2015)	IMF FPP	2022 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Nauru

COVERAGE
2005-2030

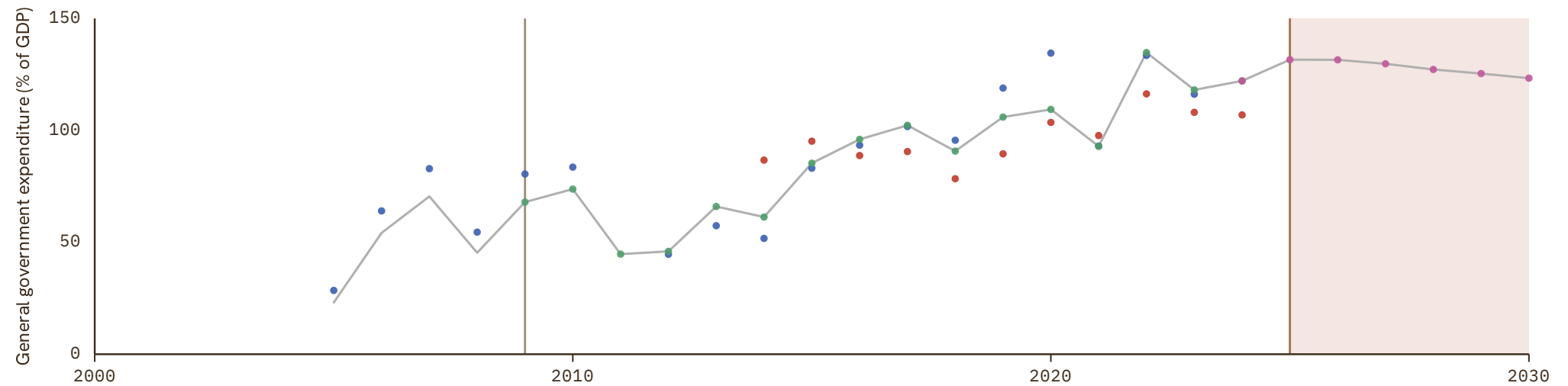
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2005 - 2008	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF GFS
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Palau

COVERAGE
2000-2030

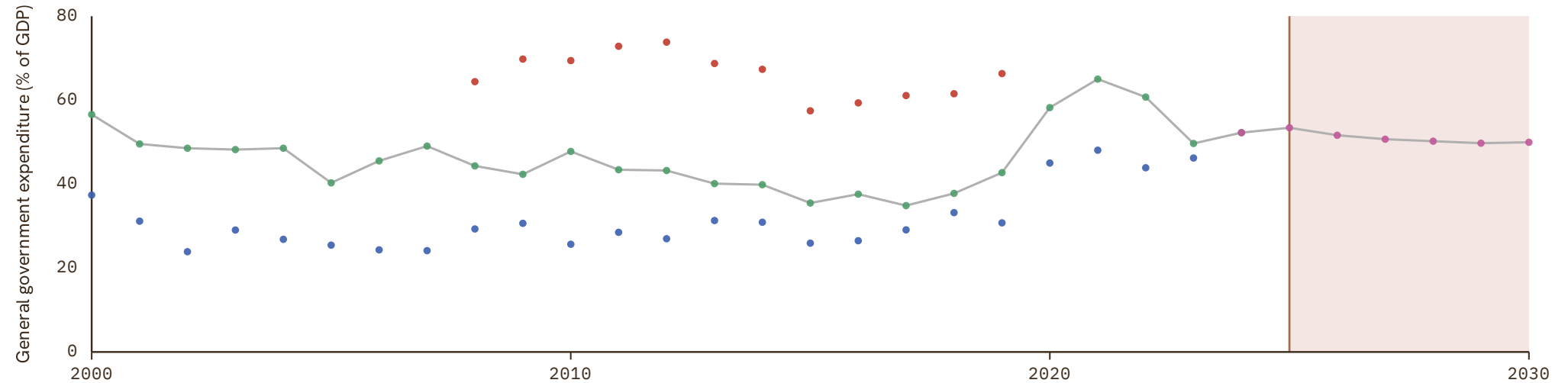
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Saint Kitts and Nevis

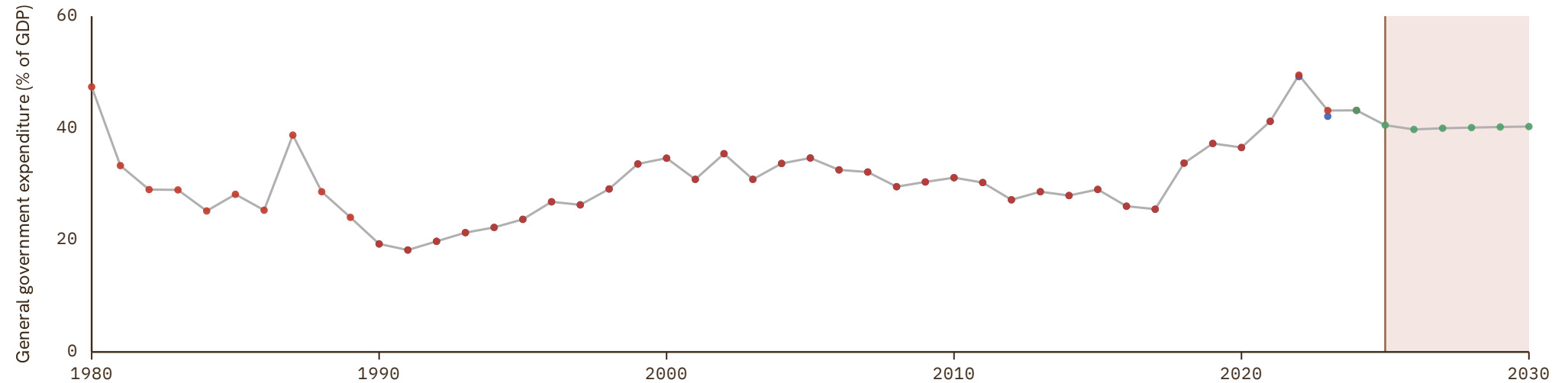
COVERAGE | UNIT
1980-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Saint Lucia

COVERAGE
1985-2030

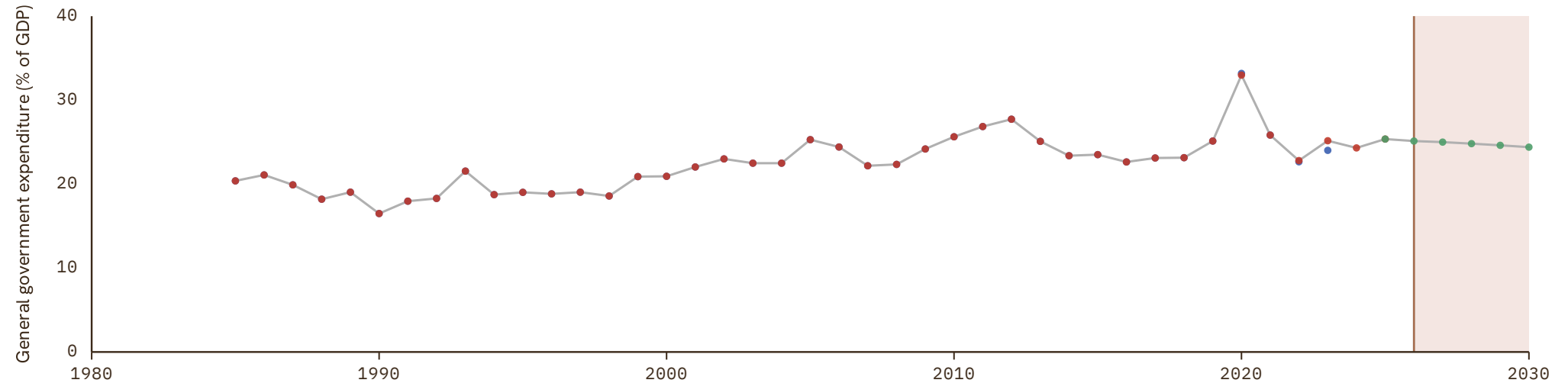
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1985 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

COVERAGE
1980–2030

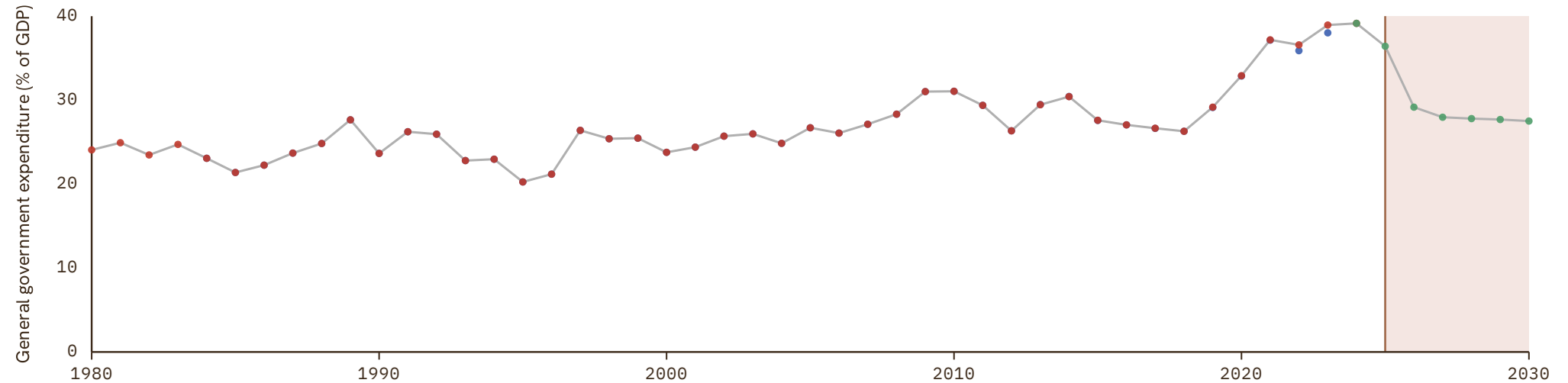
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● IMF FPP
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Samoa

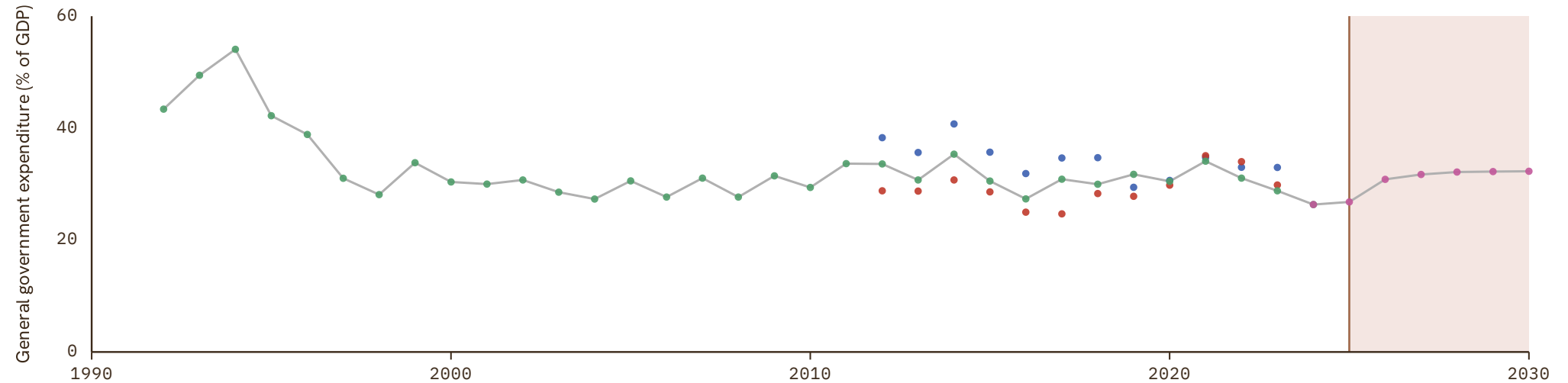
COVERAGE | UNIT
1992-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



San Marino

COVERAGE
2002-2030

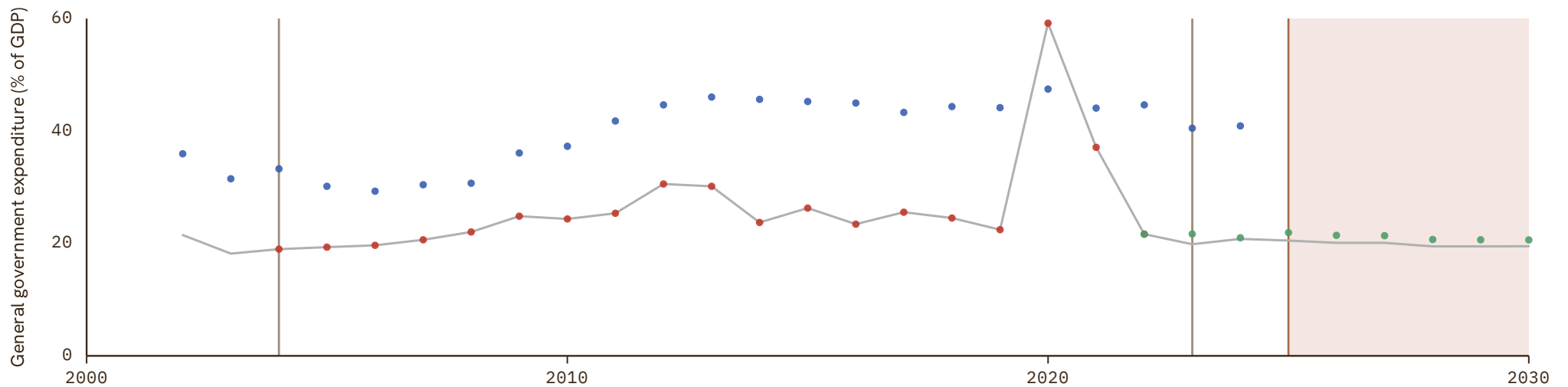
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2002 - 2003	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	IMF GFS	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● IMF GFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Solomon Islands

COVERAGE
1980–2030

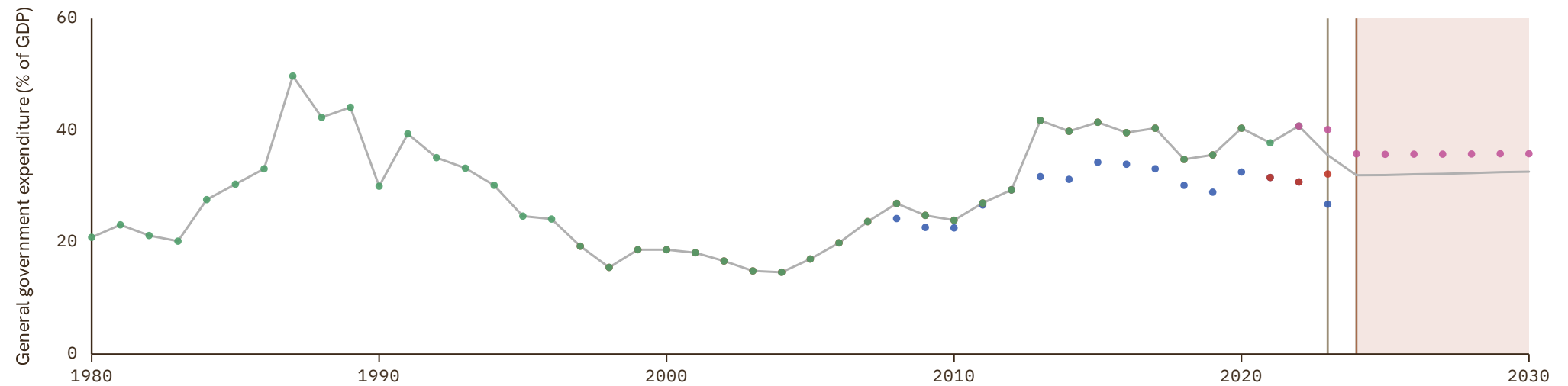
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2023 - 2023	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100%).
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2024 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Tonga

COVERAGE
1999-2030

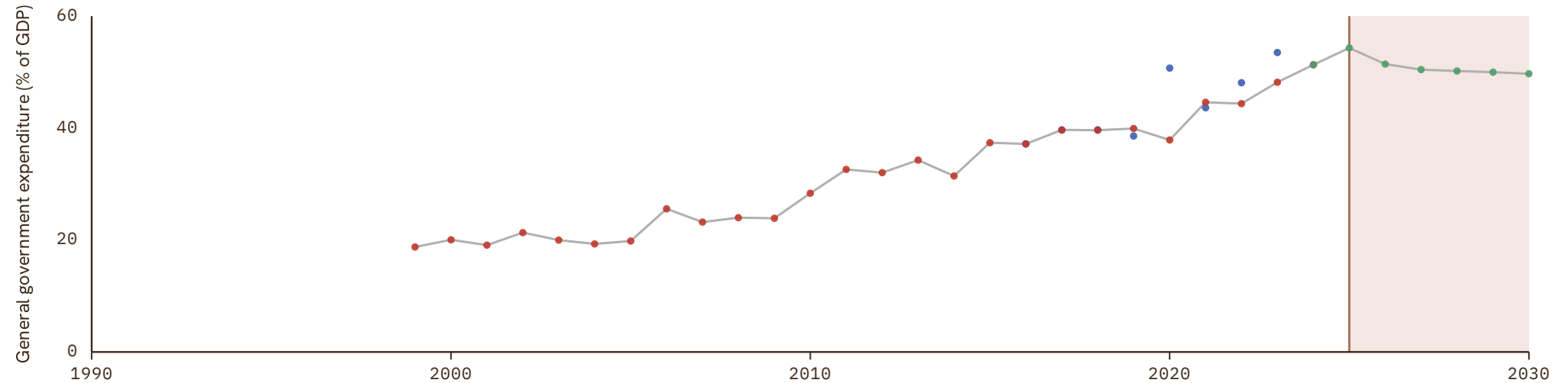
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



Tuvalu

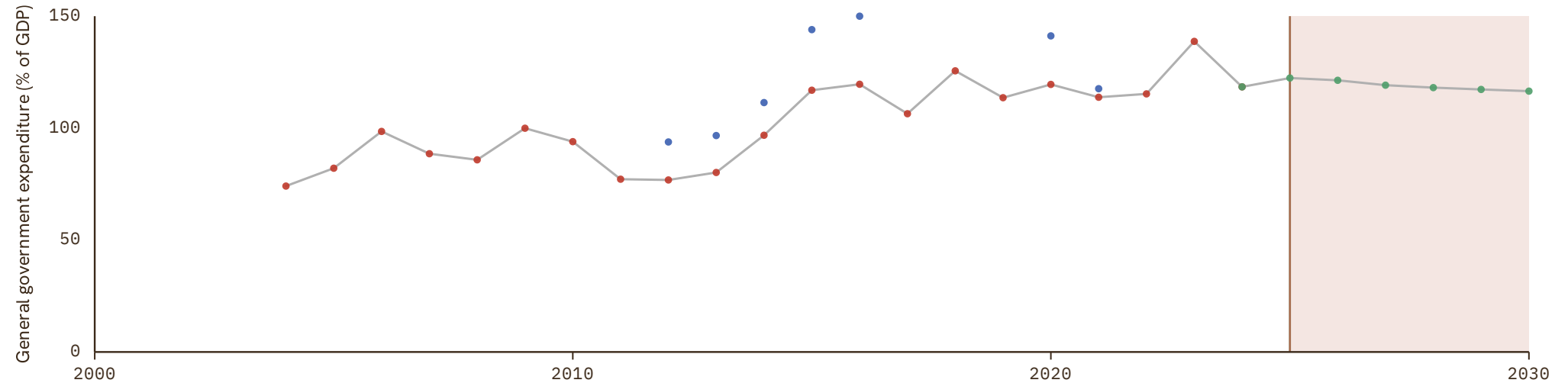
COVERAGE | UNIT
2004-2030 | in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast



Vanuatu

COVERAGE
1991-2030

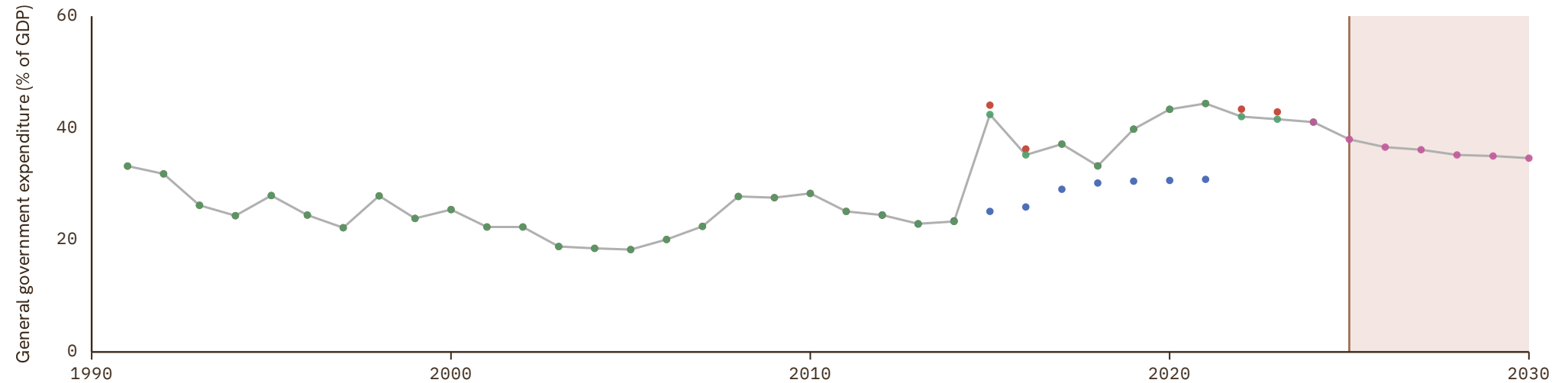
UNIT
in %

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● ADB
● IMF FPP
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast



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AMECO_forecast AMECO forecast

AMF Arab Monetary Fund (2024). Arab Economic Database. <https://www.amf.org.ae/ar>

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