

September 29, 2025

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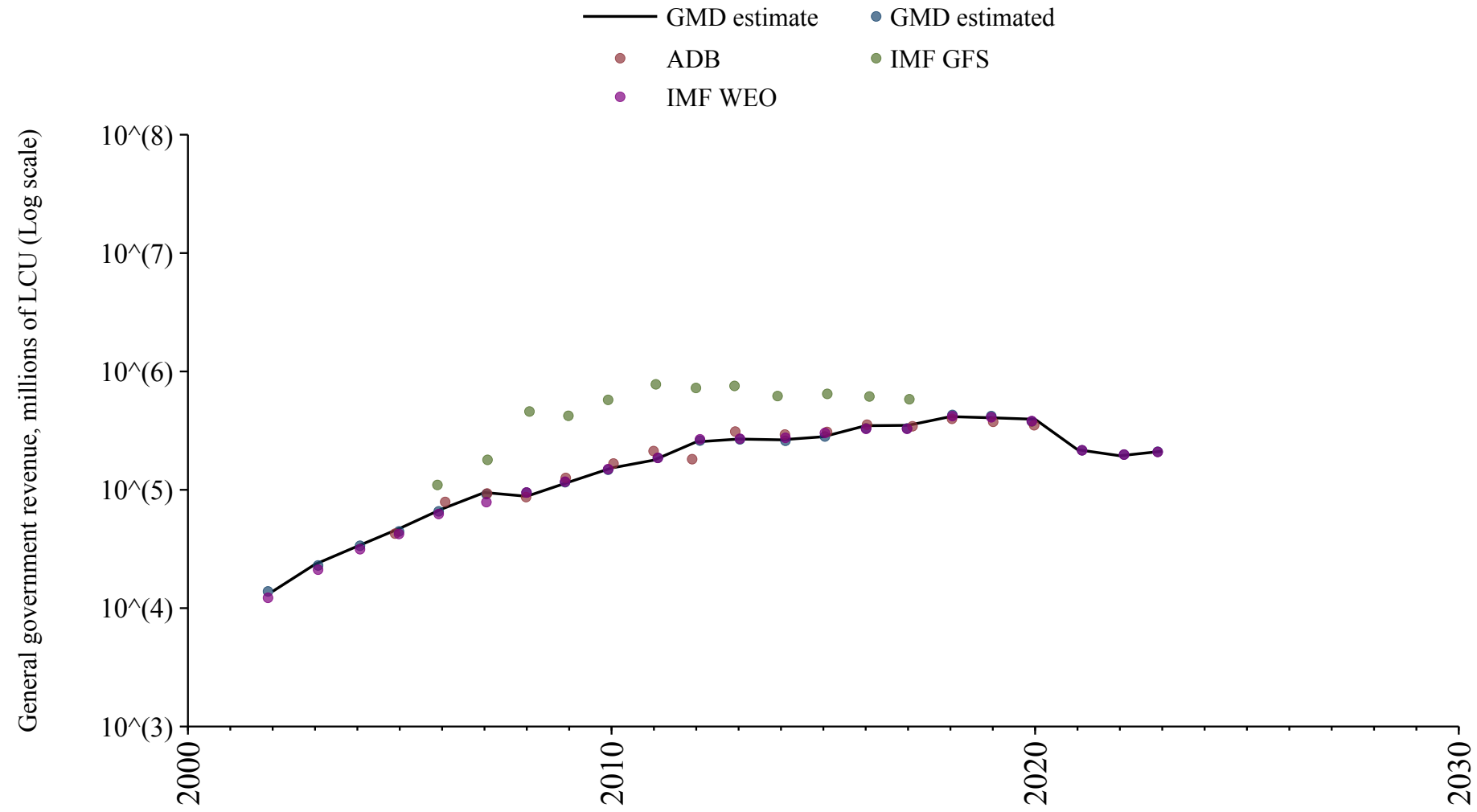
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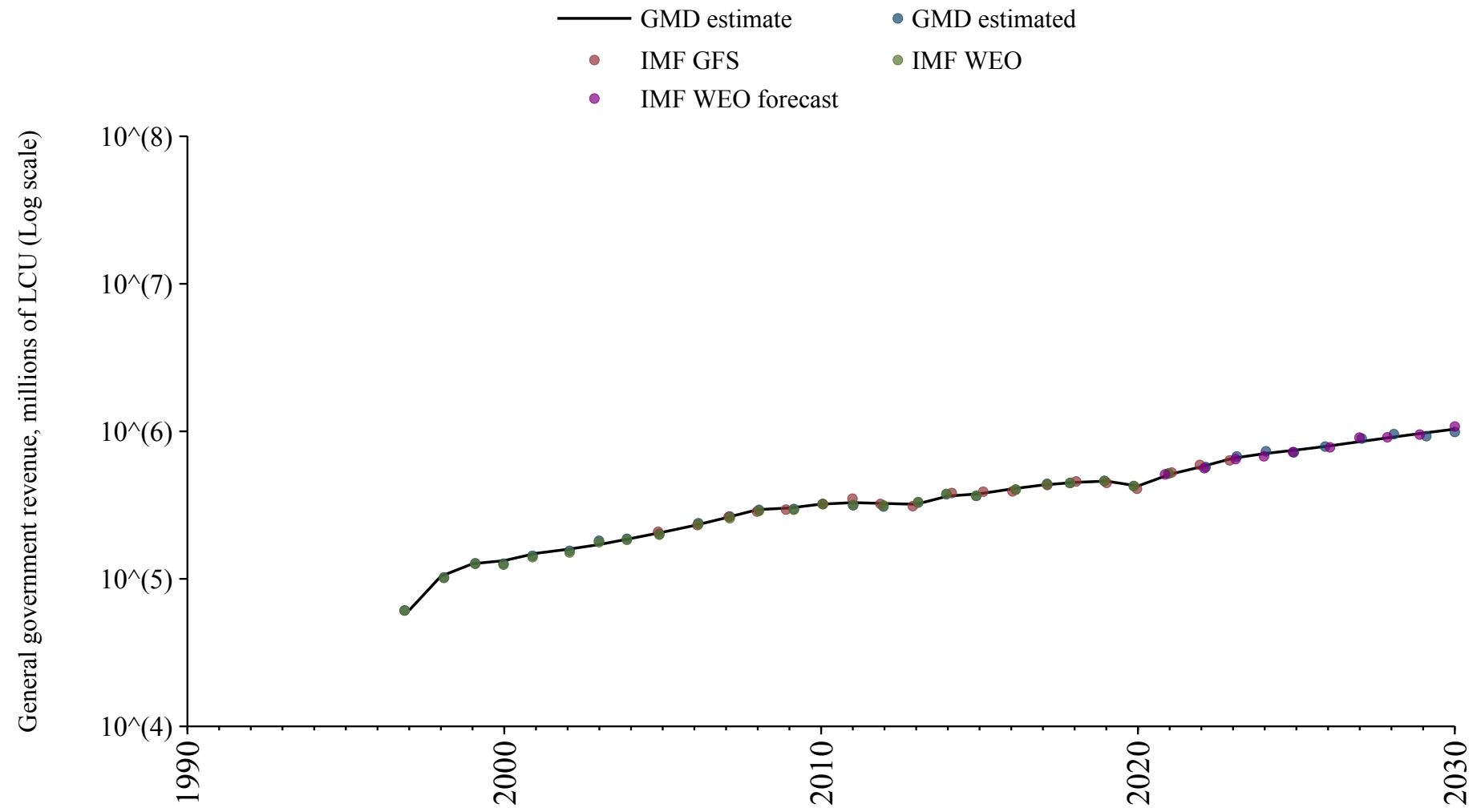
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



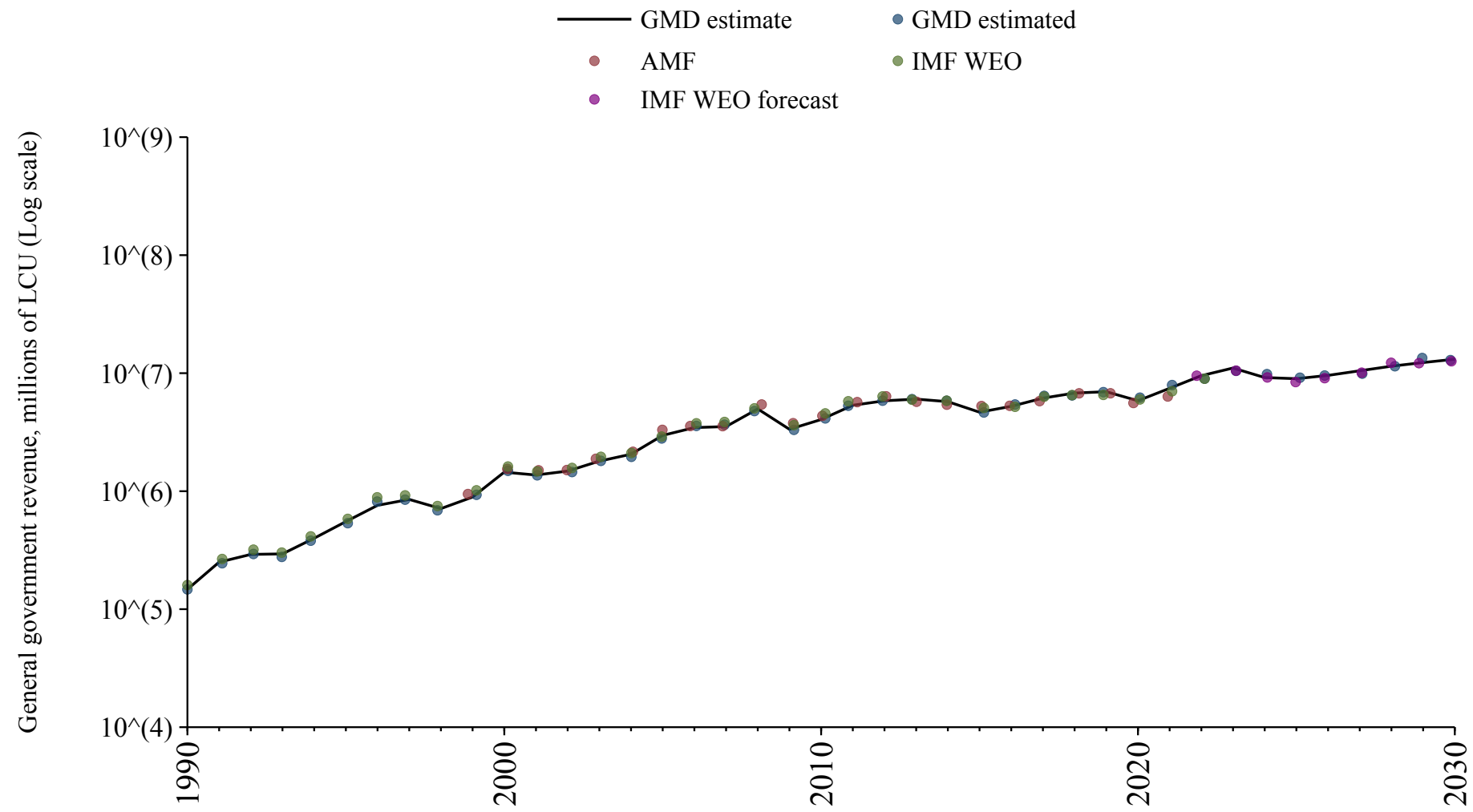
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



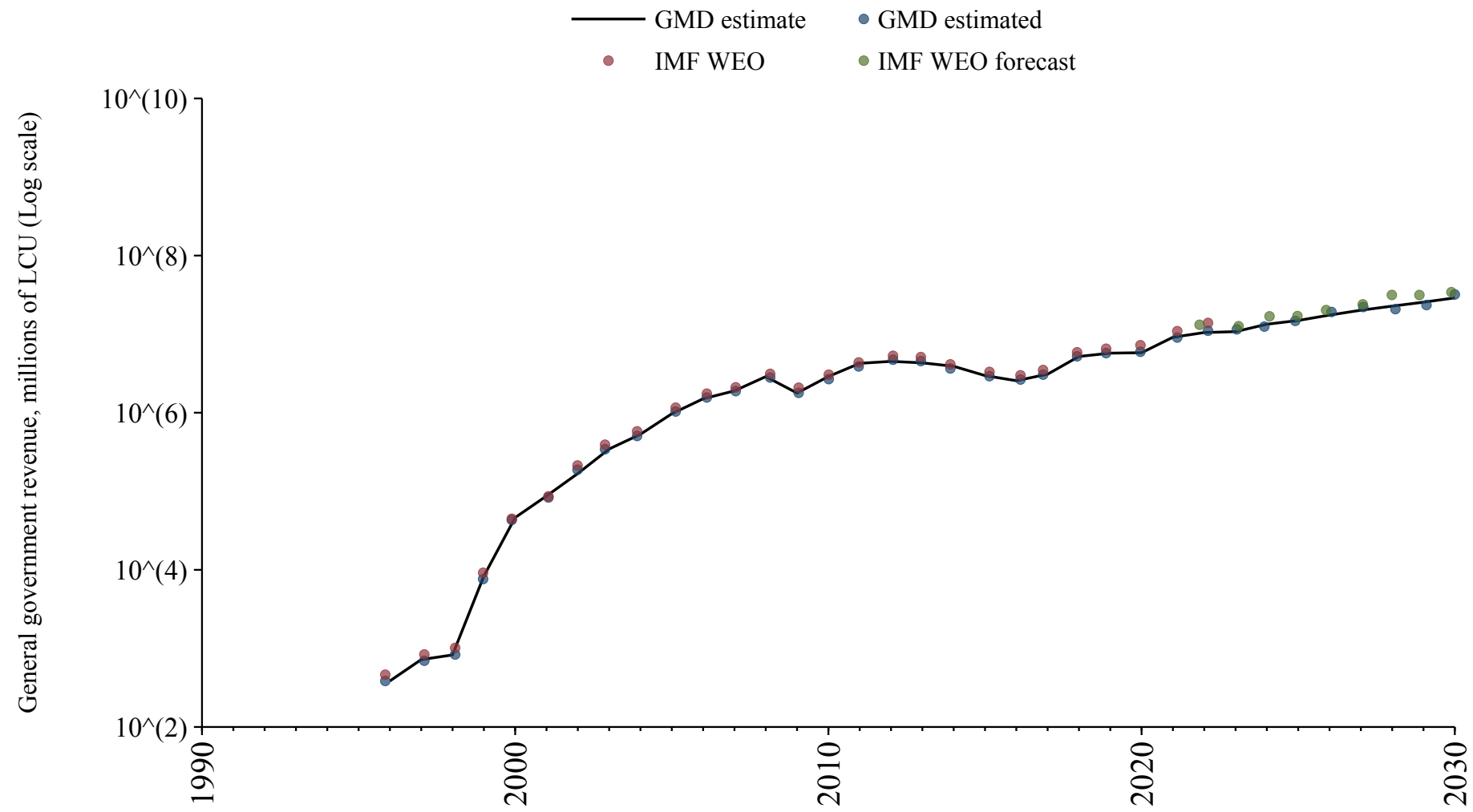
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



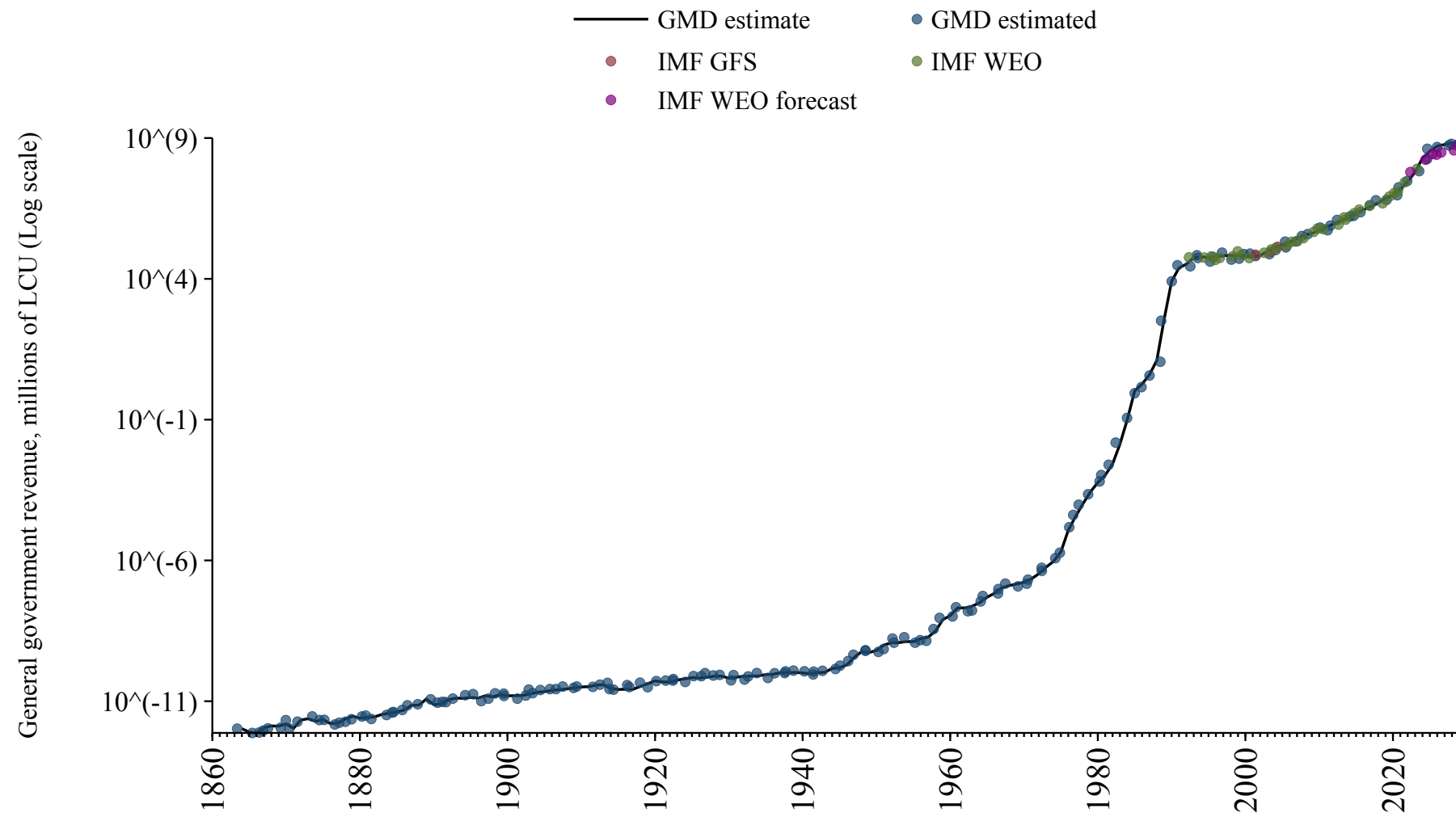
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



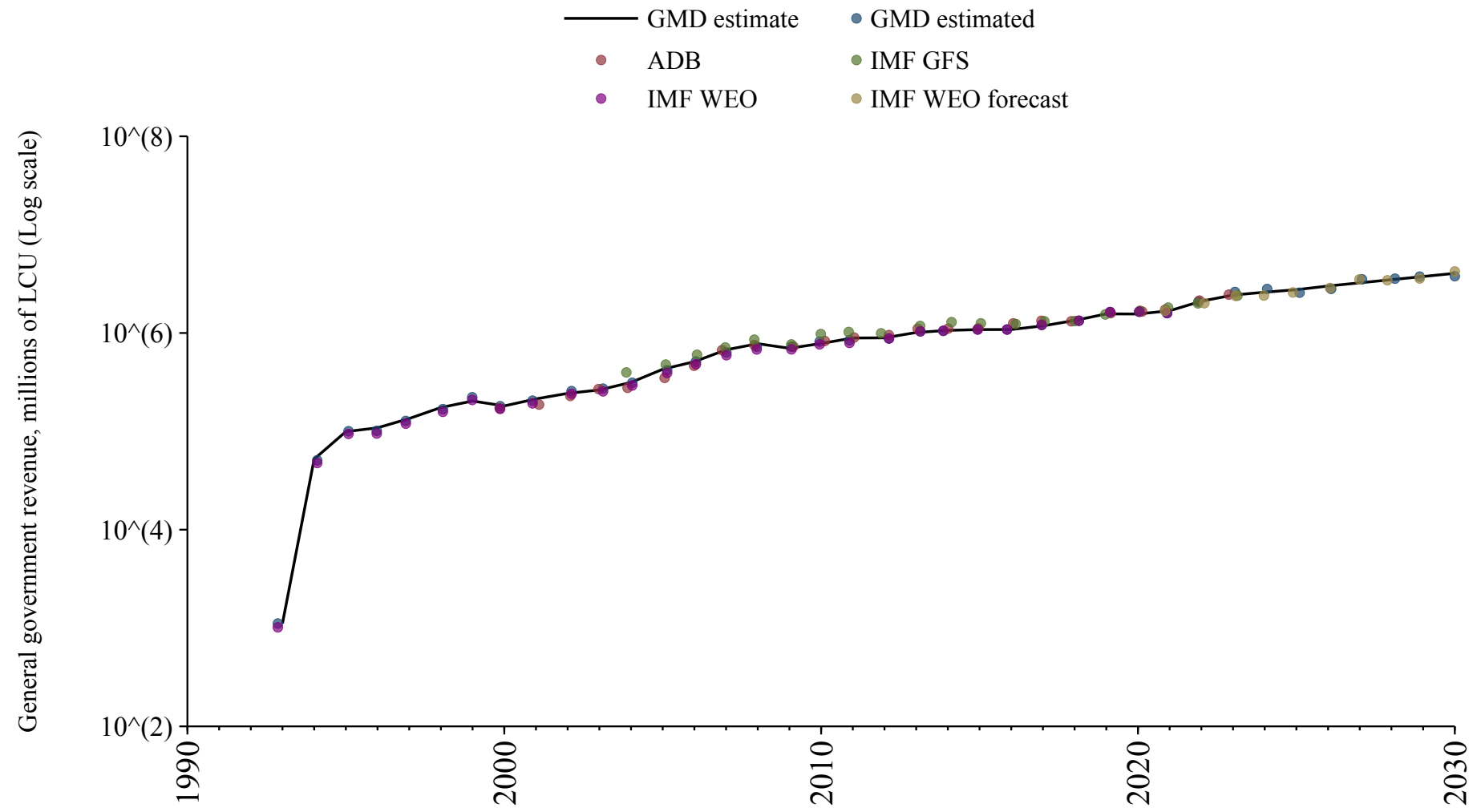
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1864 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



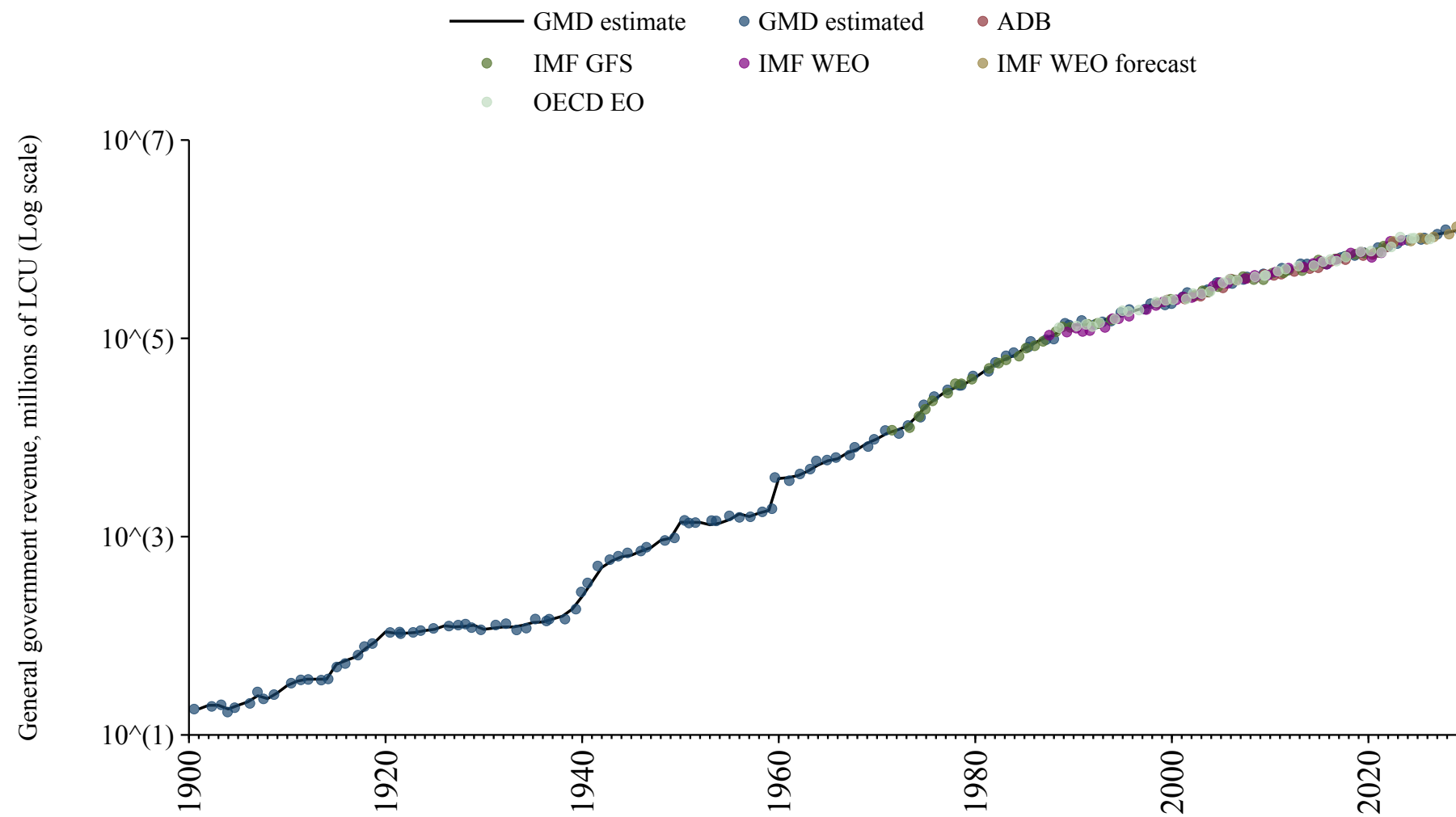
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



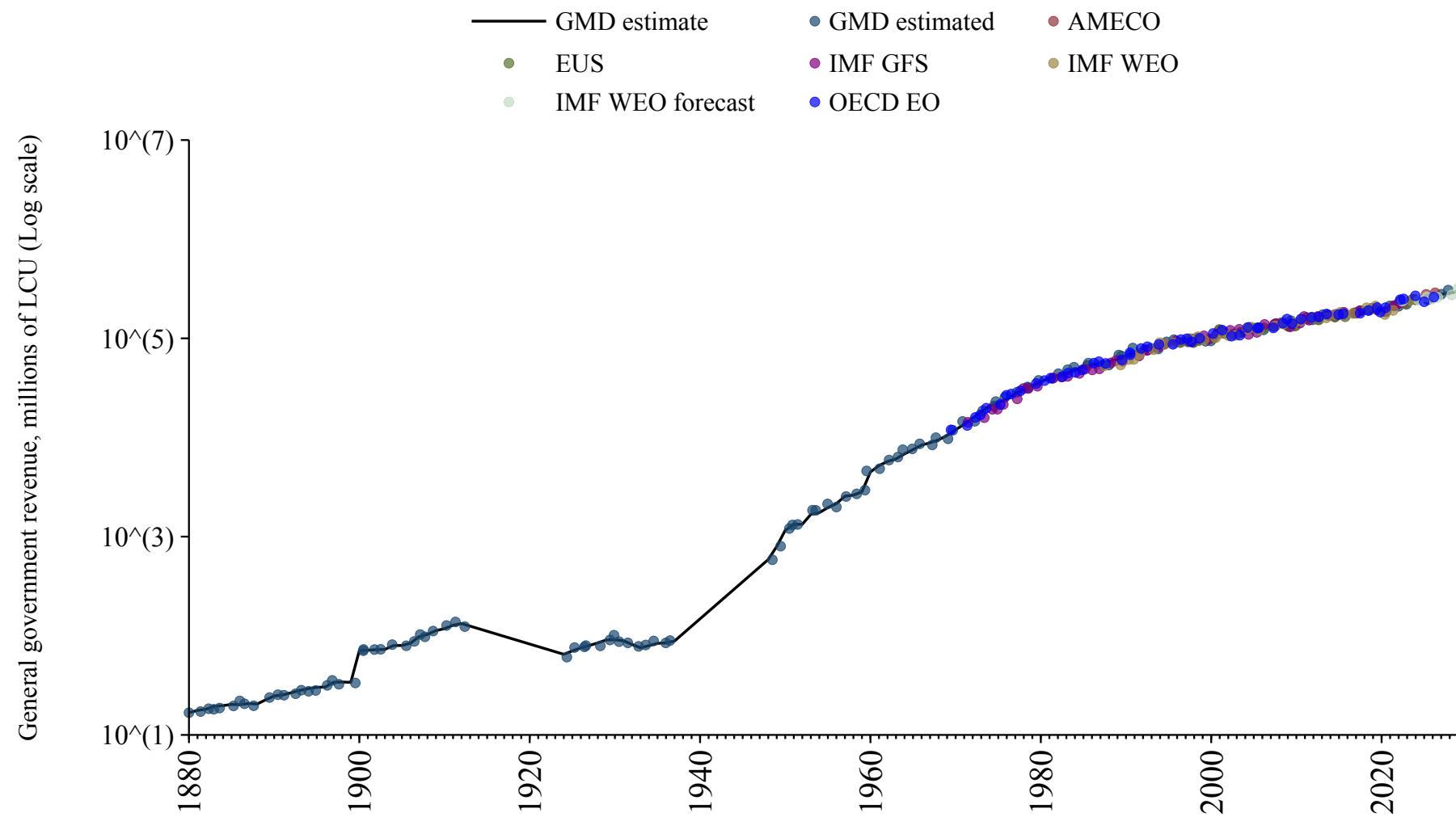
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1989 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



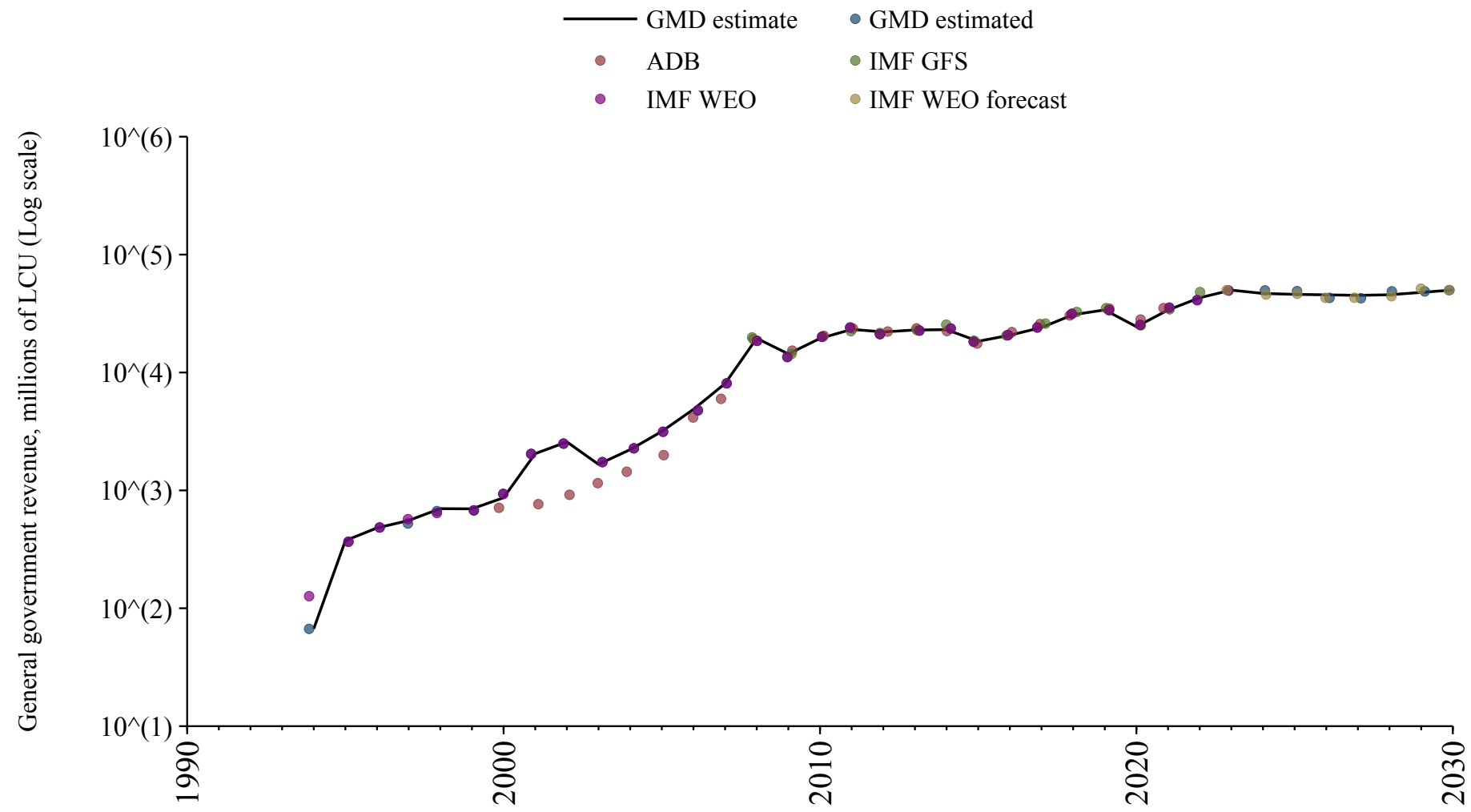
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



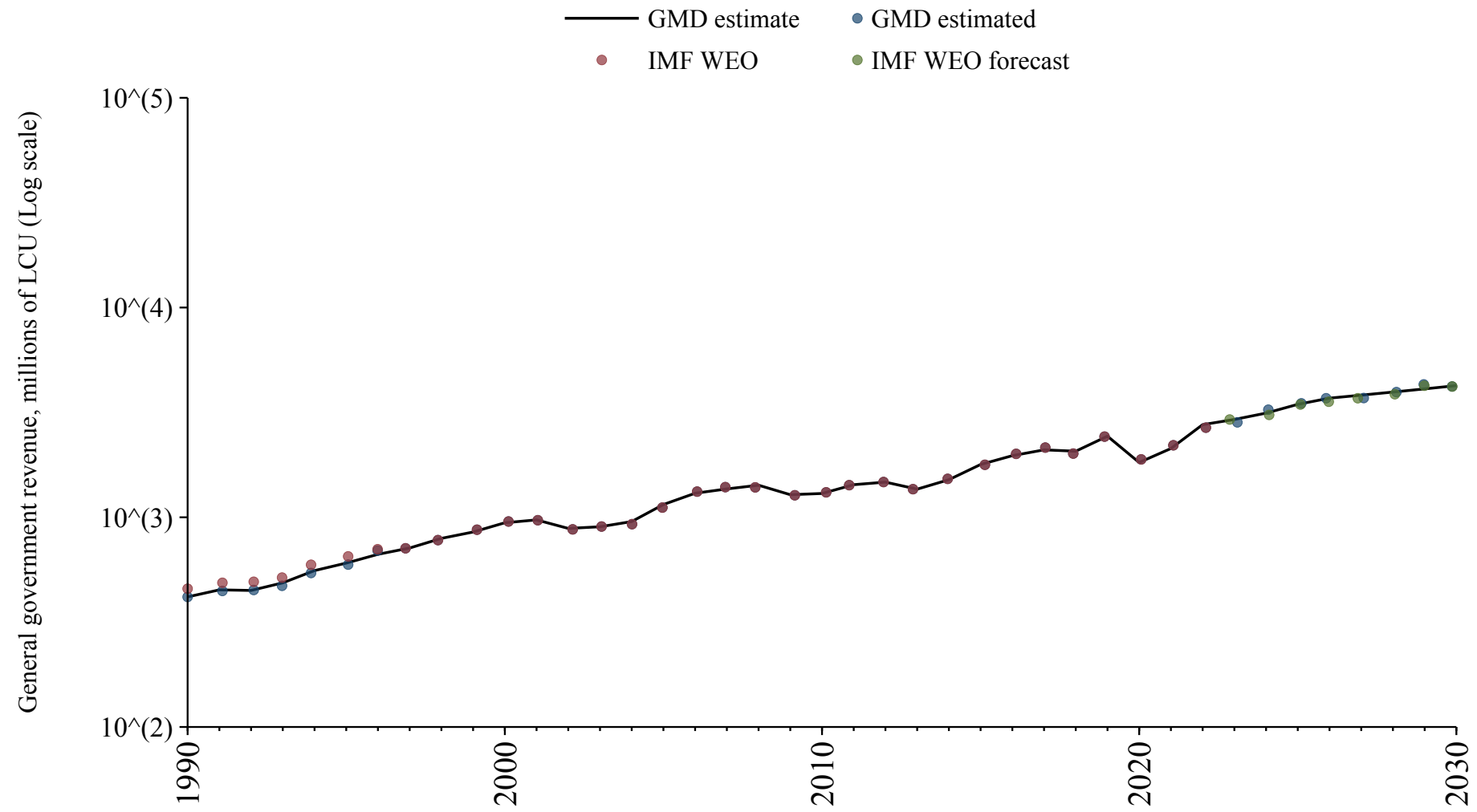
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



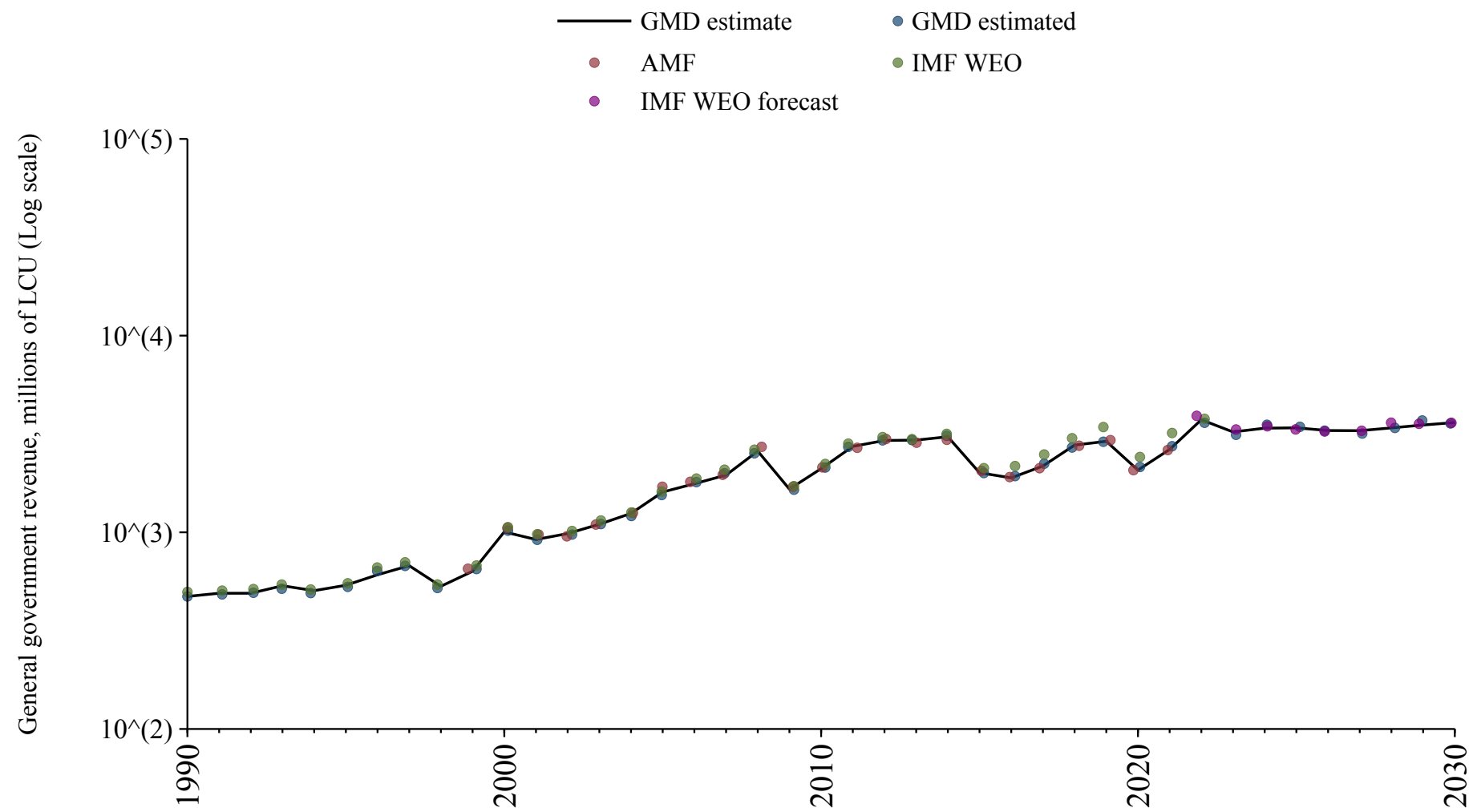
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



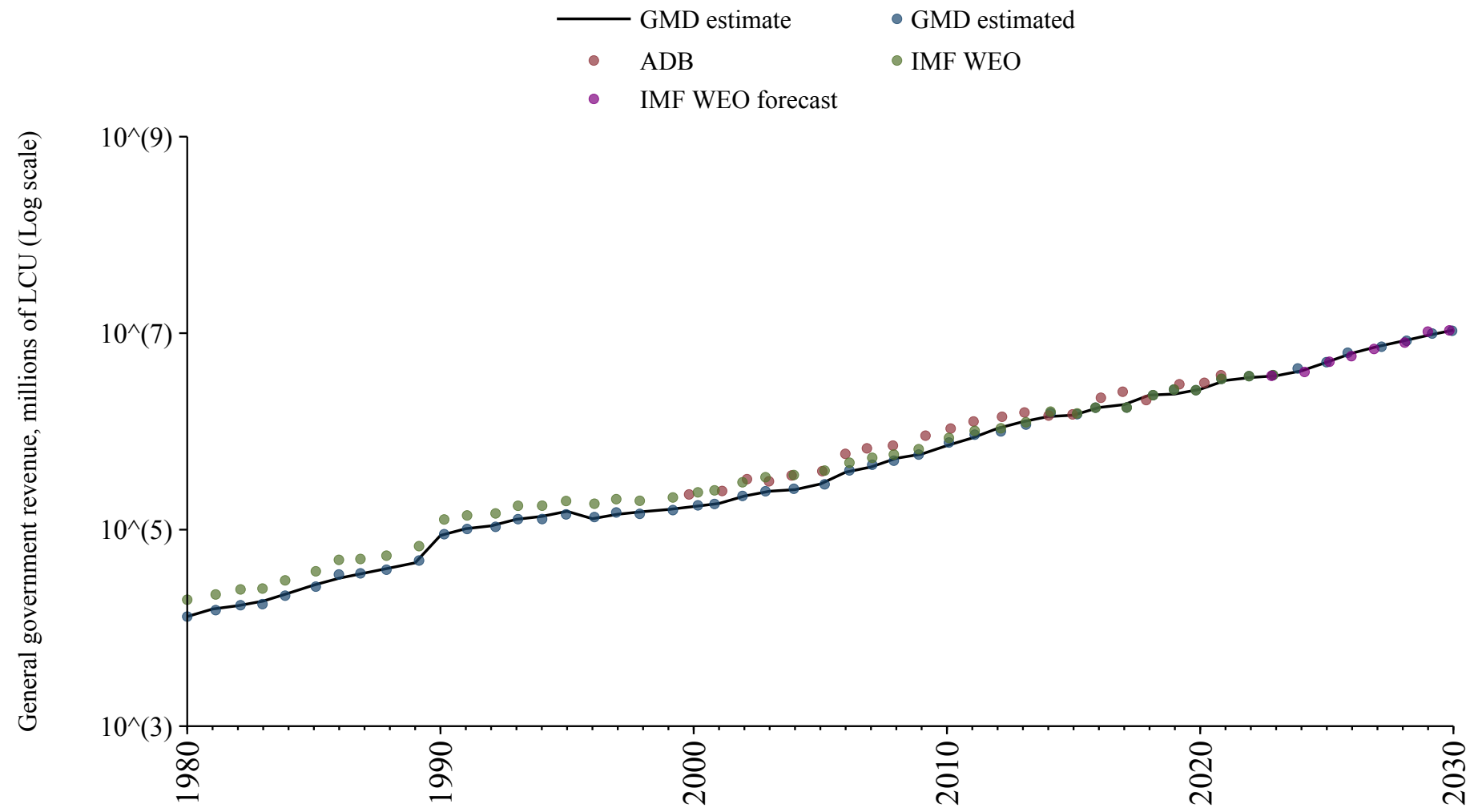
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



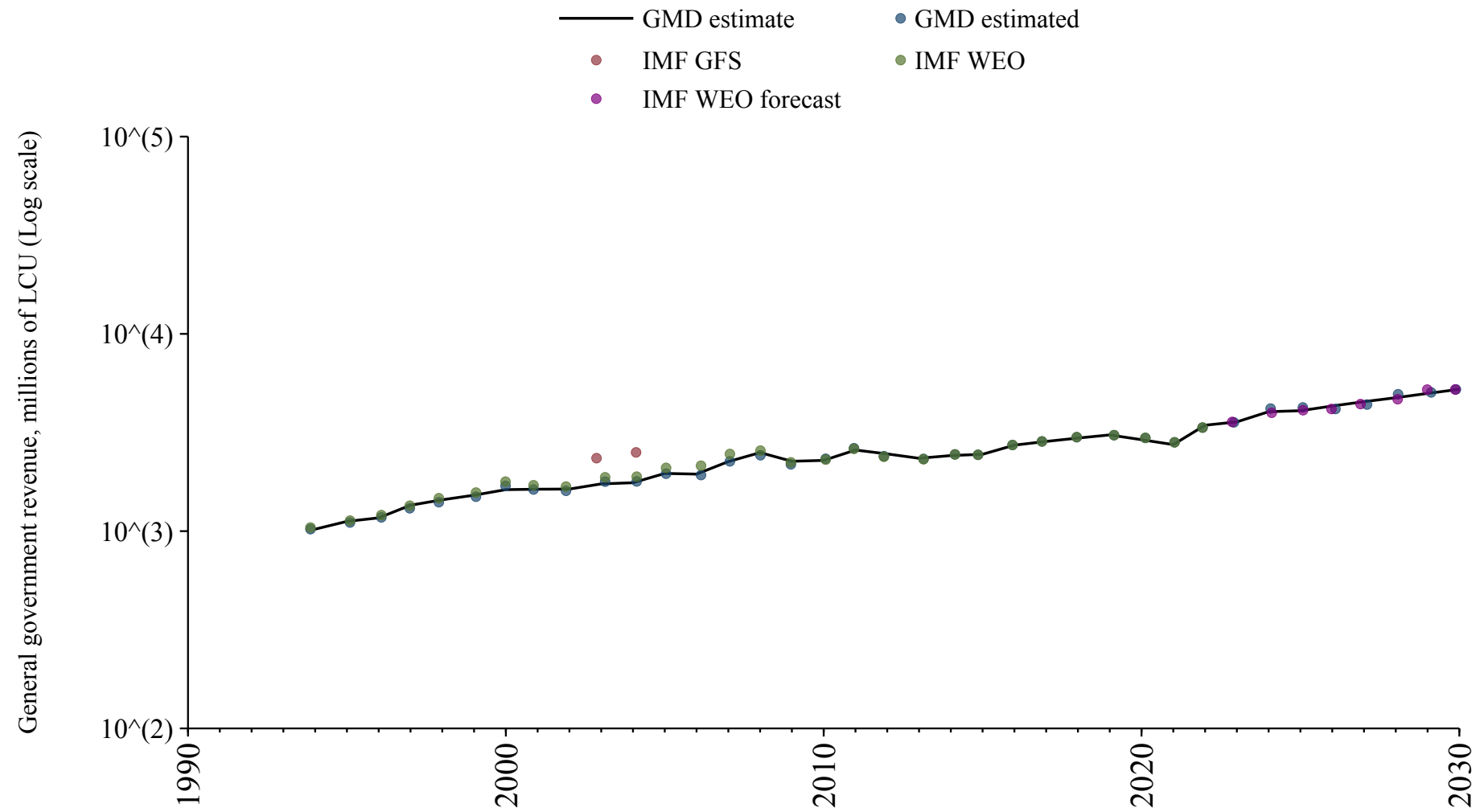
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



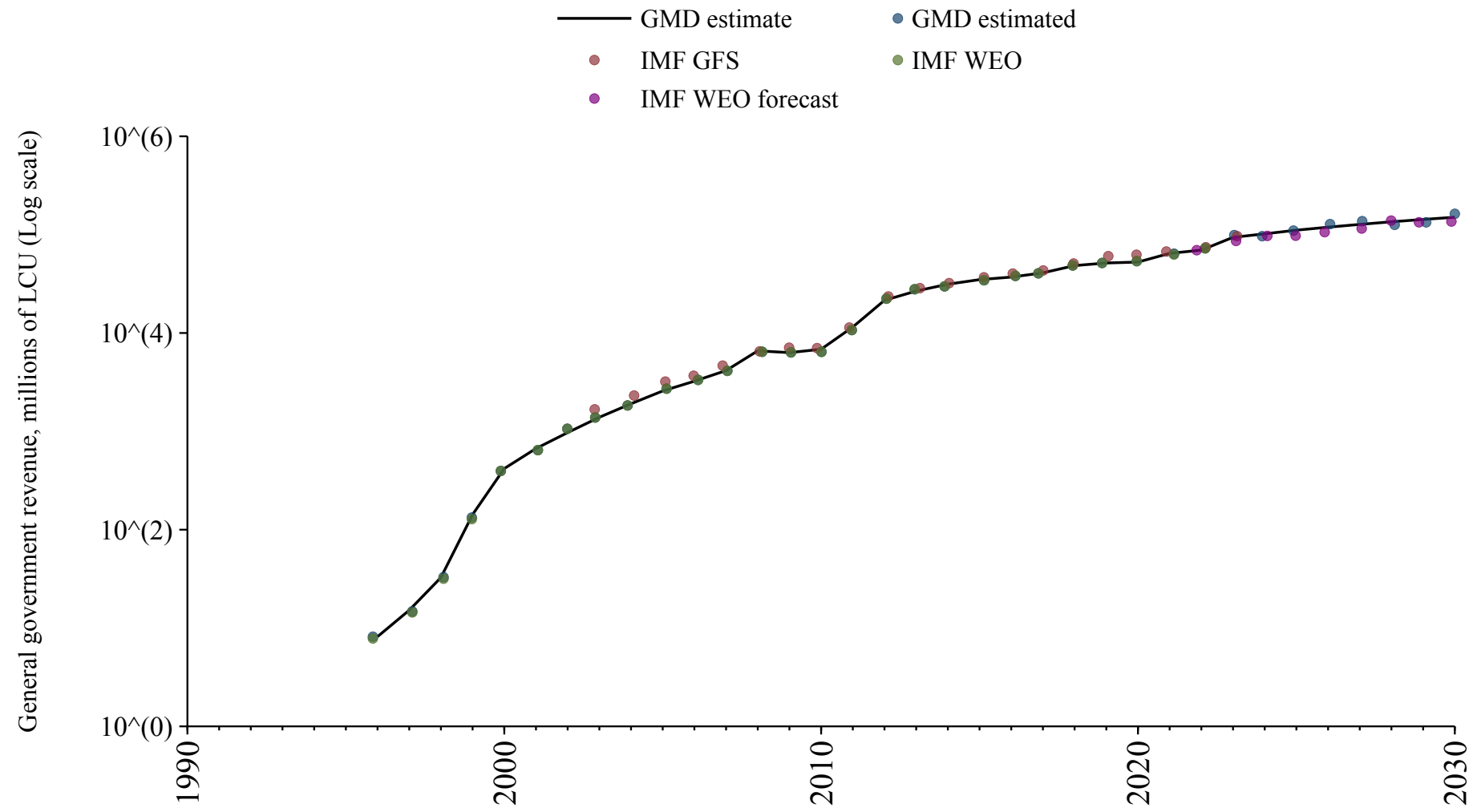
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



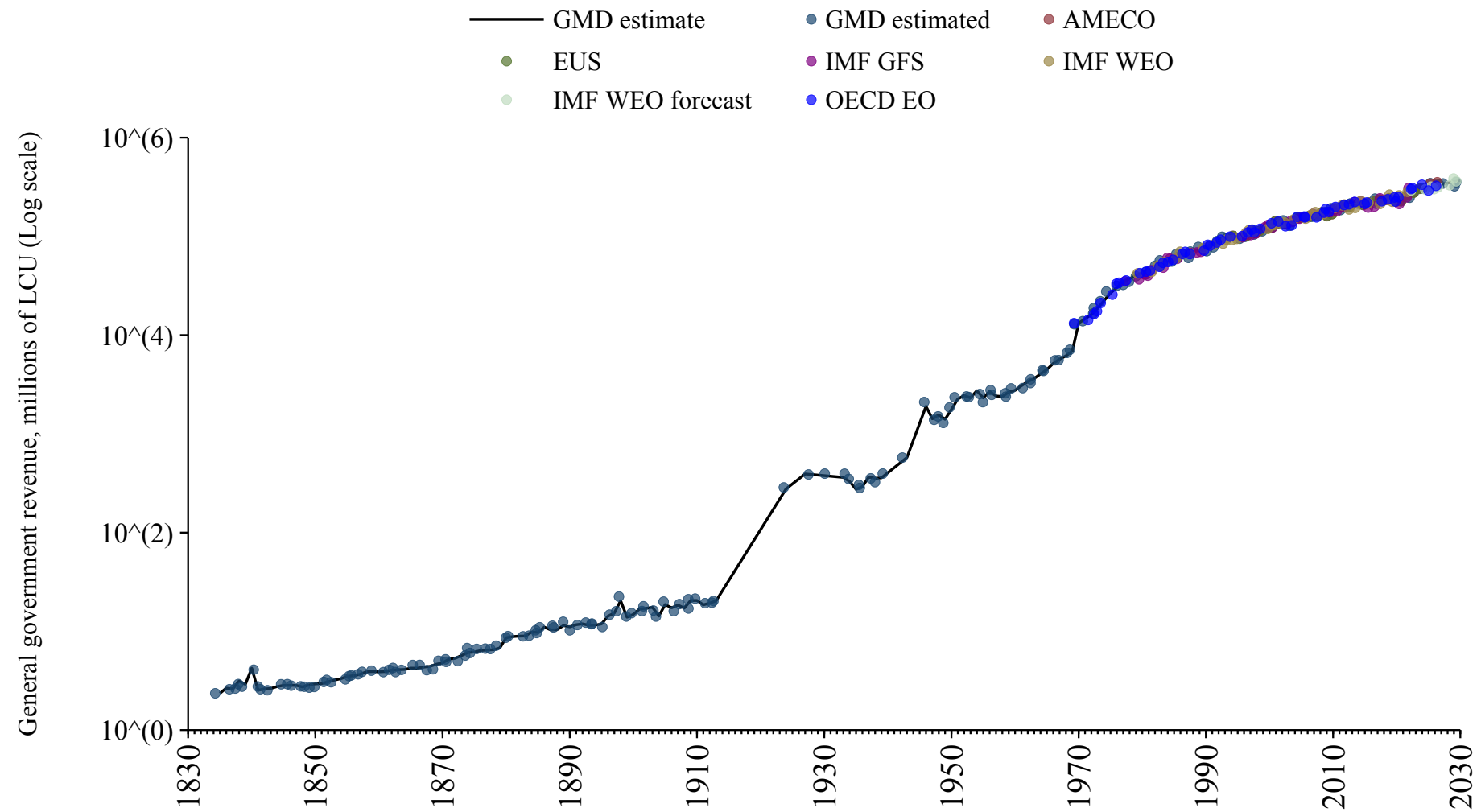
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



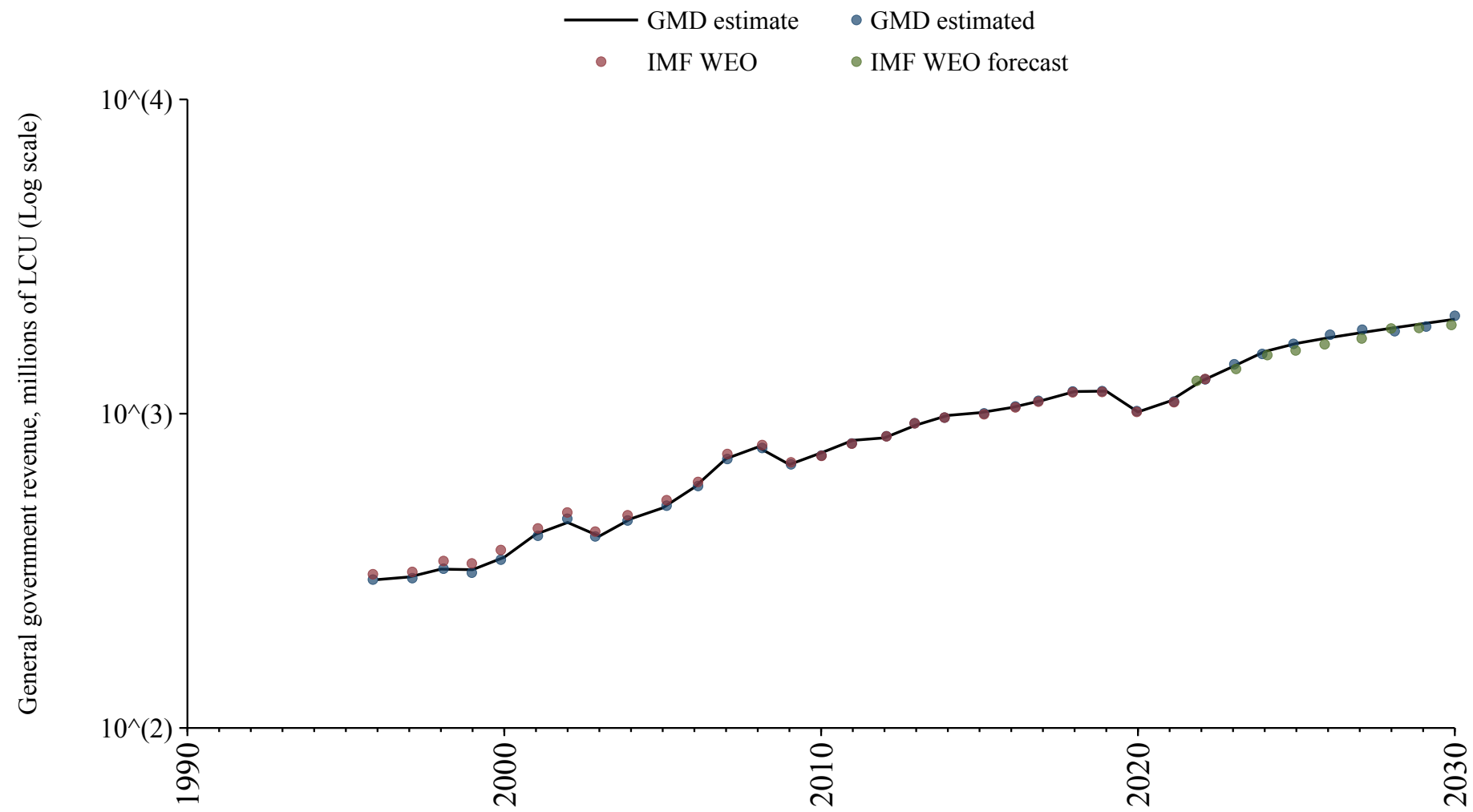
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1835 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



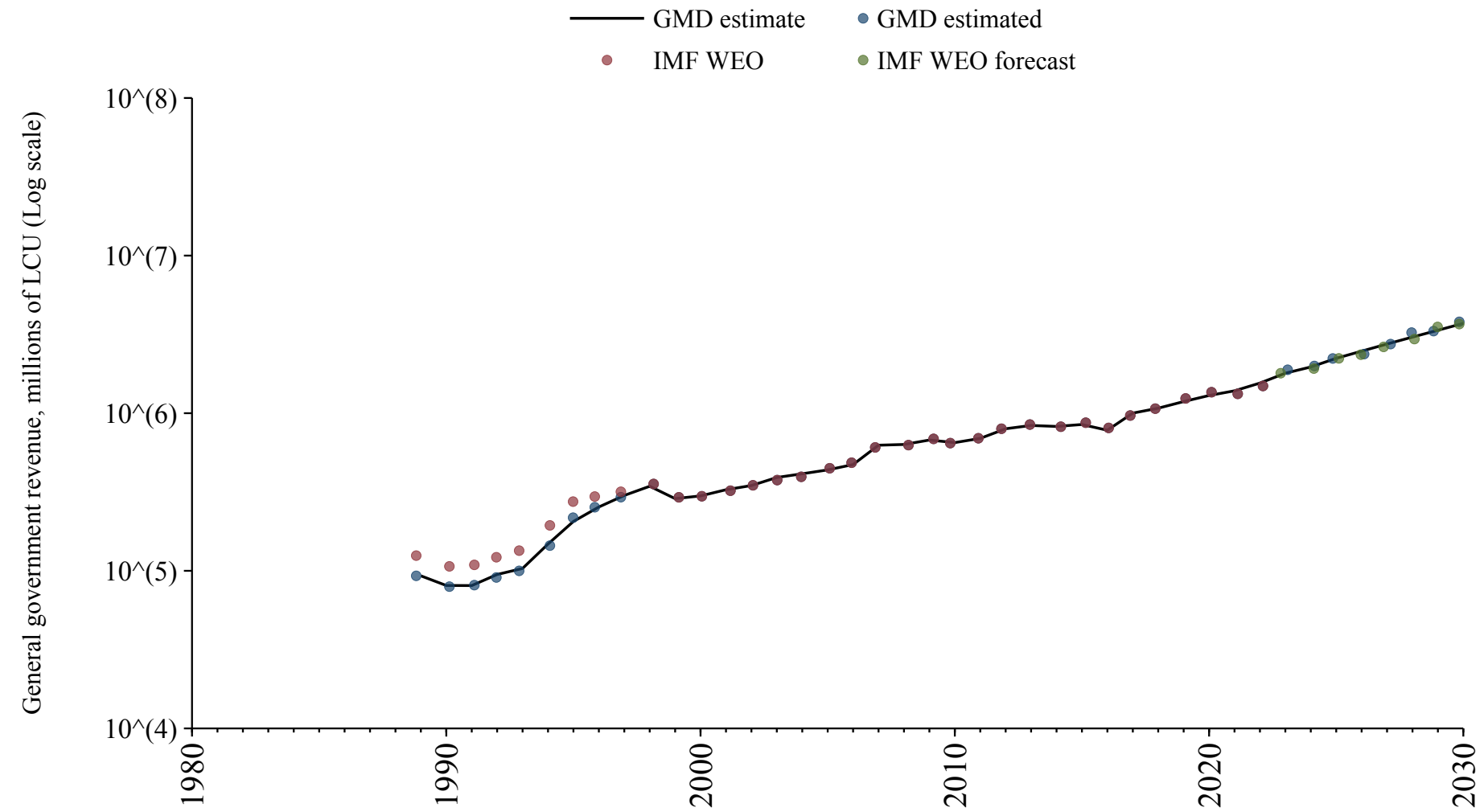
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



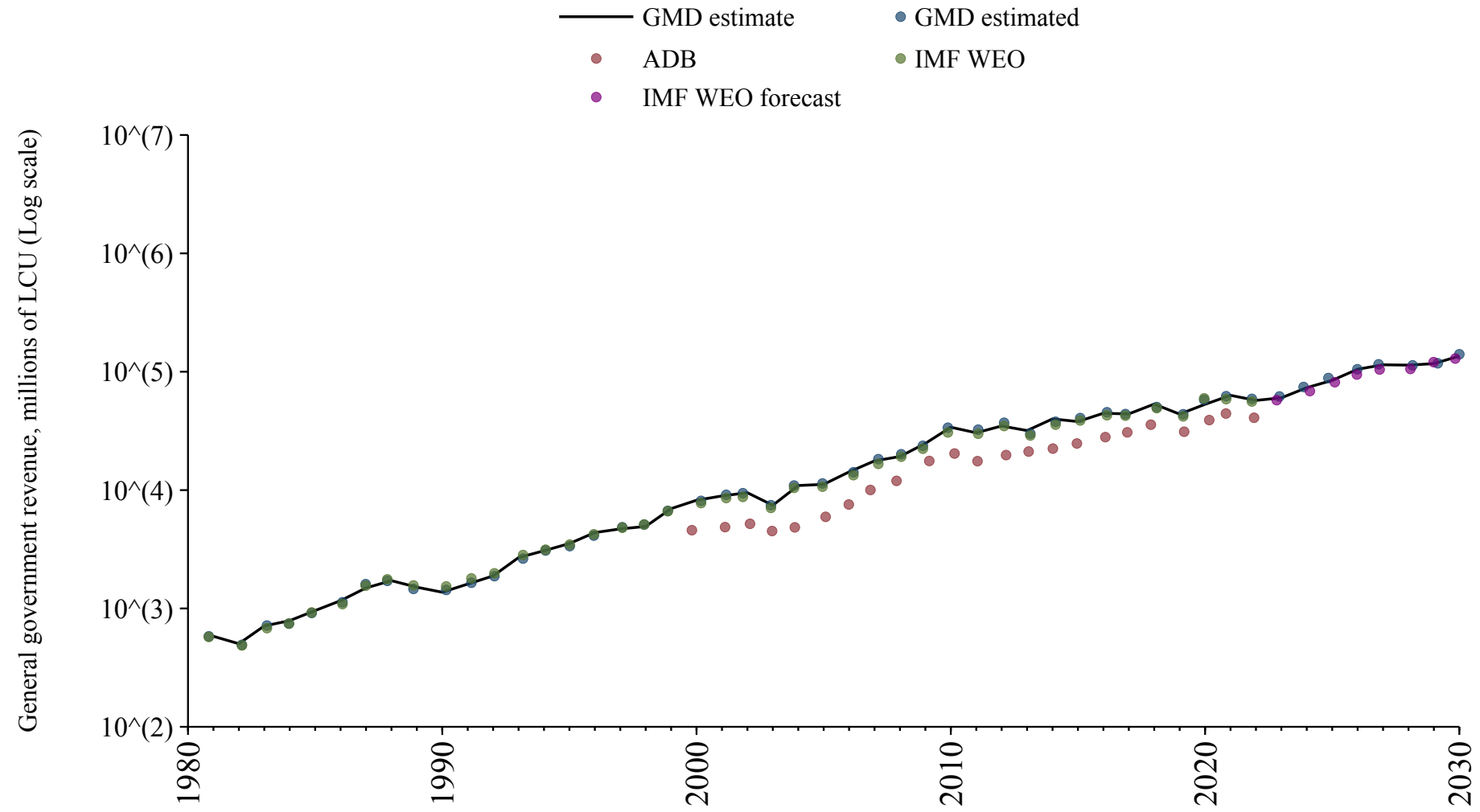
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



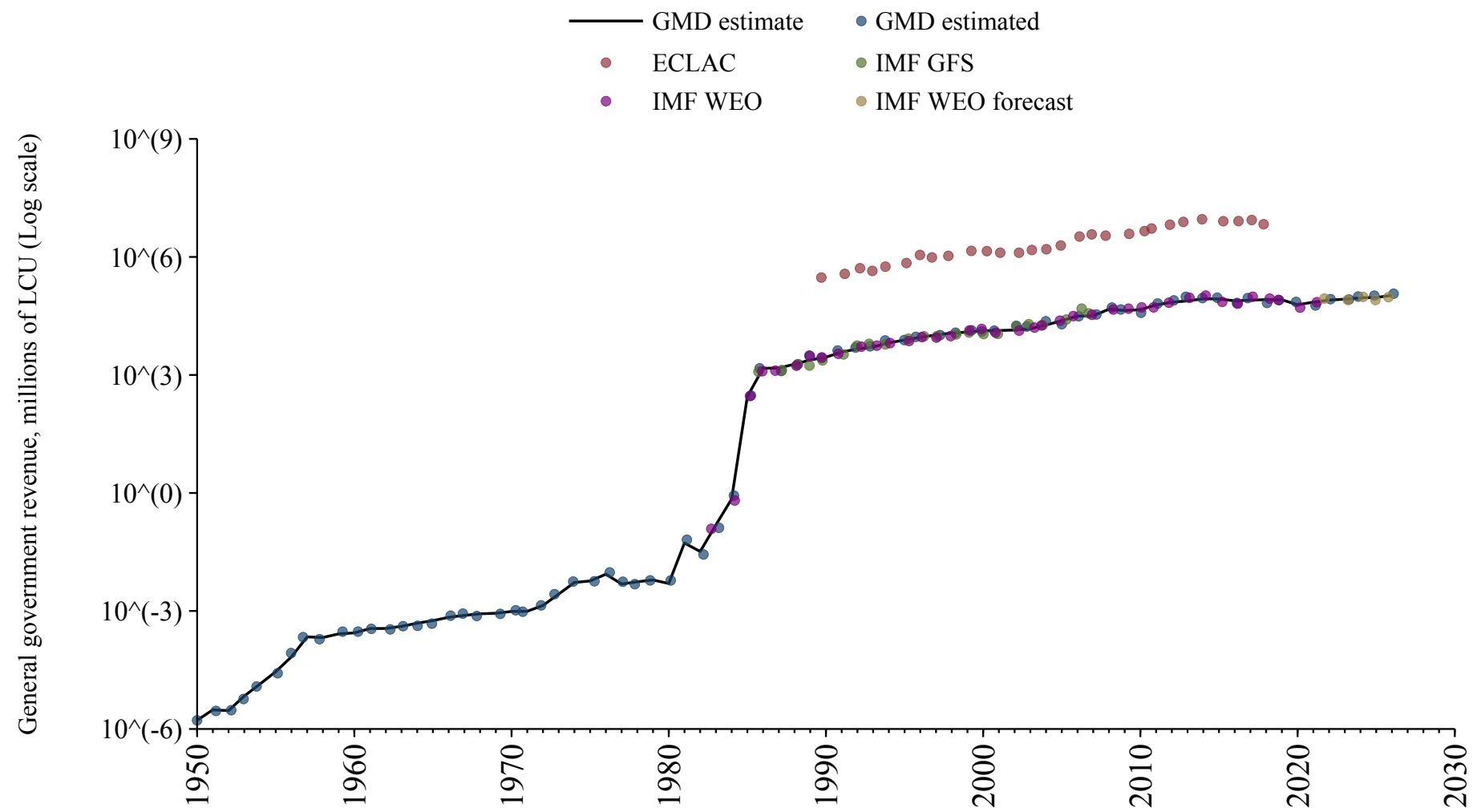
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



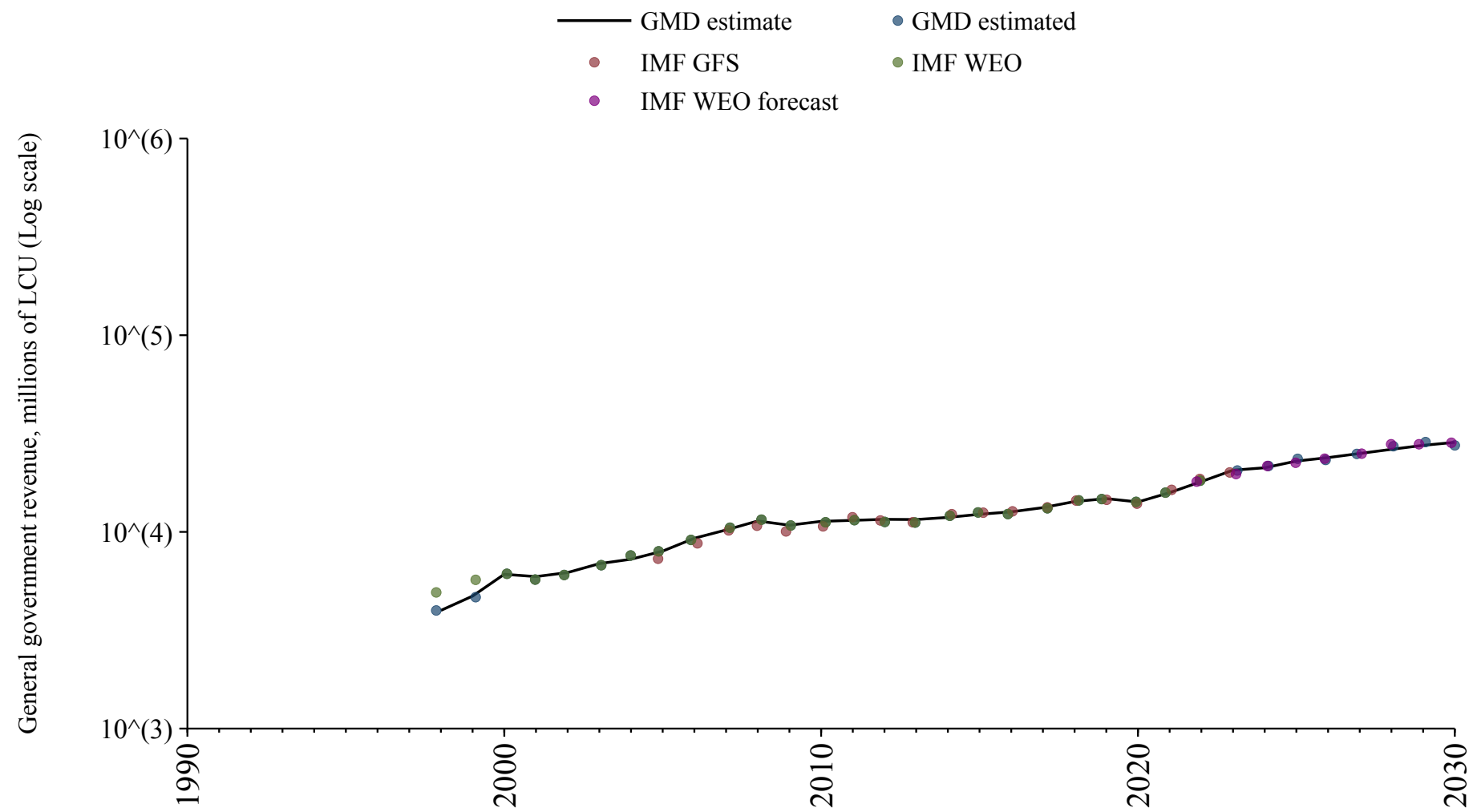
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



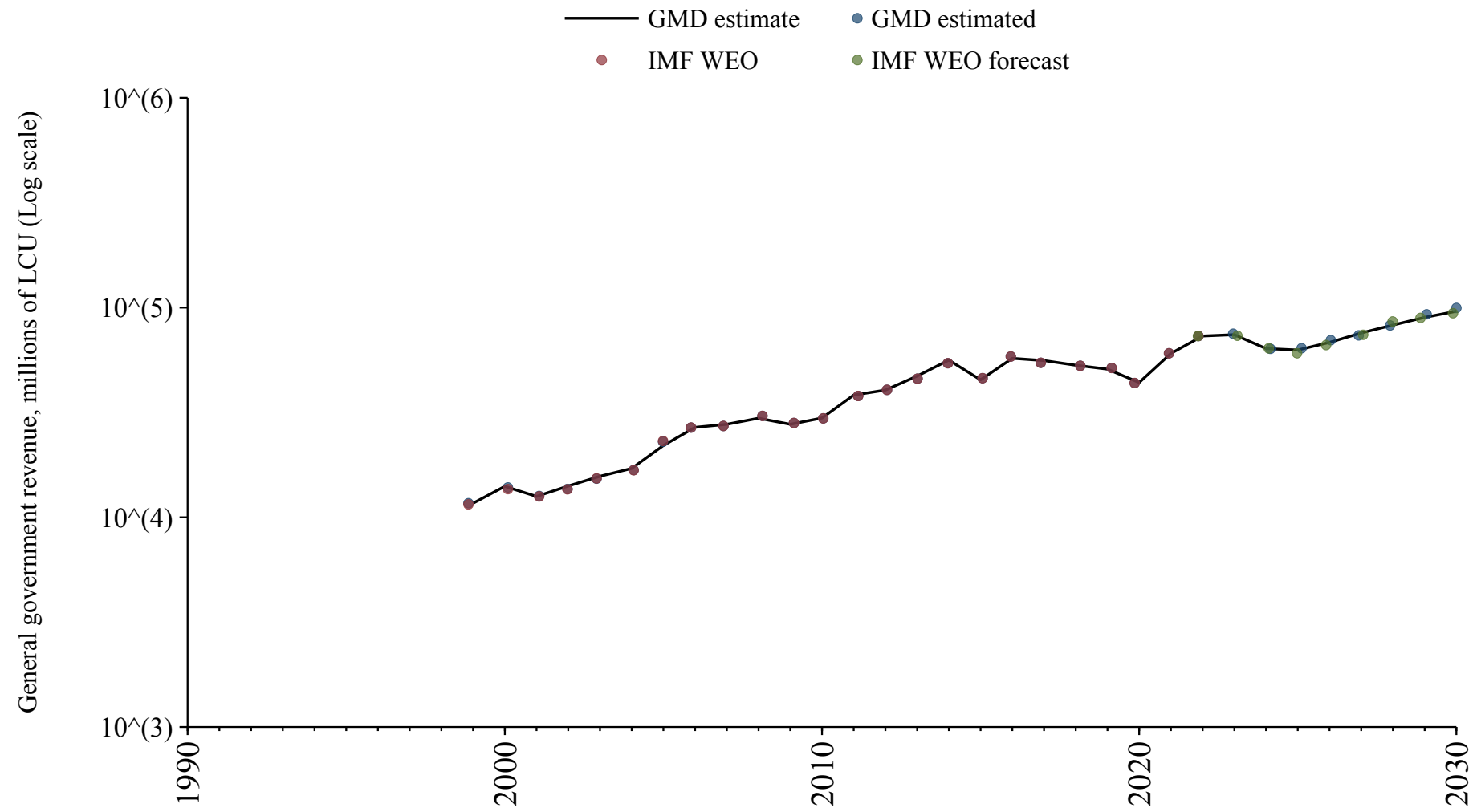
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



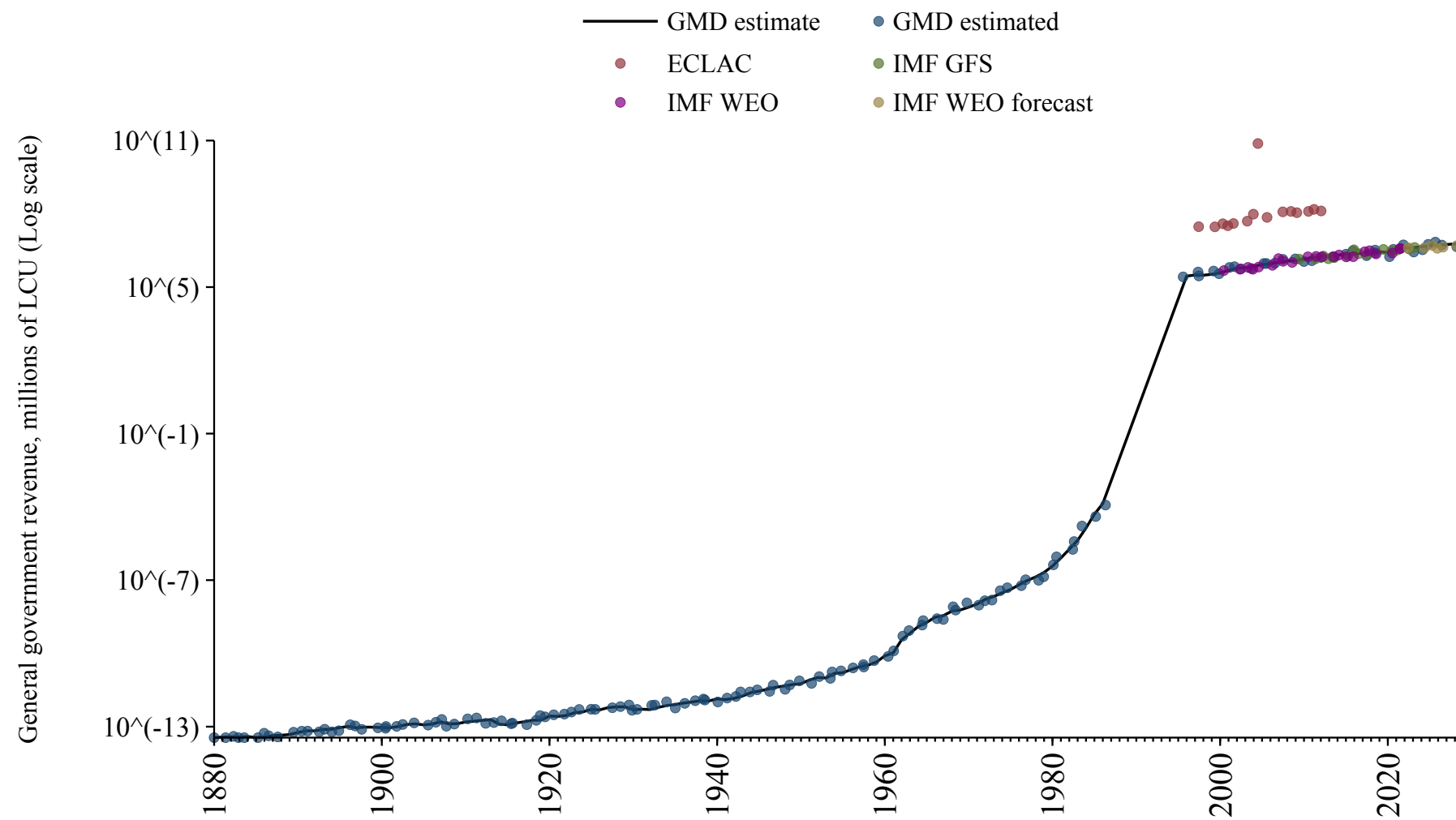
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



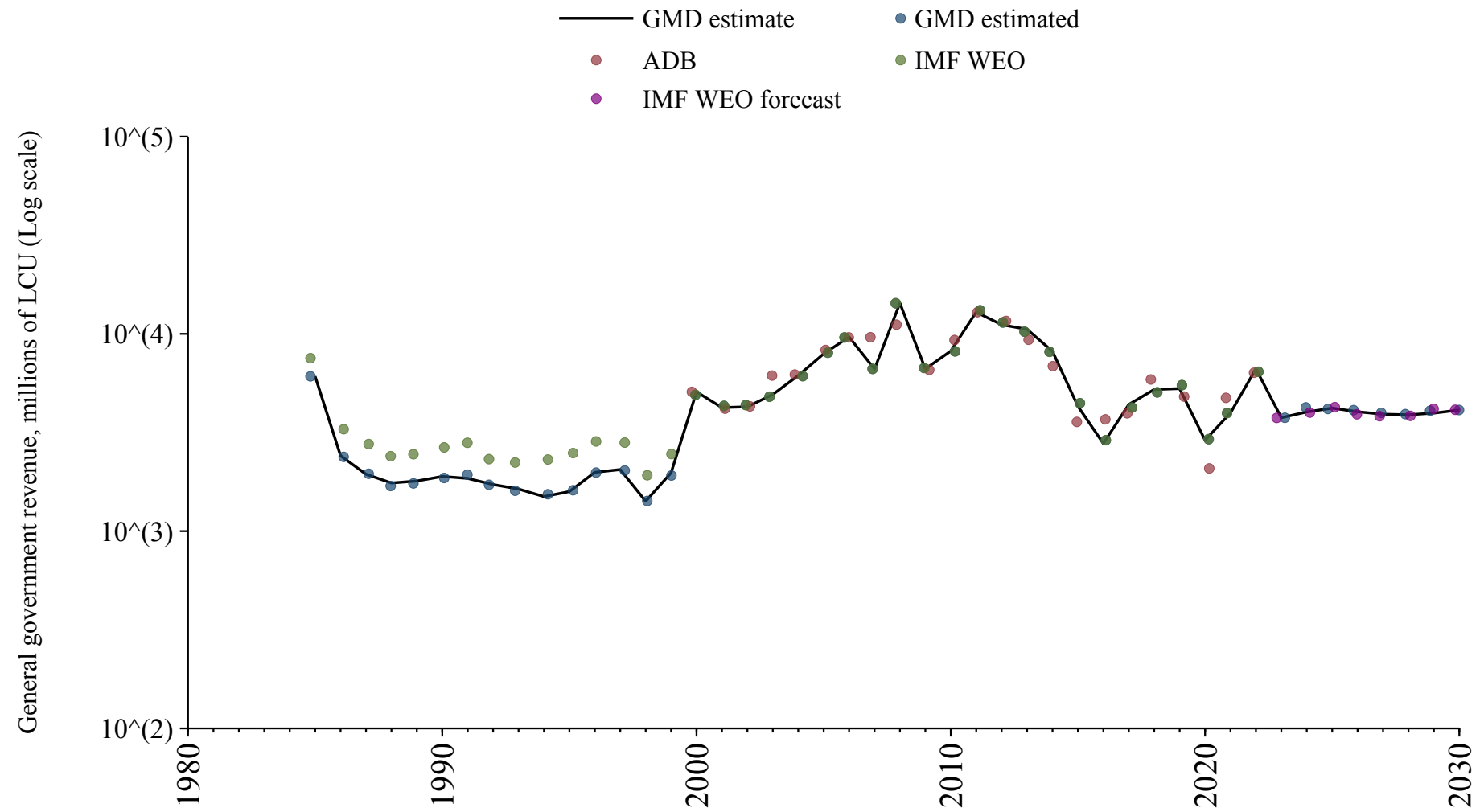
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



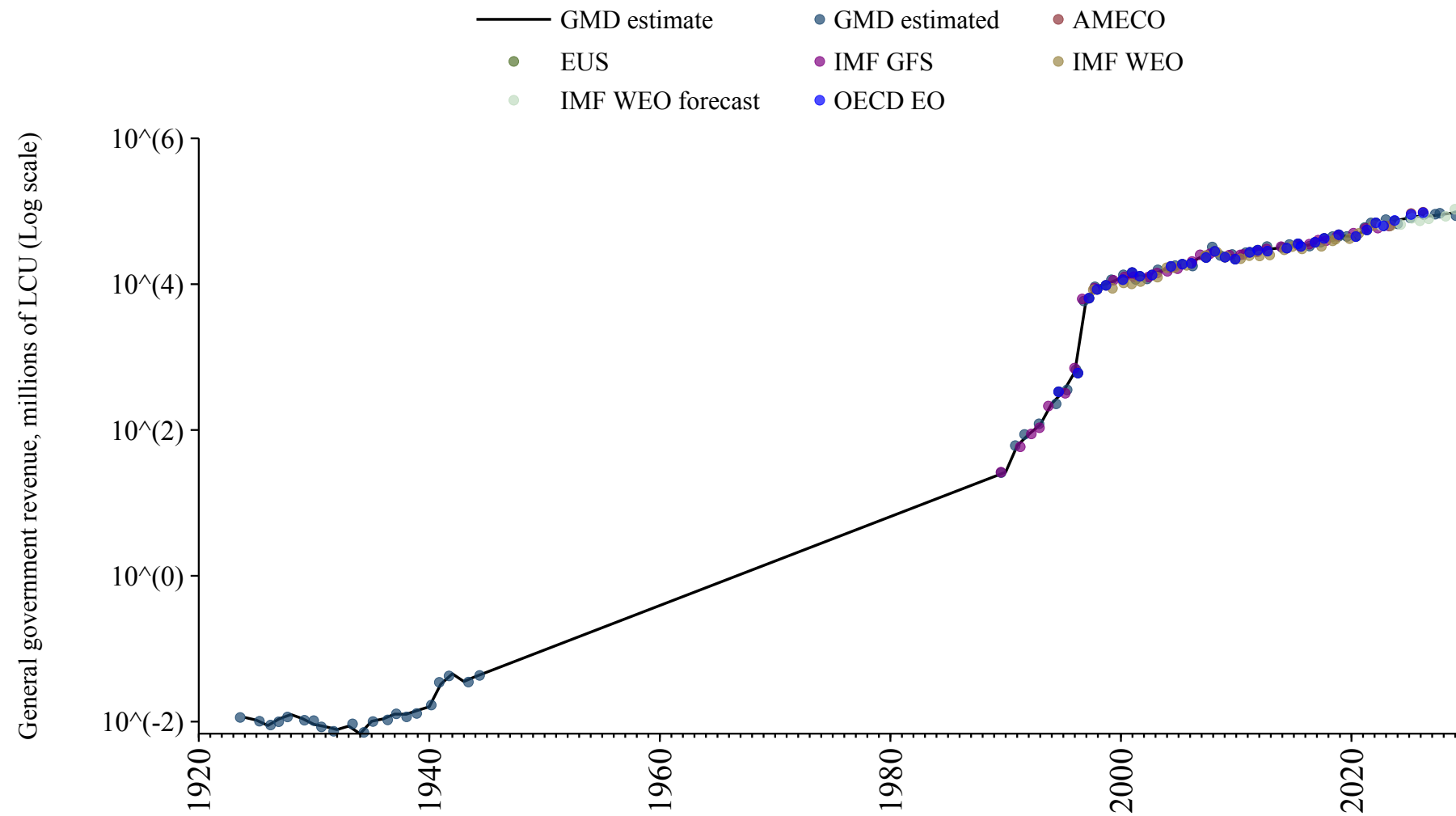
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



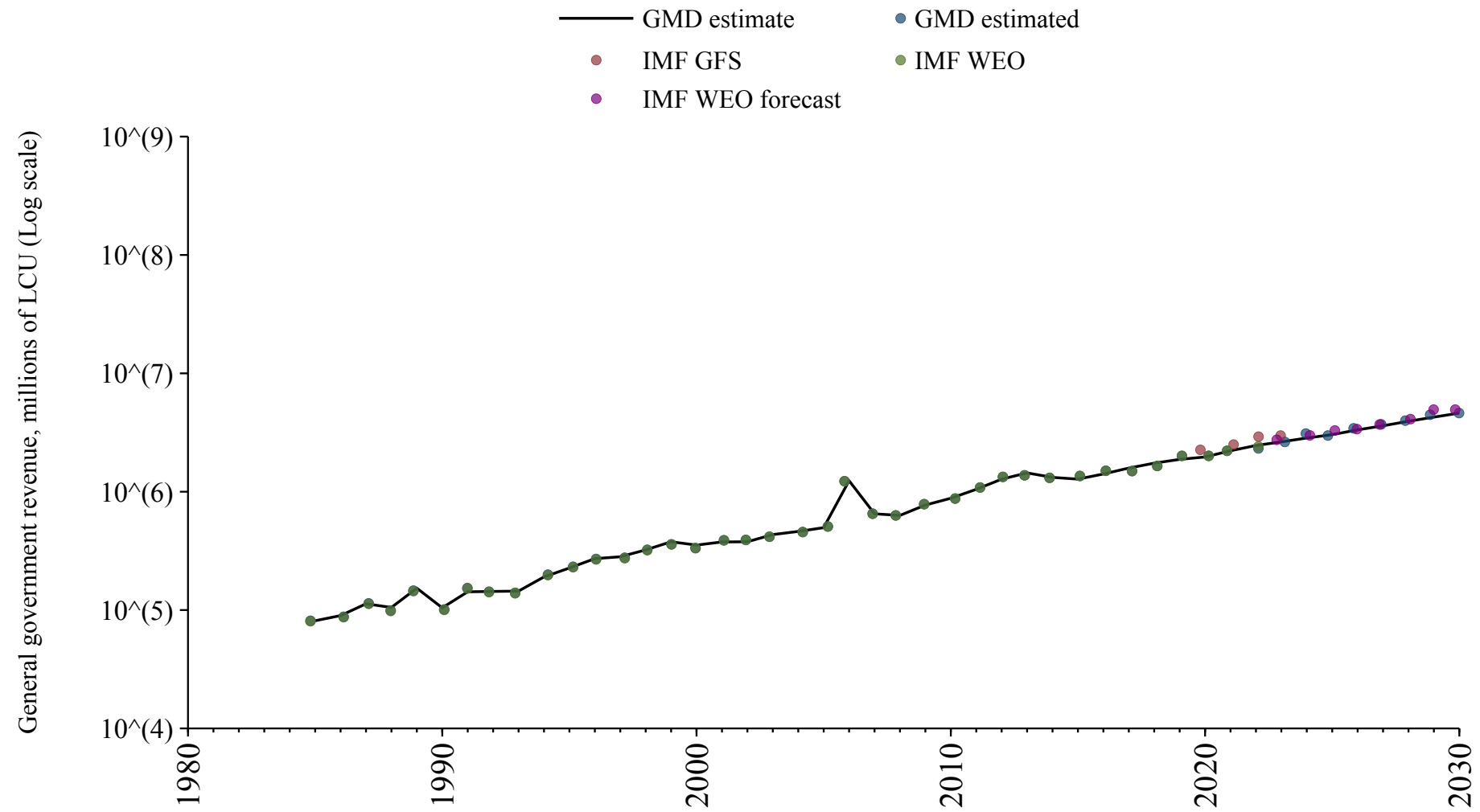
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1924 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1945 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



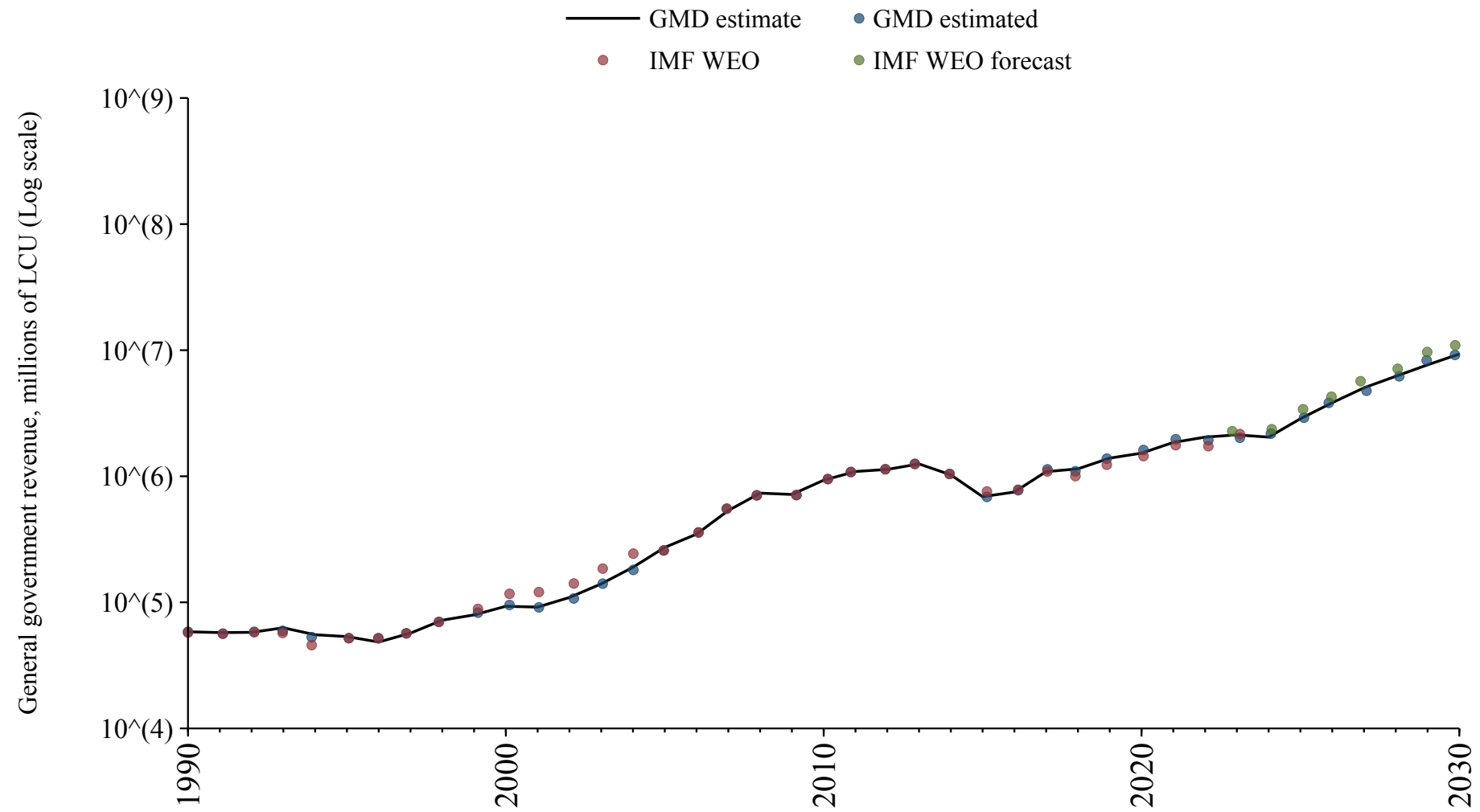
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



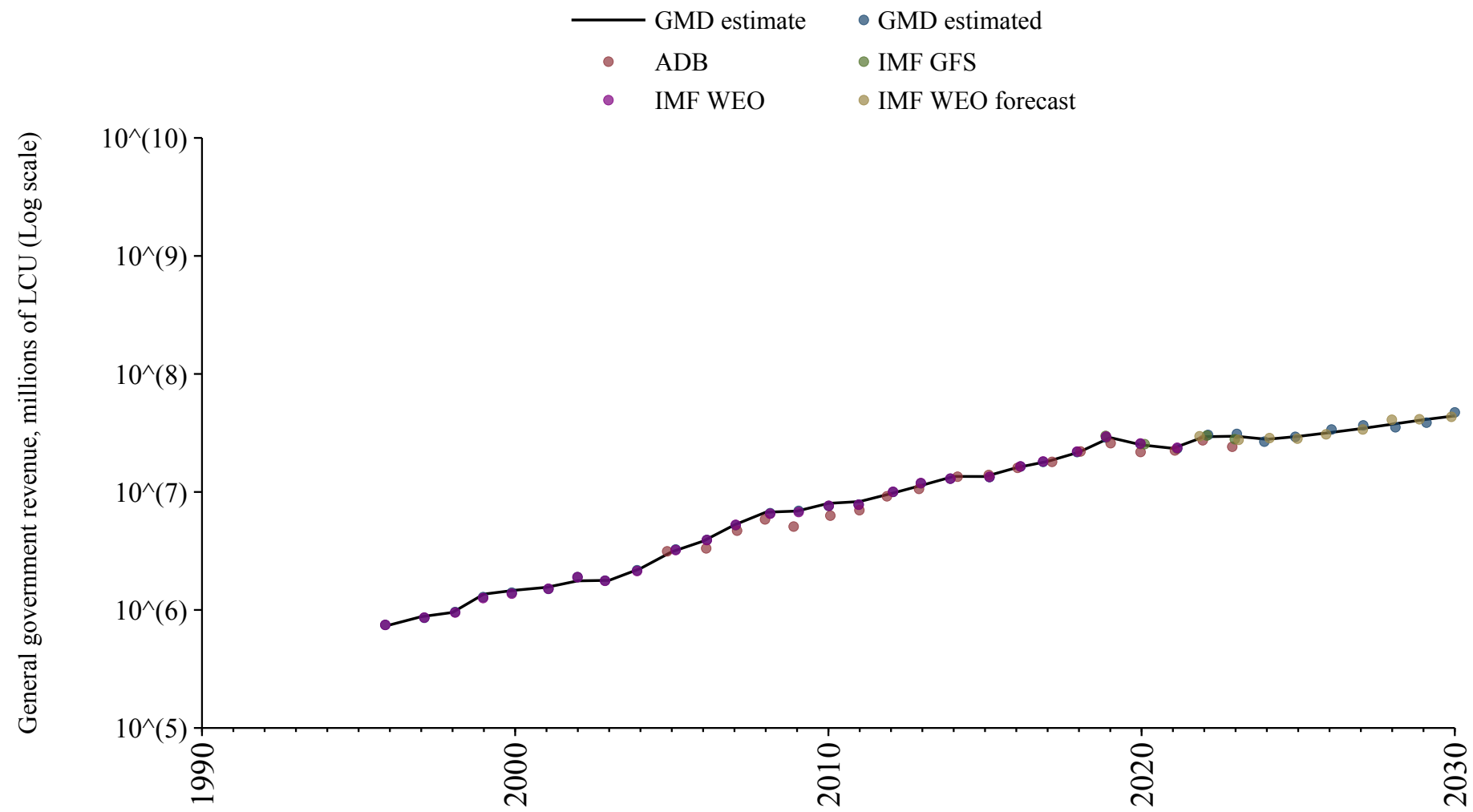
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



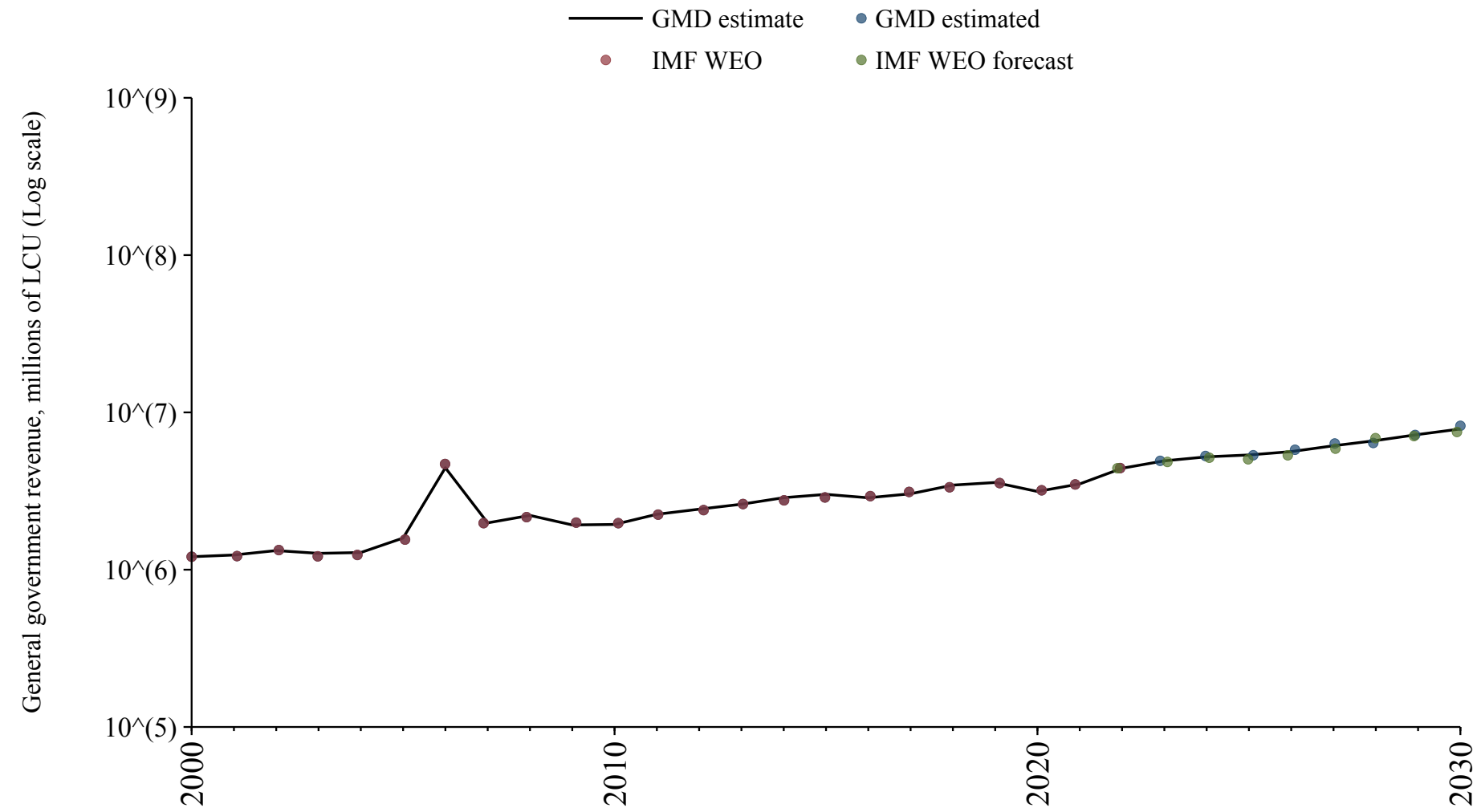
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



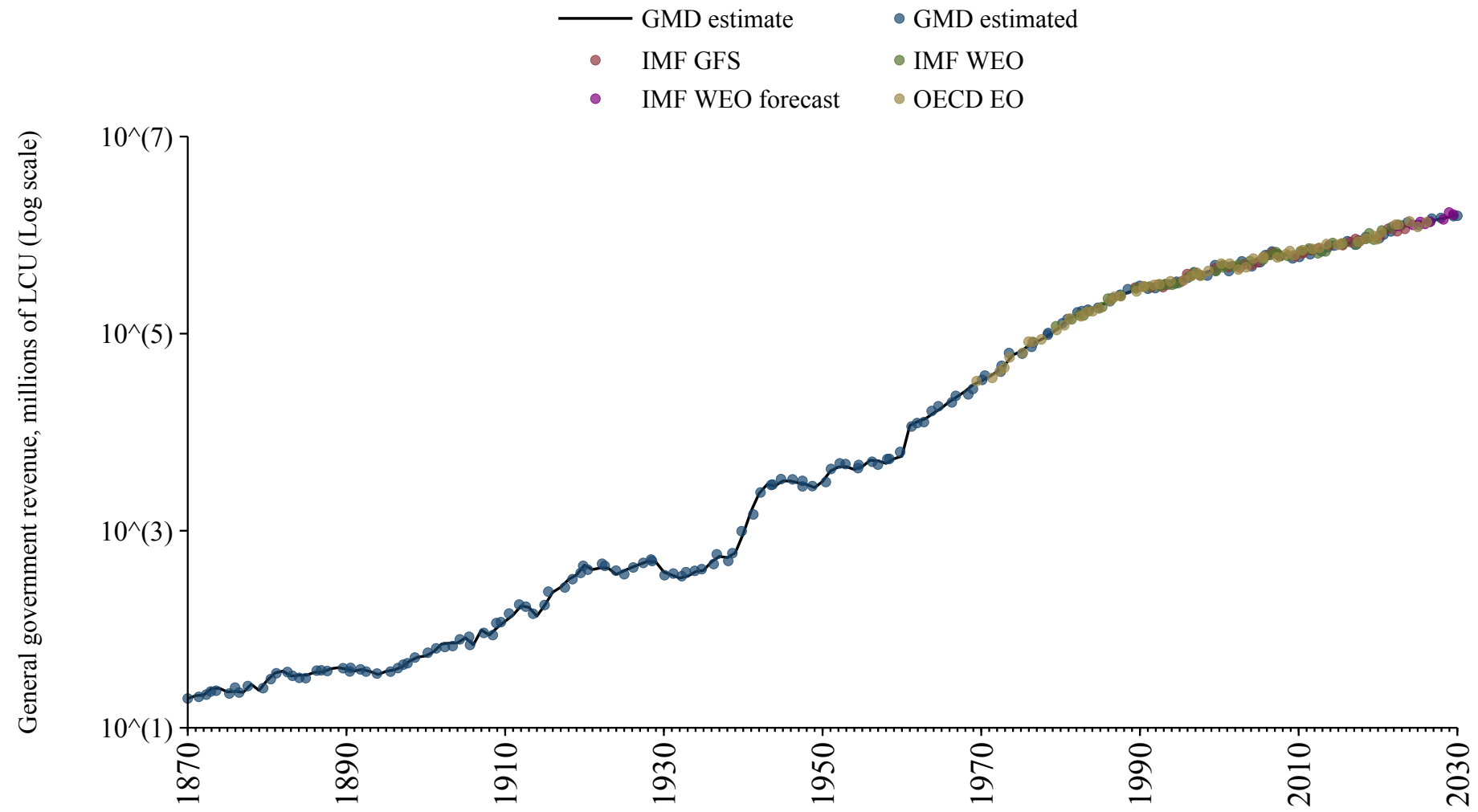
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



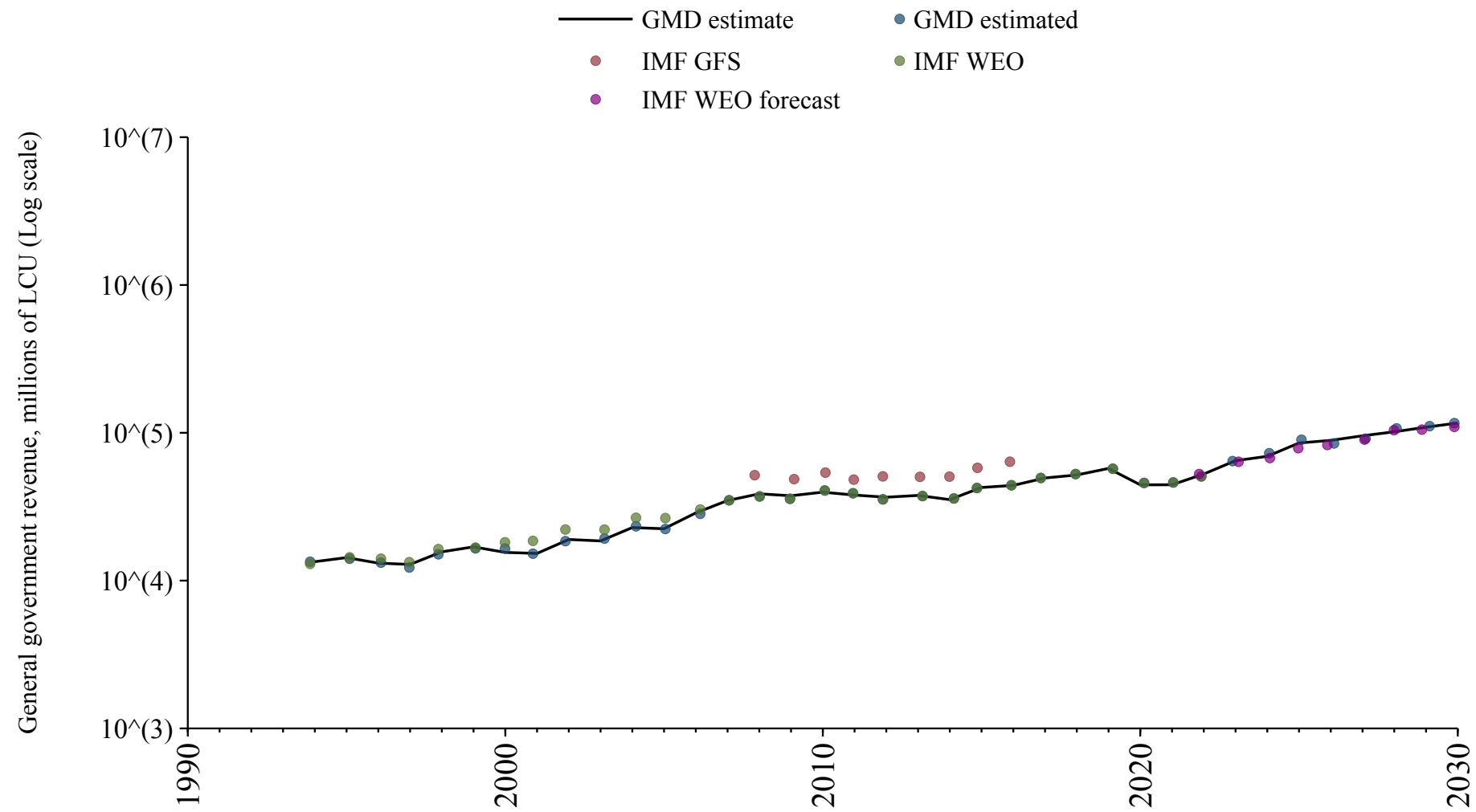
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



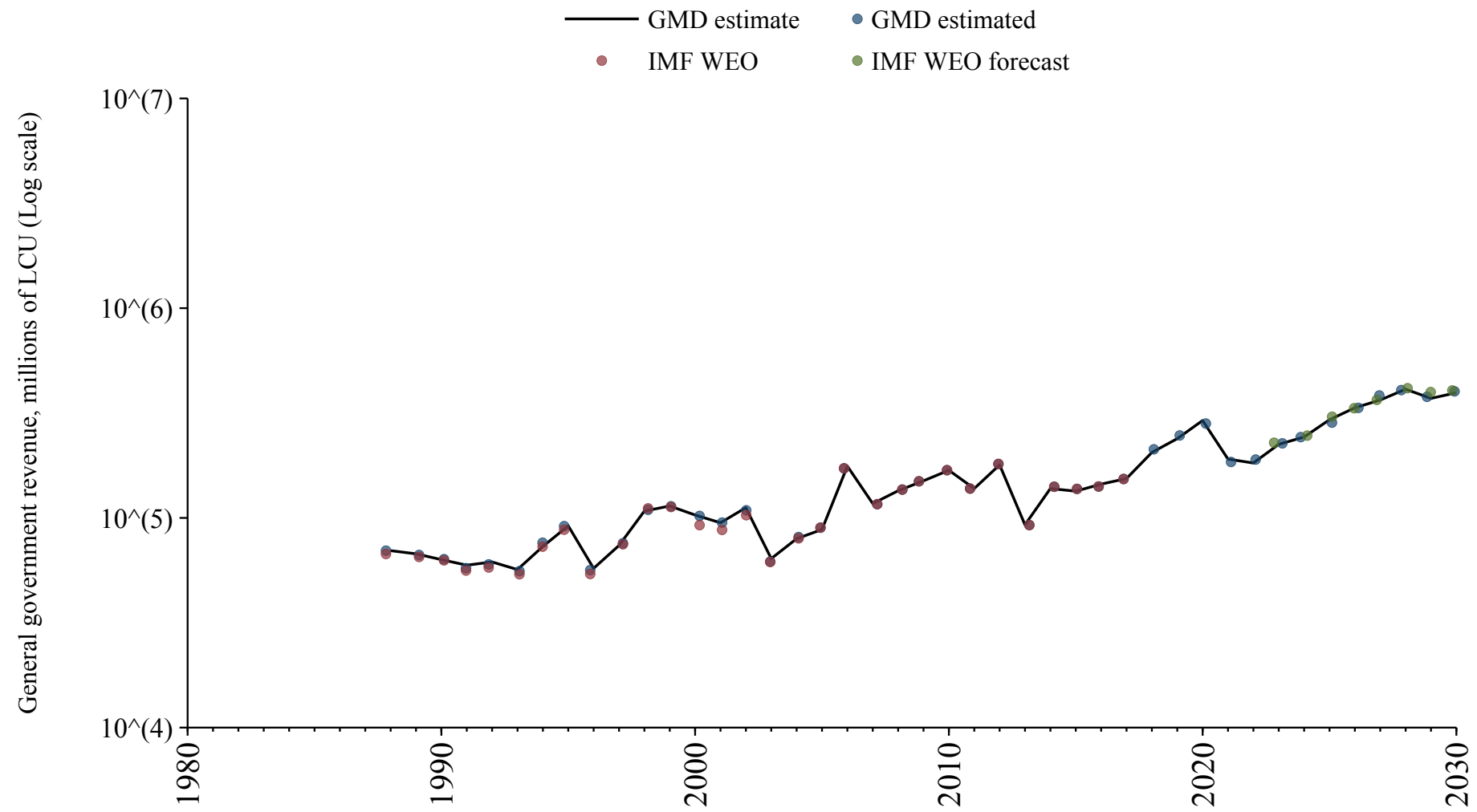
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



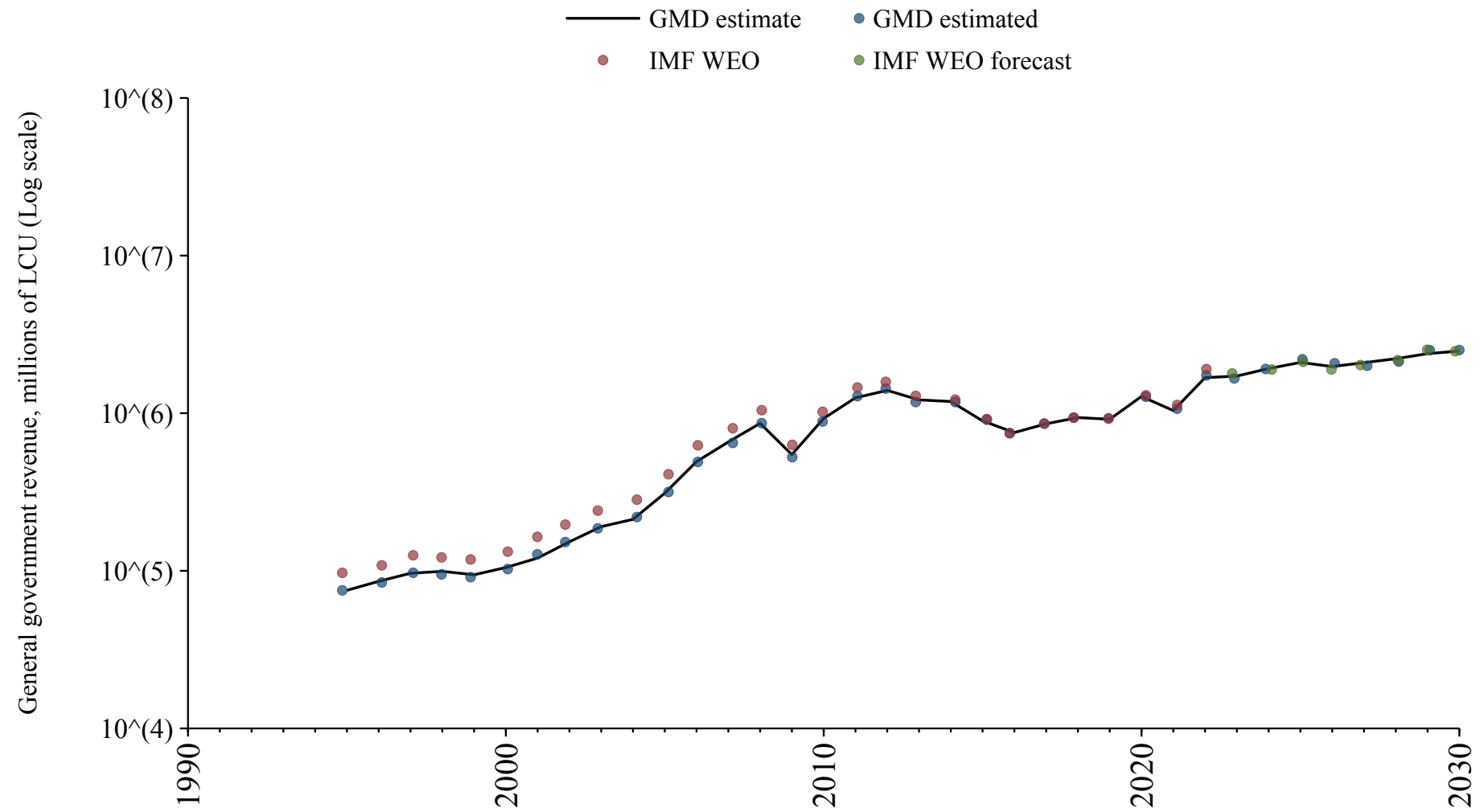
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



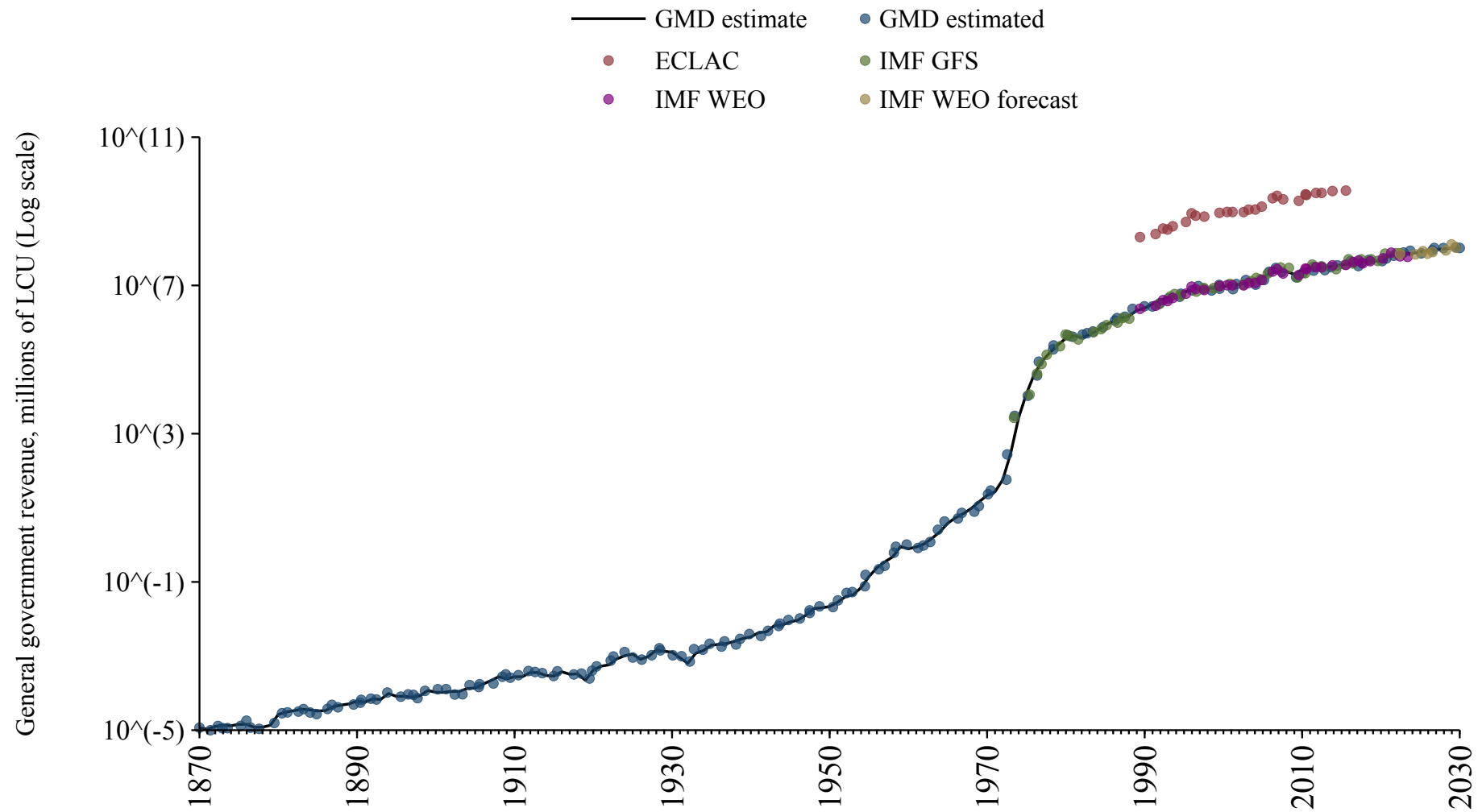
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



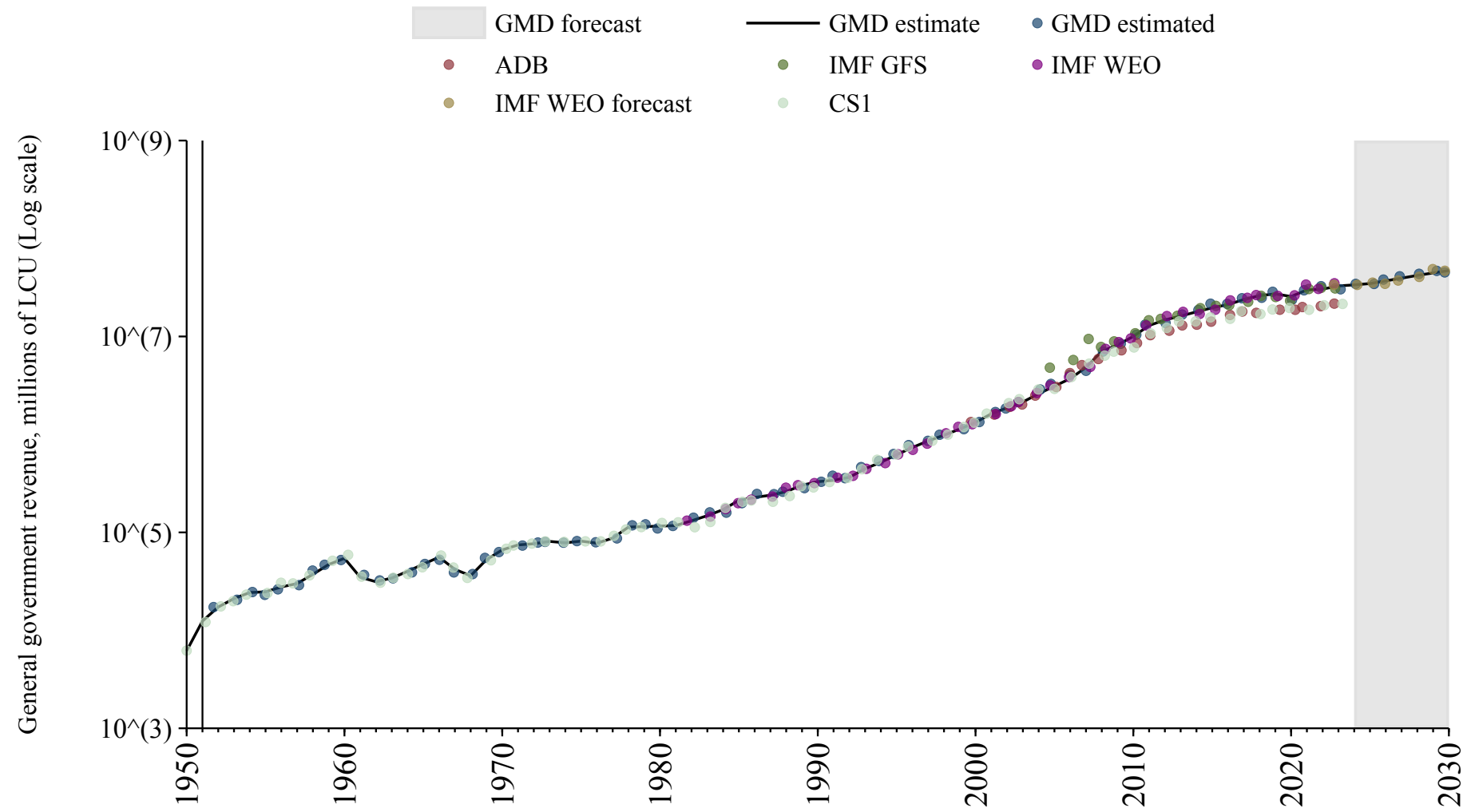
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1870 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



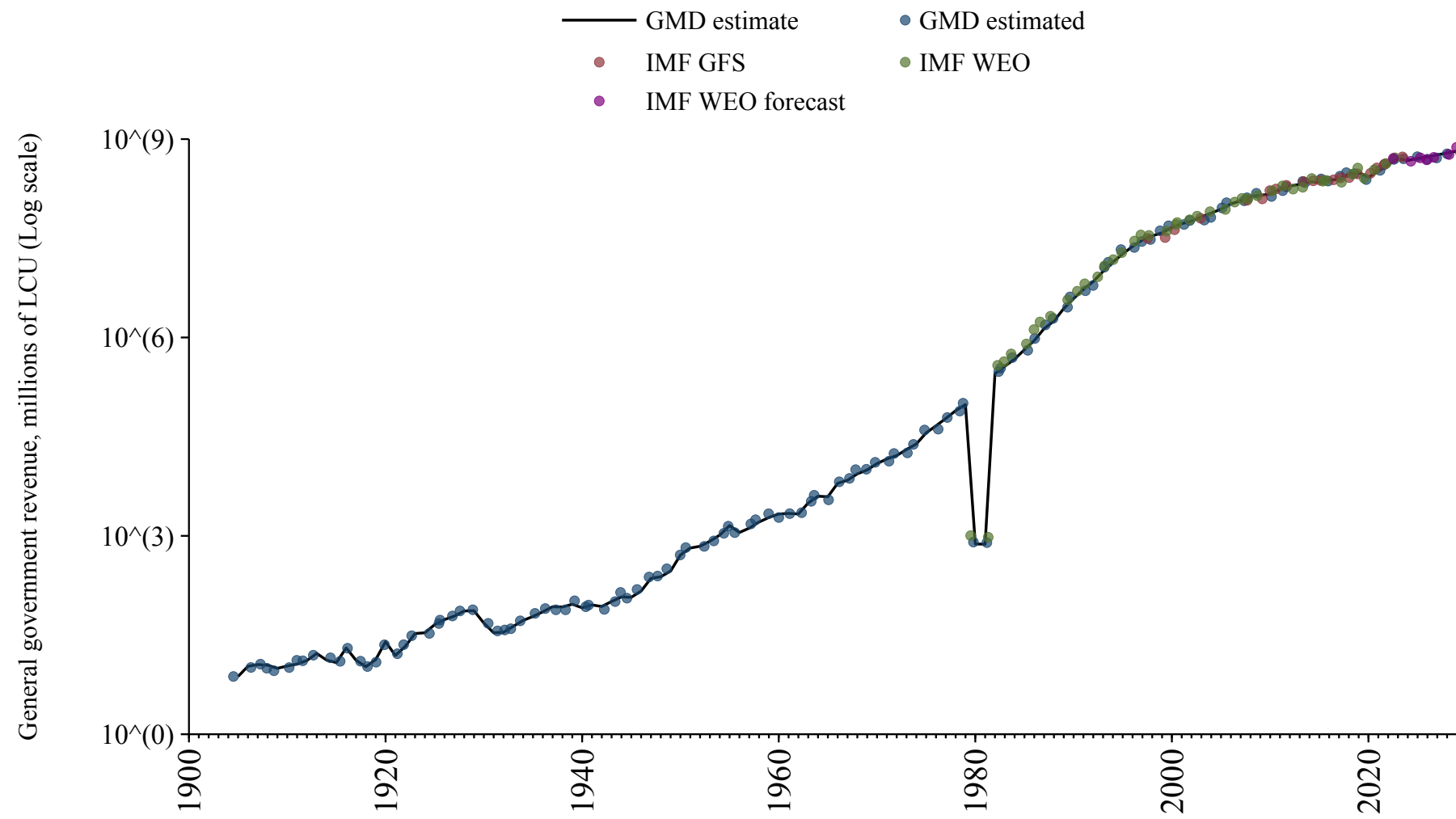
China

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1950 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024a)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



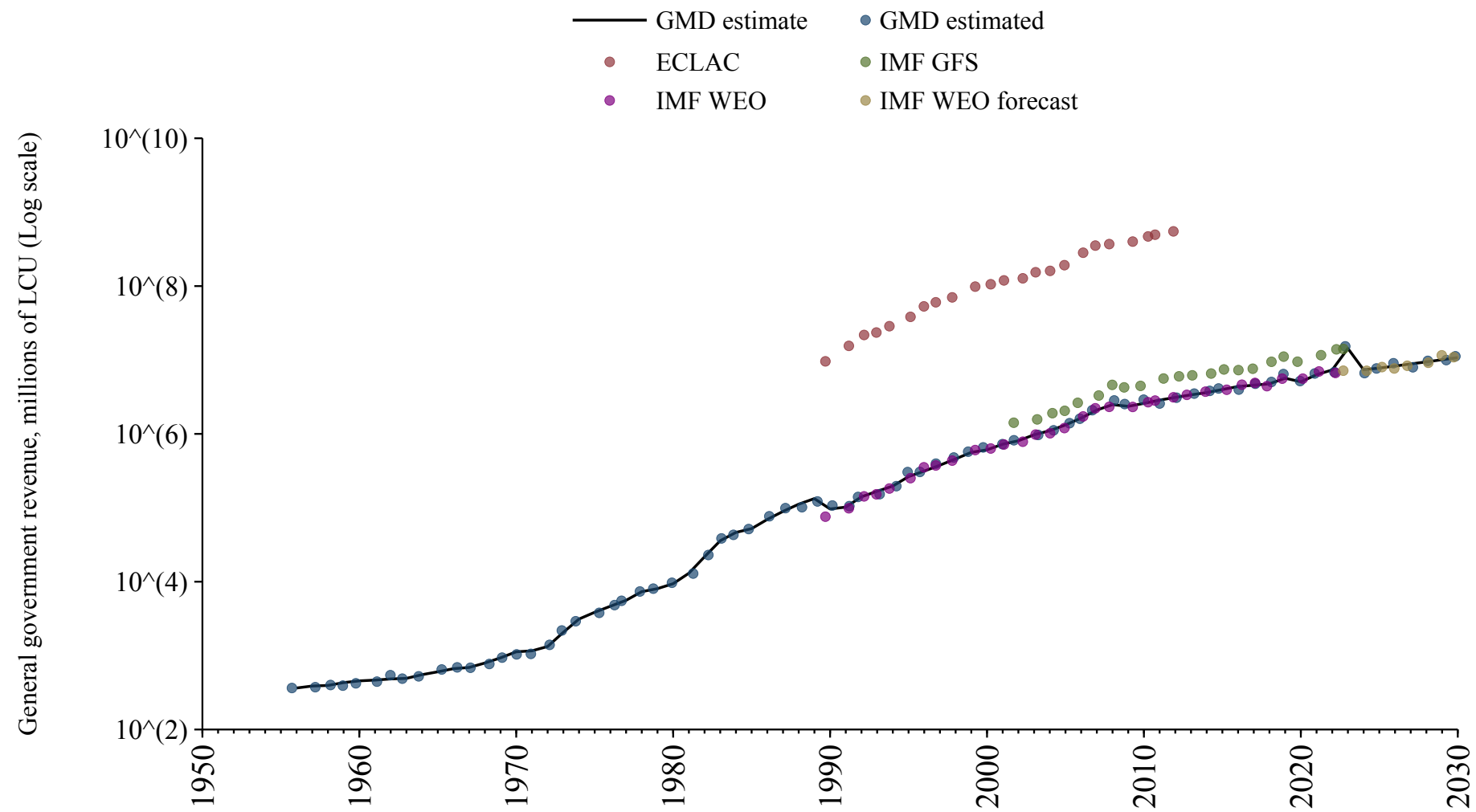
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1905 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



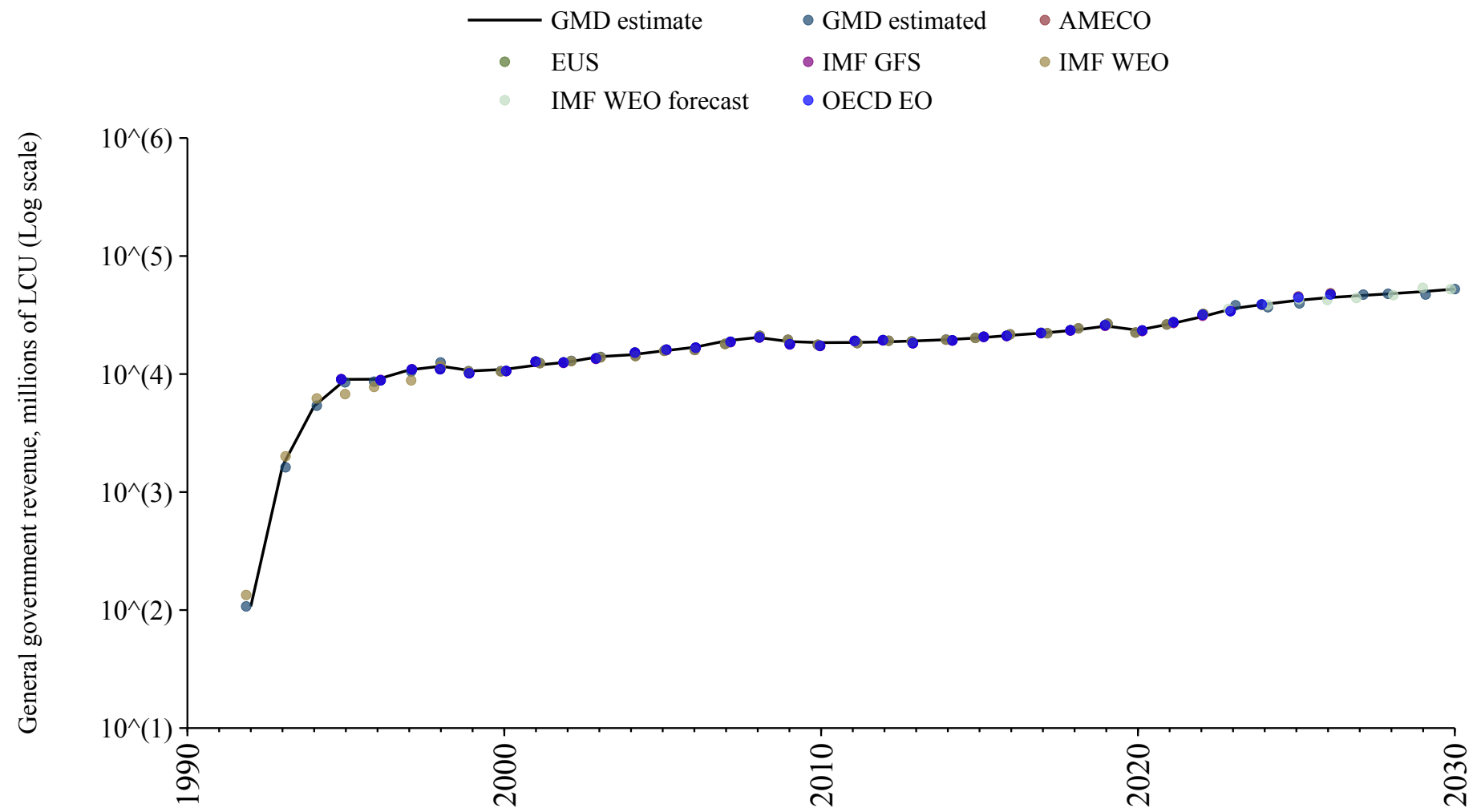
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1956 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



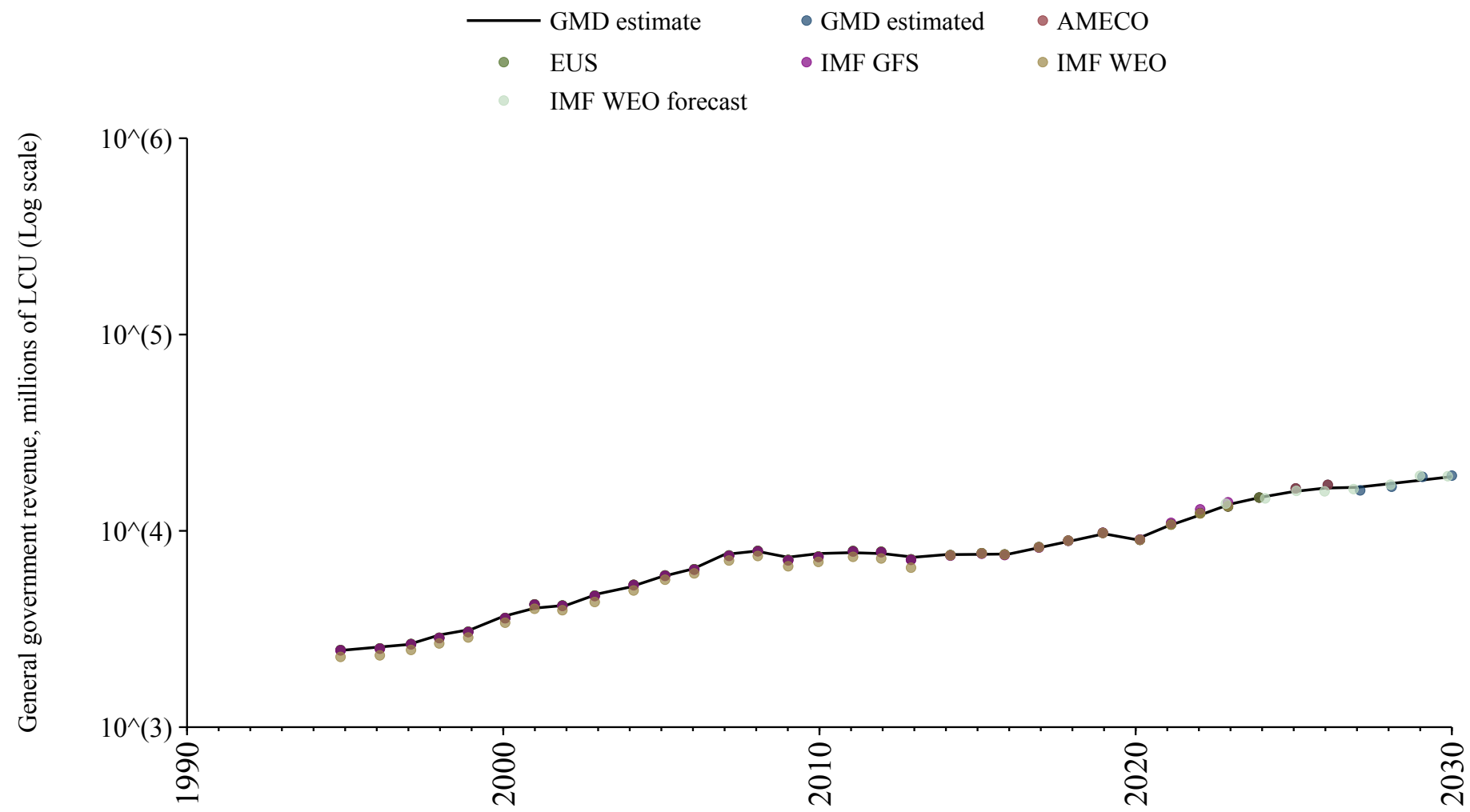
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



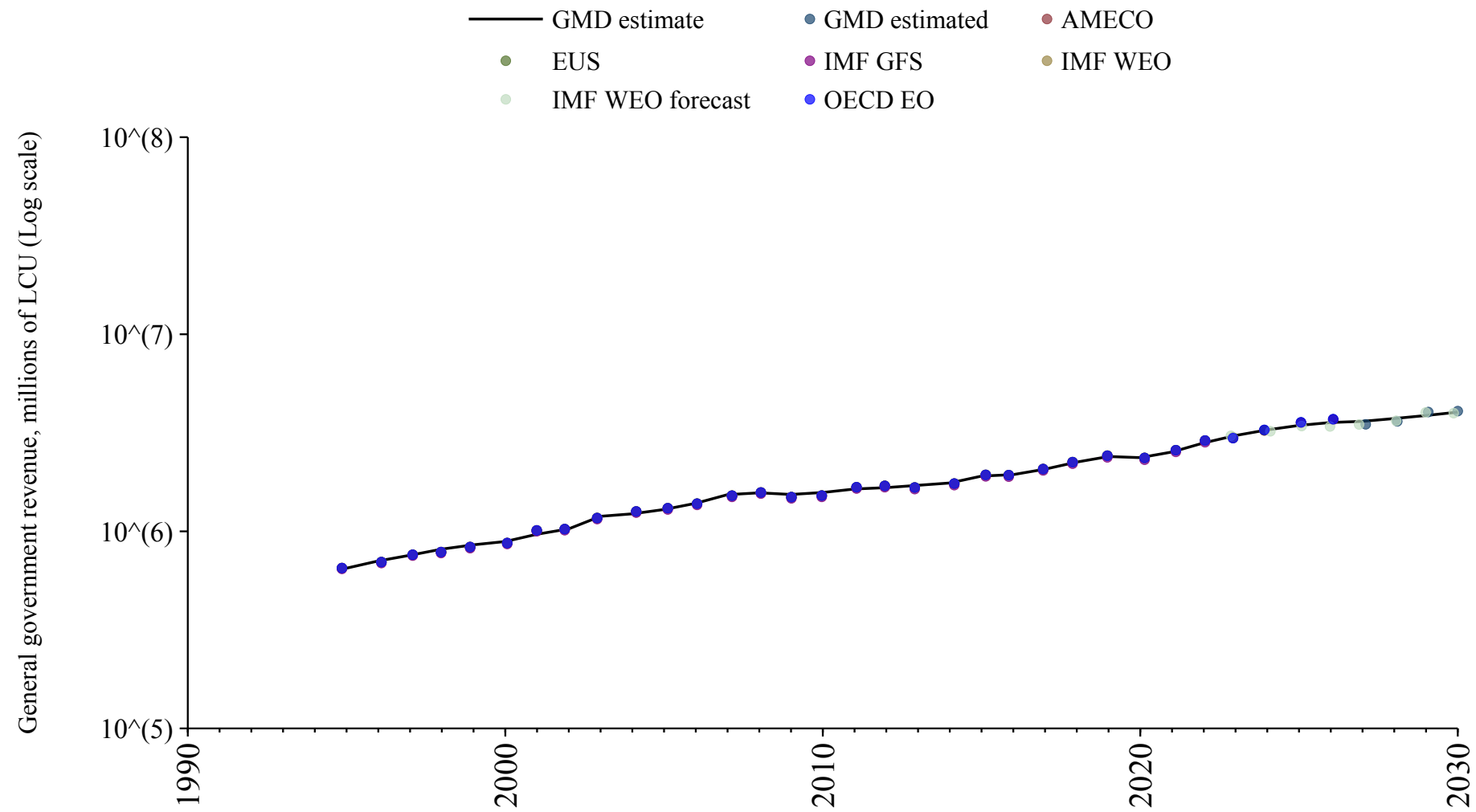
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



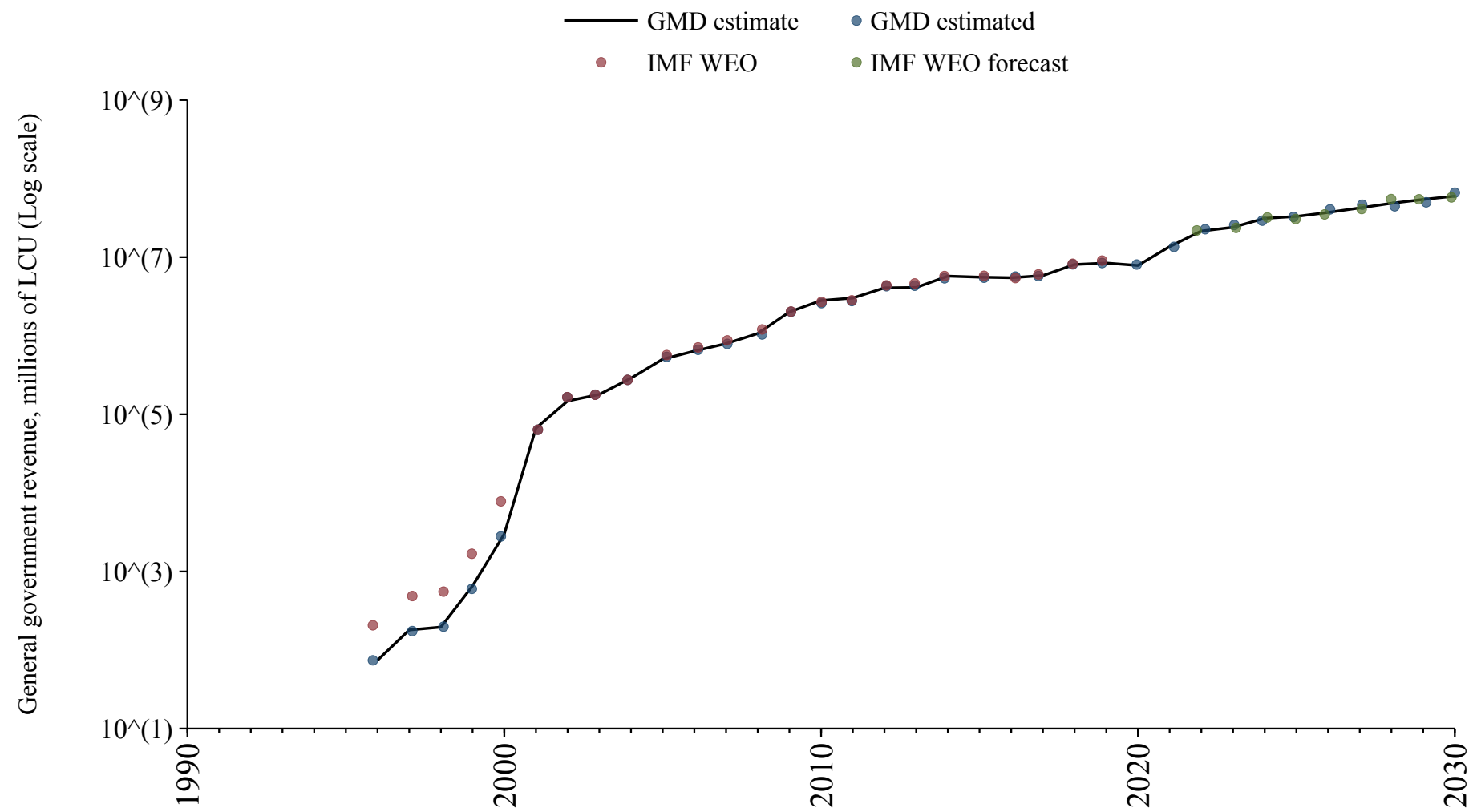
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



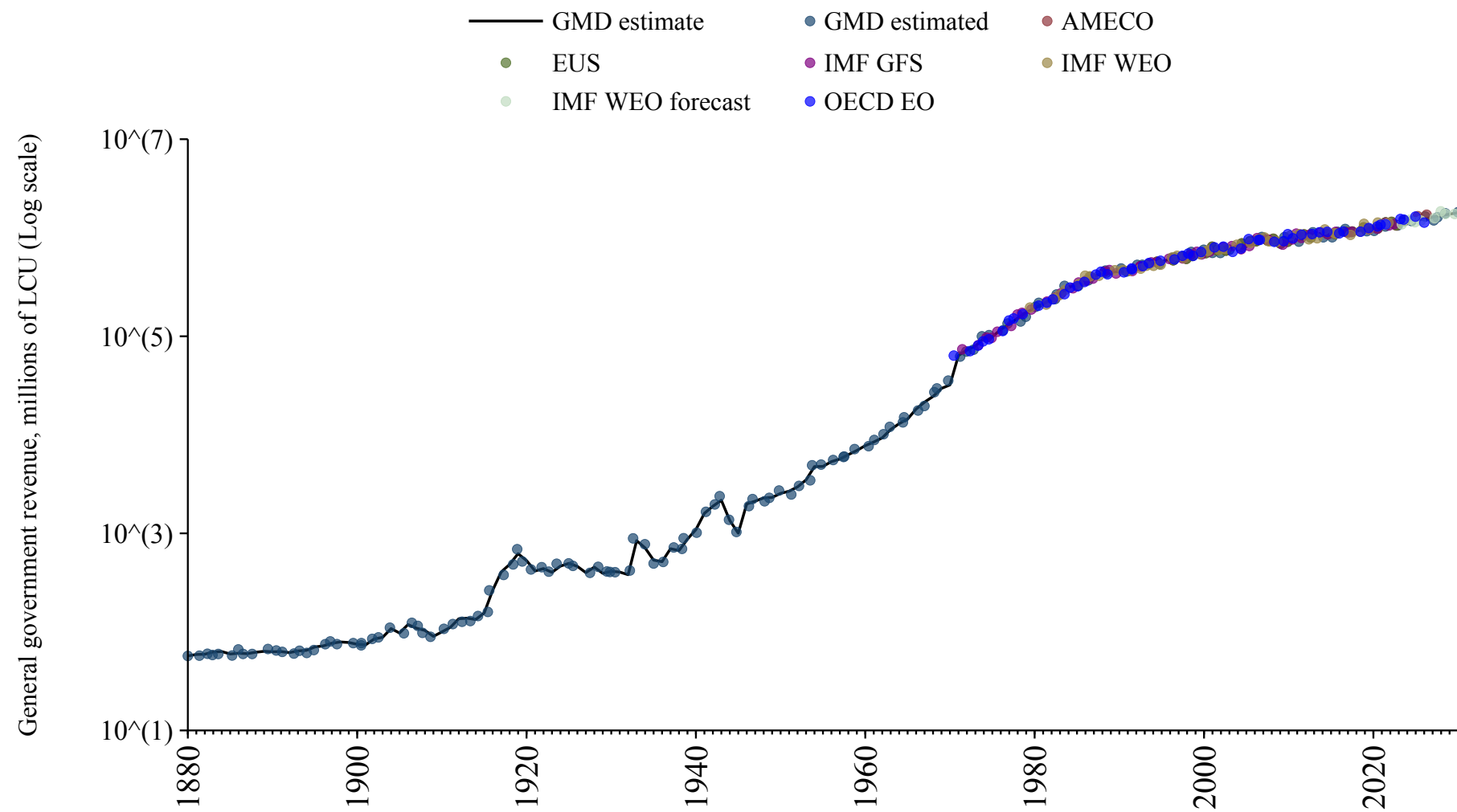
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



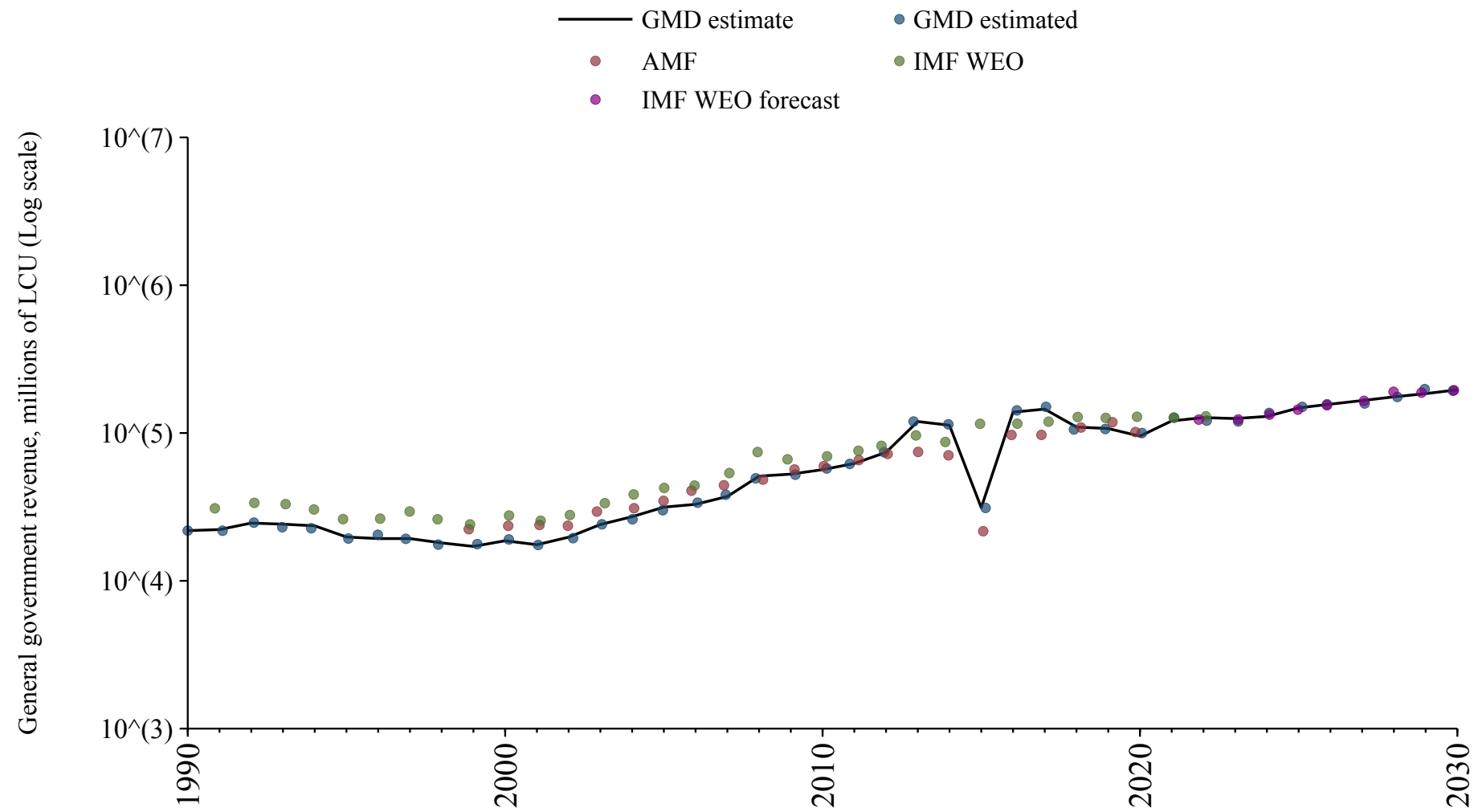
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1971 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



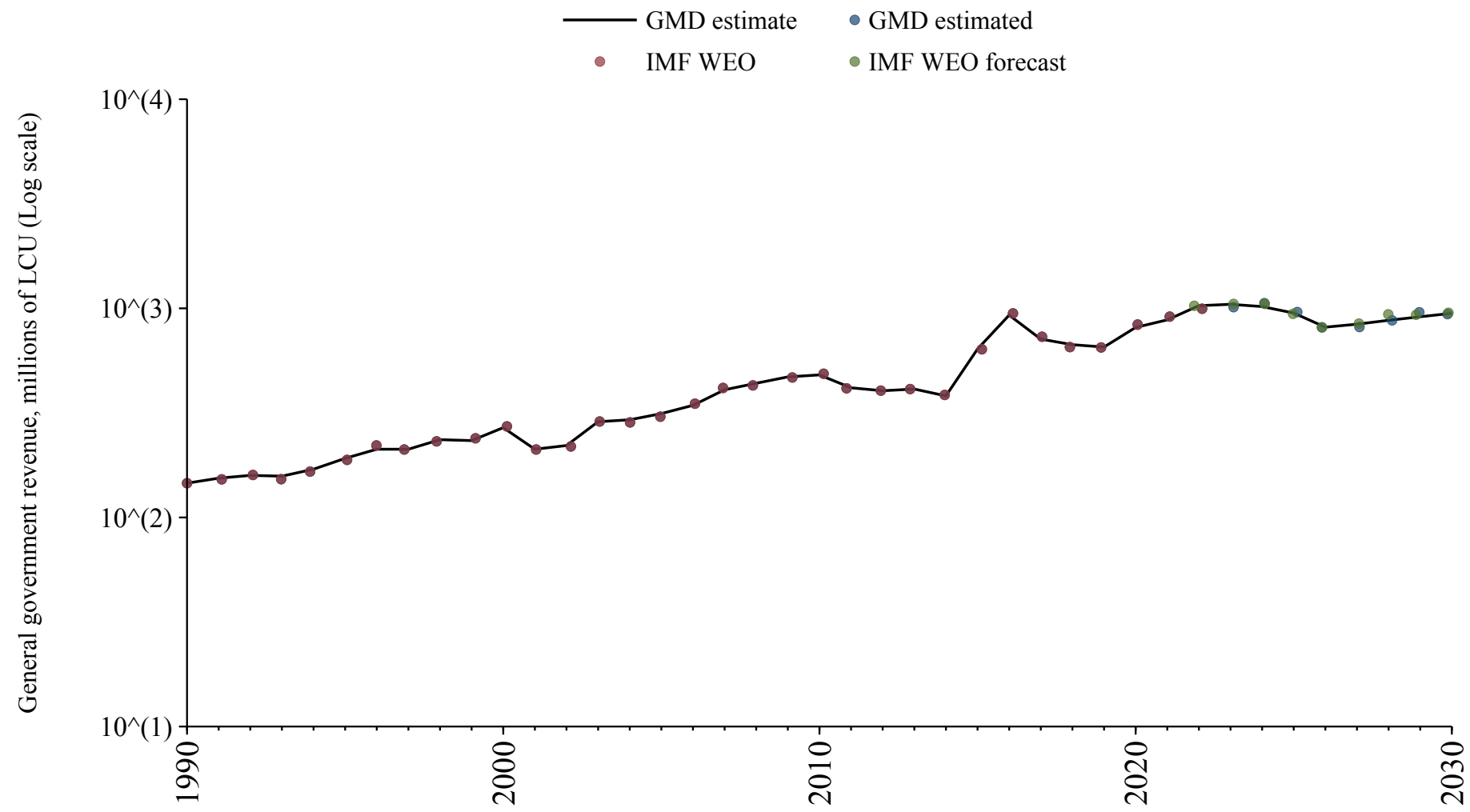
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



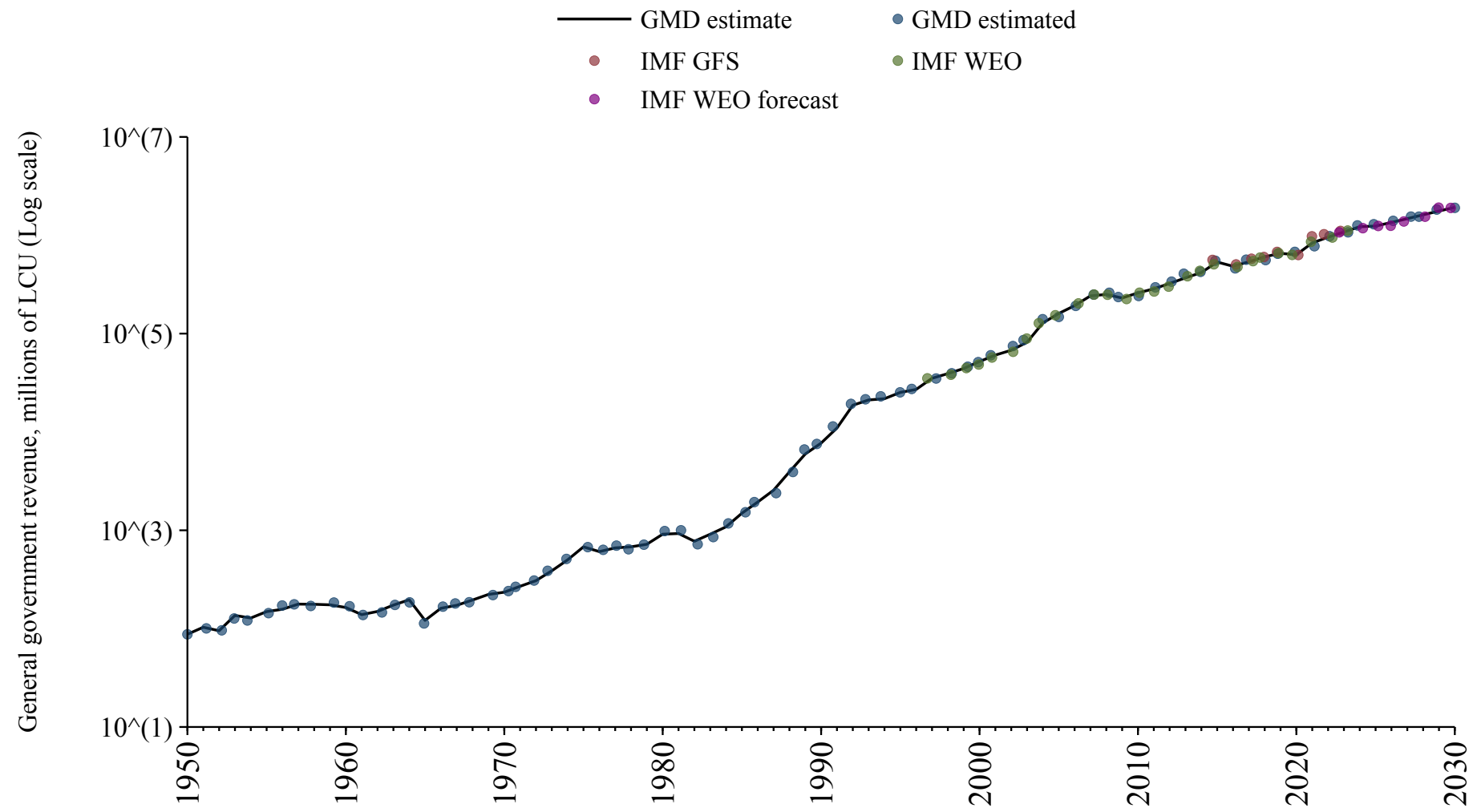
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



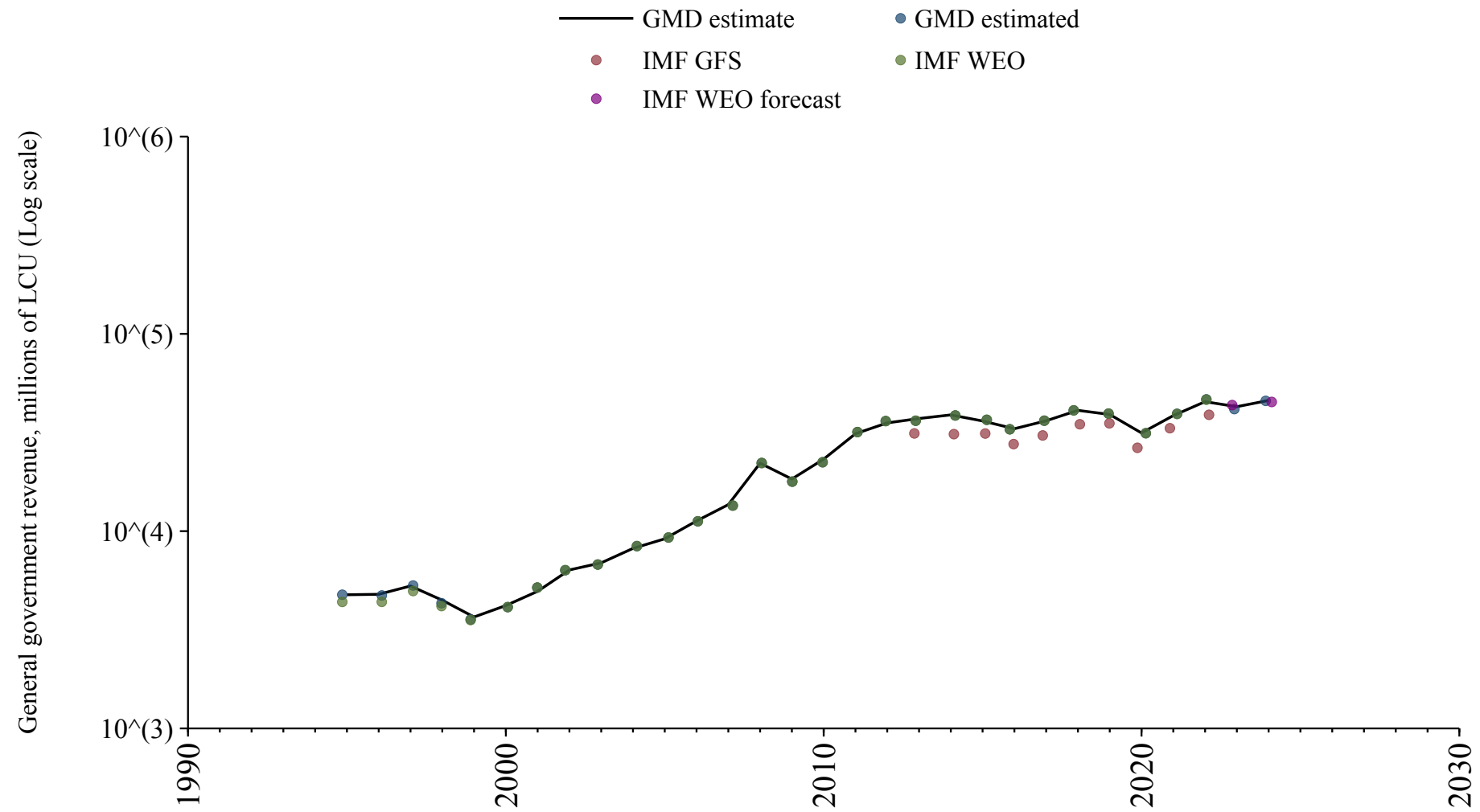
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



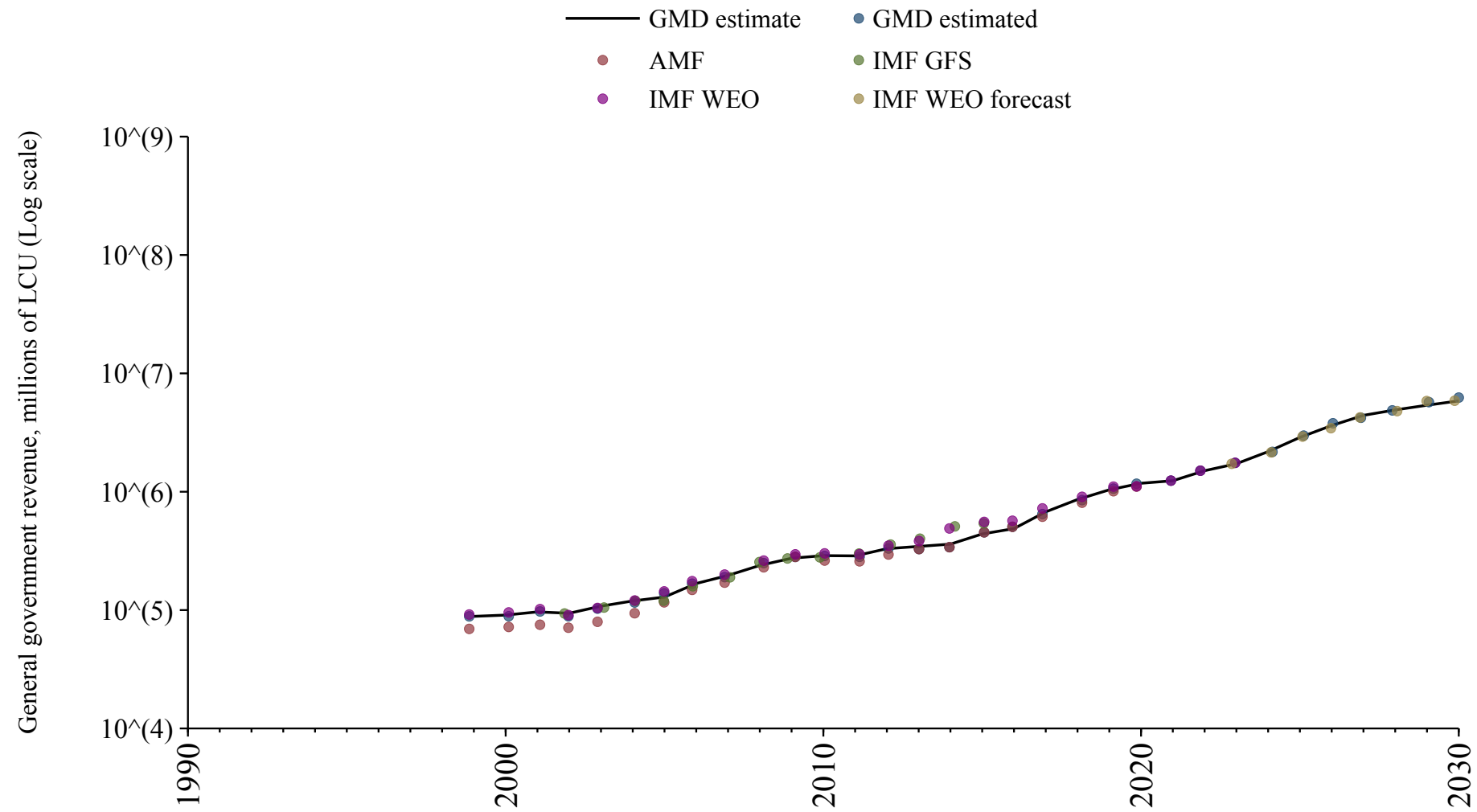
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



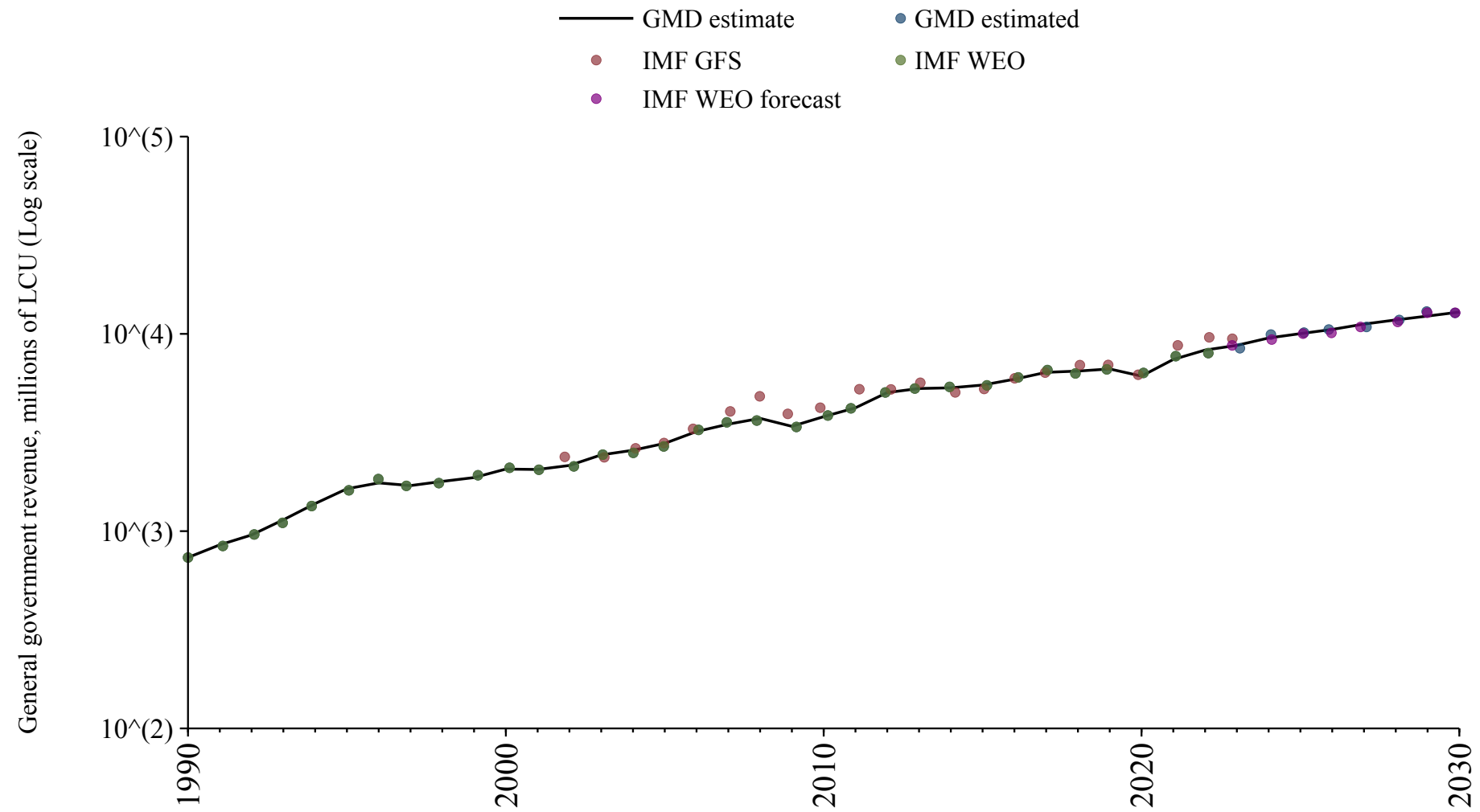
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



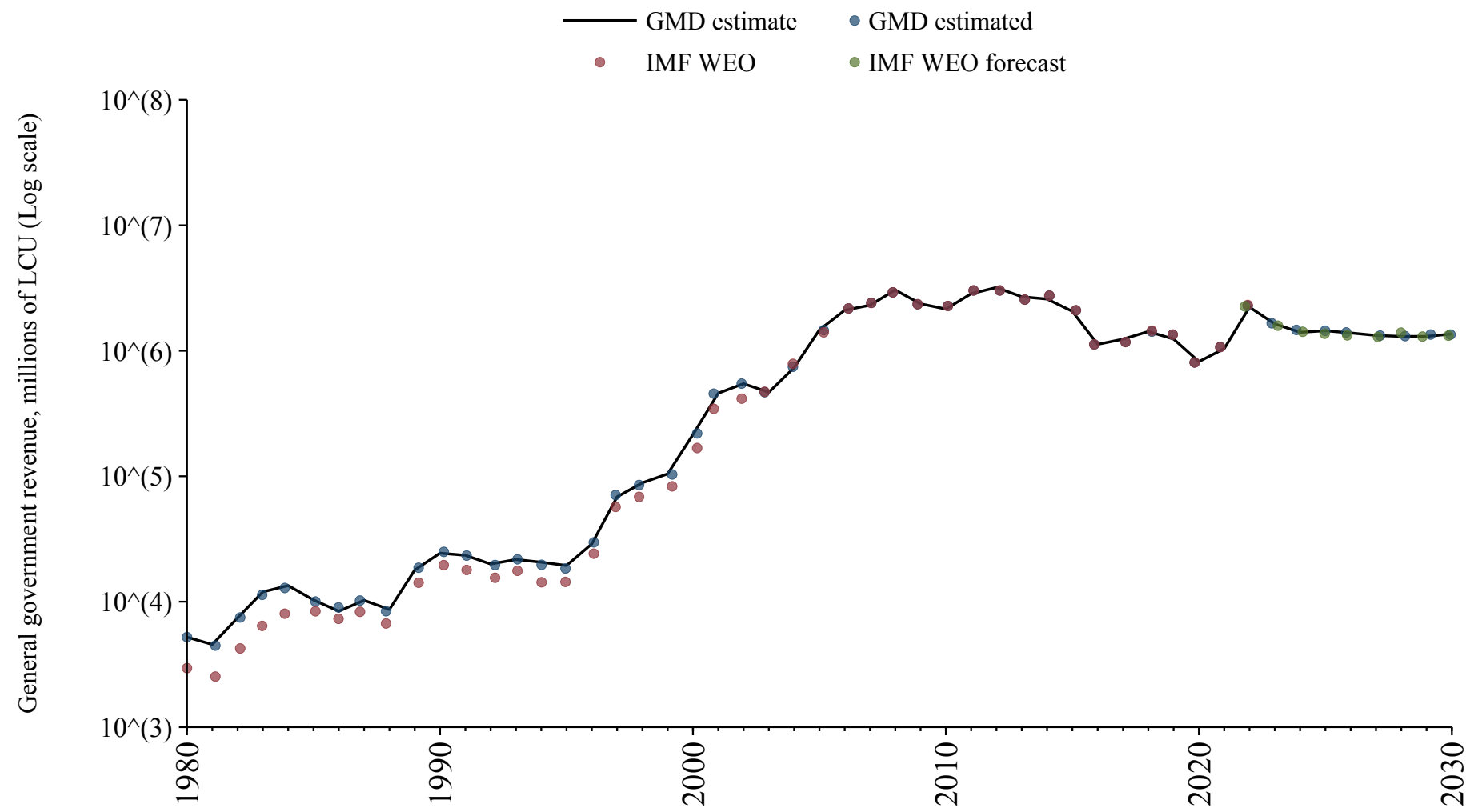
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



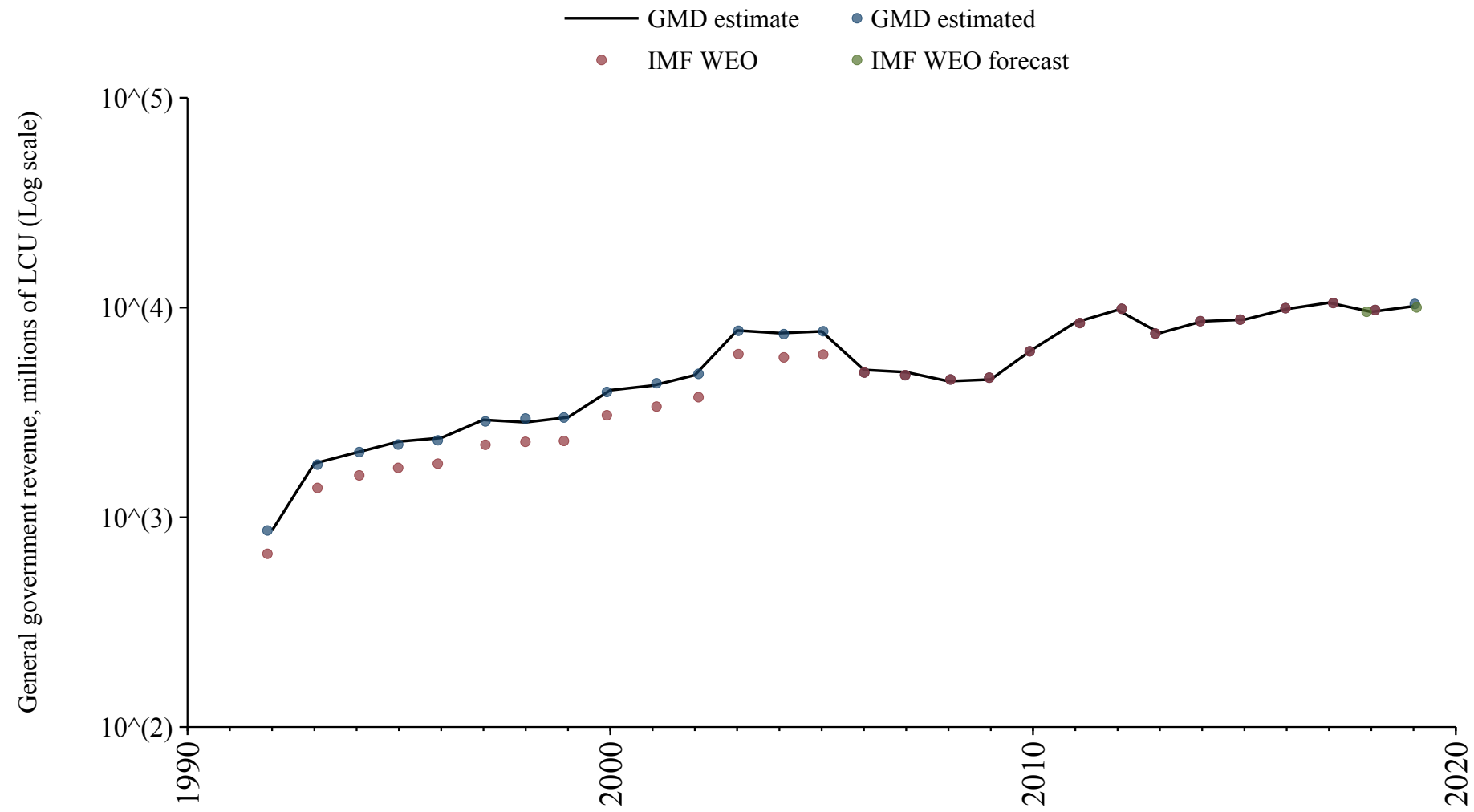
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



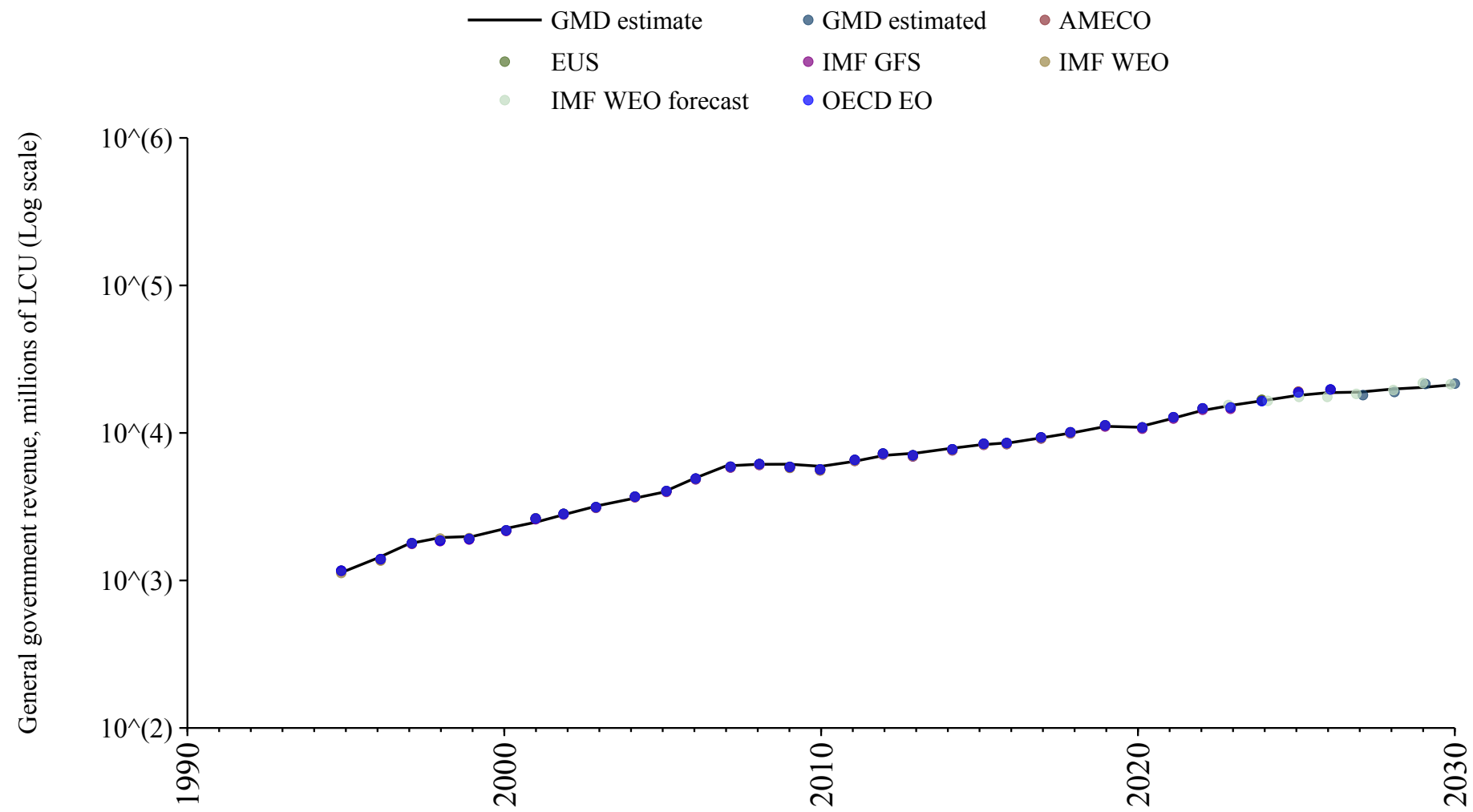
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
WEO (2024b)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



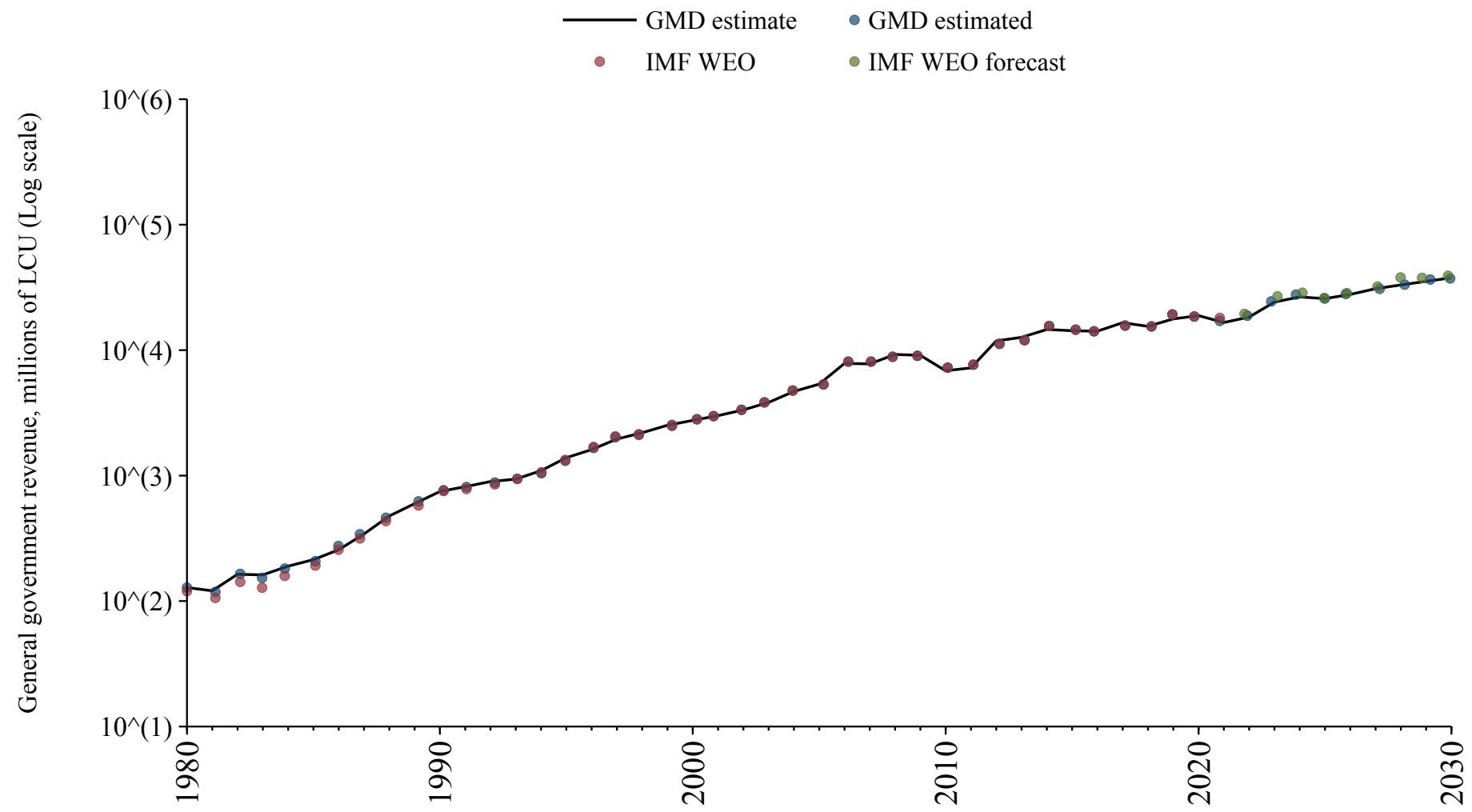
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



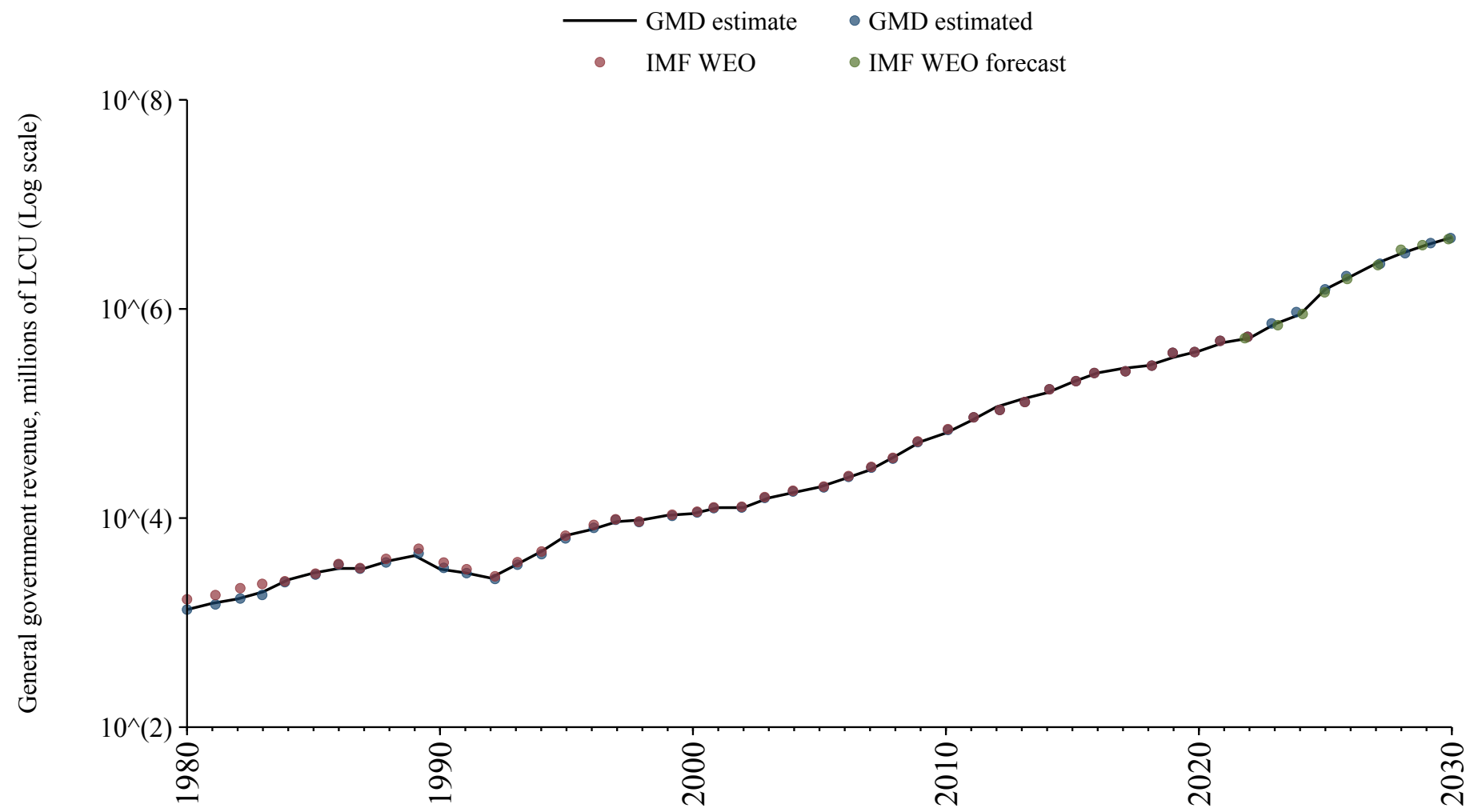
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



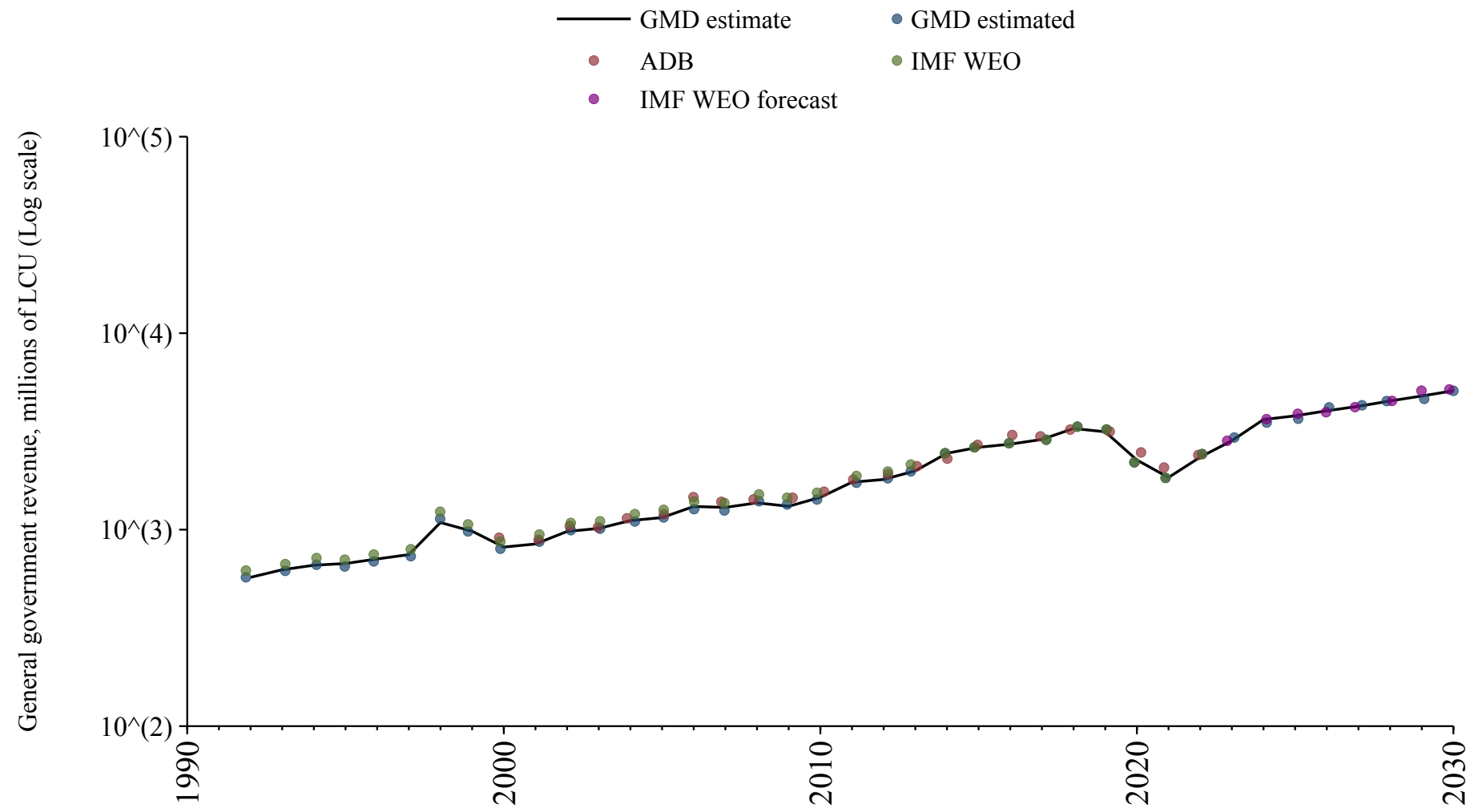
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



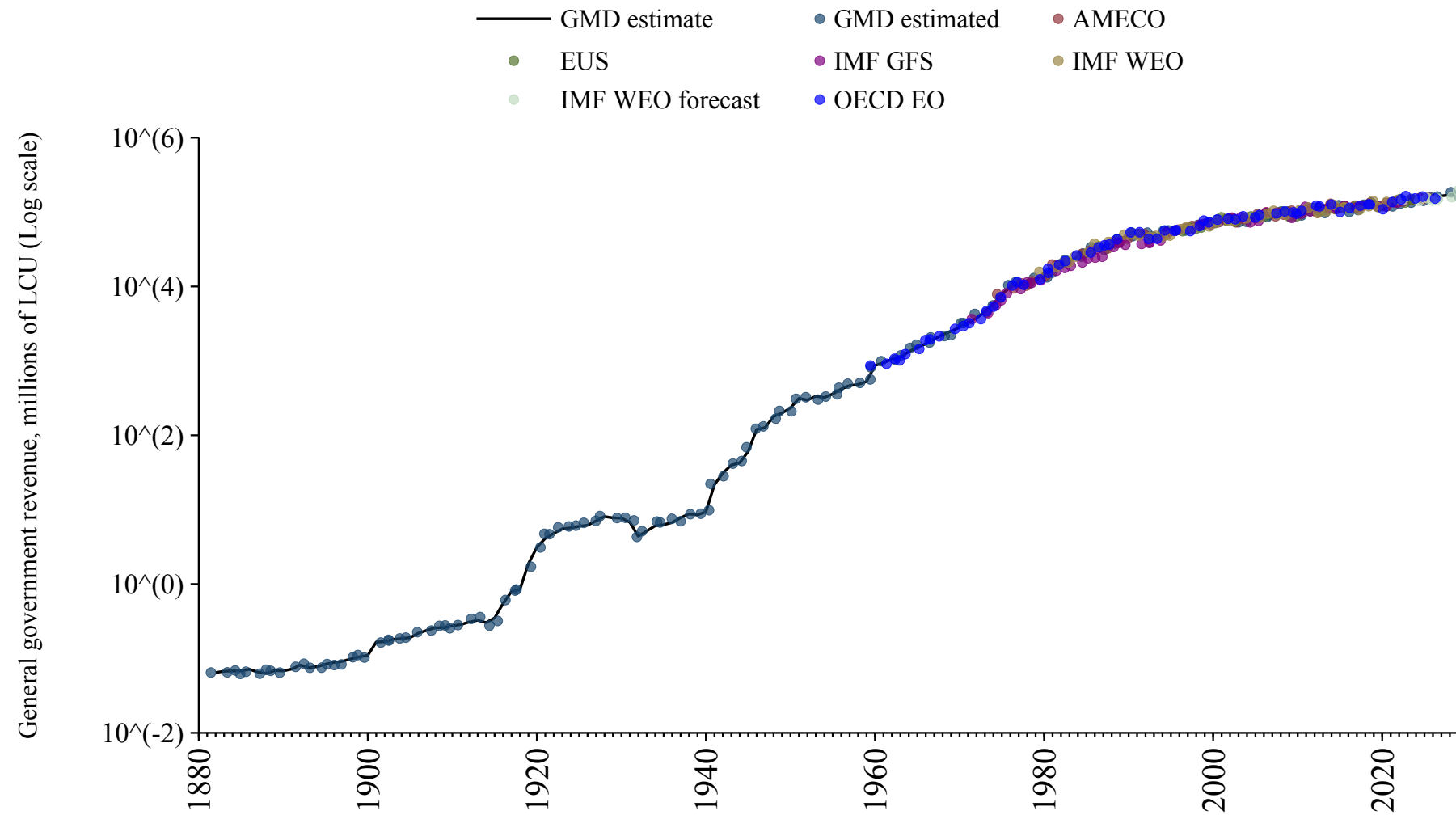
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



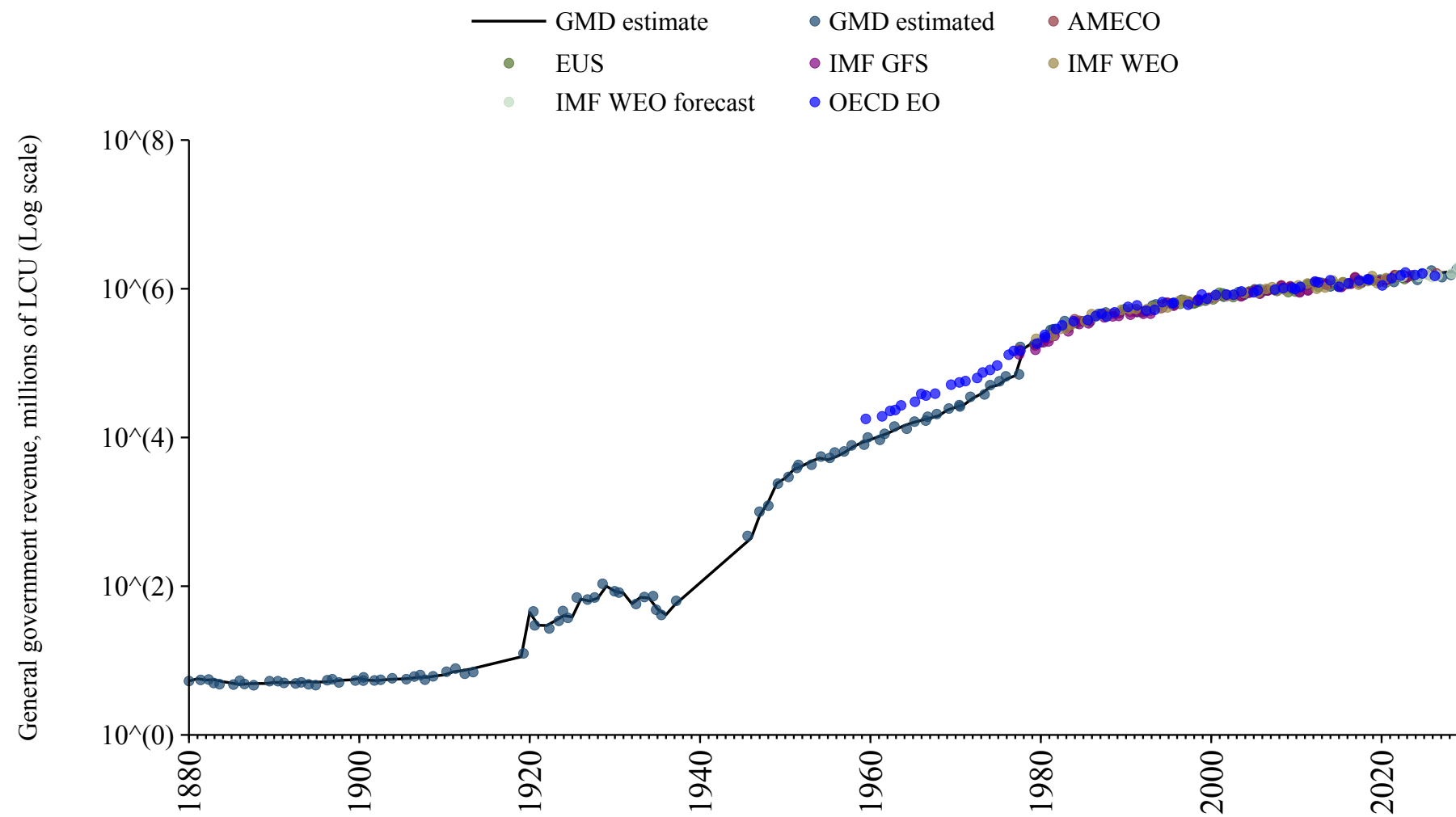
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1882 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



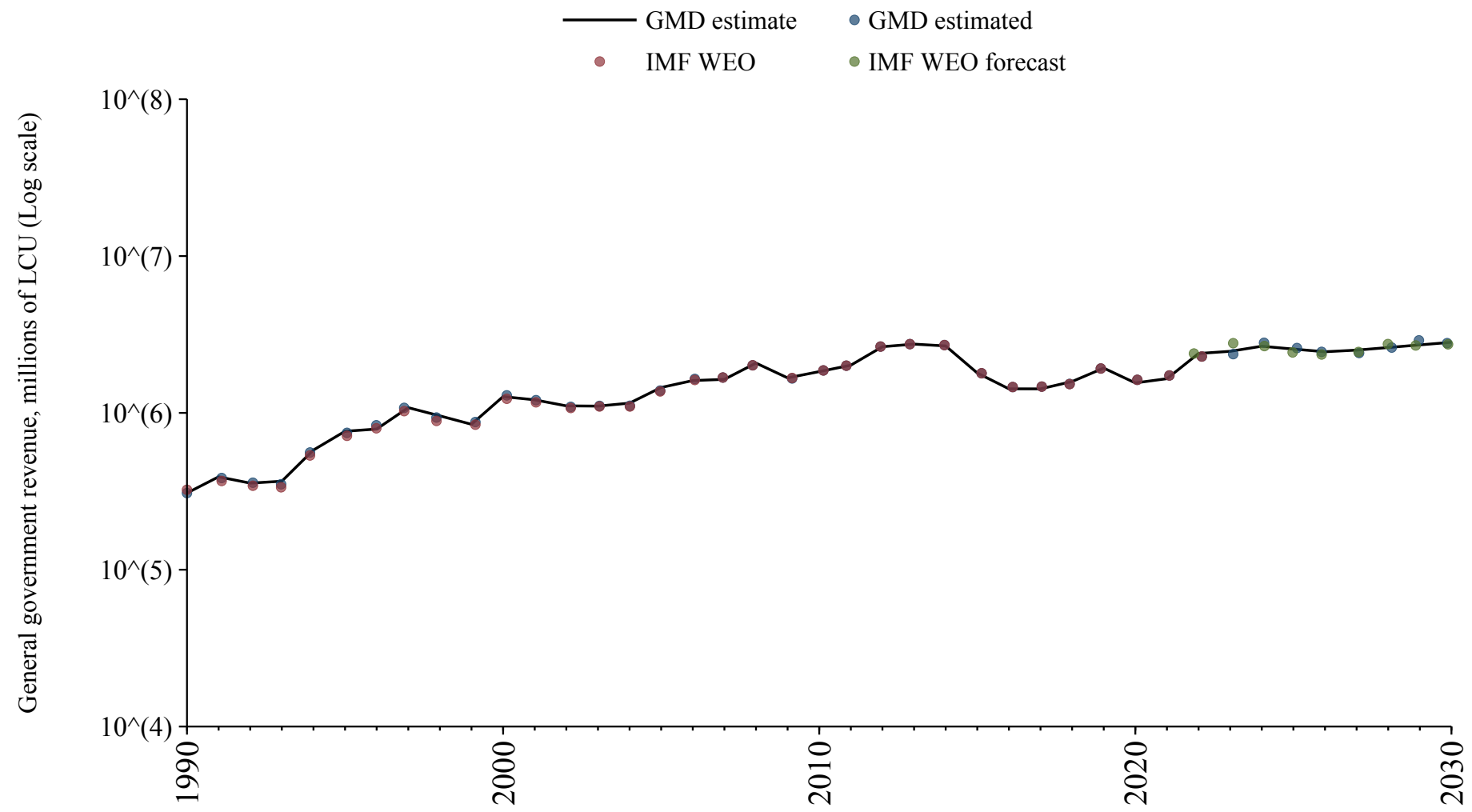
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1978 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



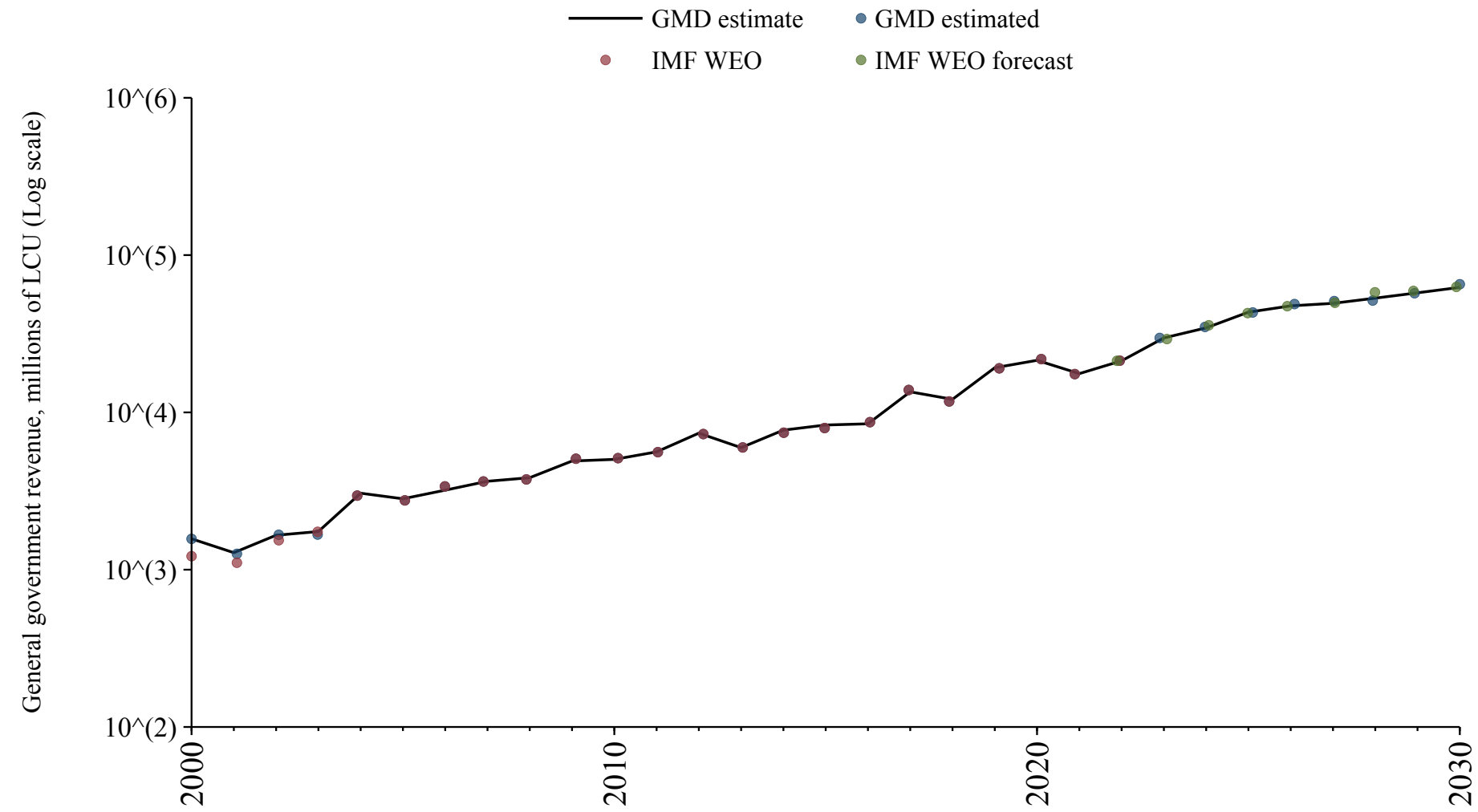
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



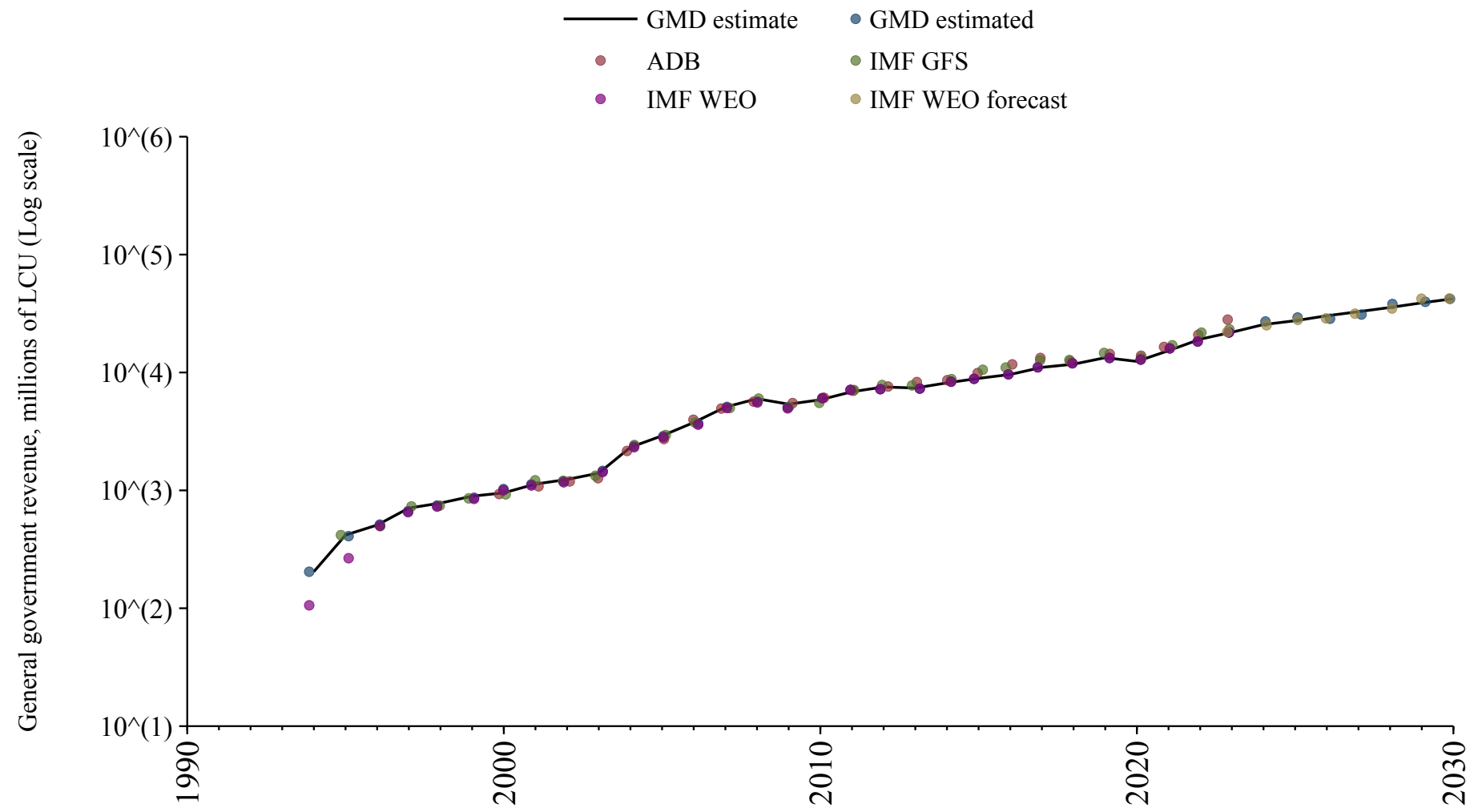
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



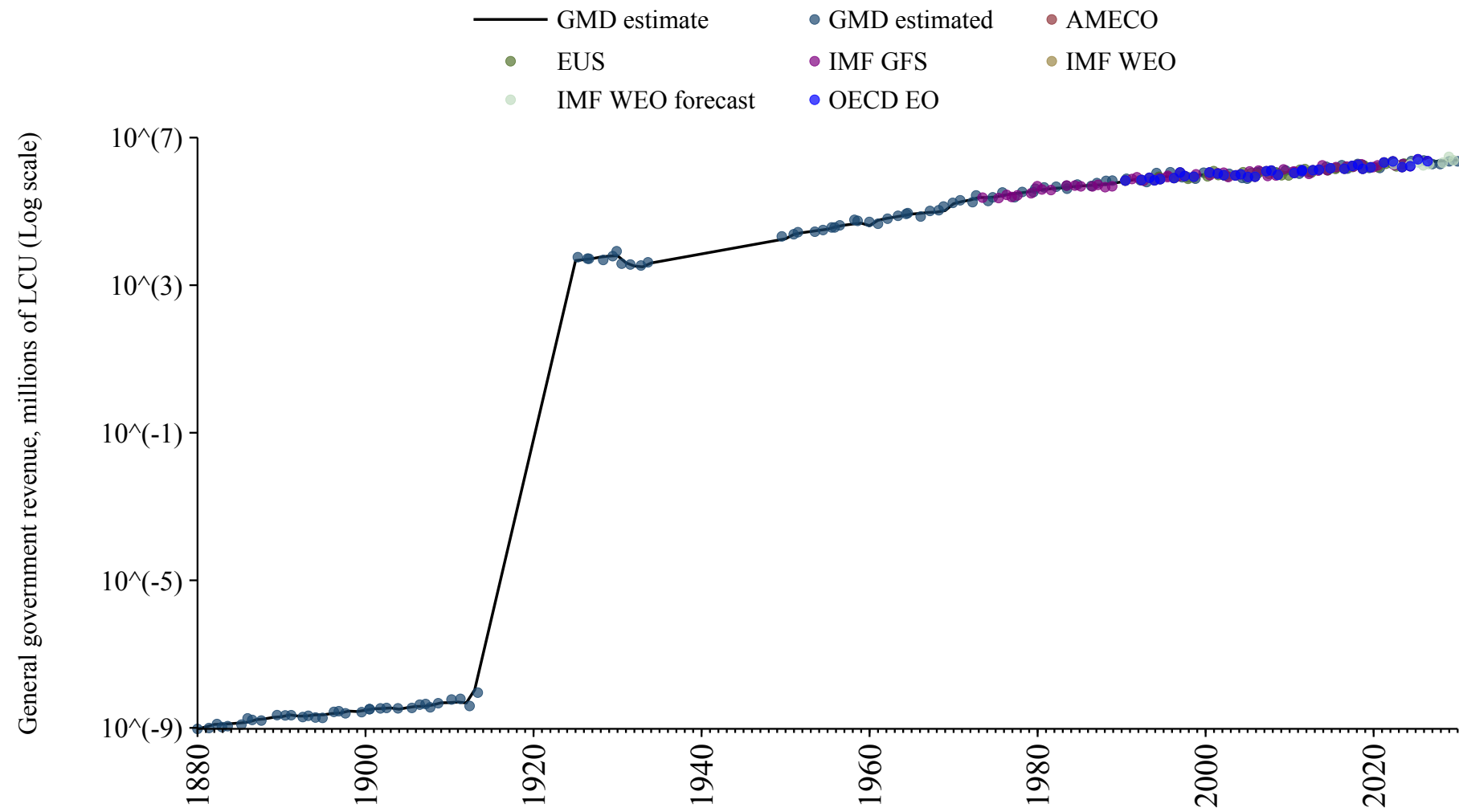
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



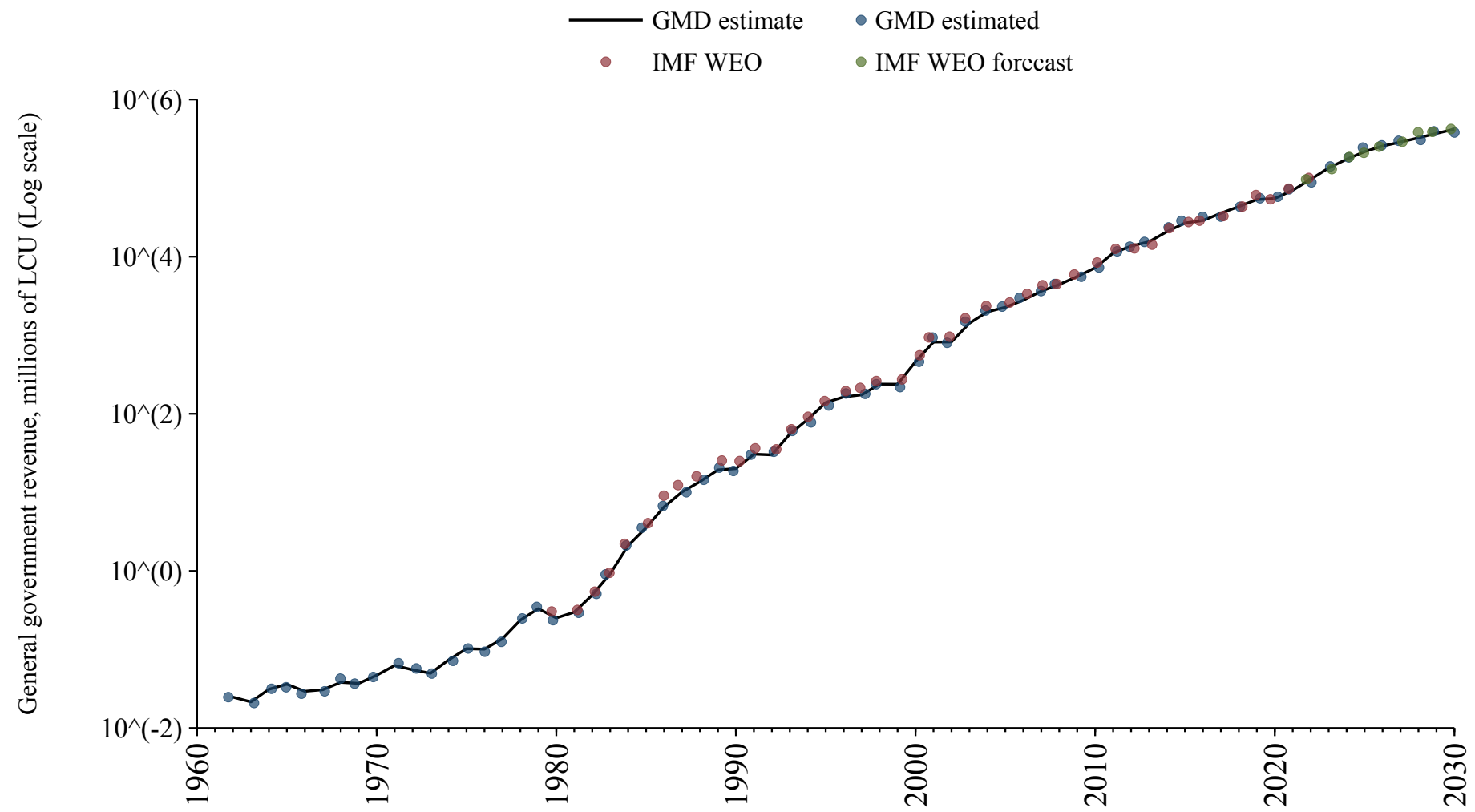
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



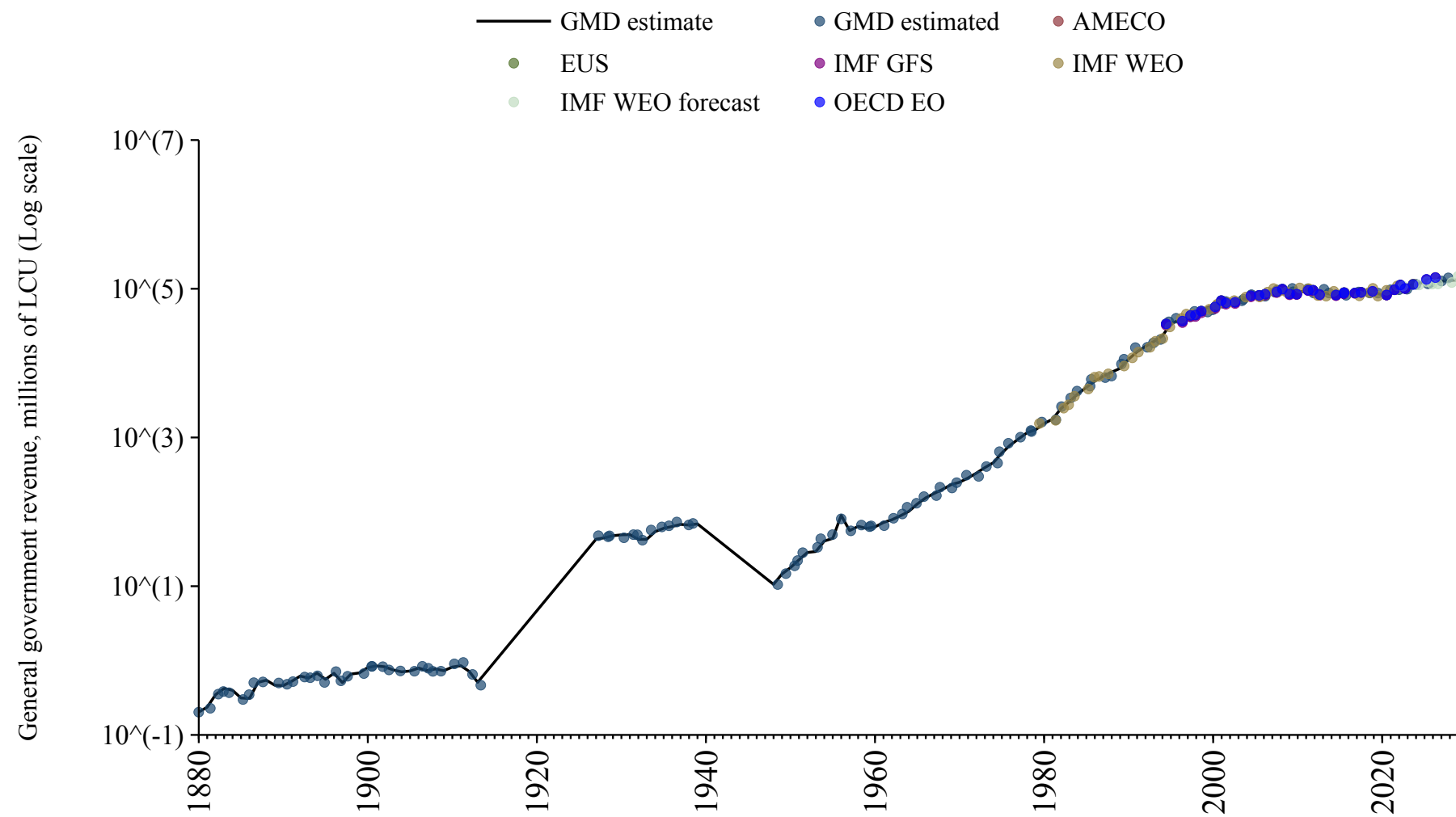
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



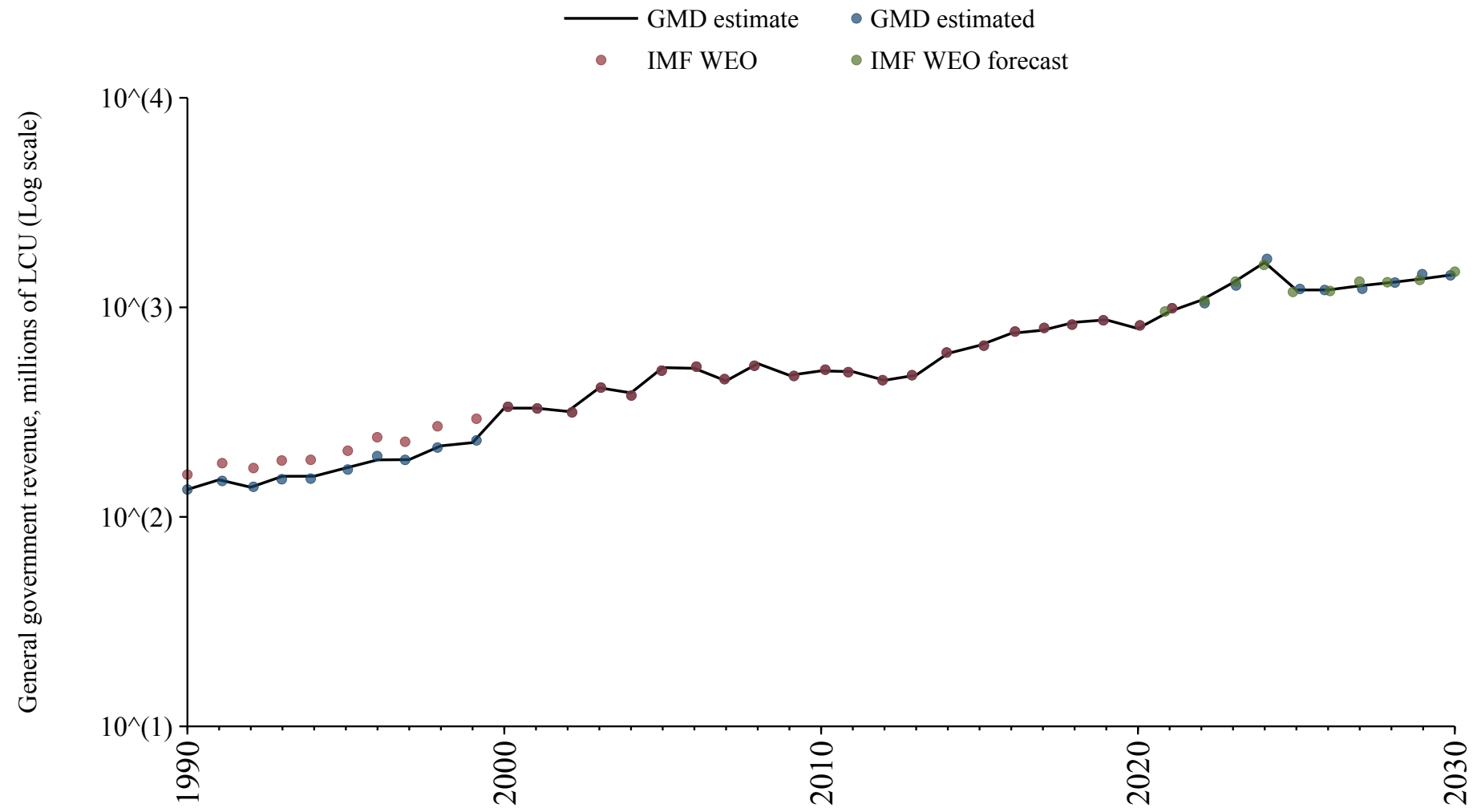
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



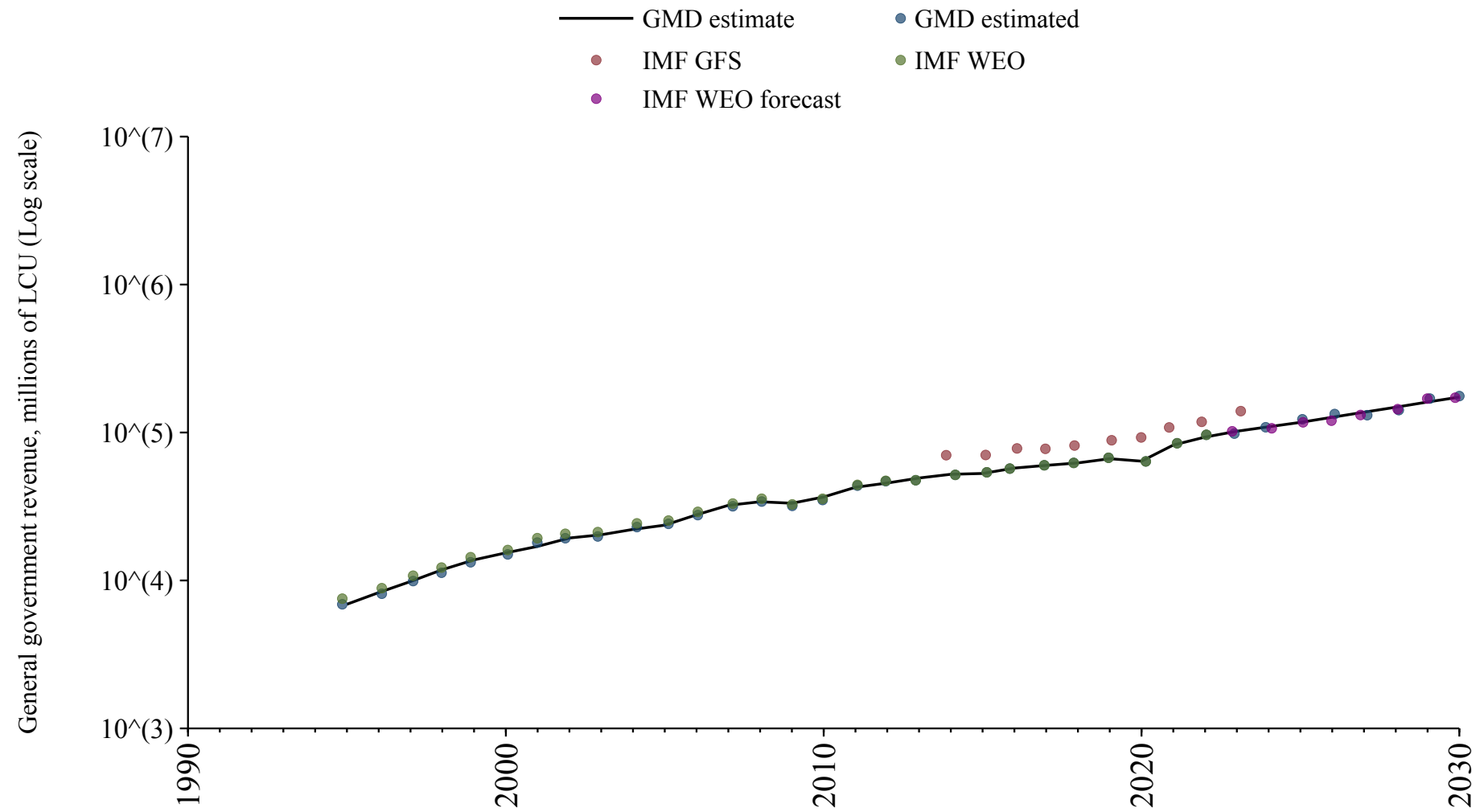
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



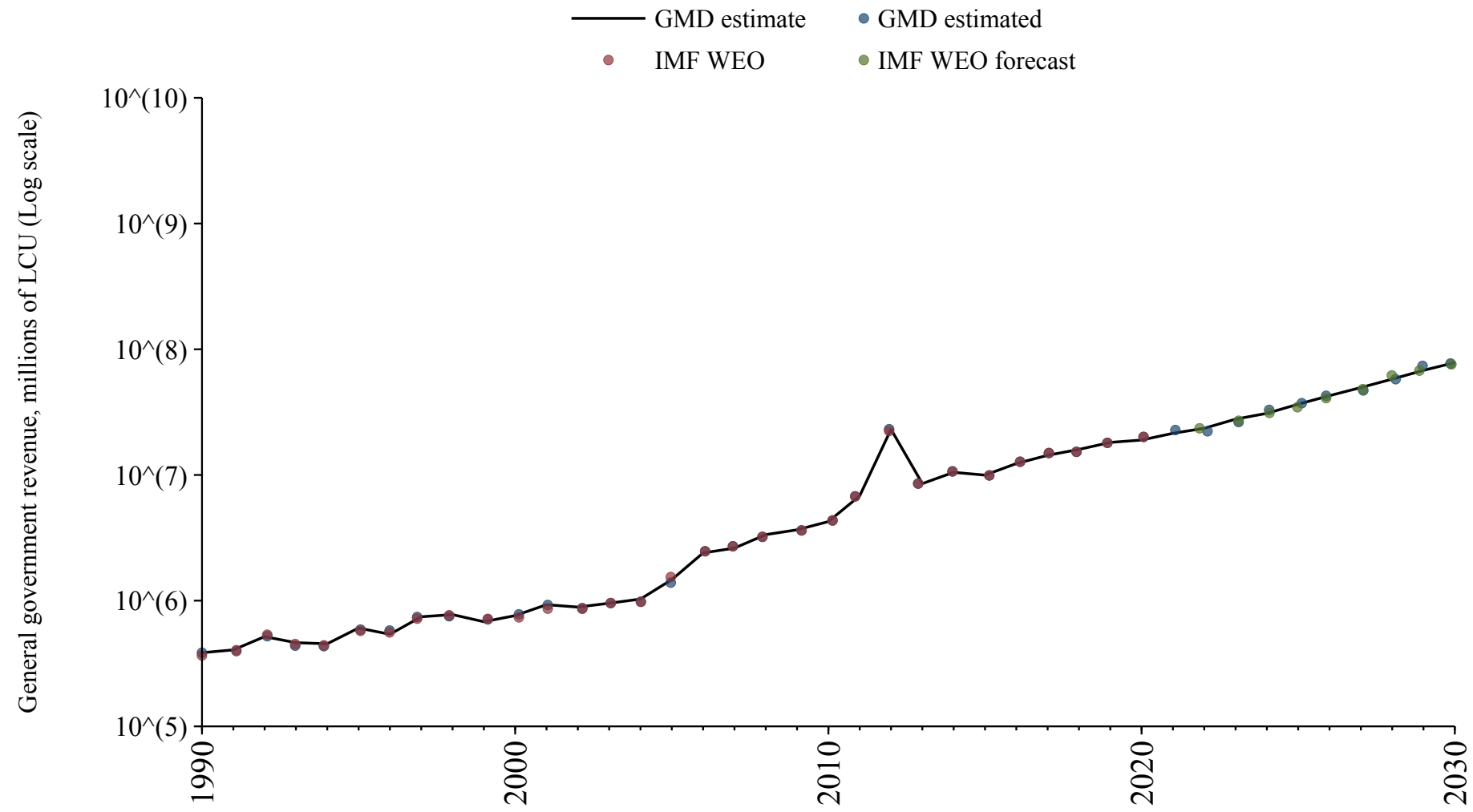
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



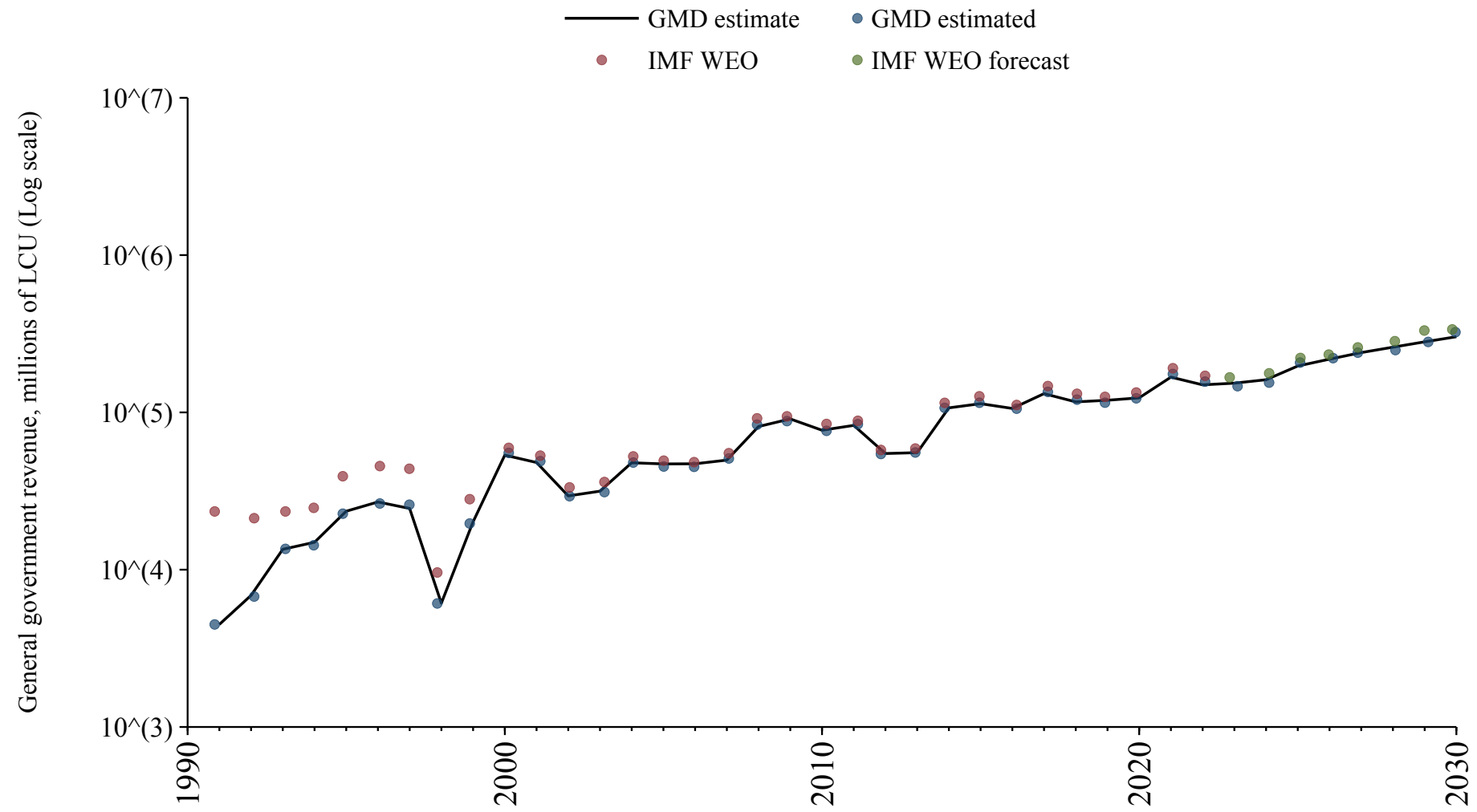
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



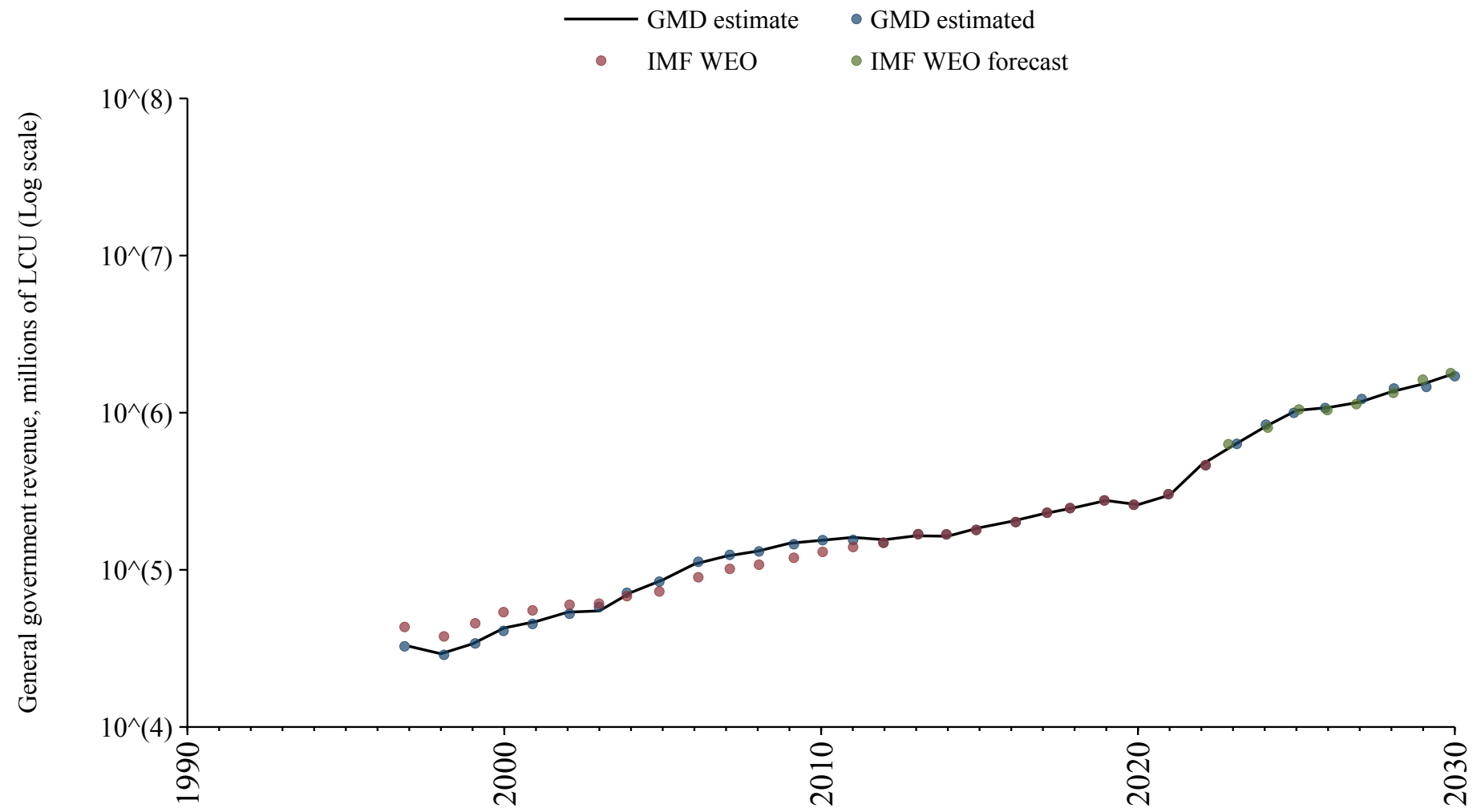
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



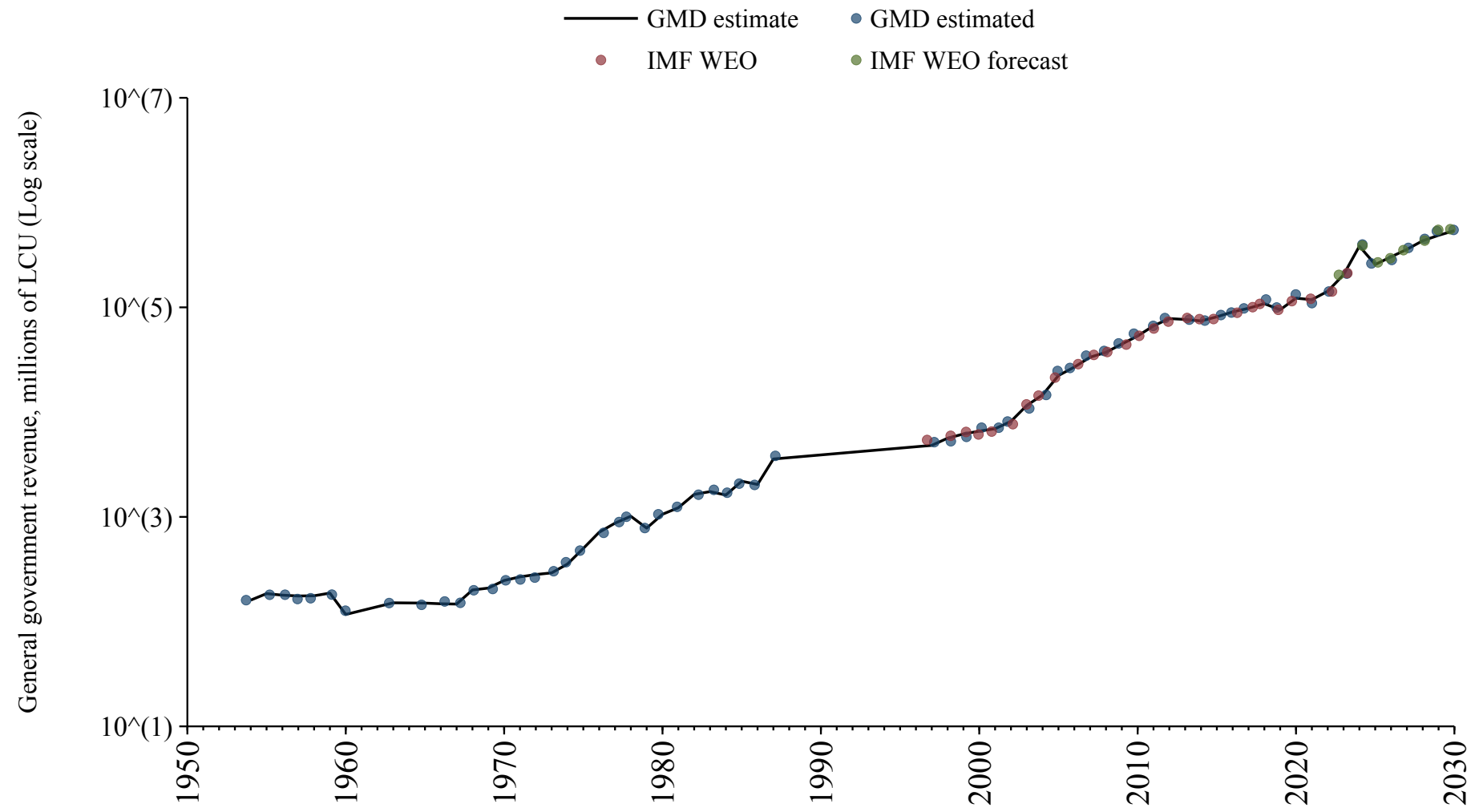
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



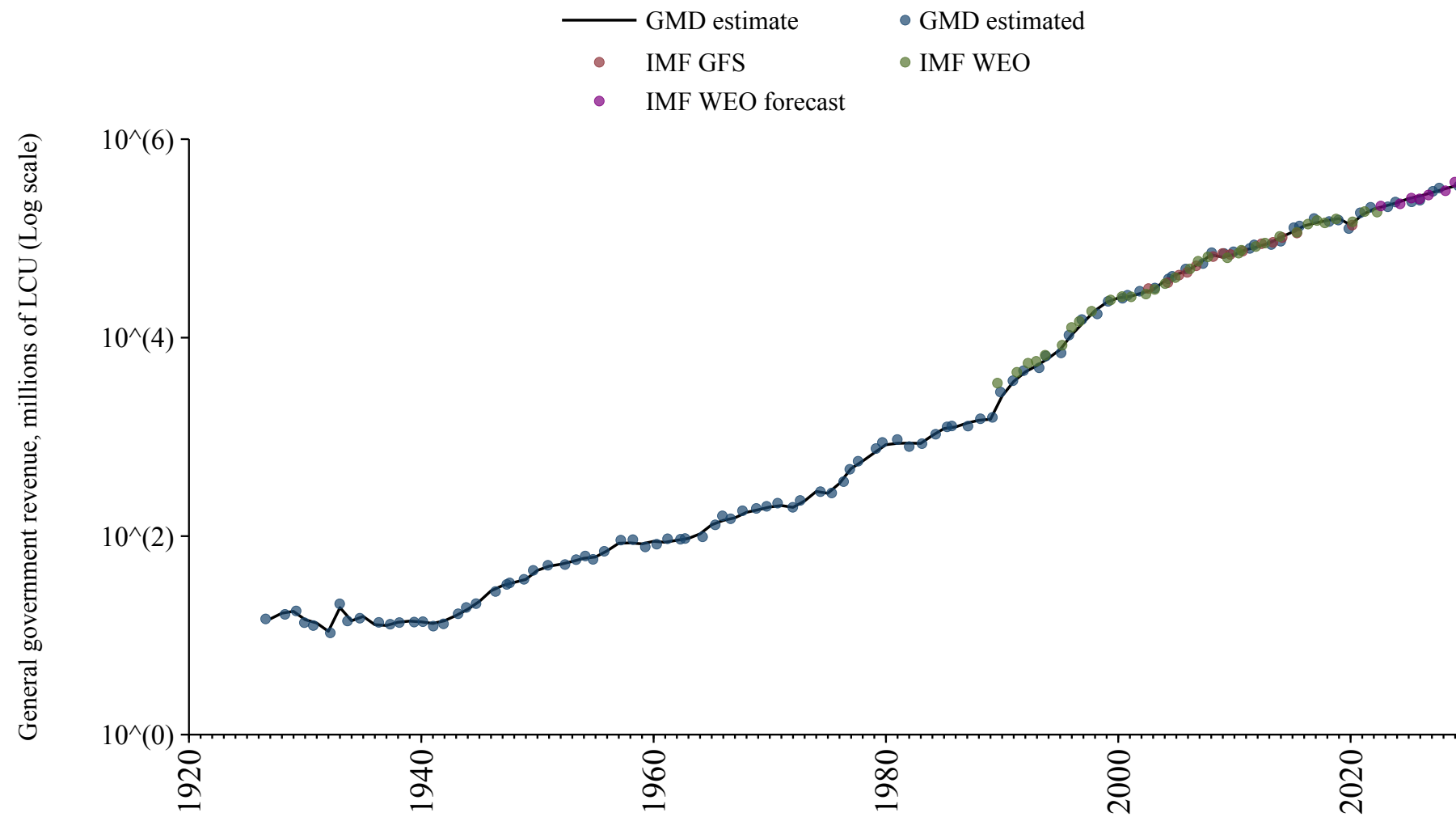
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1954 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



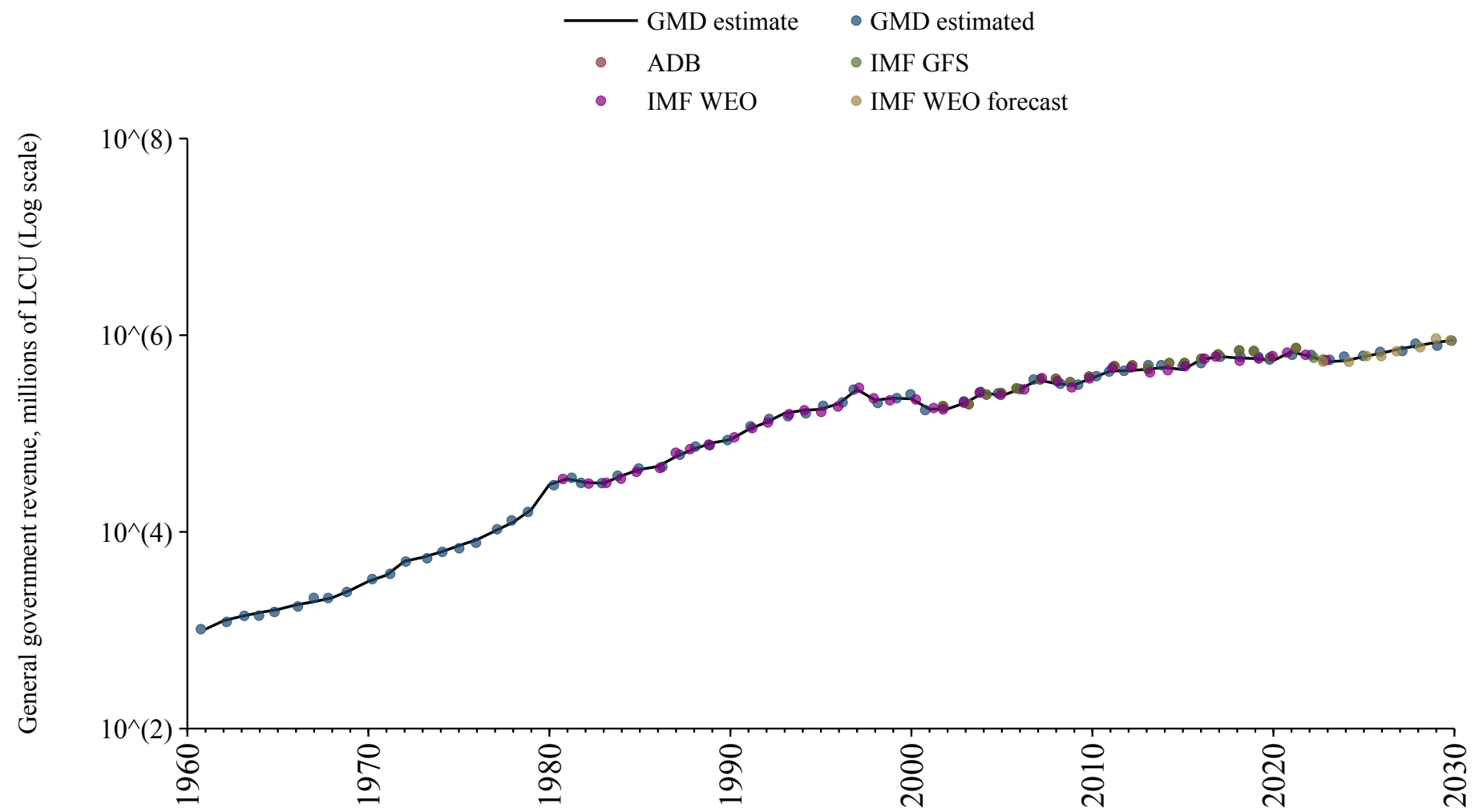
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1927 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



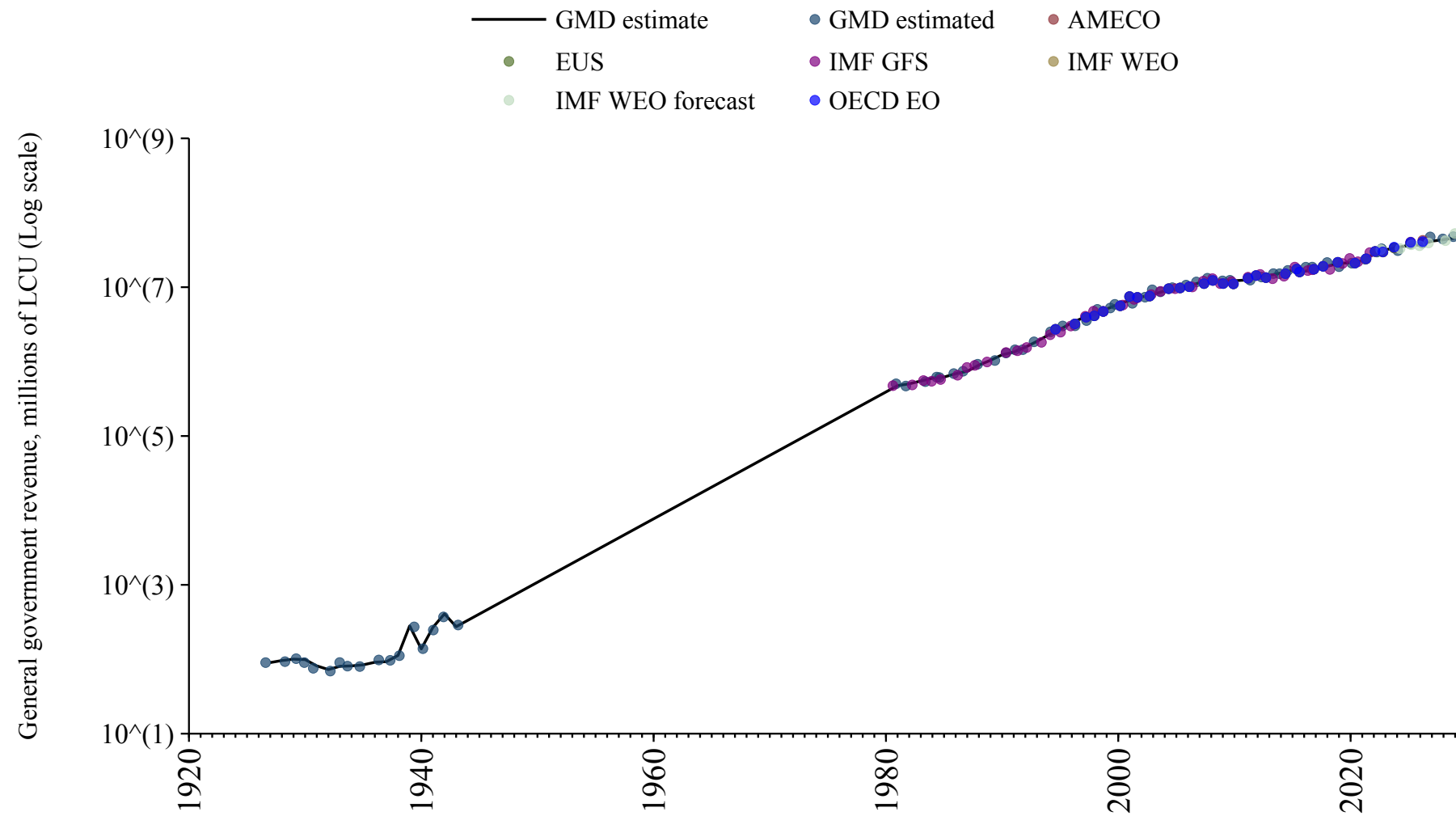
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1961 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



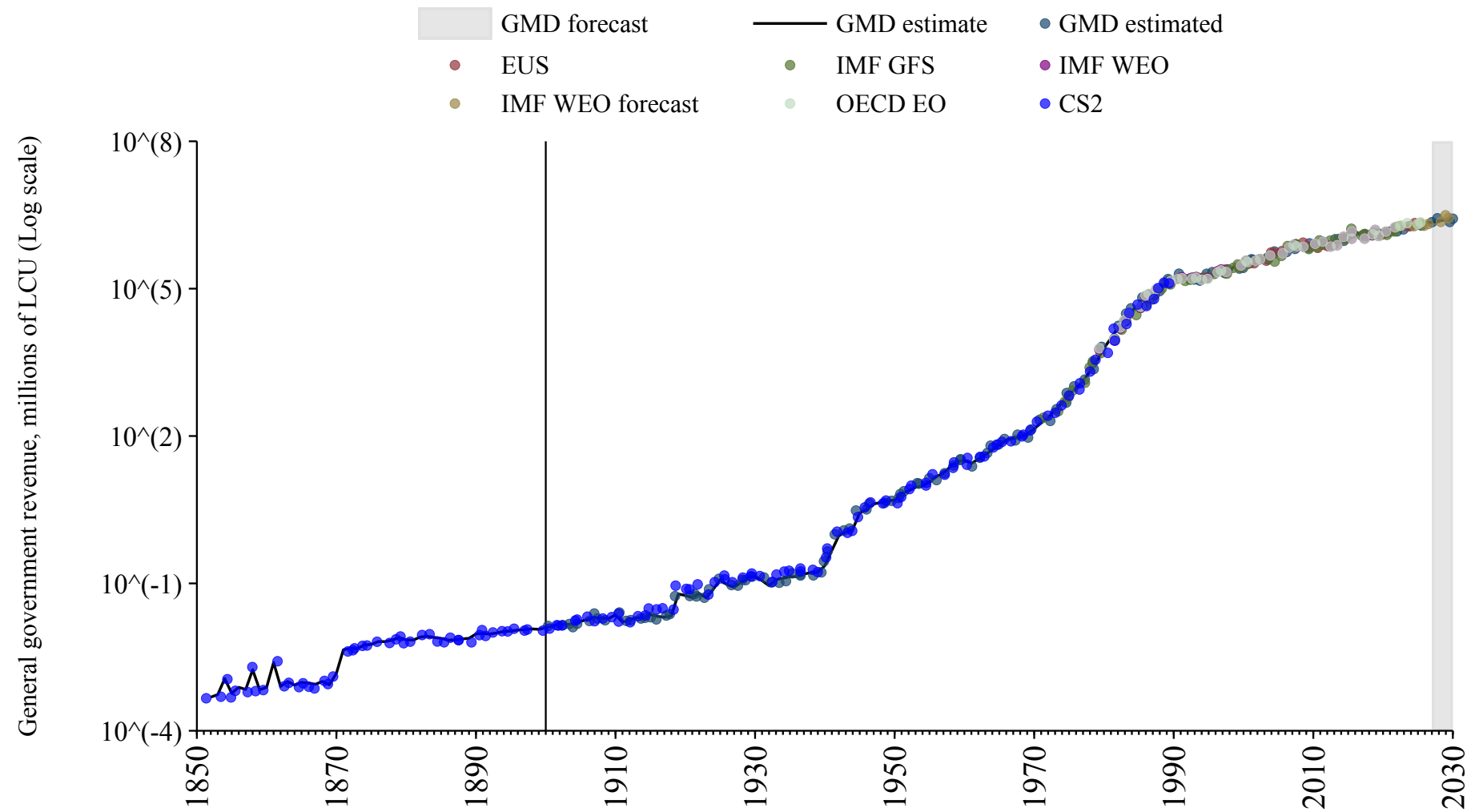
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1927 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1944 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



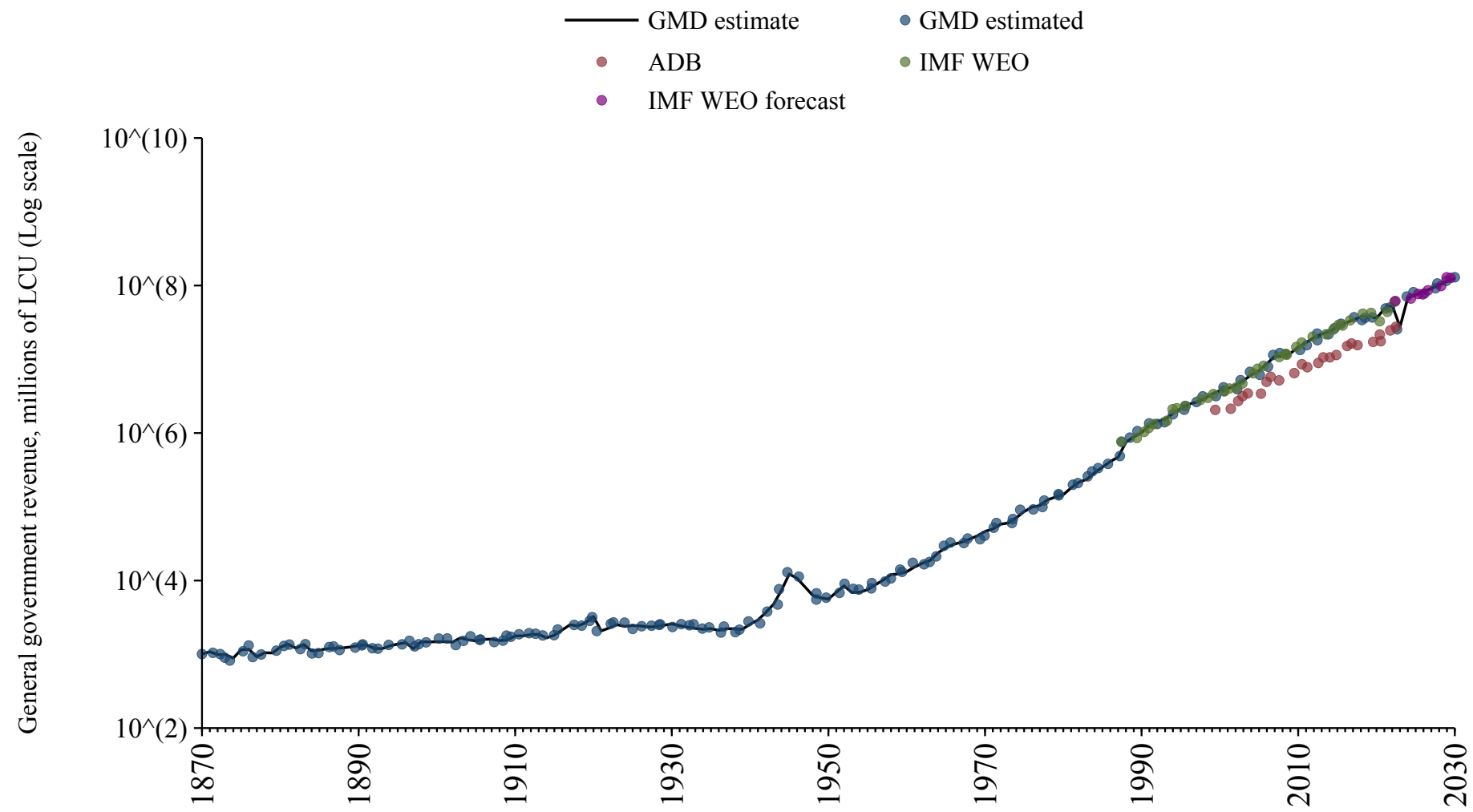
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1852 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 105.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



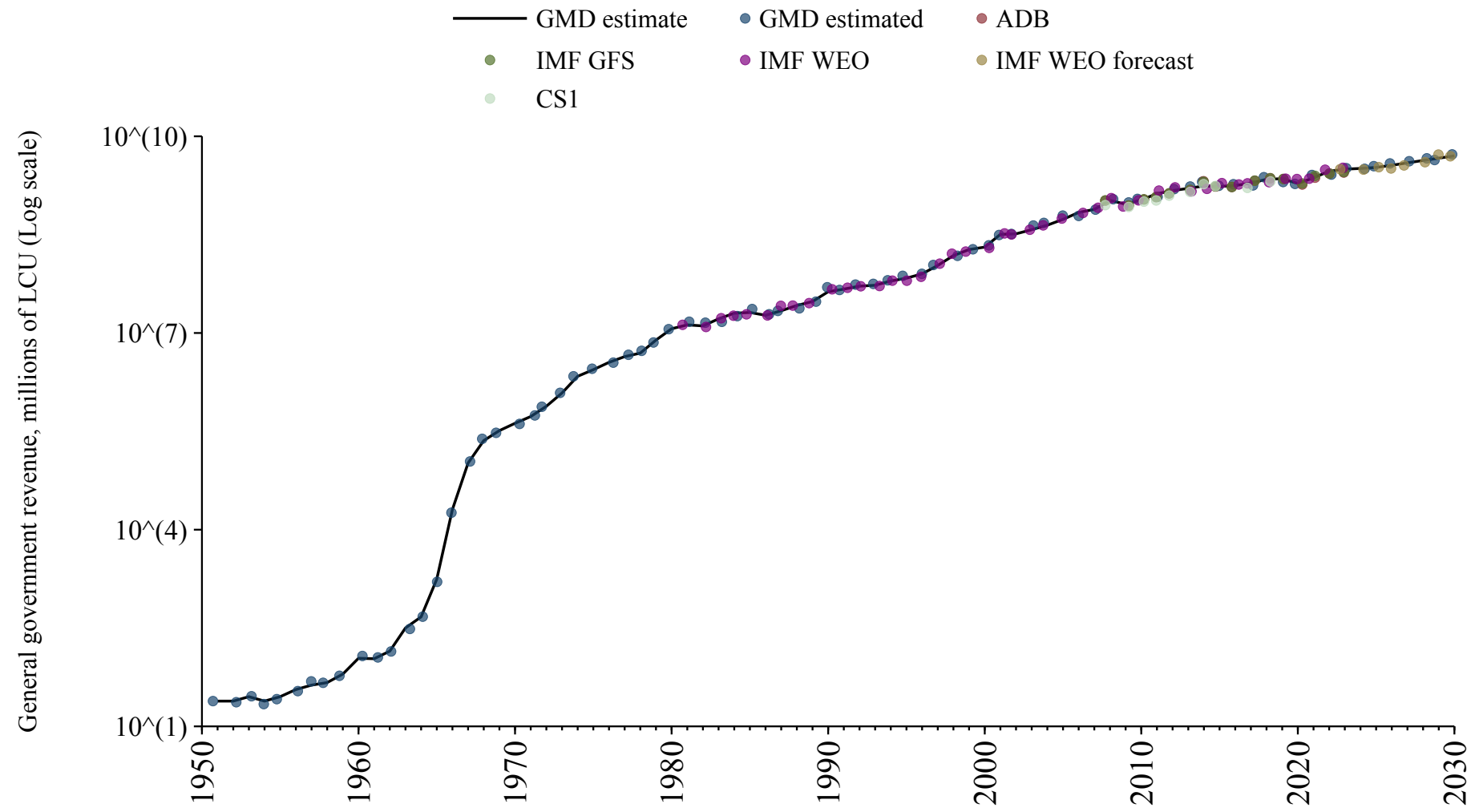
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1870 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



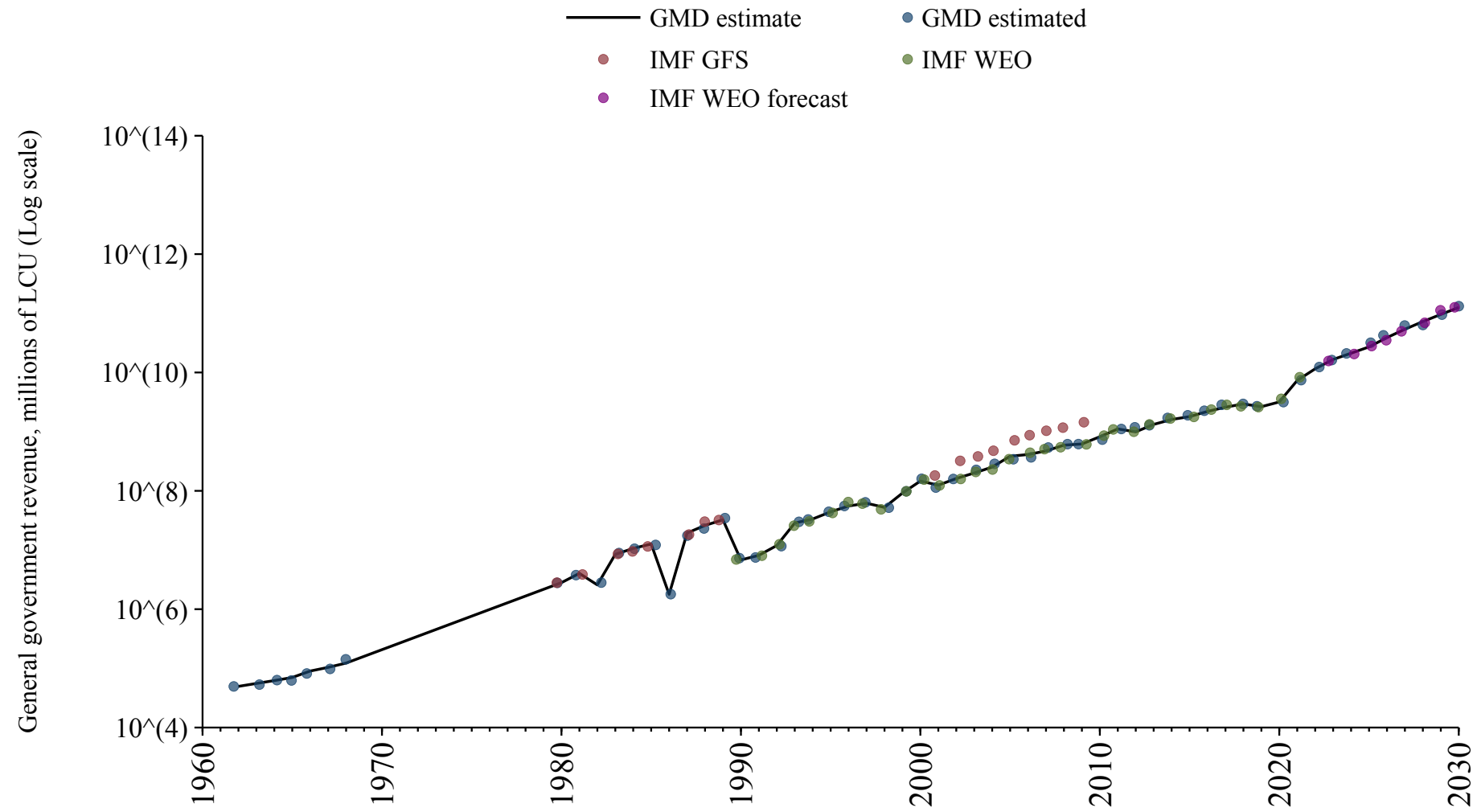
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1951 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



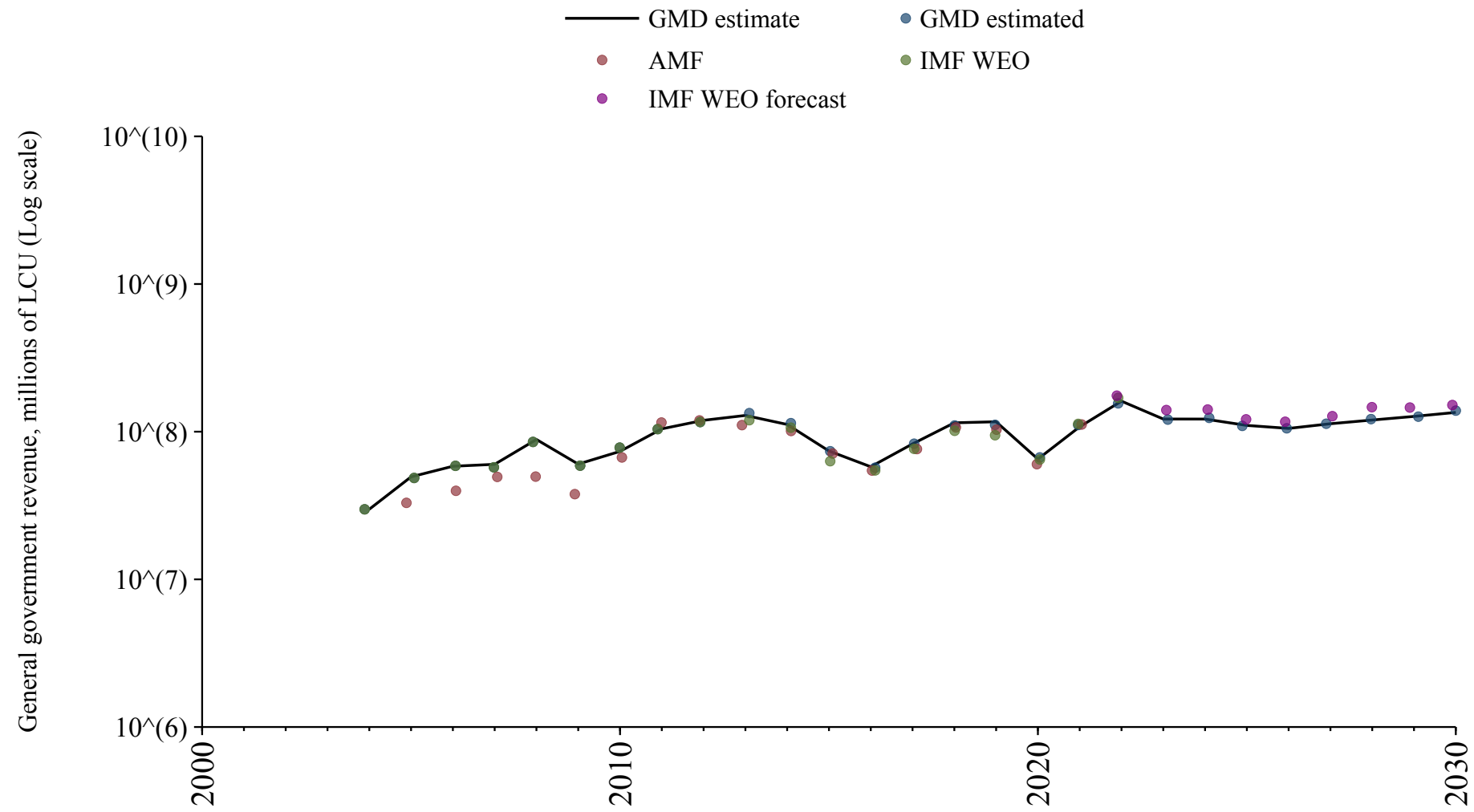
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



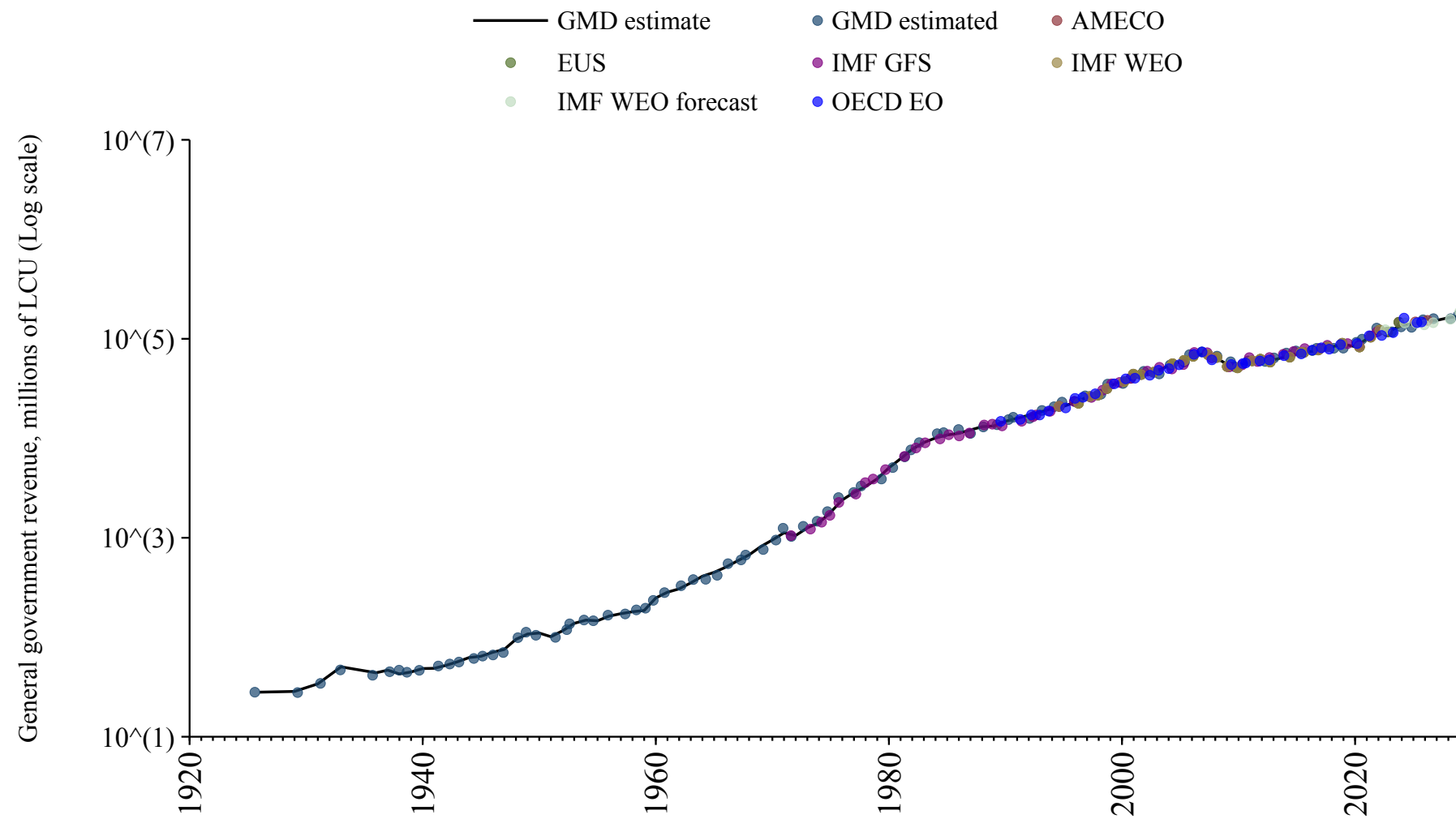
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



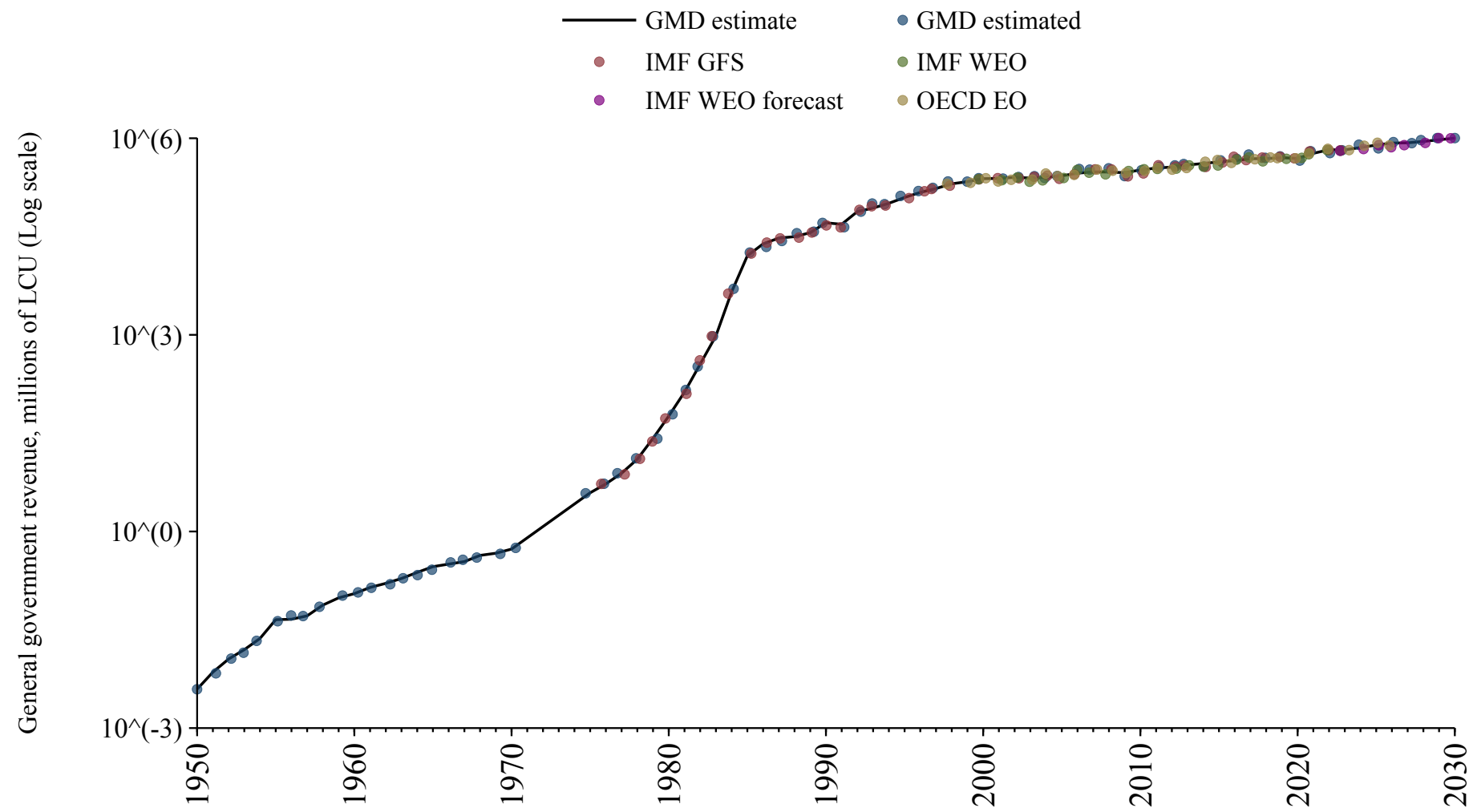
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1926 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



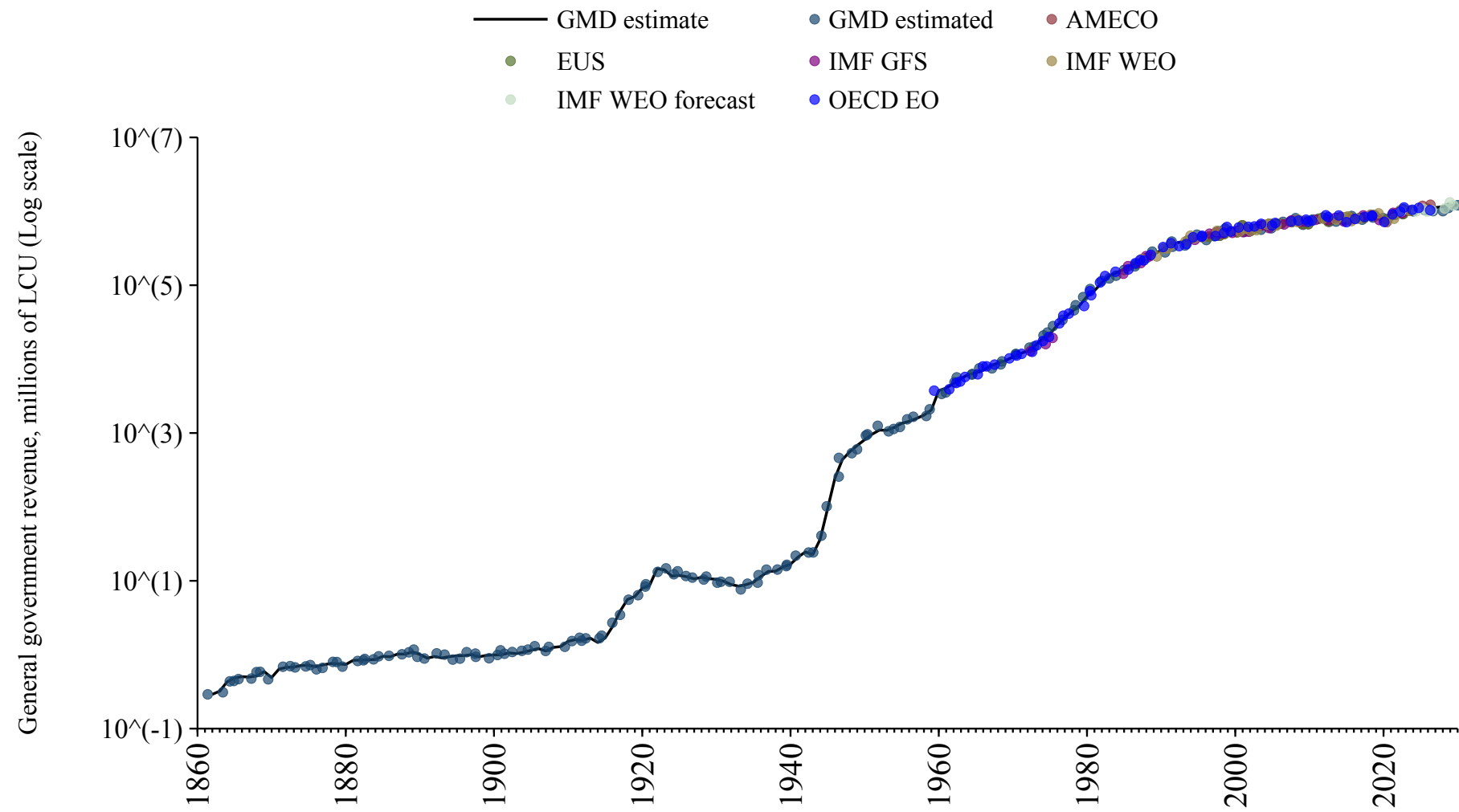
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1998 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



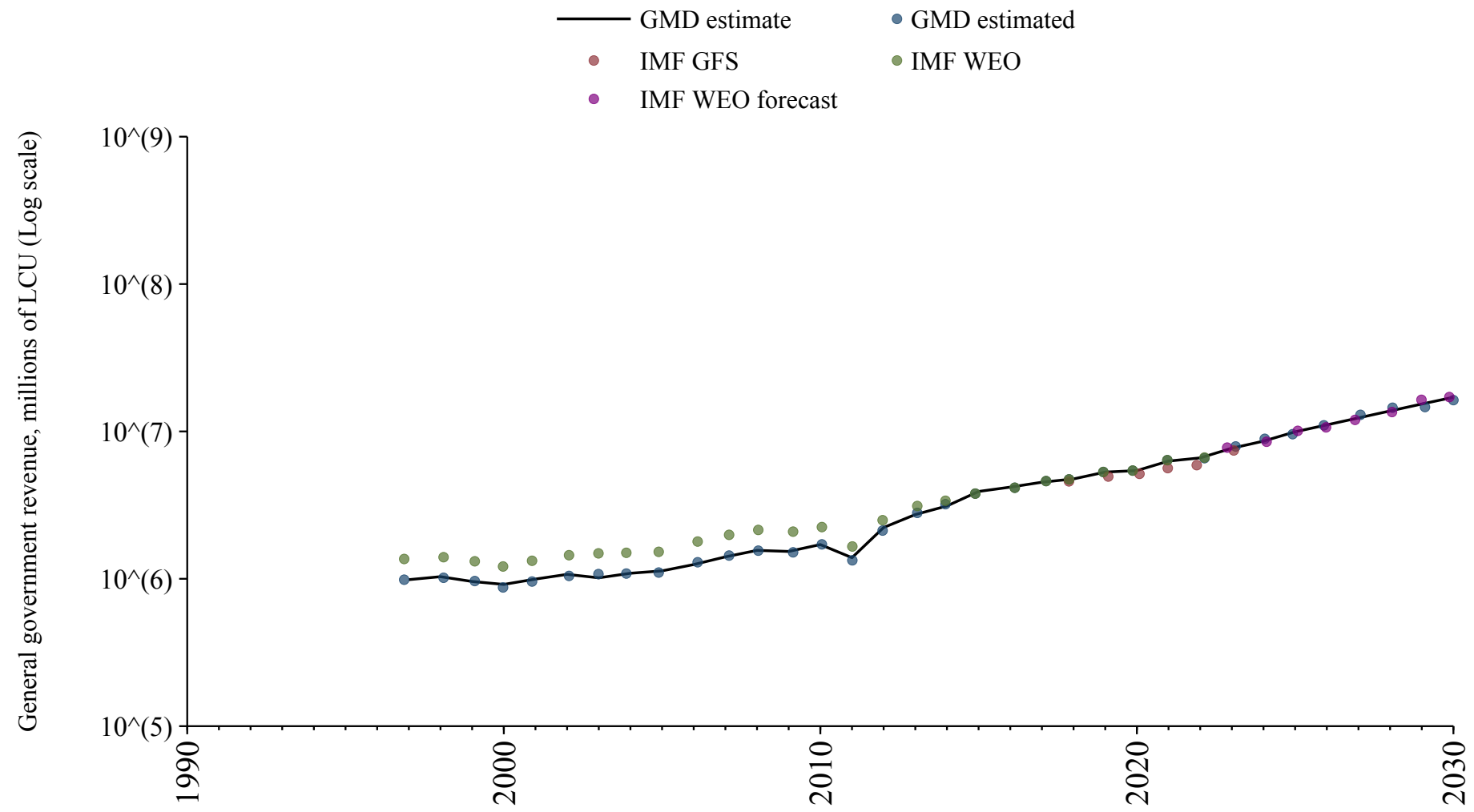
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1862 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



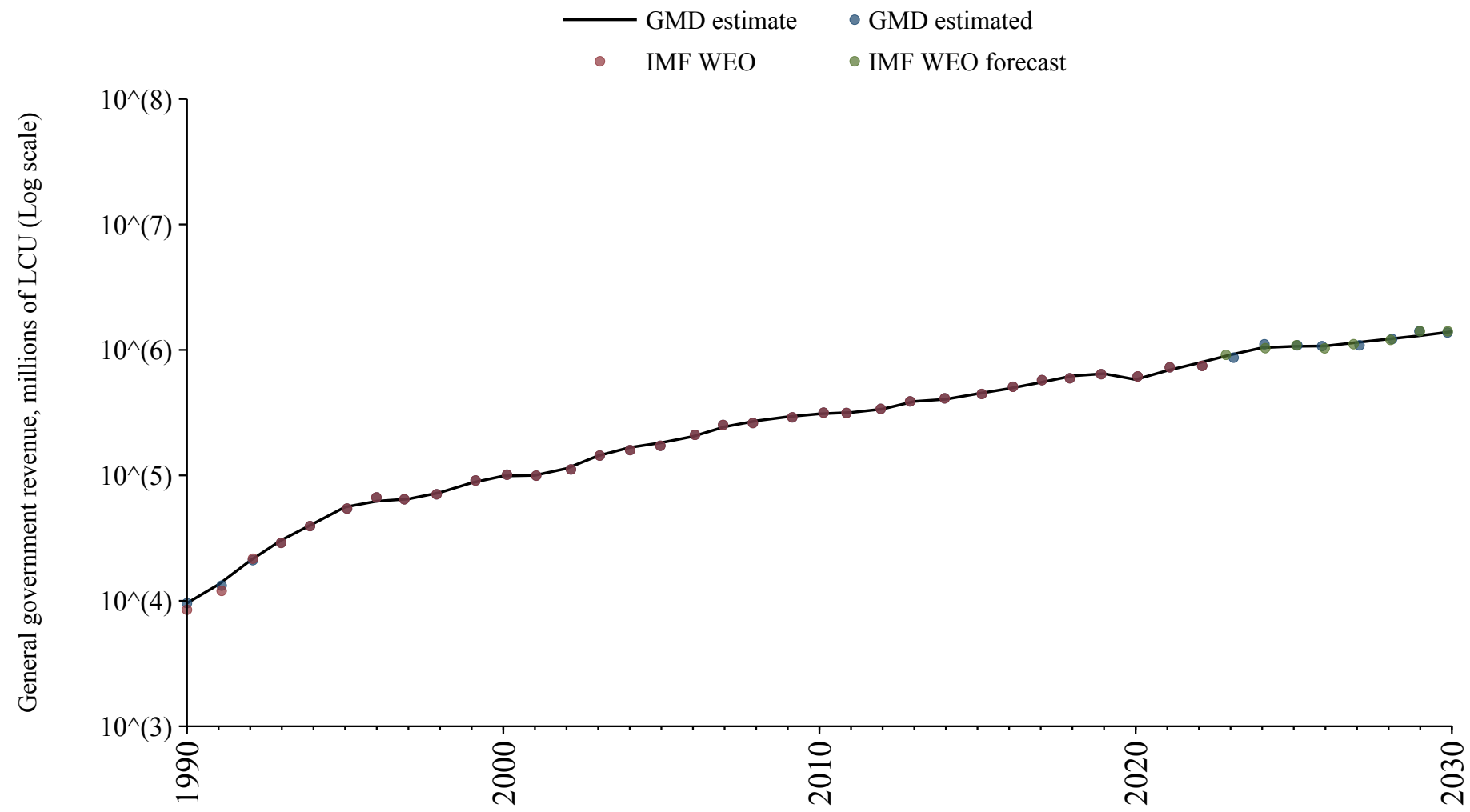
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



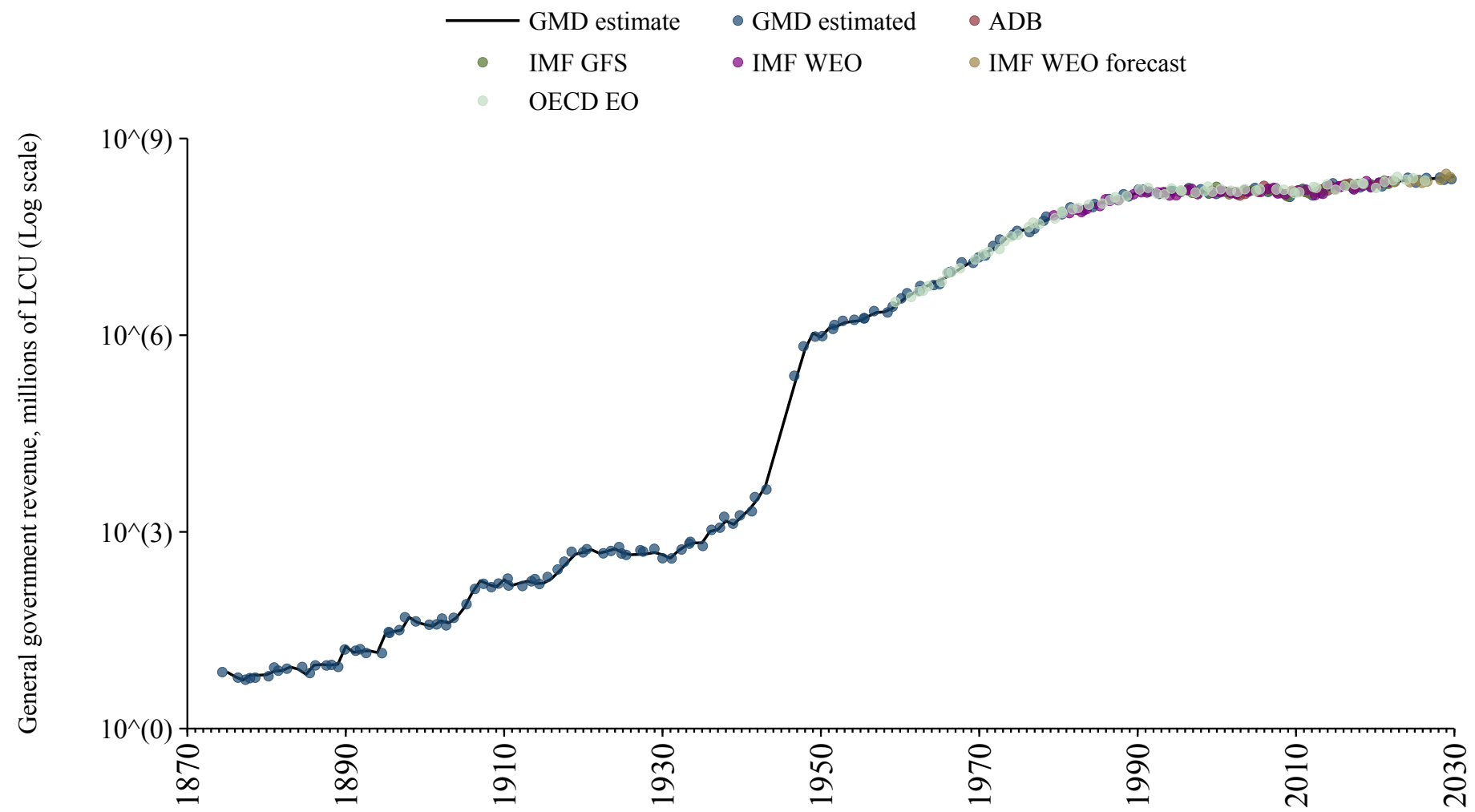
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



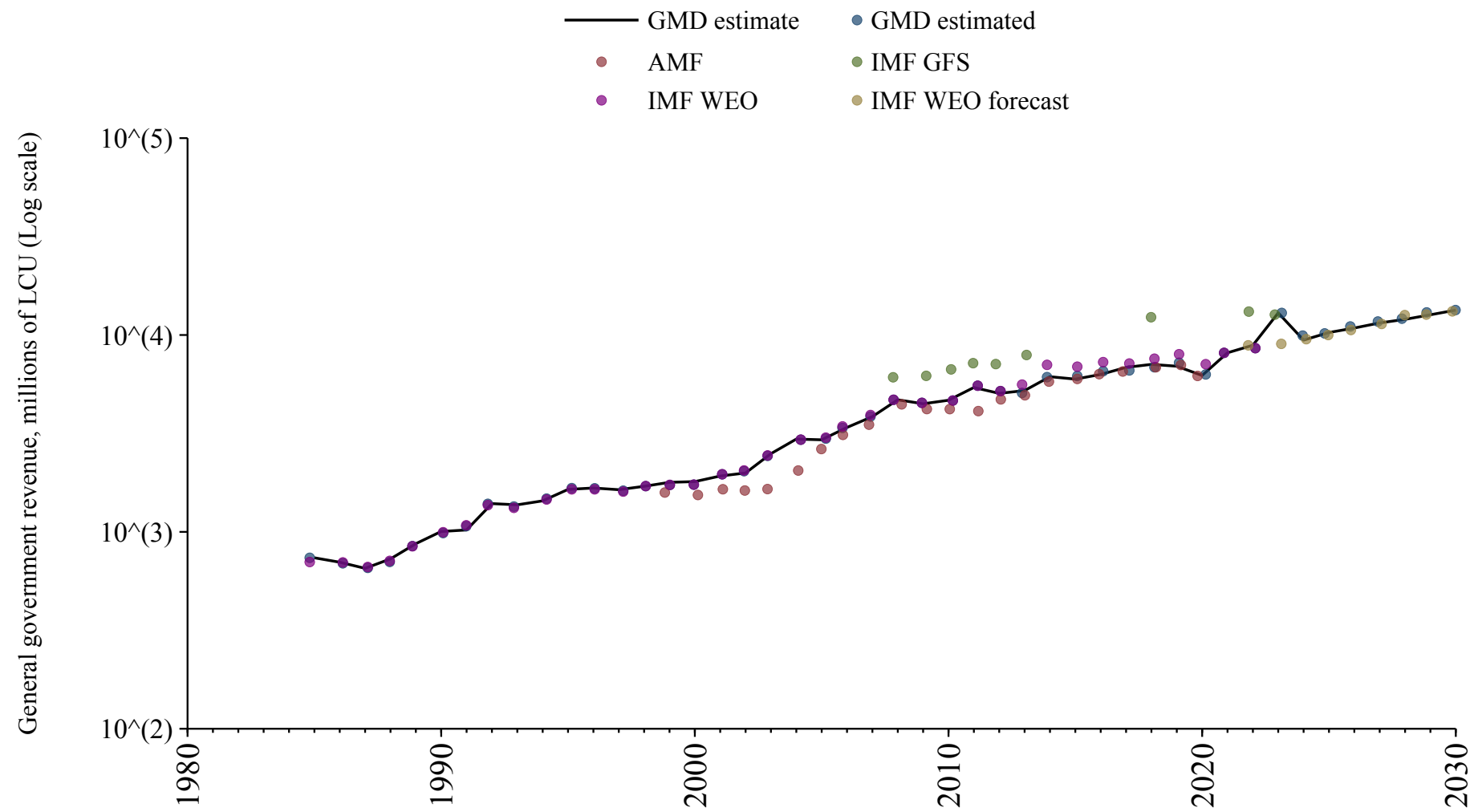
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1875 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



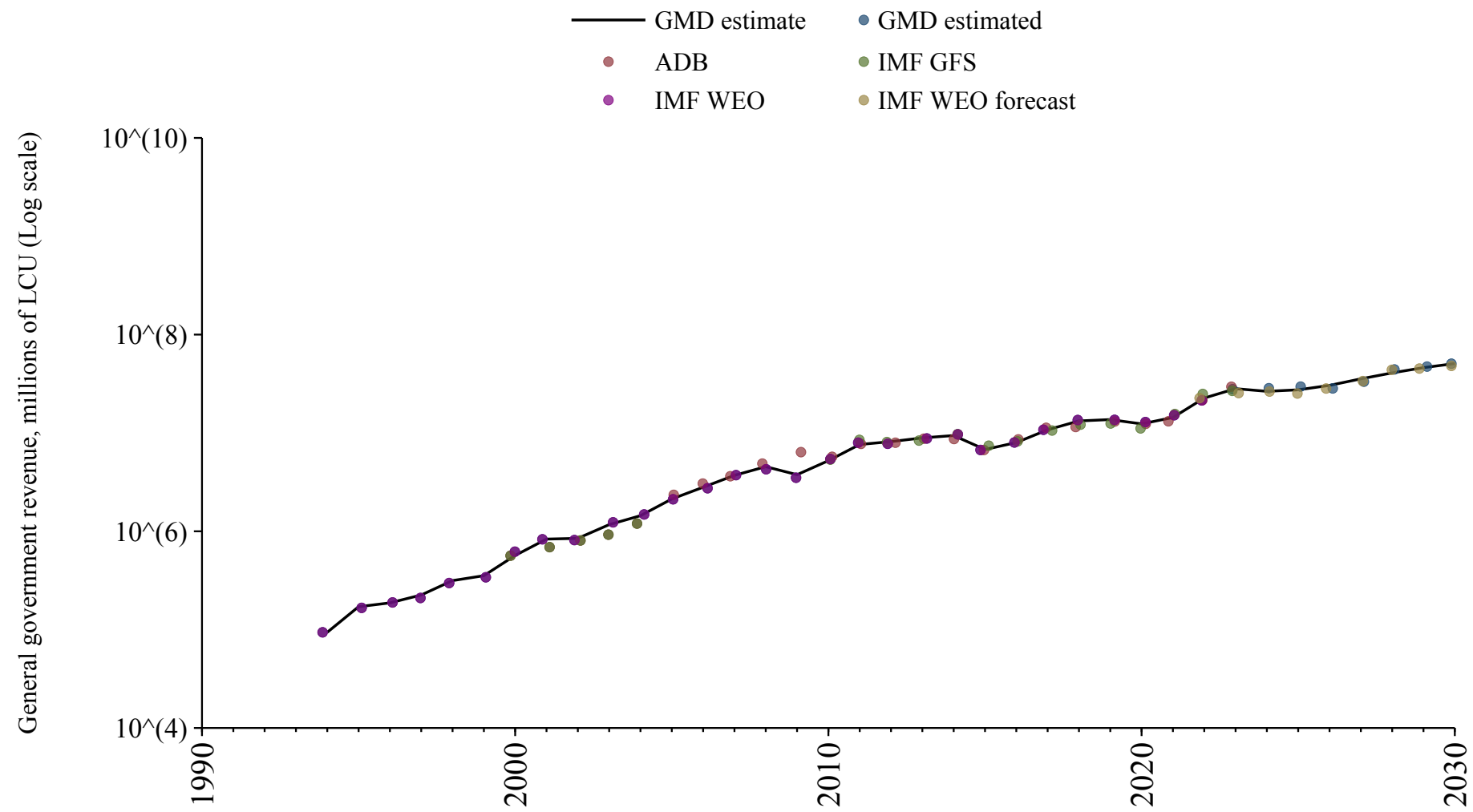
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



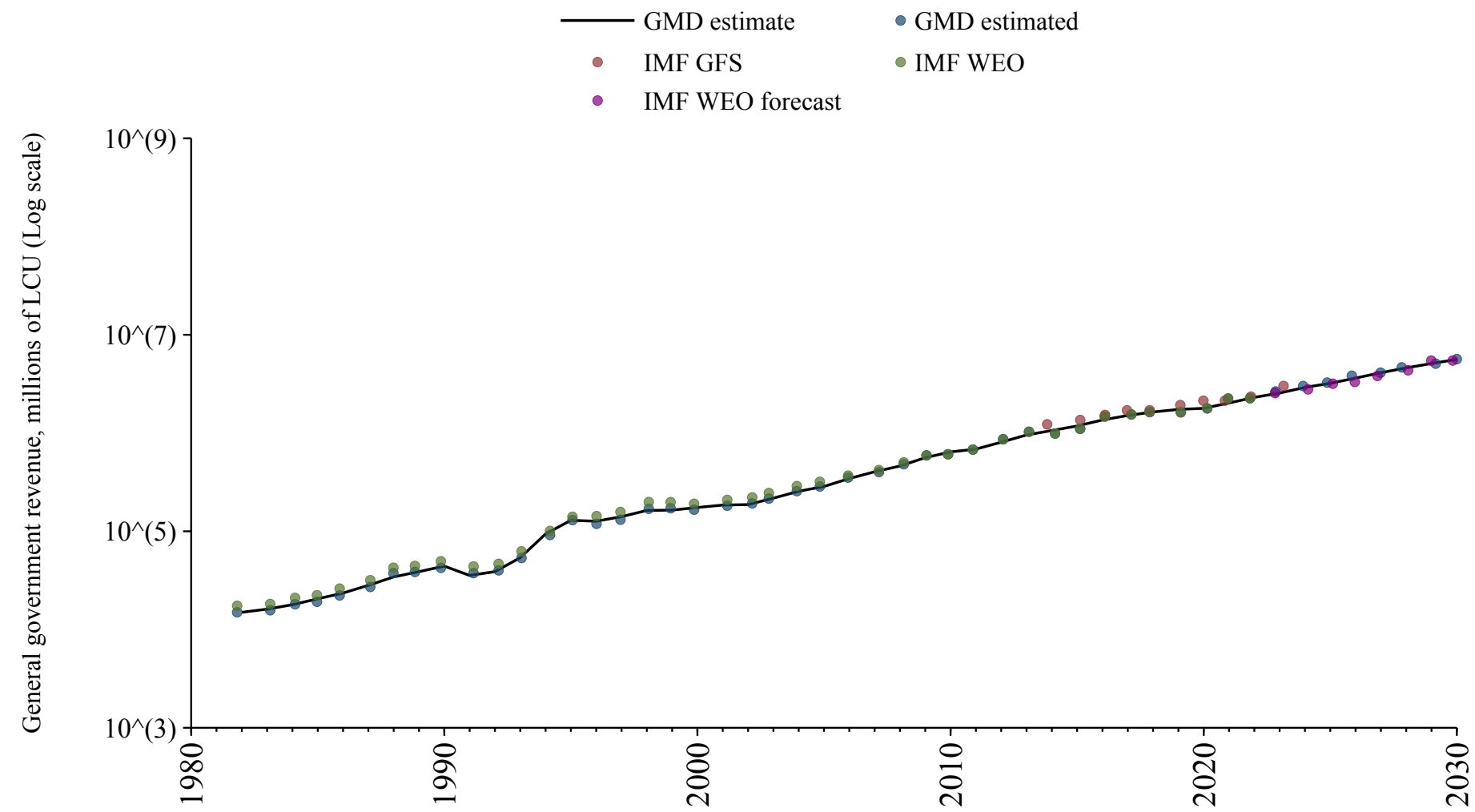
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



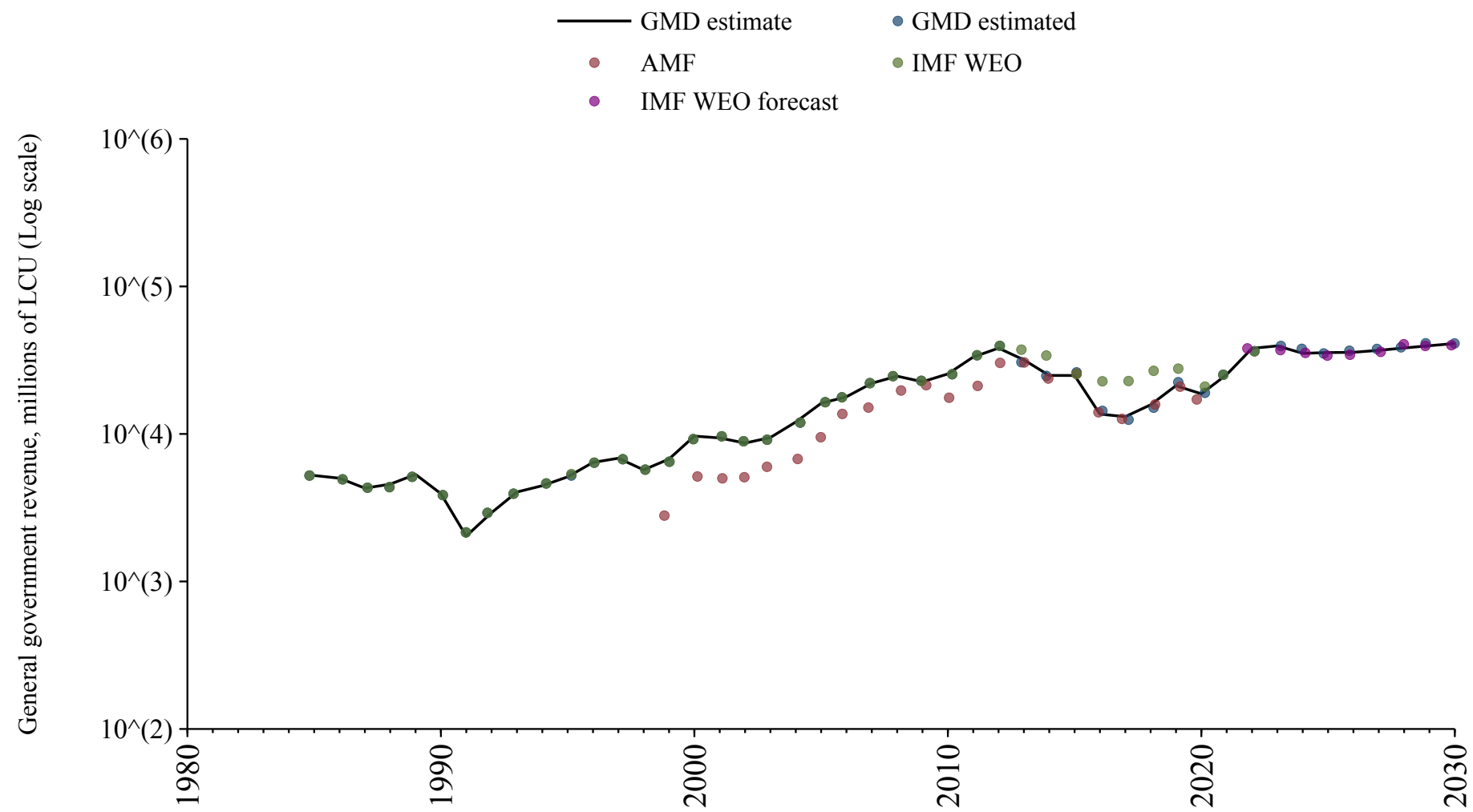
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



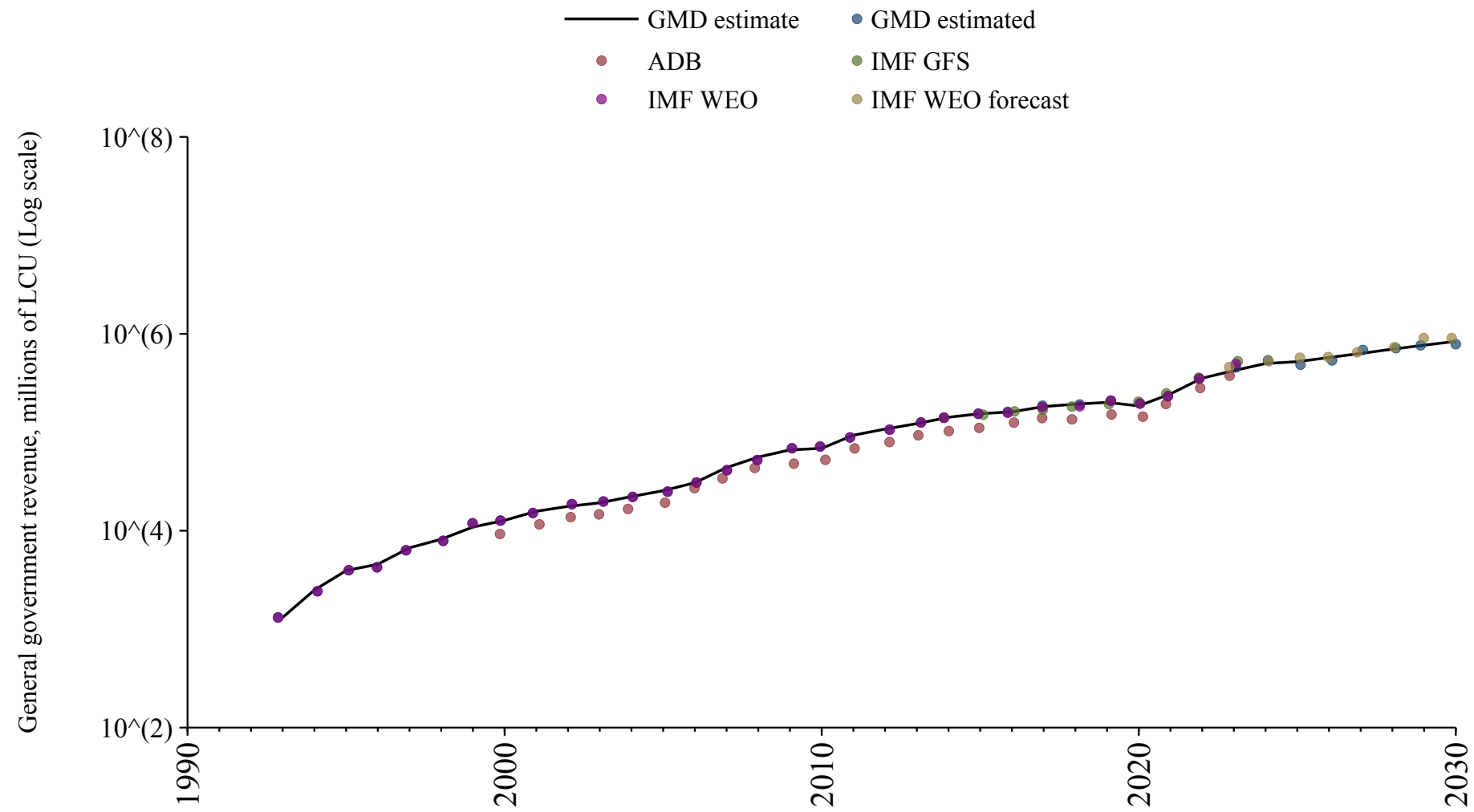
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



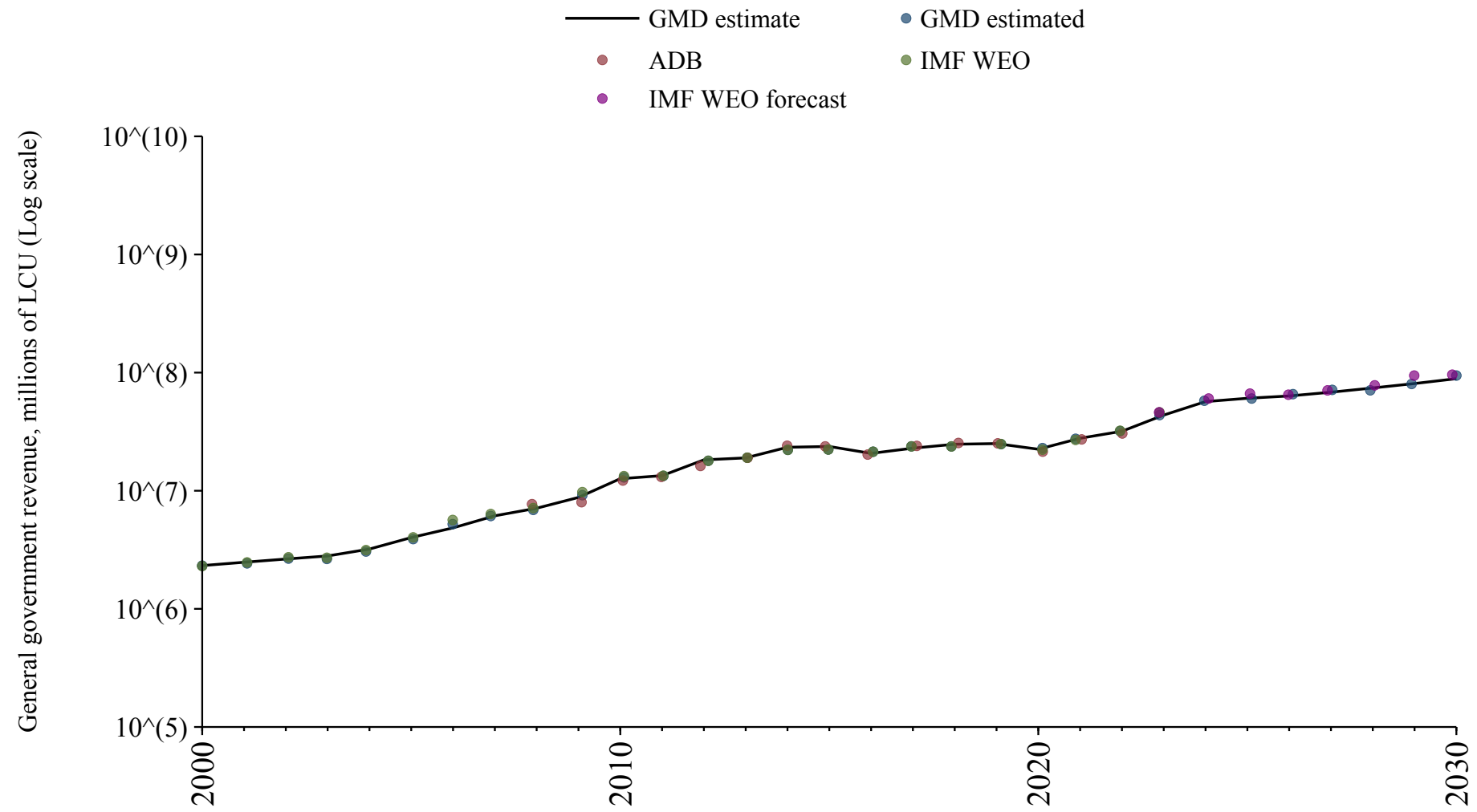
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



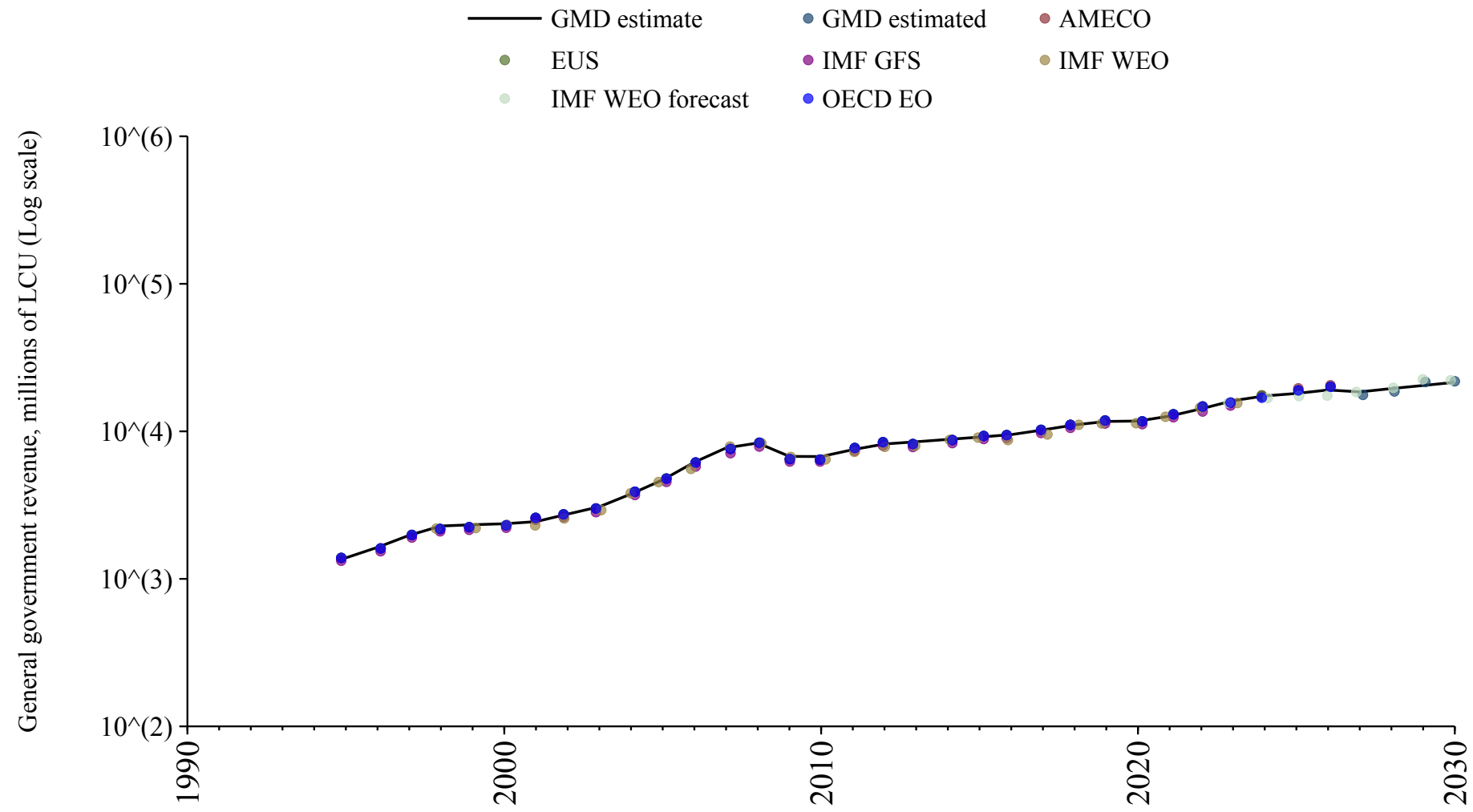
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



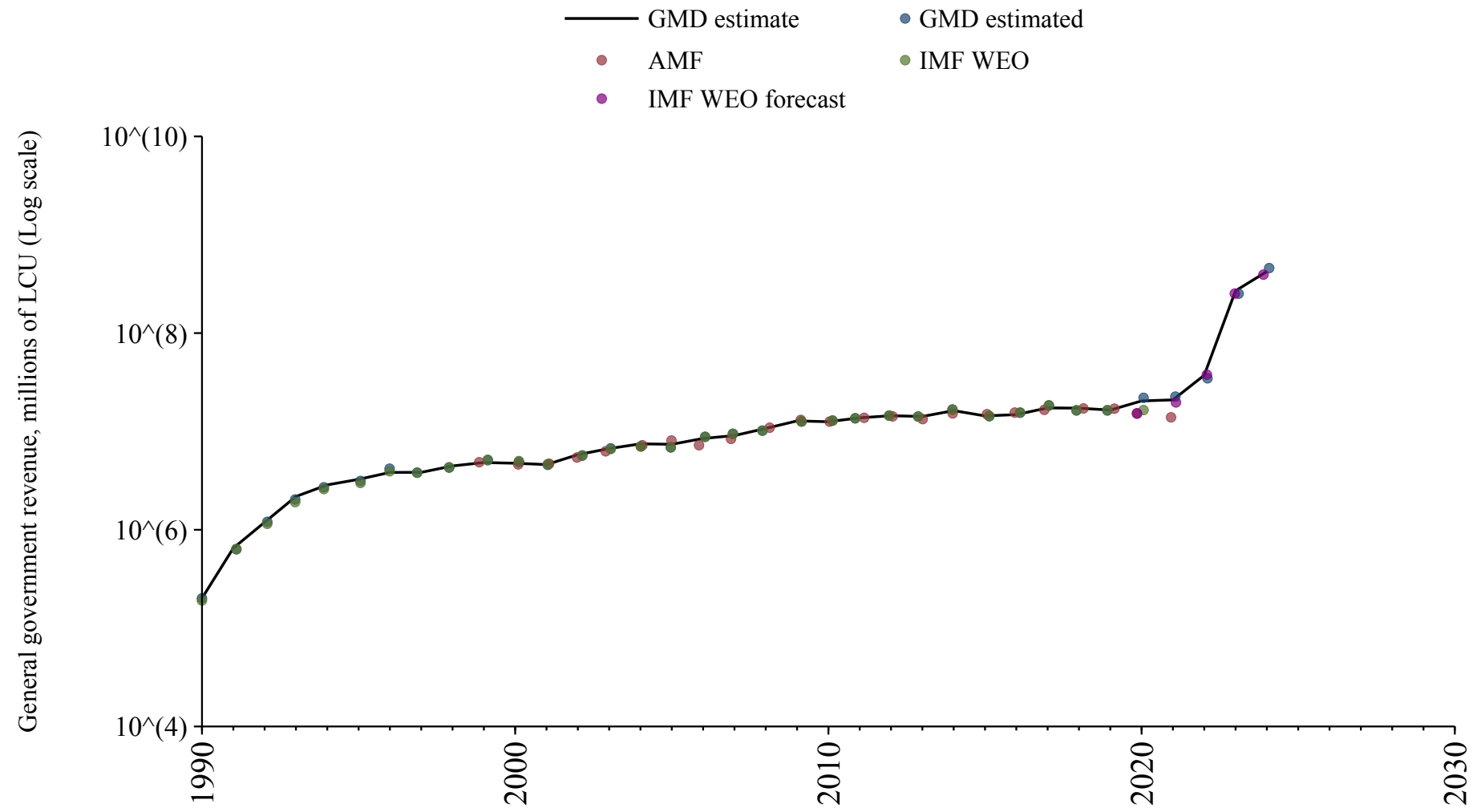
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



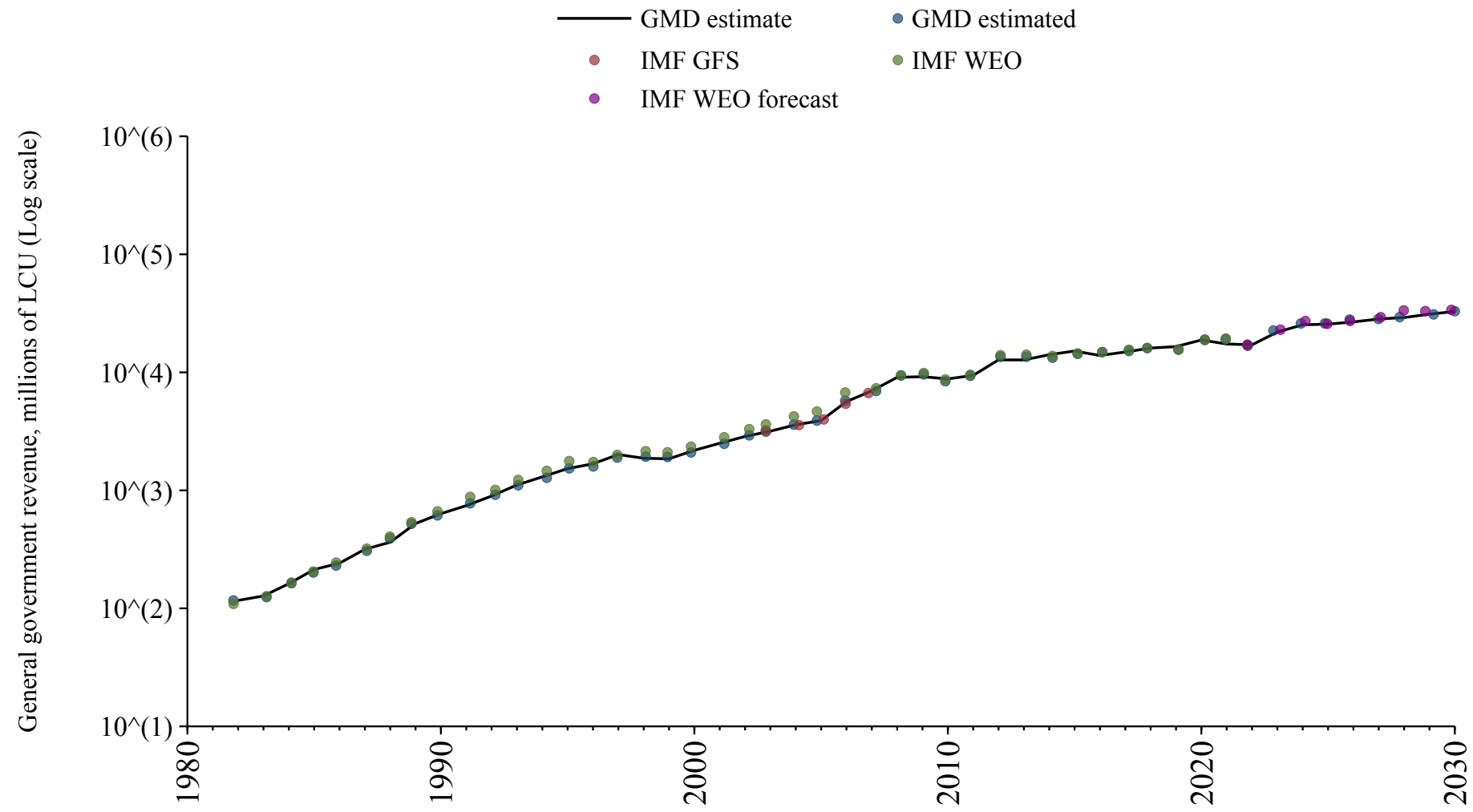
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



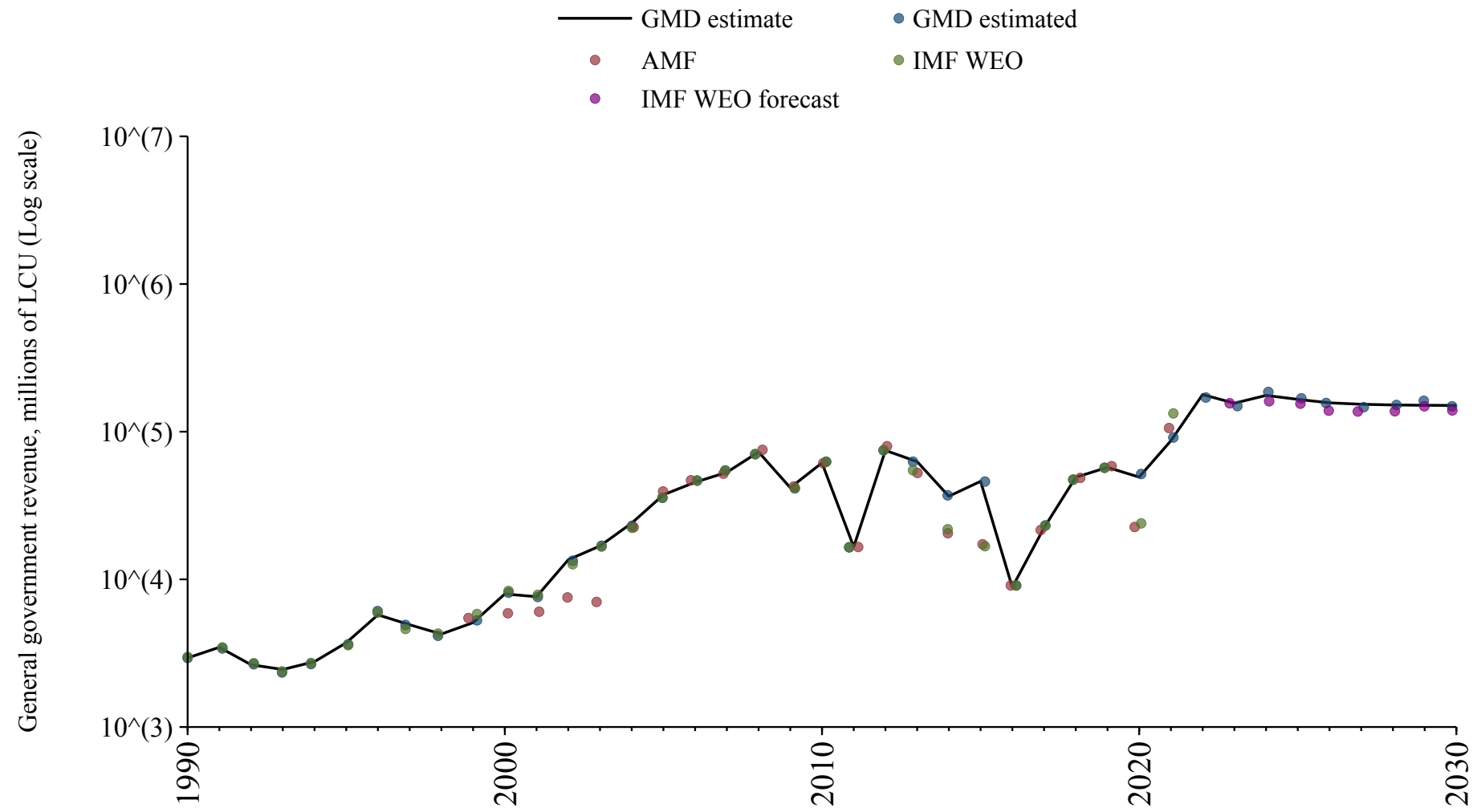
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



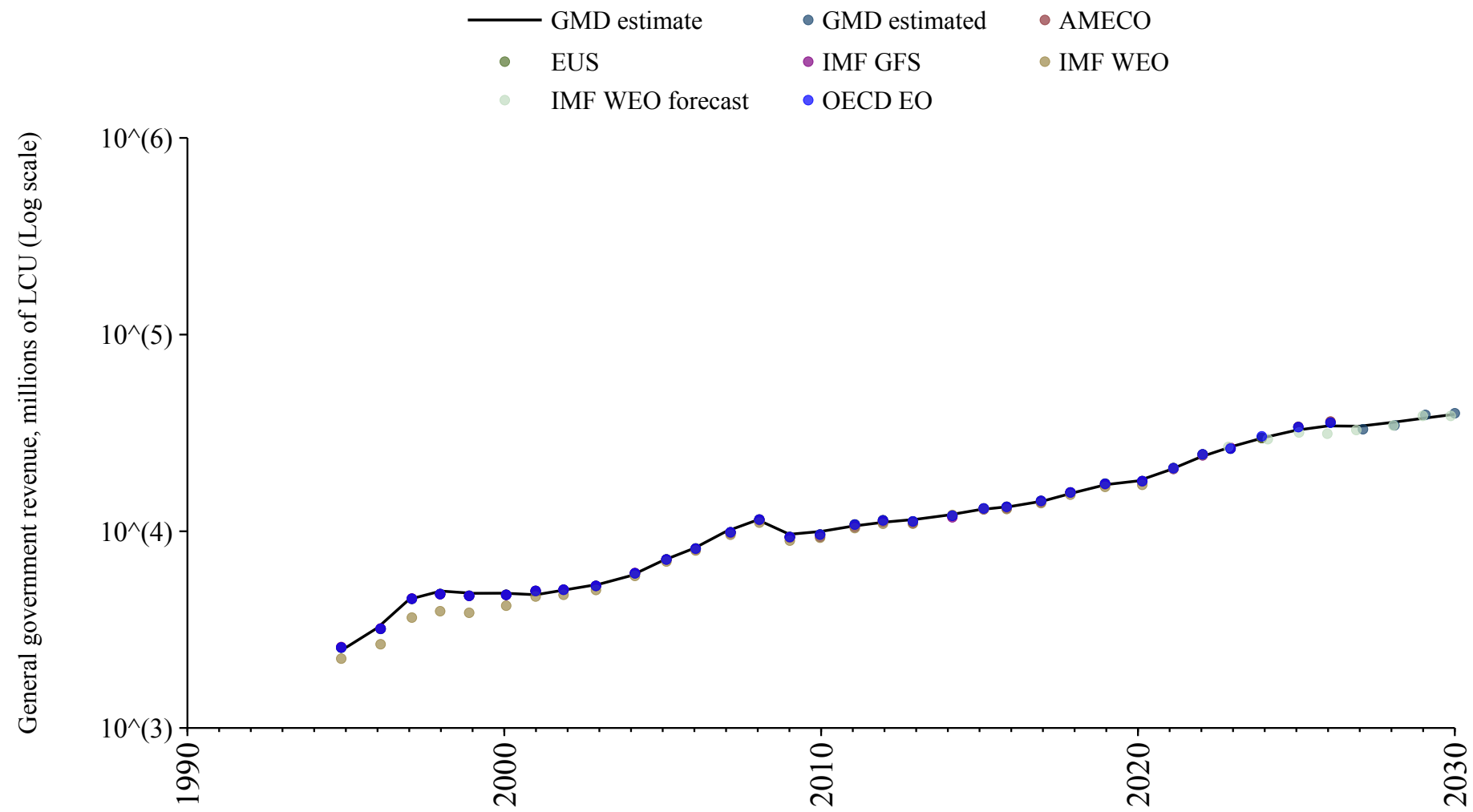
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



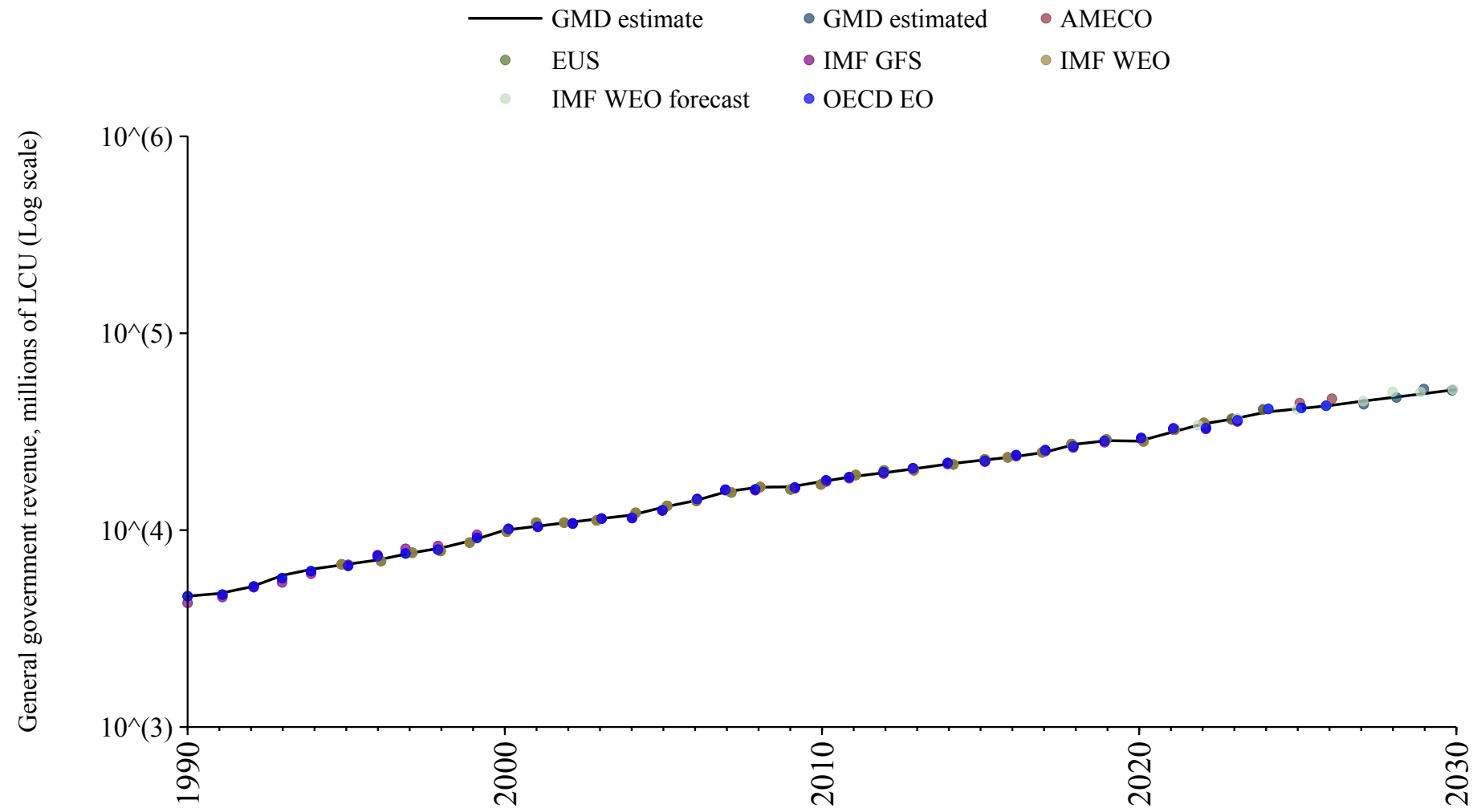
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



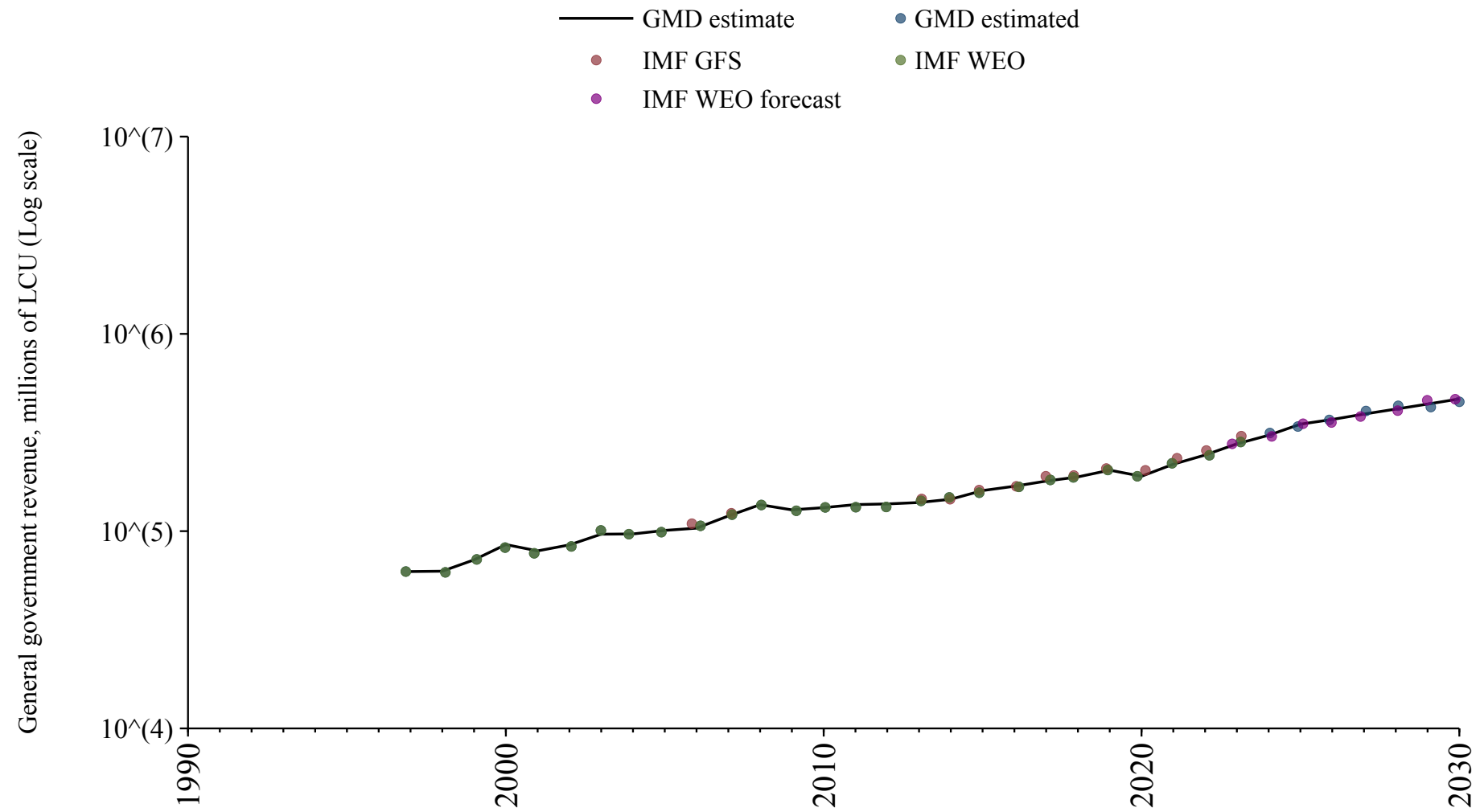
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



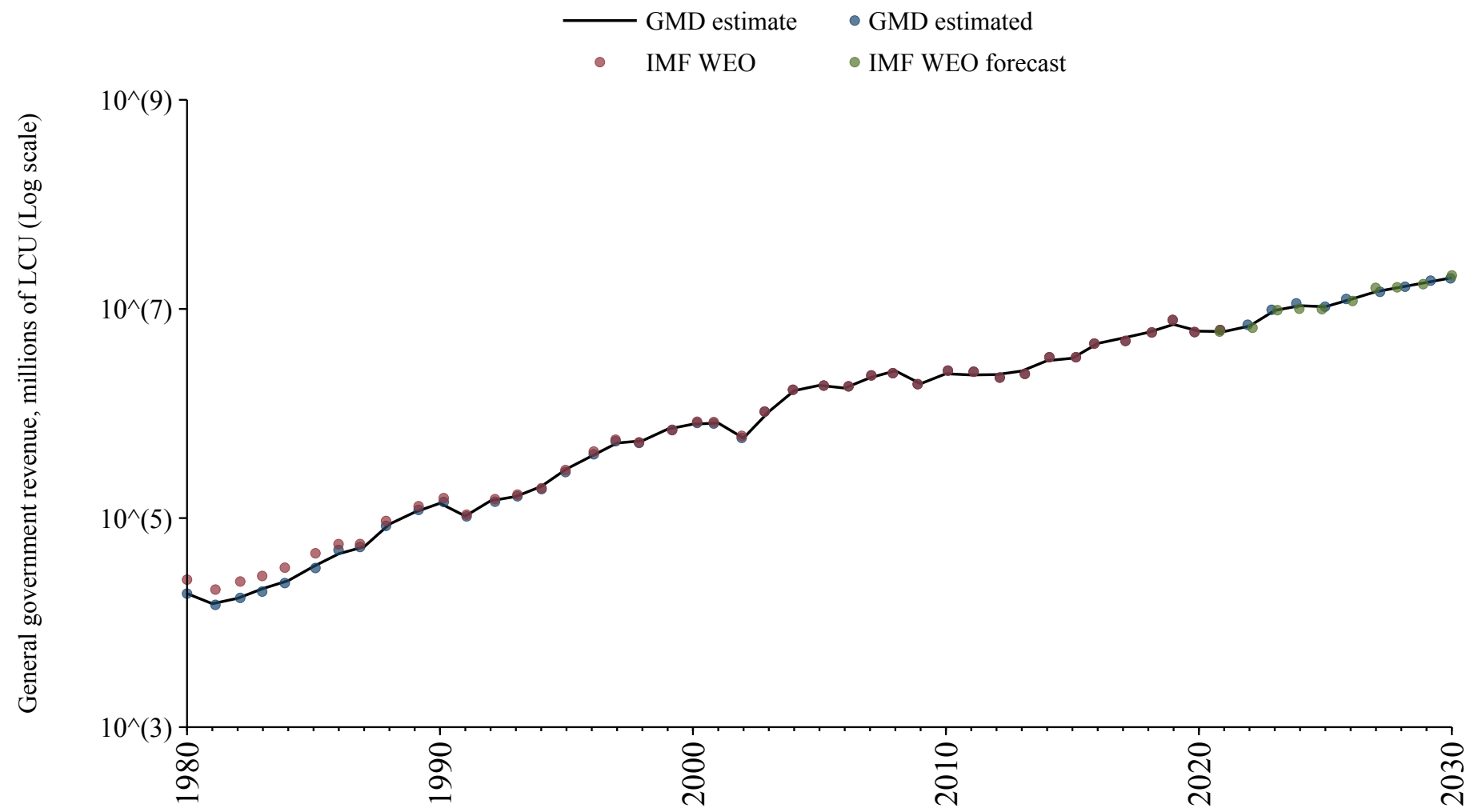
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



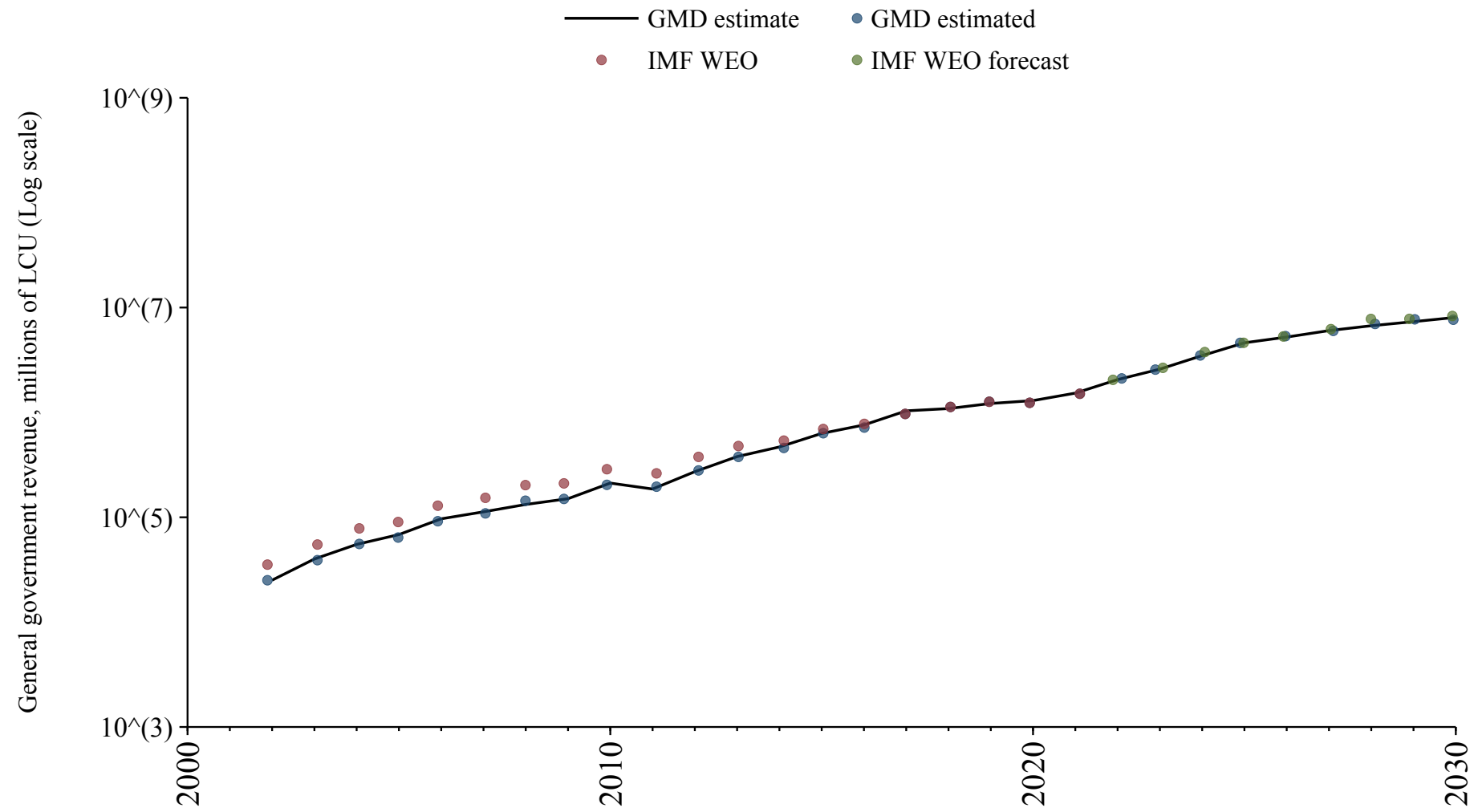
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



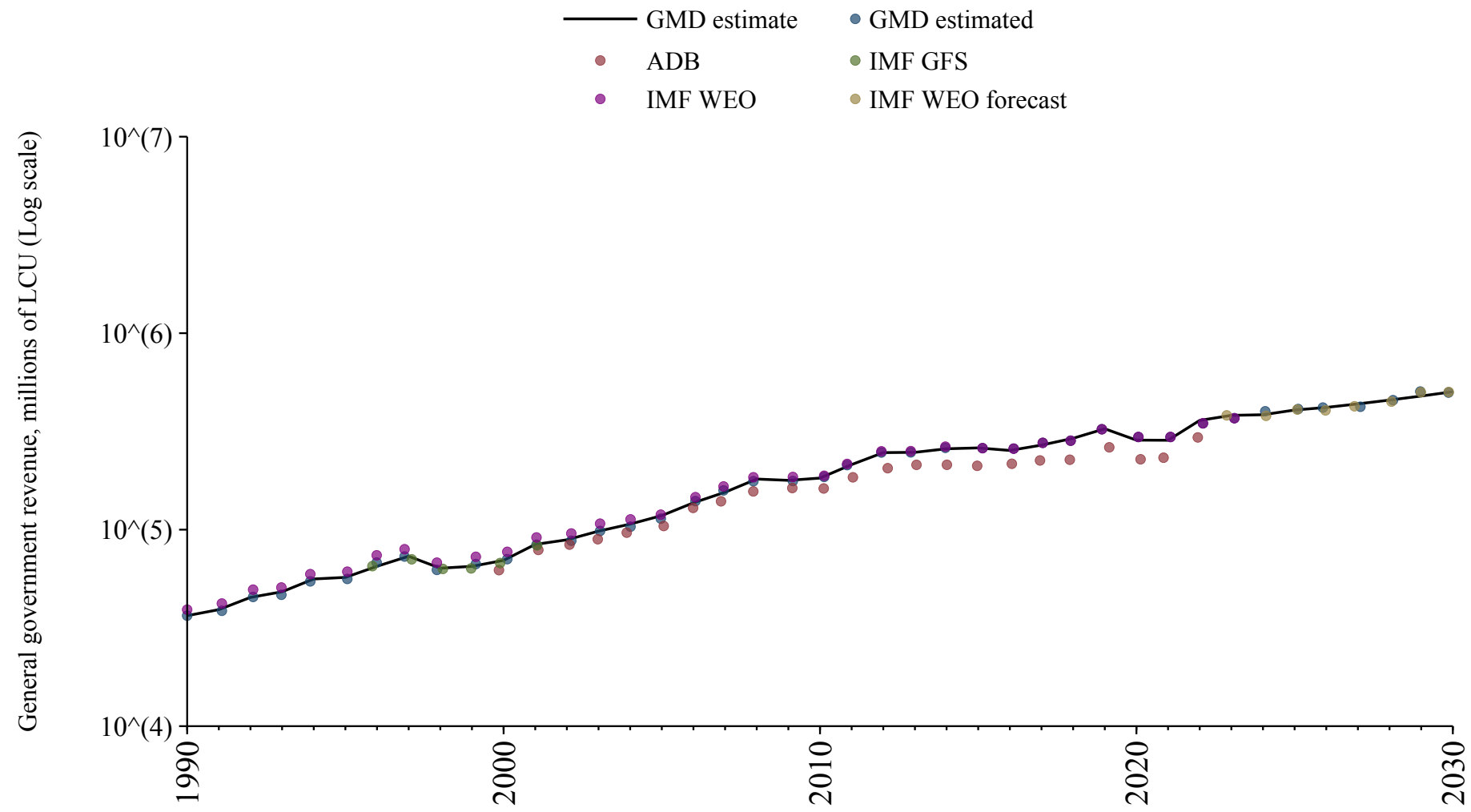
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



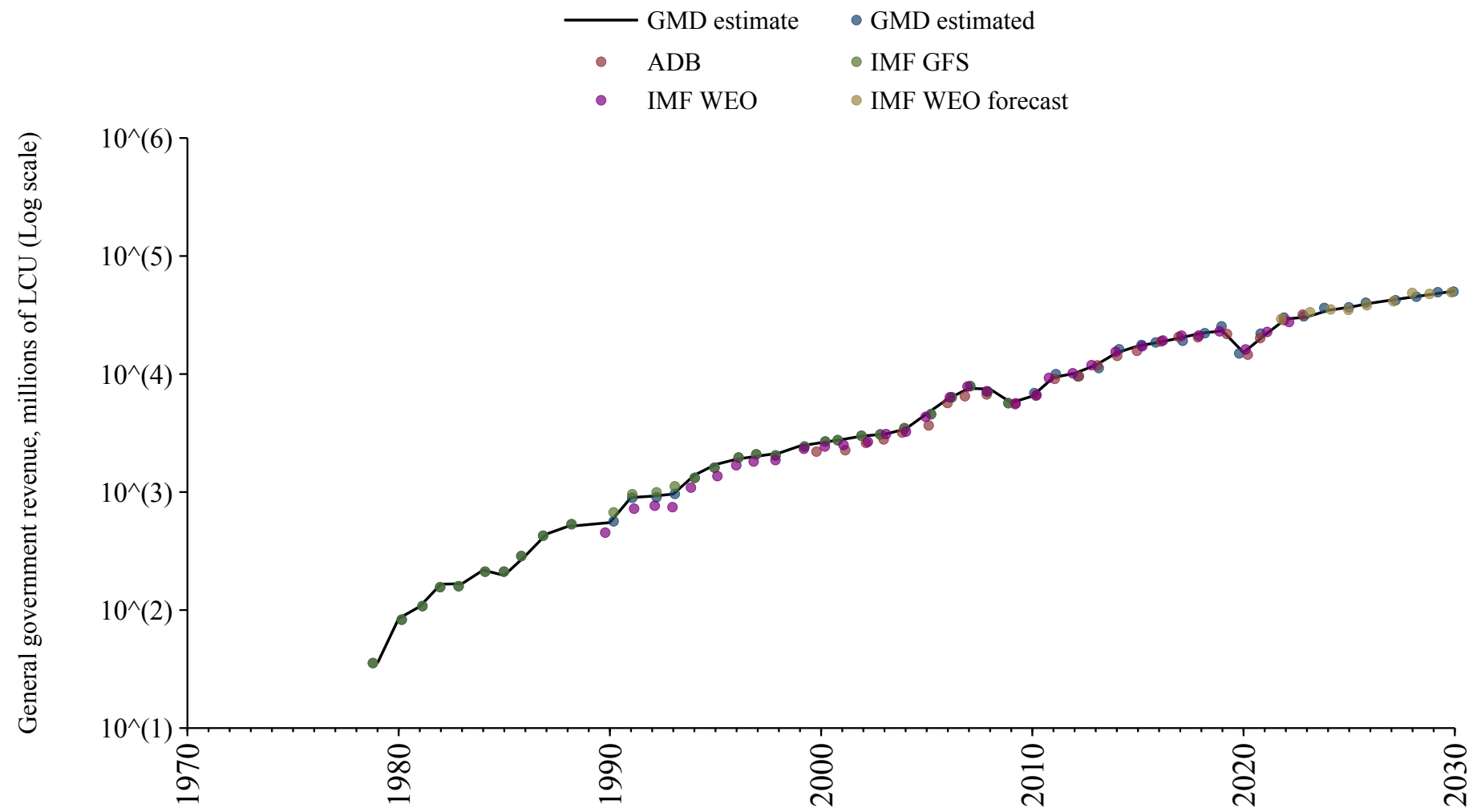
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



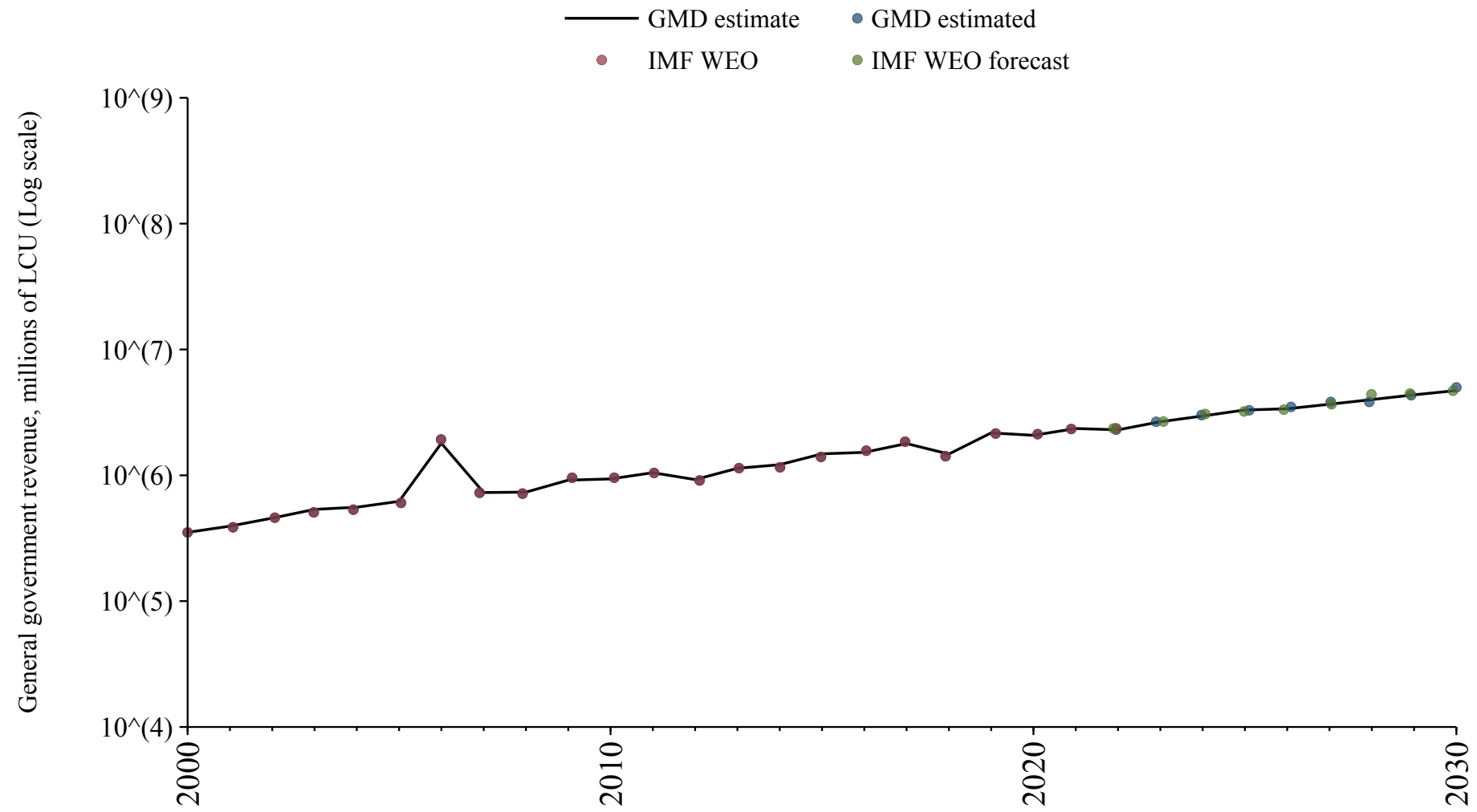
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
WEO (2024a)	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



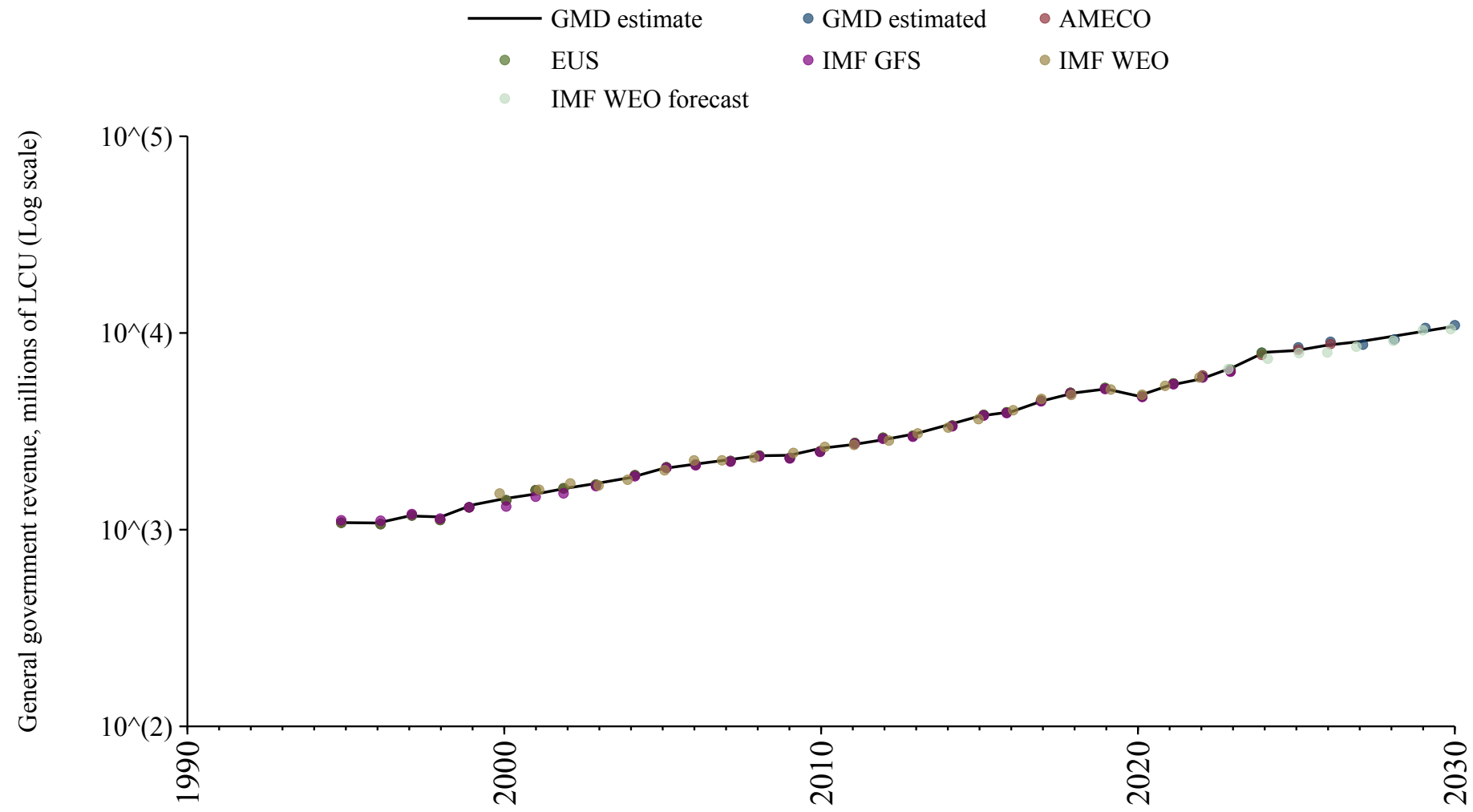
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



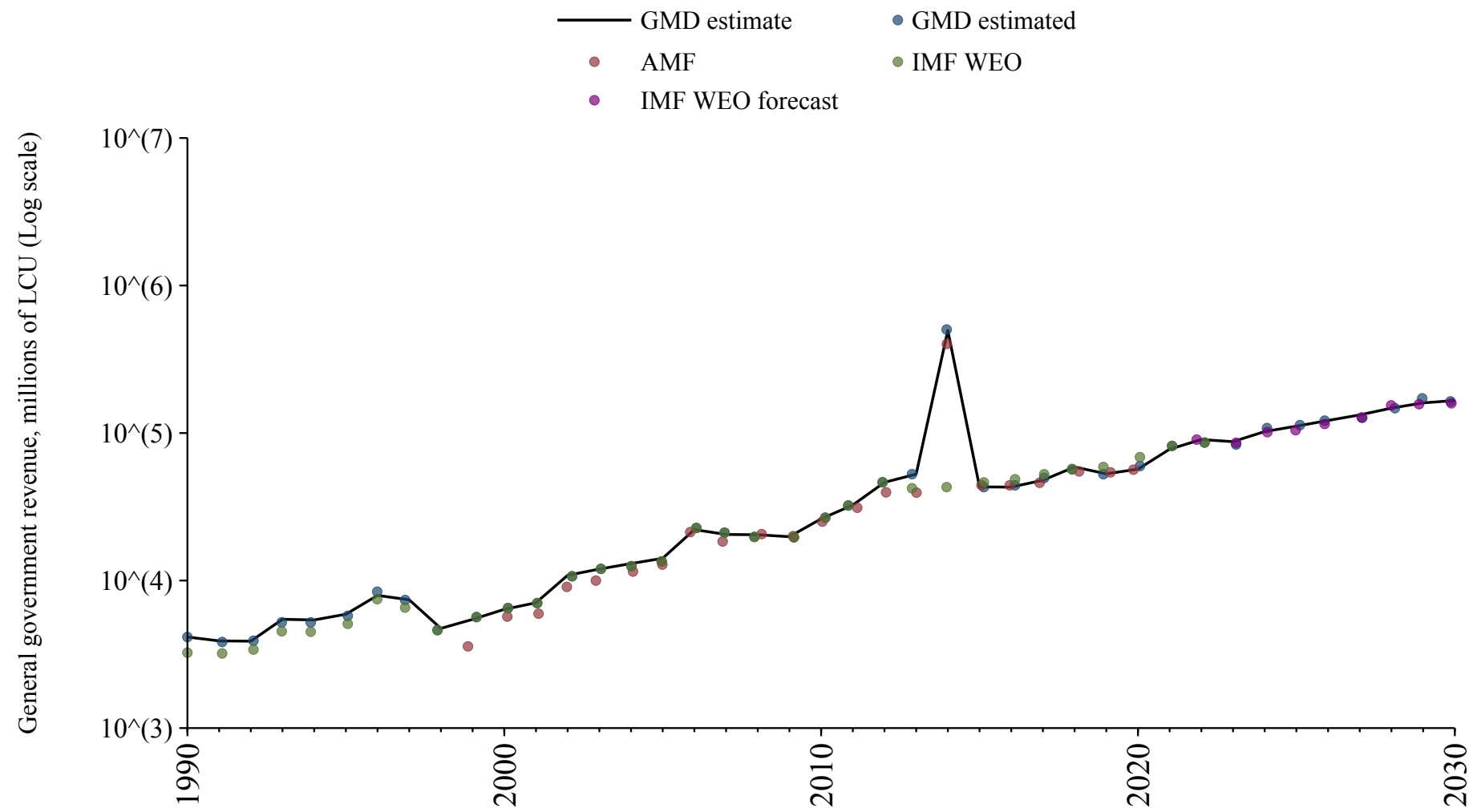
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



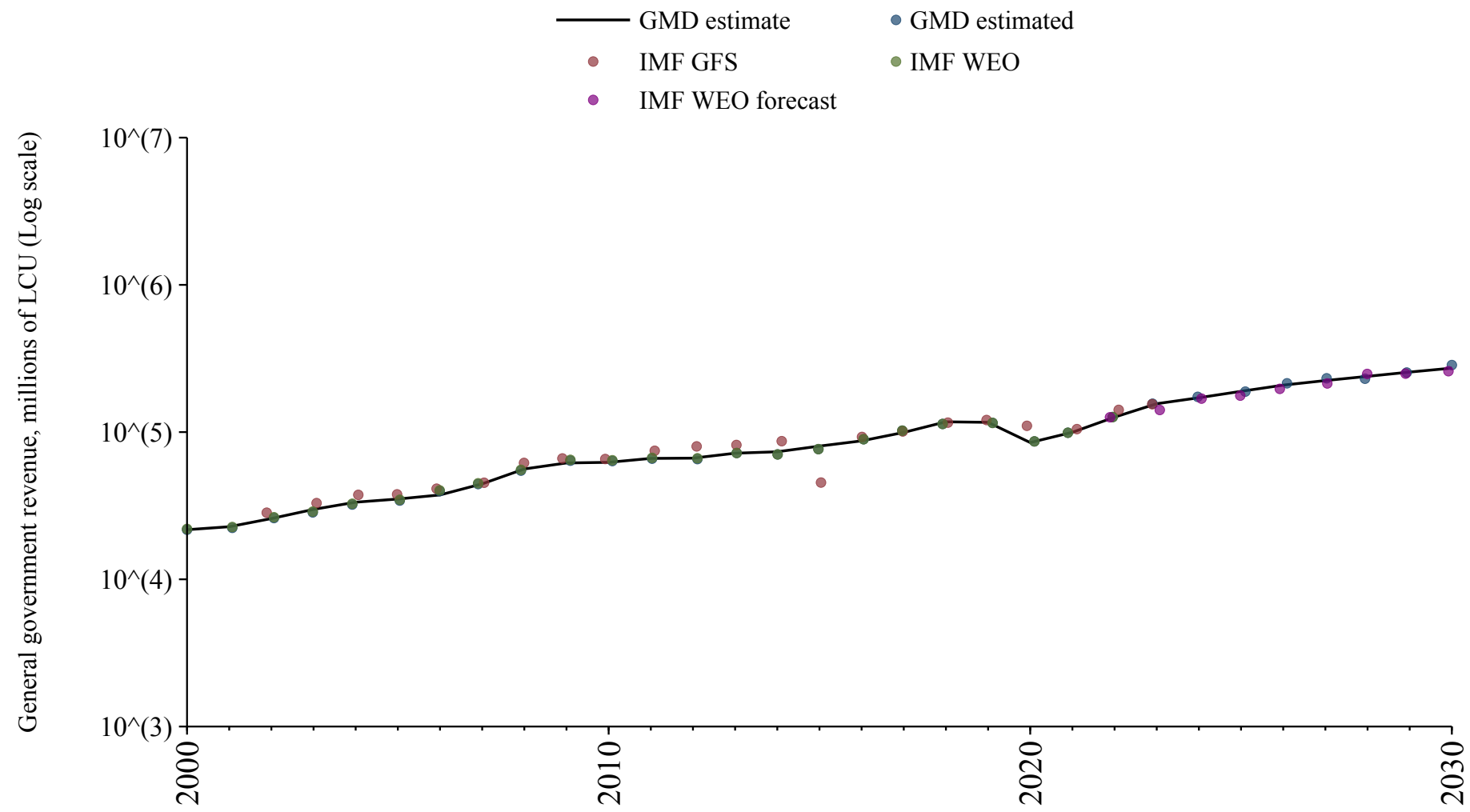
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



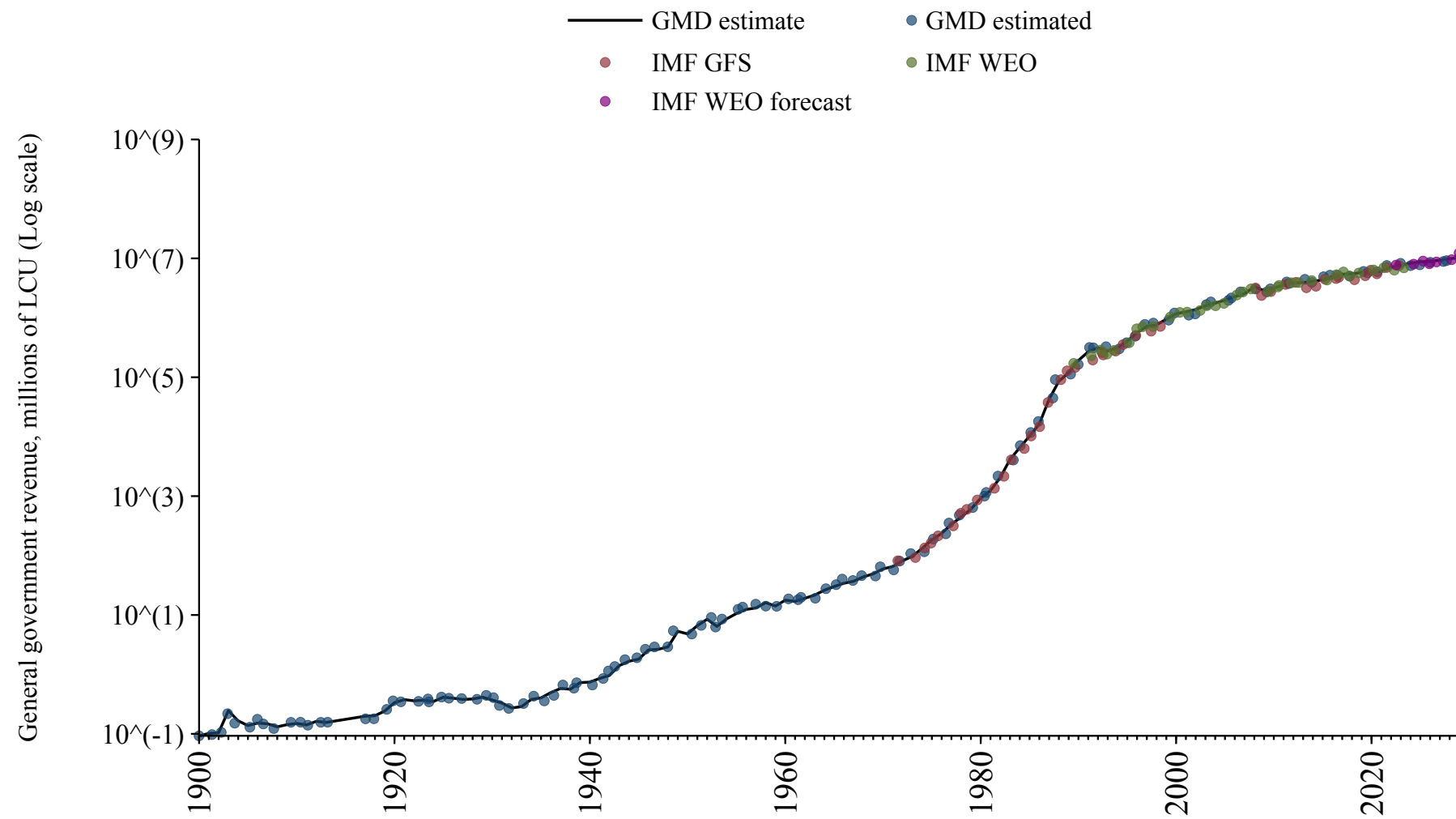
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



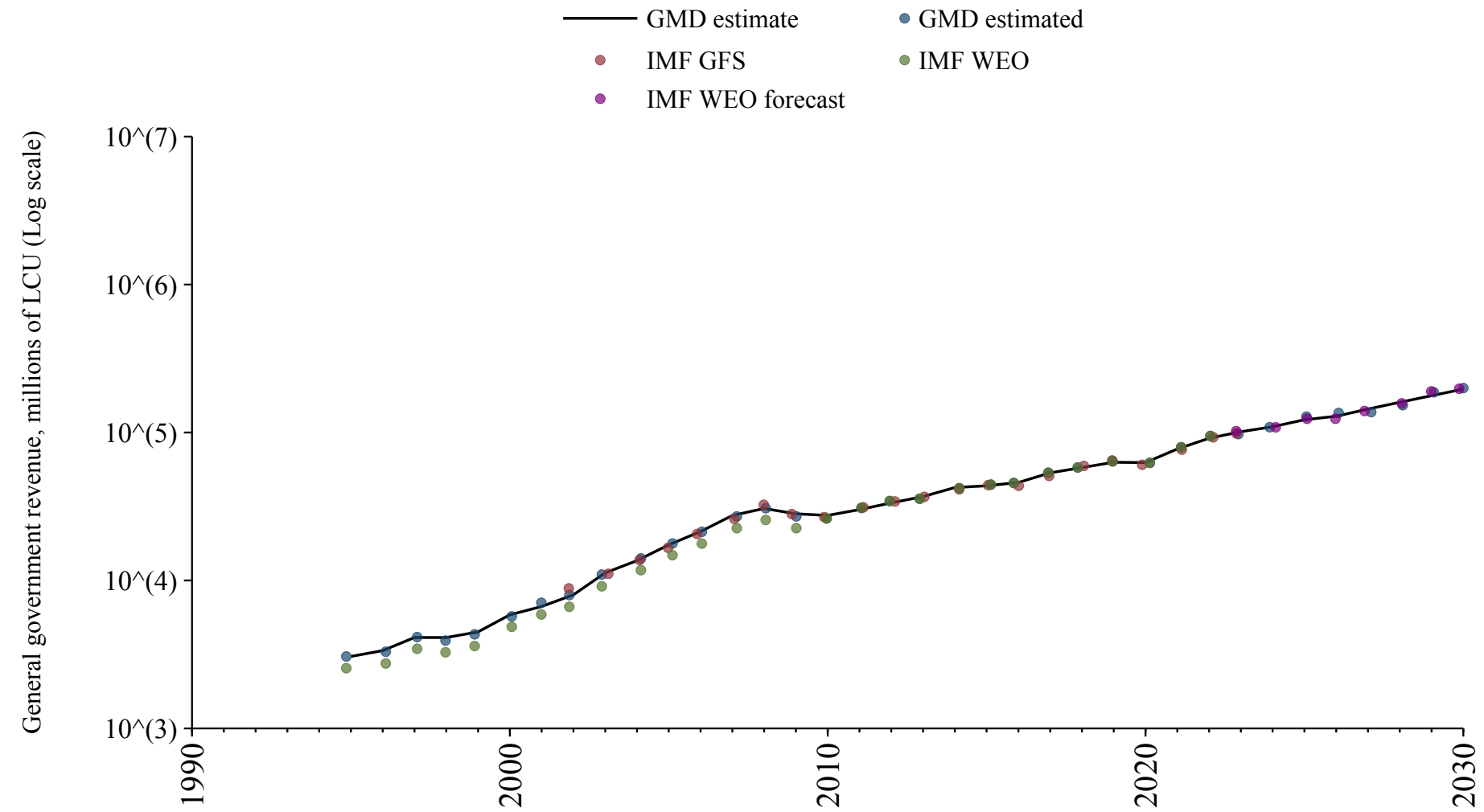
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



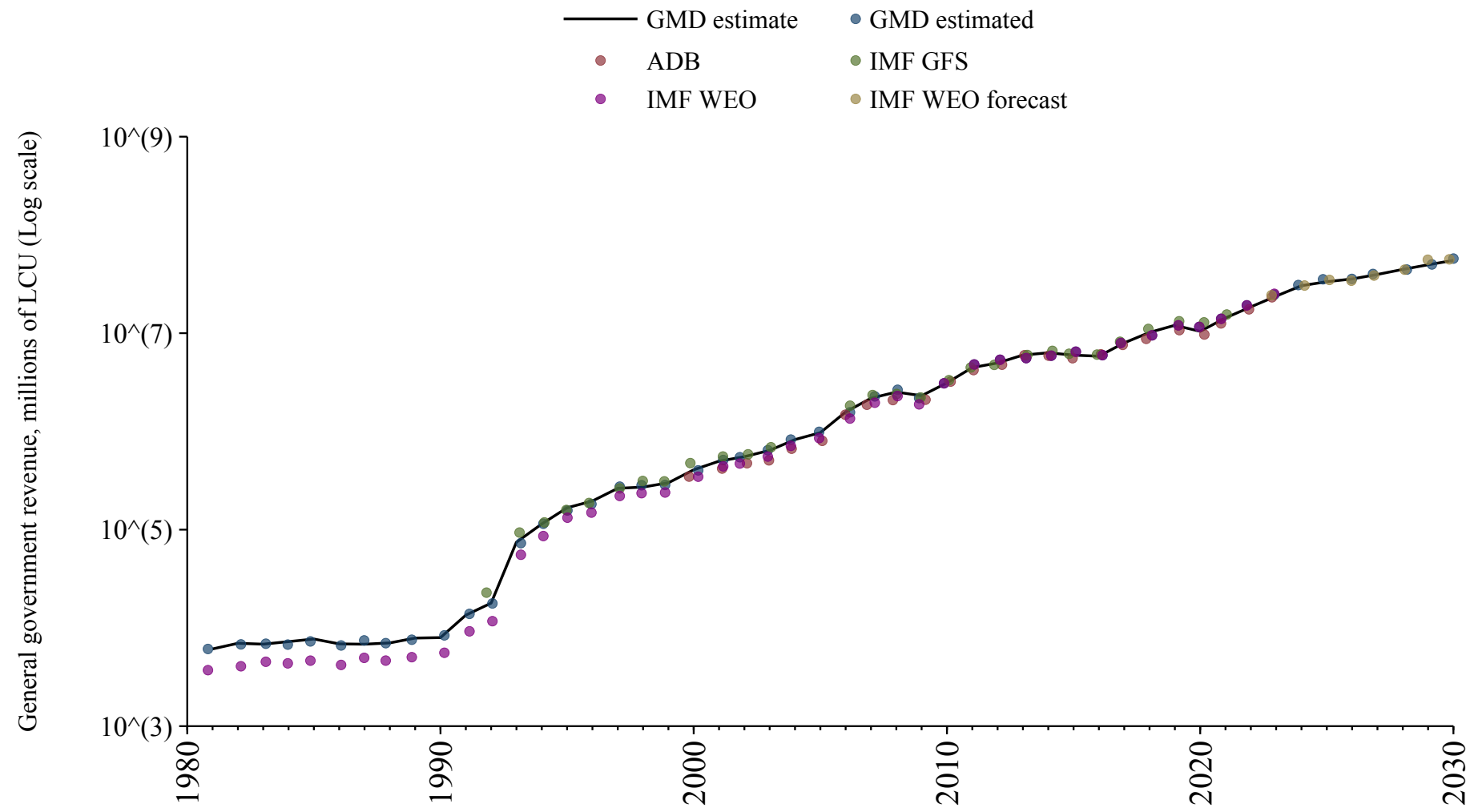
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



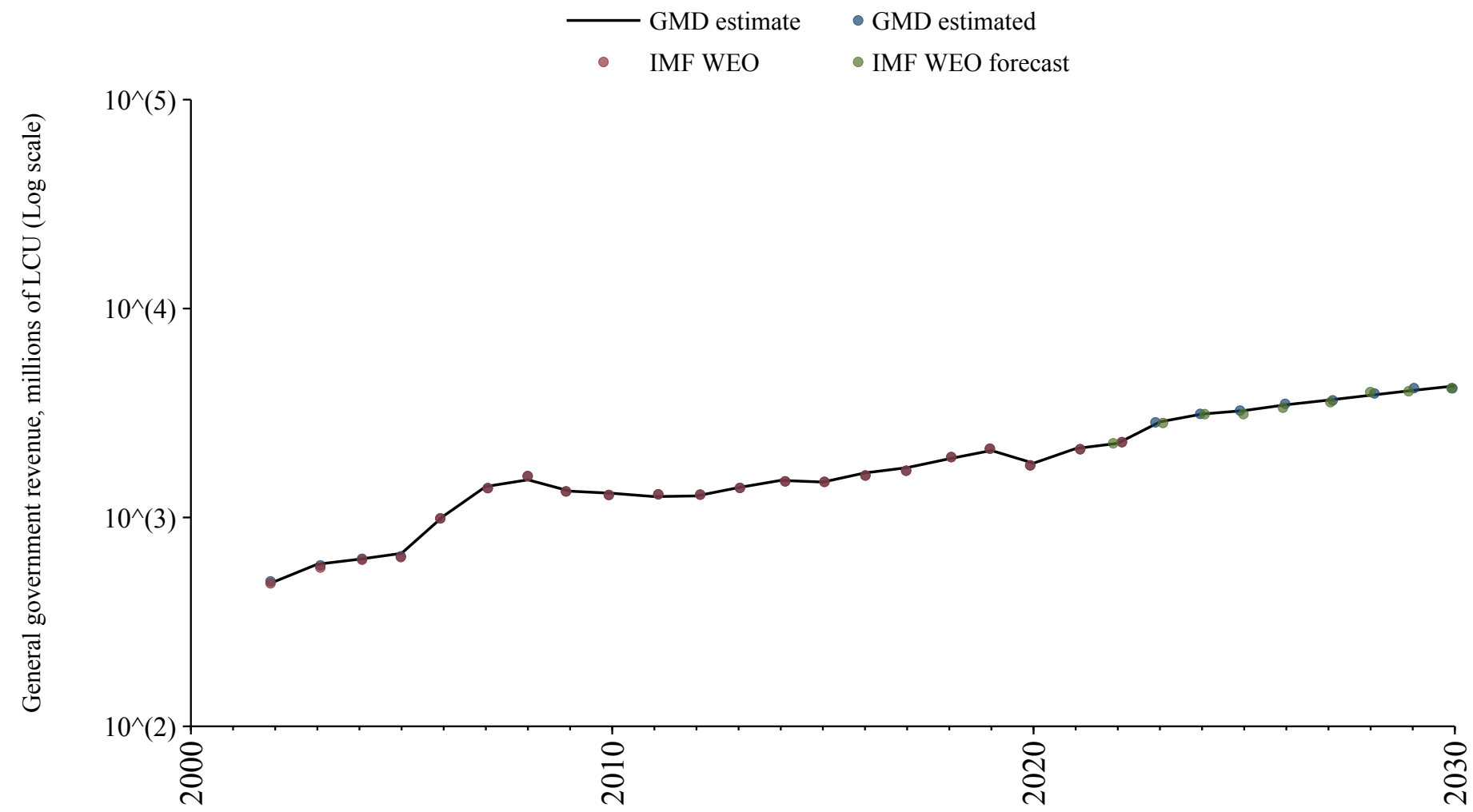
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



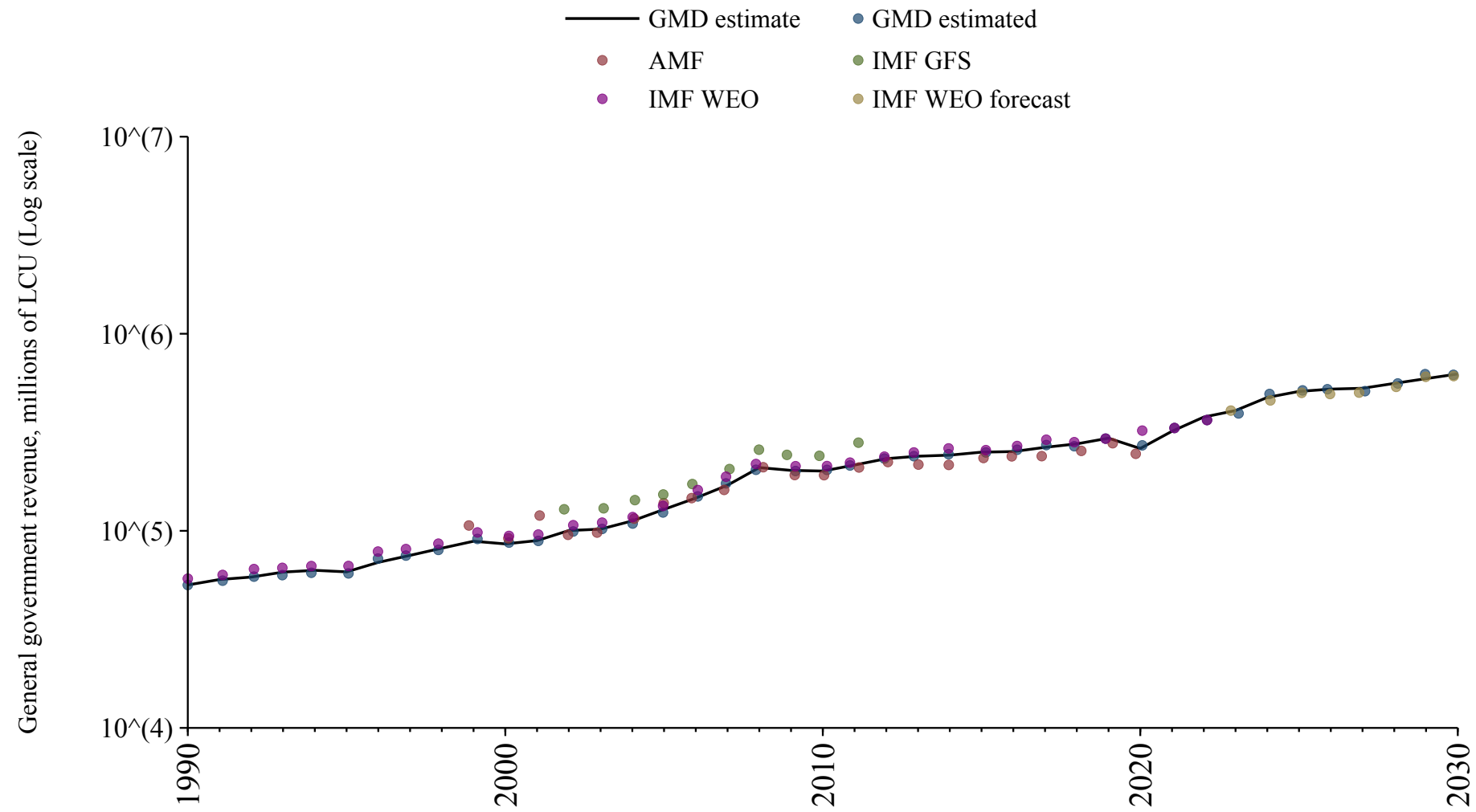
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



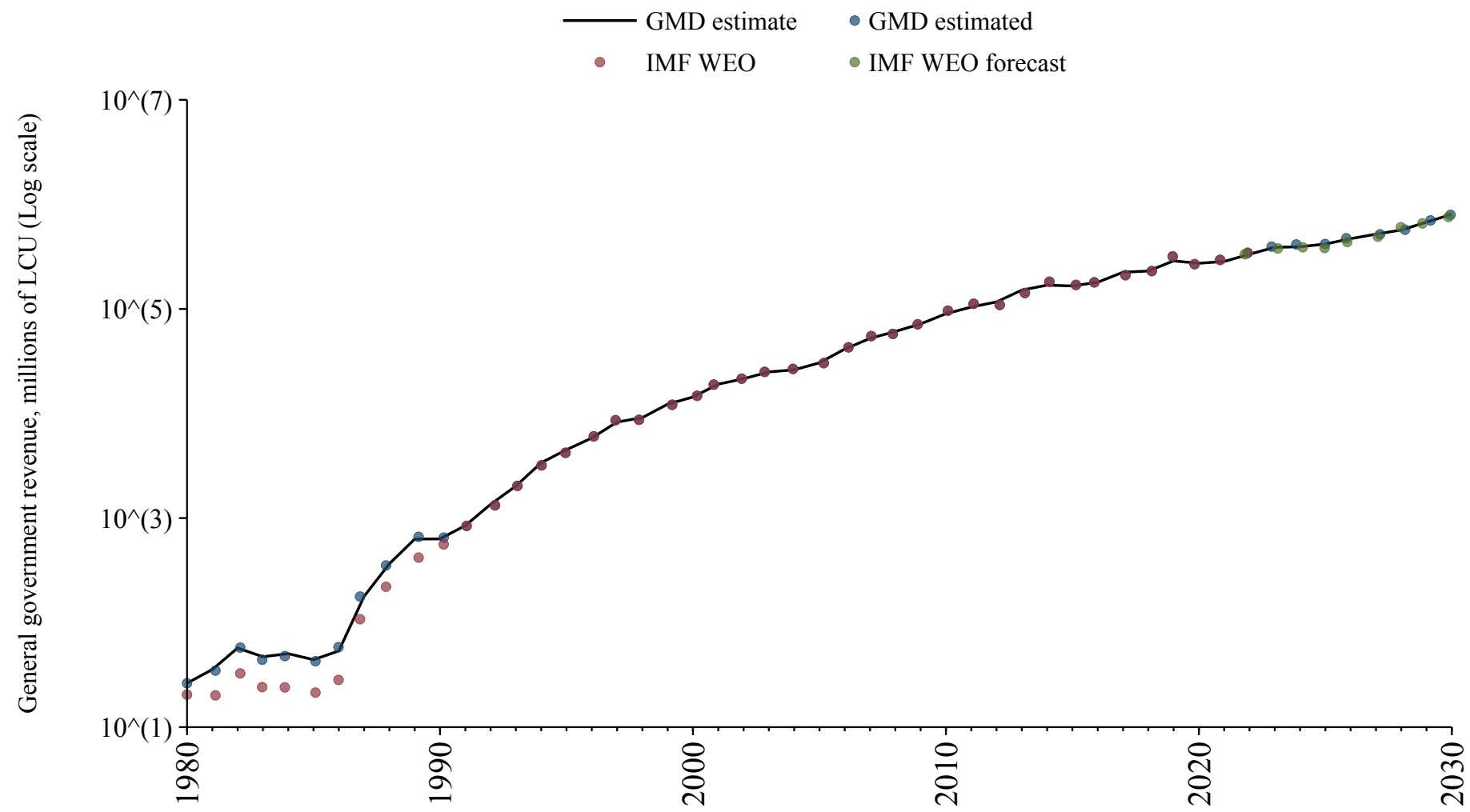
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



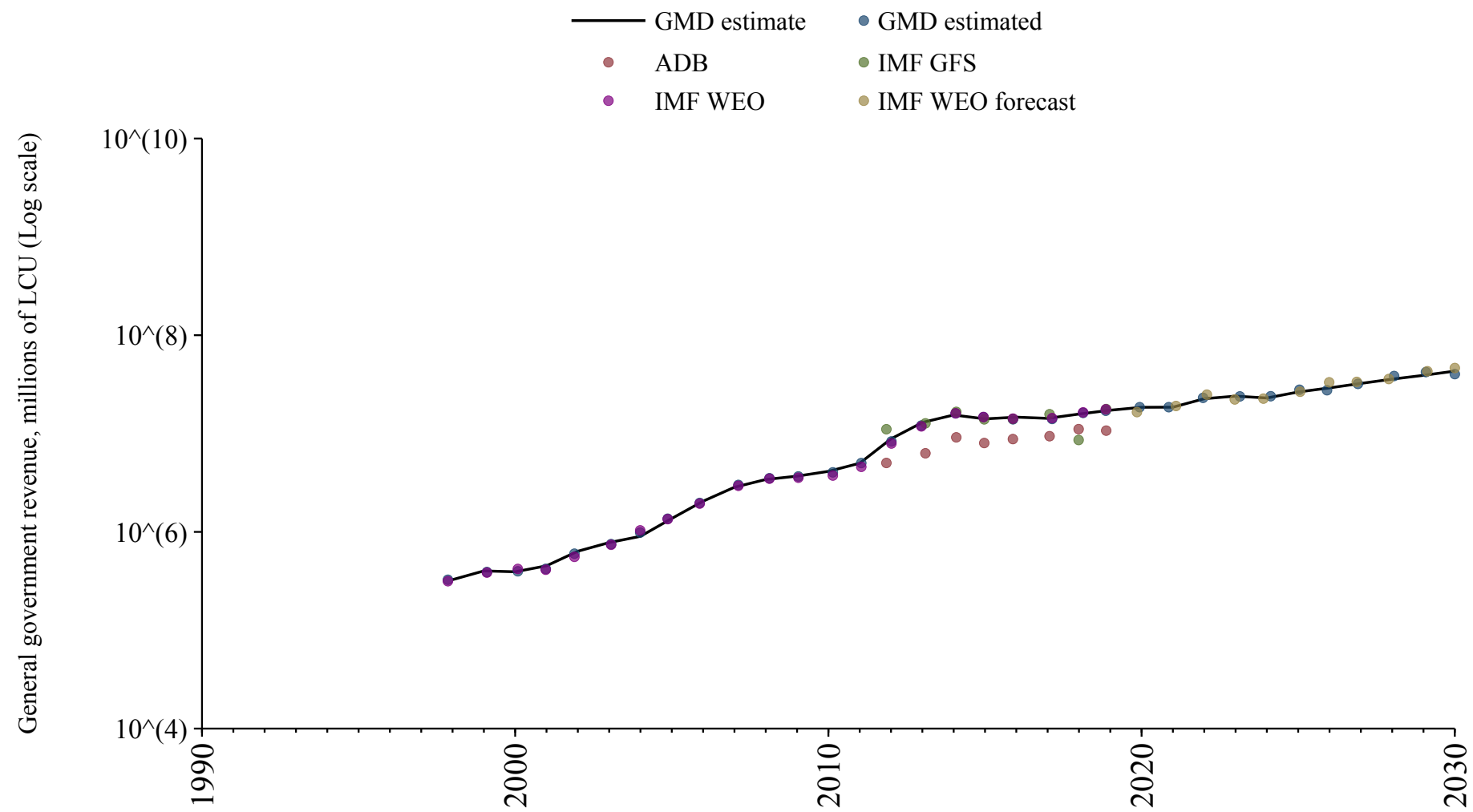
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



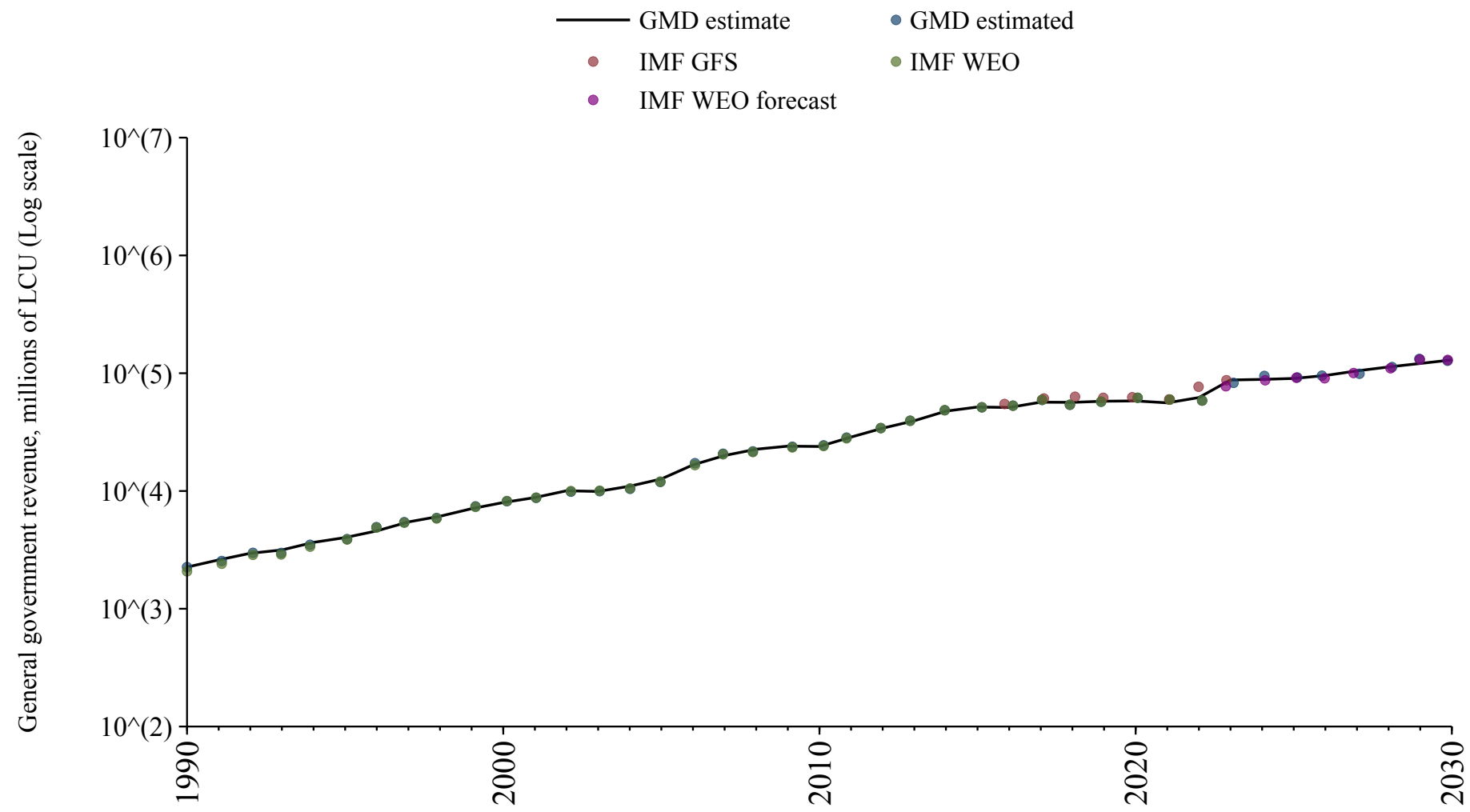
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1998 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



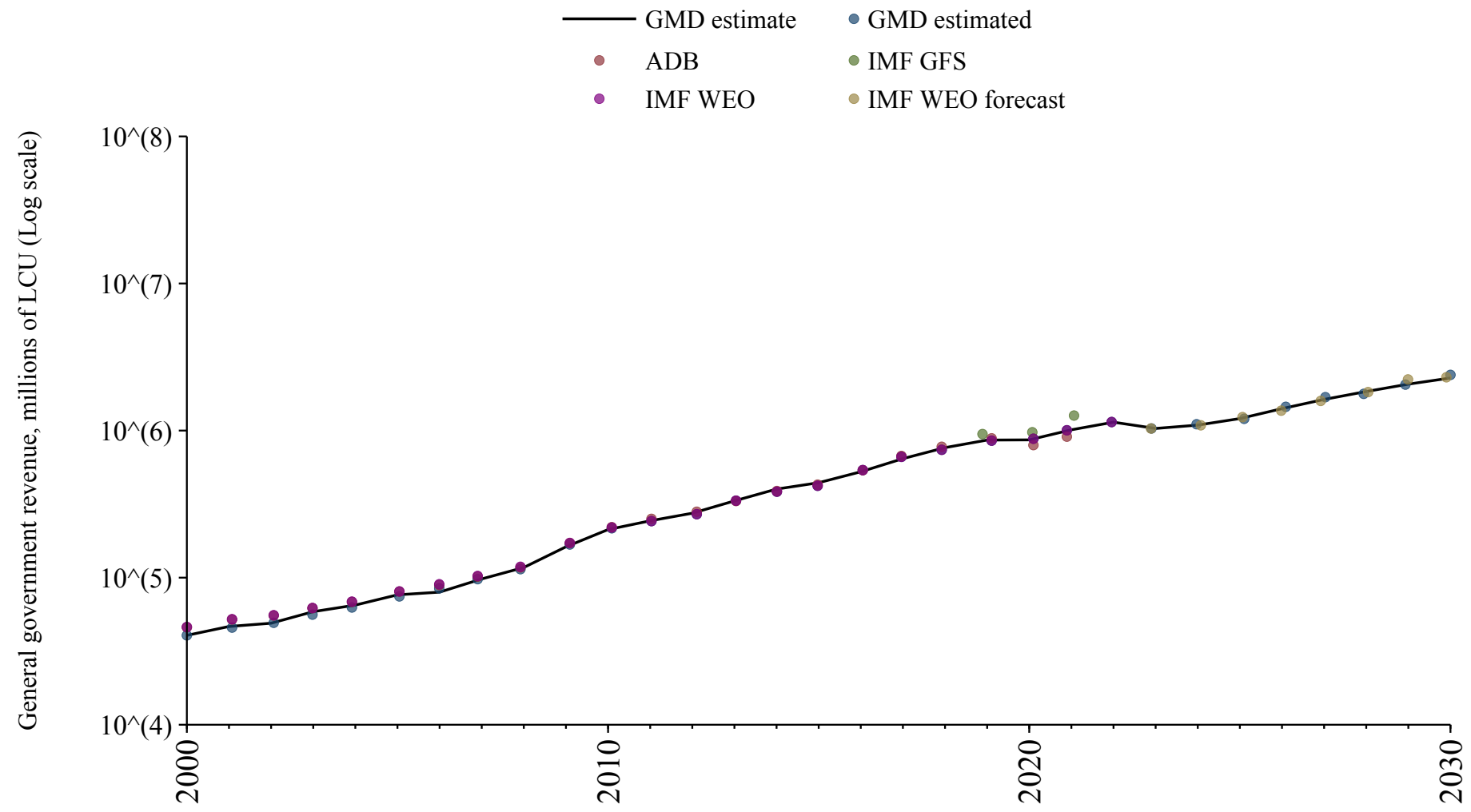
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



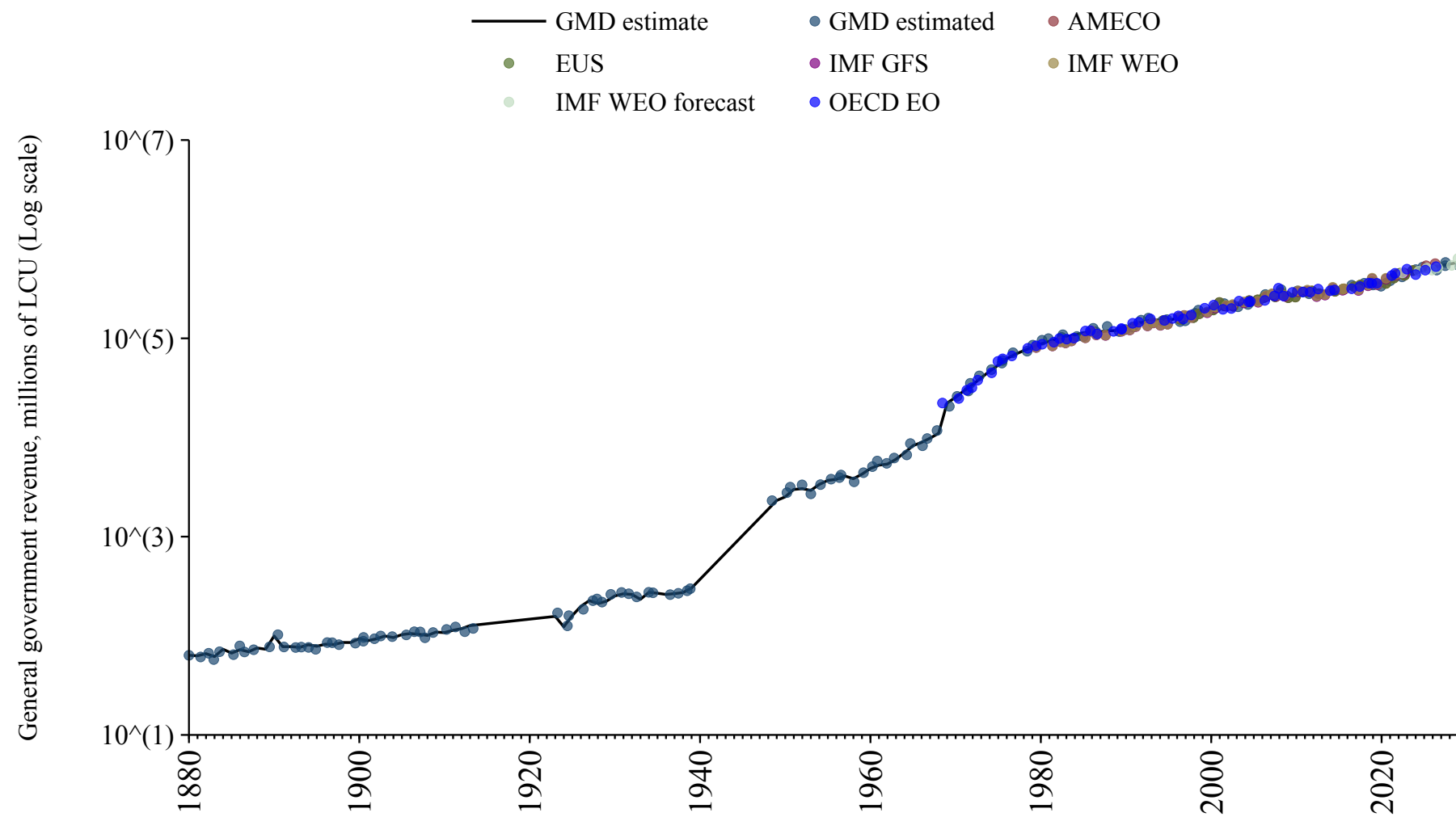
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



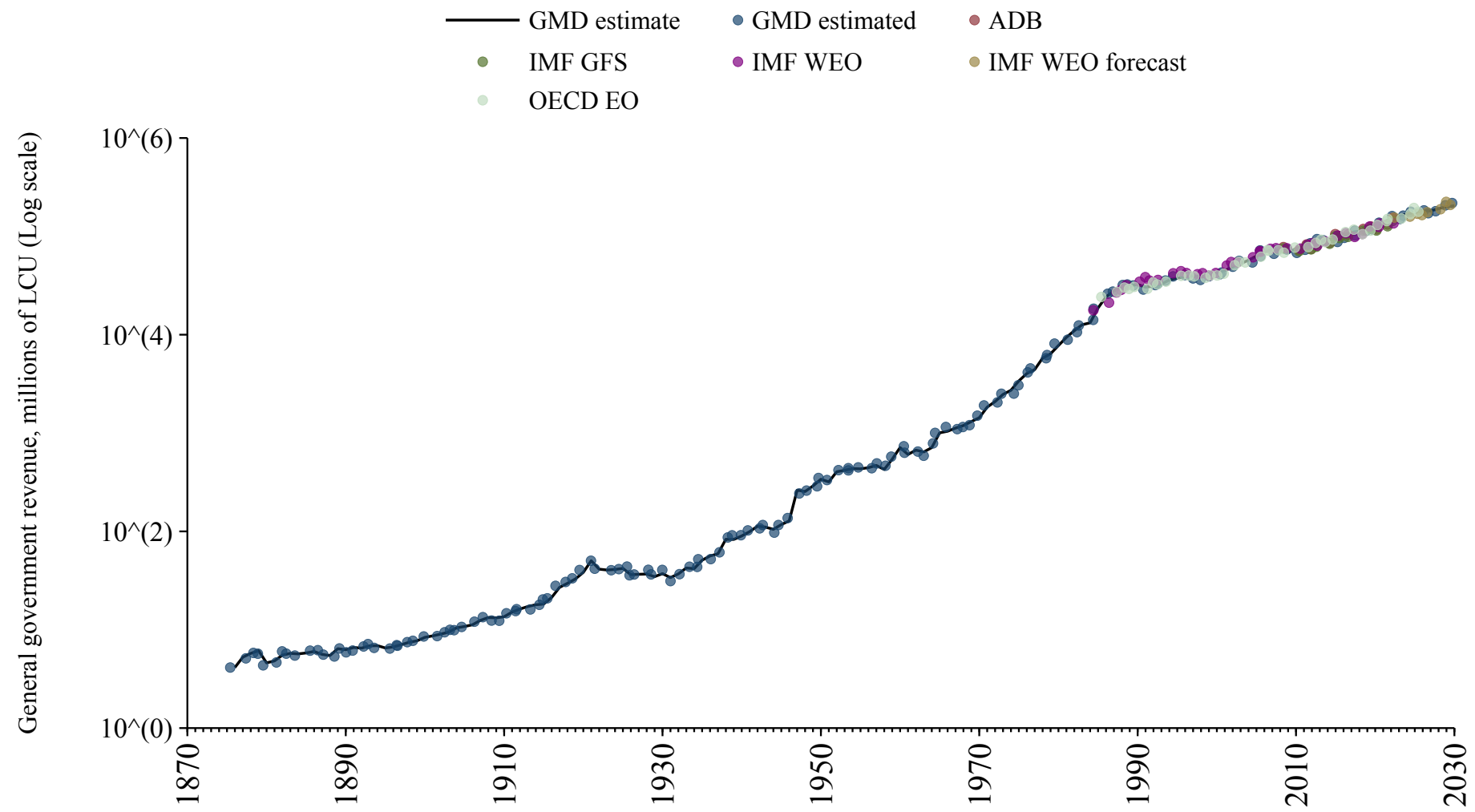
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1969 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



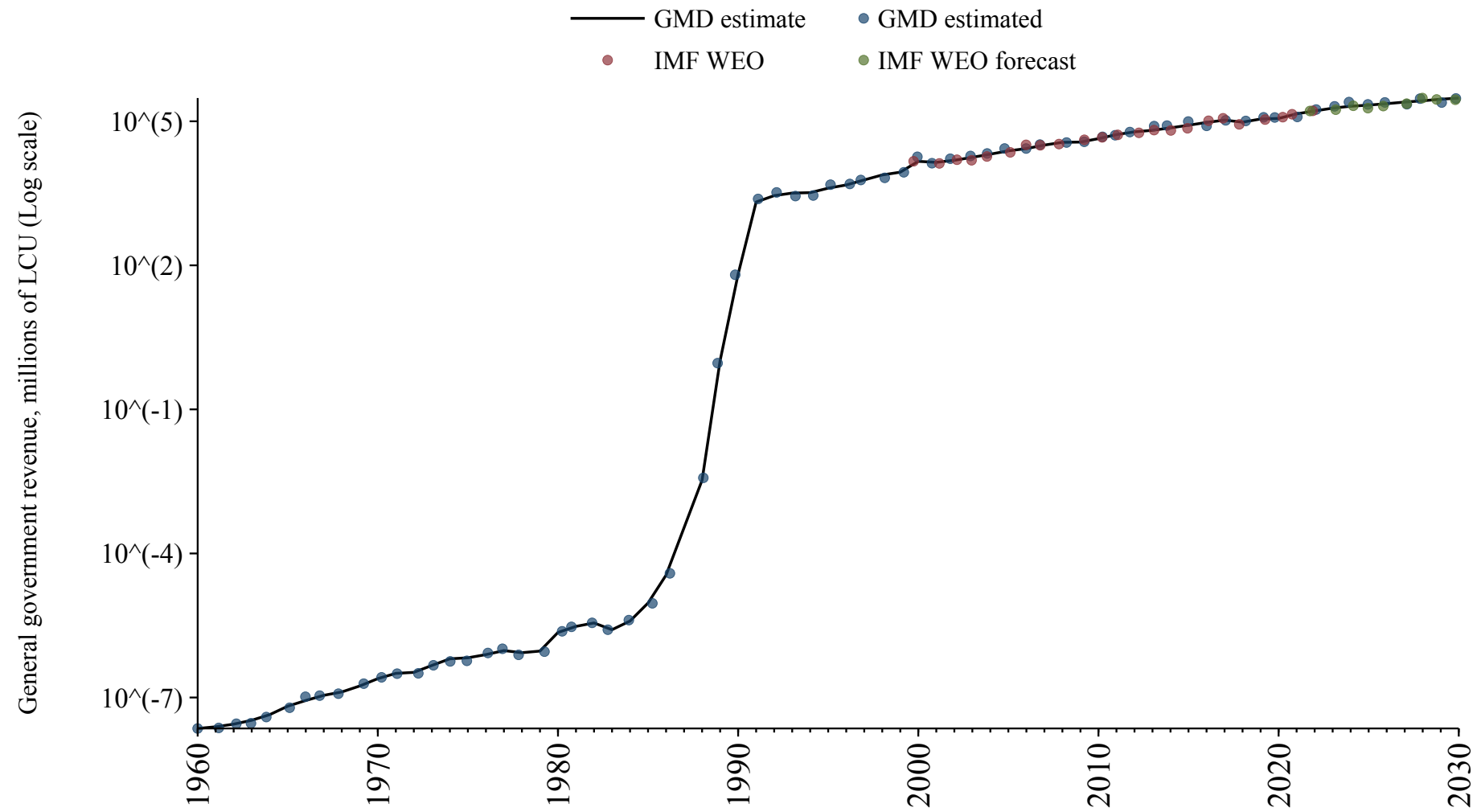
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1876 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1986 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



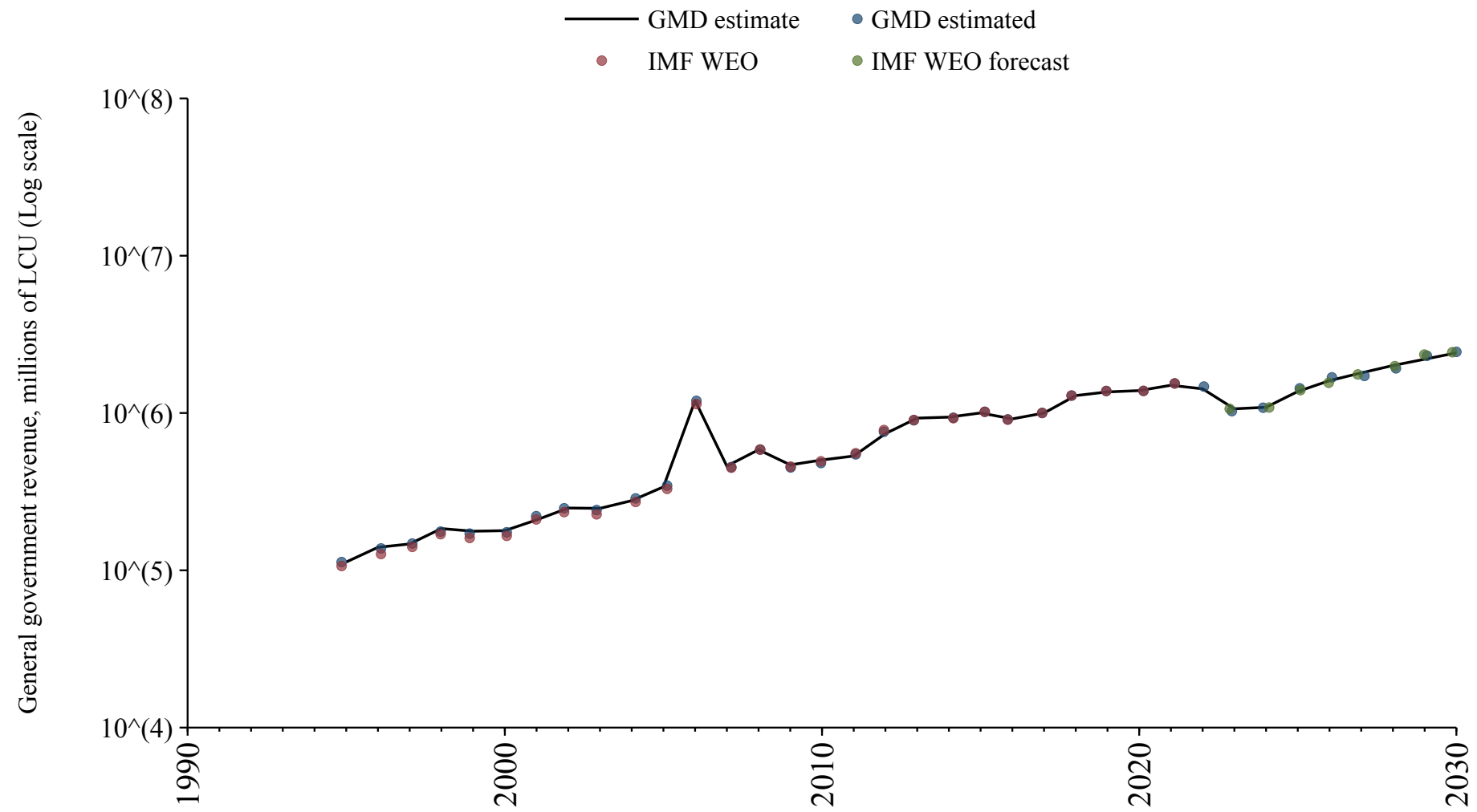
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1960 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



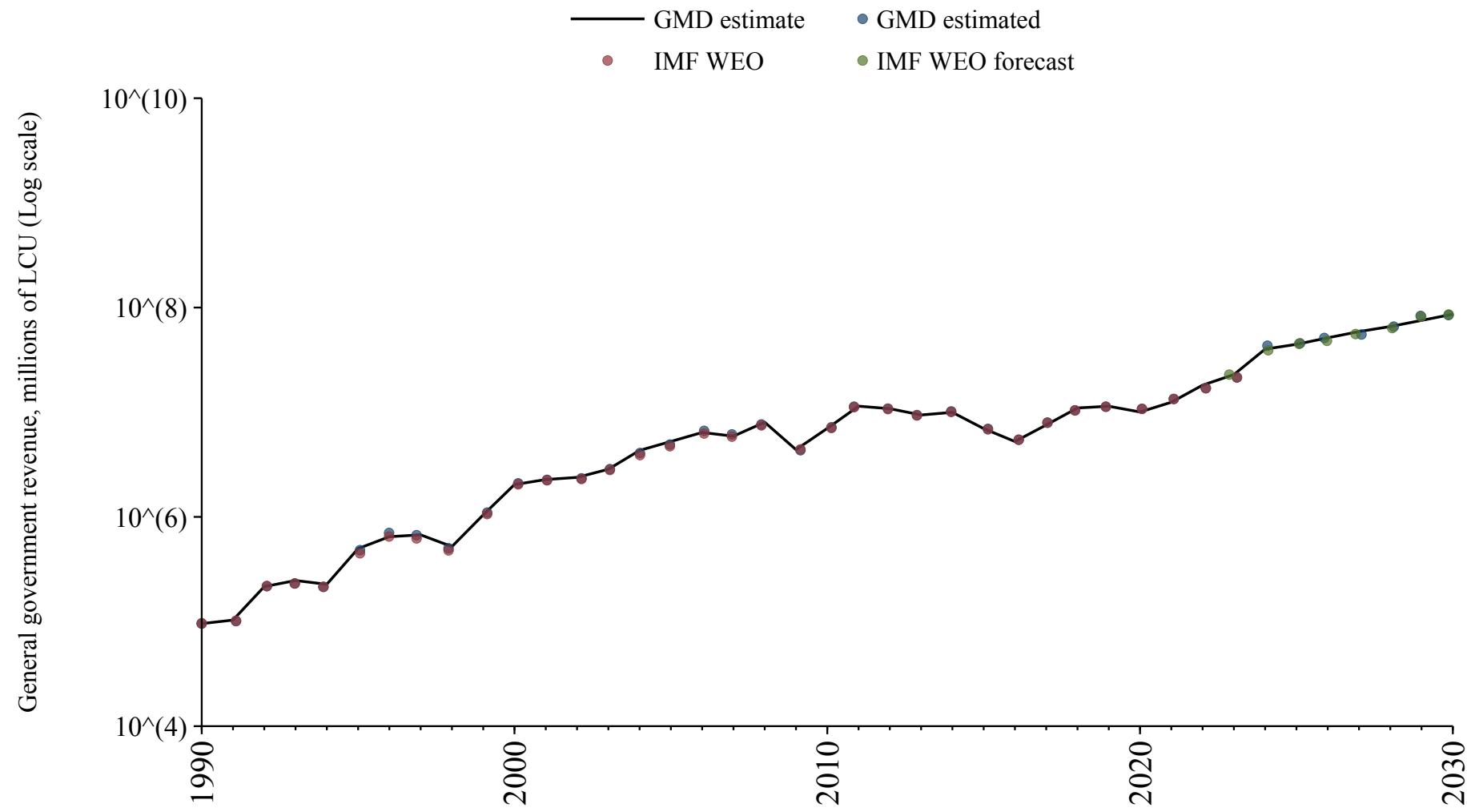
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



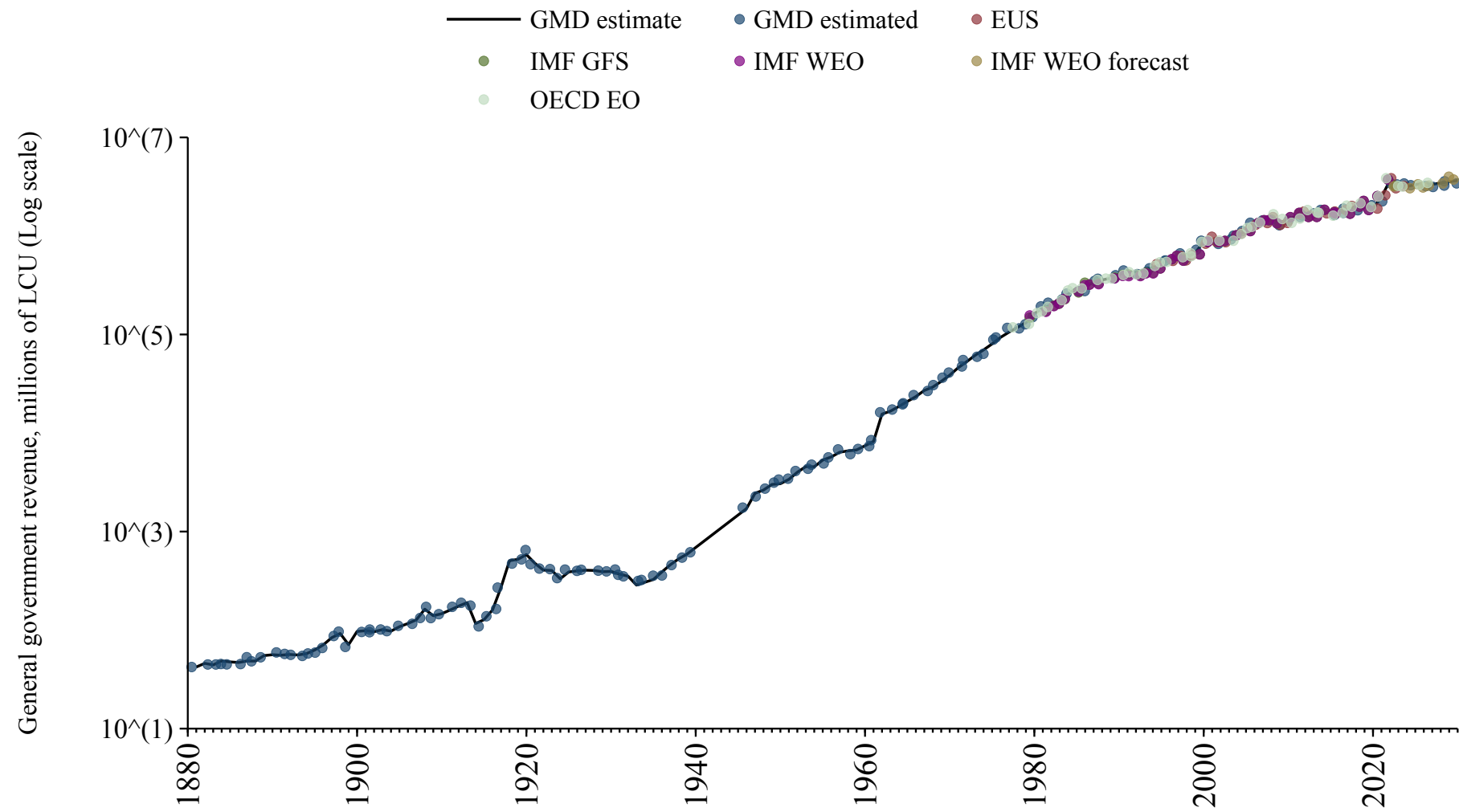
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



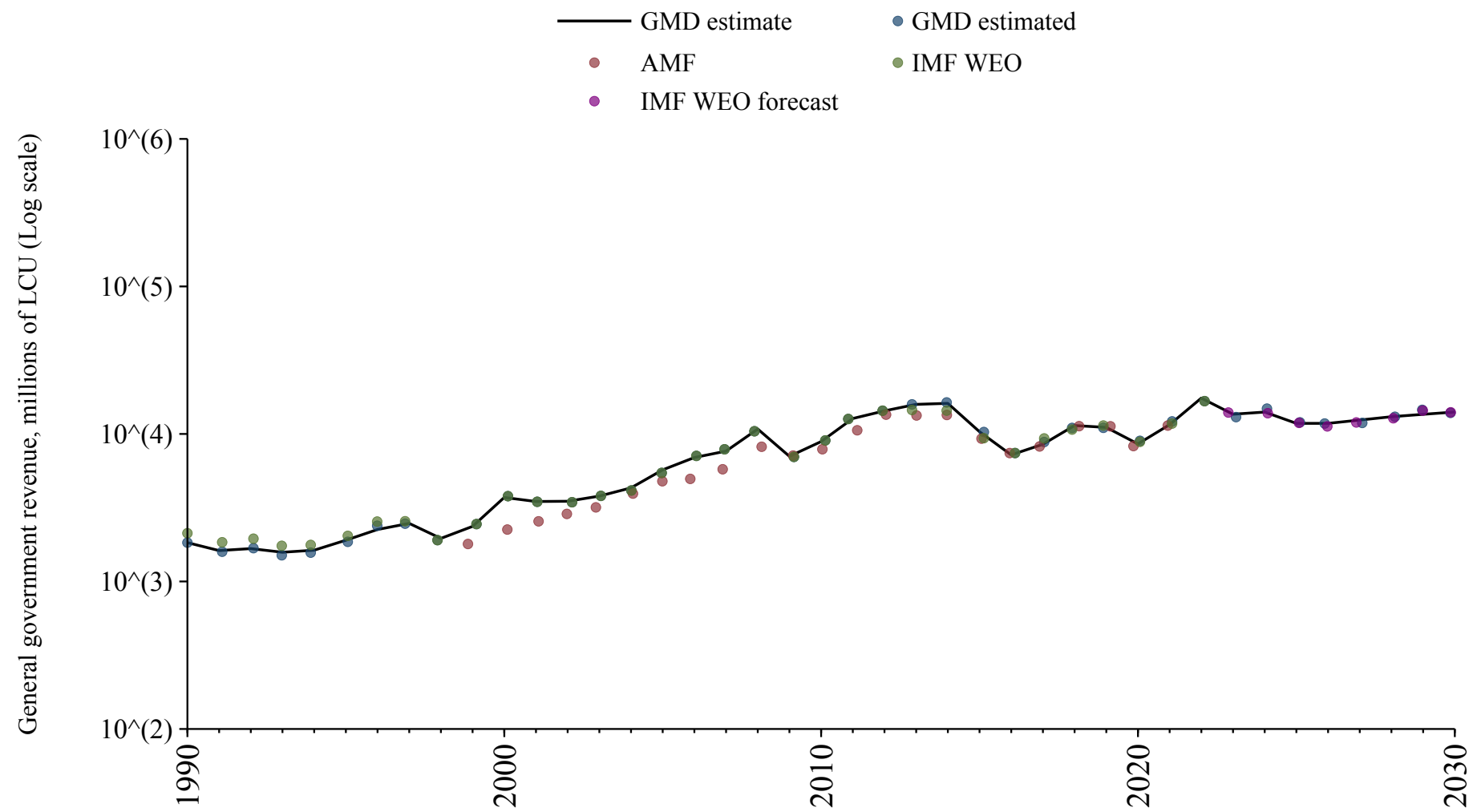
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1881 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1978 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



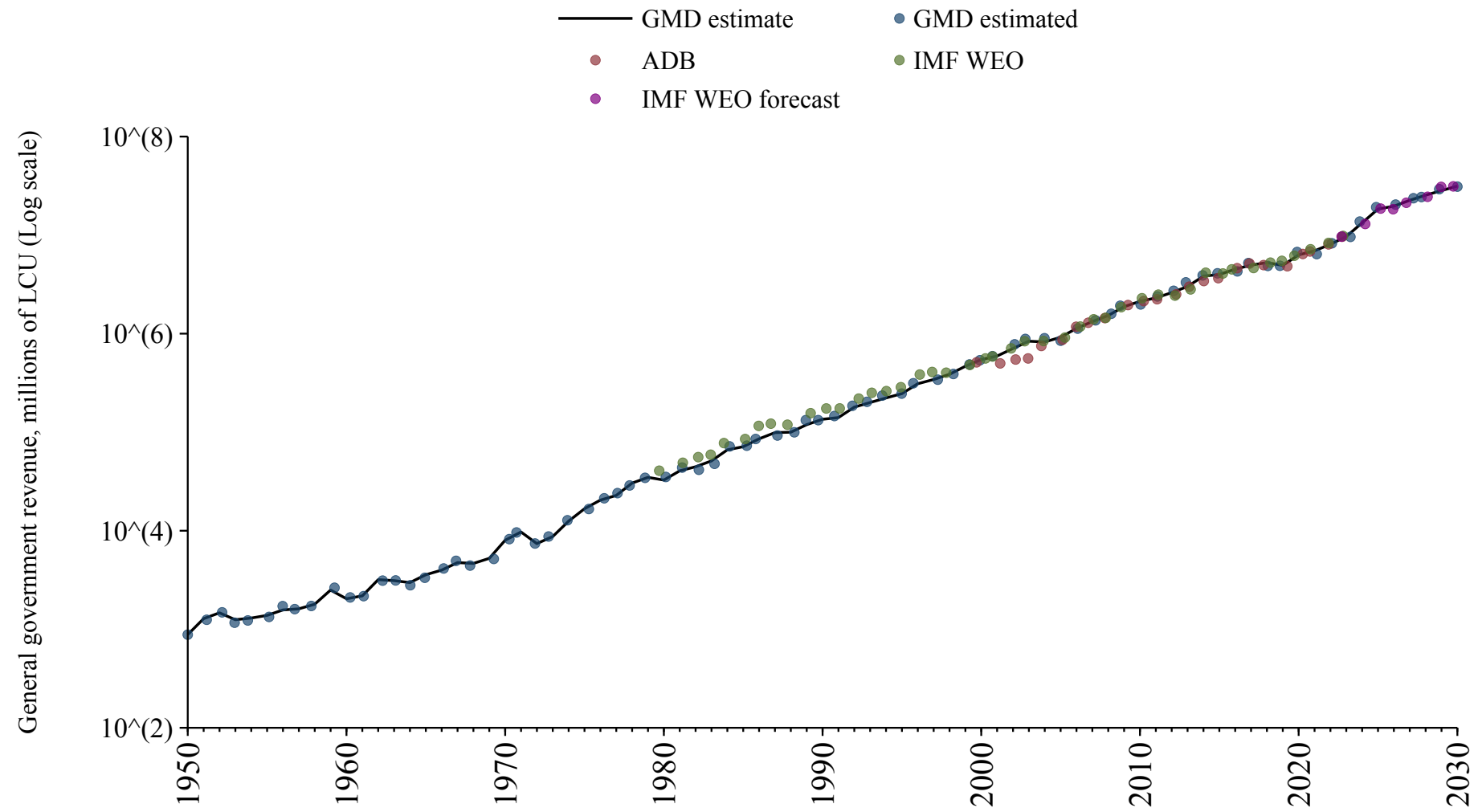
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



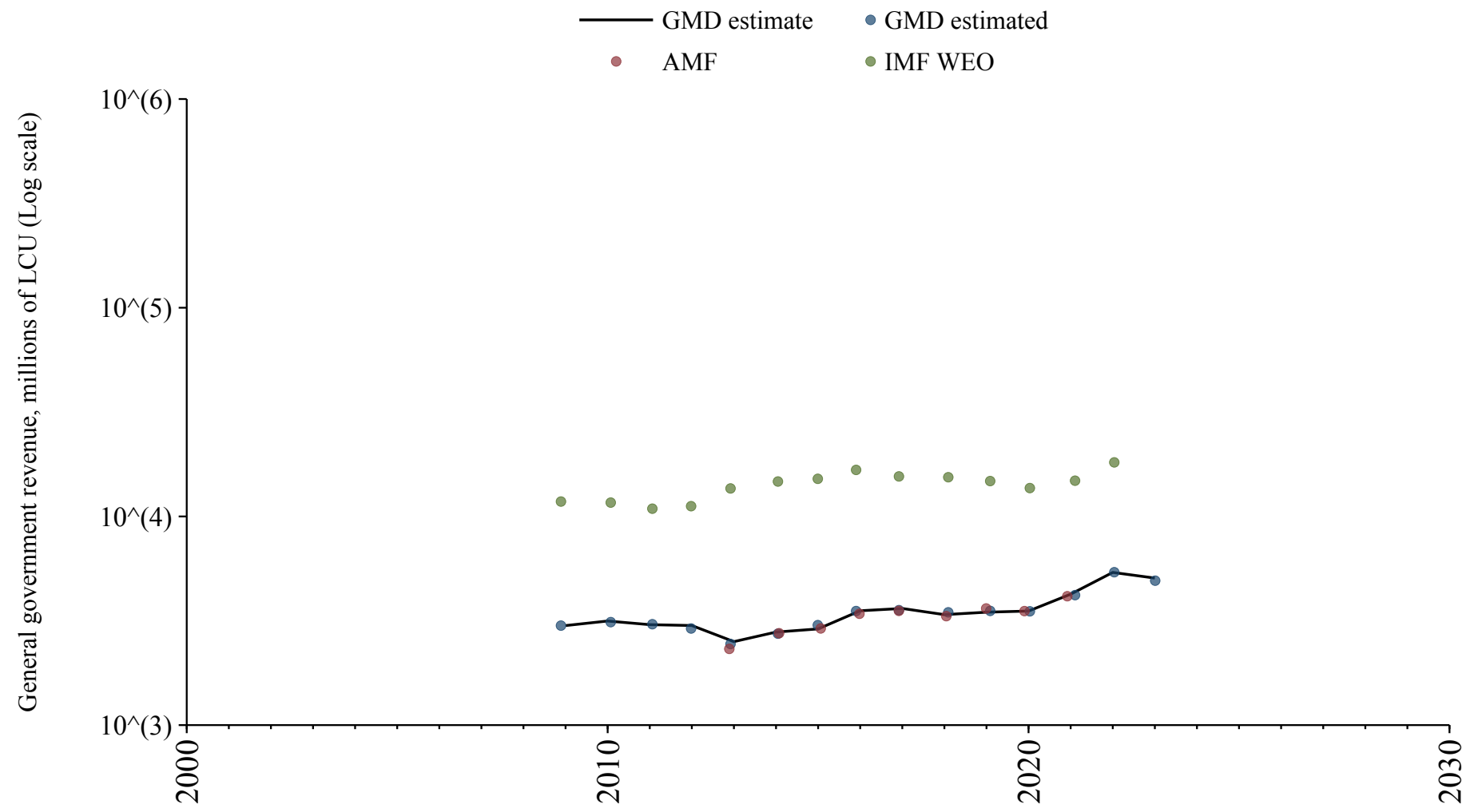
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



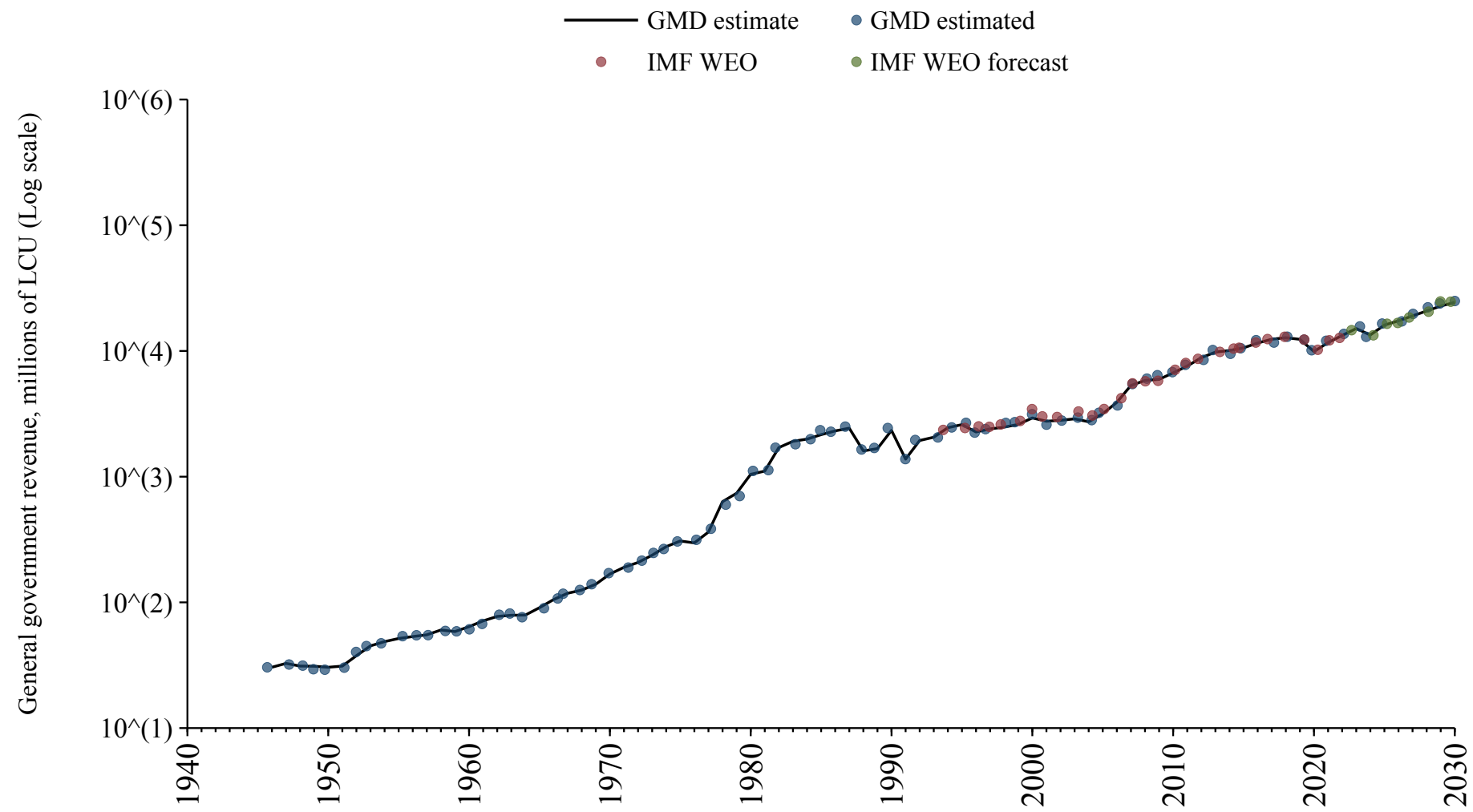
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



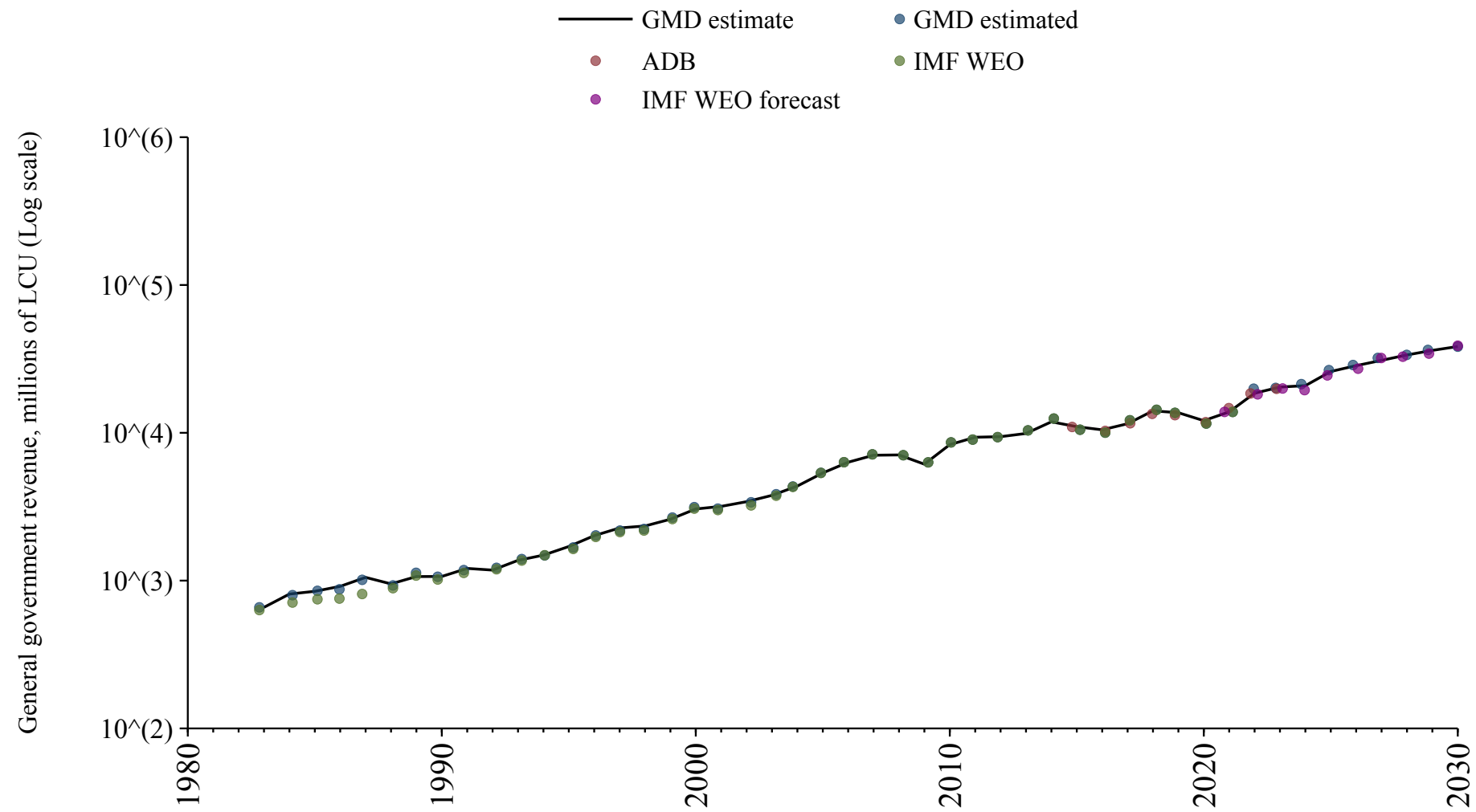
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



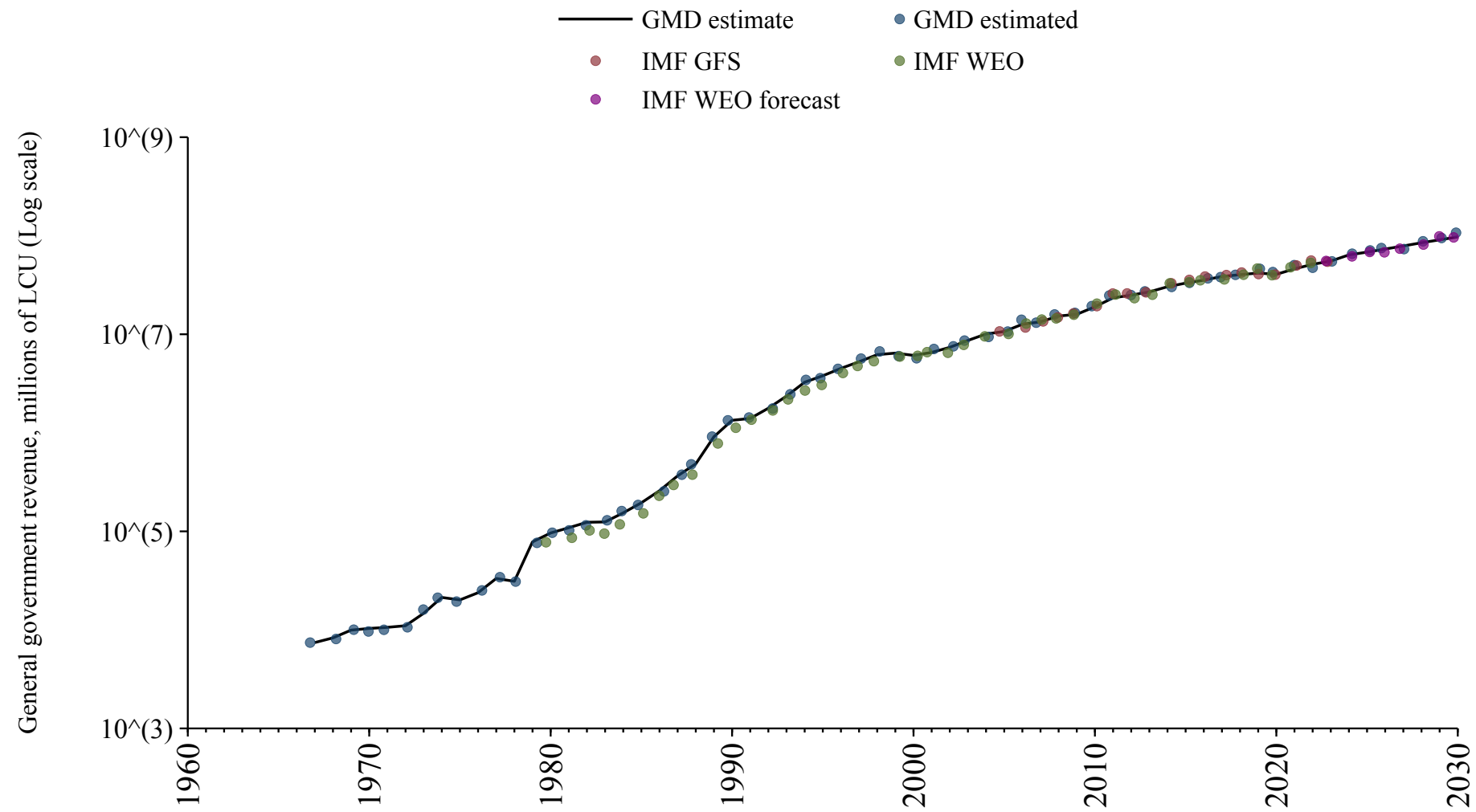
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



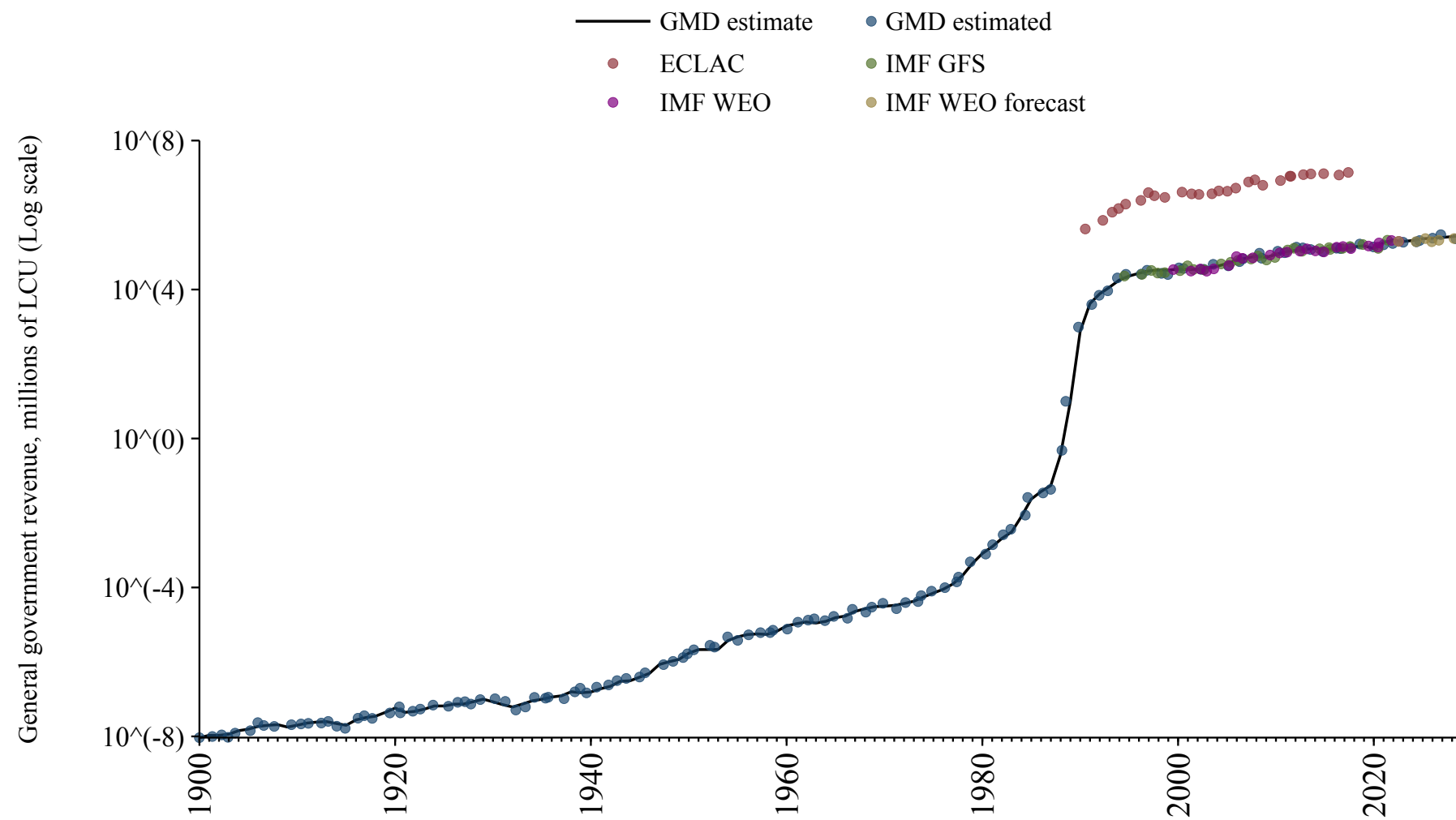
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



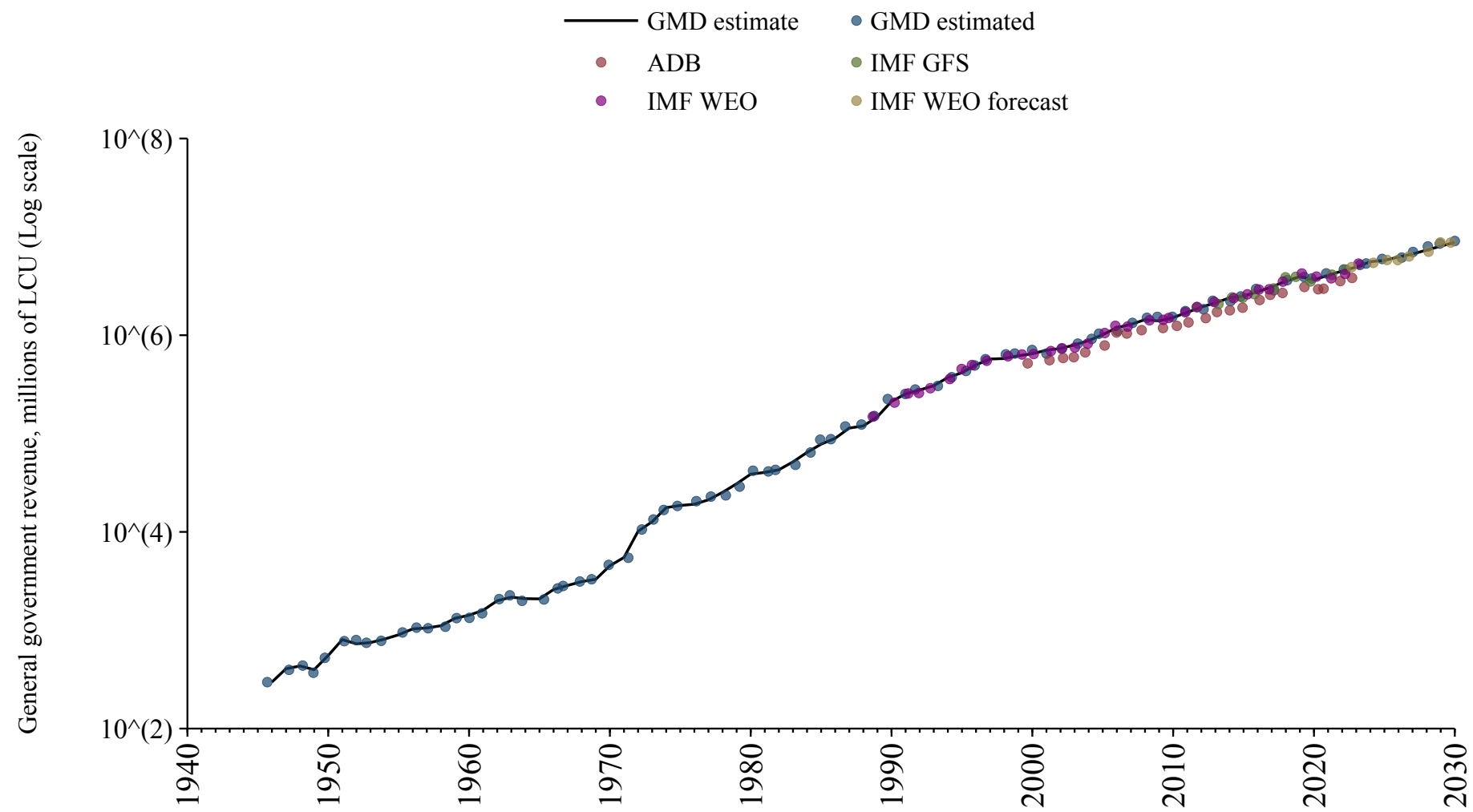
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



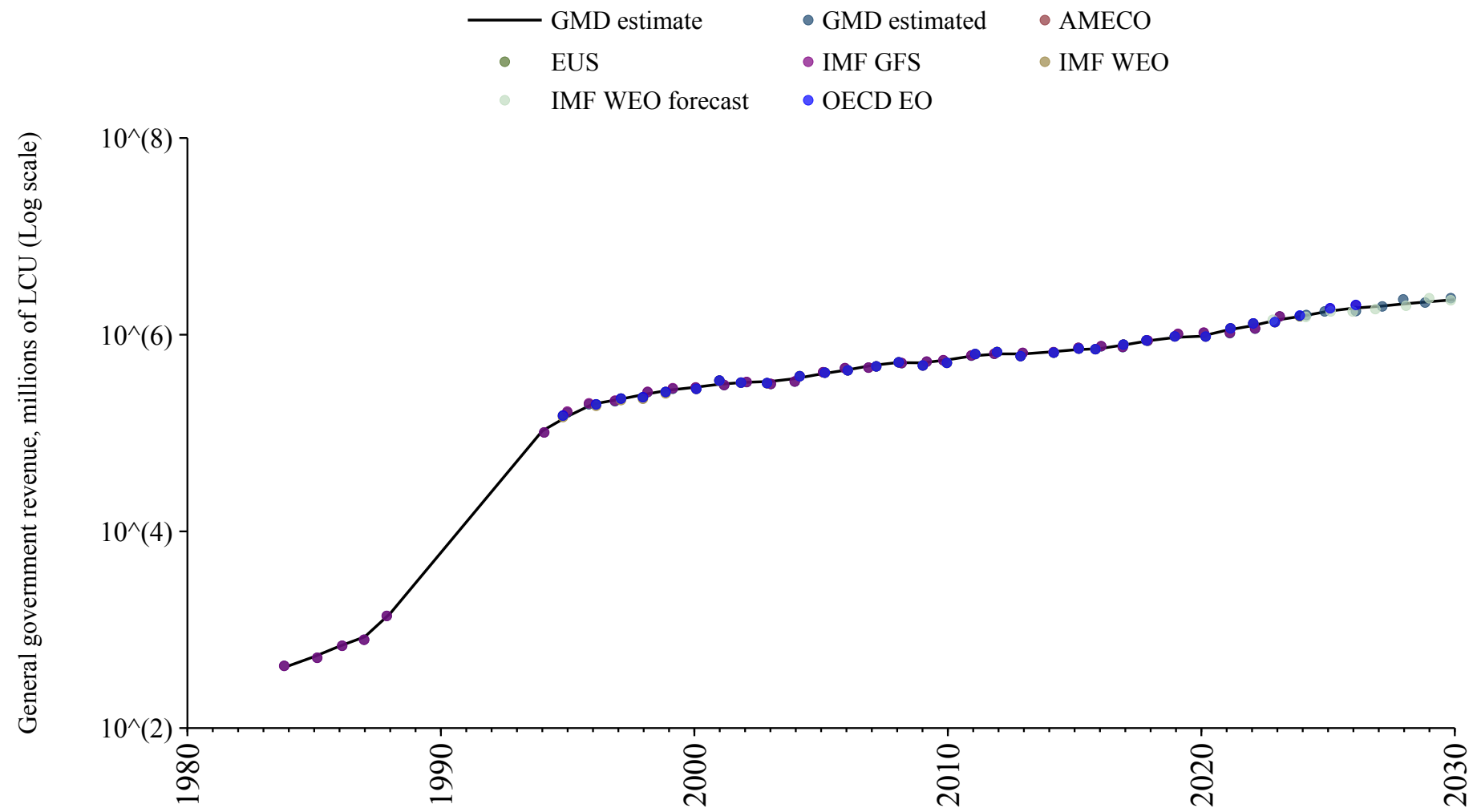
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
WEO (2024a)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



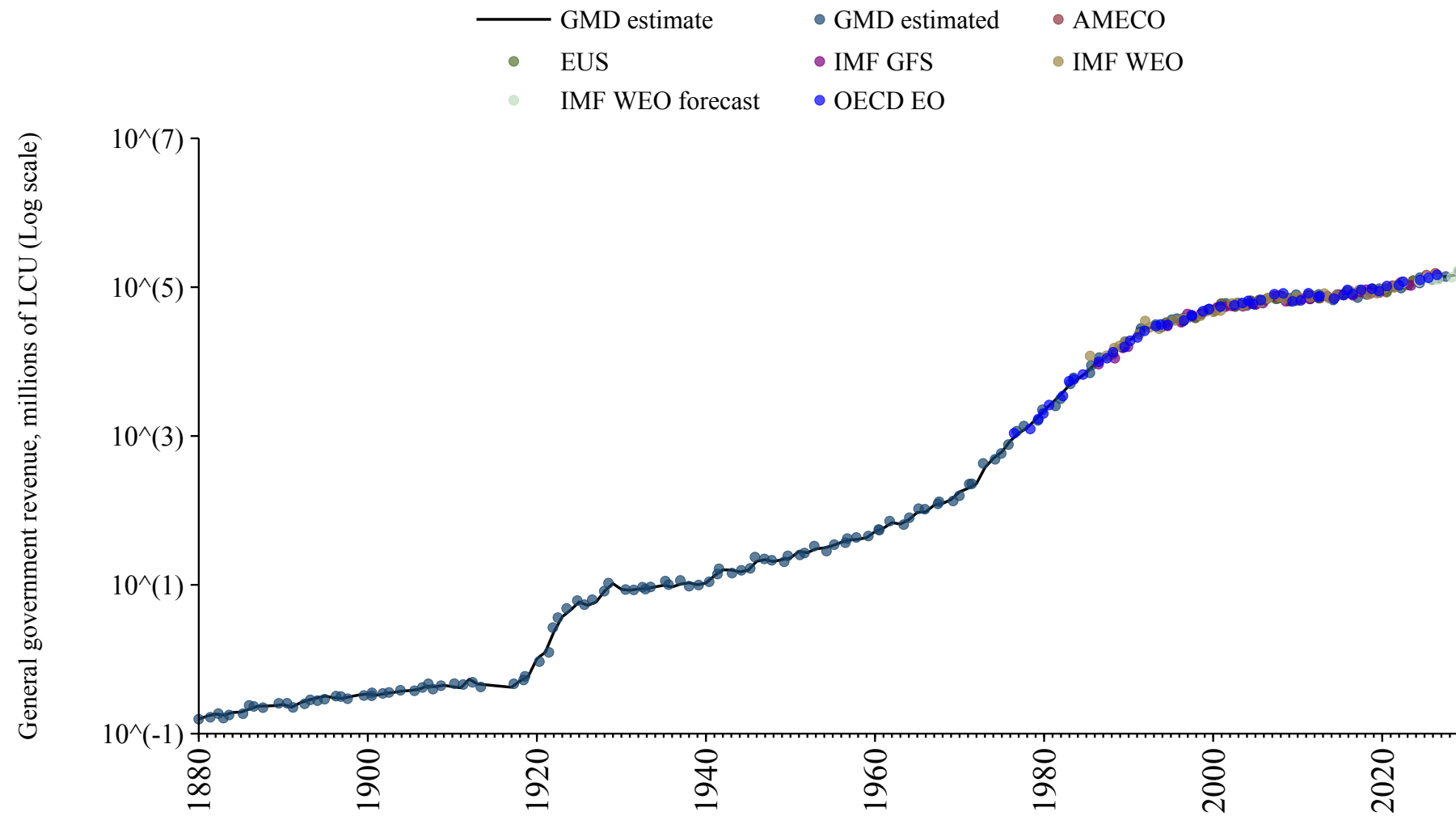
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



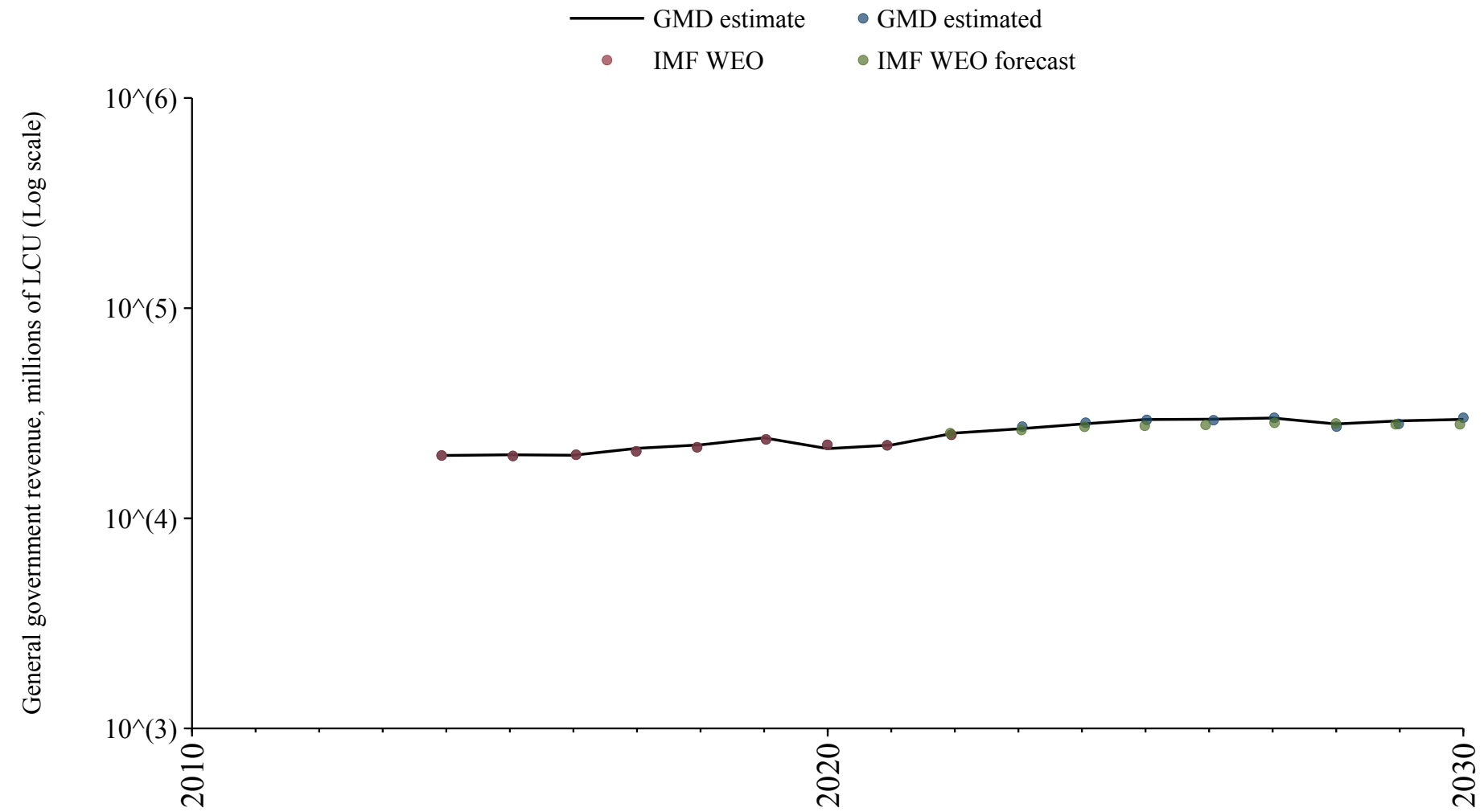
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1977 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



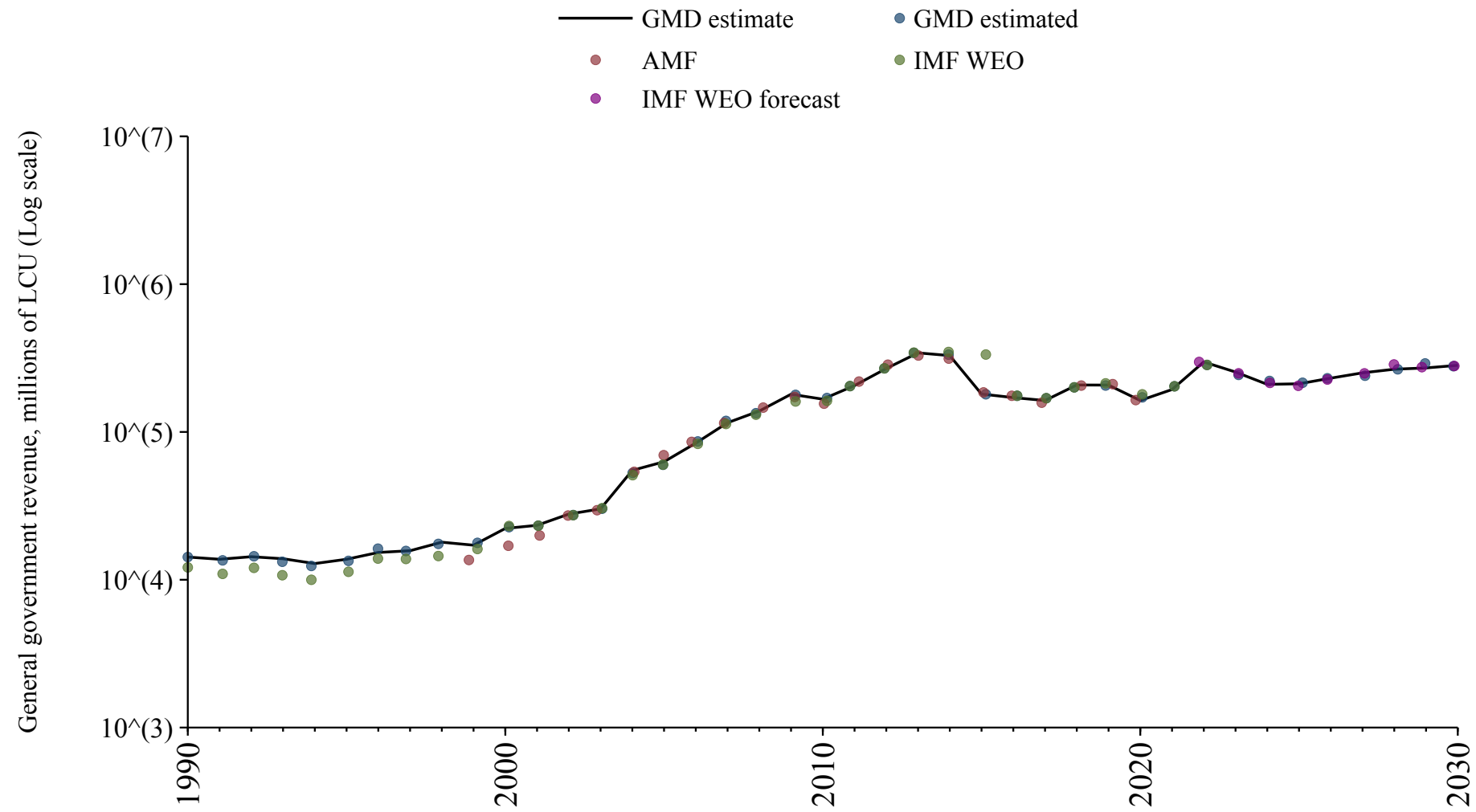
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



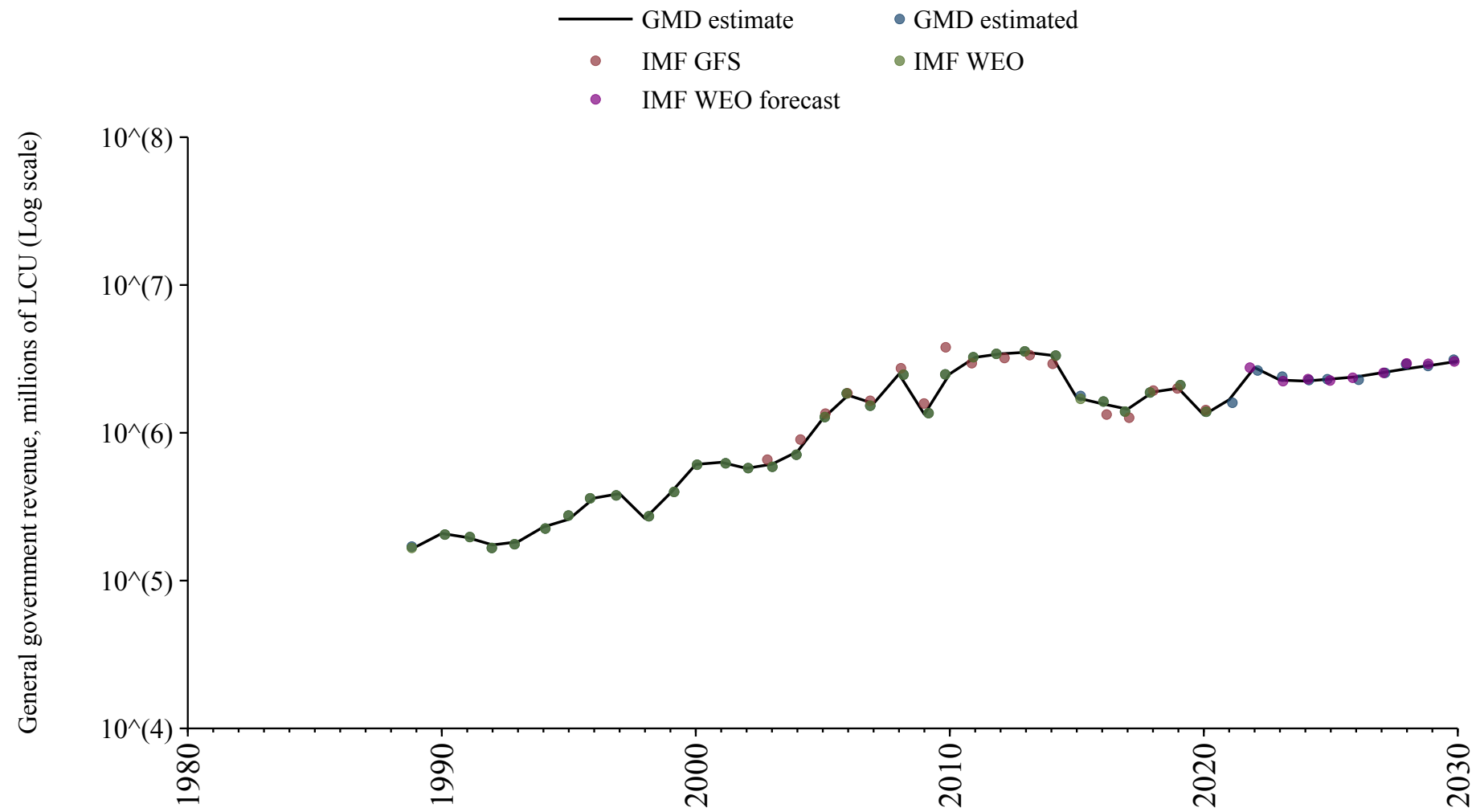
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



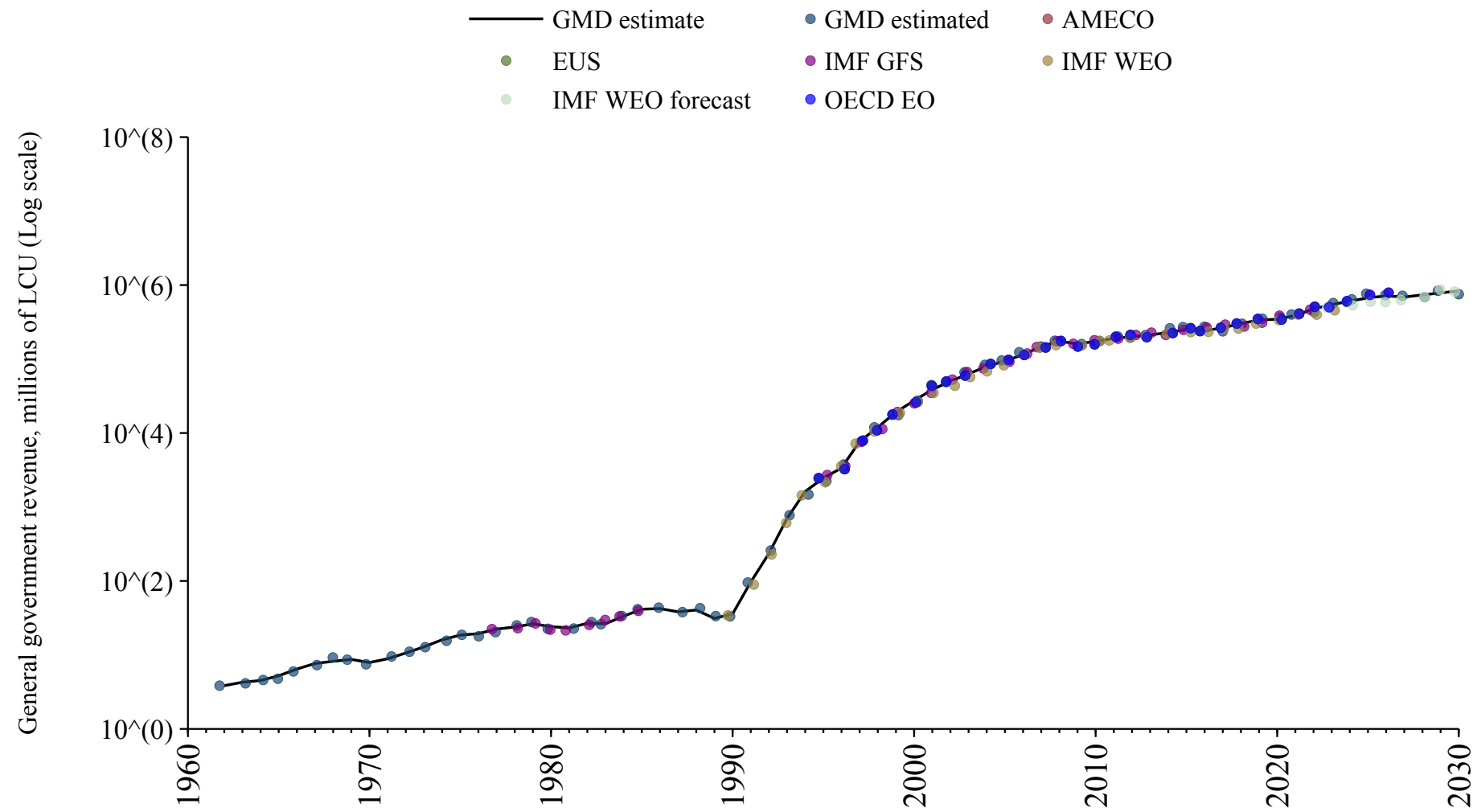
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



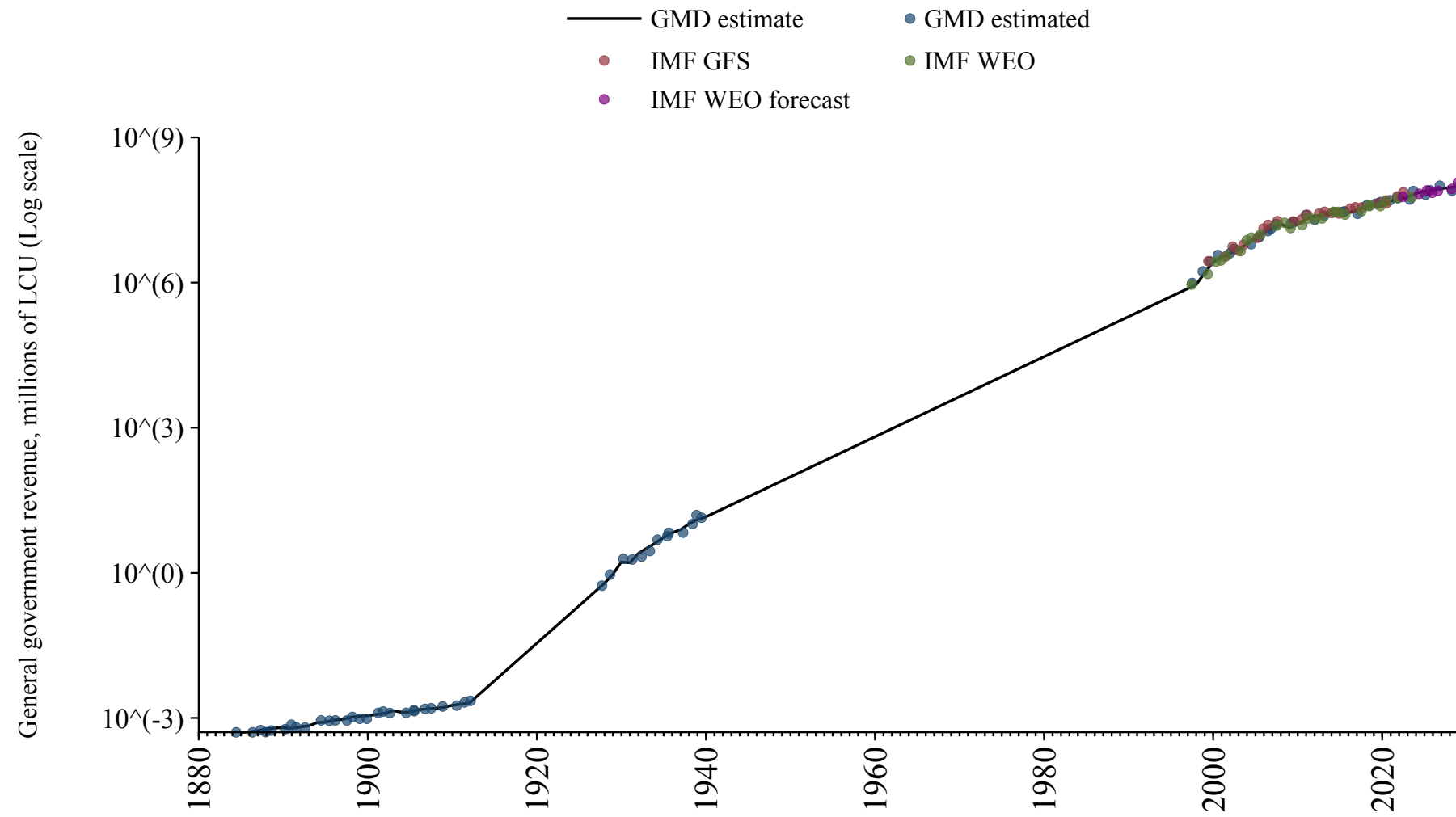
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1977 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



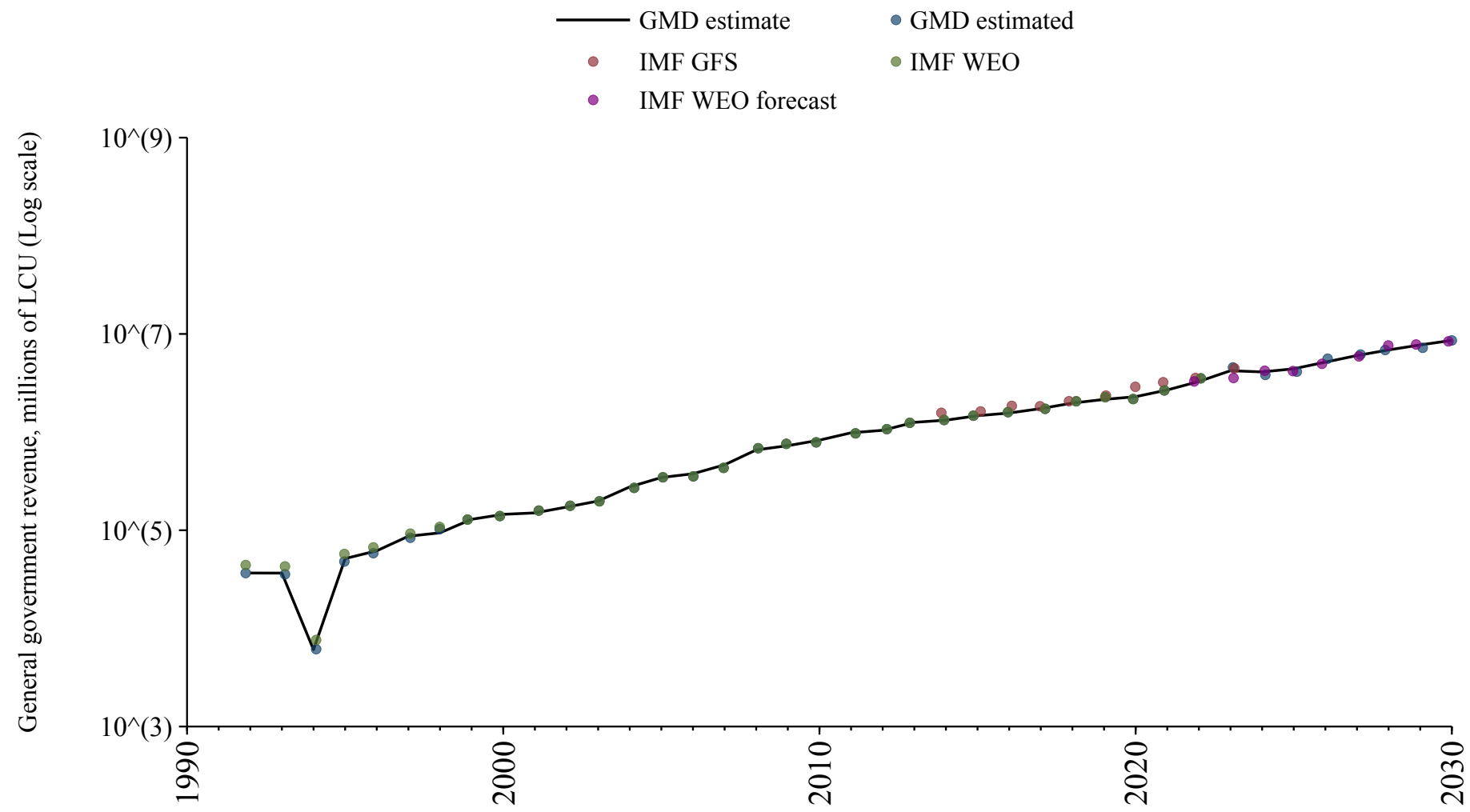
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1885 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
WEO (2024a)	1941 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



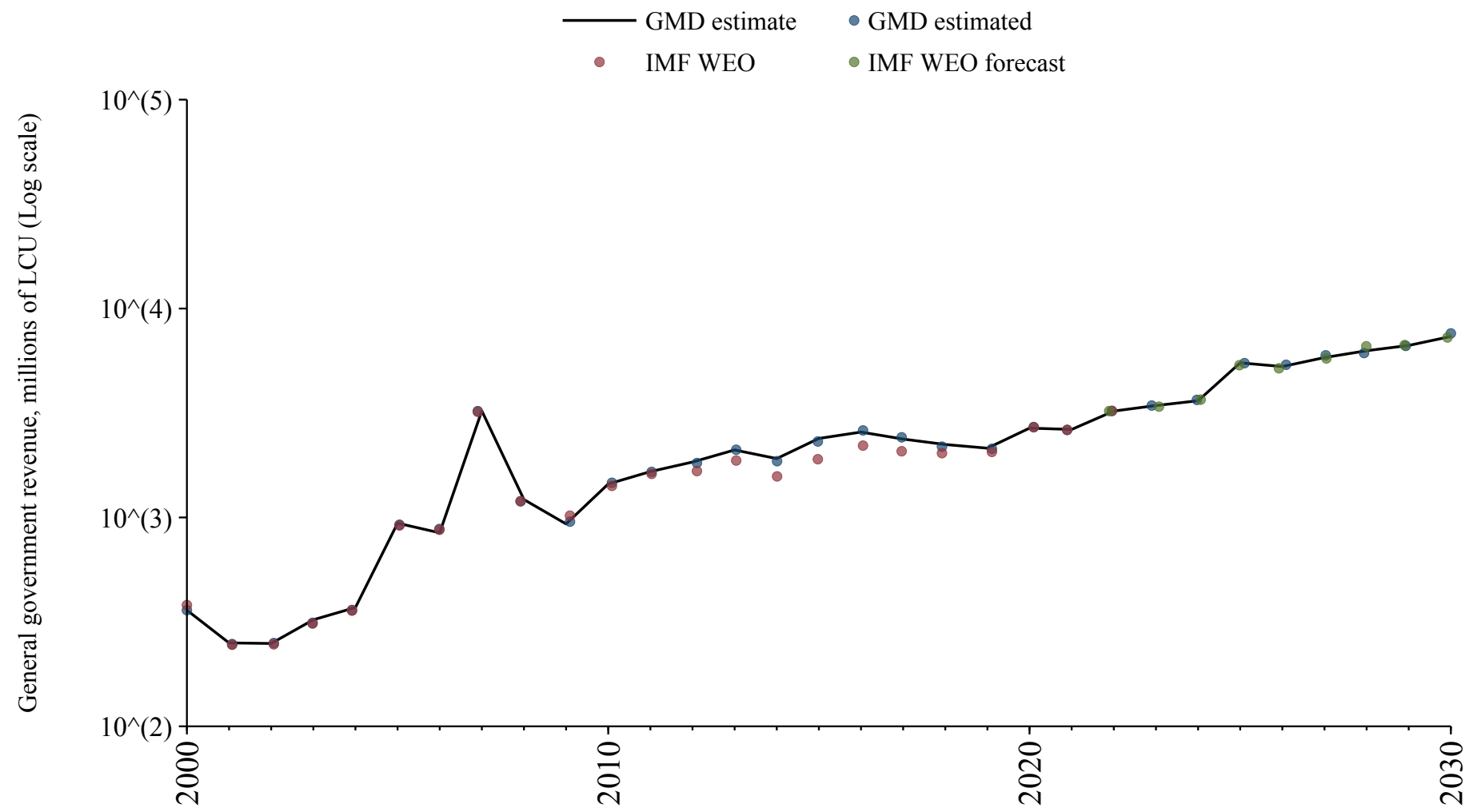
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



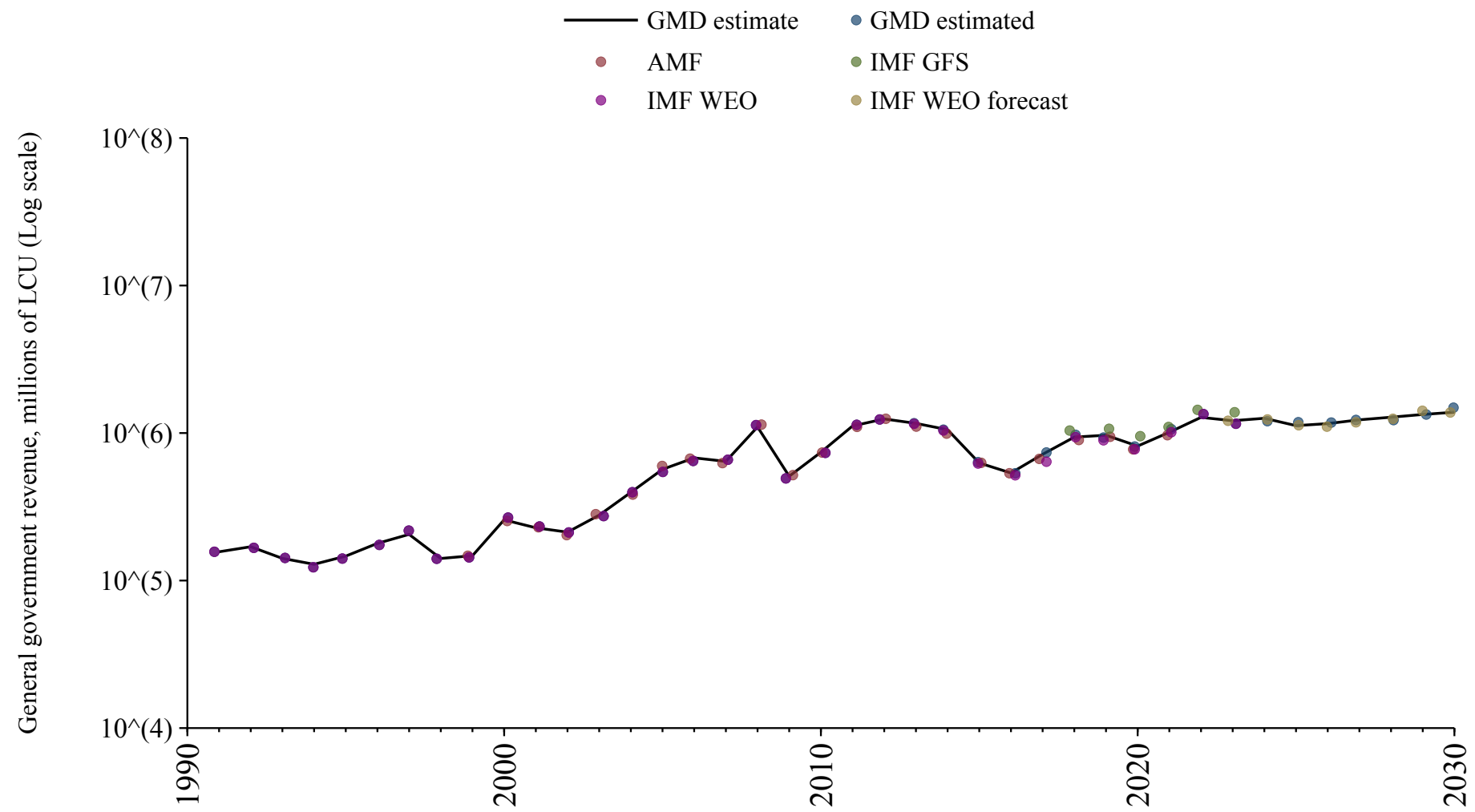
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



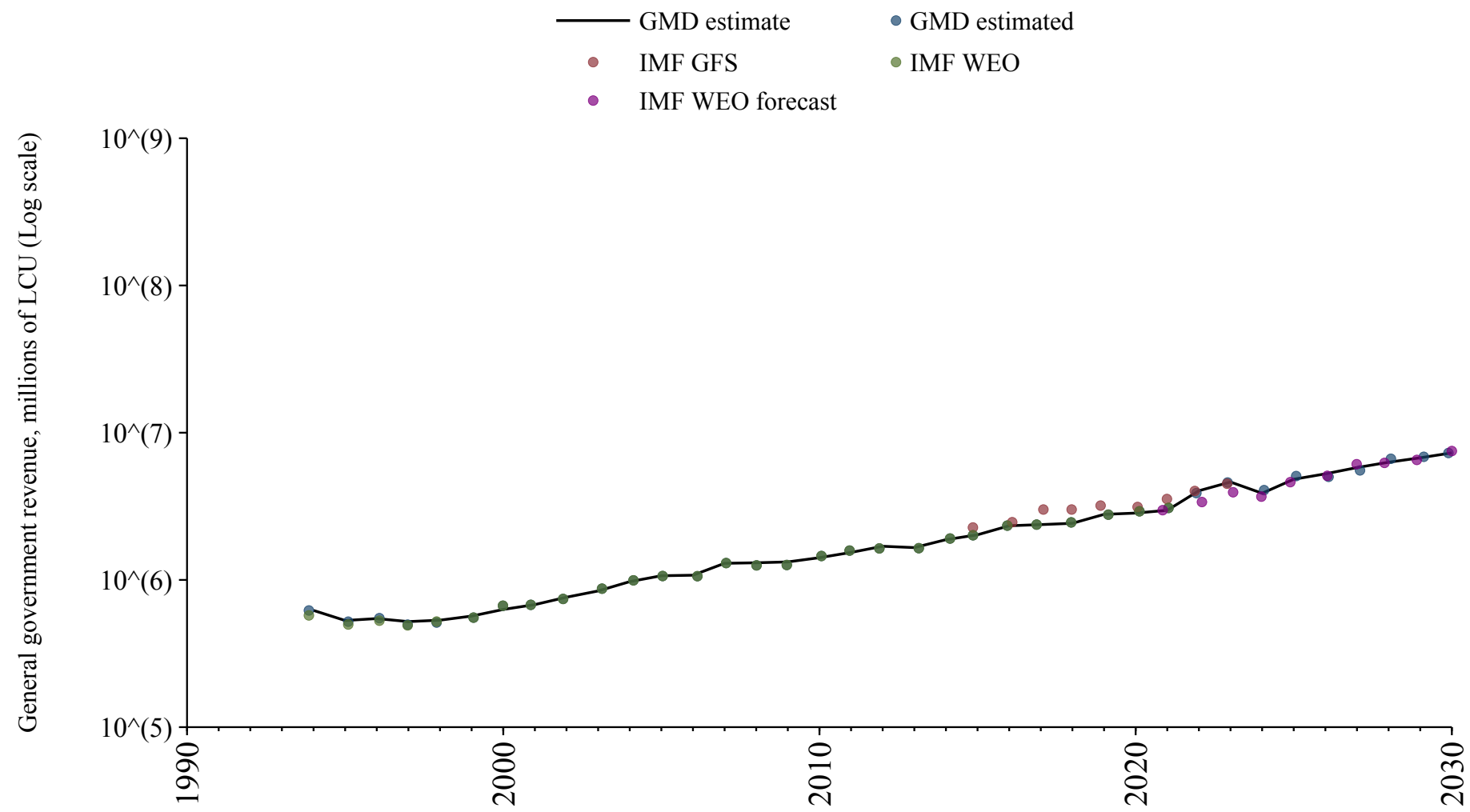
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



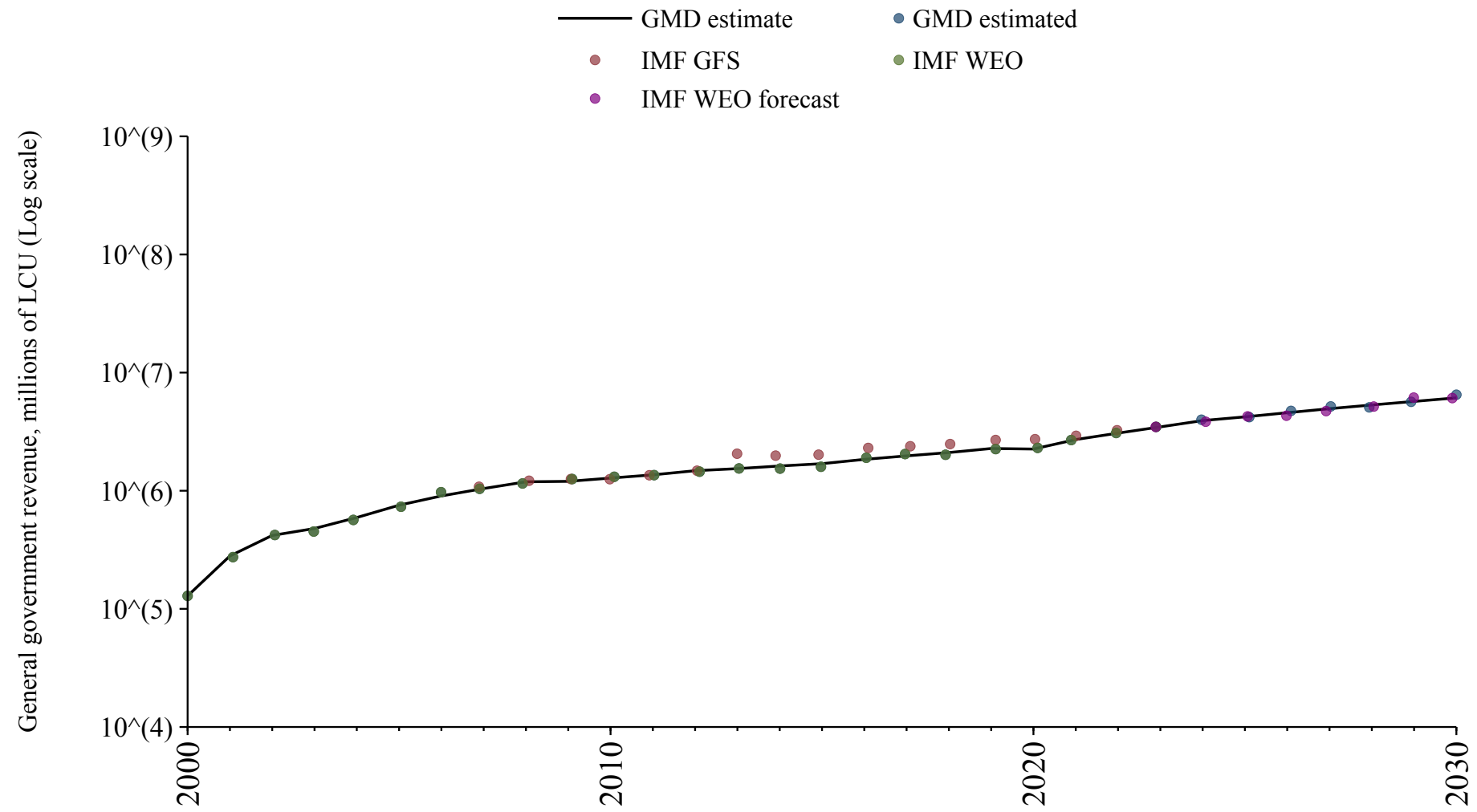
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



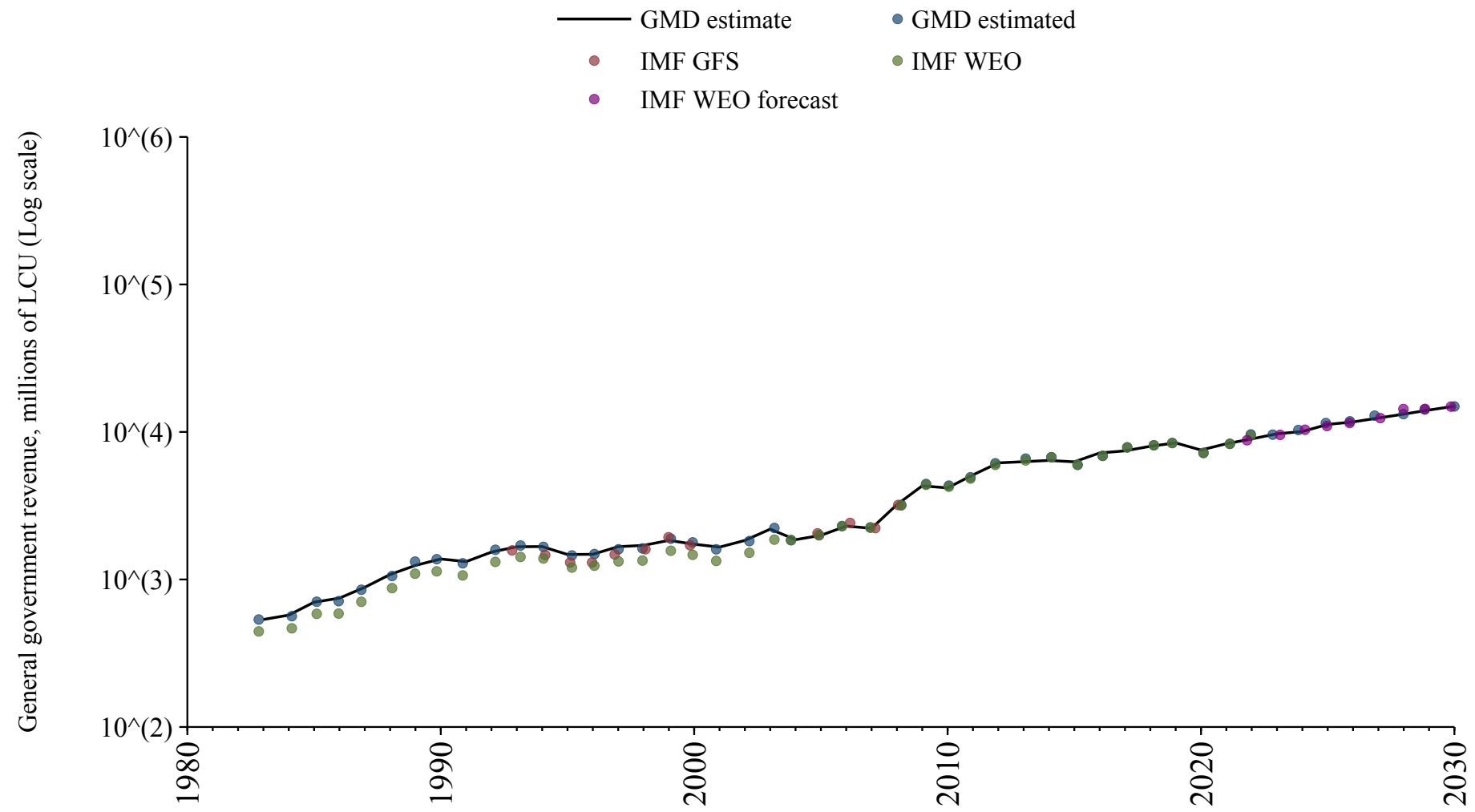
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



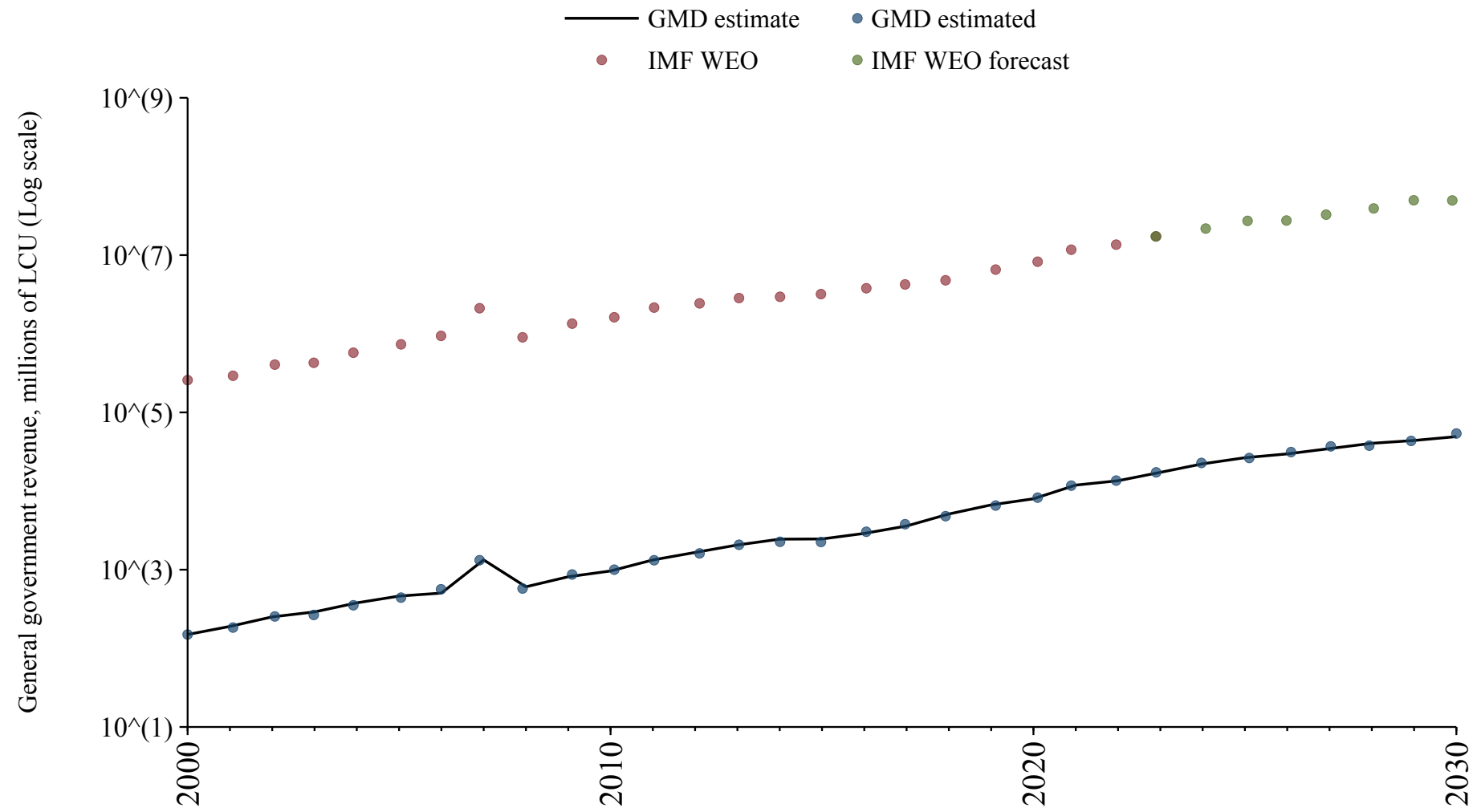
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



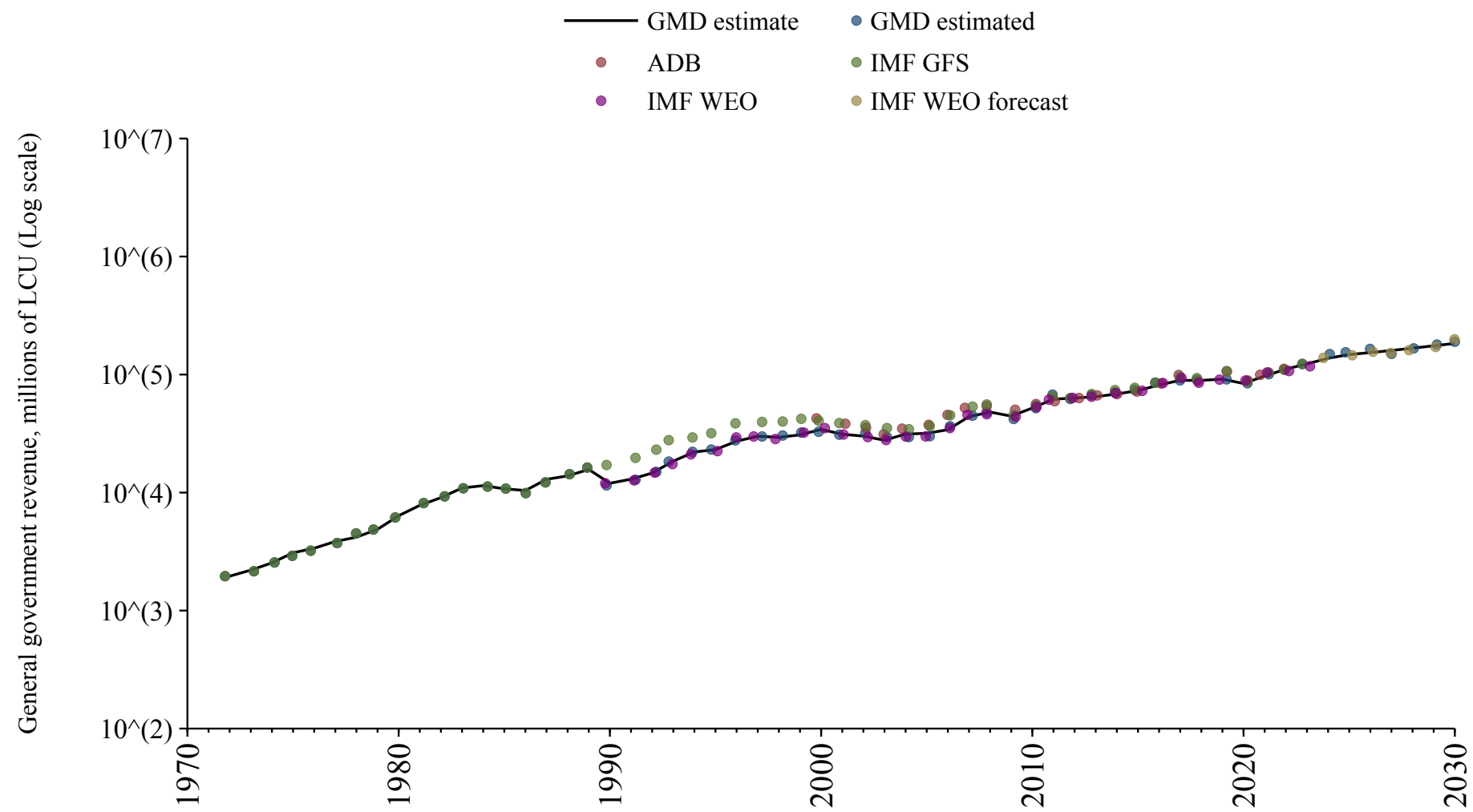
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



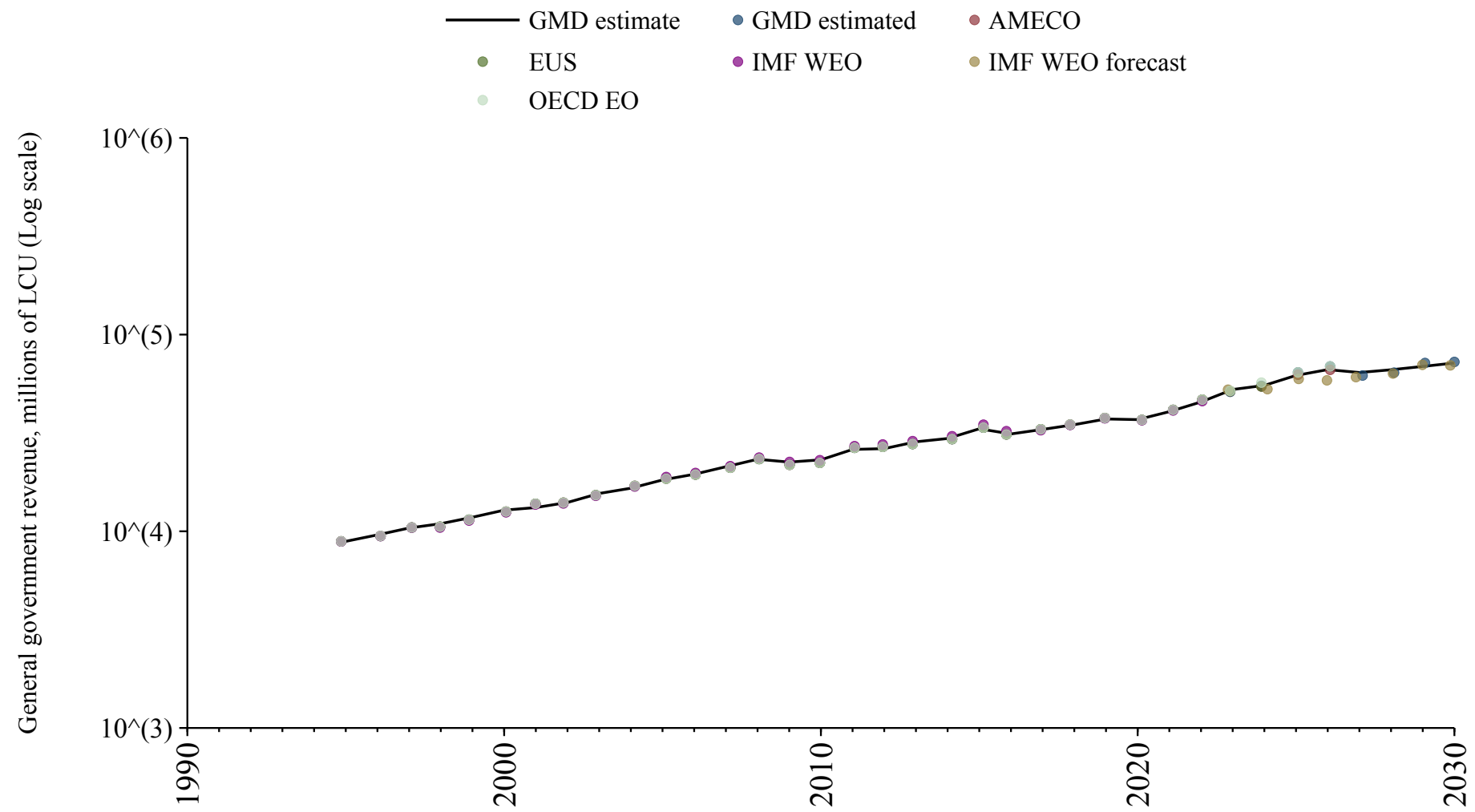
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



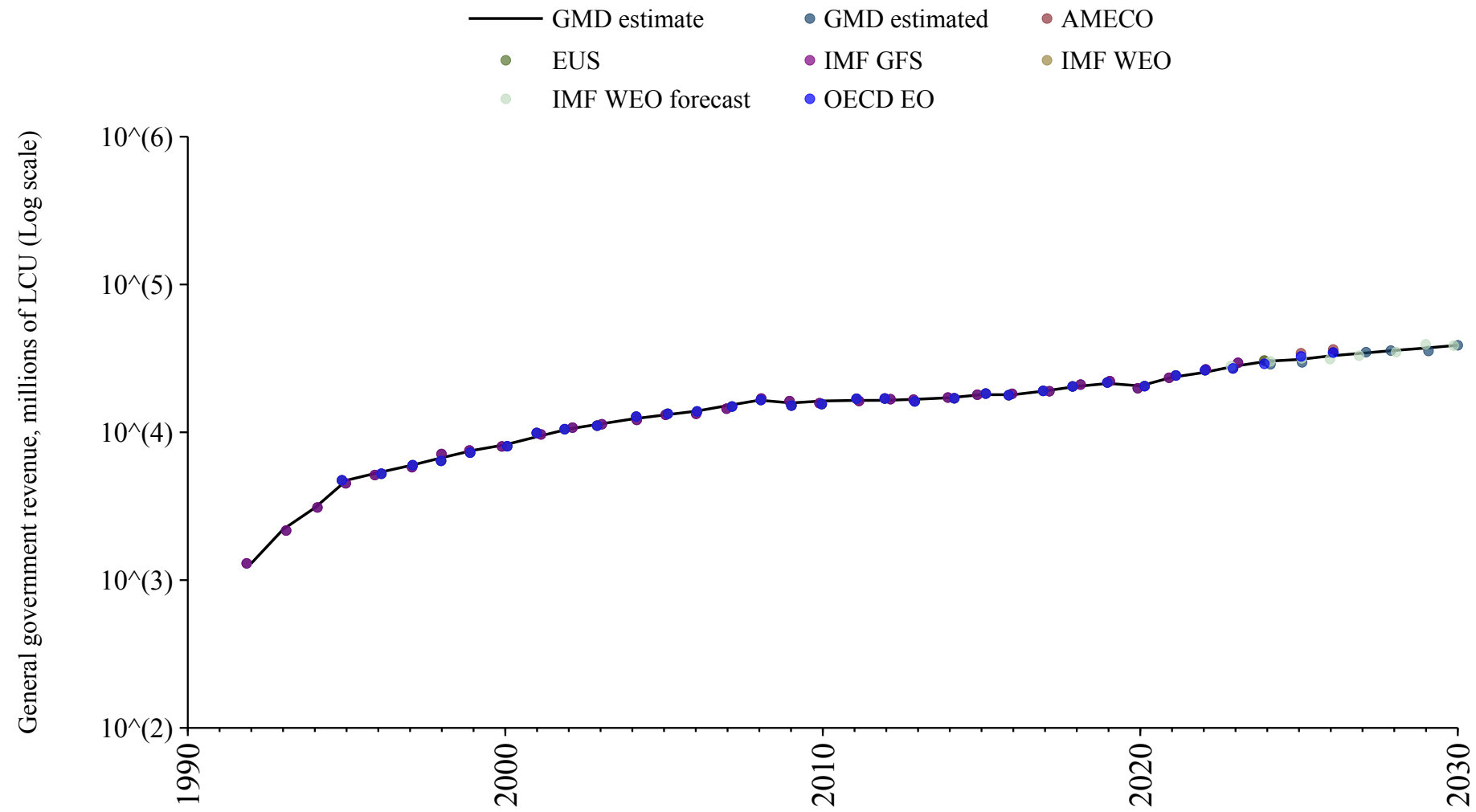
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



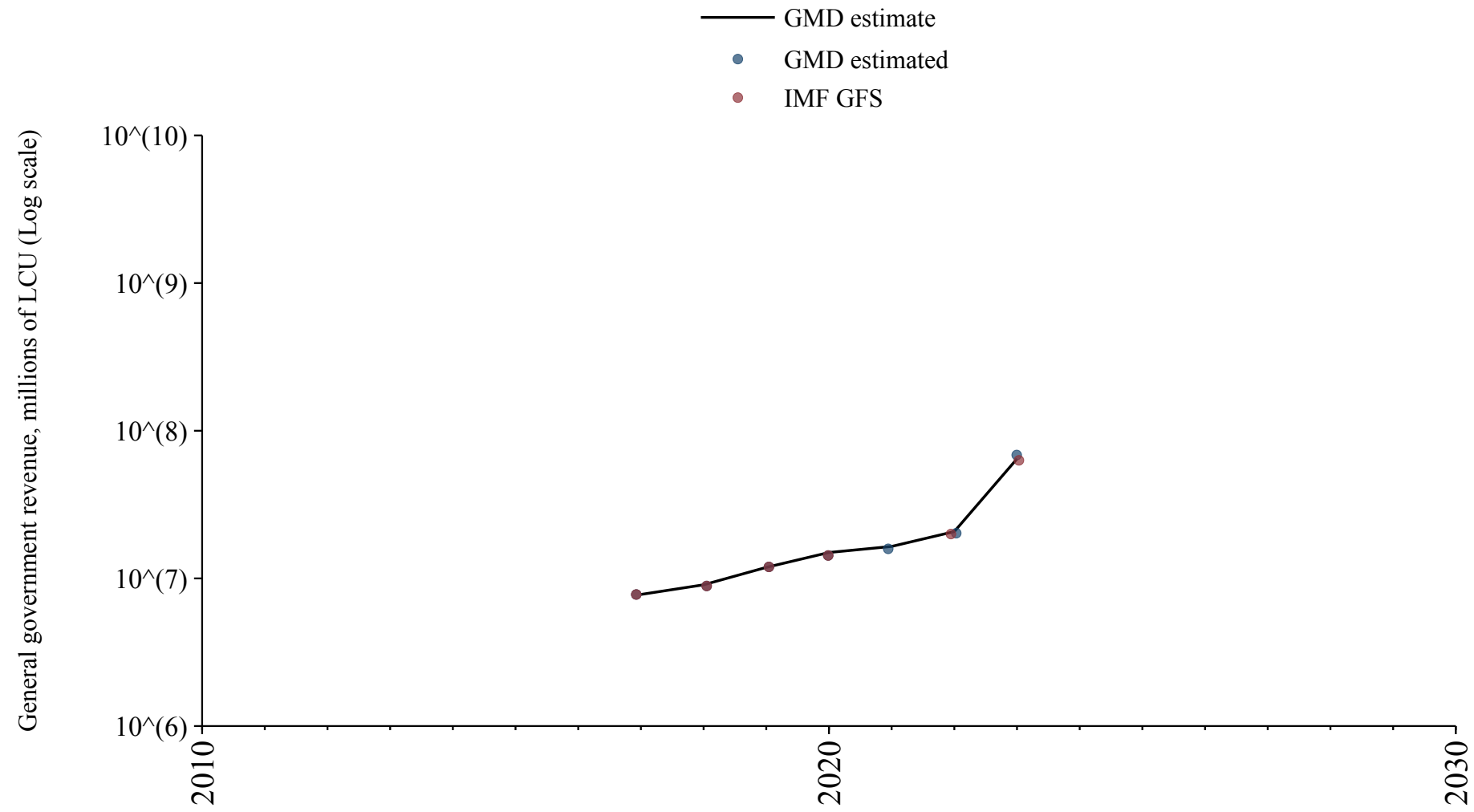
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



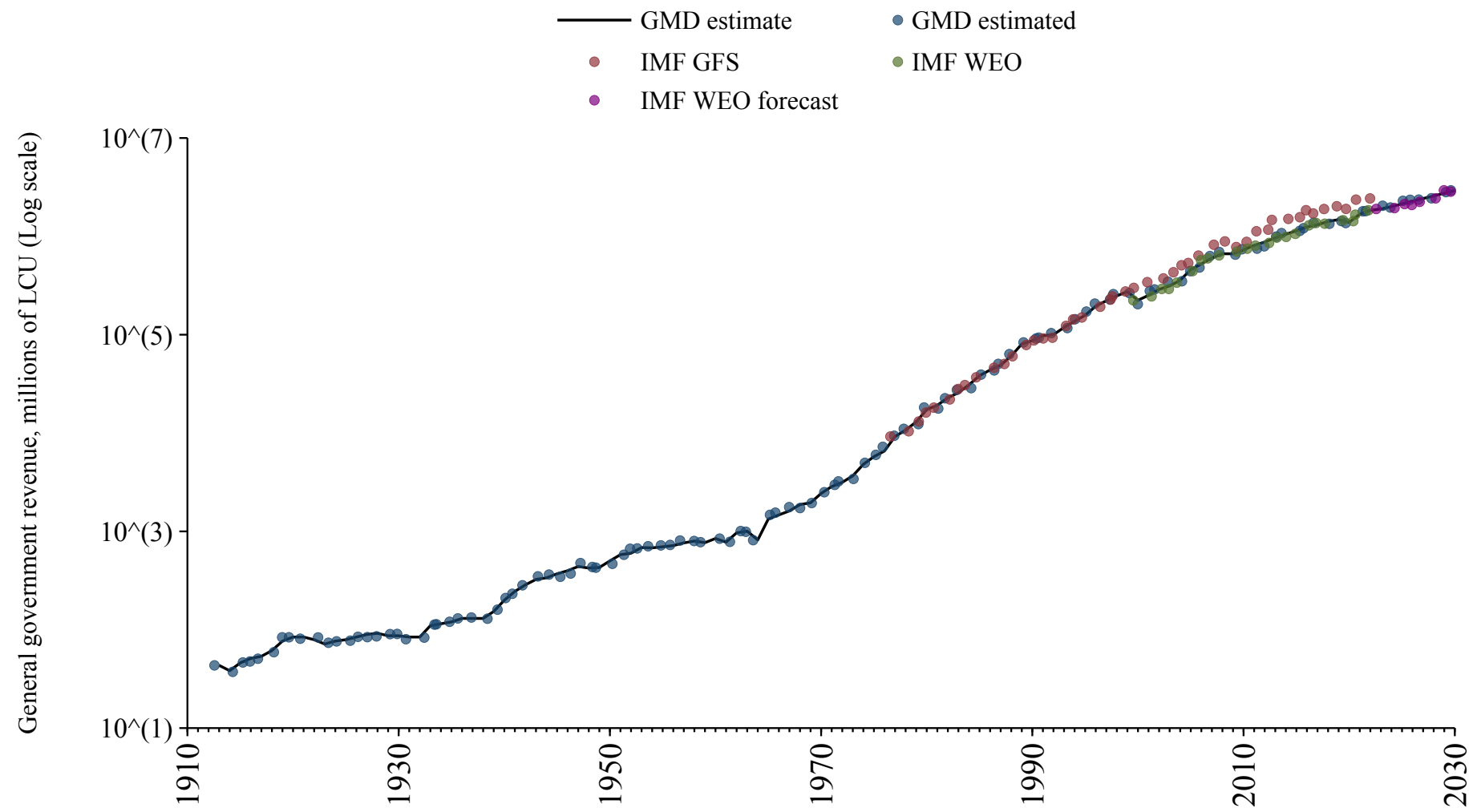
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



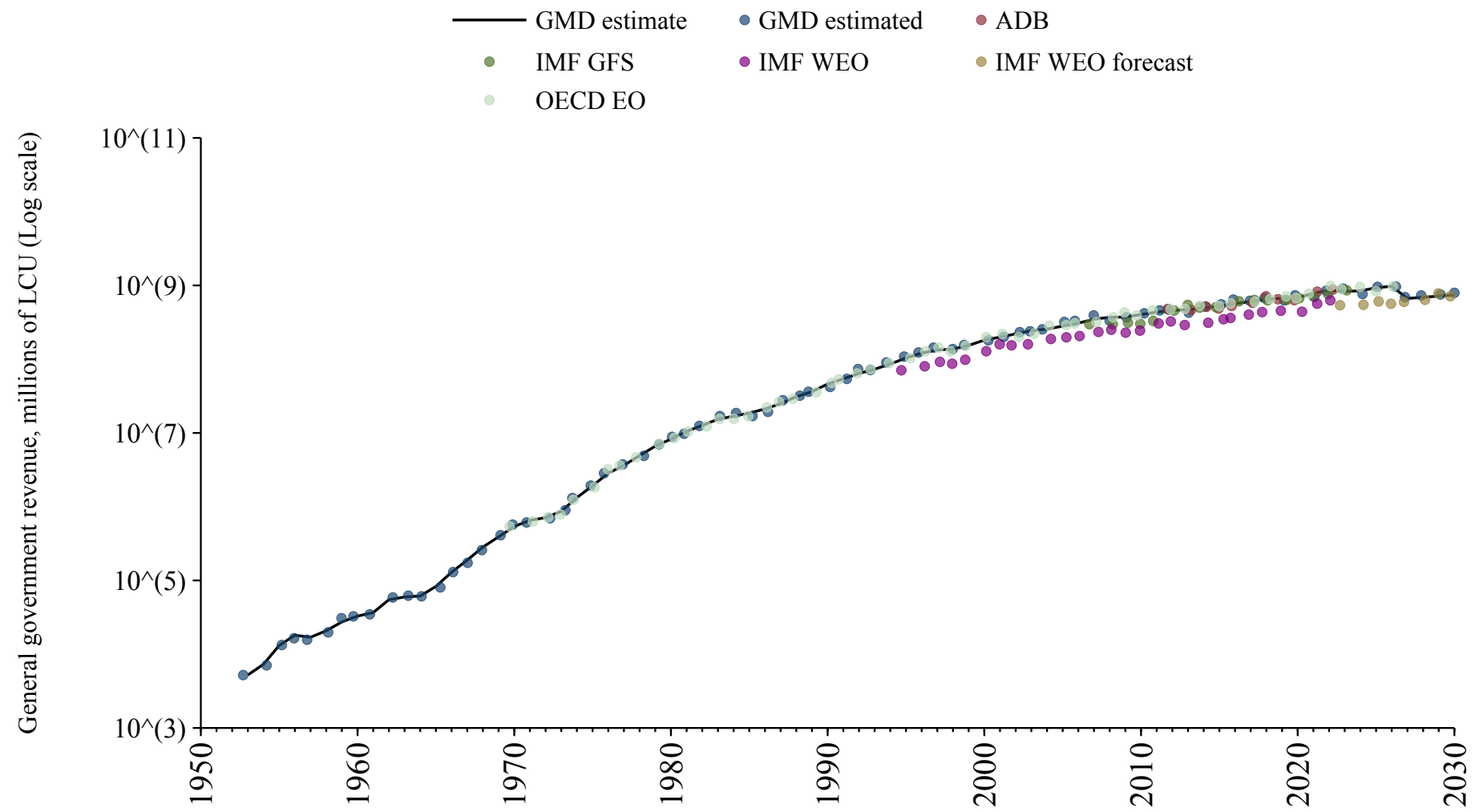
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1913 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1977 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



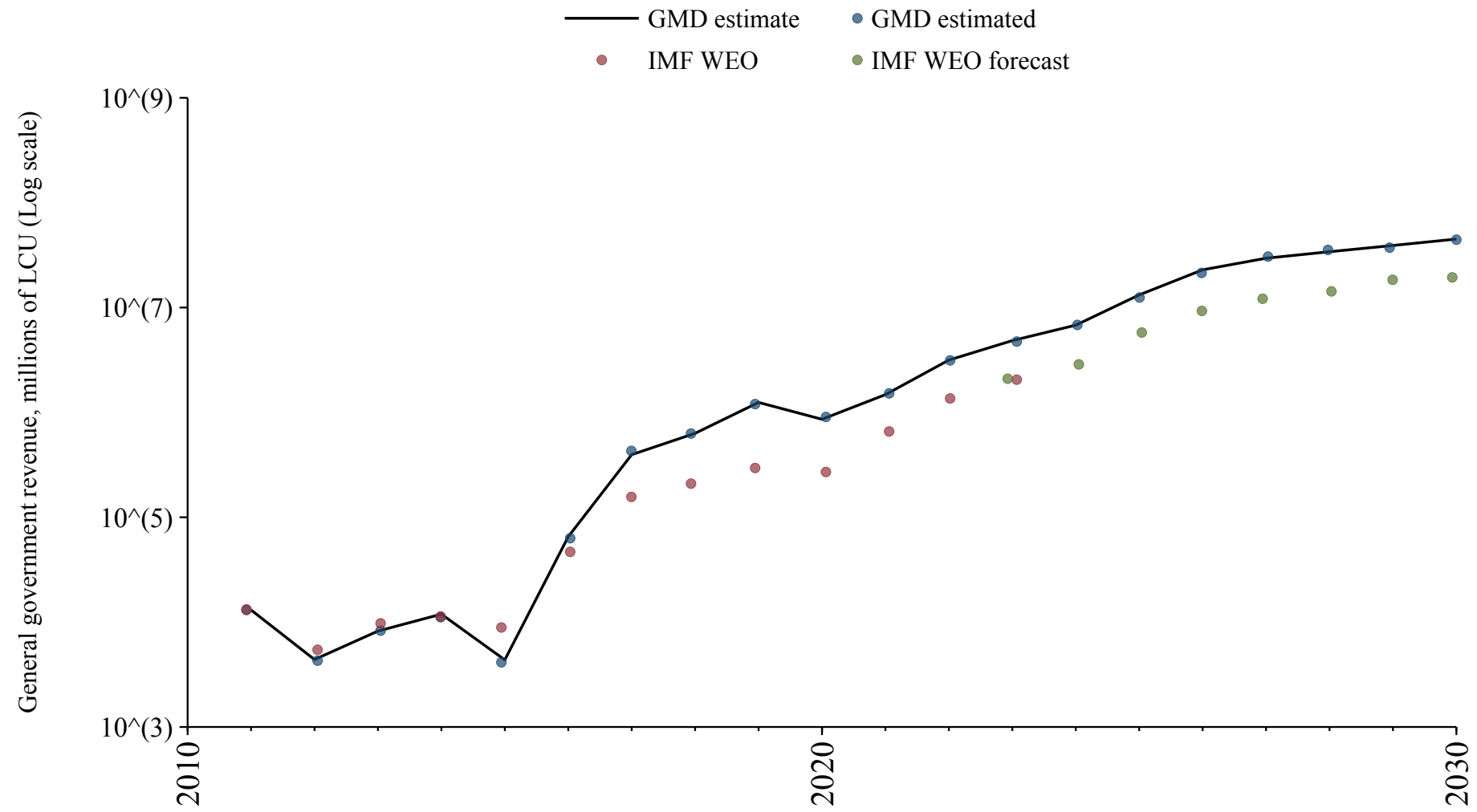
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



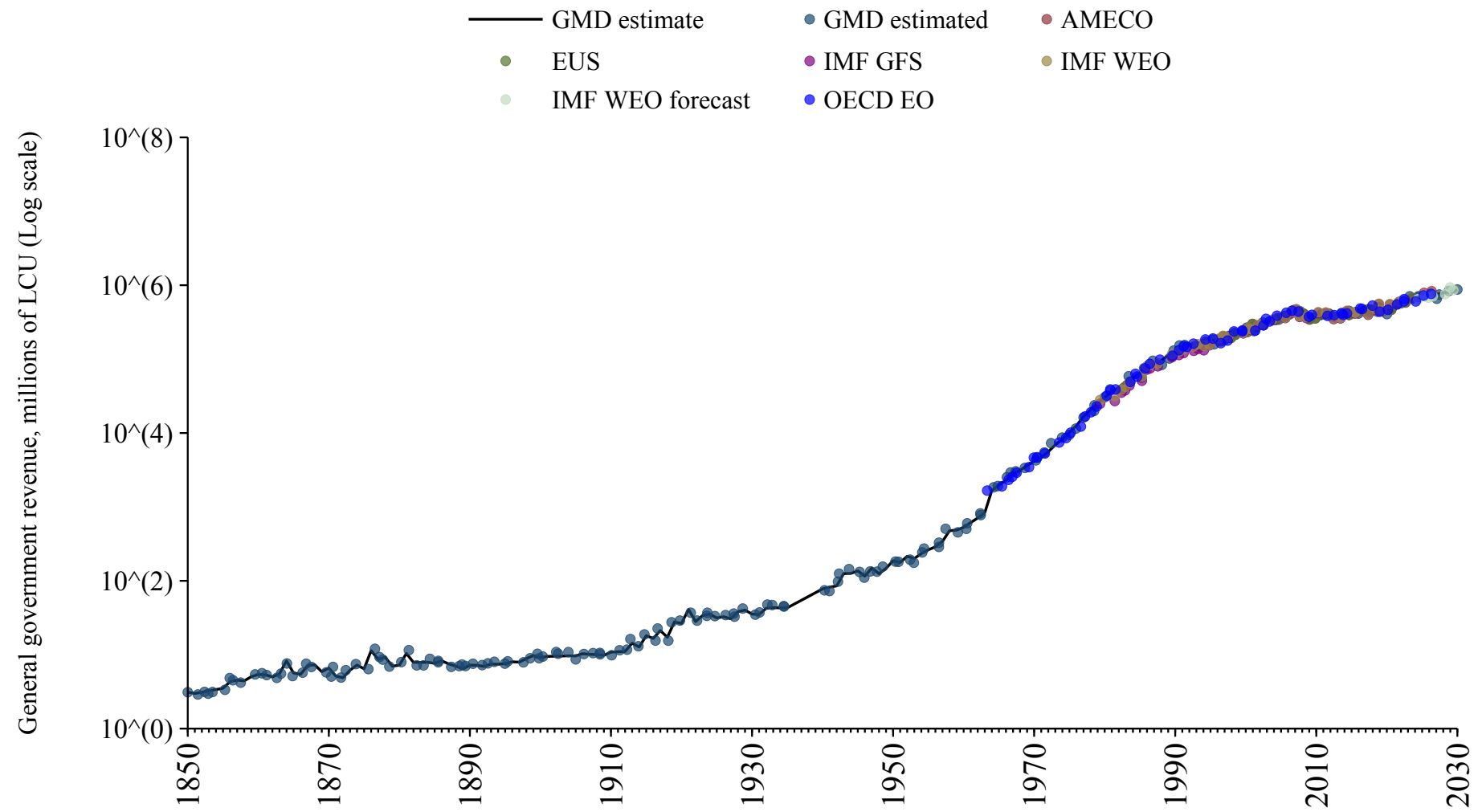
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



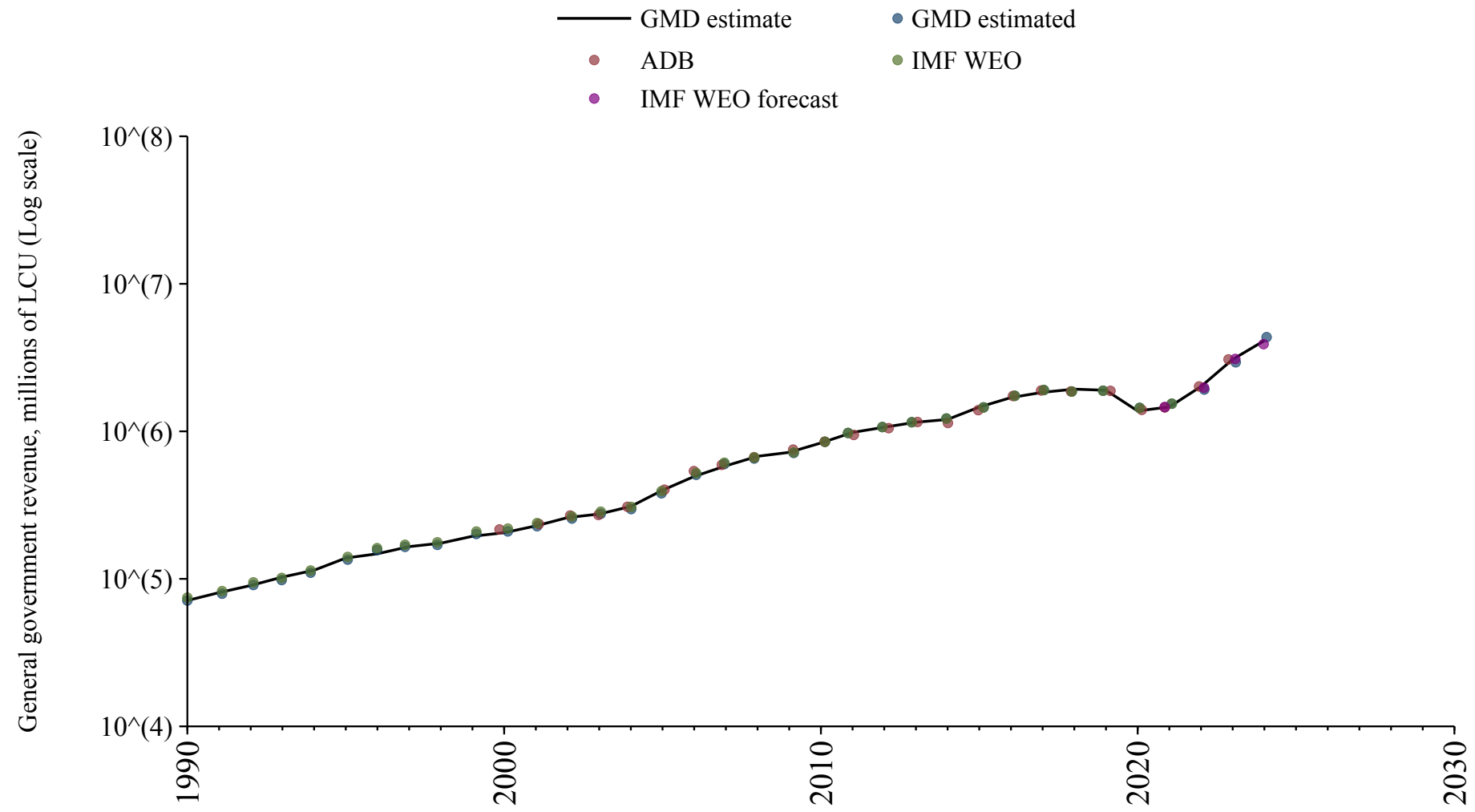
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1850 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1964 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



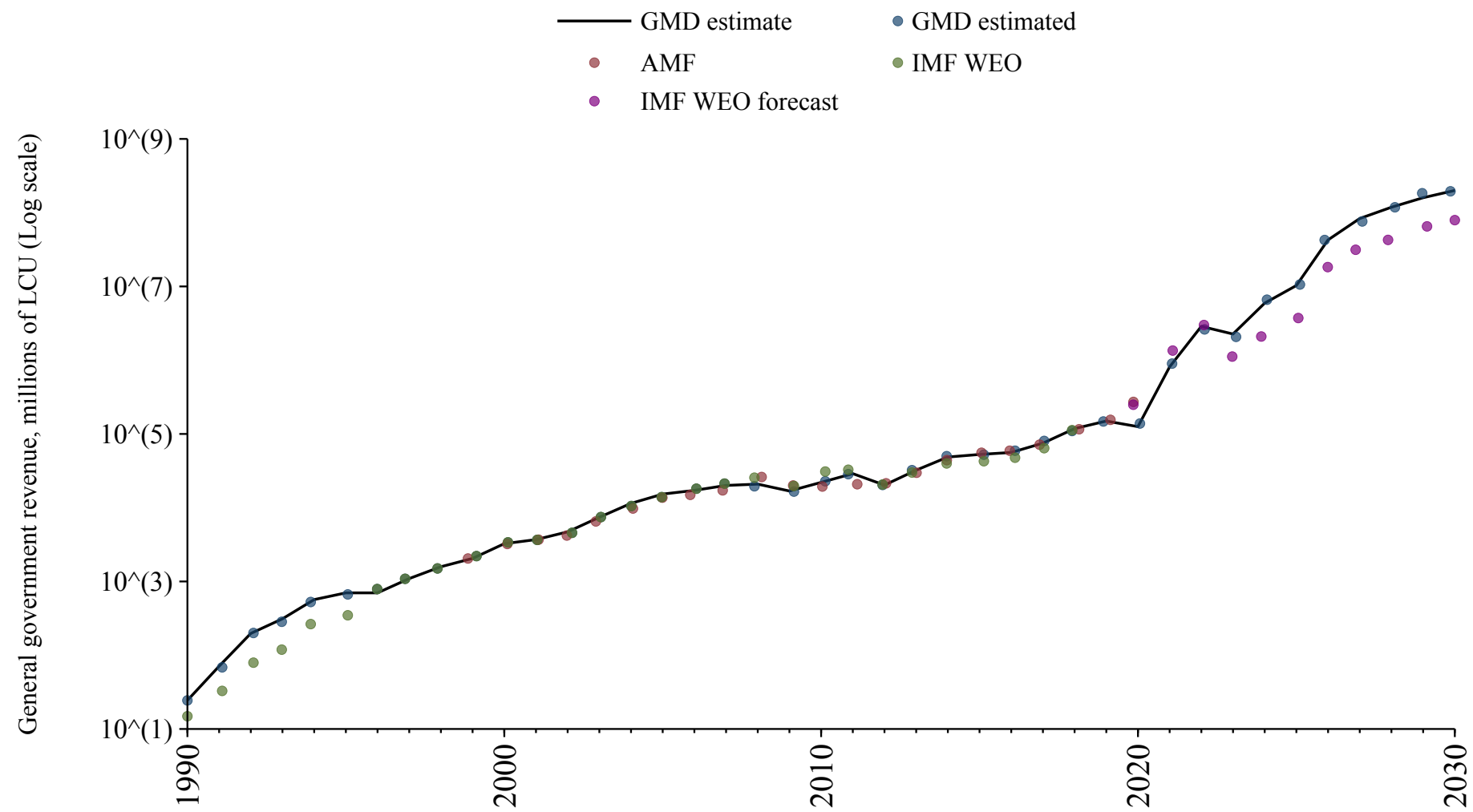
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



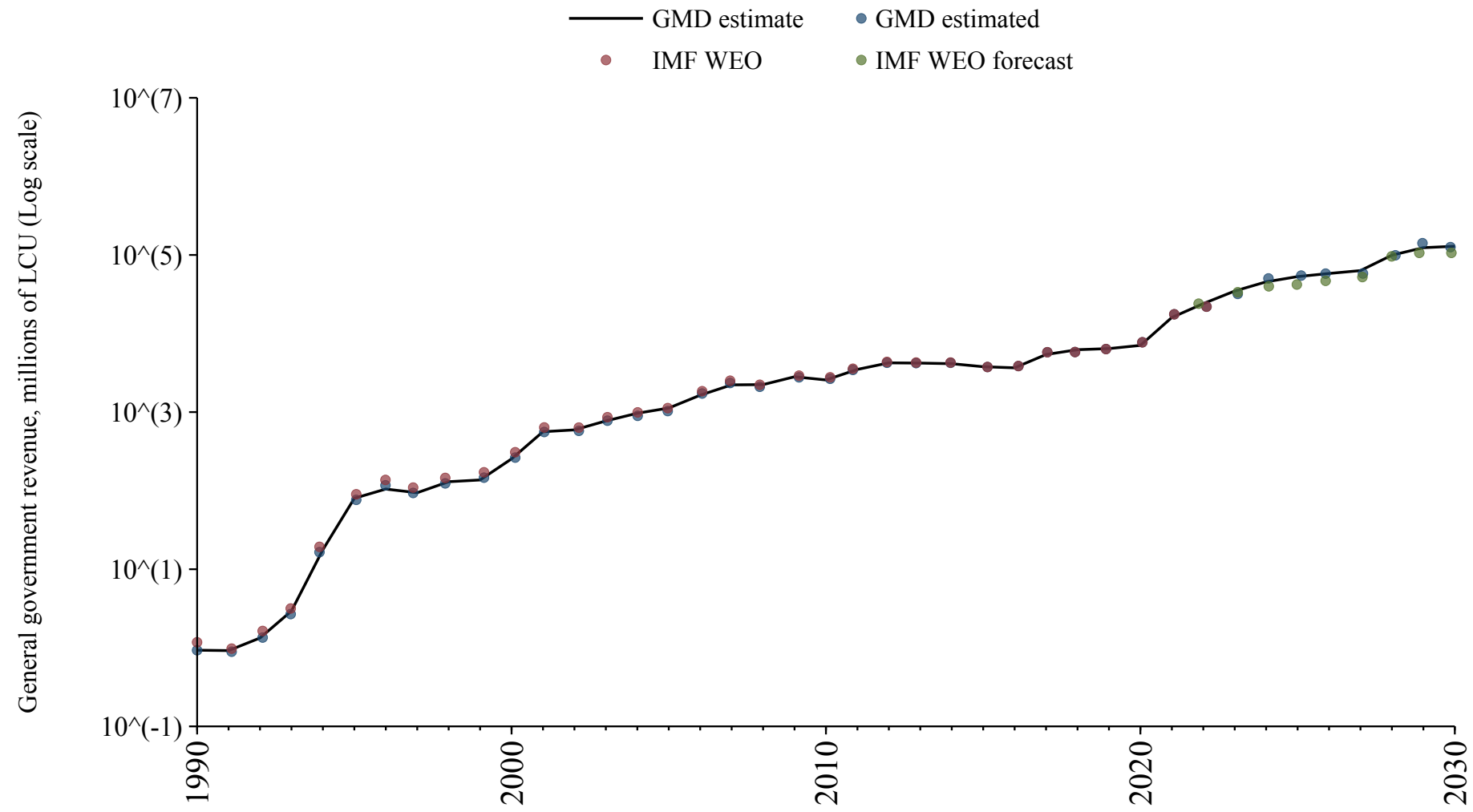
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



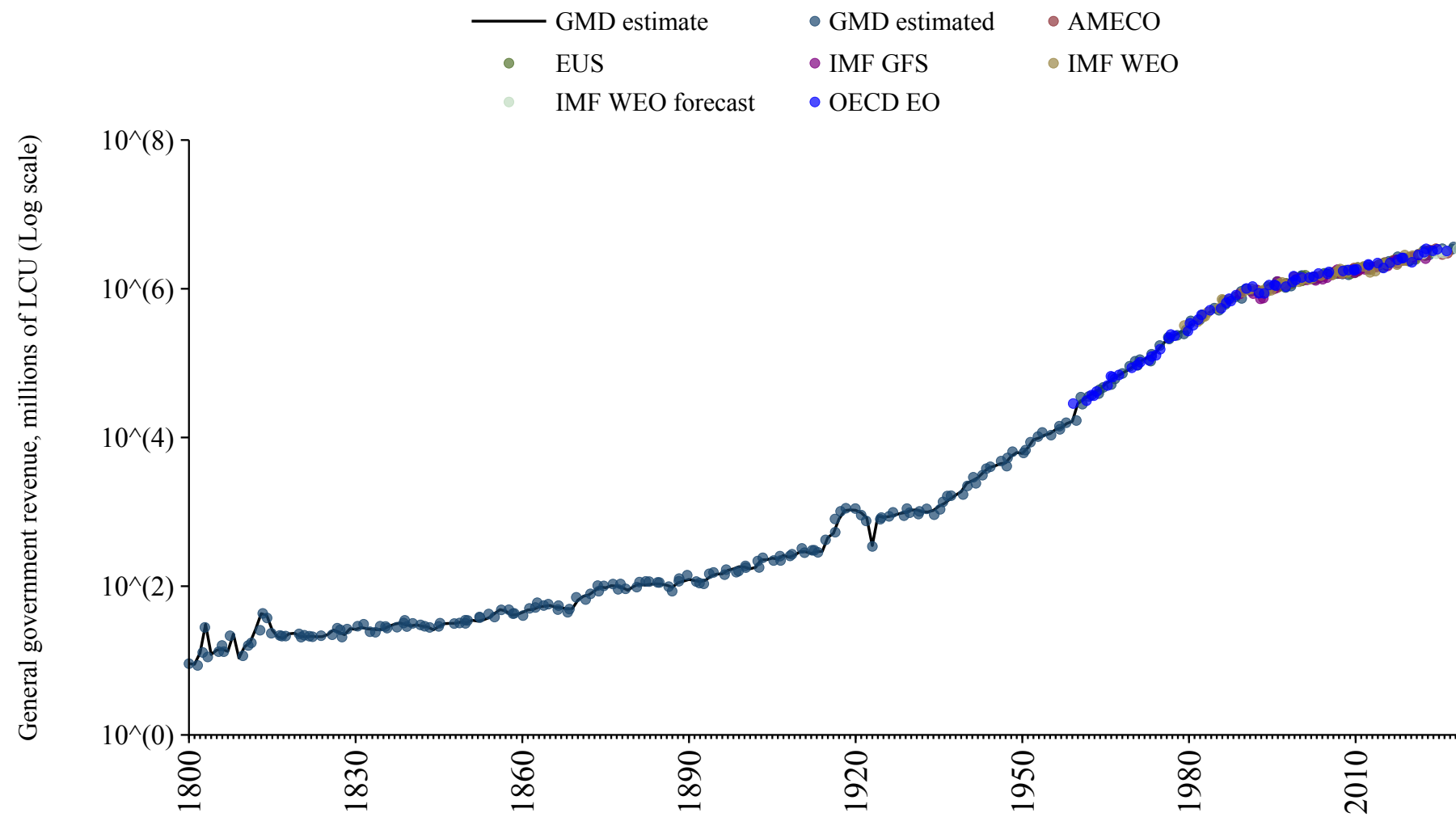
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



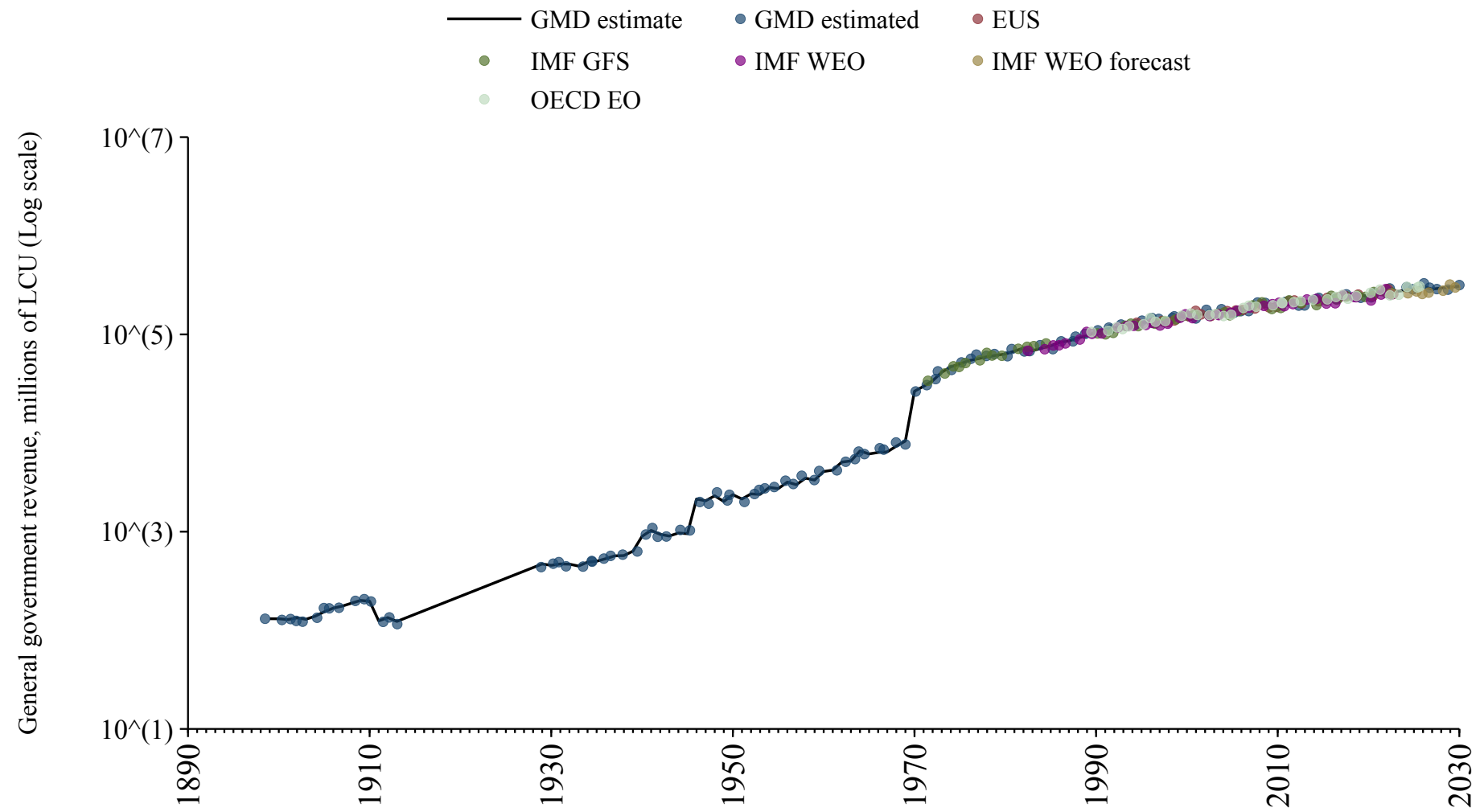
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



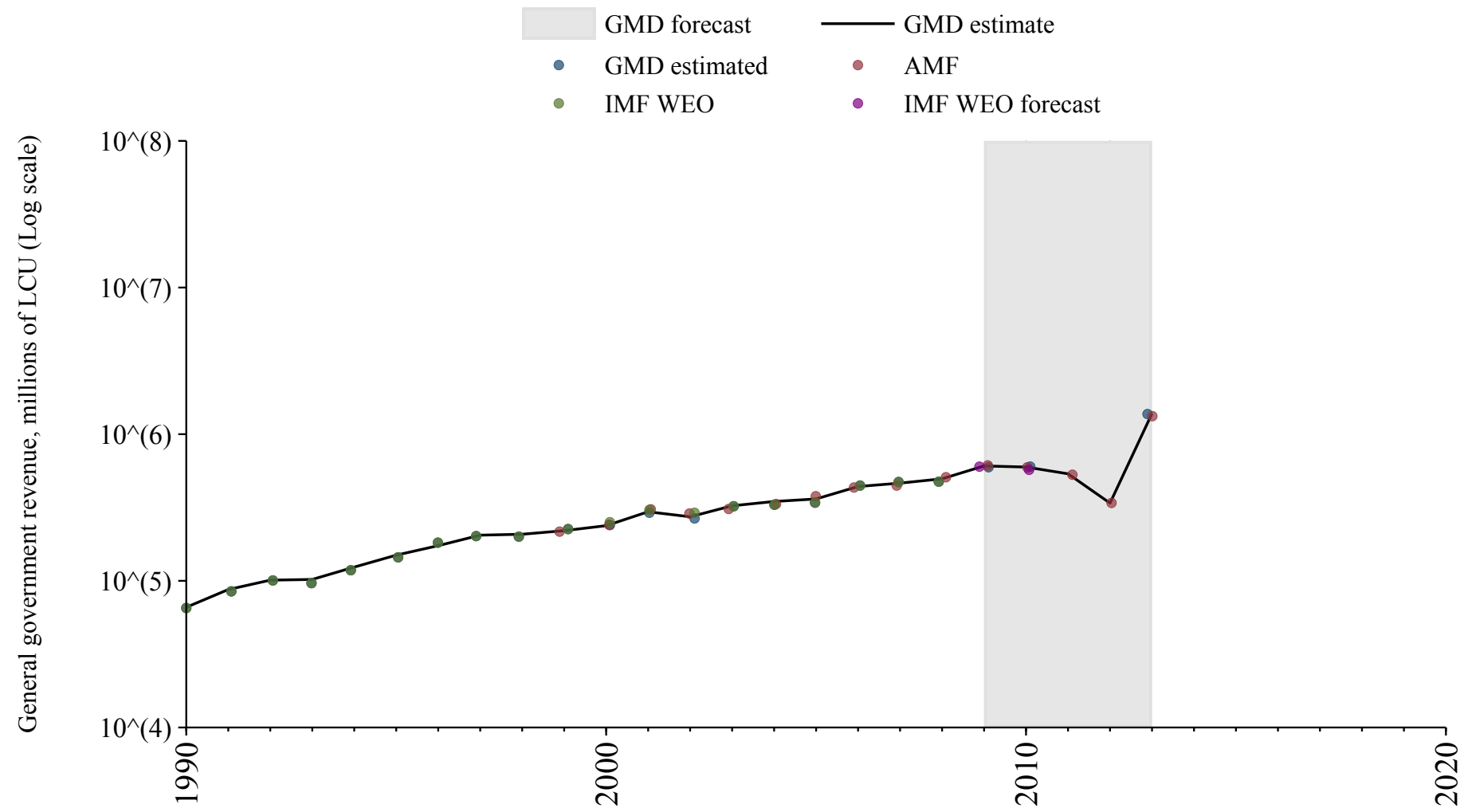
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1899 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



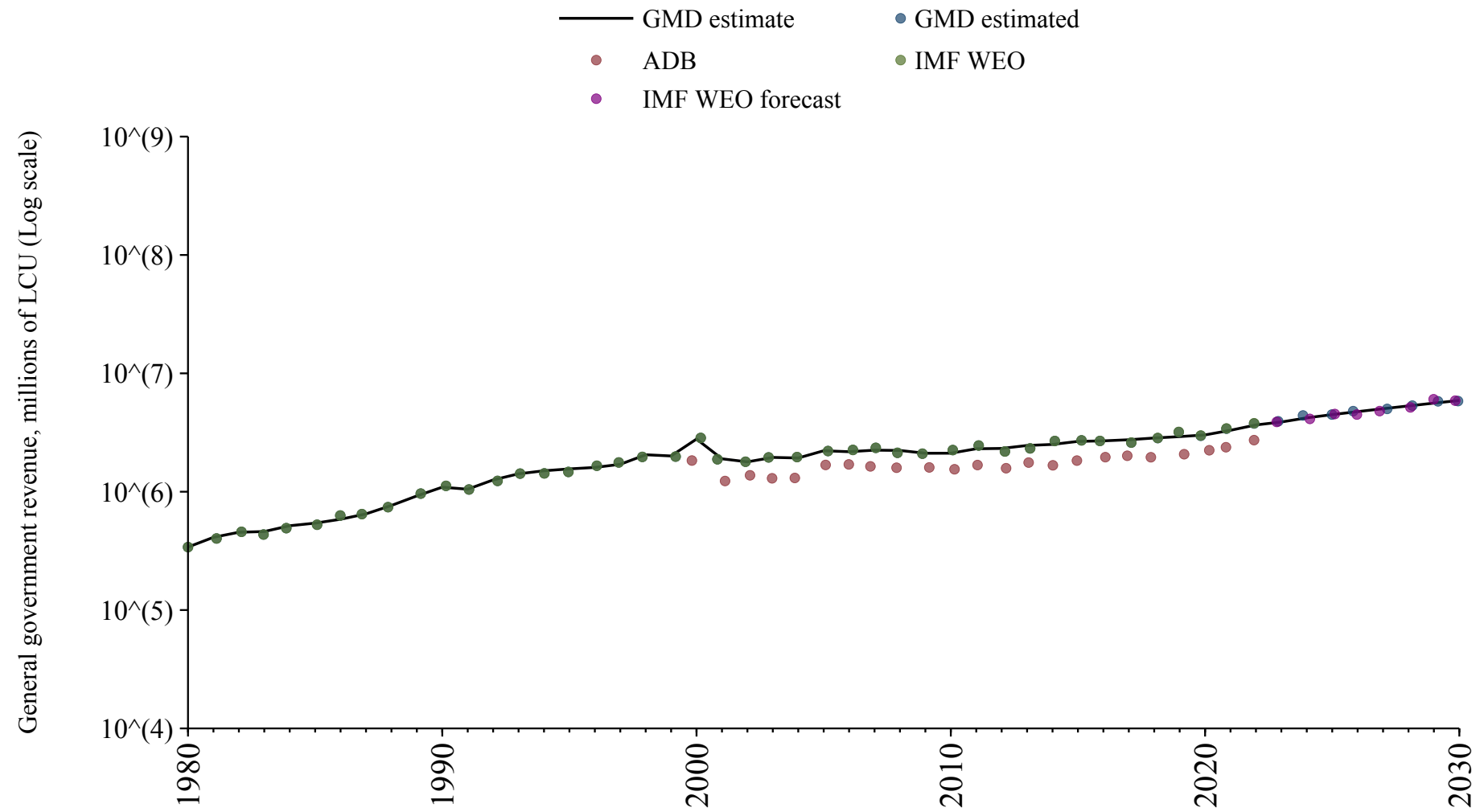
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 101.1%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



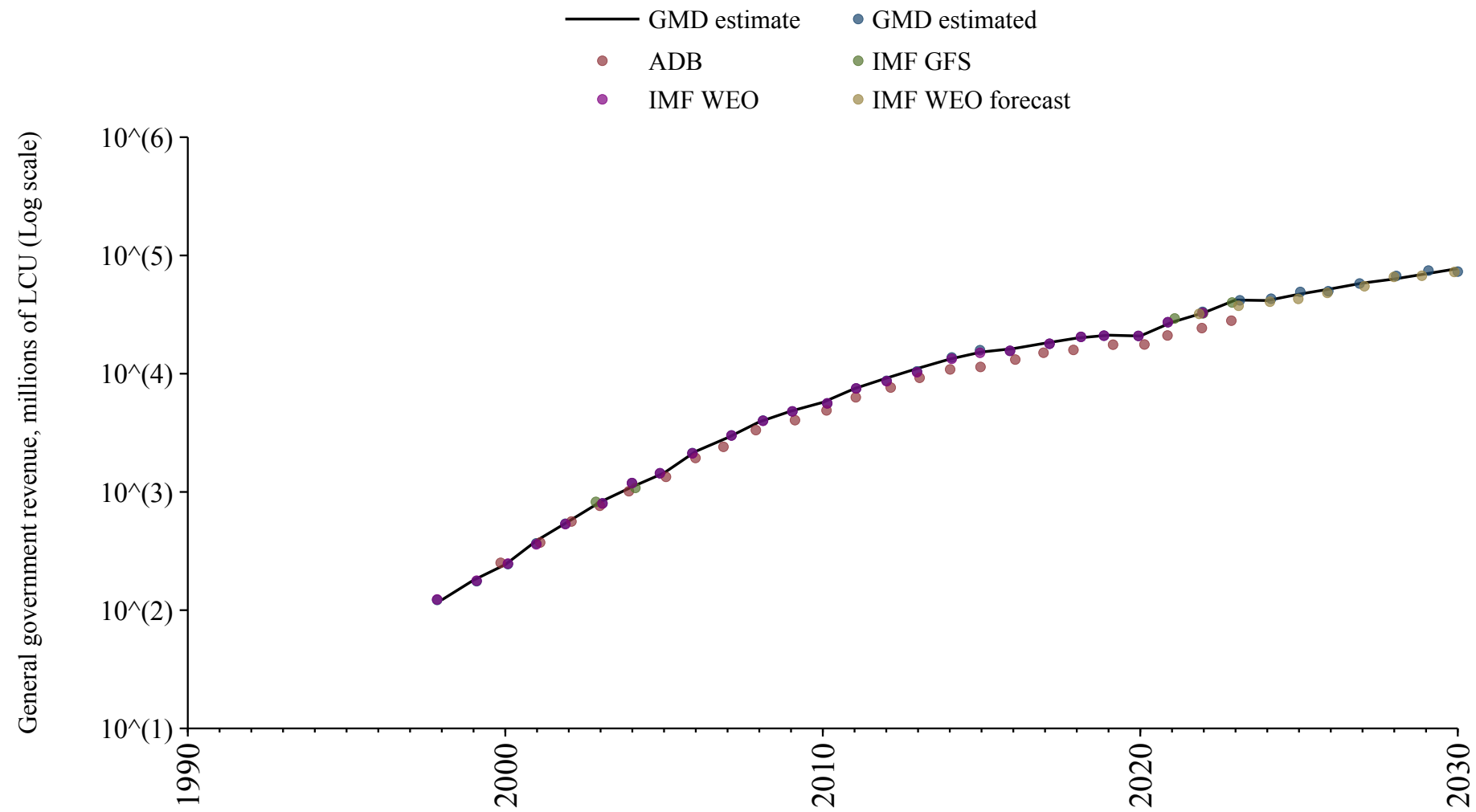
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



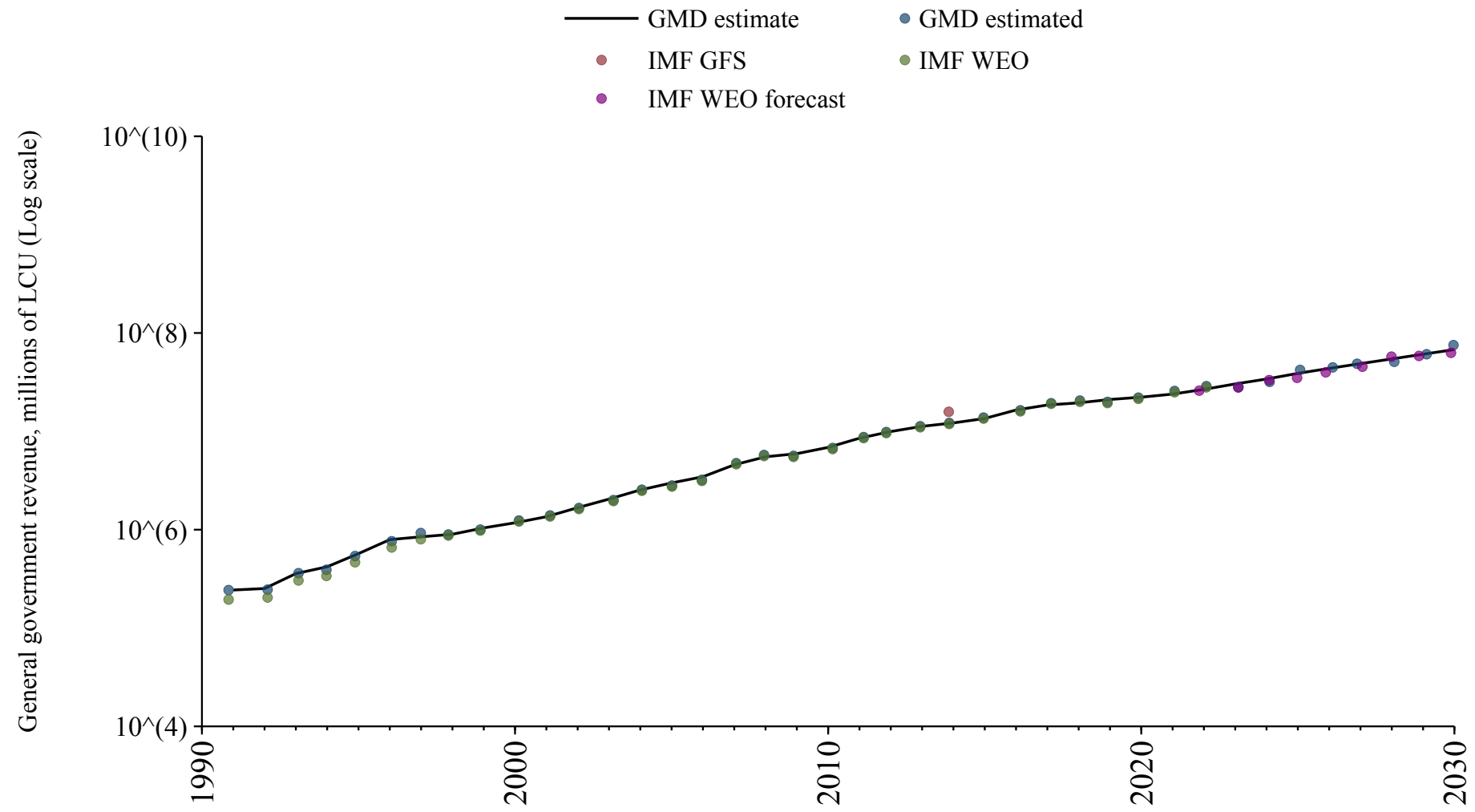
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



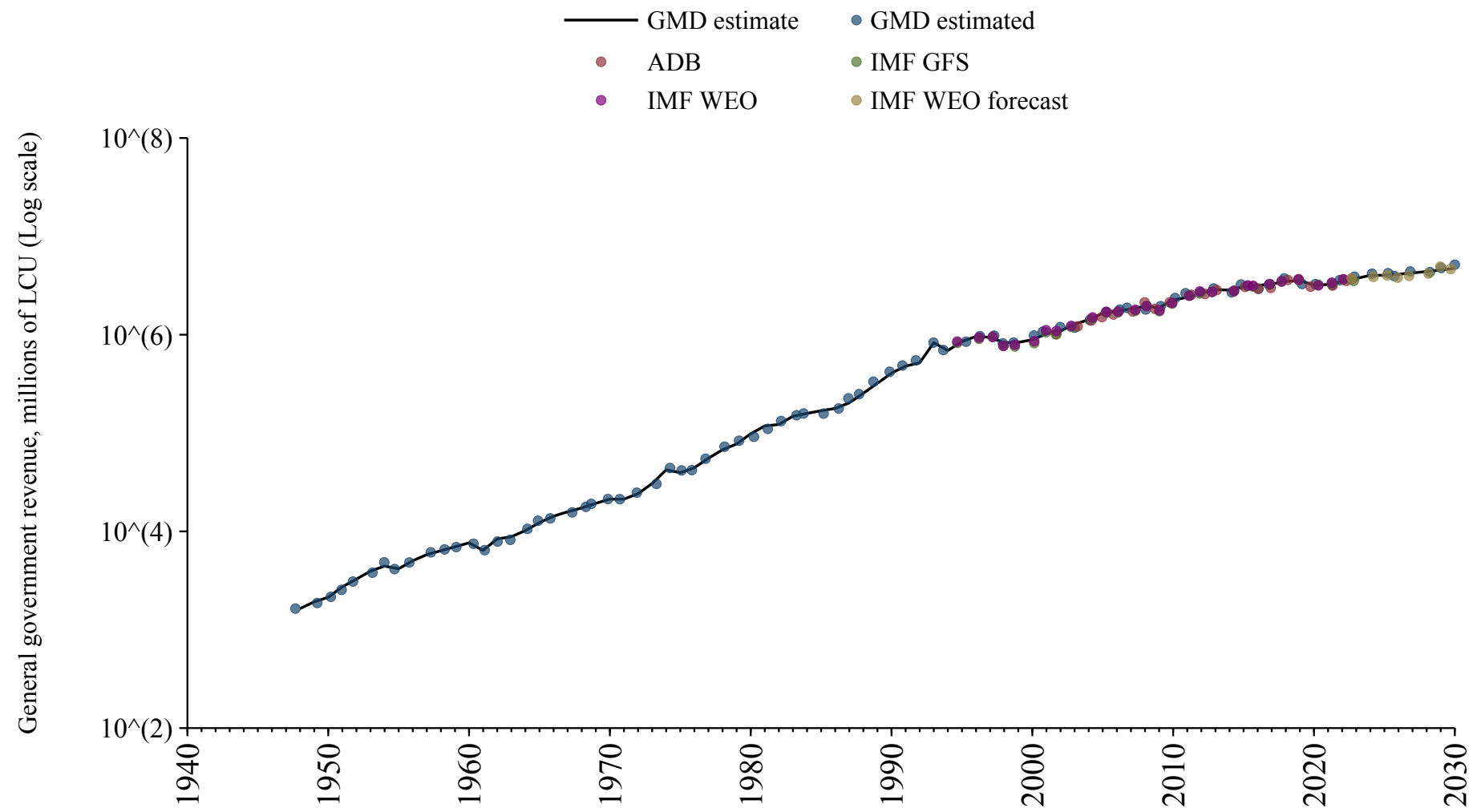
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



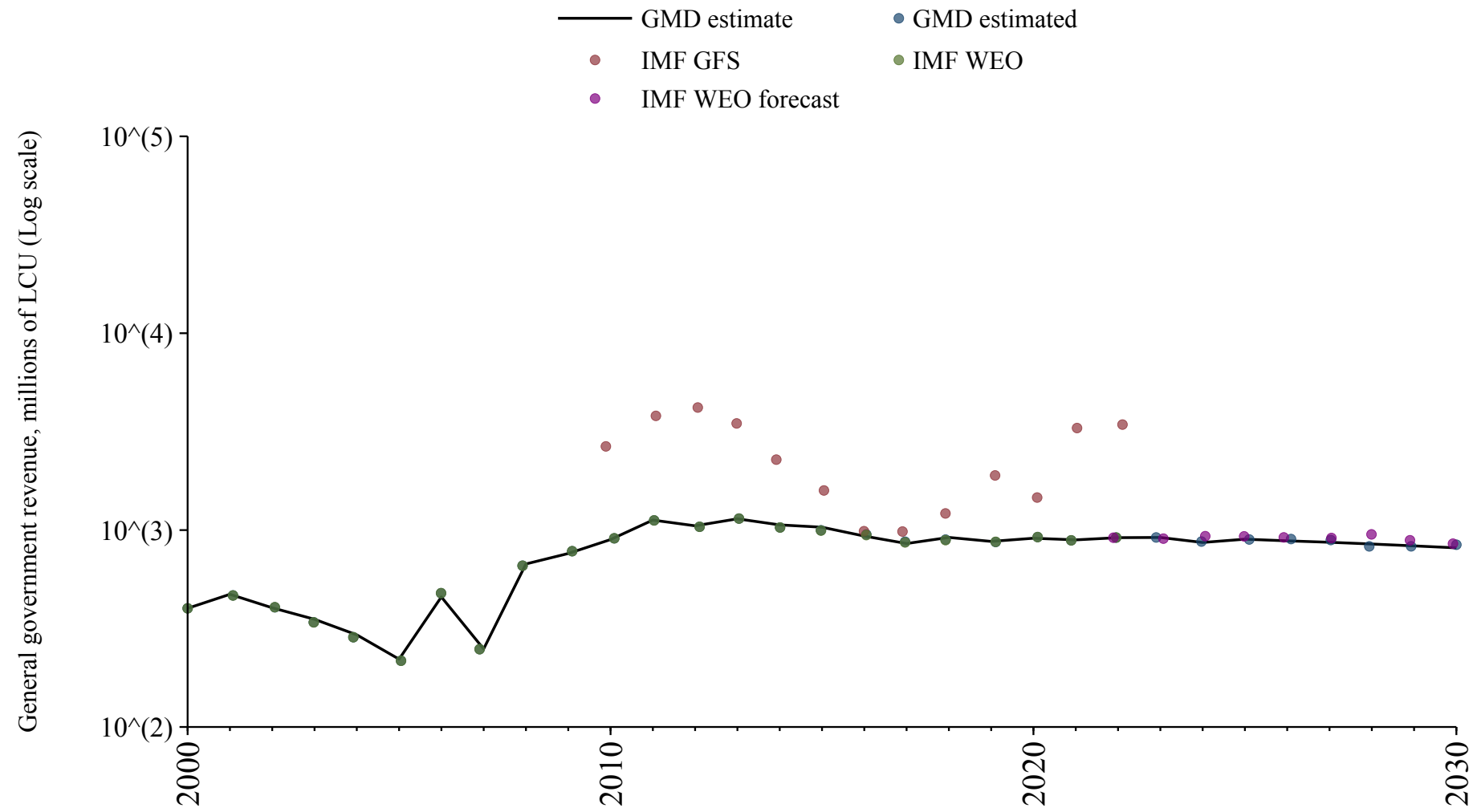
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1948 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



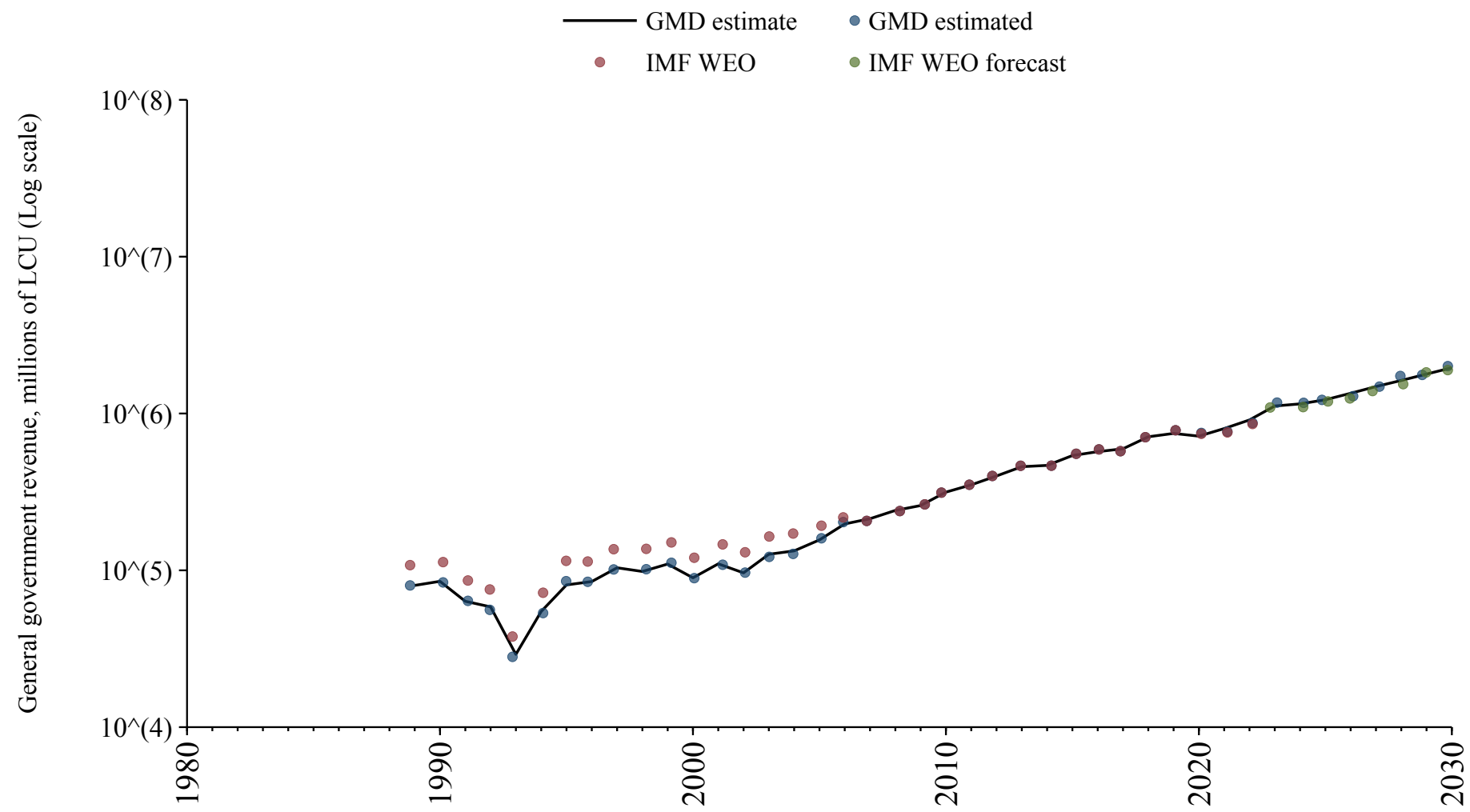
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



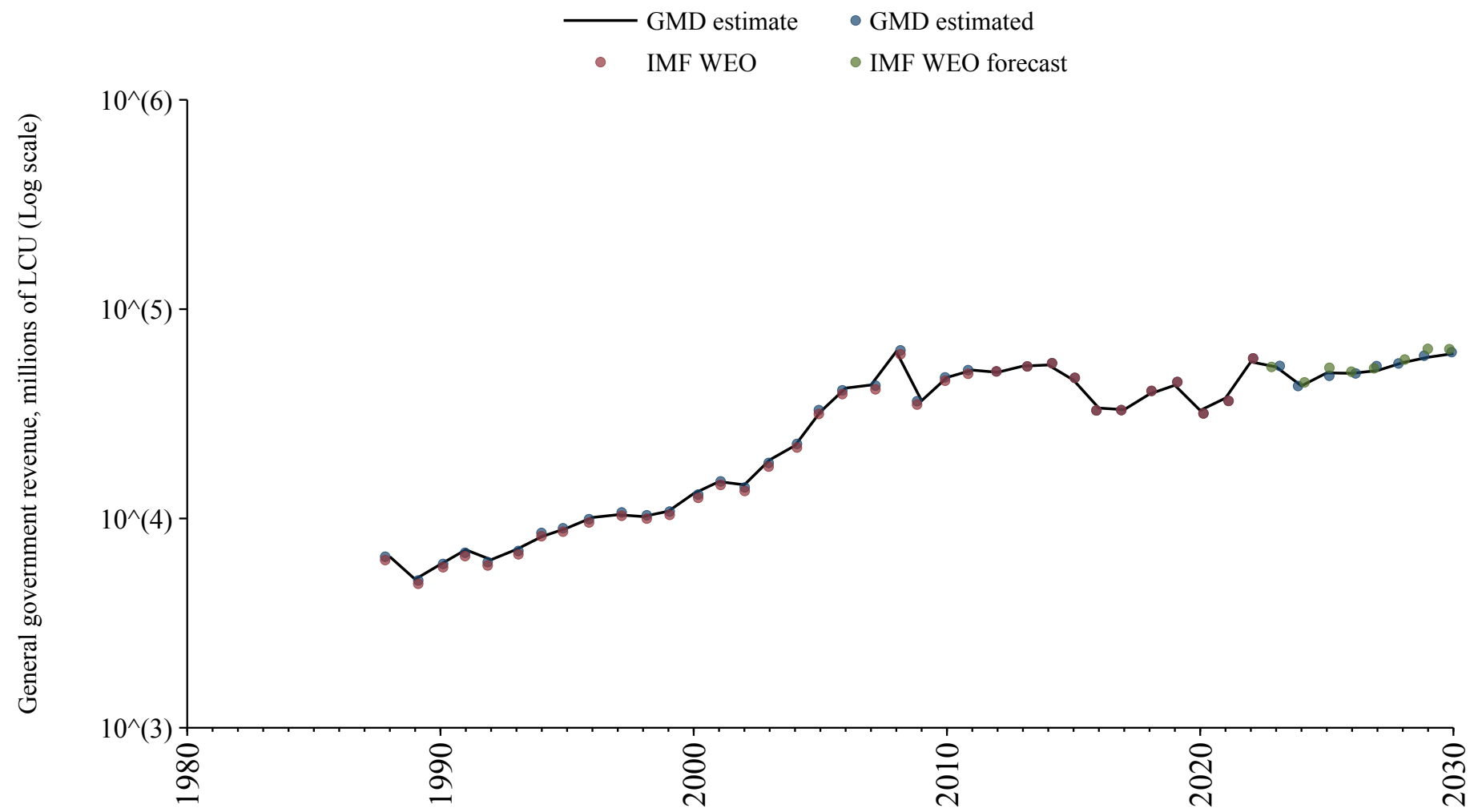
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



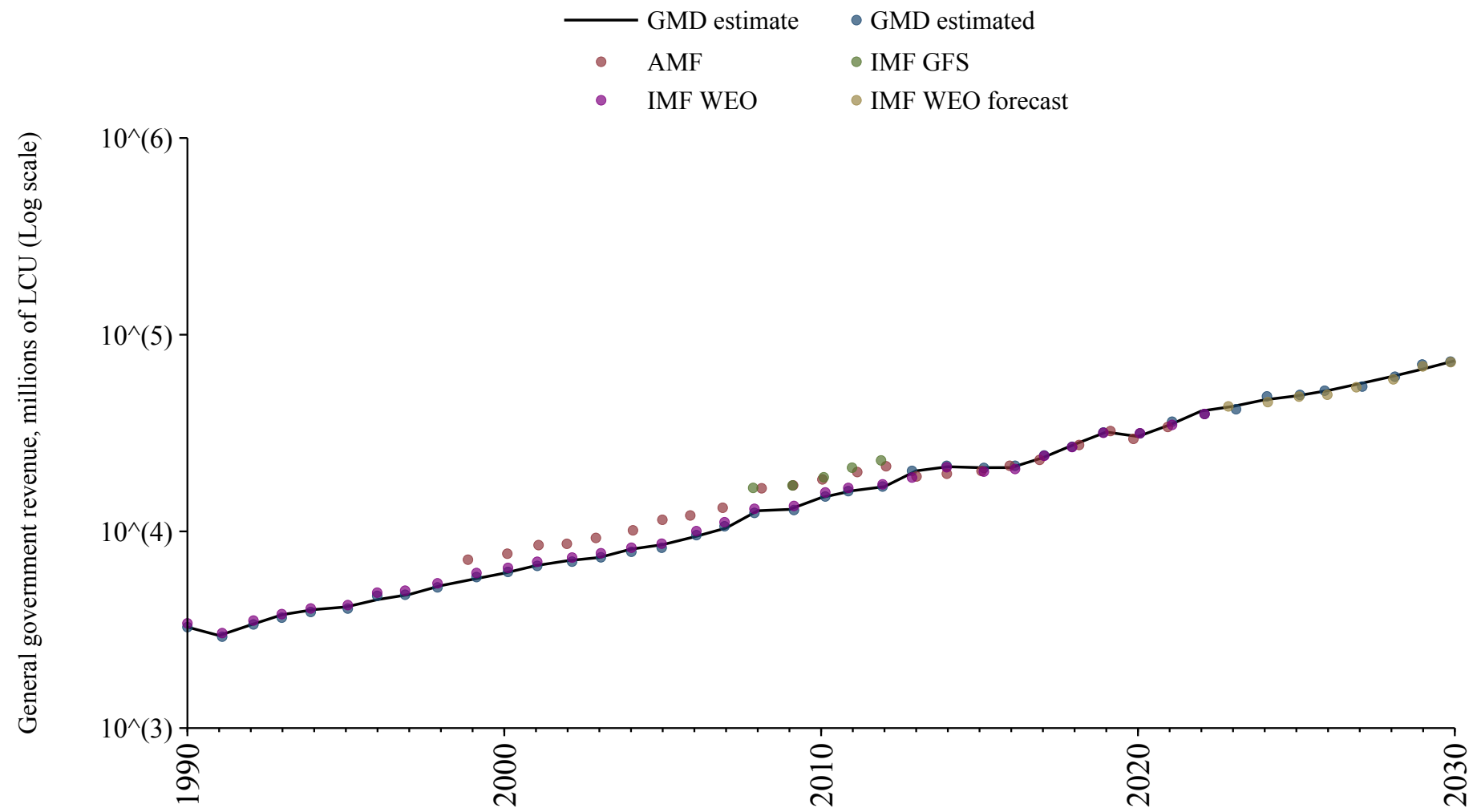
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



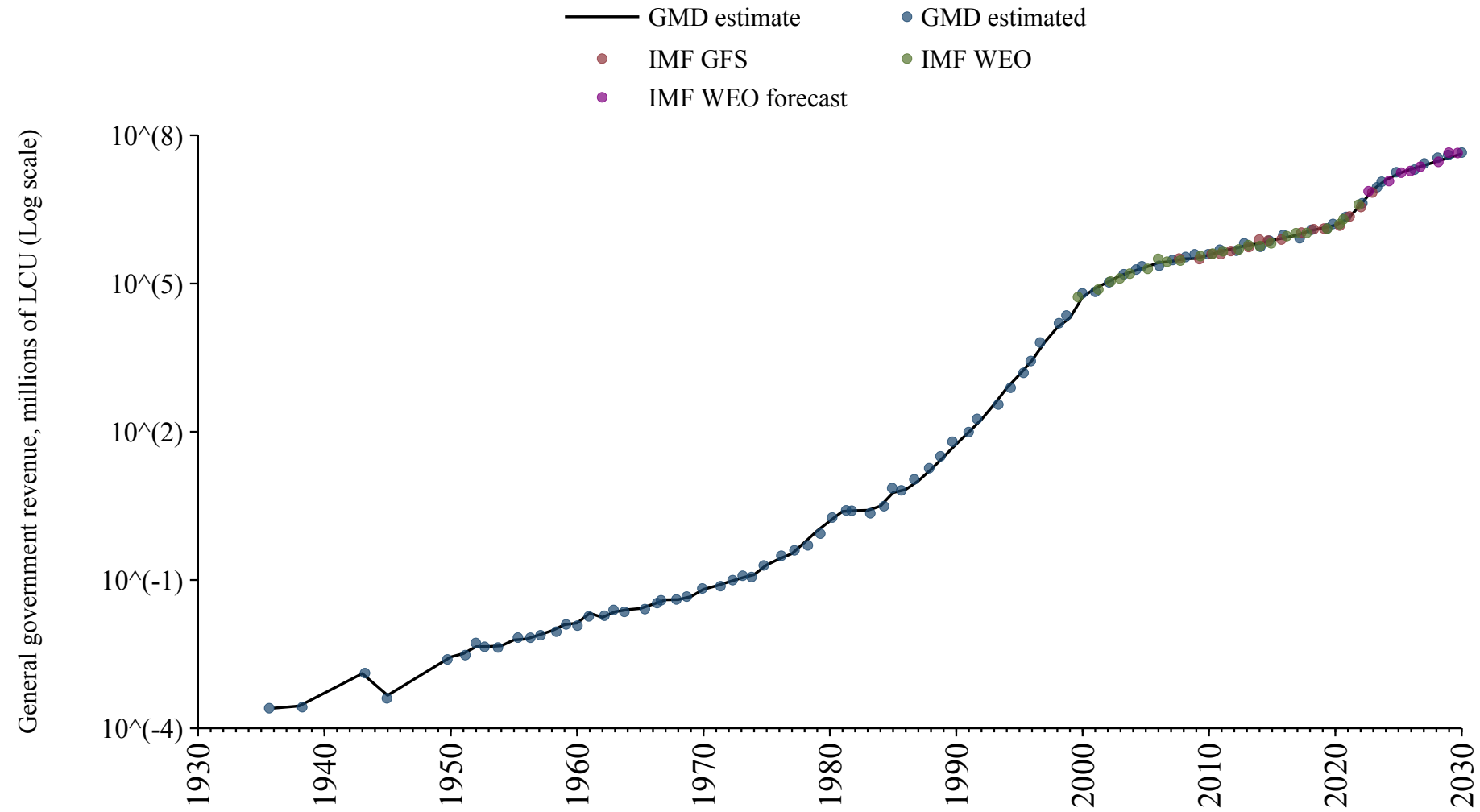
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



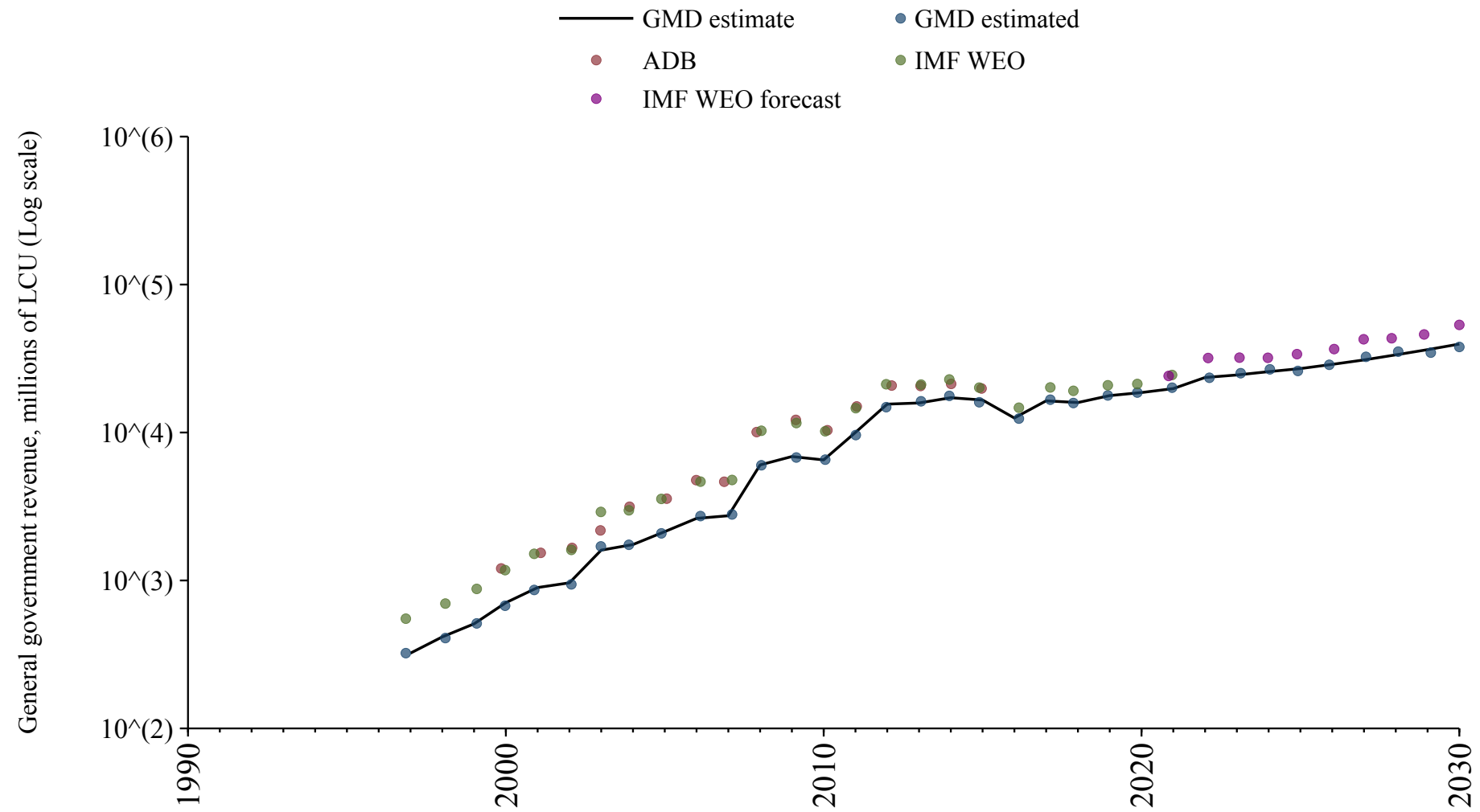
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



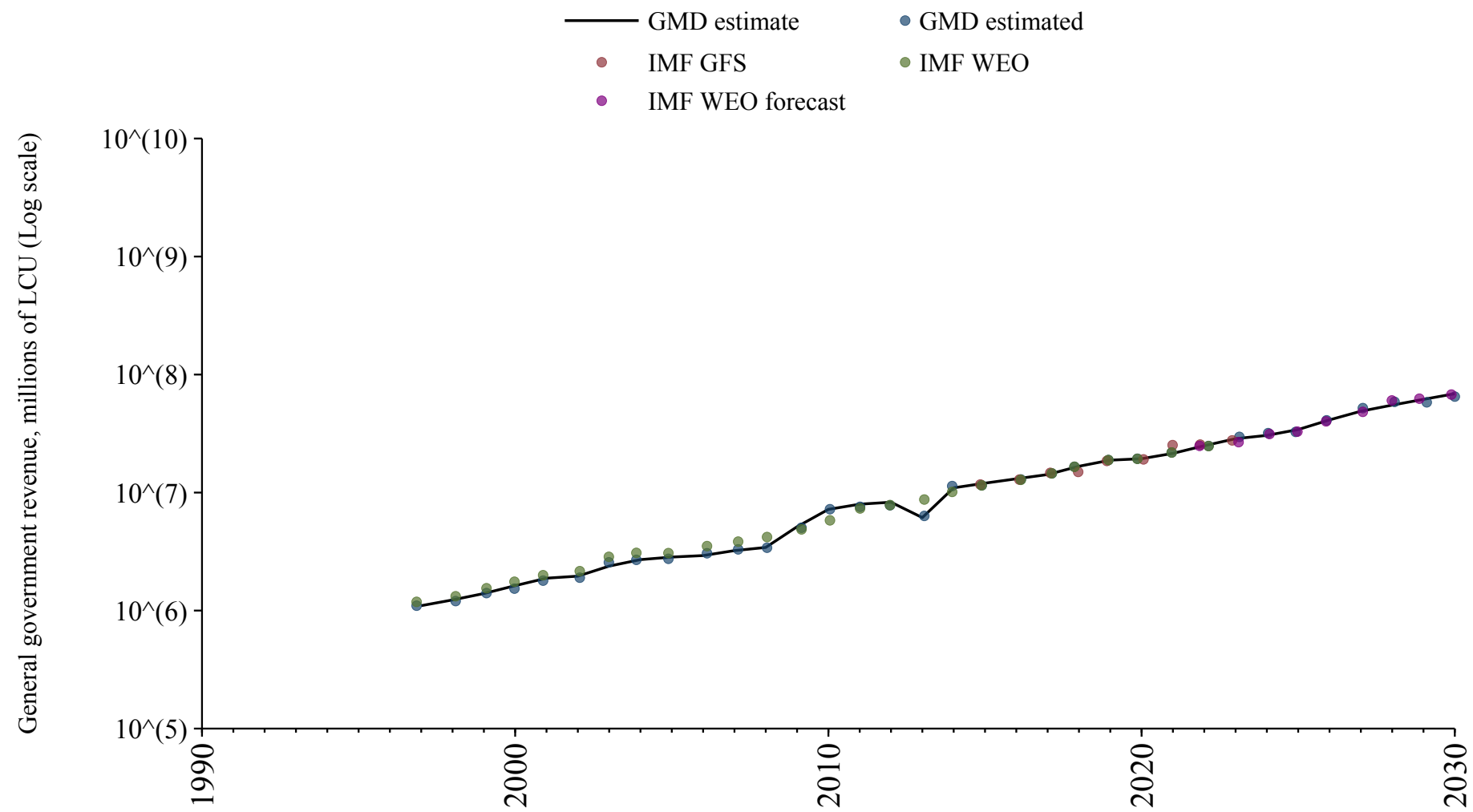
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



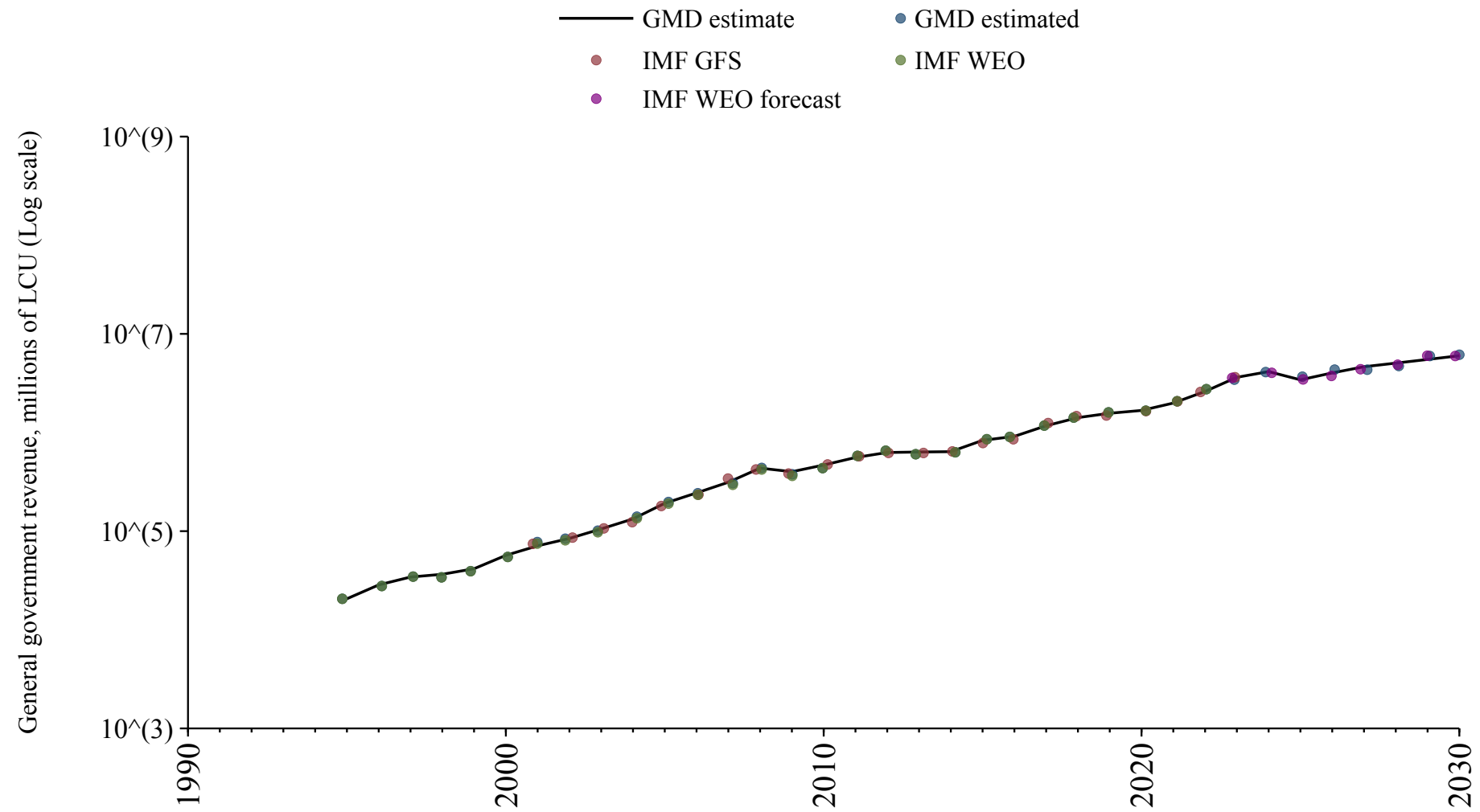
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



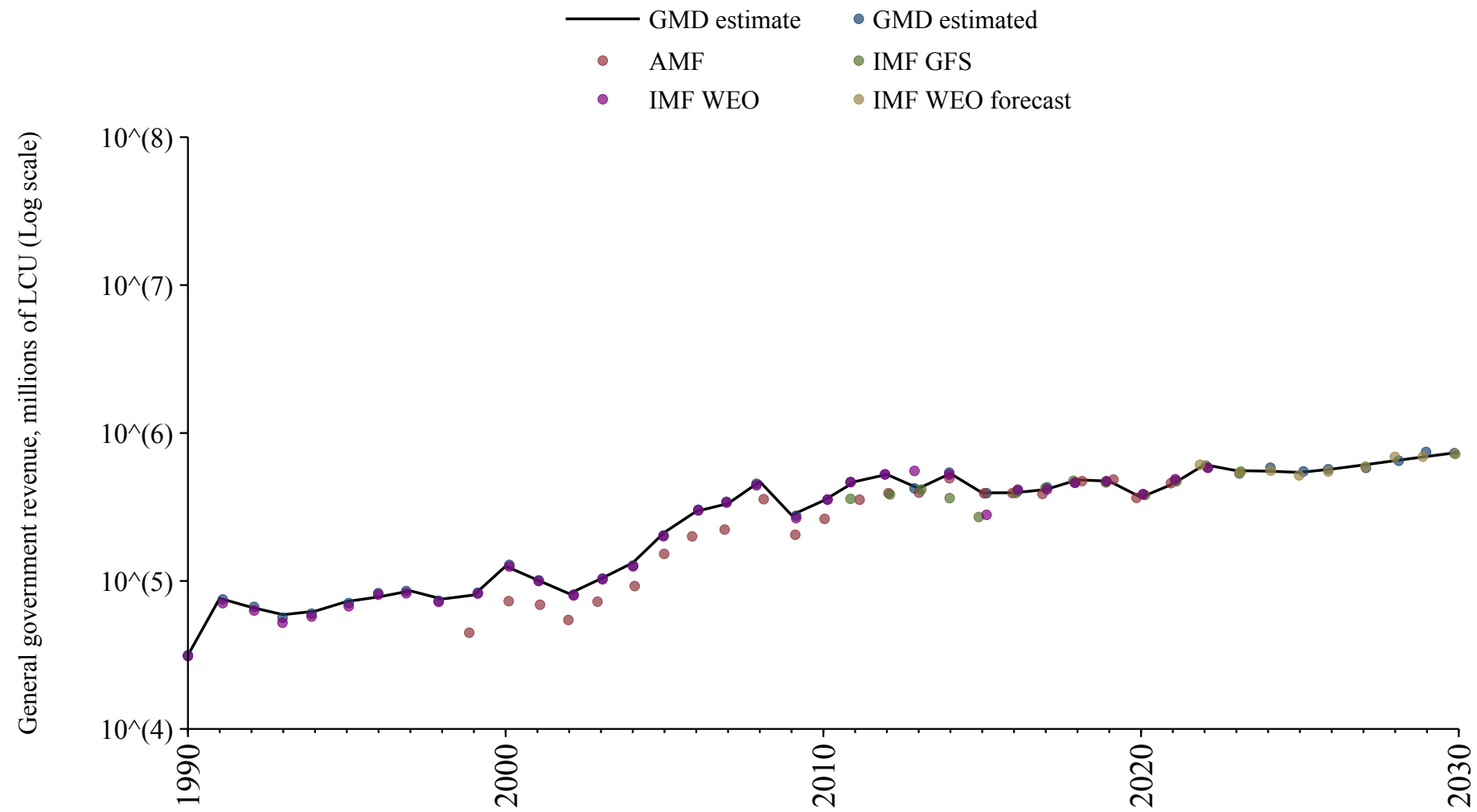
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



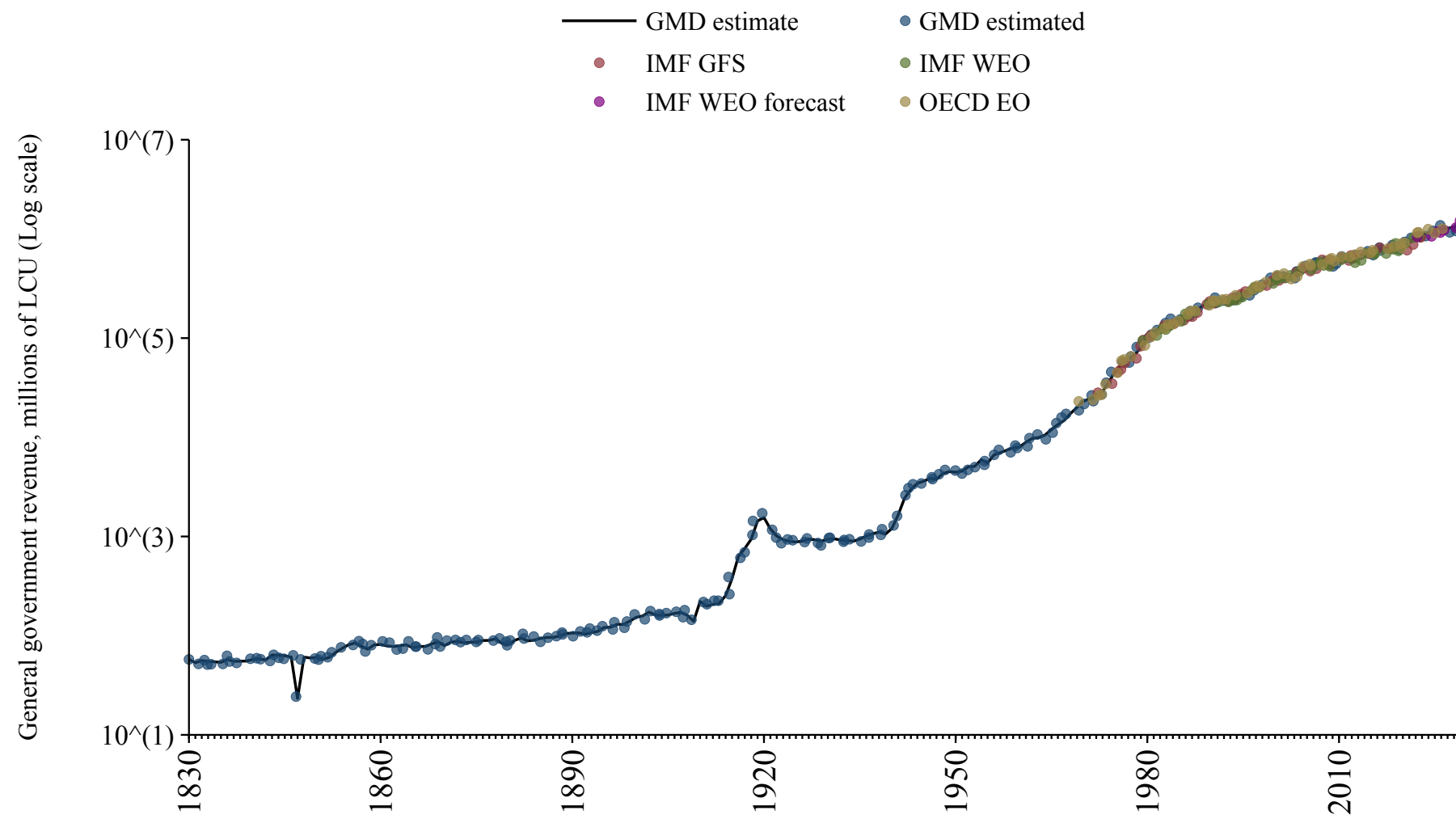
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



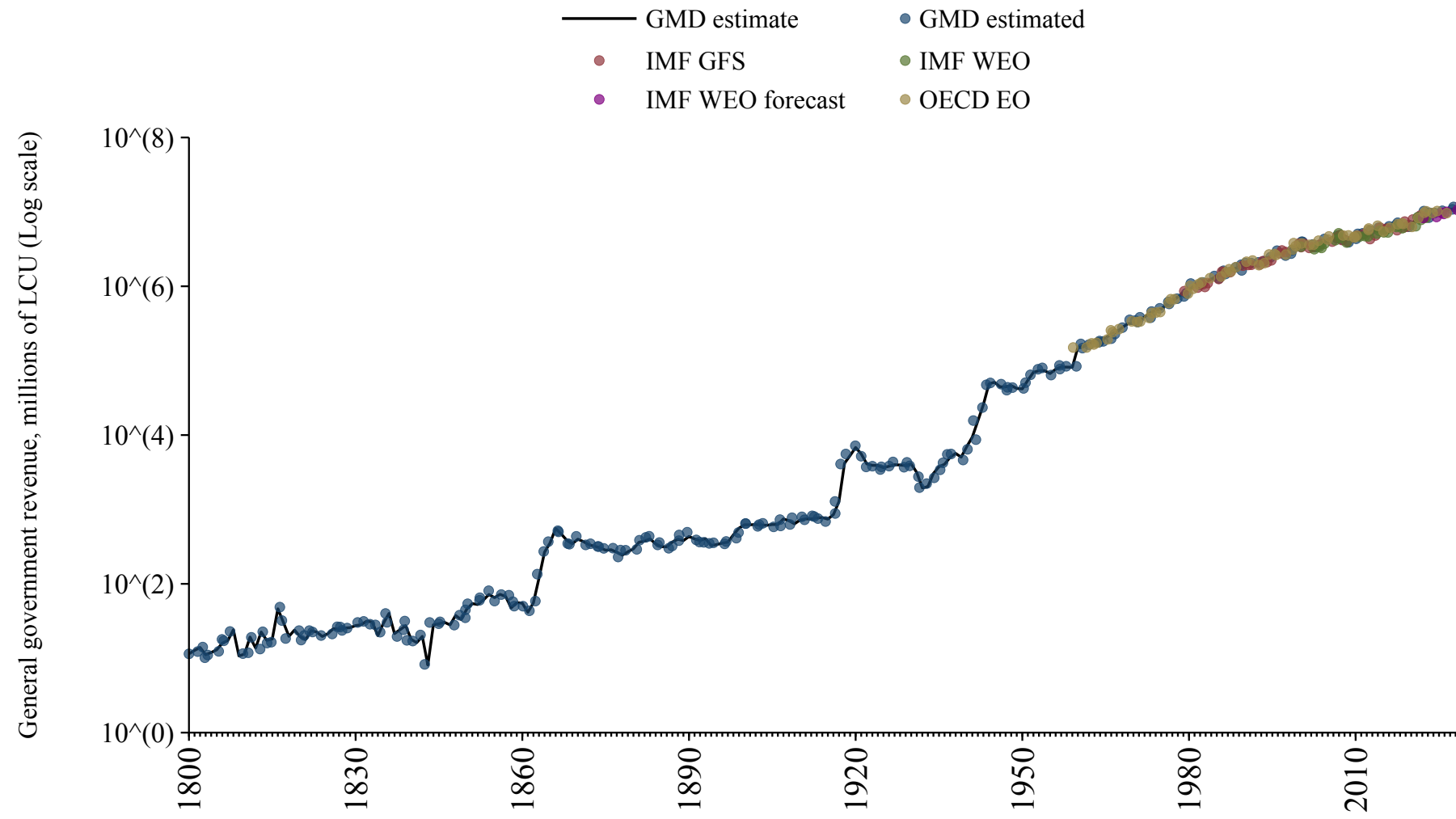
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



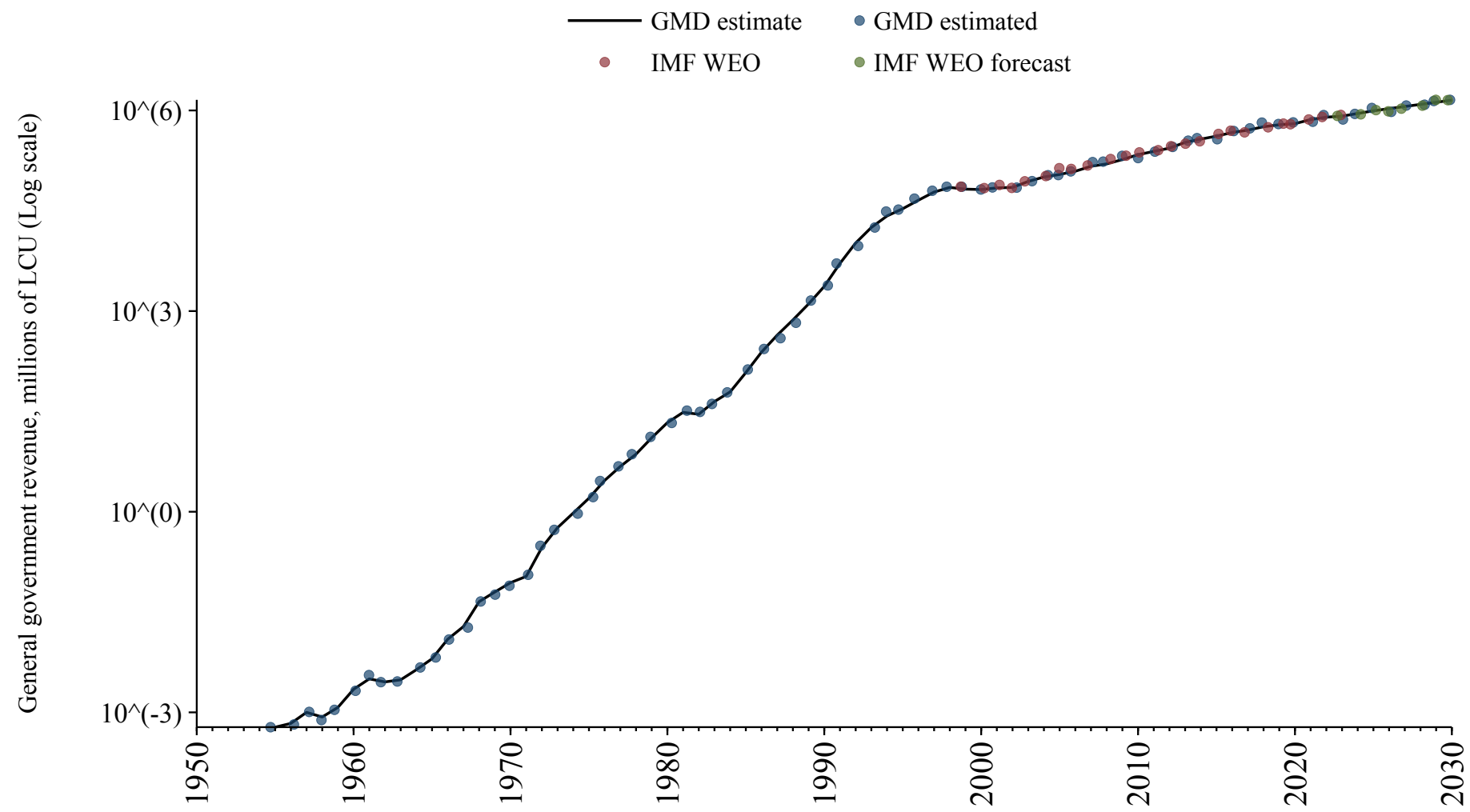
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



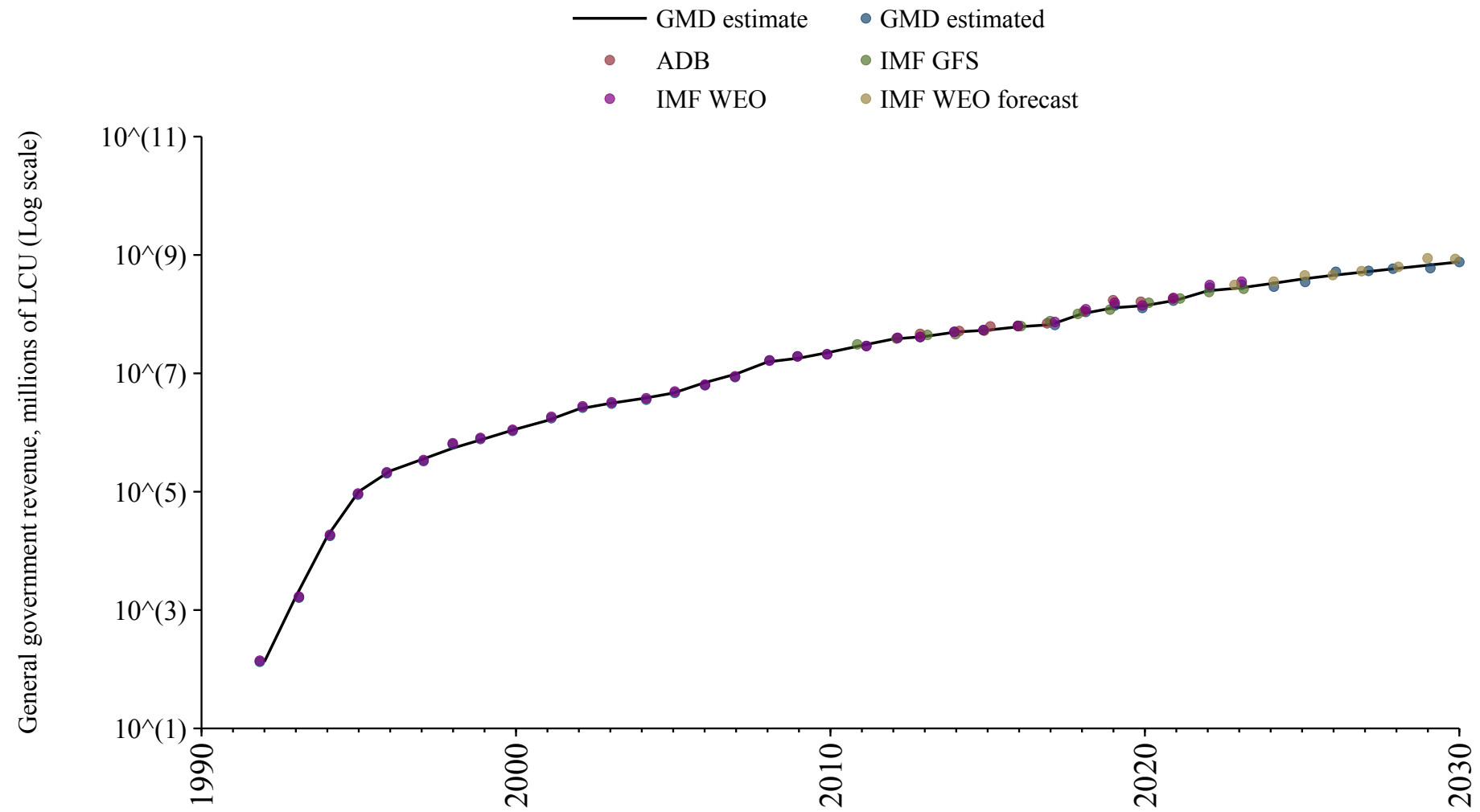
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1955 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



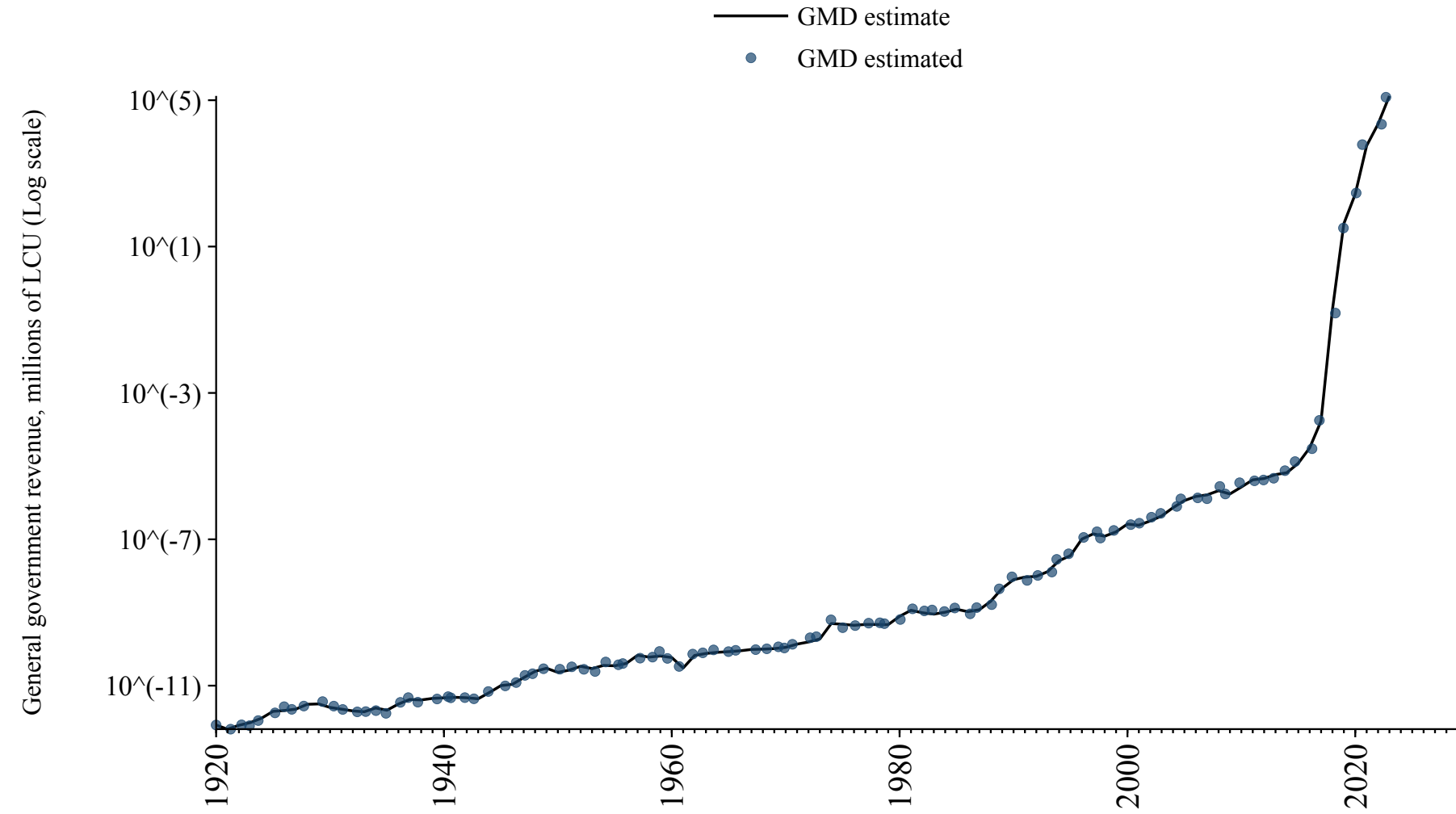
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



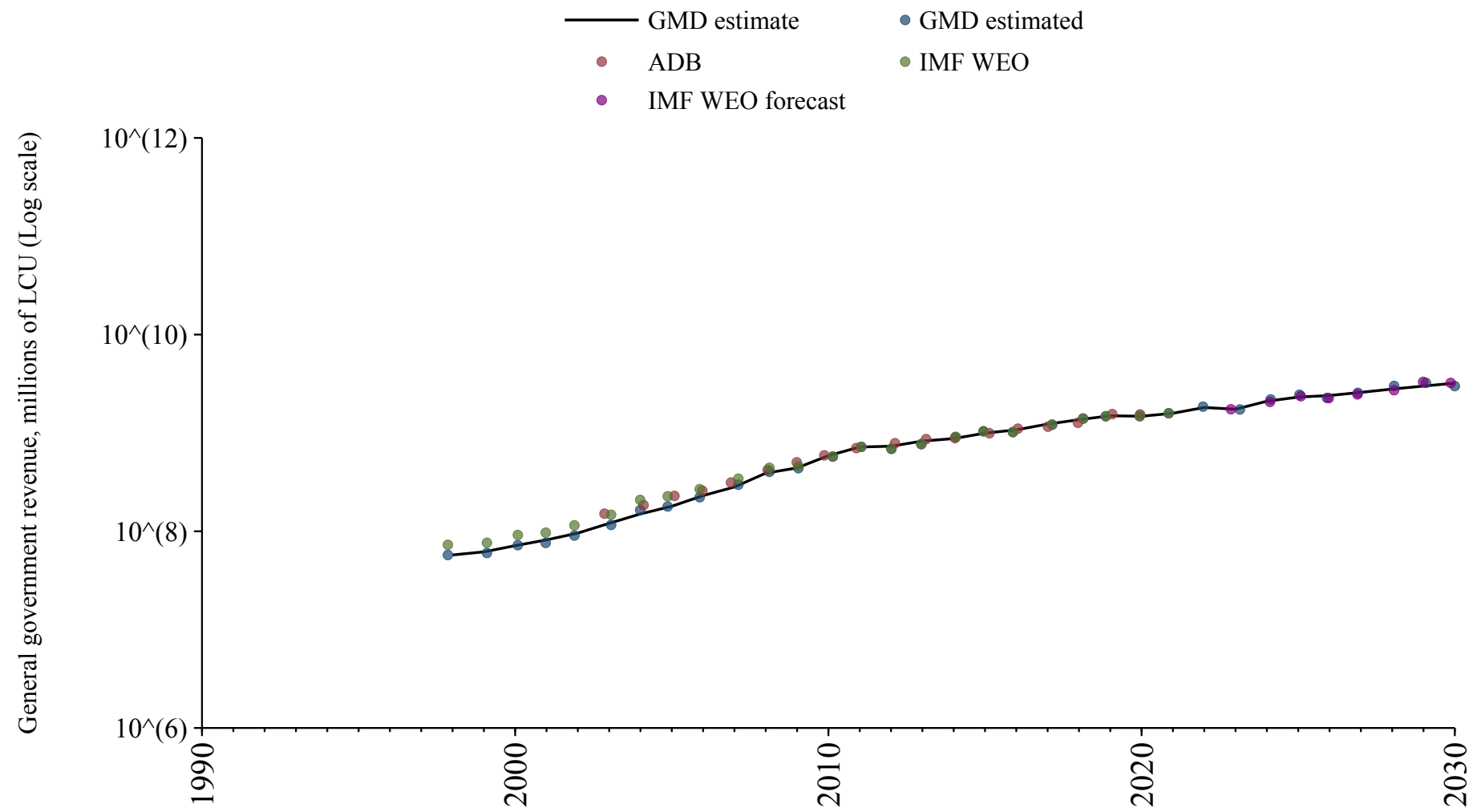
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1920 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



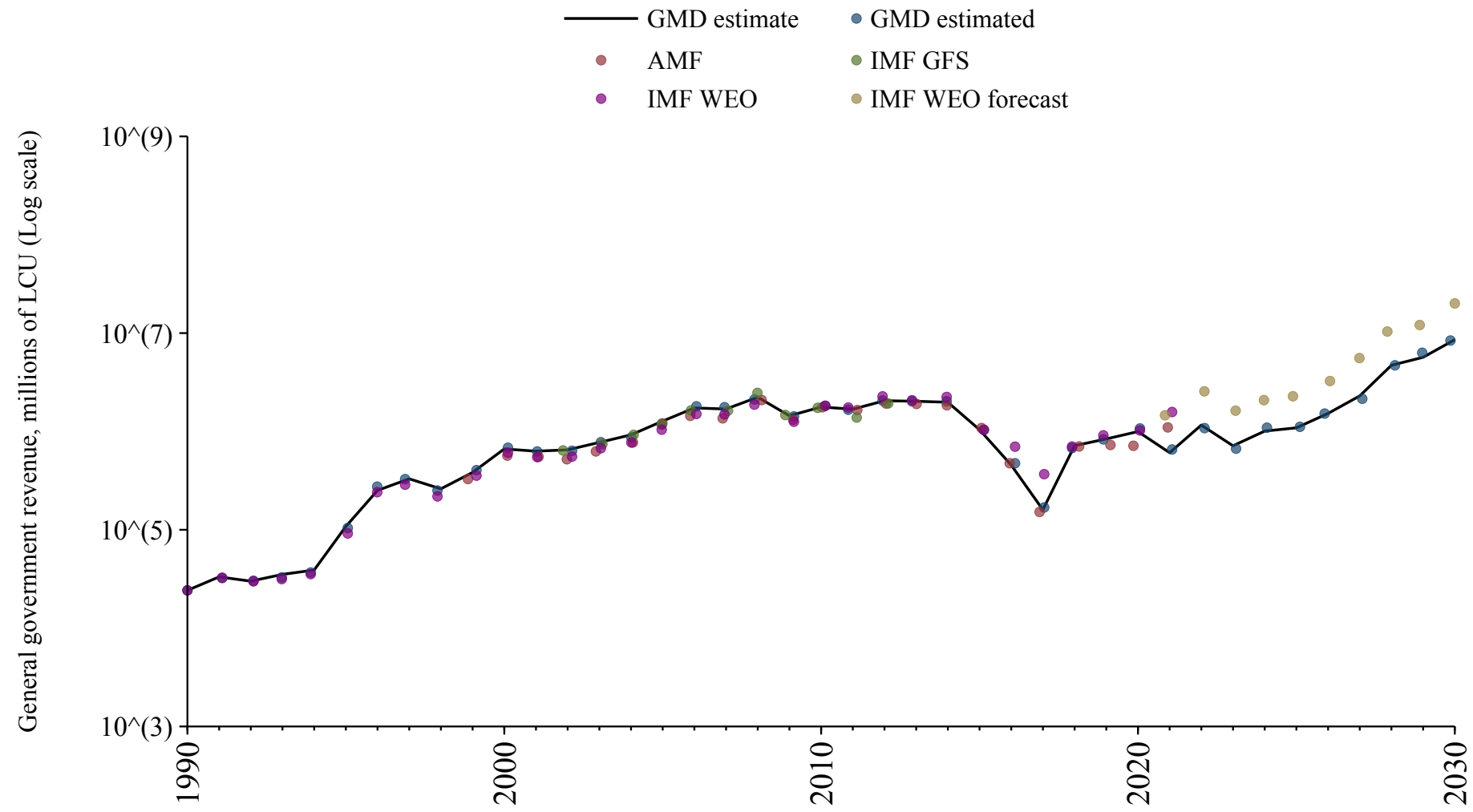
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1998 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



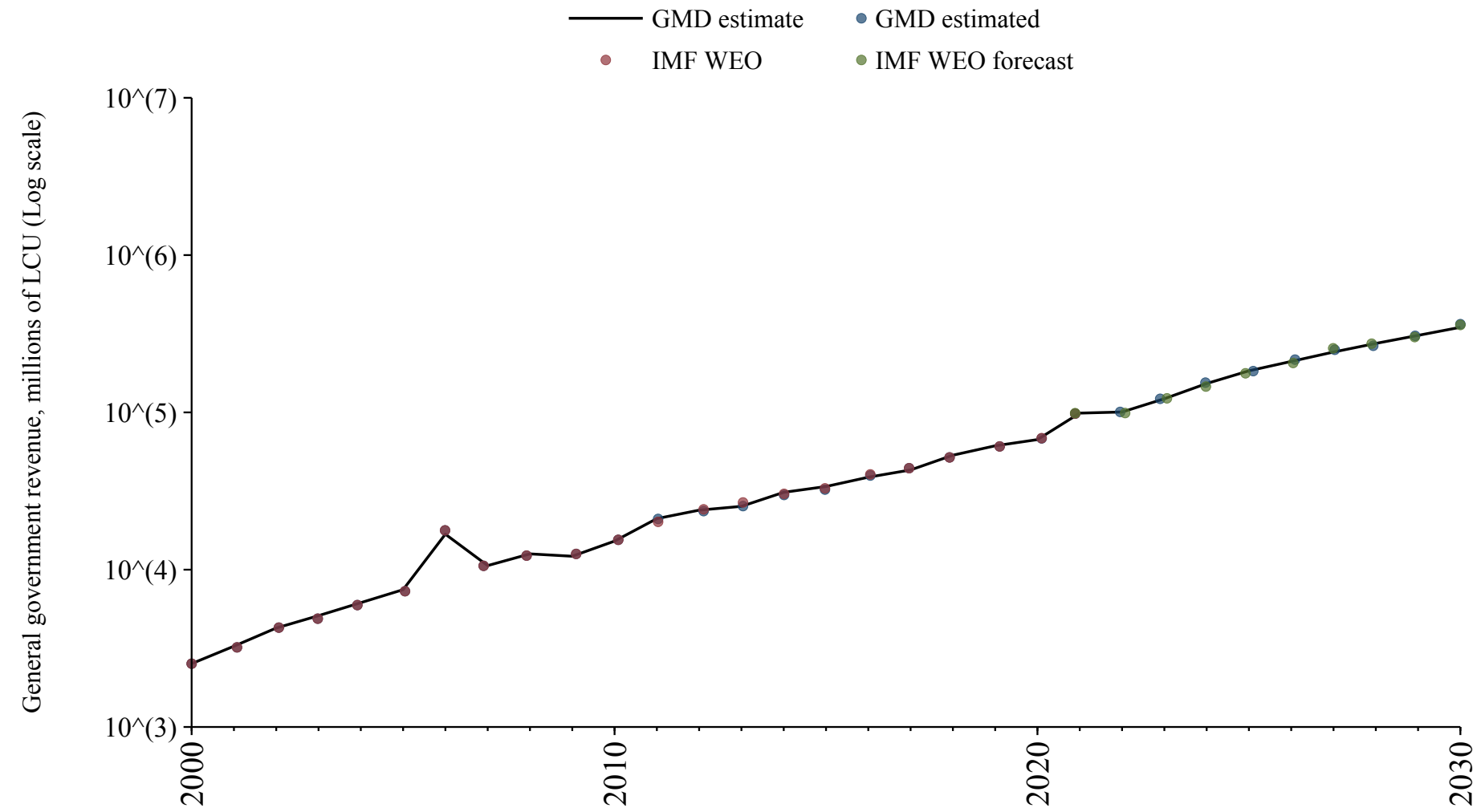
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



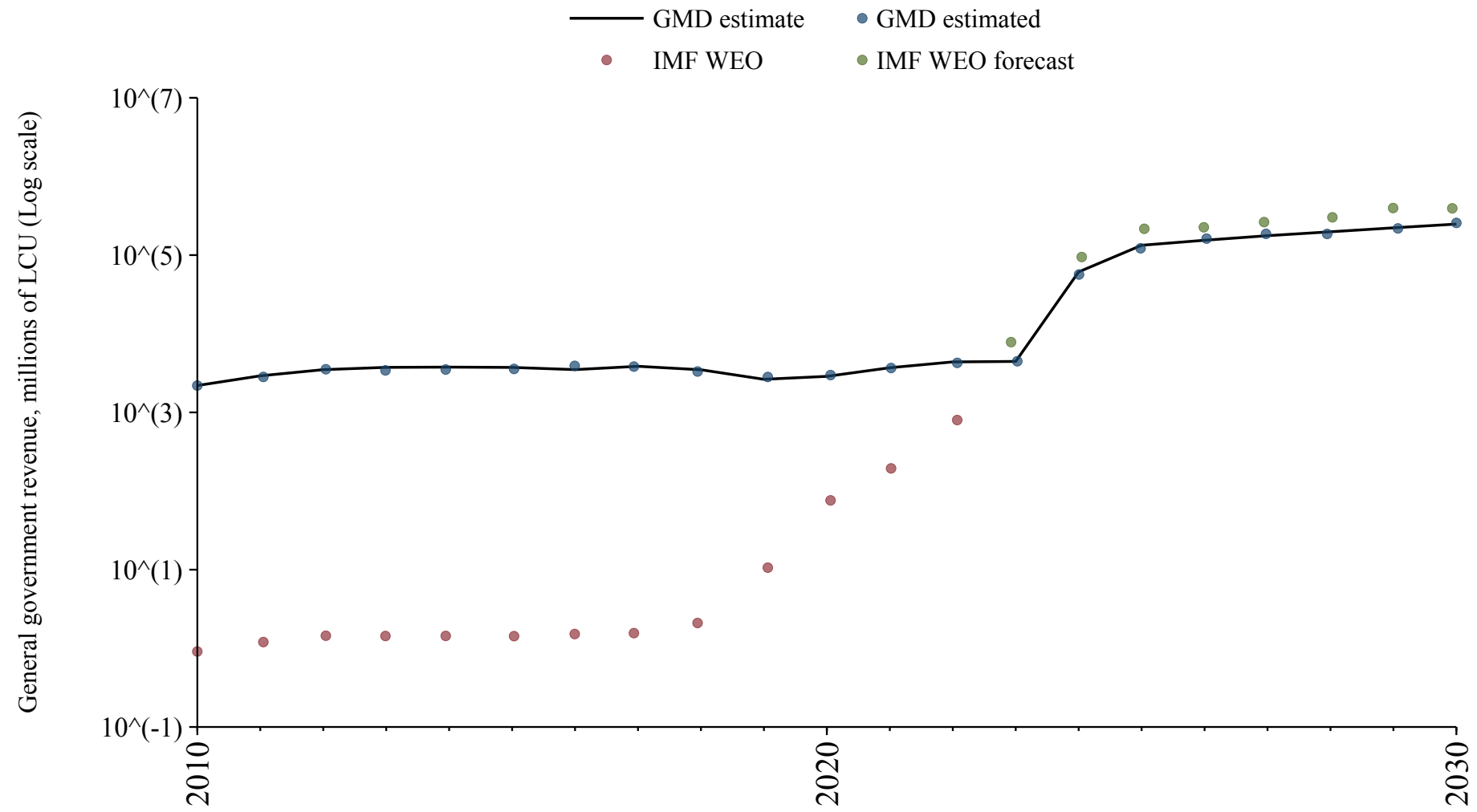
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



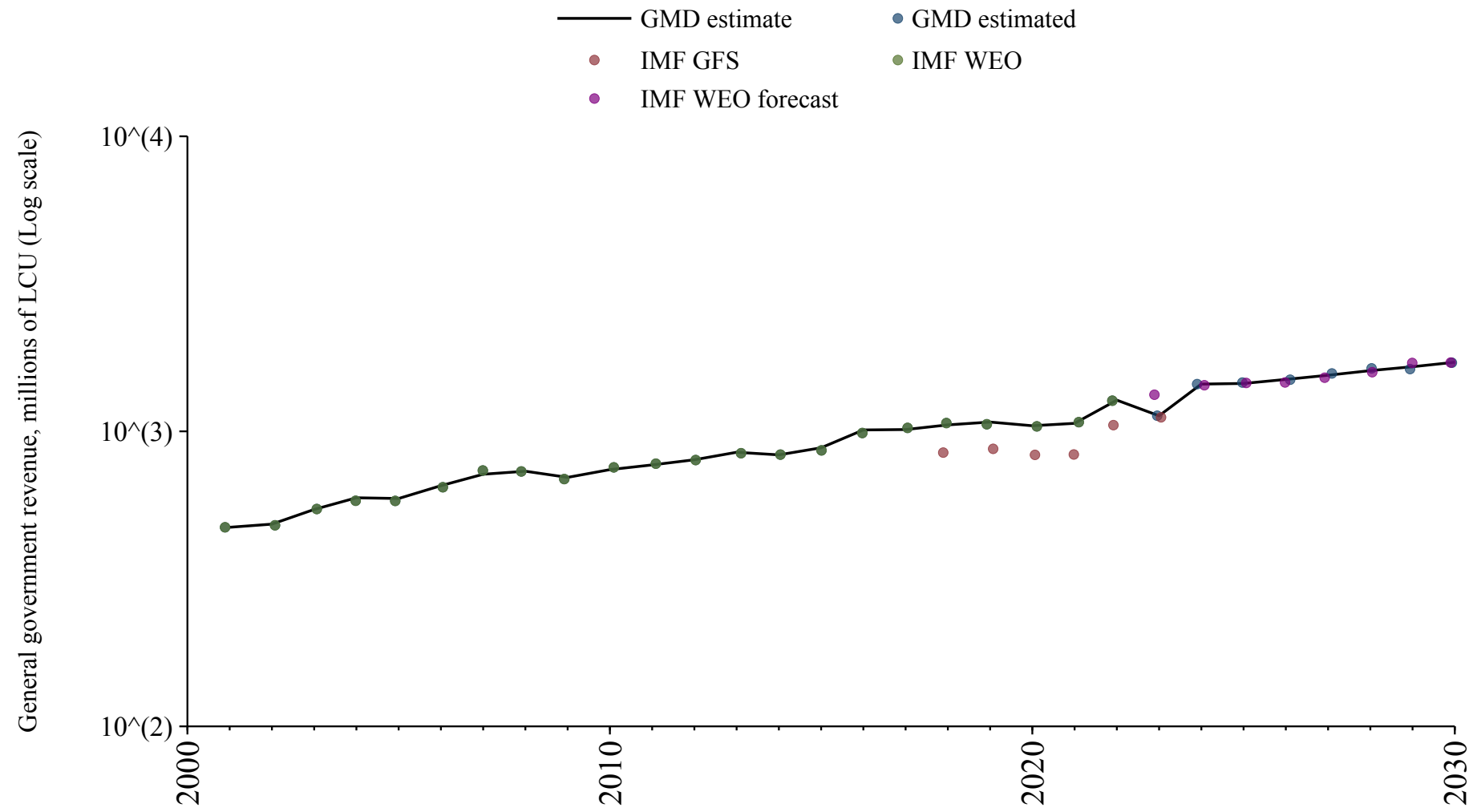
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



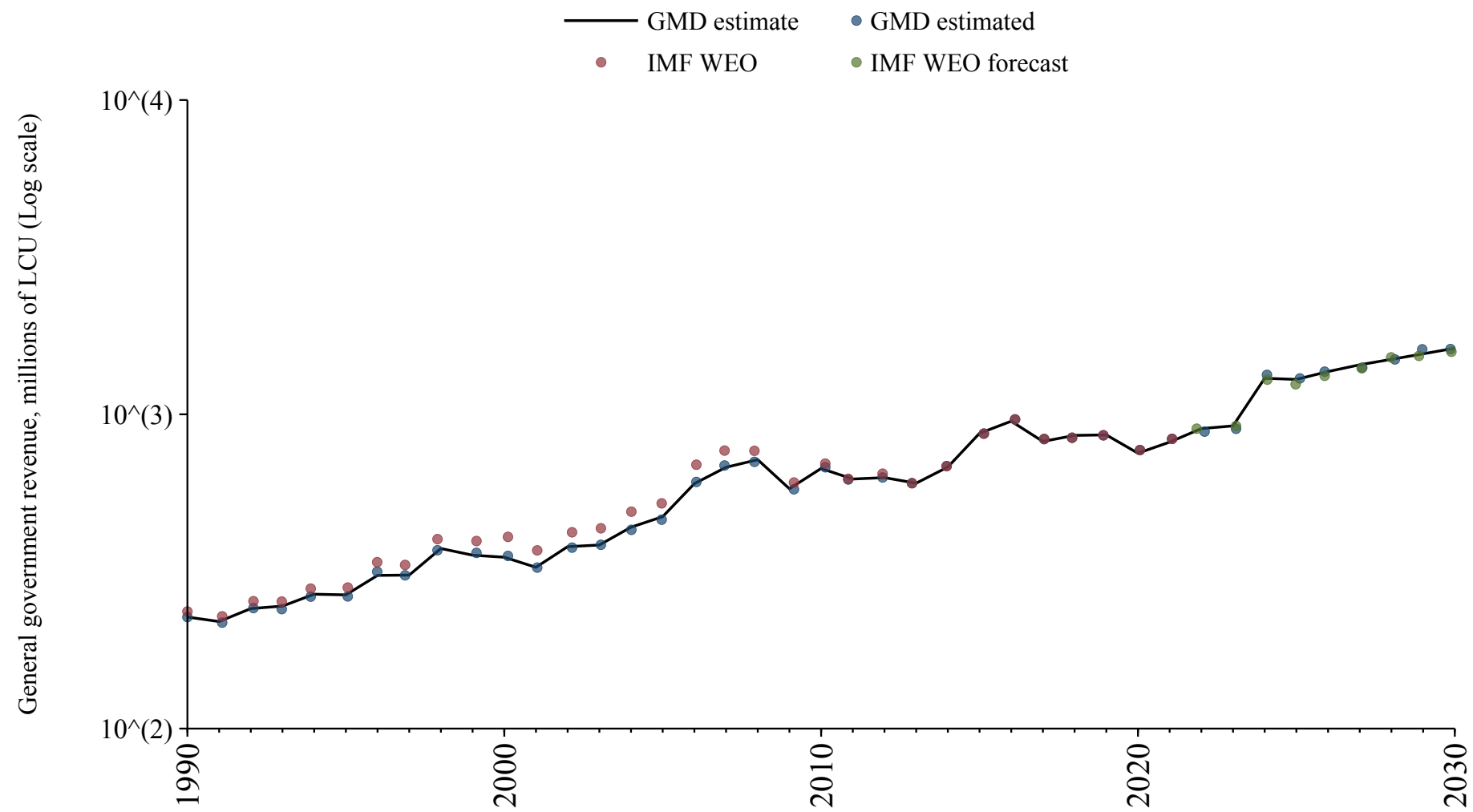
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



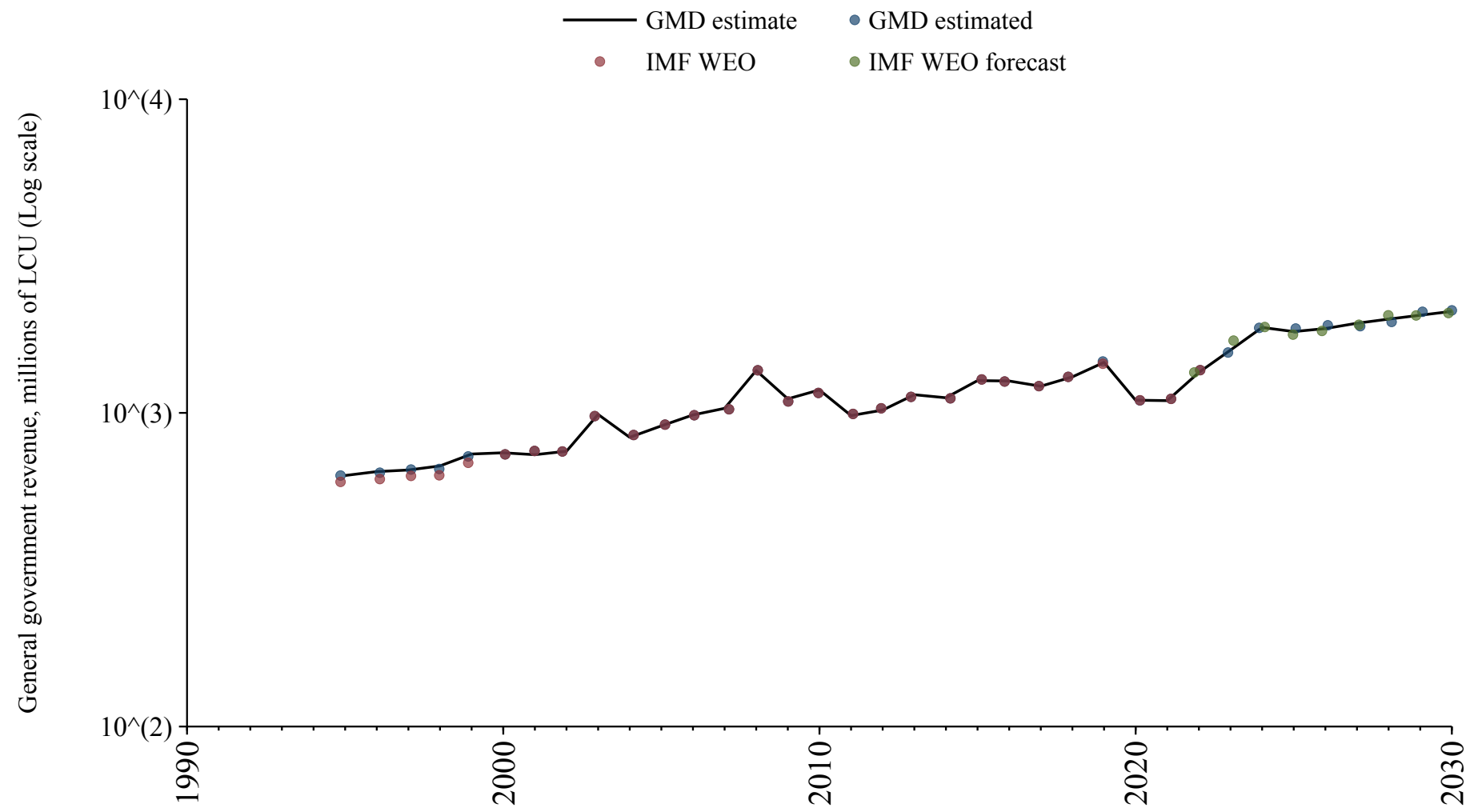
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



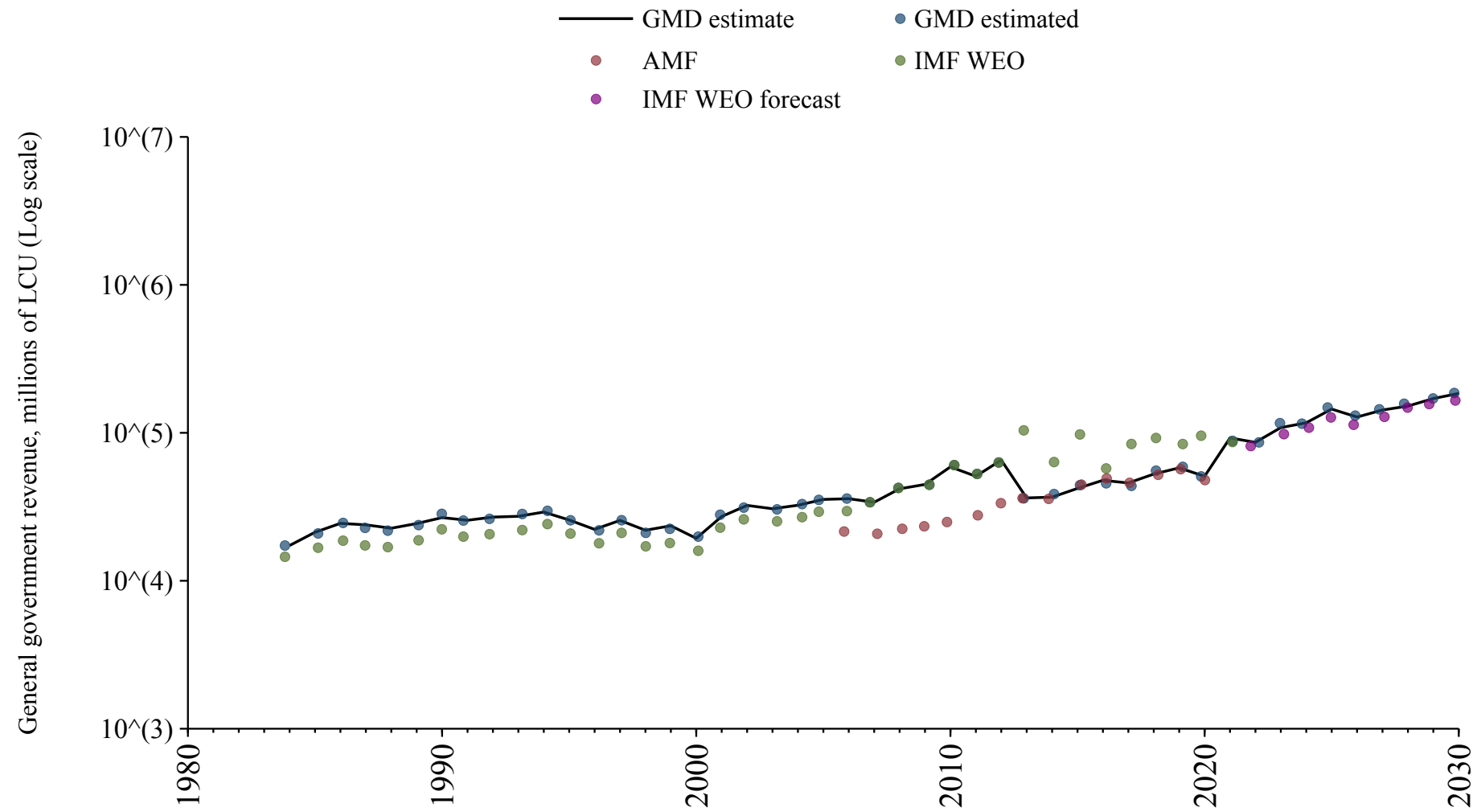
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



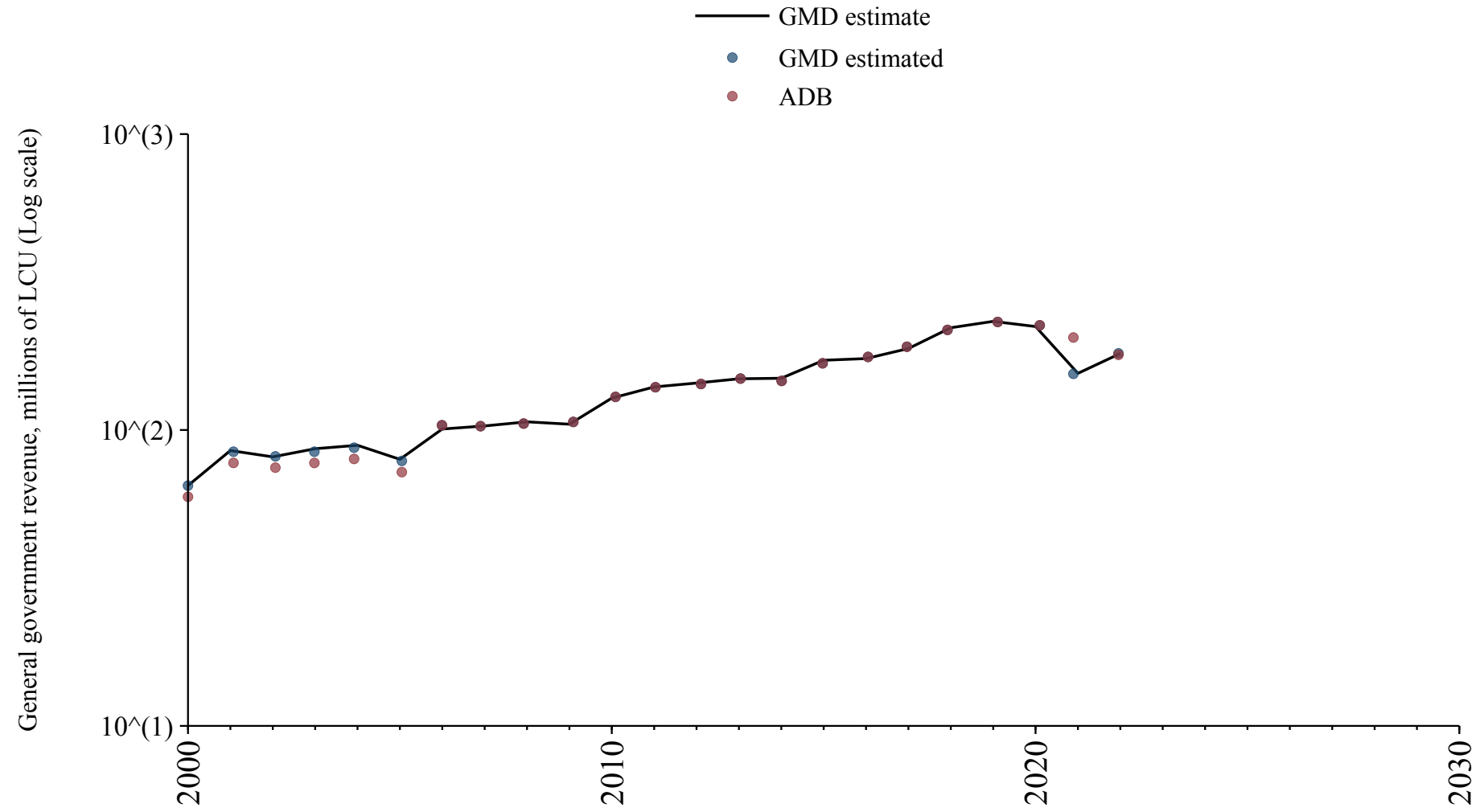
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1984 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



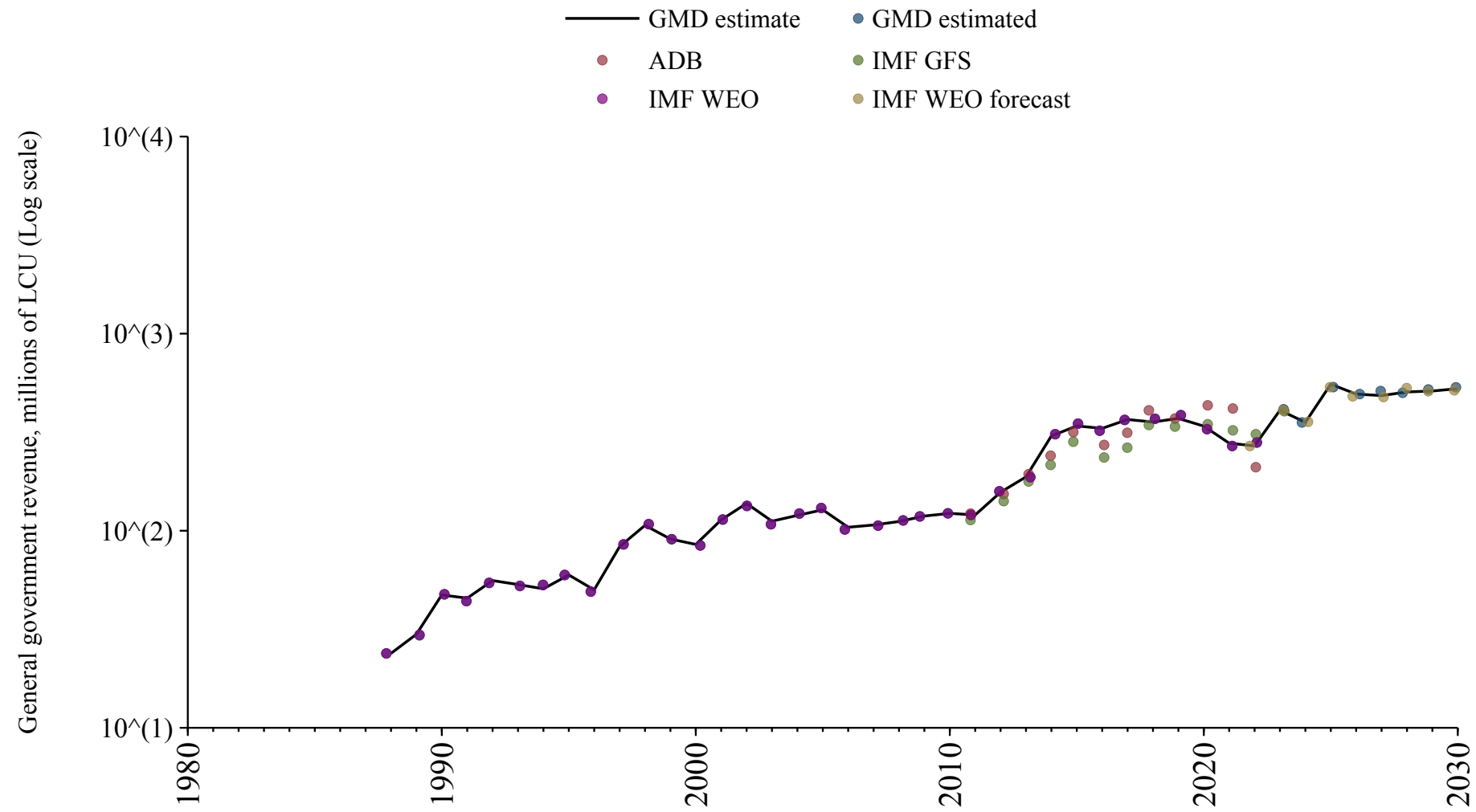
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



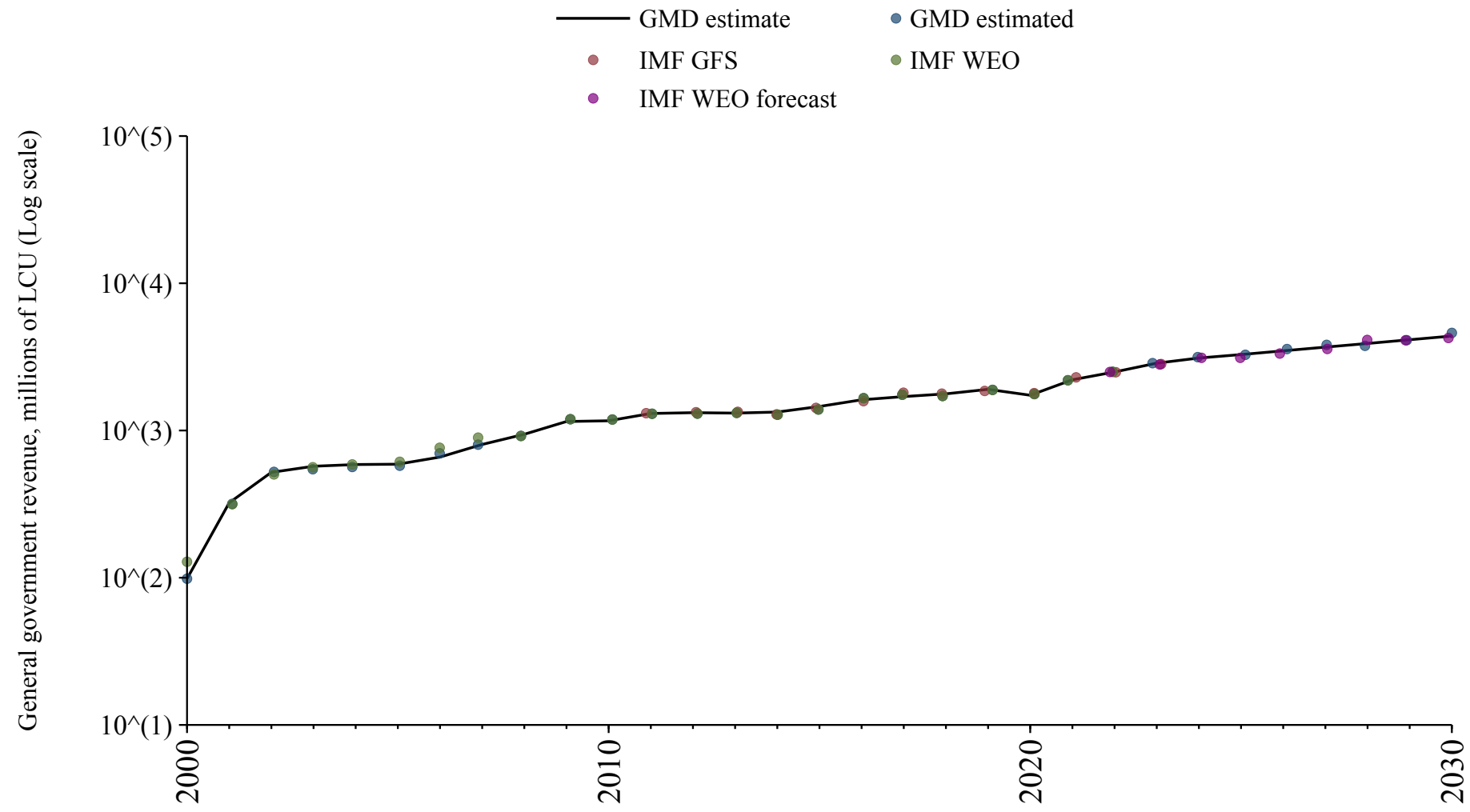
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



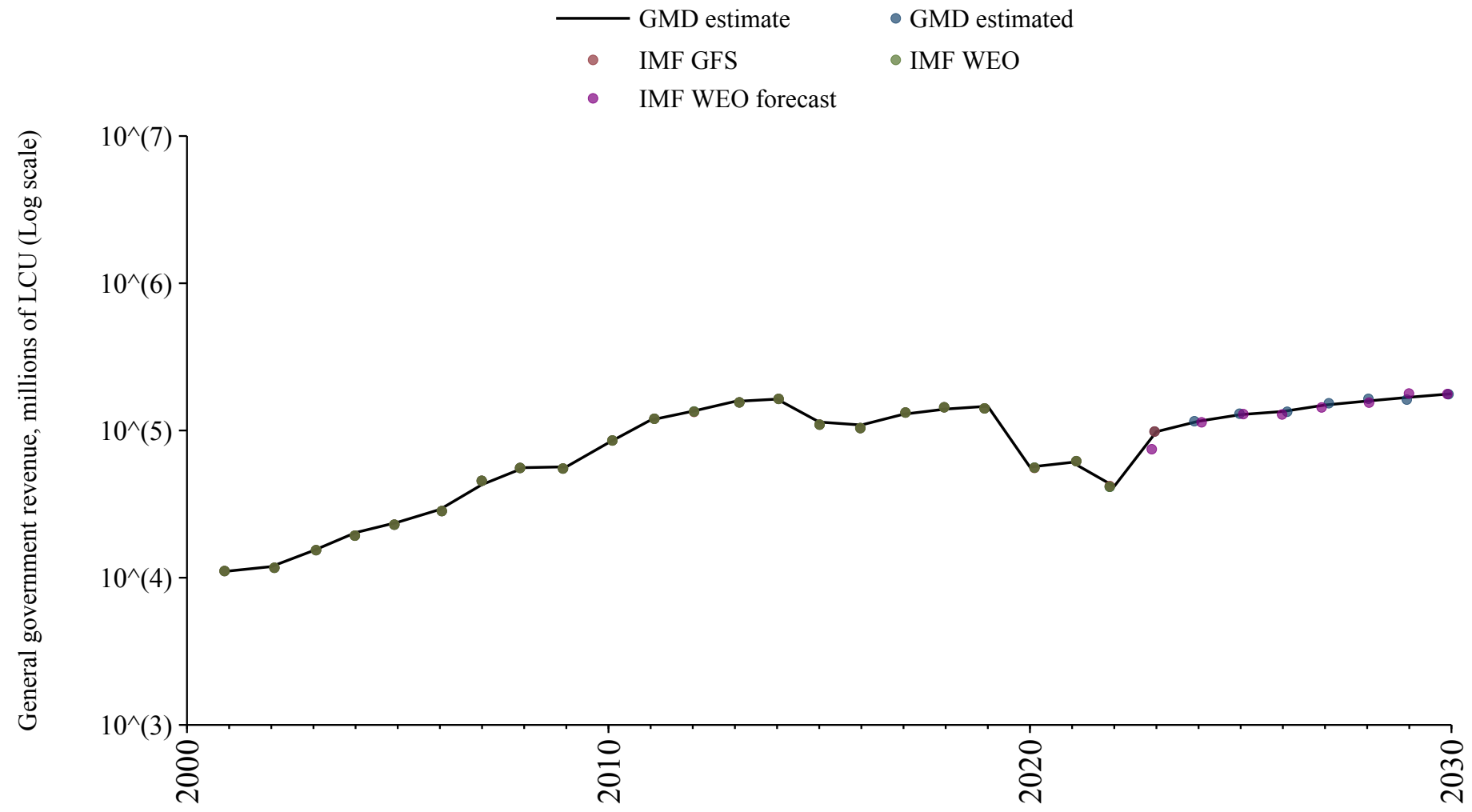
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



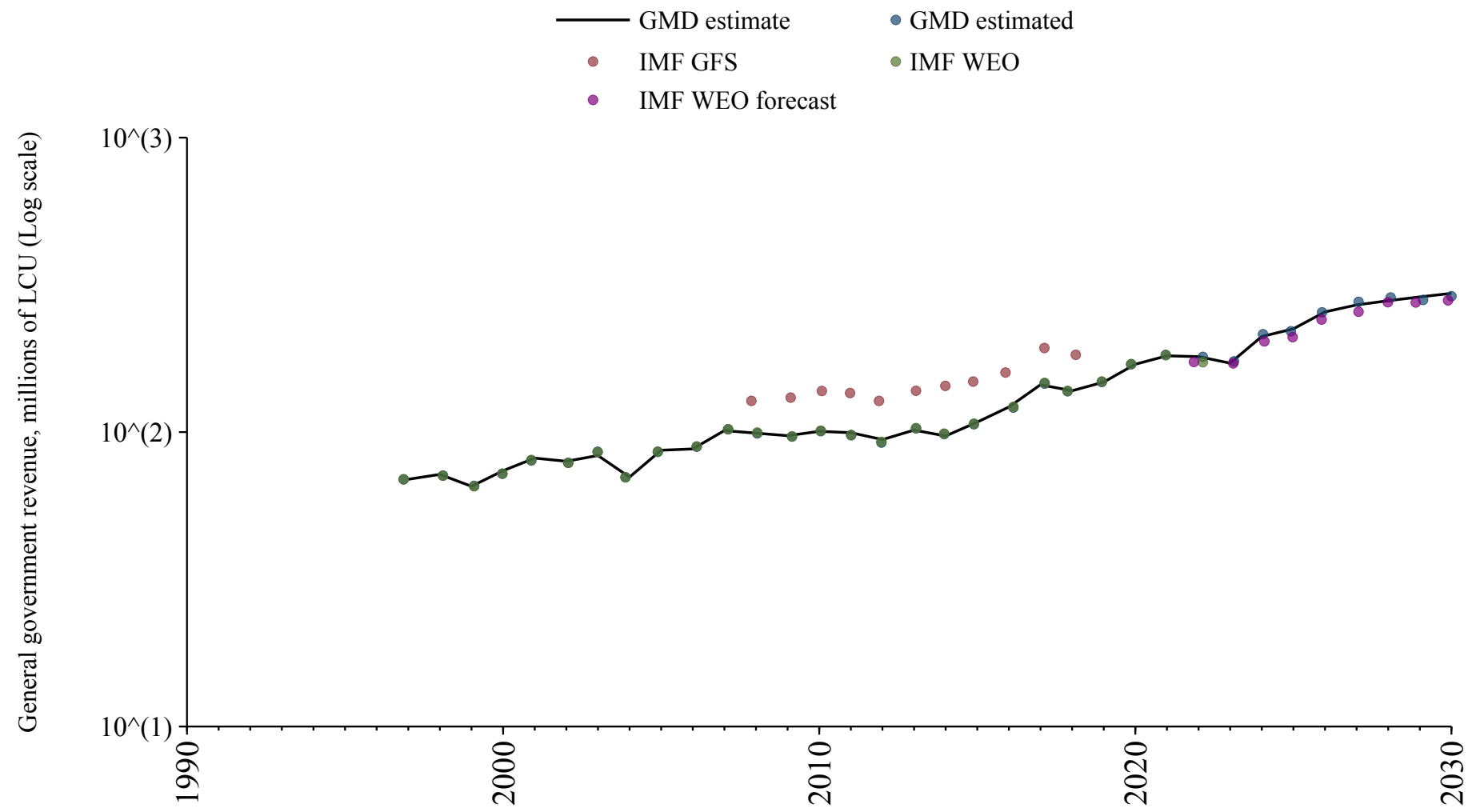
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



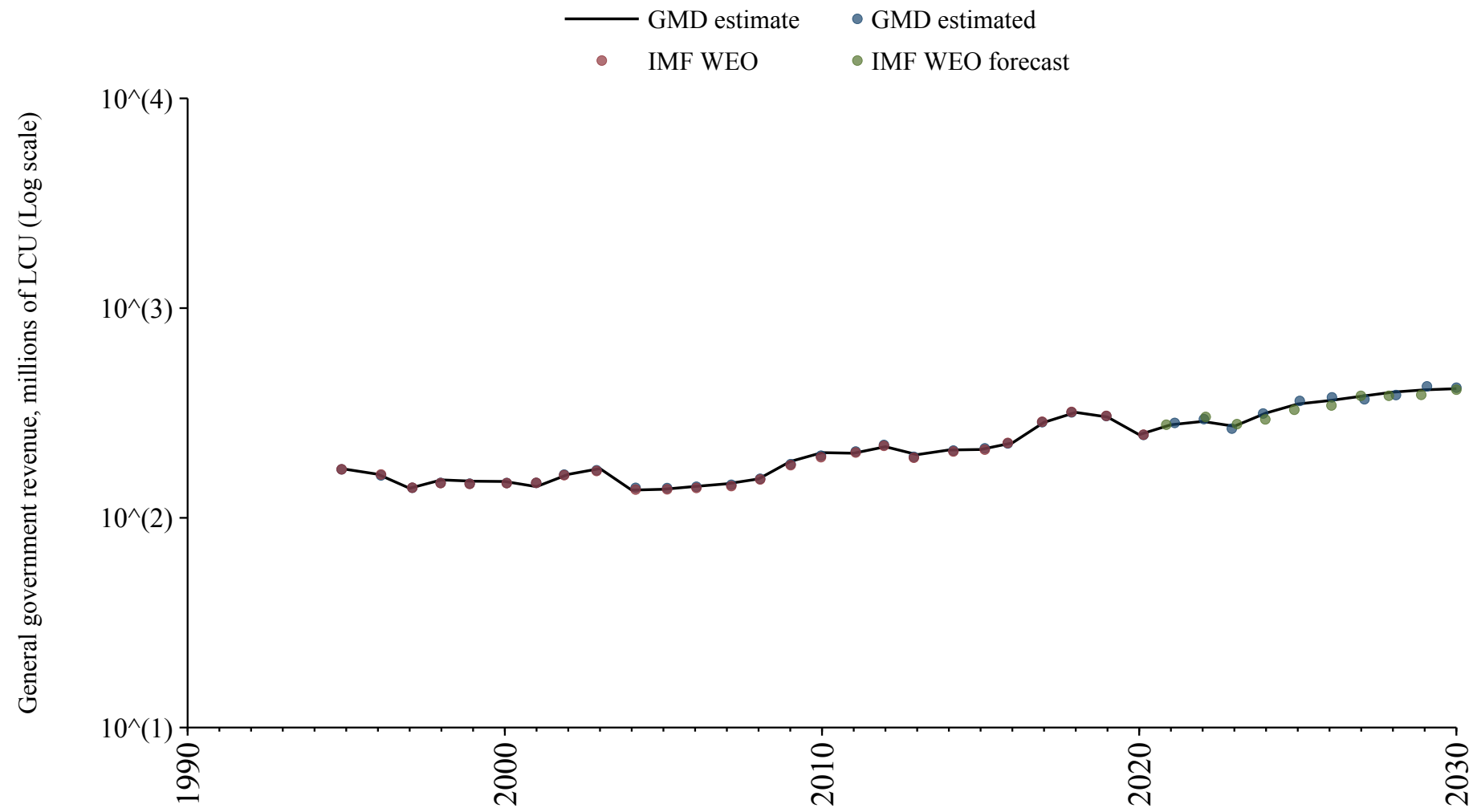
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



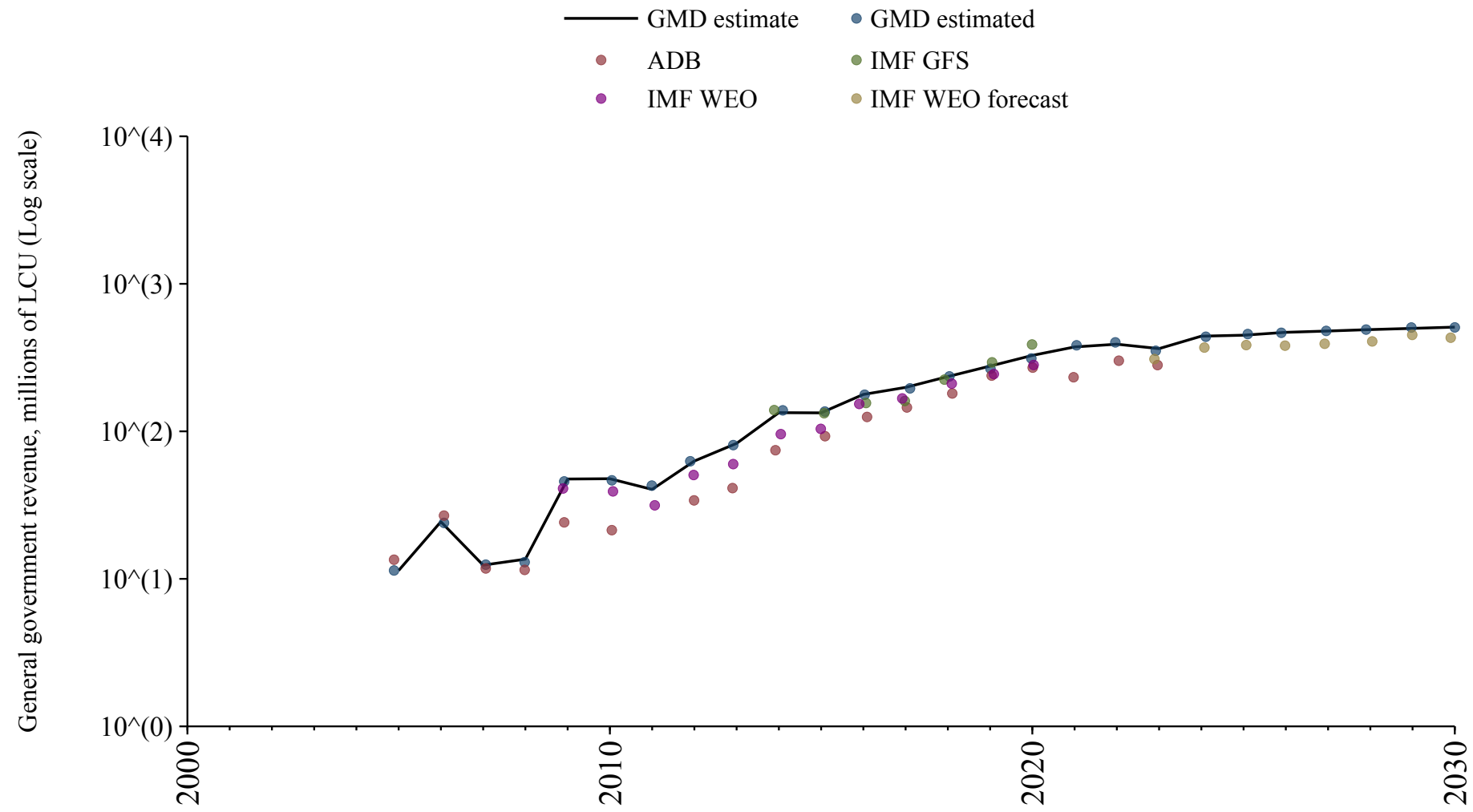
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



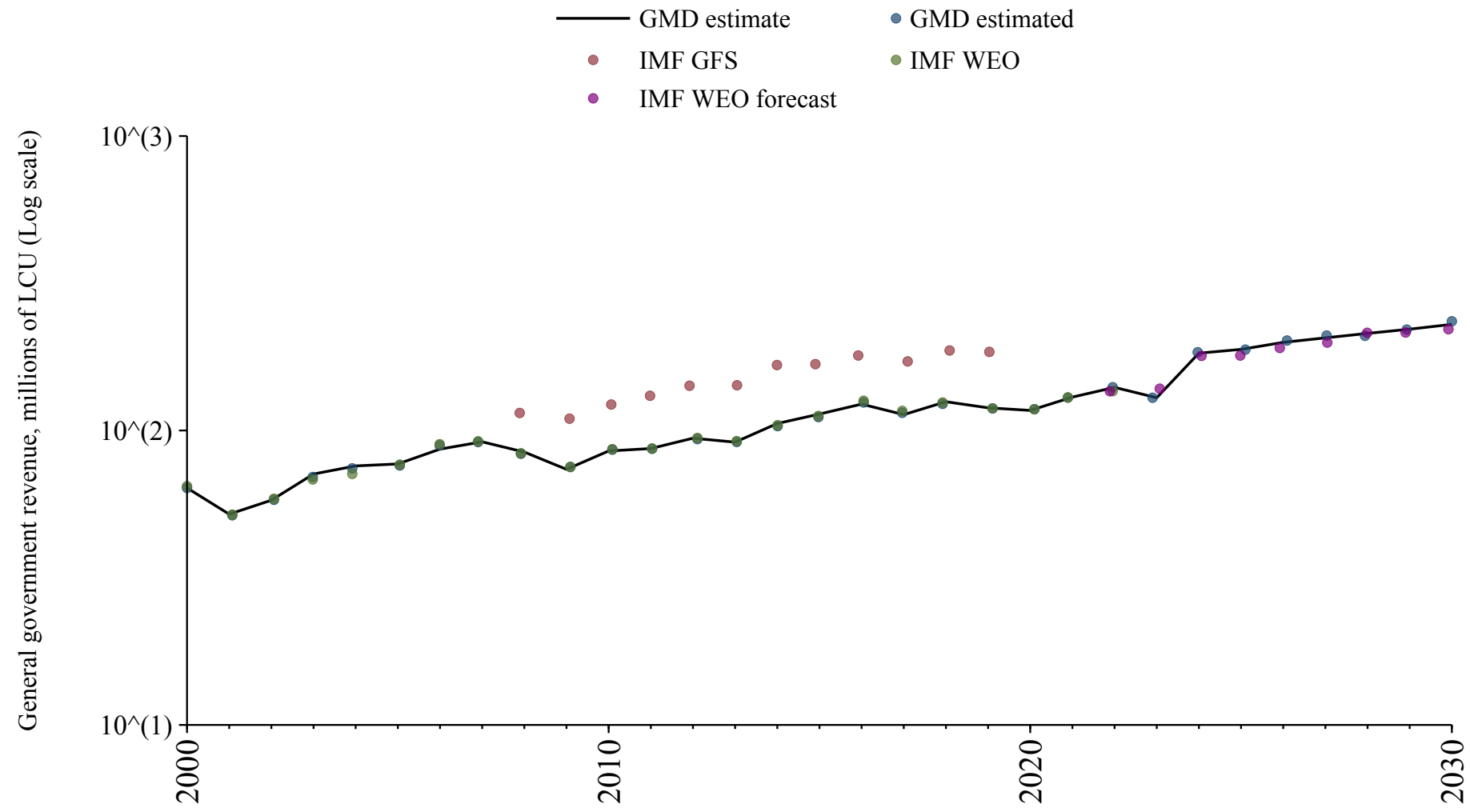
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
WEO (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



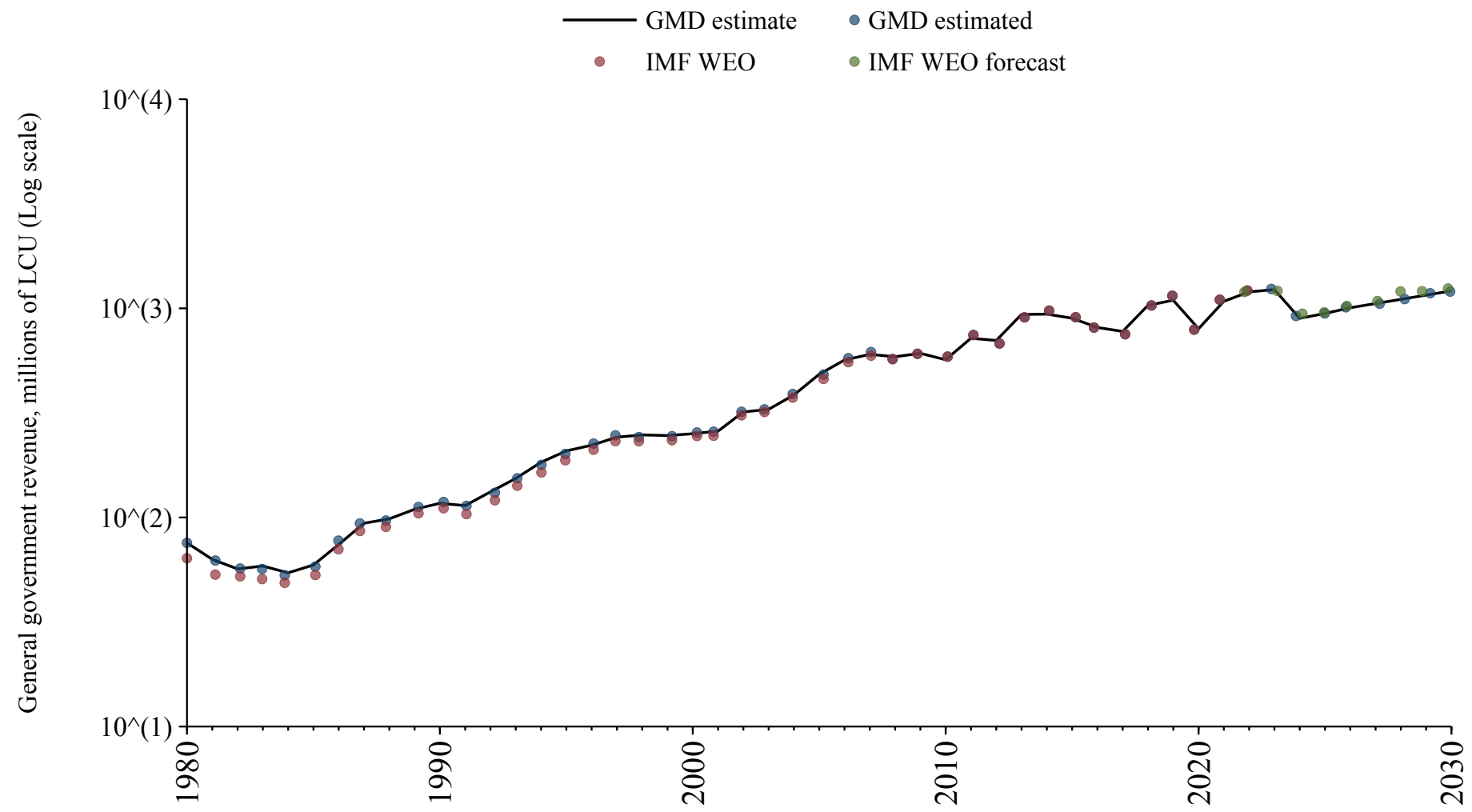
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



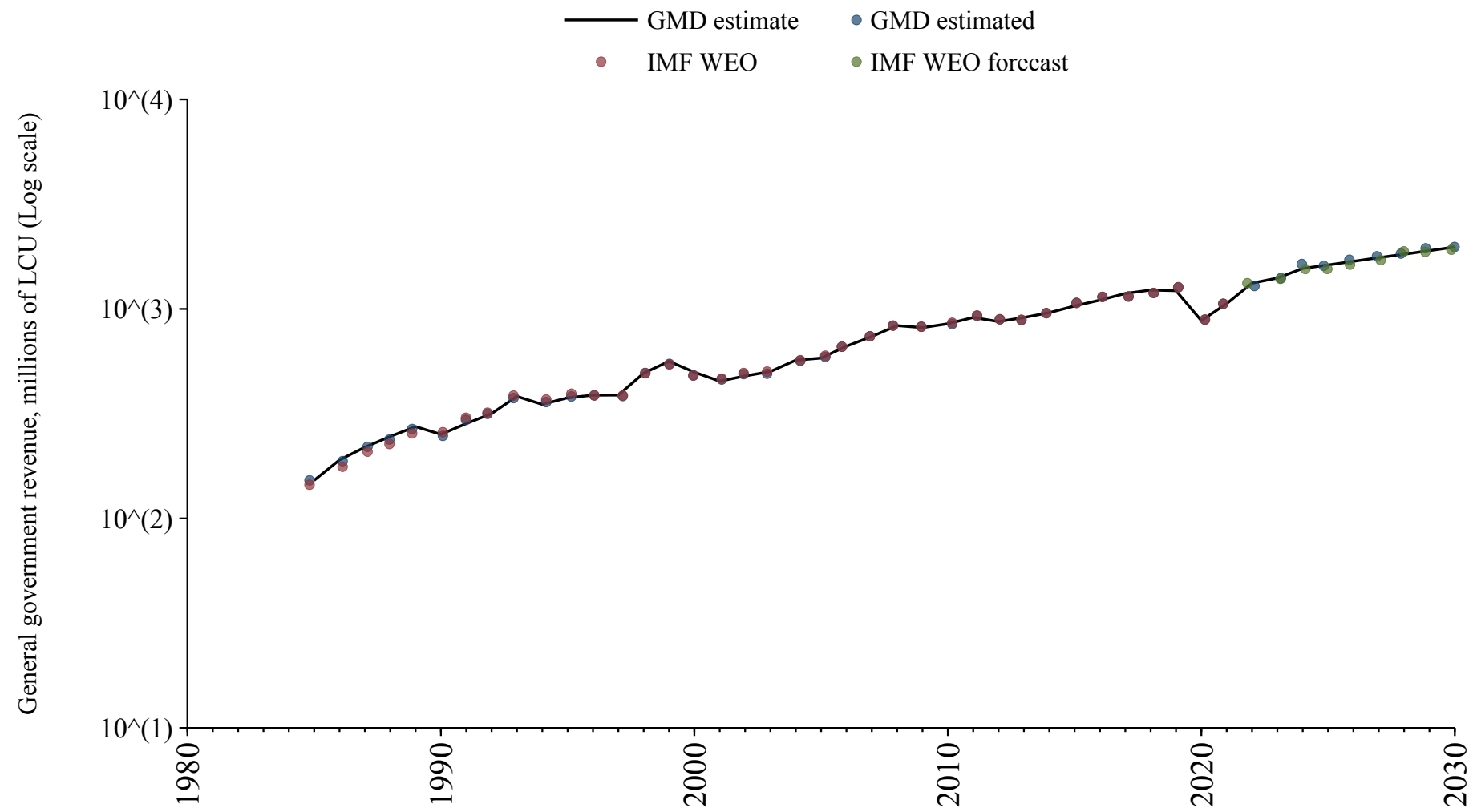
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



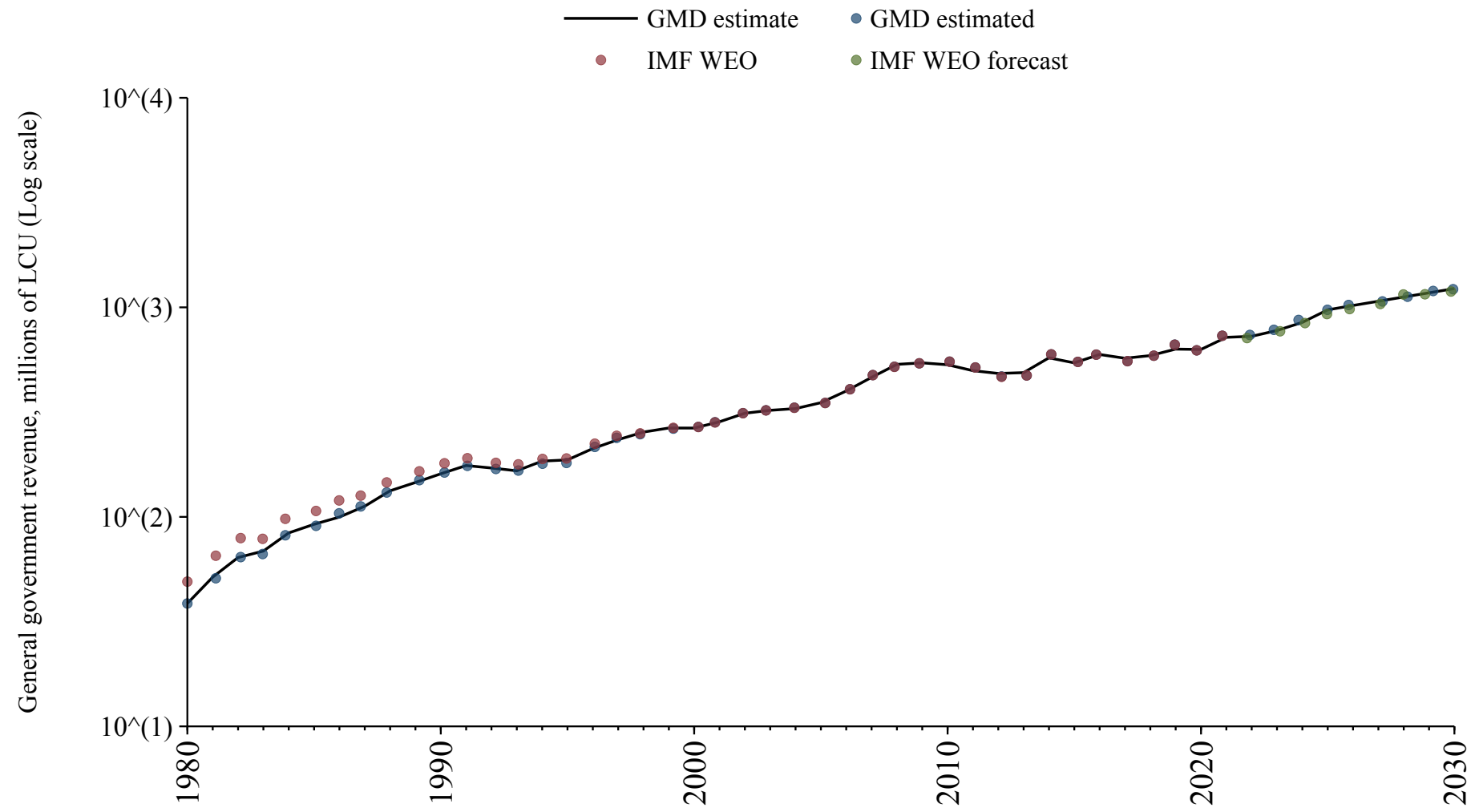
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



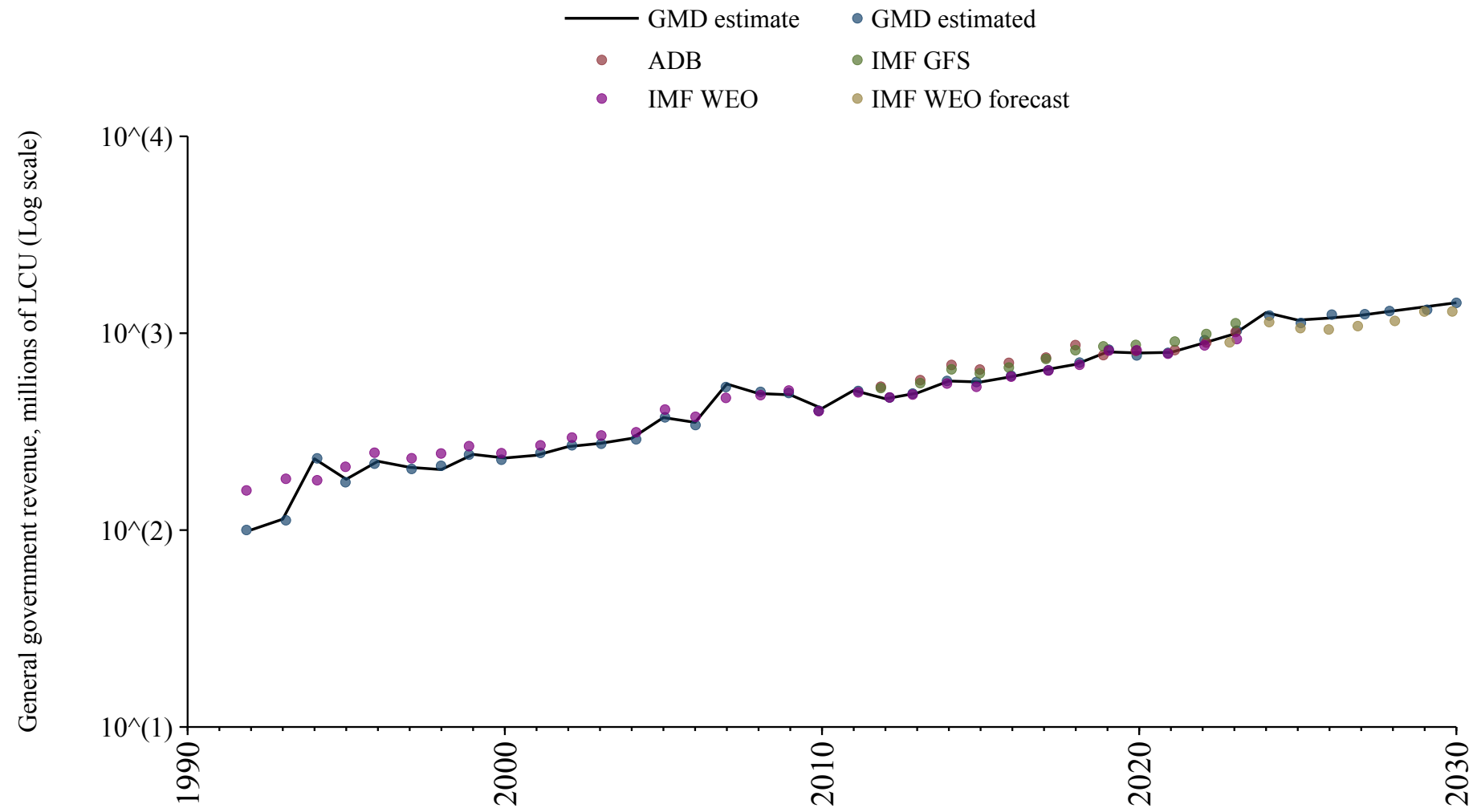
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



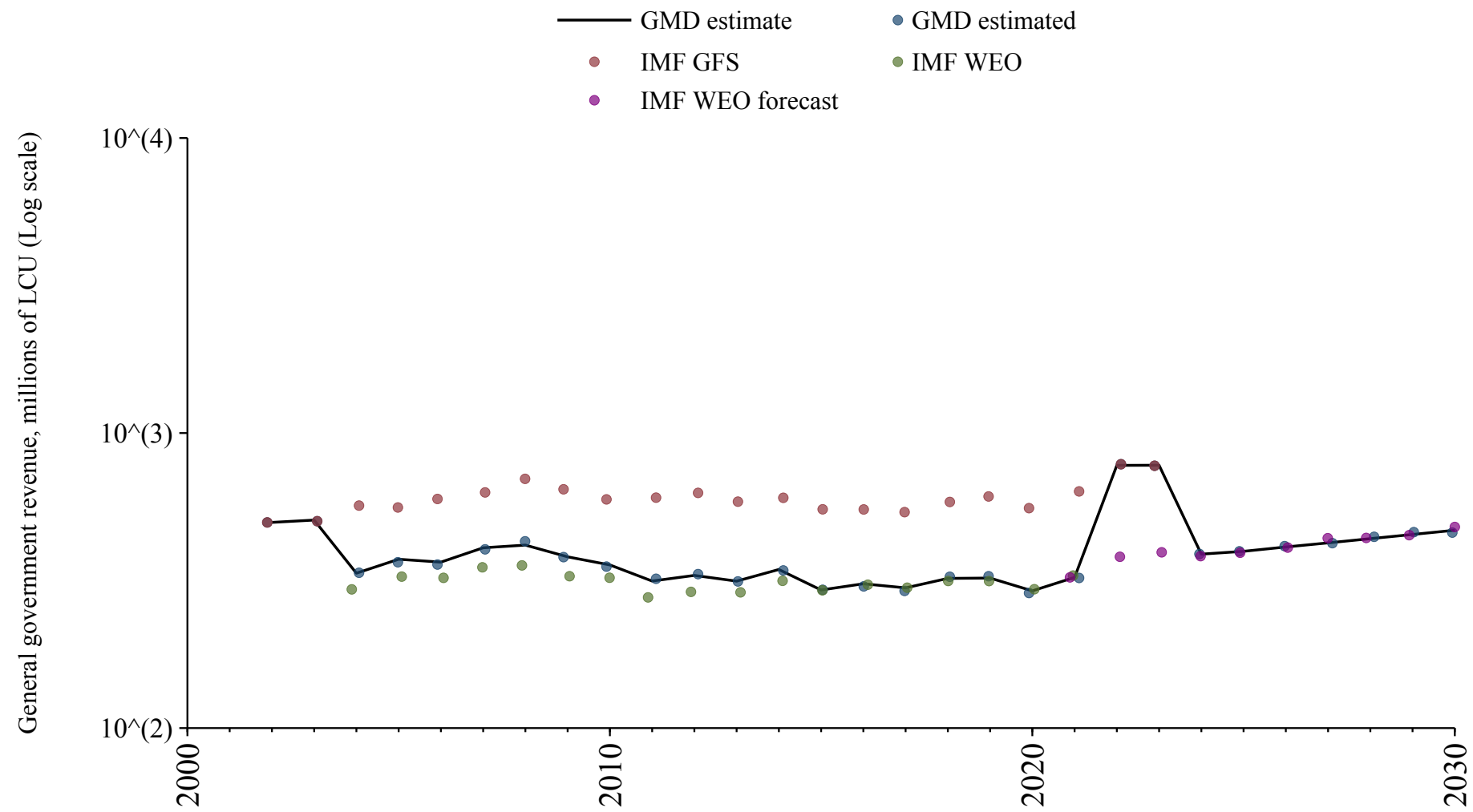
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



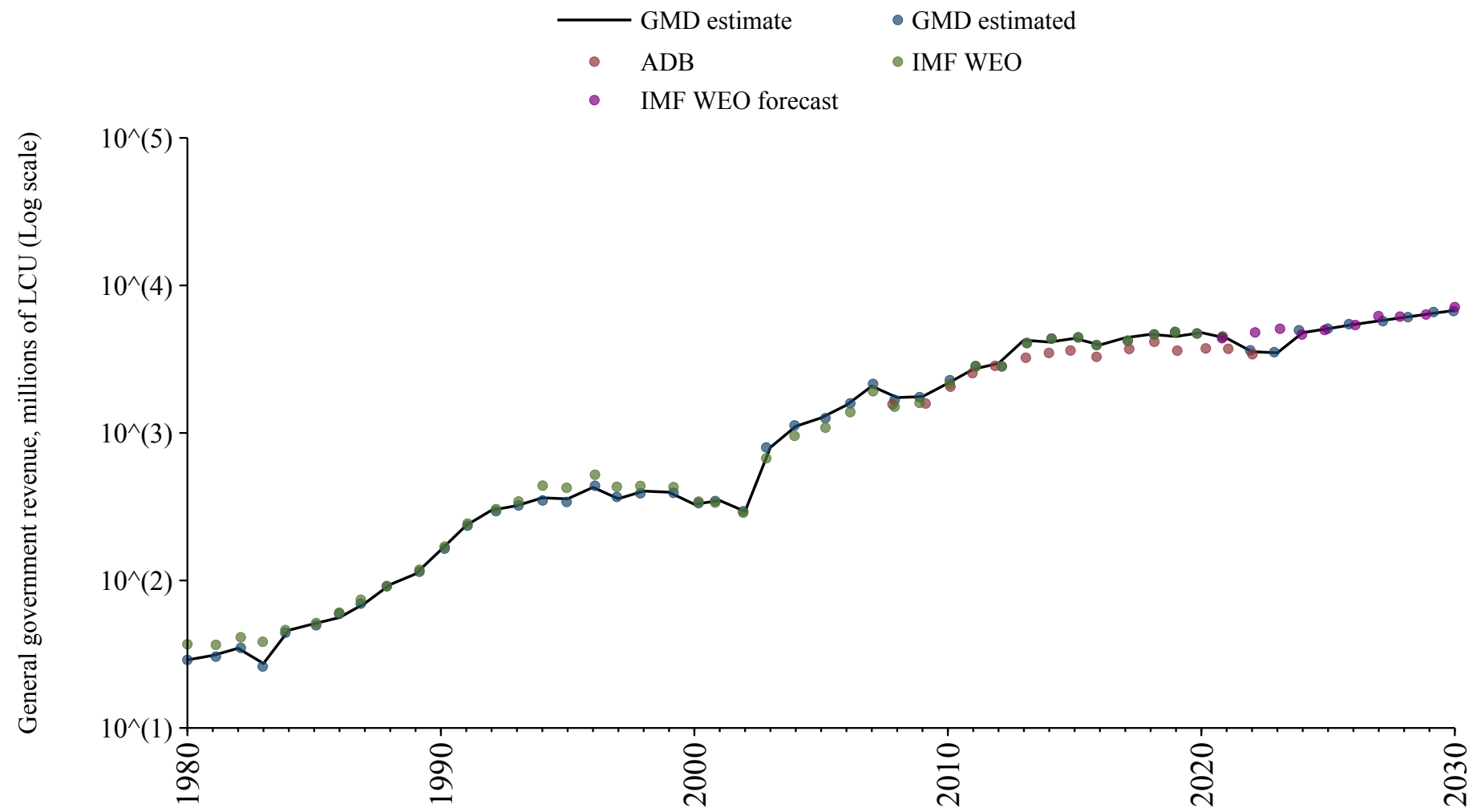
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



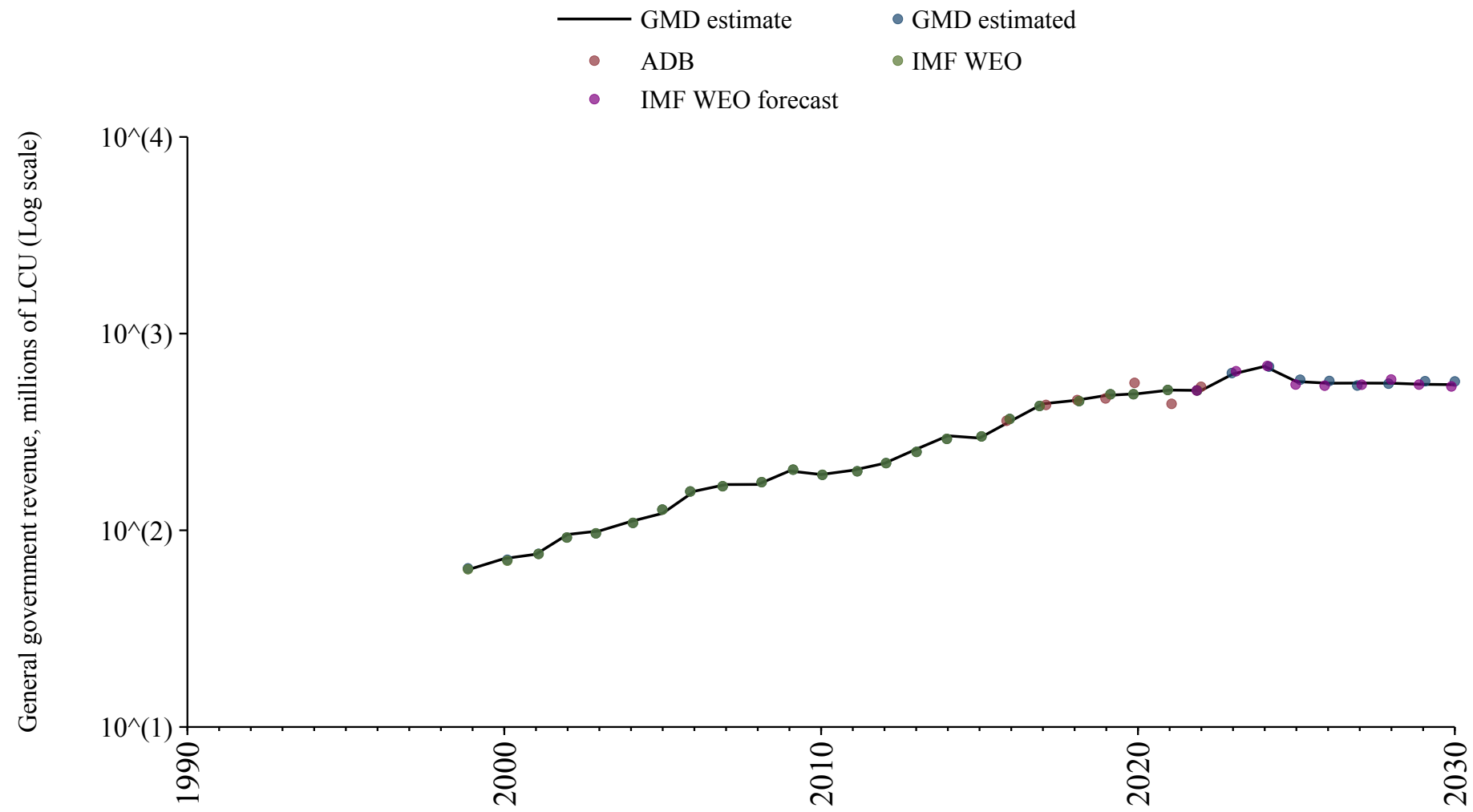
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



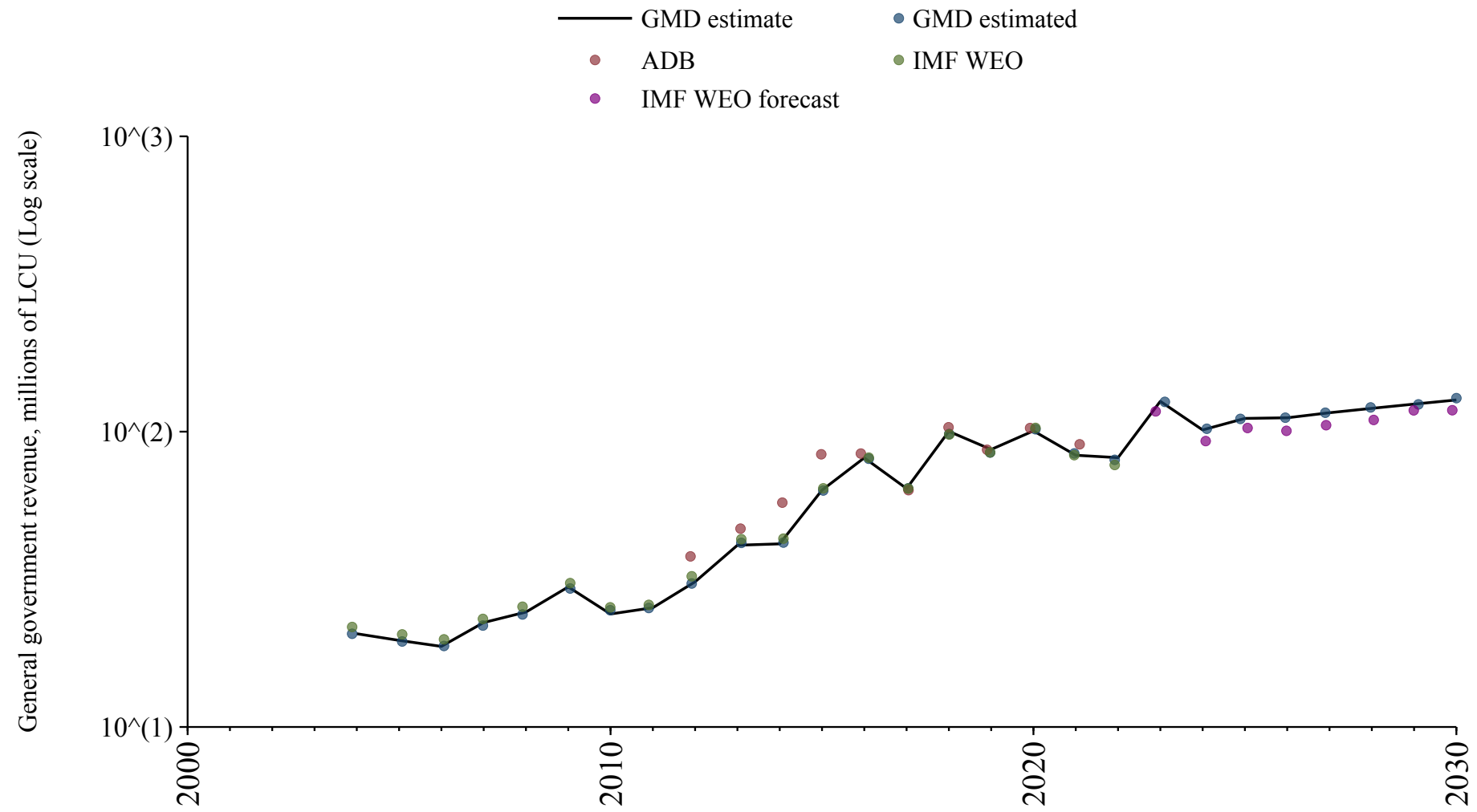
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



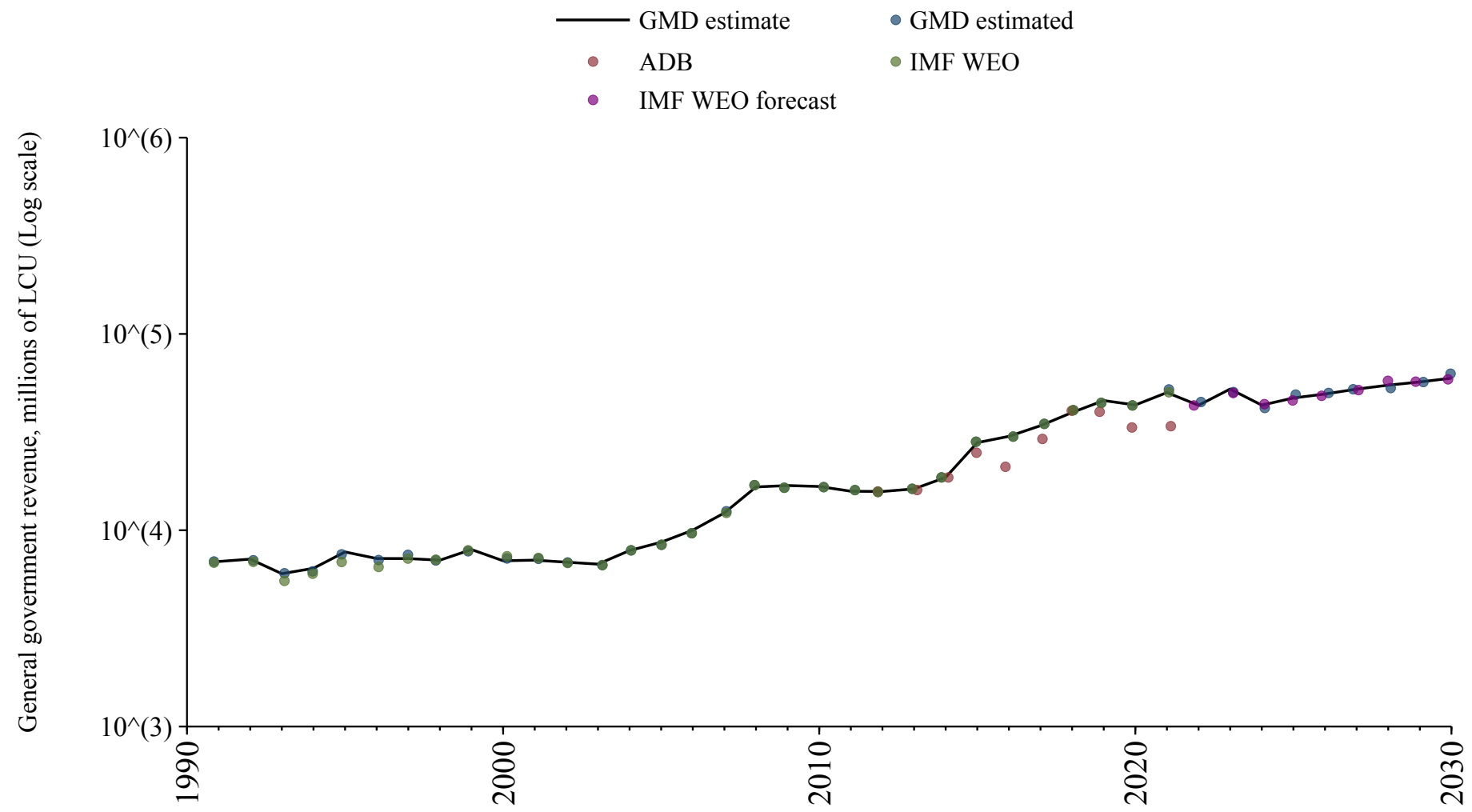
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



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