

September 29, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	4
Albania	5
Algeria	6
Argentina	7
Armenia	8
Australia	9
Austria	10
Azerbaijan	11
Bahrain	12
Bangladesh	13
Barbados	14
Belarus	15
Belgium	16
Bhutan	17
Bolivia	18
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19
Brazil	20
Brunei	21
Bulgaria	22
Burkina Faso	23
Cambodia	24
Canada	25
Cape Verde	26
Chile	27
China	28
Colombia	29

Costa Rica	30
Croatia	31
Cyprus	32
Czech Republic	33
Denmark	34
Djibouti	35
Dominican Republic	36
Ecuador	37
Egypt	38
El Salvador	39
Estonia	40
Fiji	41
Finland	42
France	43
Georgia	44
Germany	45
Greece	46
Guatemala	47
Honduras	48
Hong Kong	49
Hungary	50
Iceland	51
India	52
Indonesia	53
Iran	54
Iraq	55
Ireland	56

Israel	57
Italy	58
Ivory Coast	59
Japan	60
Jordan	61
Kazakhstan	62
Kenya	63
Kuwait	64
Kyrgyzstan	65
Laos	66
Latvia	67
Lebanon	68
Lesotho	69
Libya	70
Lithuania	71
Luxembourg	72
Macedonia	73
Malaysia	74
Maldives	75
Malta	76
Mauritania	77
Mauritius	78
Mexico	79
Moldova	80
Mongolia	81
Morocco	82
Myanmar	83

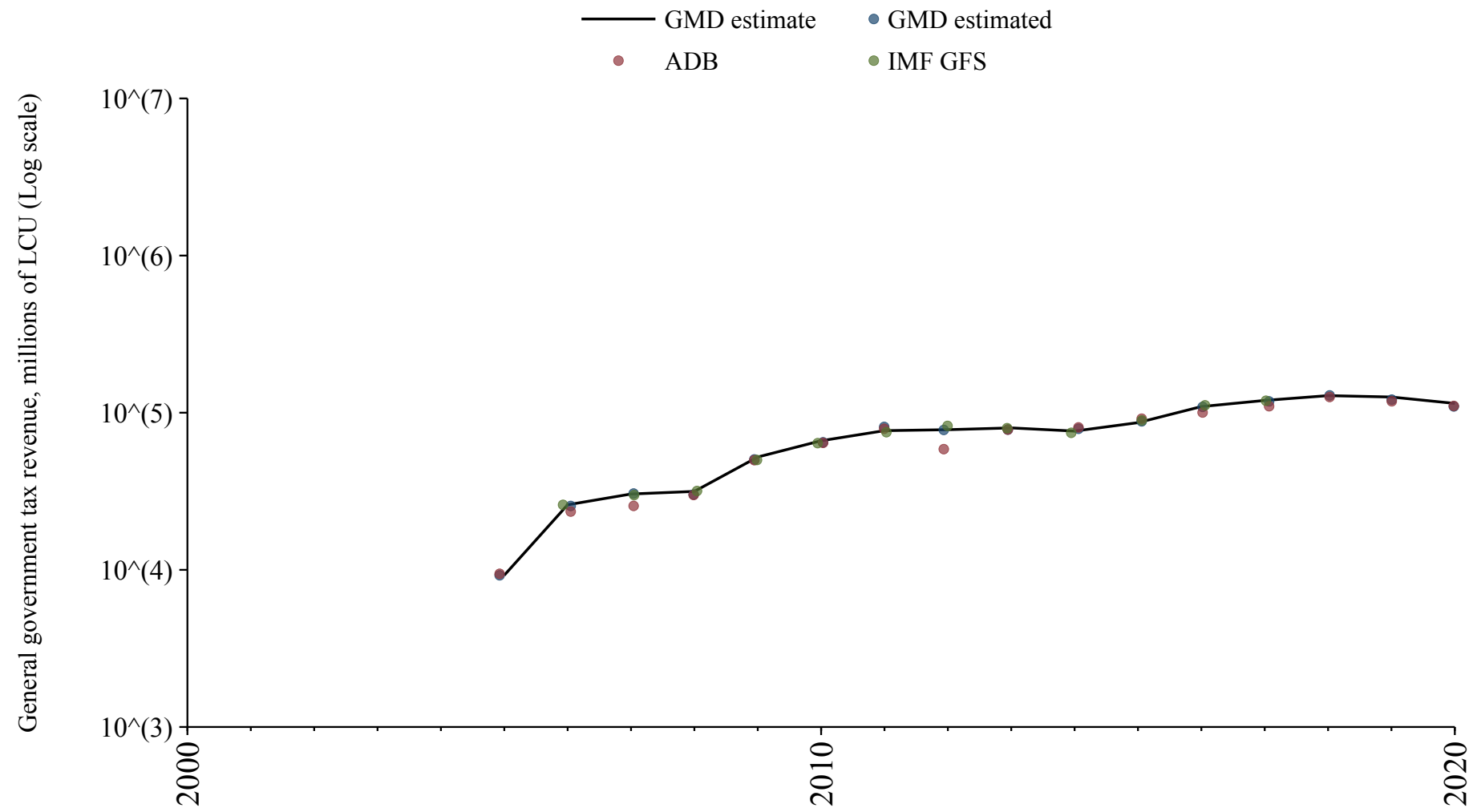
Namibia	84
Nepal	85
Netherlands	86
New Zealand	87
Norway	88
Oman	89
Pakistan	90
Palestine	91
Papua New Guinea	92
Paraguay	93
Peru	94
Philippines	95
Poland	96
Portugal	97
Qatar	98
Republic of the Congo	99
Romania	100
Russian Federation	101
Rwanda	102
Saudi Arabia	103
Senegal	104
Serbia	105
Seychelles	106
Singapore	107
Slovakia	108
Slovenia	109
Somalia	110

South Africa	111
South Korea	112
Spain	113
Sri Lanka	114
Sudan	115
Sweden	116
Switzerland	117
Syria	118
Taiwan	119
Tajikistan	120
Tanzania	121
Thailand	122
Timor-Leste	123
Tunisia	124
Turkey	125
Turkmenistan	126
Uganda	127
Ukraine	128
United Arab Emirates	129
United Kingdom	130
United States	131
Uzbekistan	132
Vietnam	133
Yemen	134
Andorra	135
Comoros	136
Cook Islands	137

Kiribati	138
Kosovo	139
Macau	140
Marshall Islands	141
Micronesia (Federated States of)	142
Nauru	143
Palau	144
Samoa	145
San Marino	146
Solomon Islands	147
Tonga	148
Tuvalu	149
Vanuatu	150
References	151

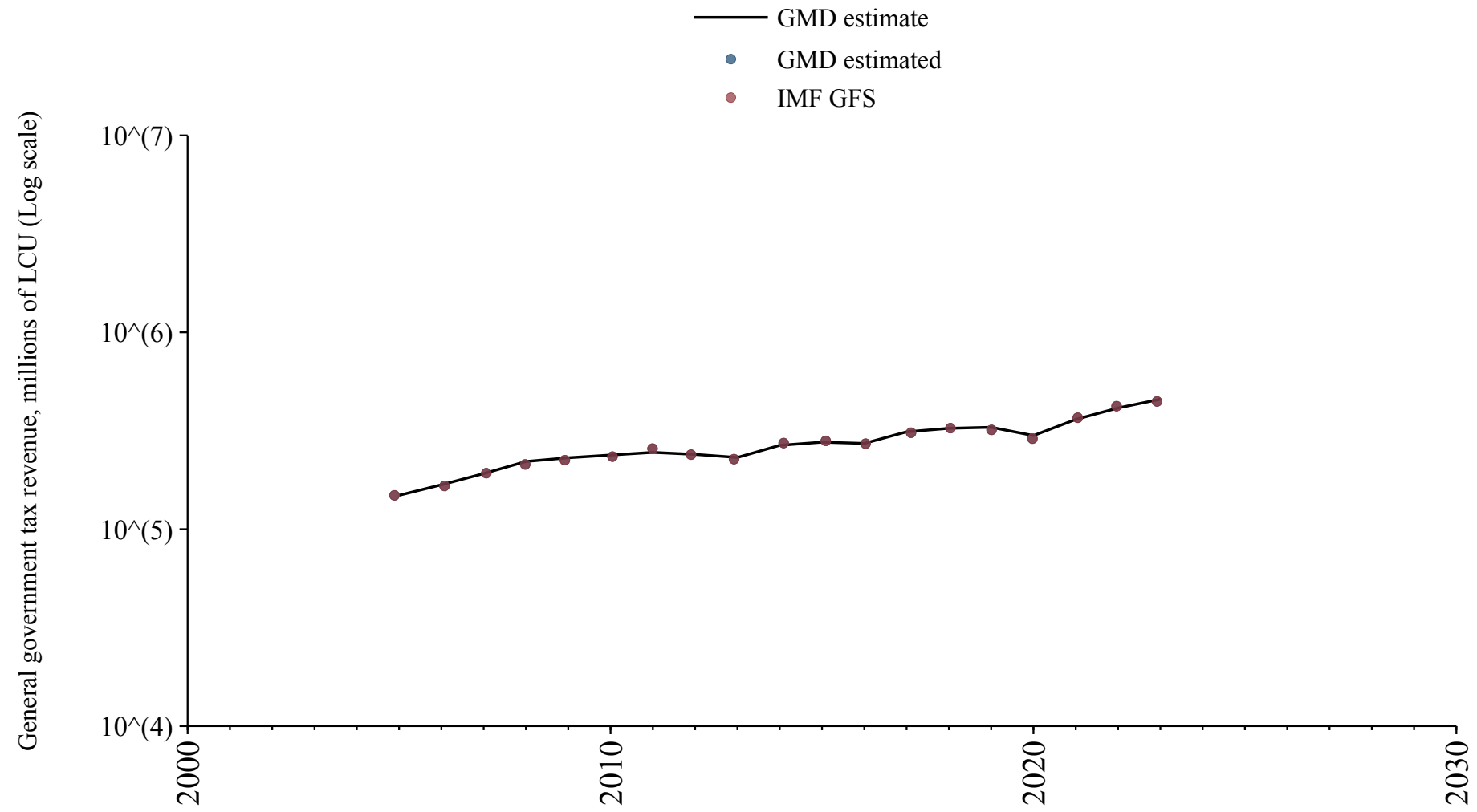
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



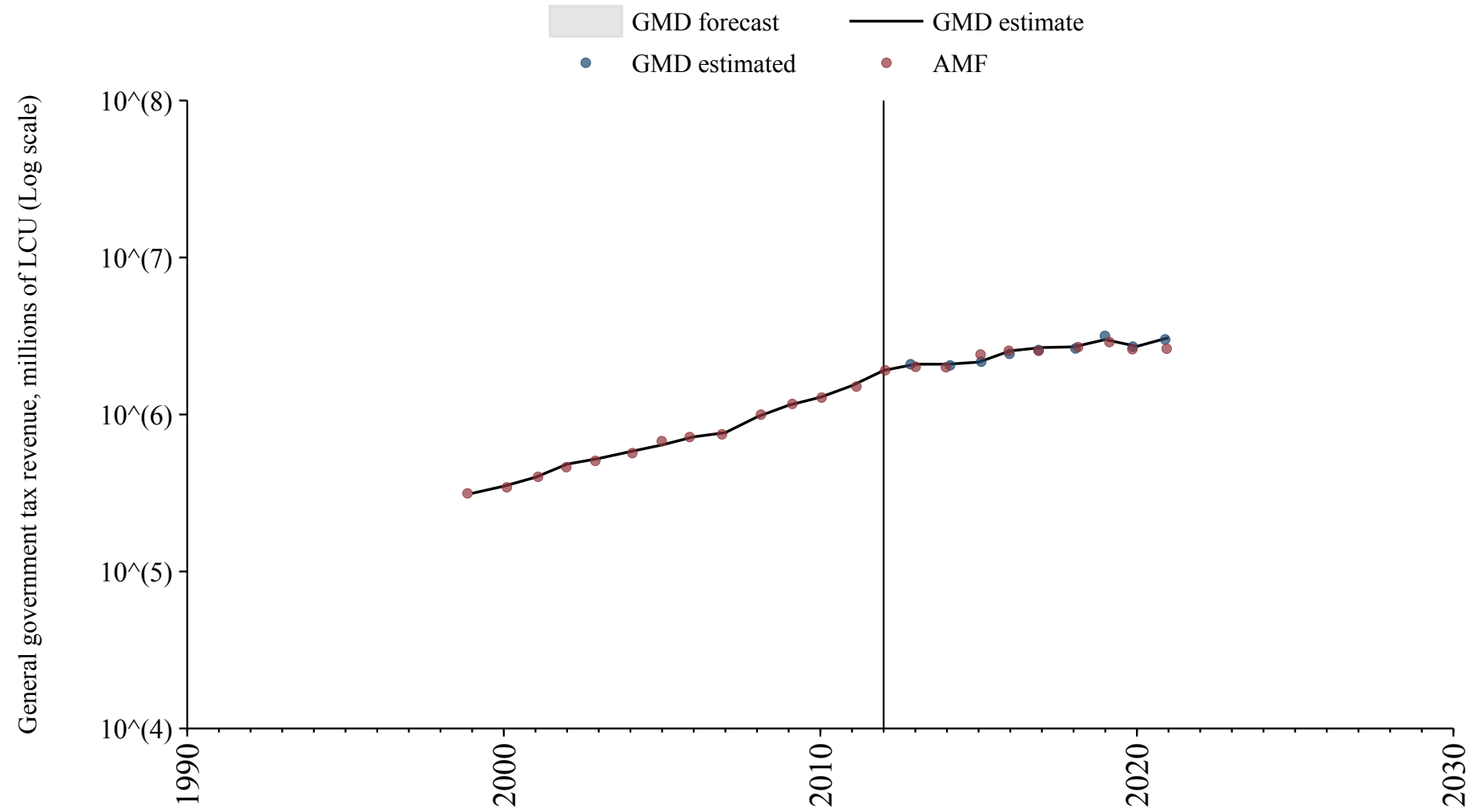
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



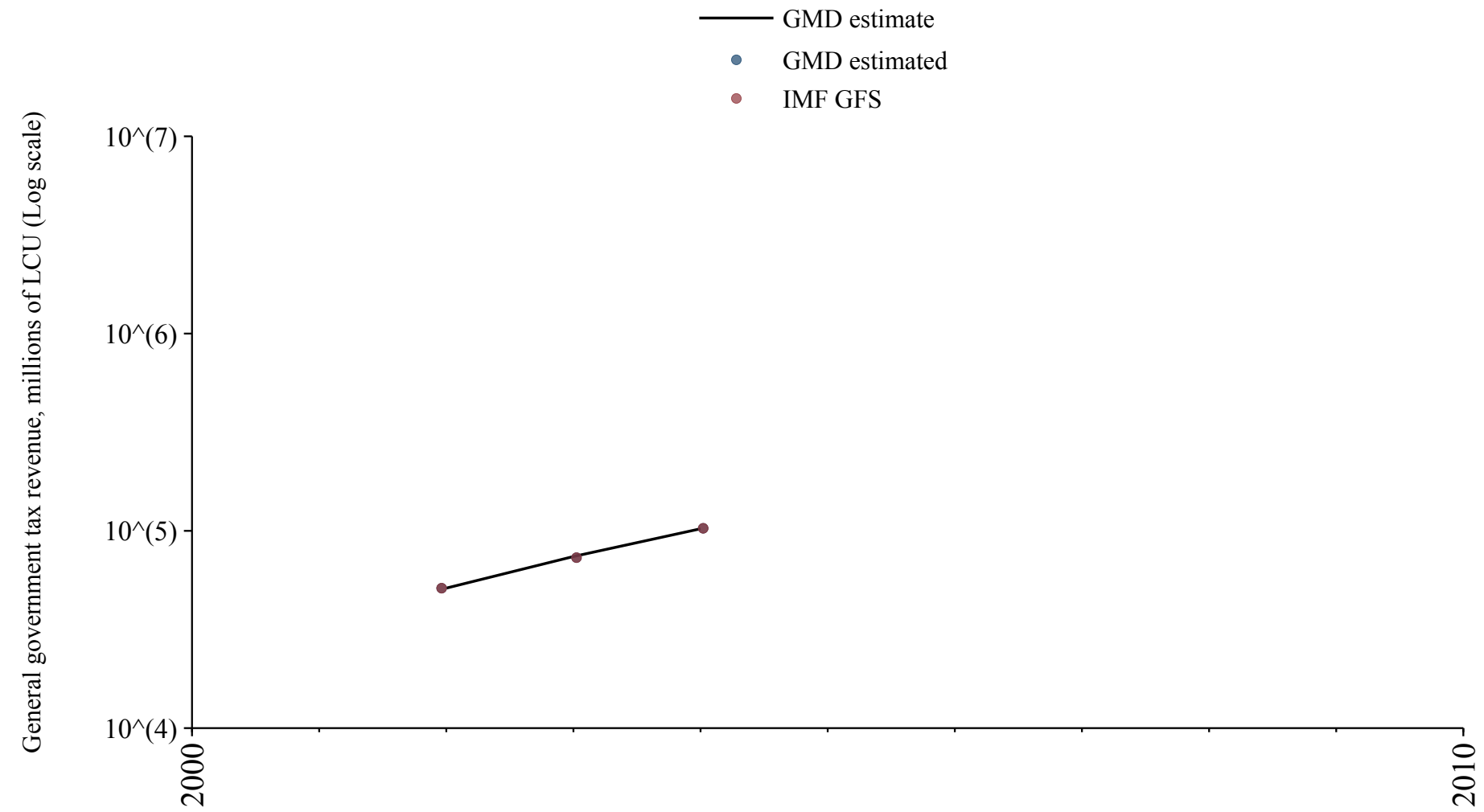
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



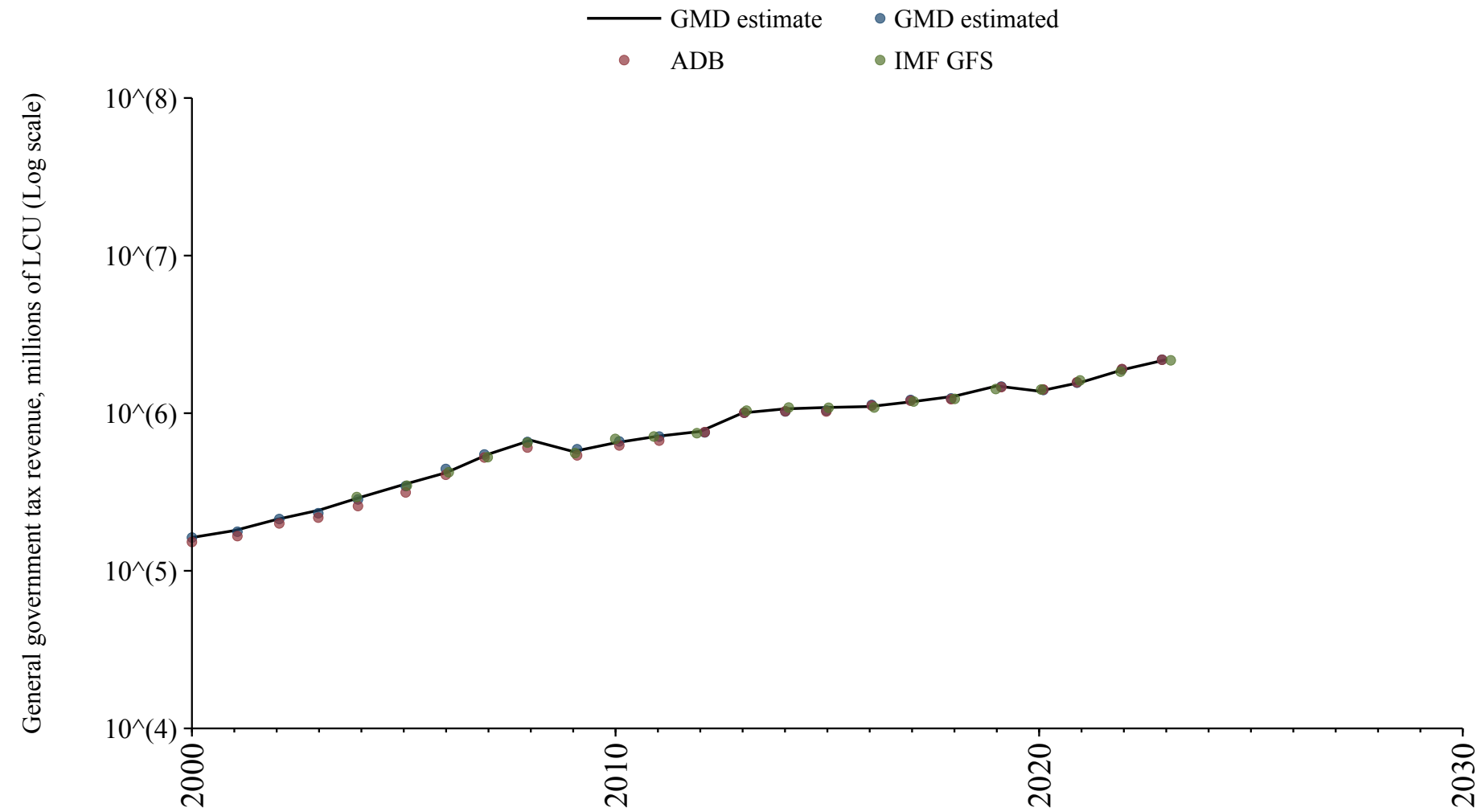
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.



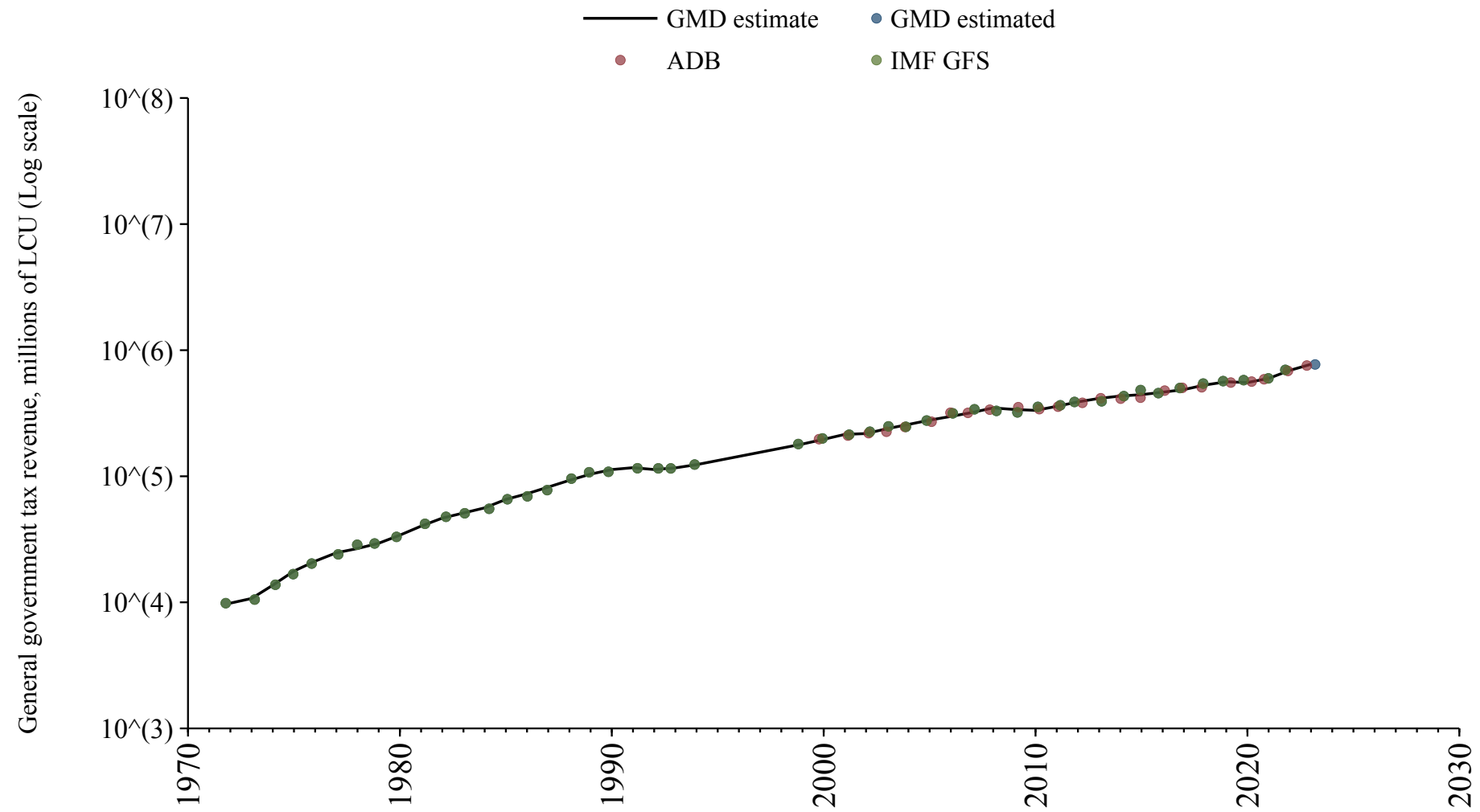
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



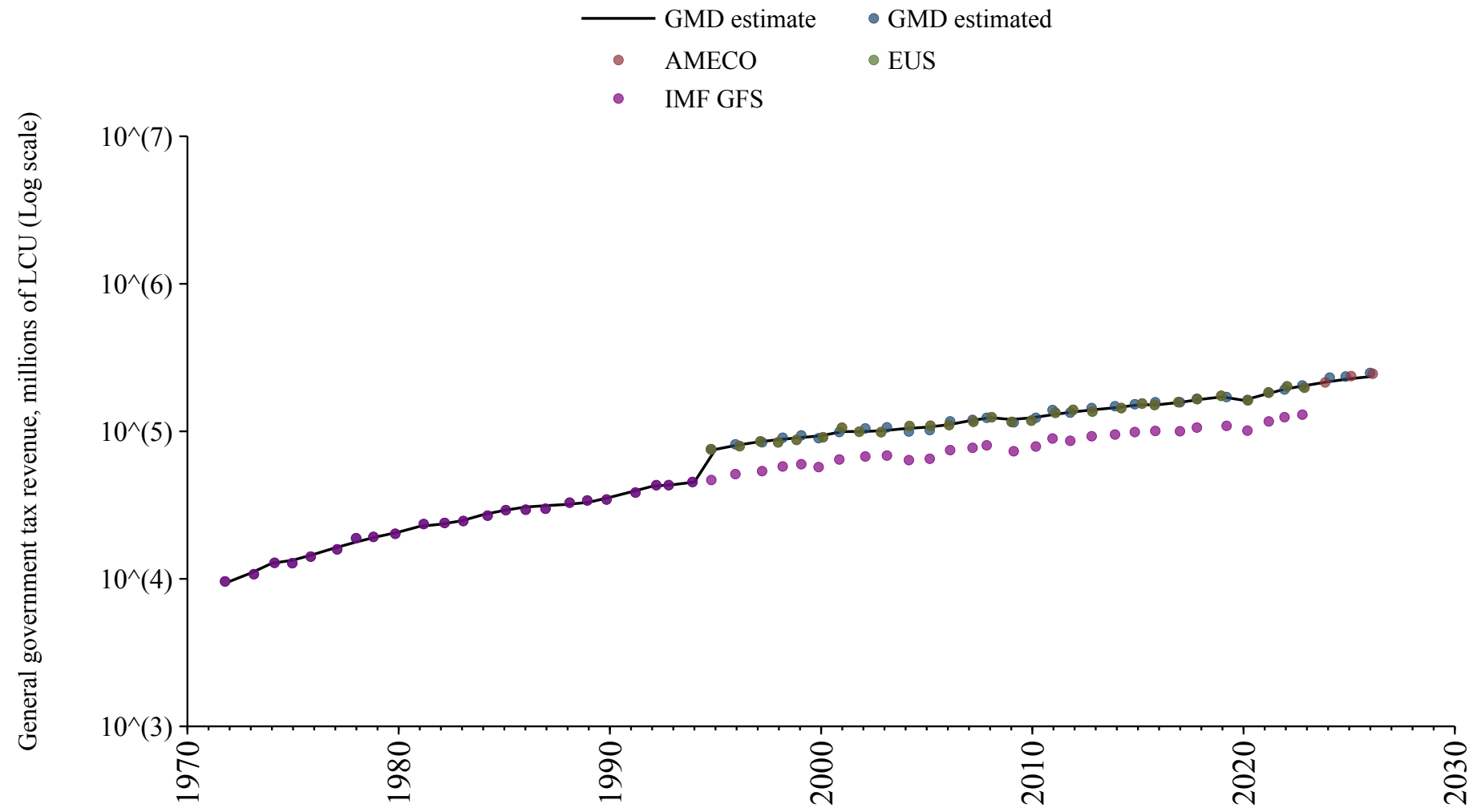
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



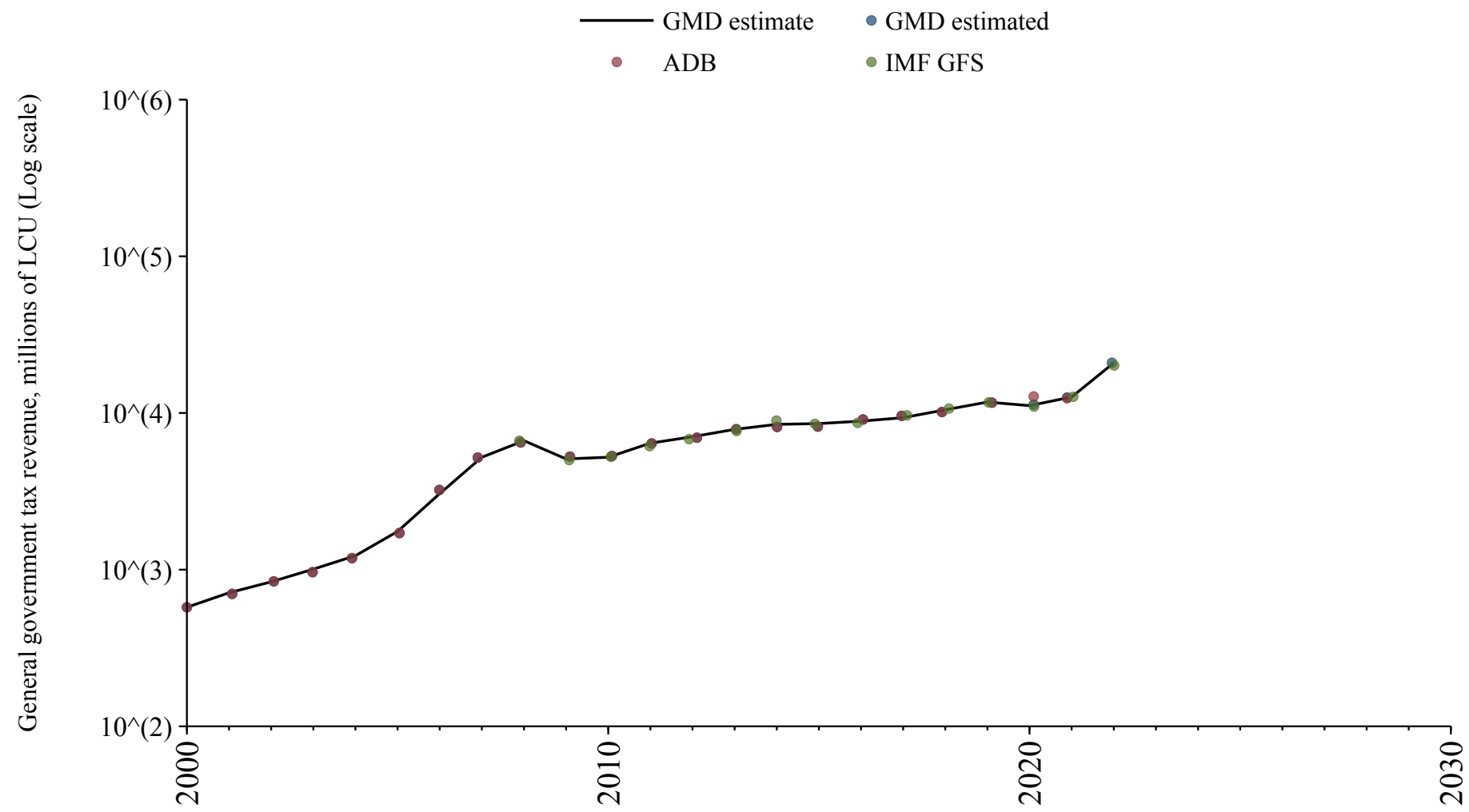
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



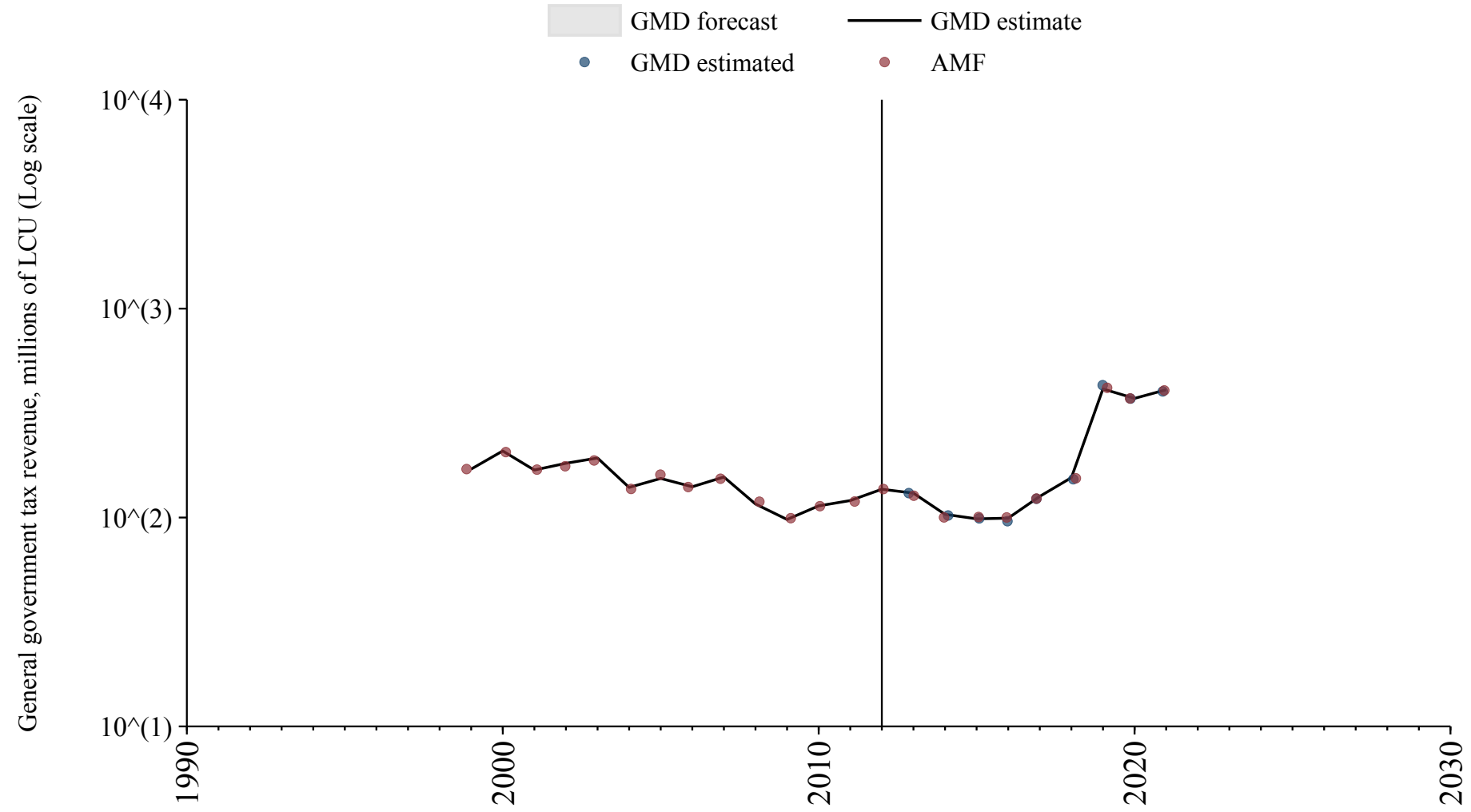
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



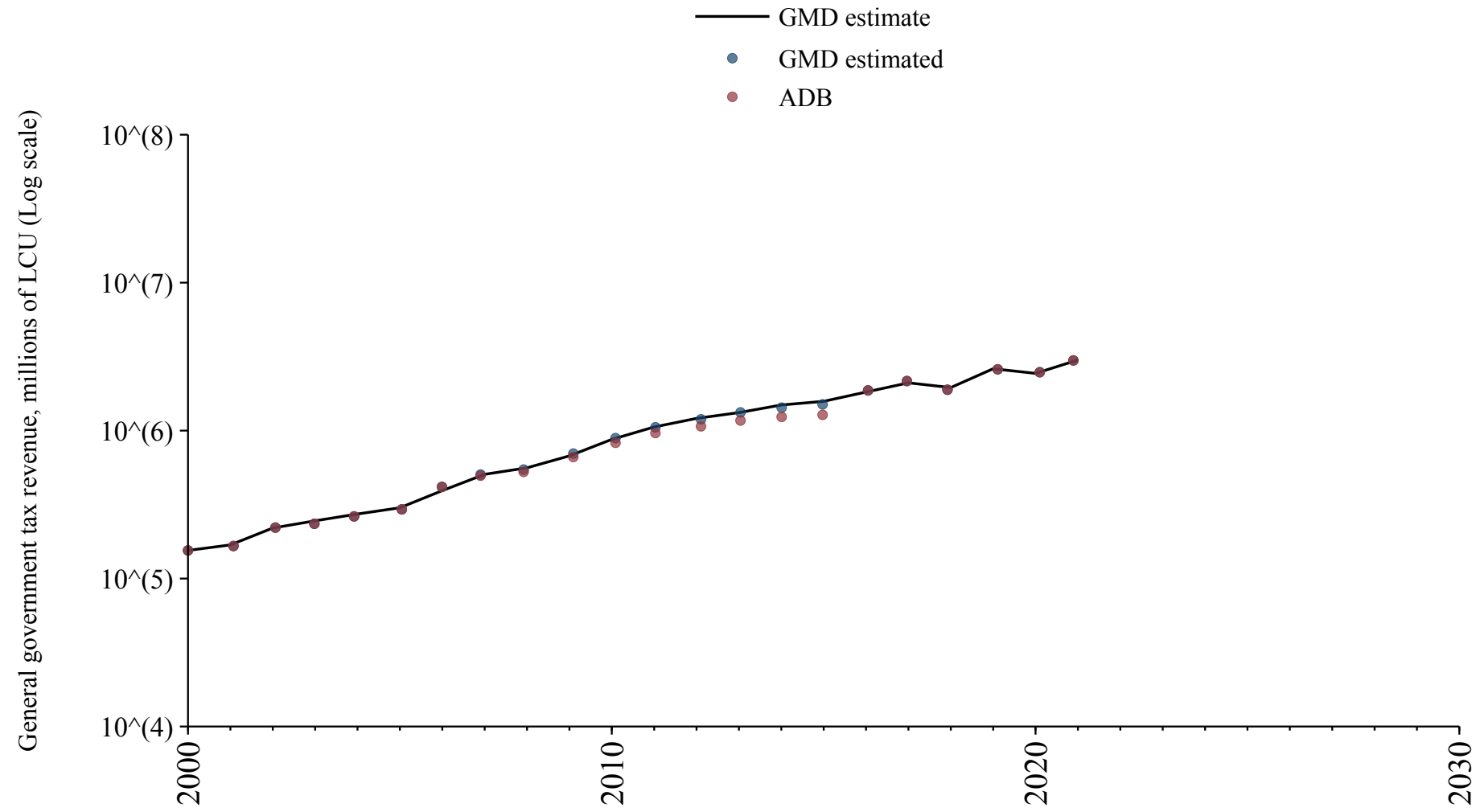
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



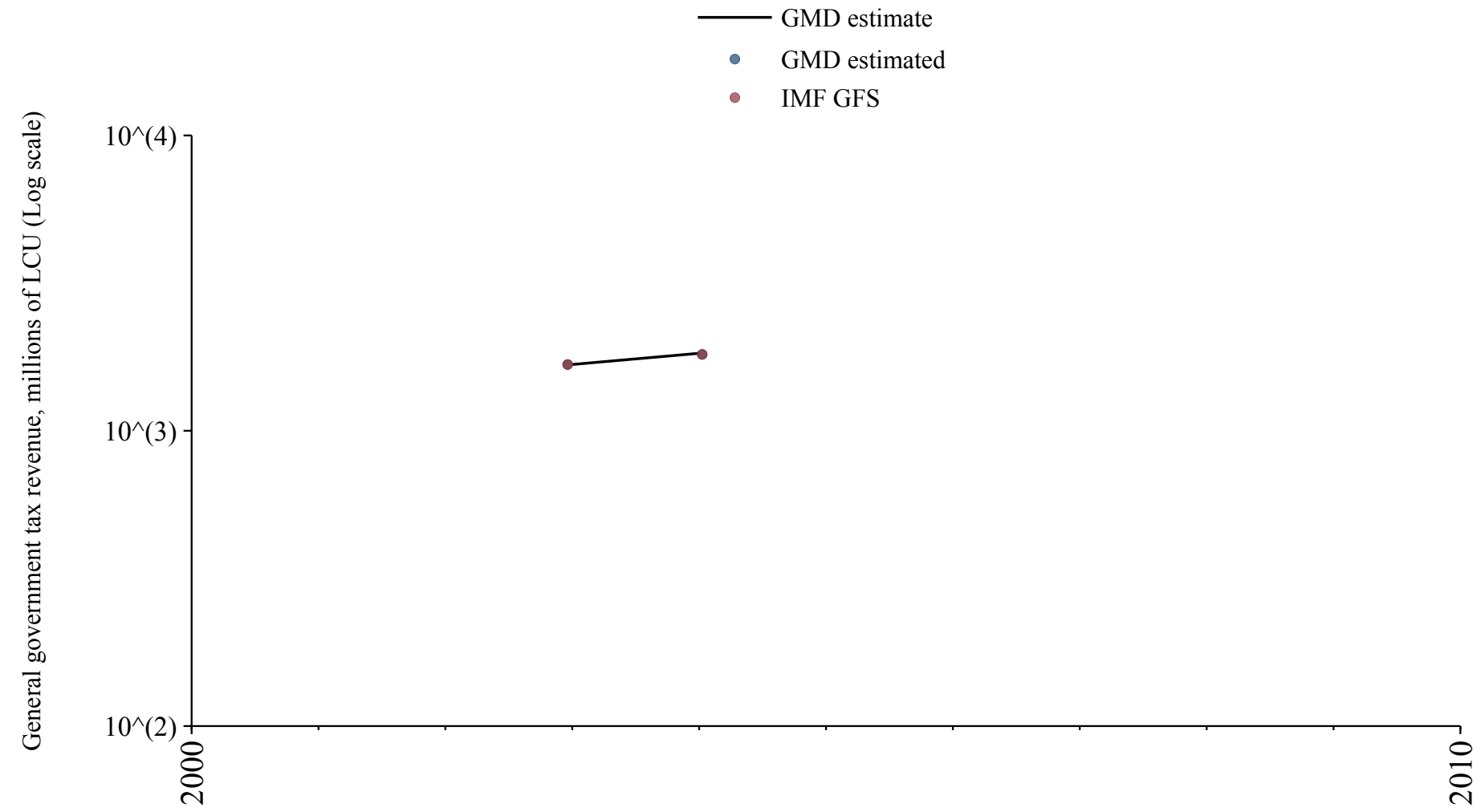
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



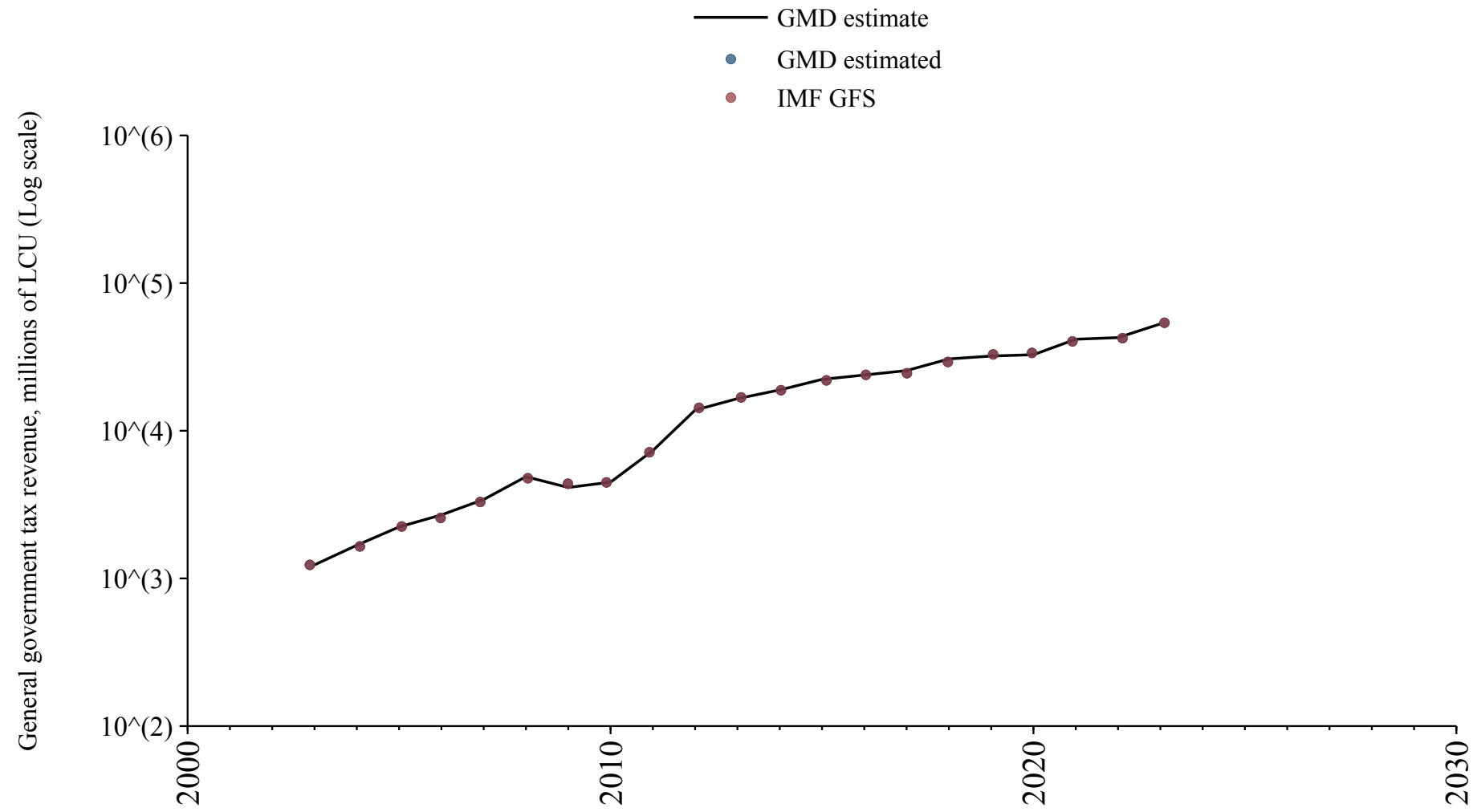
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.



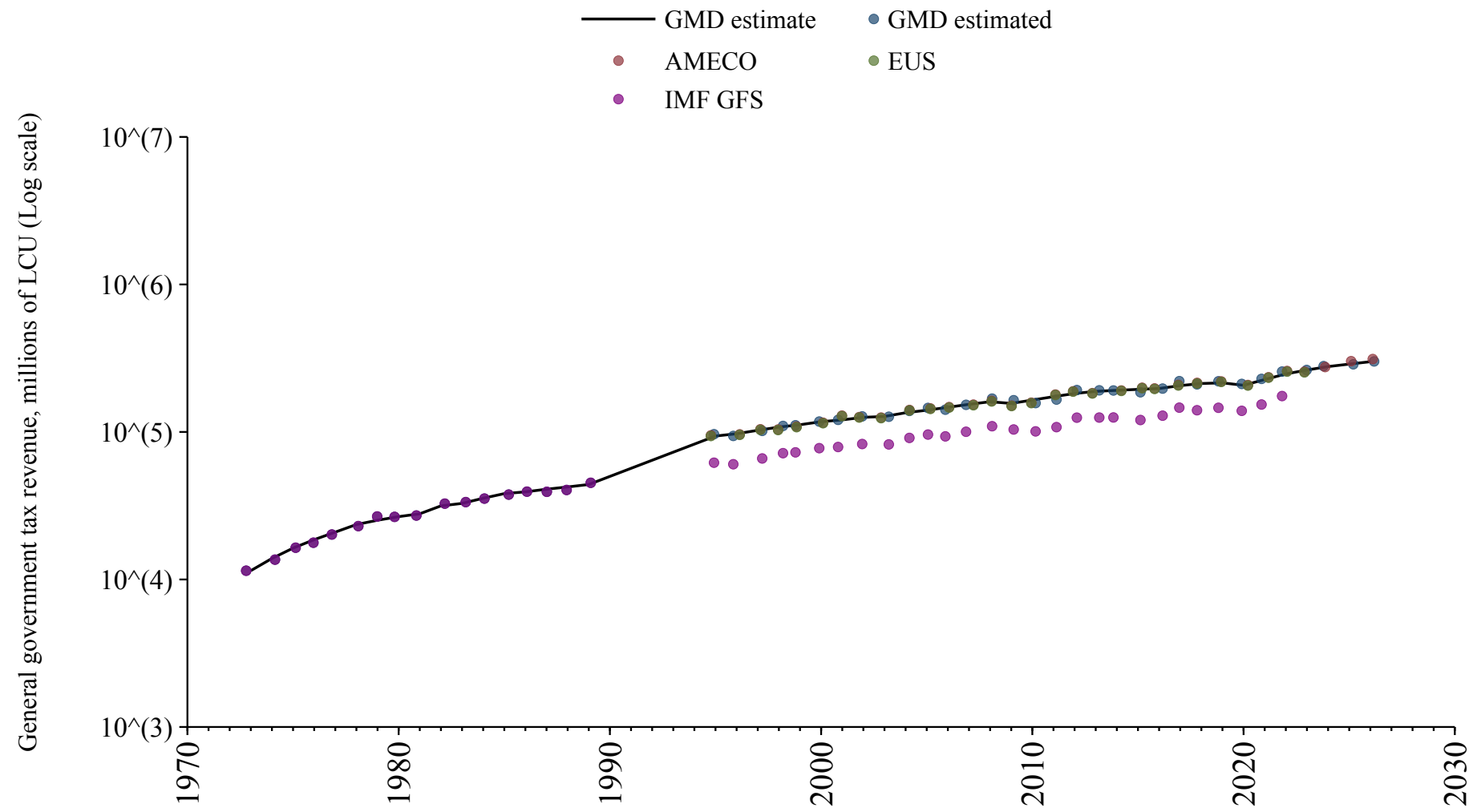
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



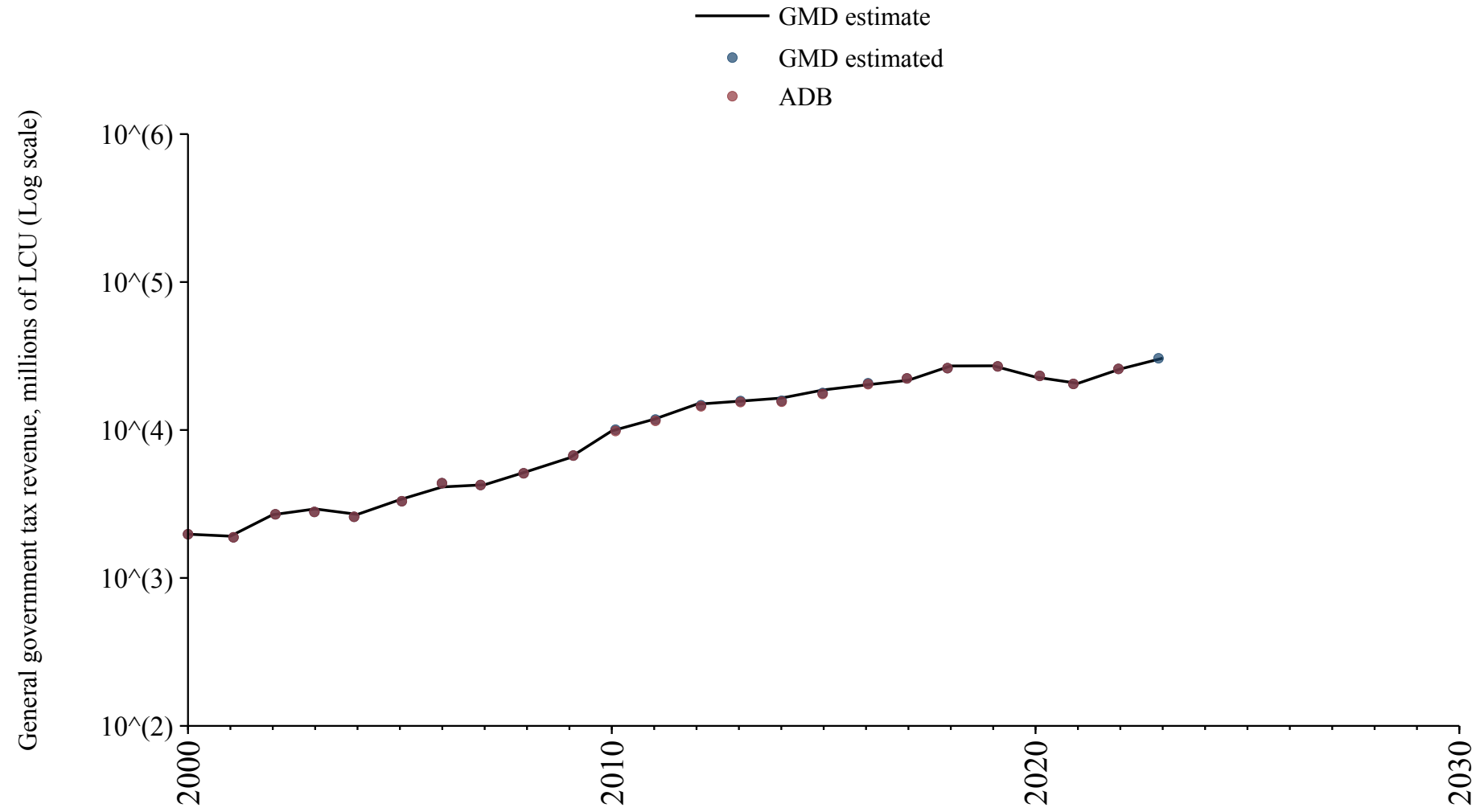
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Commission (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



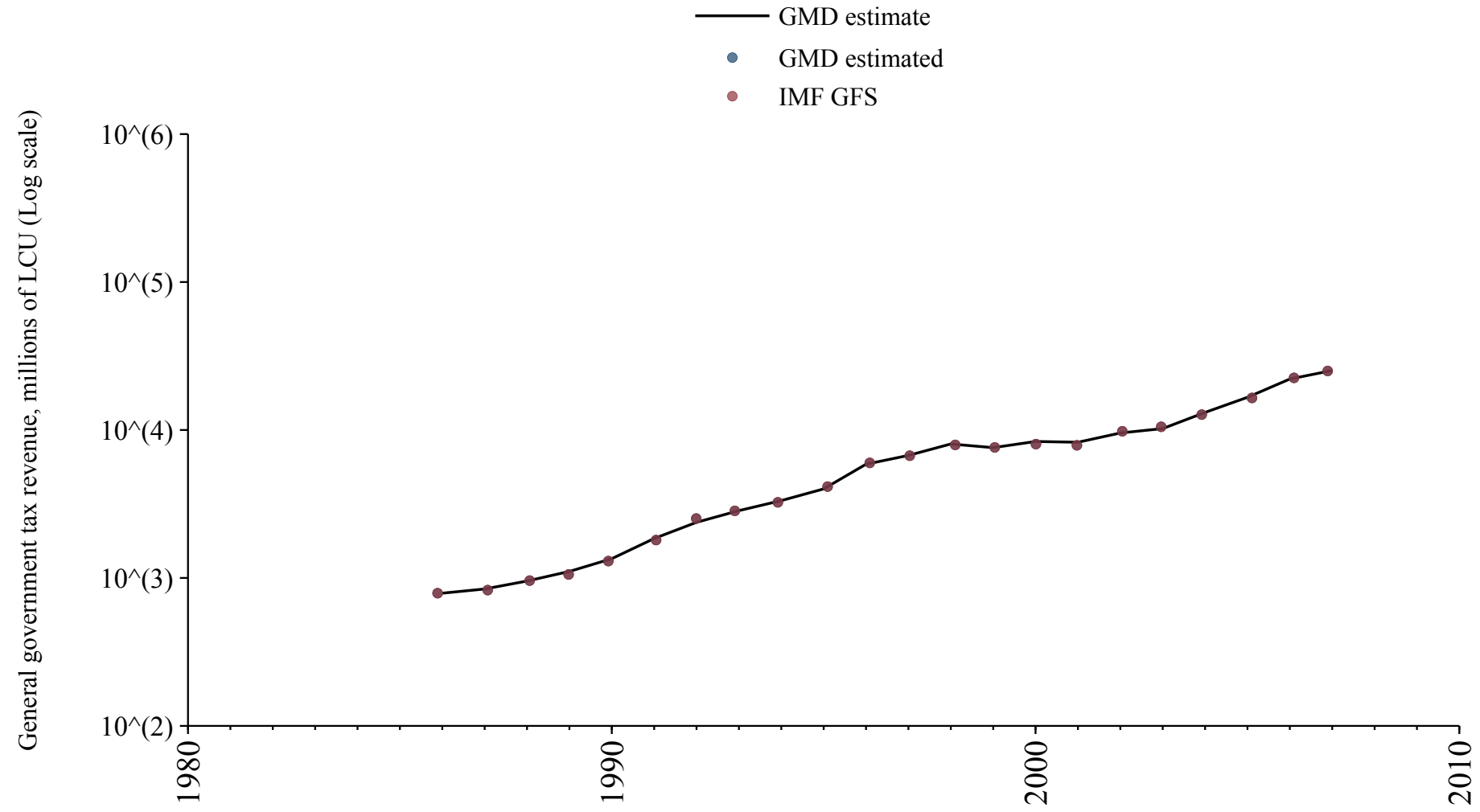
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



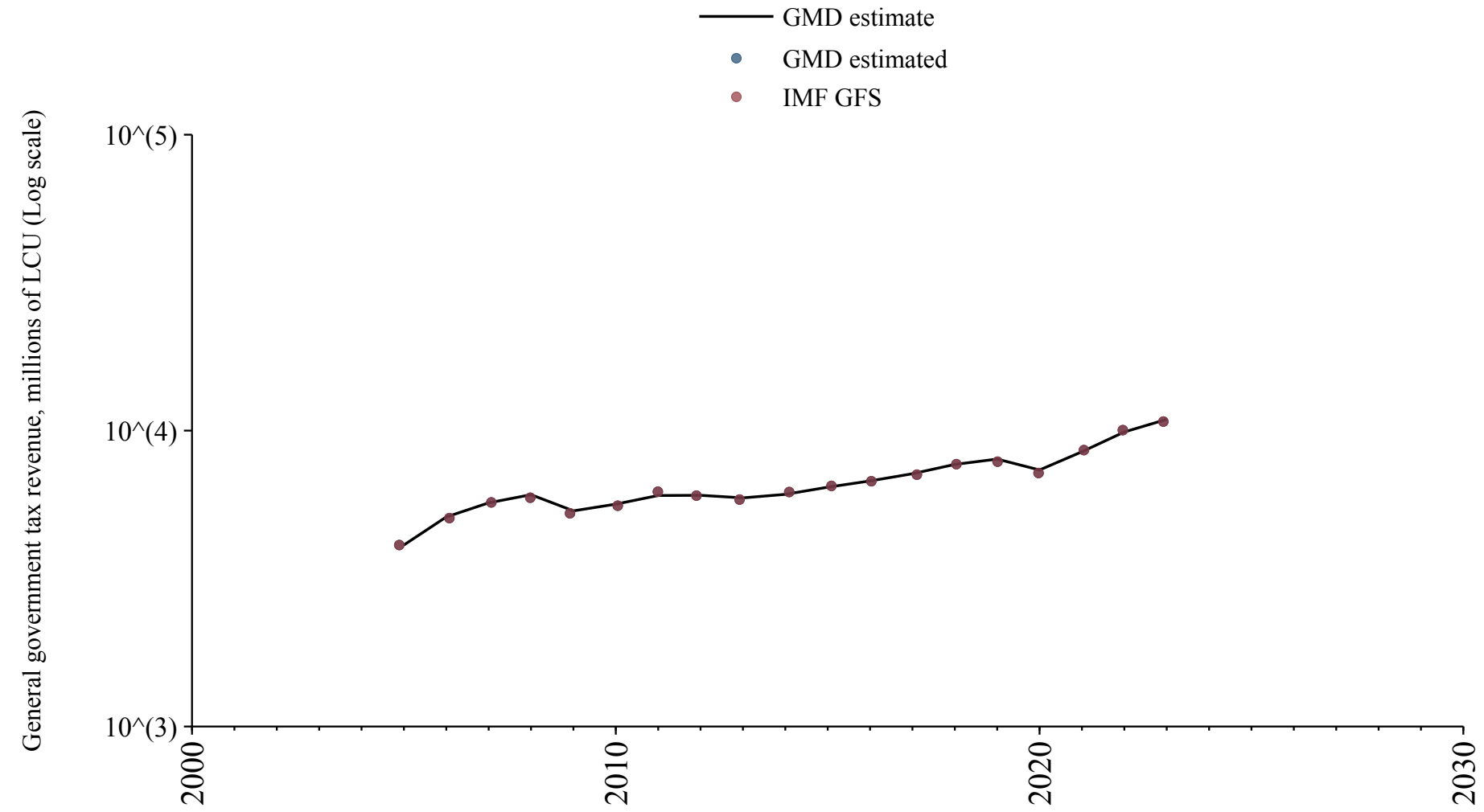
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



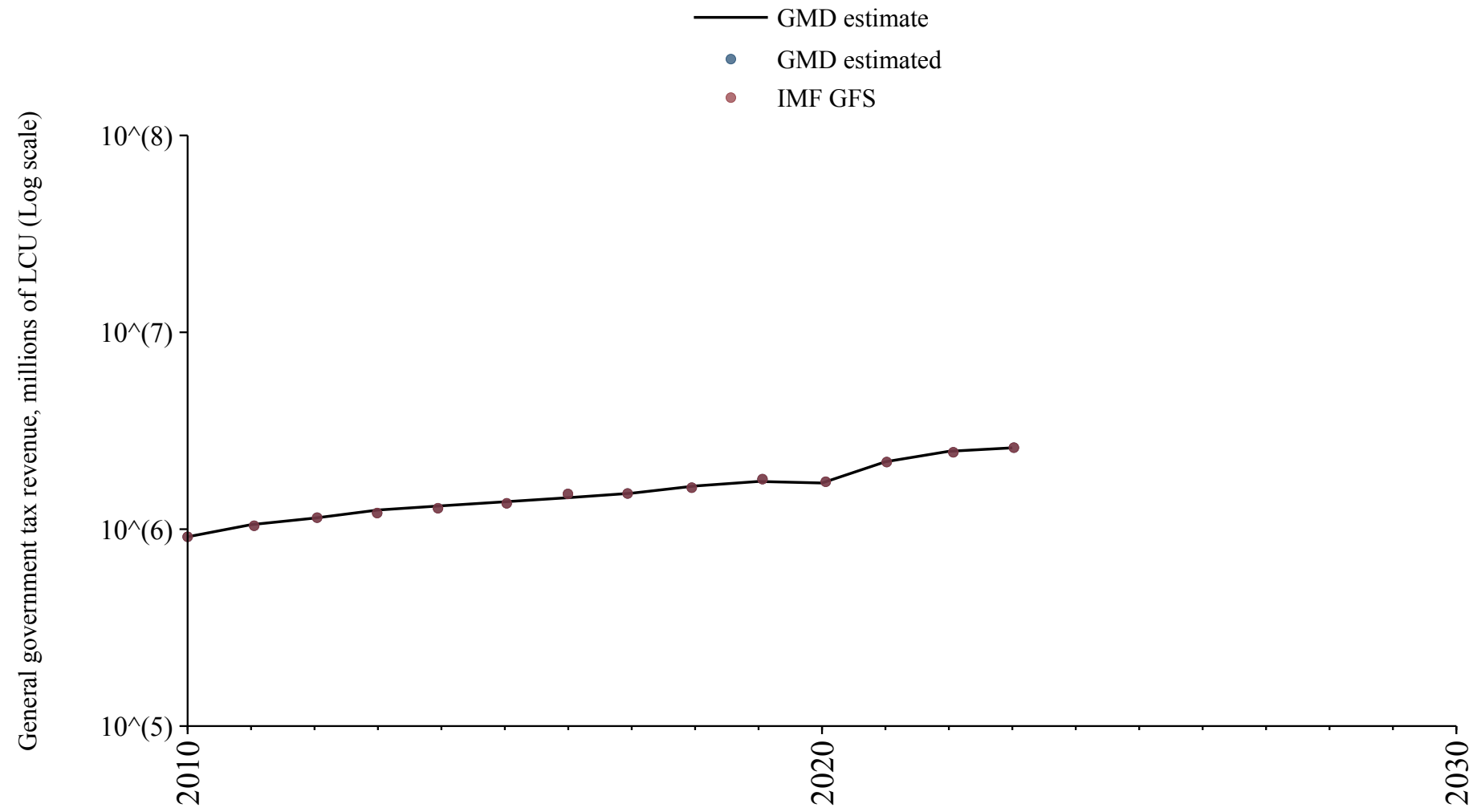
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



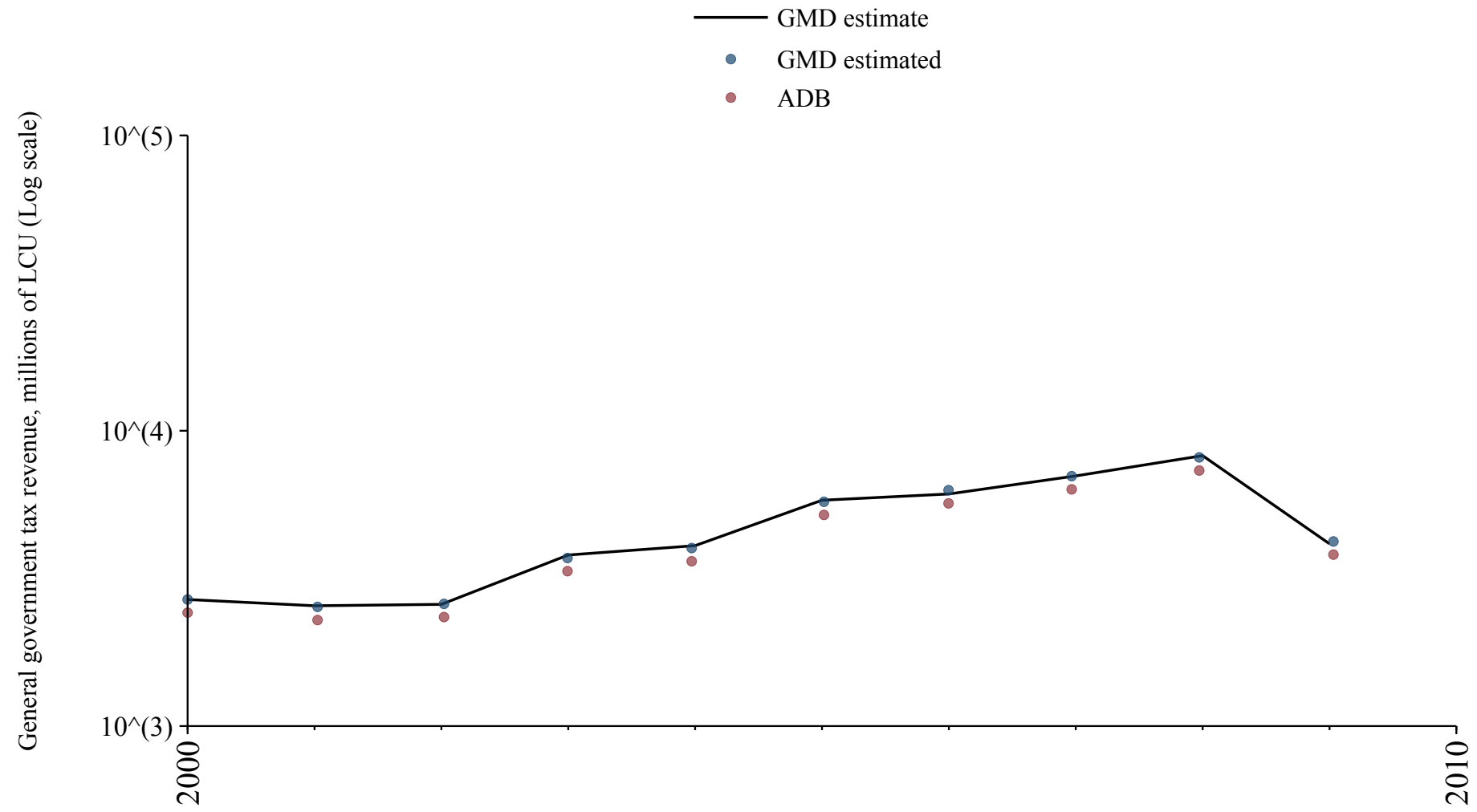
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



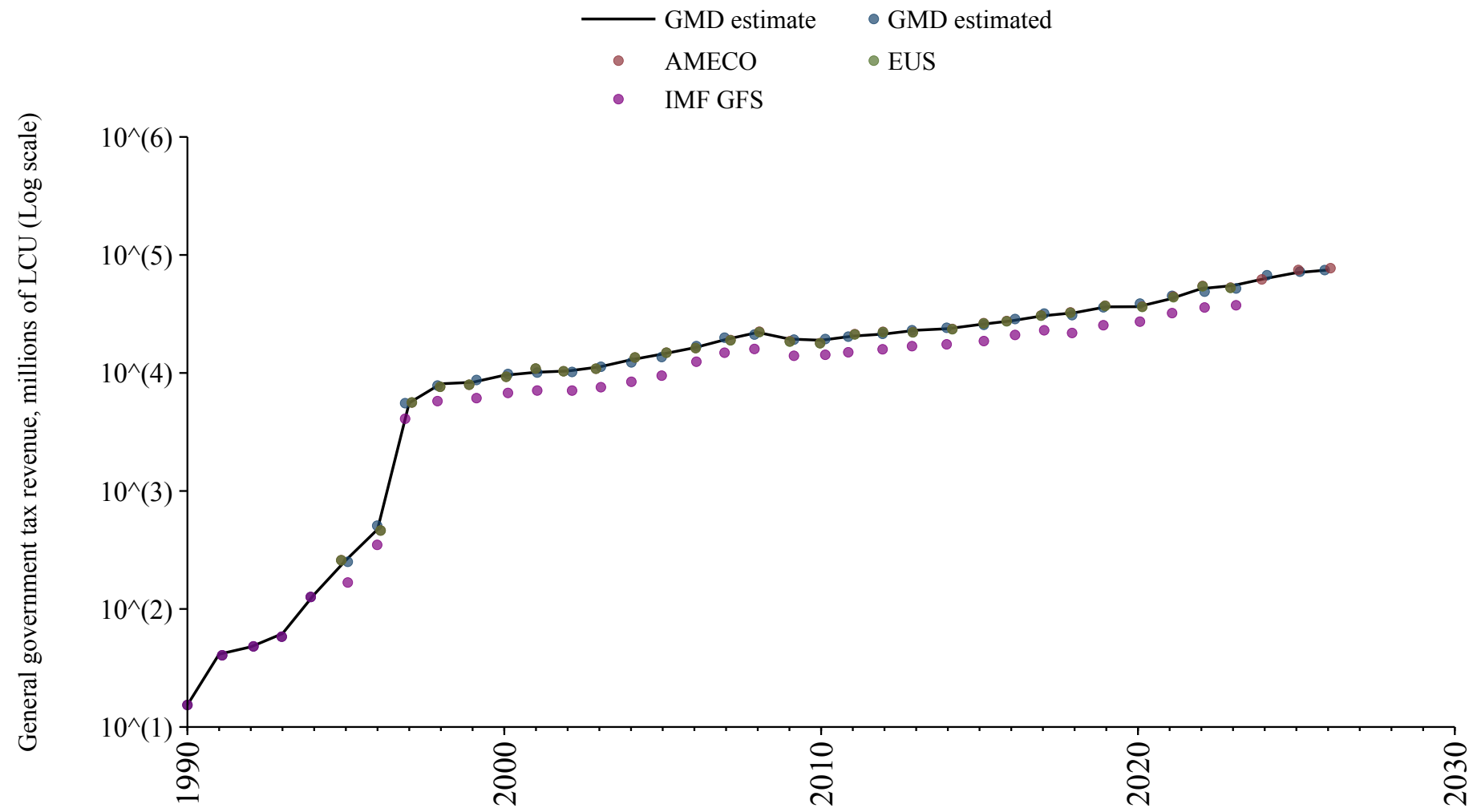
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



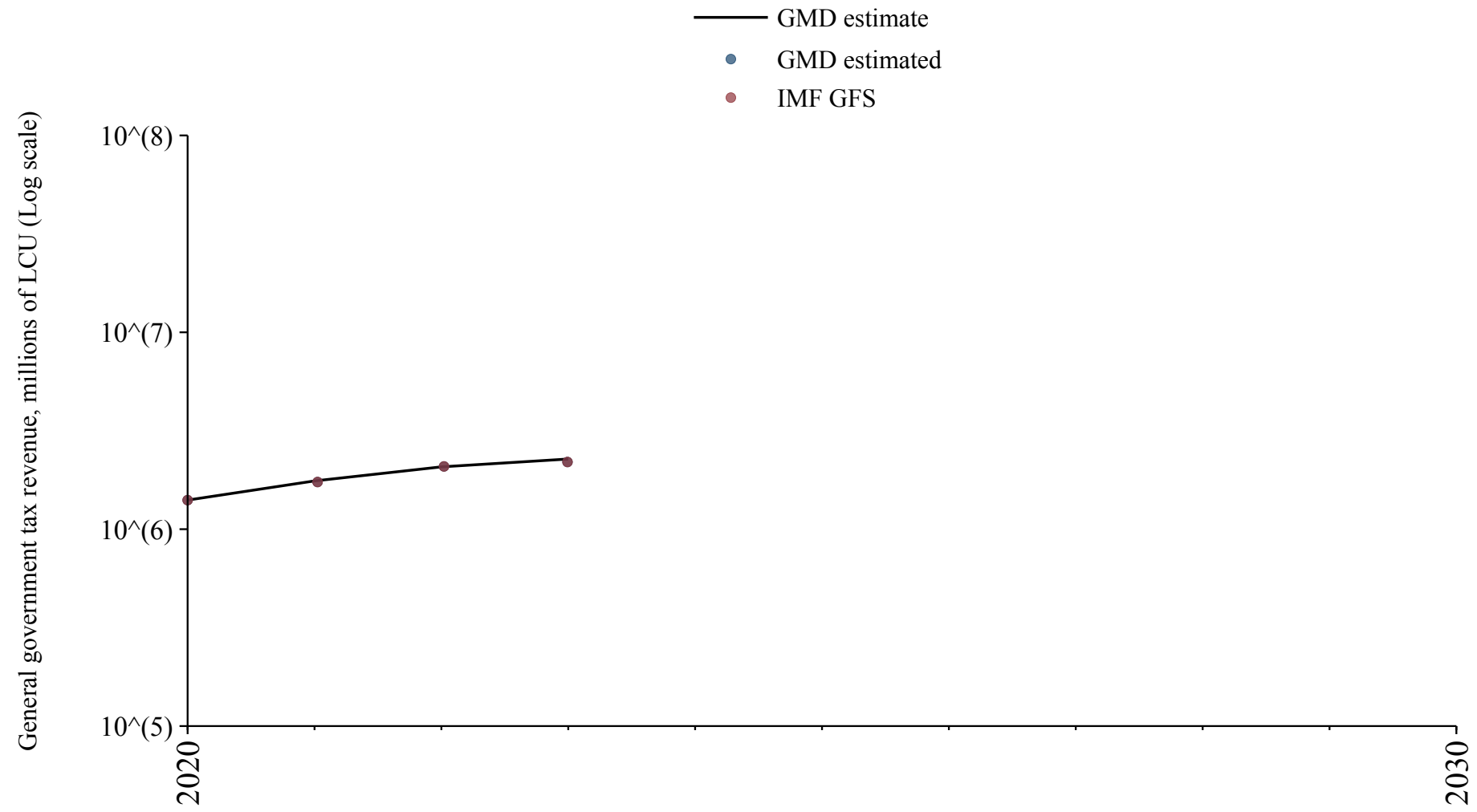
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



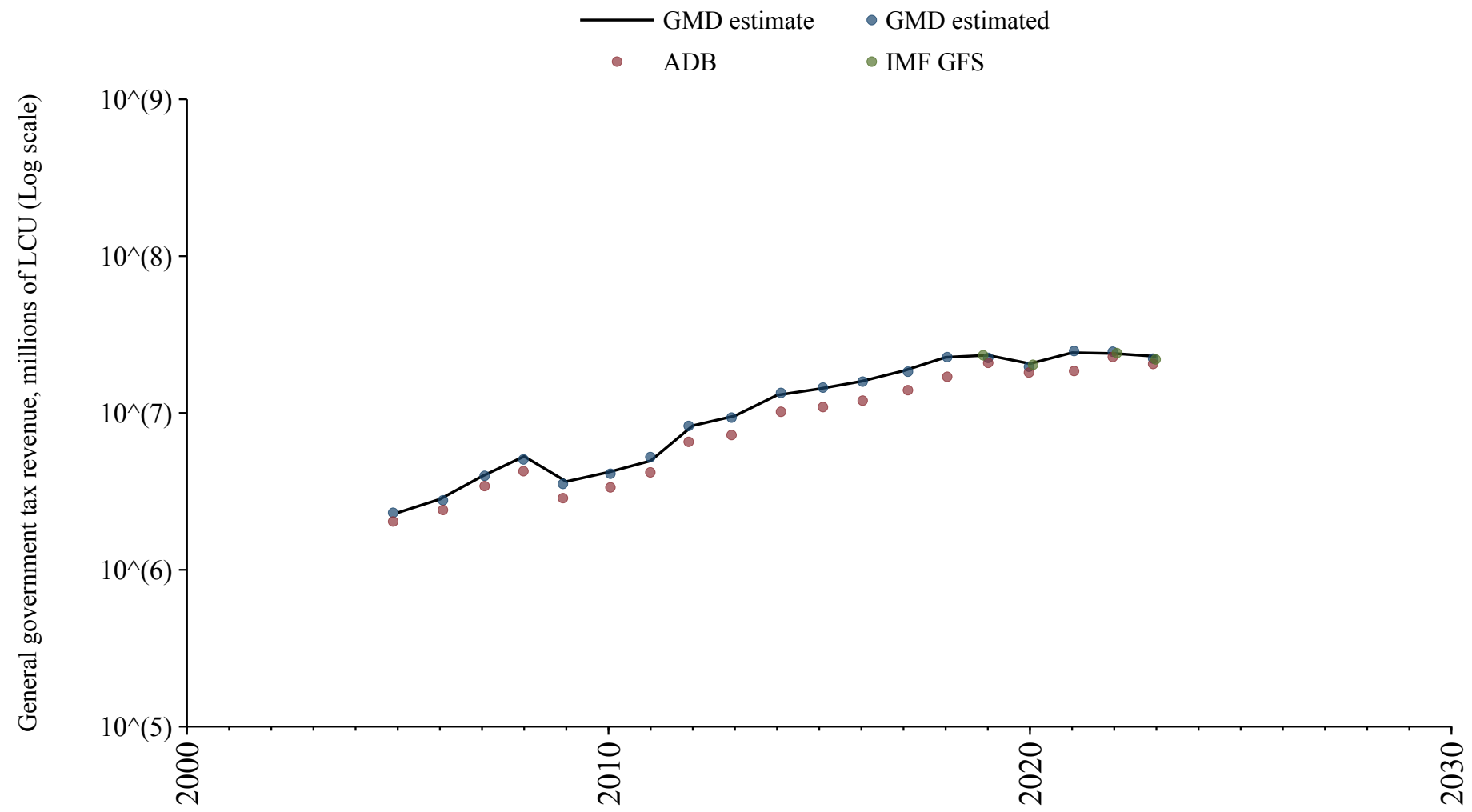
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



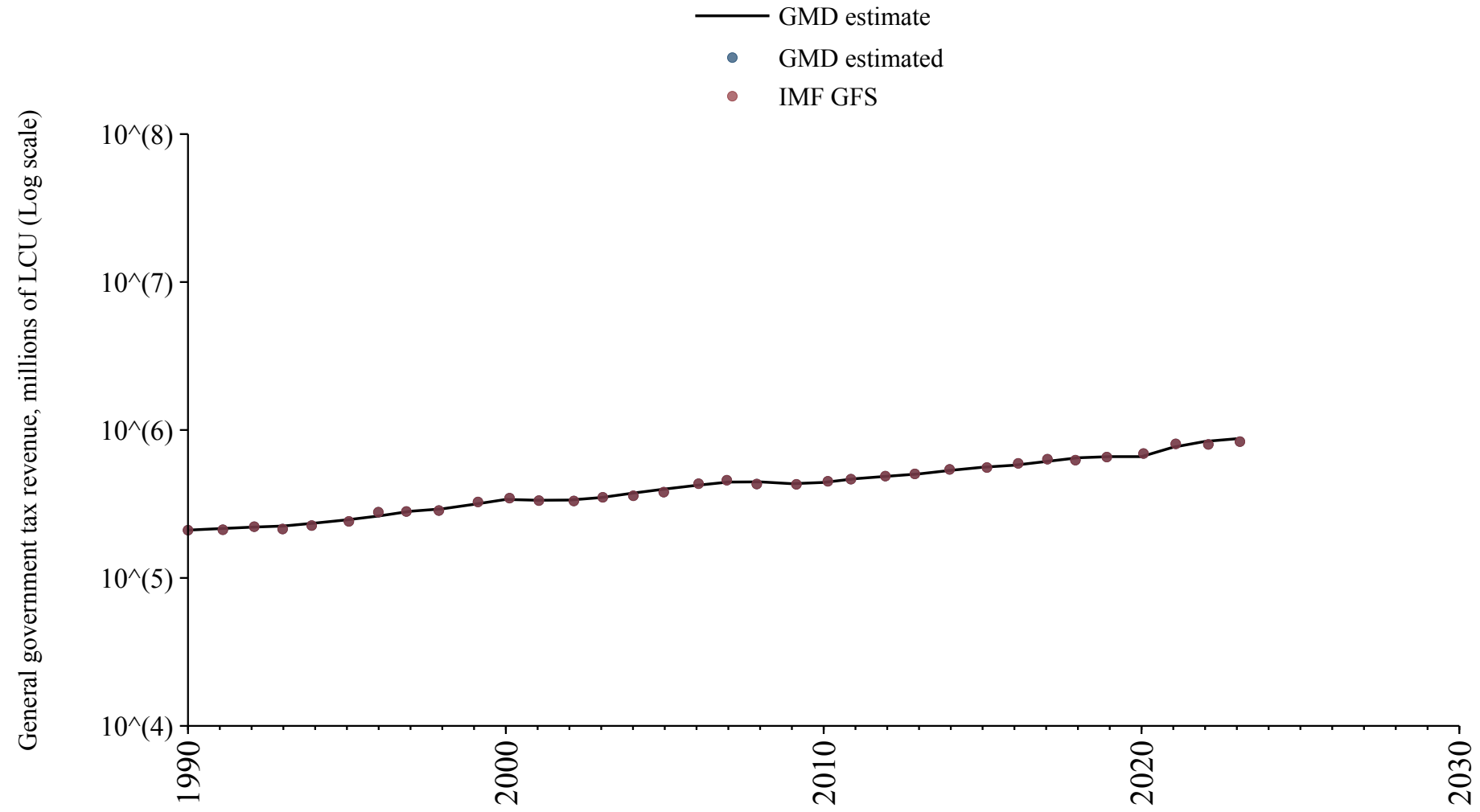
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



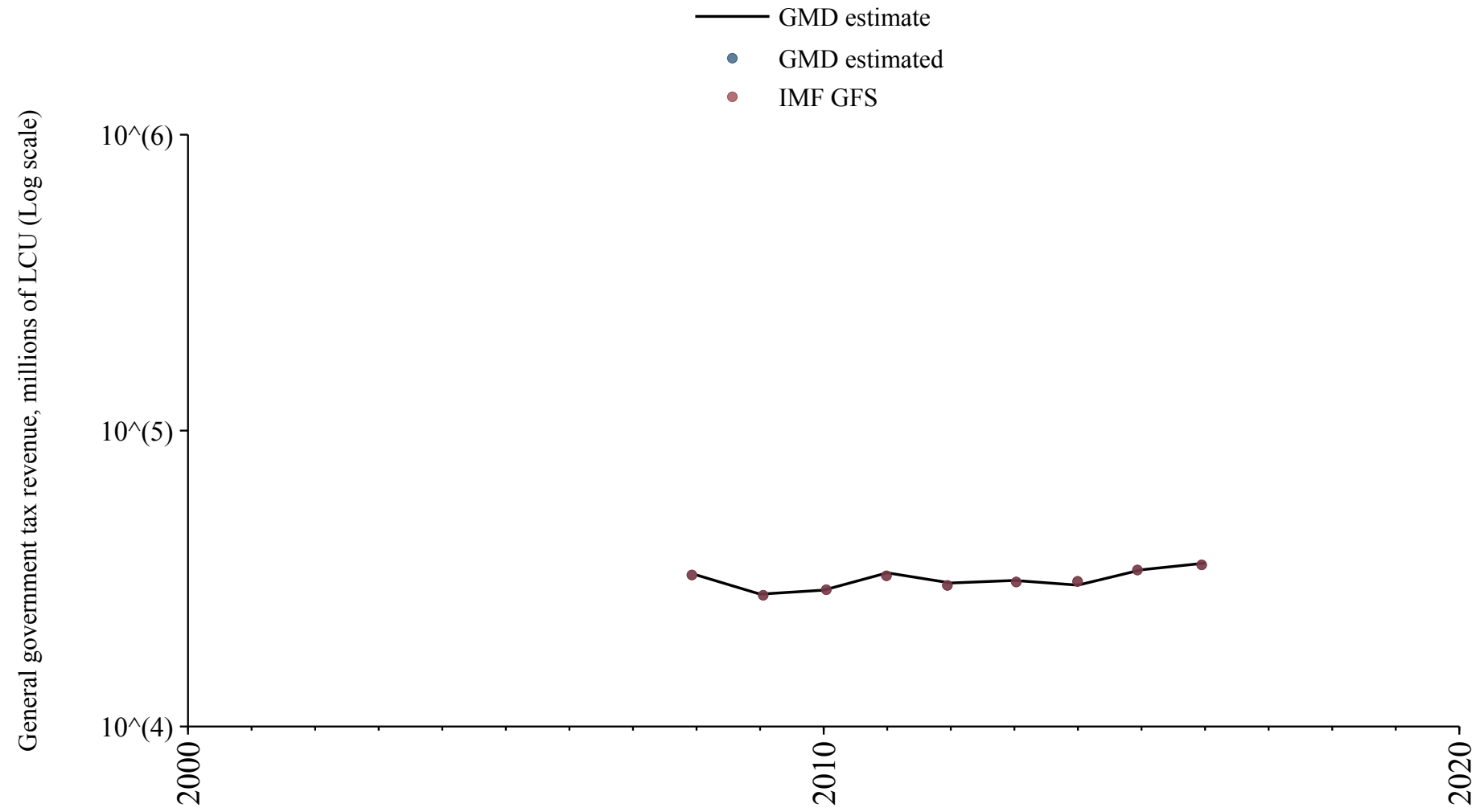
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



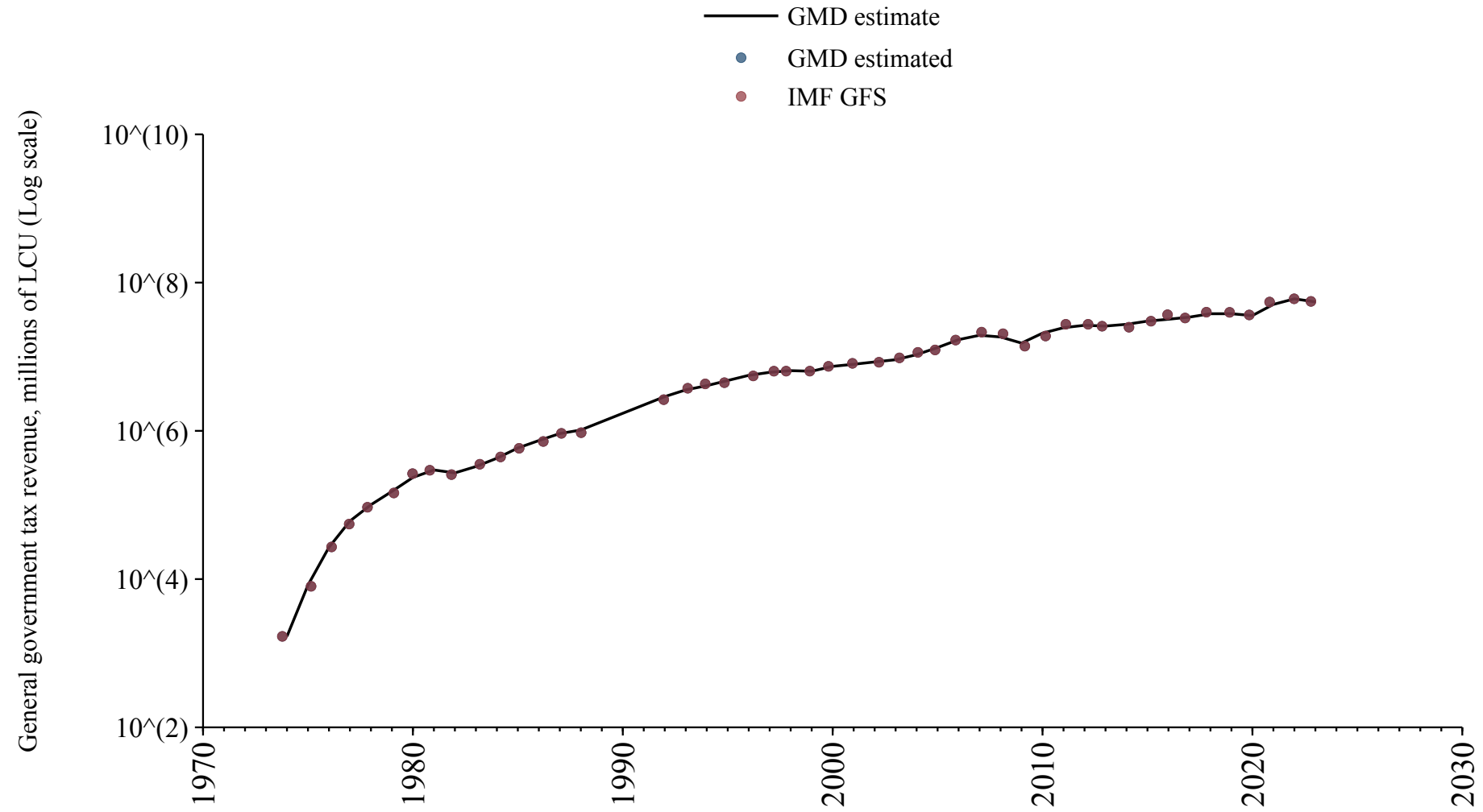
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



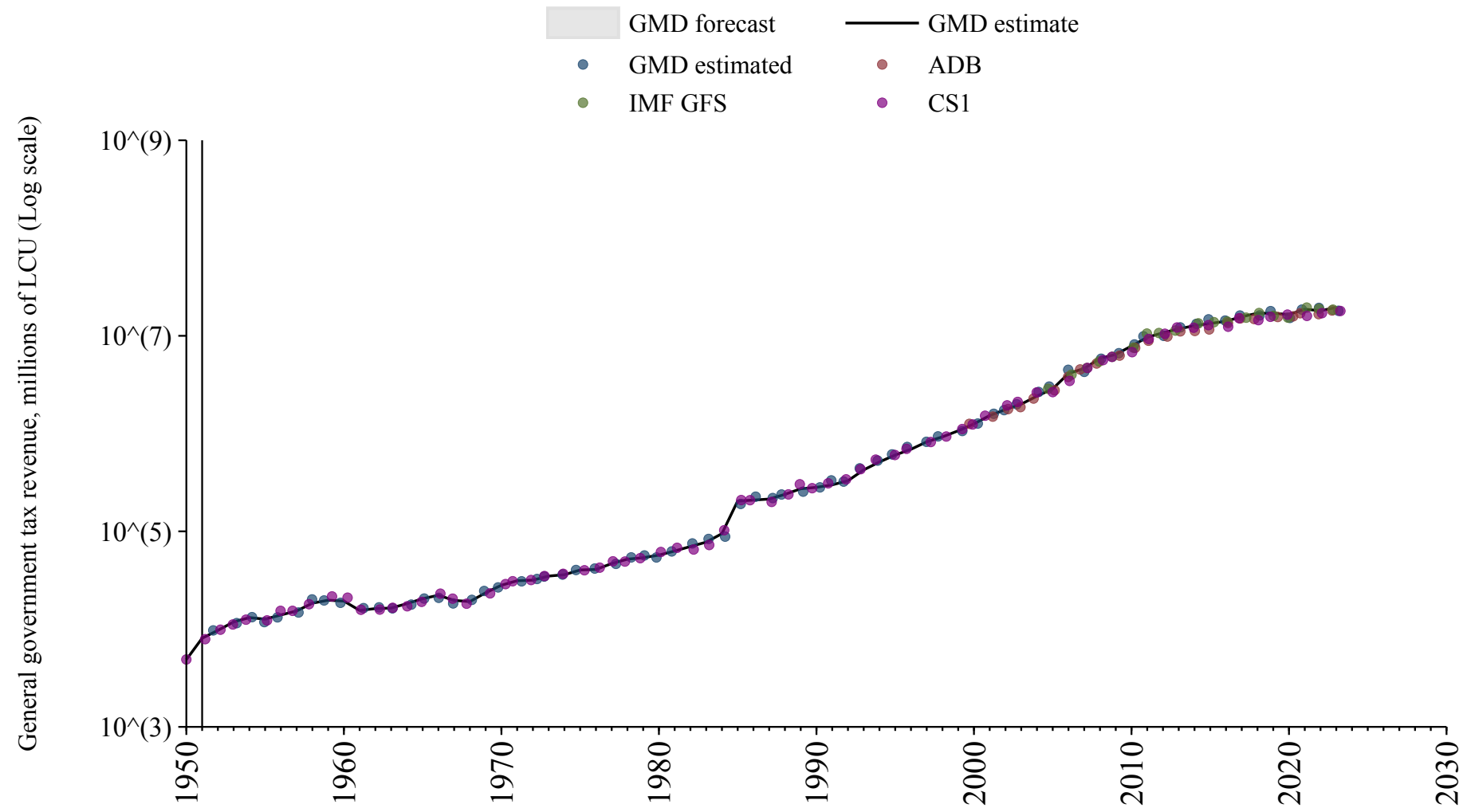
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



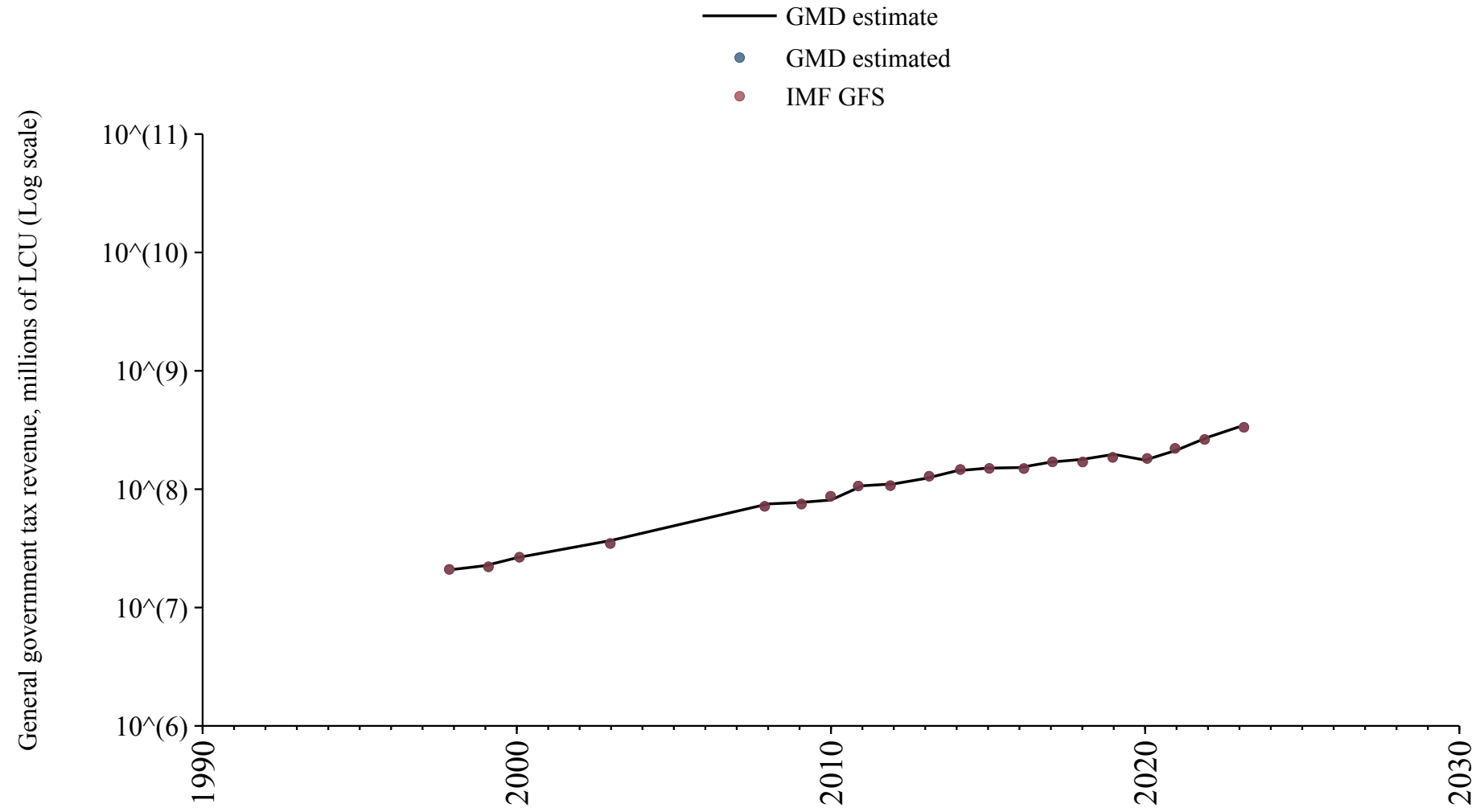
China

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1950 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



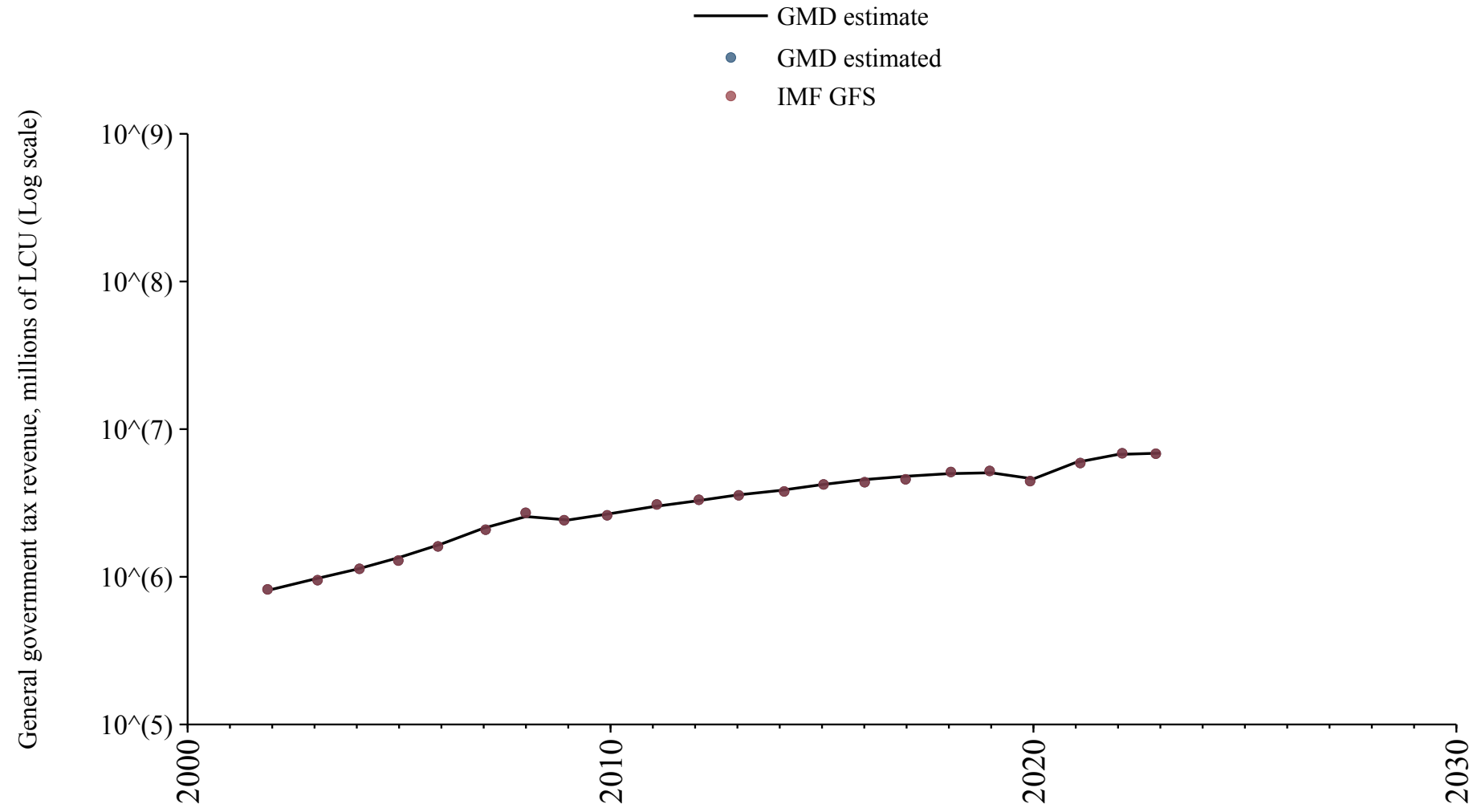
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



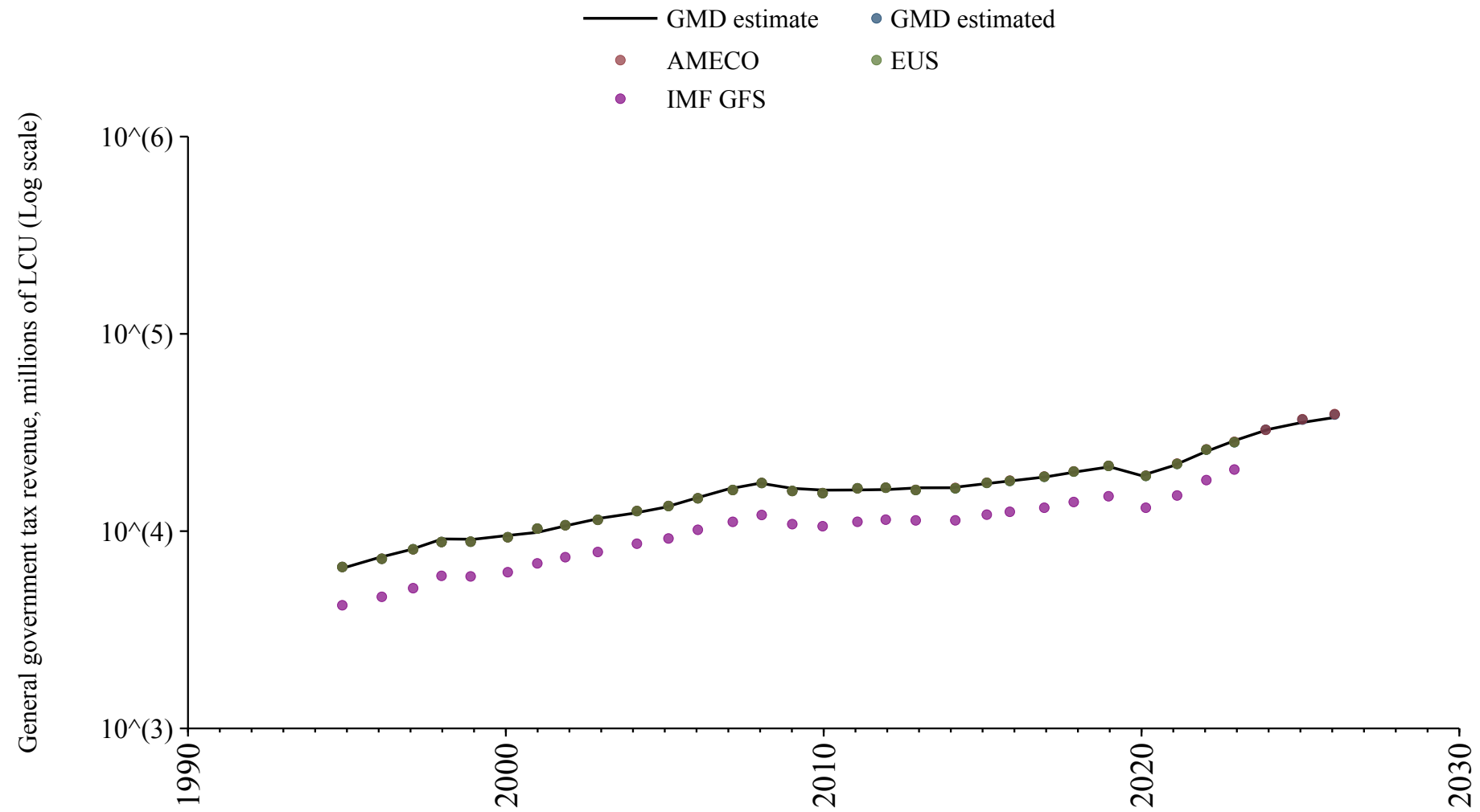
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



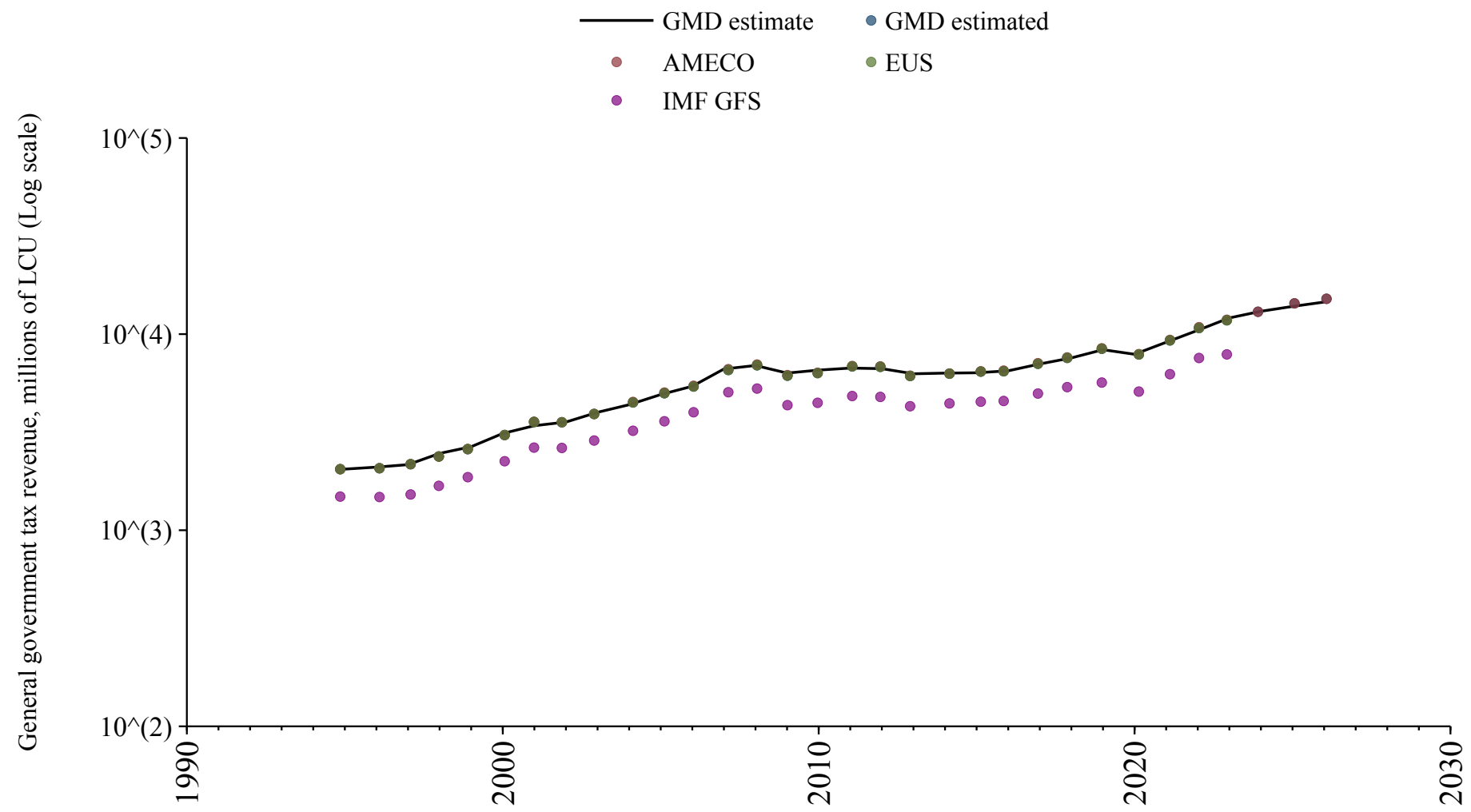
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



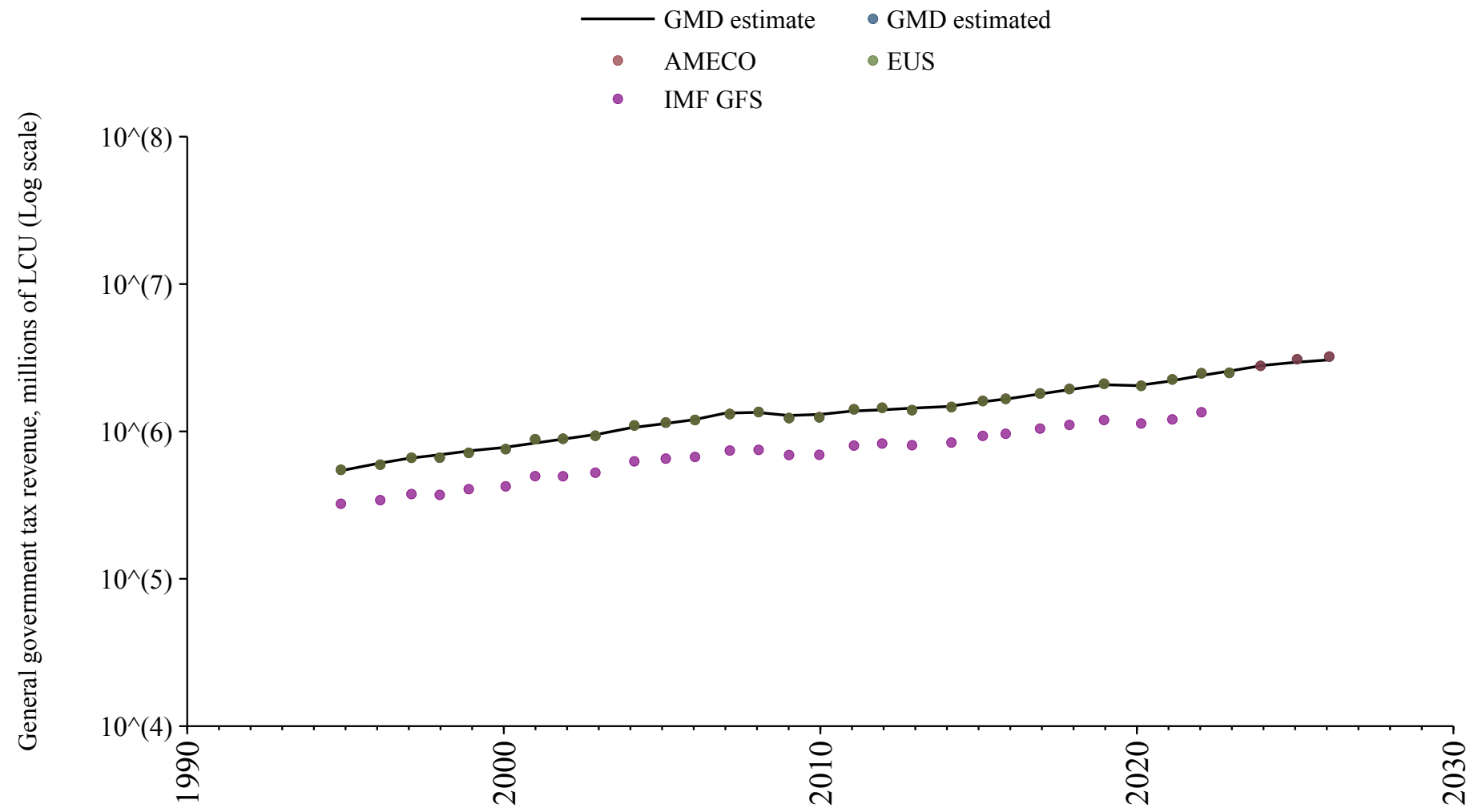
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



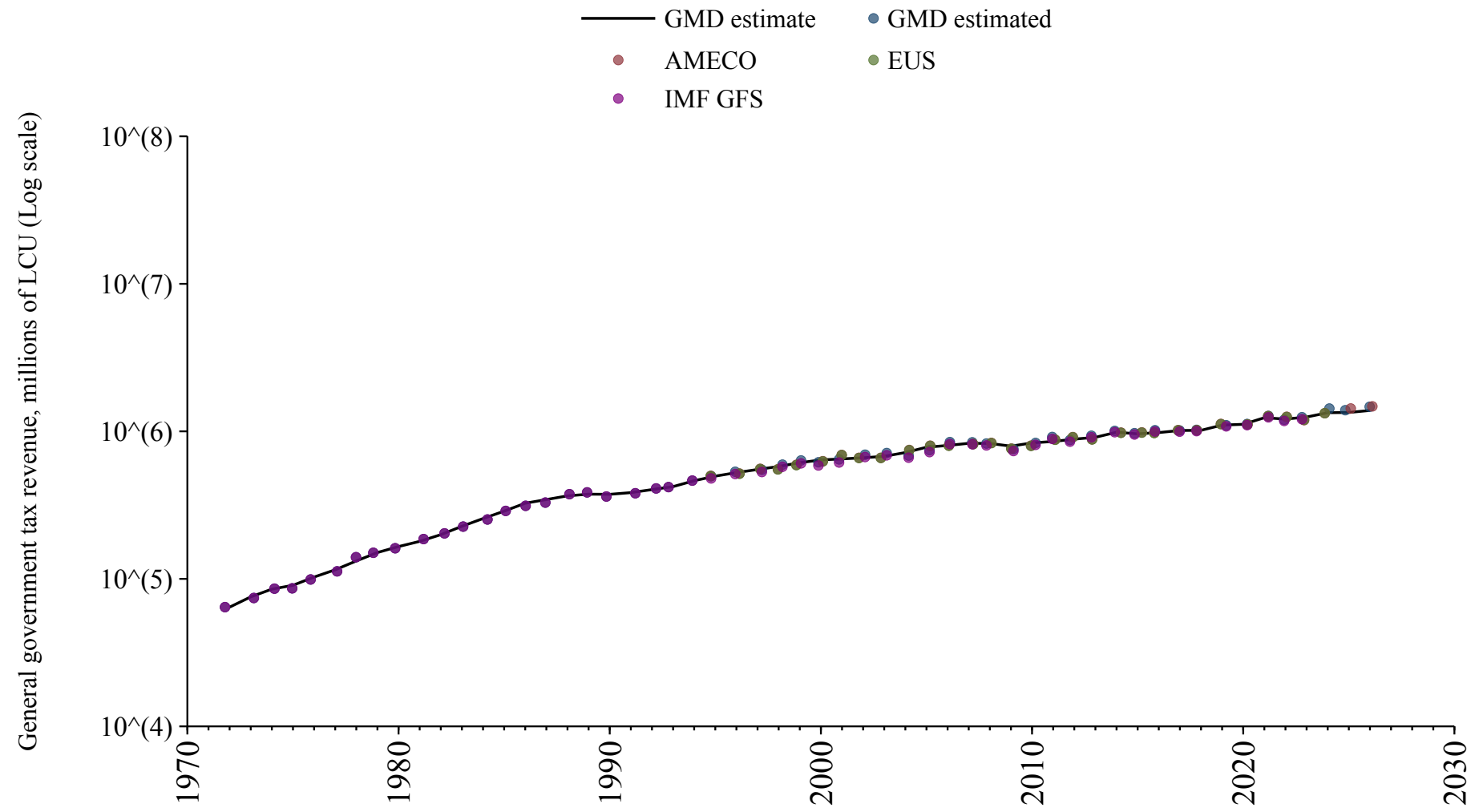
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



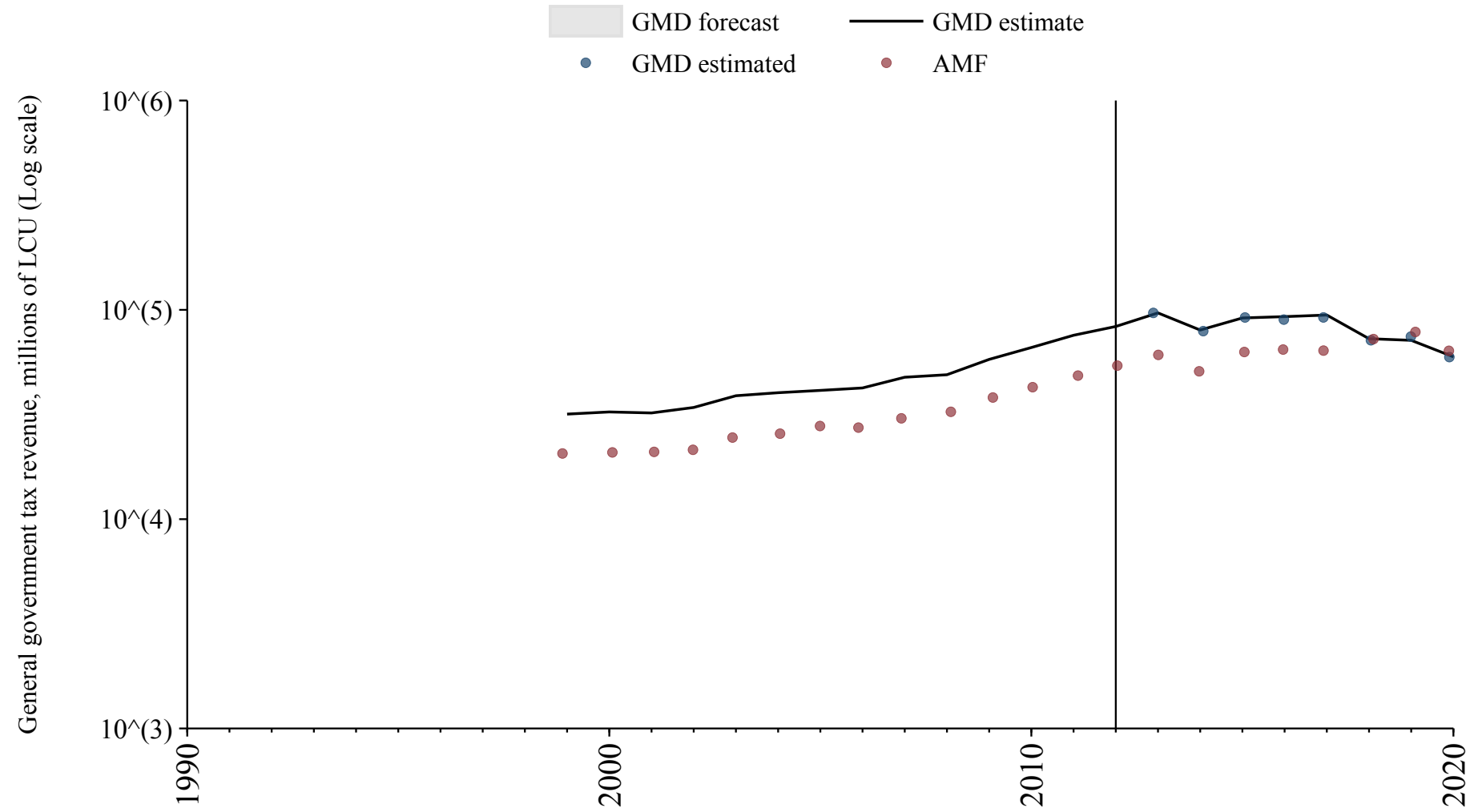
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



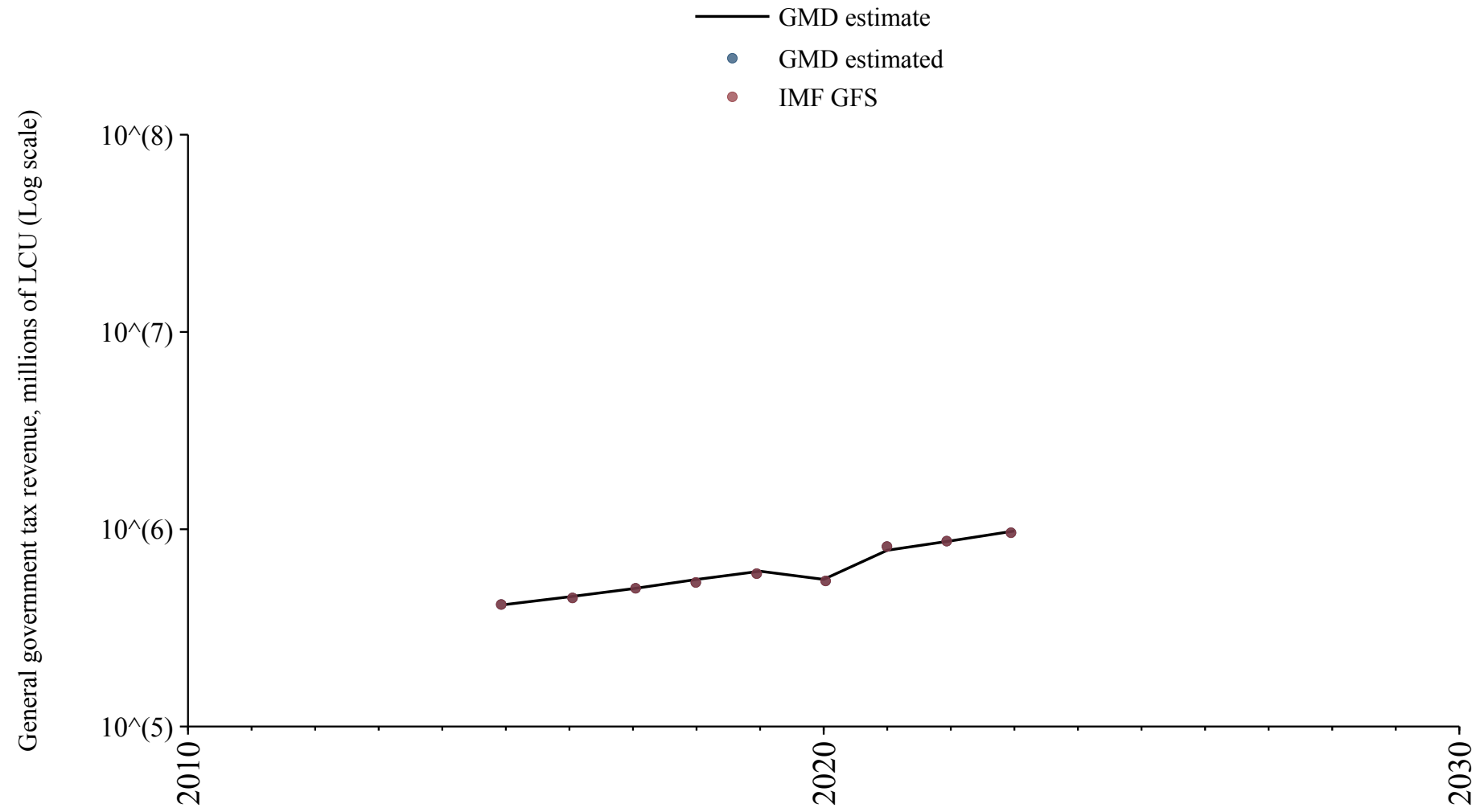
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



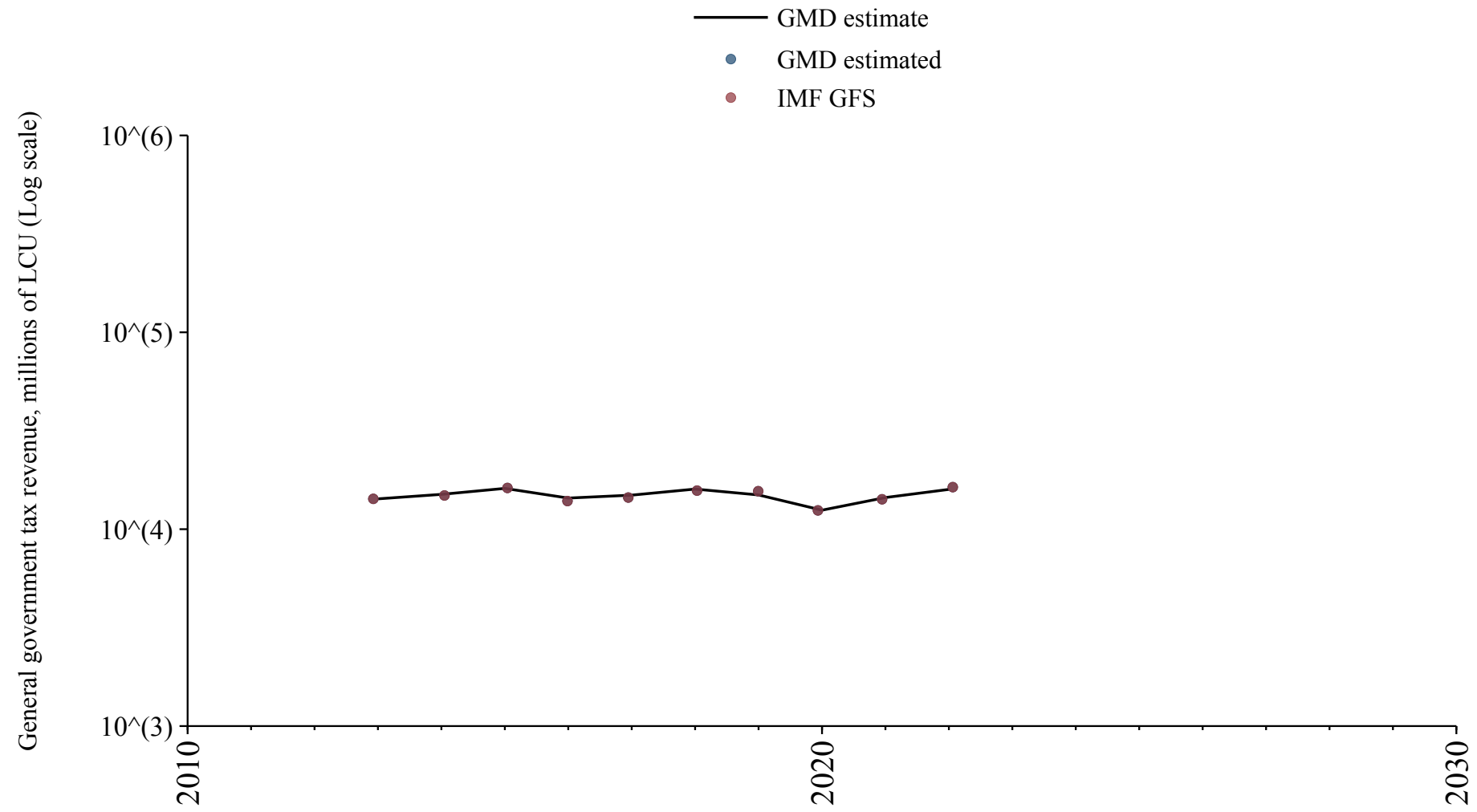
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



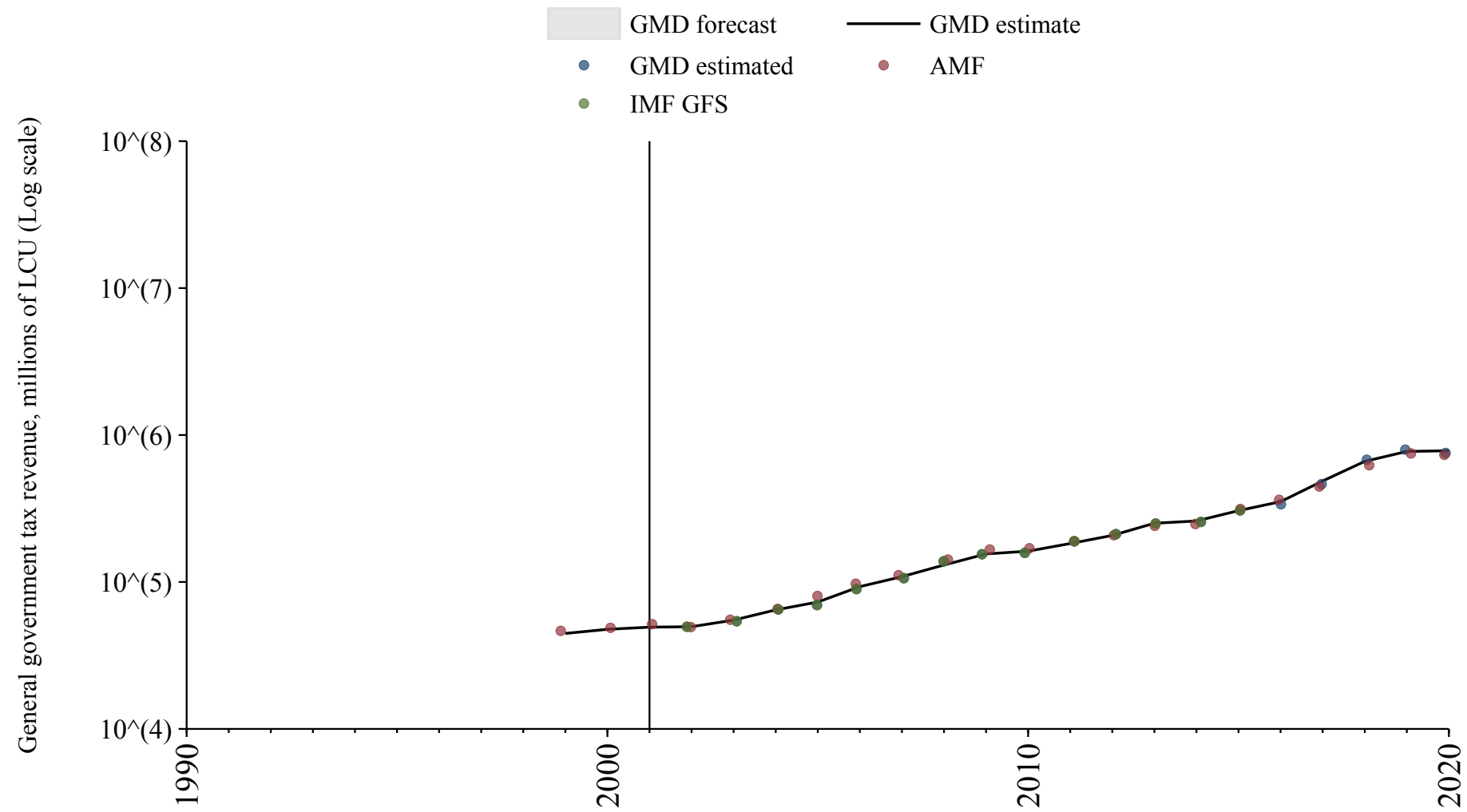
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



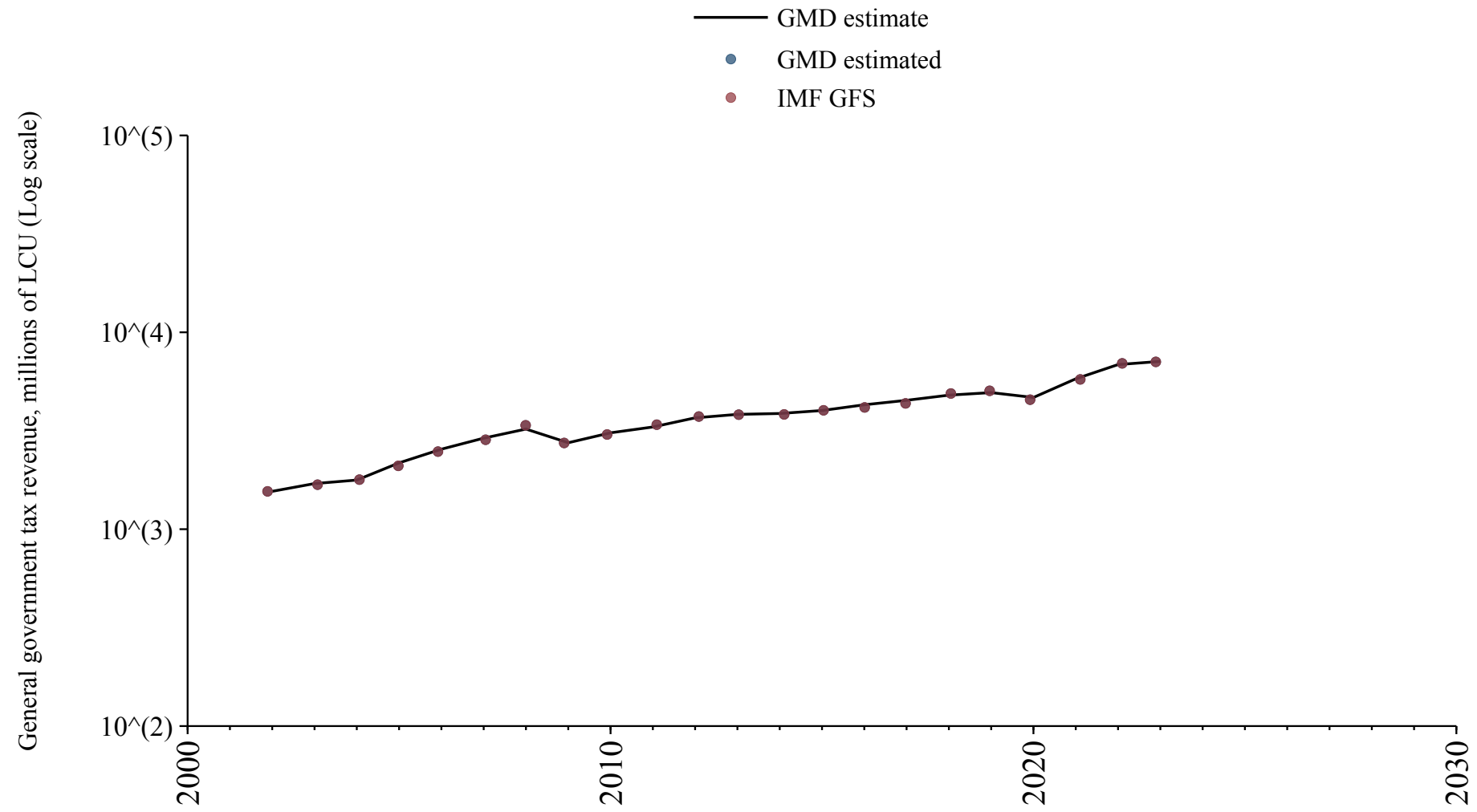
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 96%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



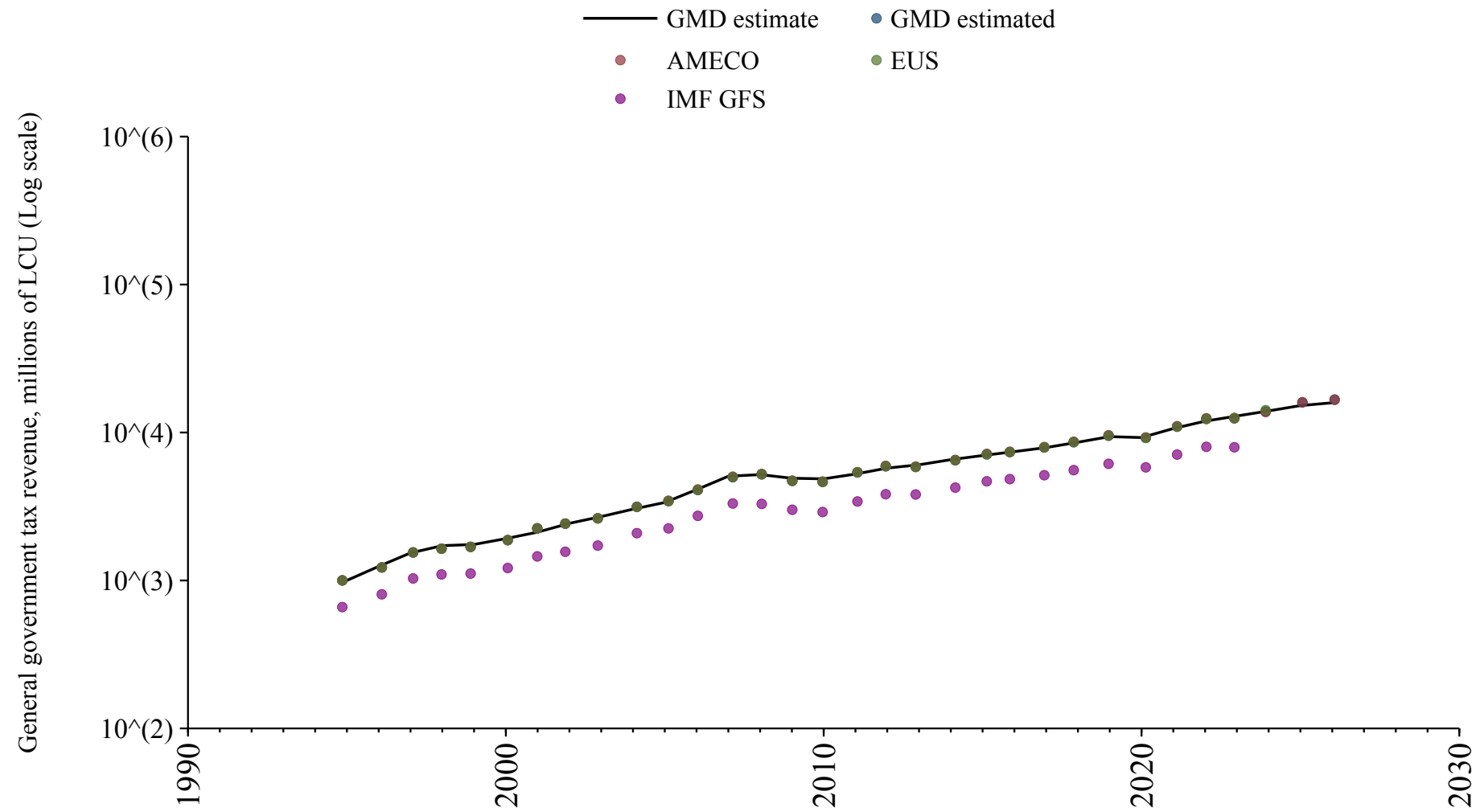
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



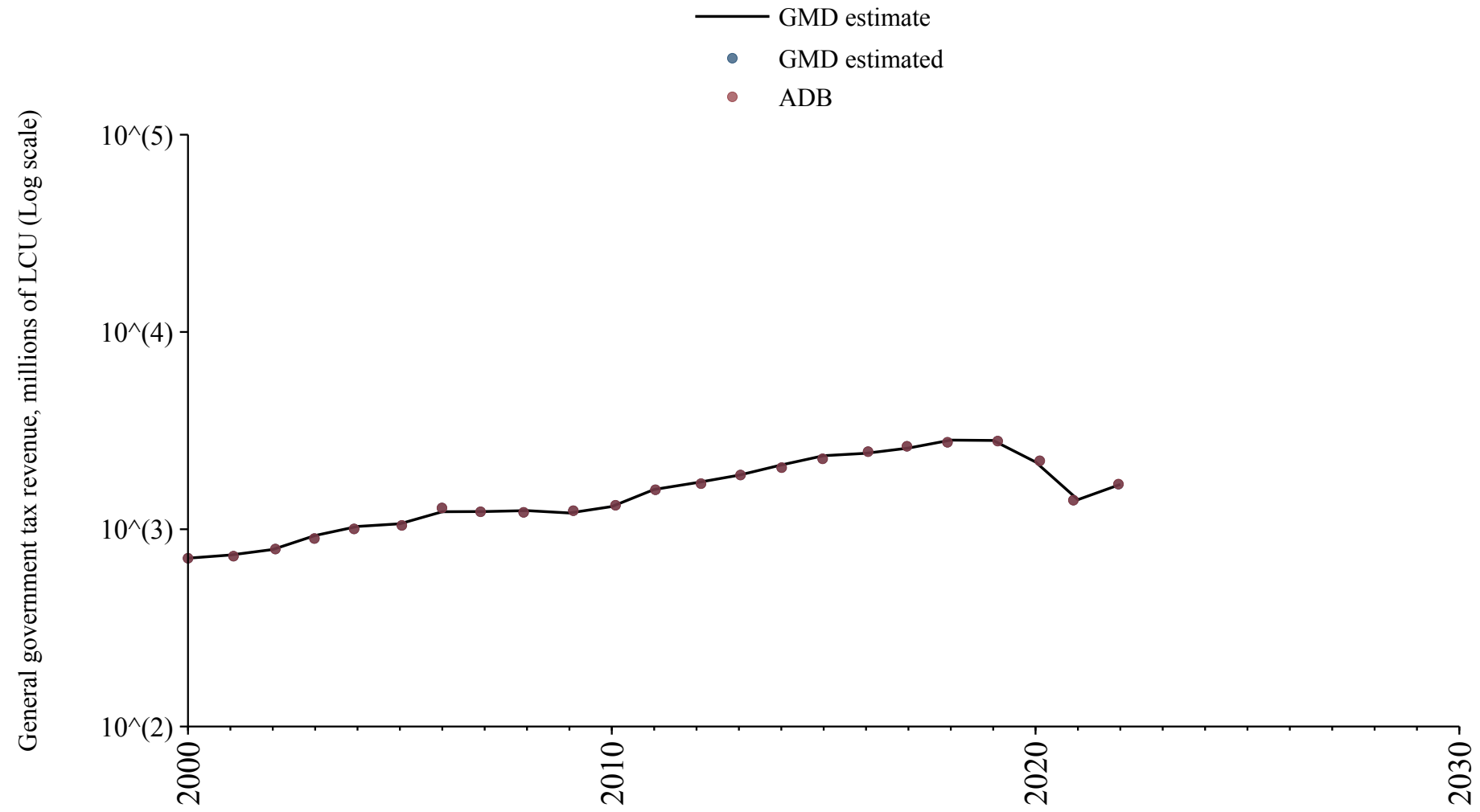
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



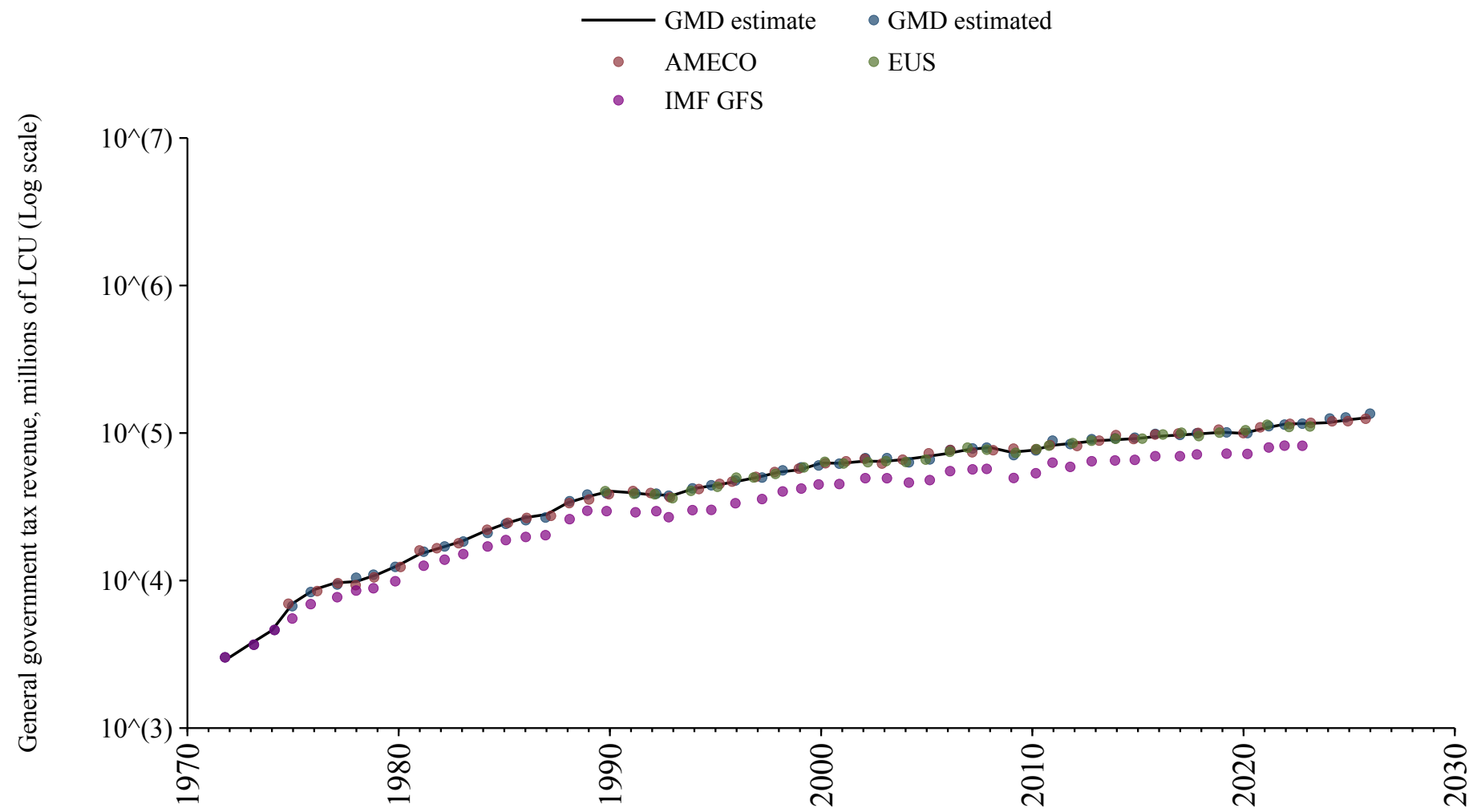
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



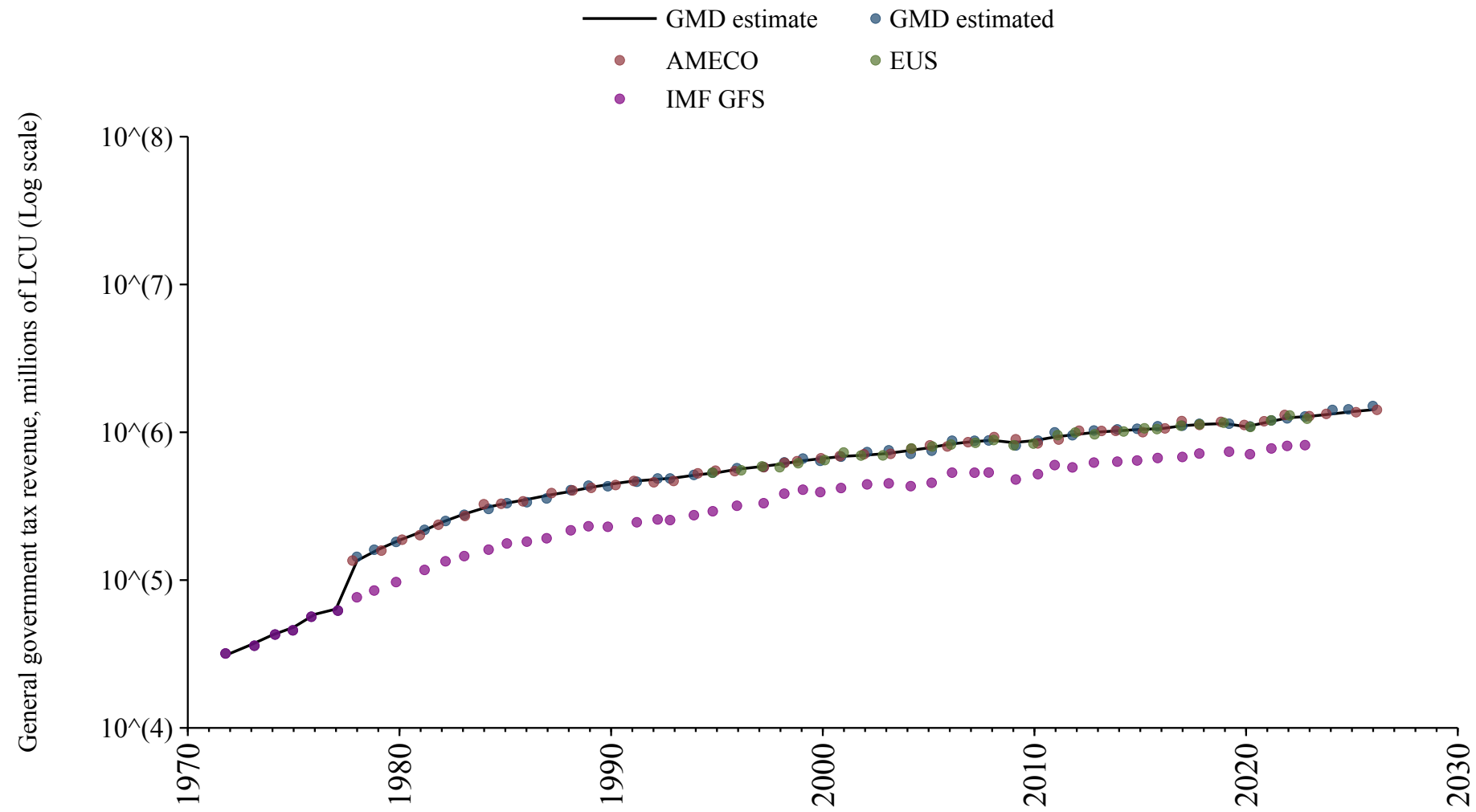
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
European Commission (2024)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Commission (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



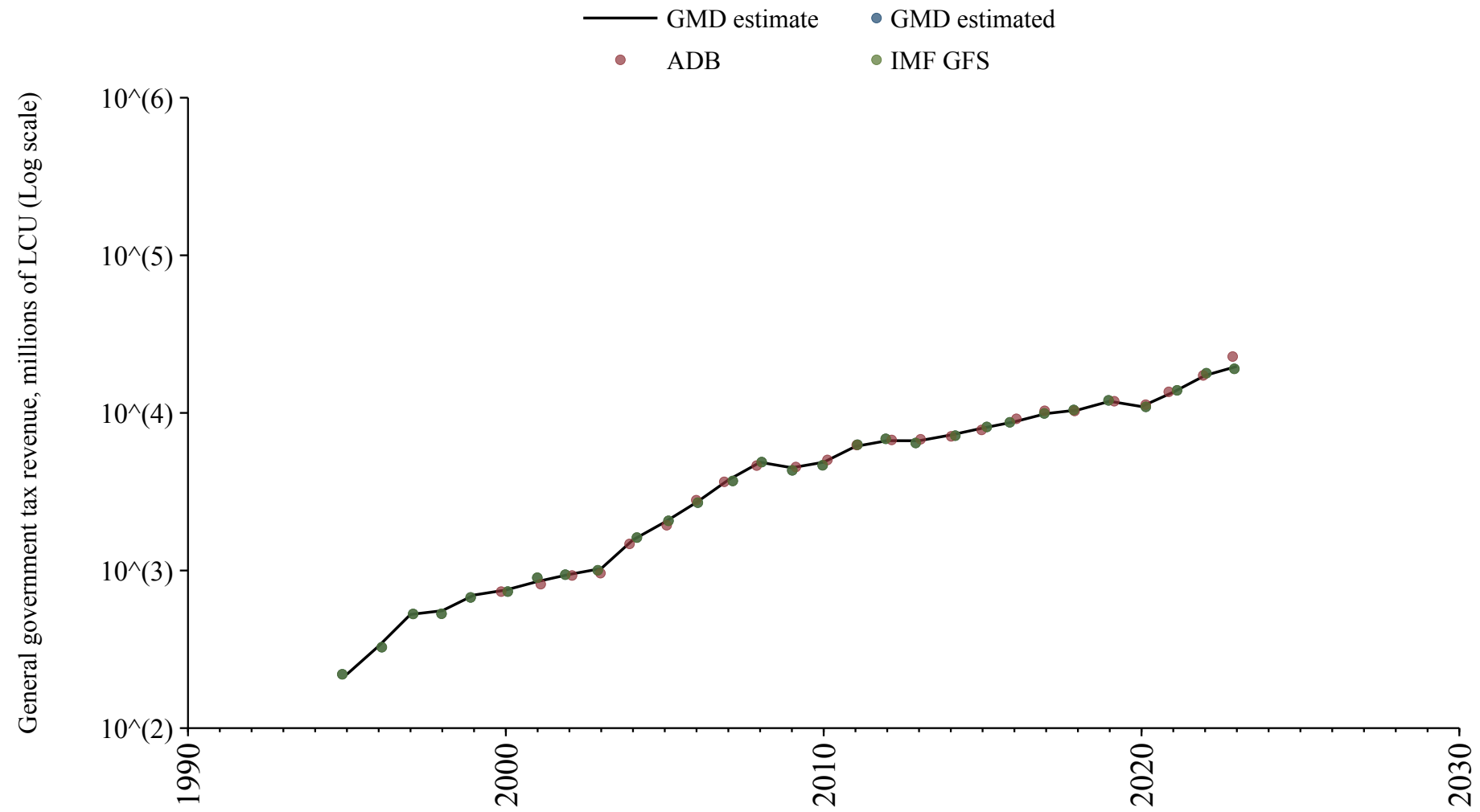
France

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
European Commission (2024)	1978 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



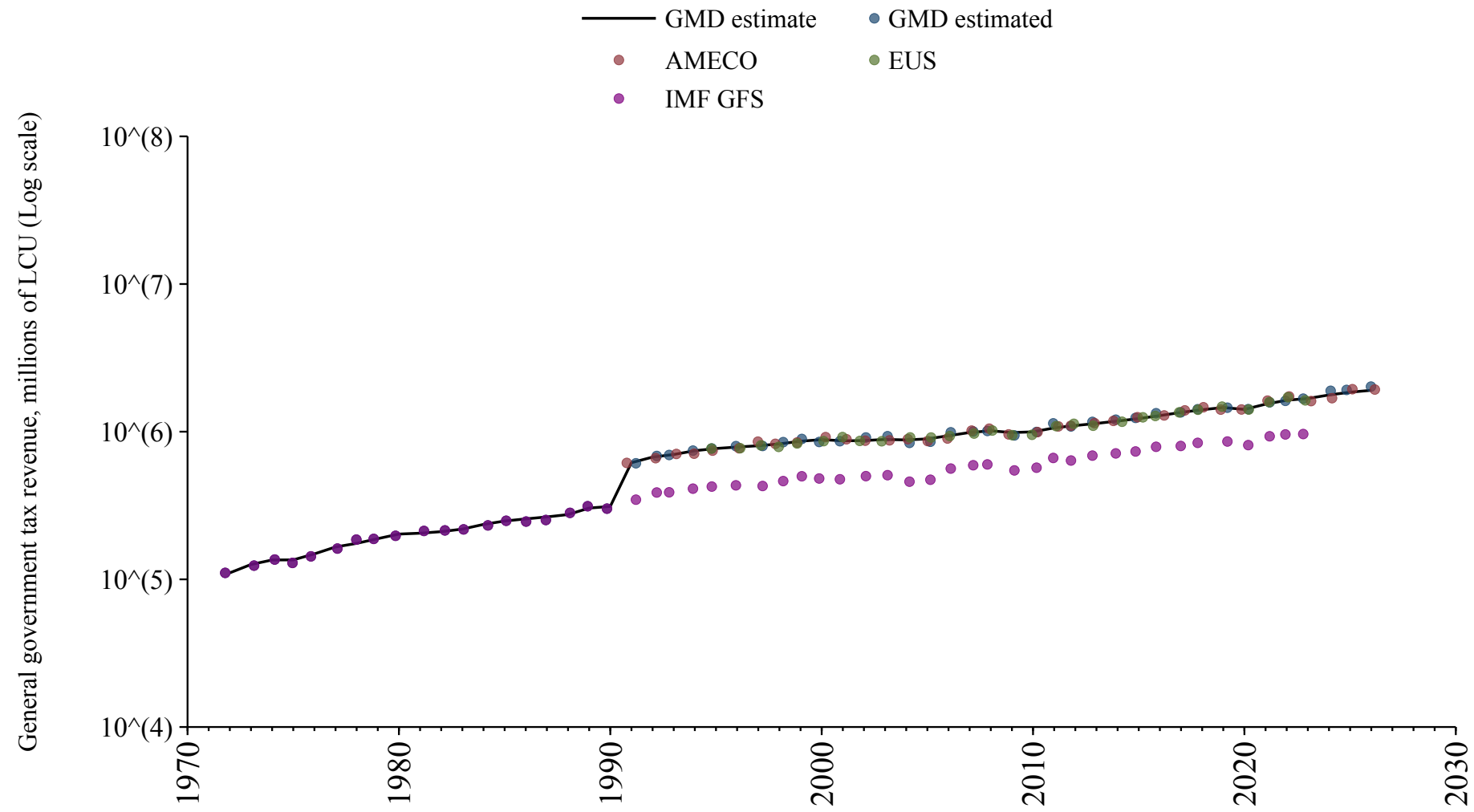
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



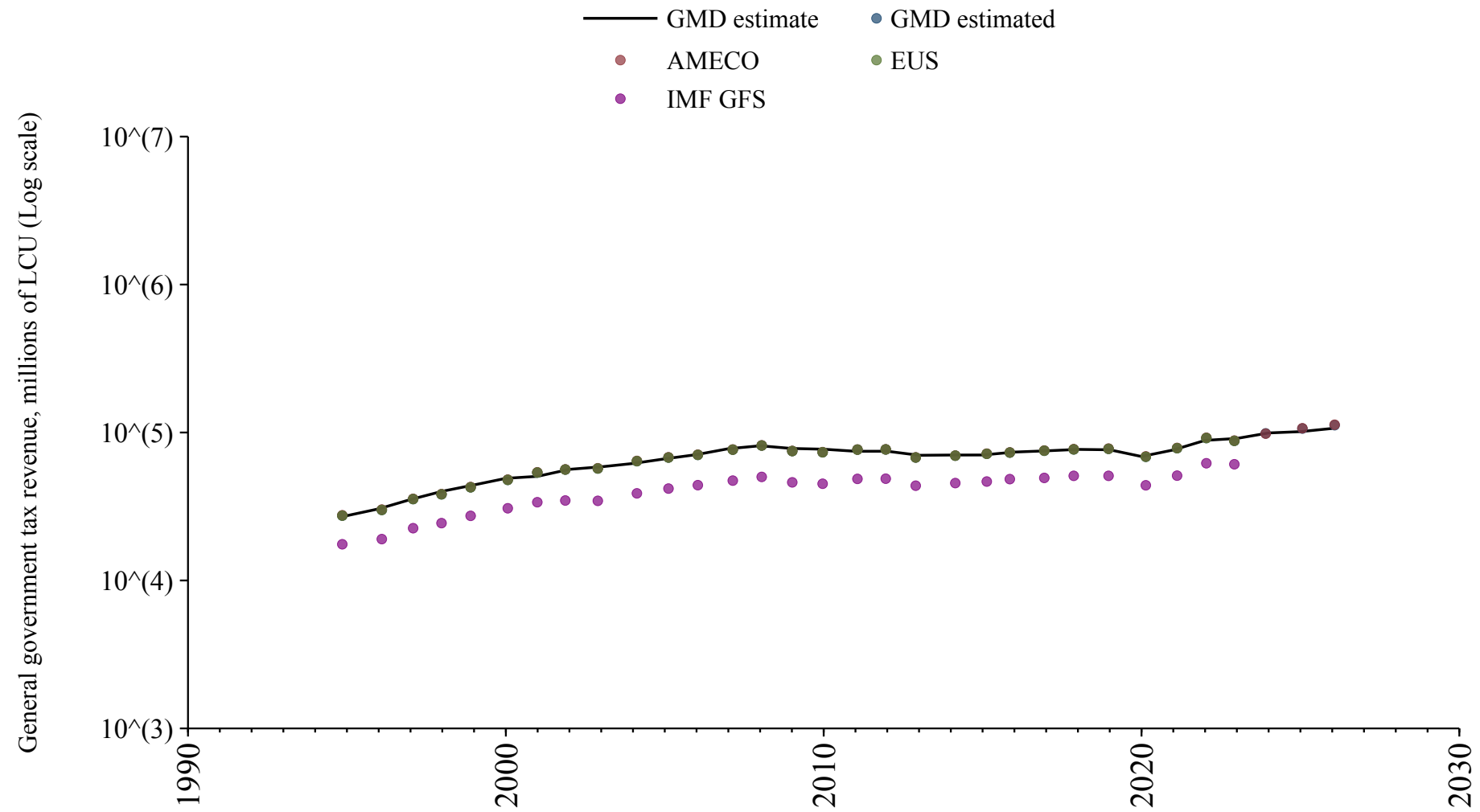
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
European Commission (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



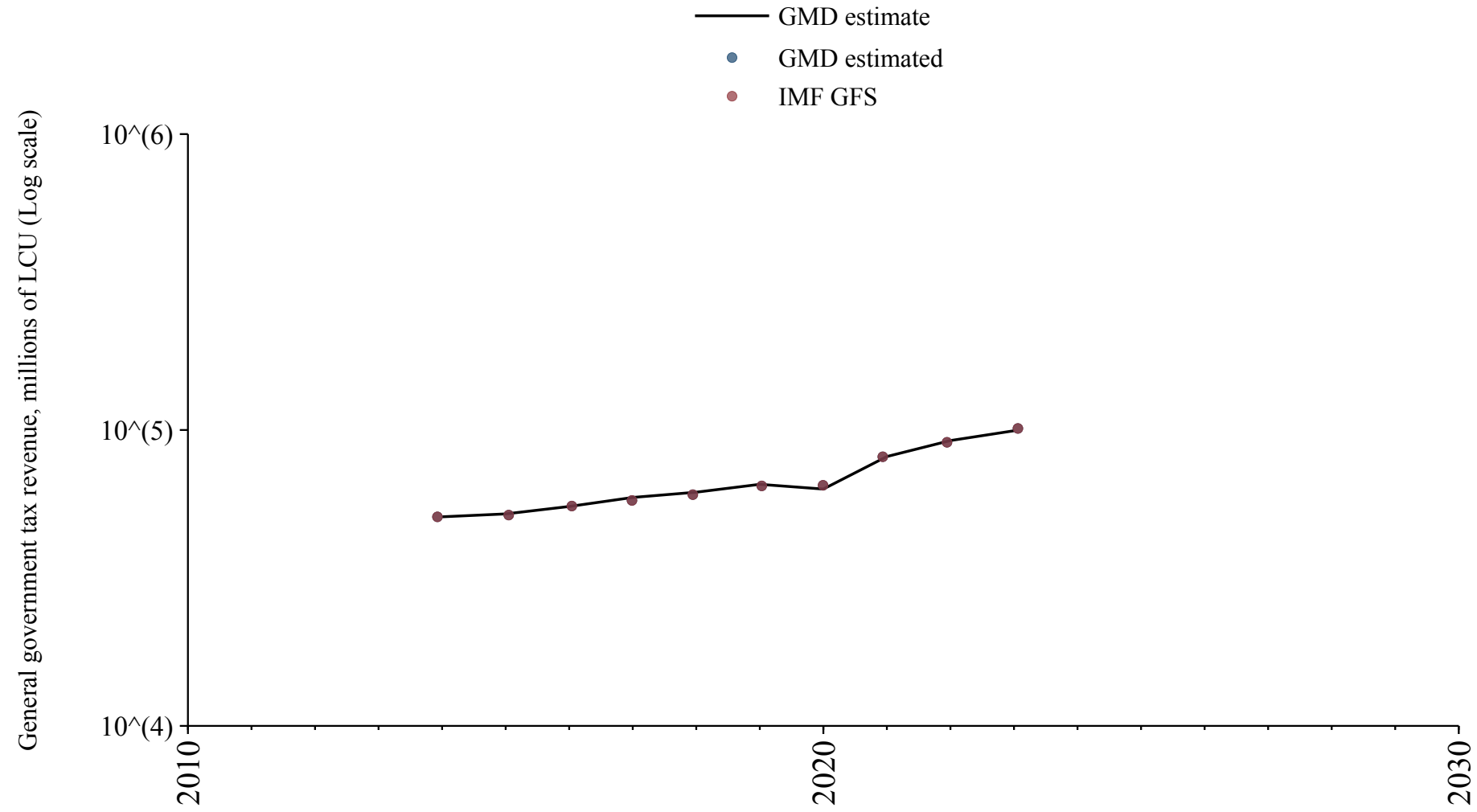
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



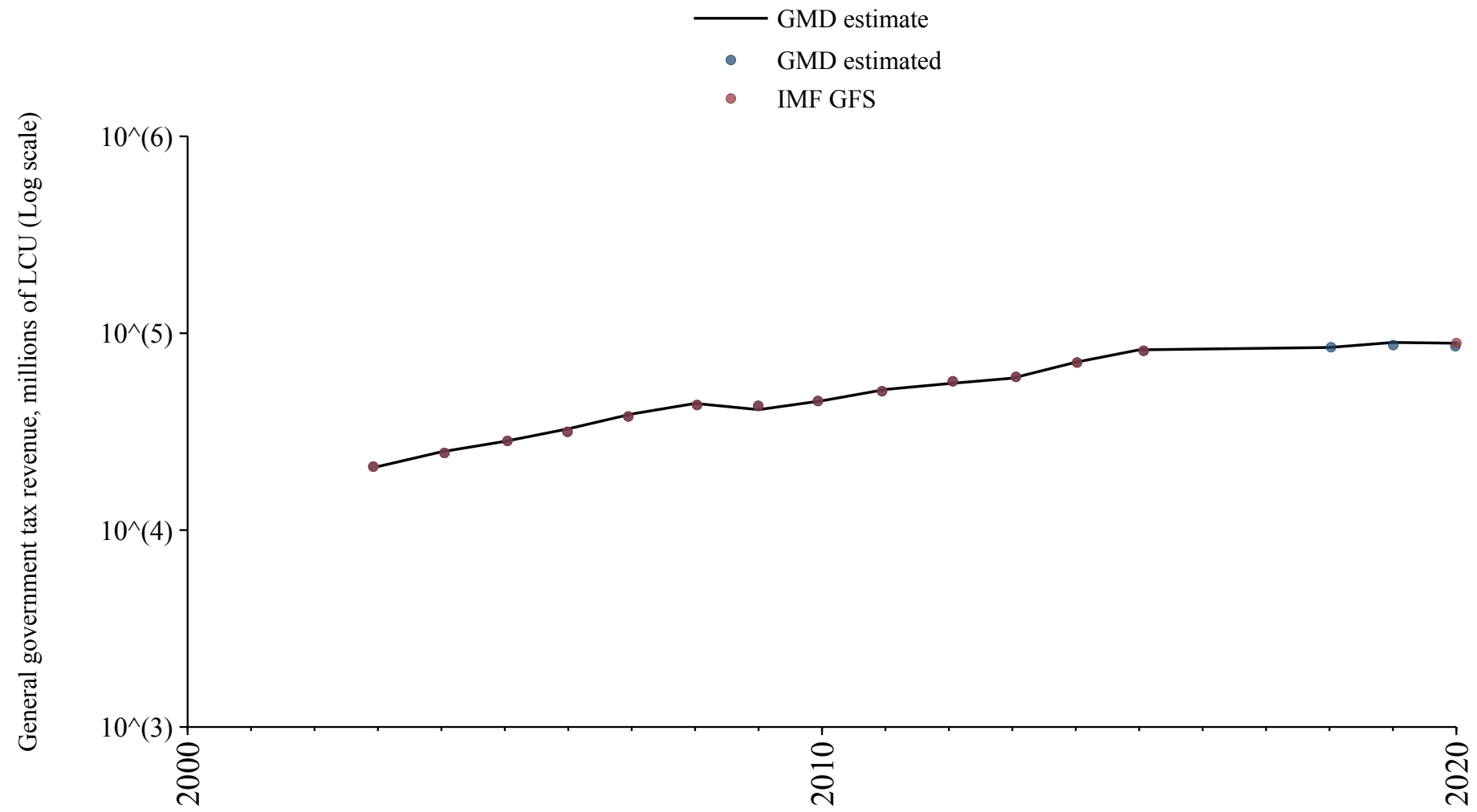
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



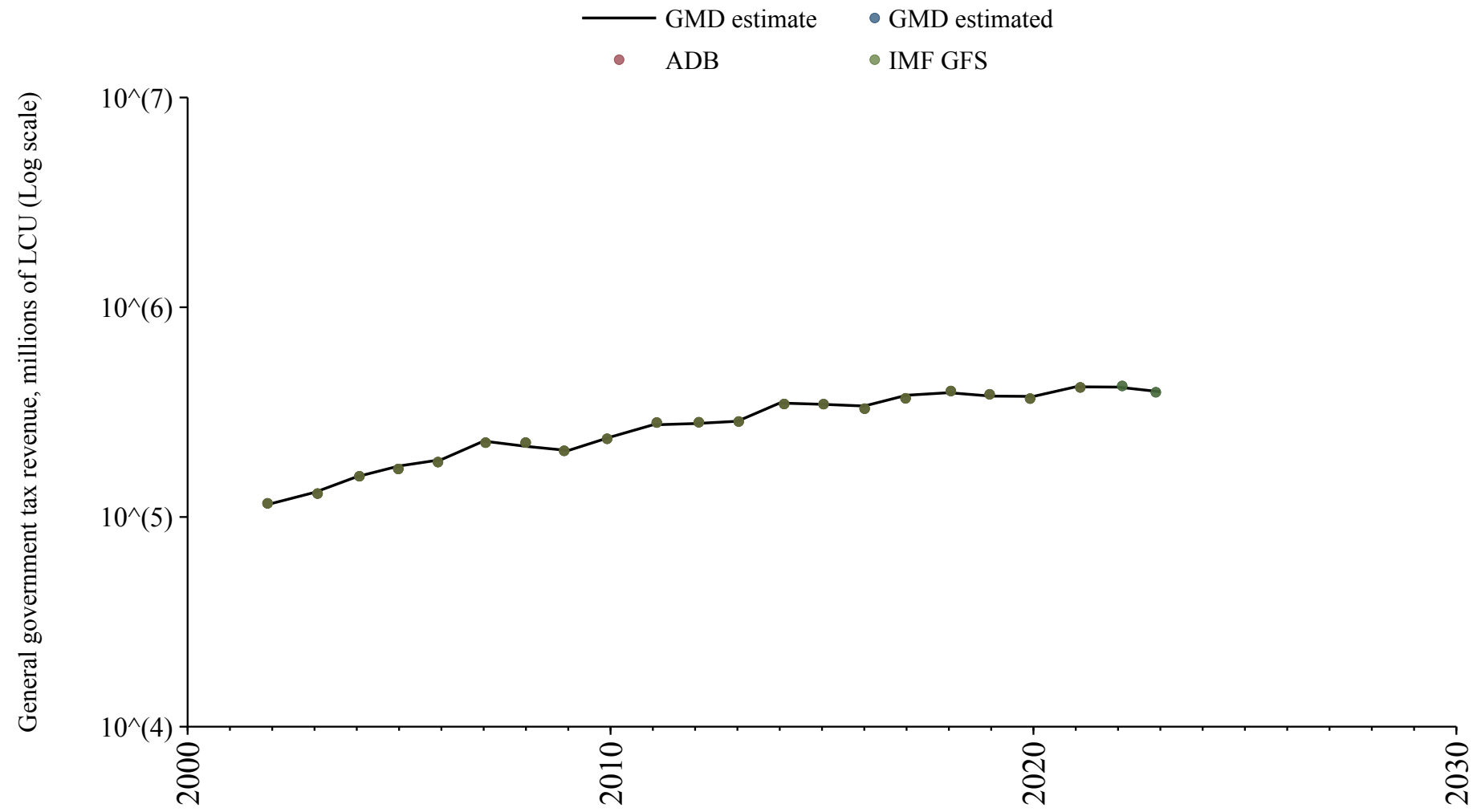
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



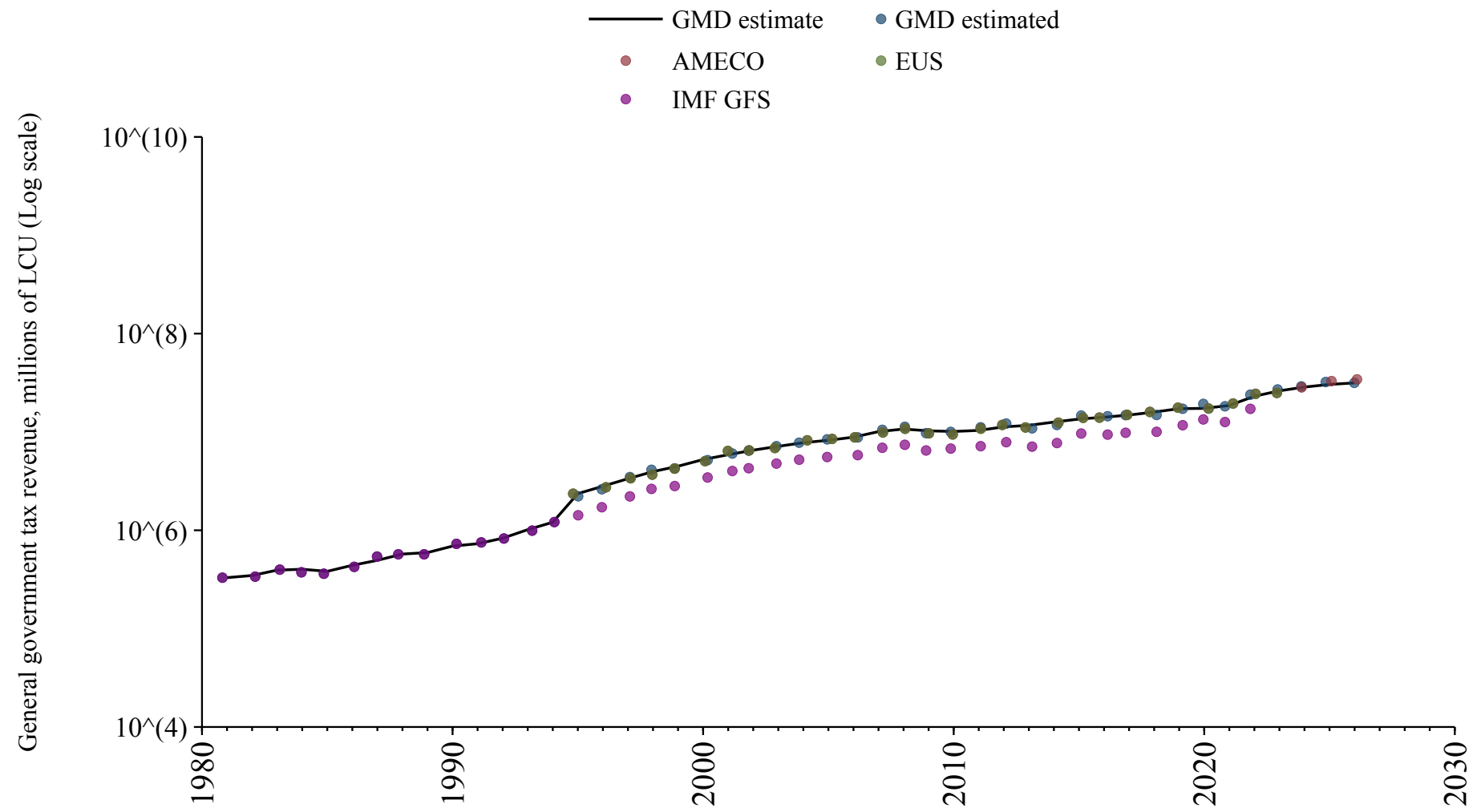
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



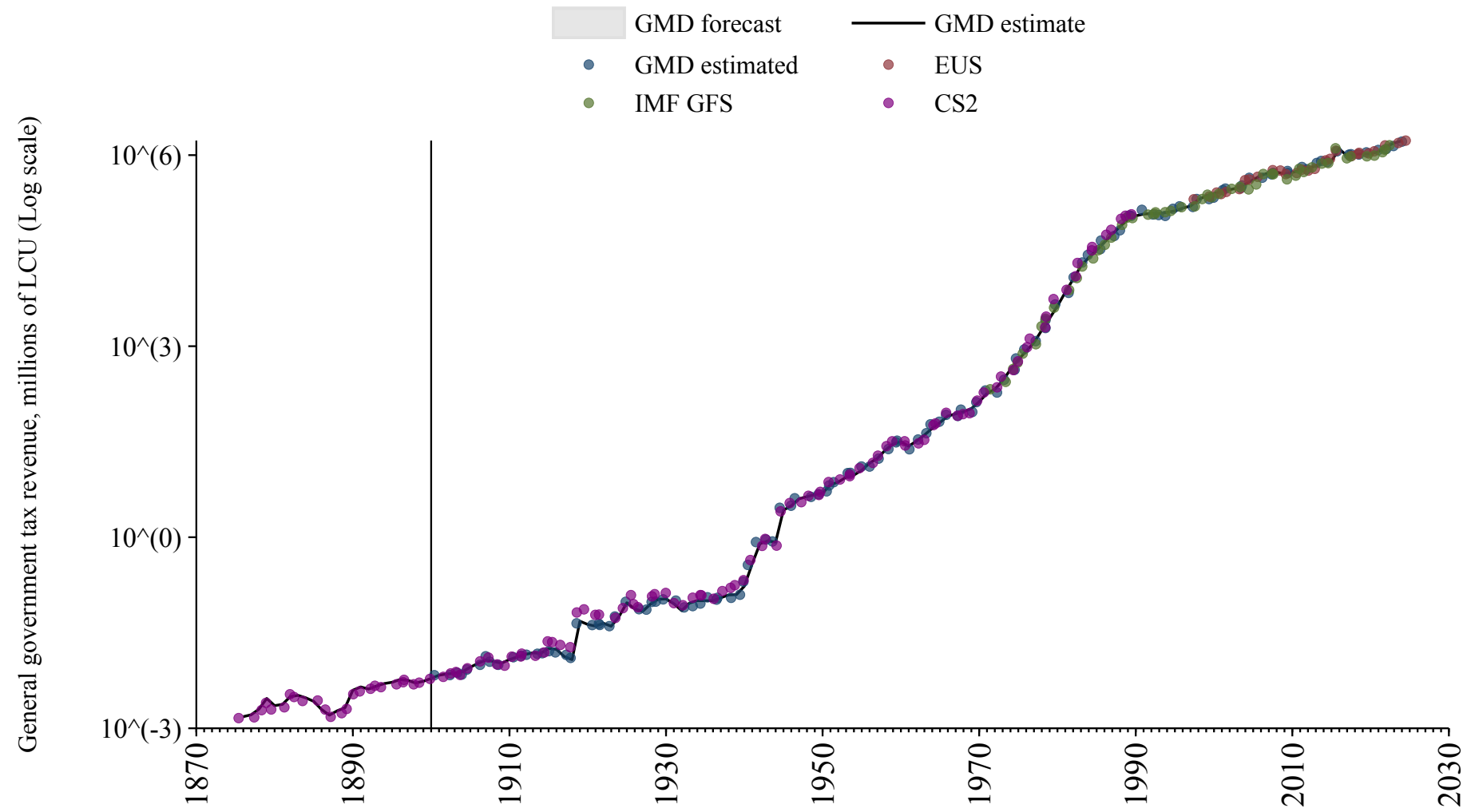
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



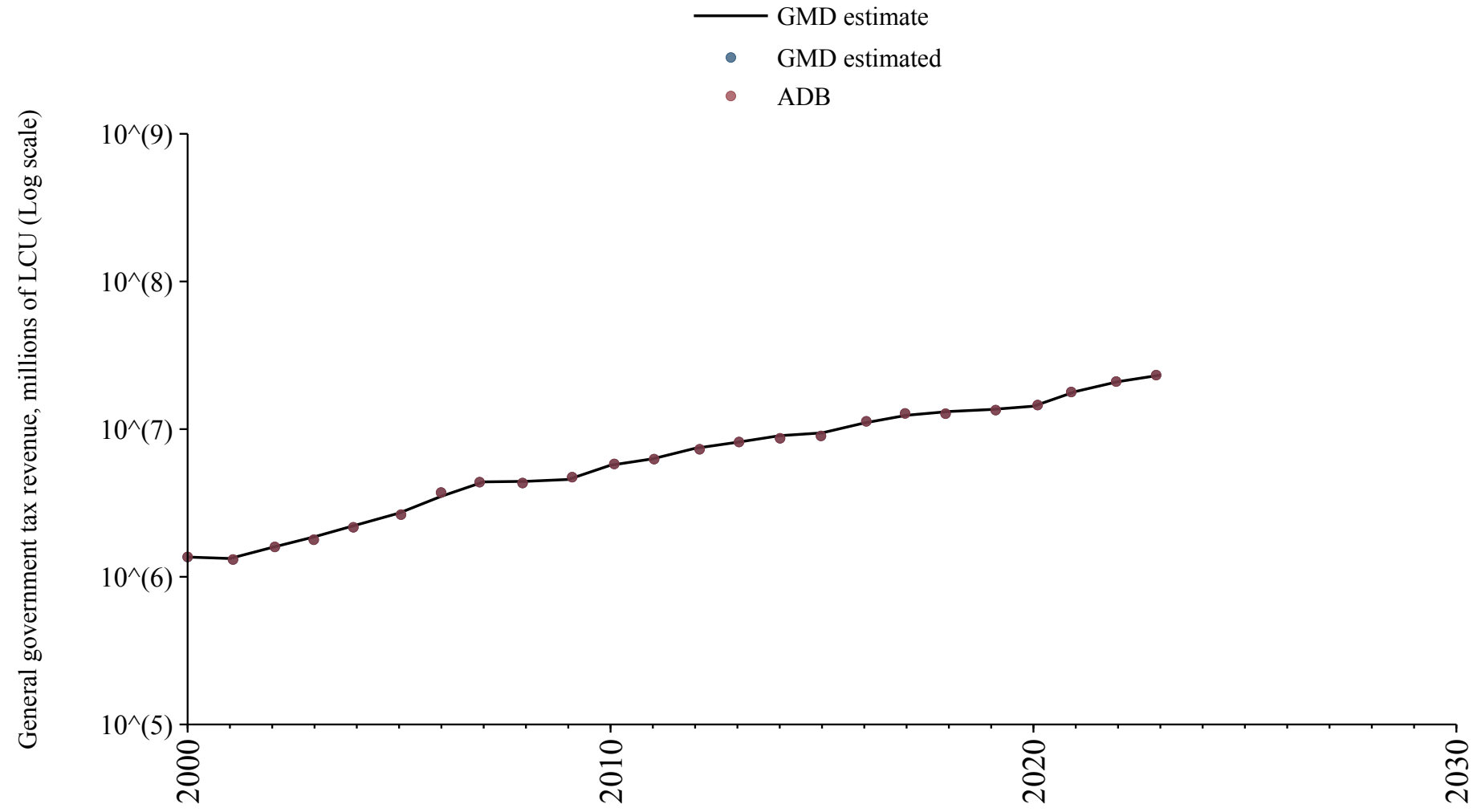
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1876 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 105.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



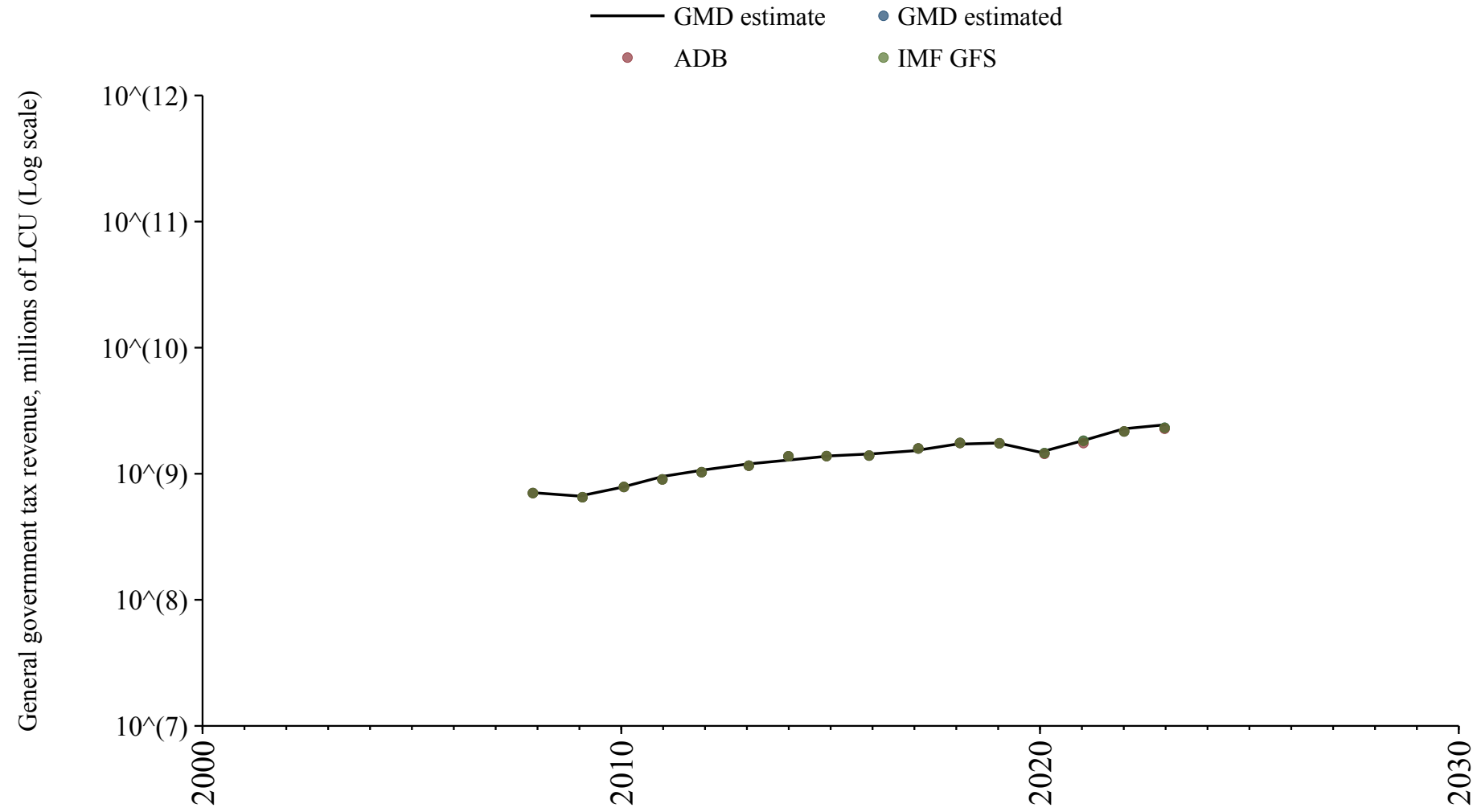
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



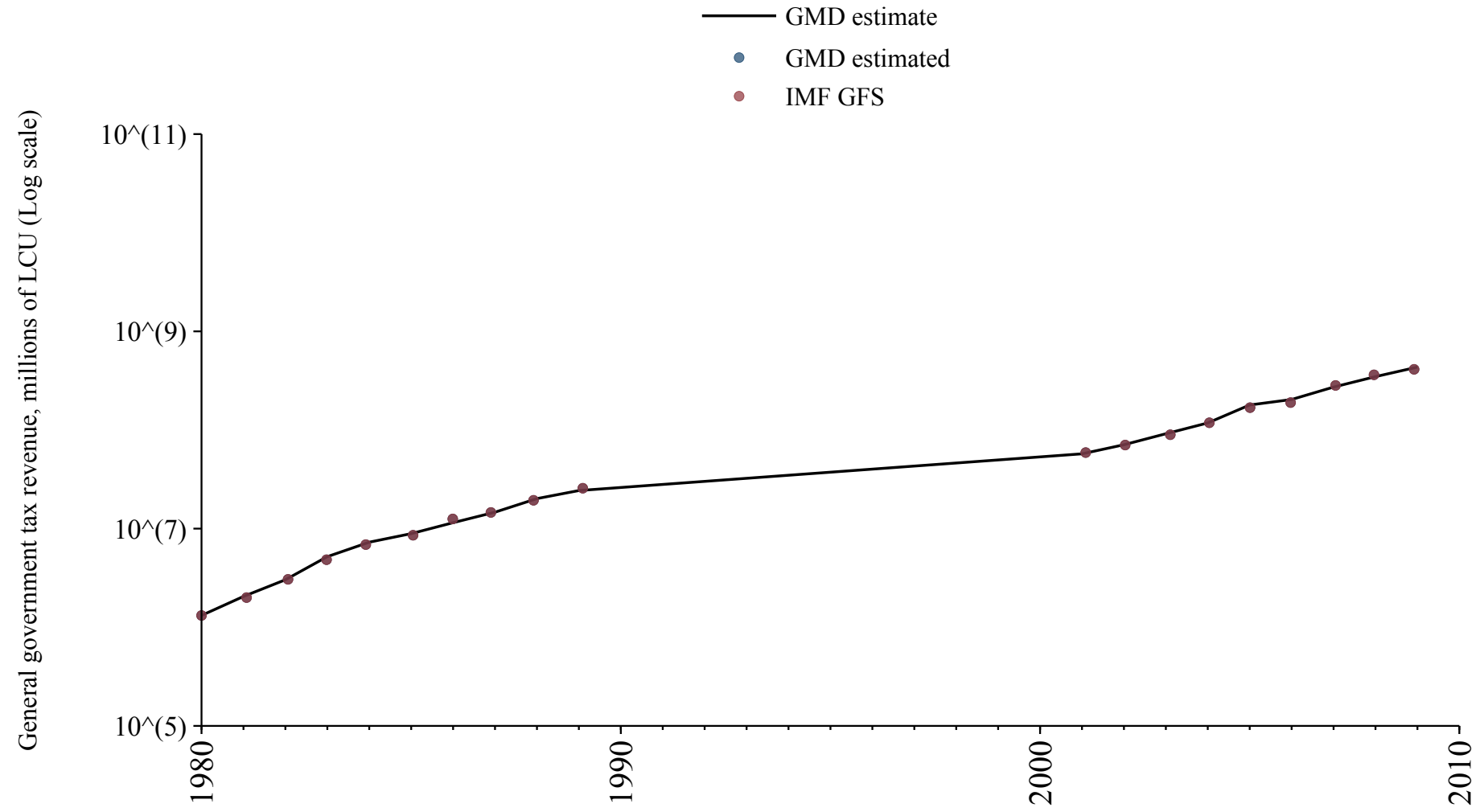
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



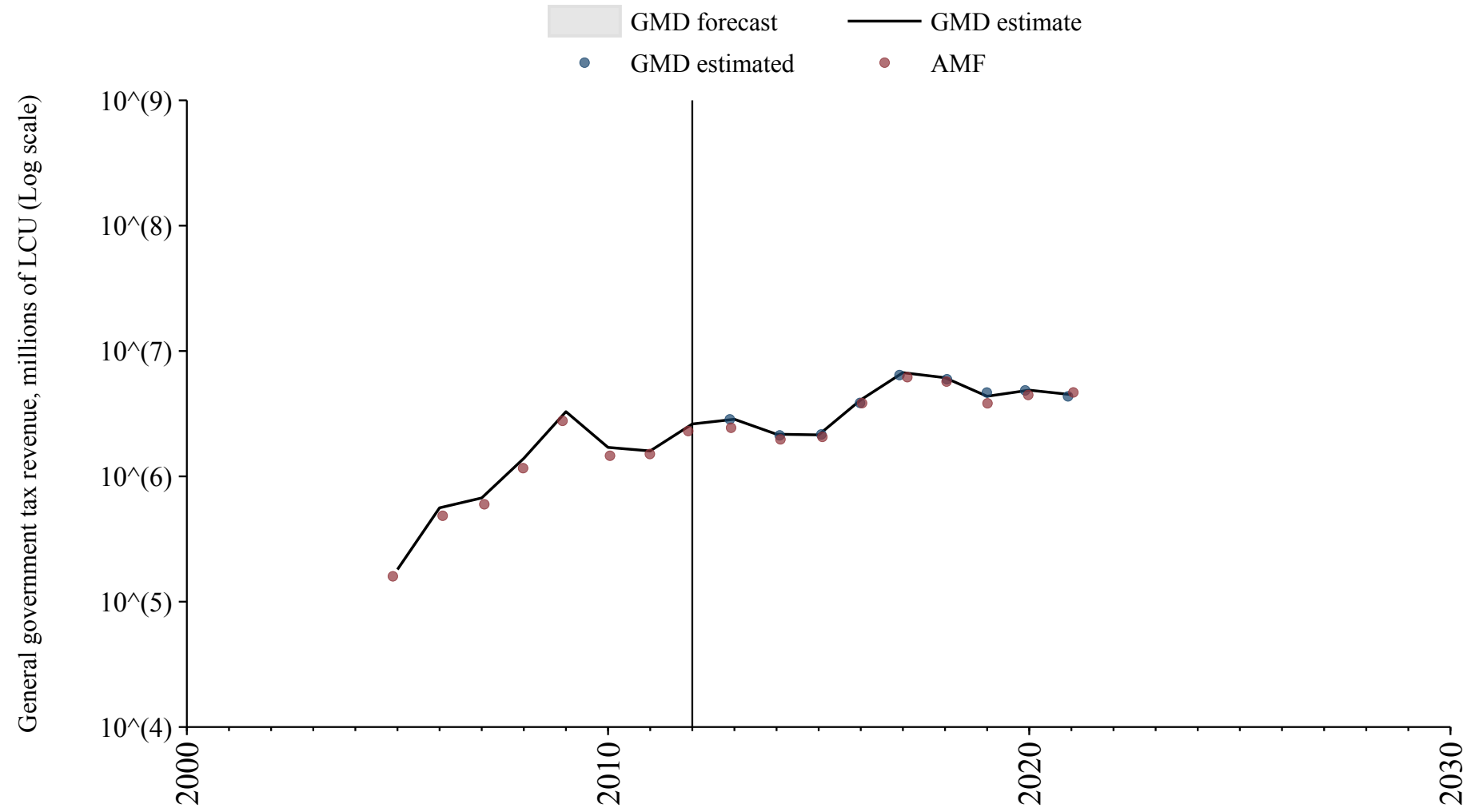
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



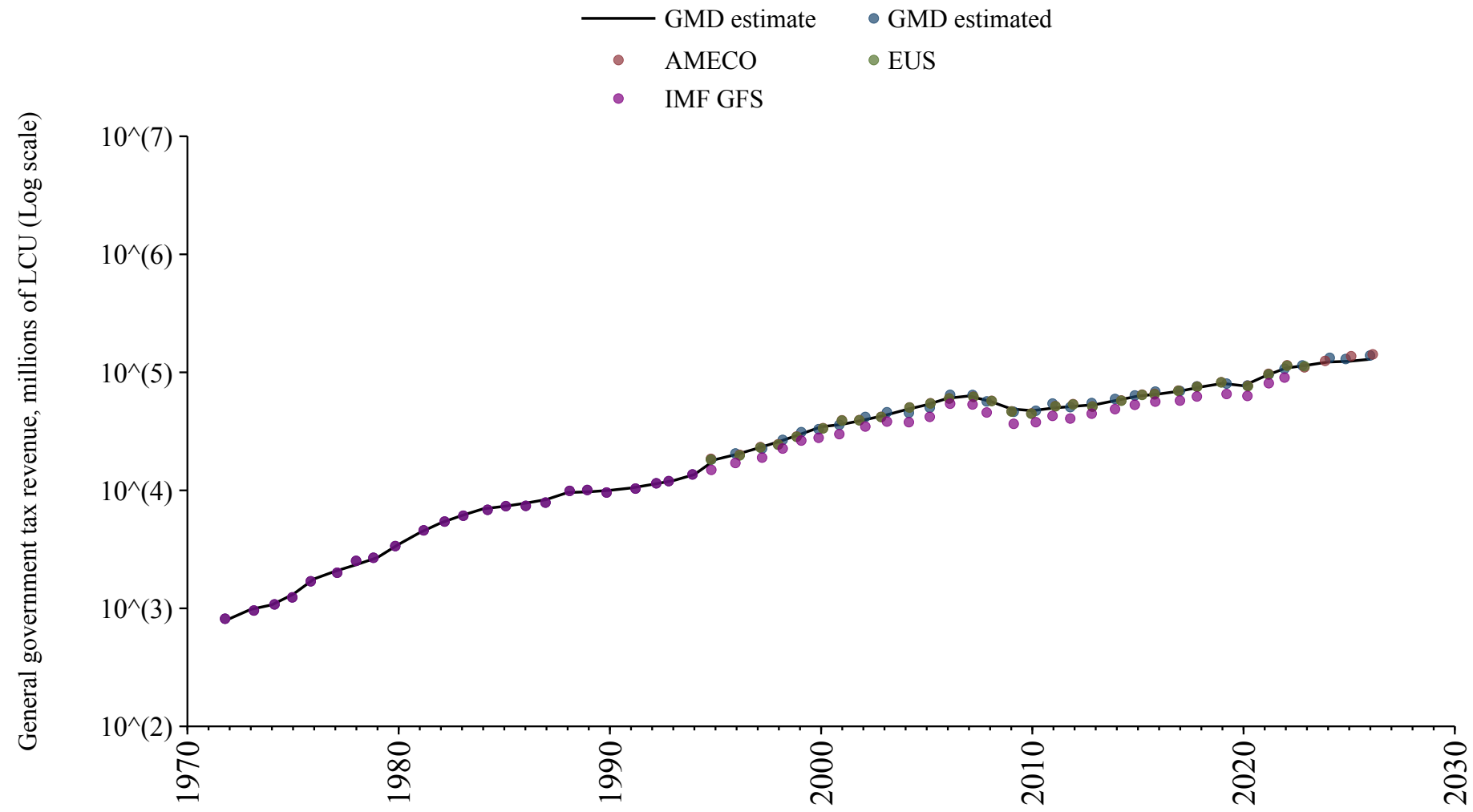
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



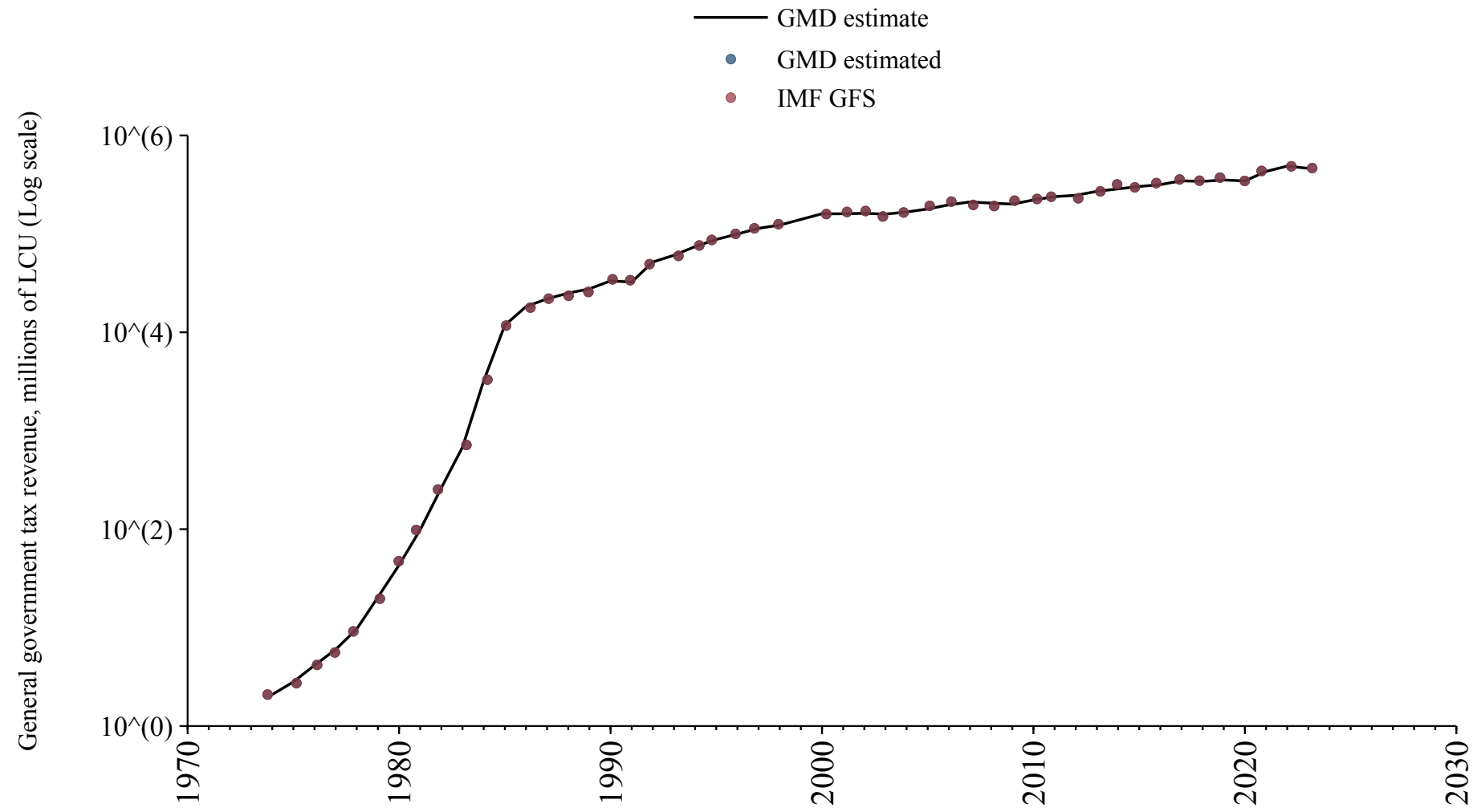
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



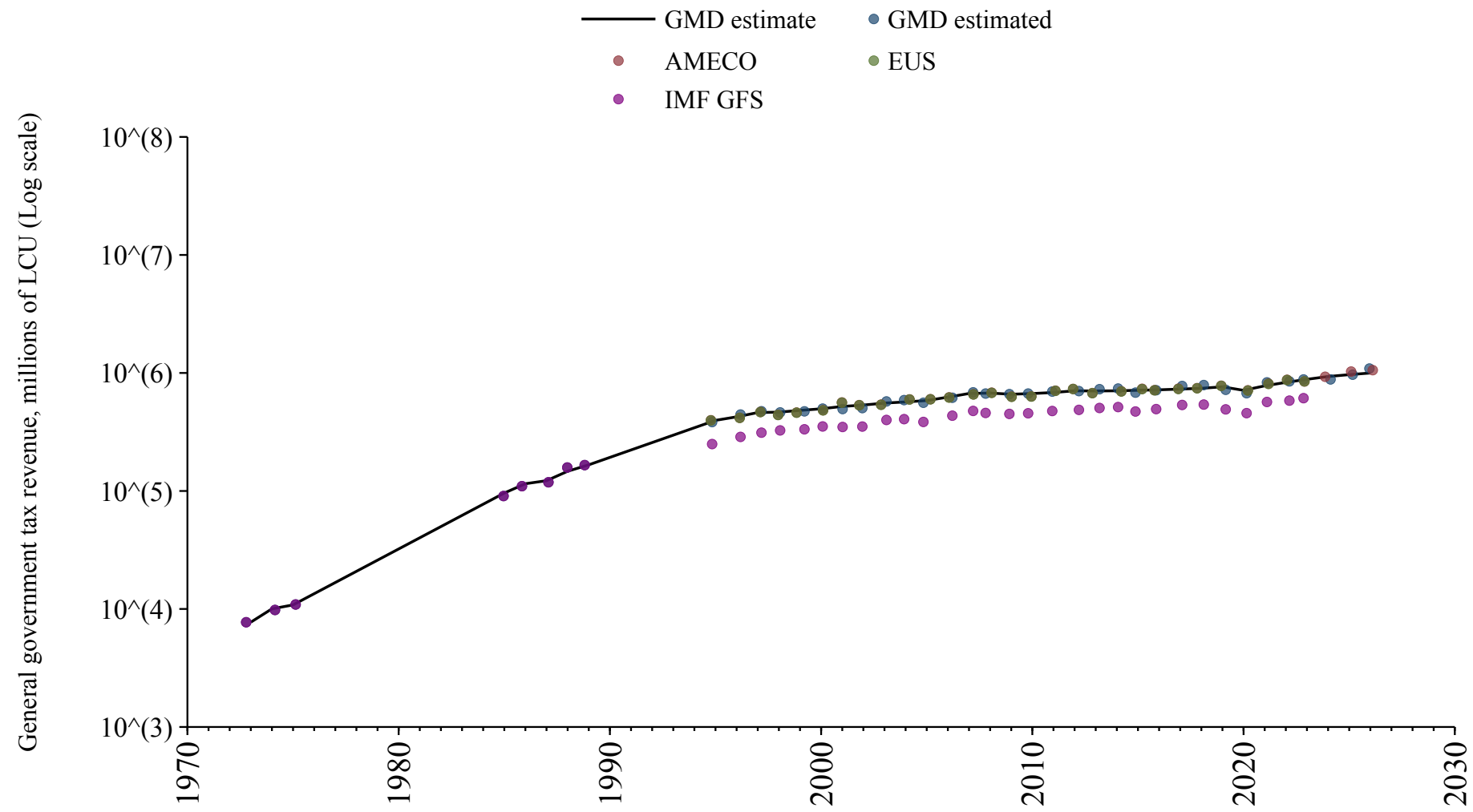
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



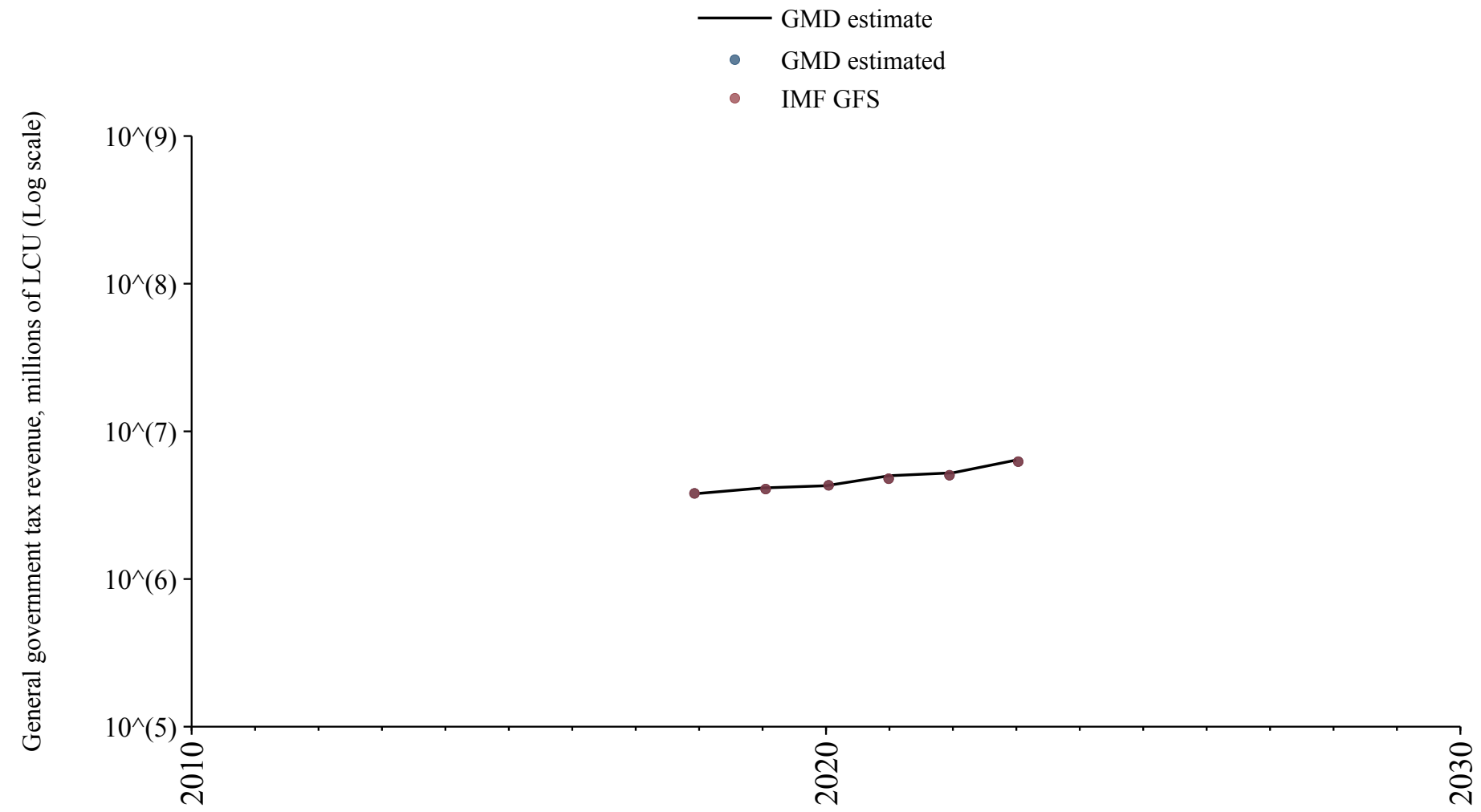
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Commission (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



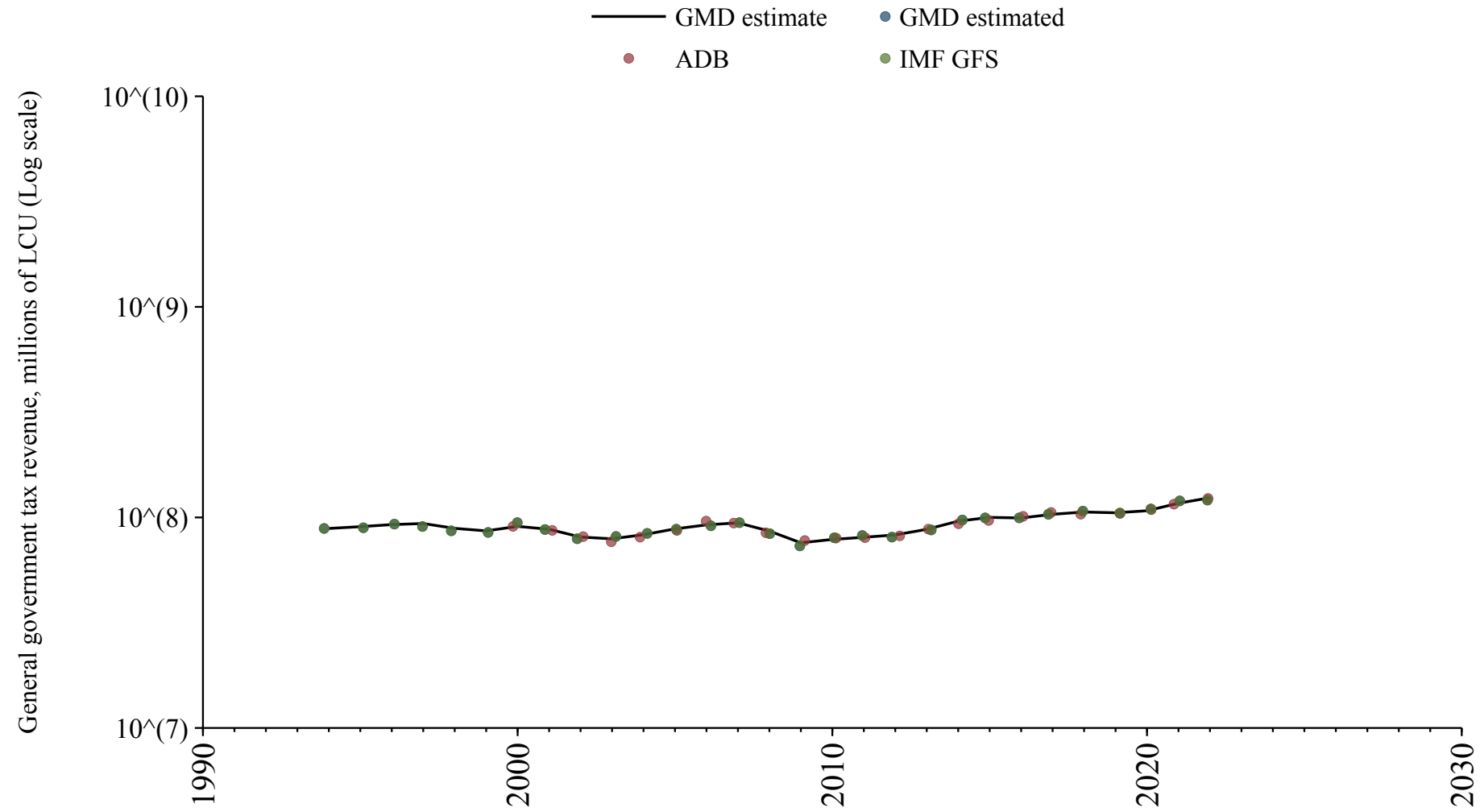
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



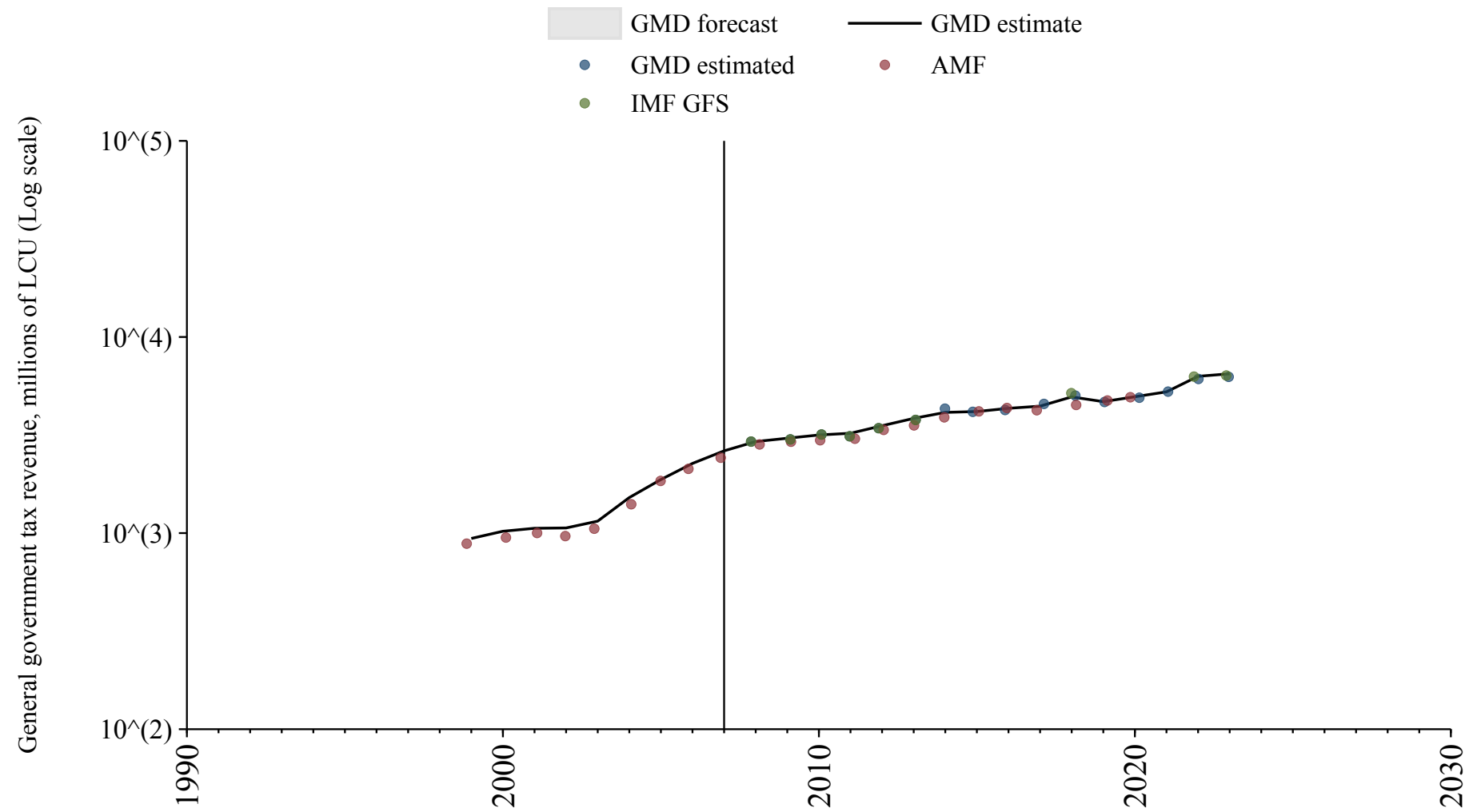
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



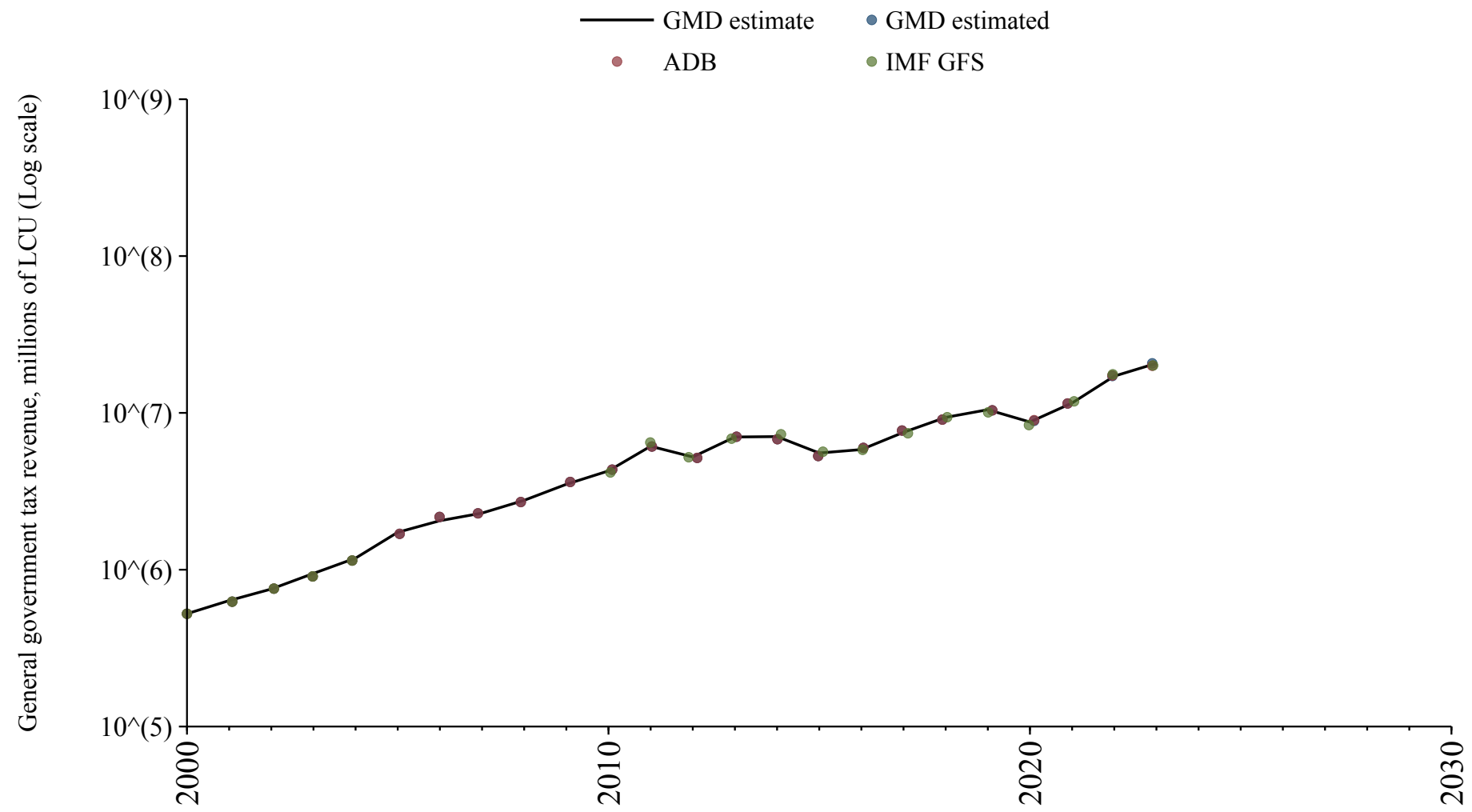
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 106.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



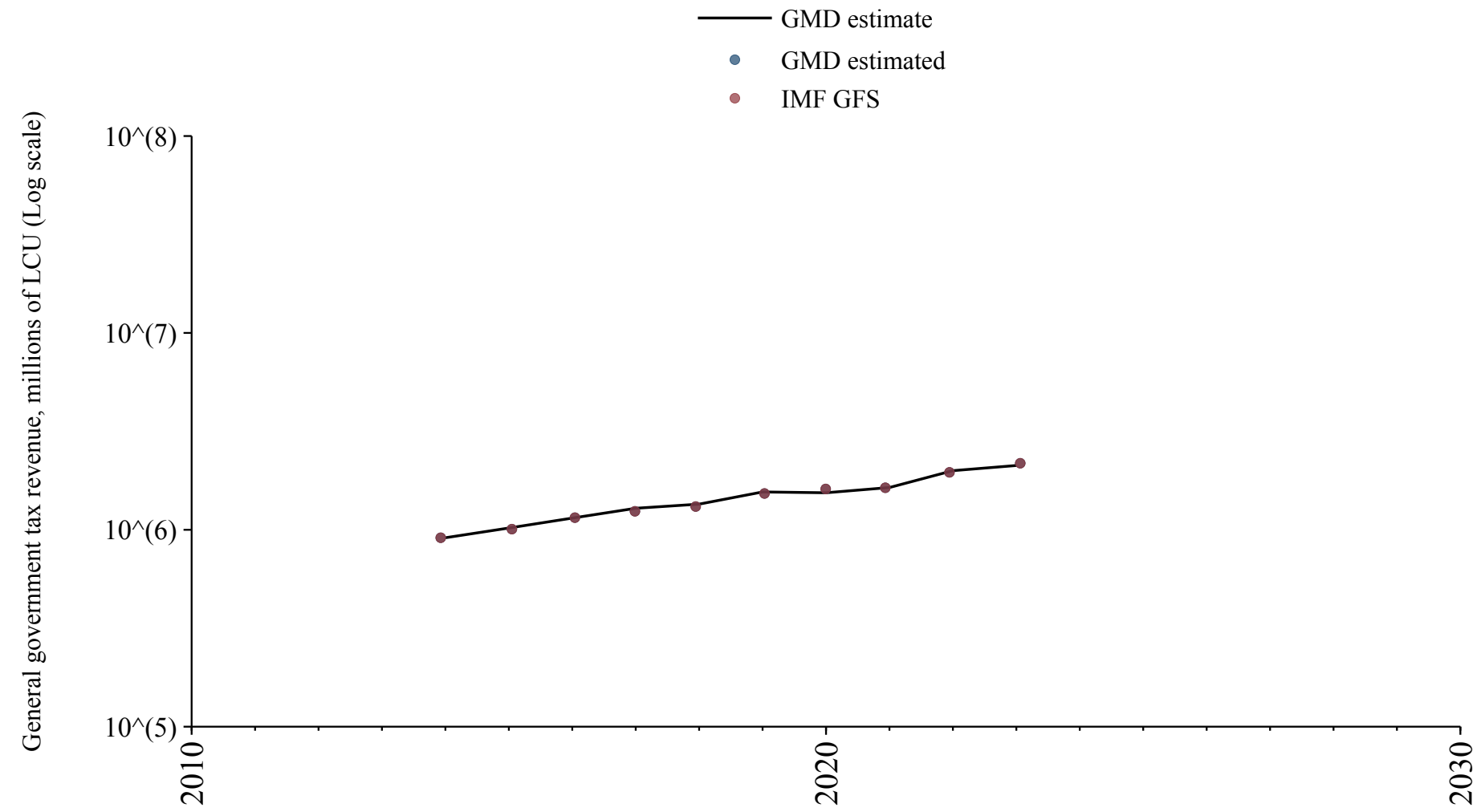
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



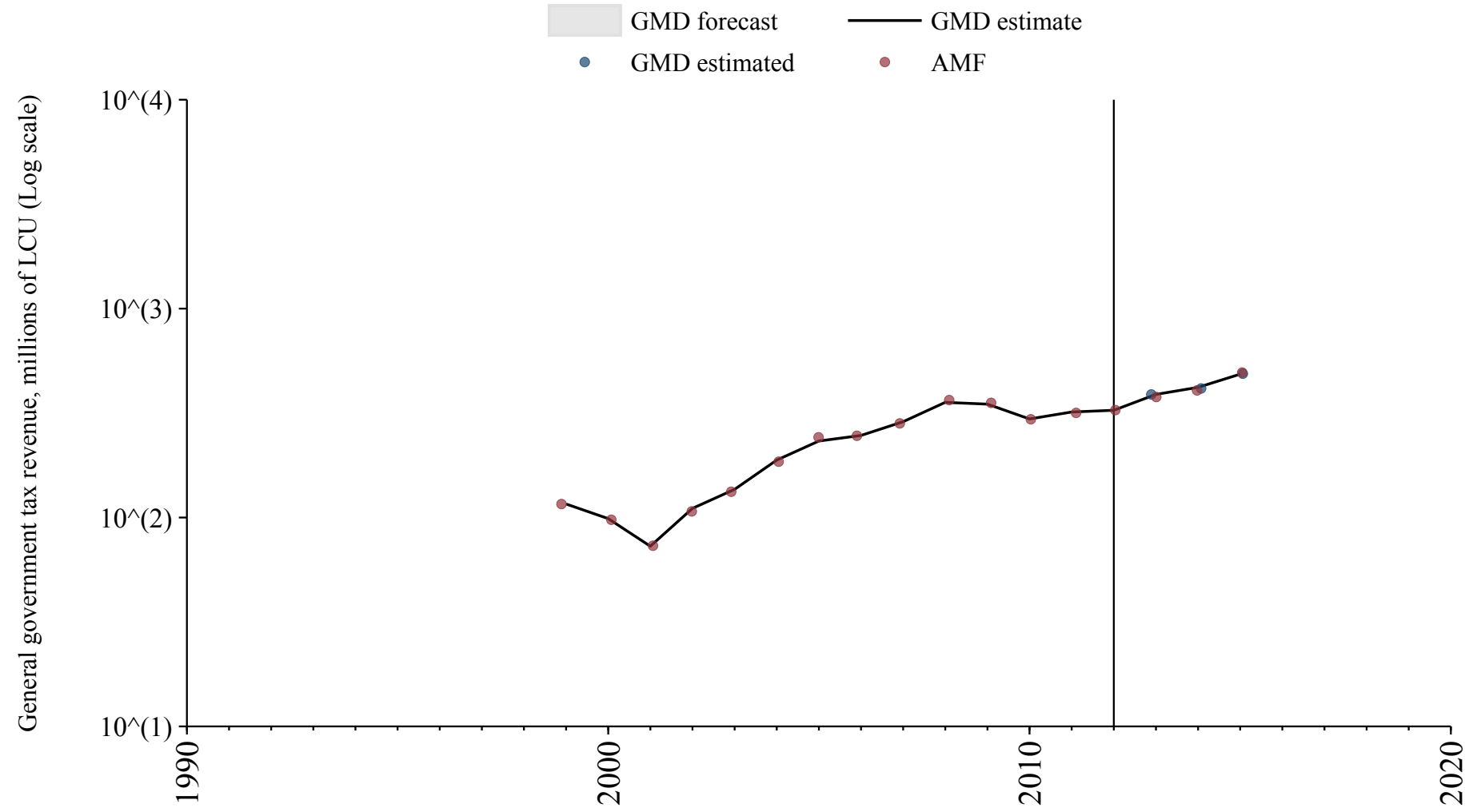
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



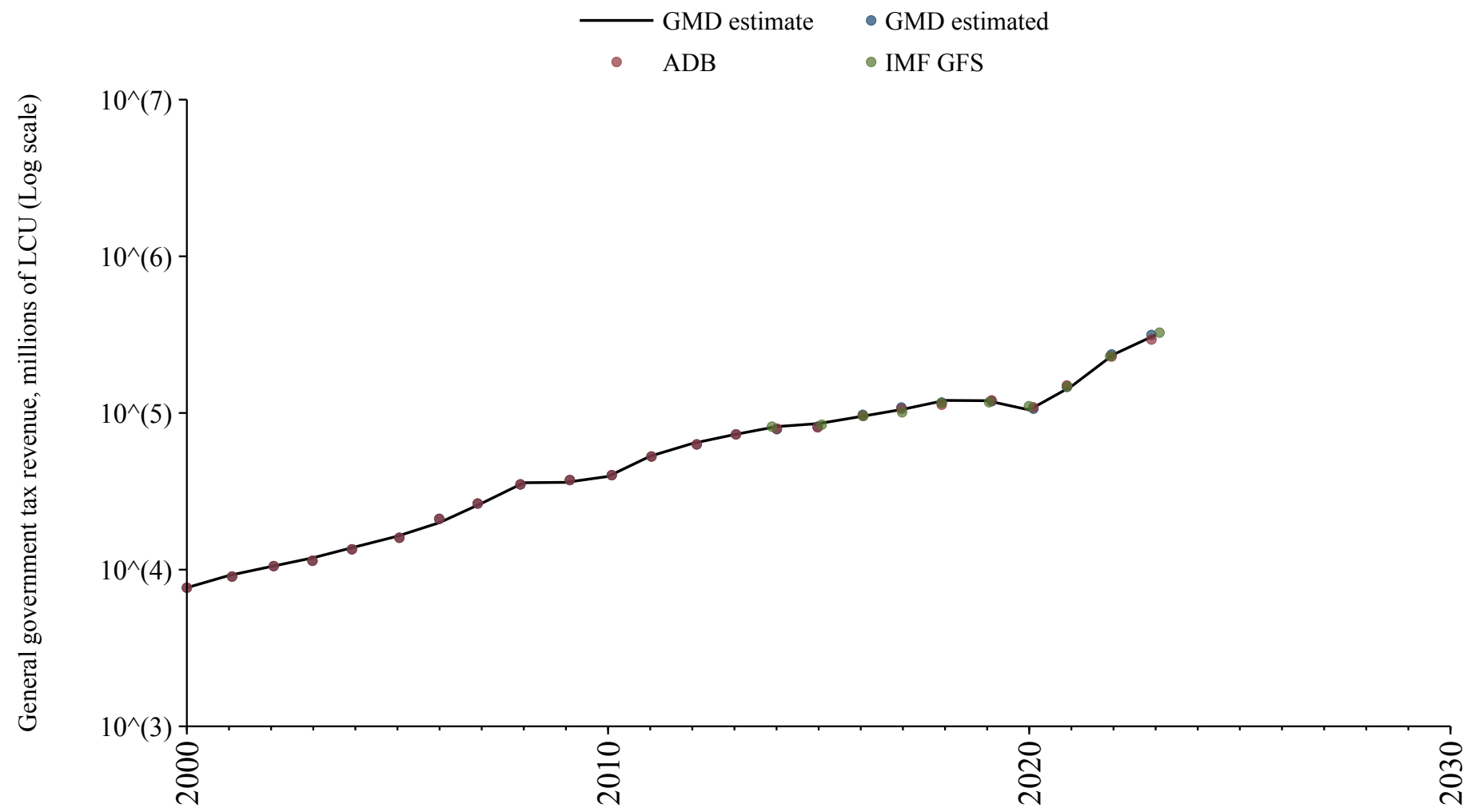
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



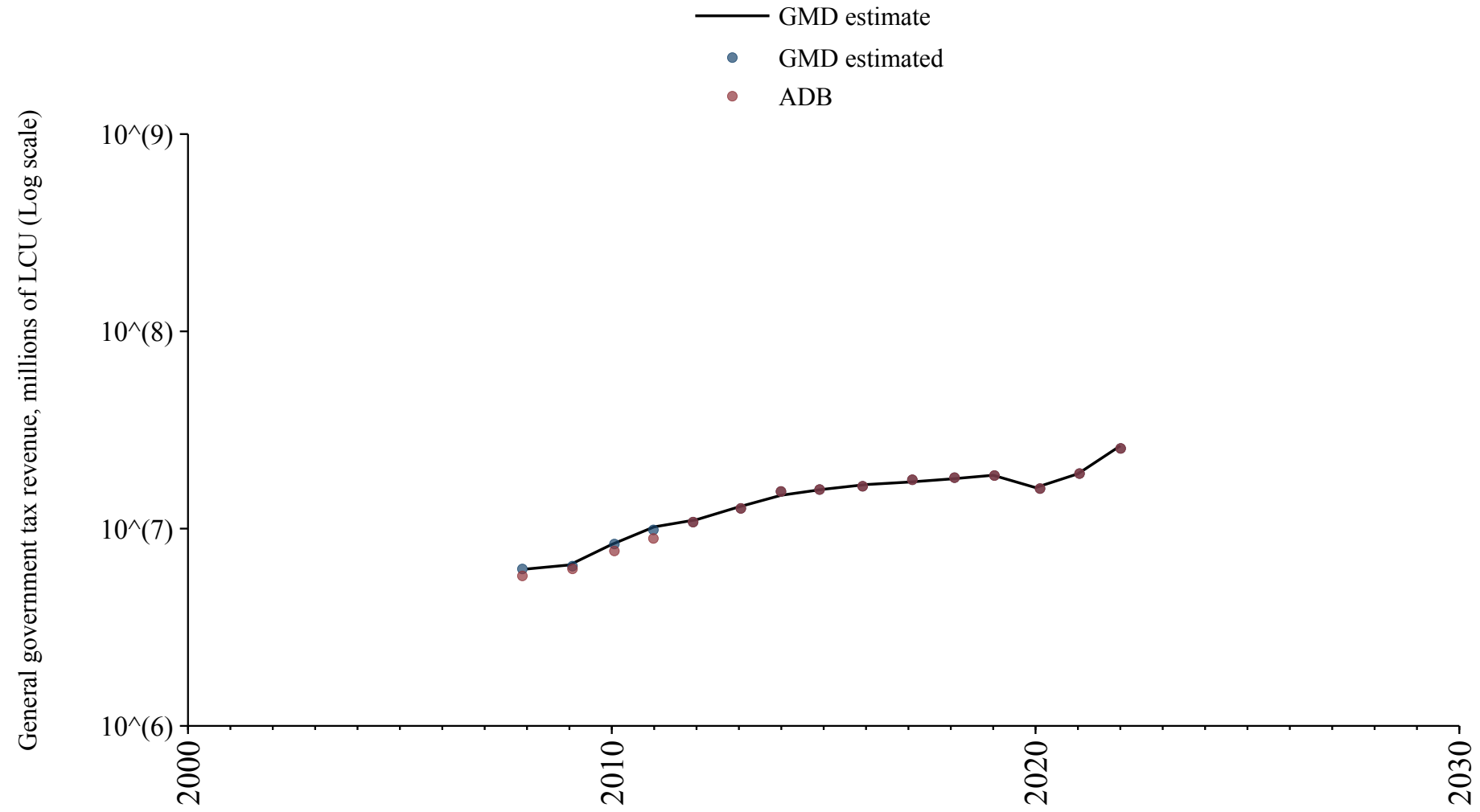
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



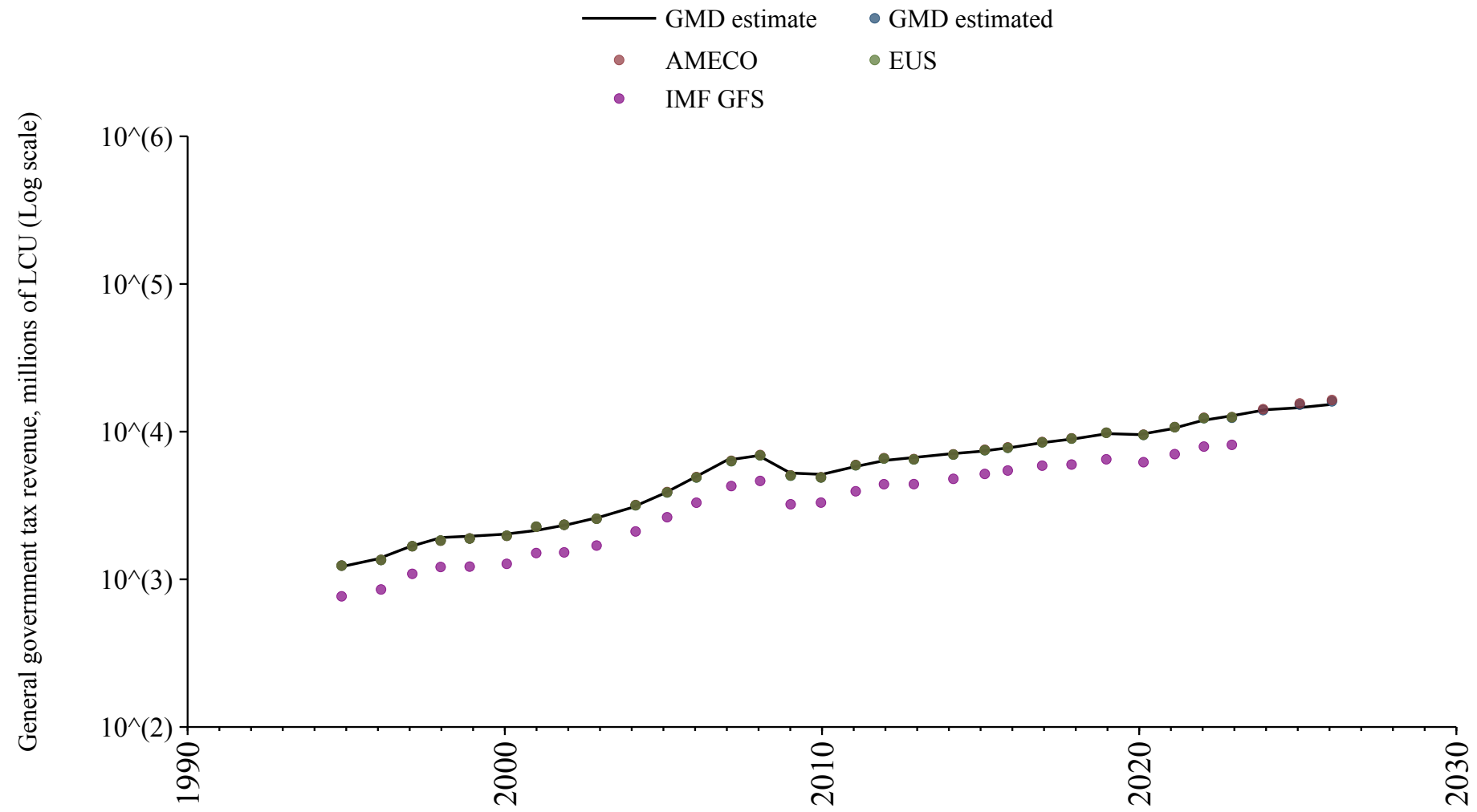
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



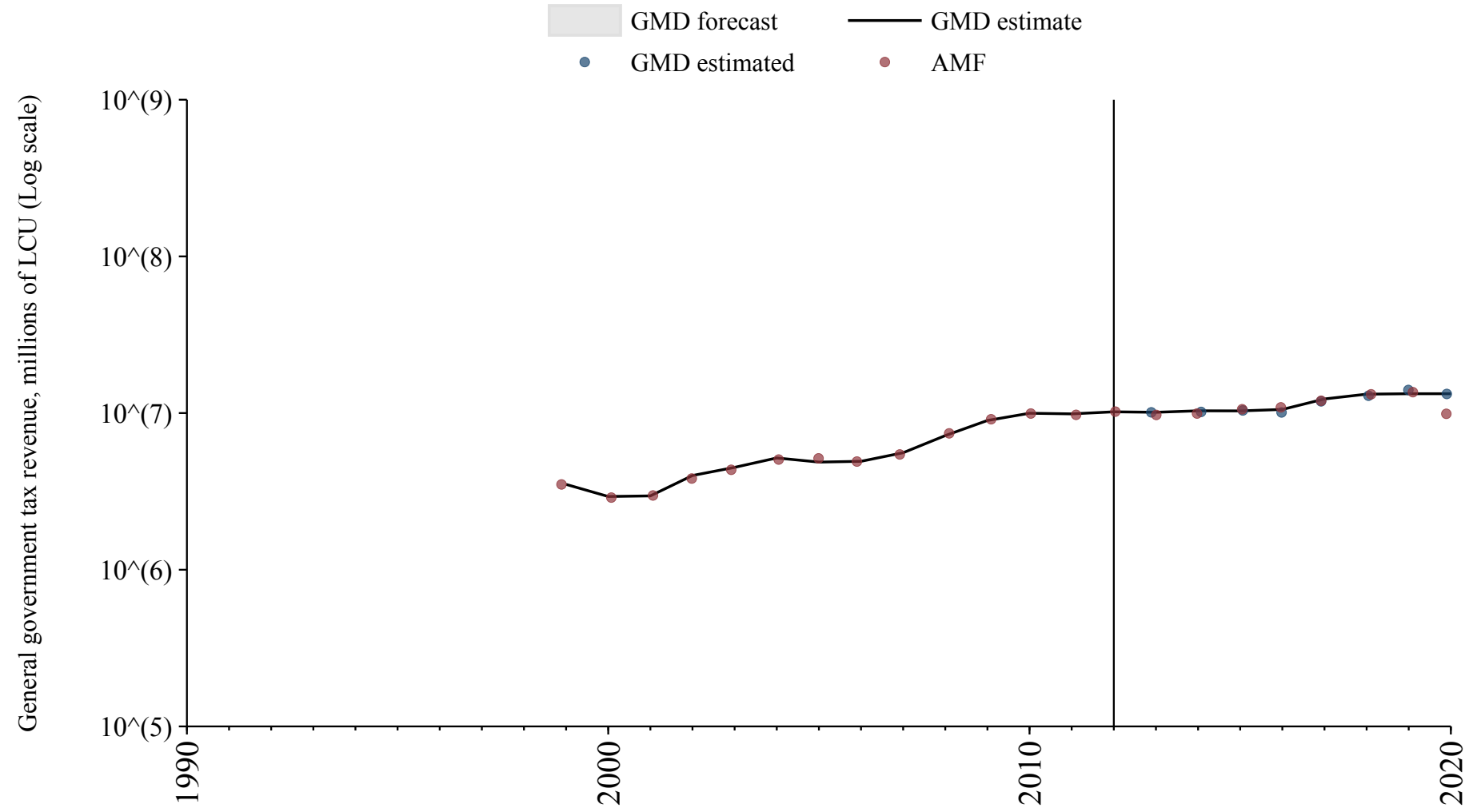
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



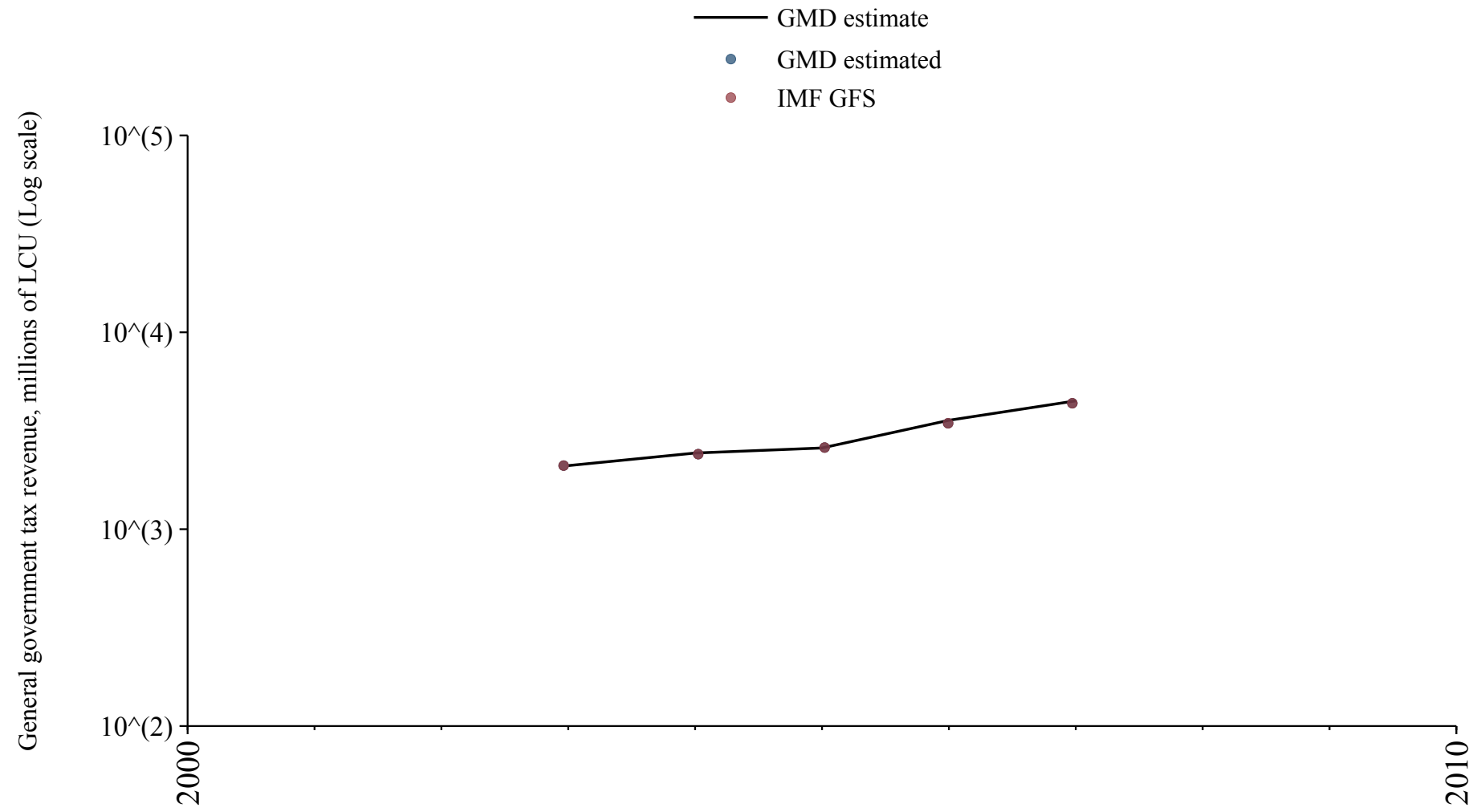
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



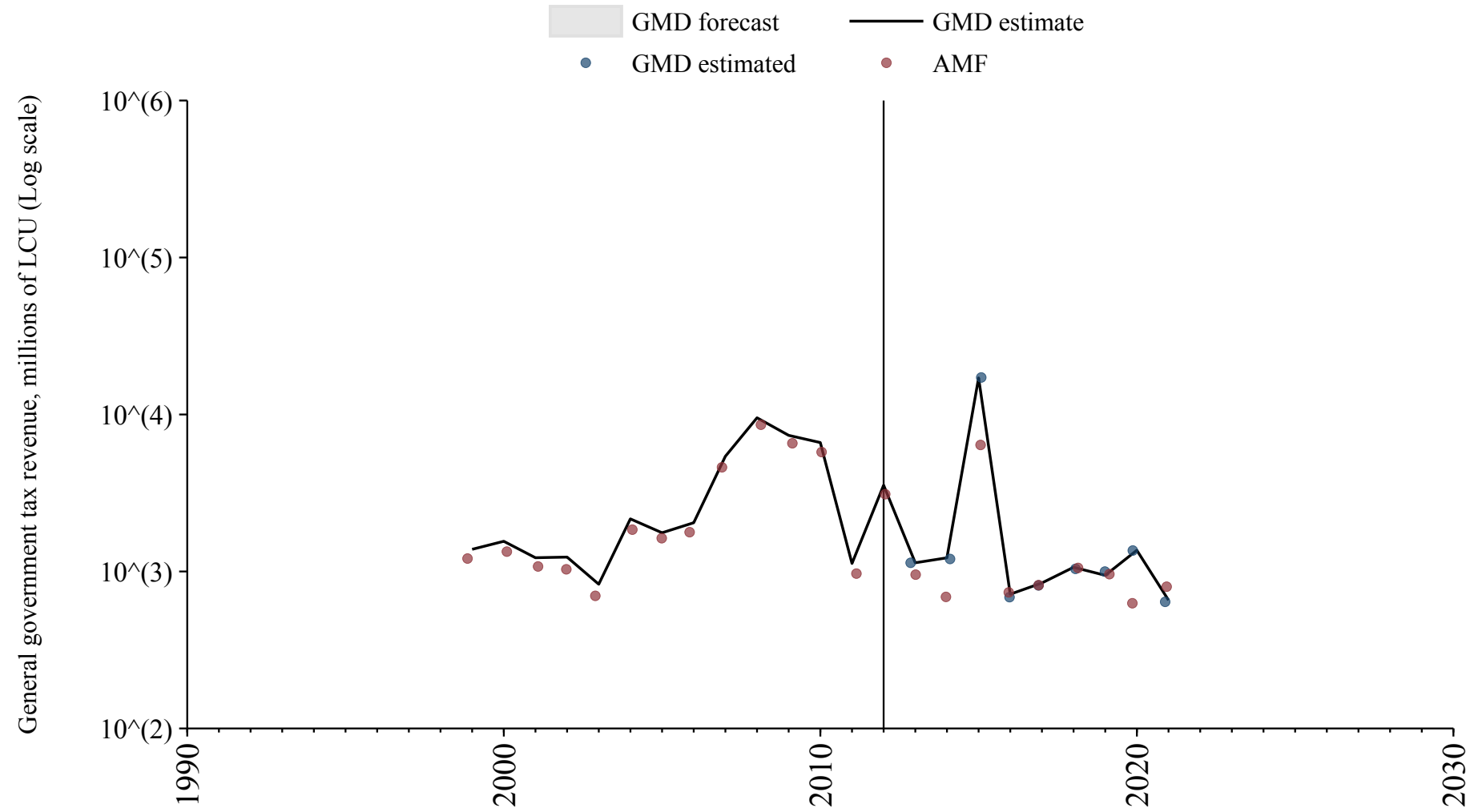
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



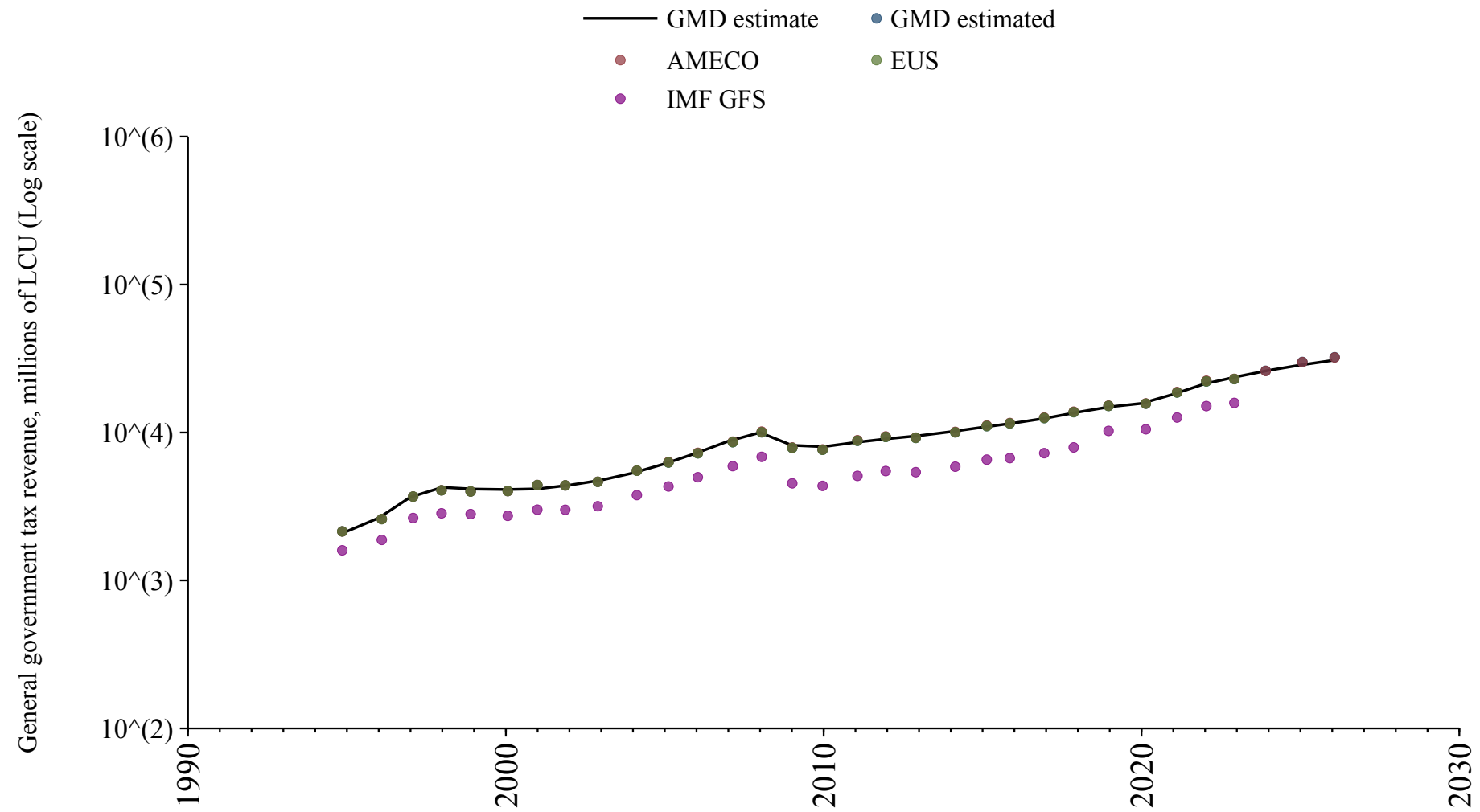
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



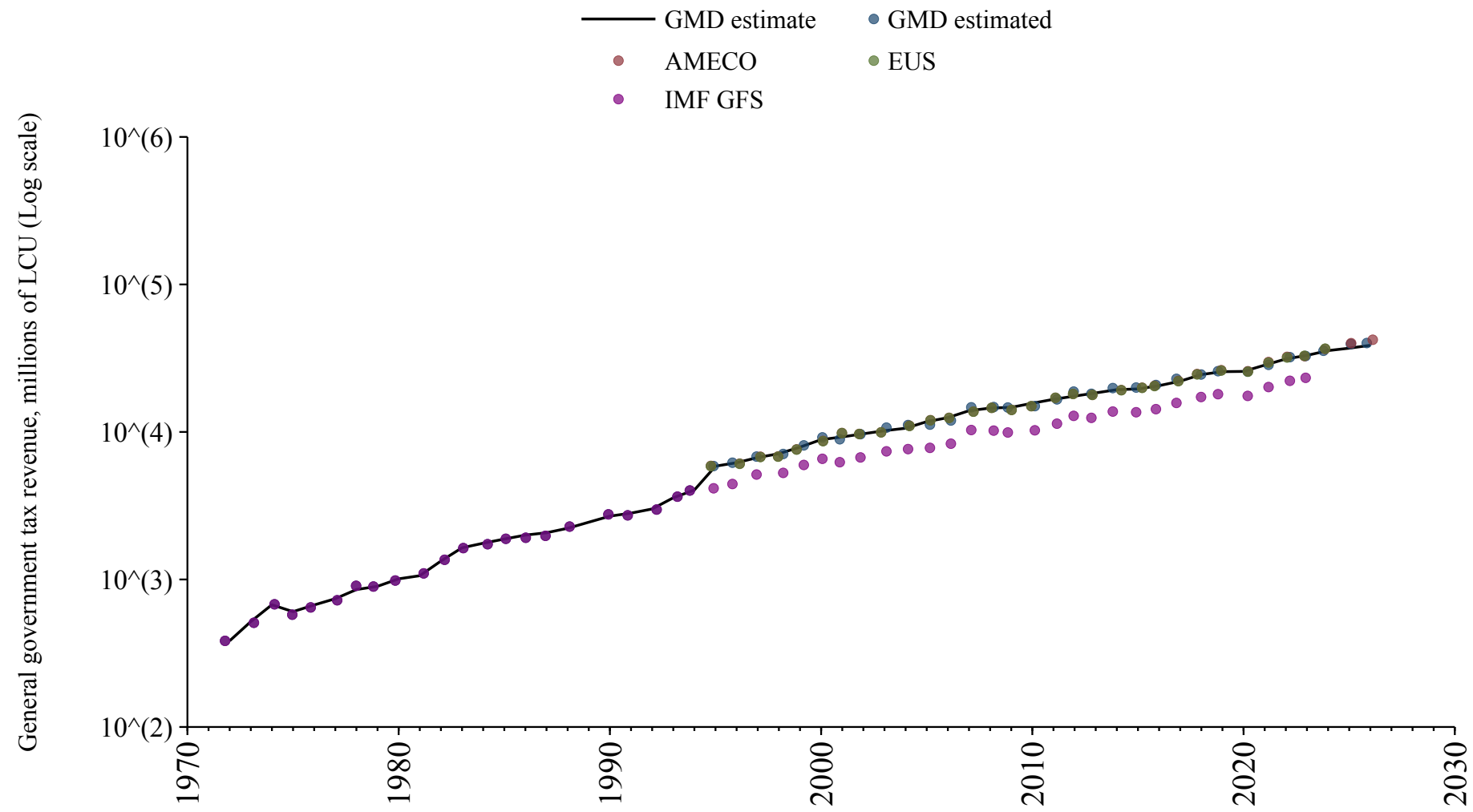
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



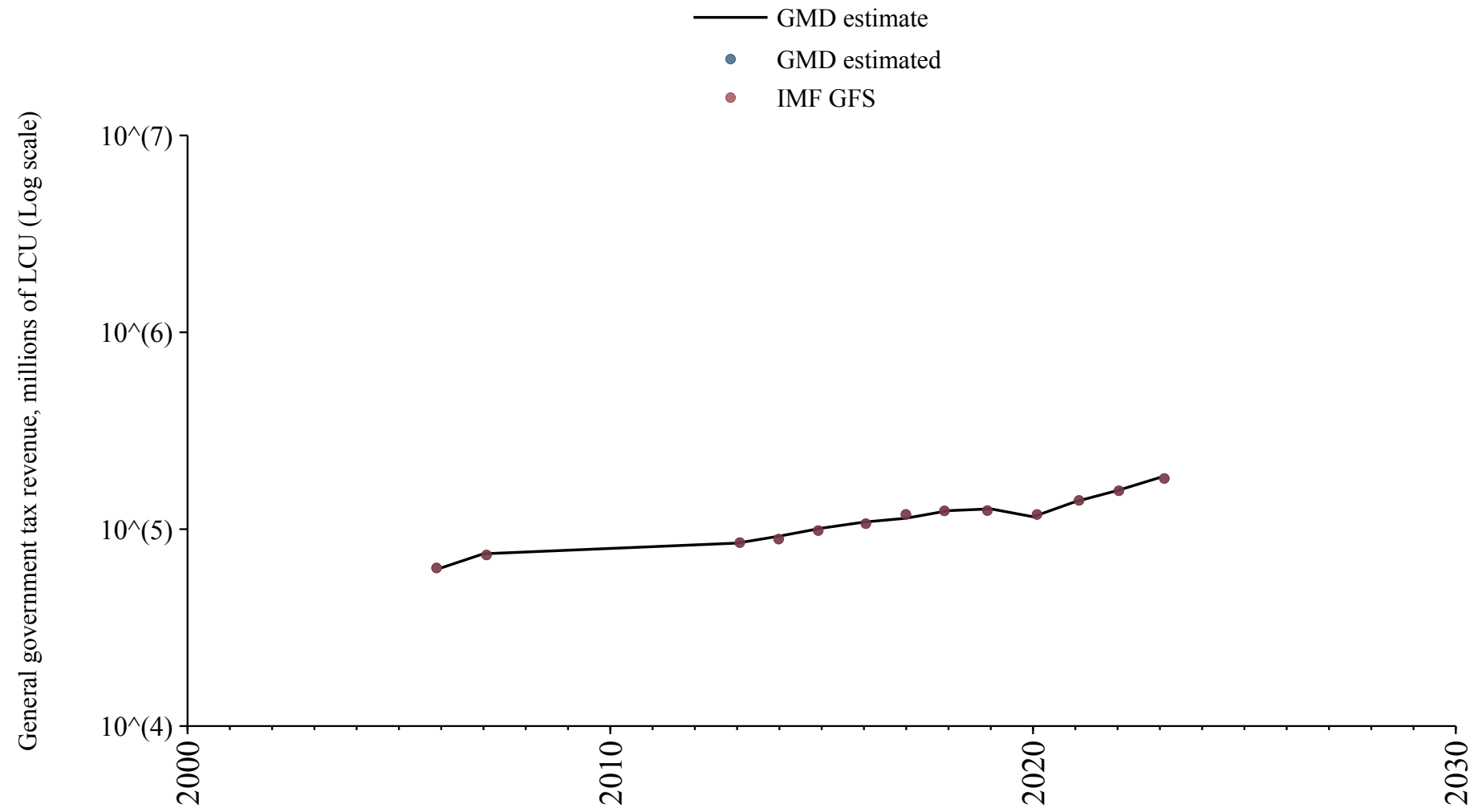
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



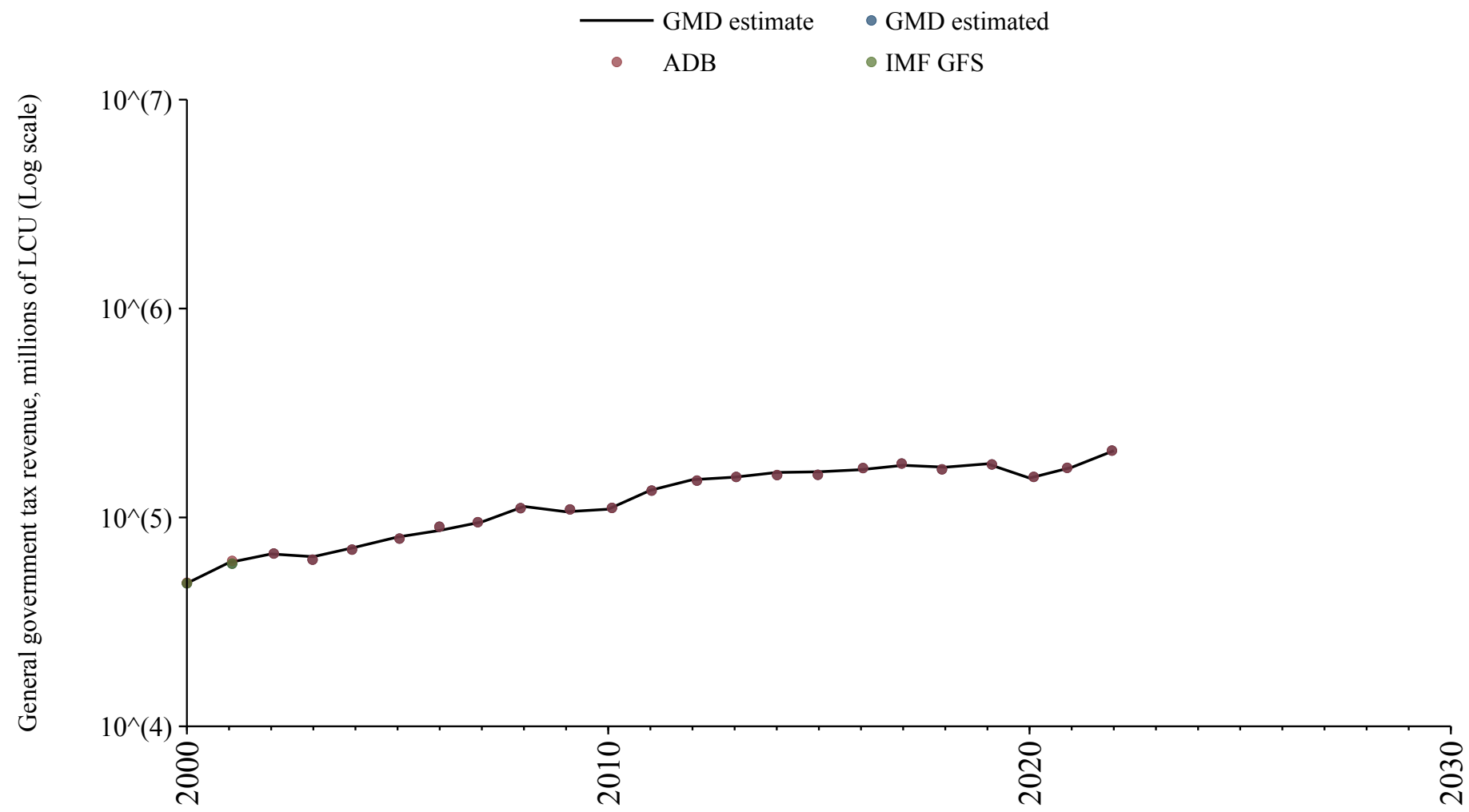
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



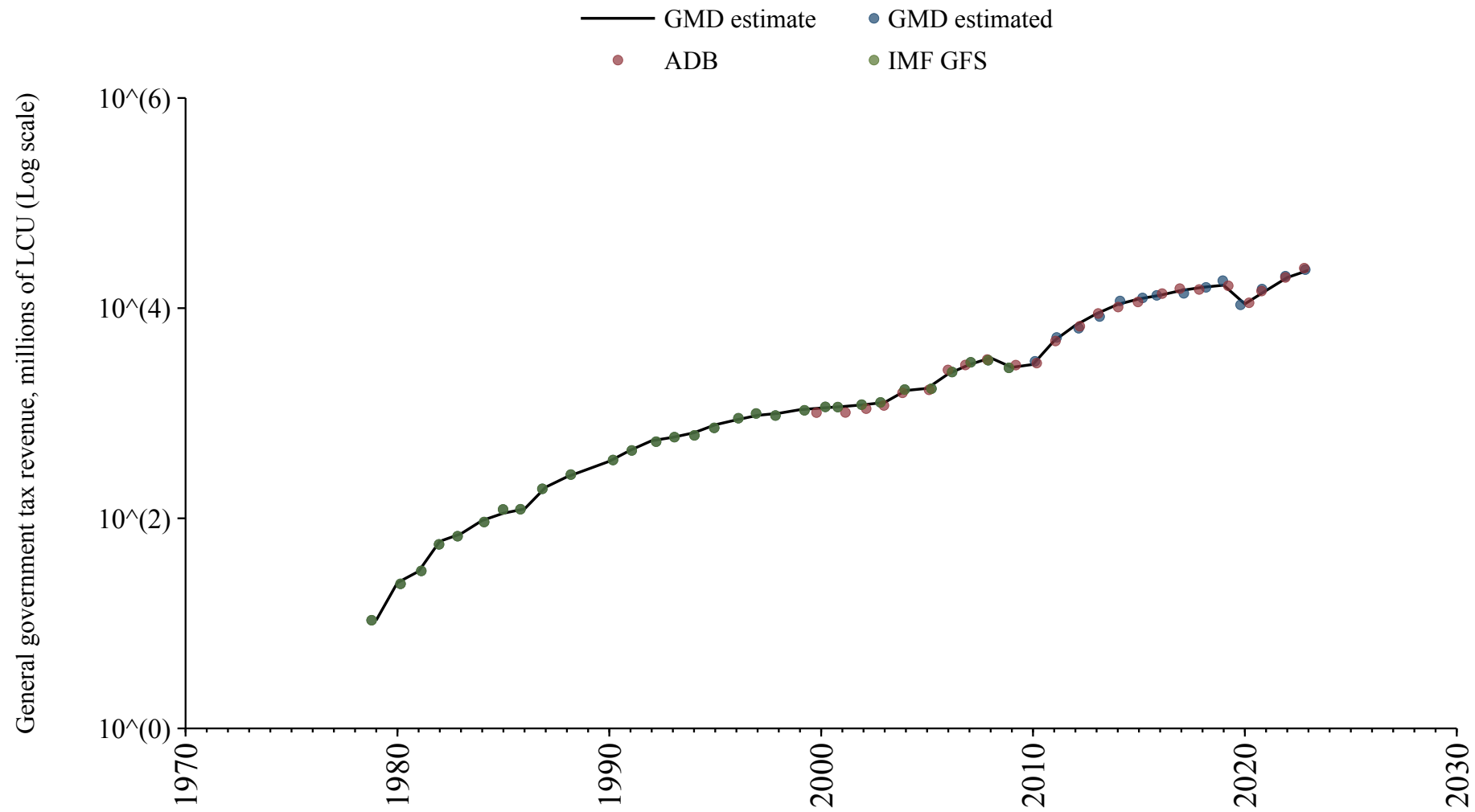
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



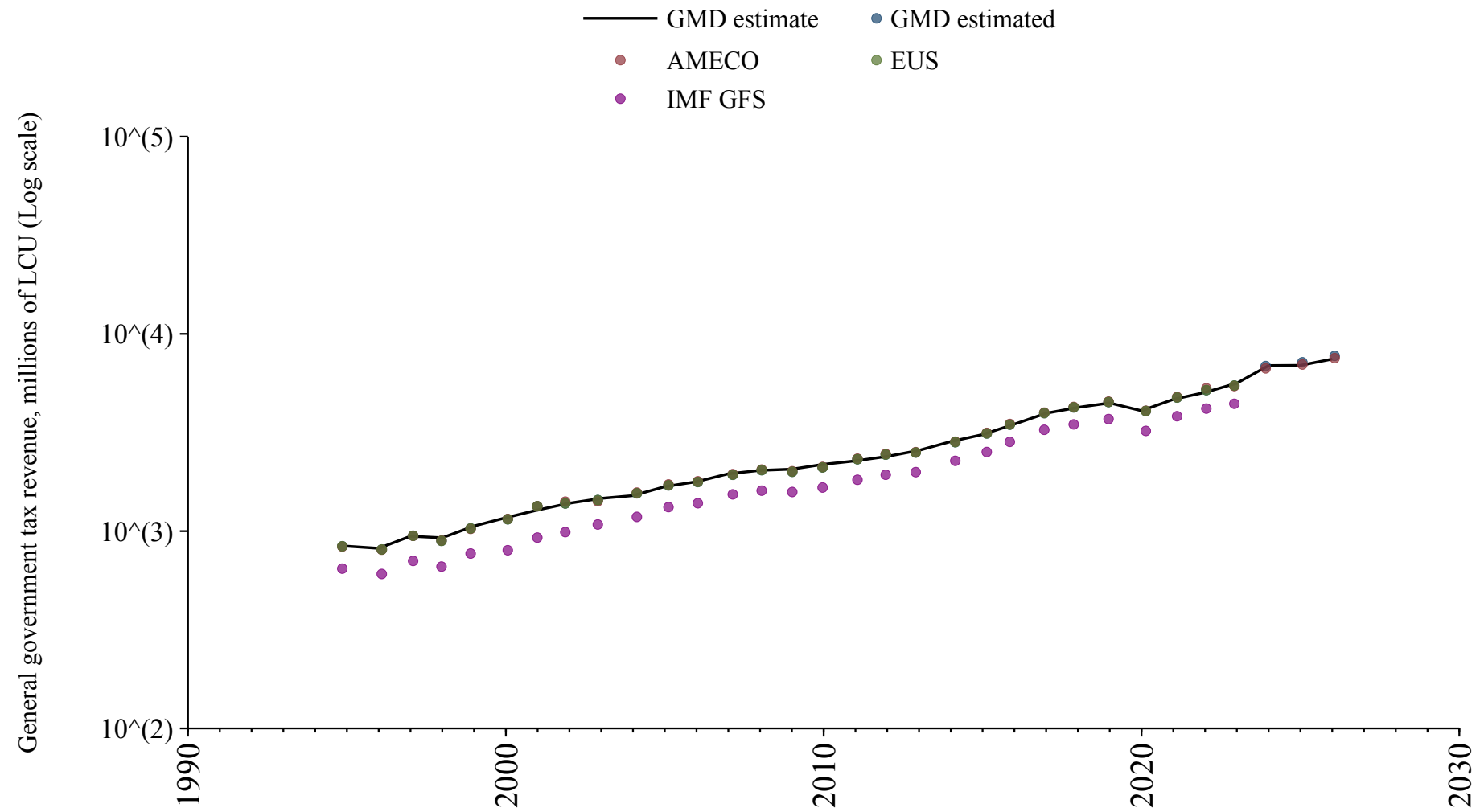
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



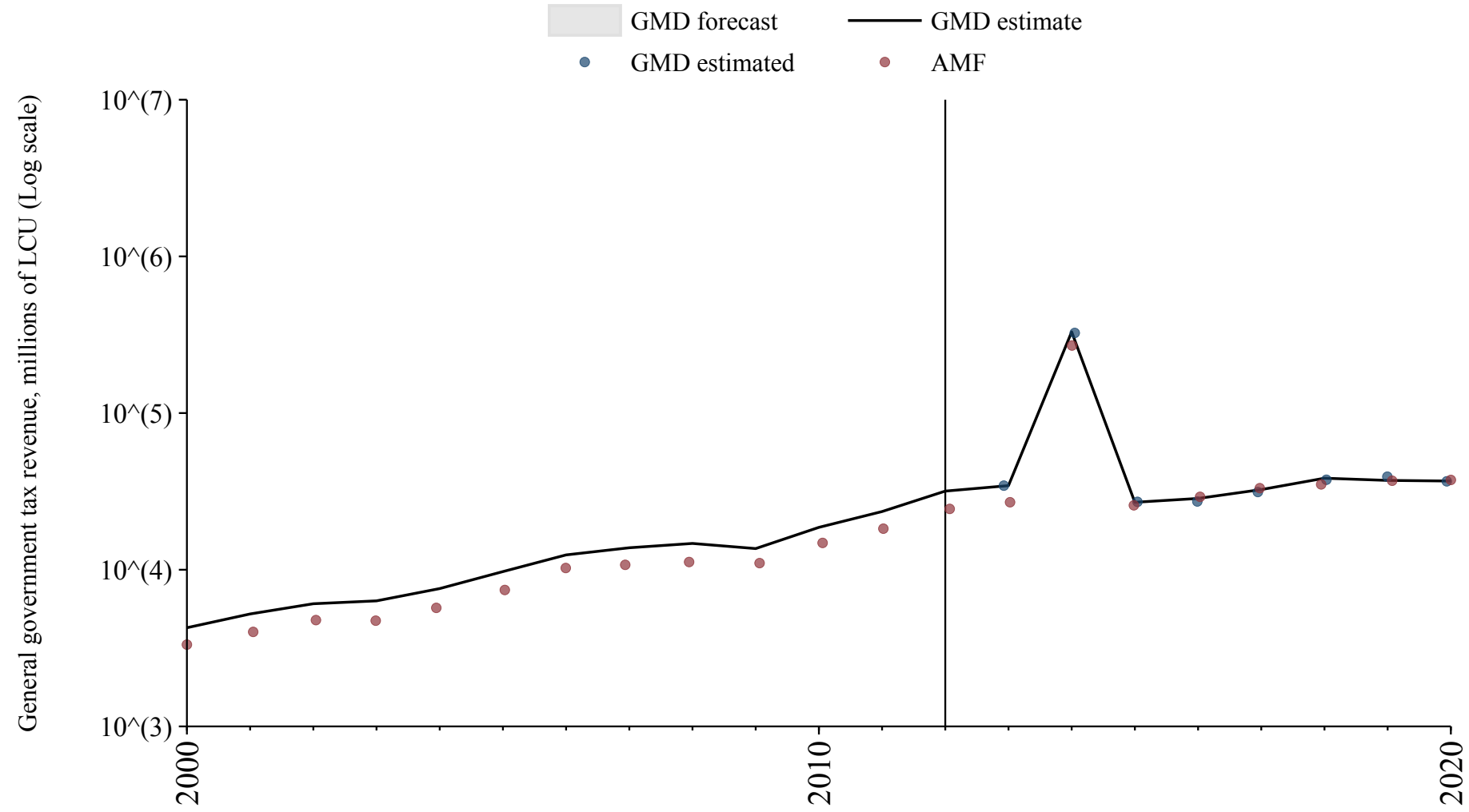
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



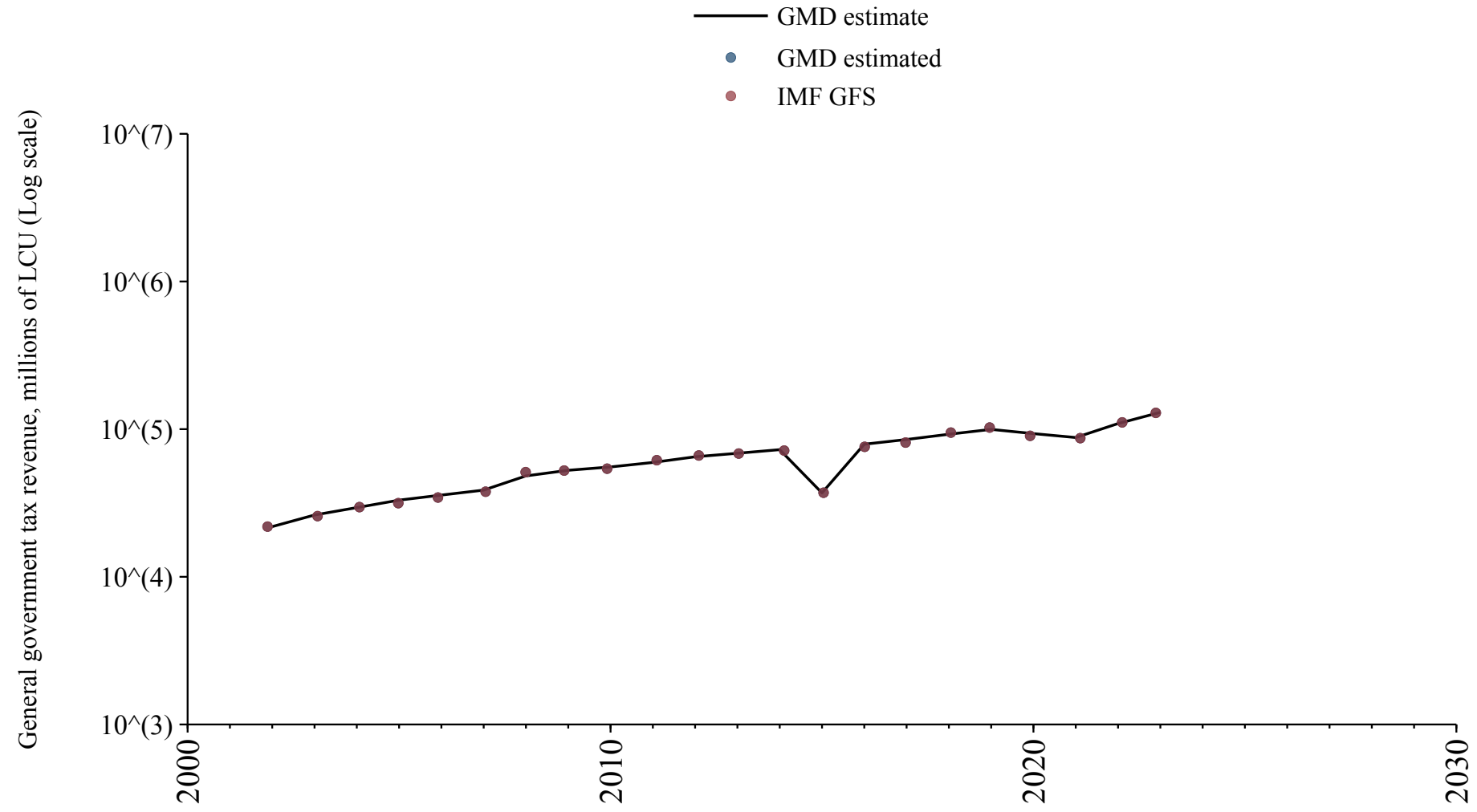
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



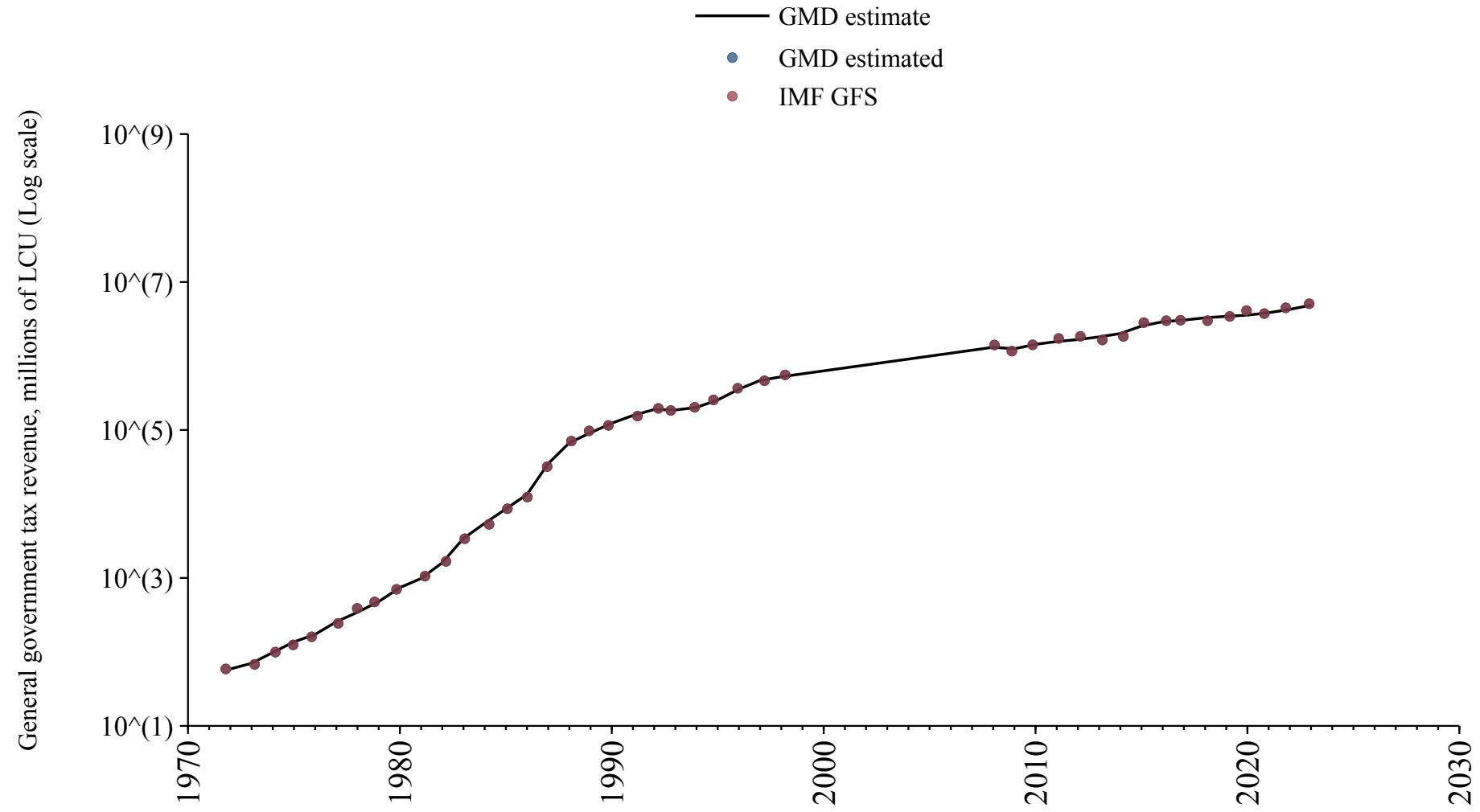
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



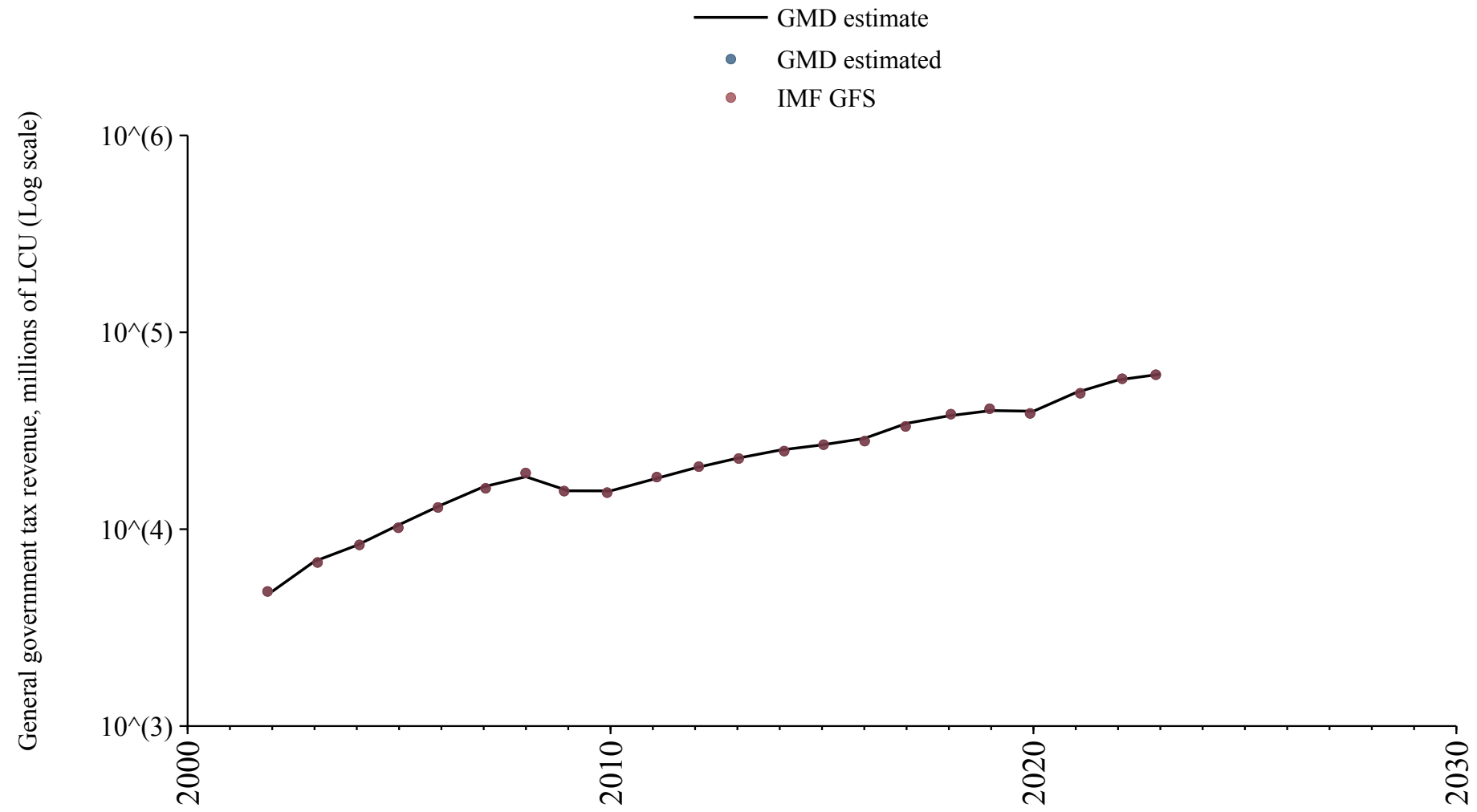
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



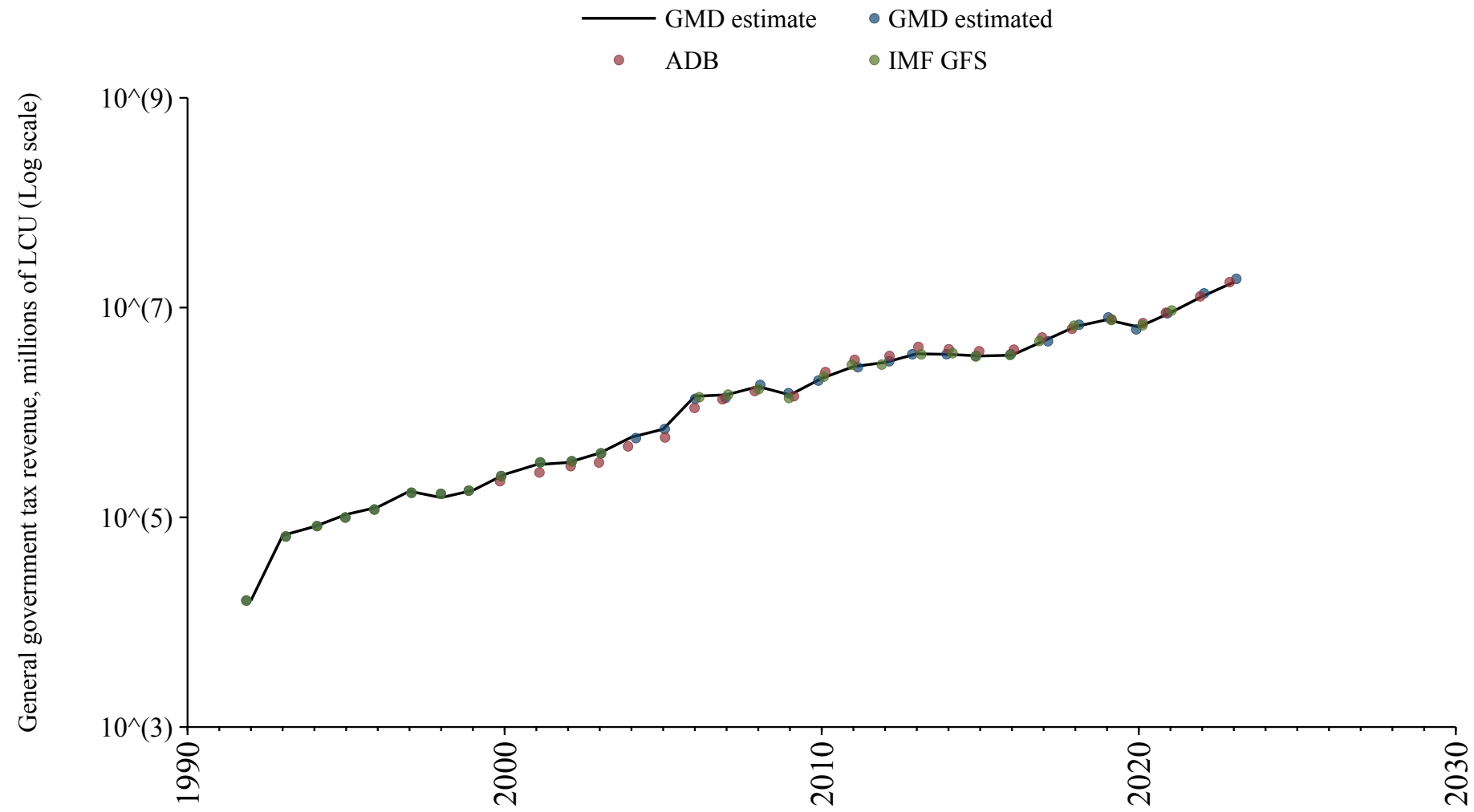
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



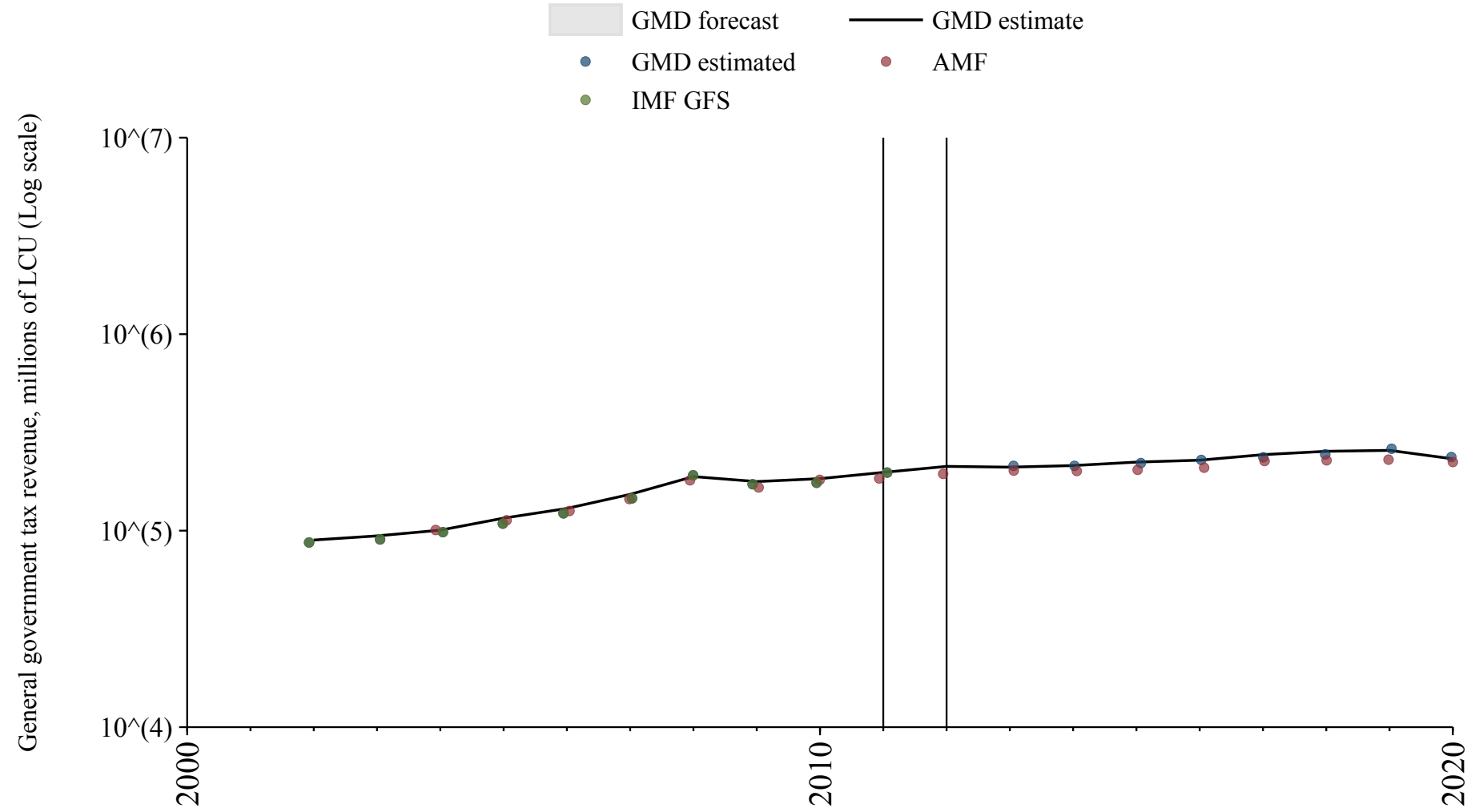
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



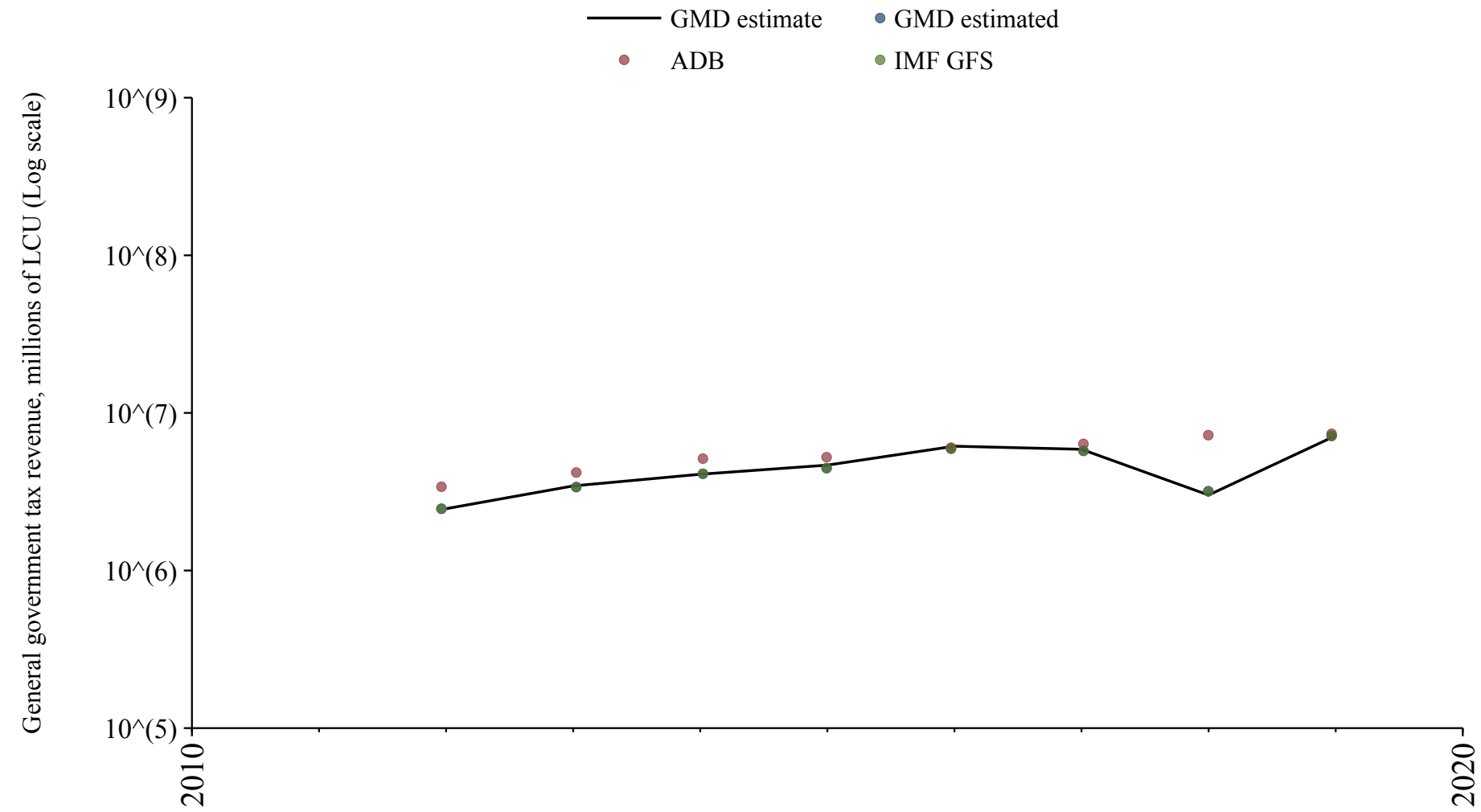
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 102.9%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



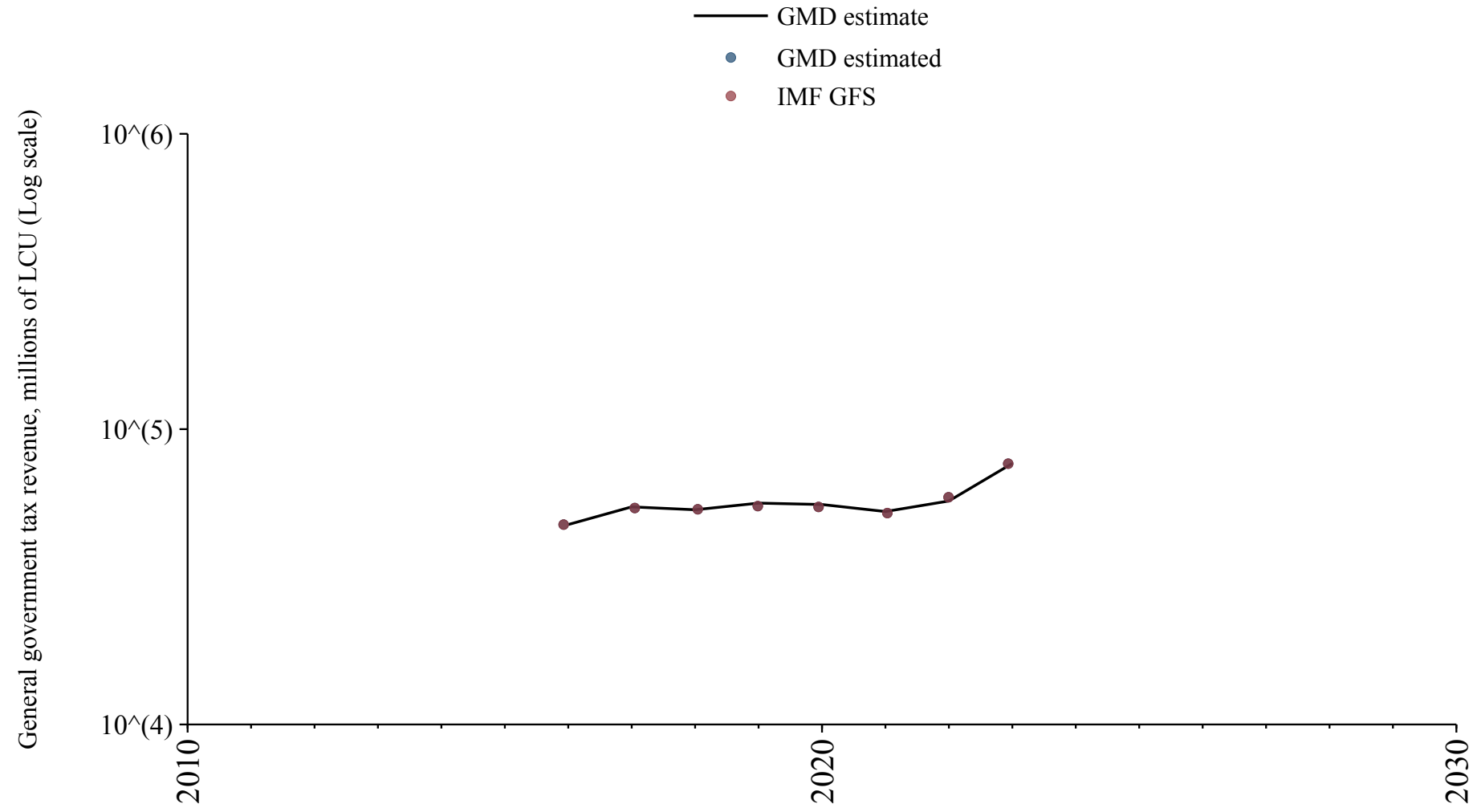
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



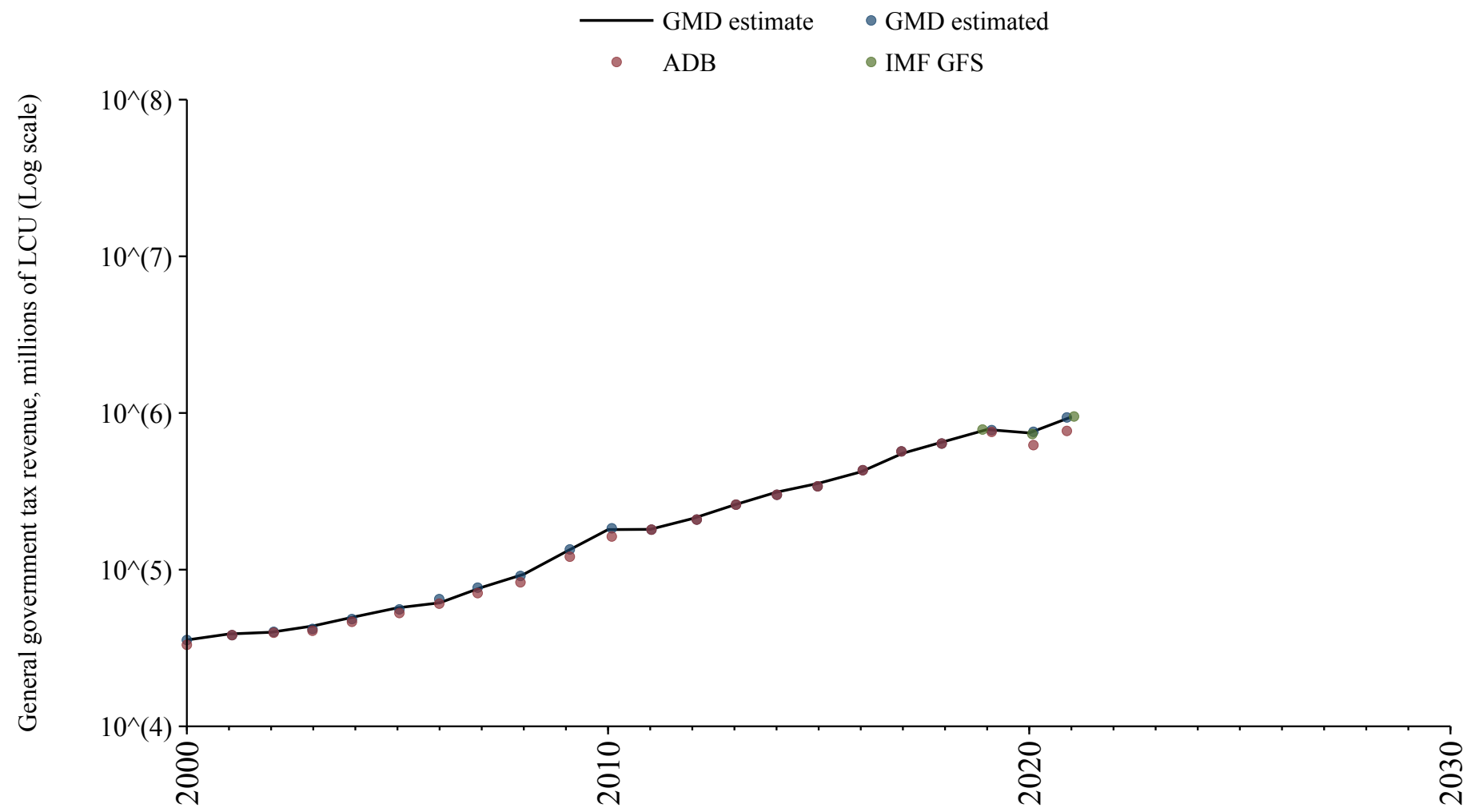
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



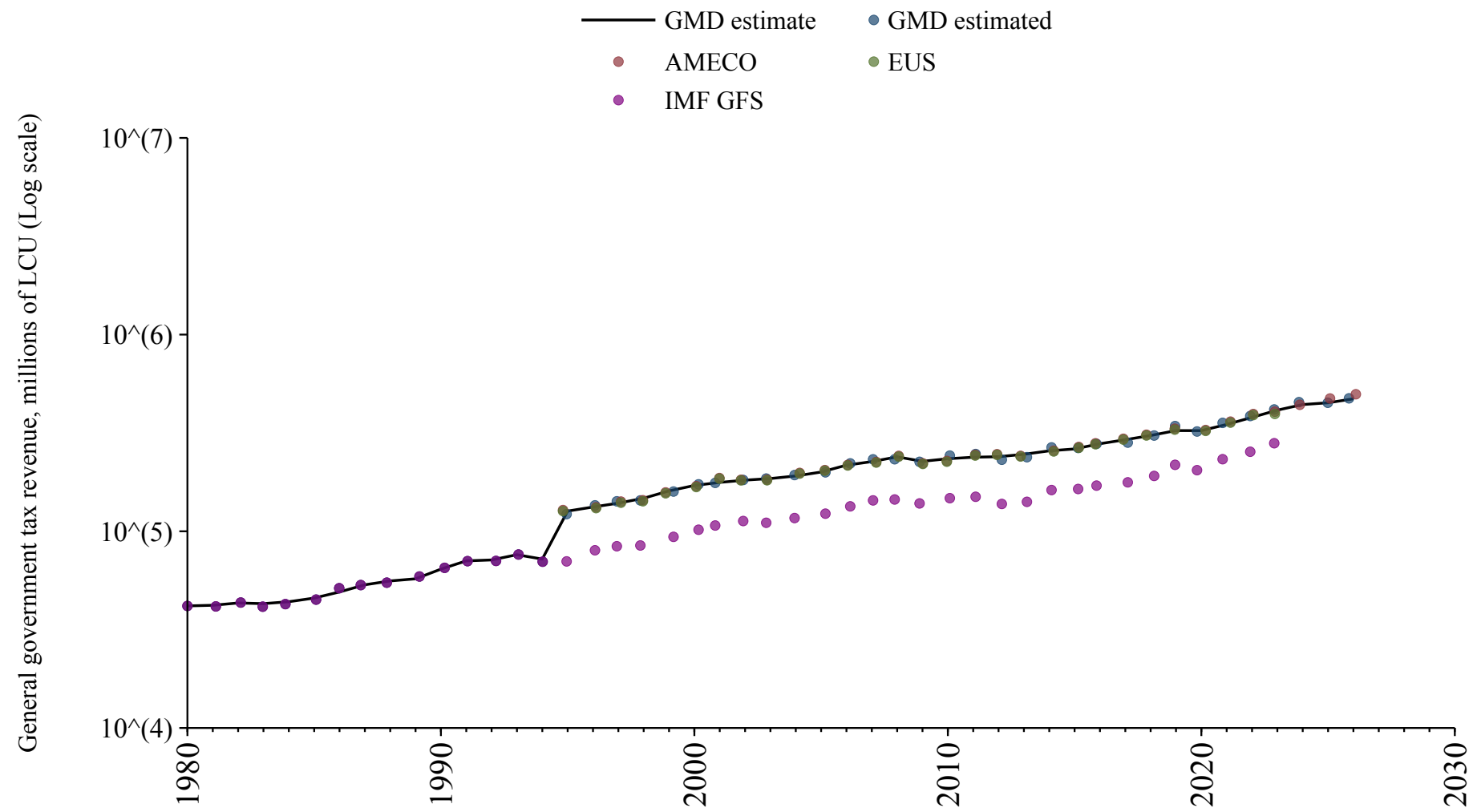
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



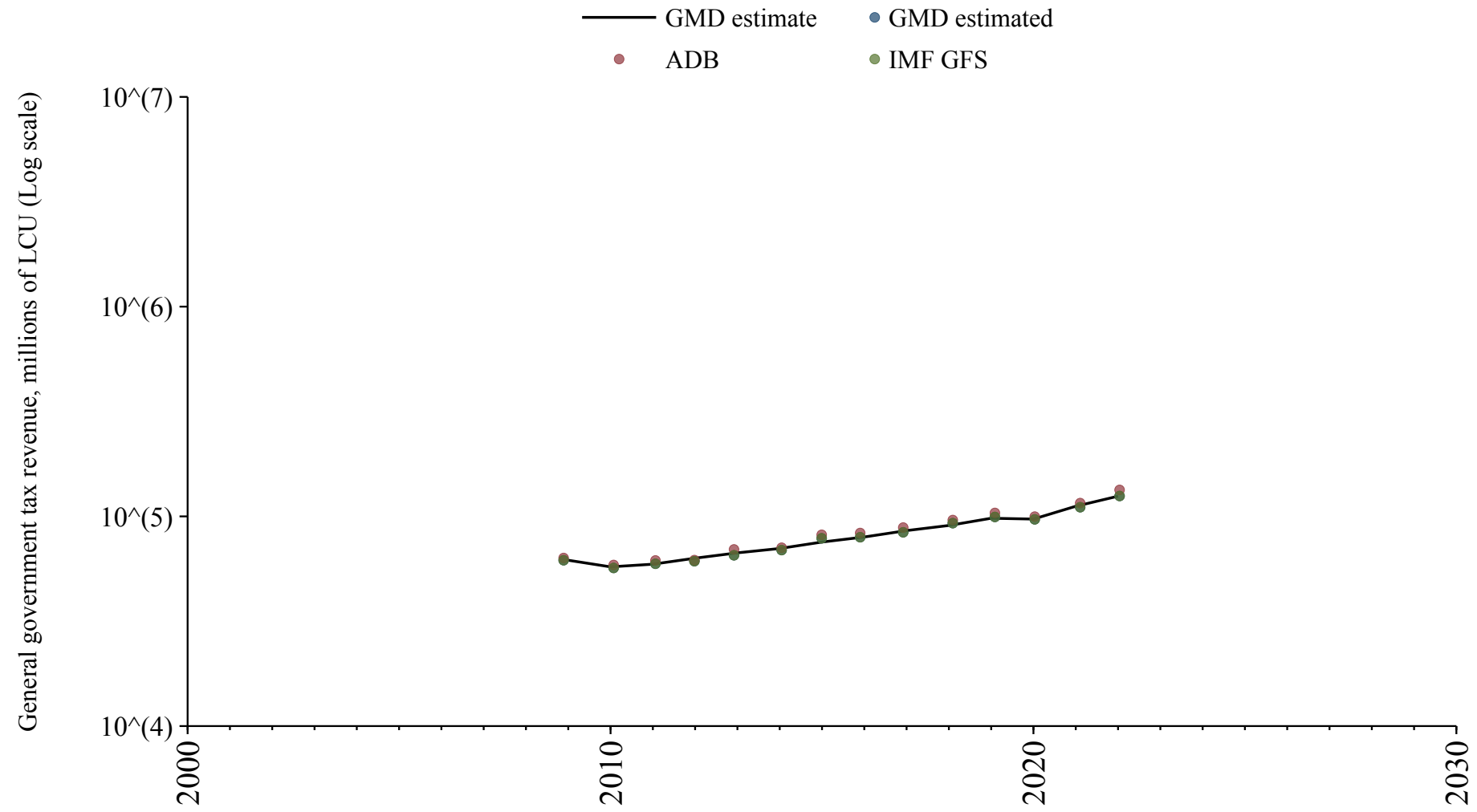
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



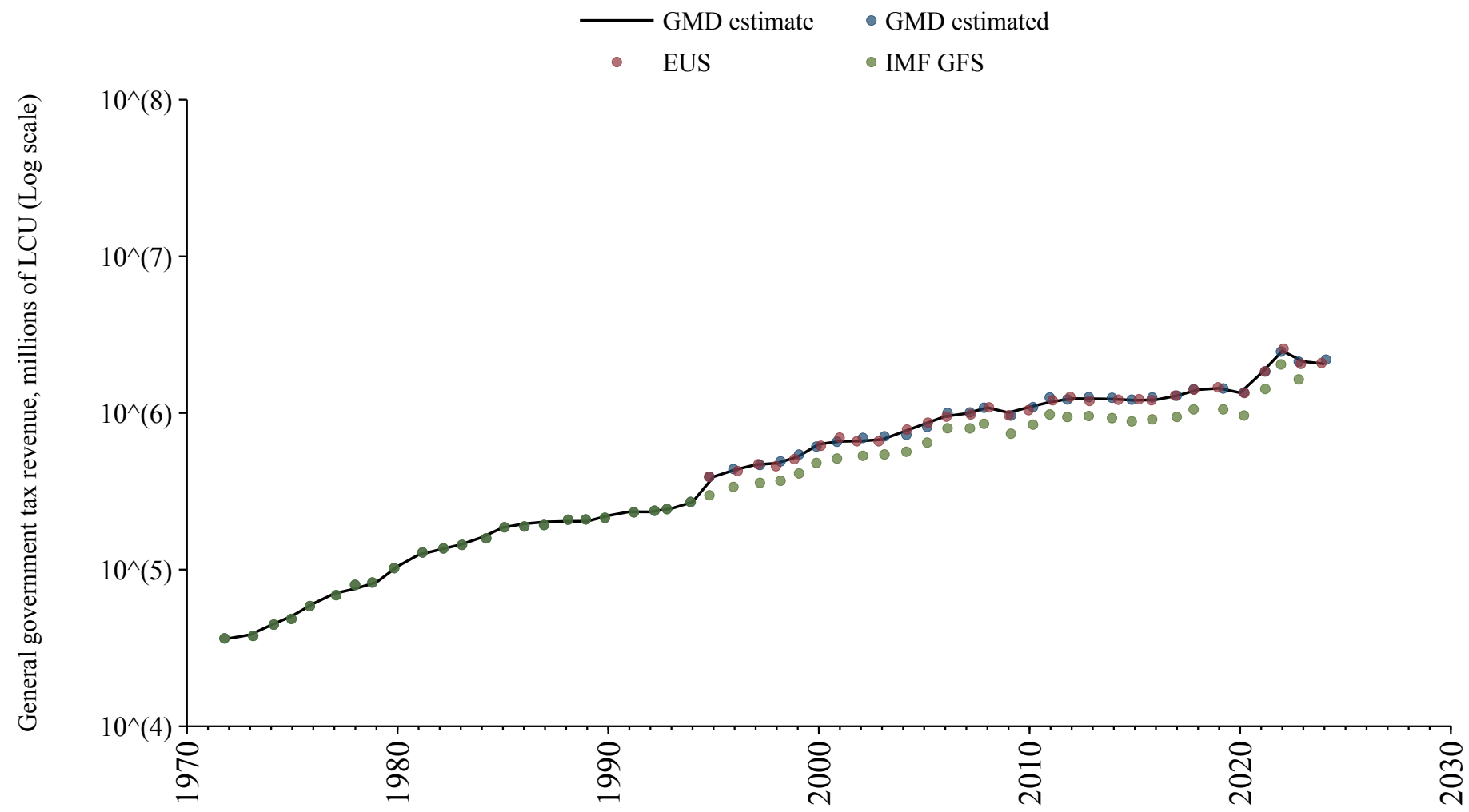
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



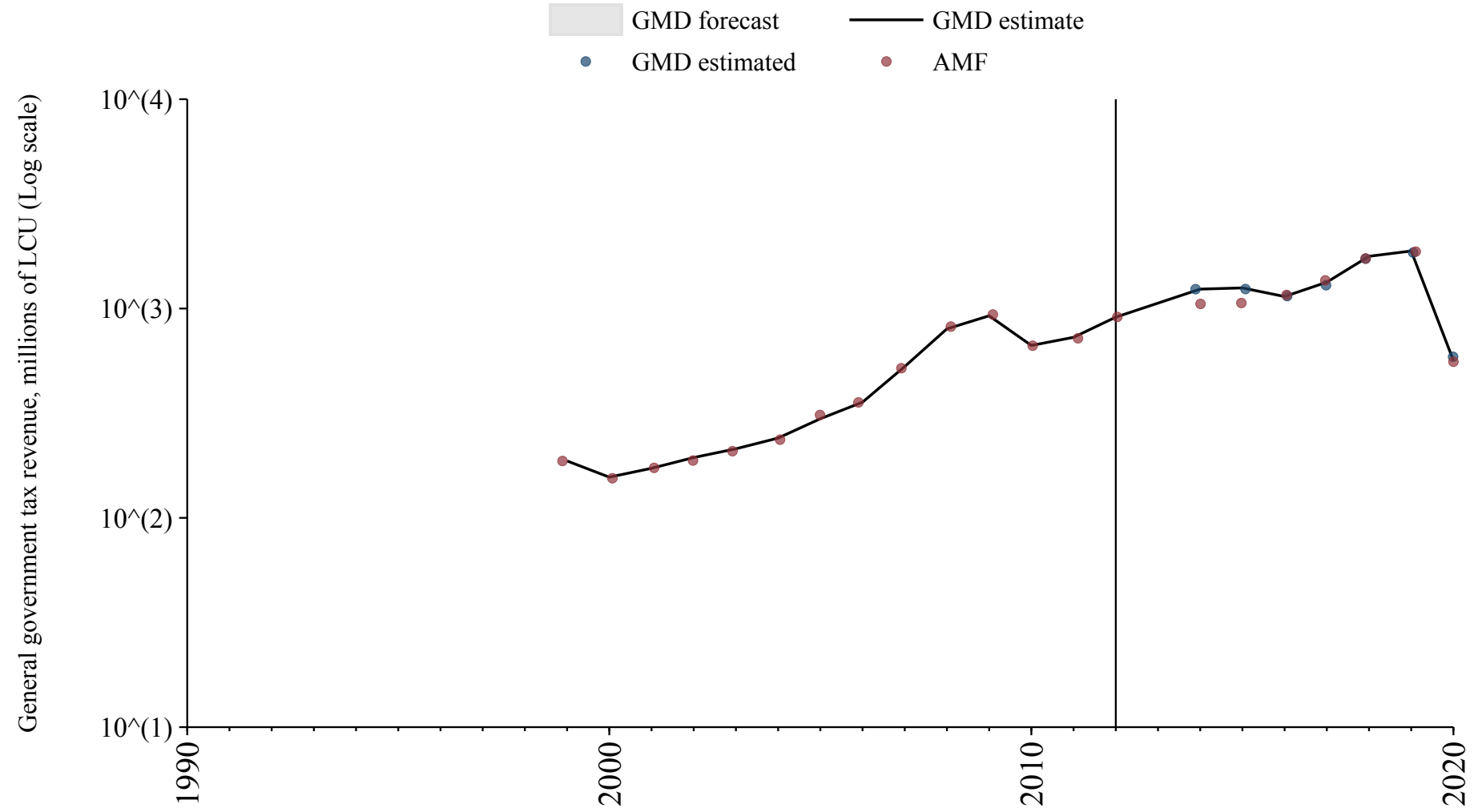
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



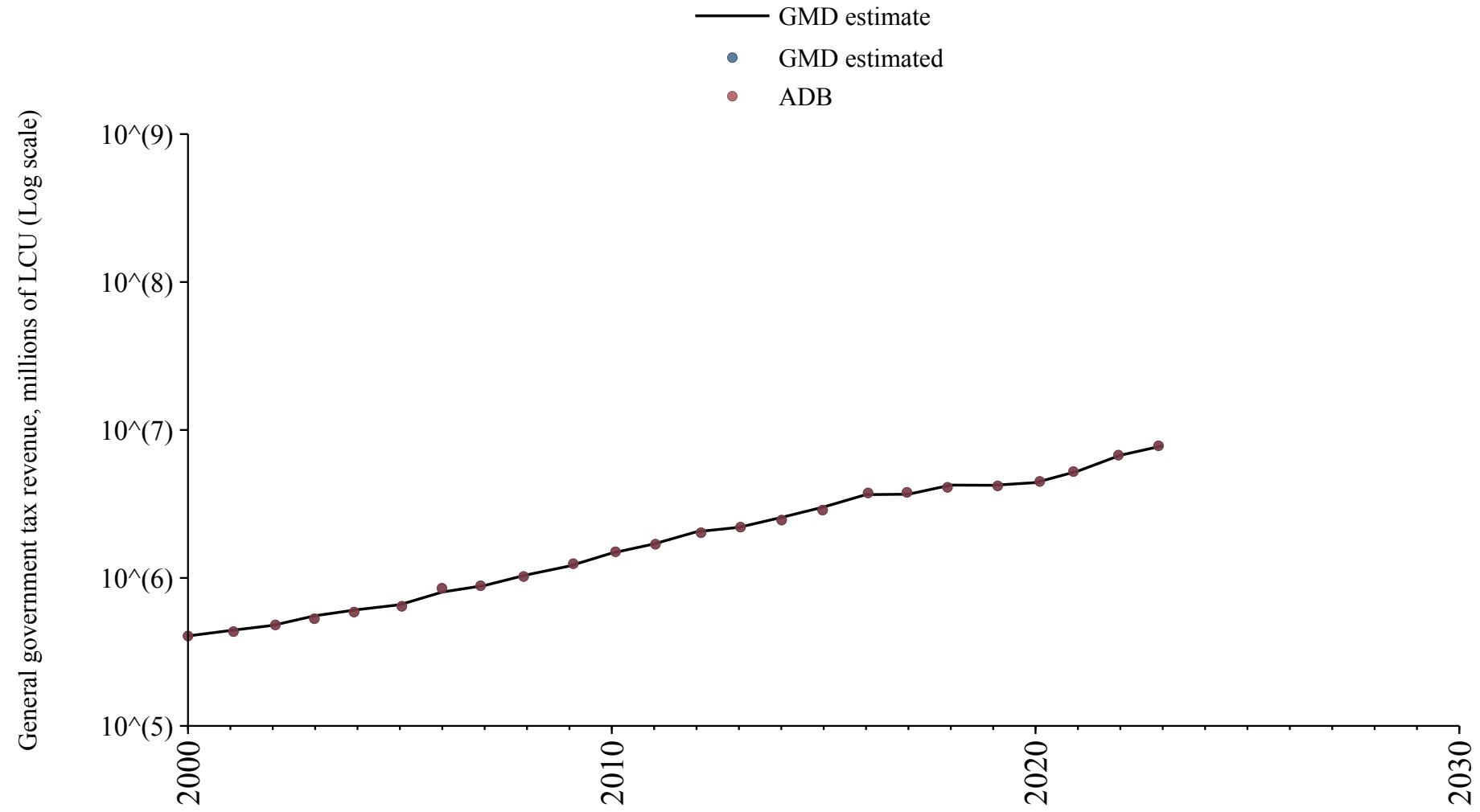
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



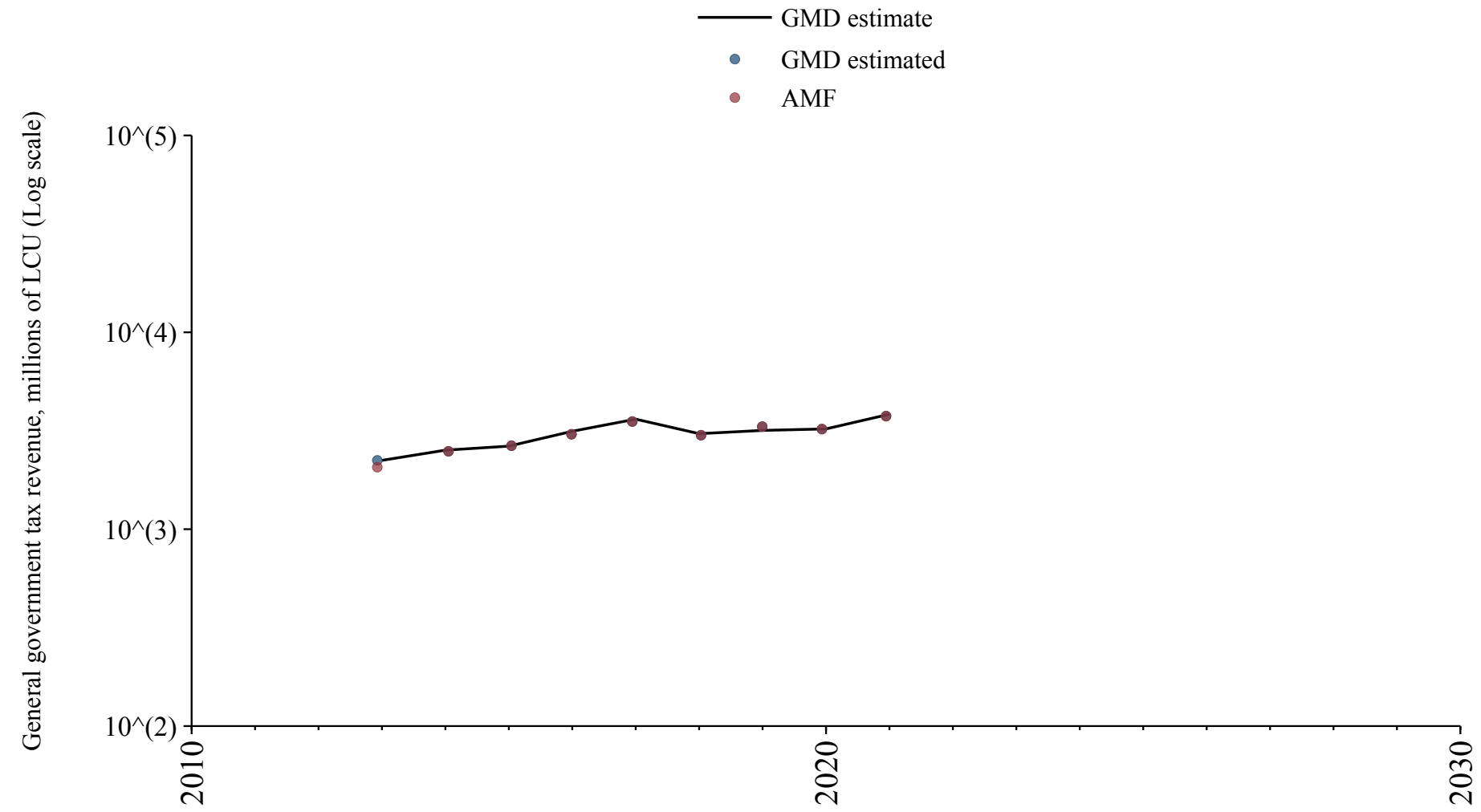
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



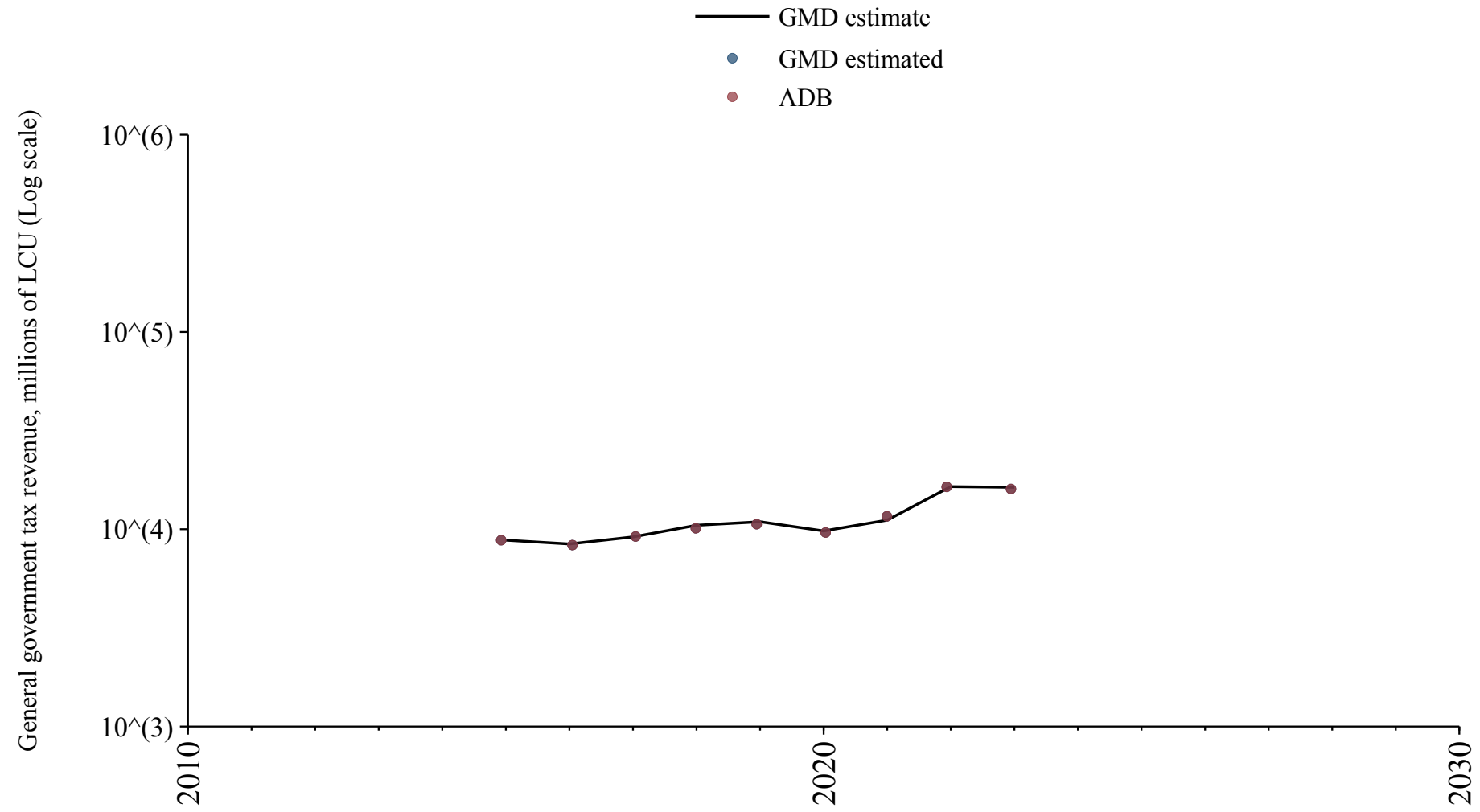
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



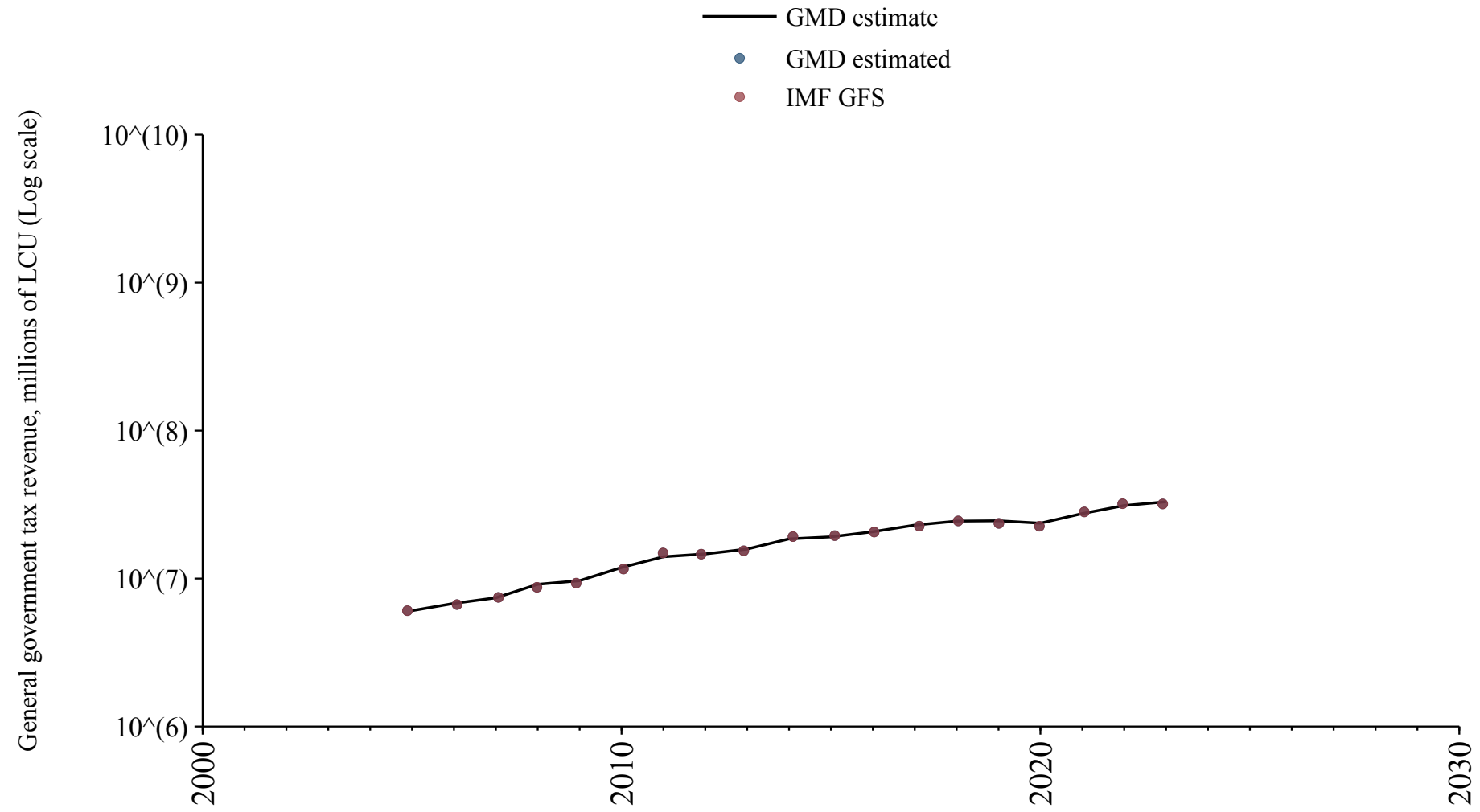
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



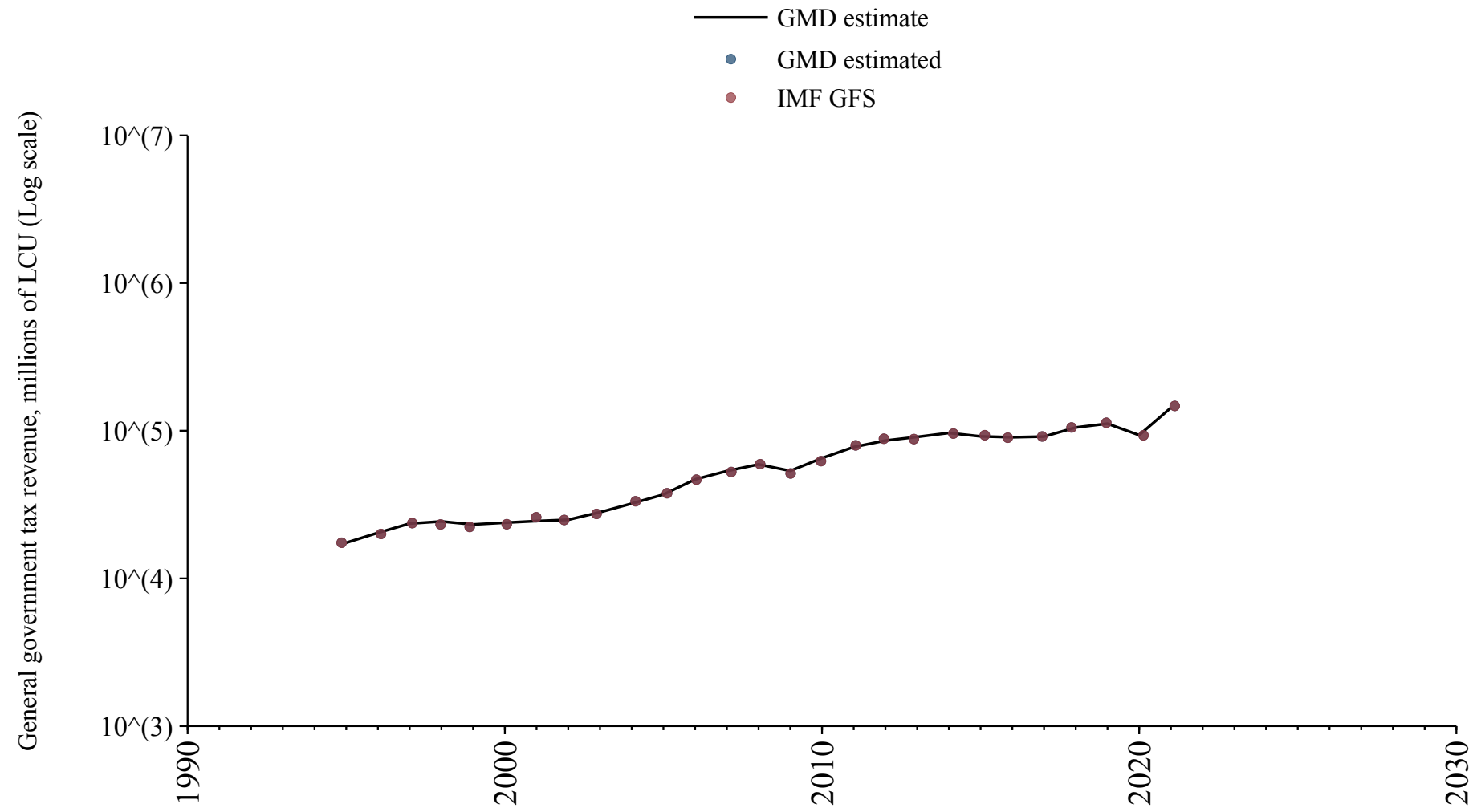
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



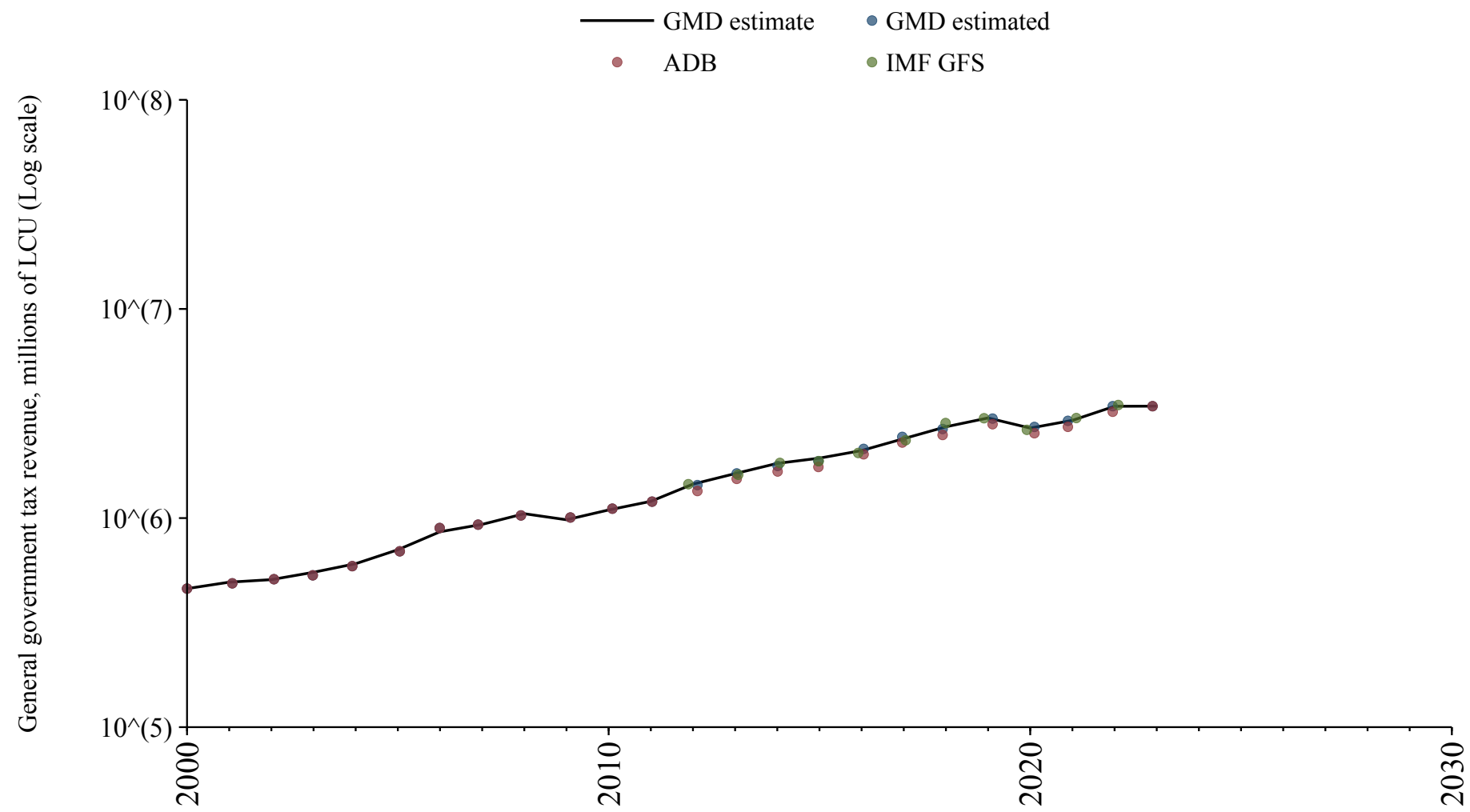
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



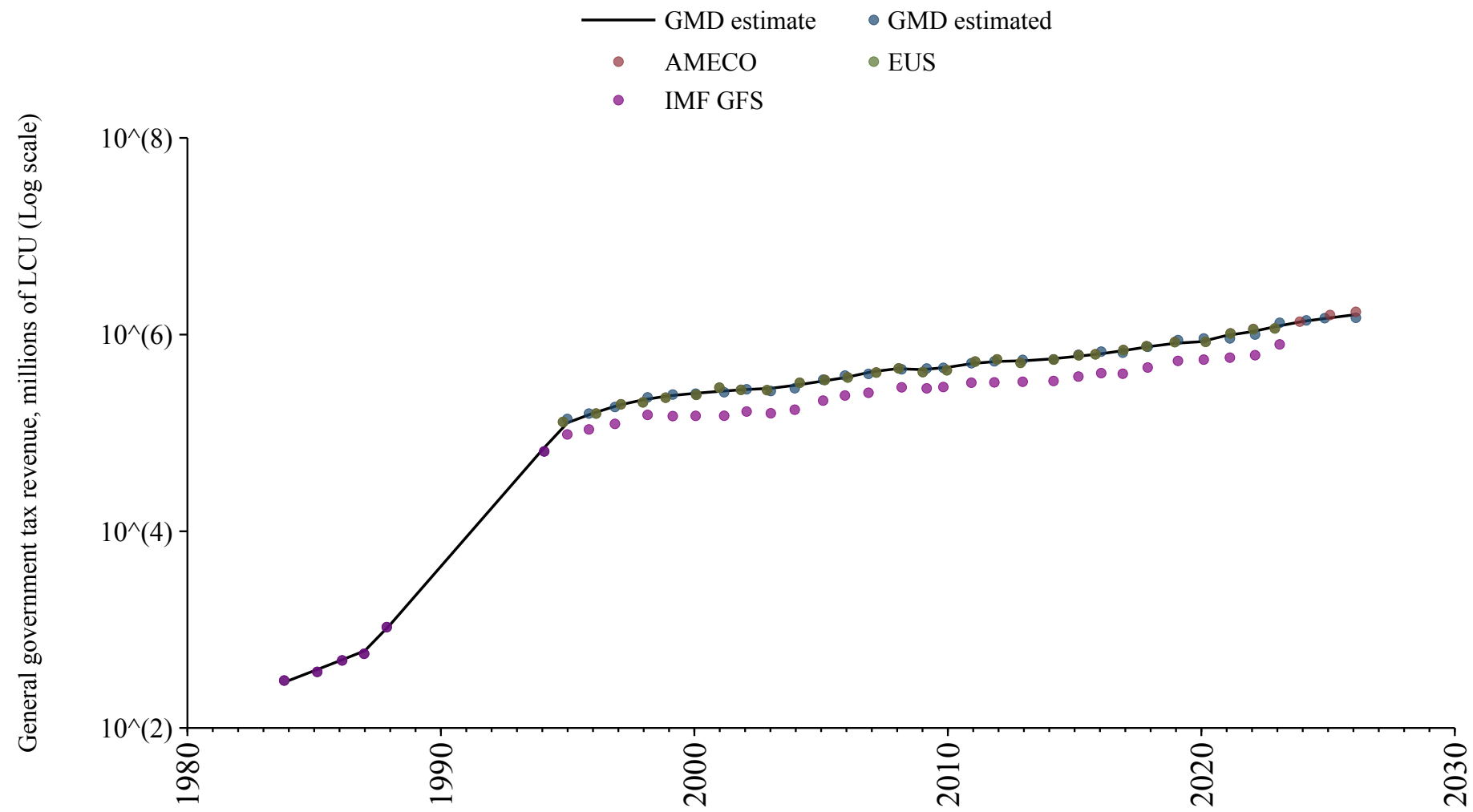
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



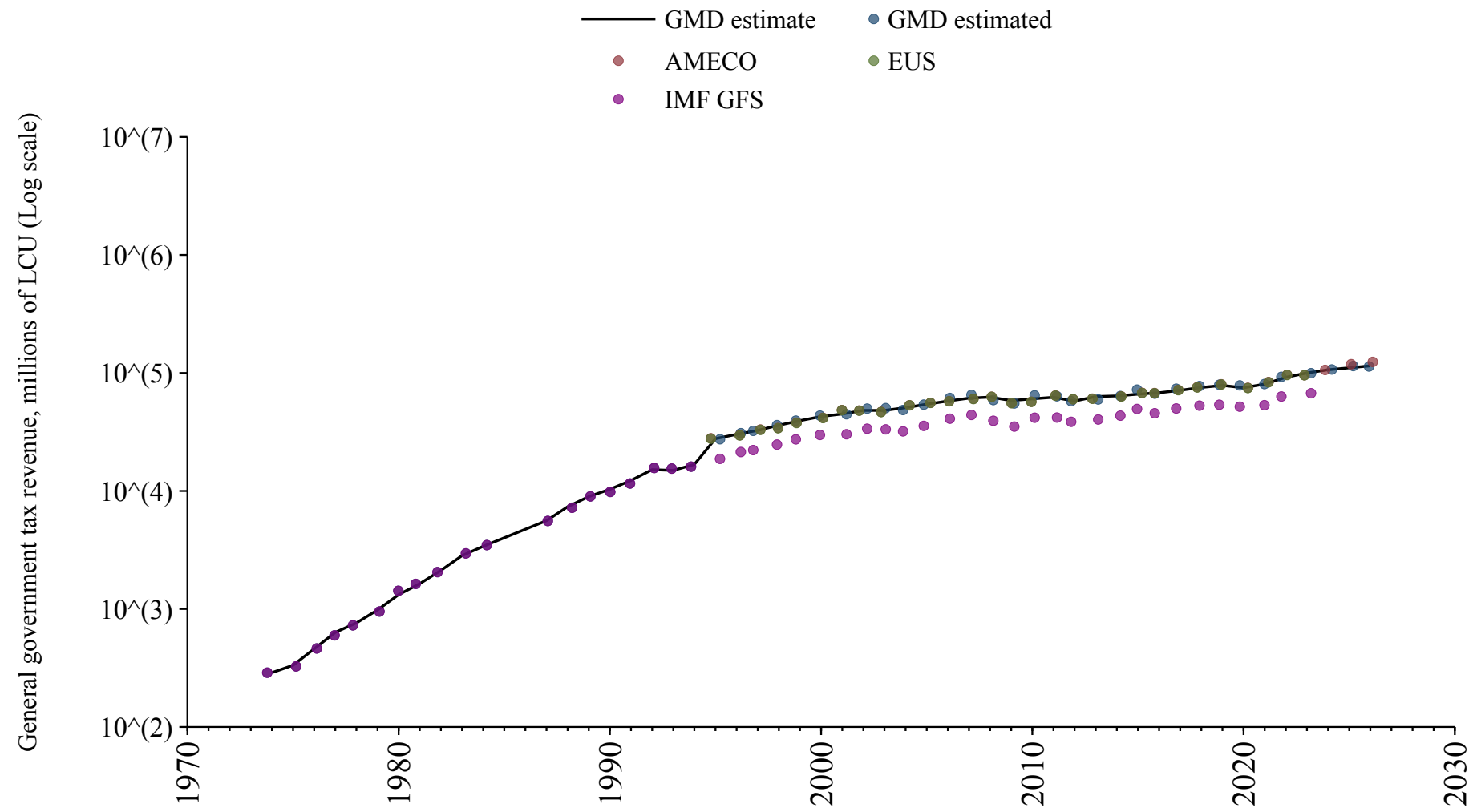
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



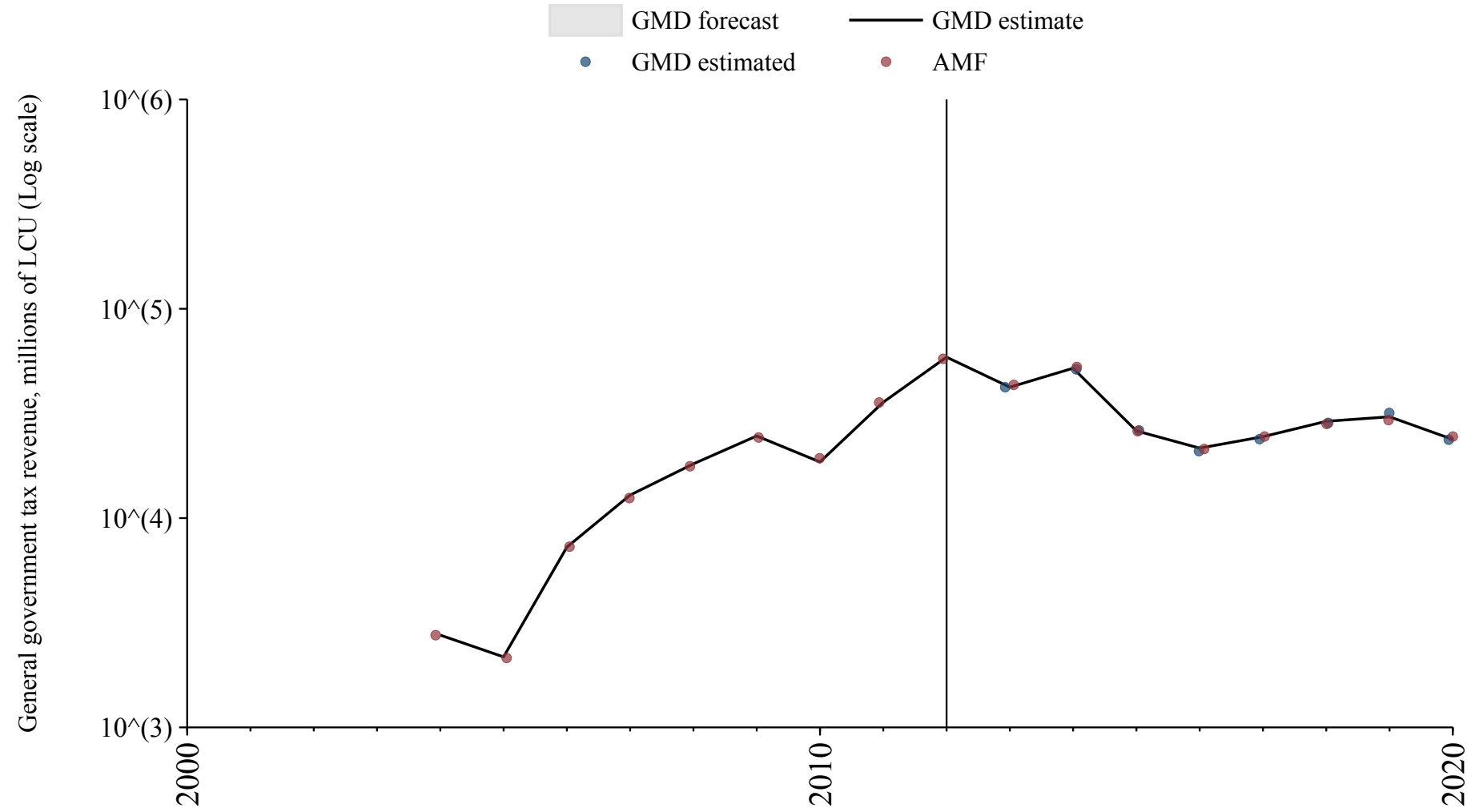
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



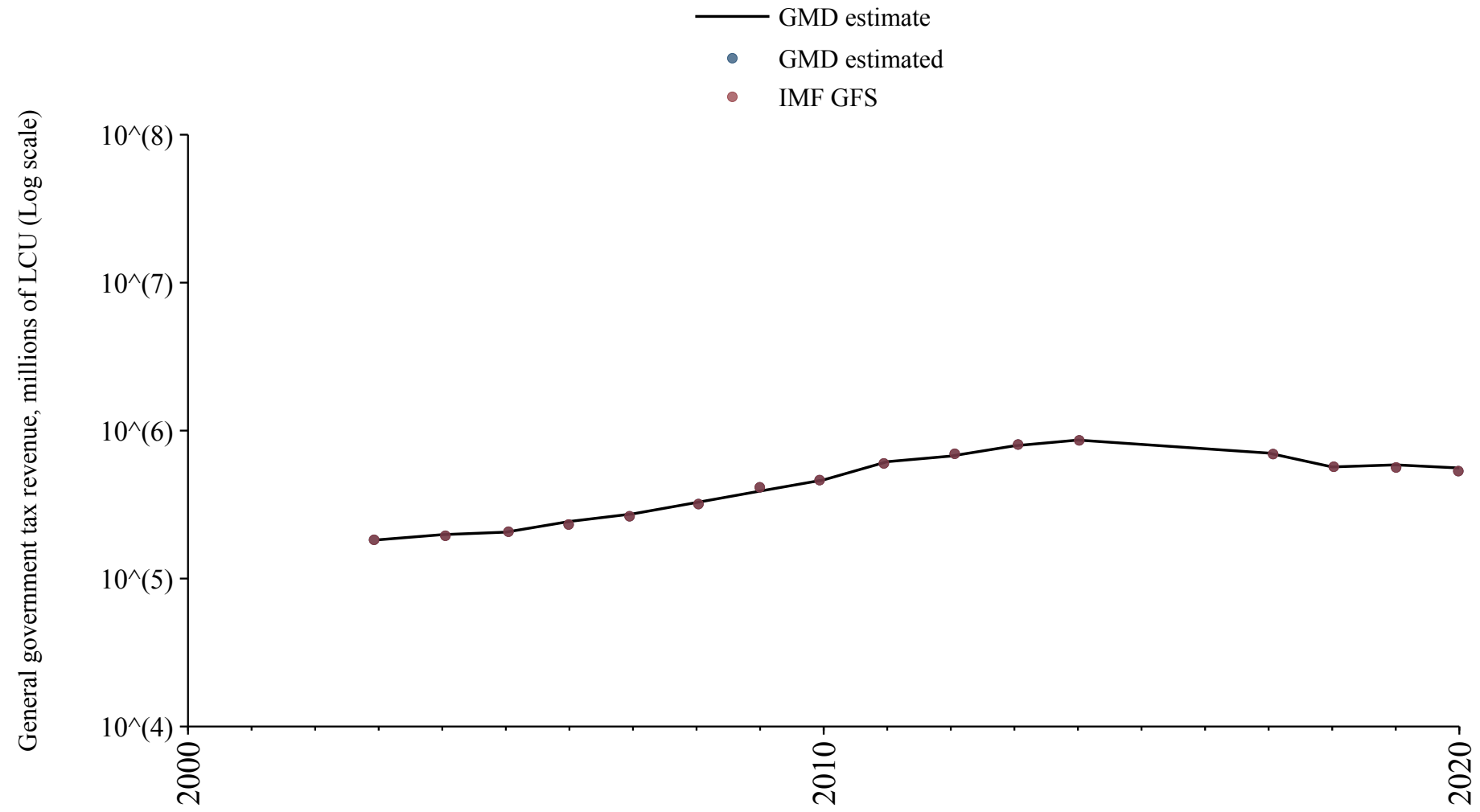
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



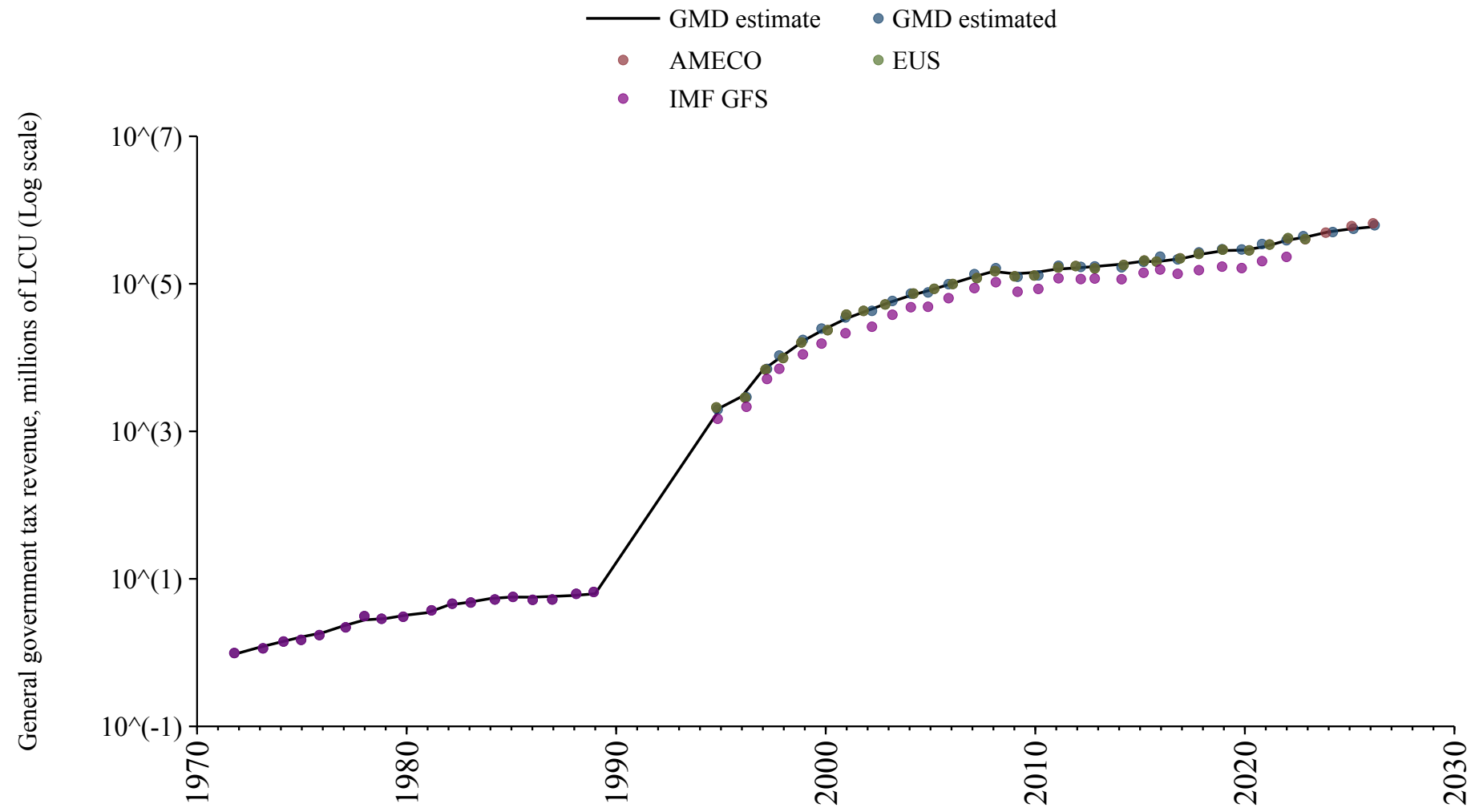
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



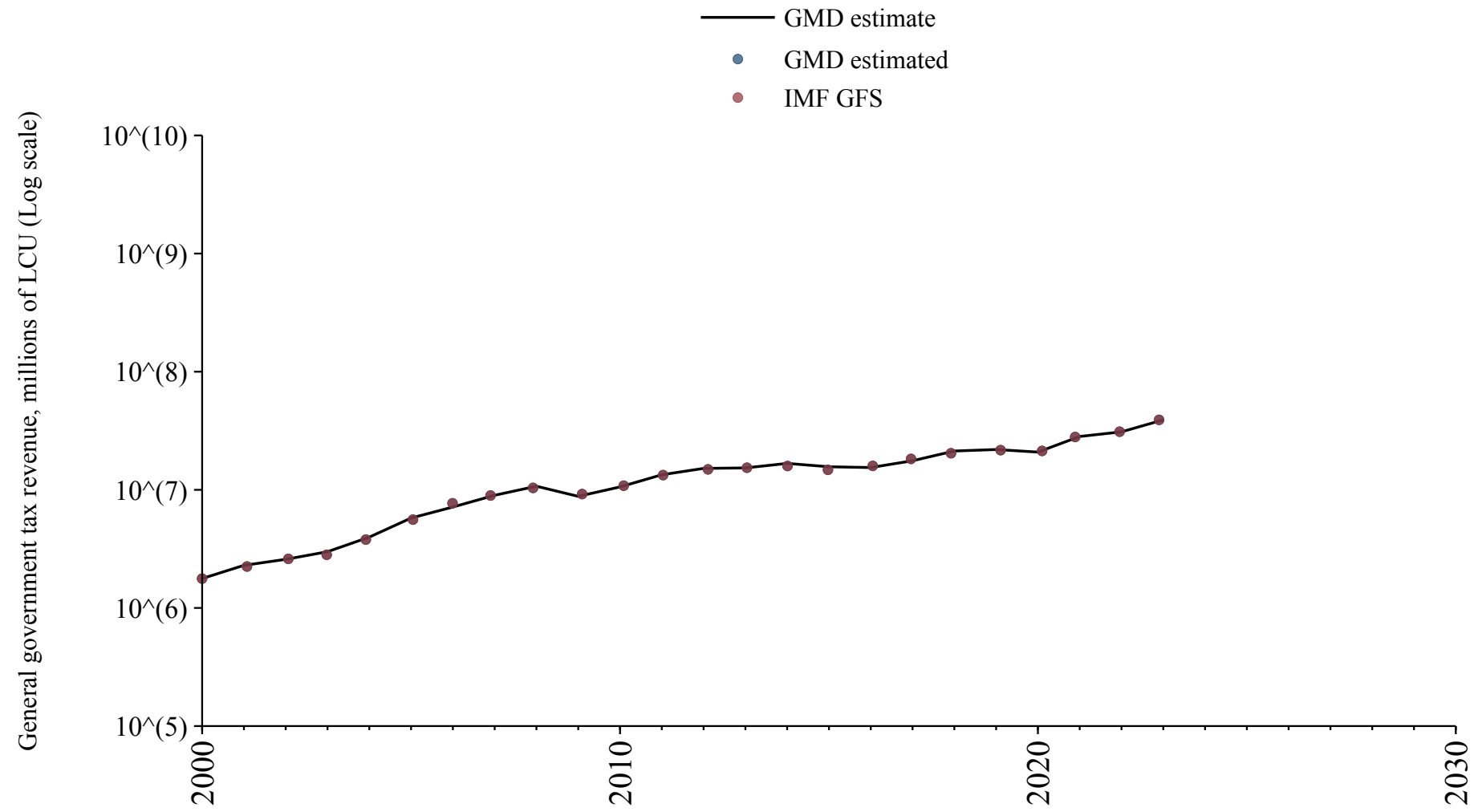
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Commission (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



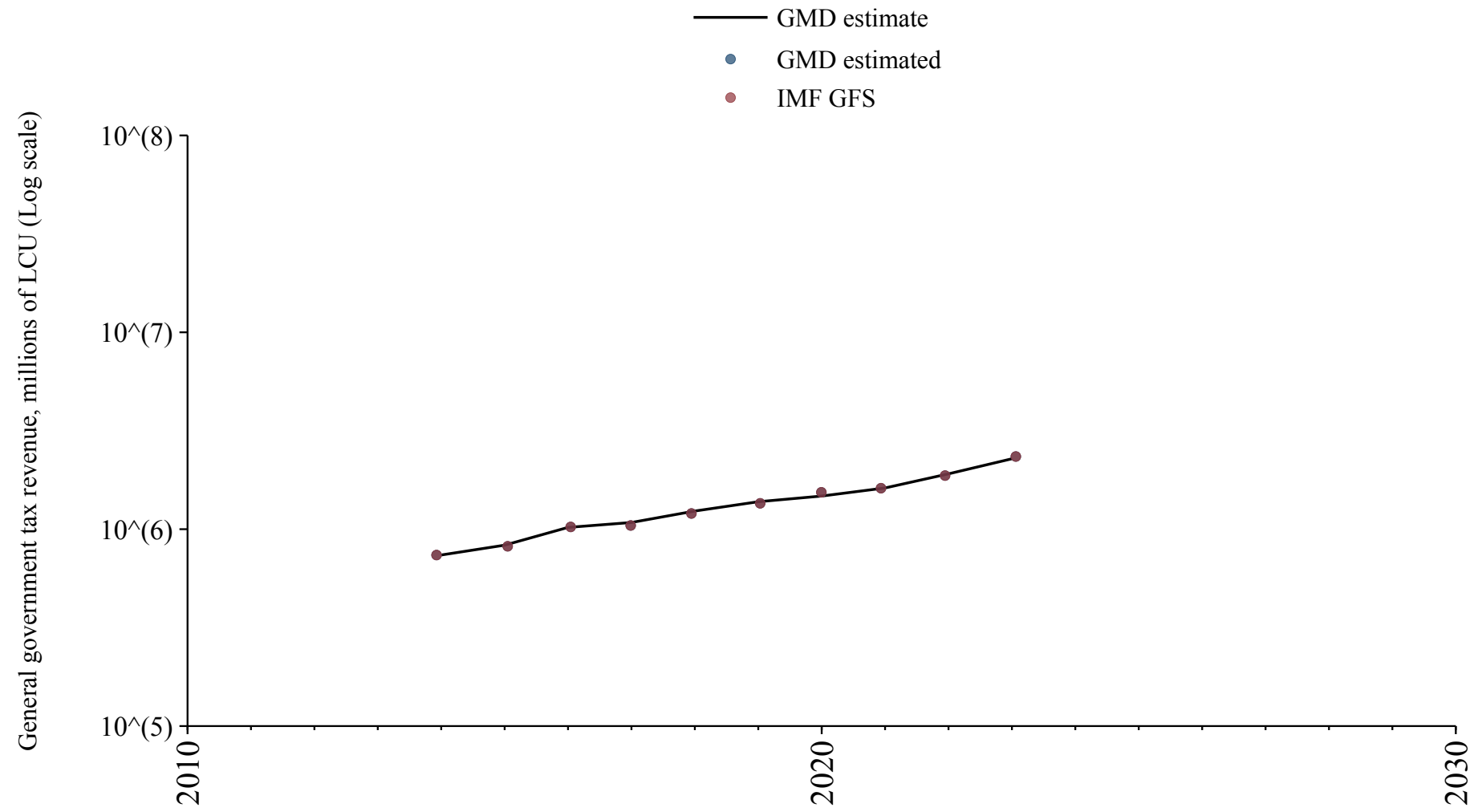
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



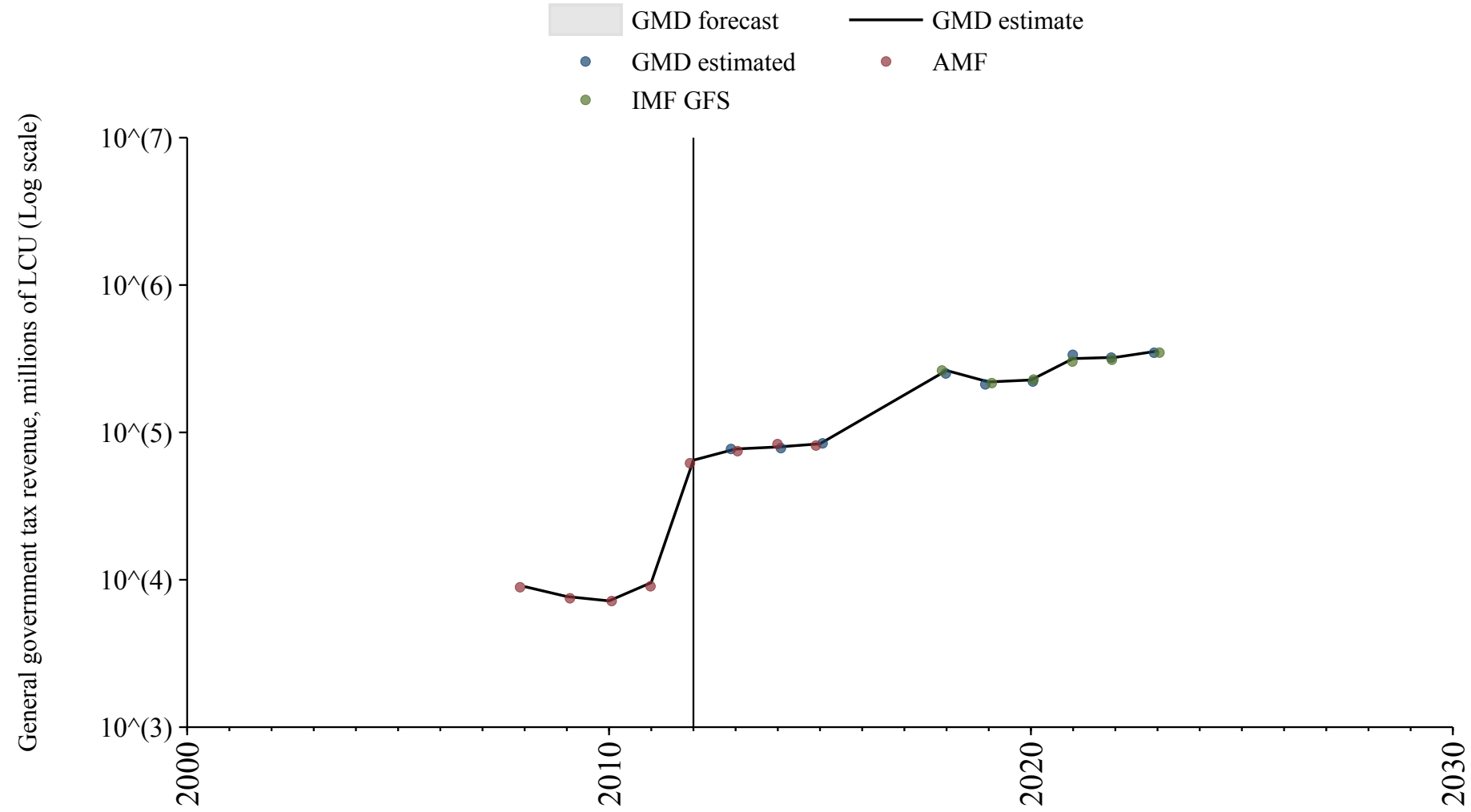
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



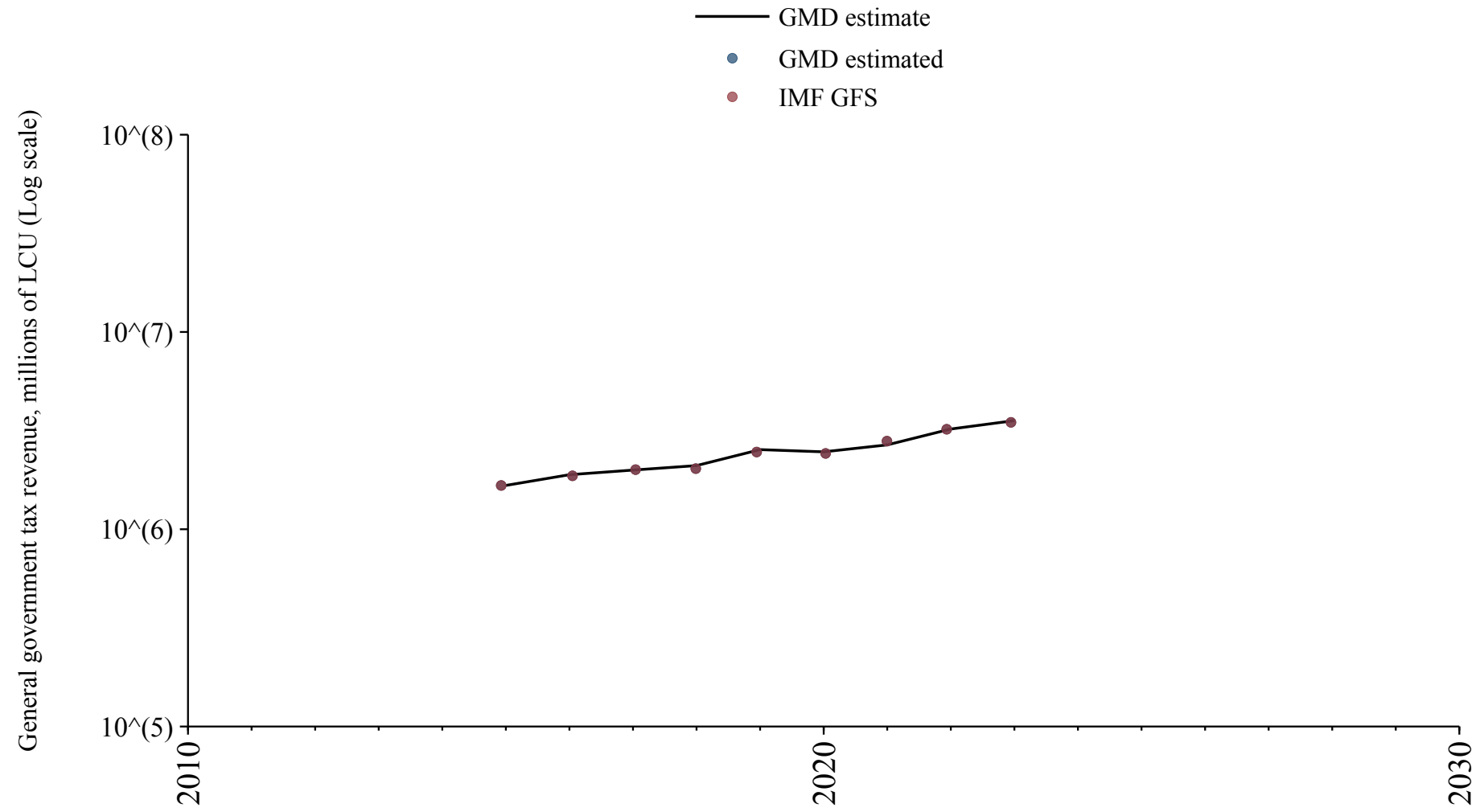
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



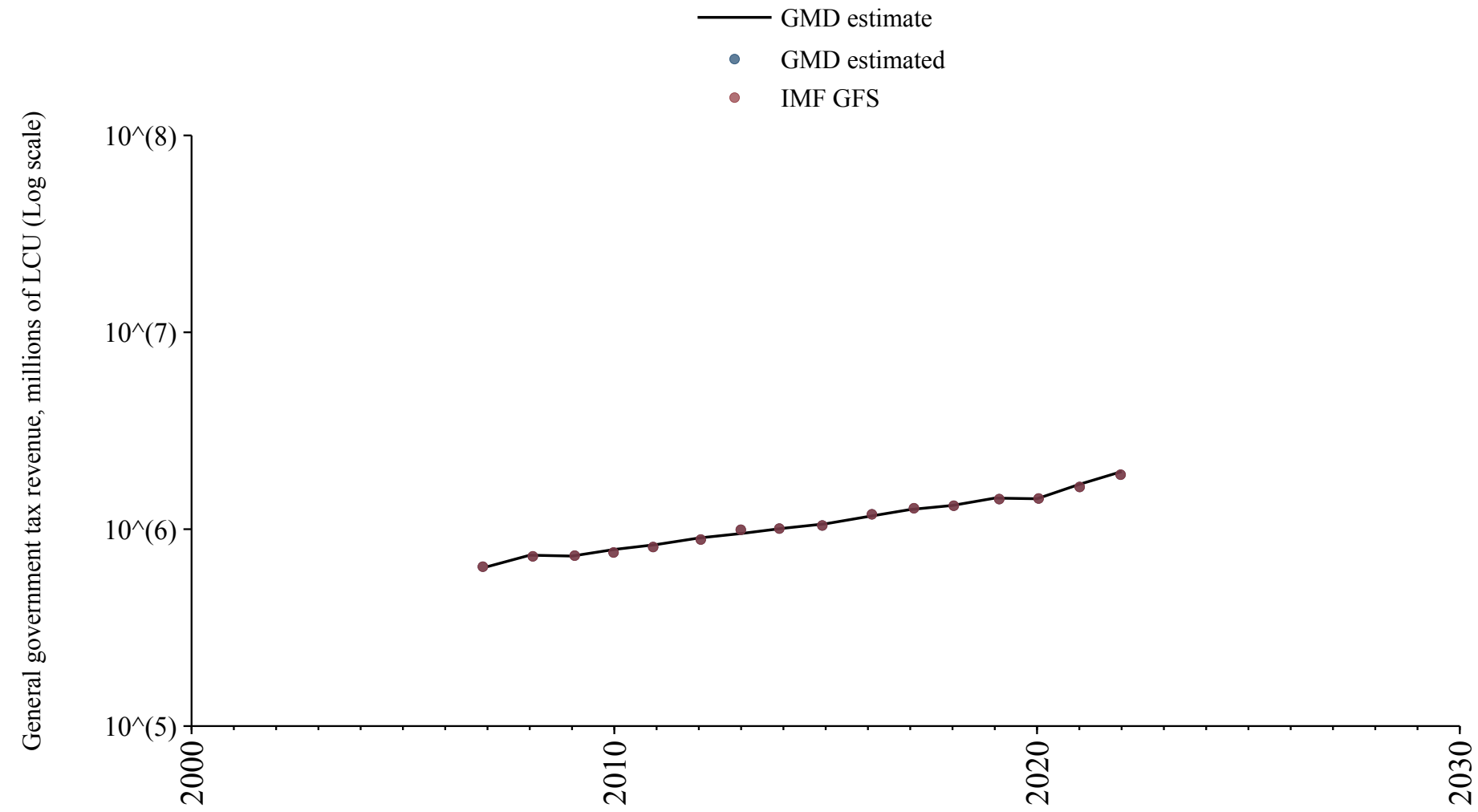
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



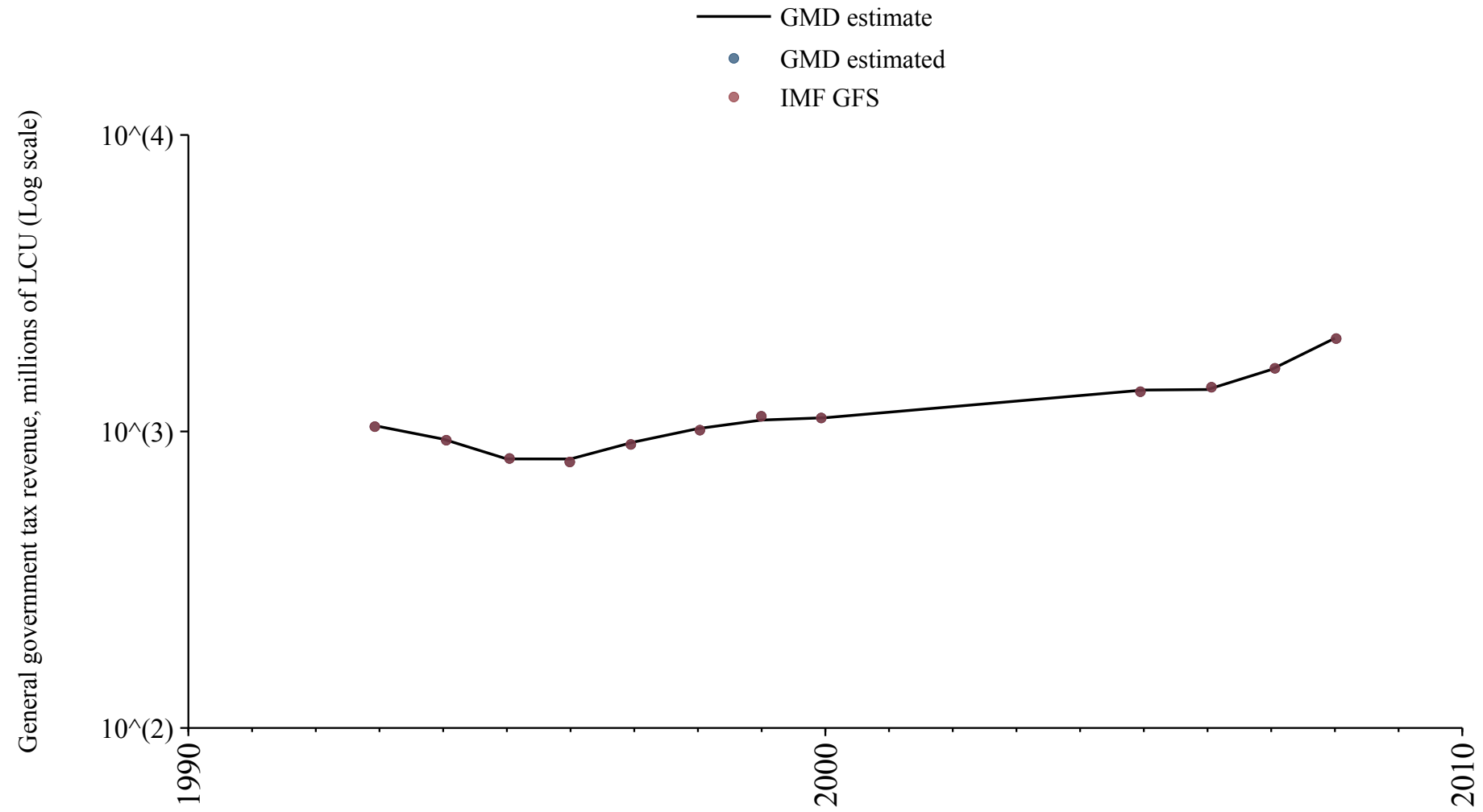
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



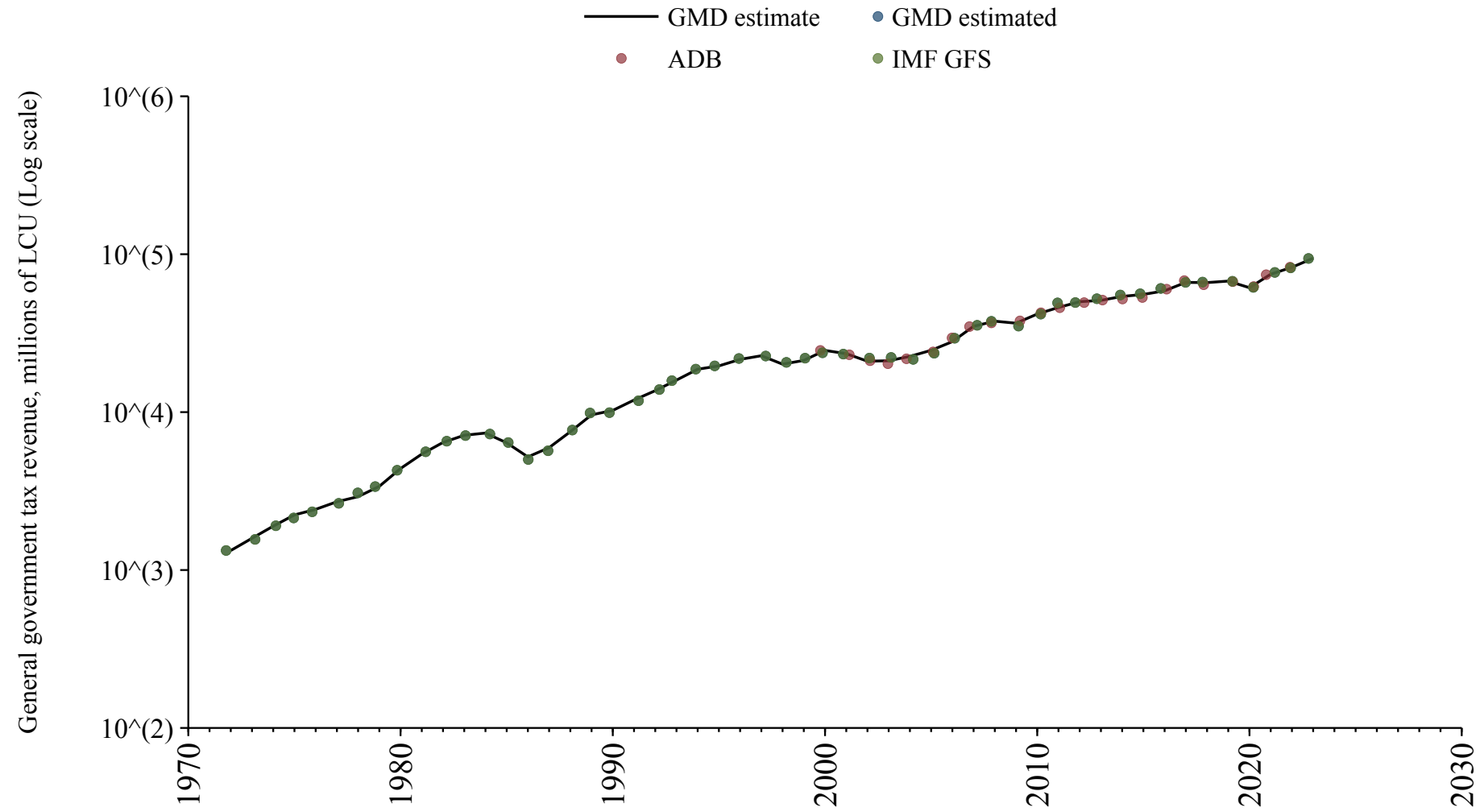
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



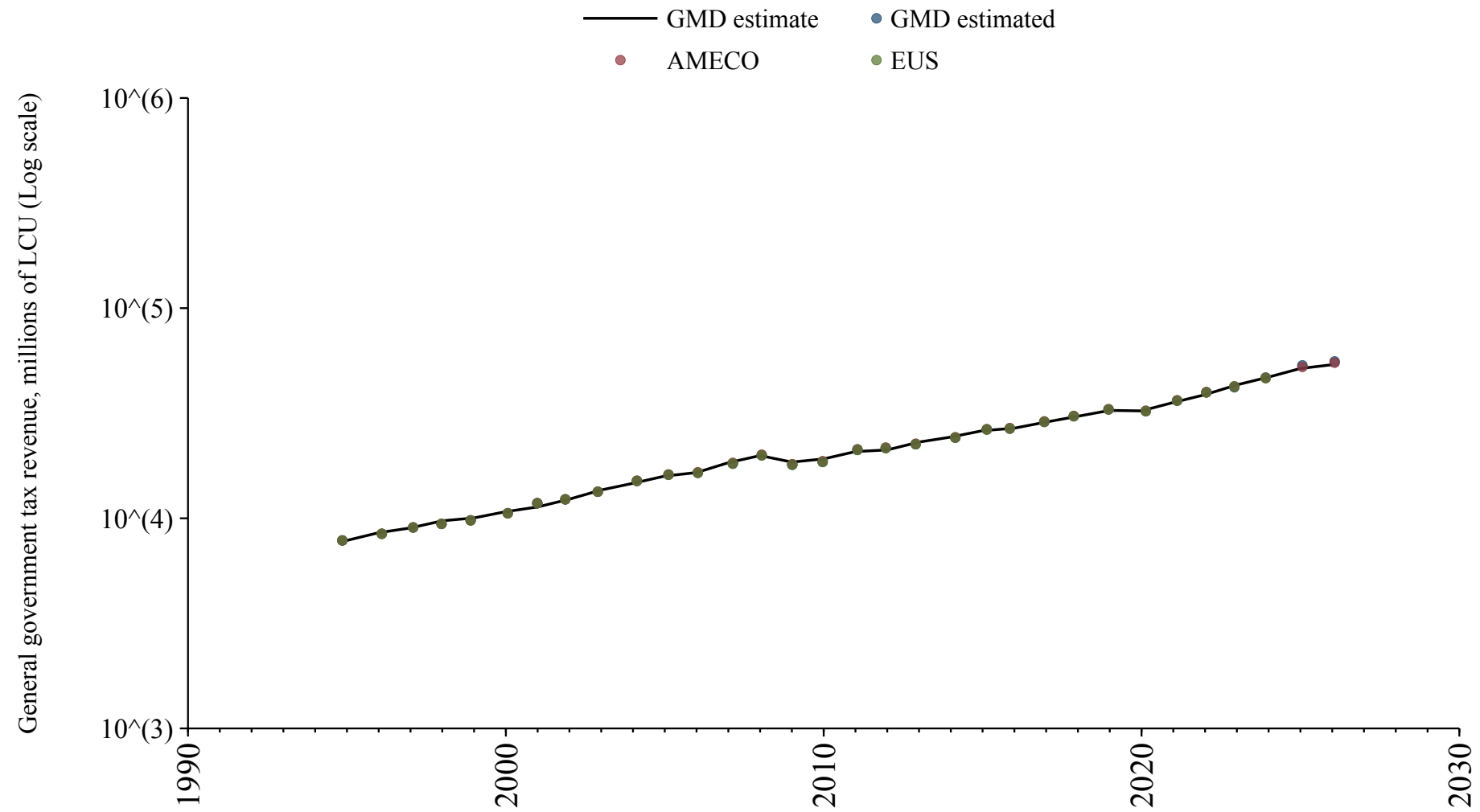
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



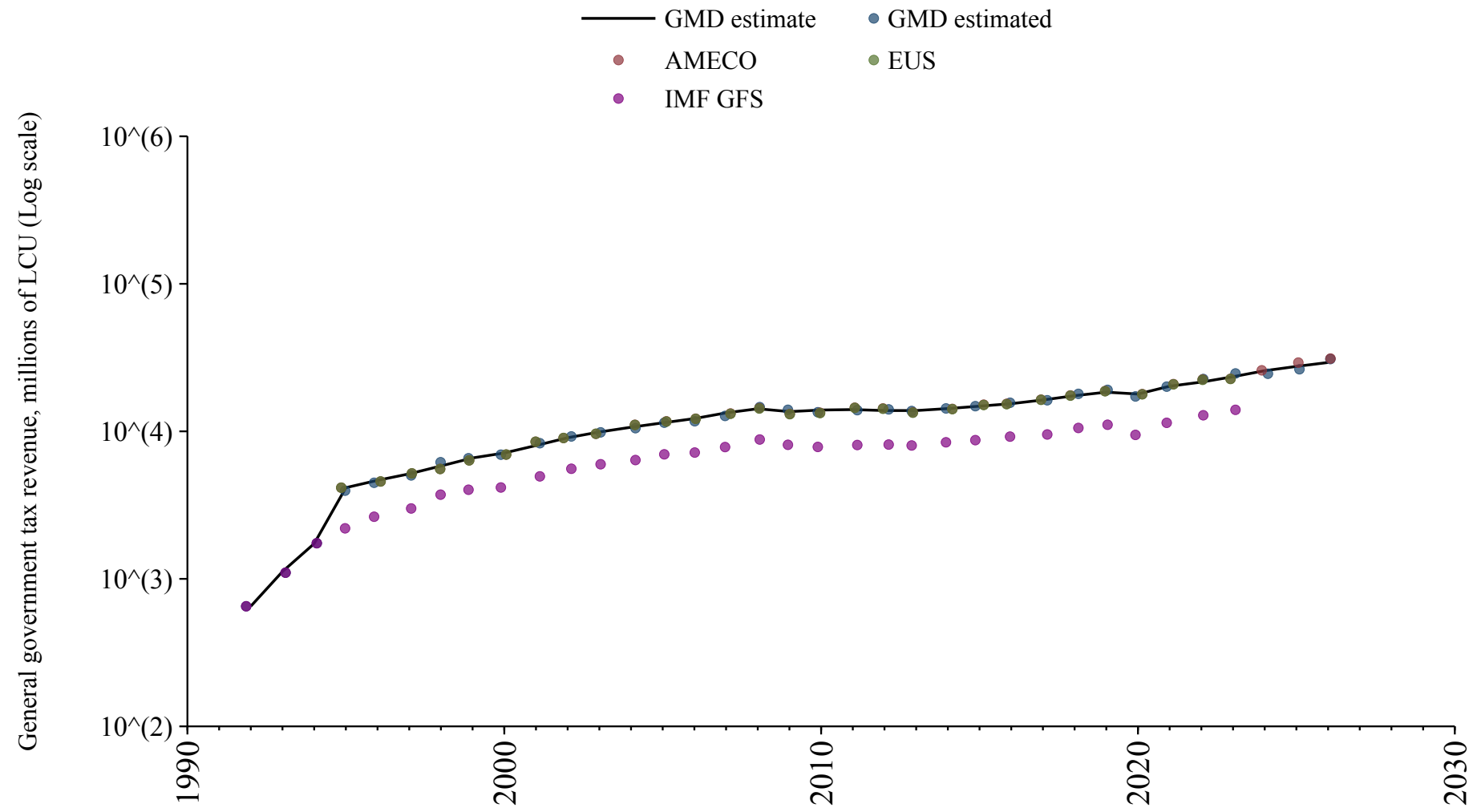
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



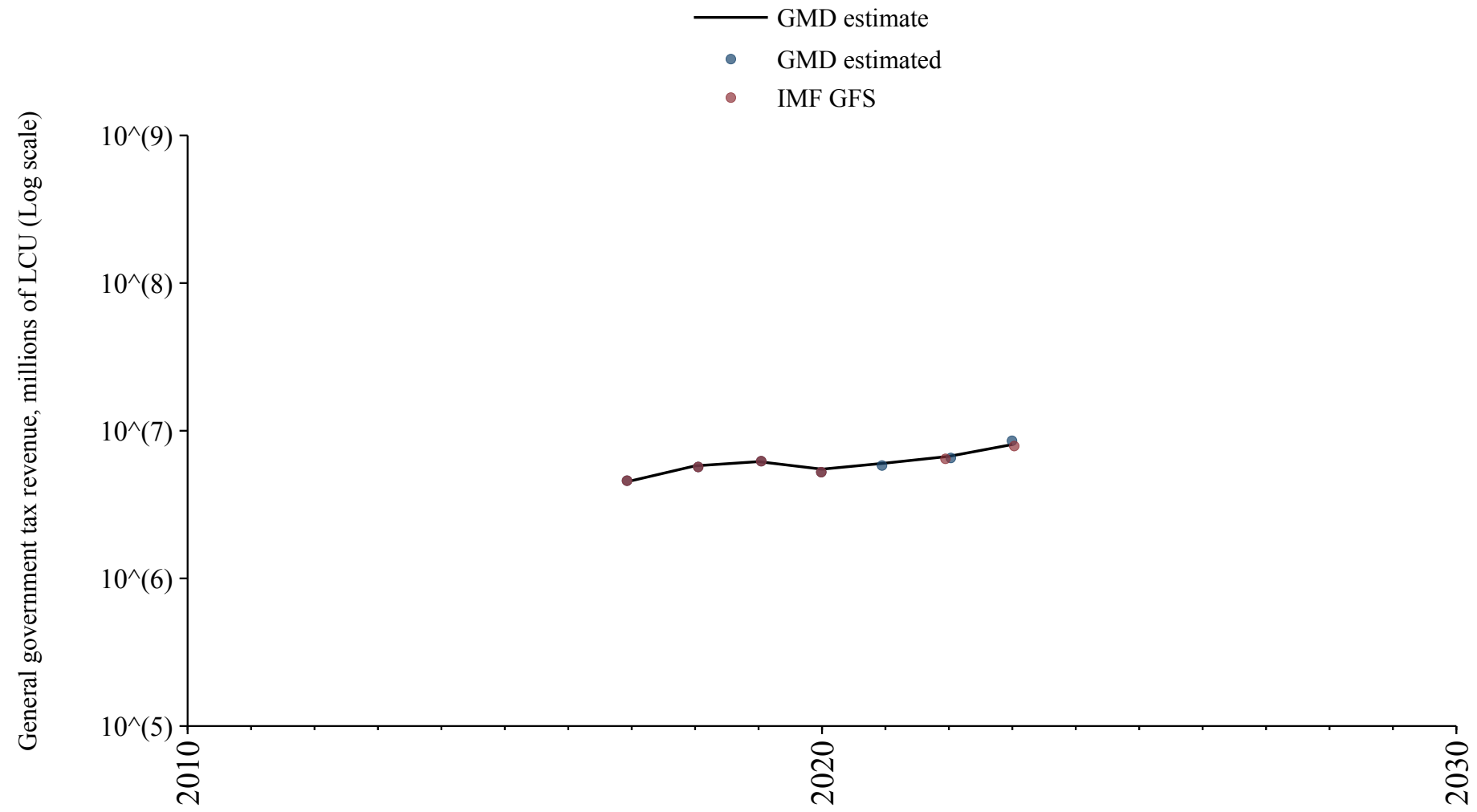
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



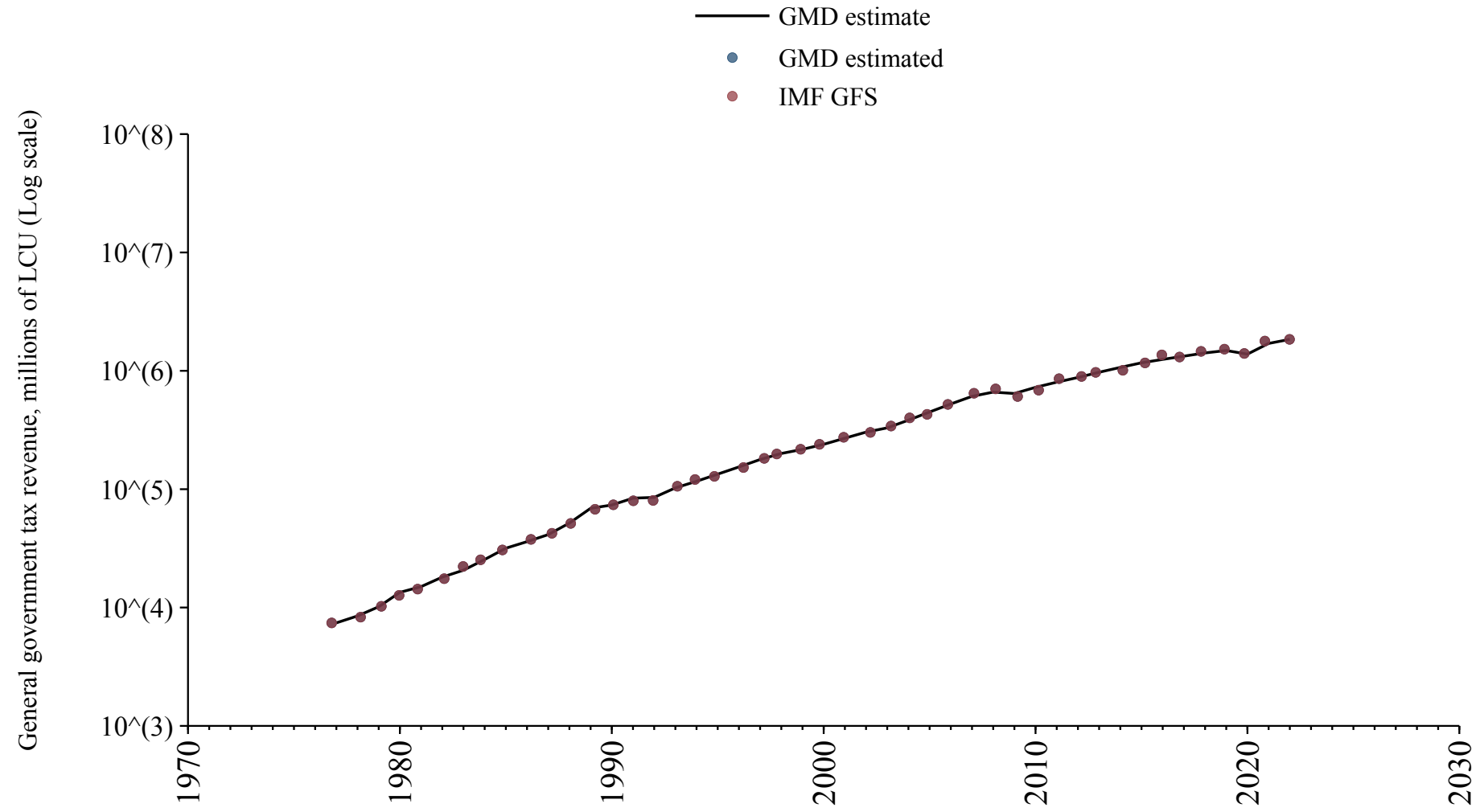
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



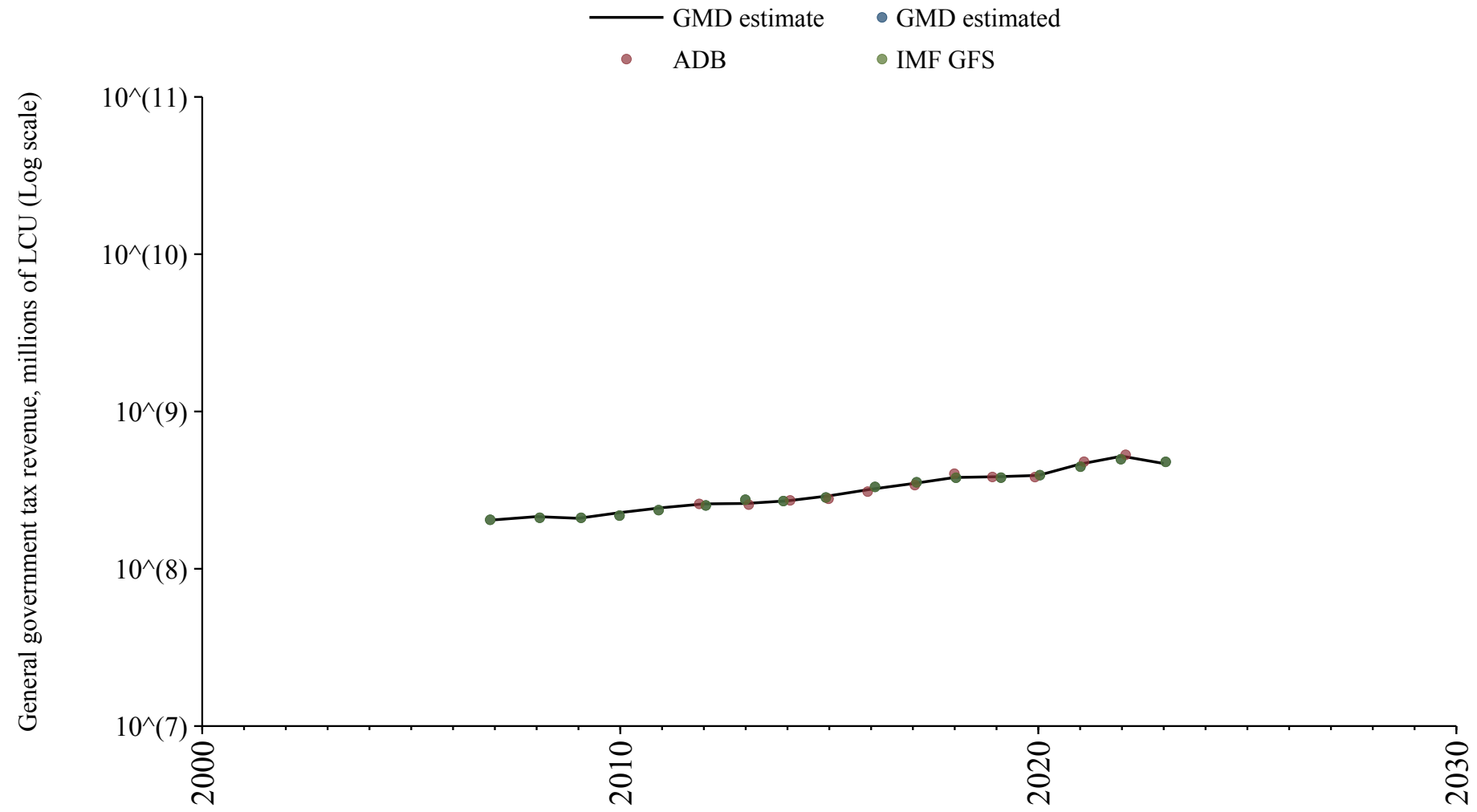
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1977 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



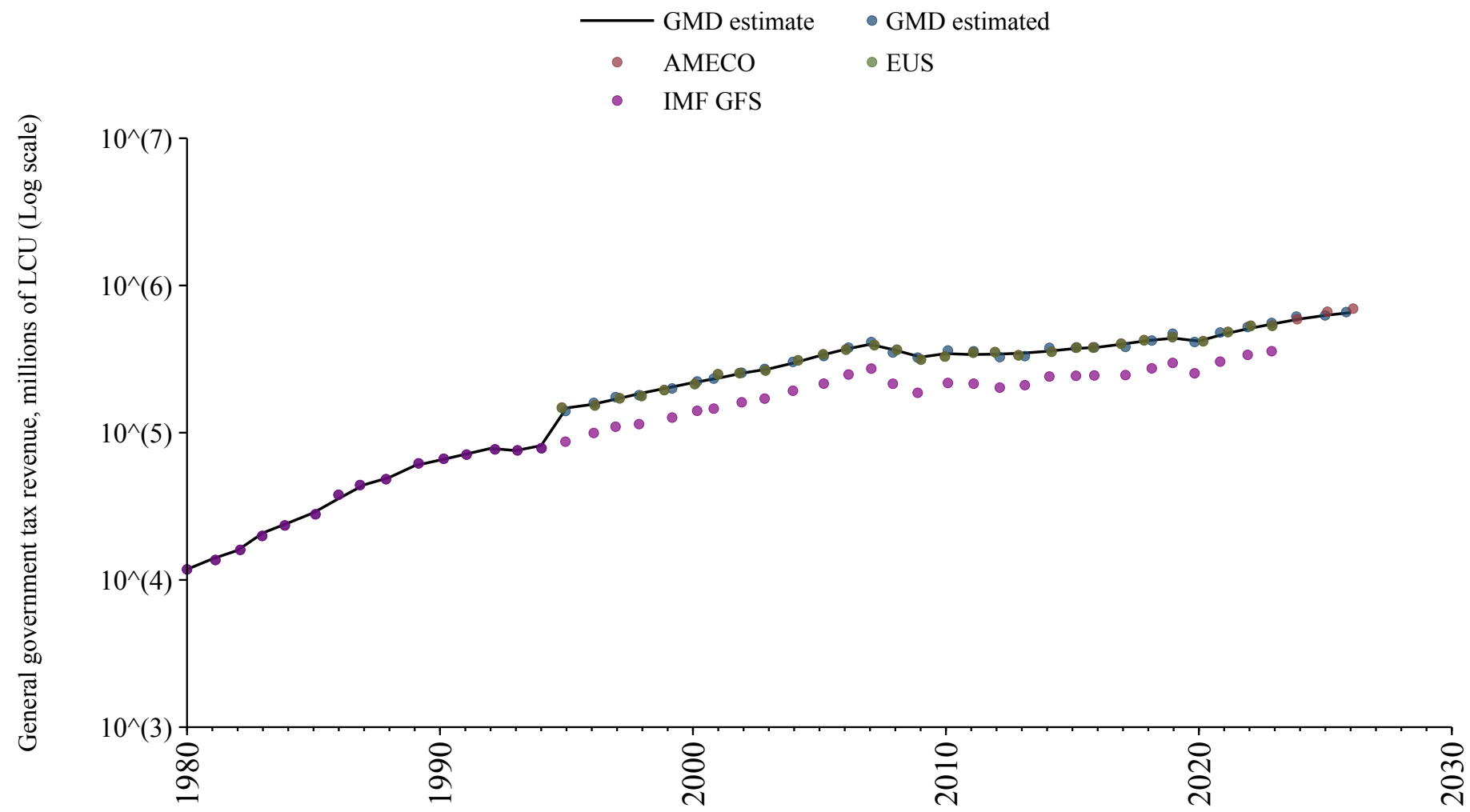
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



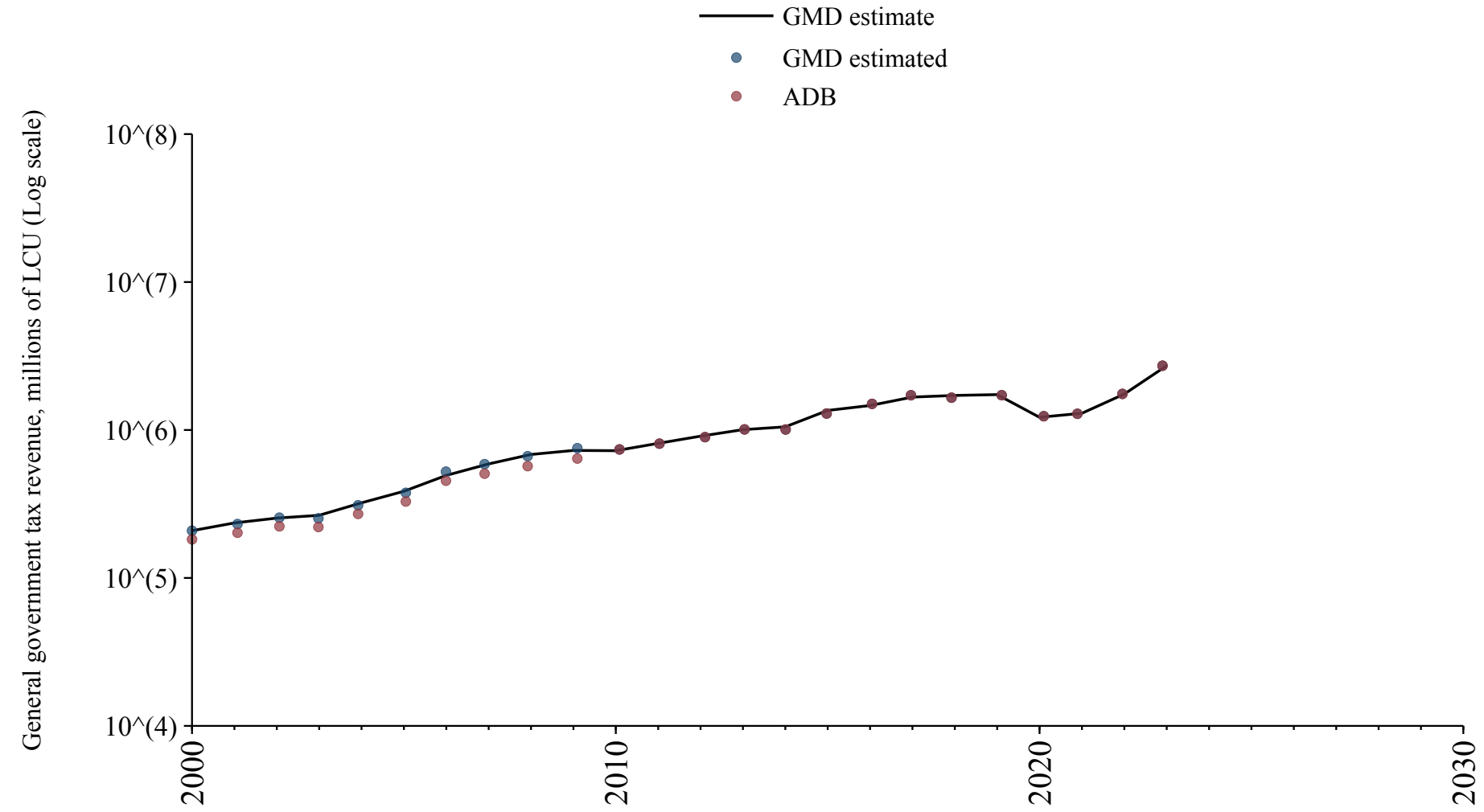
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



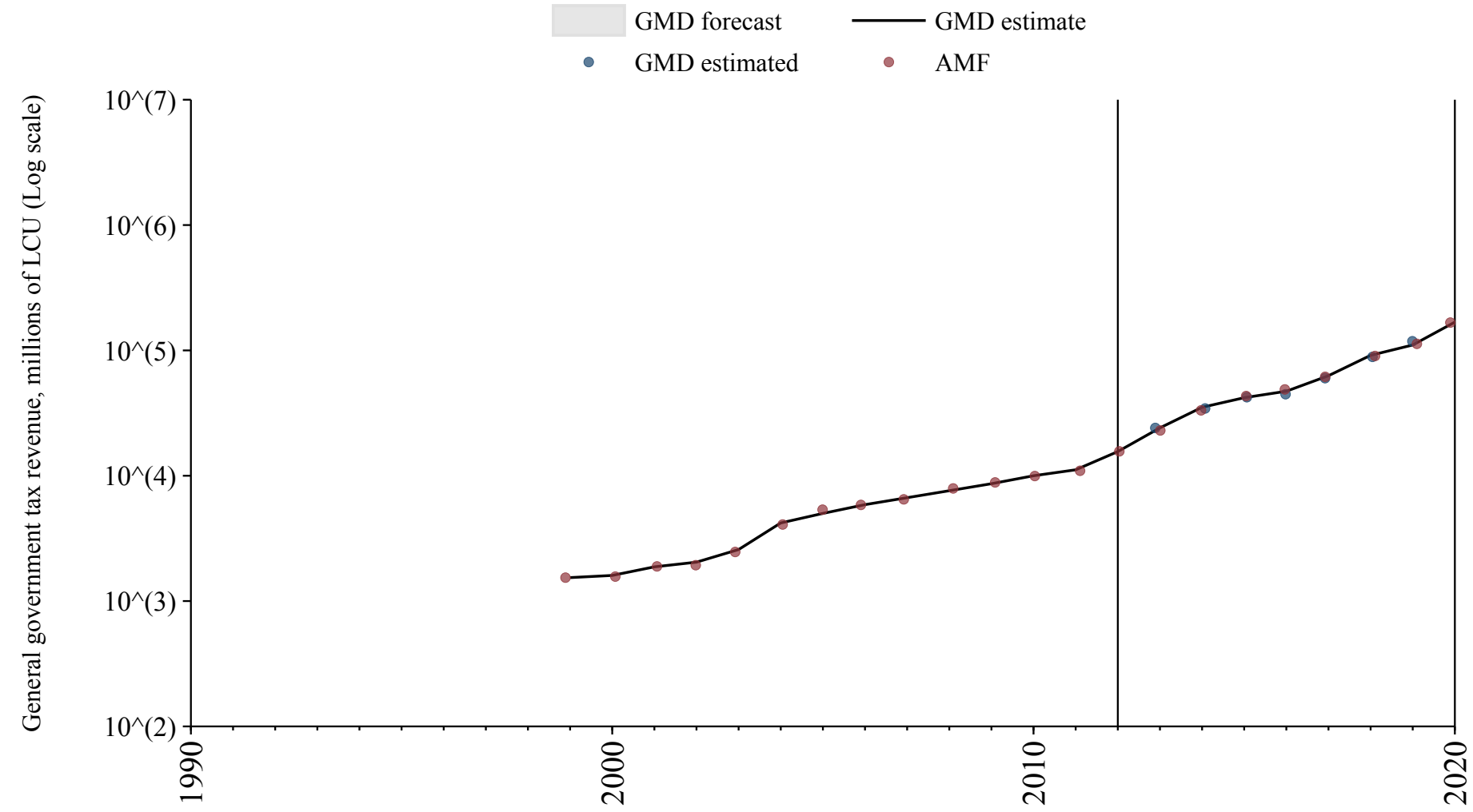
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



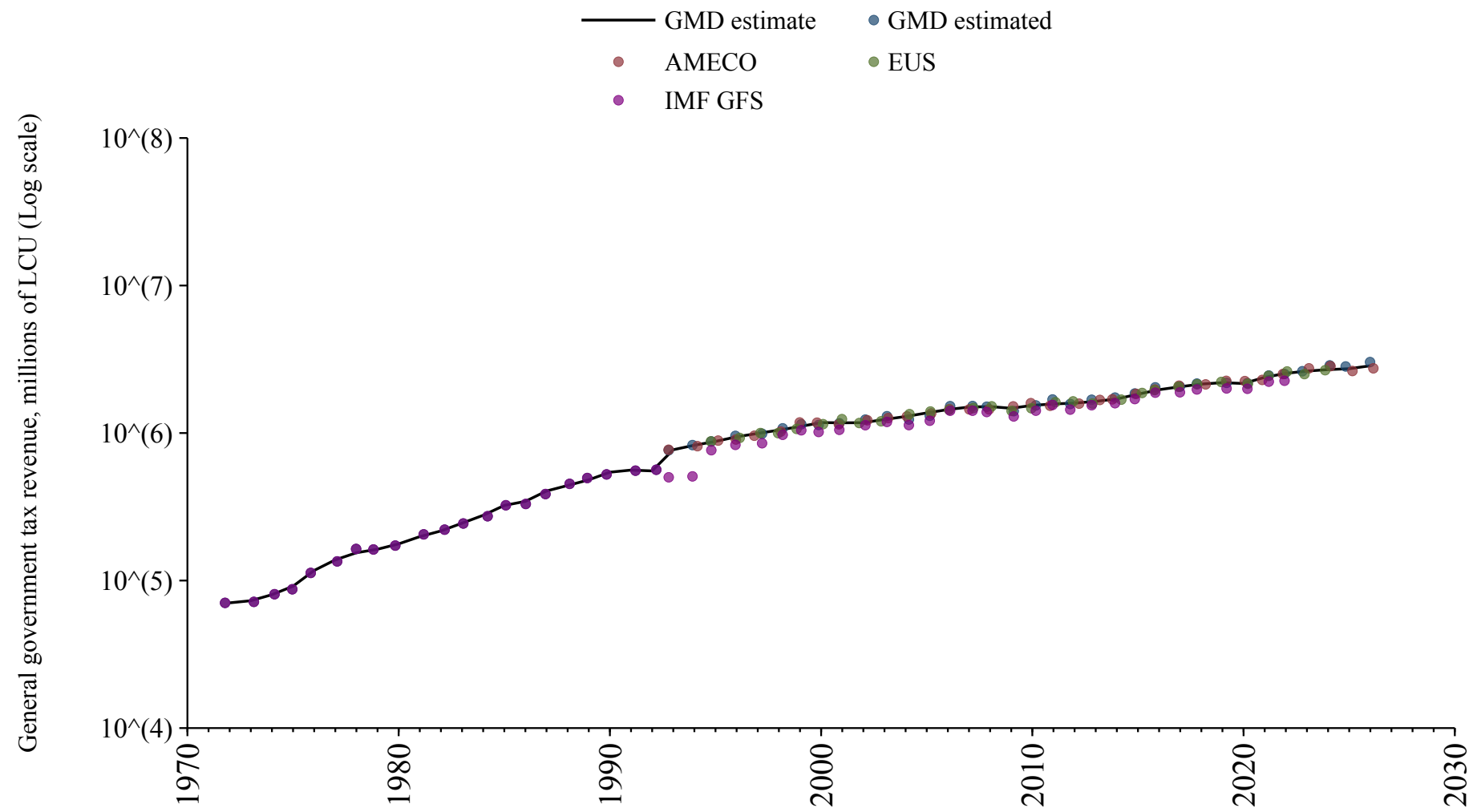
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



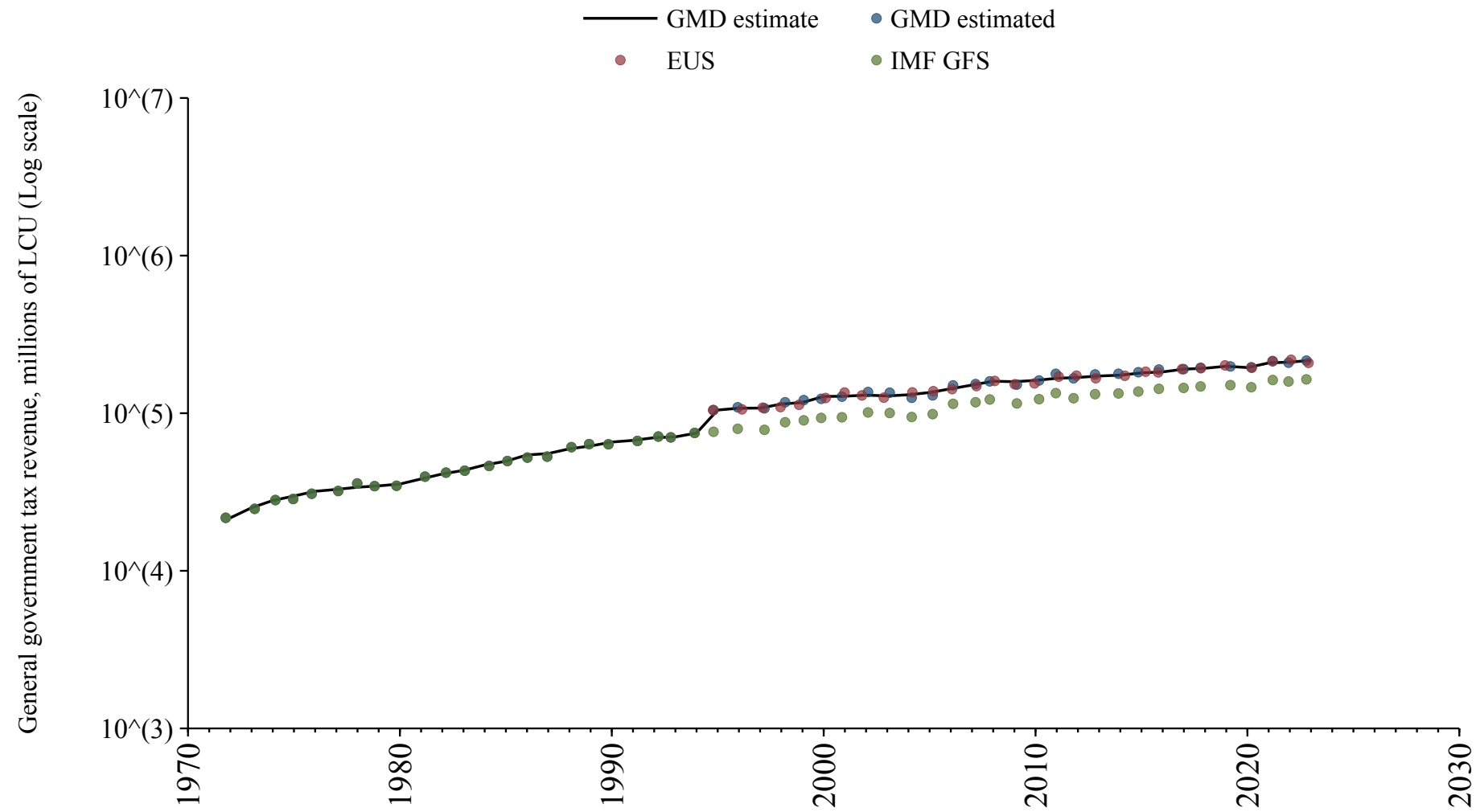
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
European Commission (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



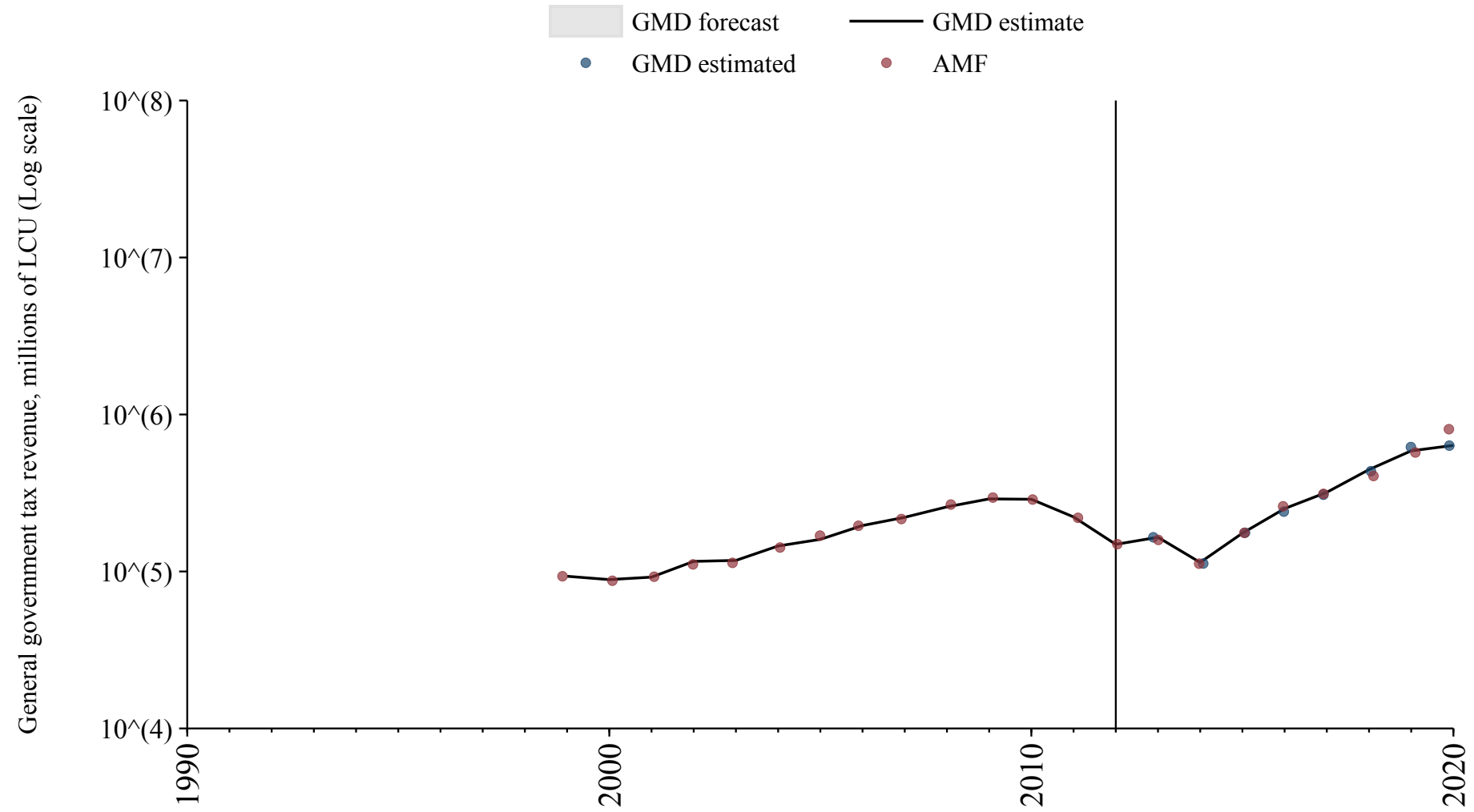
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



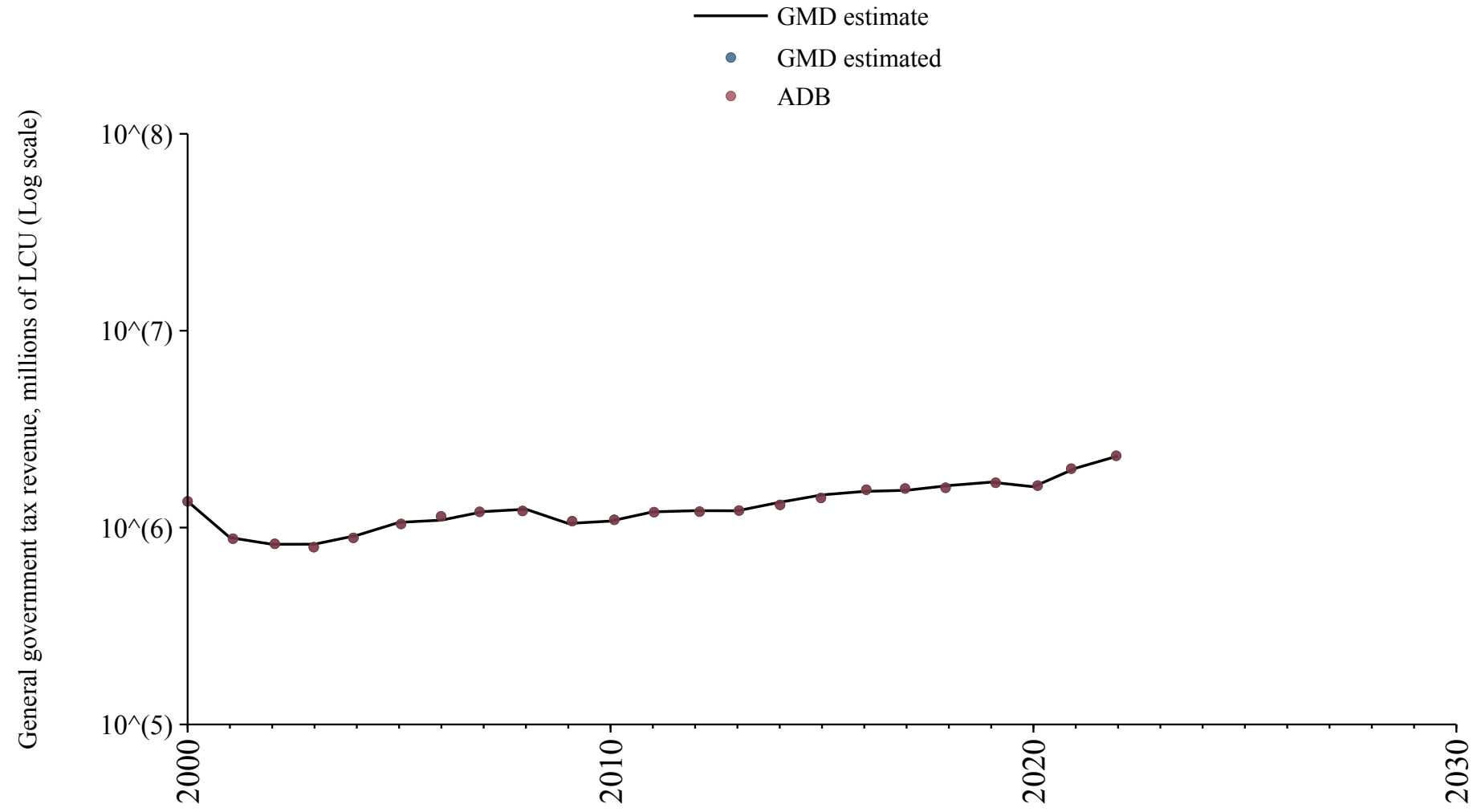
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



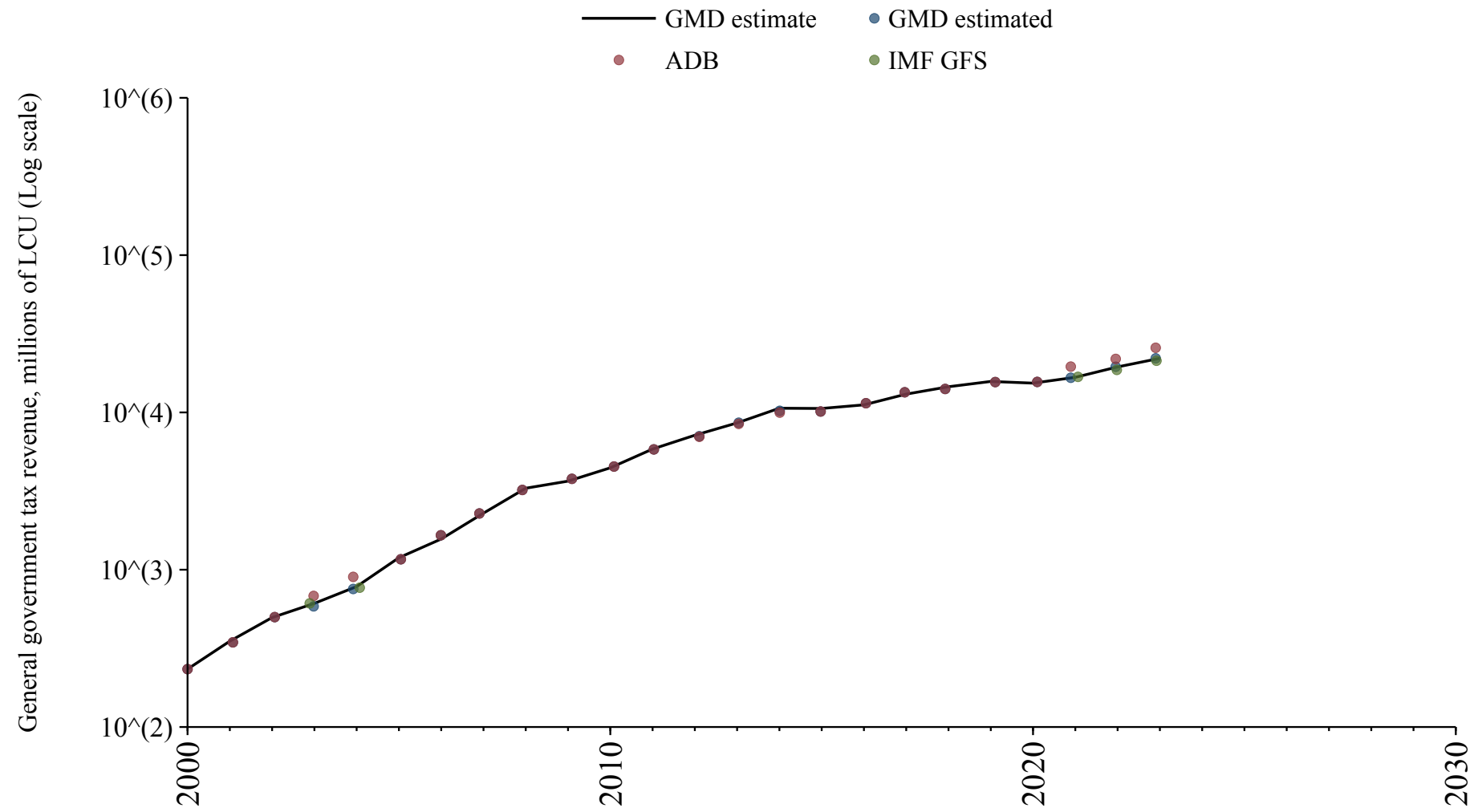
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



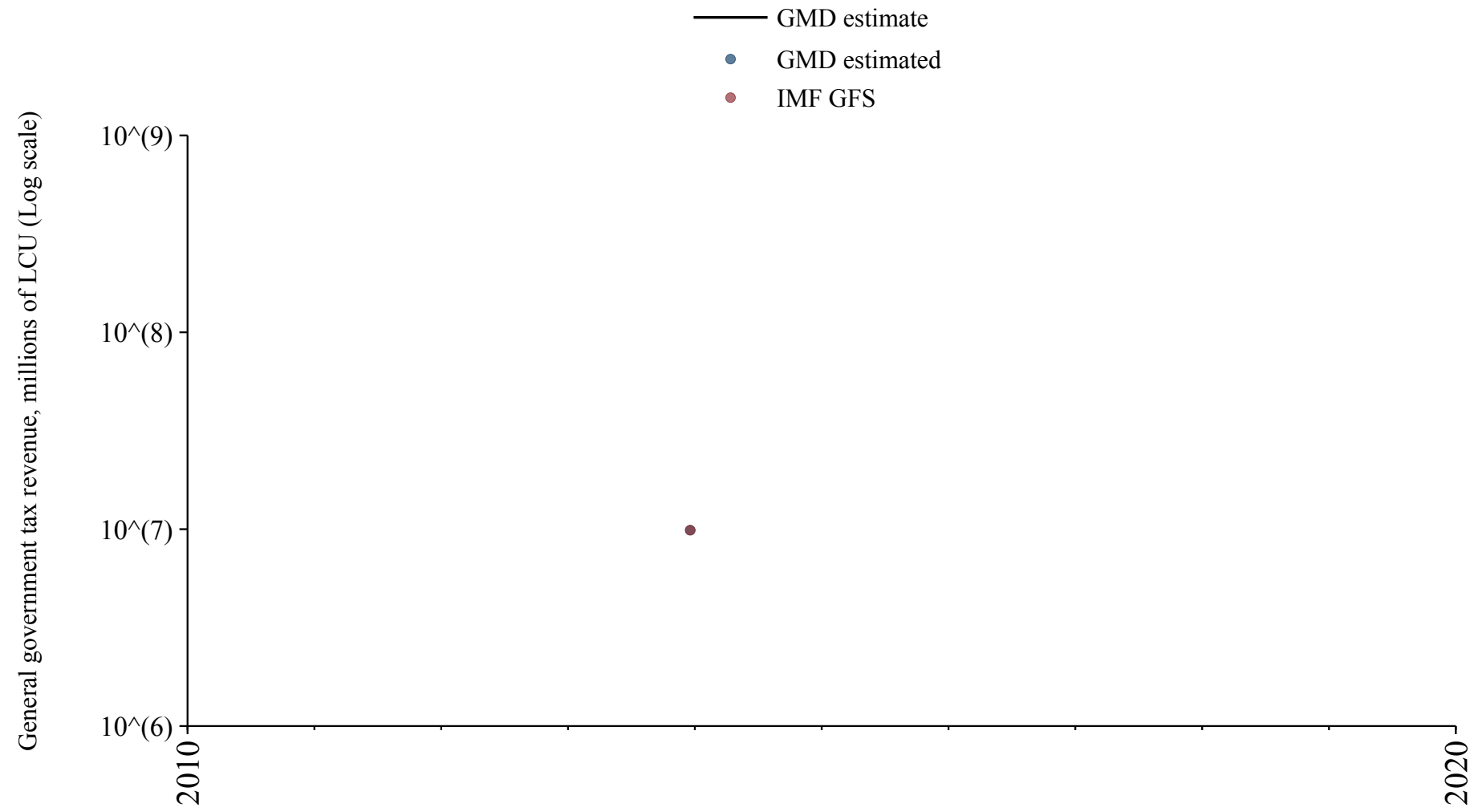
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



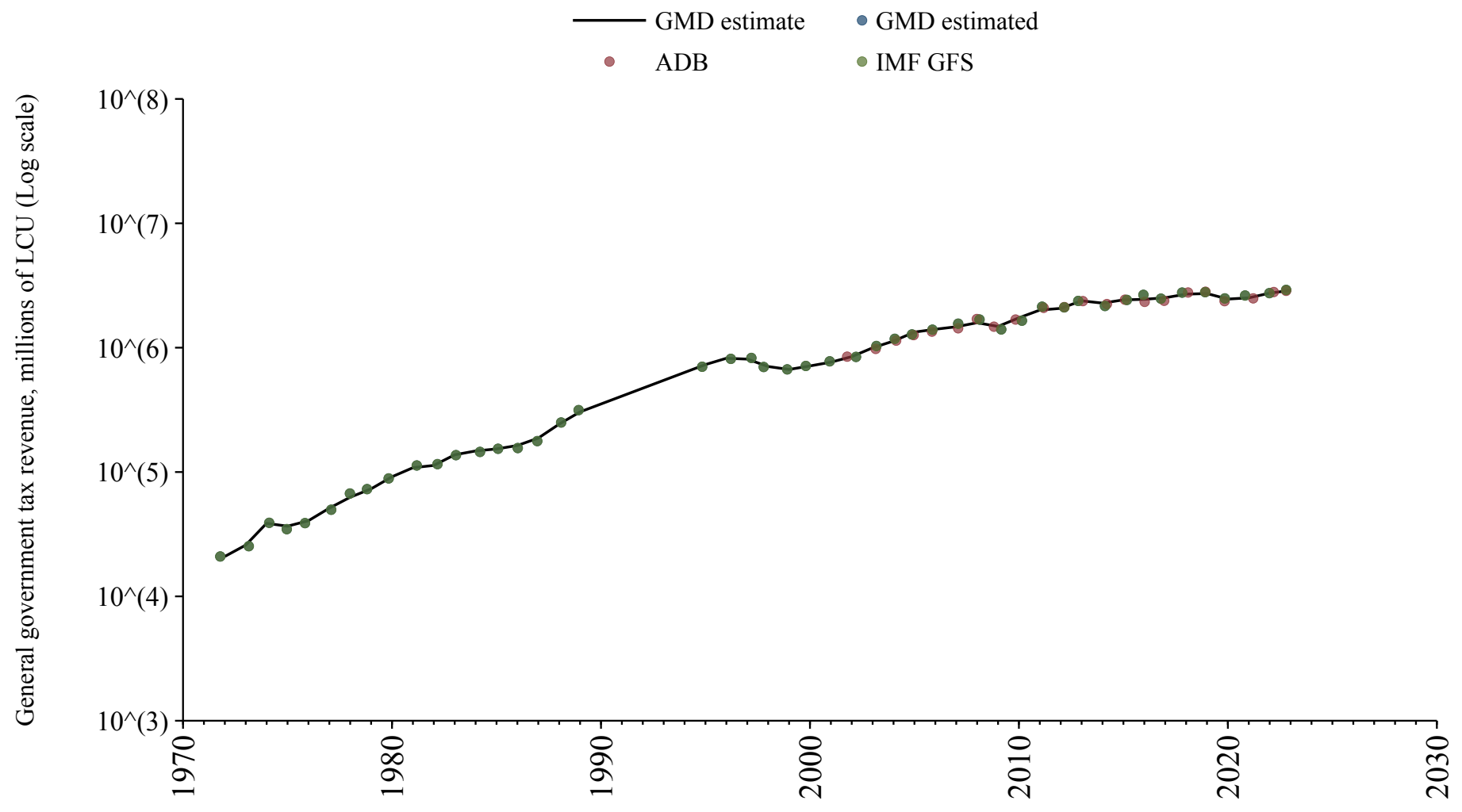
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



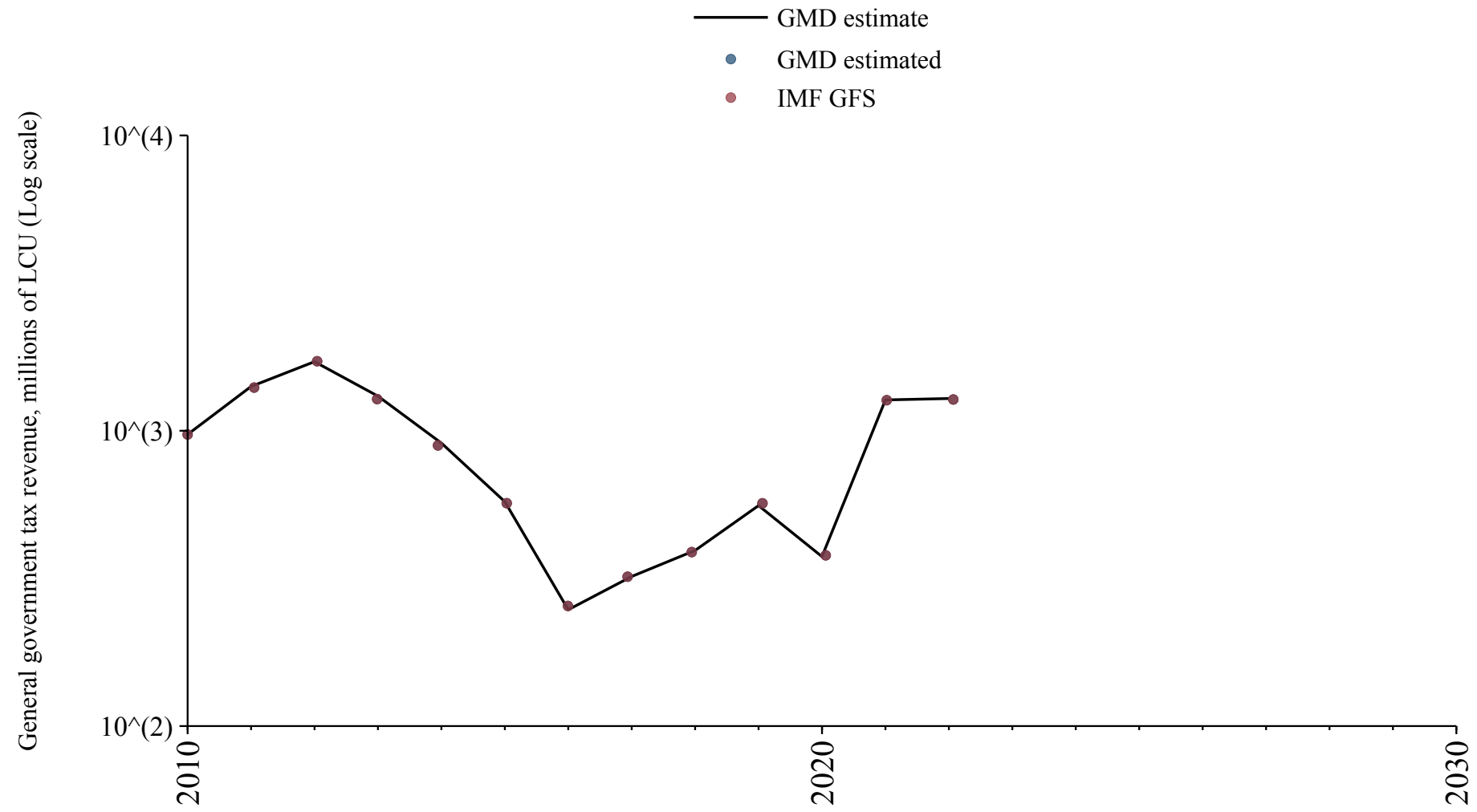
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



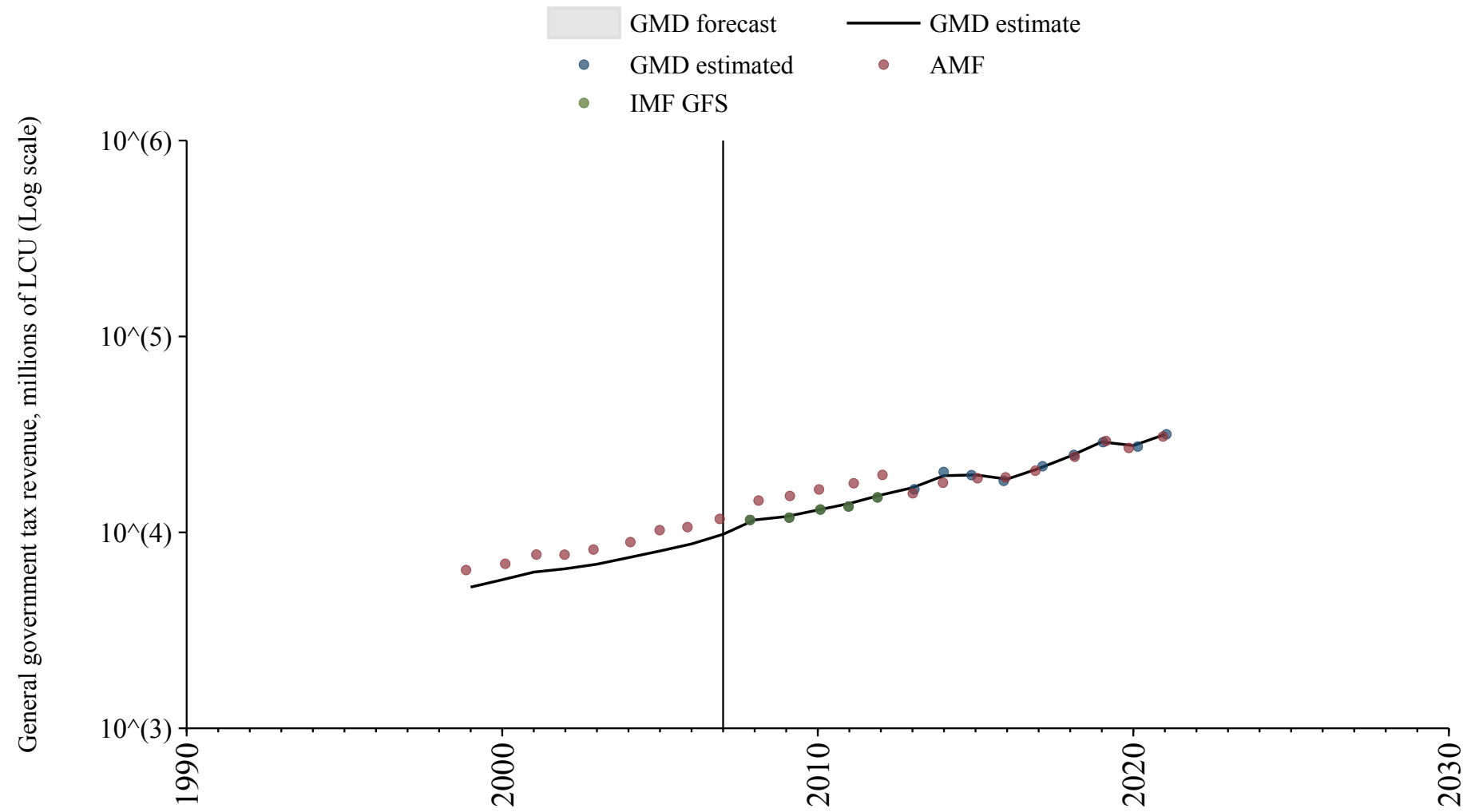
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



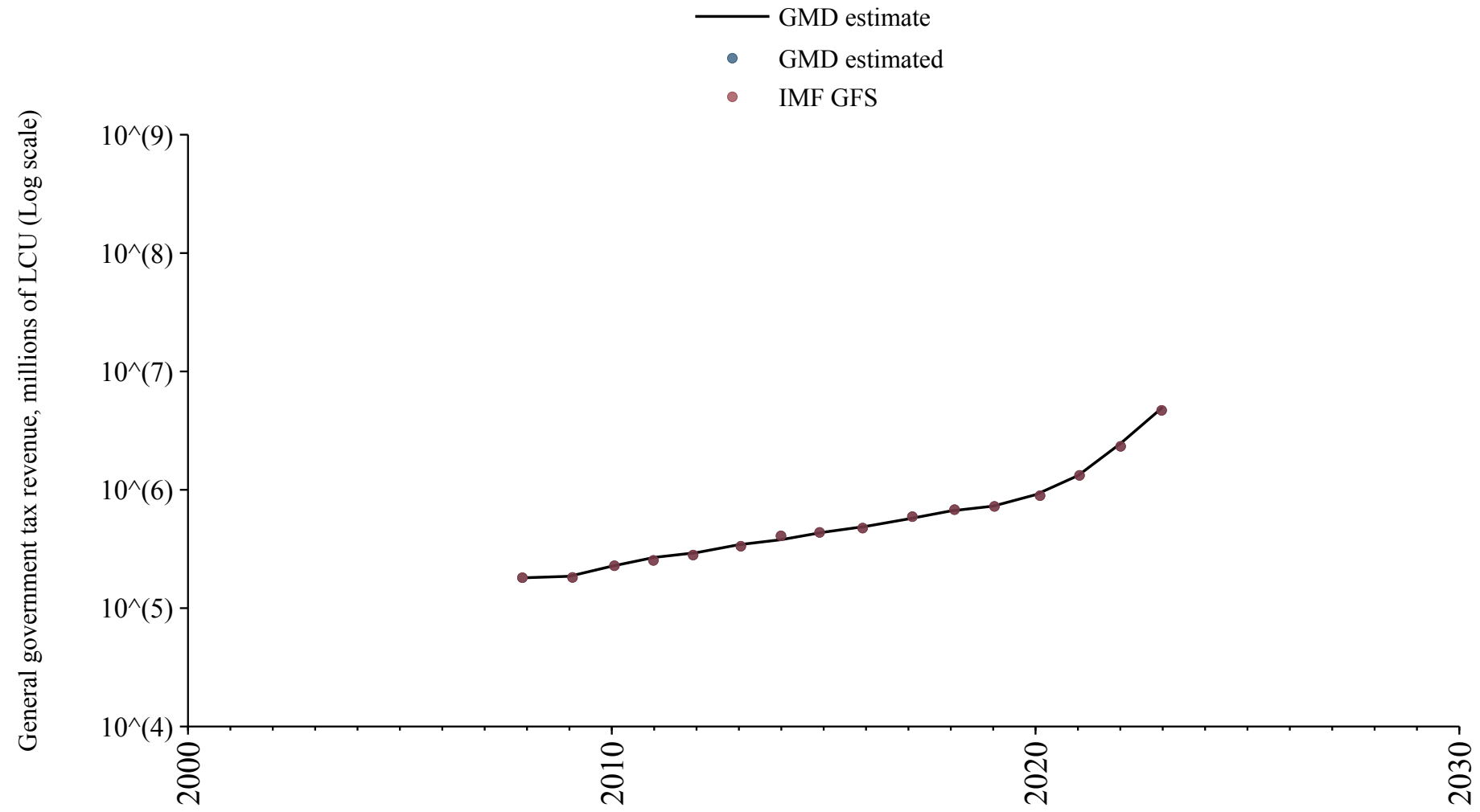
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 81.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



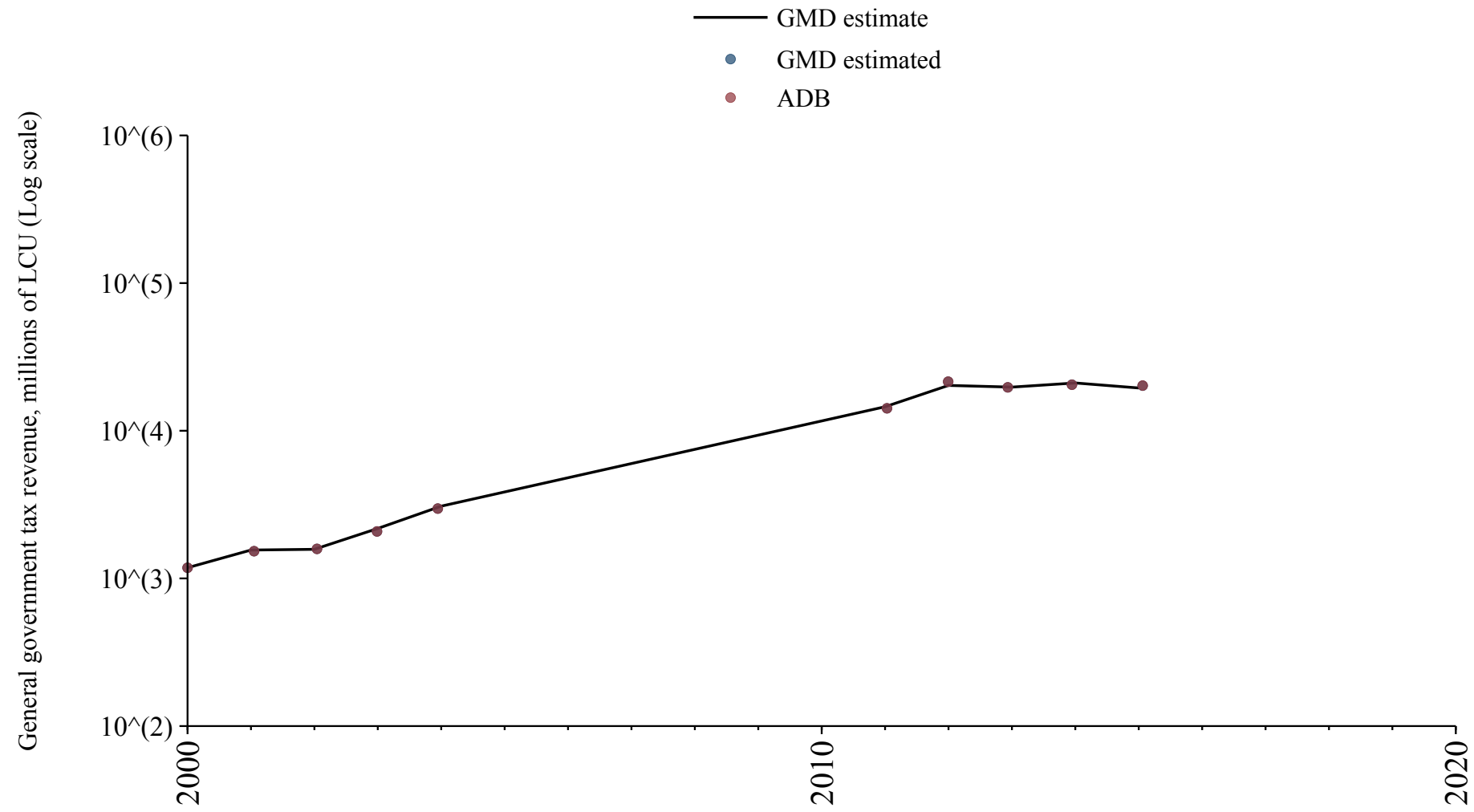
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



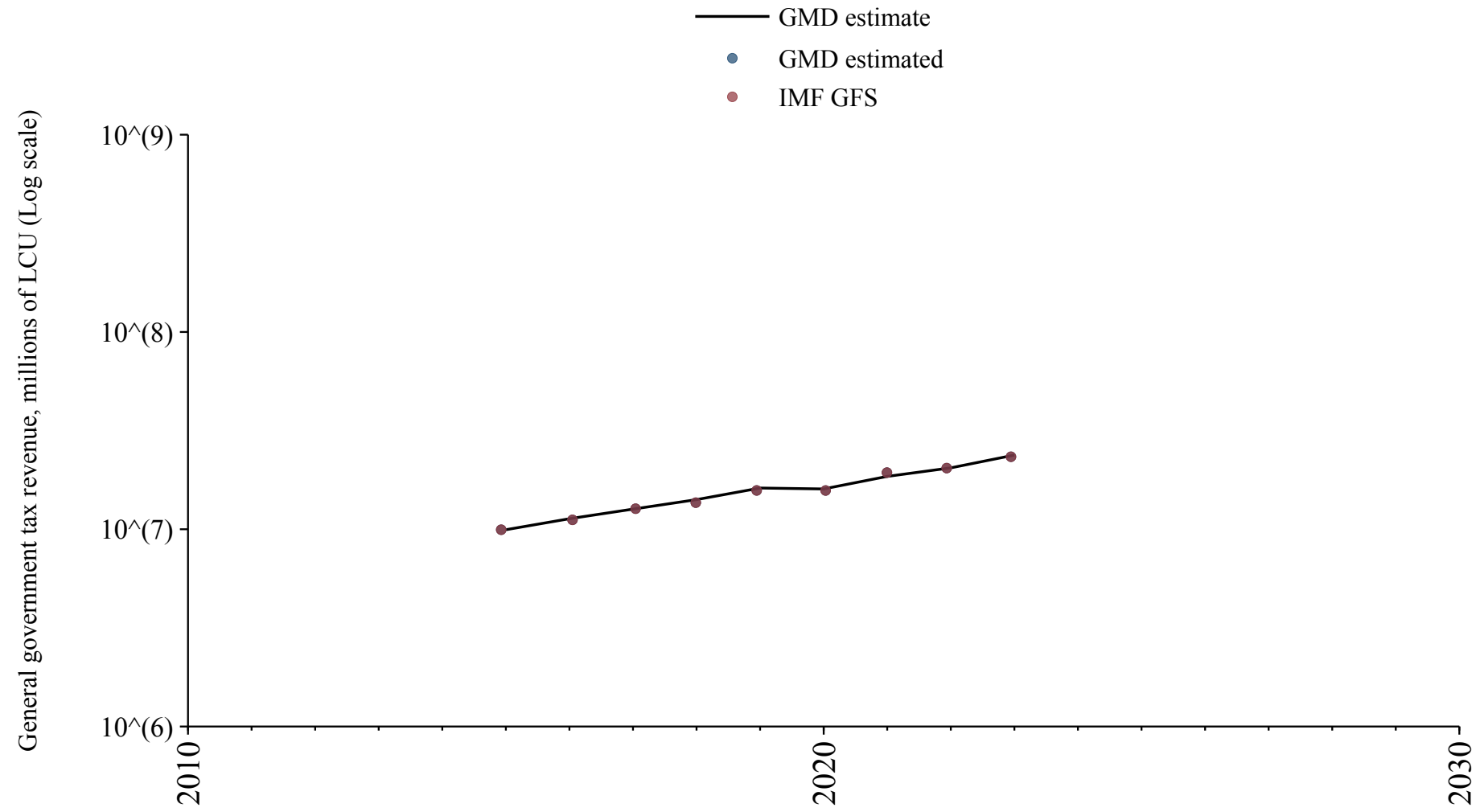
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



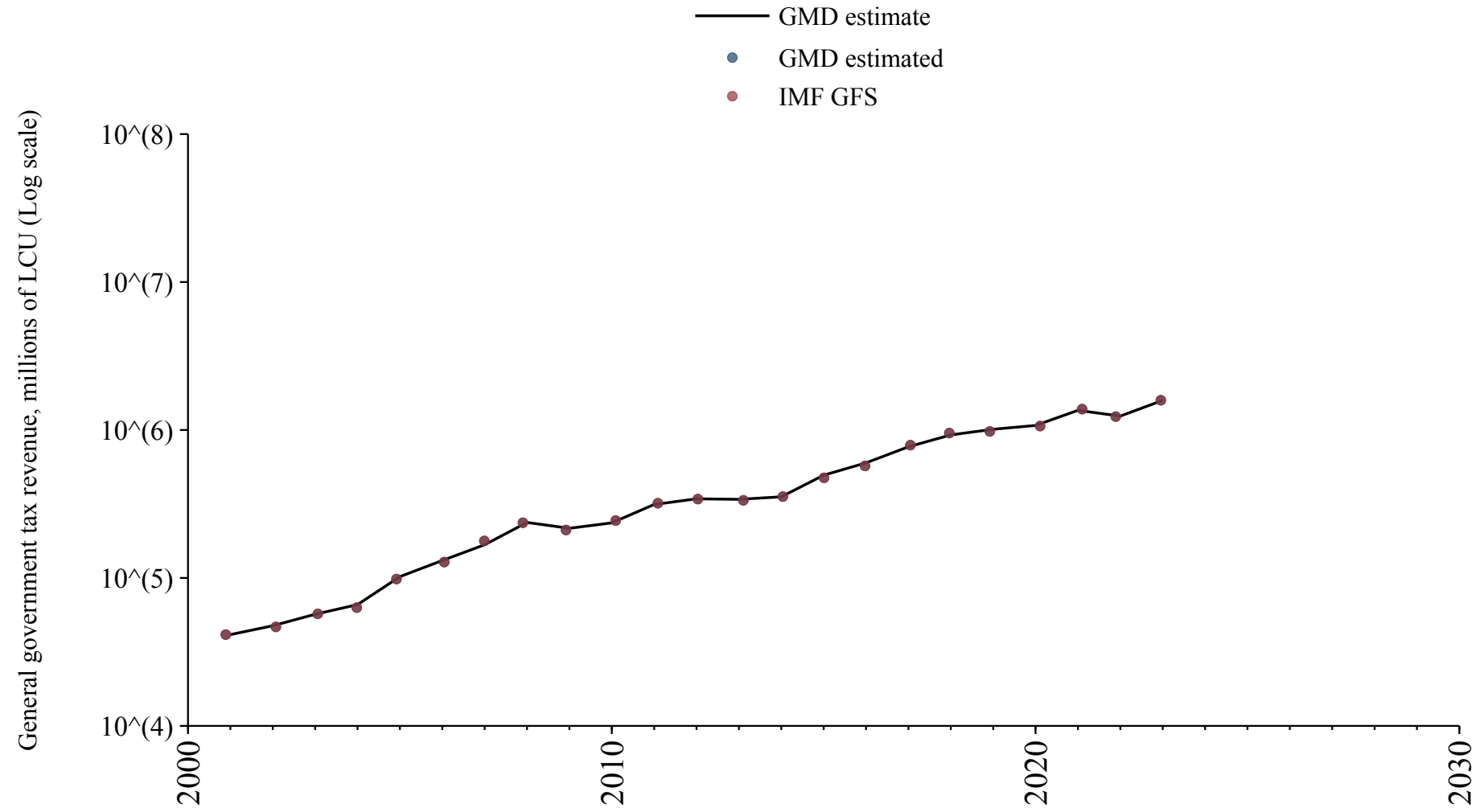
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



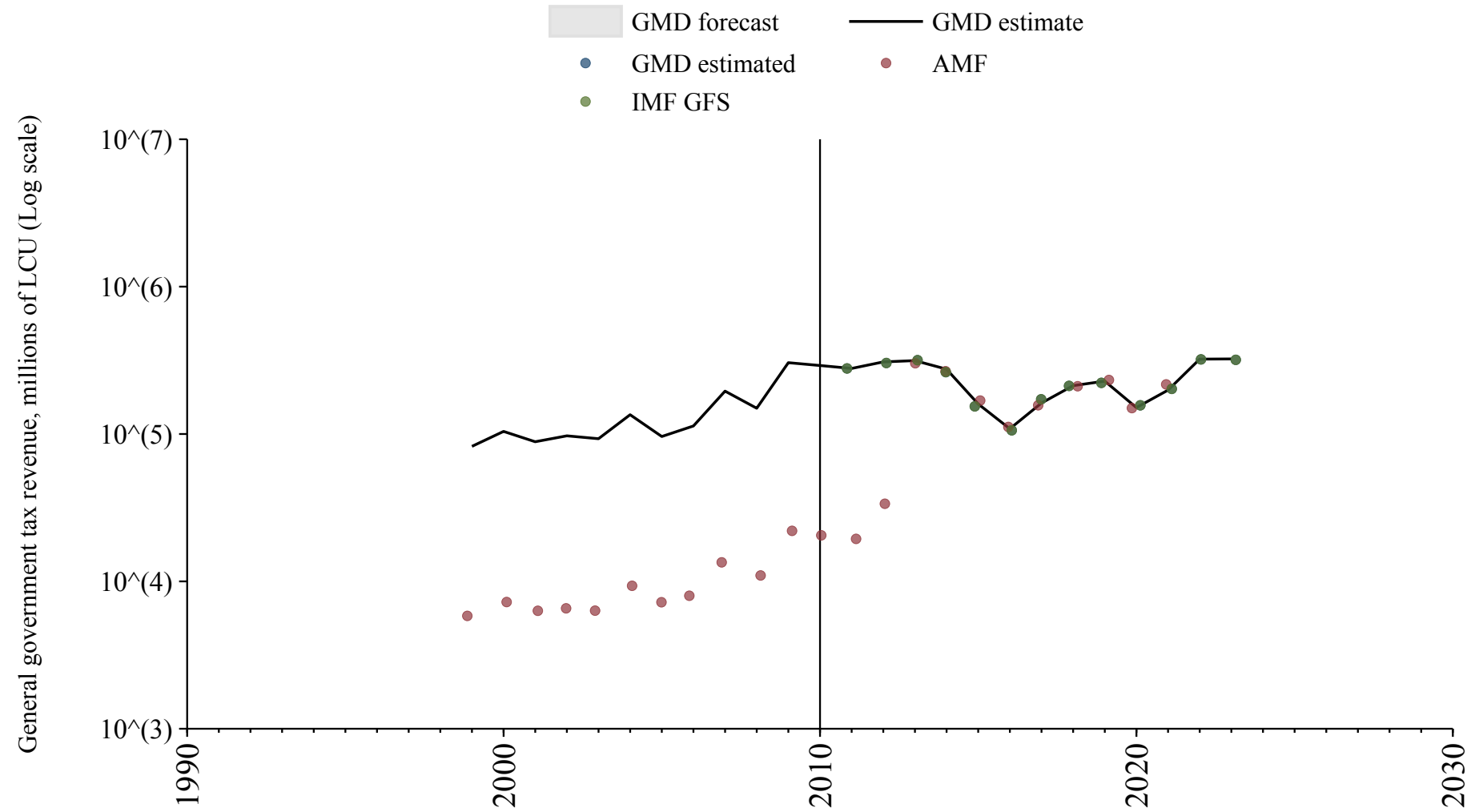
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



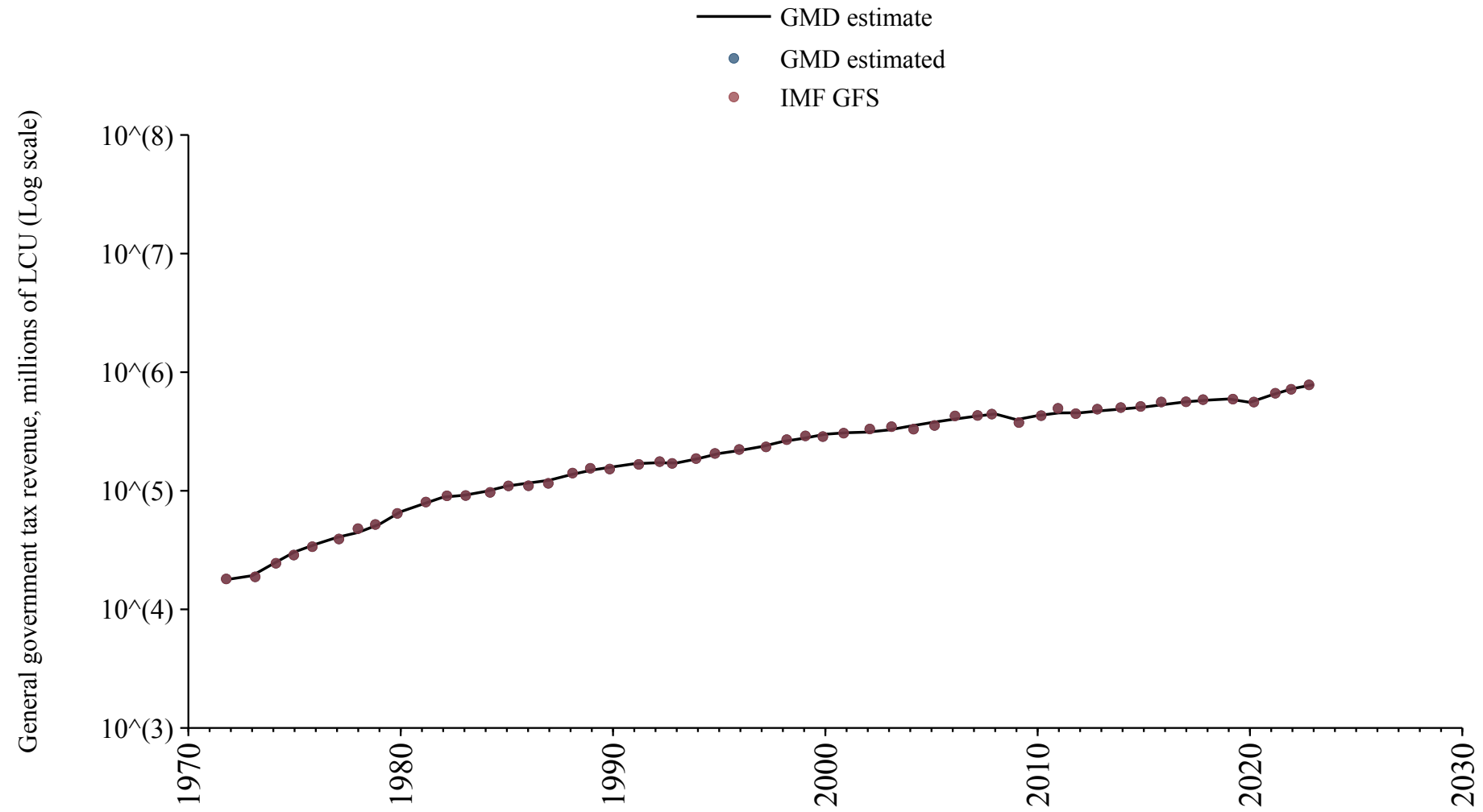
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 1413.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



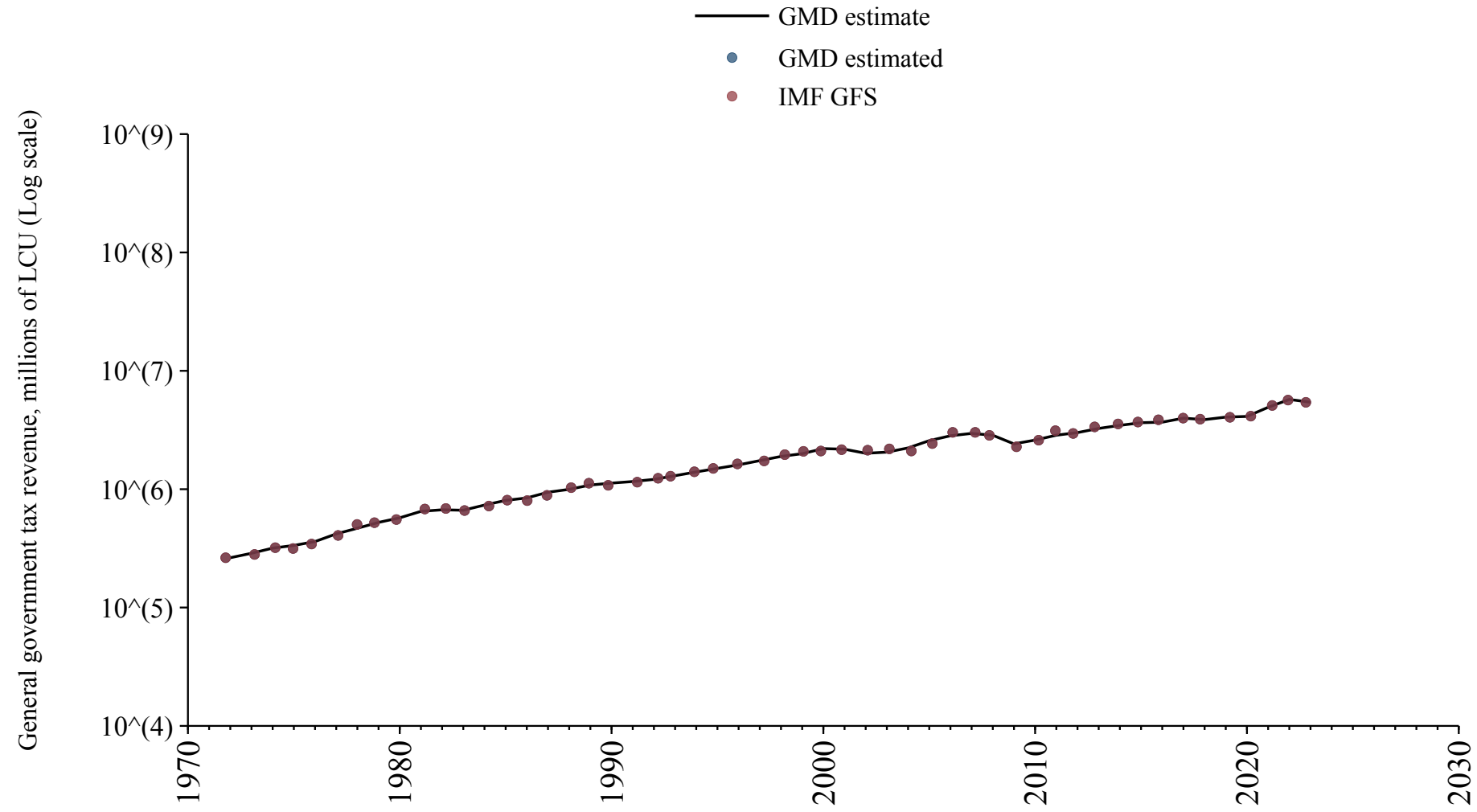
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



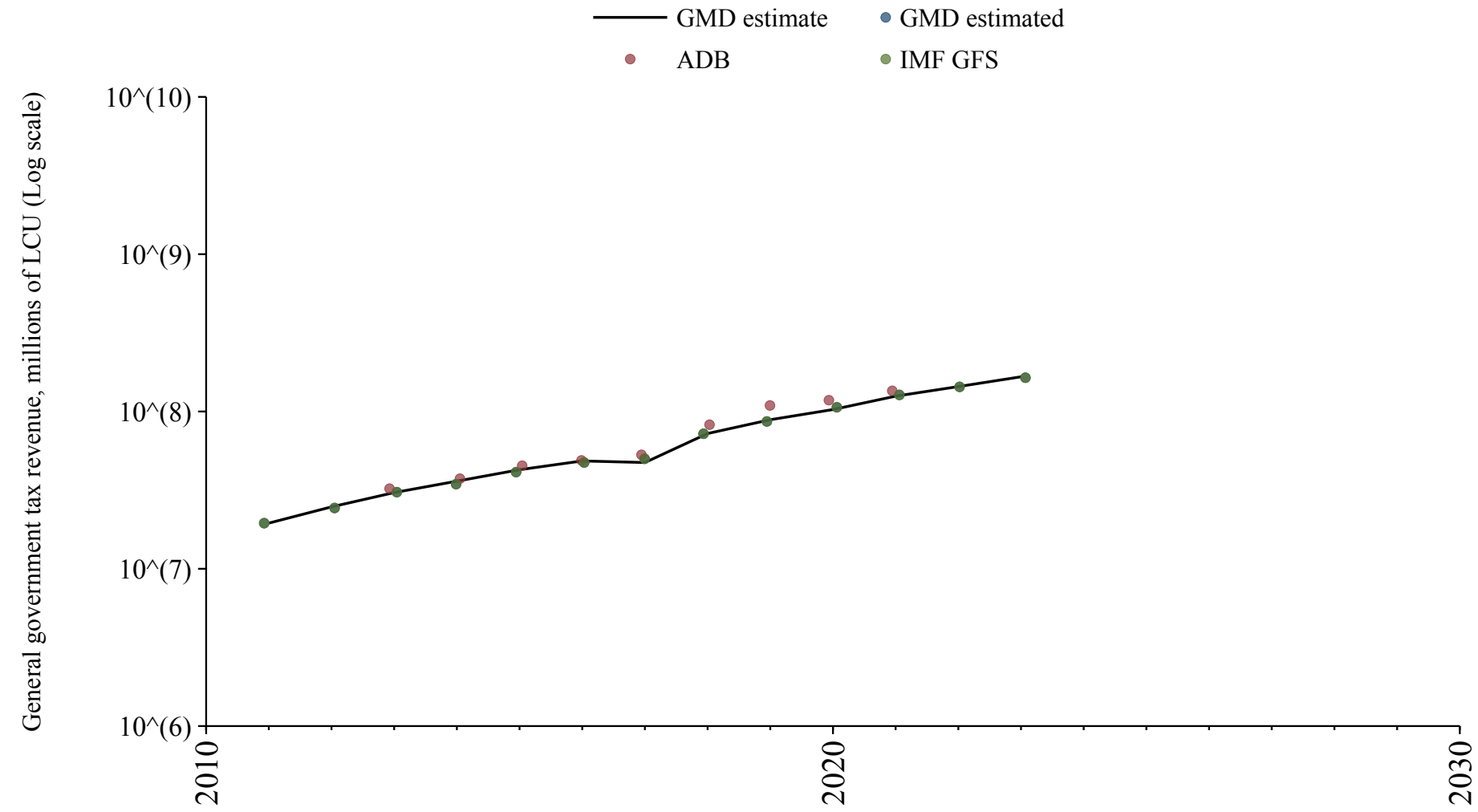
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



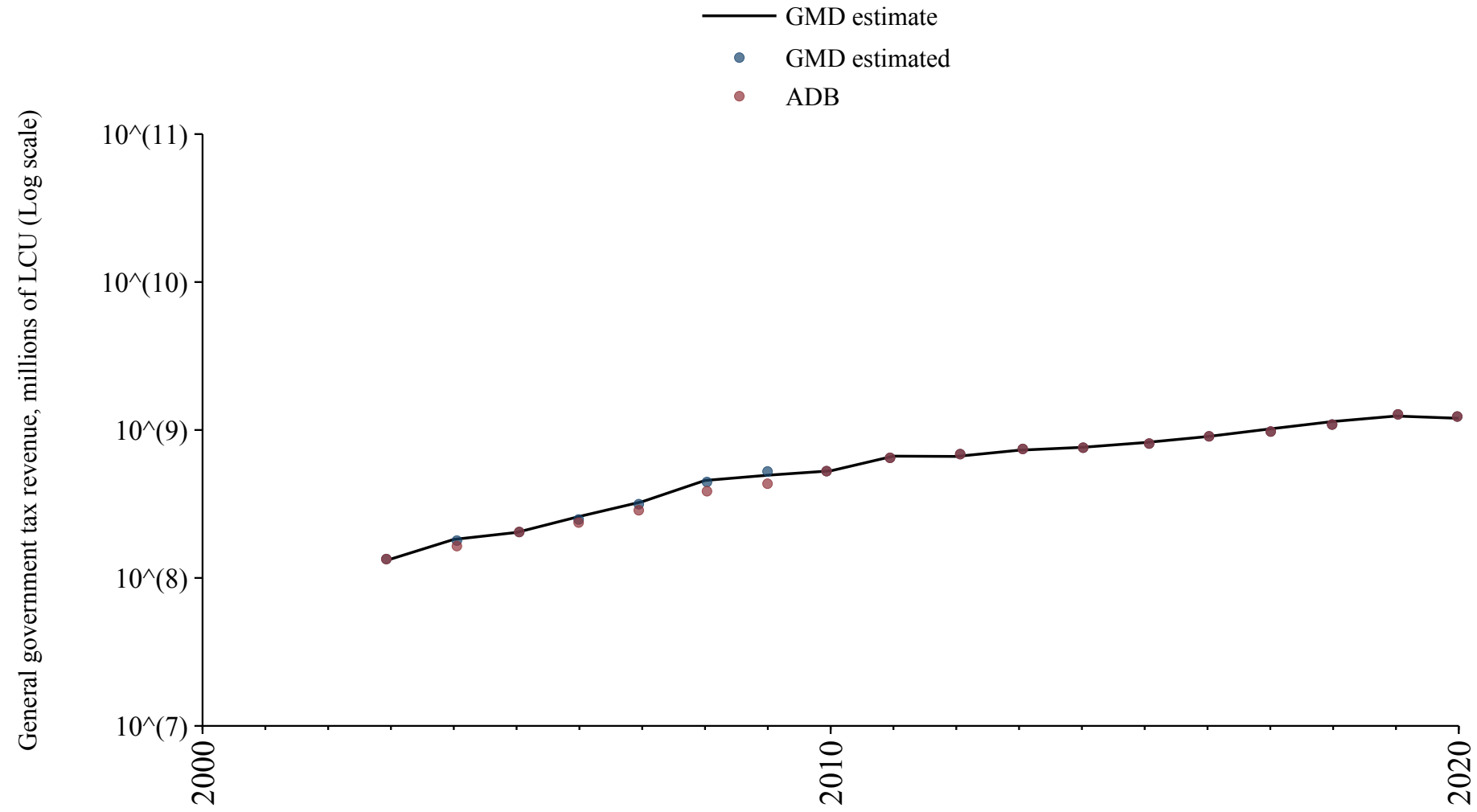
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



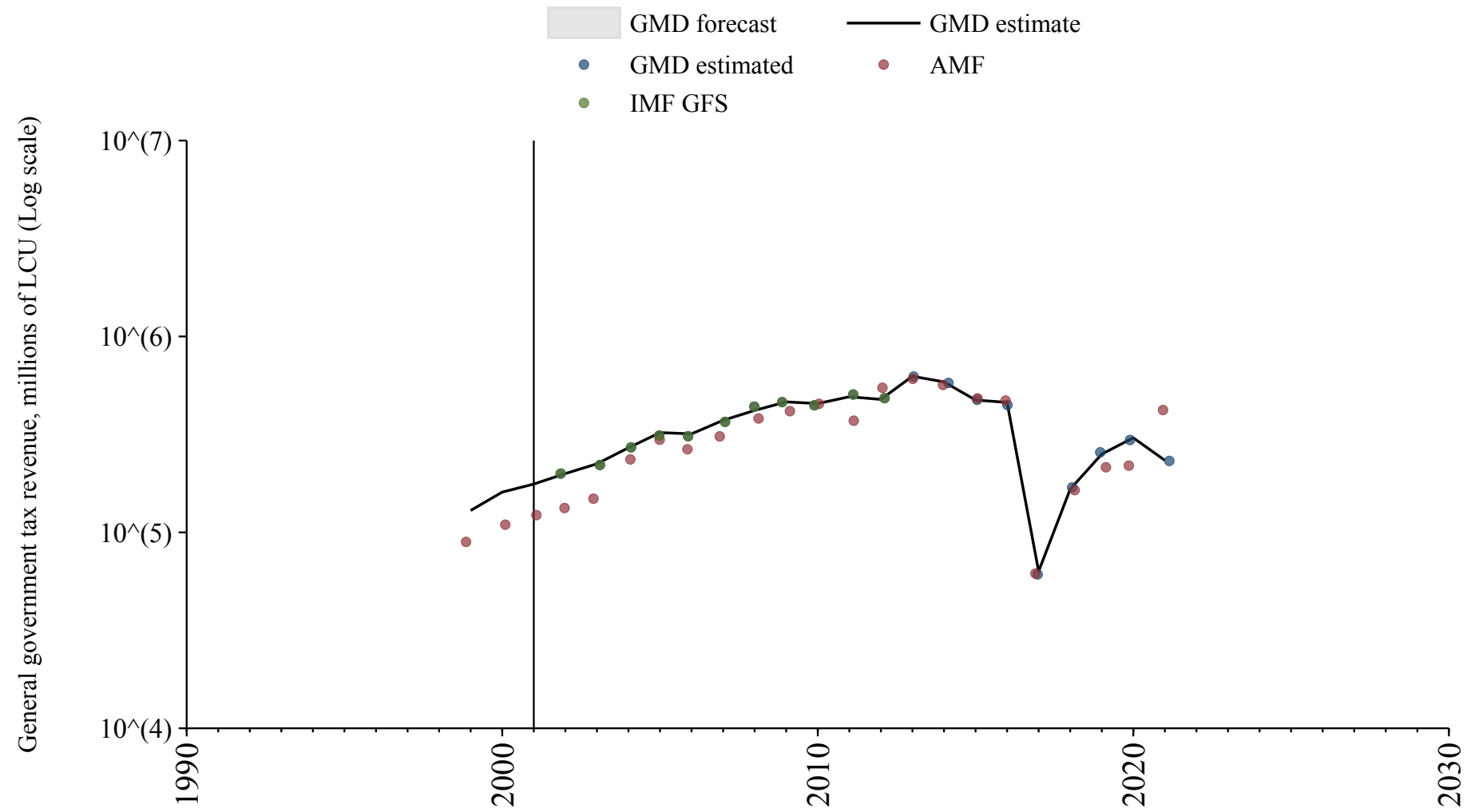
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



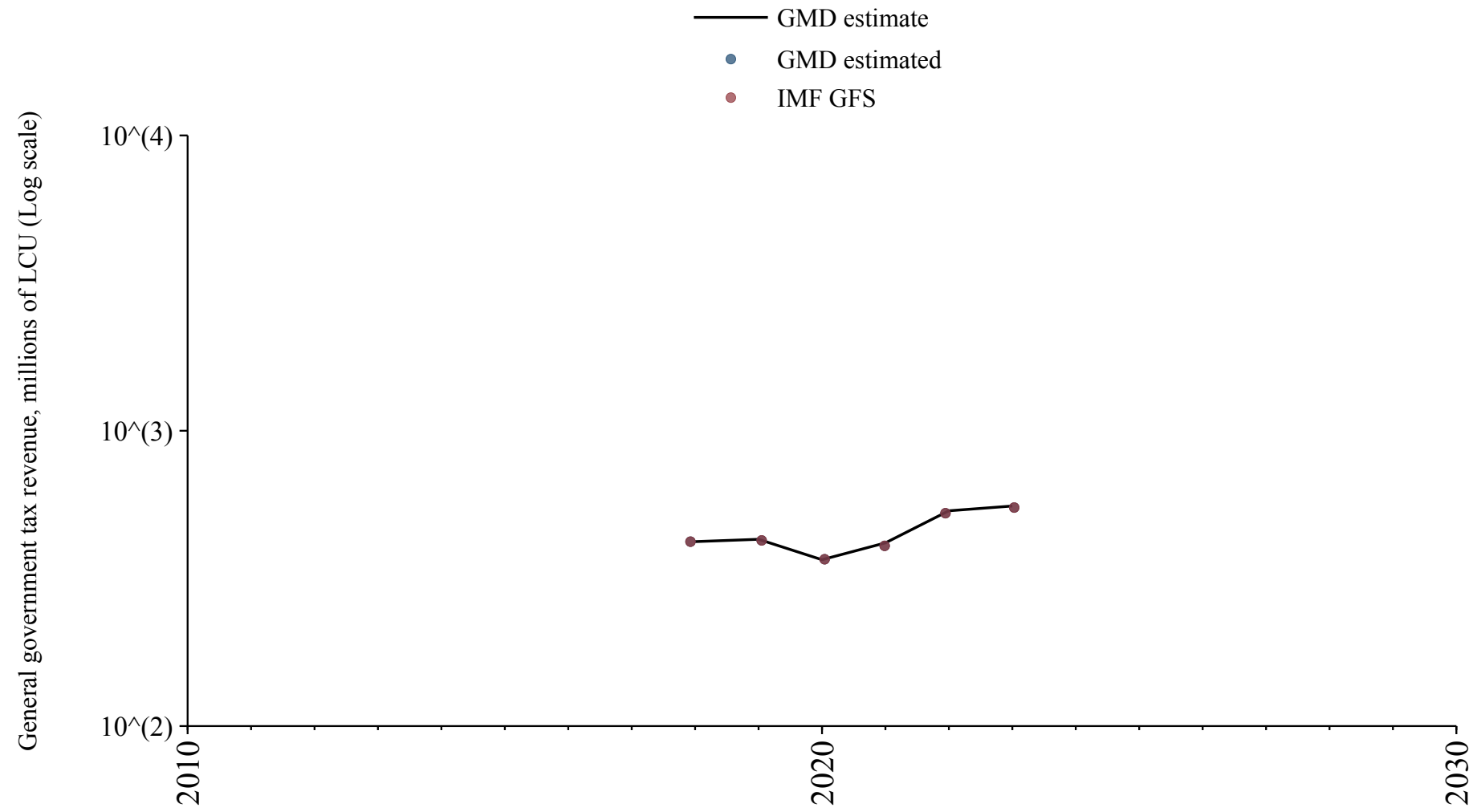
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 144.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



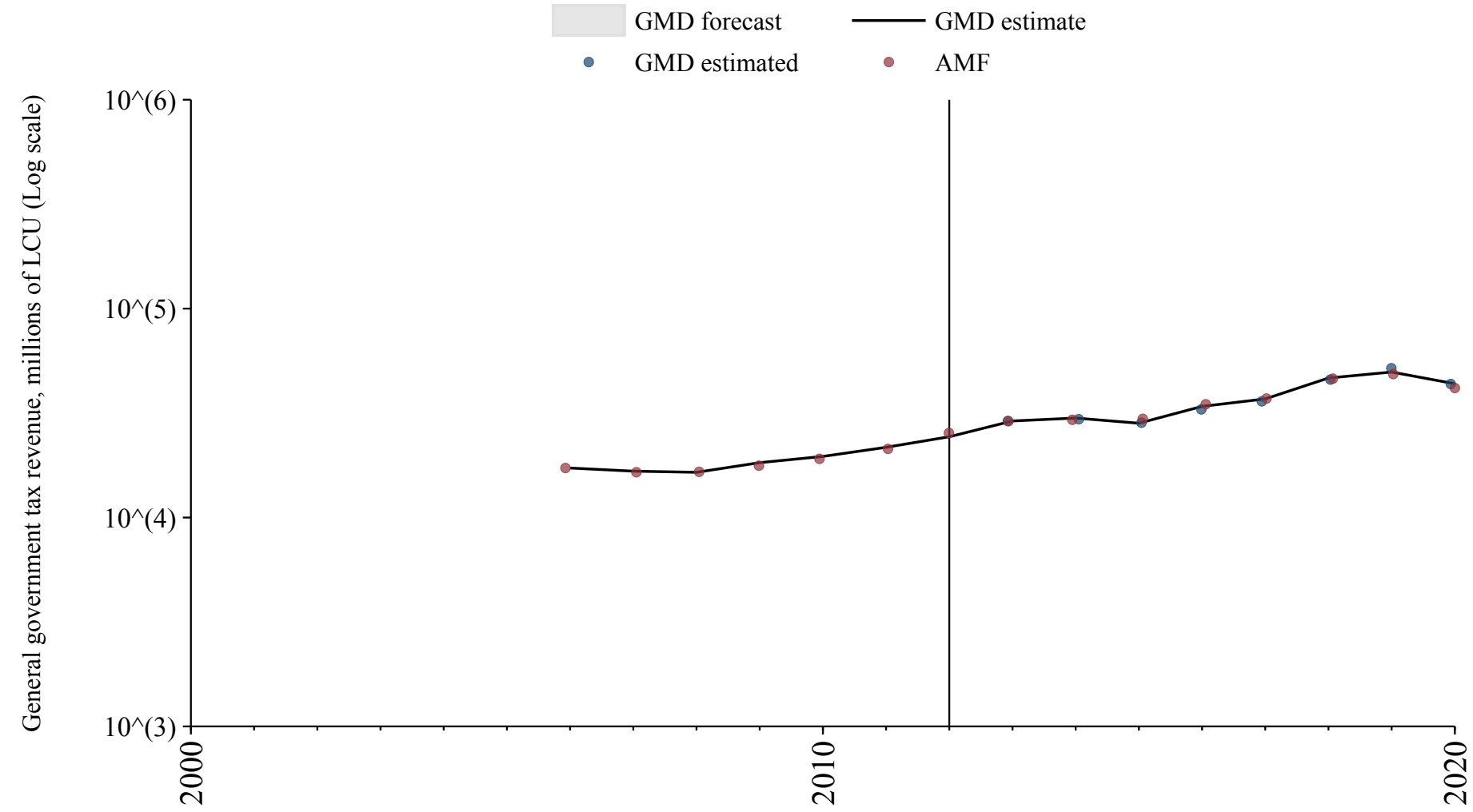
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



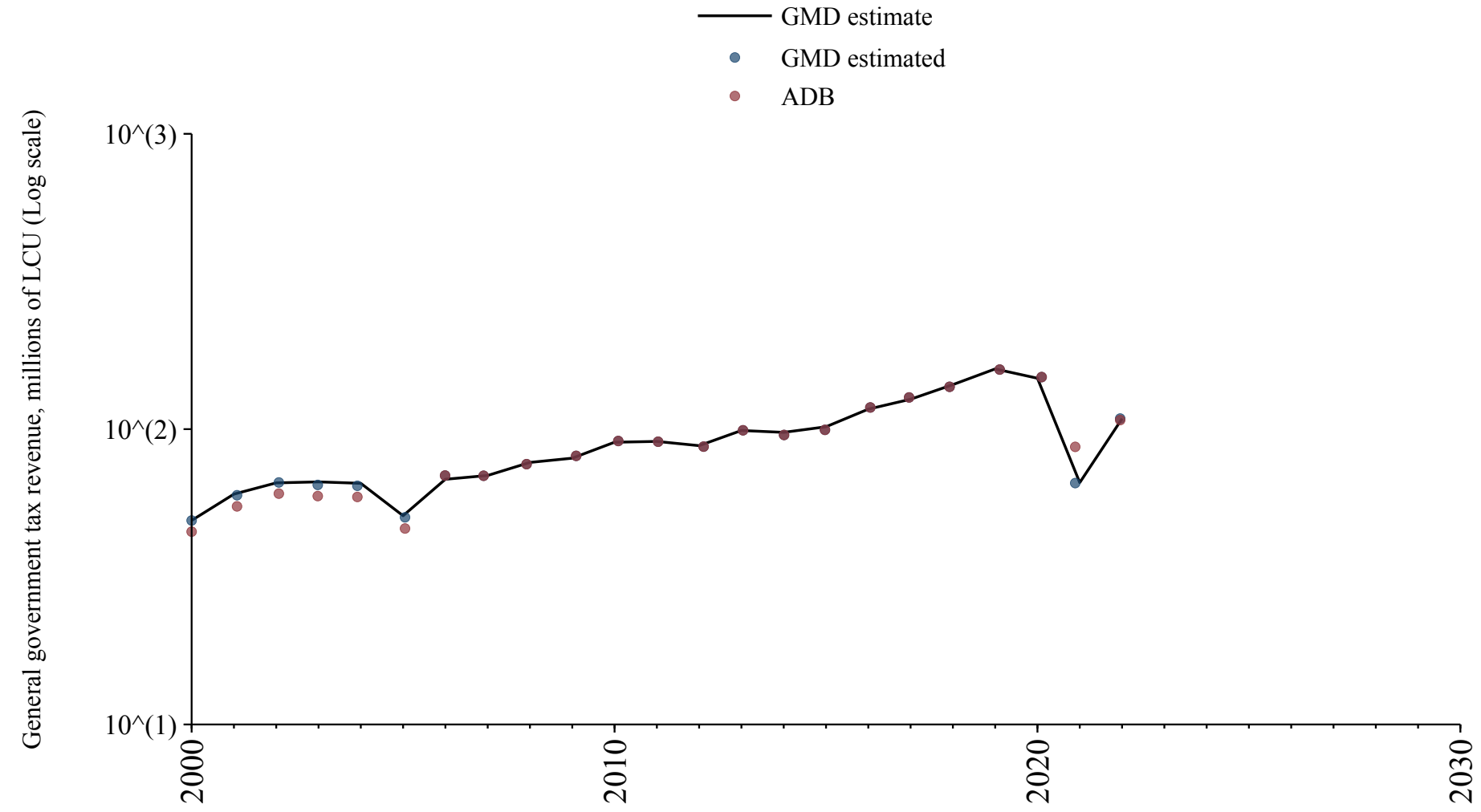
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



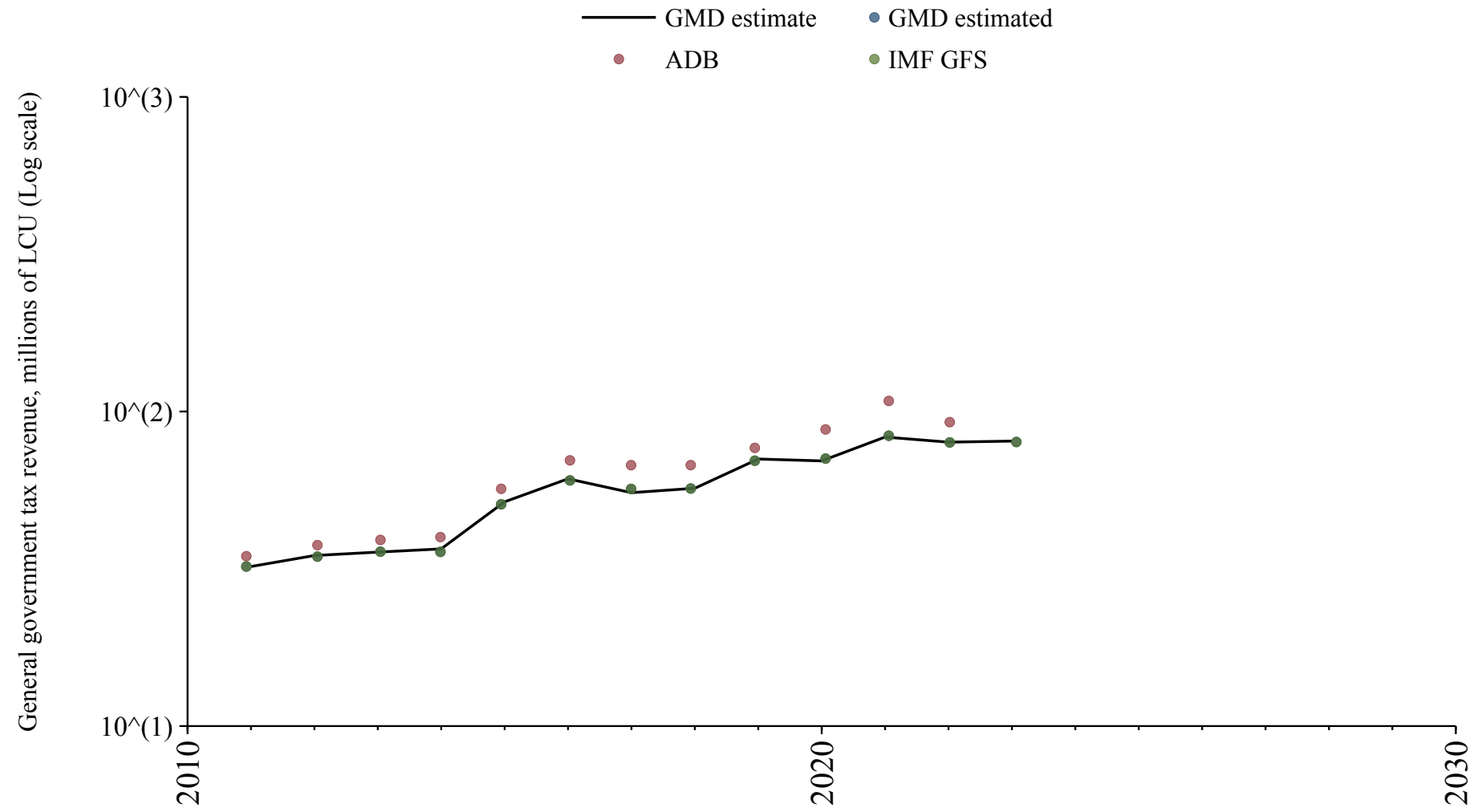
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



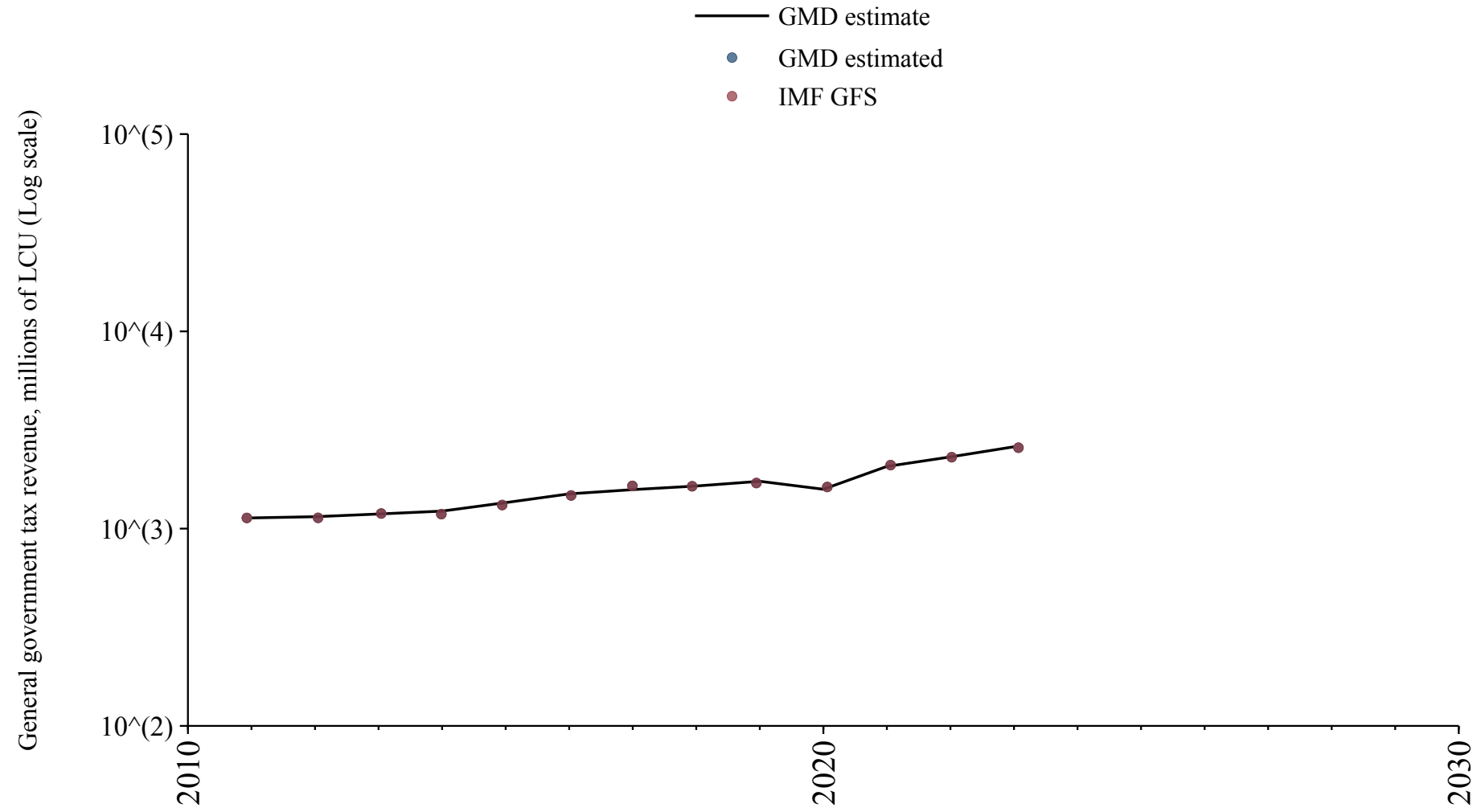
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



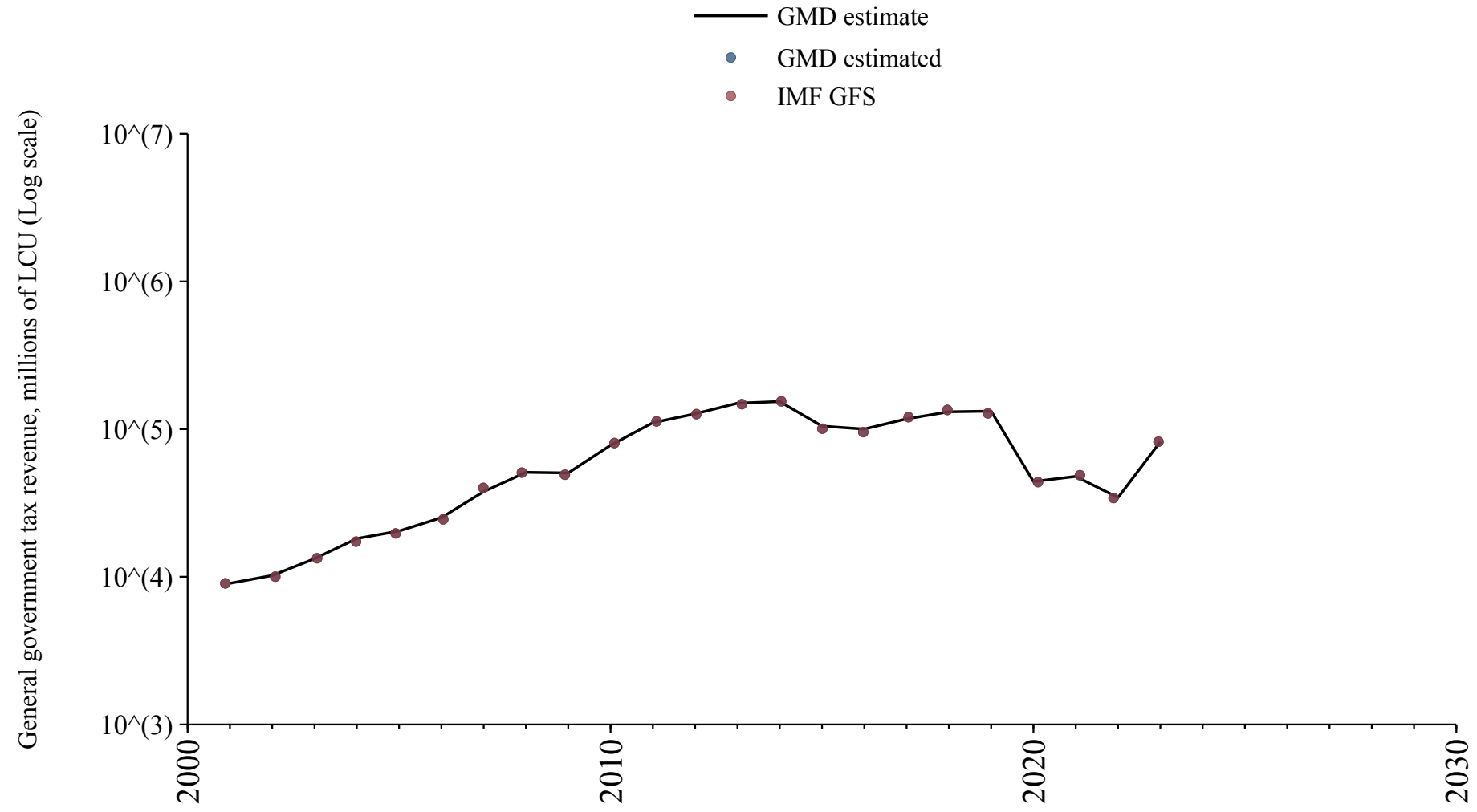
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



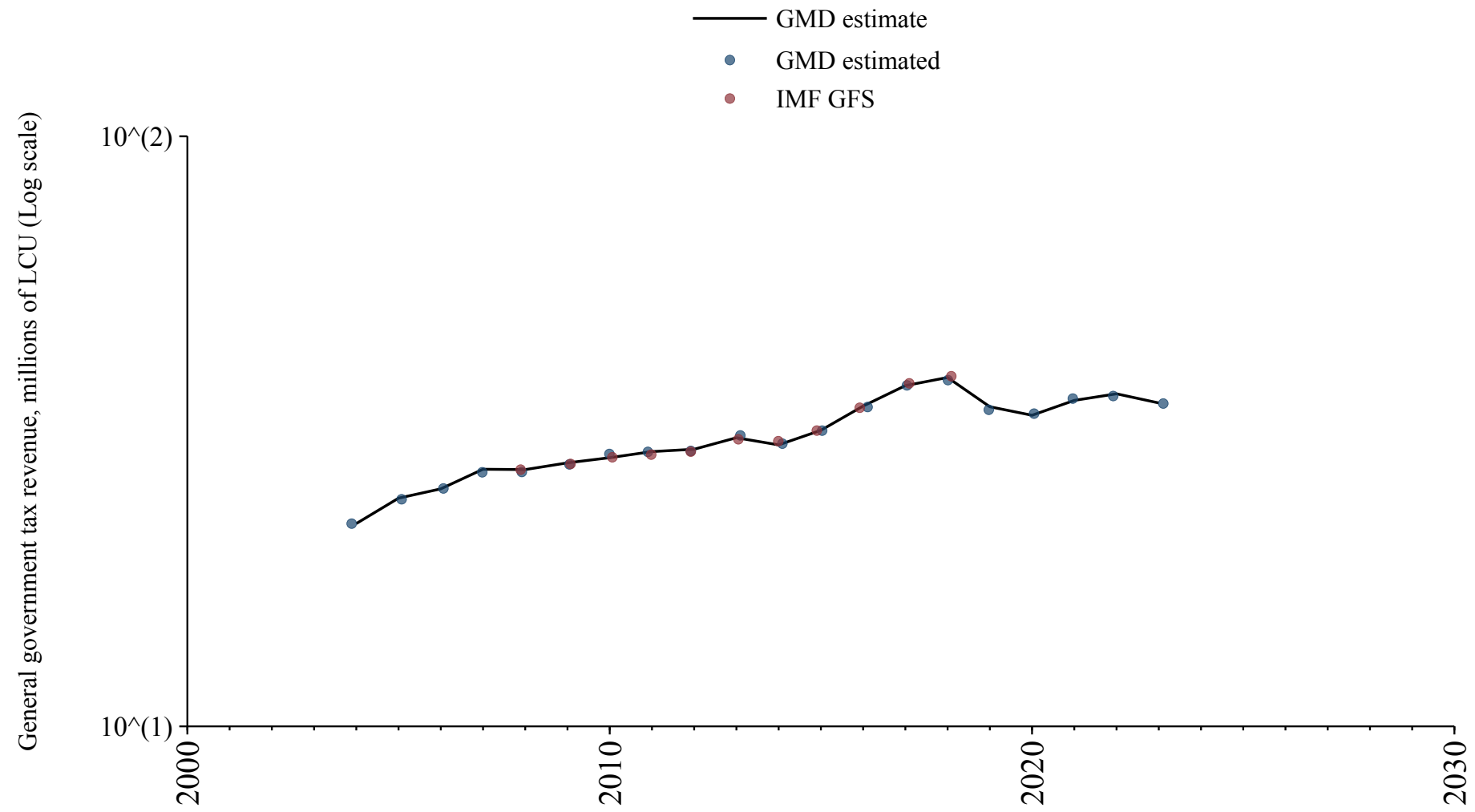
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



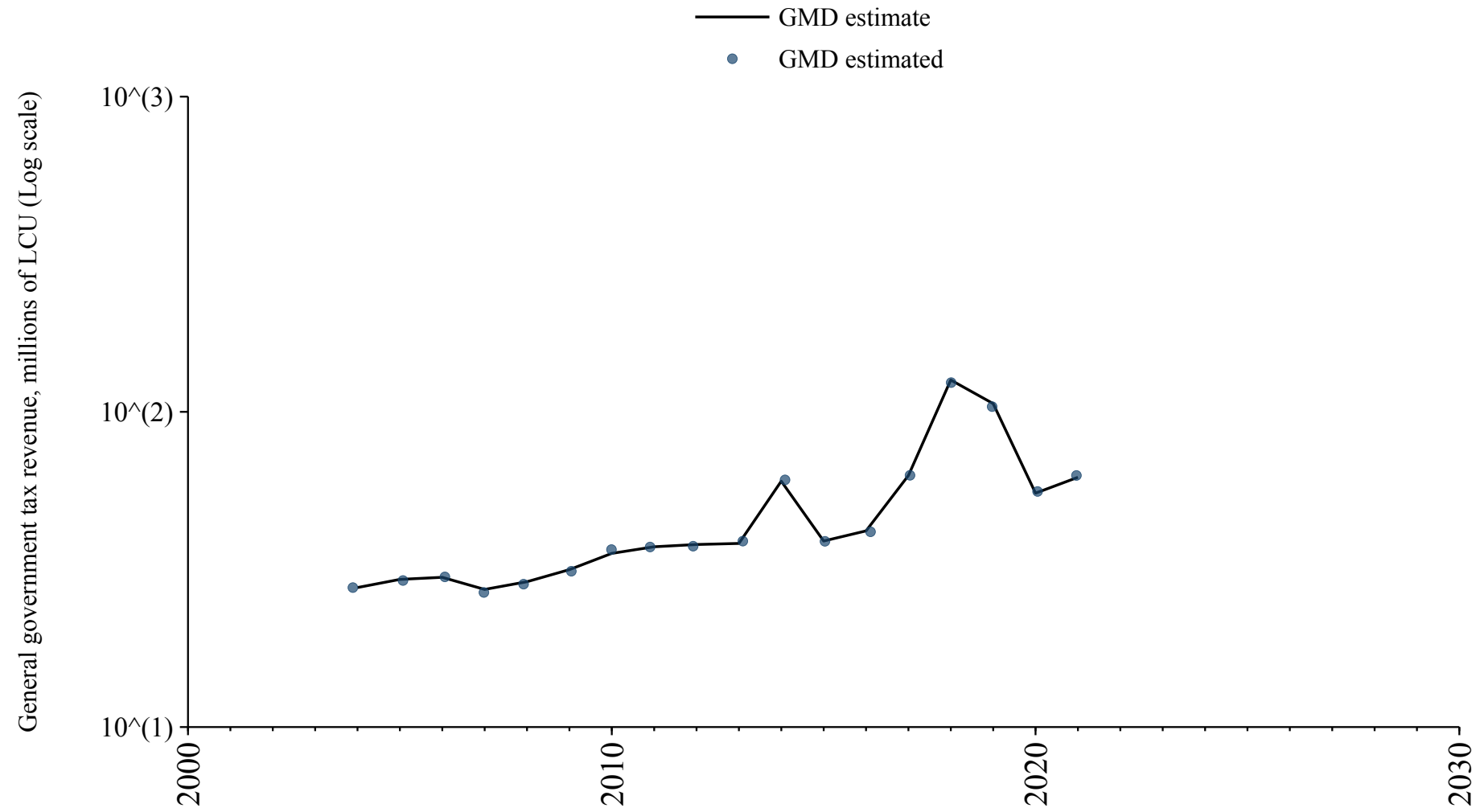
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



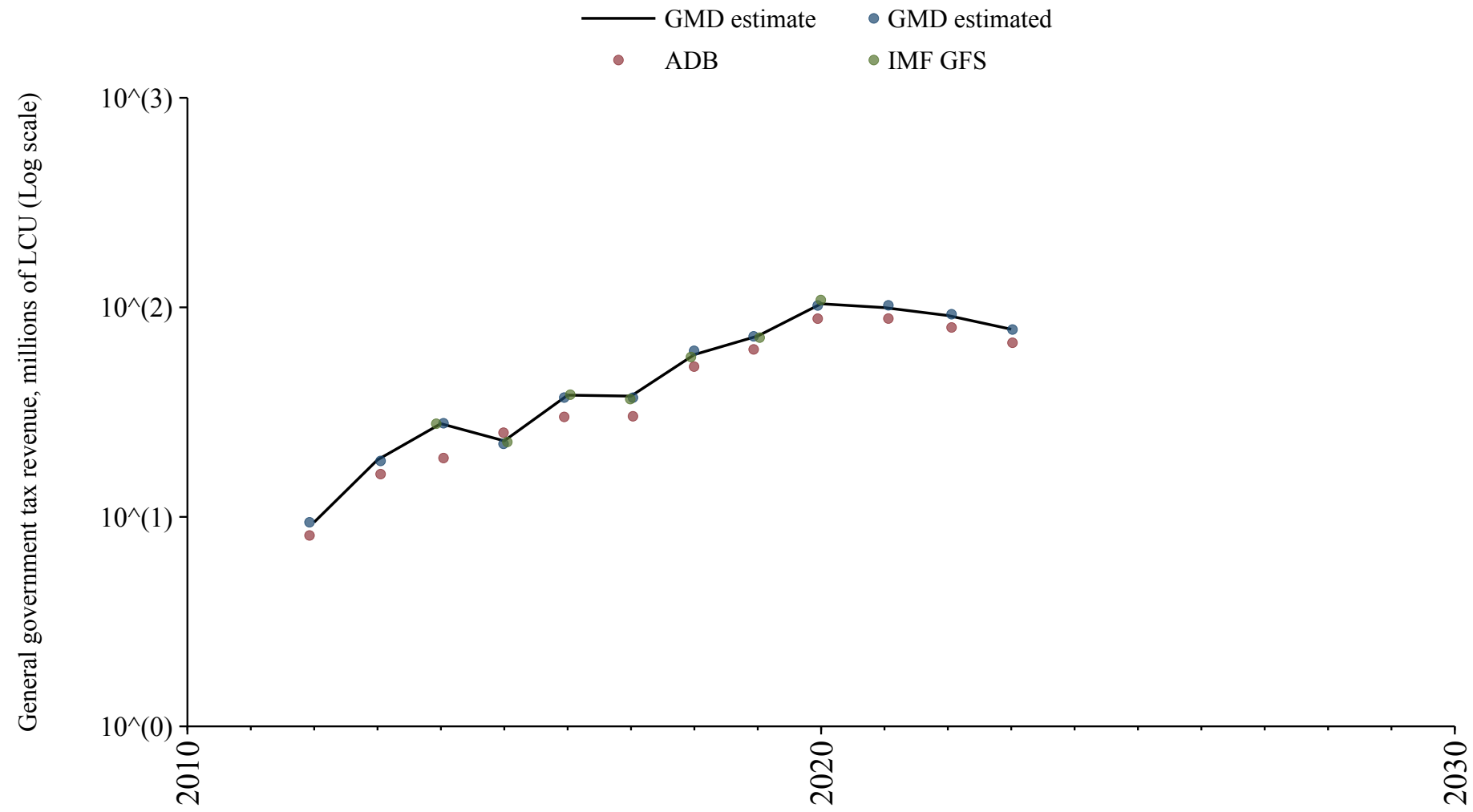
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



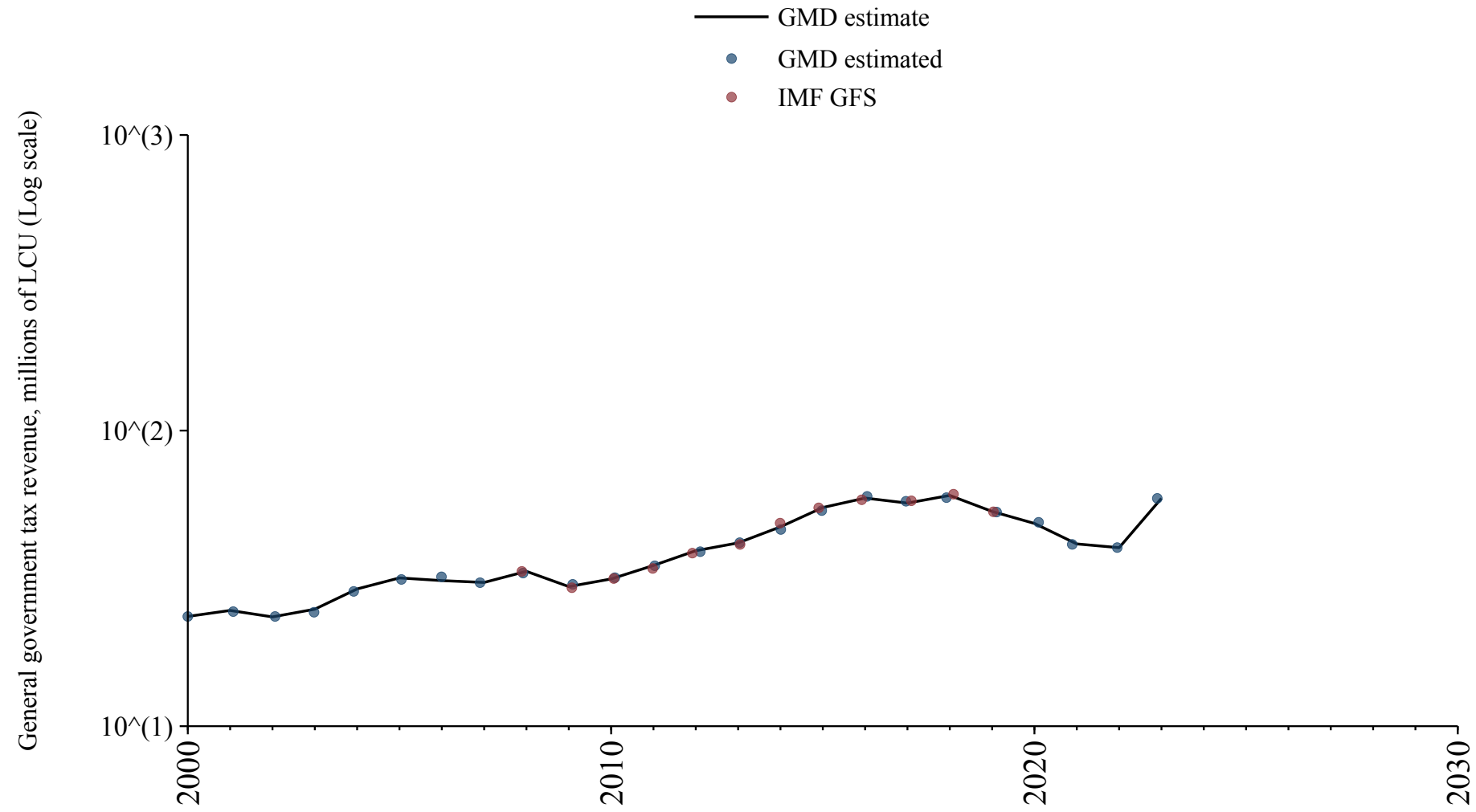
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



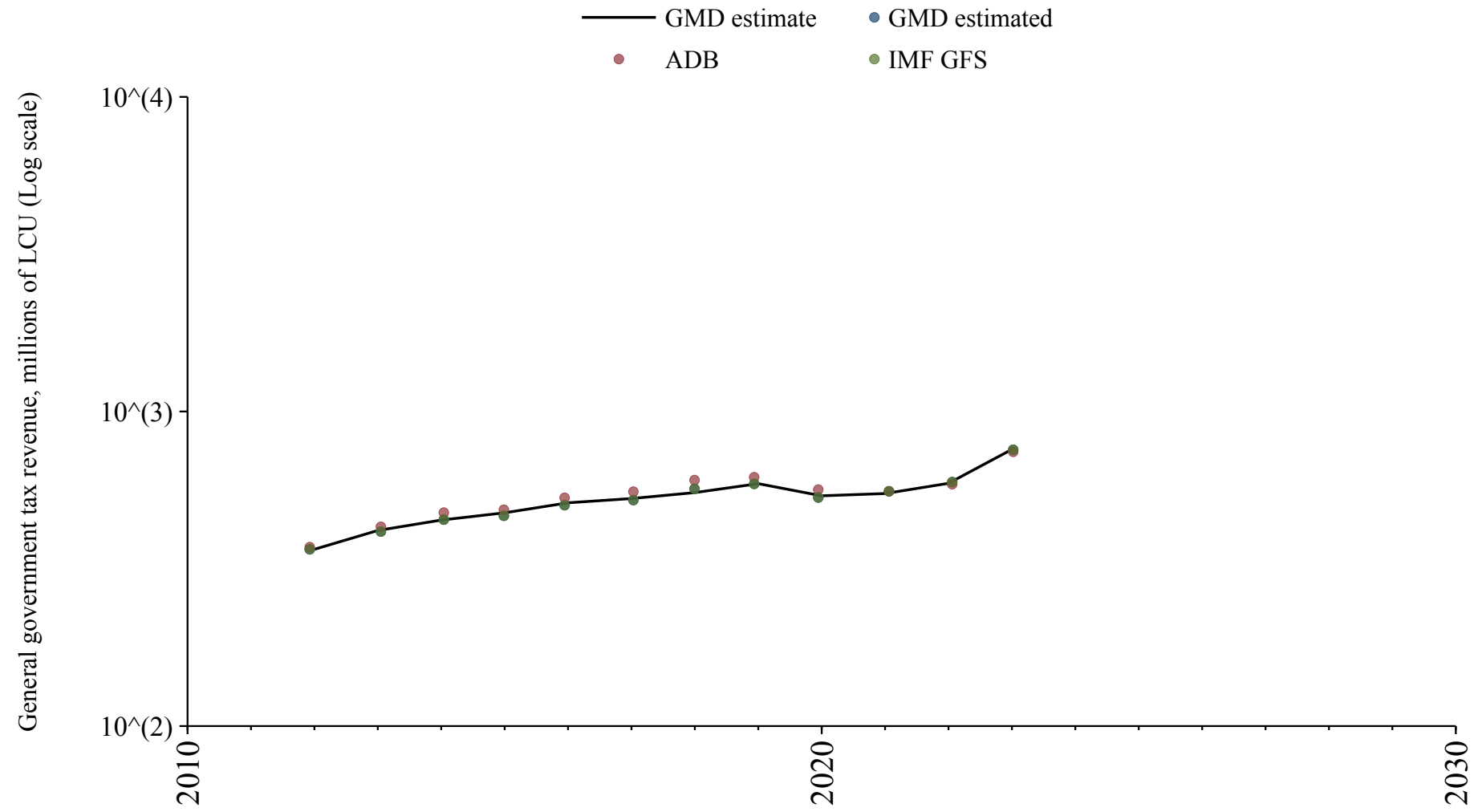
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



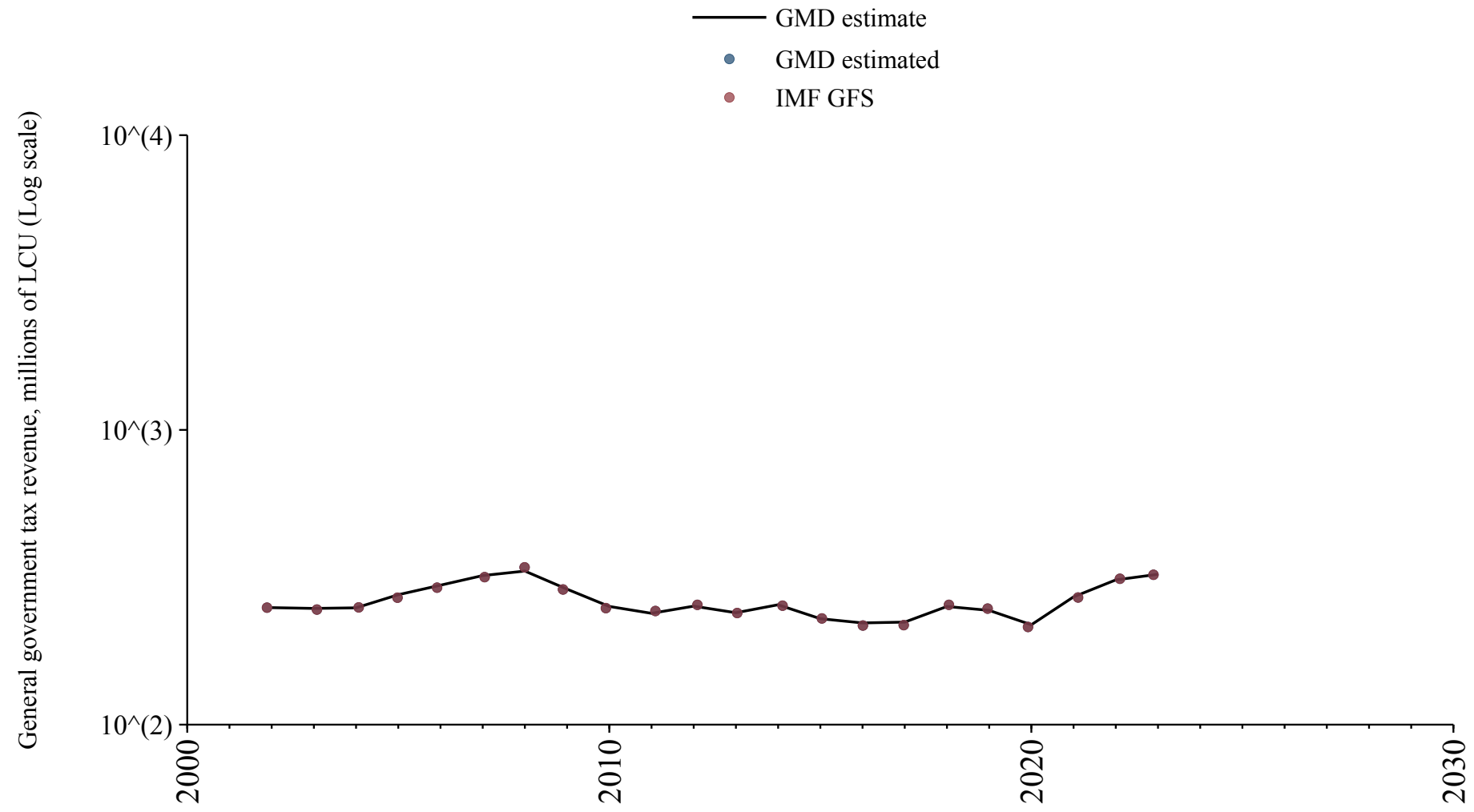
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



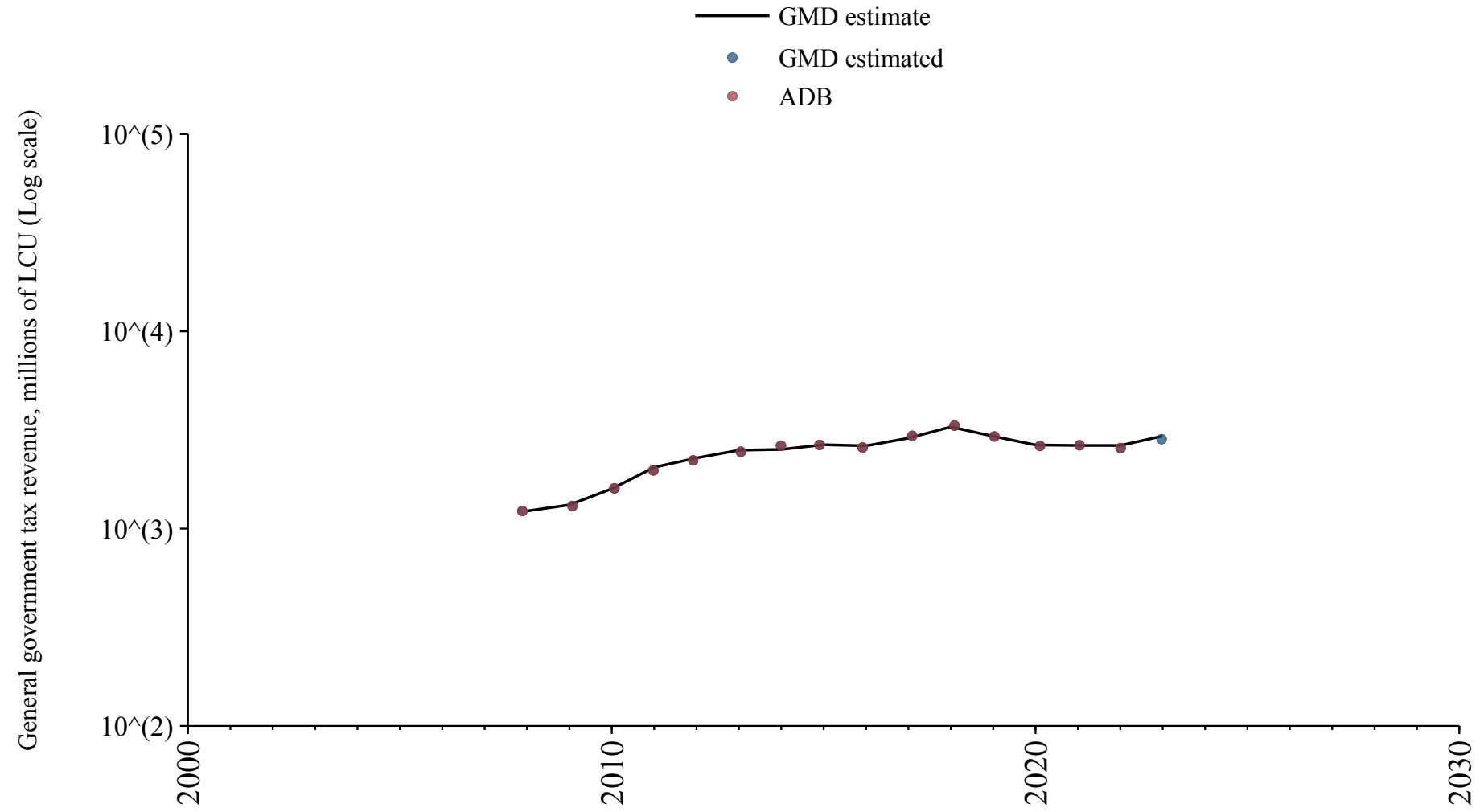
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



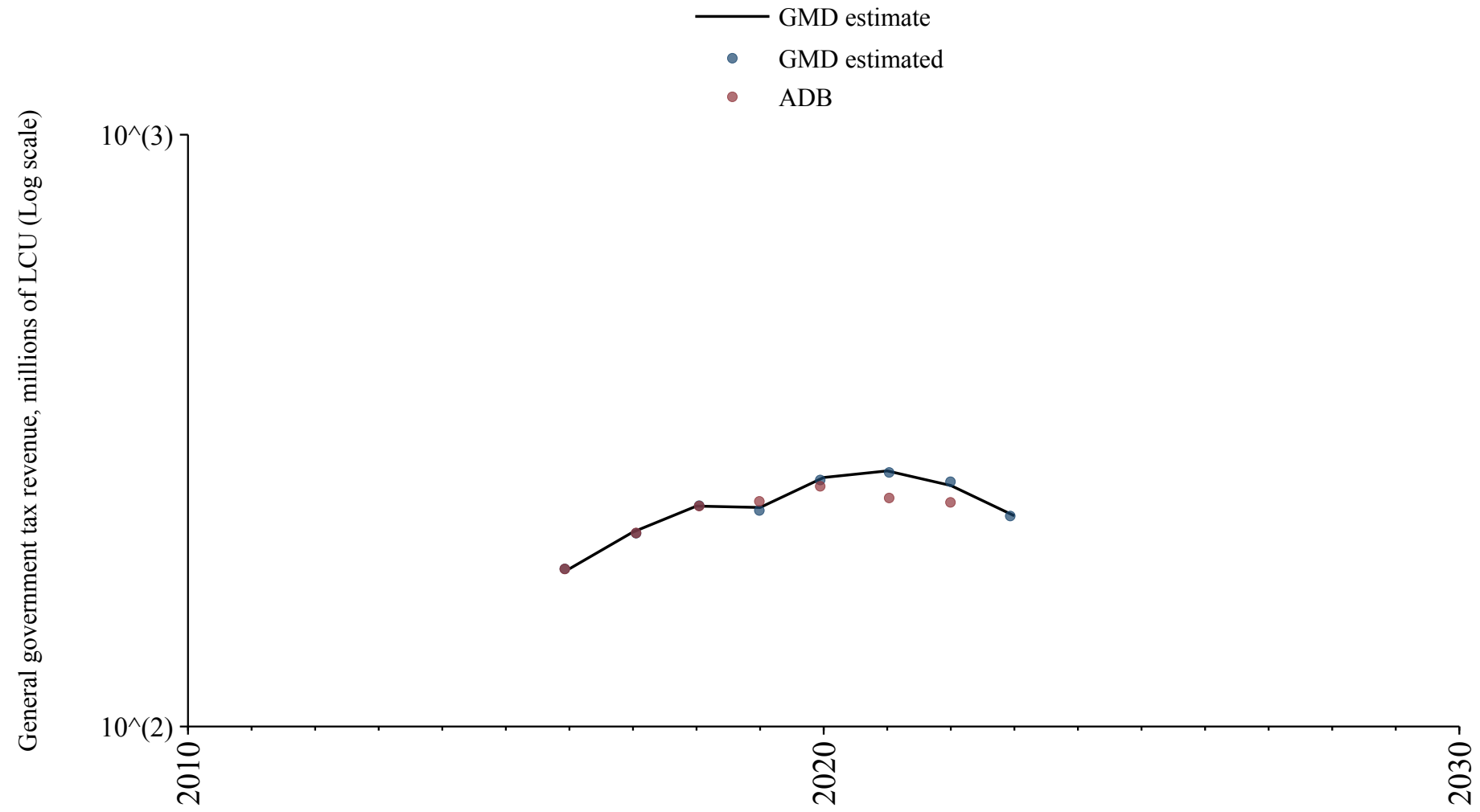
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



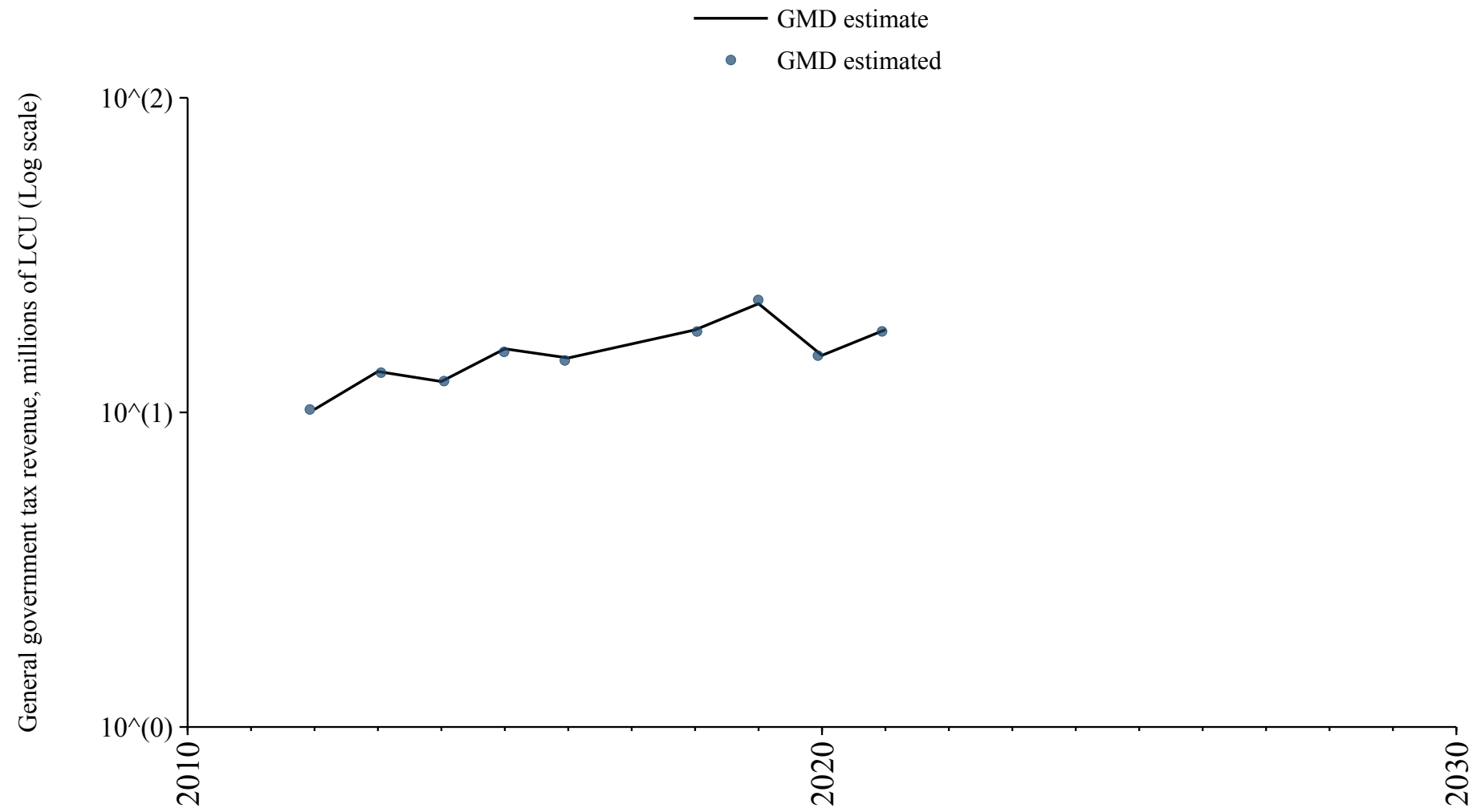
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



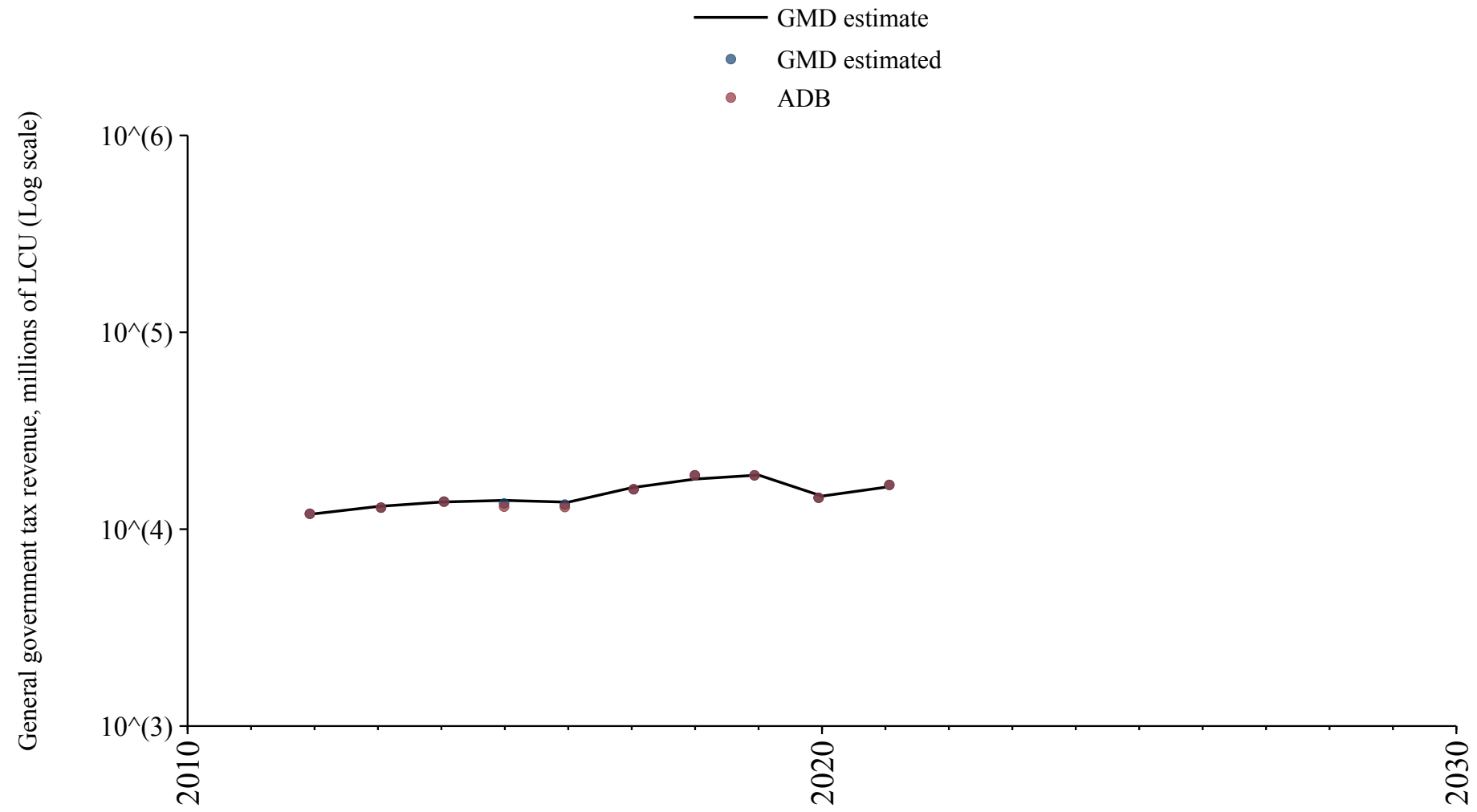
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



References

References

Arab Monetary Fund. Arab Economic Database, 2024. URL <https://www.amf.org.ae/ar>. Accessed: 2024-07-10.

Asian Development Bank. Key Indicators Database (KIDB), 2024. URL <https://kidb.adb.org>.

European Commission. Eurostat data explorer, 2024. URL https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/explore/all/all_themes. Accessed: 2024-04-23.

European Commission. AMECO Database, 2024. URL https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/economic-research-and-databases/economic-databases/ameco-database_en.

Statistics Iceland. *HagskinnaIcelandic Historical Statistics from the 17th Century to 1990*. Hagstofa Íslands, Reykjavík, 1997. URL <https://baekur.is/bok/8f318e69-dc49-4a9f-a8ec-805b2352bad0>. Accessed: 2024-07-08.

International Monetary Fund. Government finance statistics, 2024. URL <https://data.imf.org/?sk=a0867067-d23c-4ebc-ad23-d3b015045405>.

National Bureau of Statistics of China. Statistical data, 2024.