

# Government Debt

August 23, 2025

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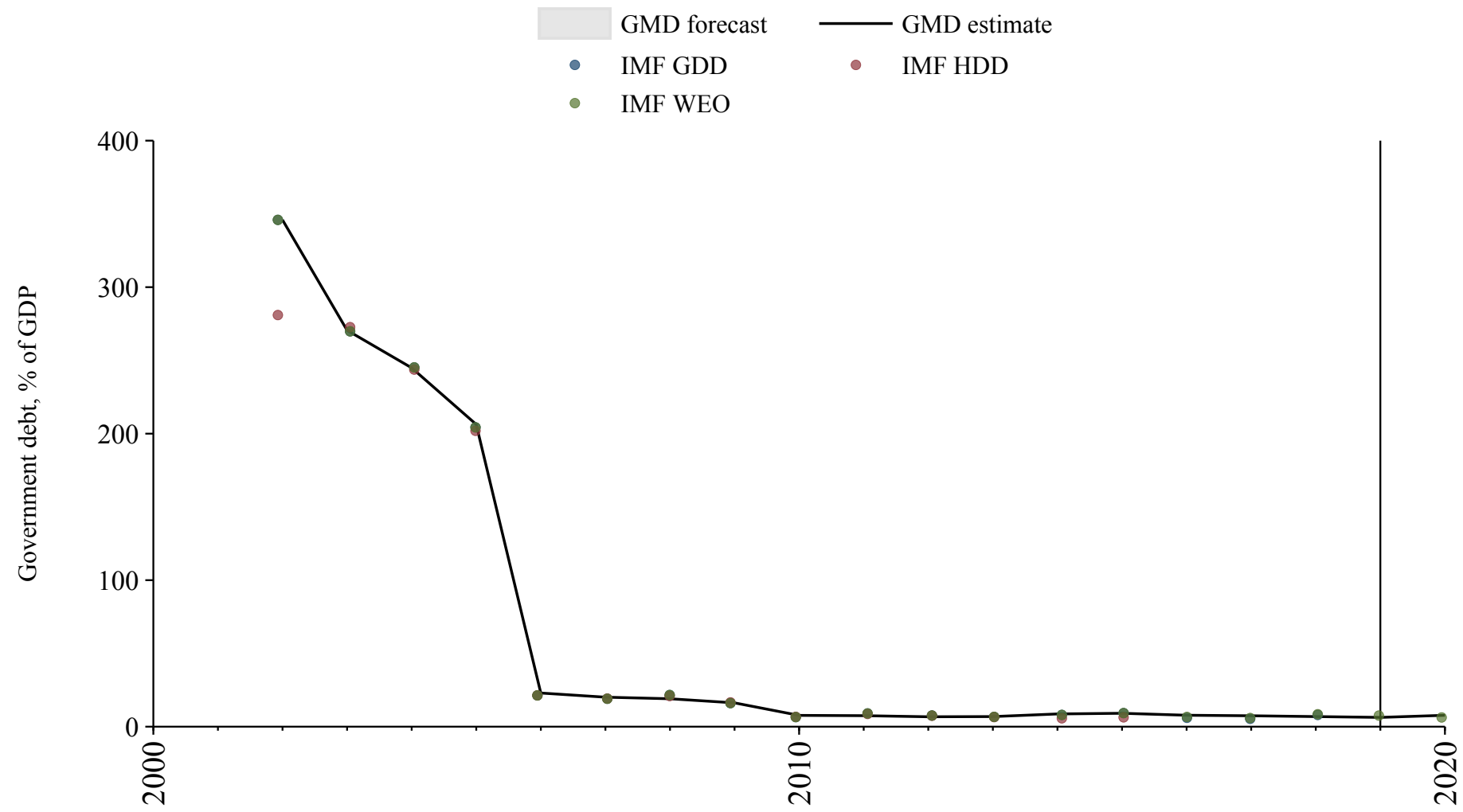
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# Afghanistan

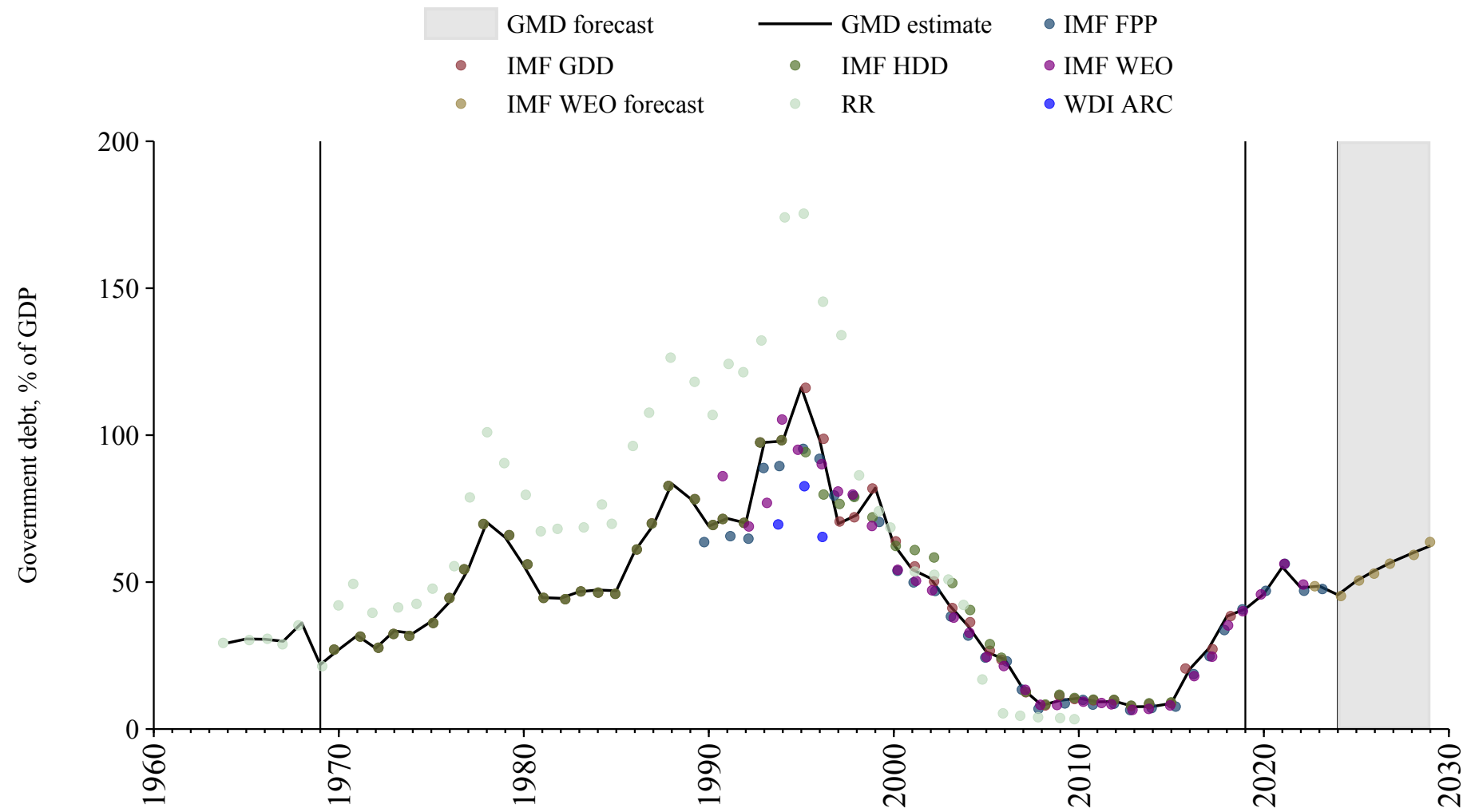
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2002 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.





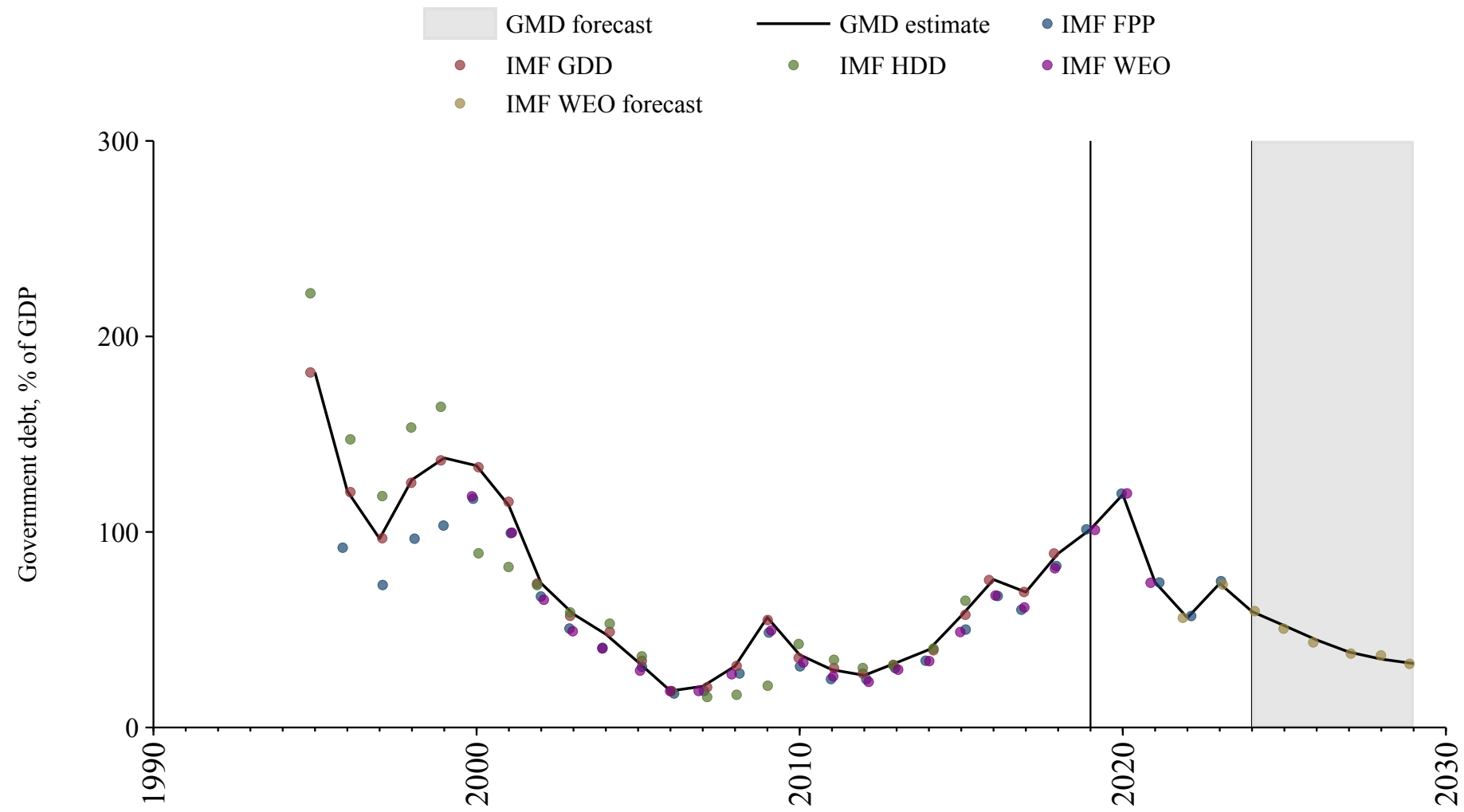
# Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



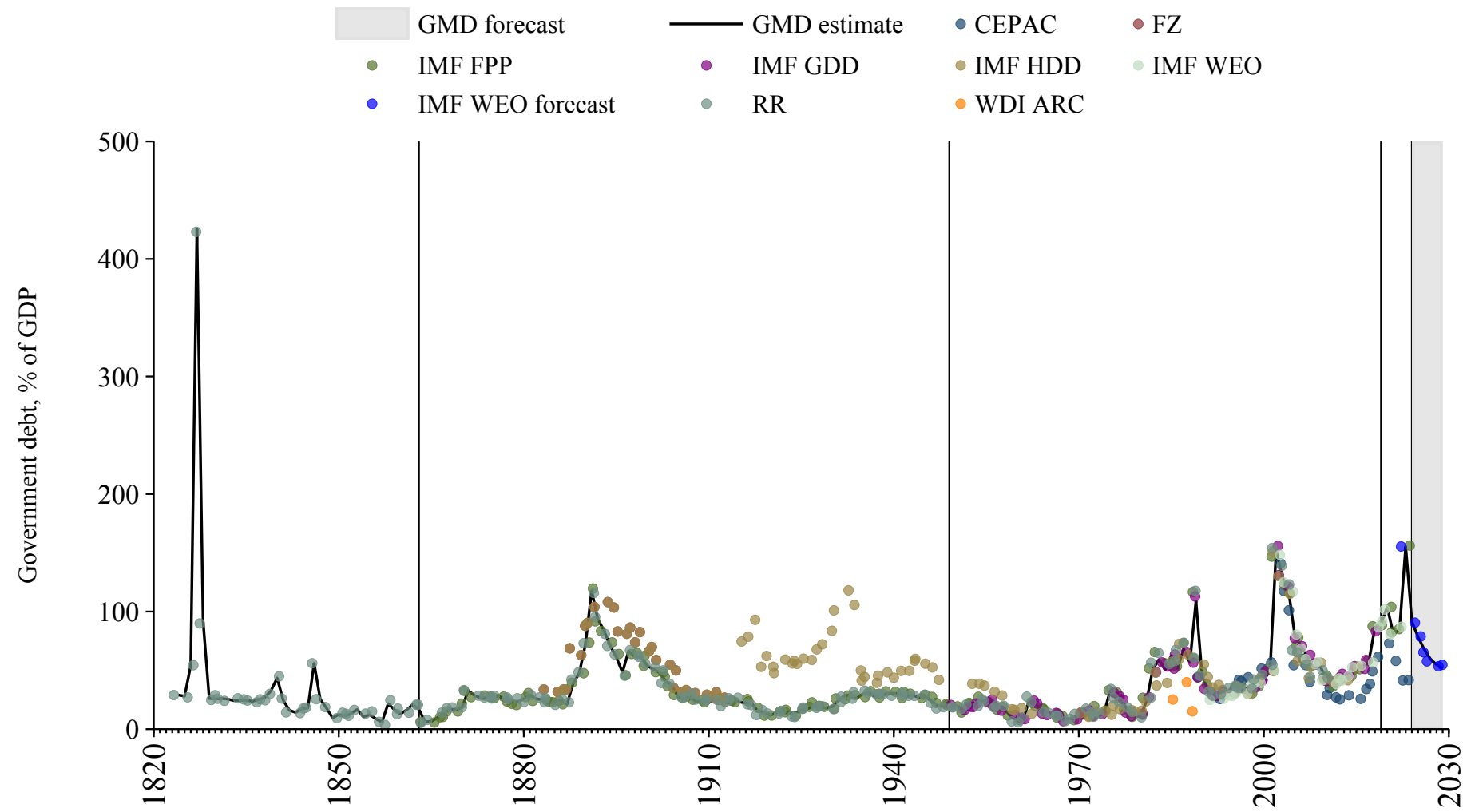
# Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



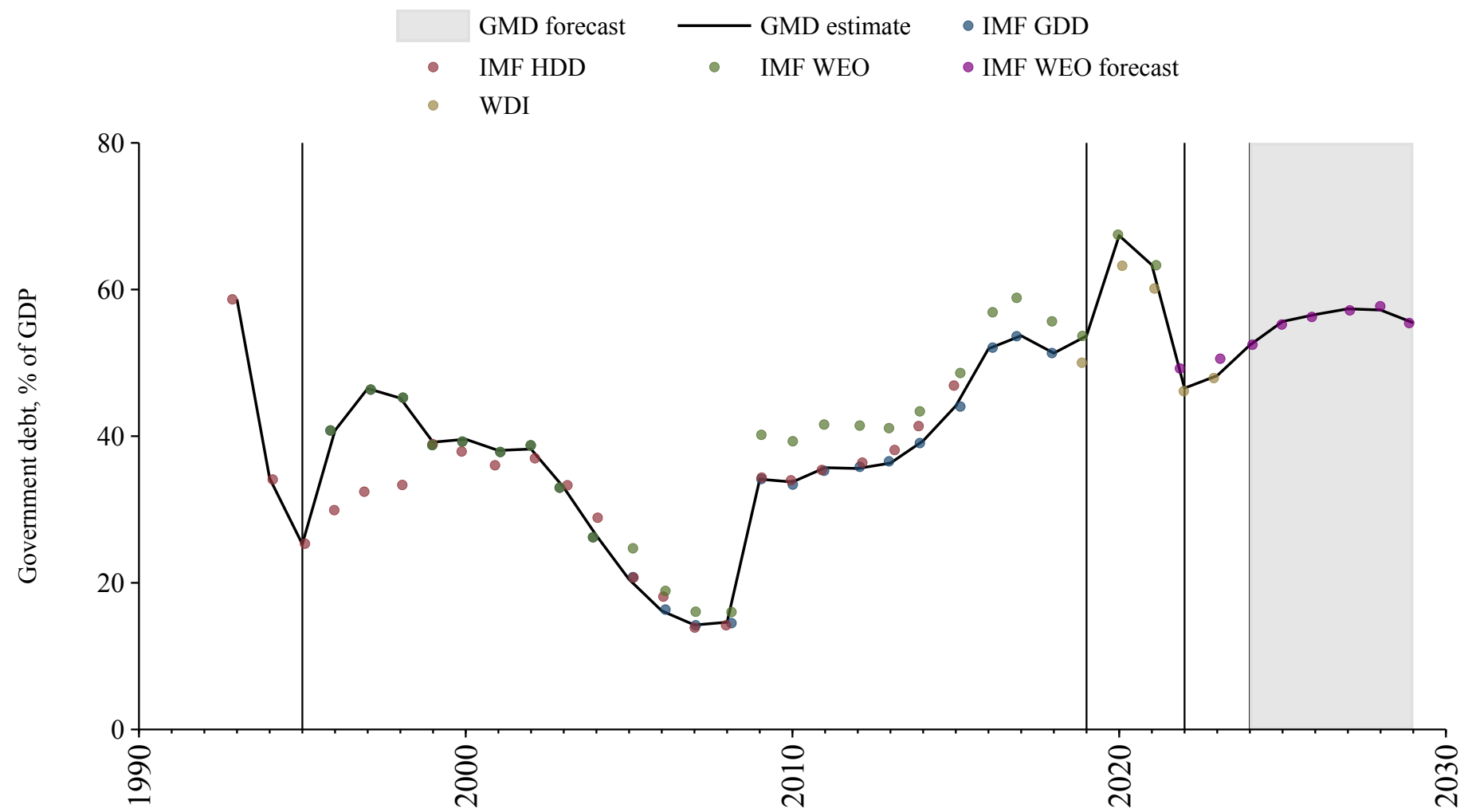
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1824 - 1863	Spliced using overlapping data in 1864.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1864 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



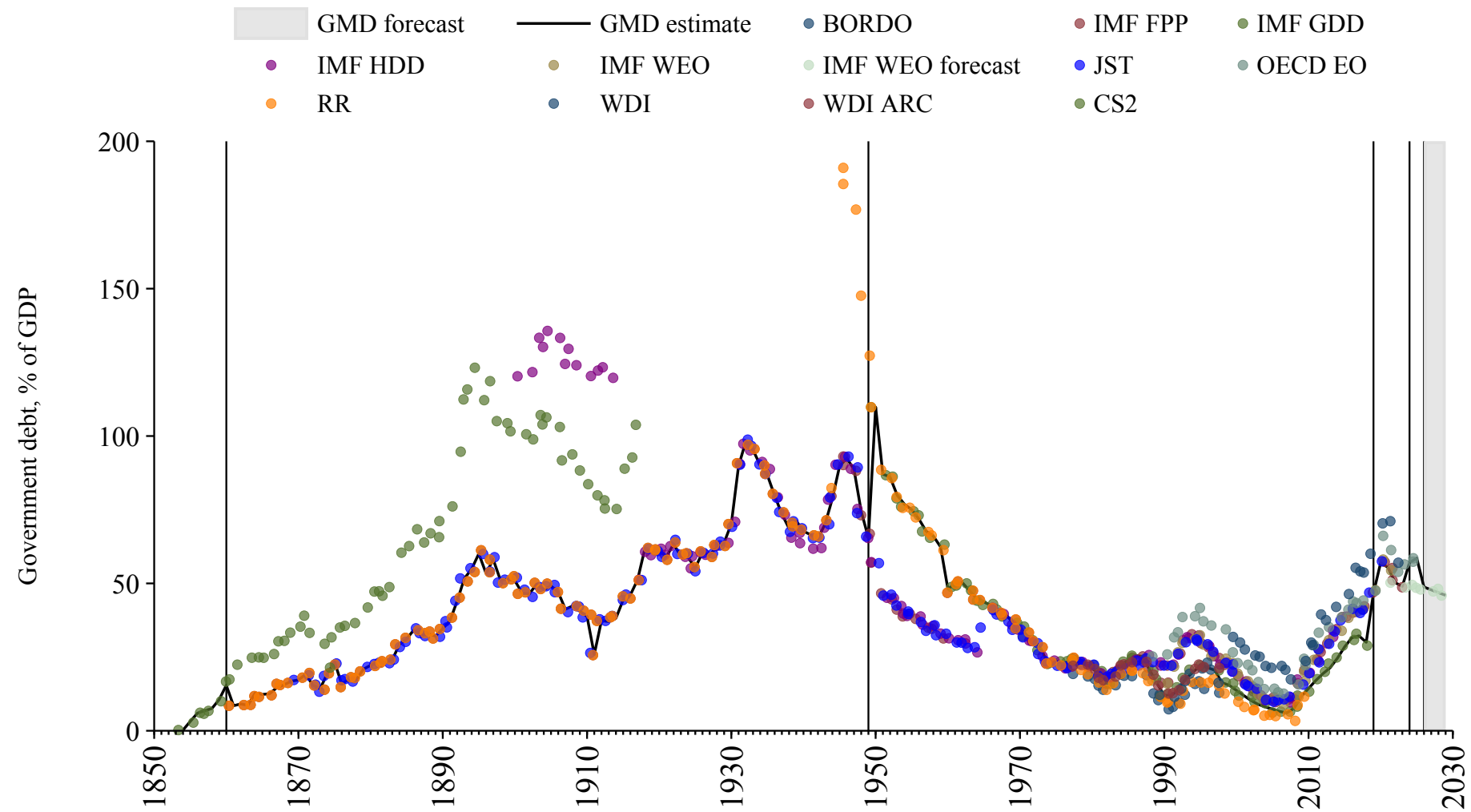
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1993 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1996 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



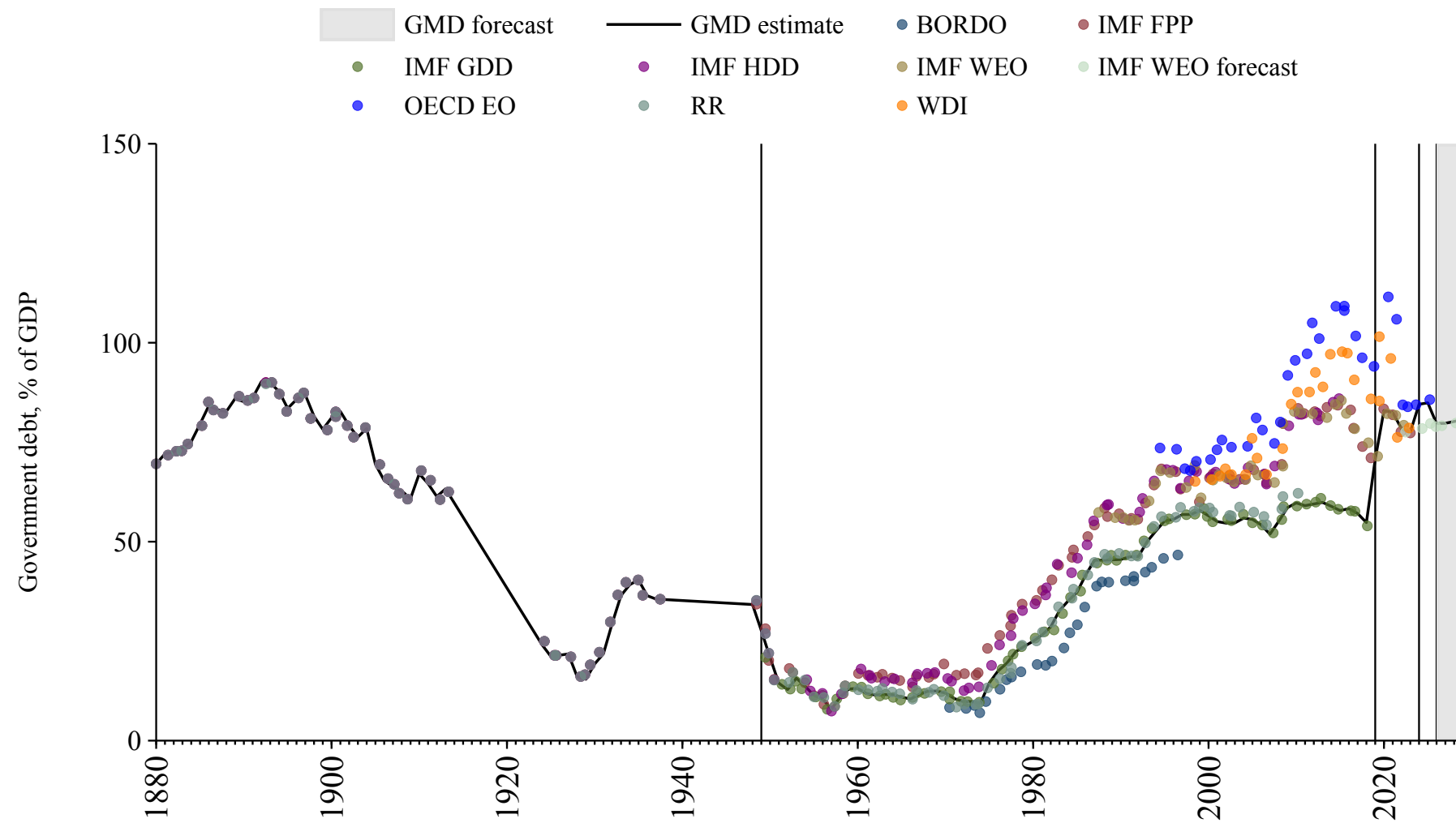
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Vamplew (1987)</a>	1854 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



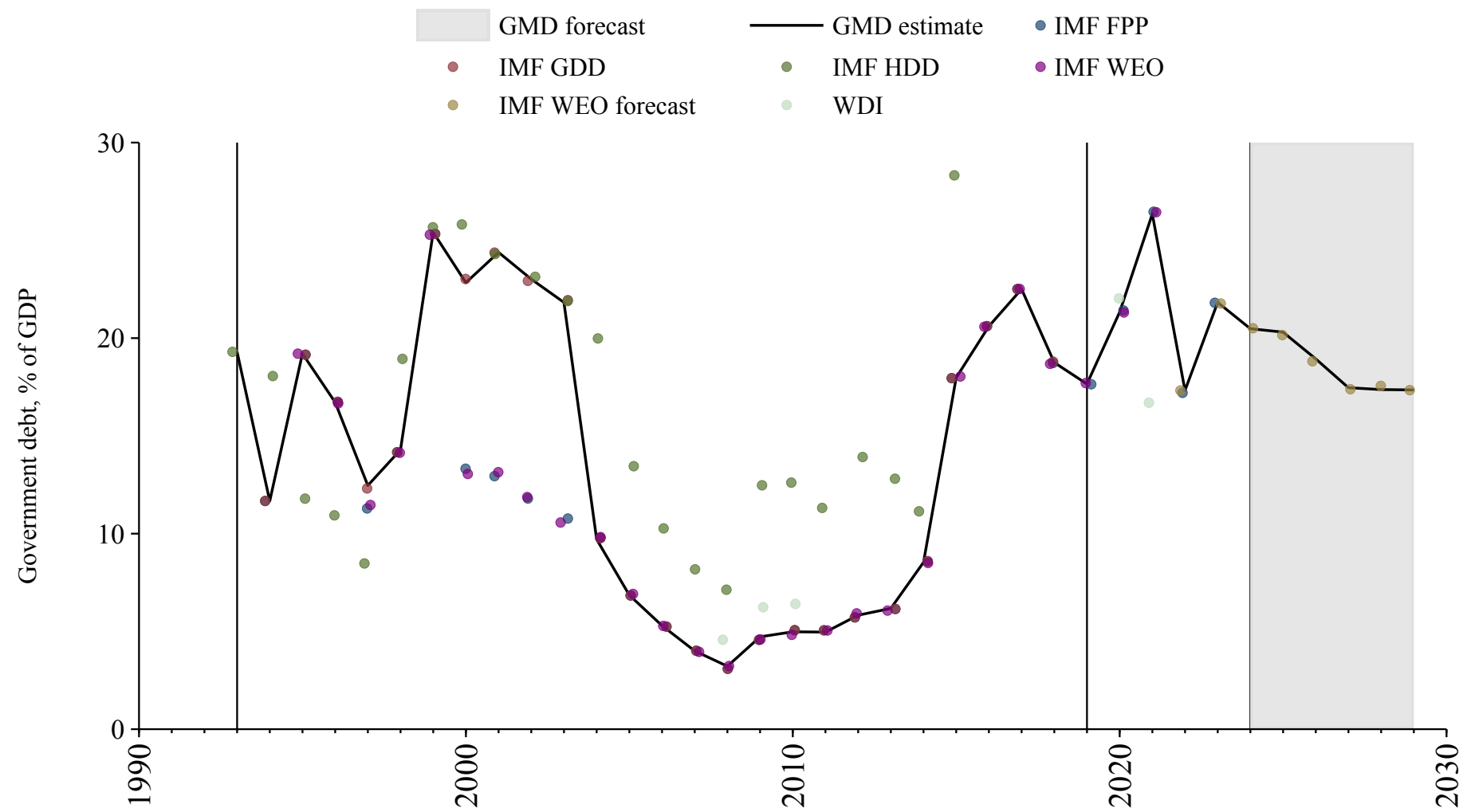
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



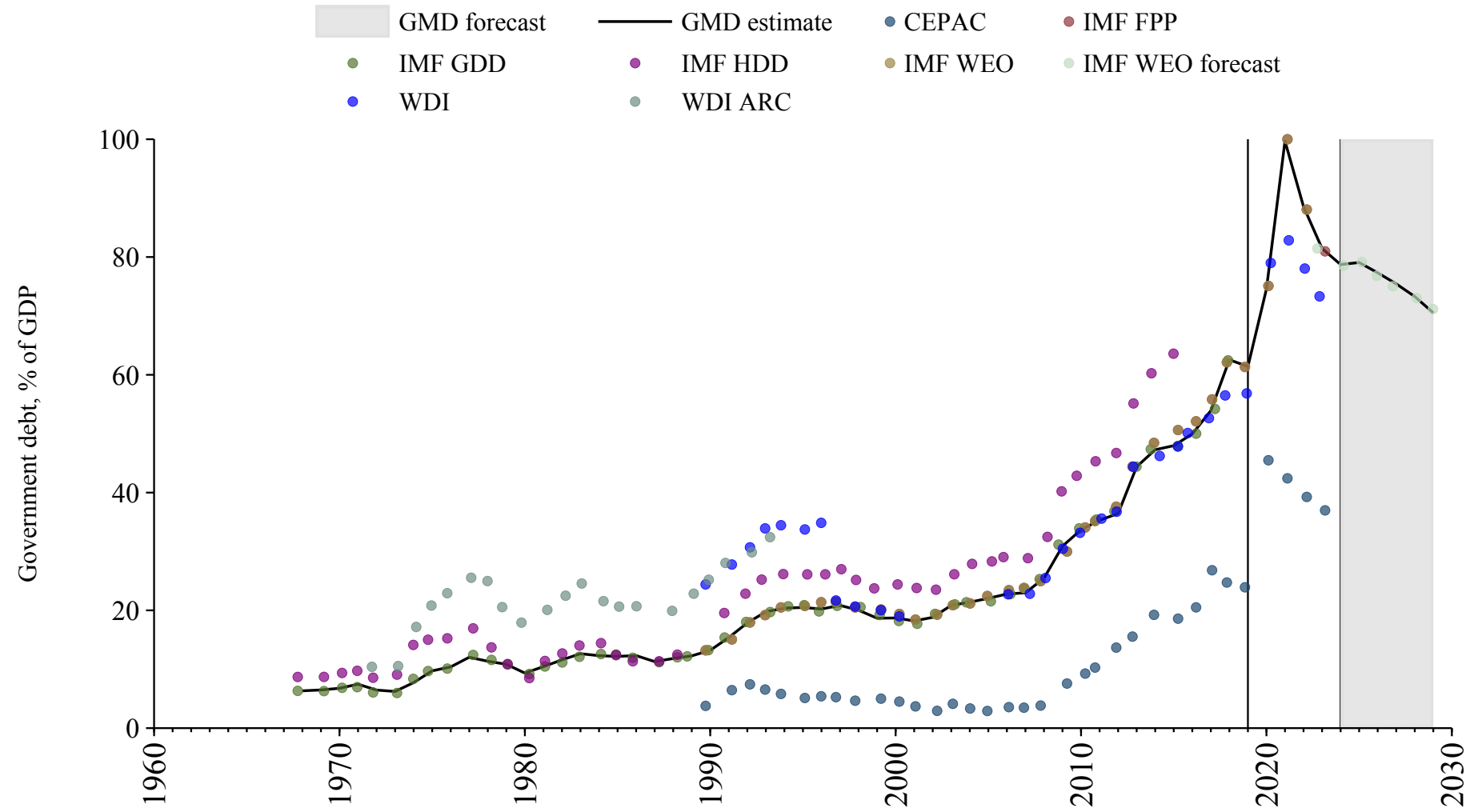
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1994 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



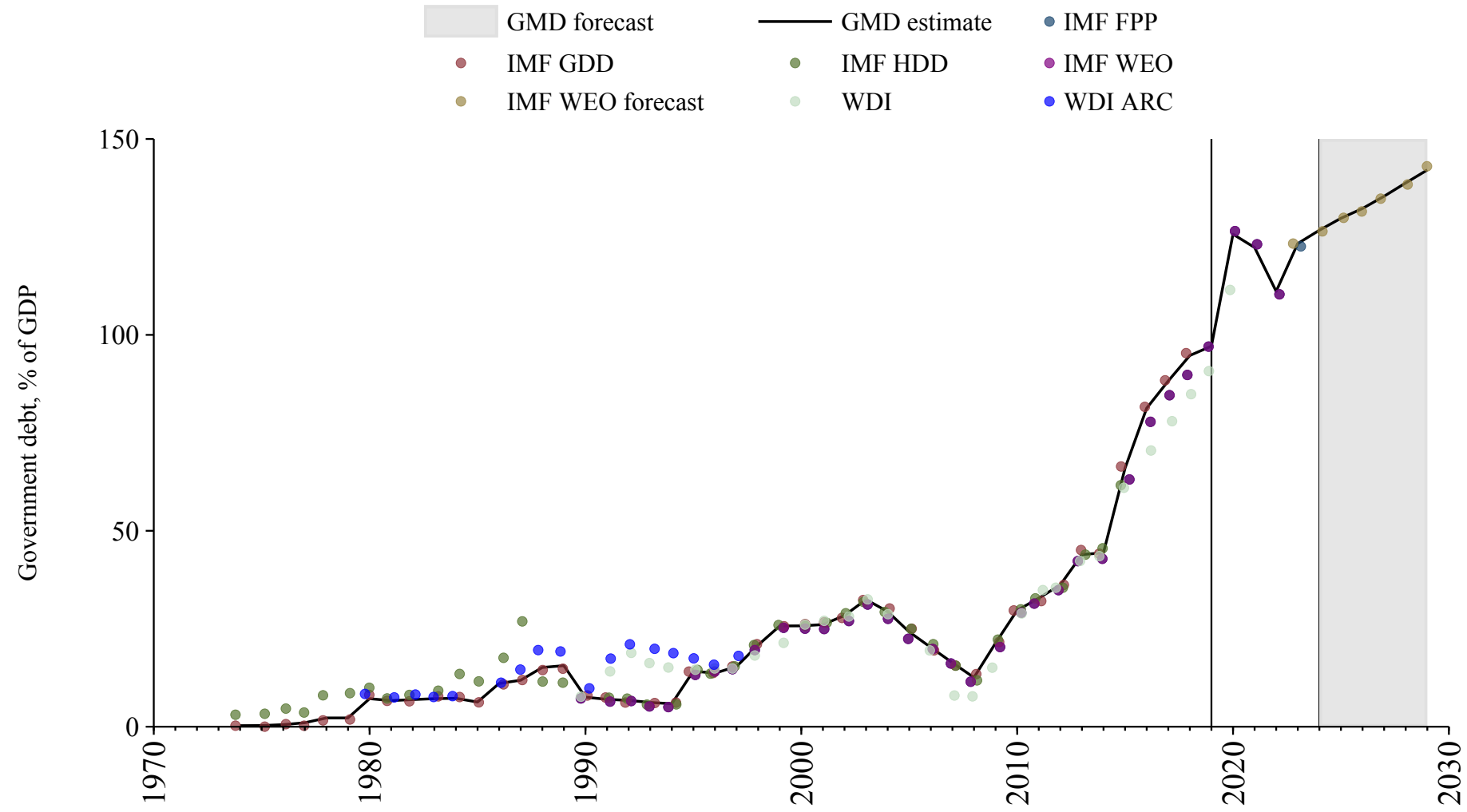
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1968 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



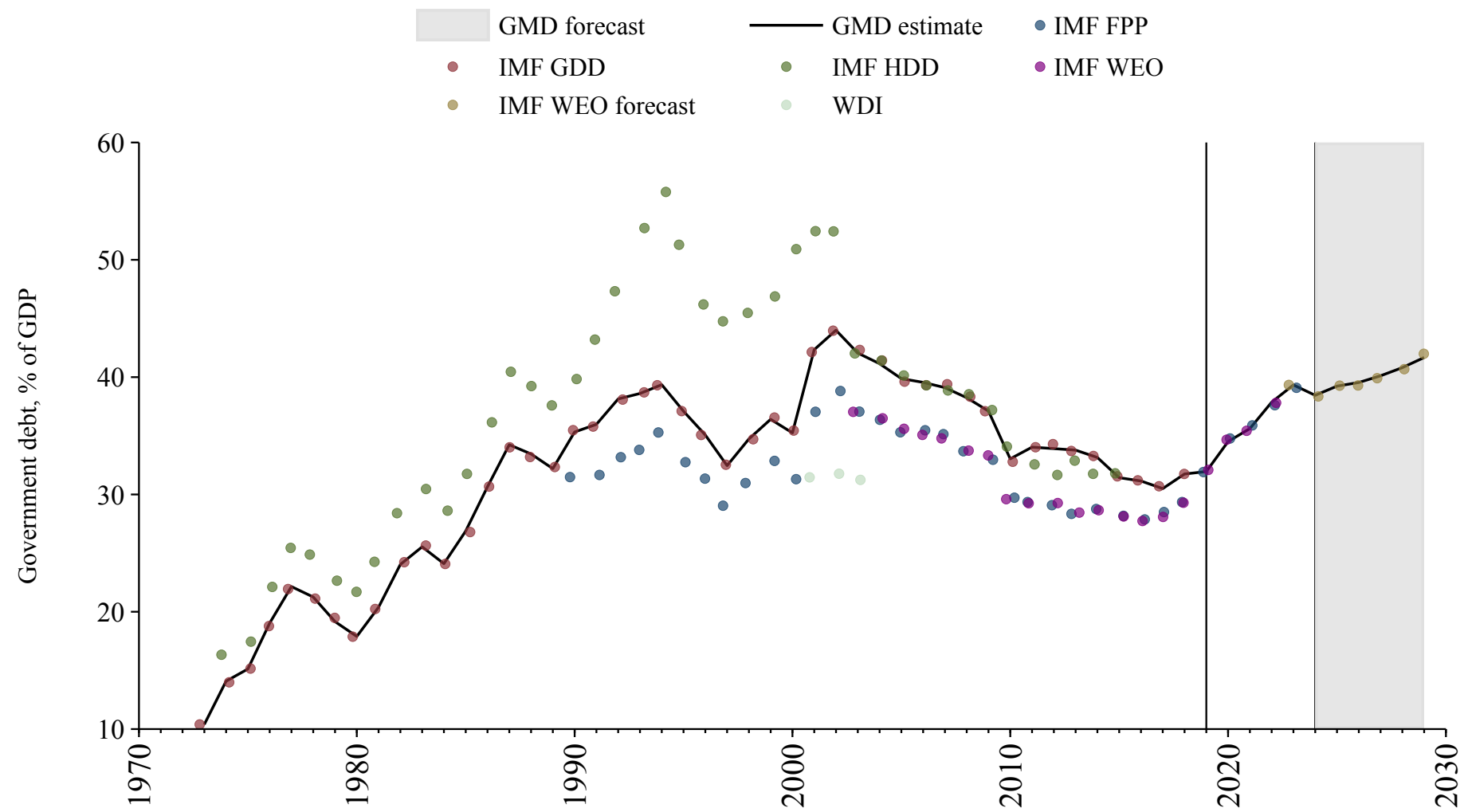
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1974 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



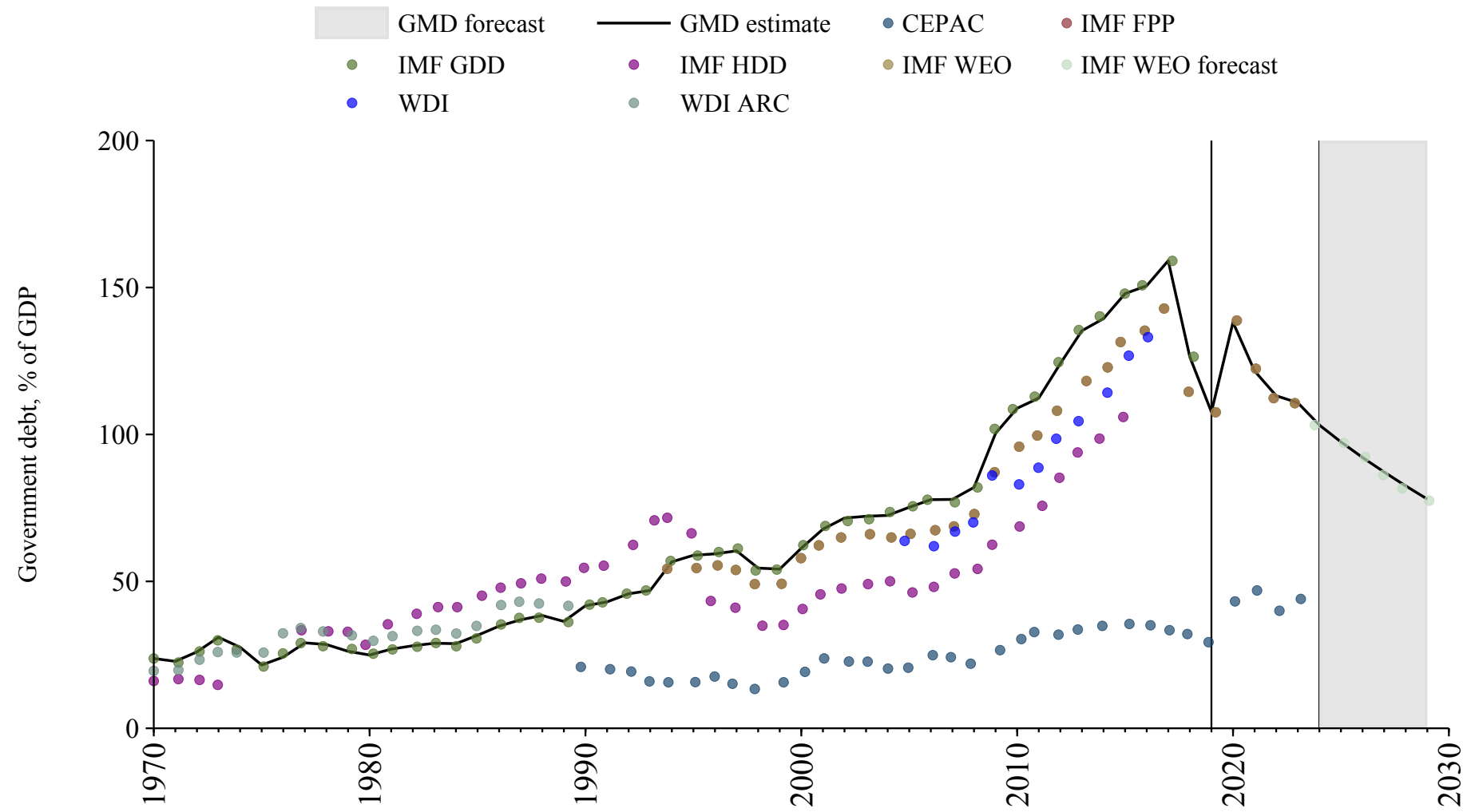
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1973 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



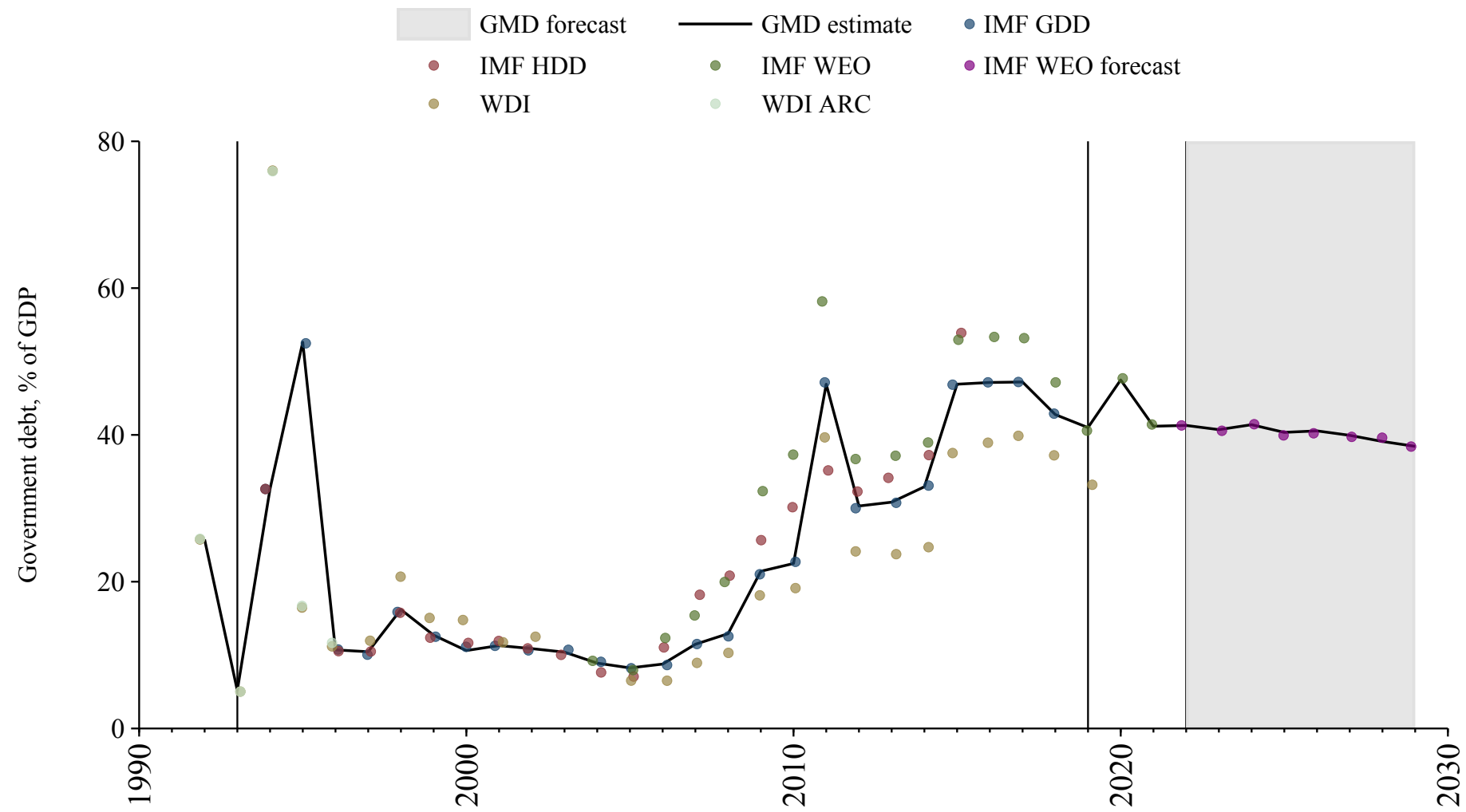
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



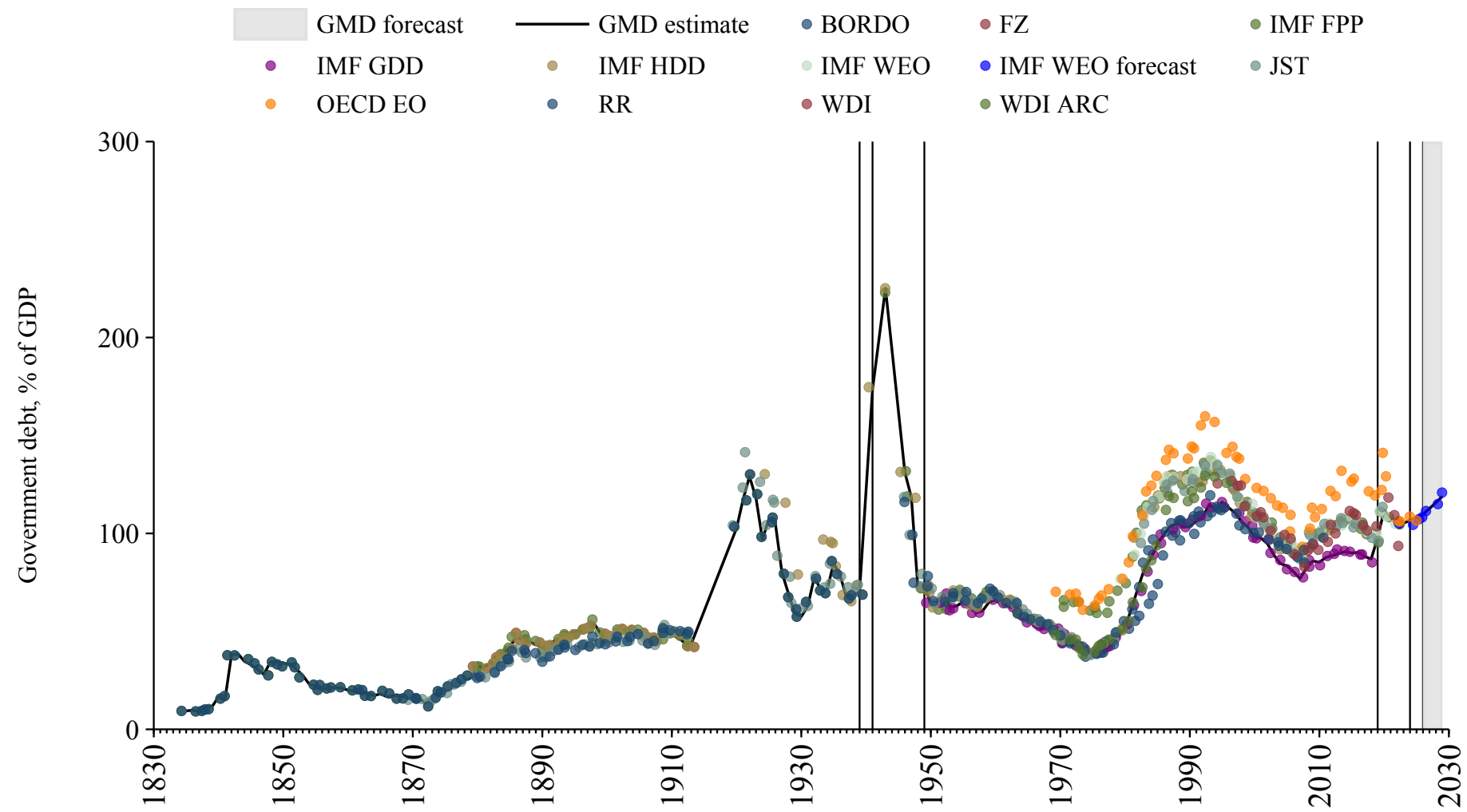
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1994 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



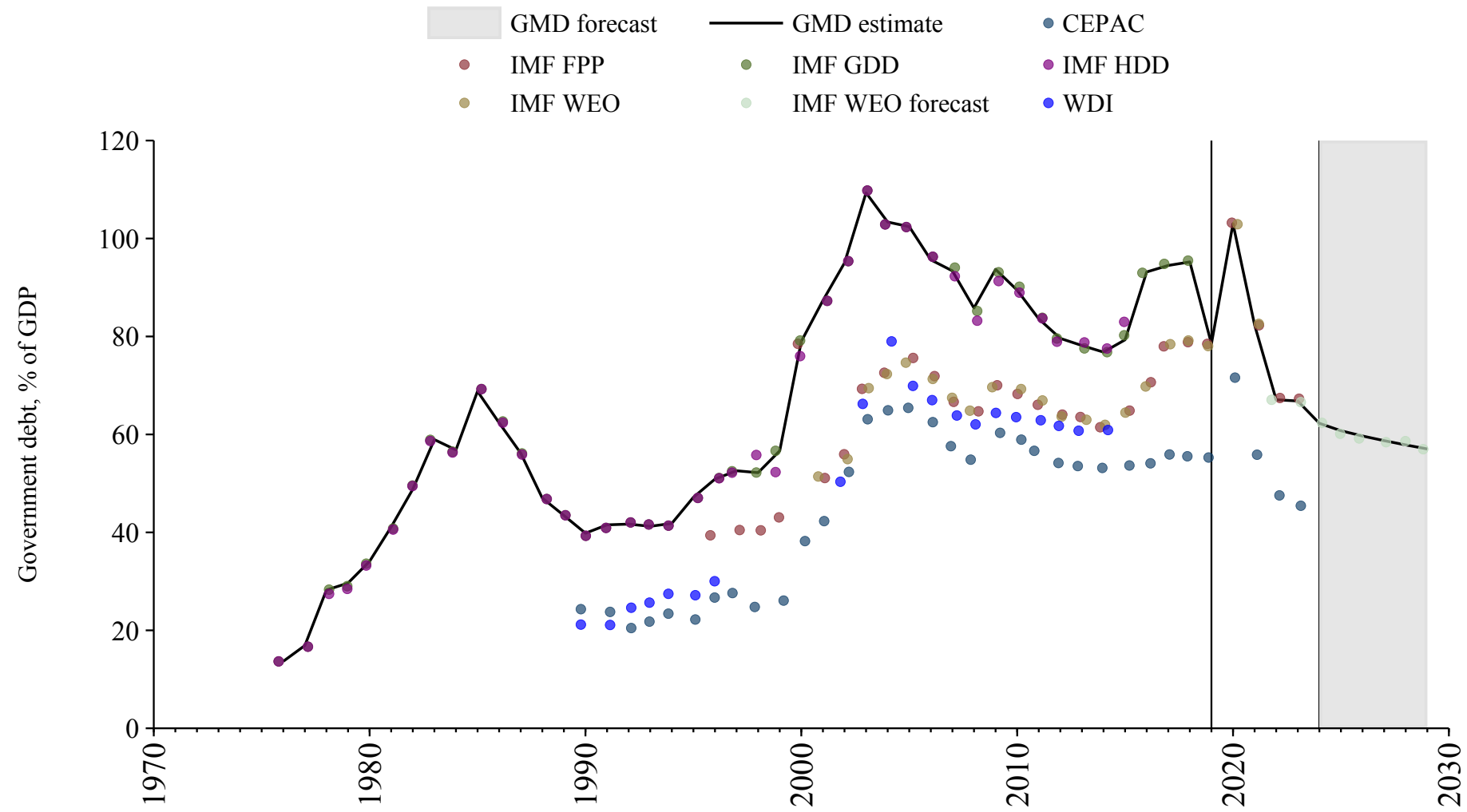
# Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1835 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1940 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



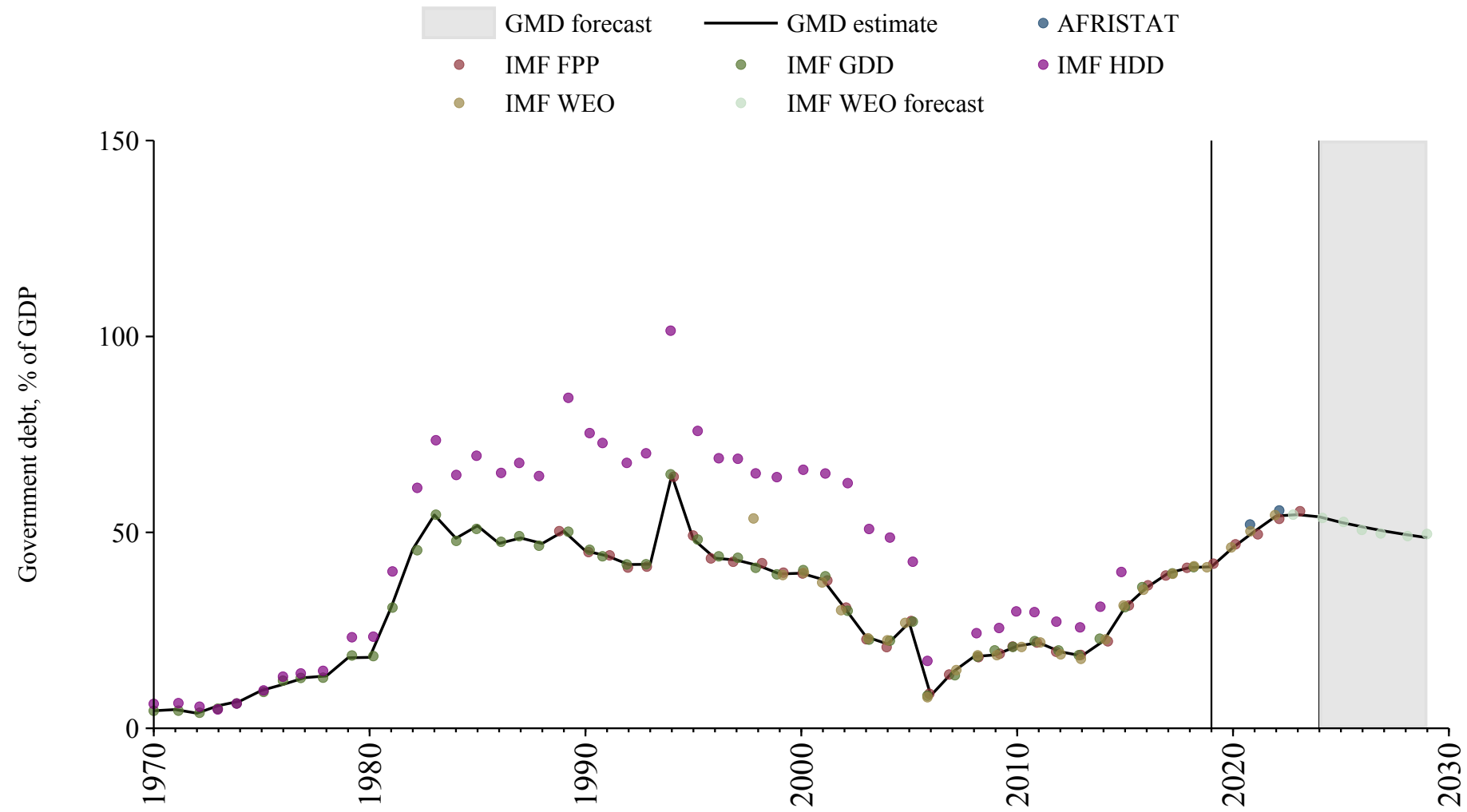
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1976 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



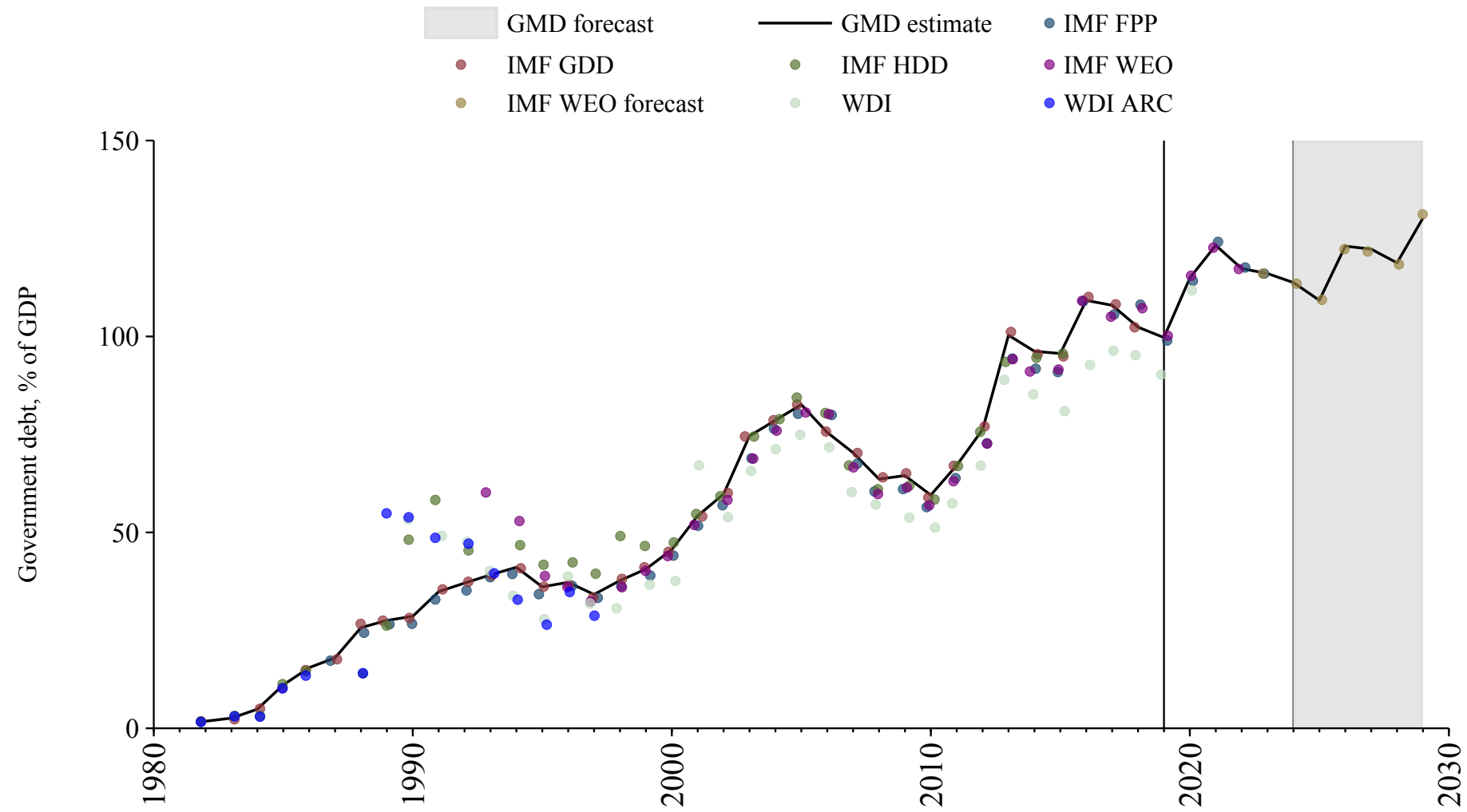
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



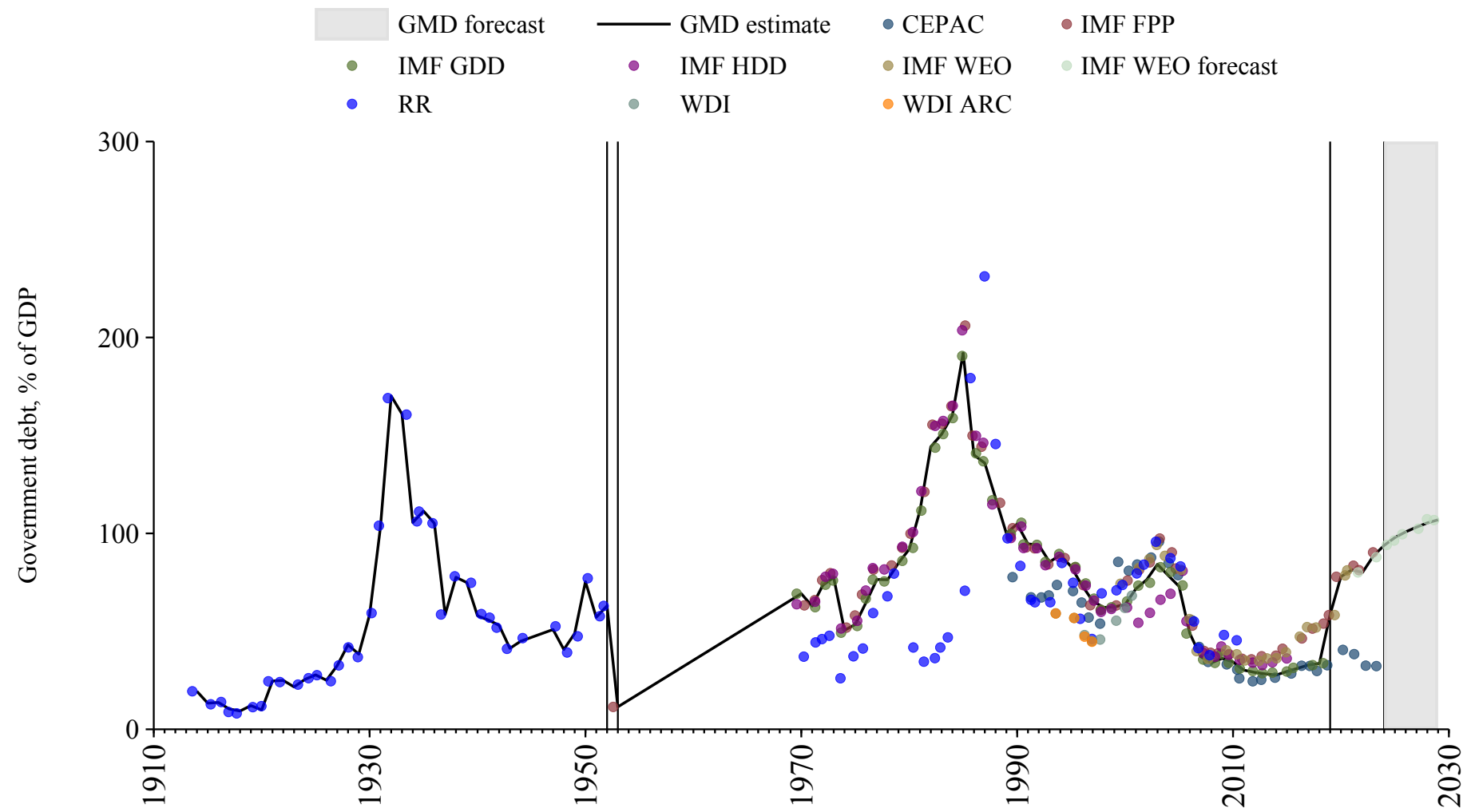
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1982 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



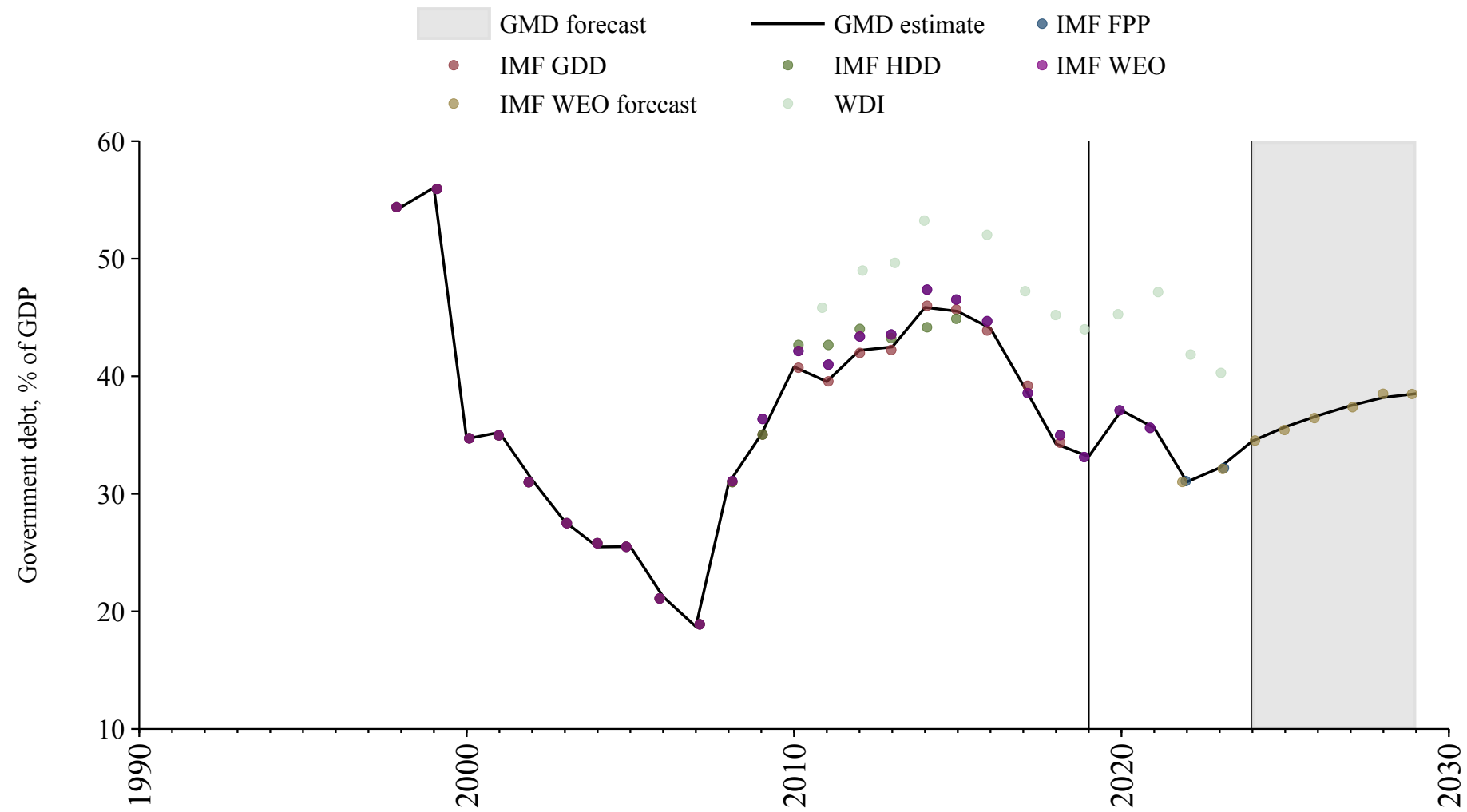
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1954 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



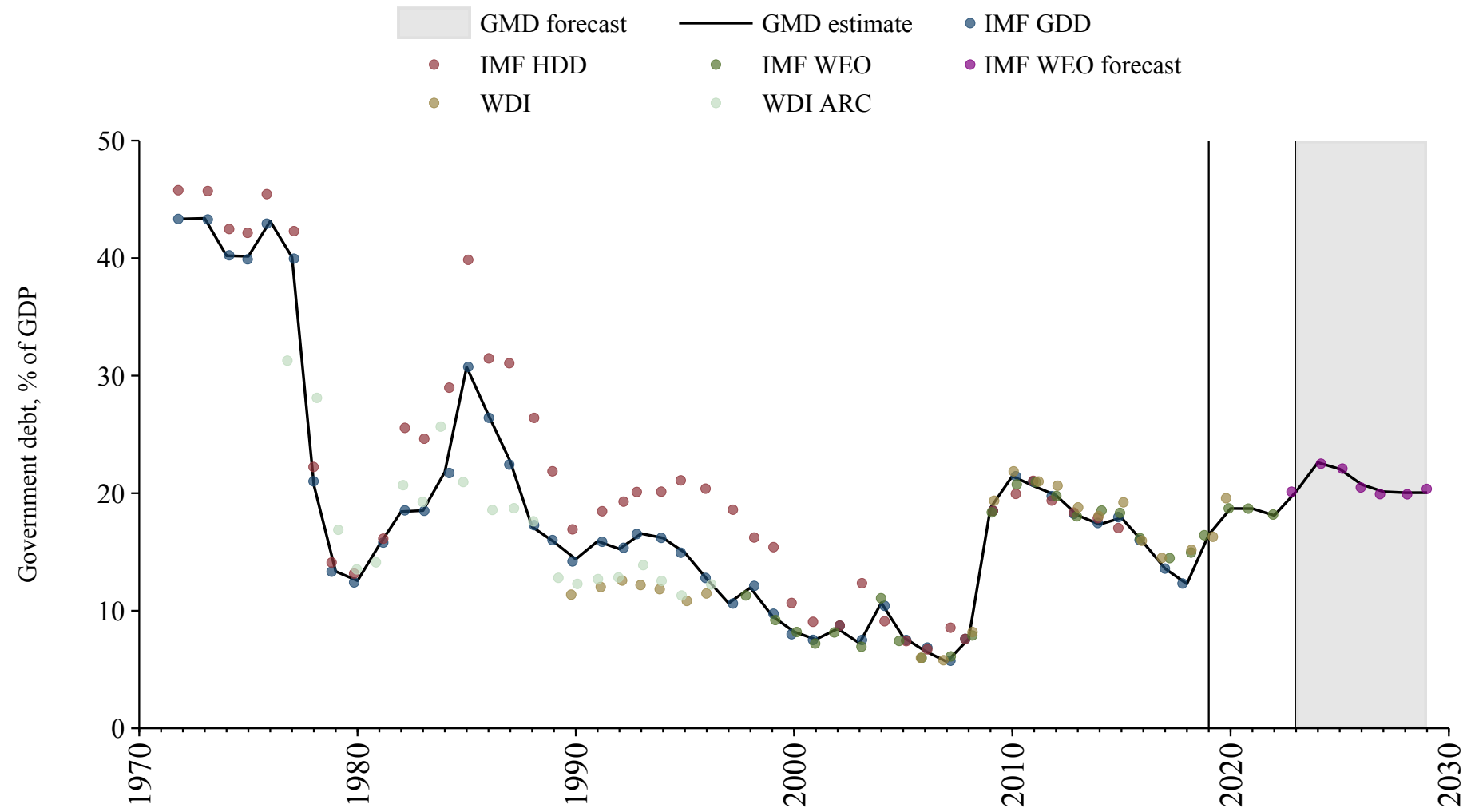
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1998 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



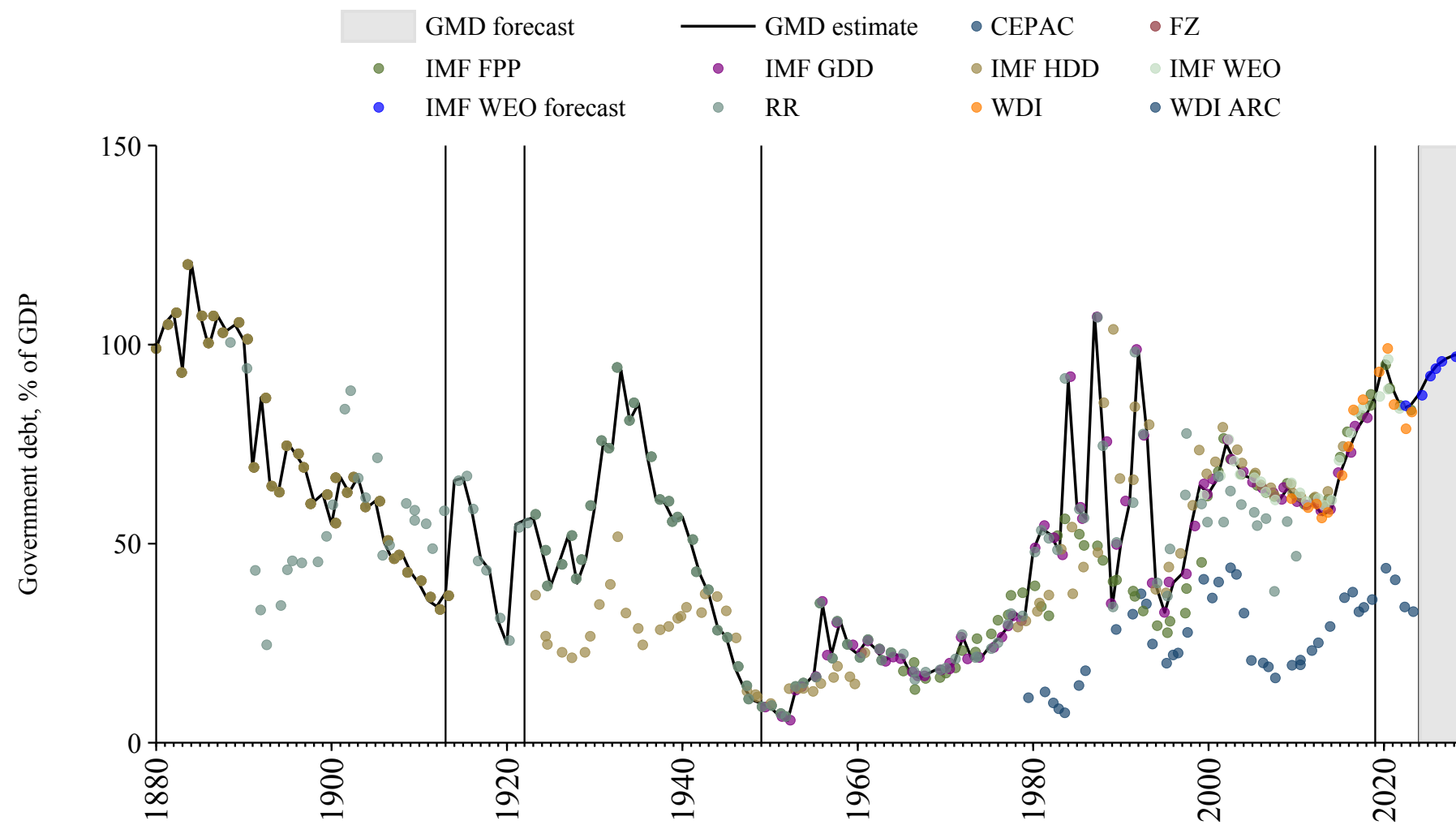
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1972 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



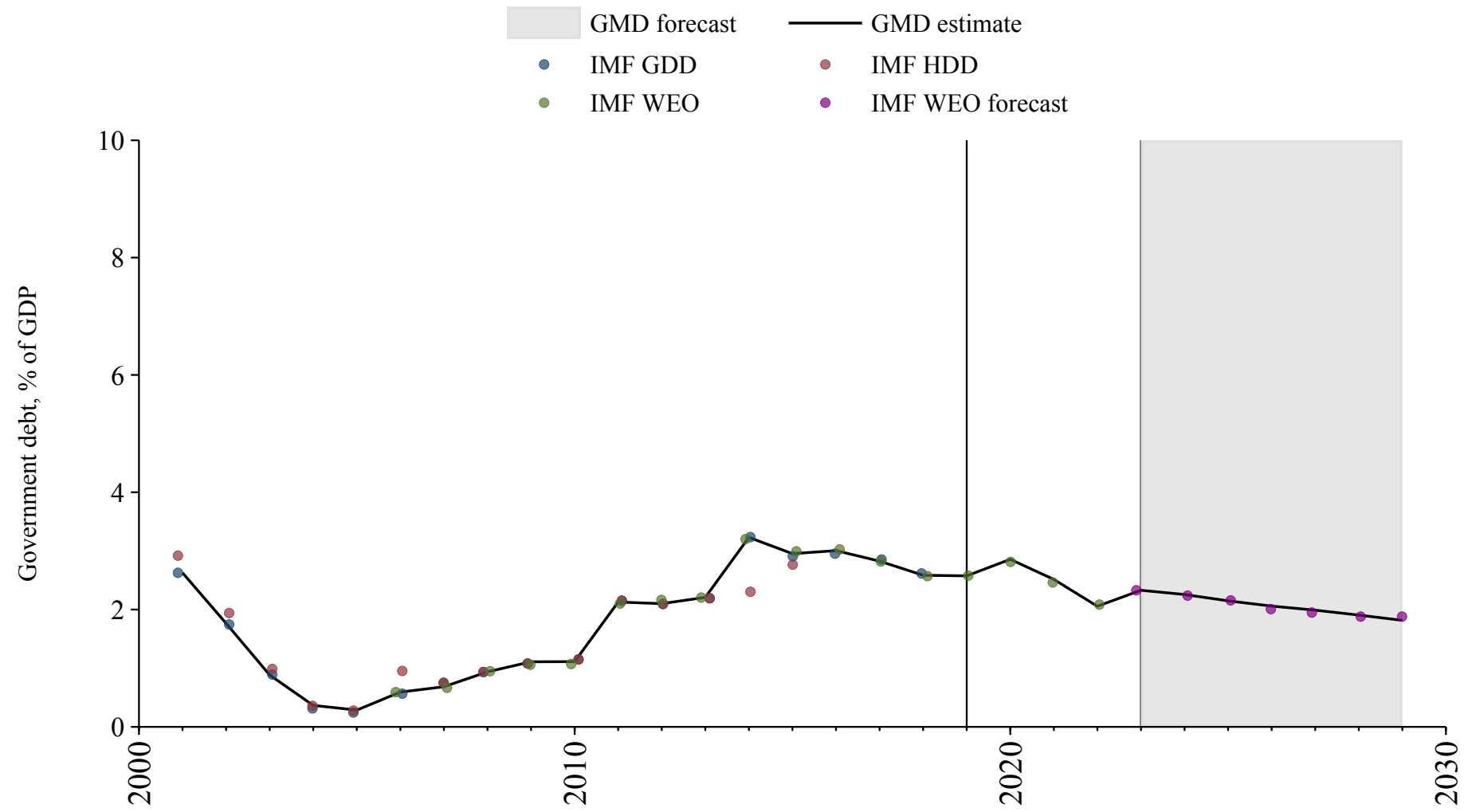
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1923 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



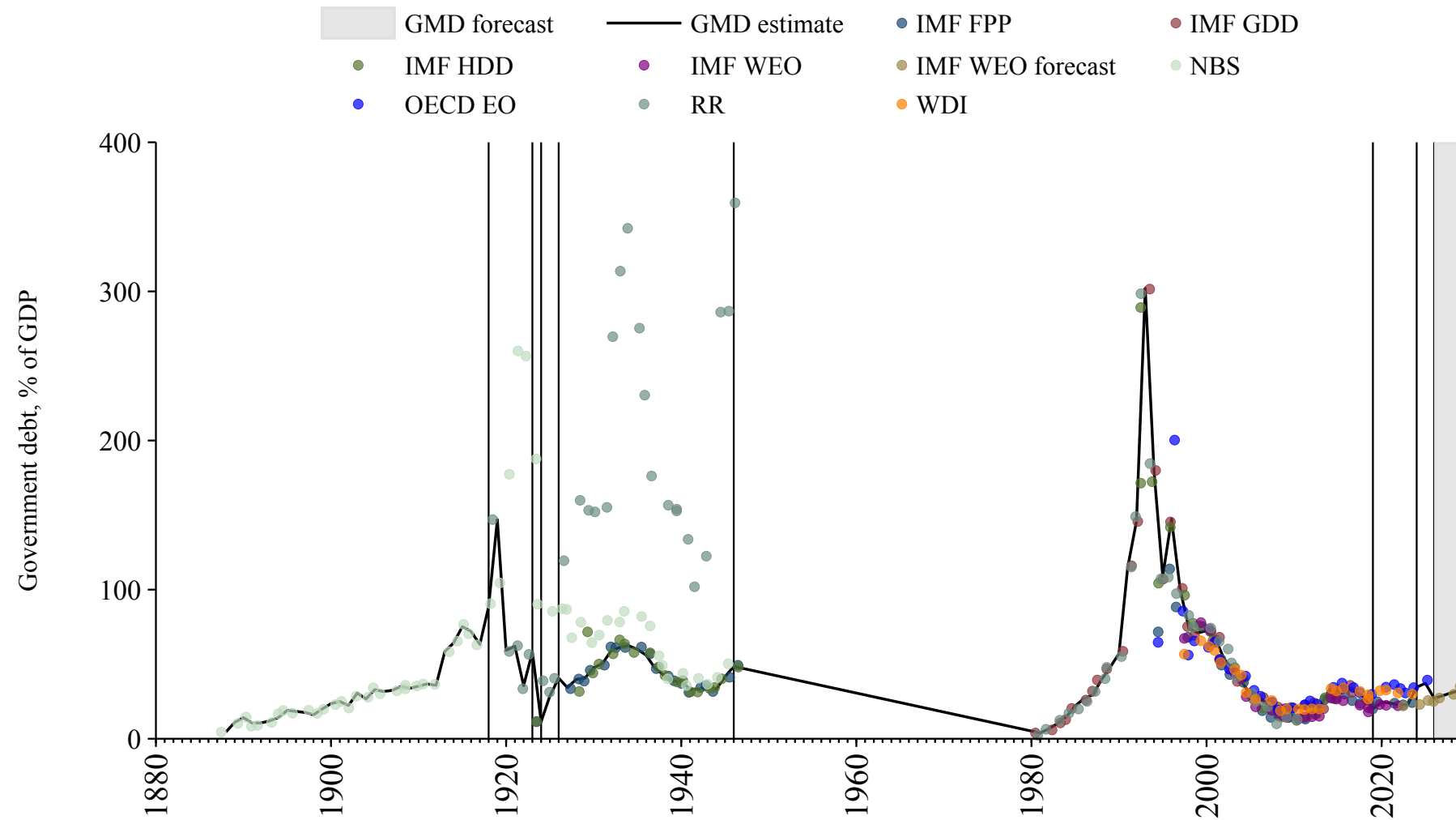
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2001 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



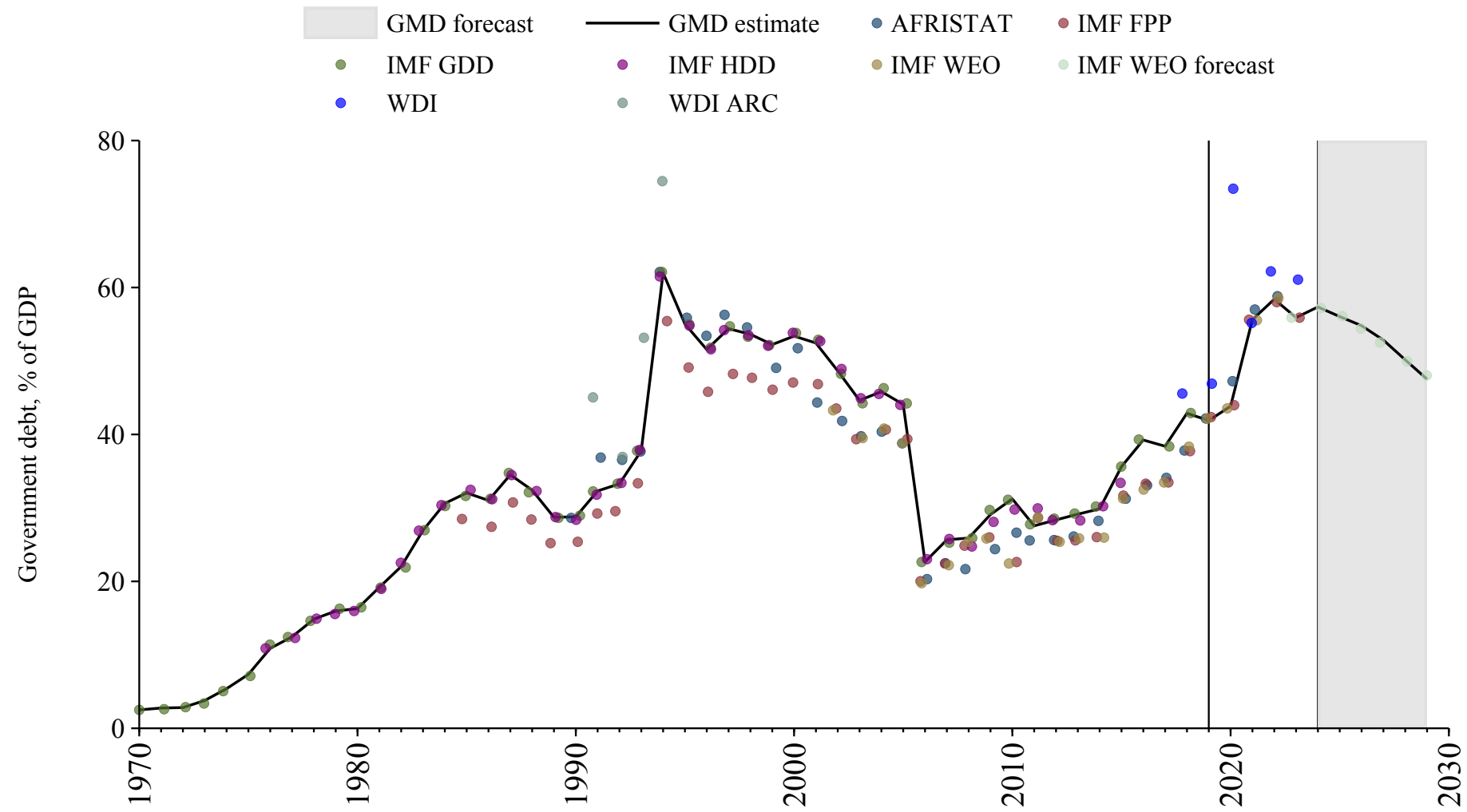
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">National Bank of Serbia (2024)</a>	1888 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1919 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1927 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1947 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



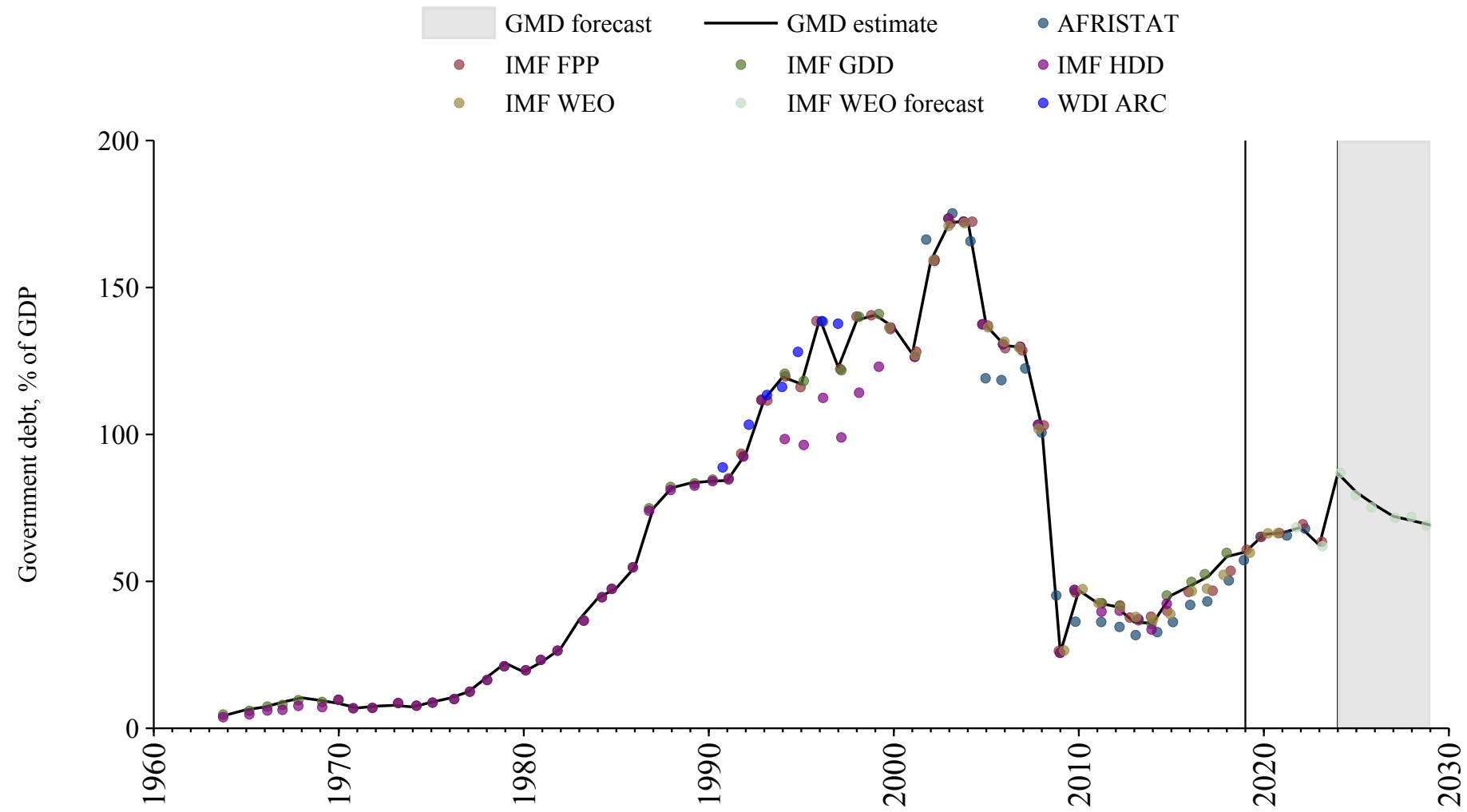
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



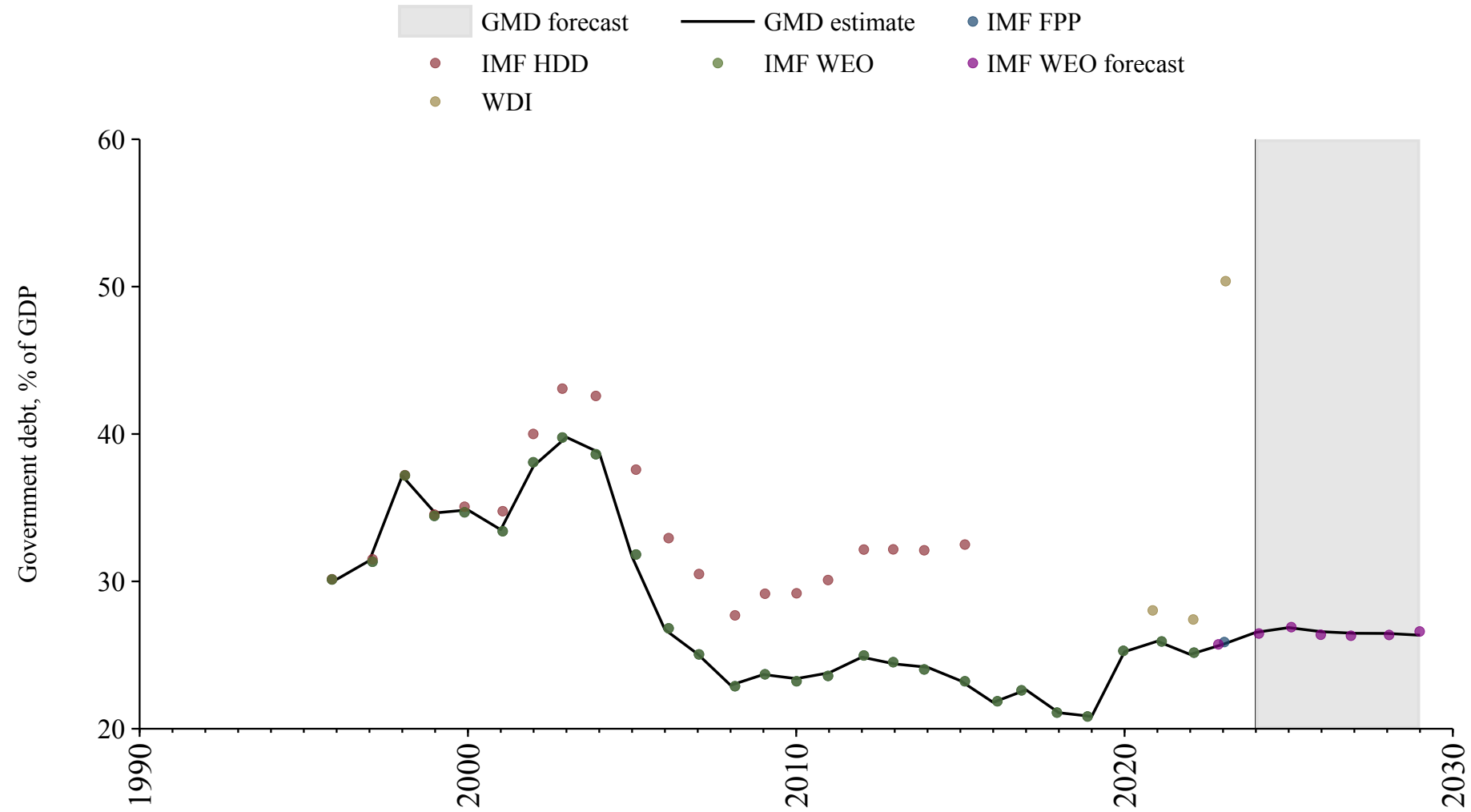
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1964 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



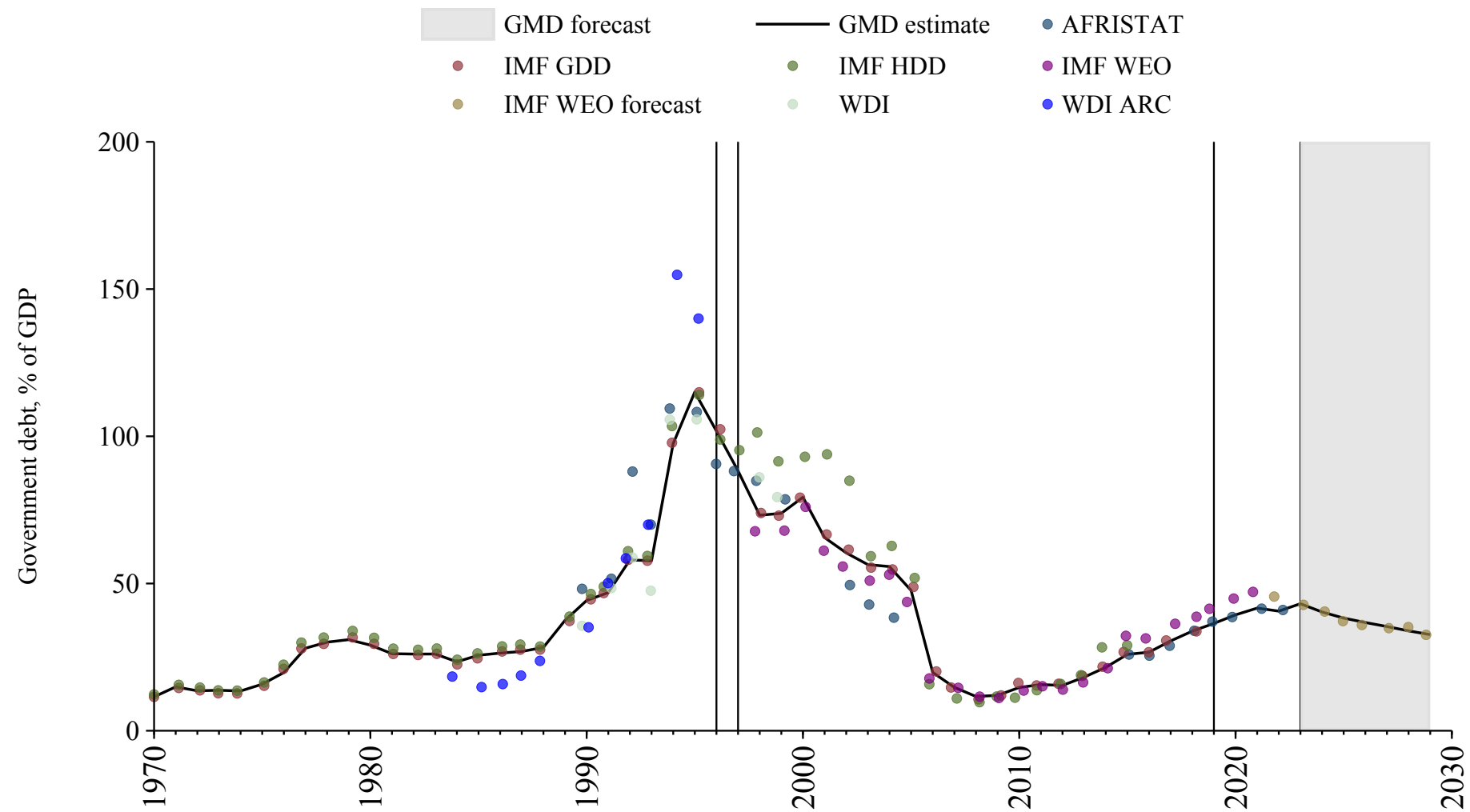
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



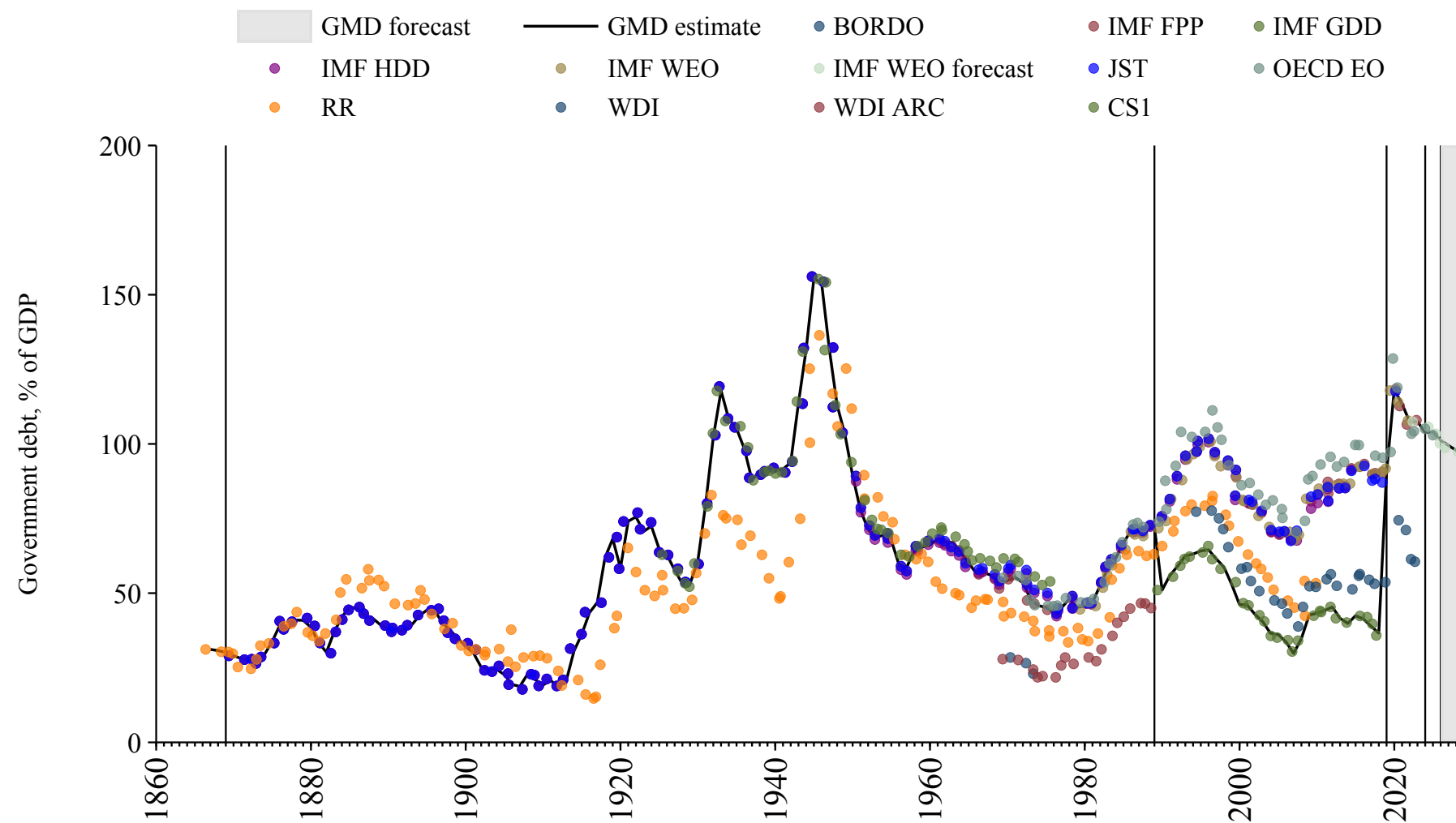
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1998 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



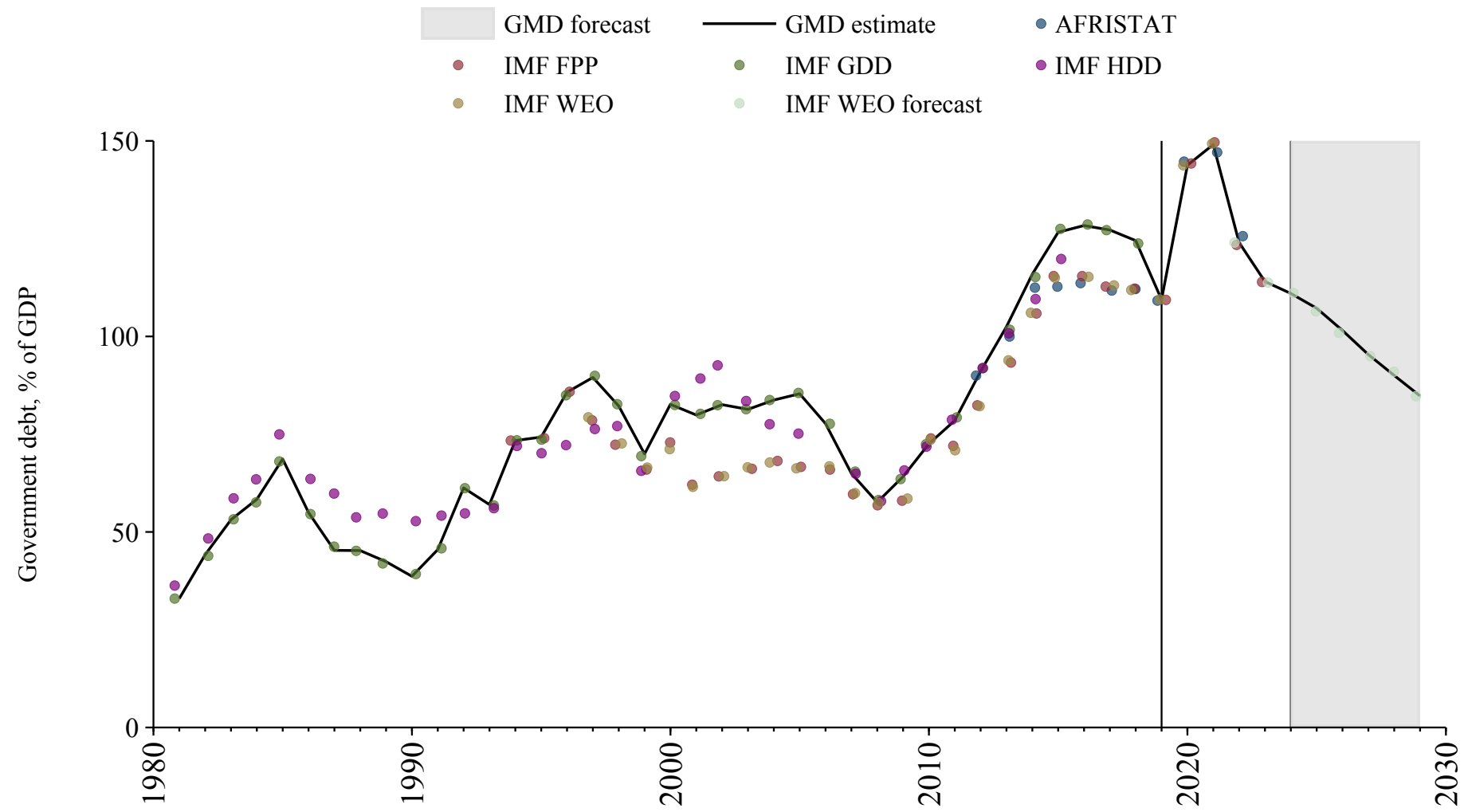
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1867 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1870 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



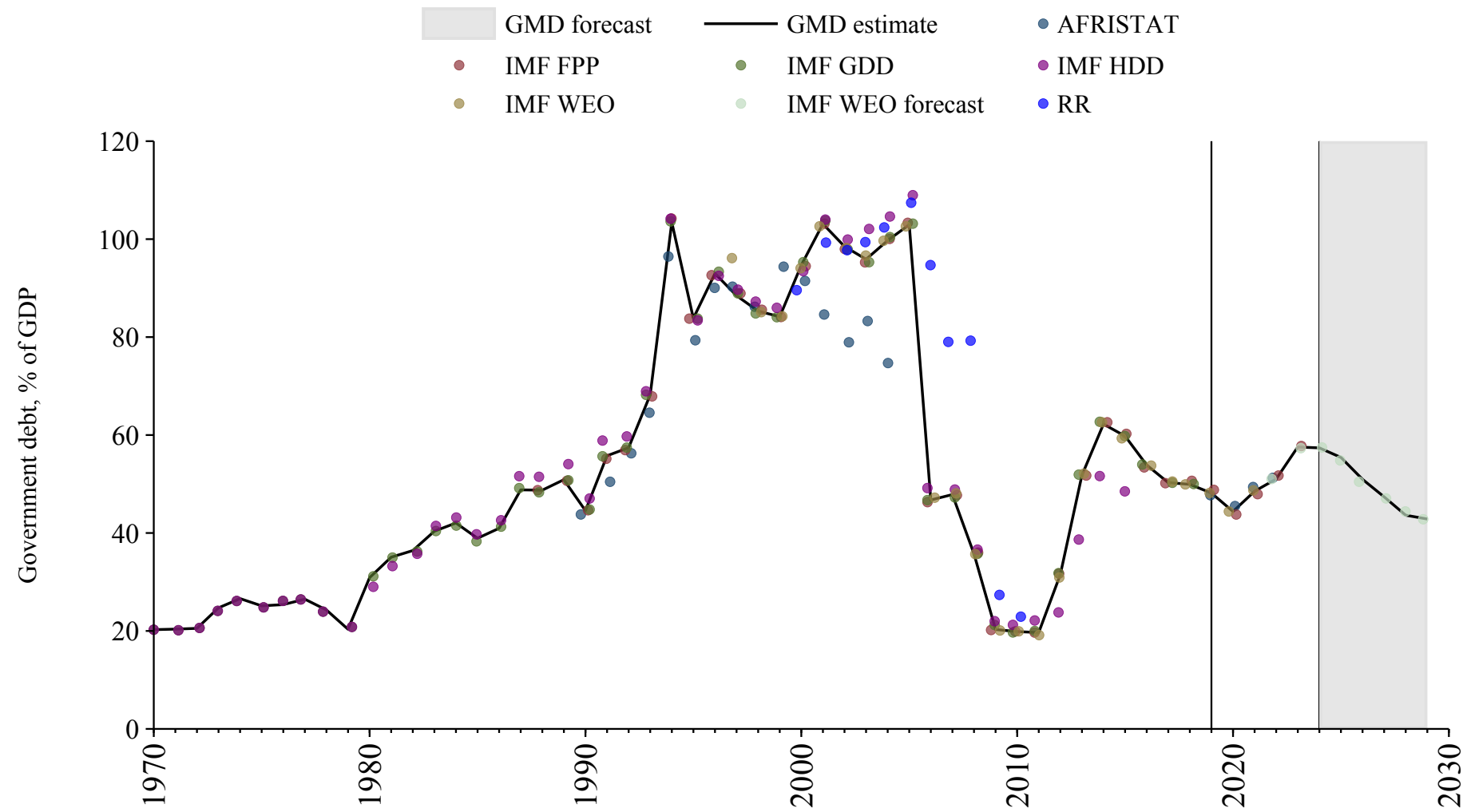
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1981 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



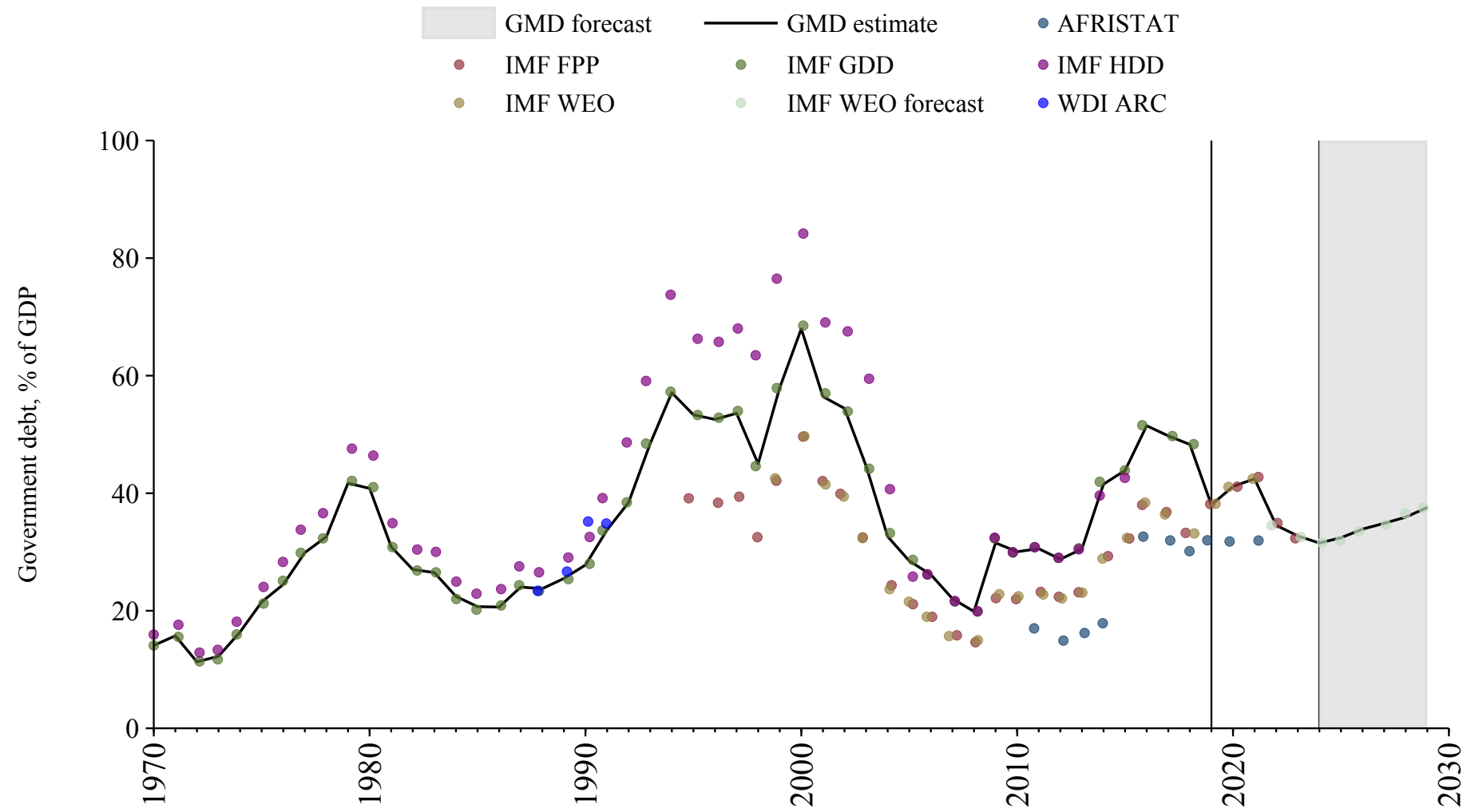
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



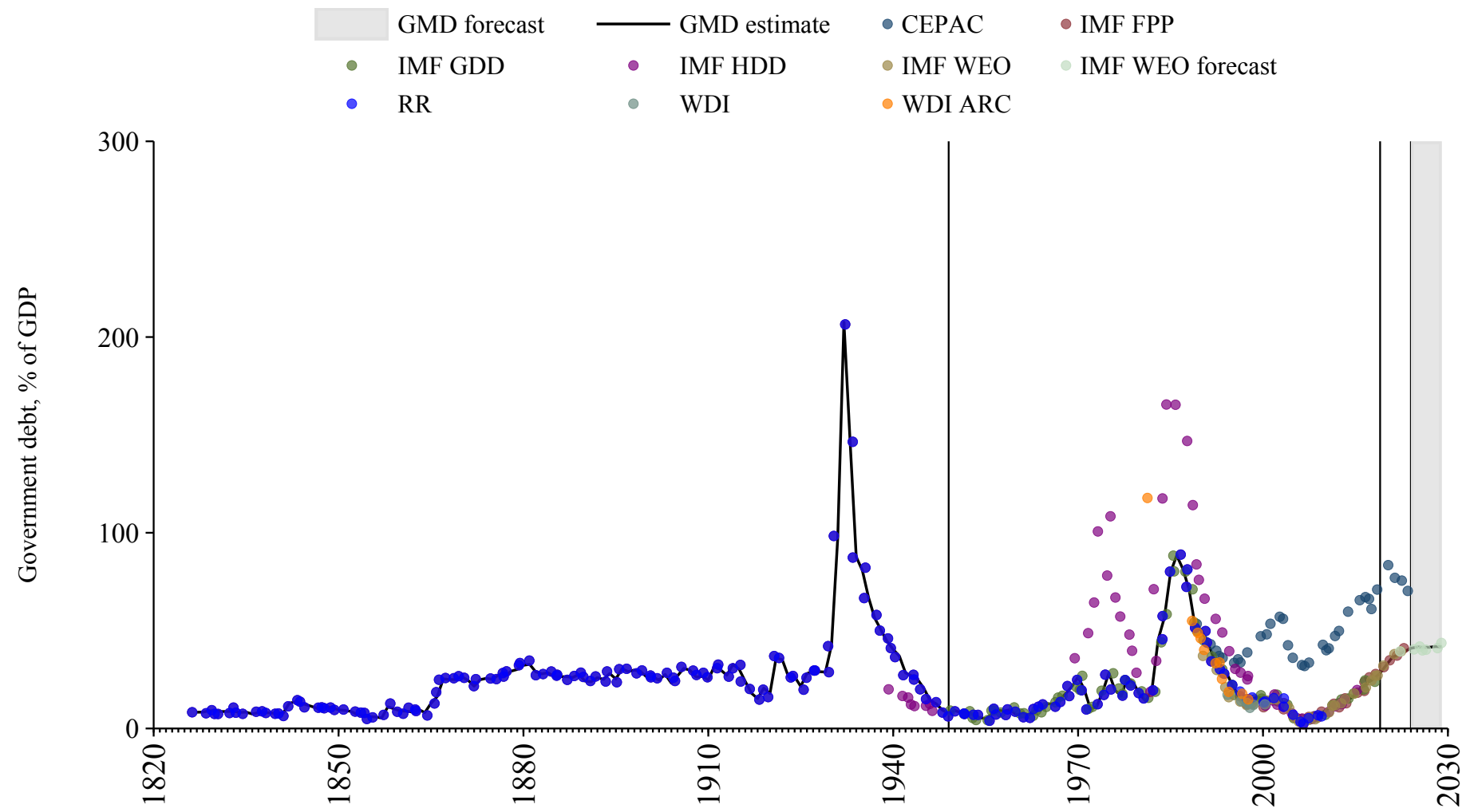
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



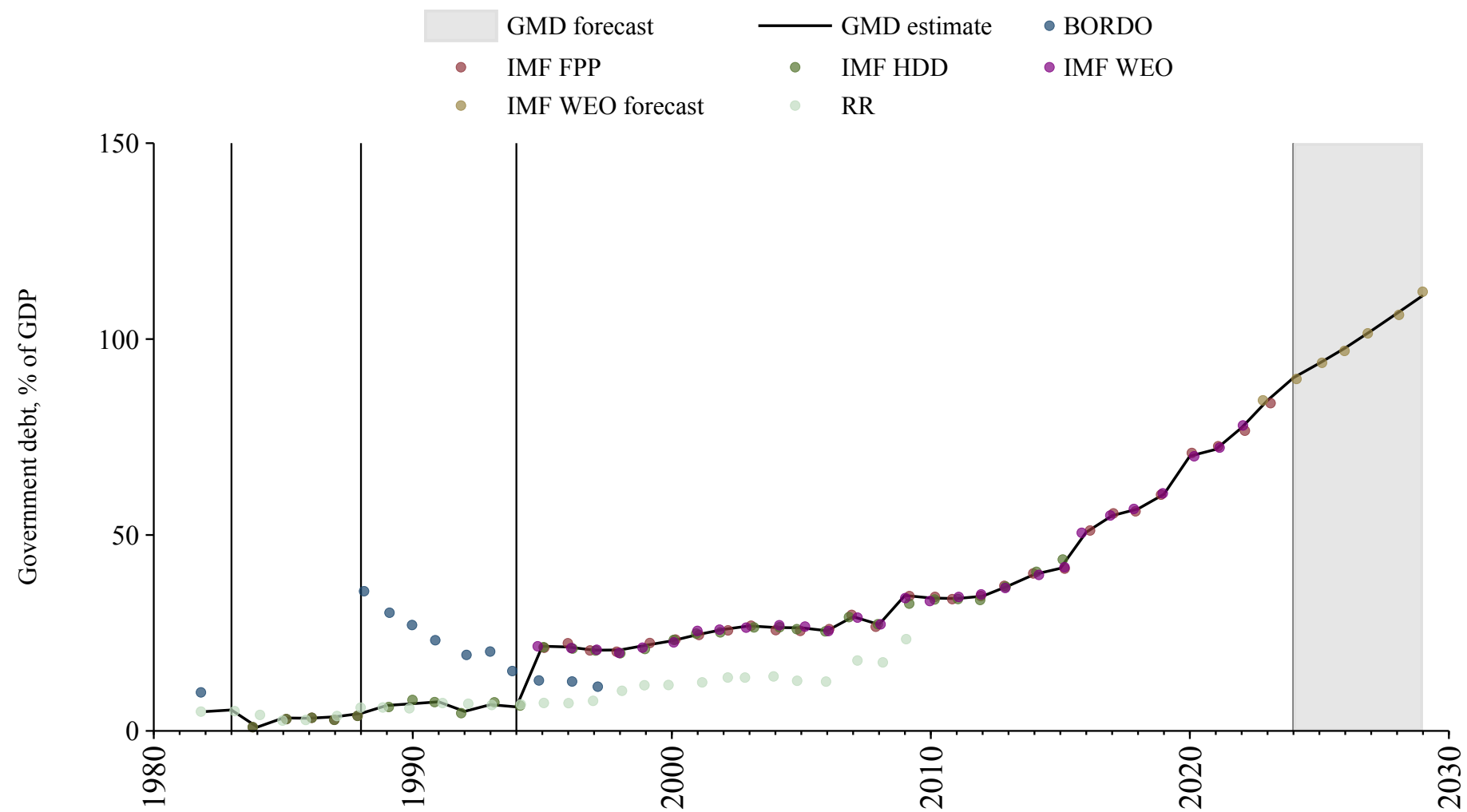
# Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1827 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



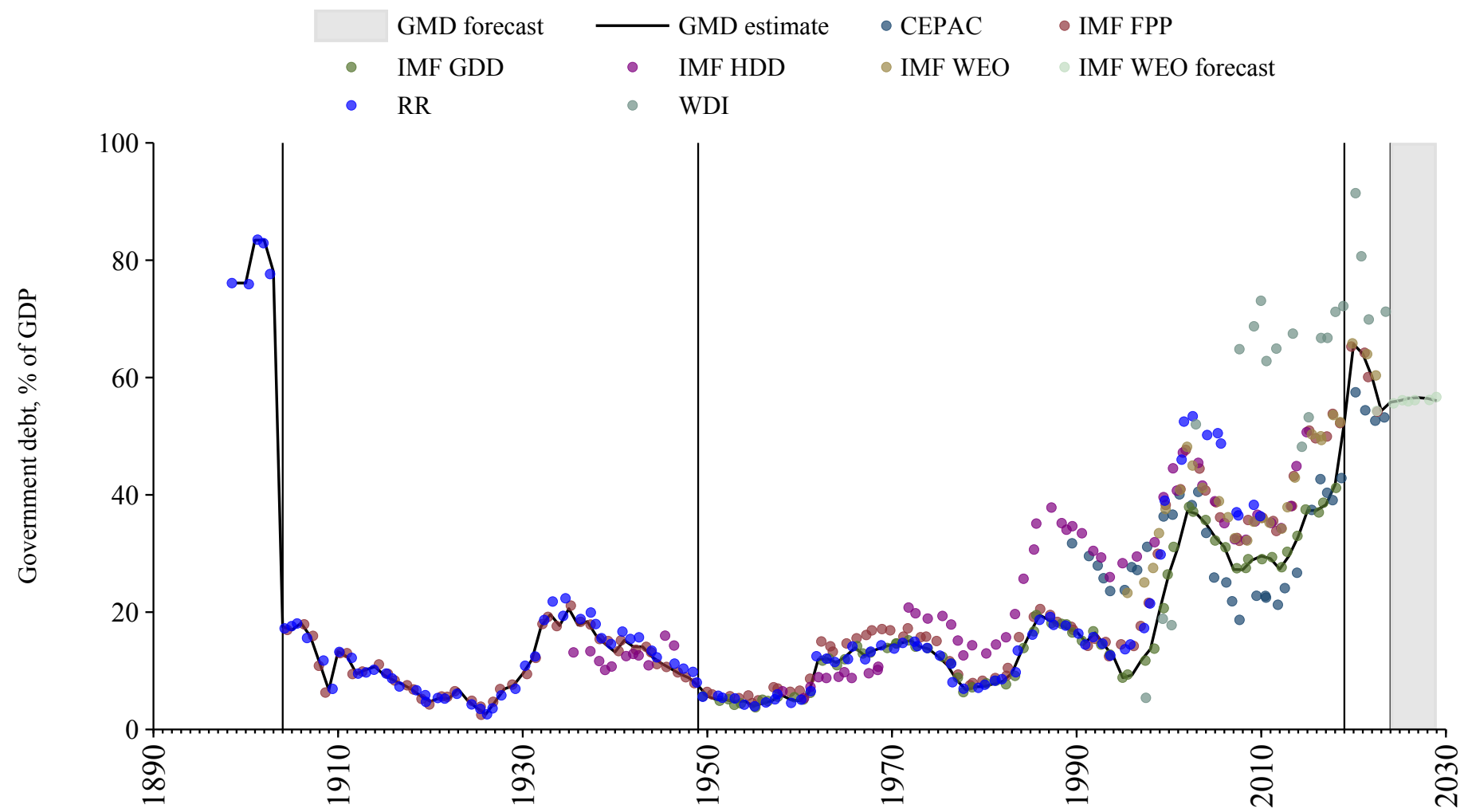
# China

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



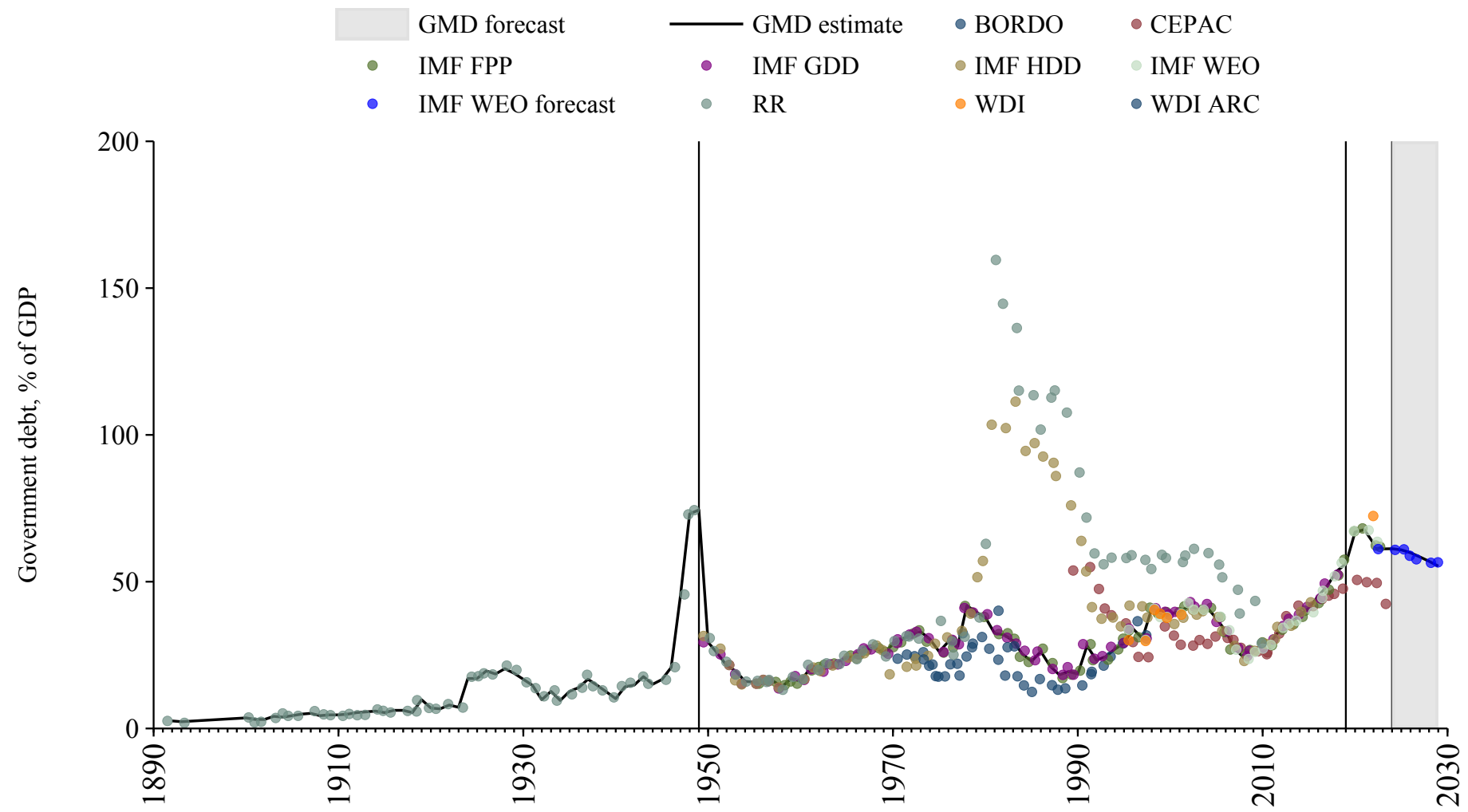
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1899 - 1904	Spliced using overlapping data in 1905.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1905 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



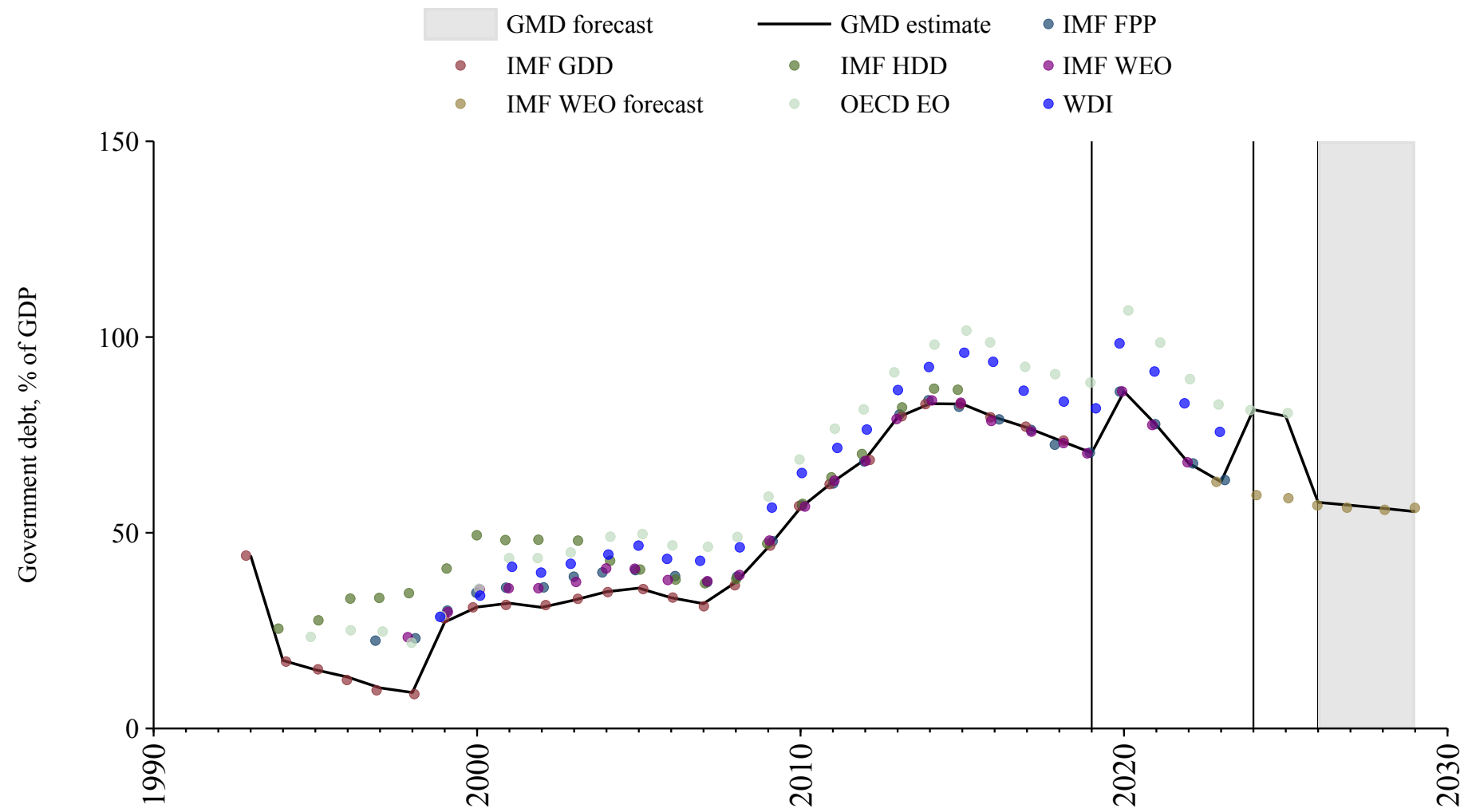
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1892 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



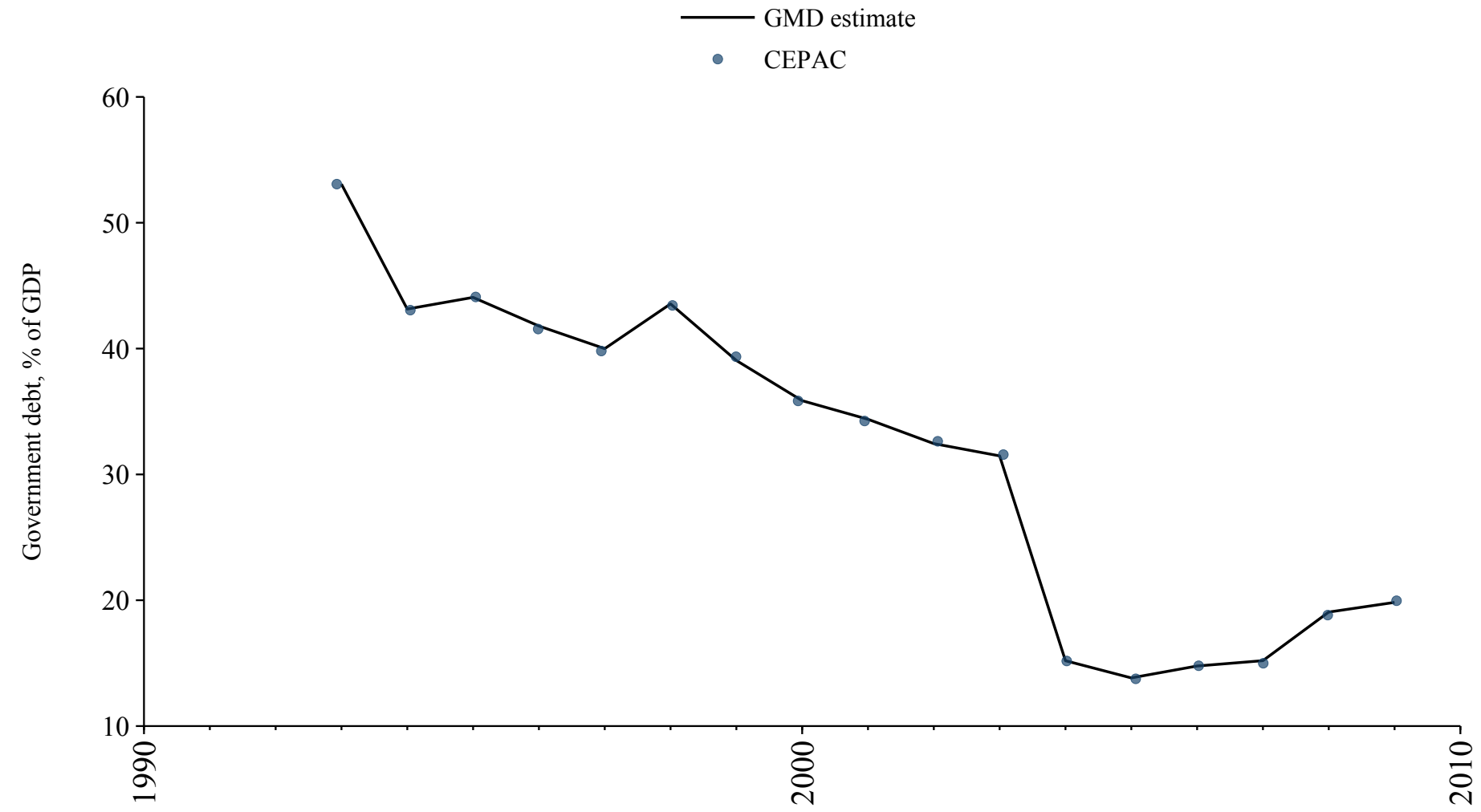
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1993 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



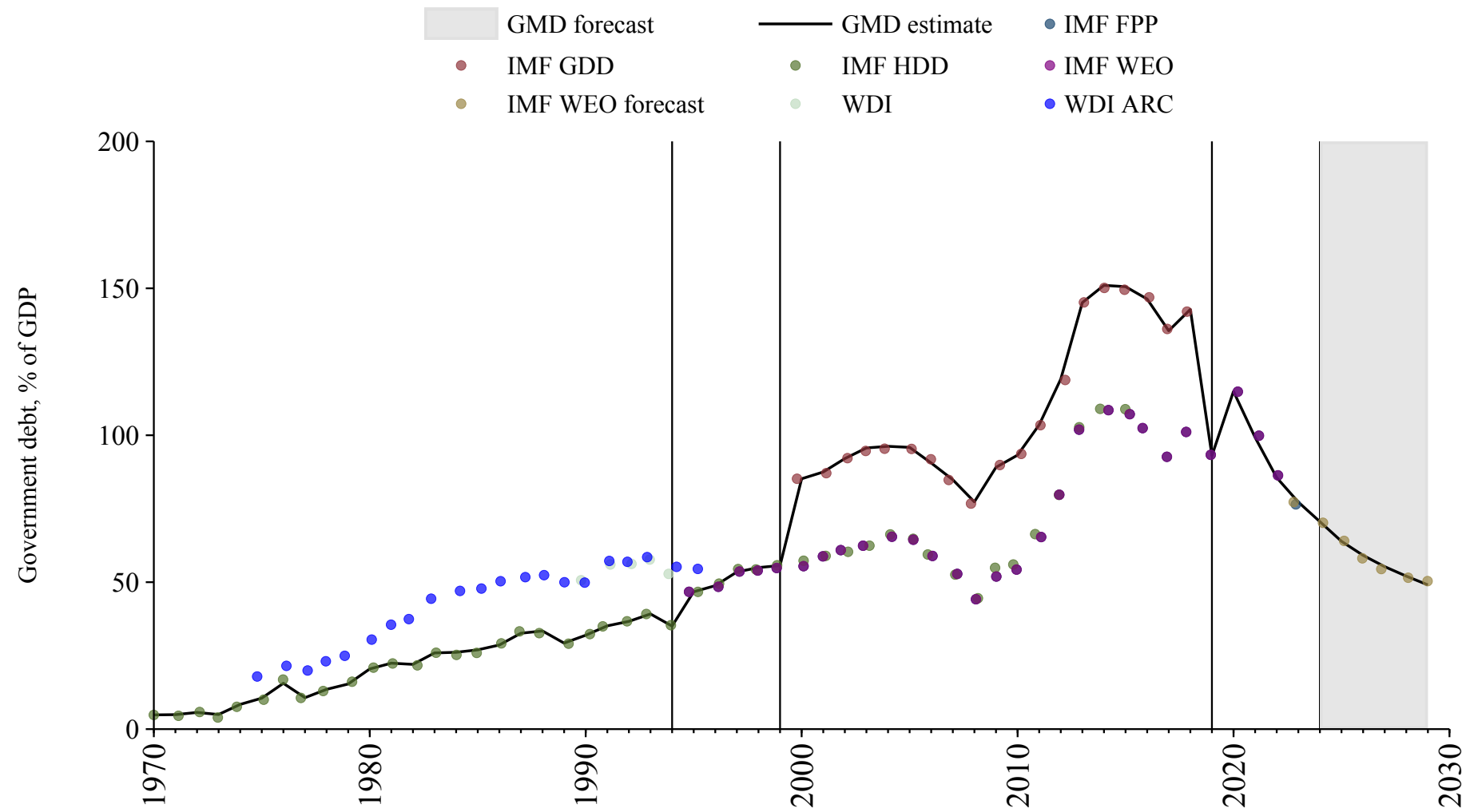
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	1993 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



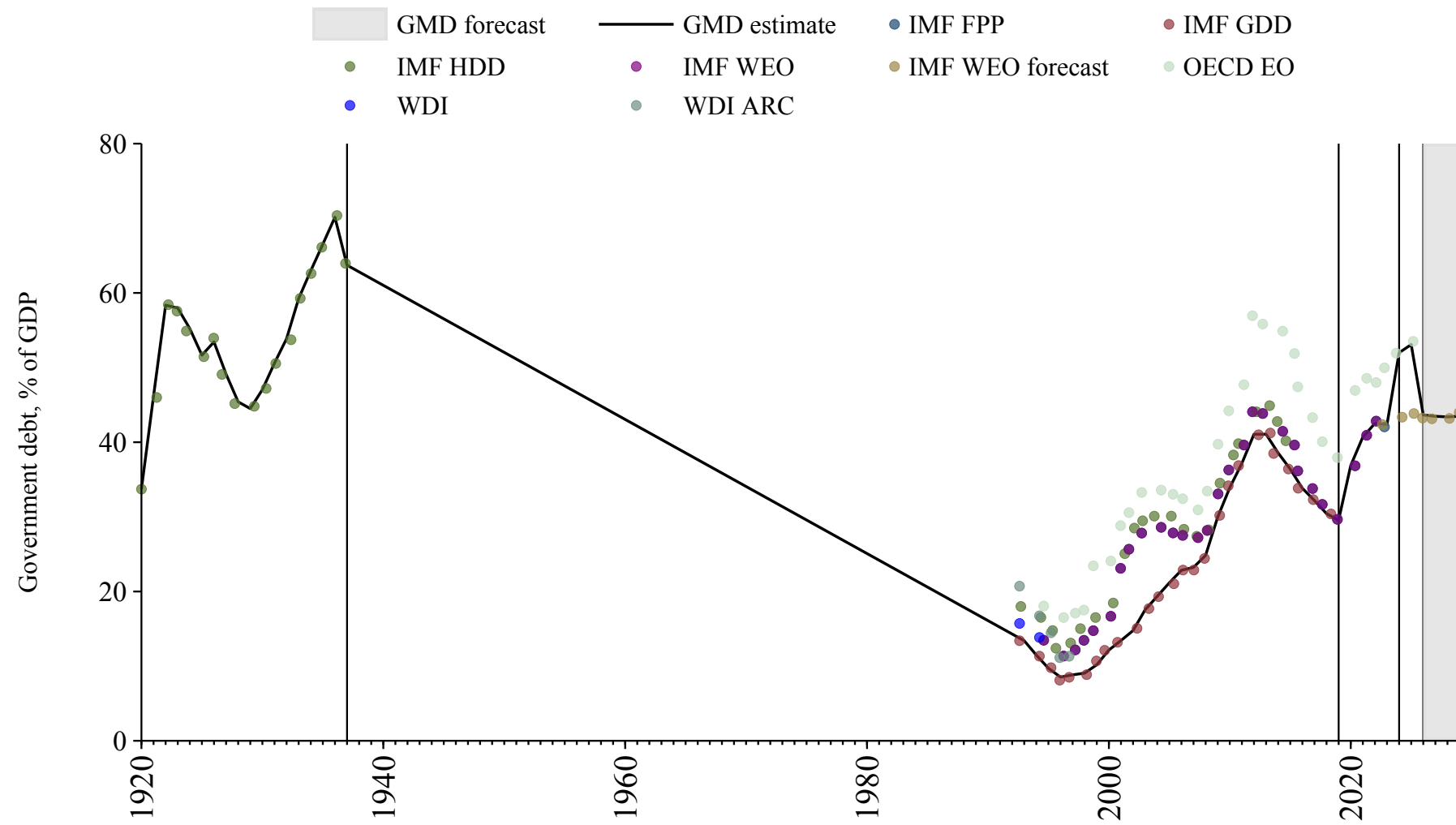
# Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



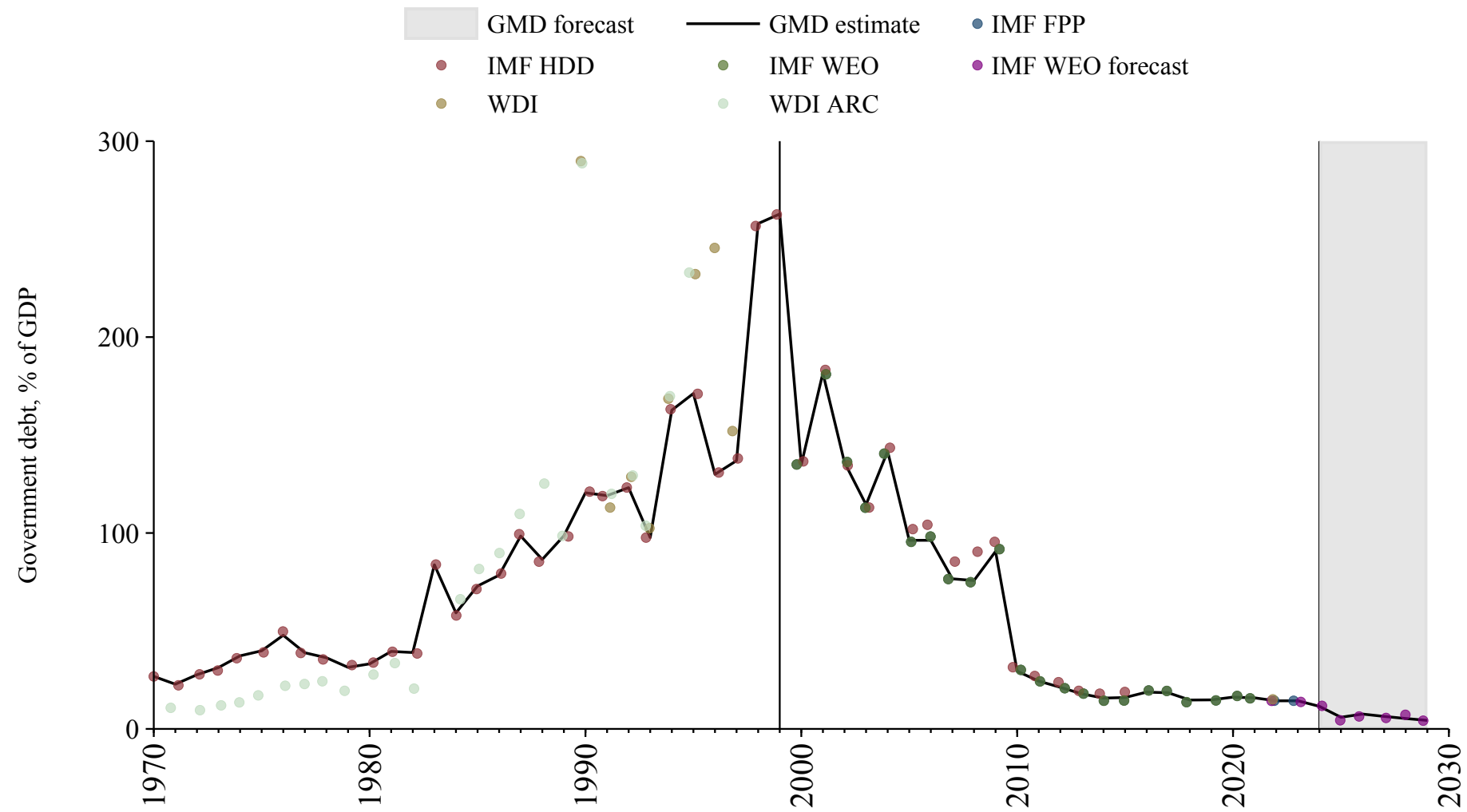
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1920 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1938 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



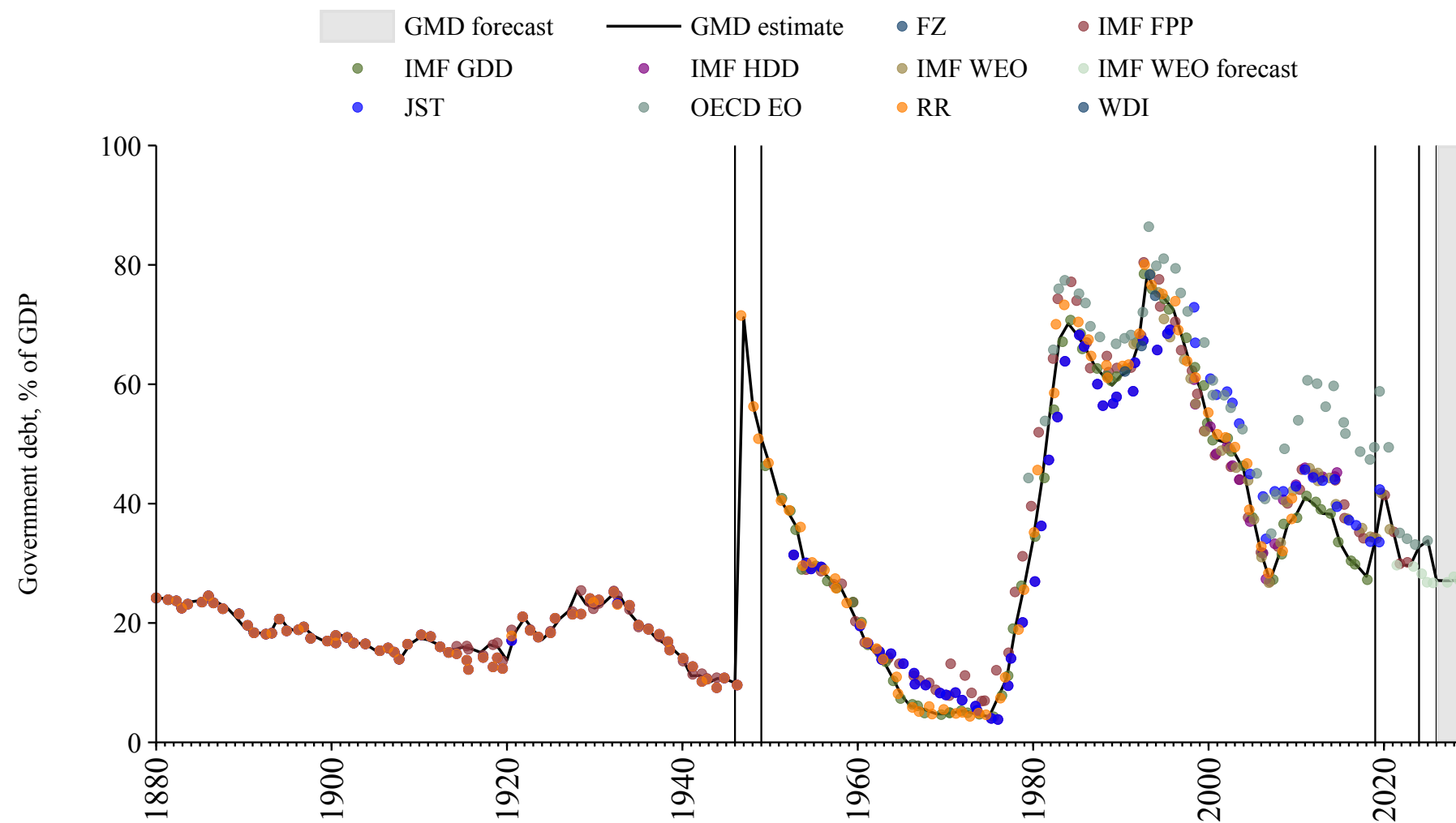
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



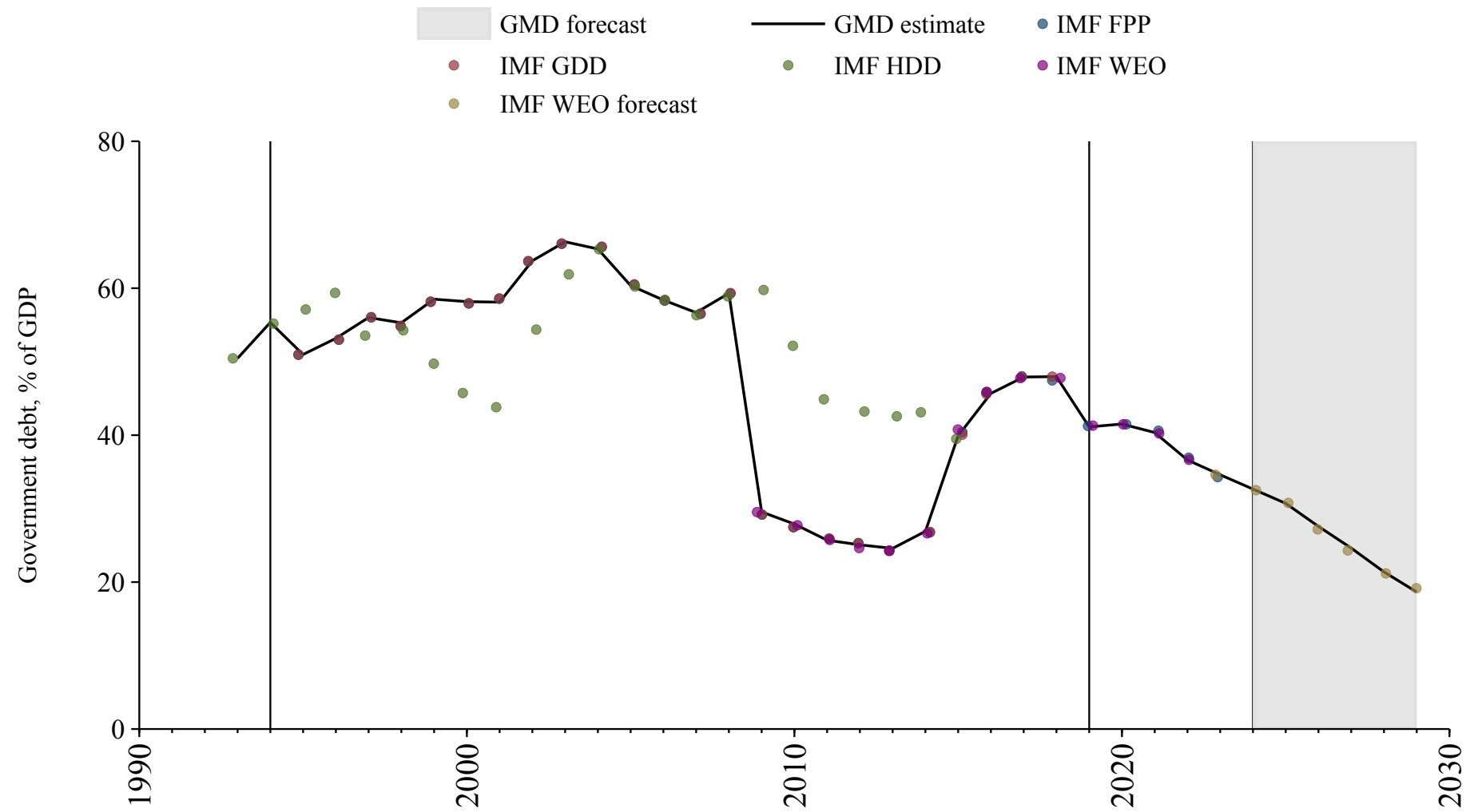
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



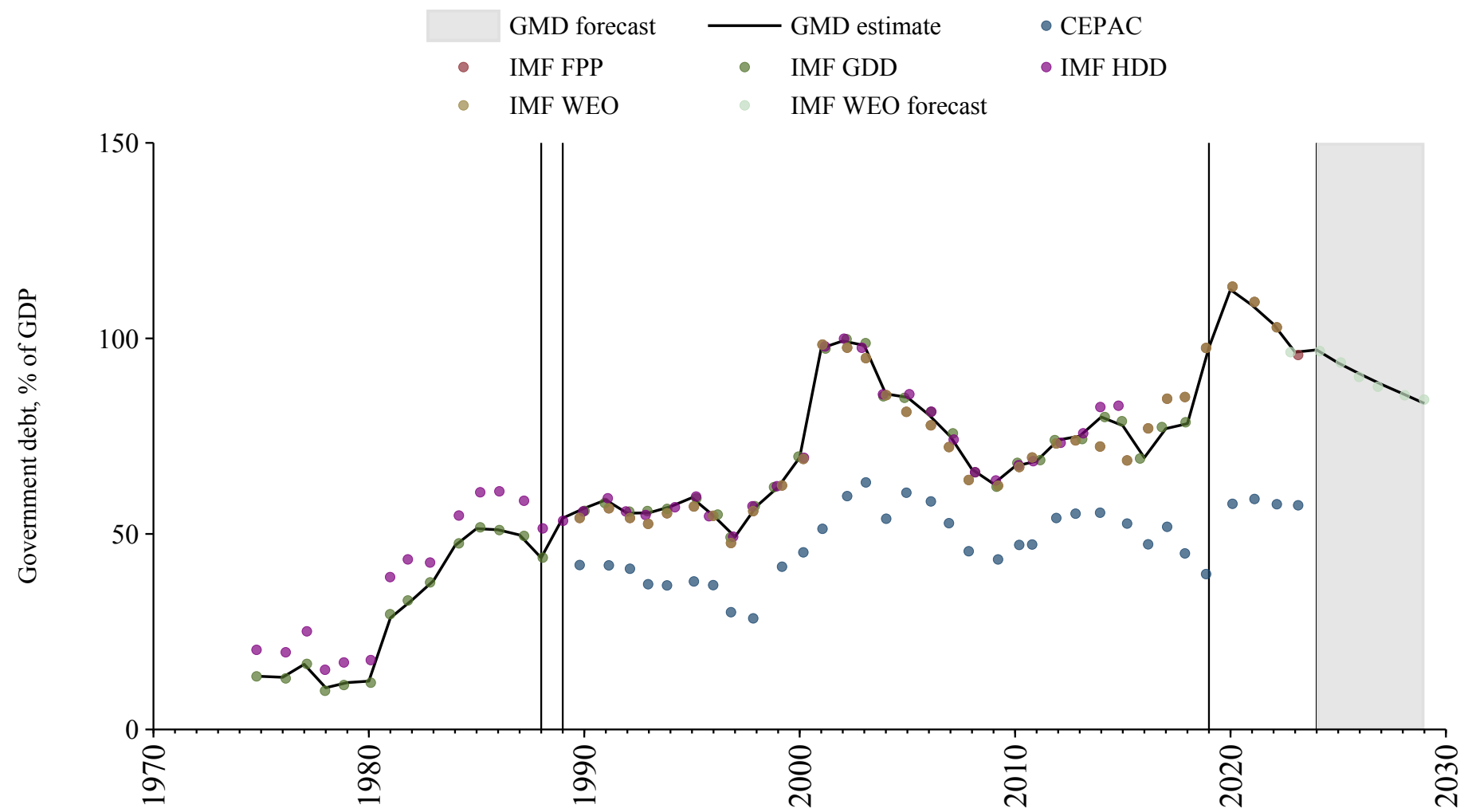
# Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



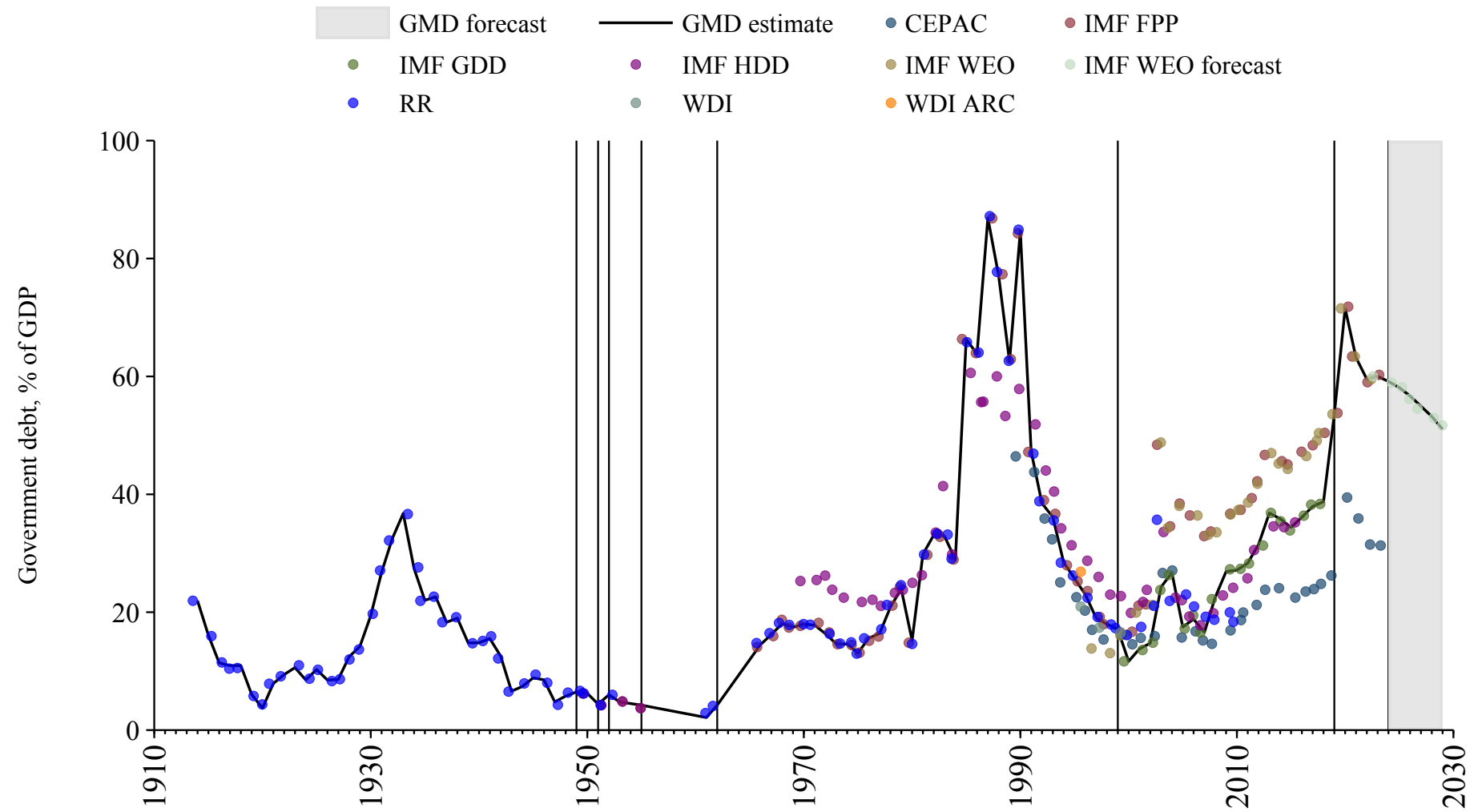
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1975 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



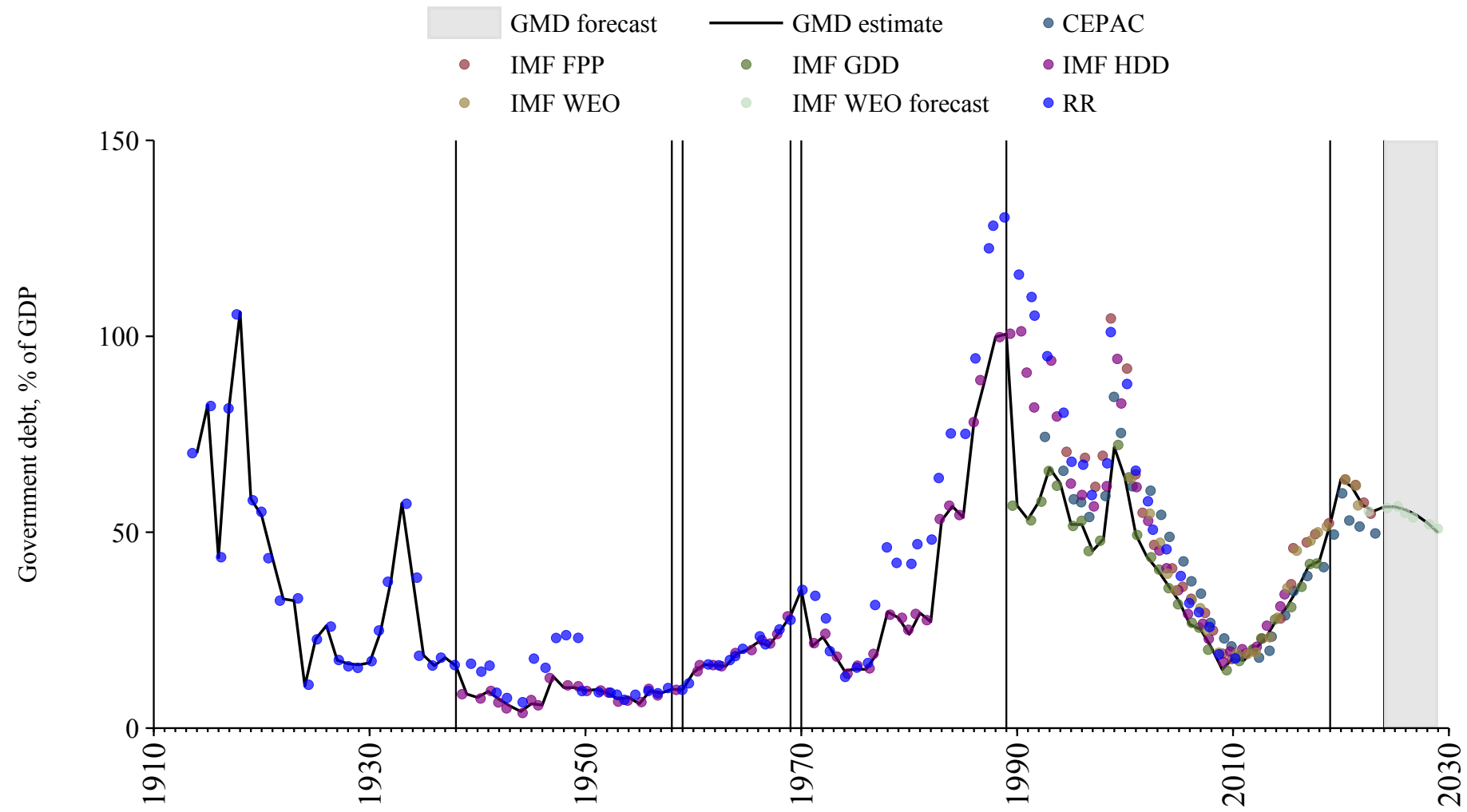
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1953 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1956 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1963 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



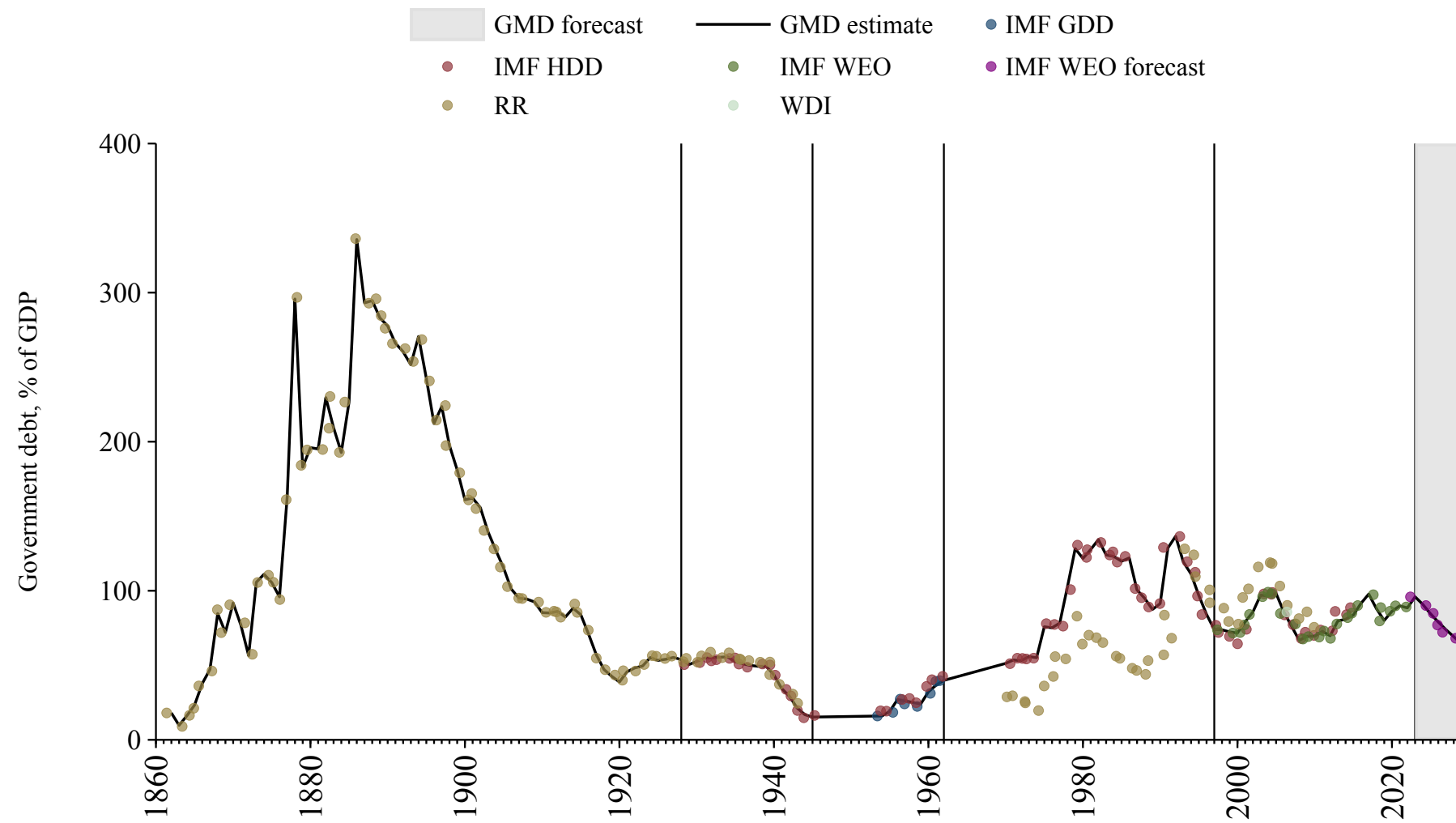
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1939 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



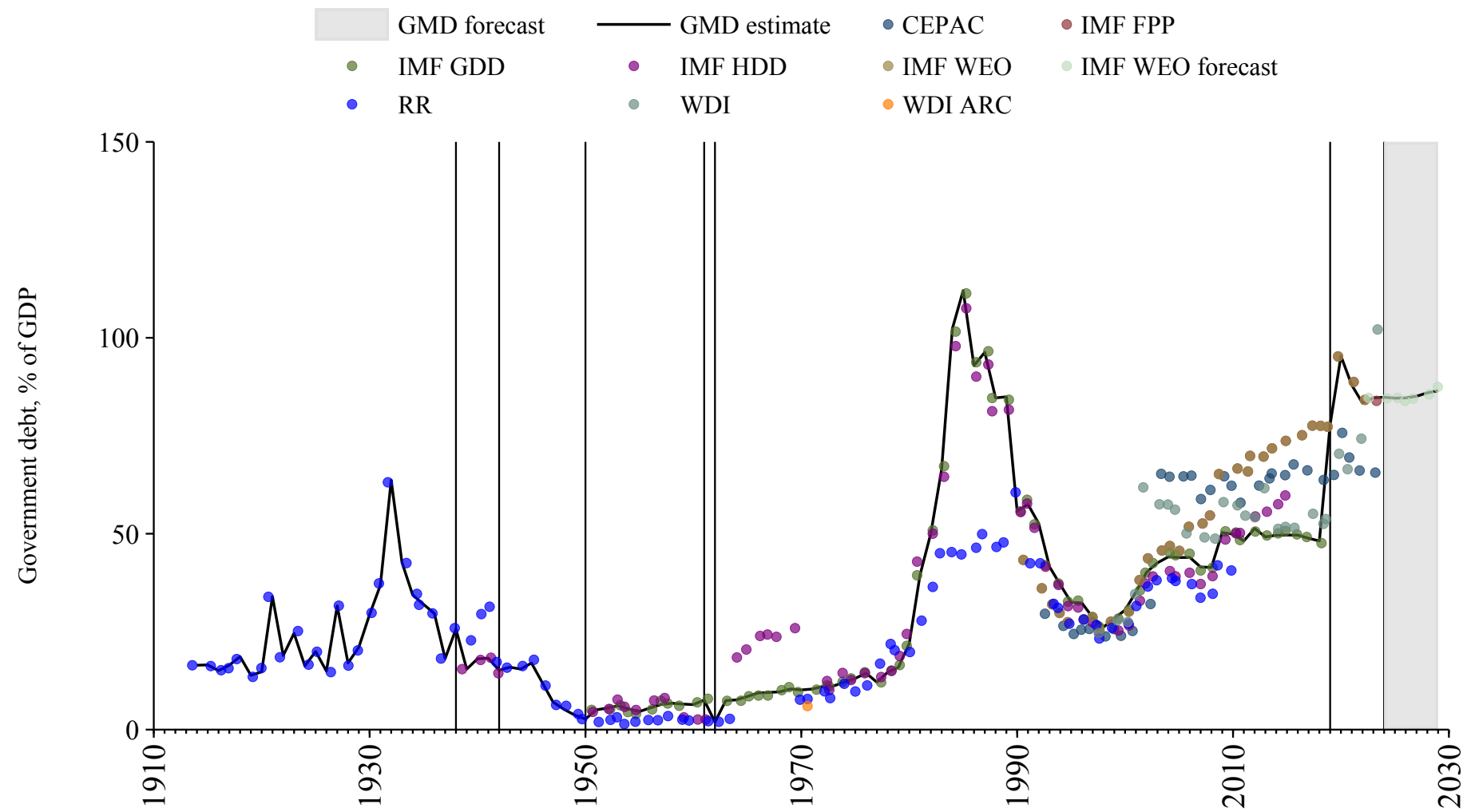
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1862 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1929 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1946 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1963 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



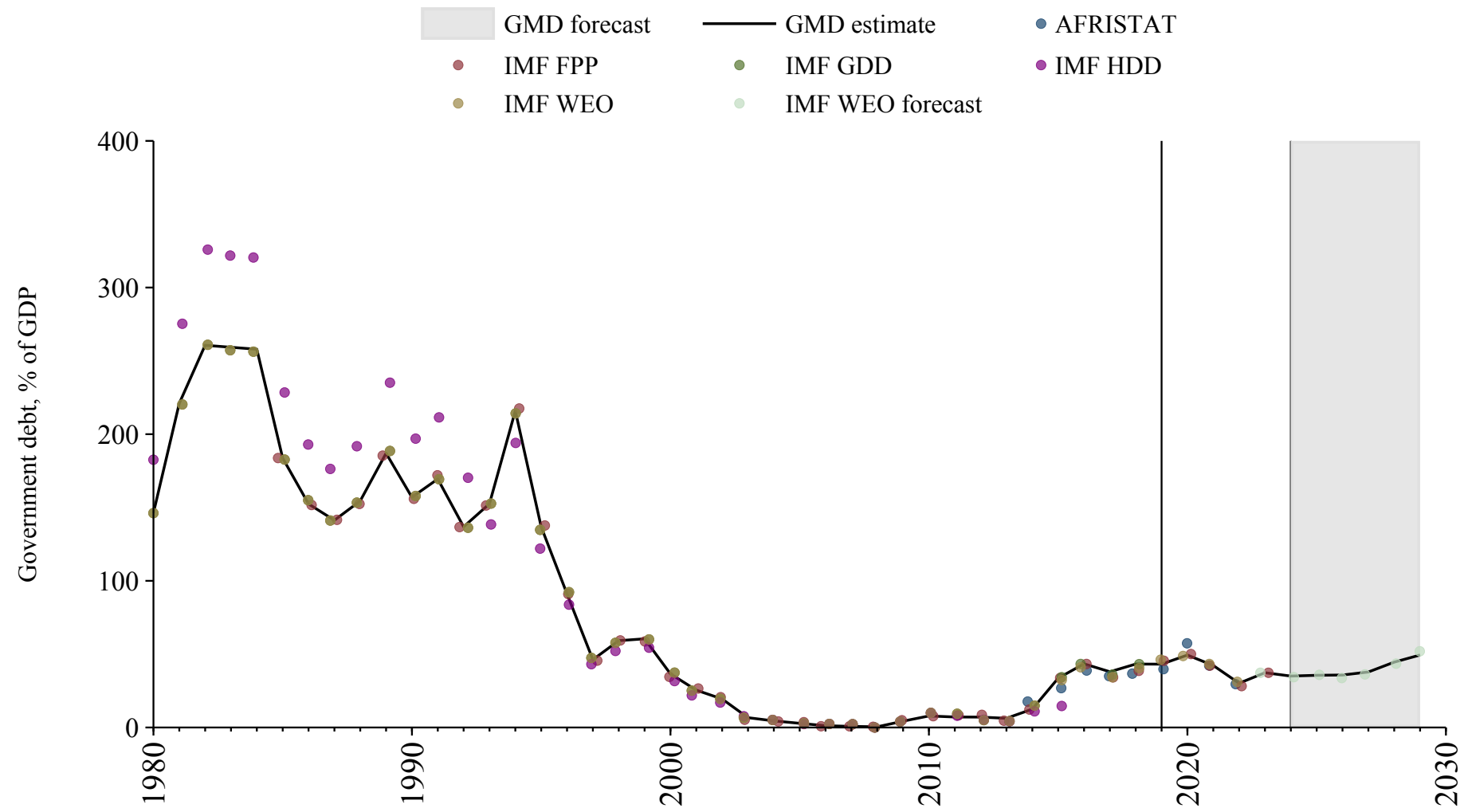
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1939 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1943 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1951 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1962 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1963 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



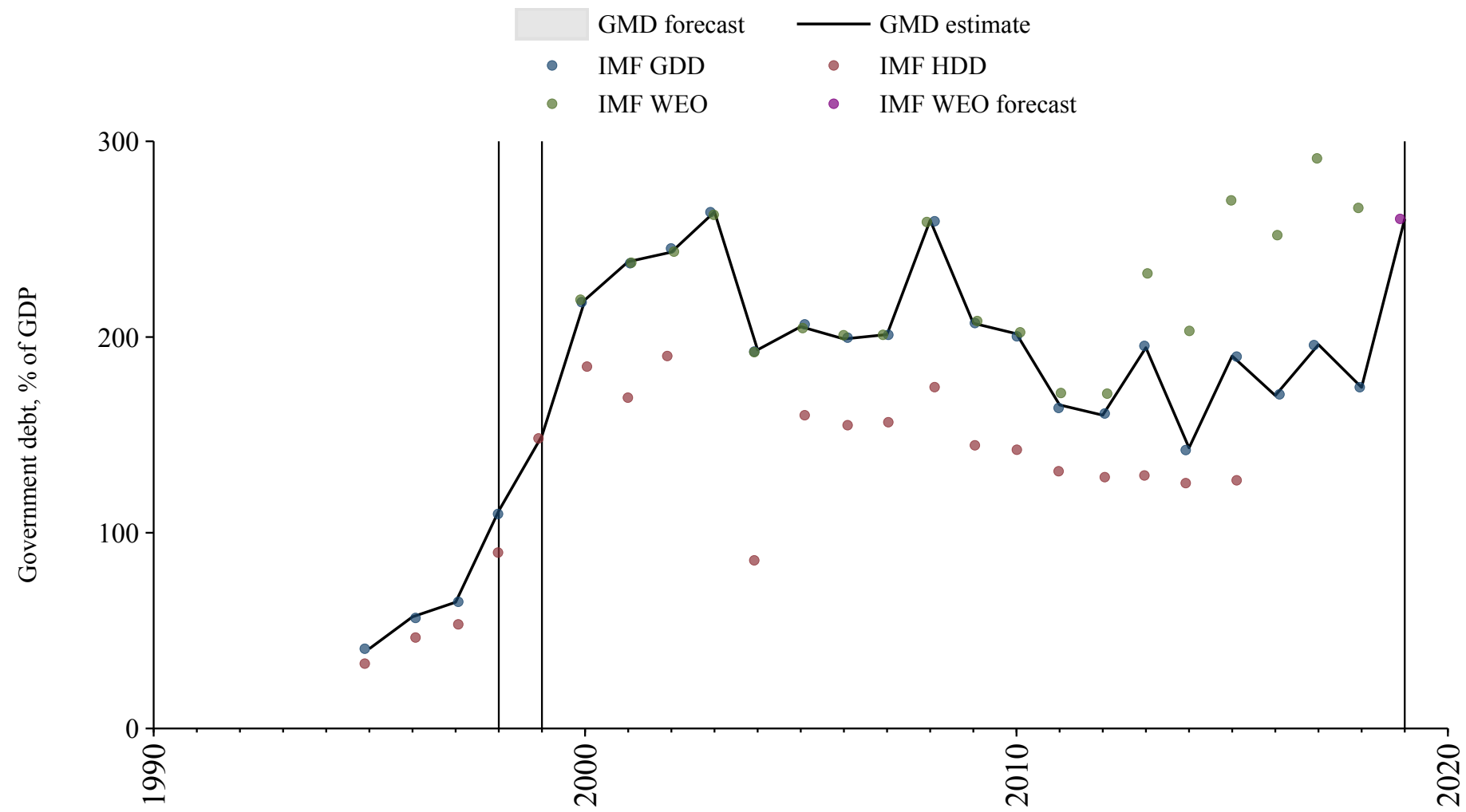
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



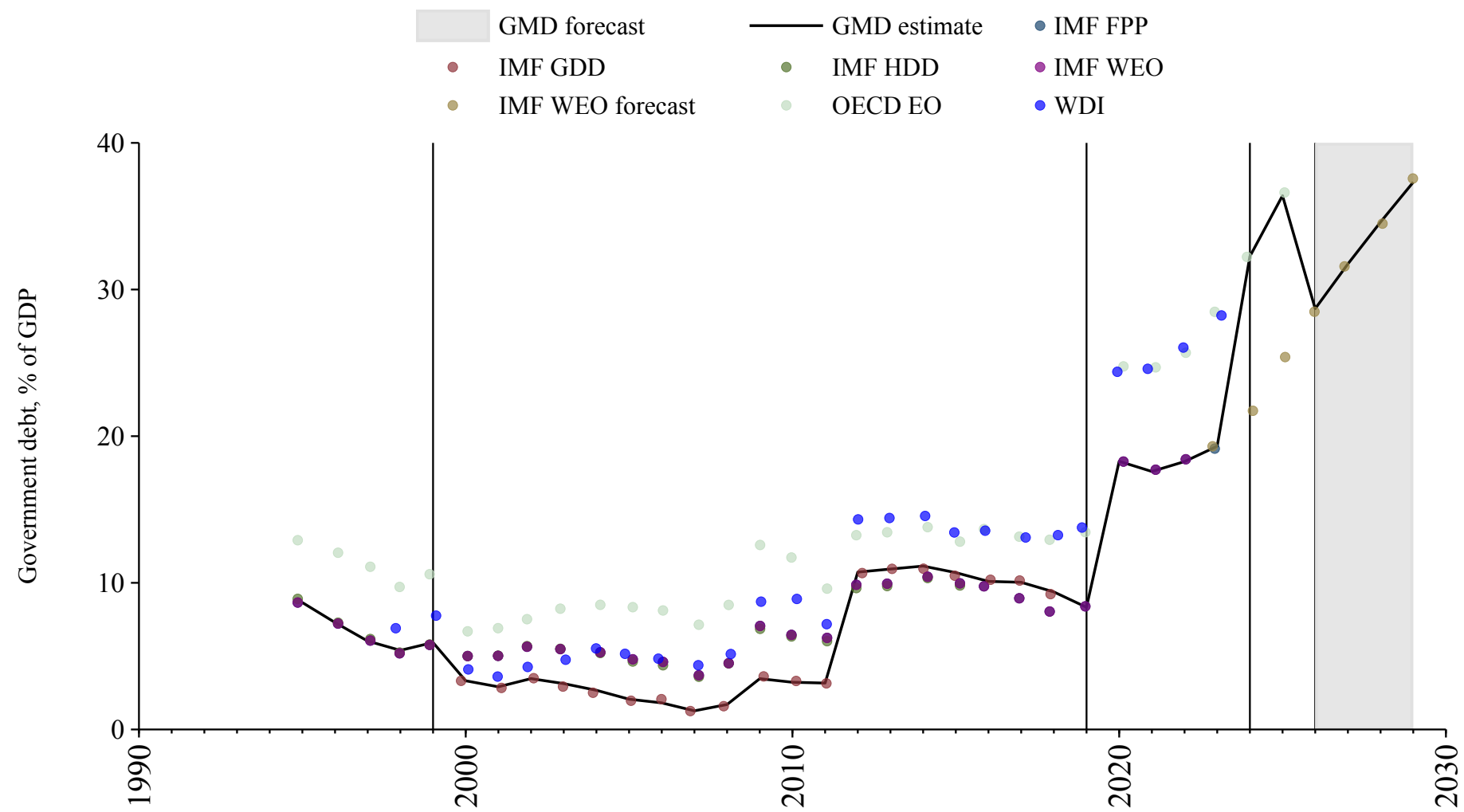
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



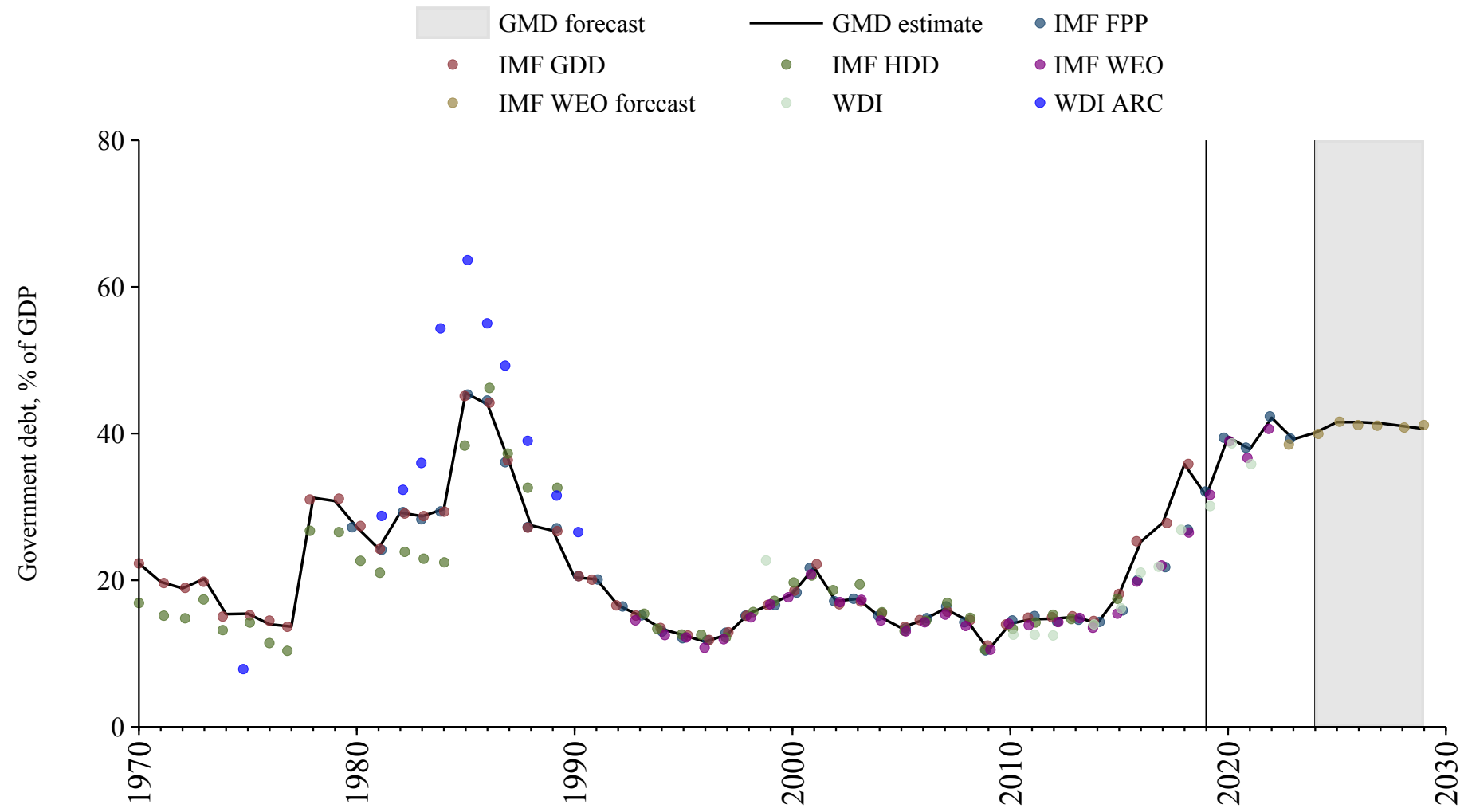
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



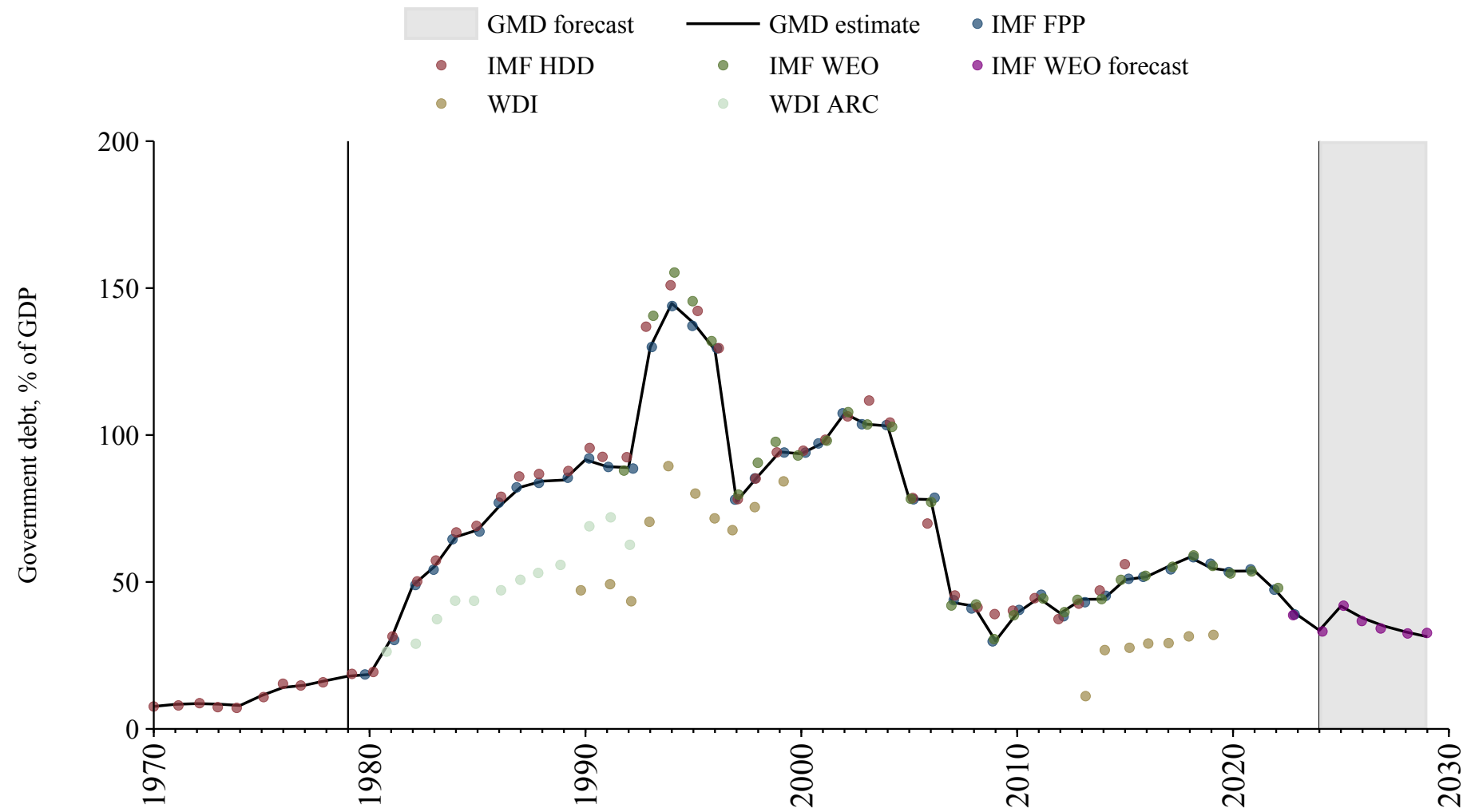
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



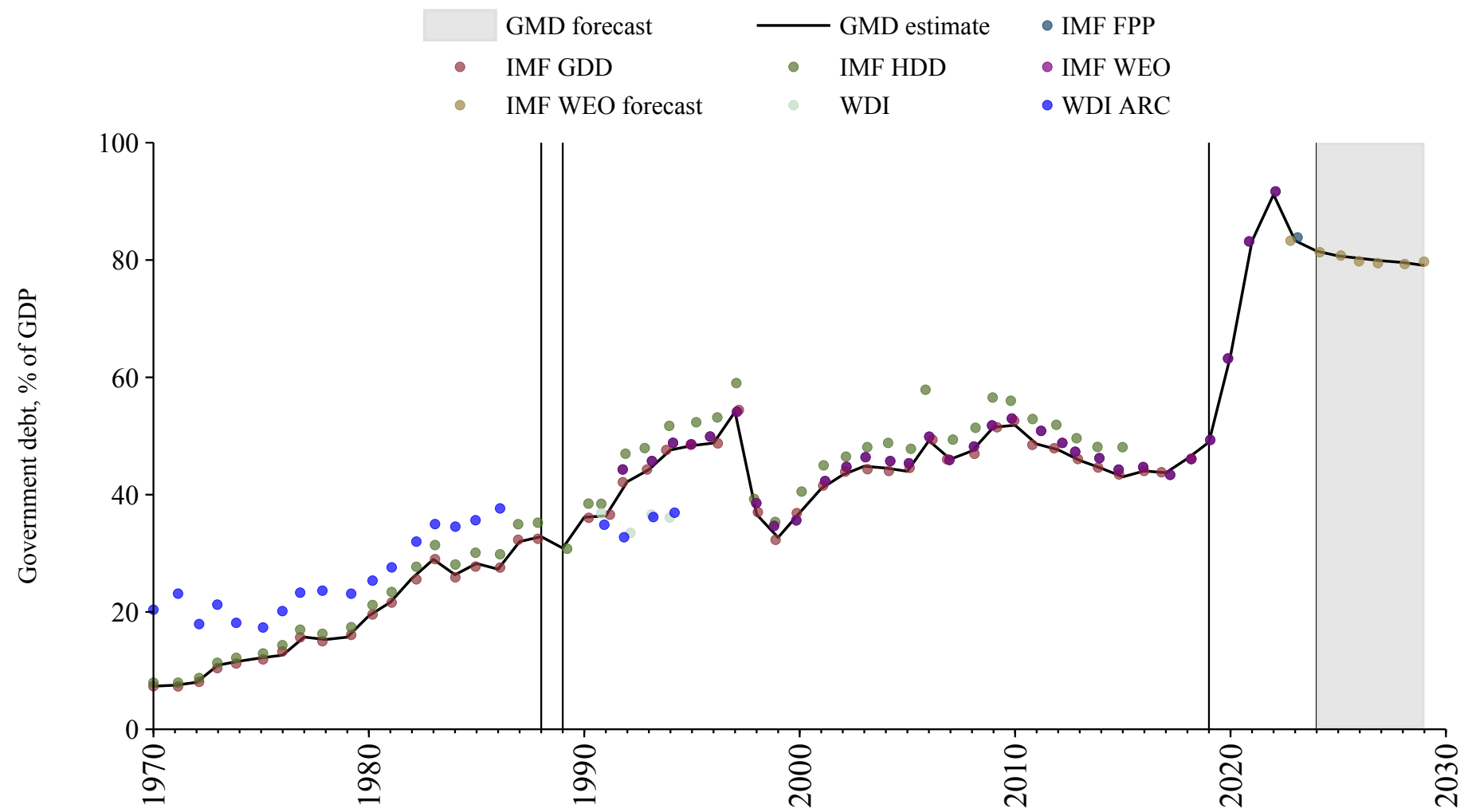
# Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



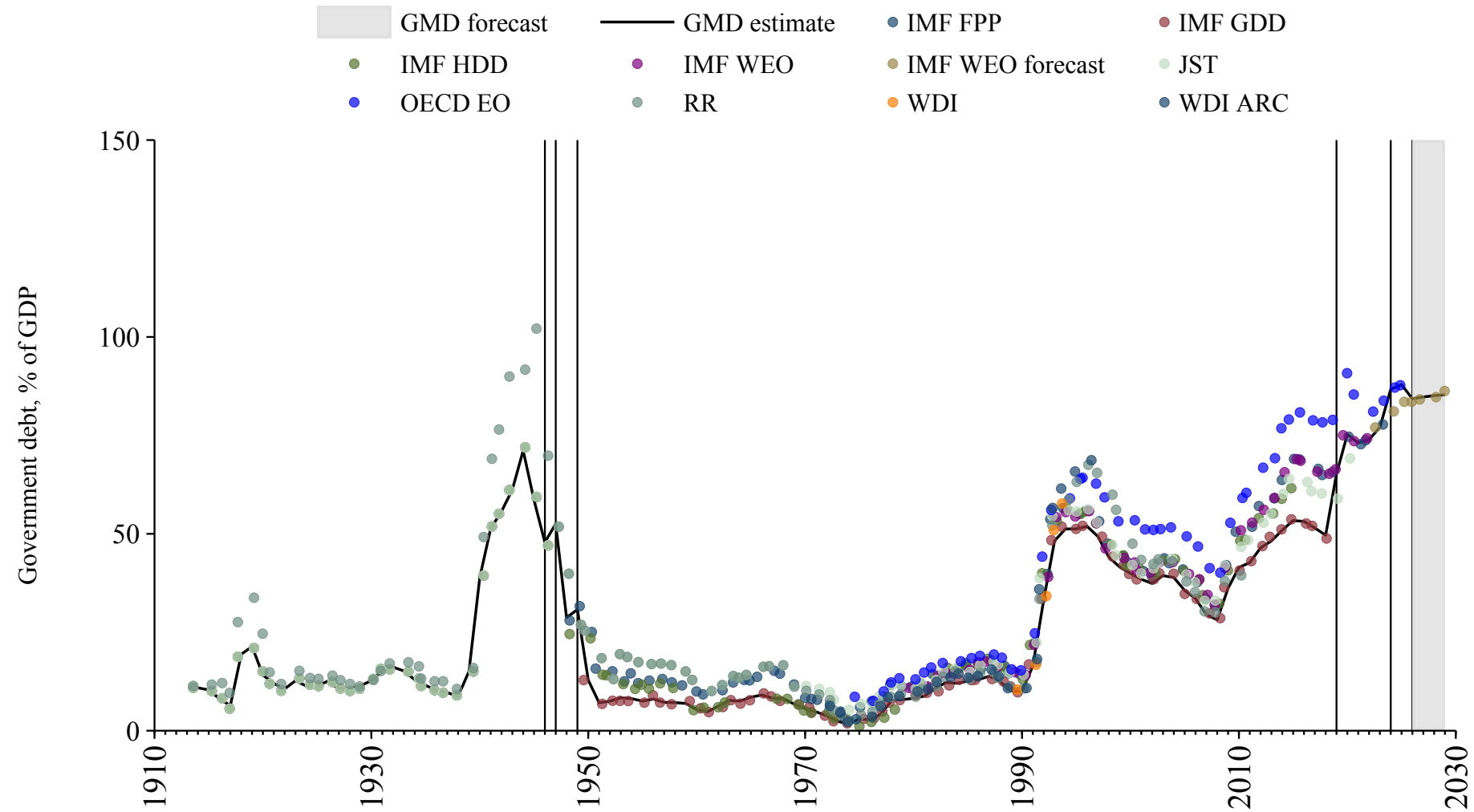
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



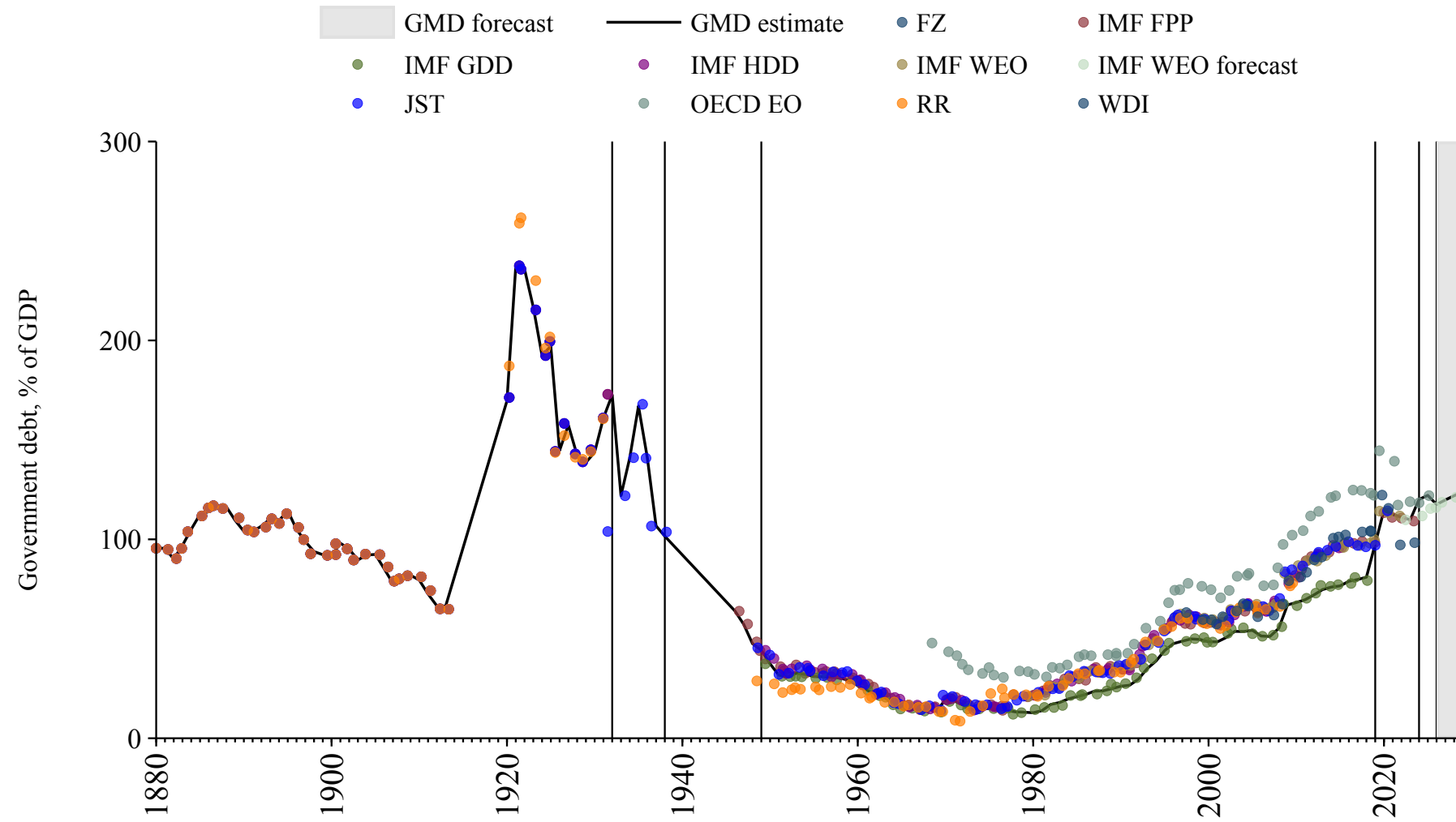
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1914 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



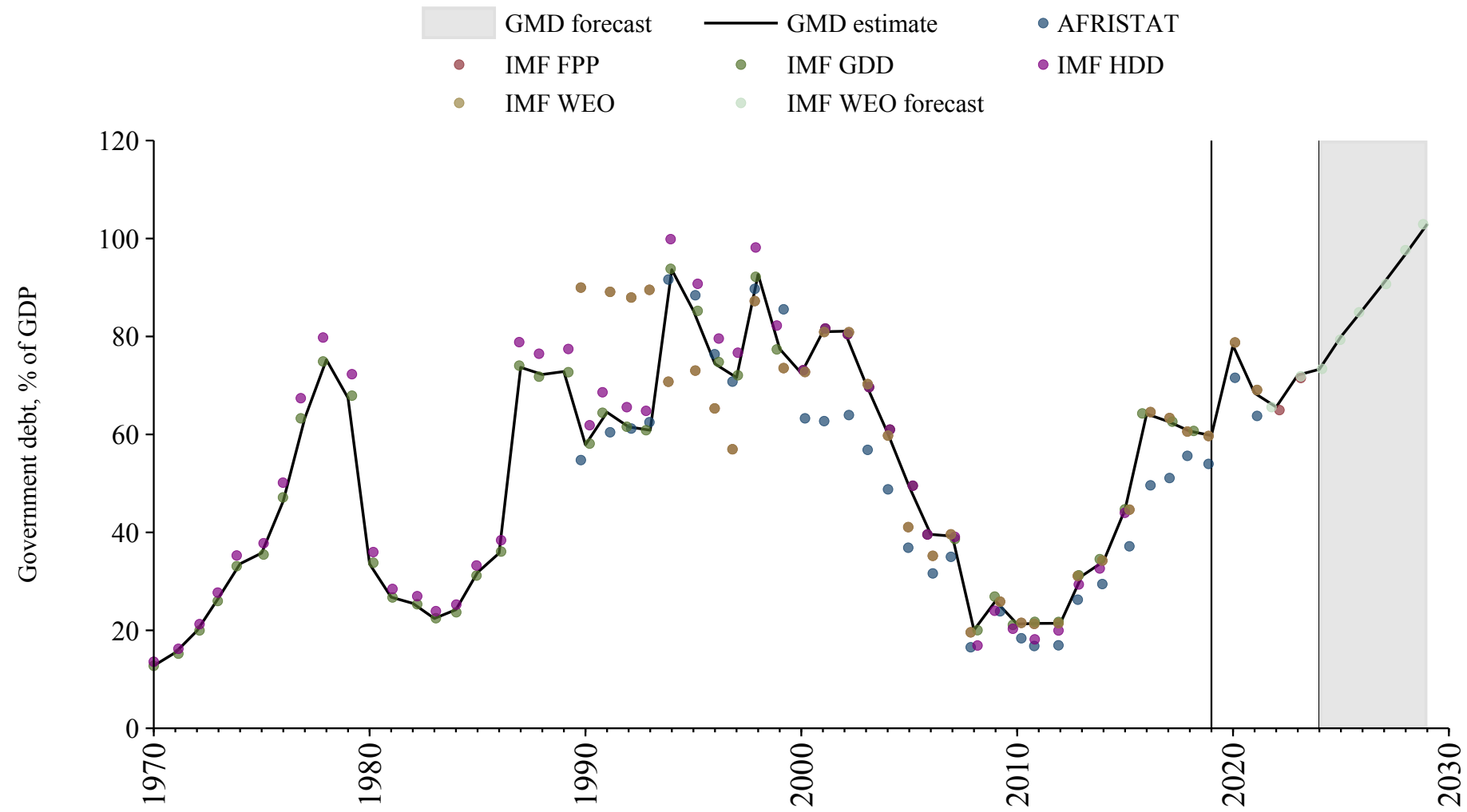
# France

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1880 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1933 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



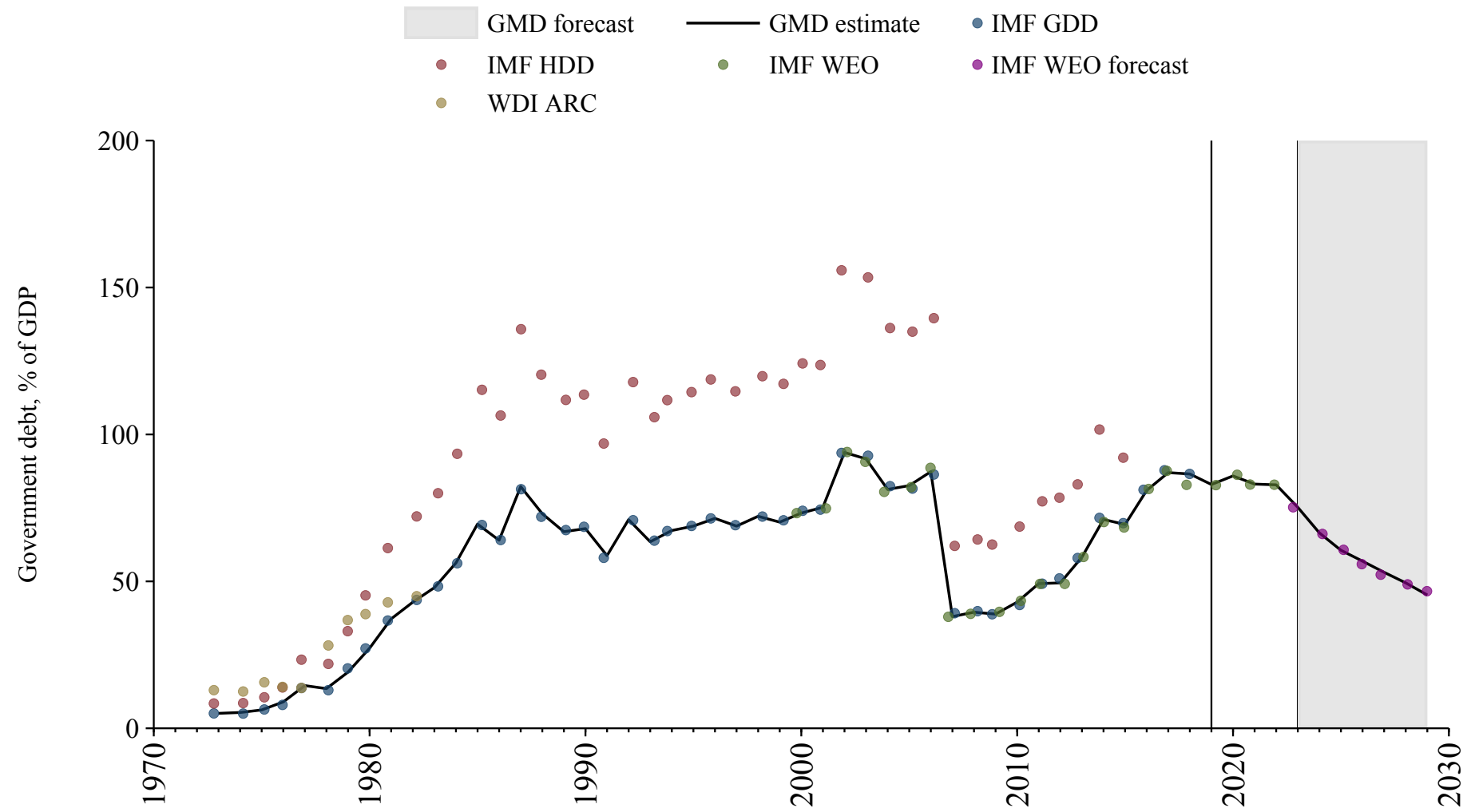
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



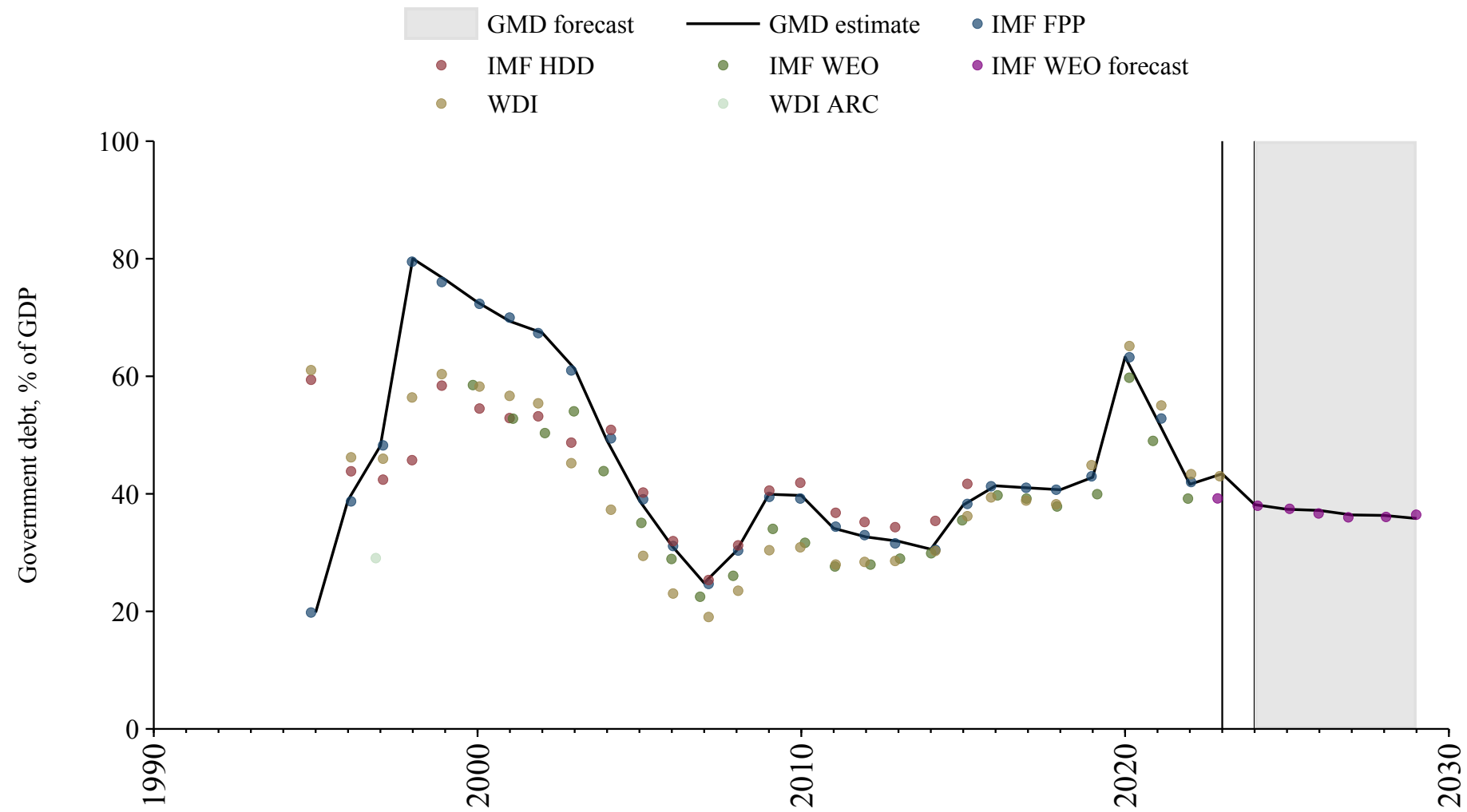
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1973 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



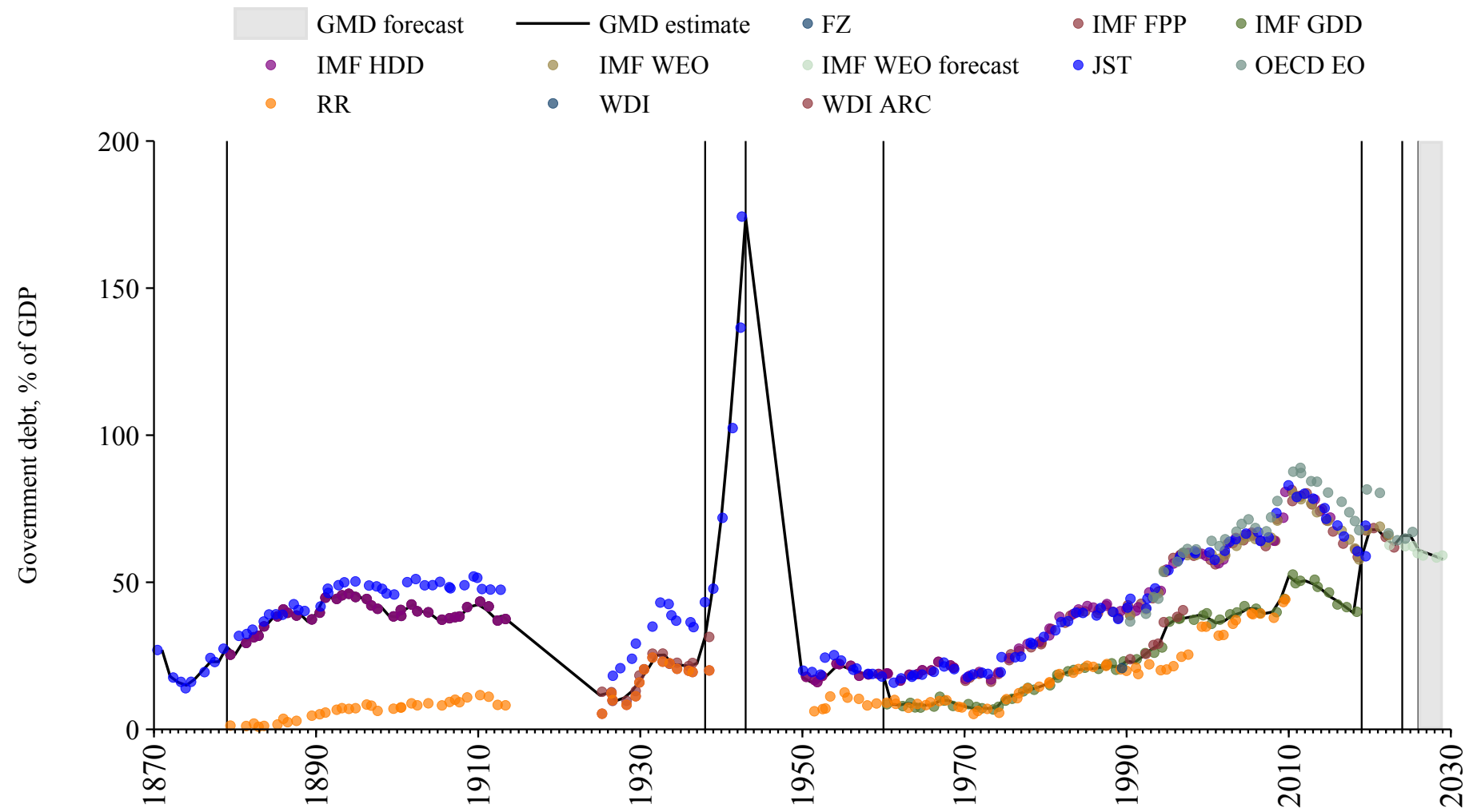
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



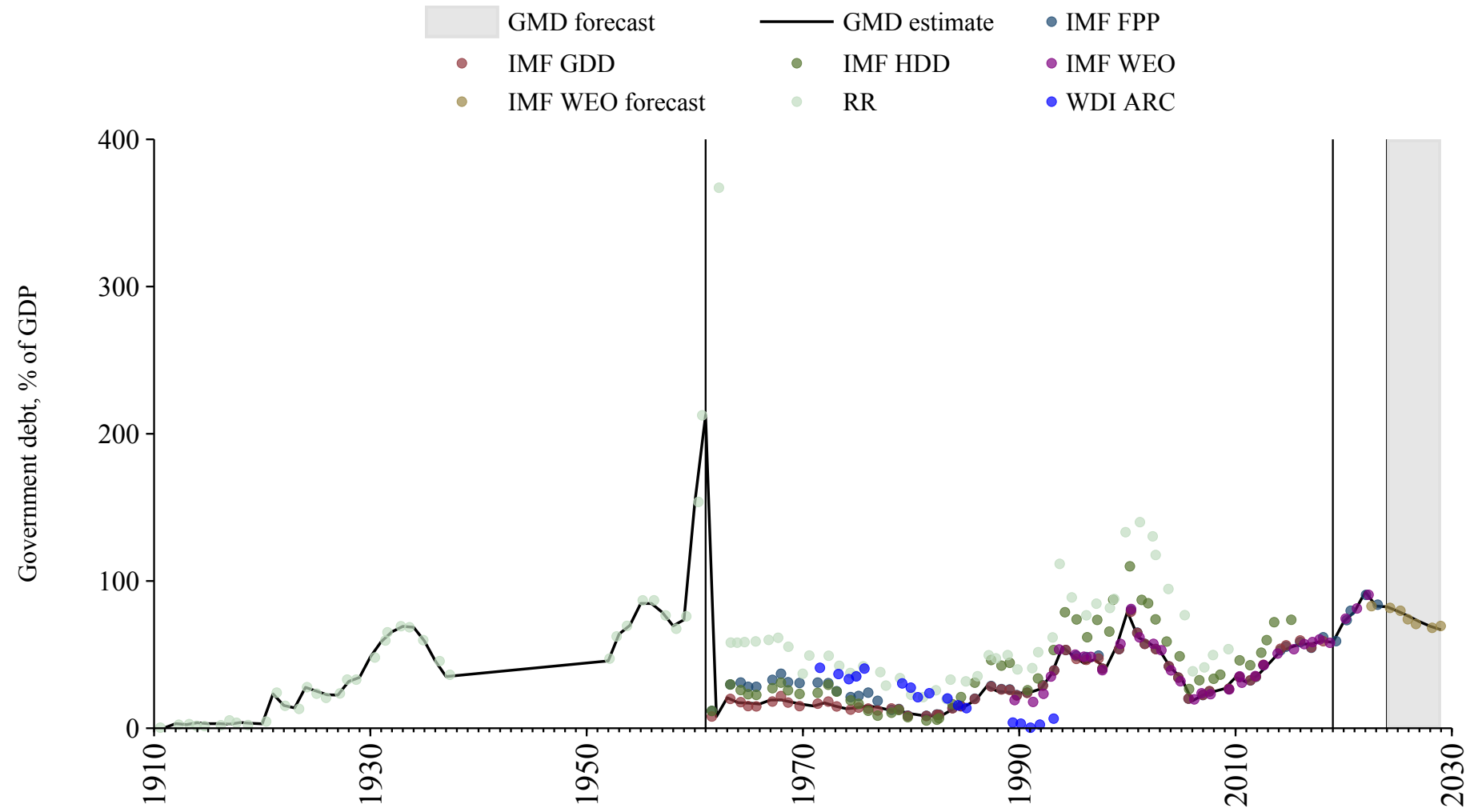
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1944 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1961 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



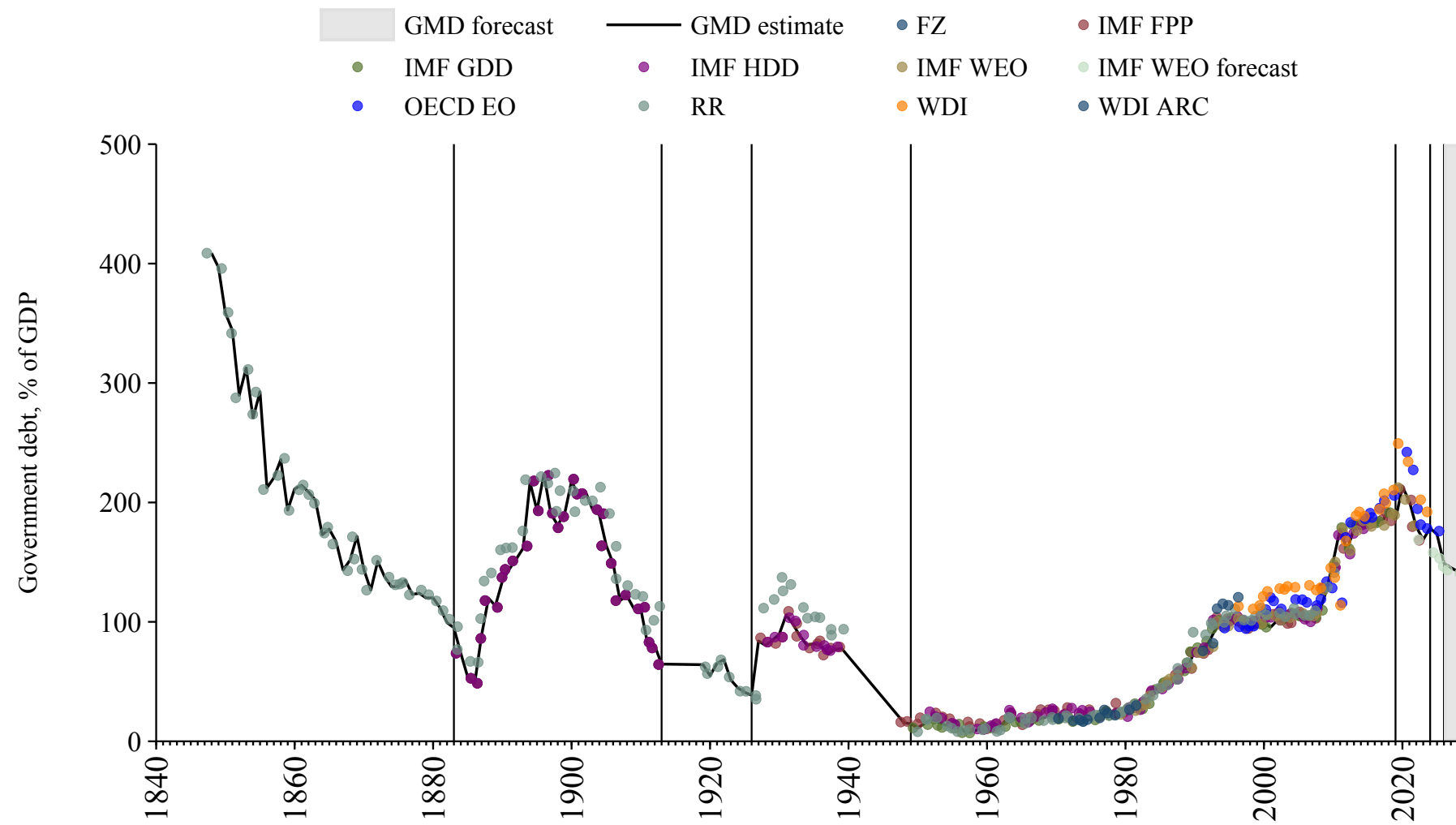
# Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1911 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1962 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



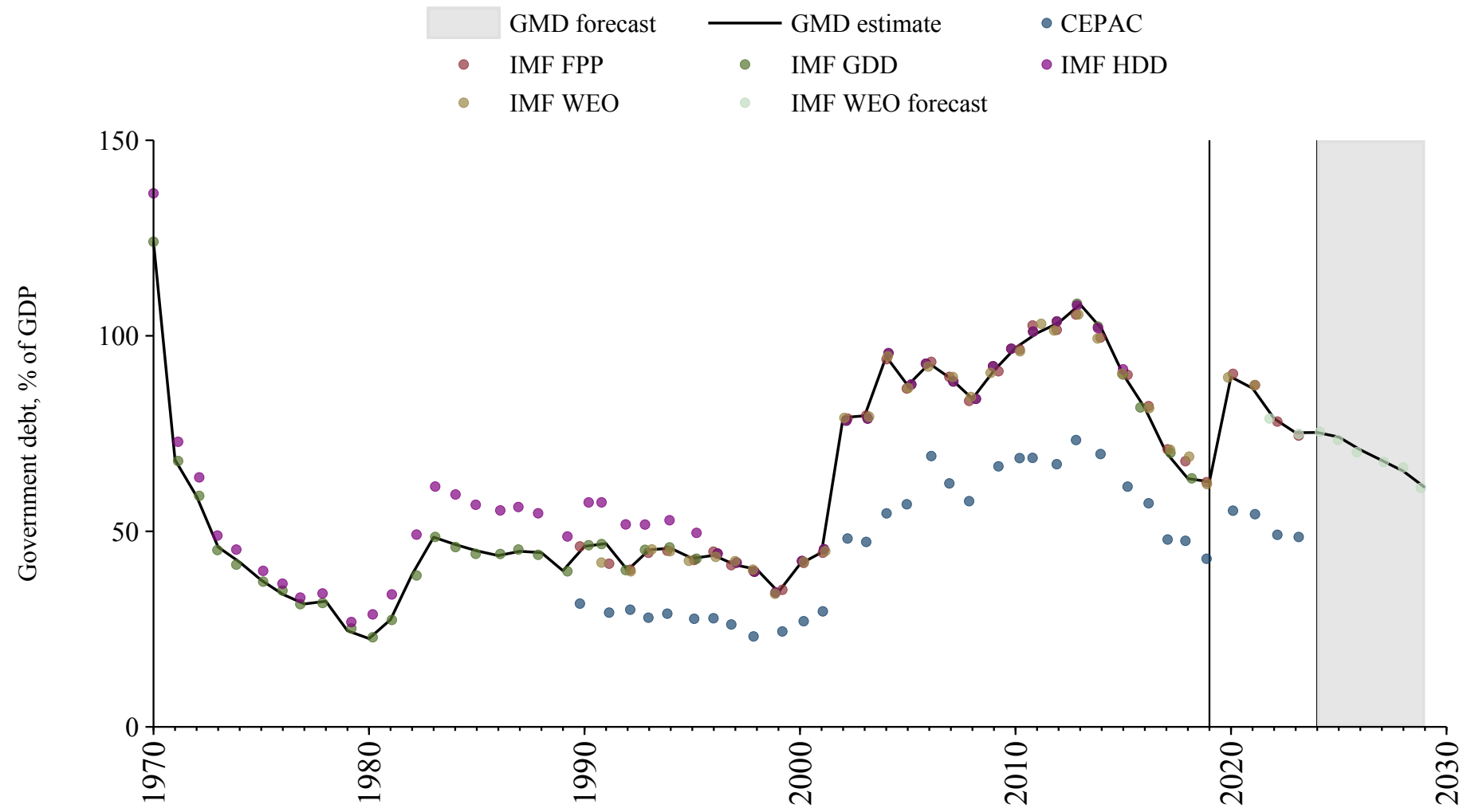
# Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1848 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1884 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1927 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



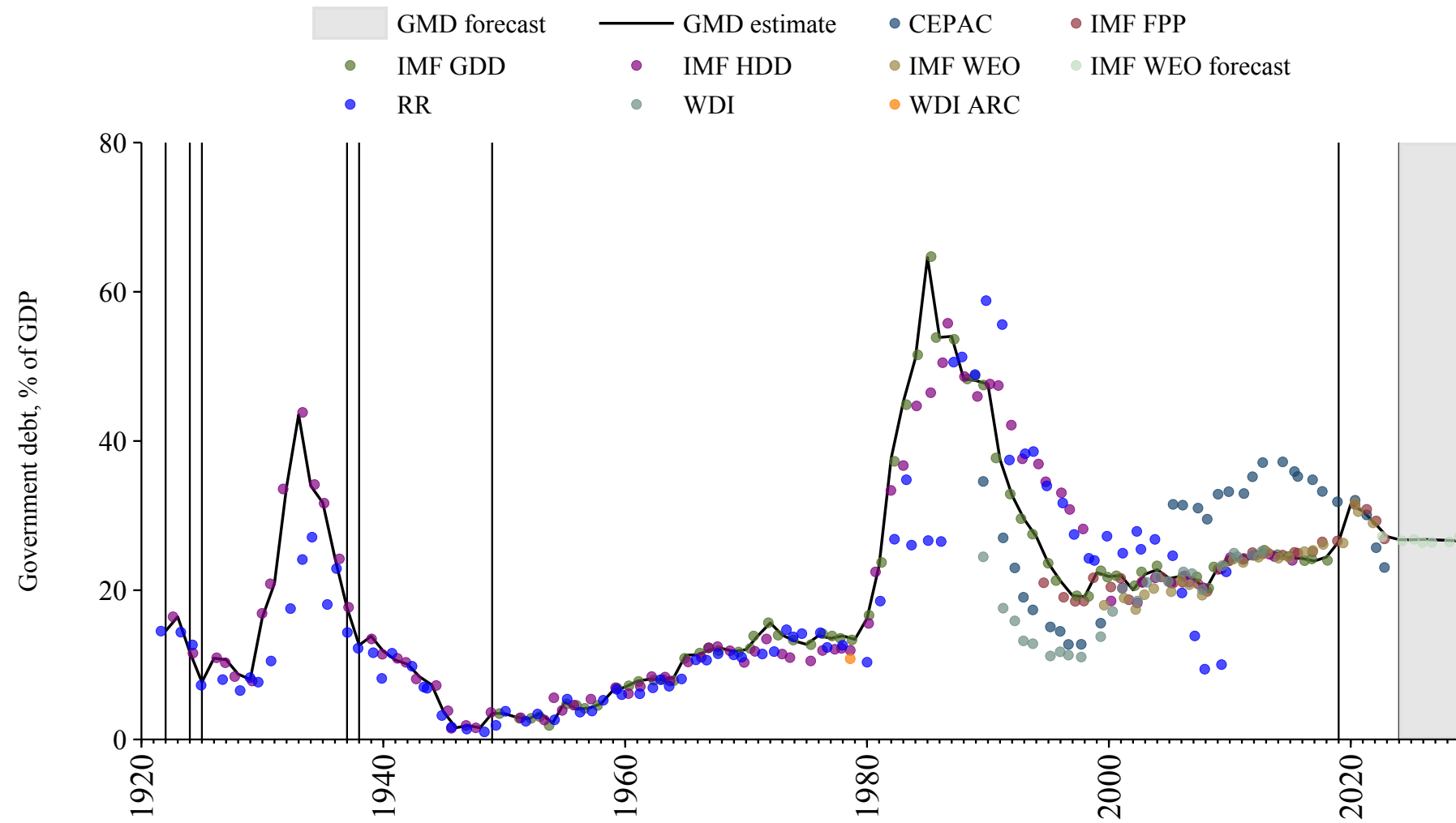
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



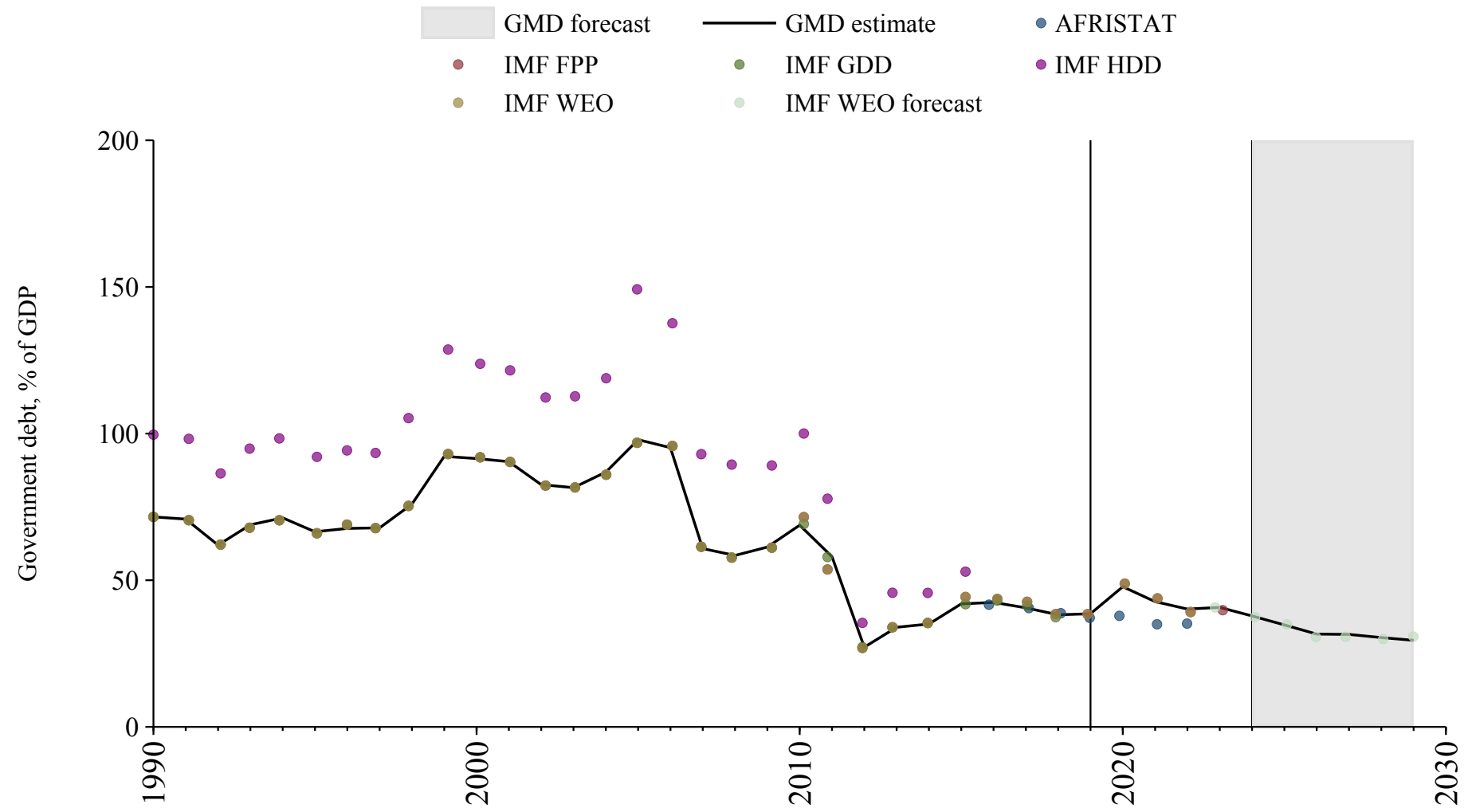
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1922 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1923 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1925 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



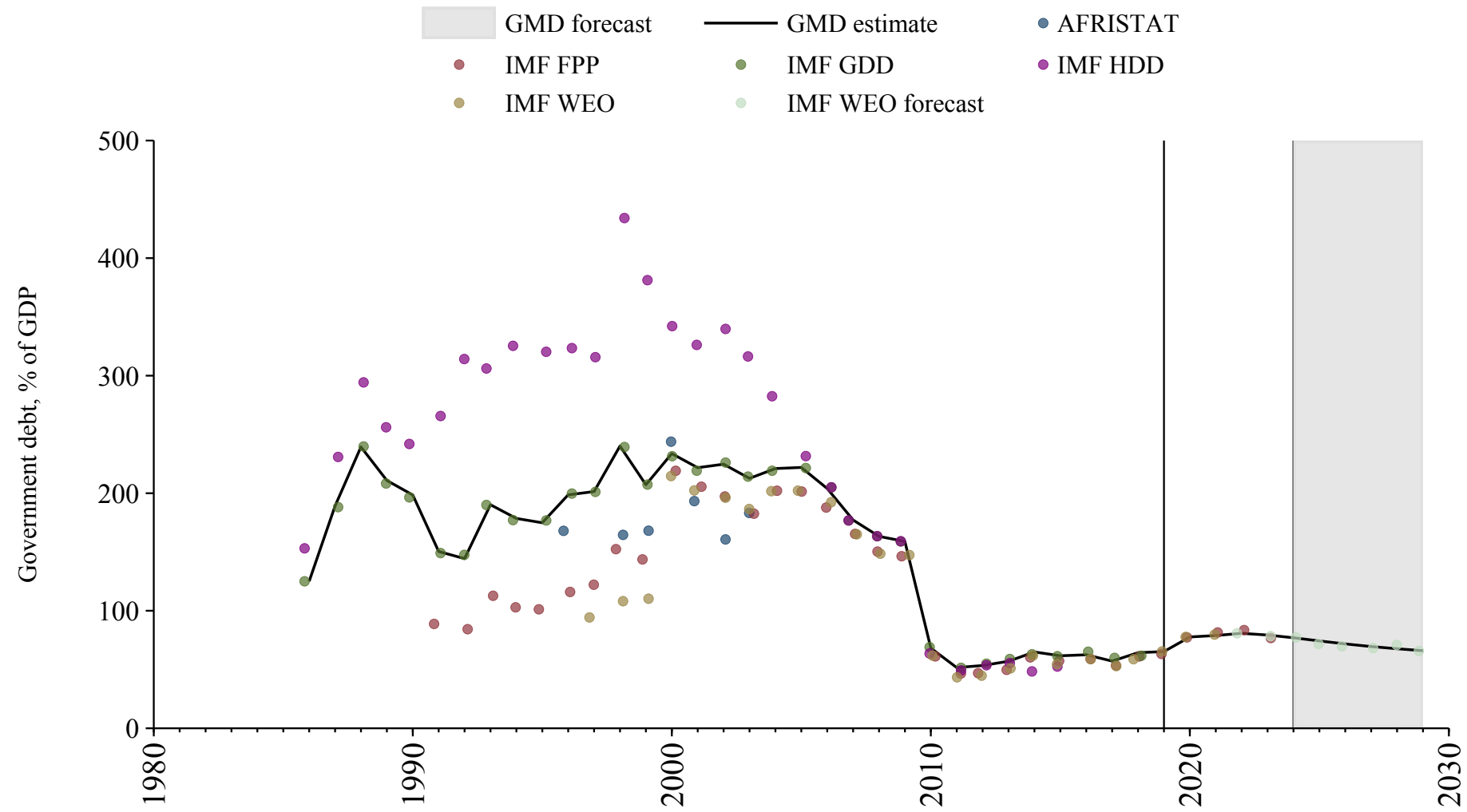
# Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



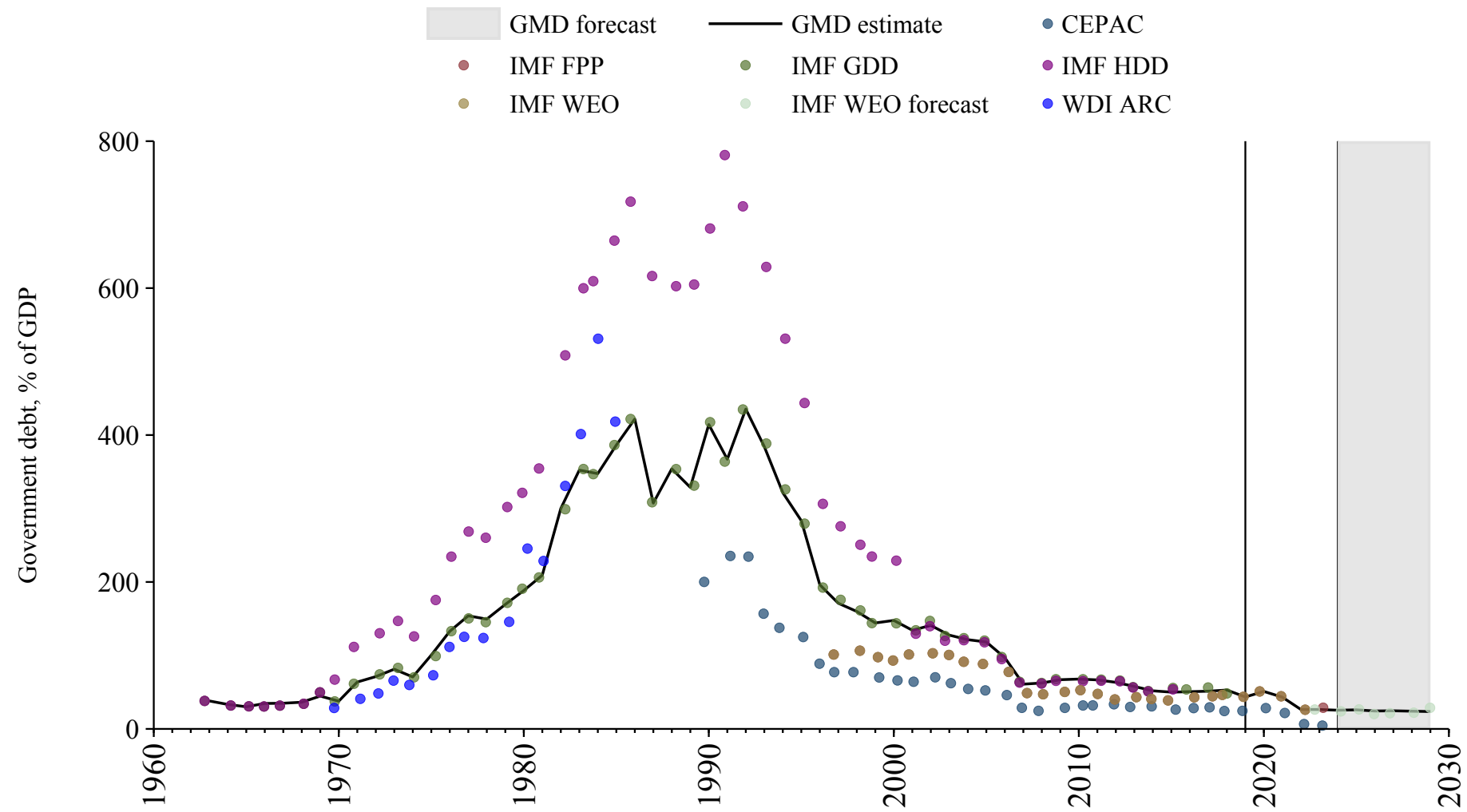
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1986 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



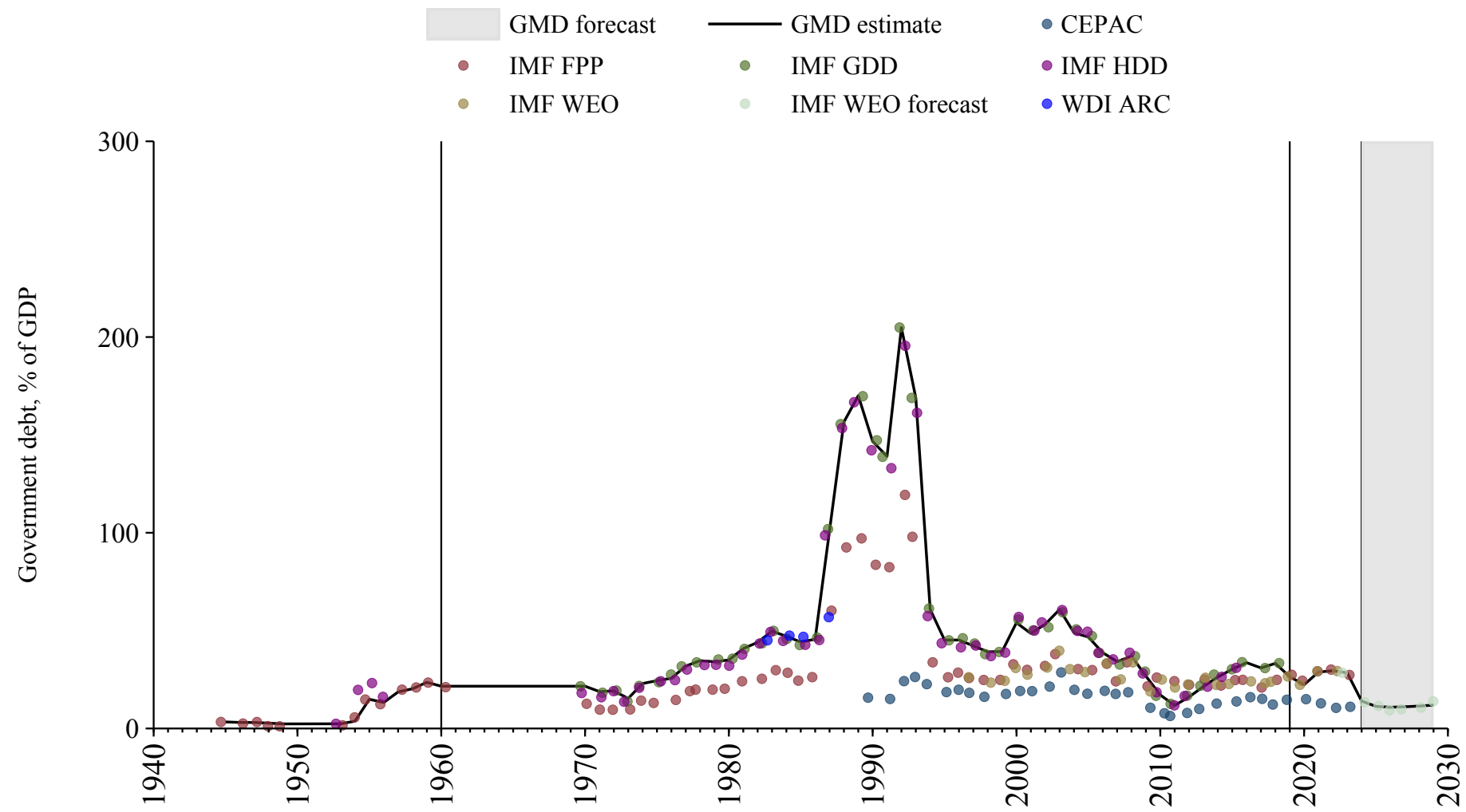
# Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1963 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



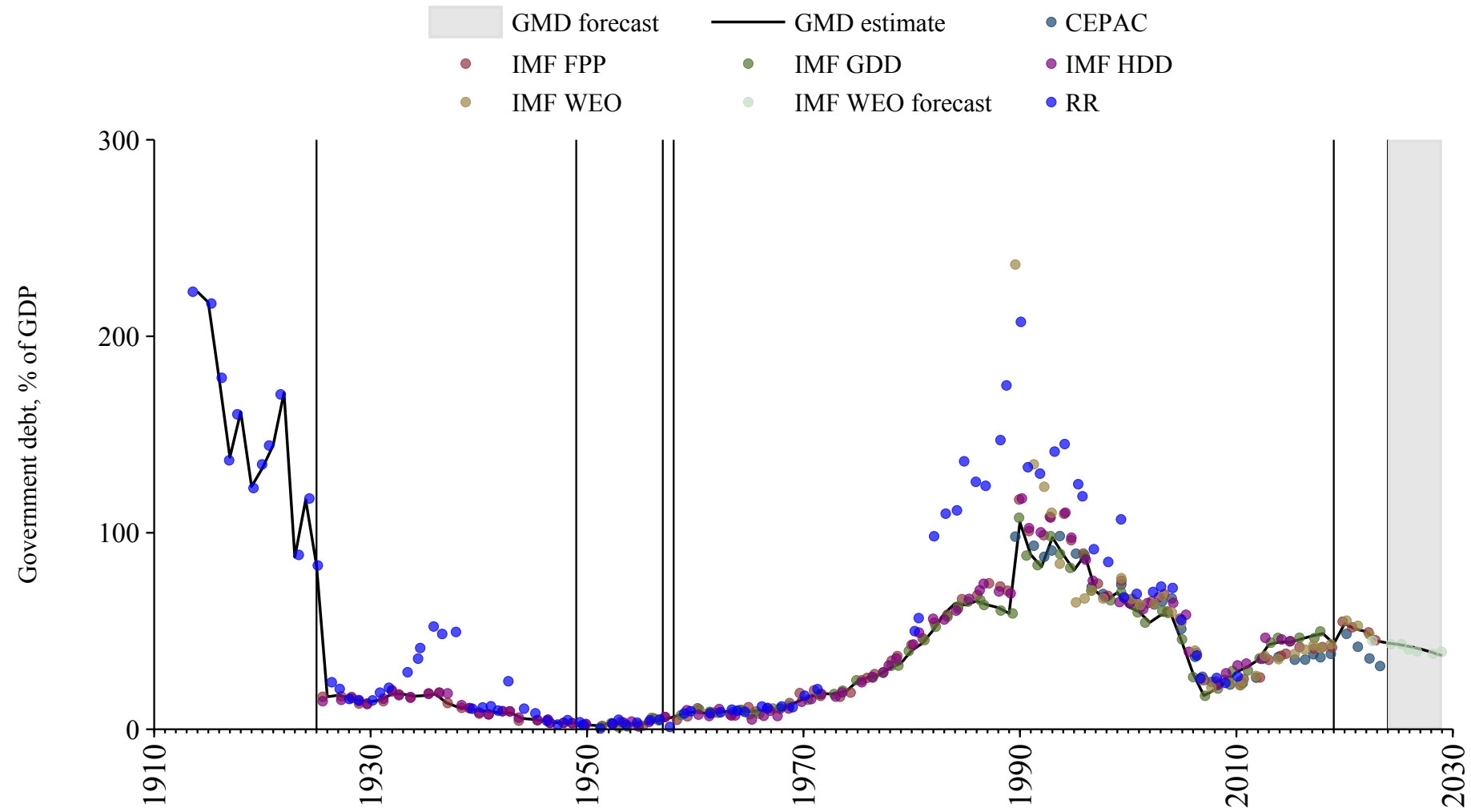
# Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1945 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1961 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



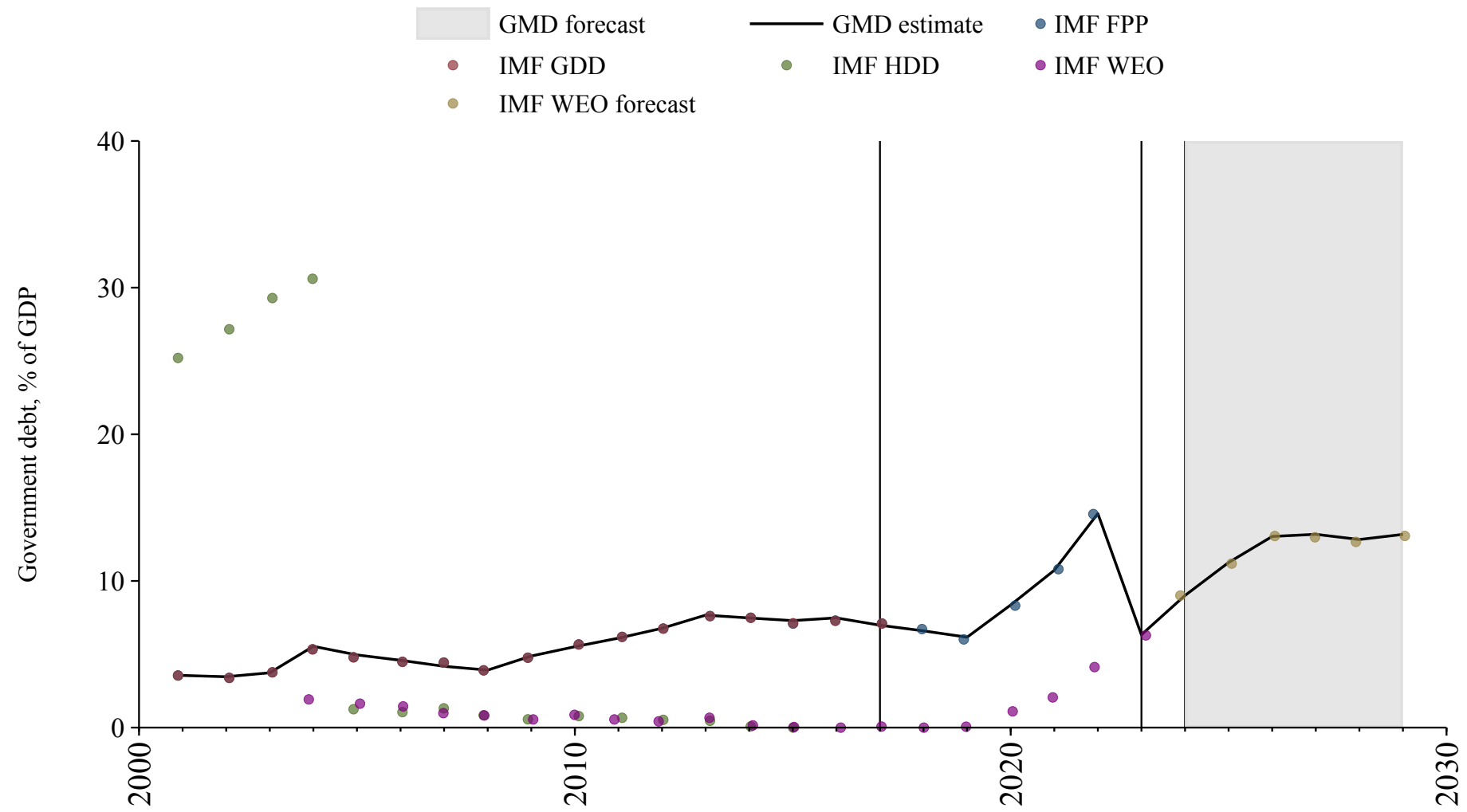
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1926 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1958 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1959 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



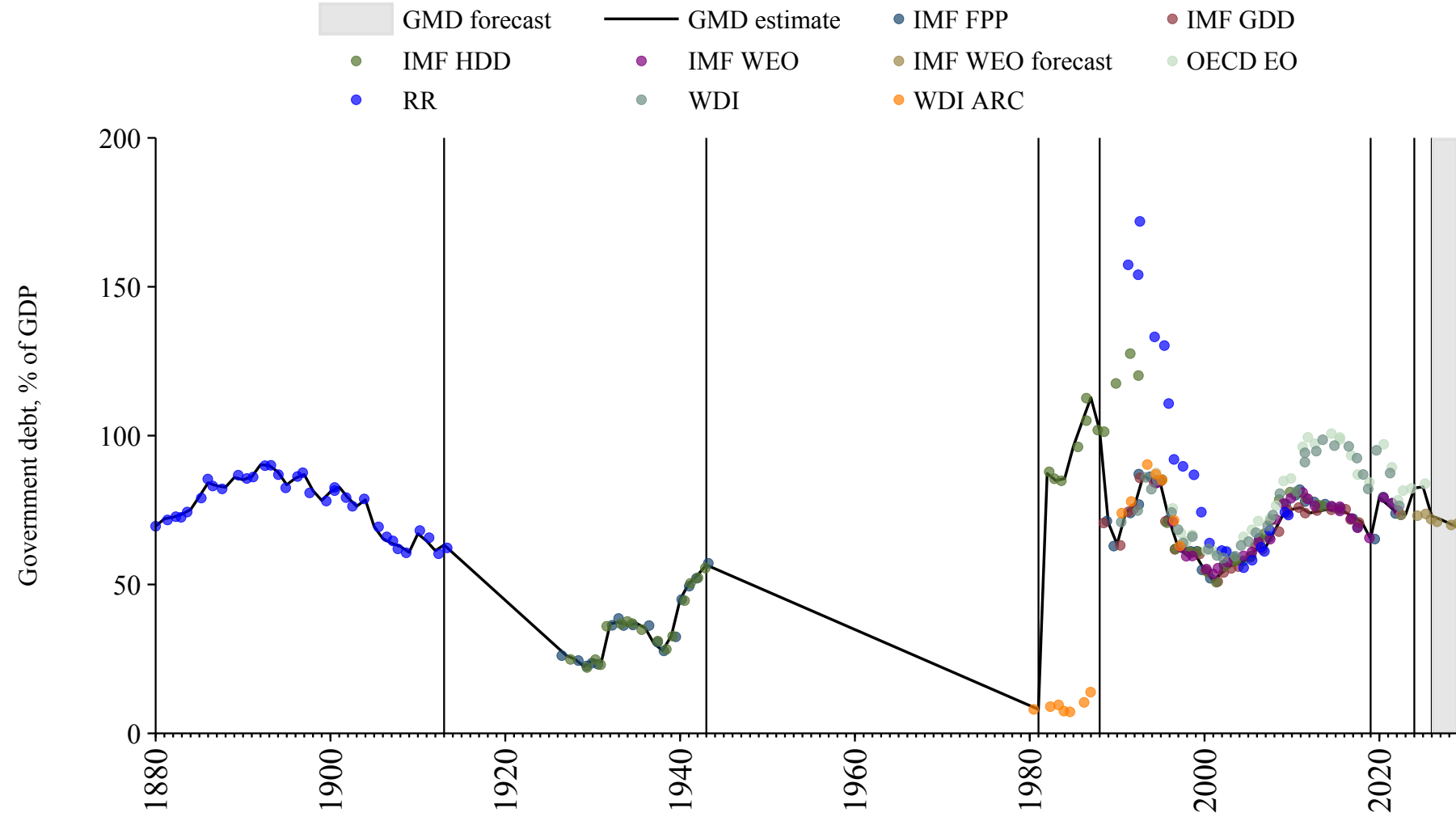
# Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2001 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



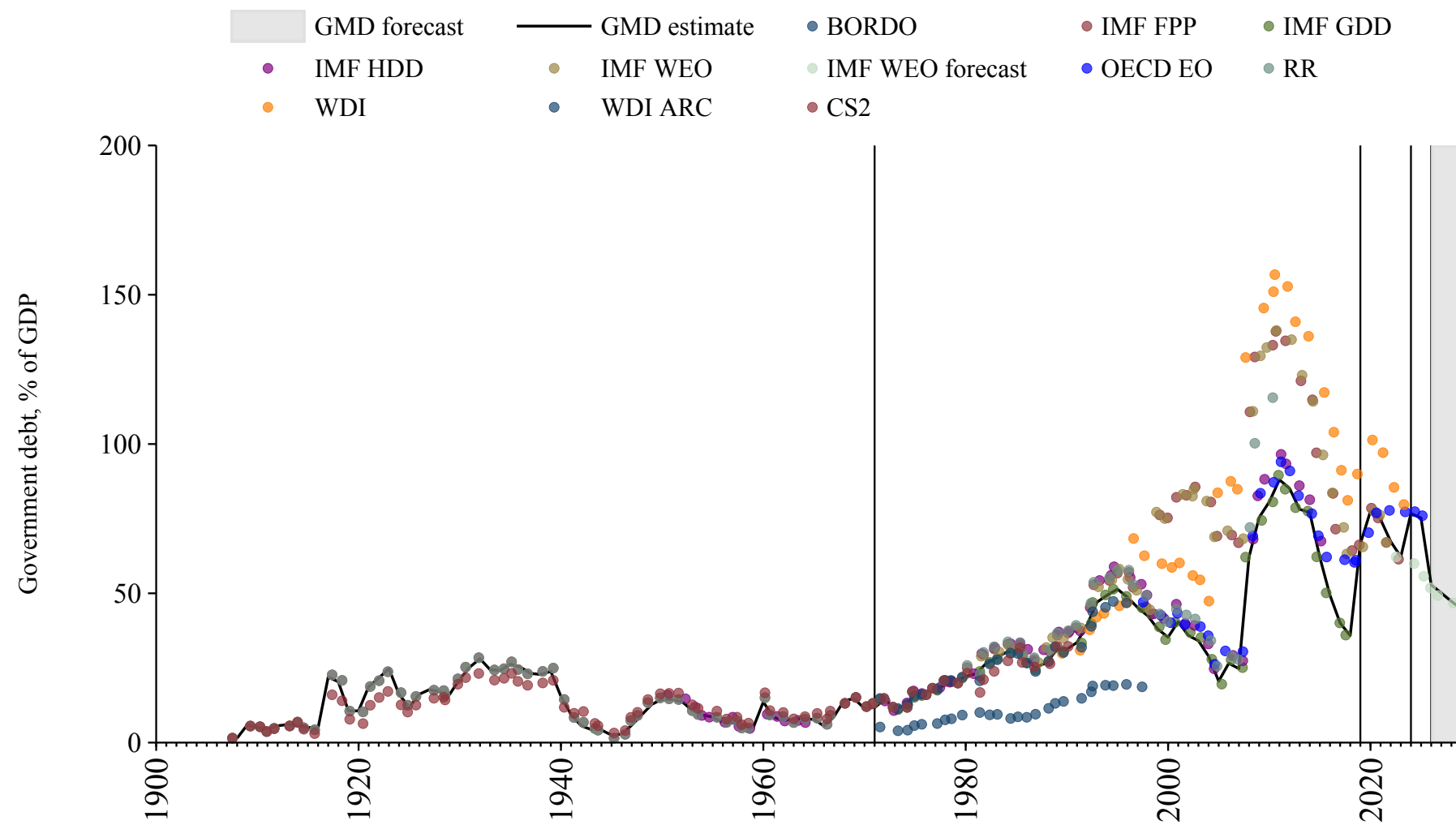
# Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1914 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1944 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1982 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1989 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



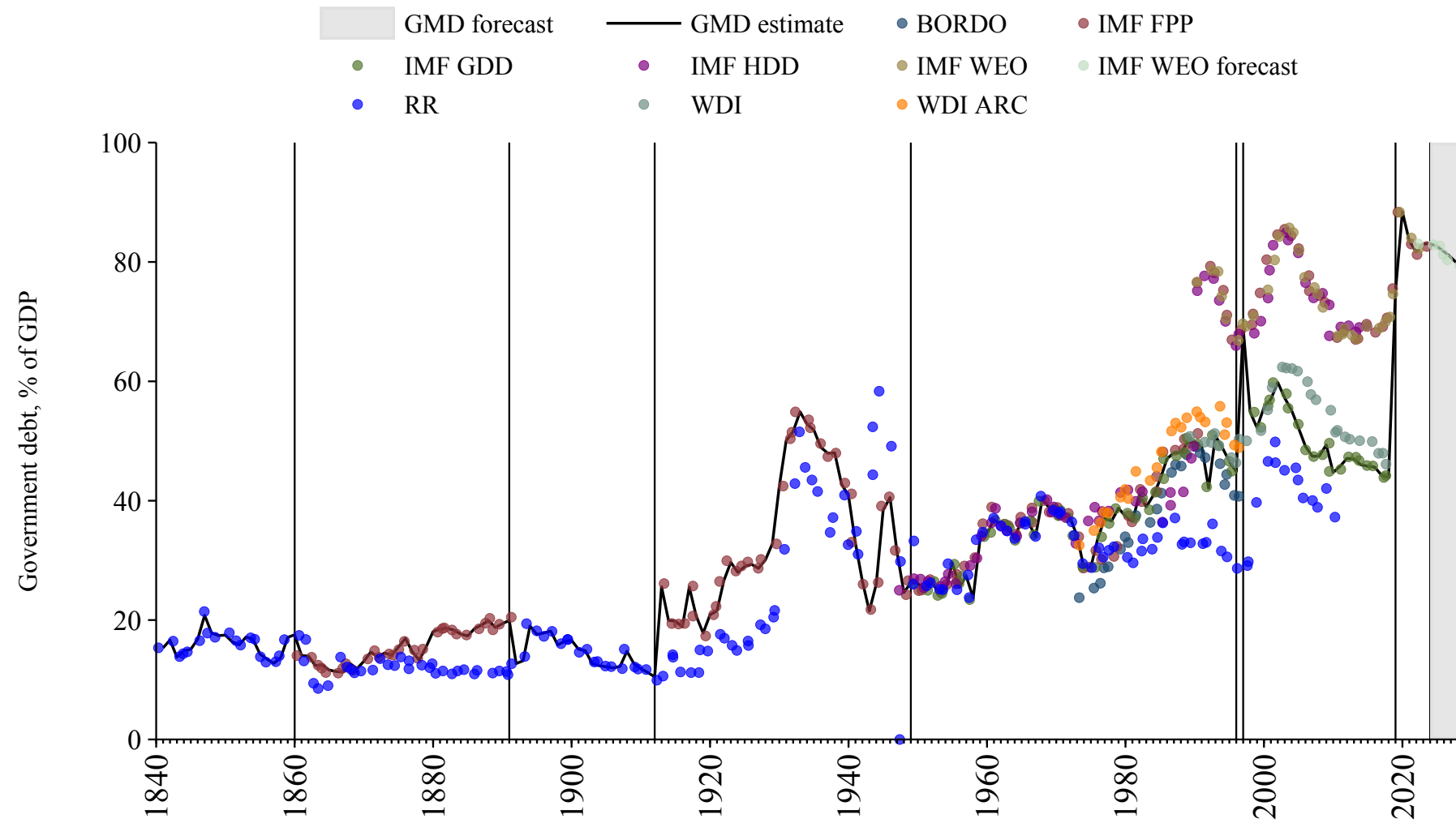
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1908 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1972 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



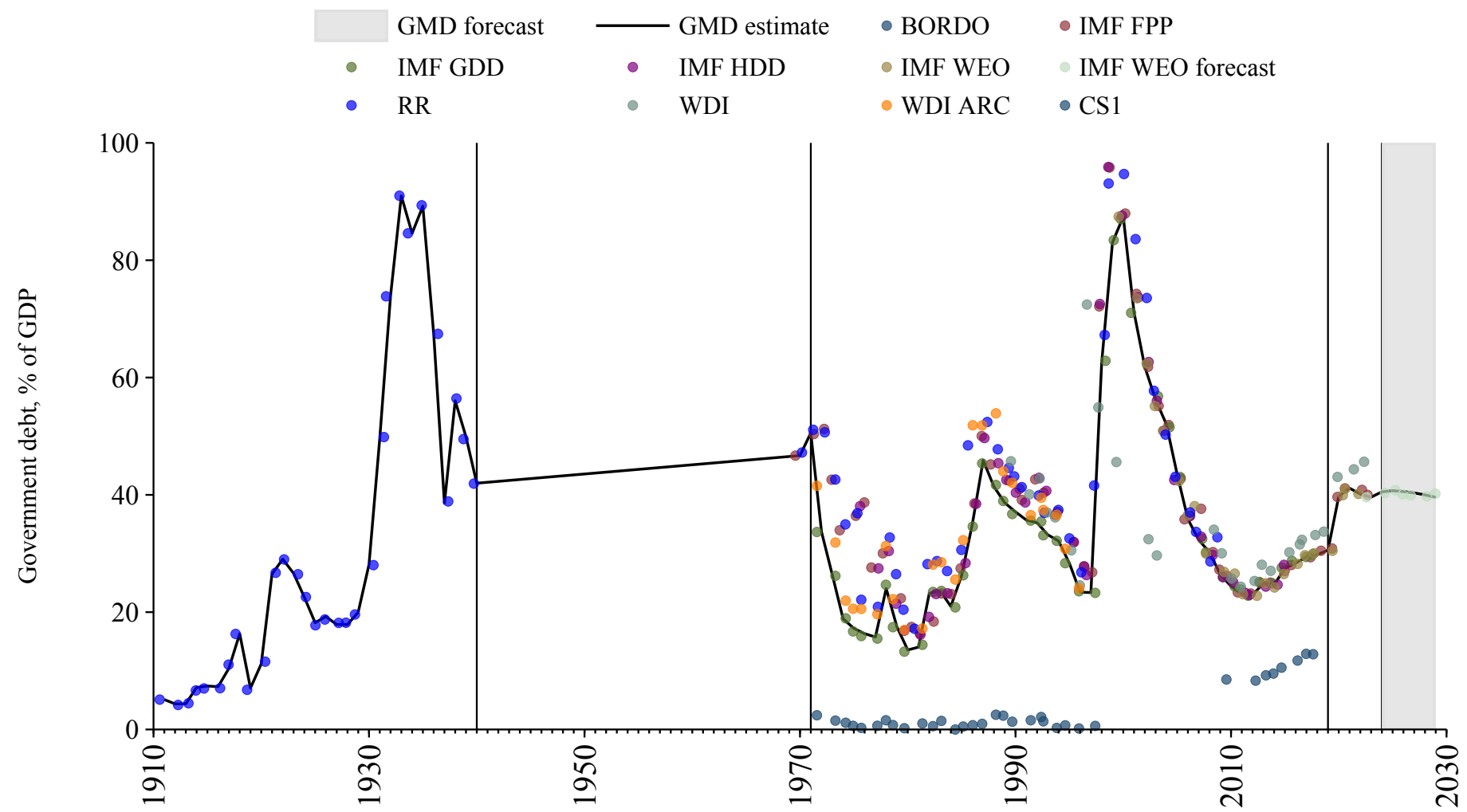
# India

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1841 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1861 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1892 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1998 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



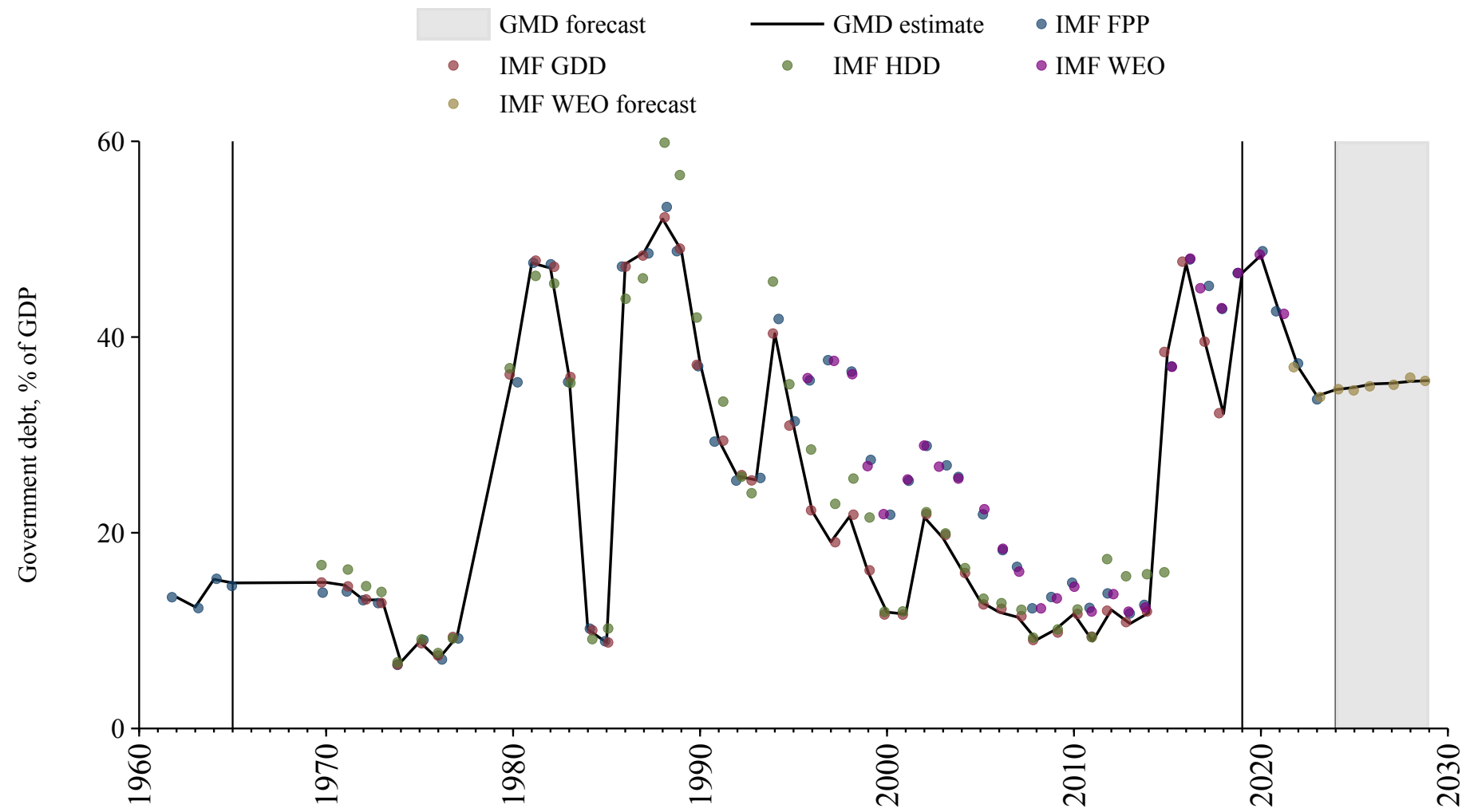
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1911 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1941 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1972 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



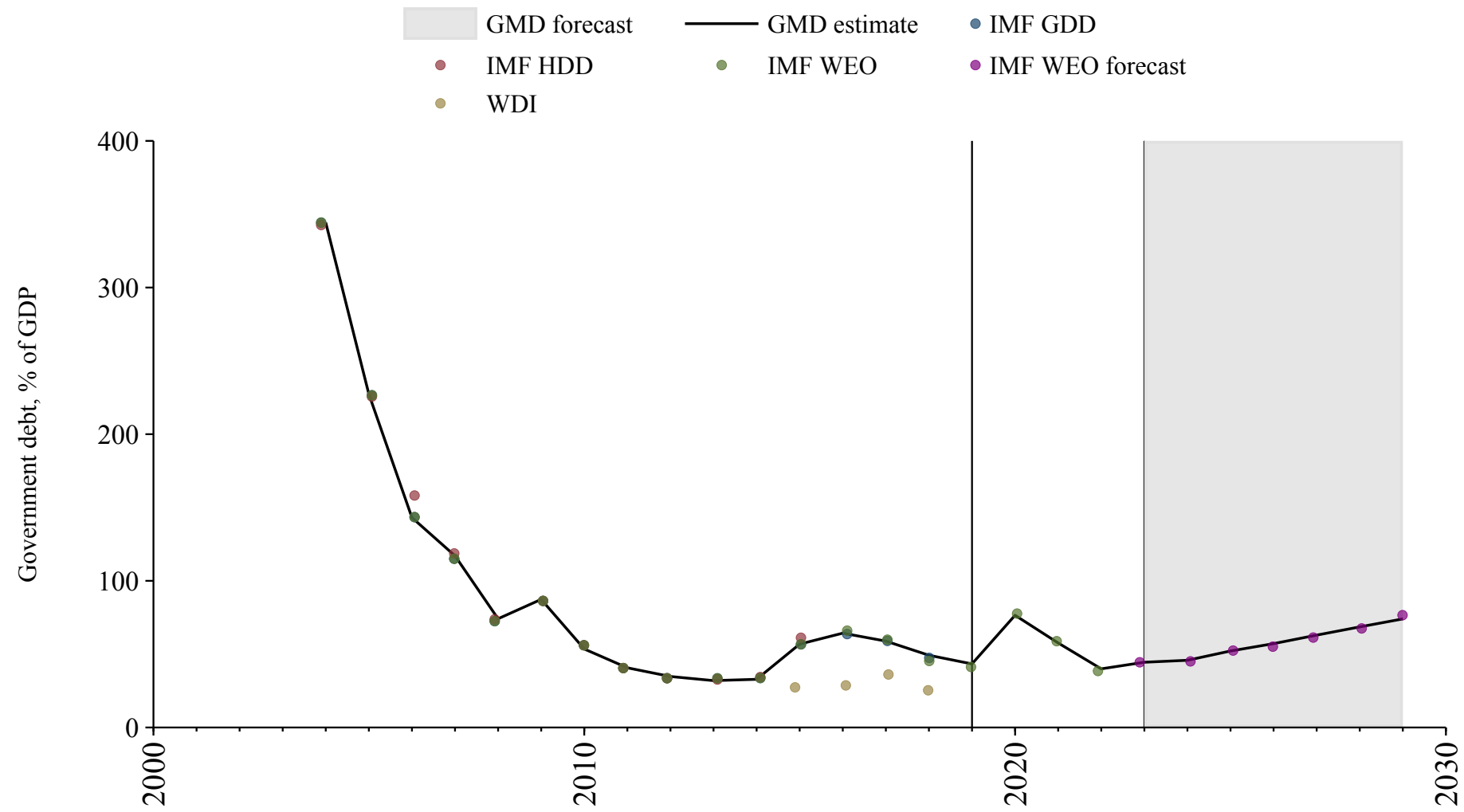
# Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1966 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



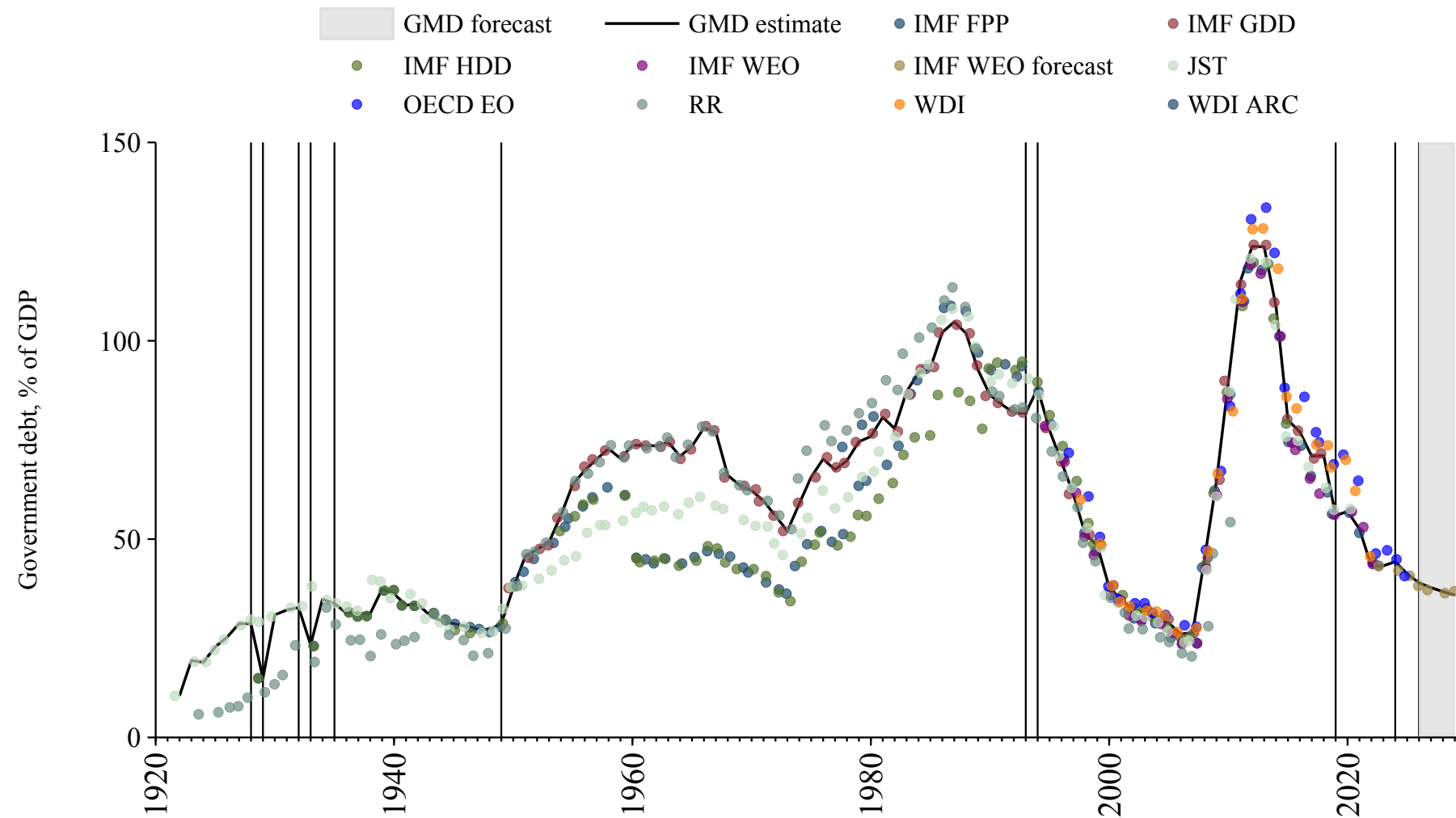
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2004 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



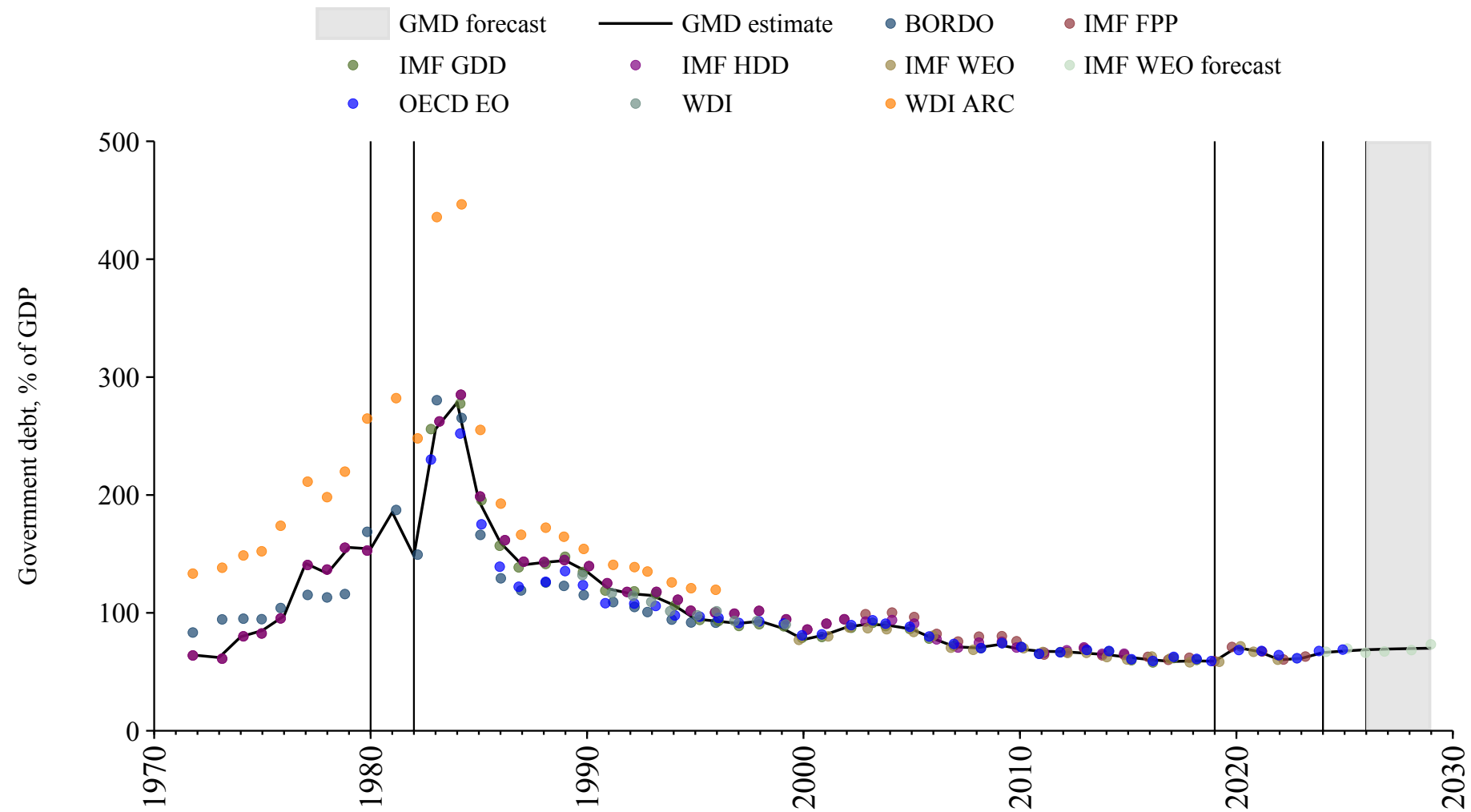
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1922 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1930 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



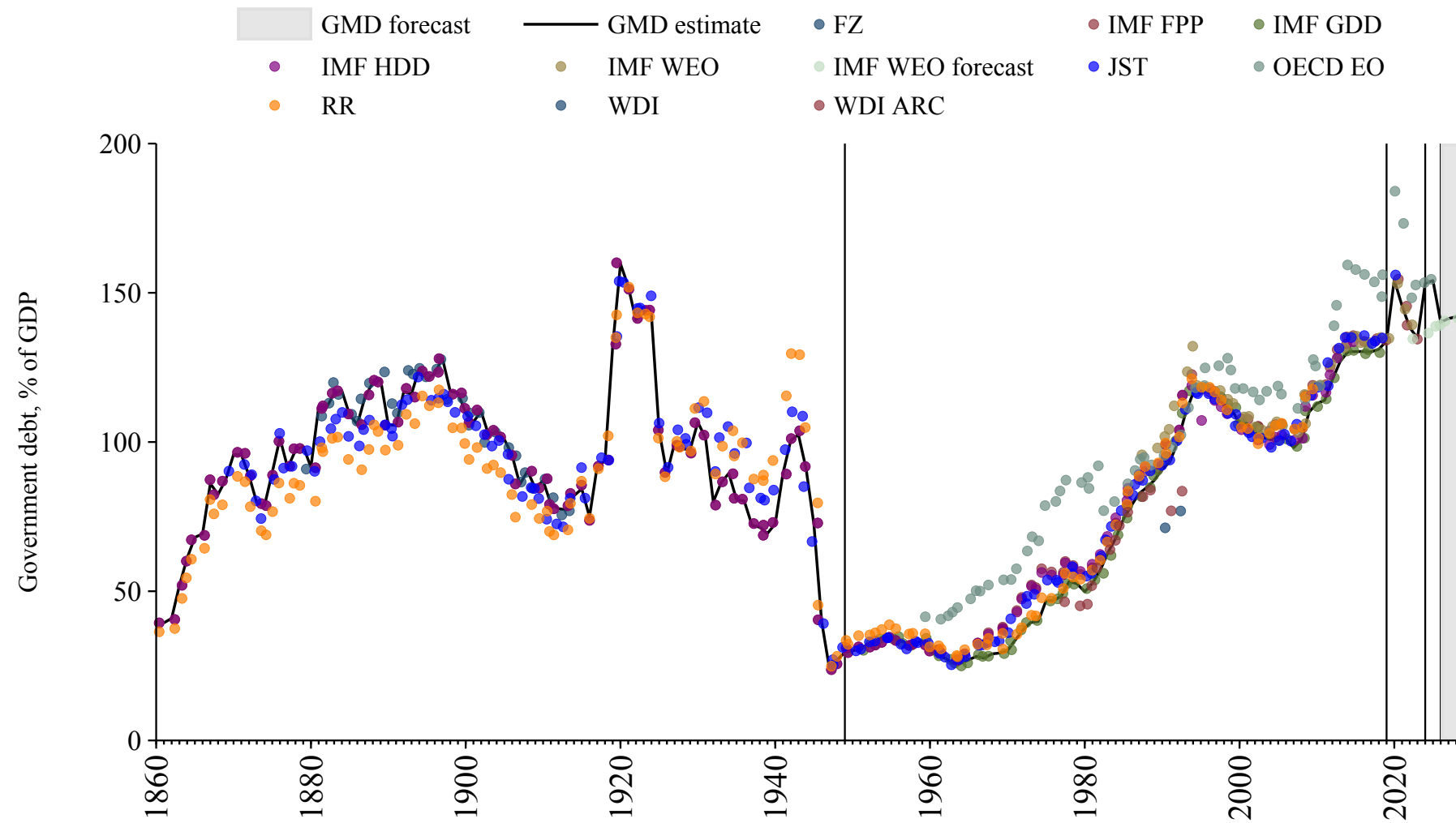
# Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1972 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
<a href="#">Bordo et al. (2001)</a>	1981 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1983 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



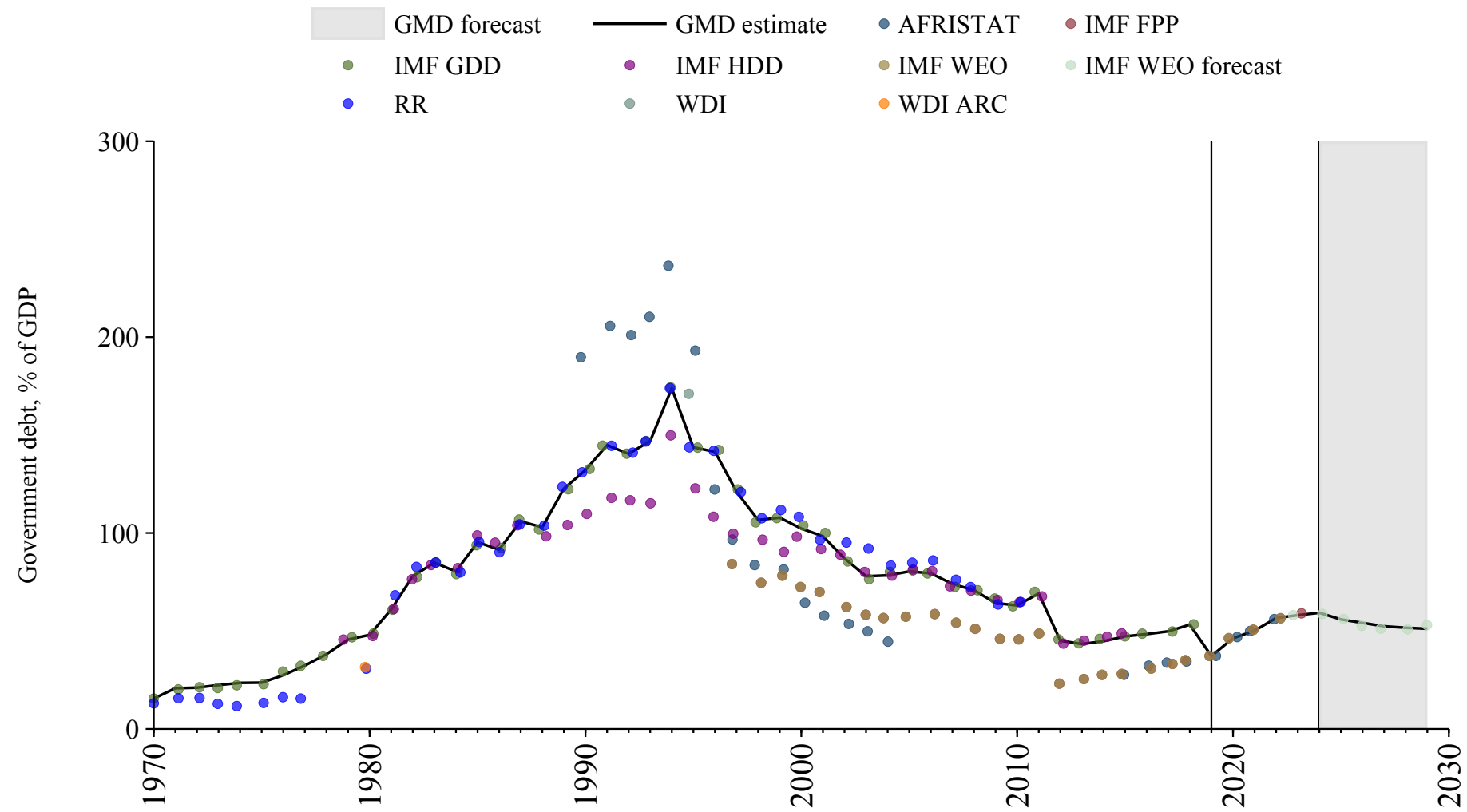
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



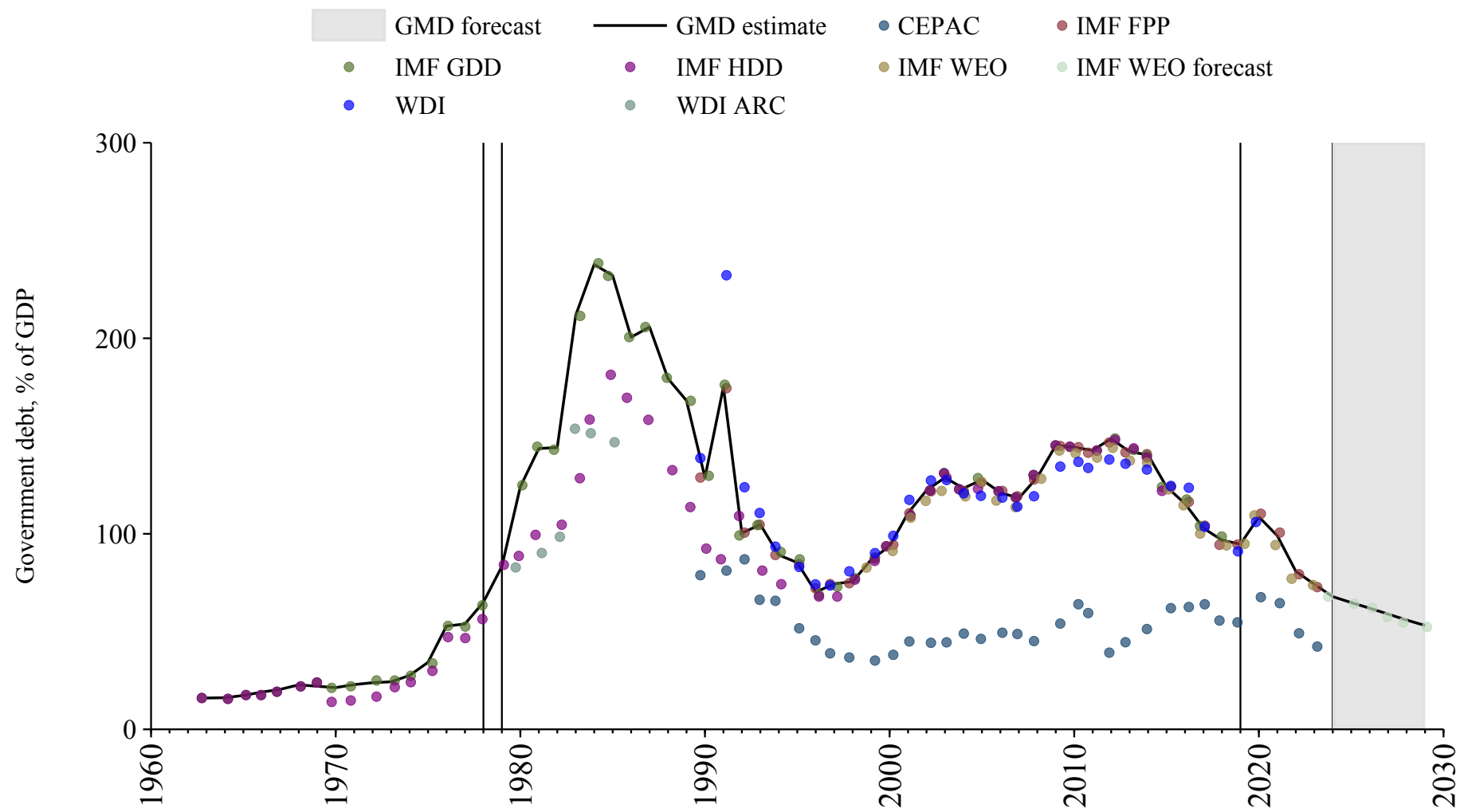
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



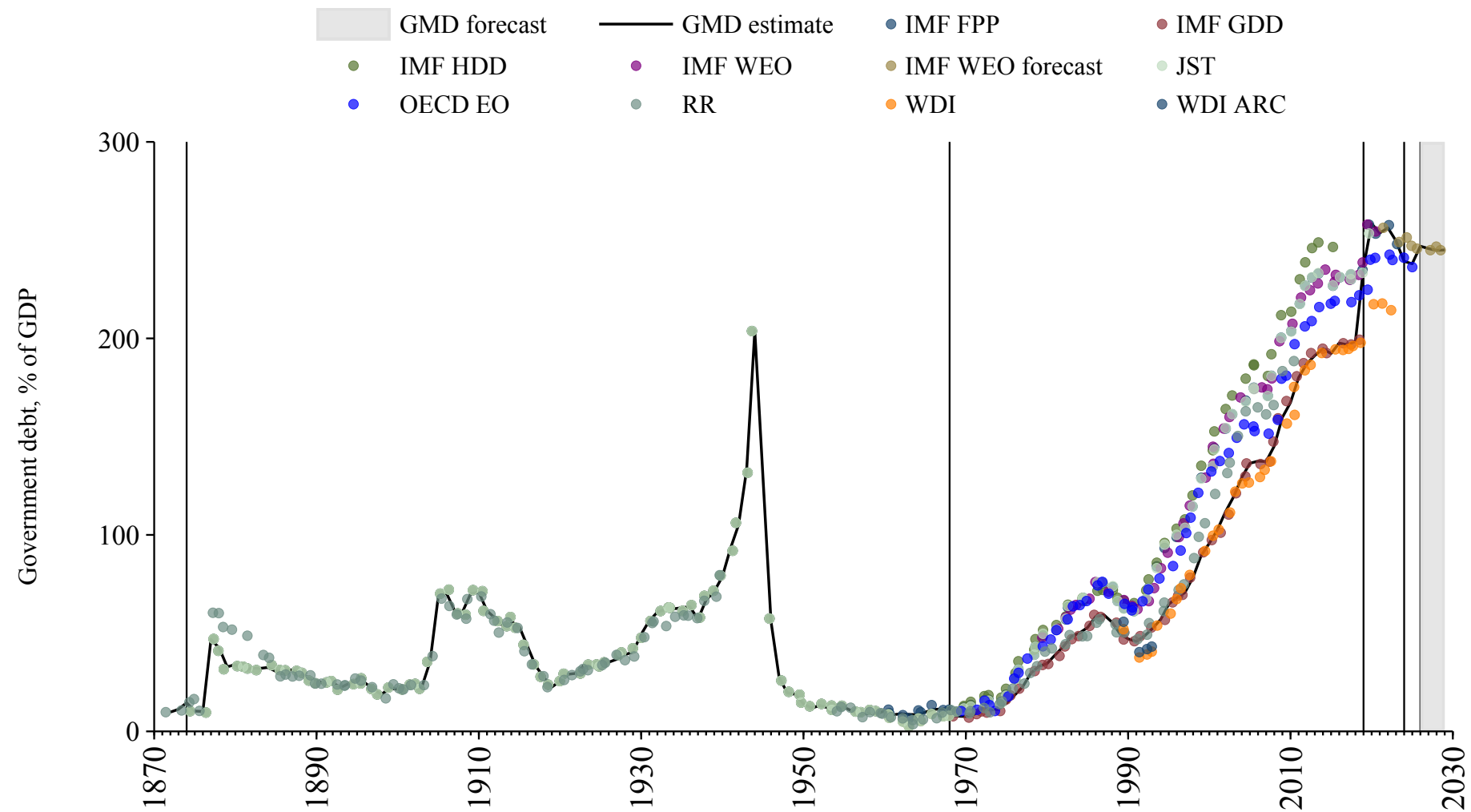
# Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1963 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



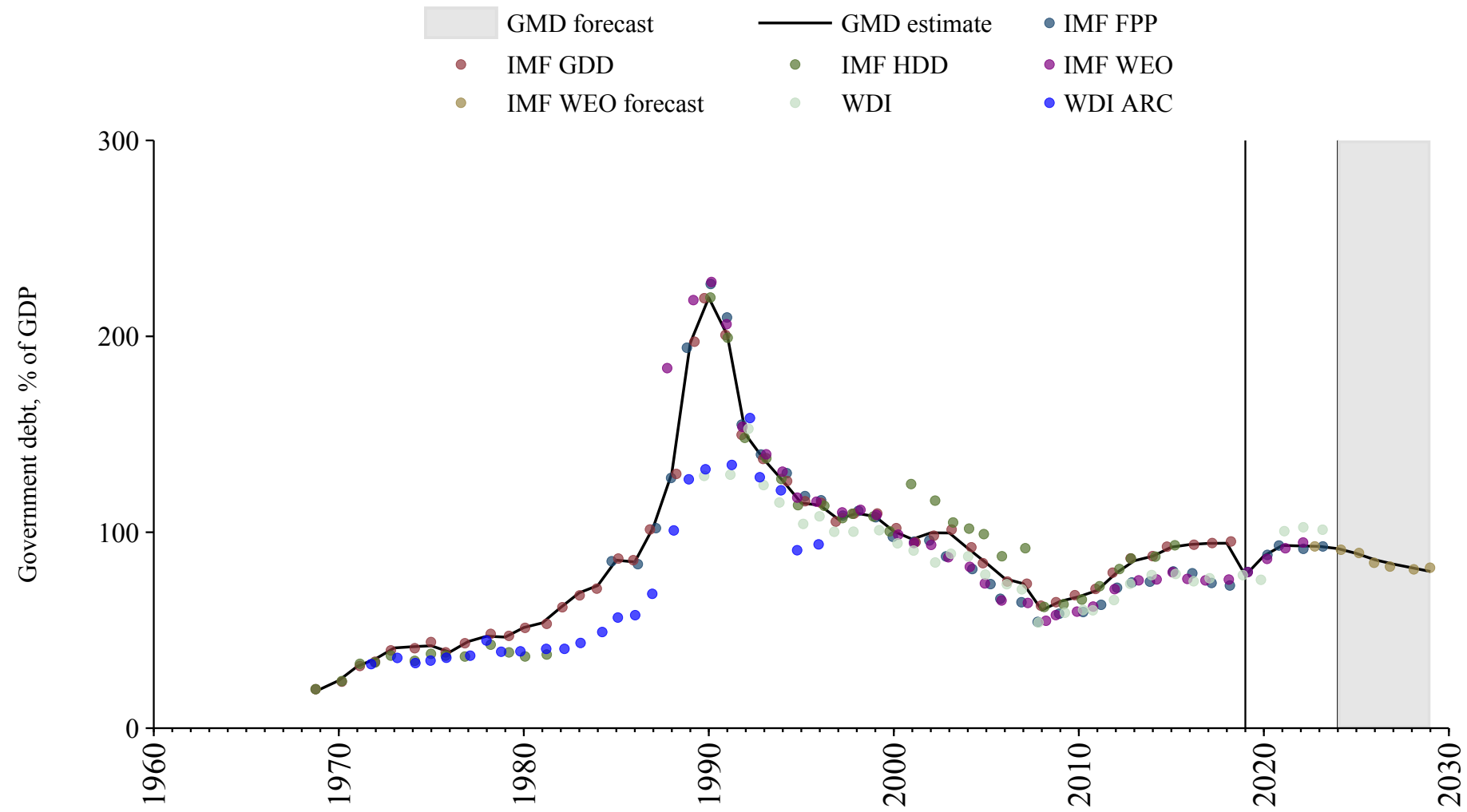
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1872 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1875 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1969 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



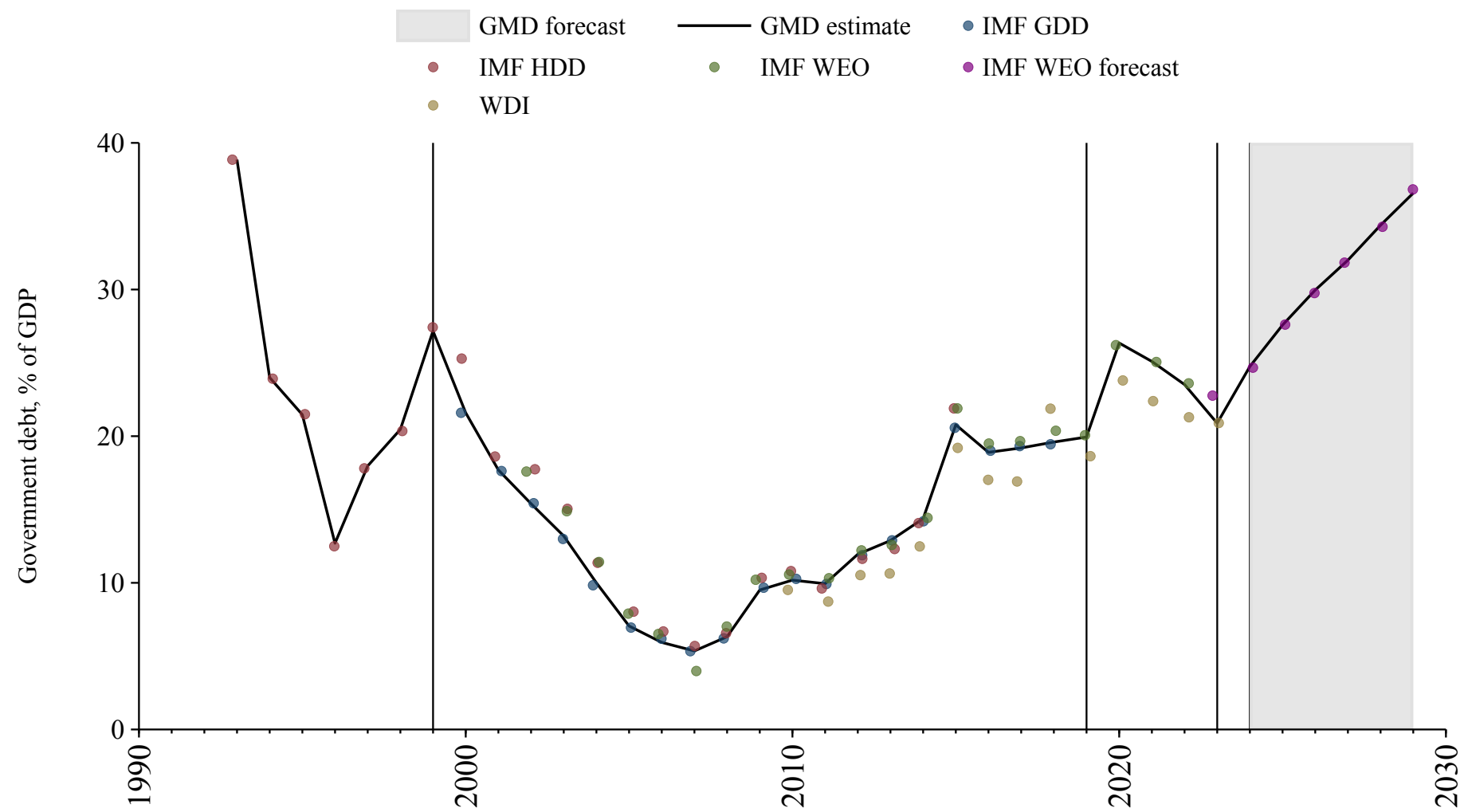
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1969 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



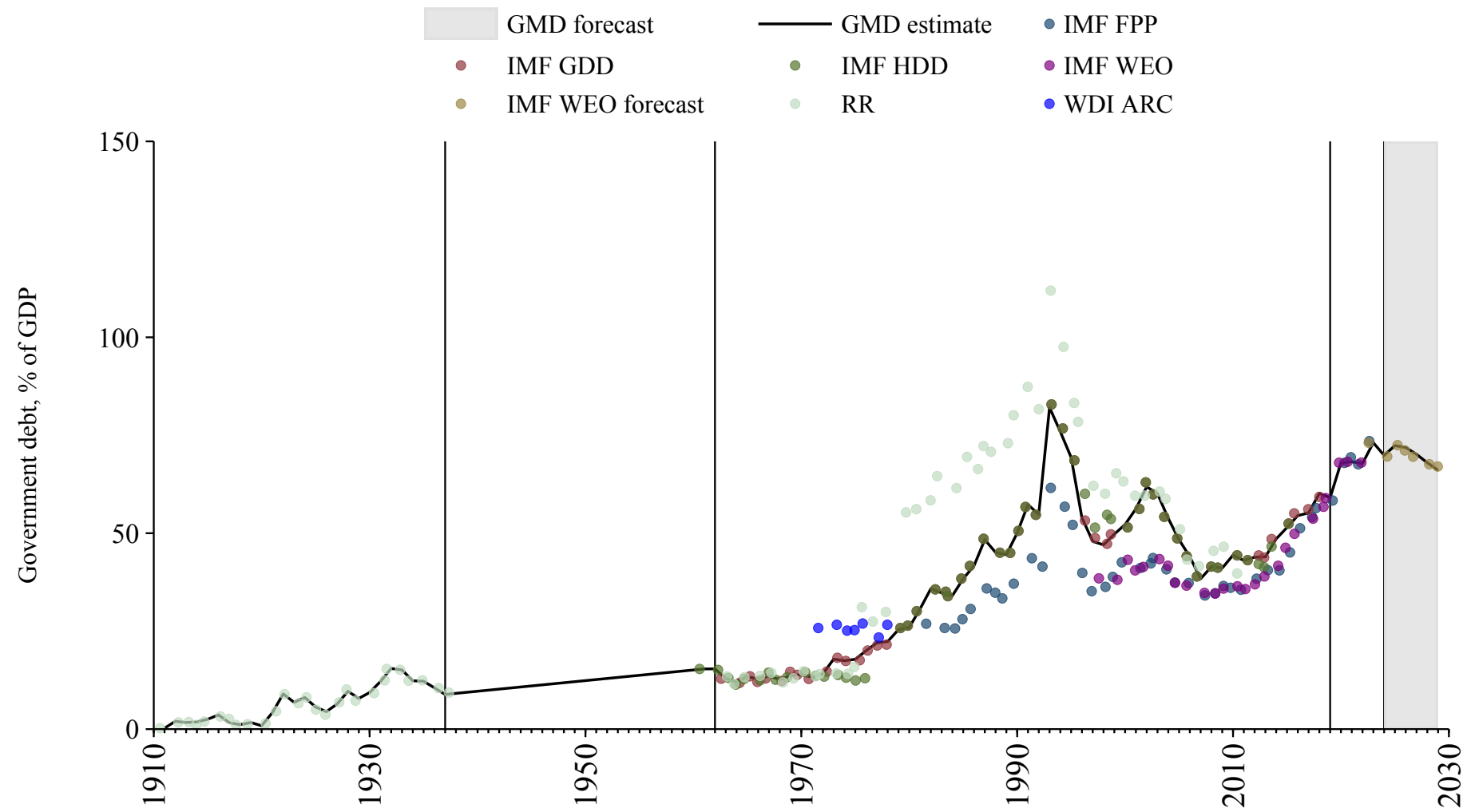
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



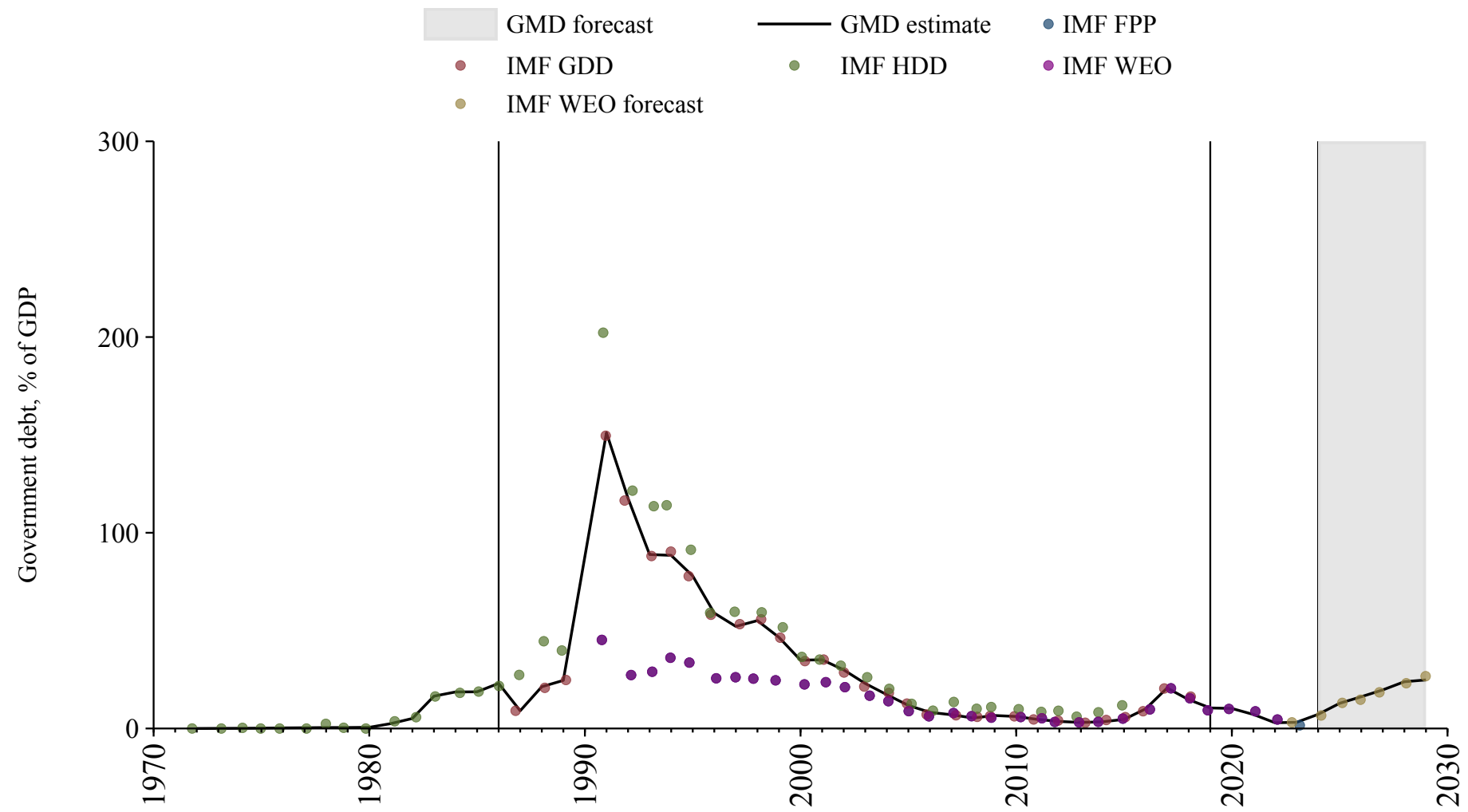
# Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1911 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1938 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1963 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



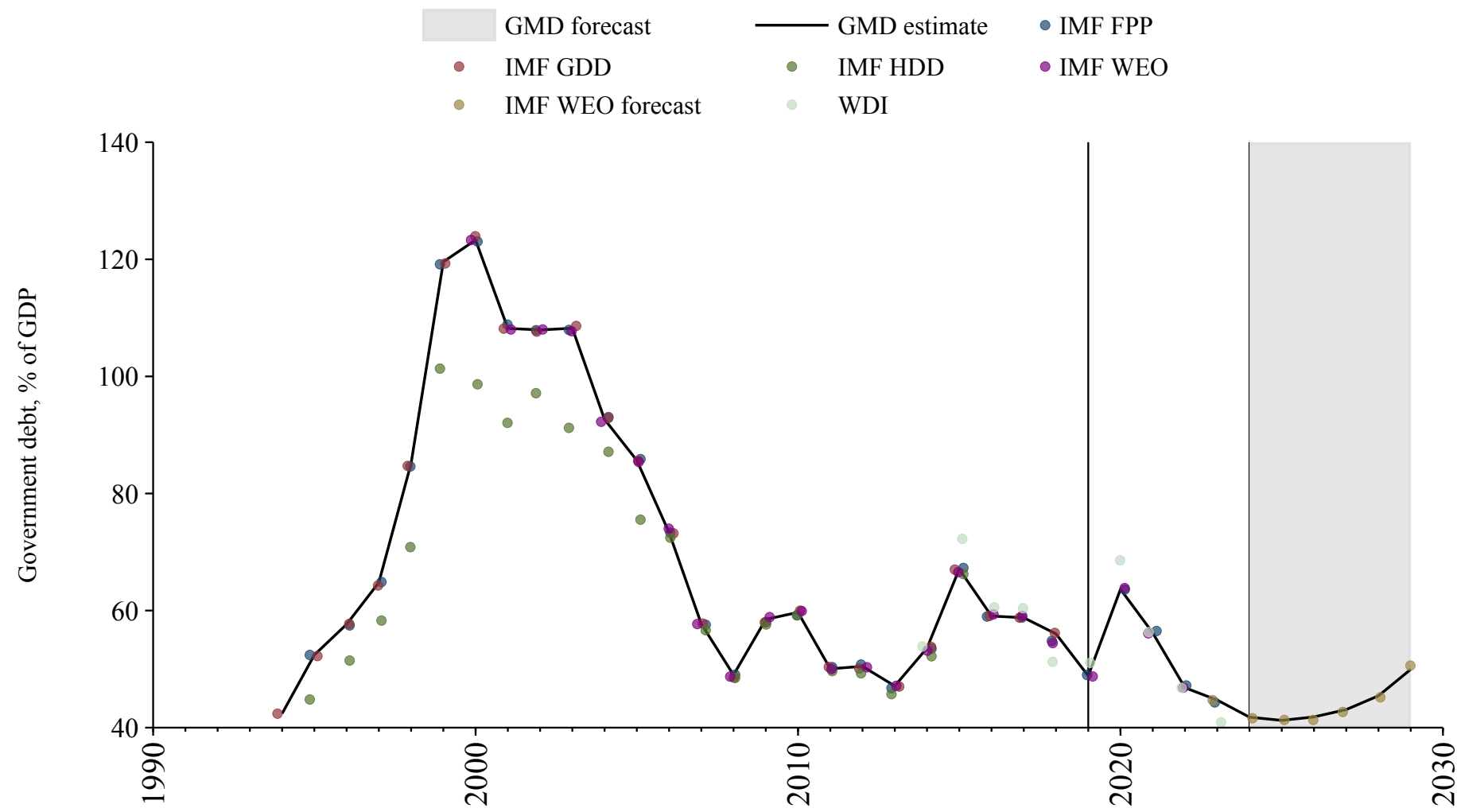
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1972 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1987 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



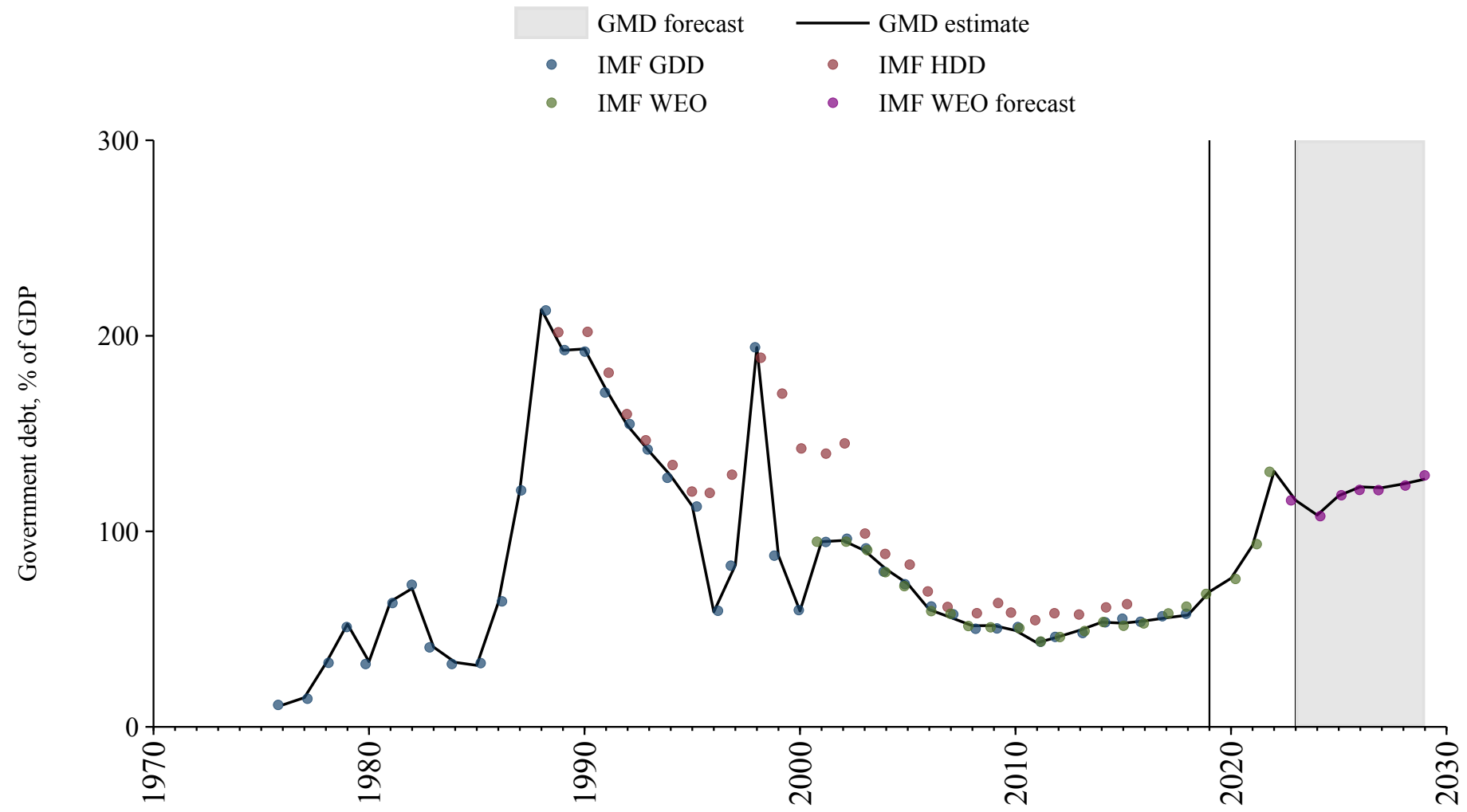
# Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1994 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



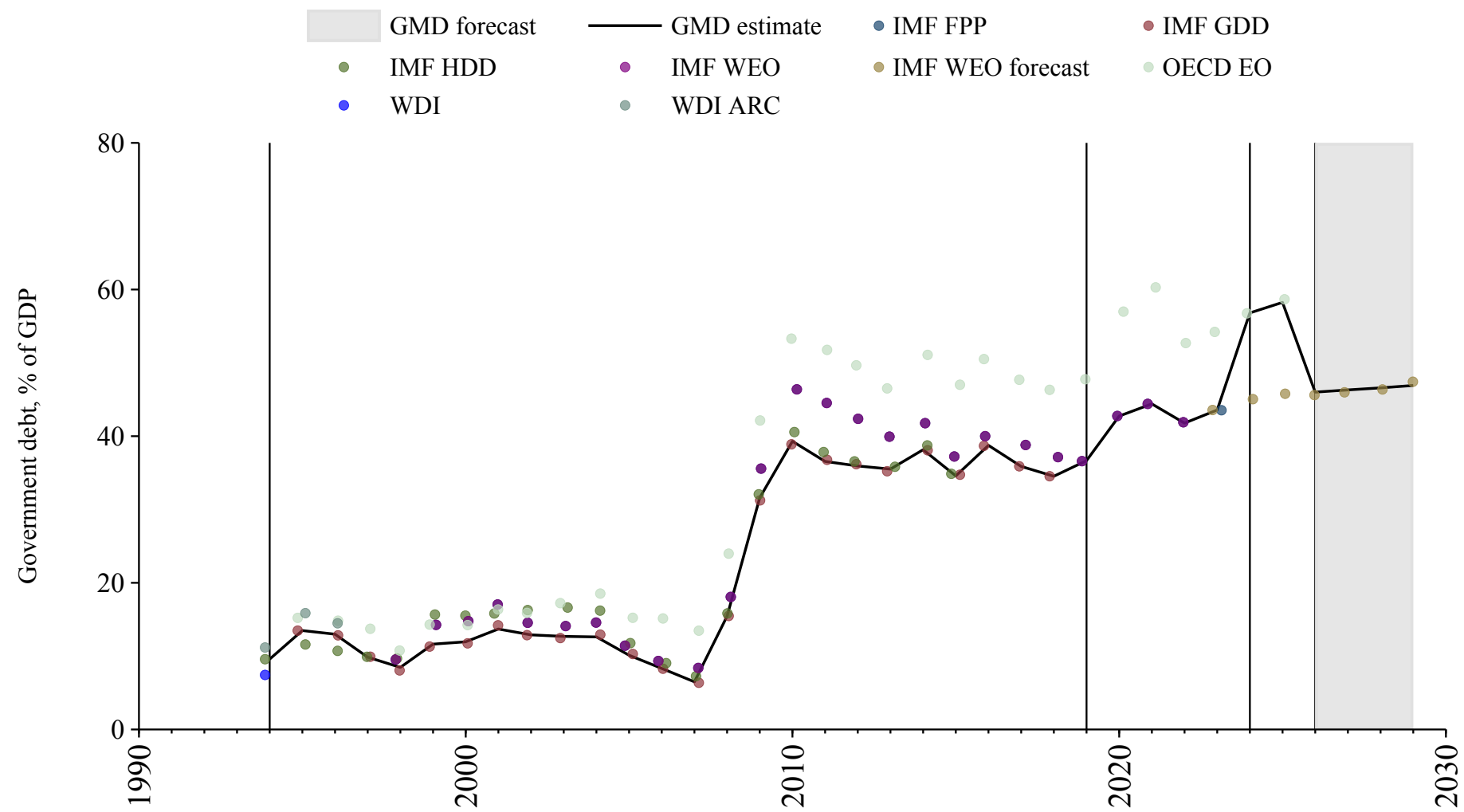
# Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1976 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



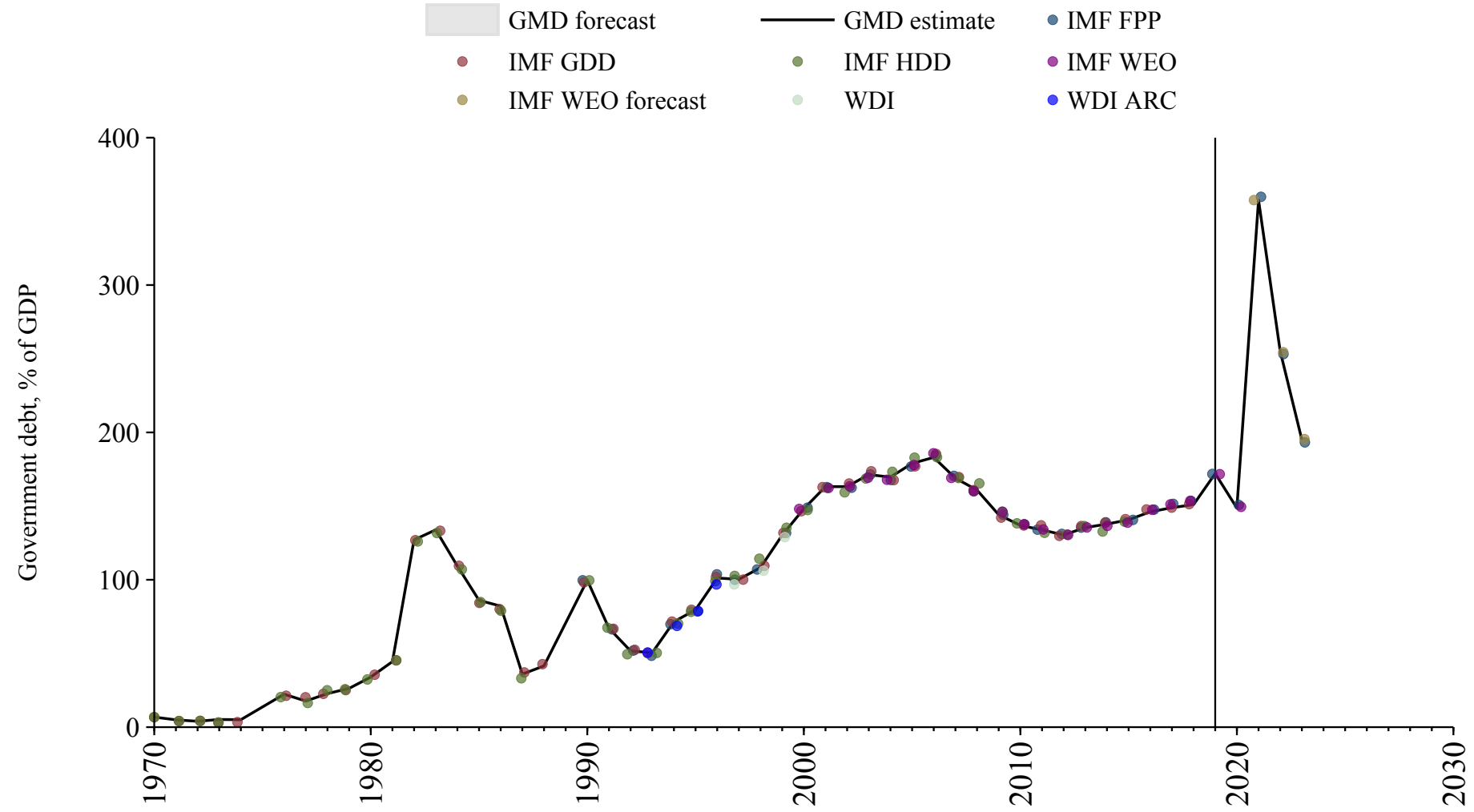
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



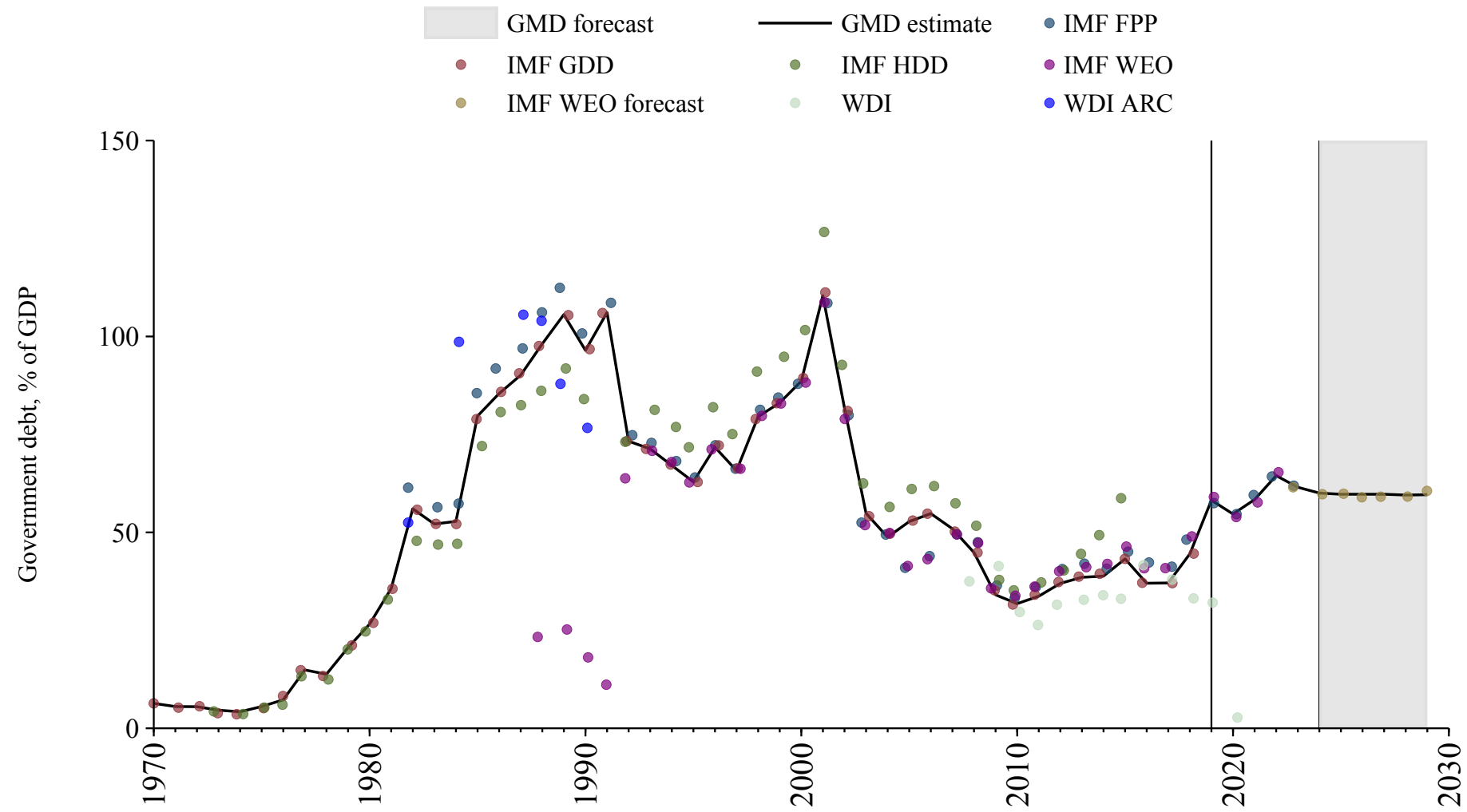
# Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



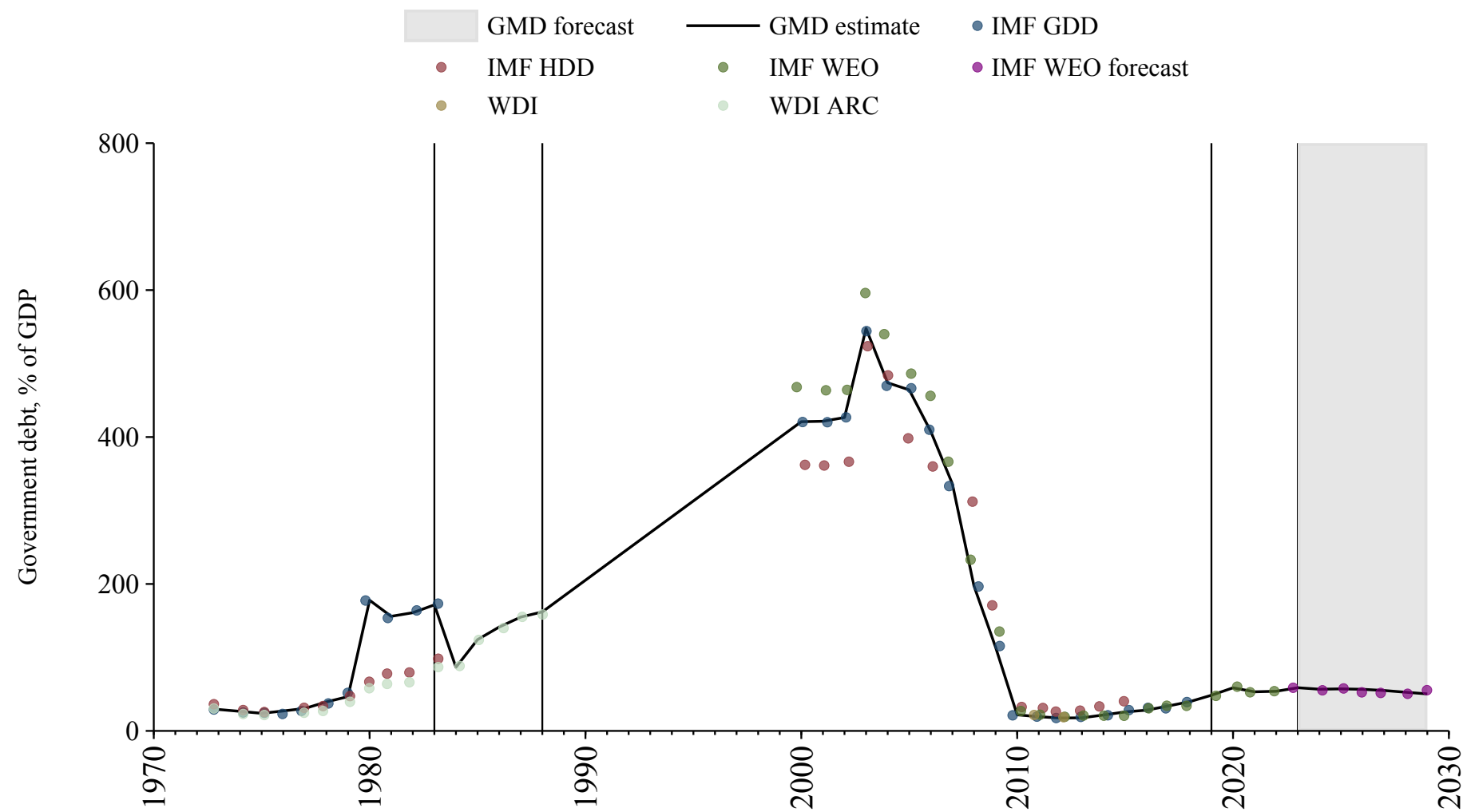
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



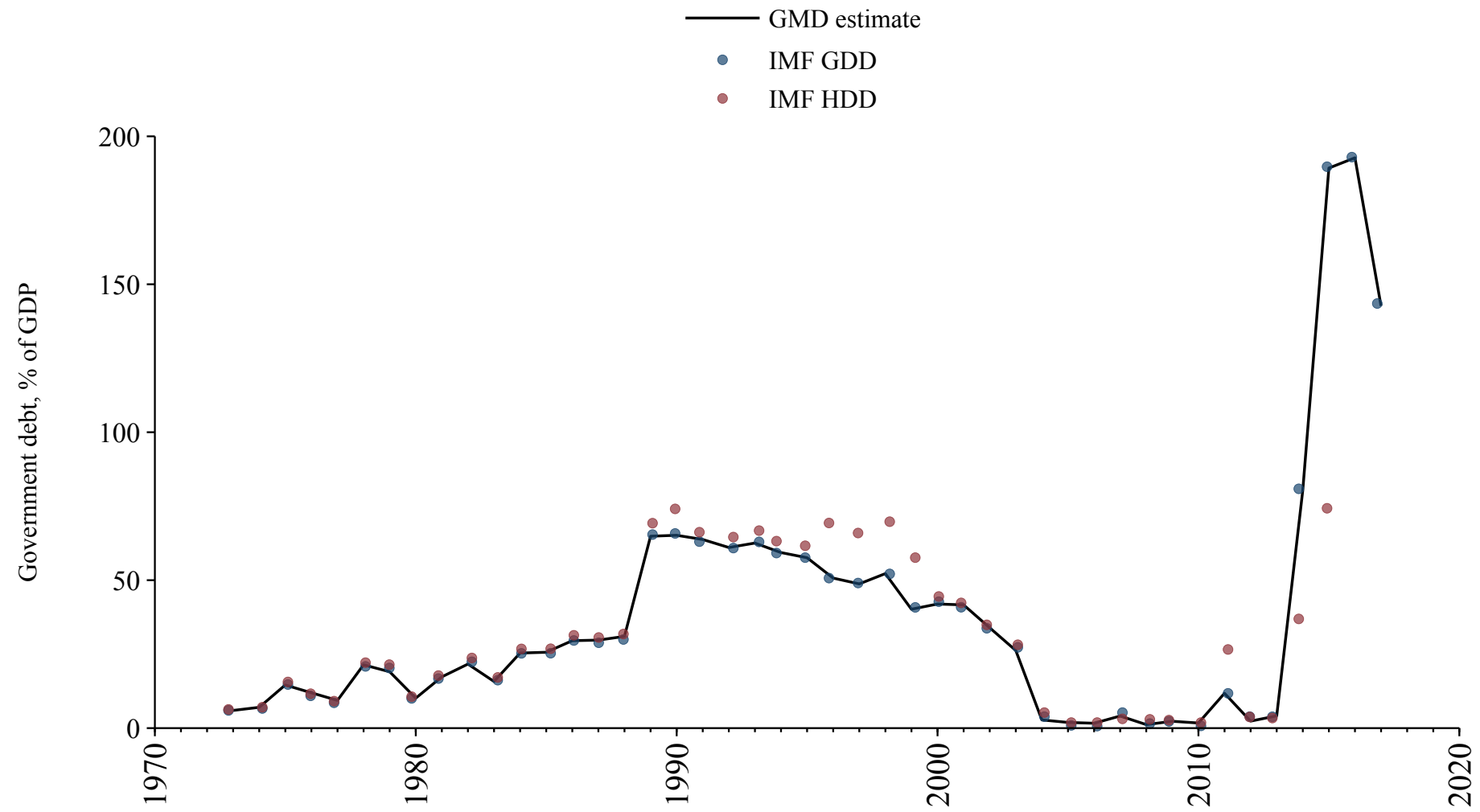
# Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1973 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1989 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



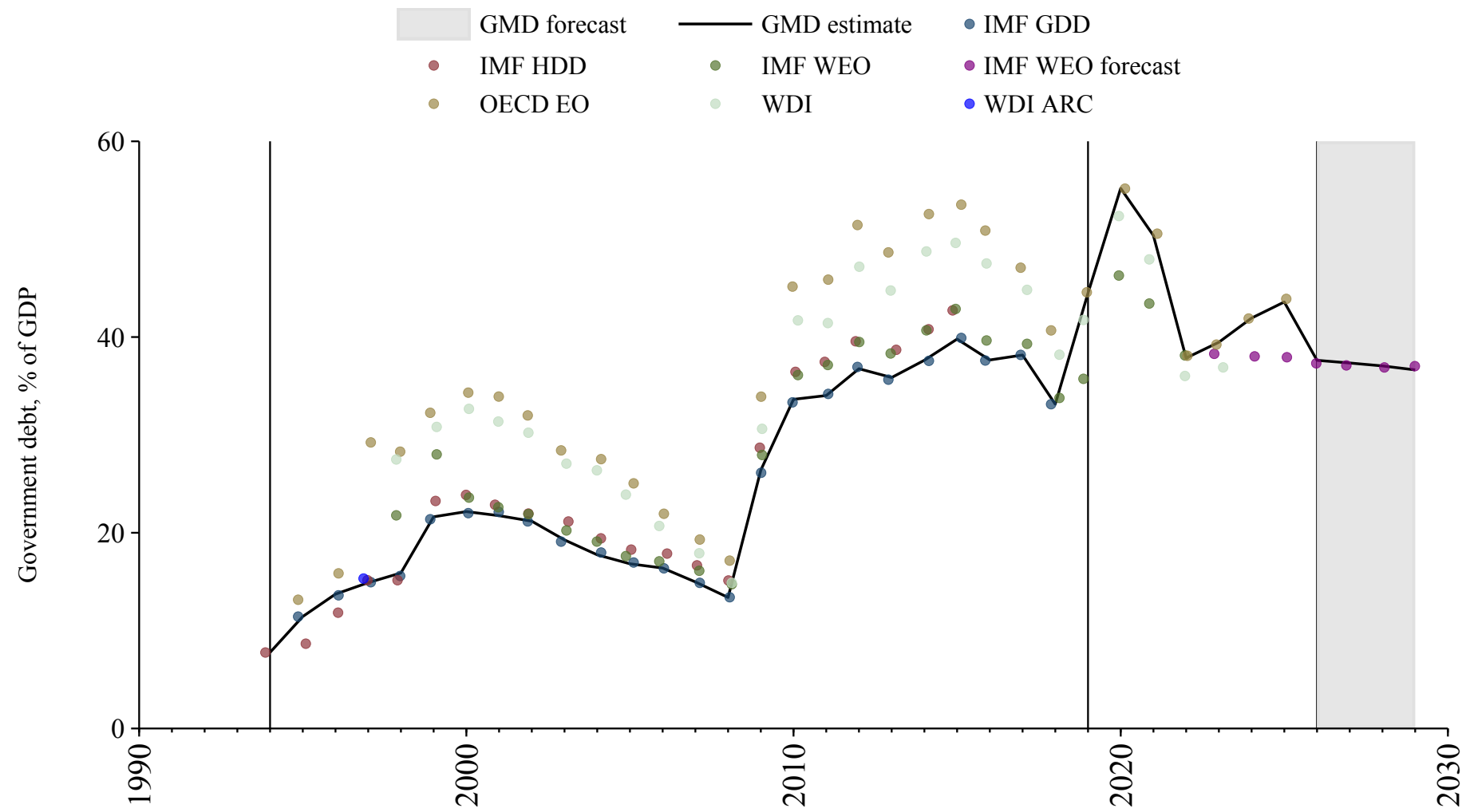
# Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1973 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



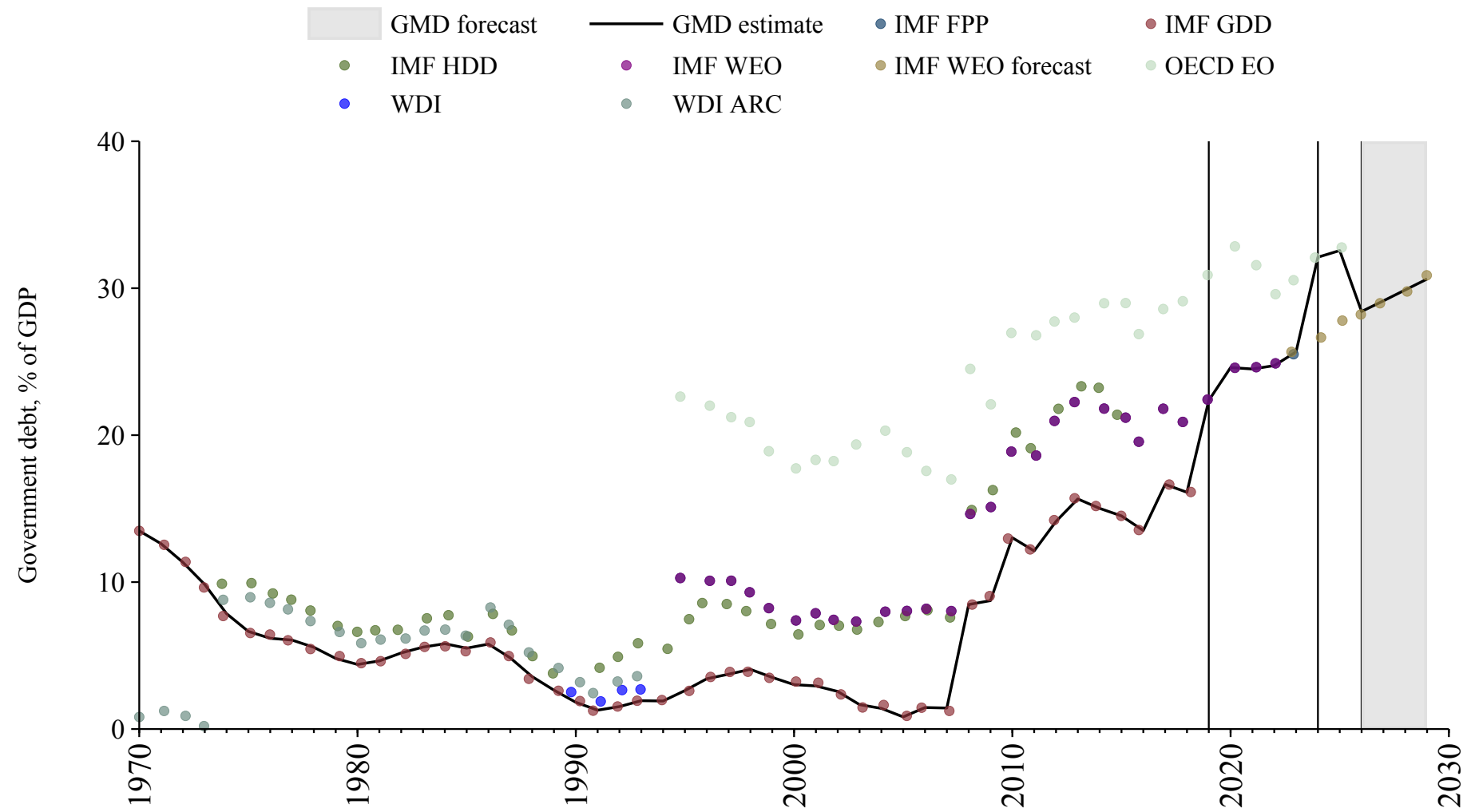
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2019 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



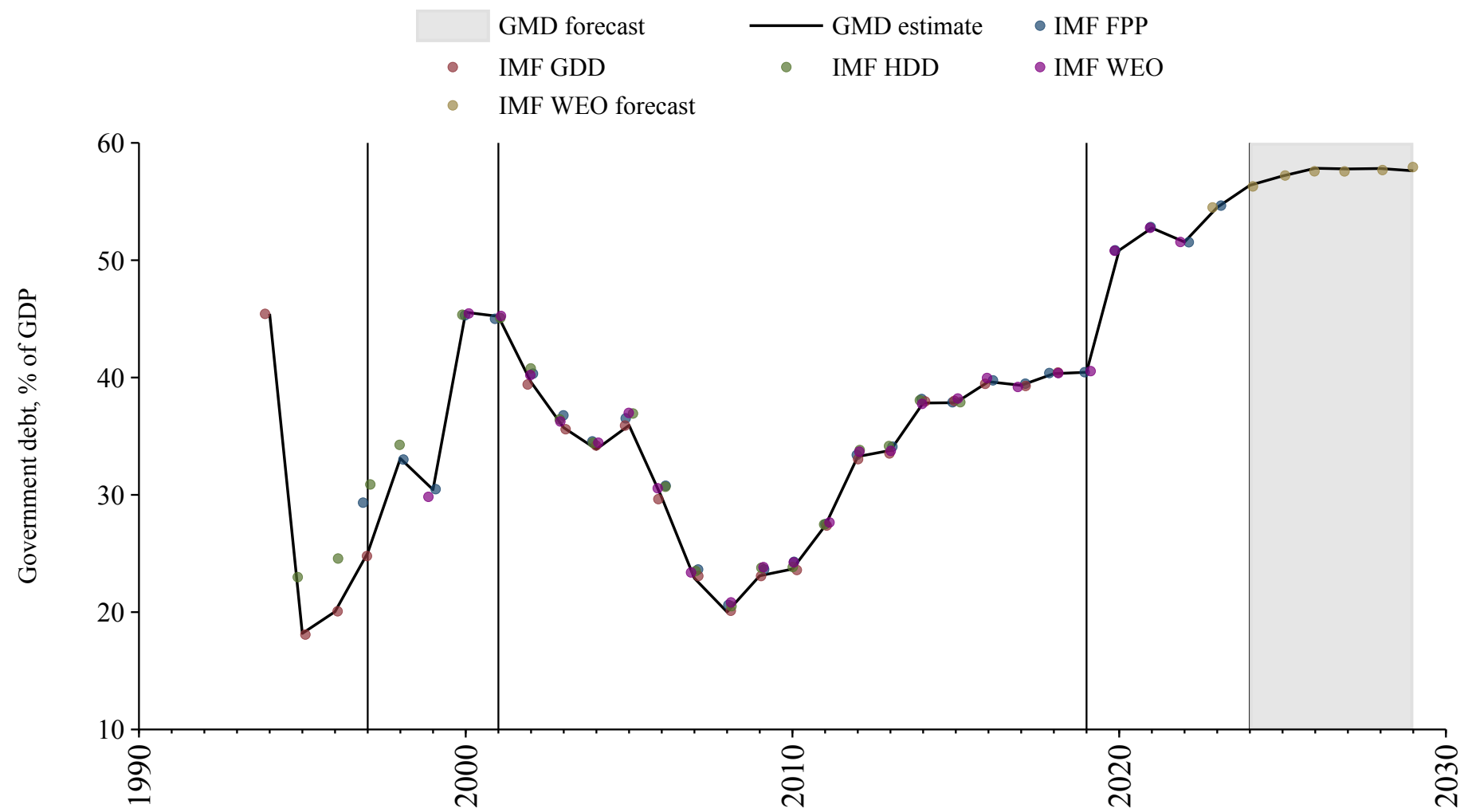
# Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



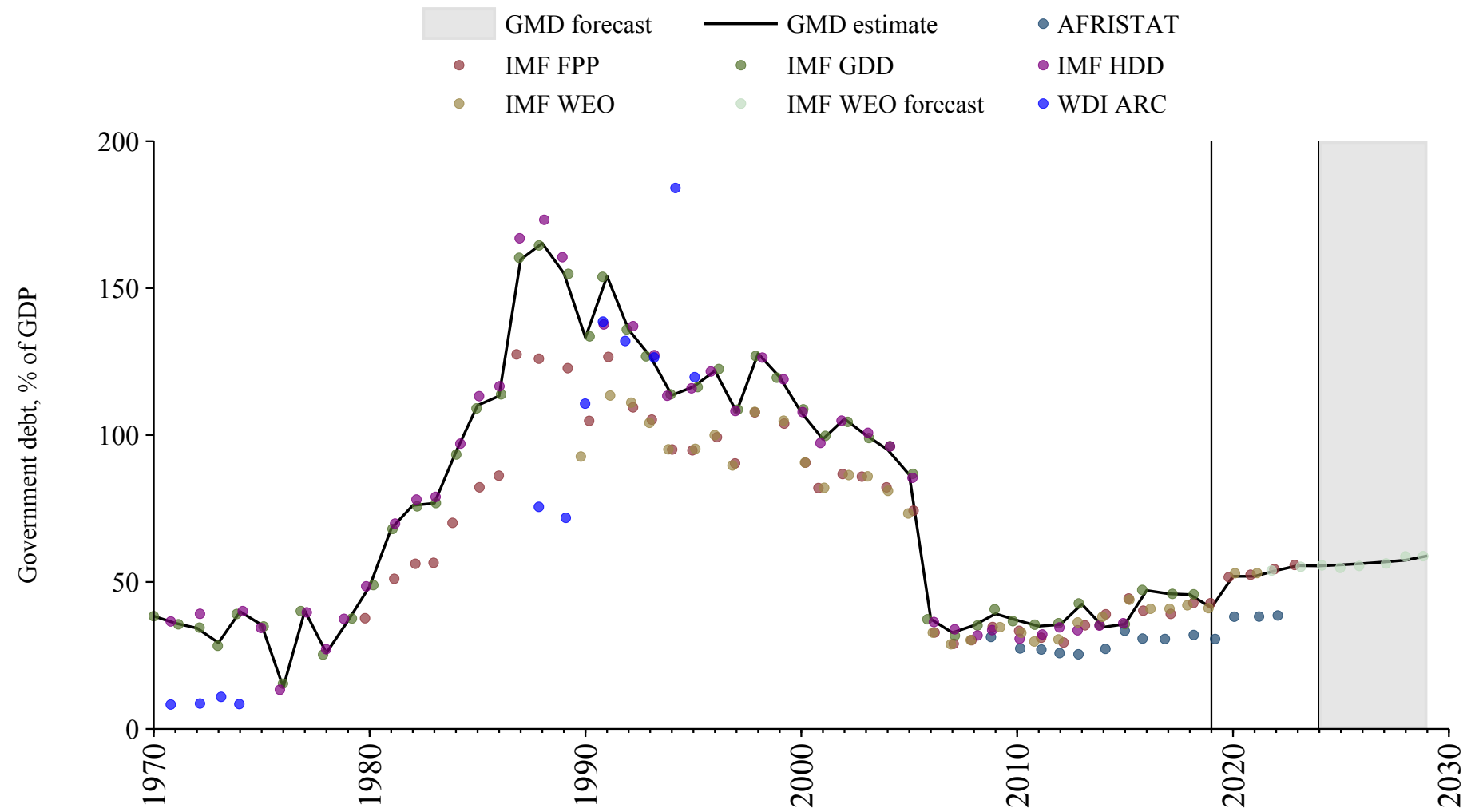
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1994 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2002 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



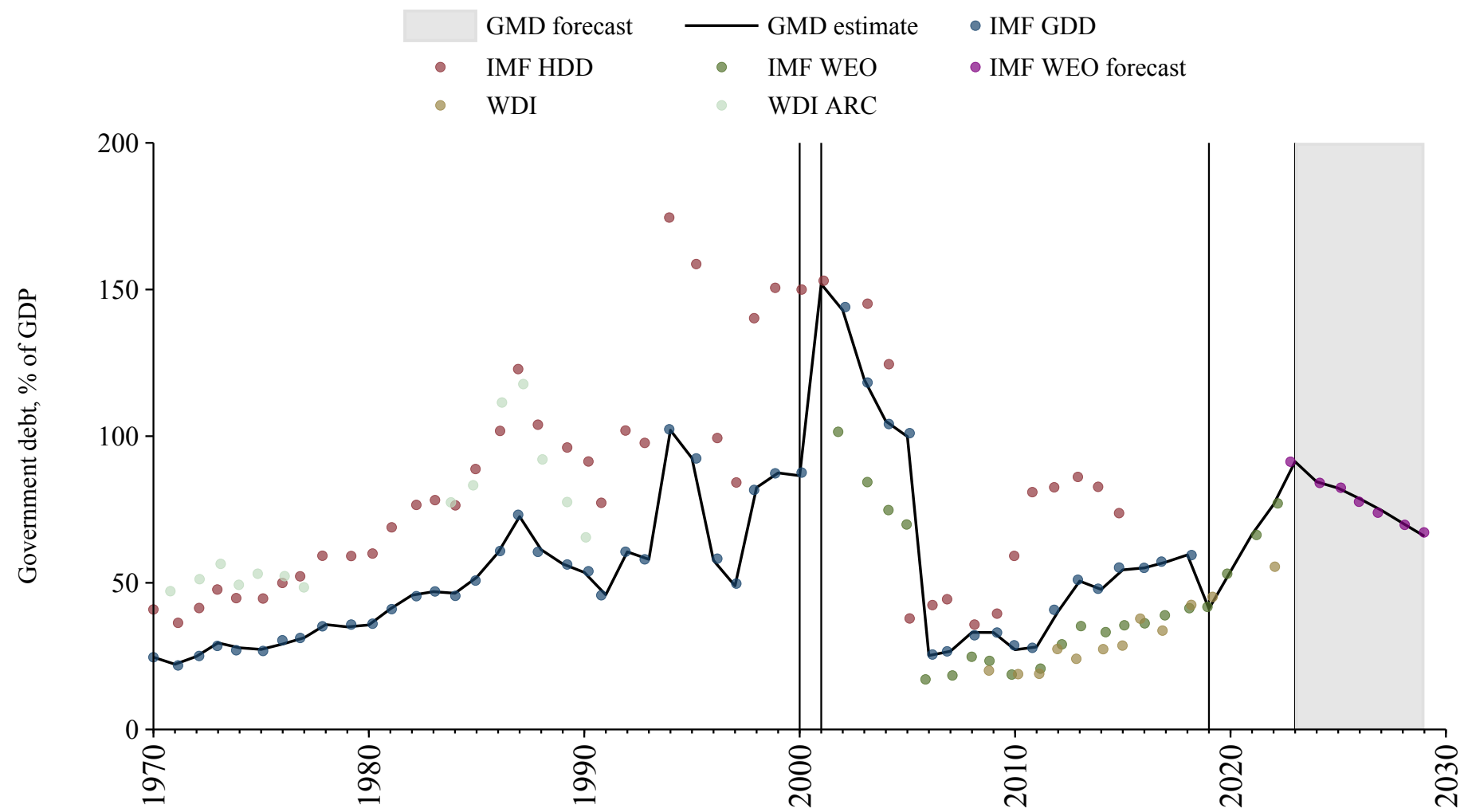
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



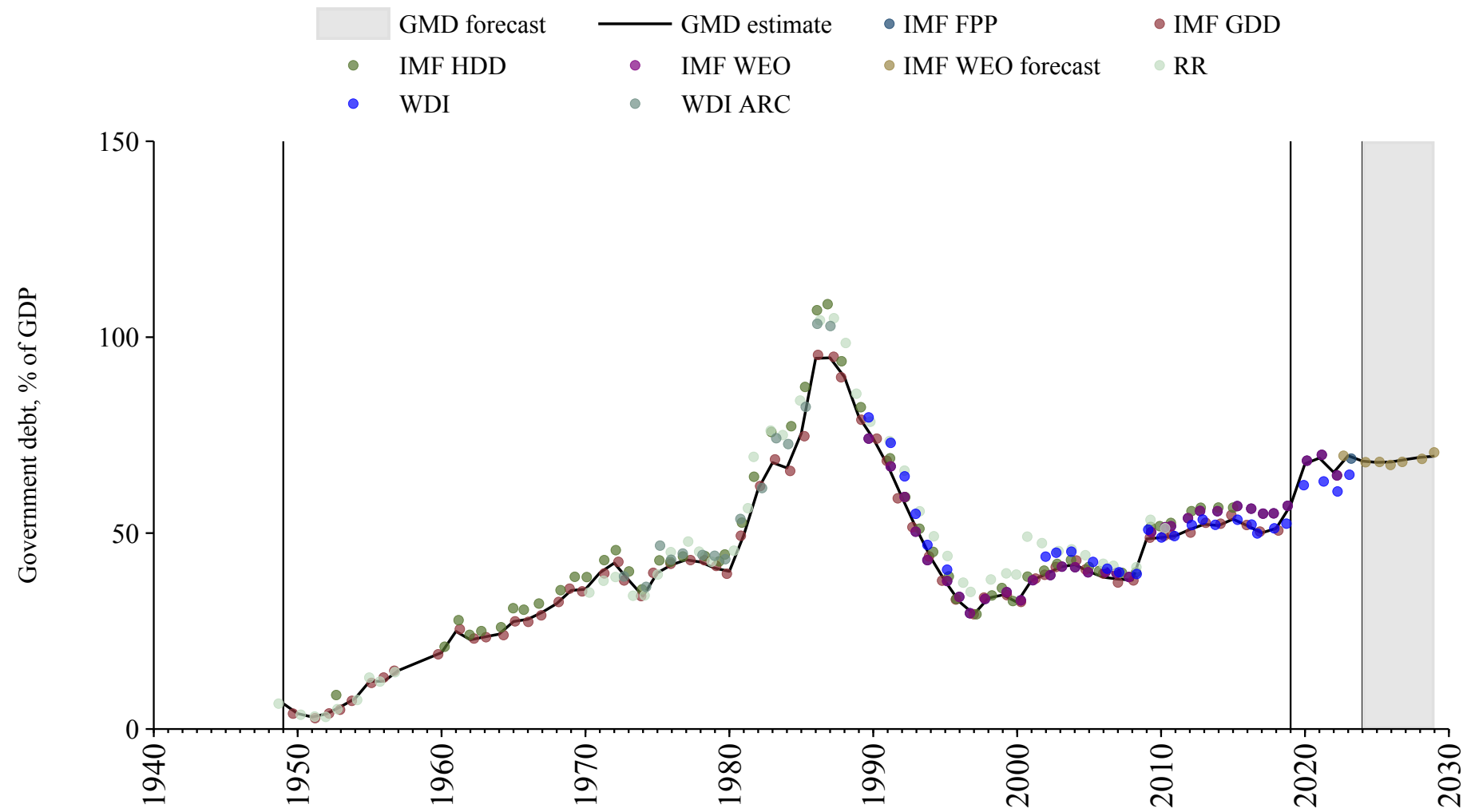
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2002 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



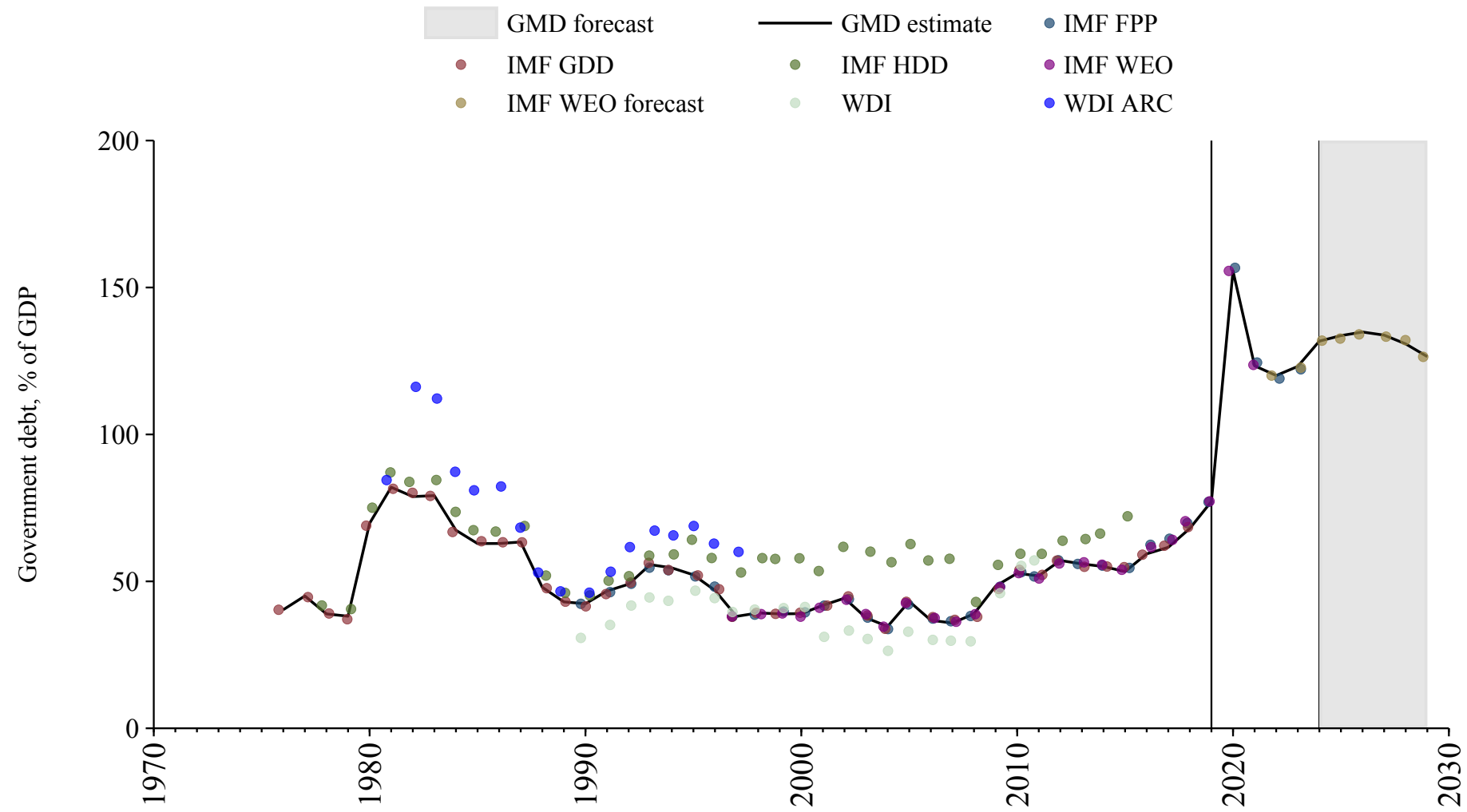
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



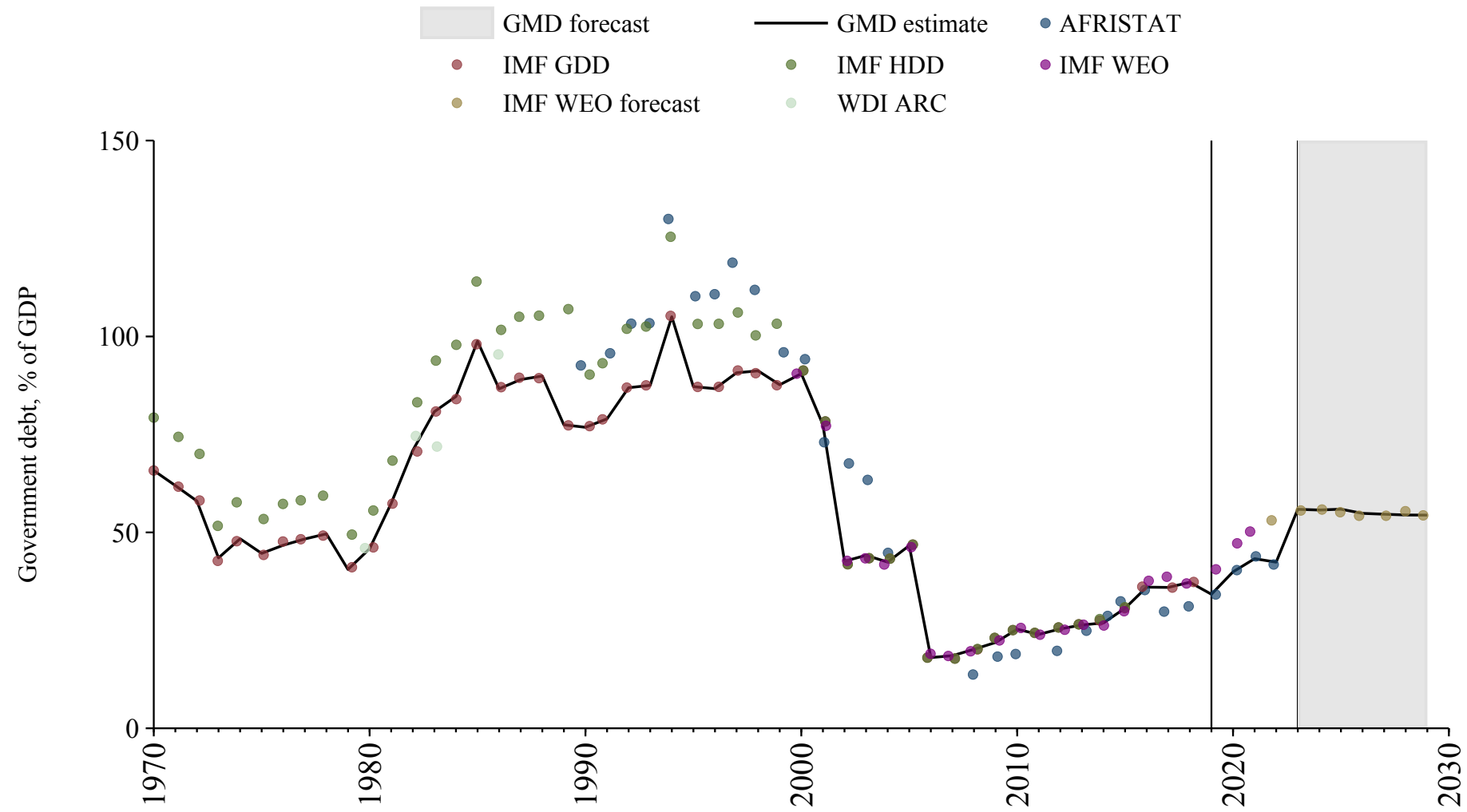
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1976 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



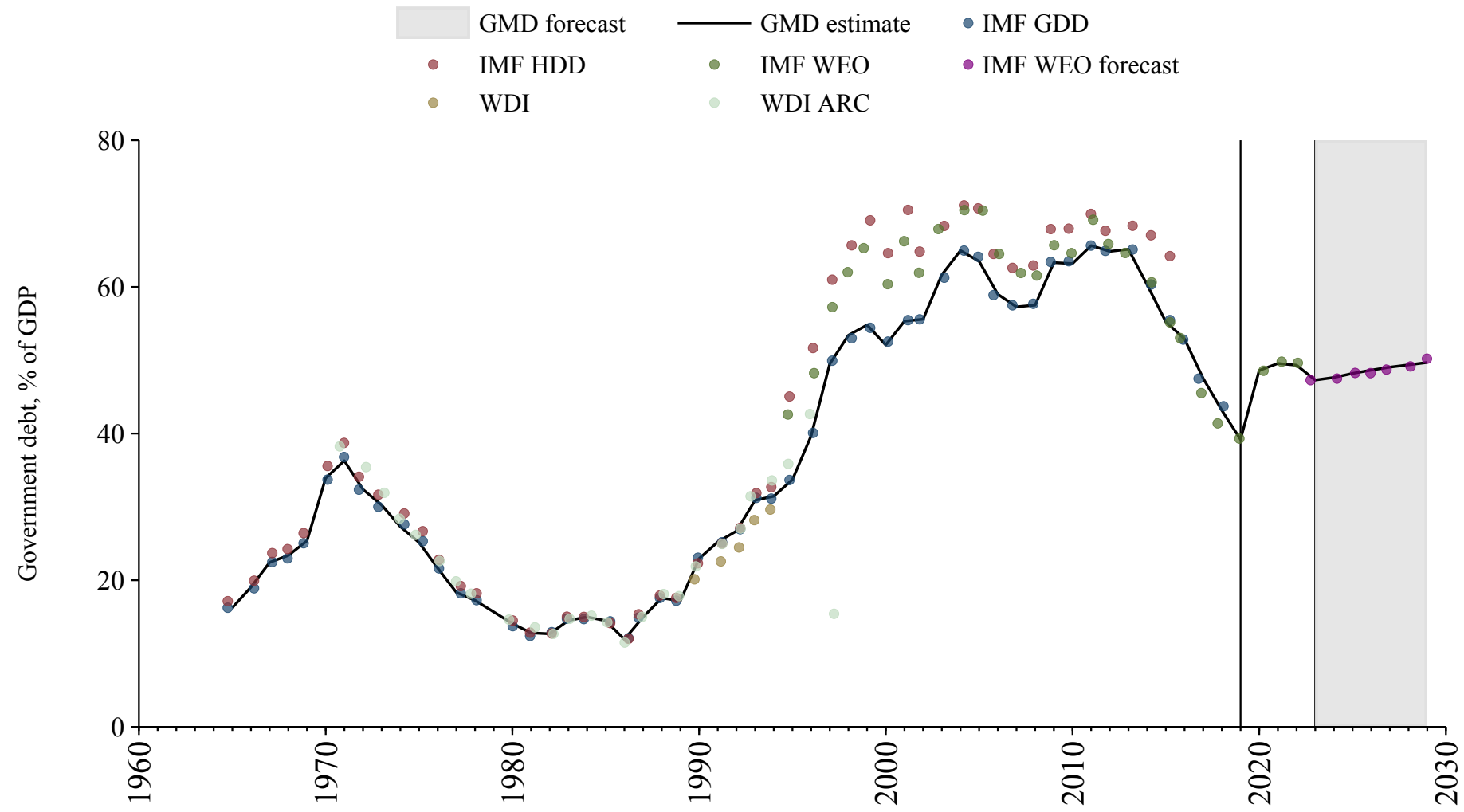
# Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



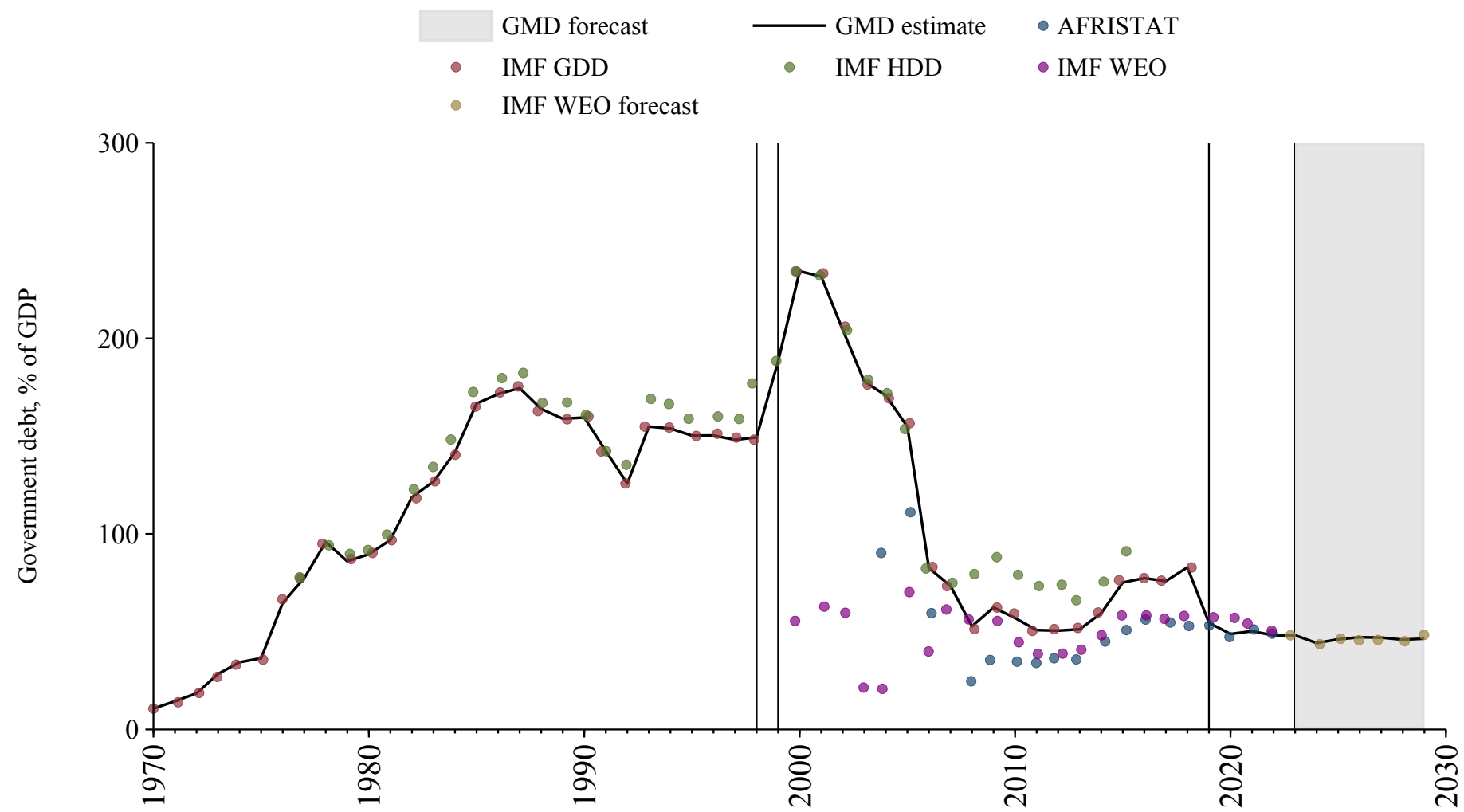
# Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1965 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



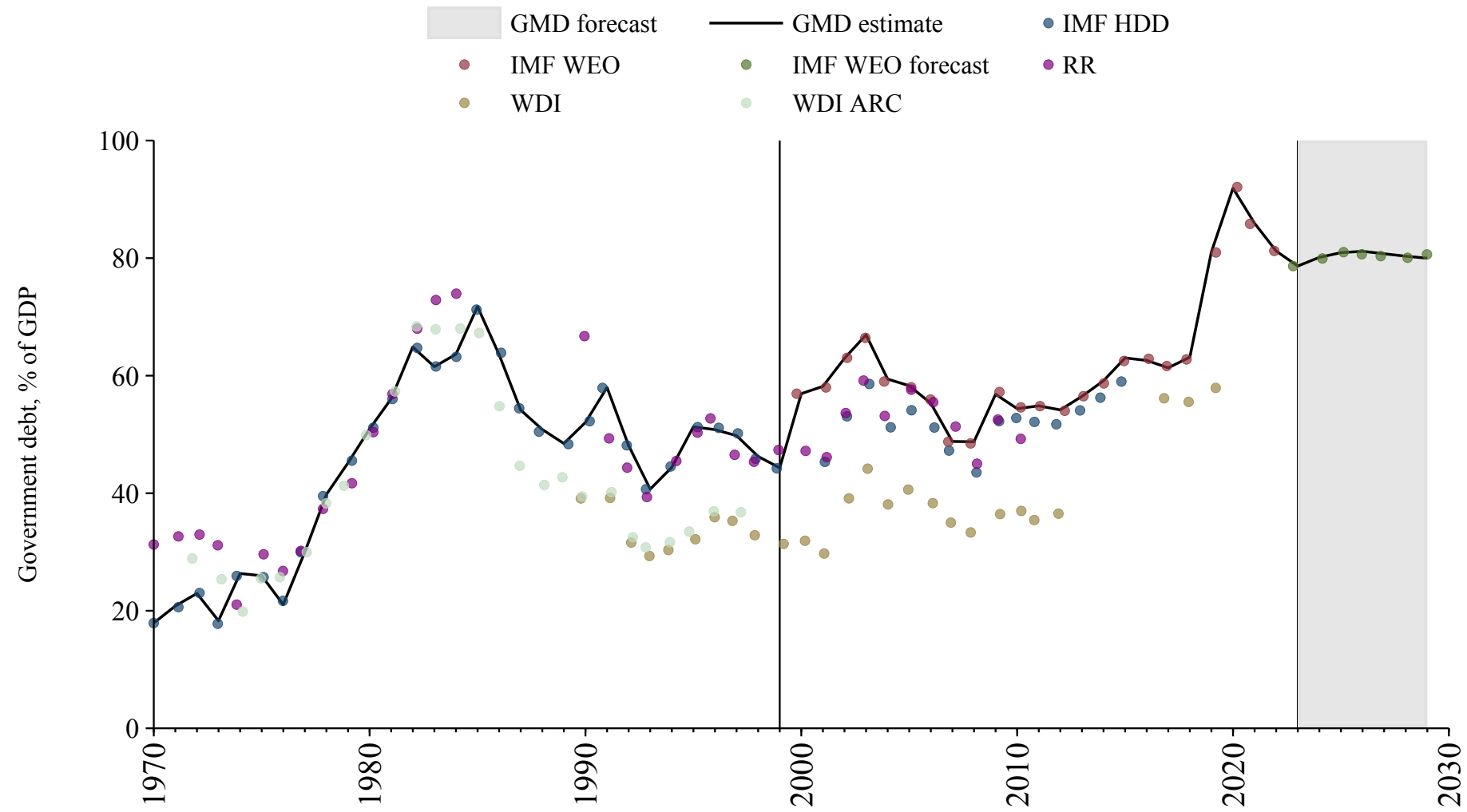
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



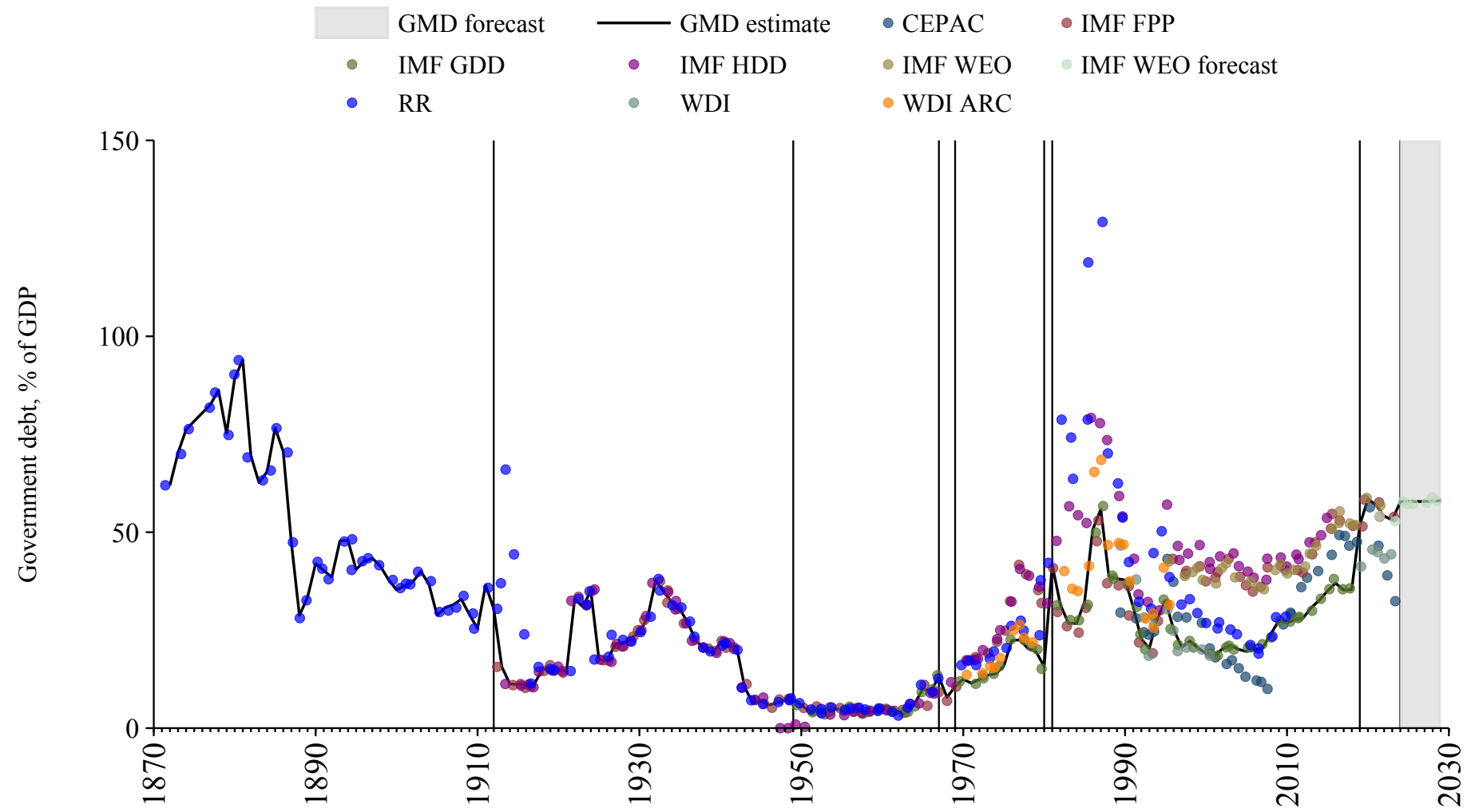
# Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



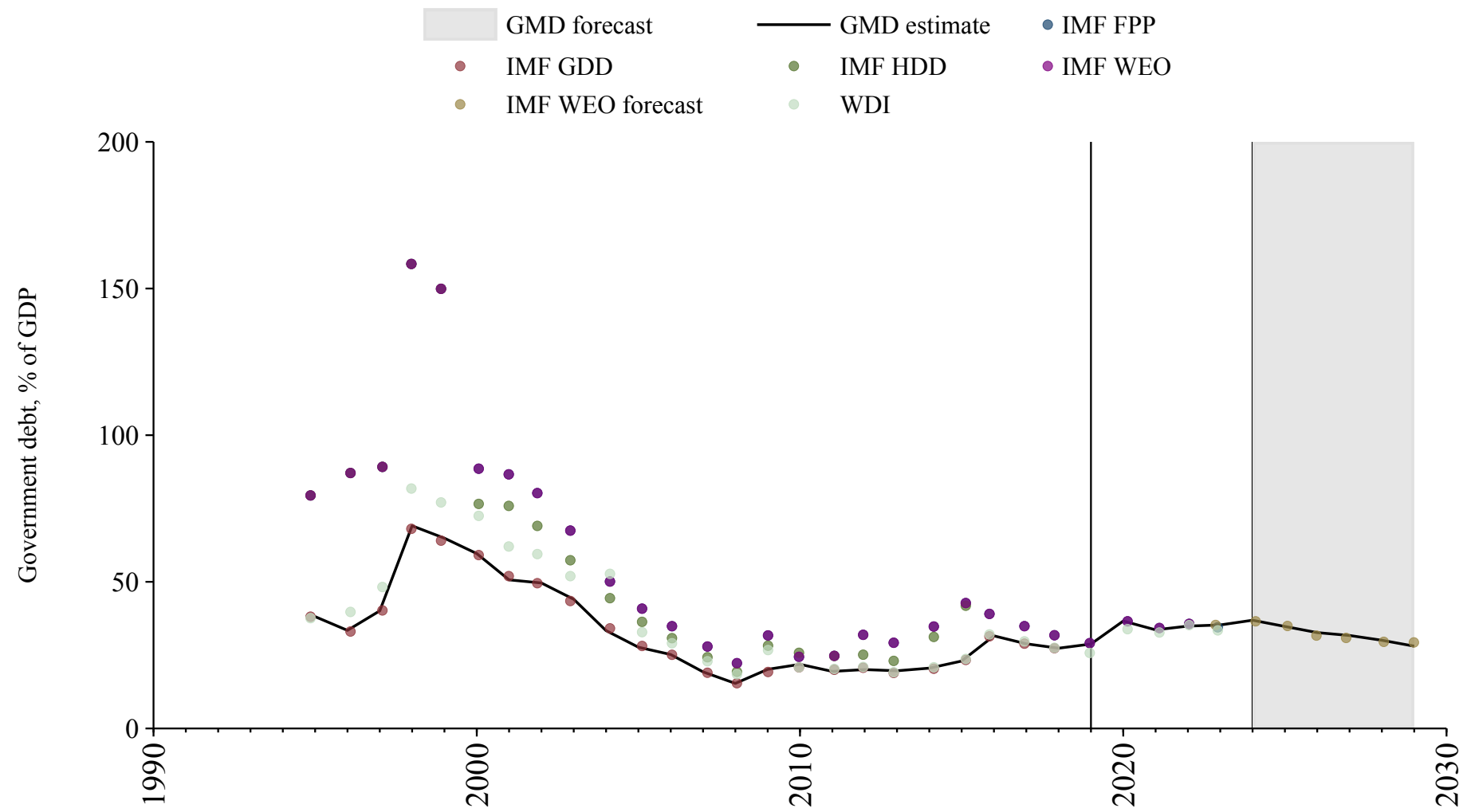
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1872 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1982 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



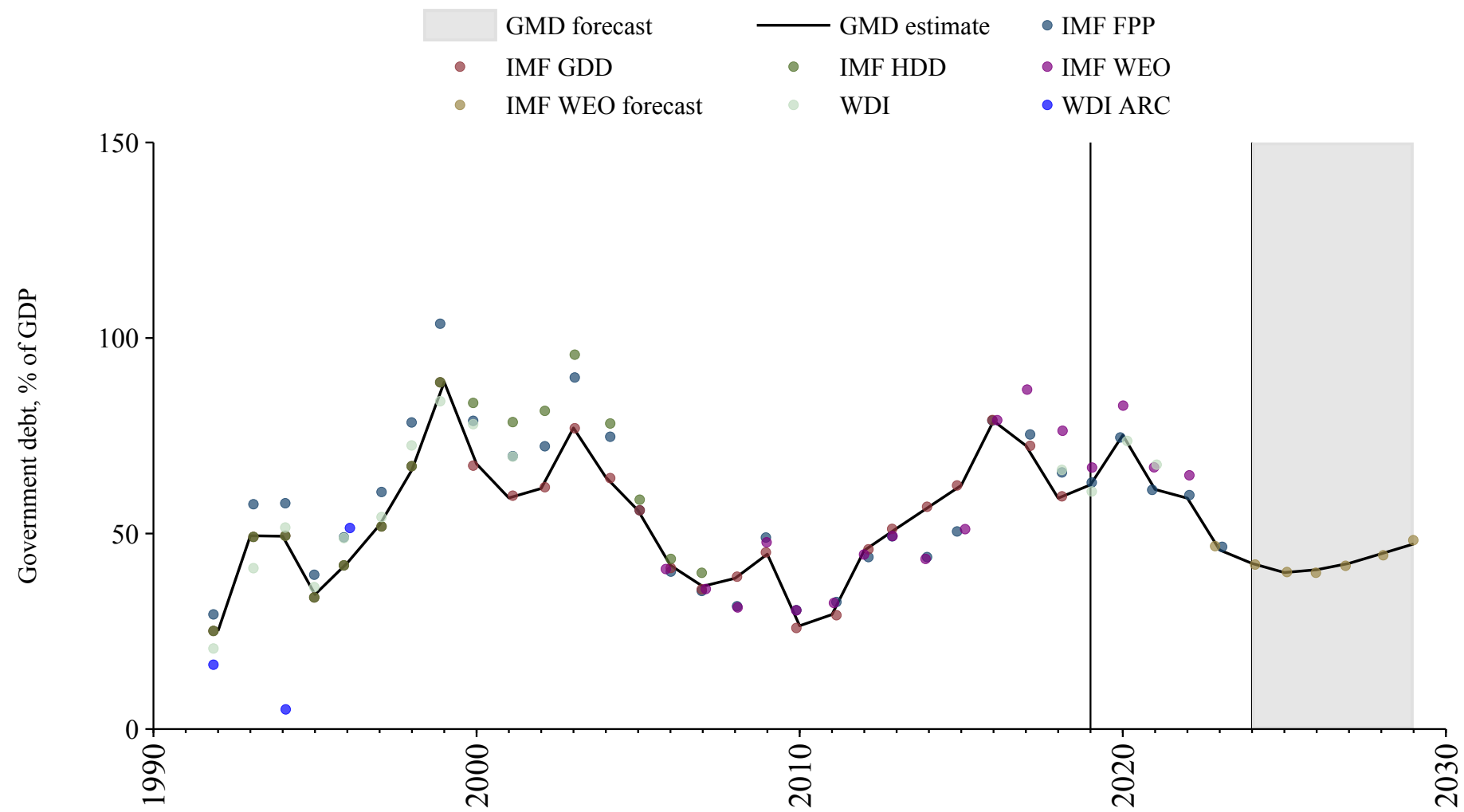
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



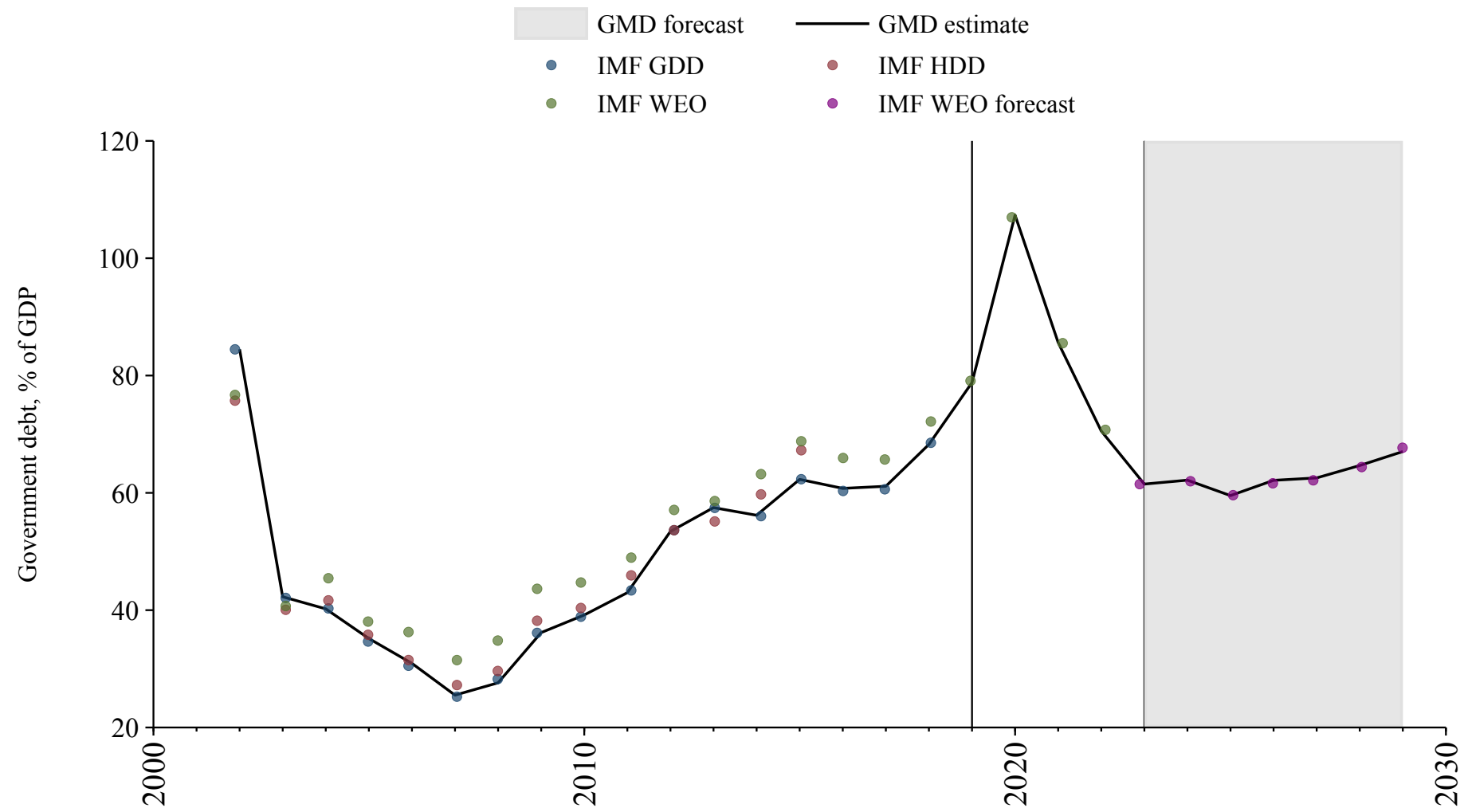
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1992 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



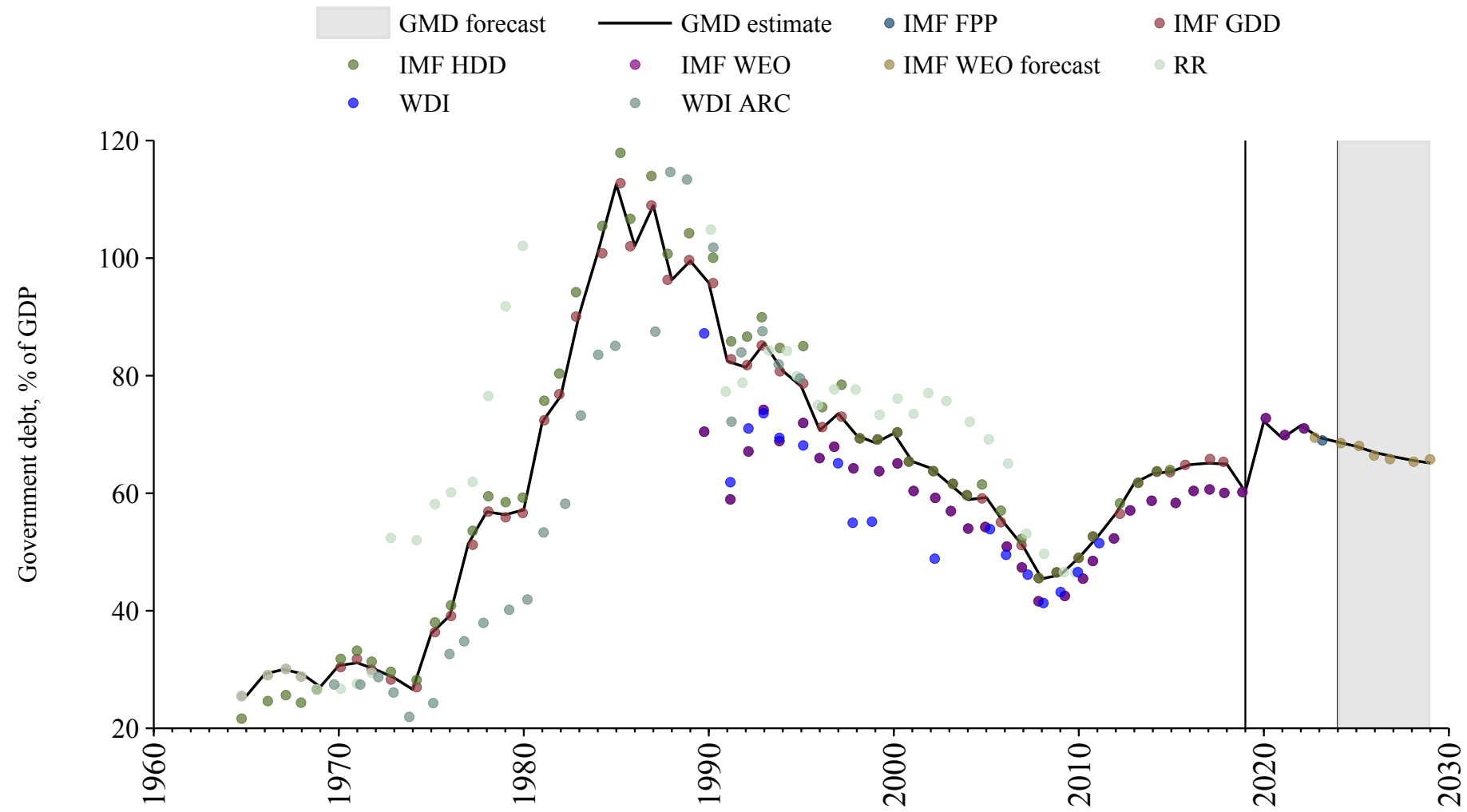
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2002 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



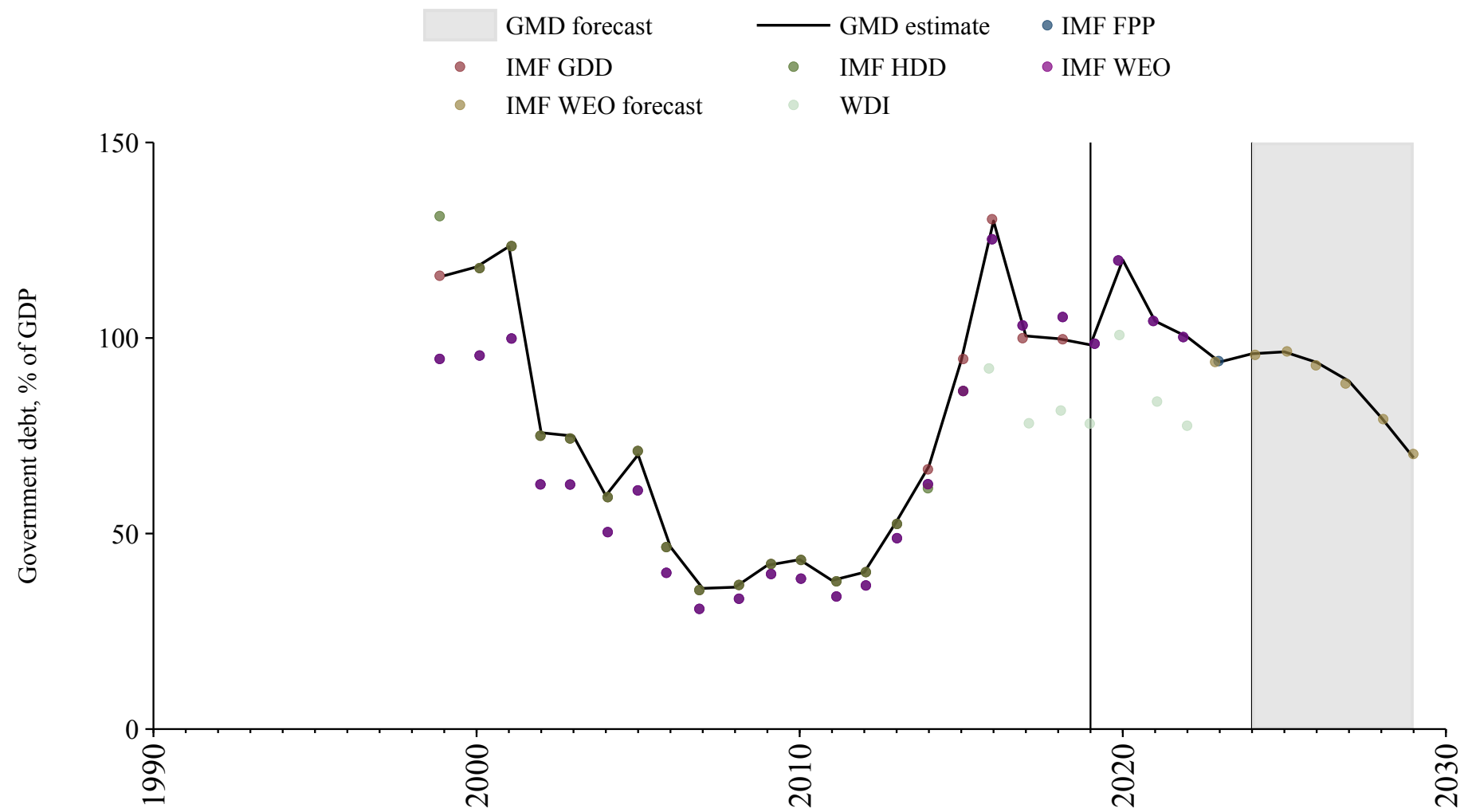
# Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1965 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



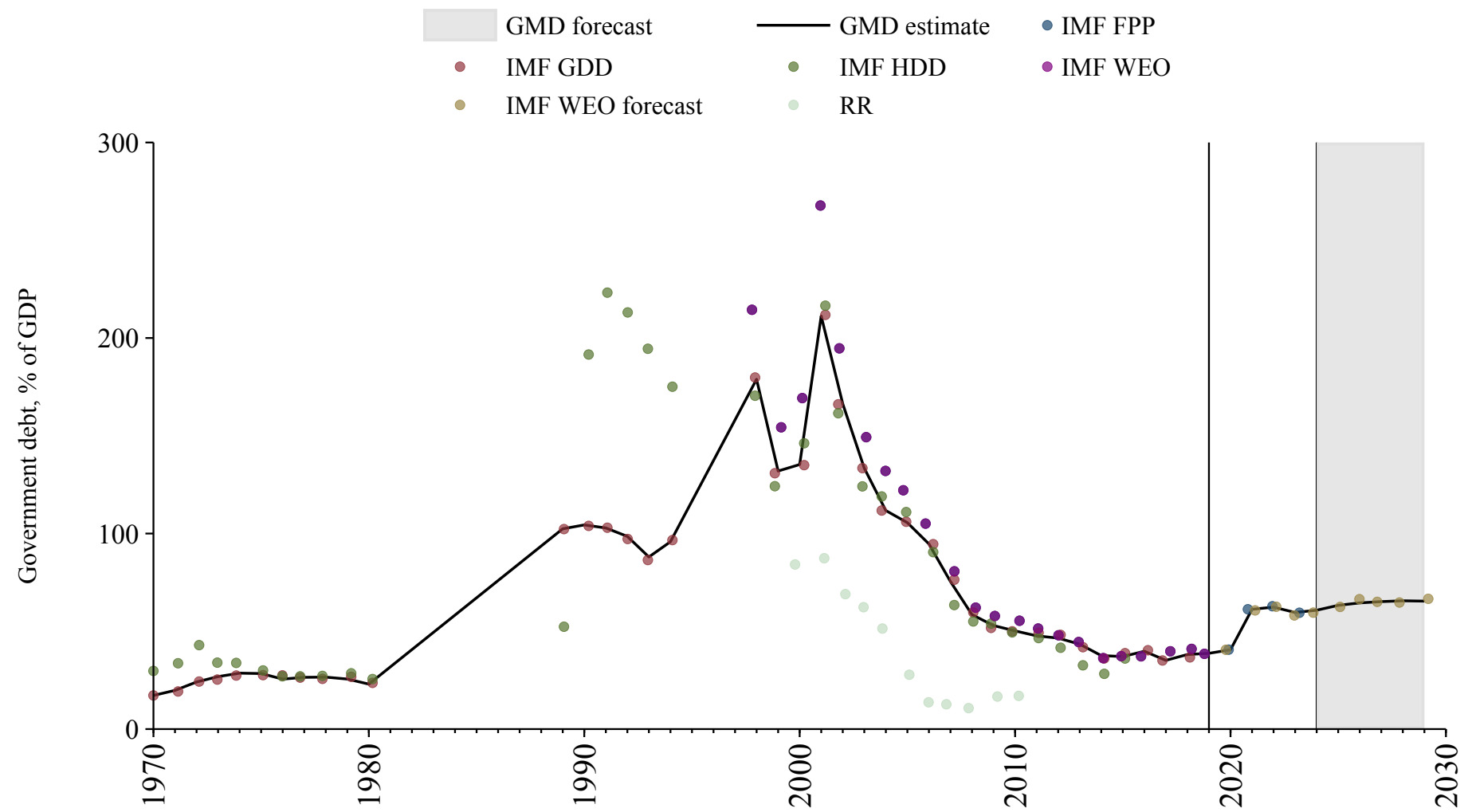
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1999 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



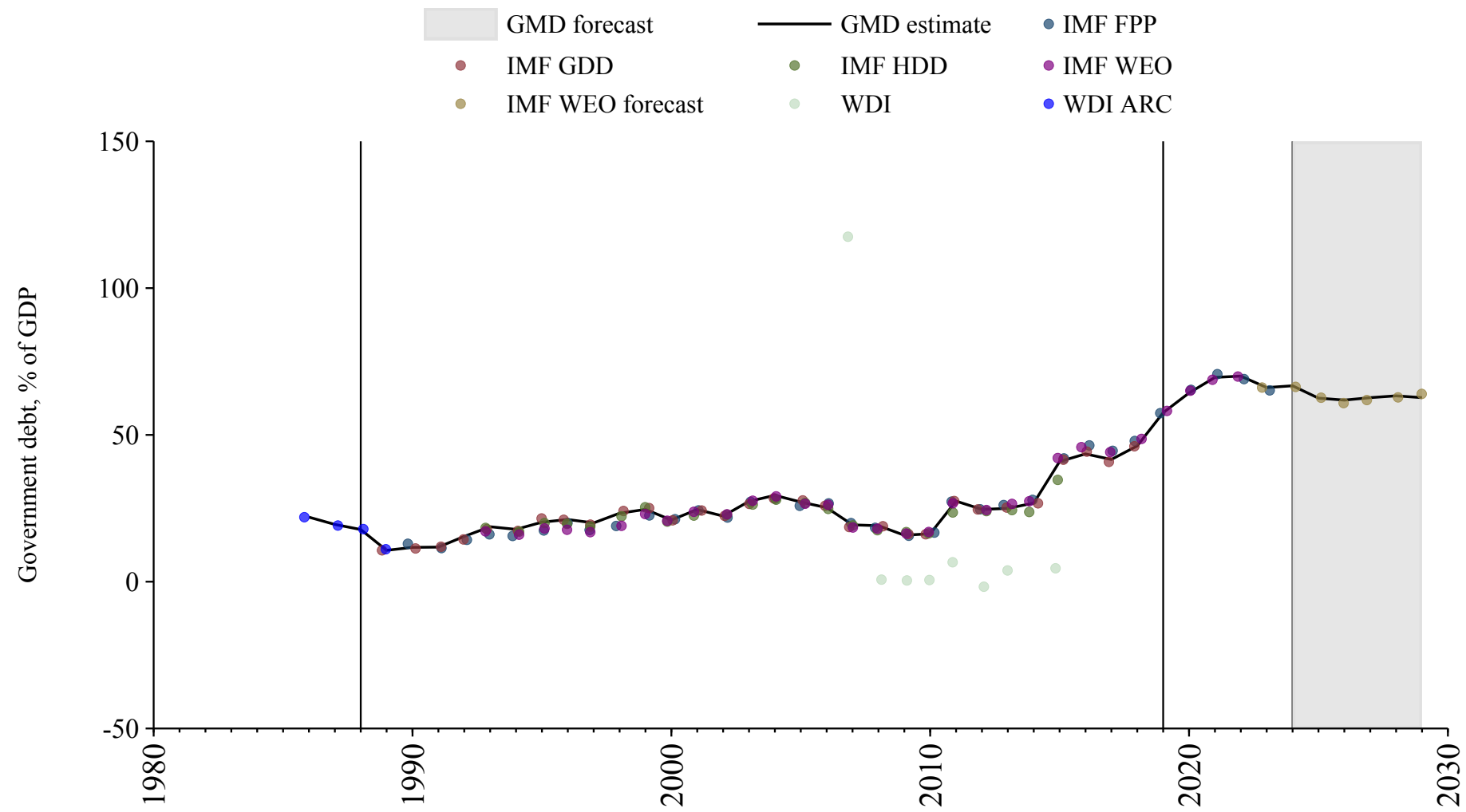
# Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



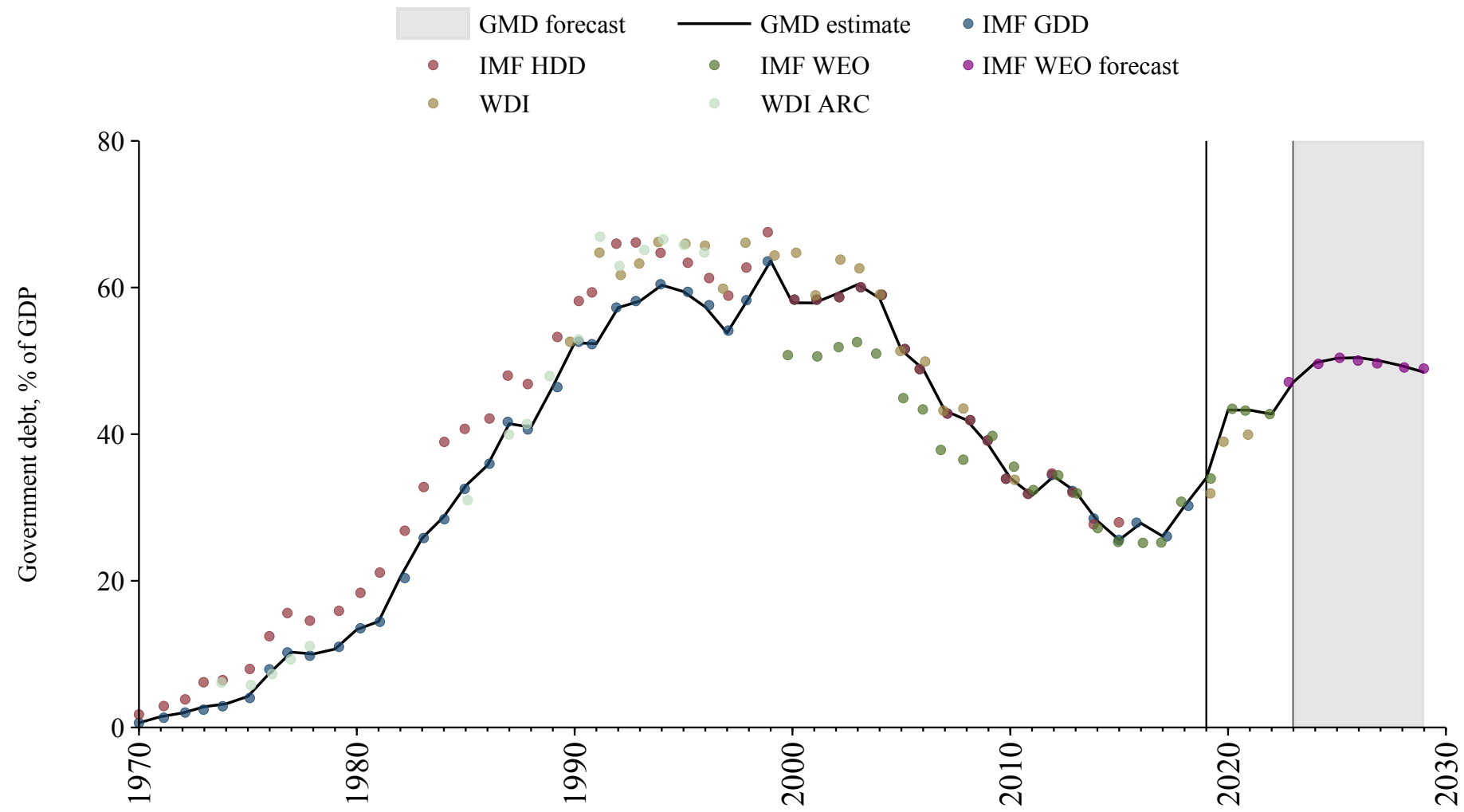
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1986 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1989 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



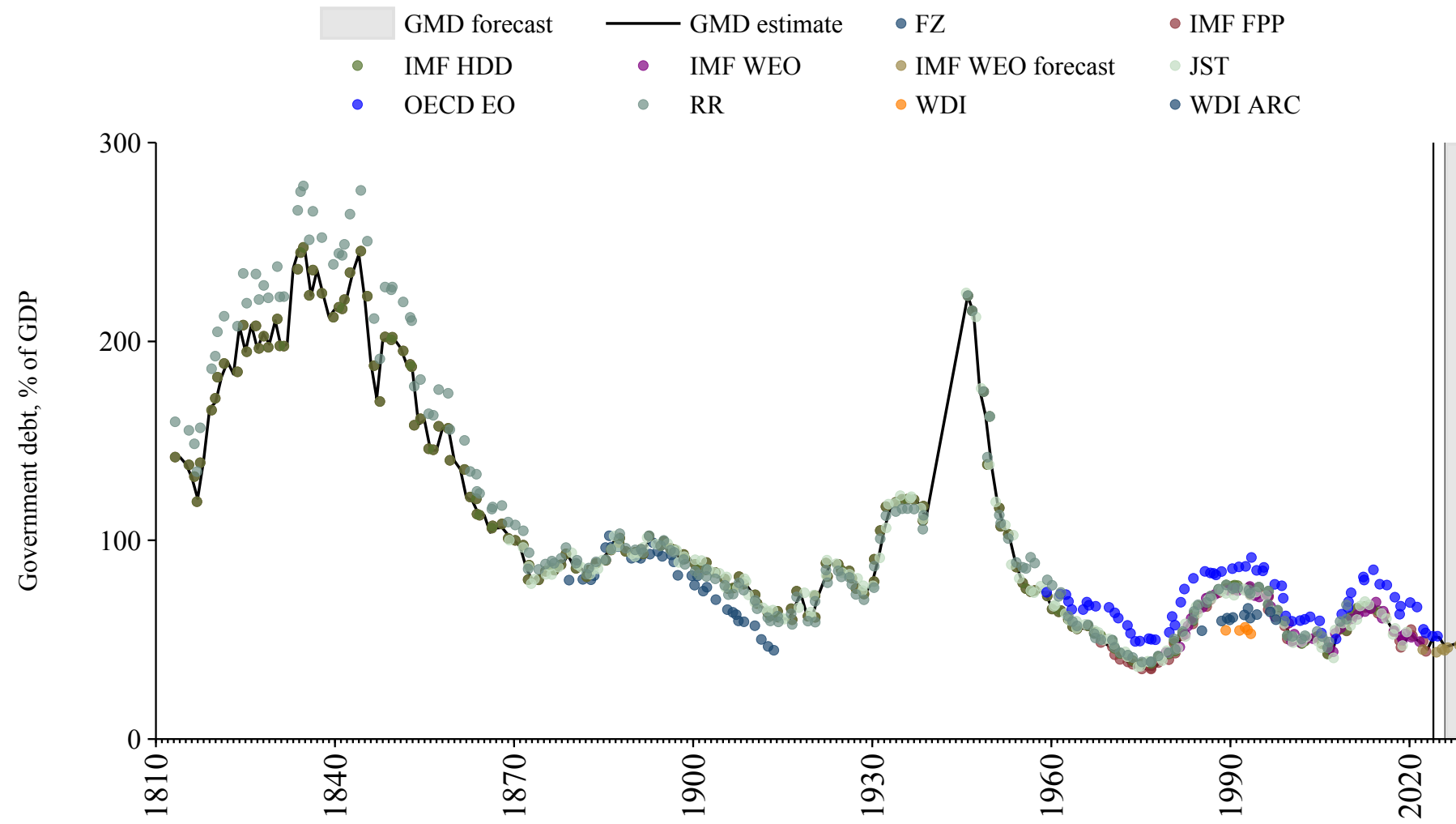
# Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



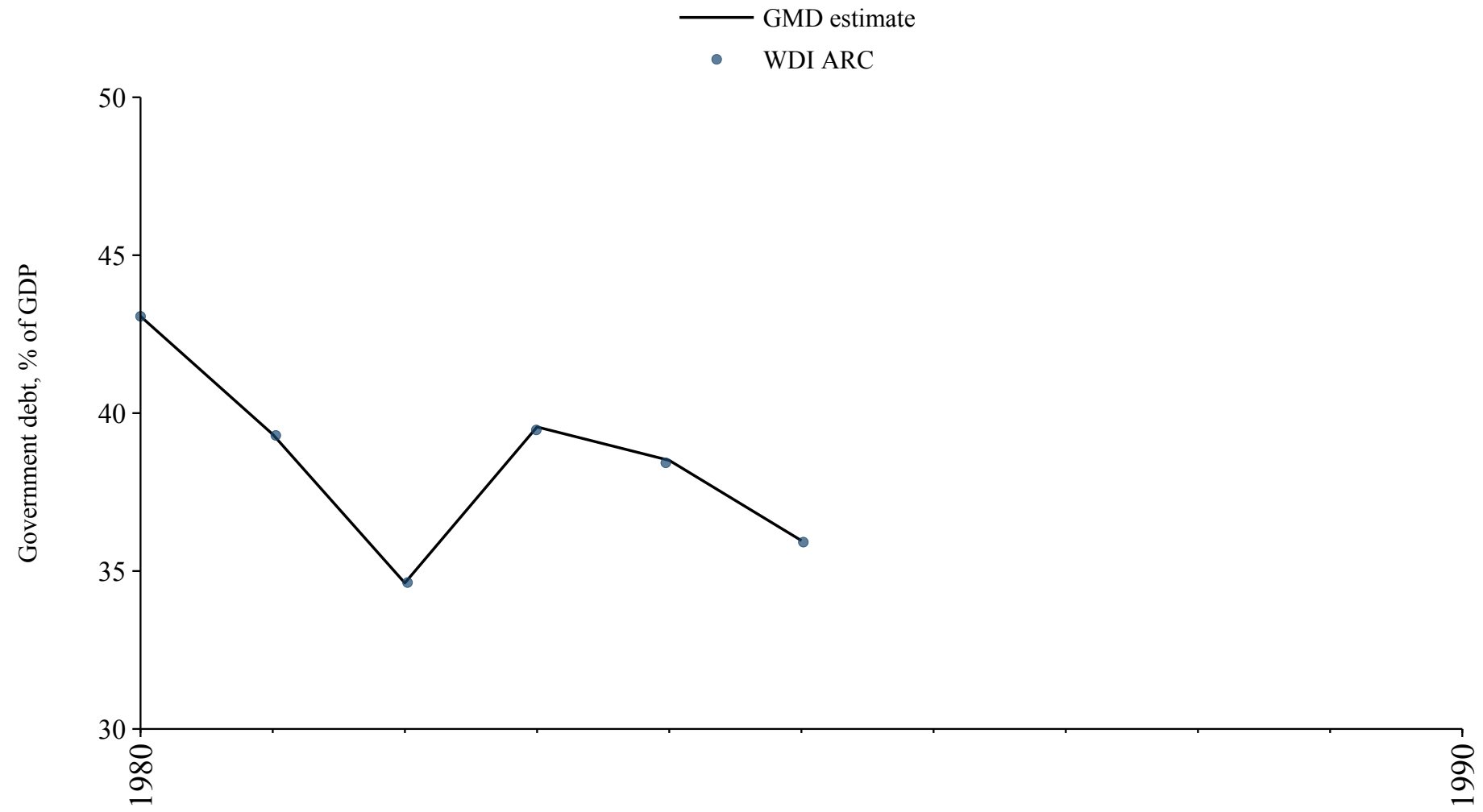
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1814 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



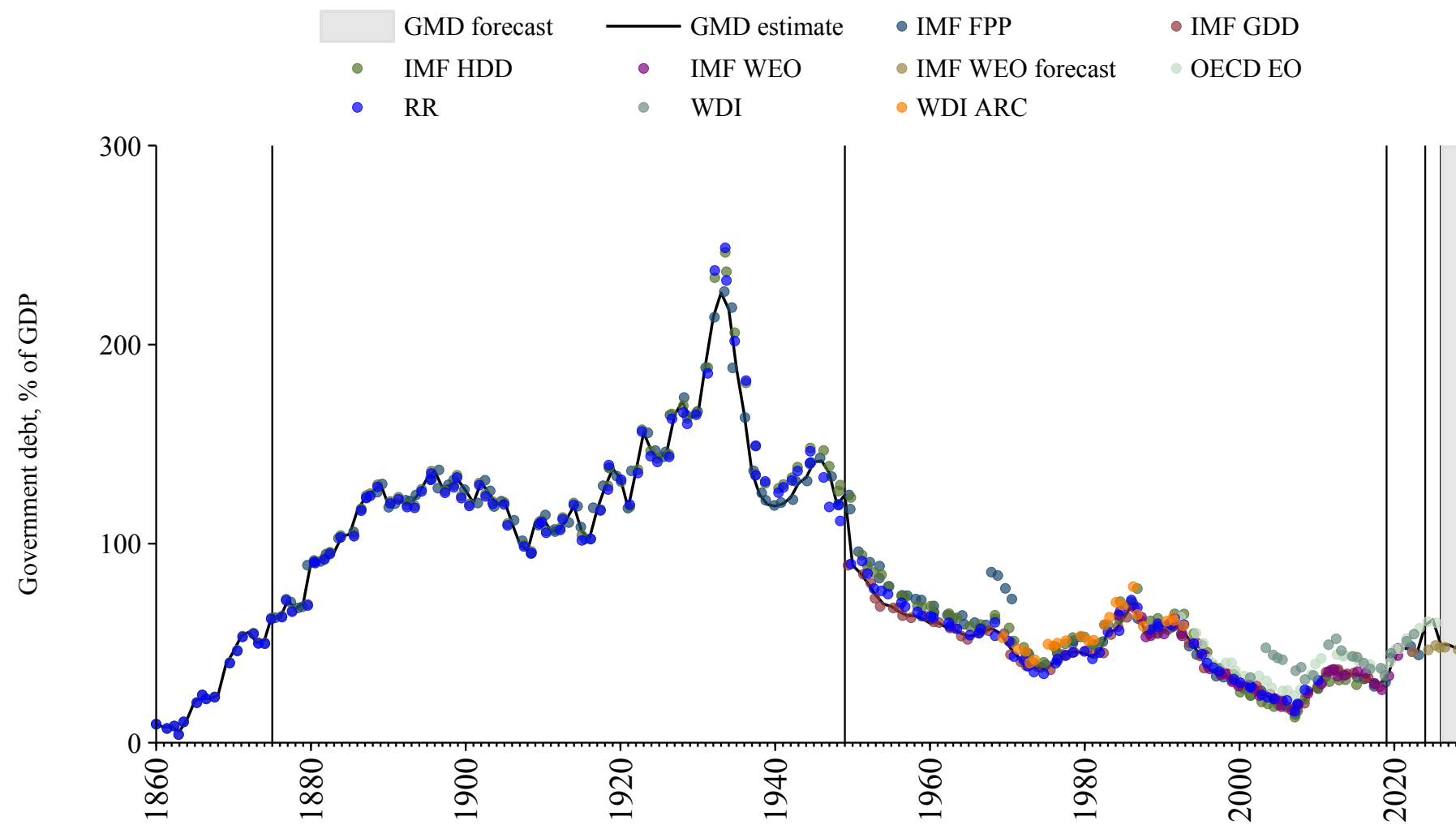
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.



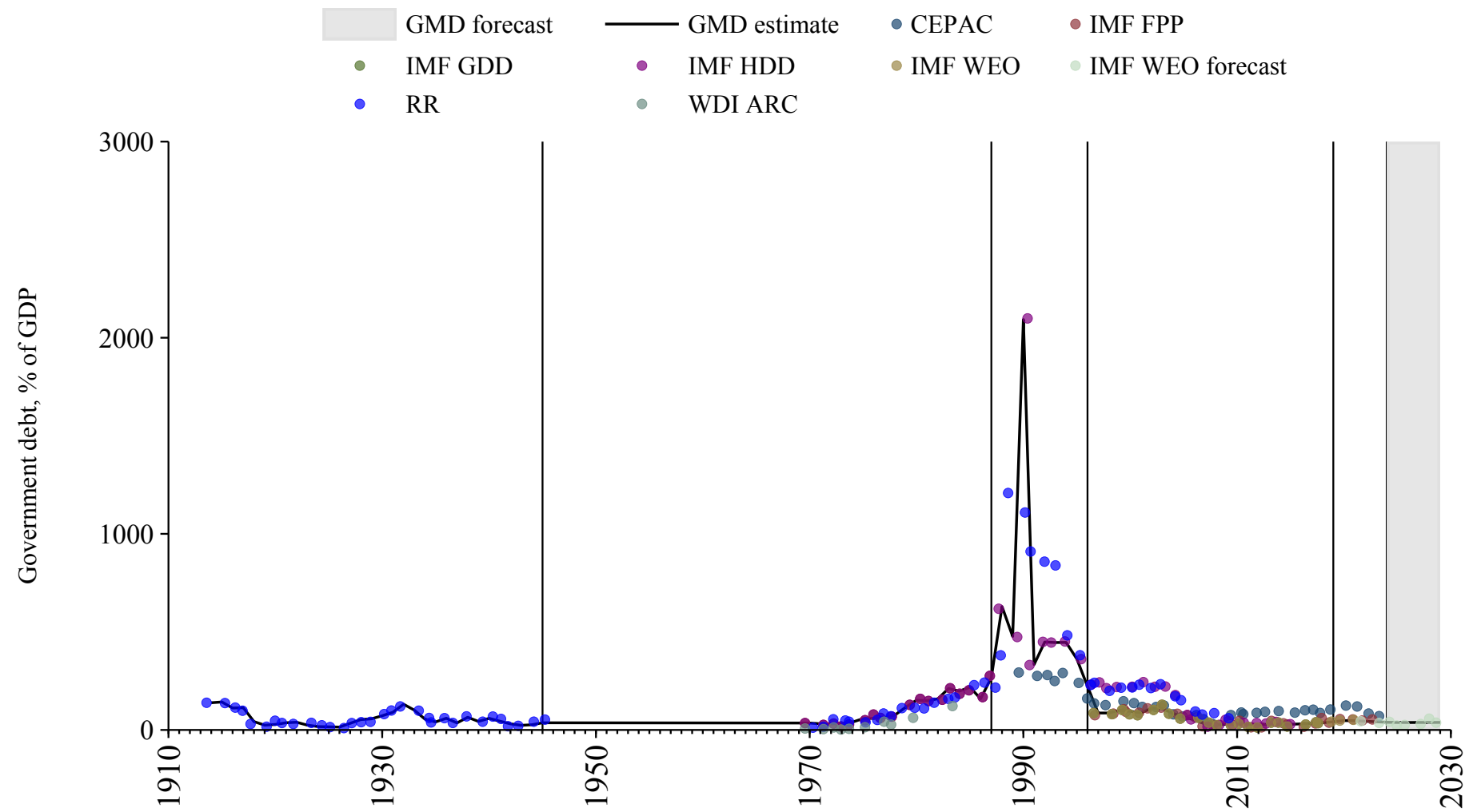
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1860 - 1875	Spliced using overlapping data in 1876.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1876 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



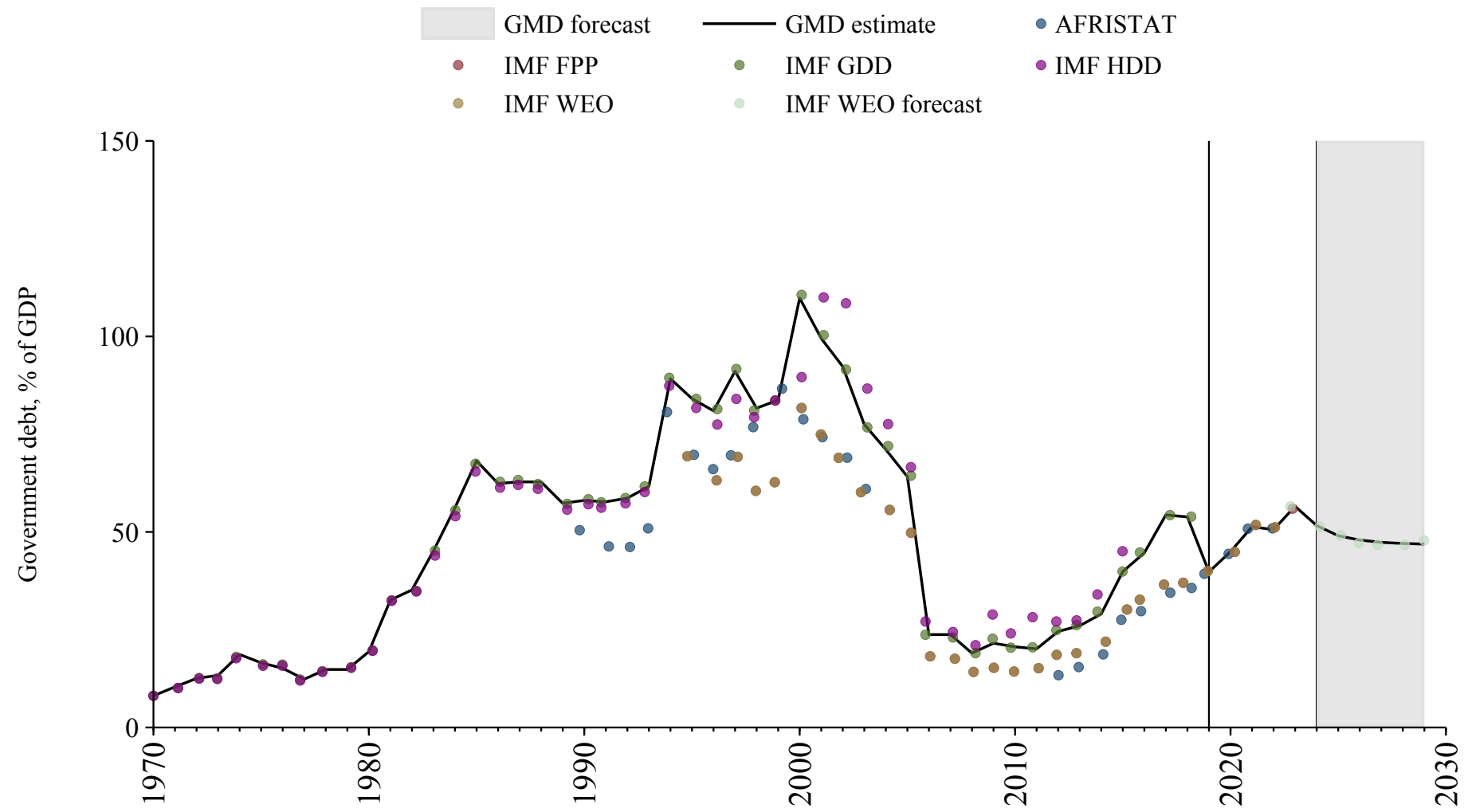
# Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1946 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1988 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1997 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



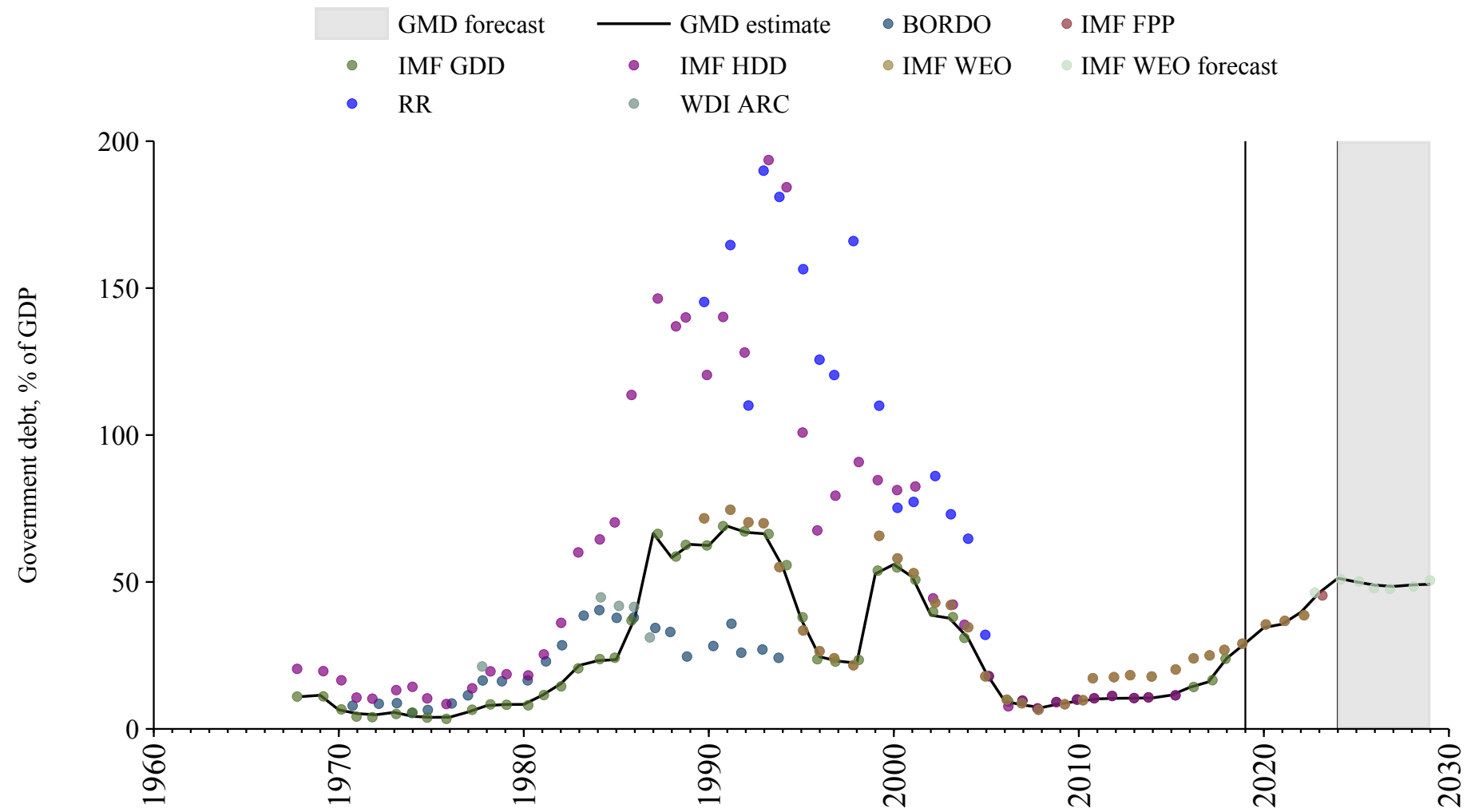
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



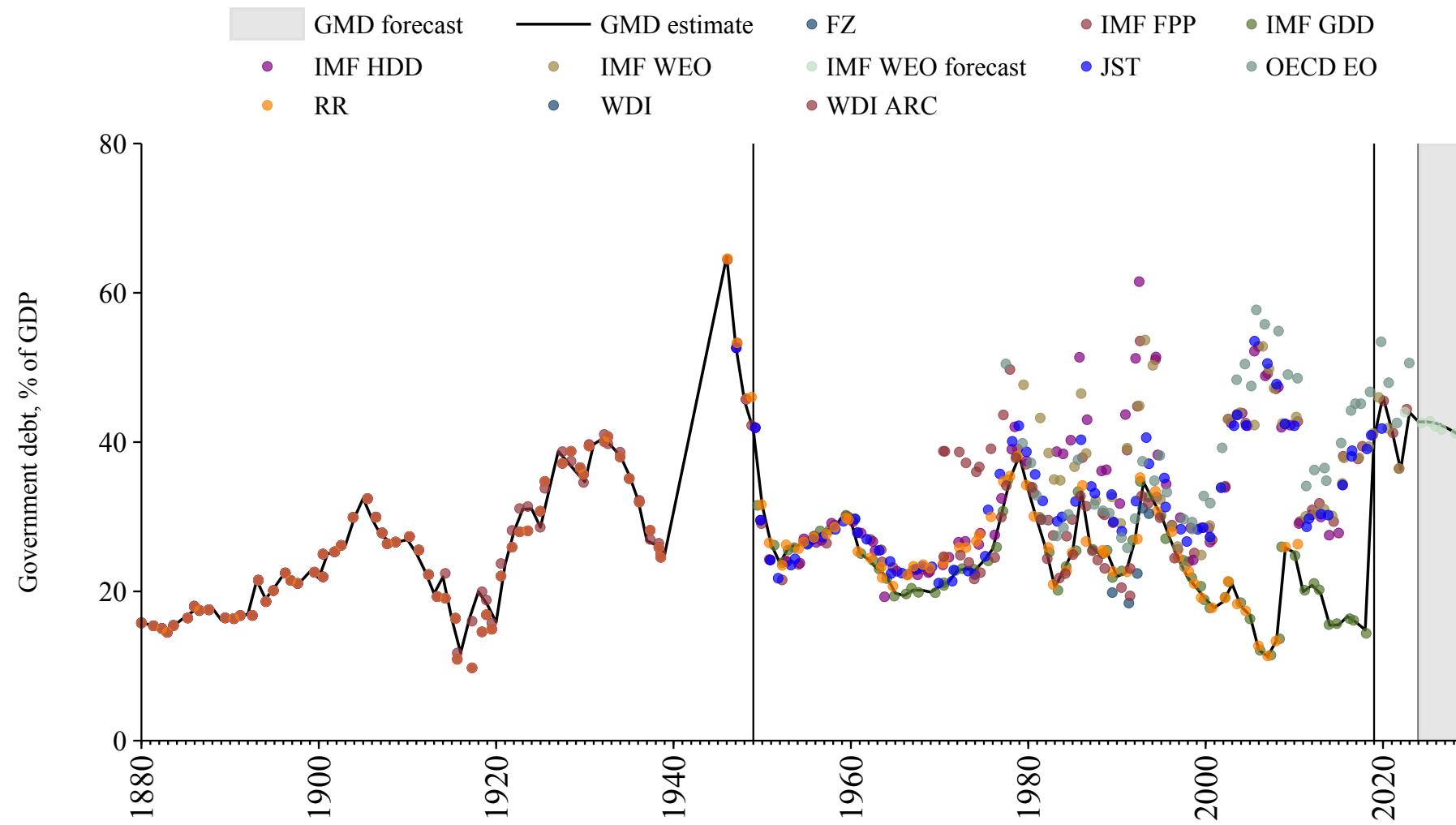
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1968 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



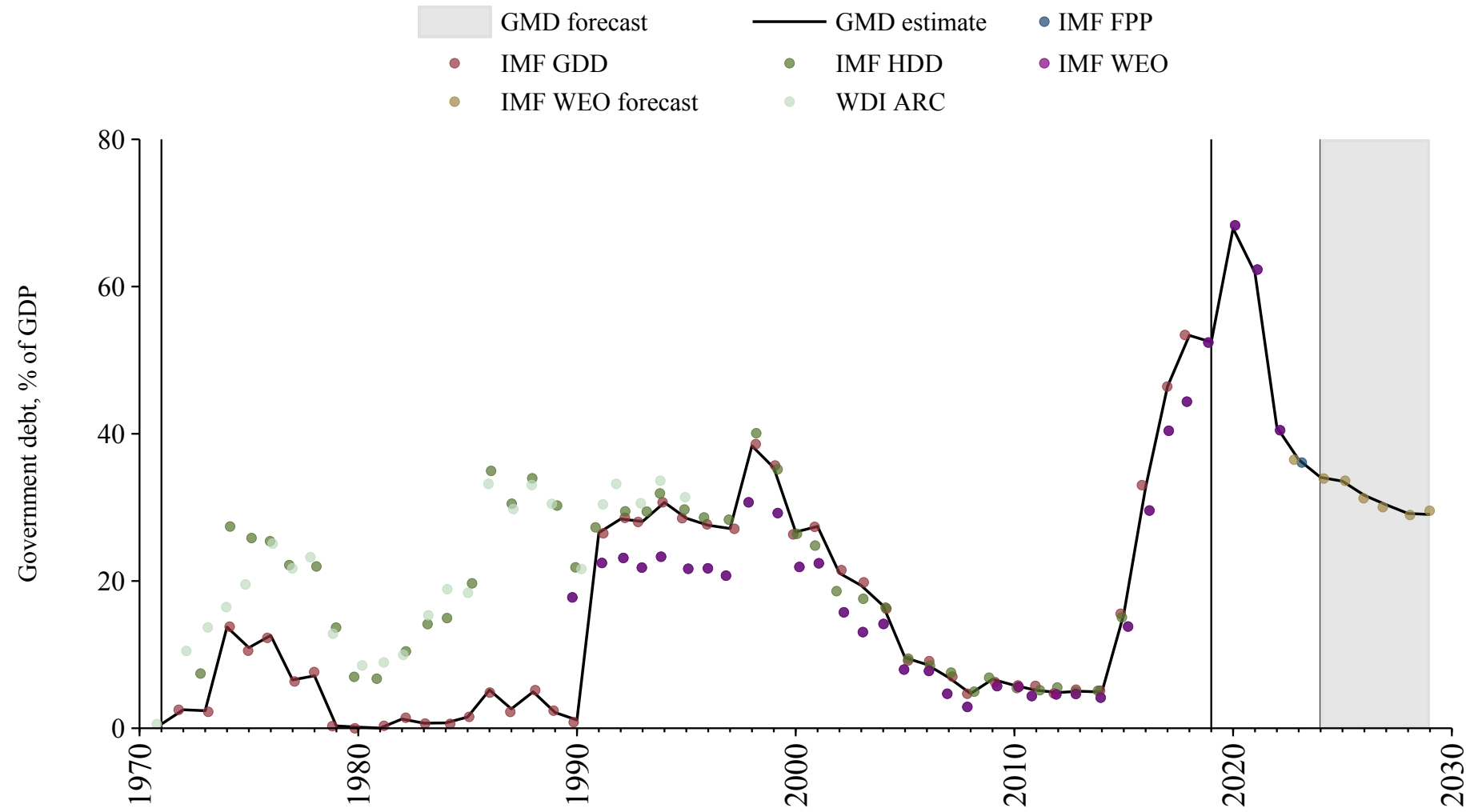
# Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



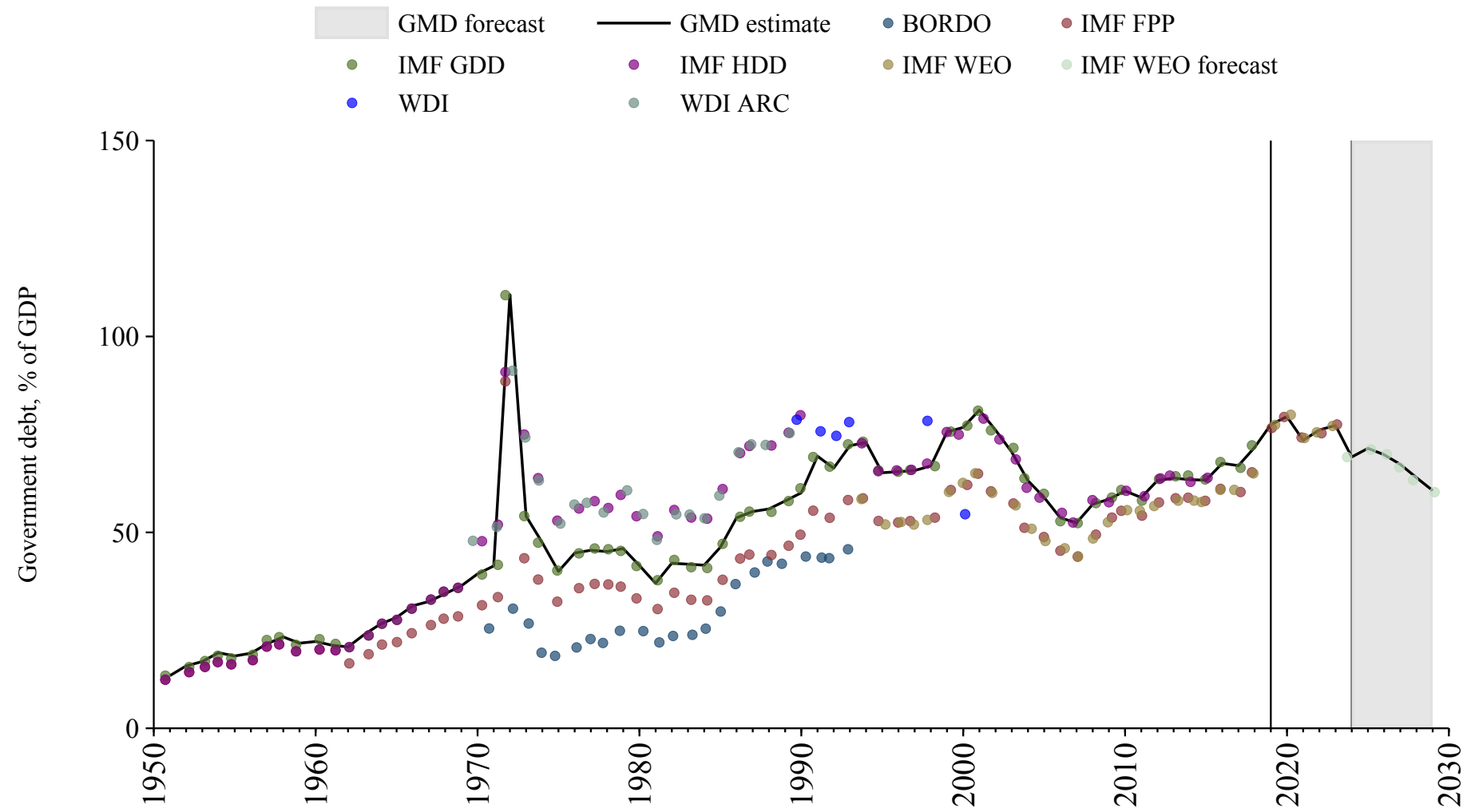
# Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1972 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



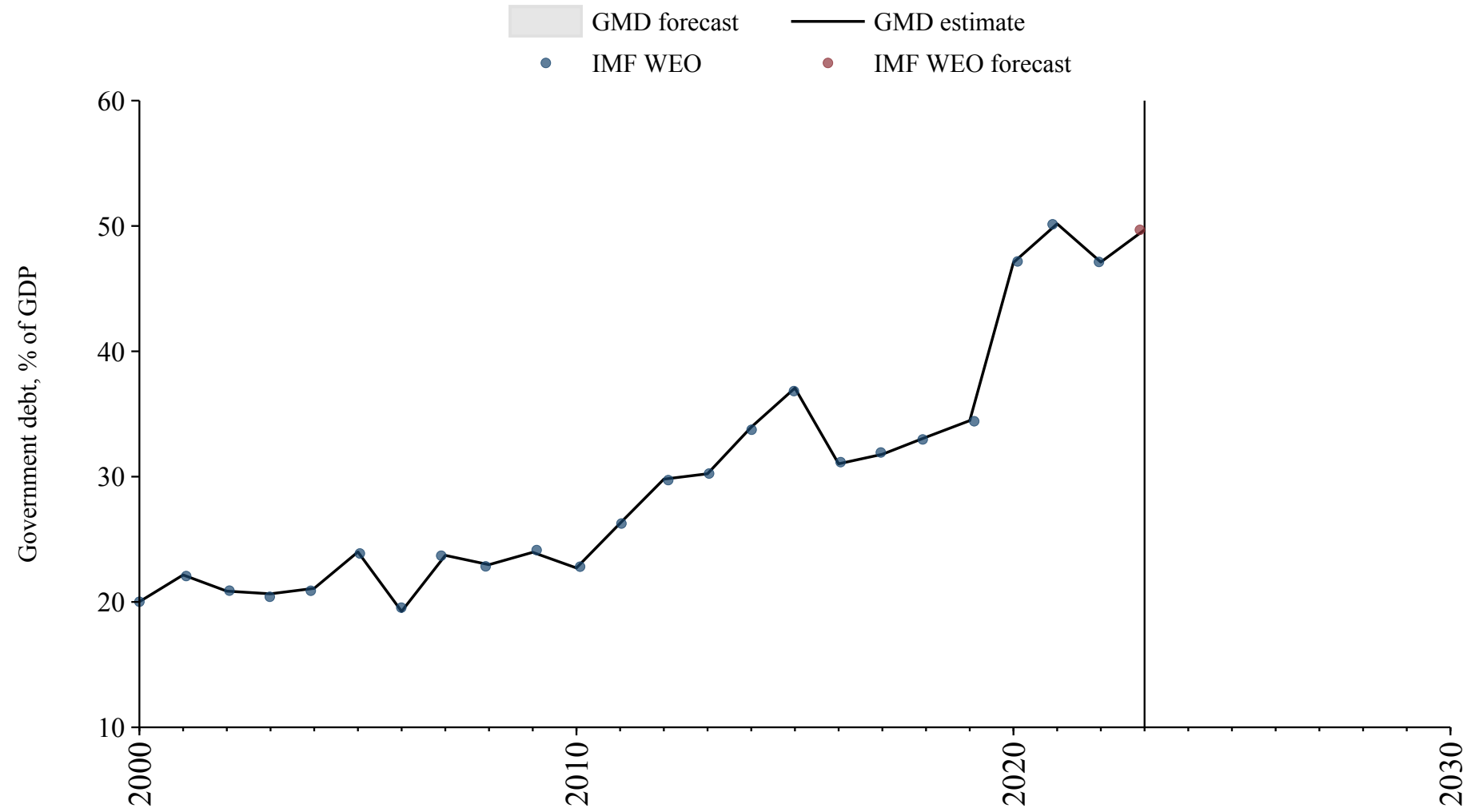
# Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1951 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



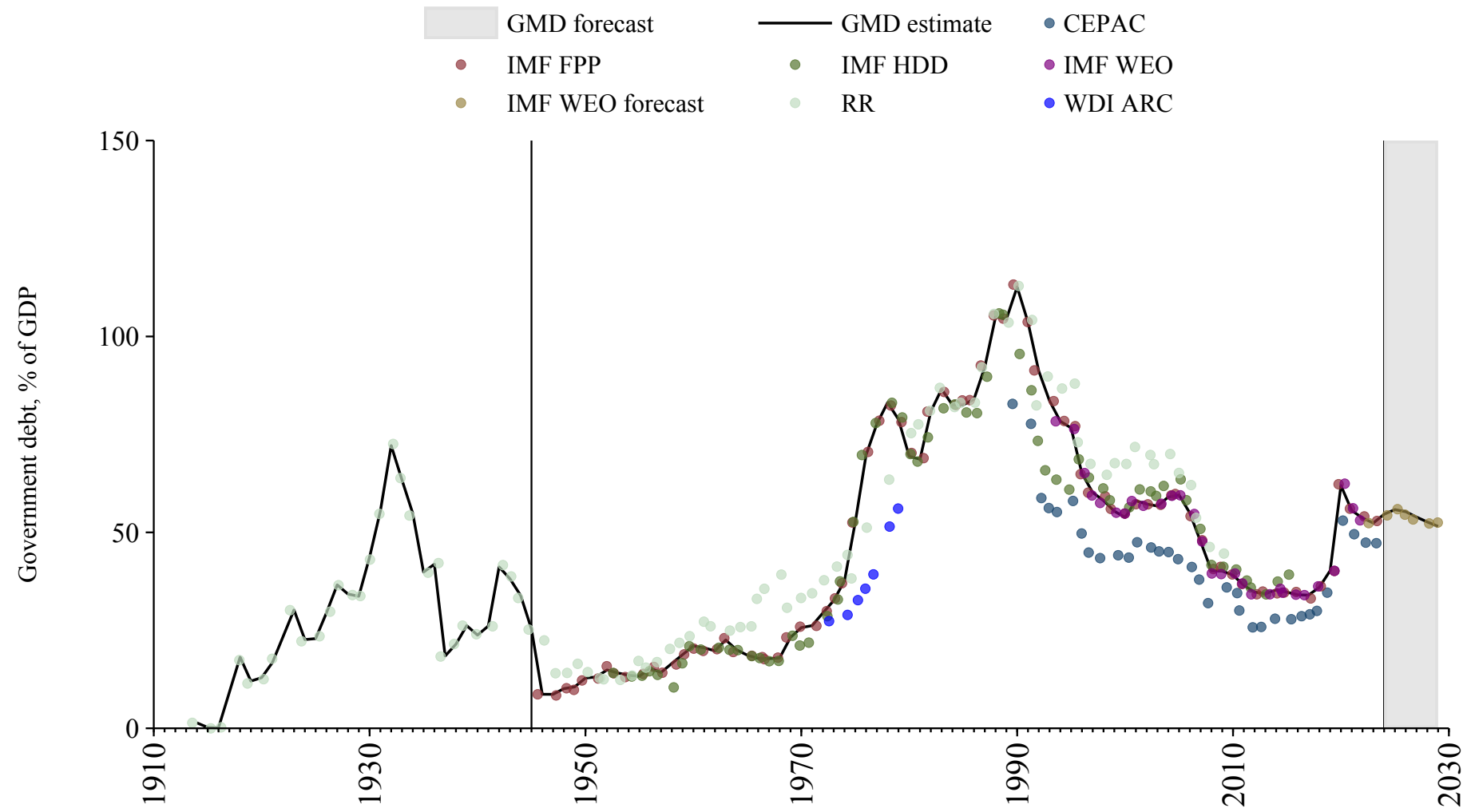
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



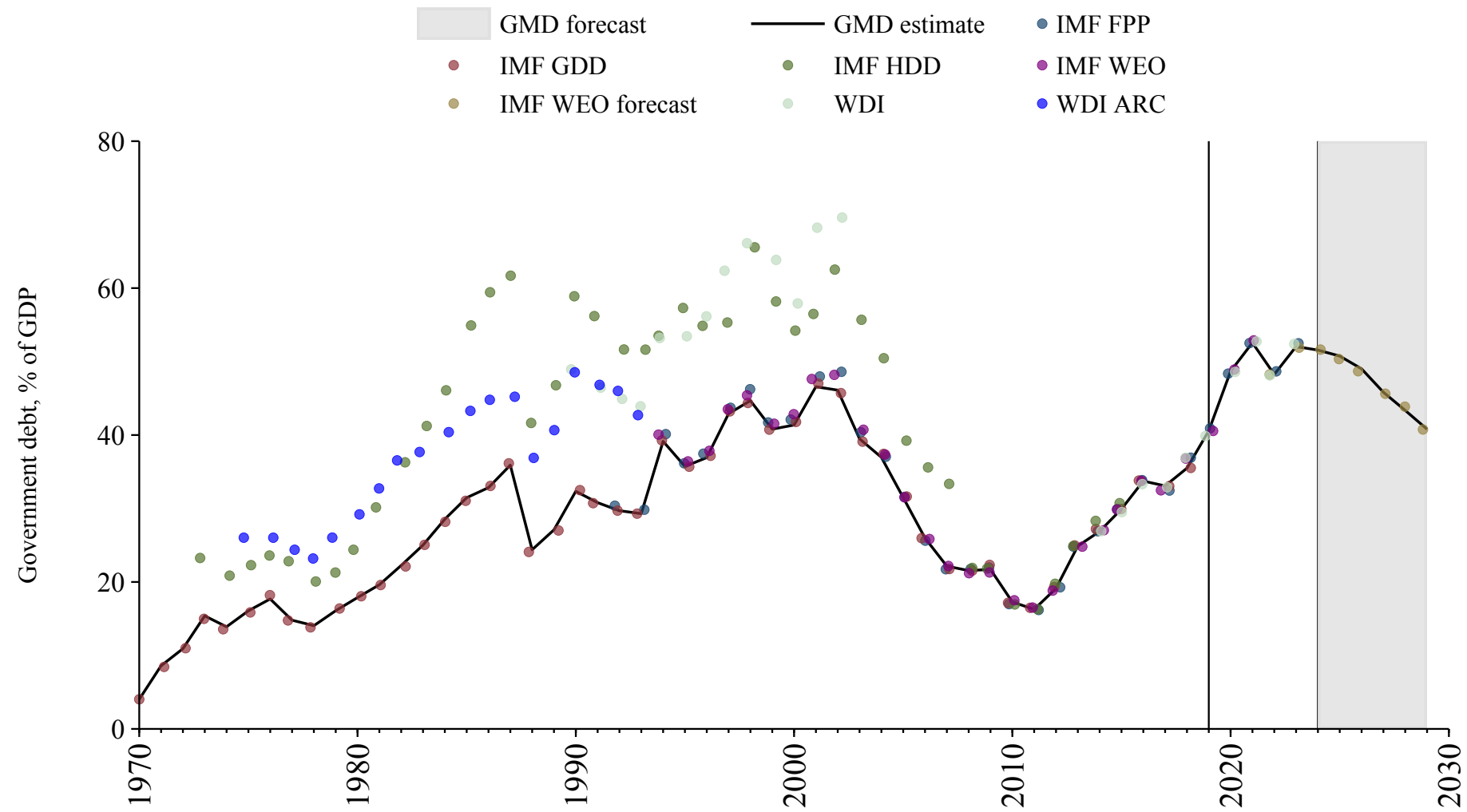
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1946 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



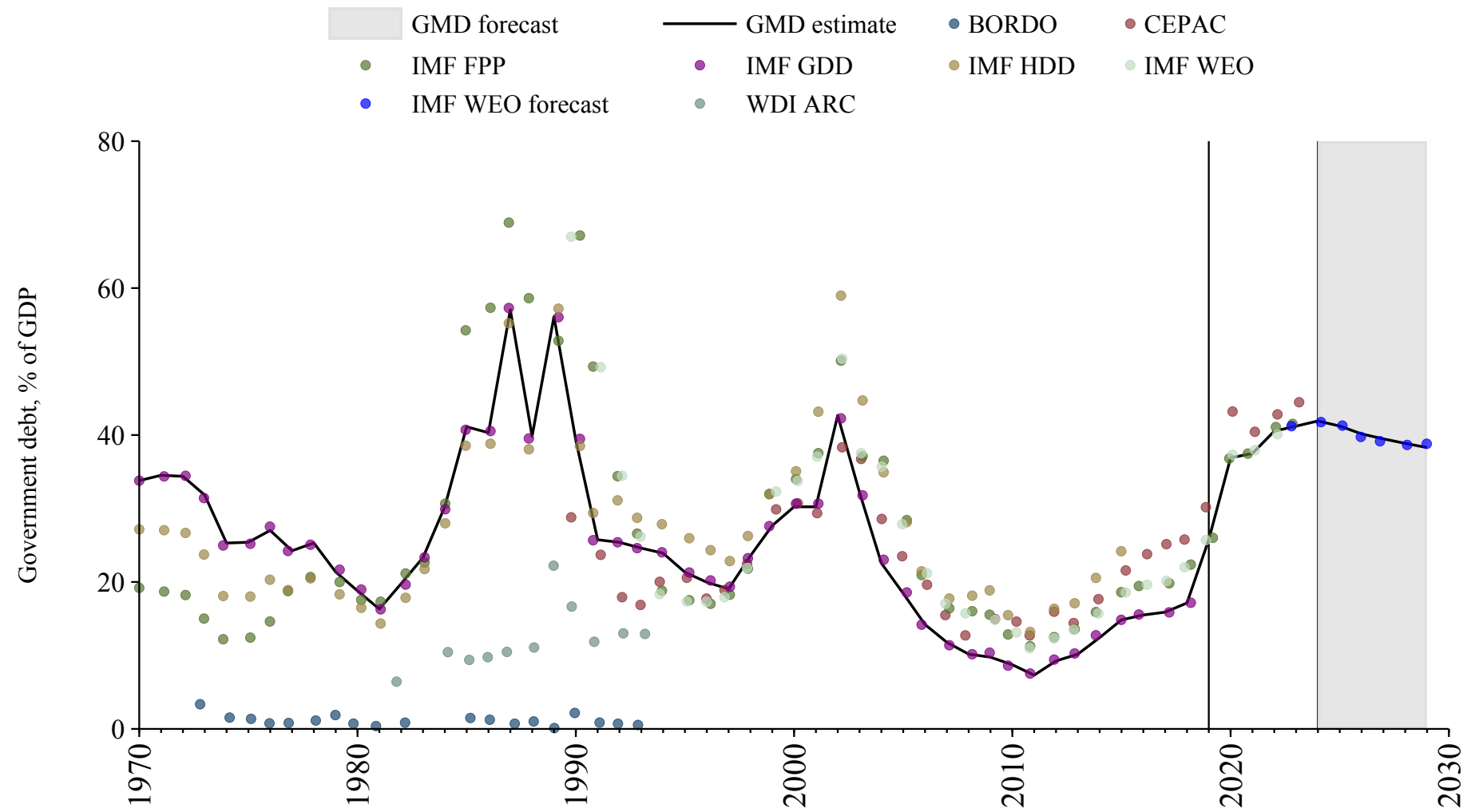
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



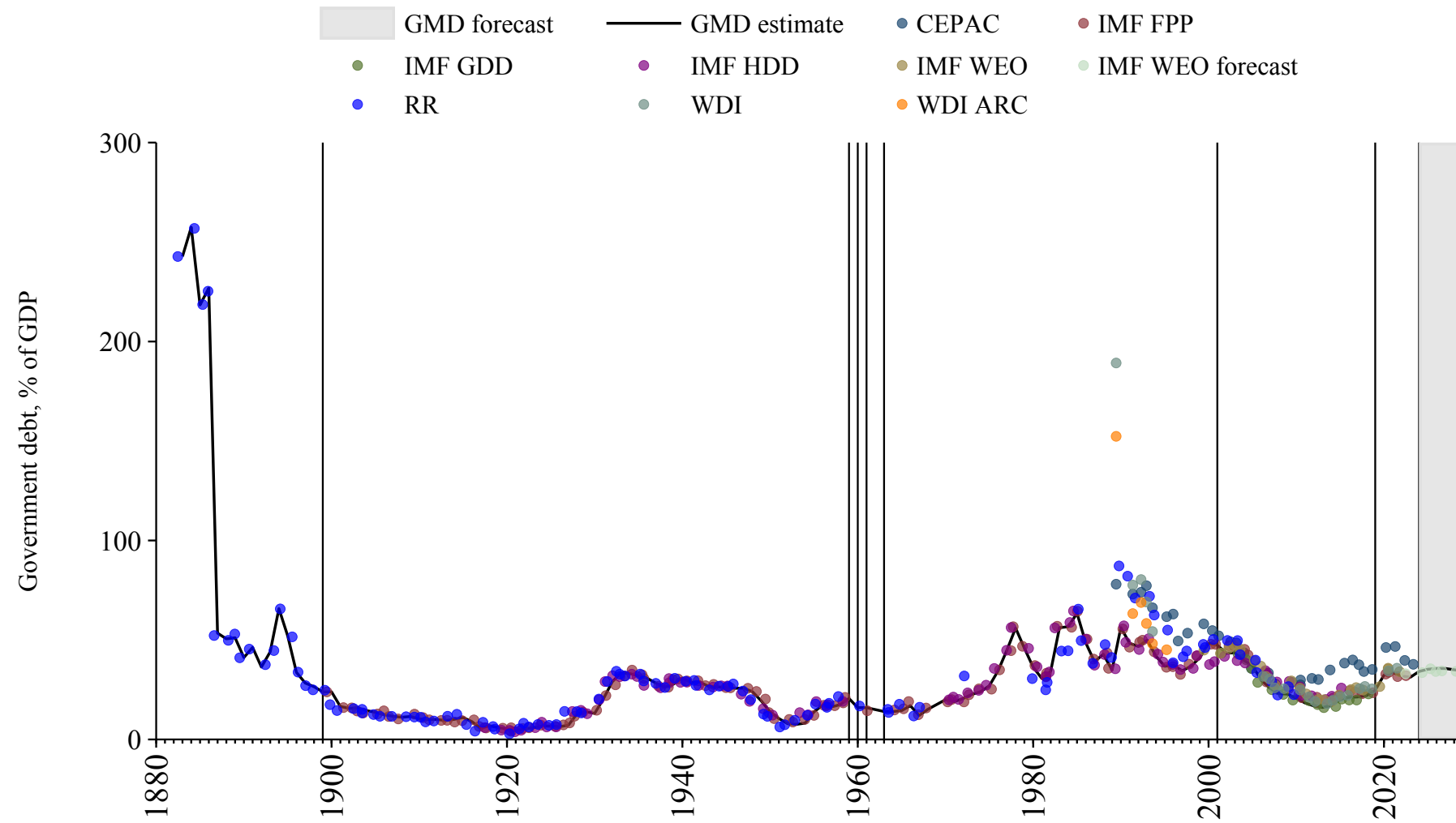
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



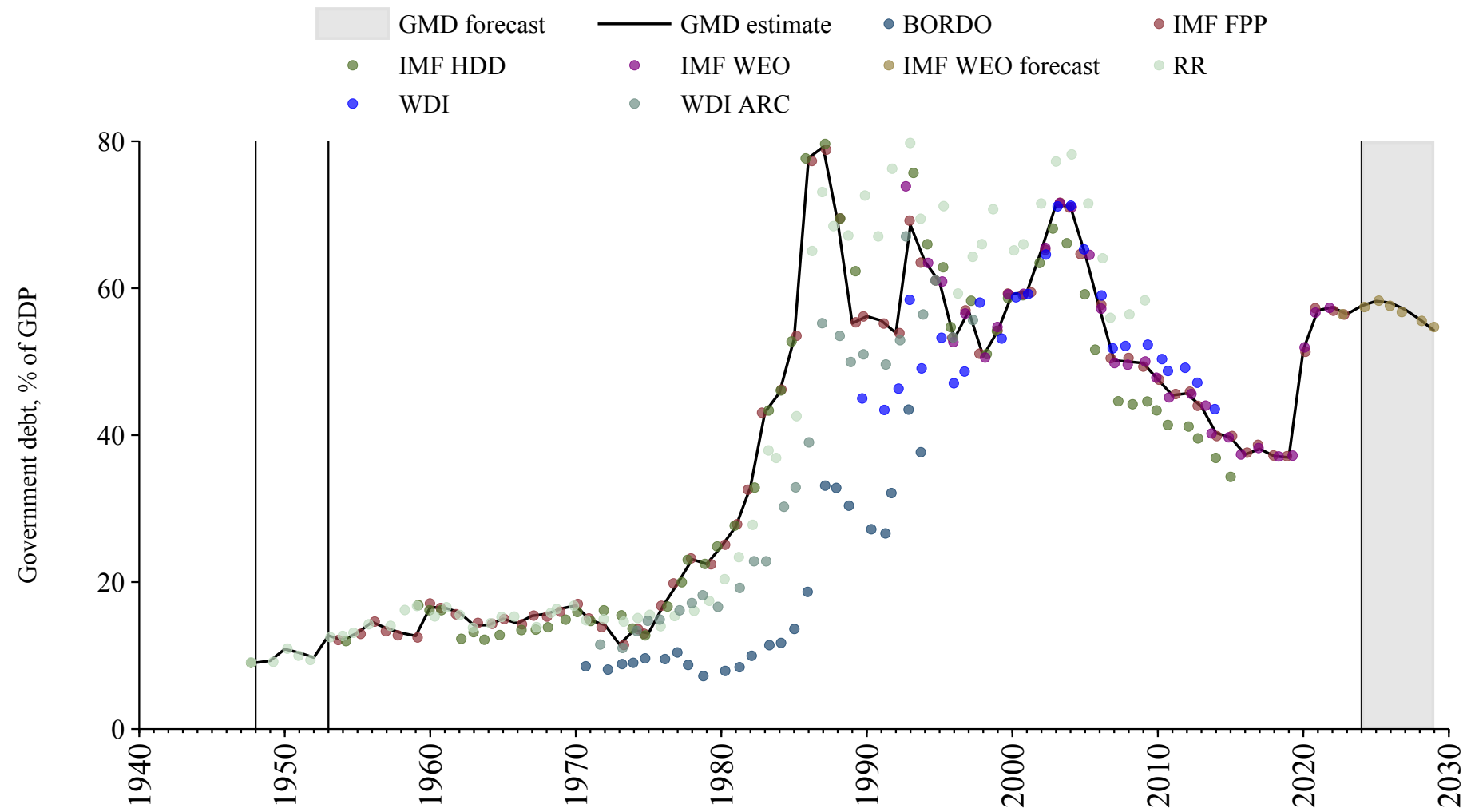
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1883 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1962 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1964 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2002 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



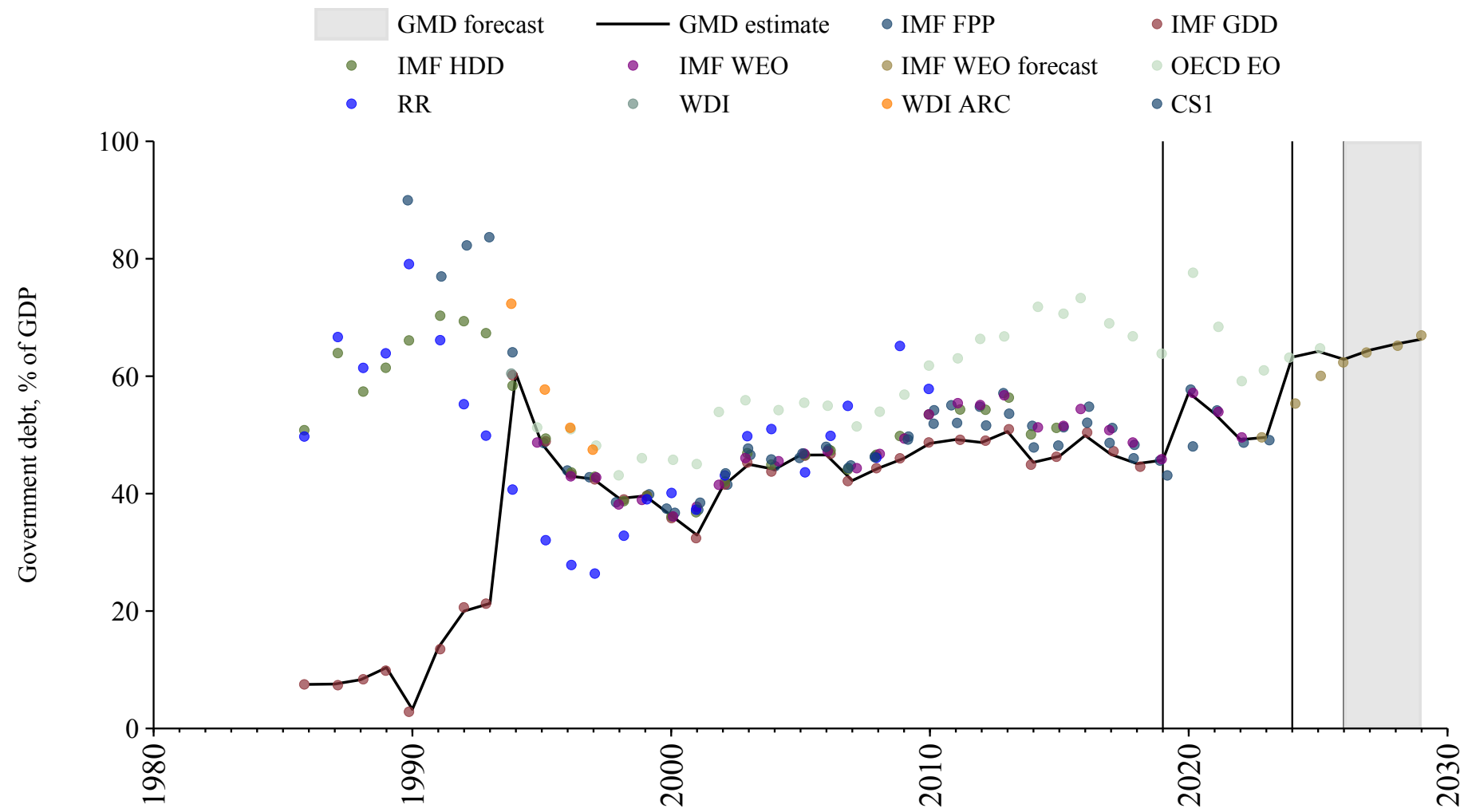
# Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1954 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



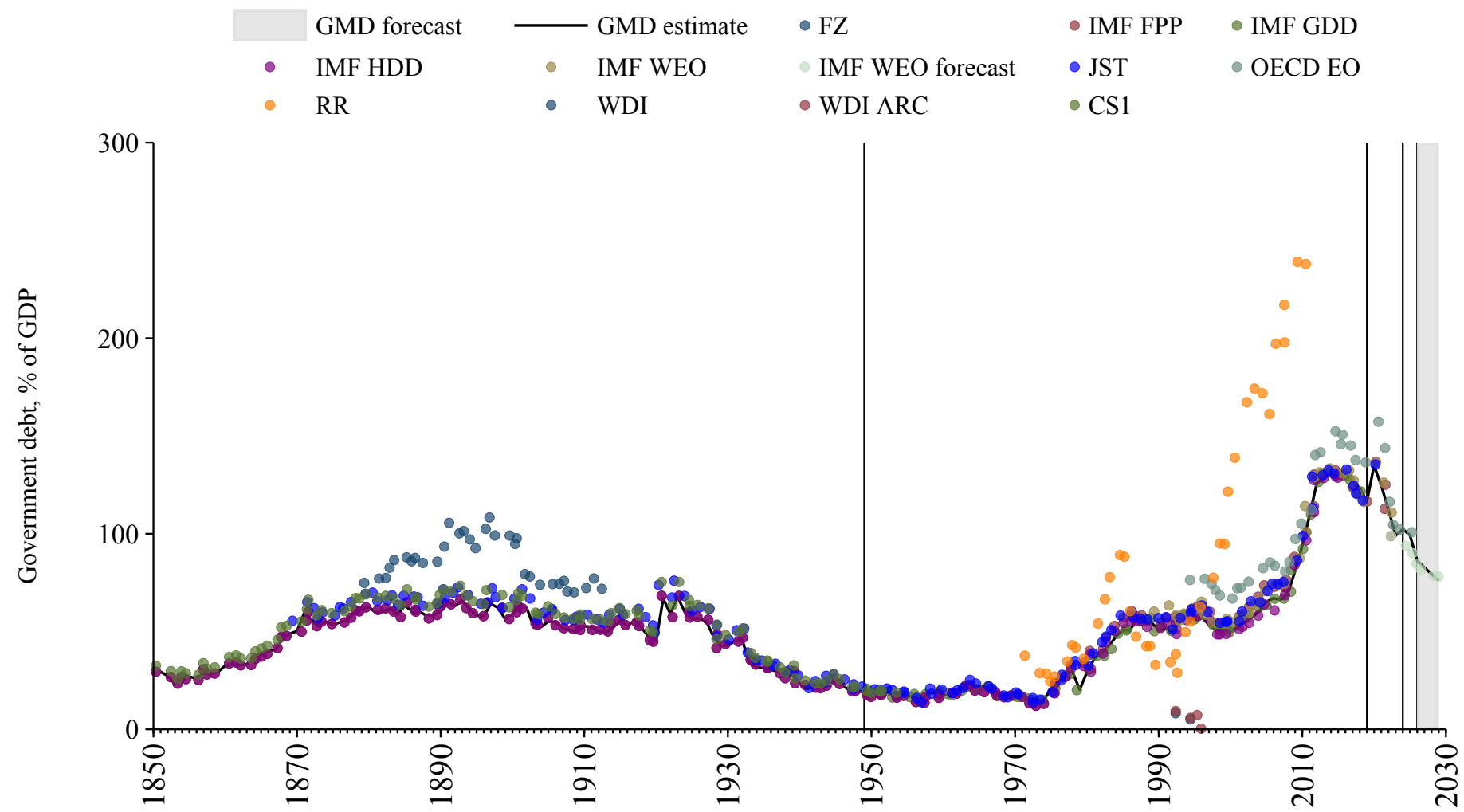
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1986 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



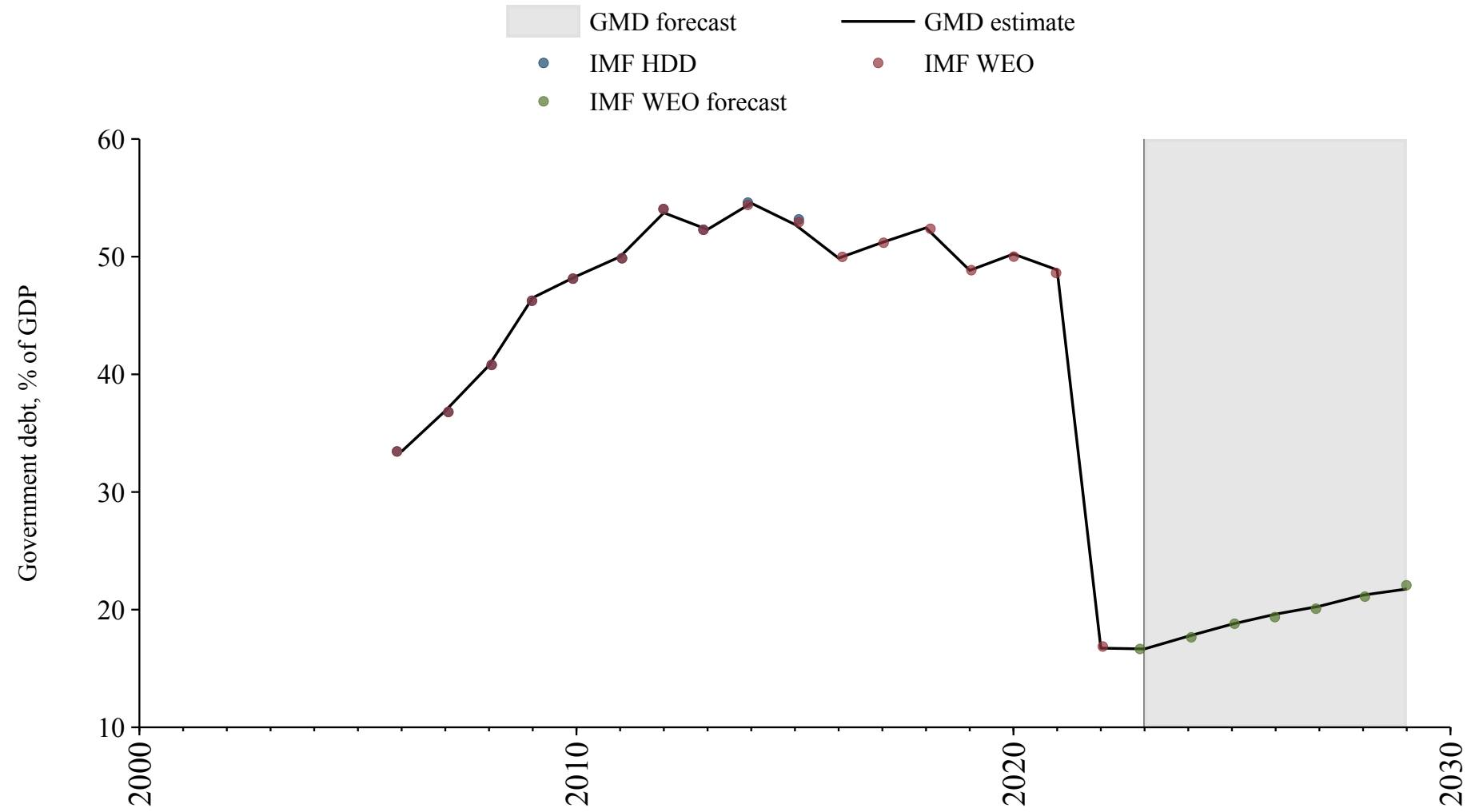
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1851 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



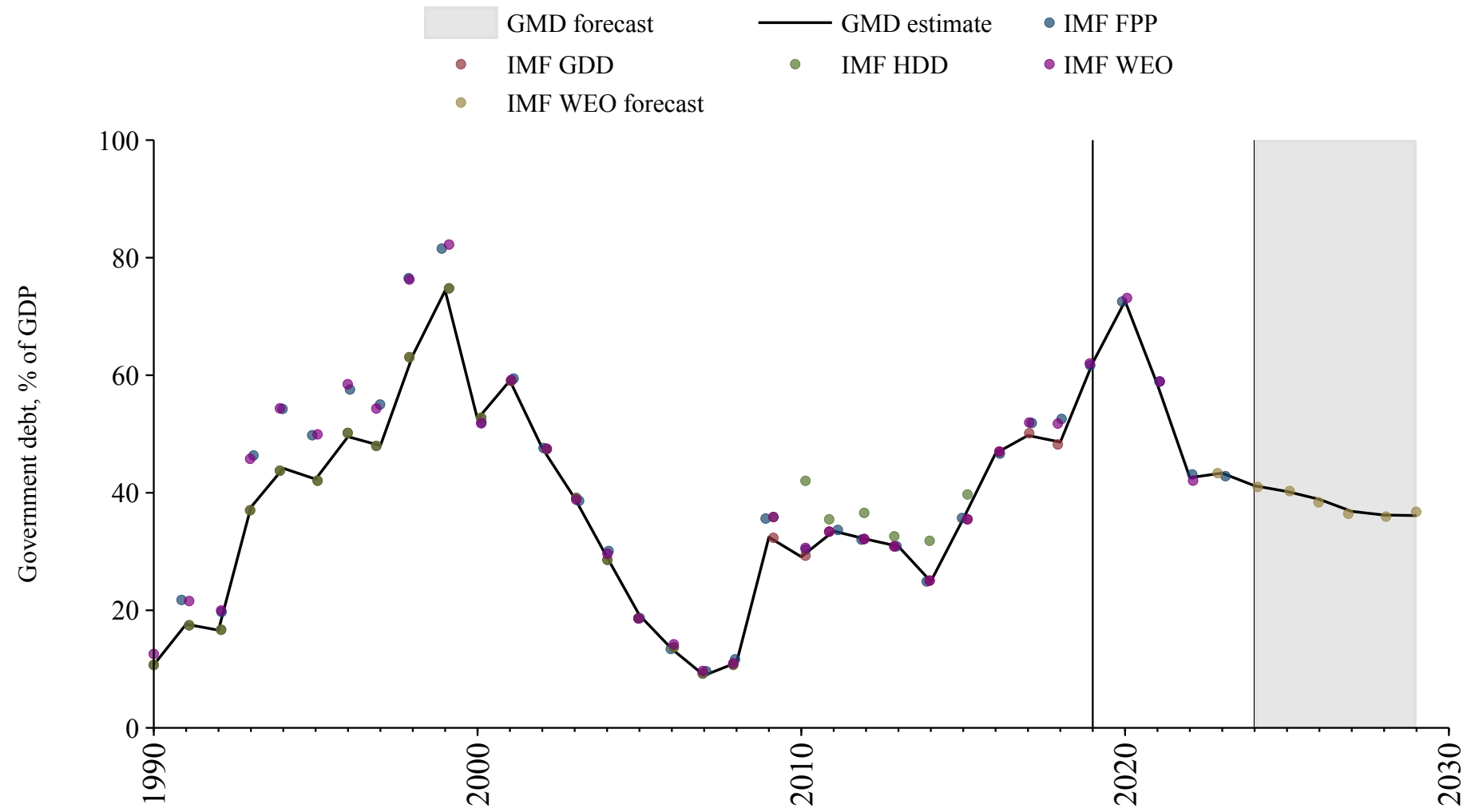
# Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



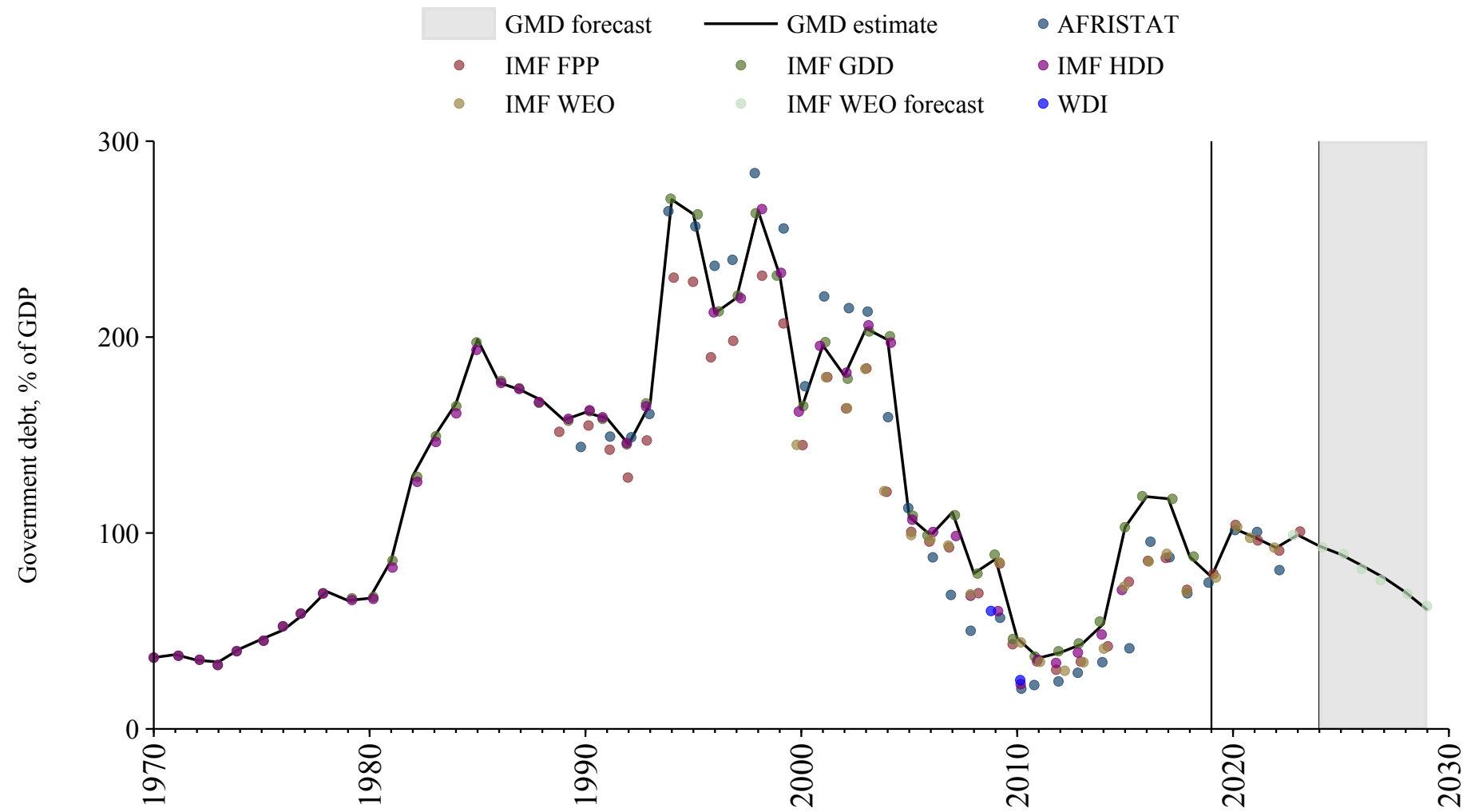
# Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



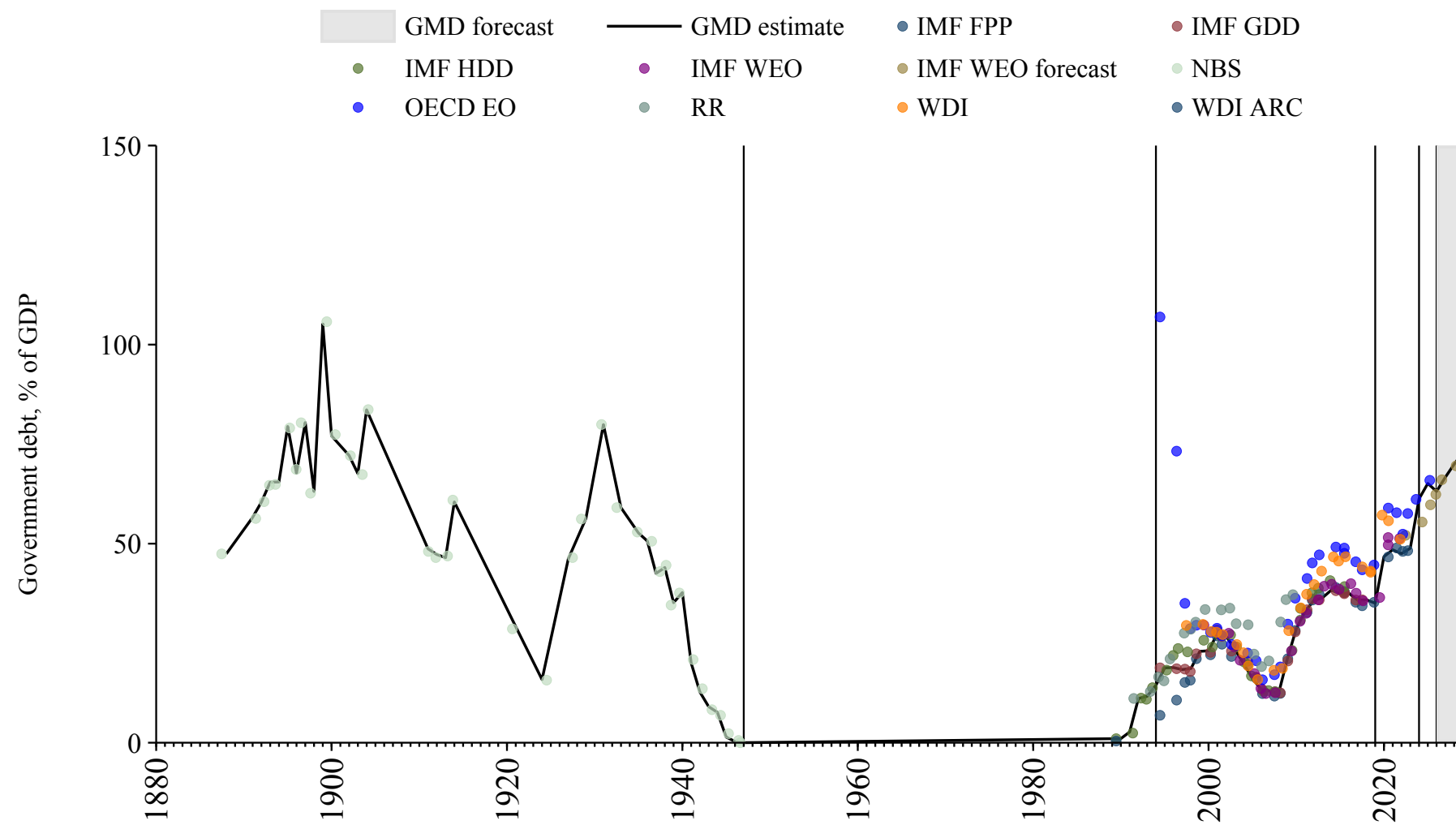
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



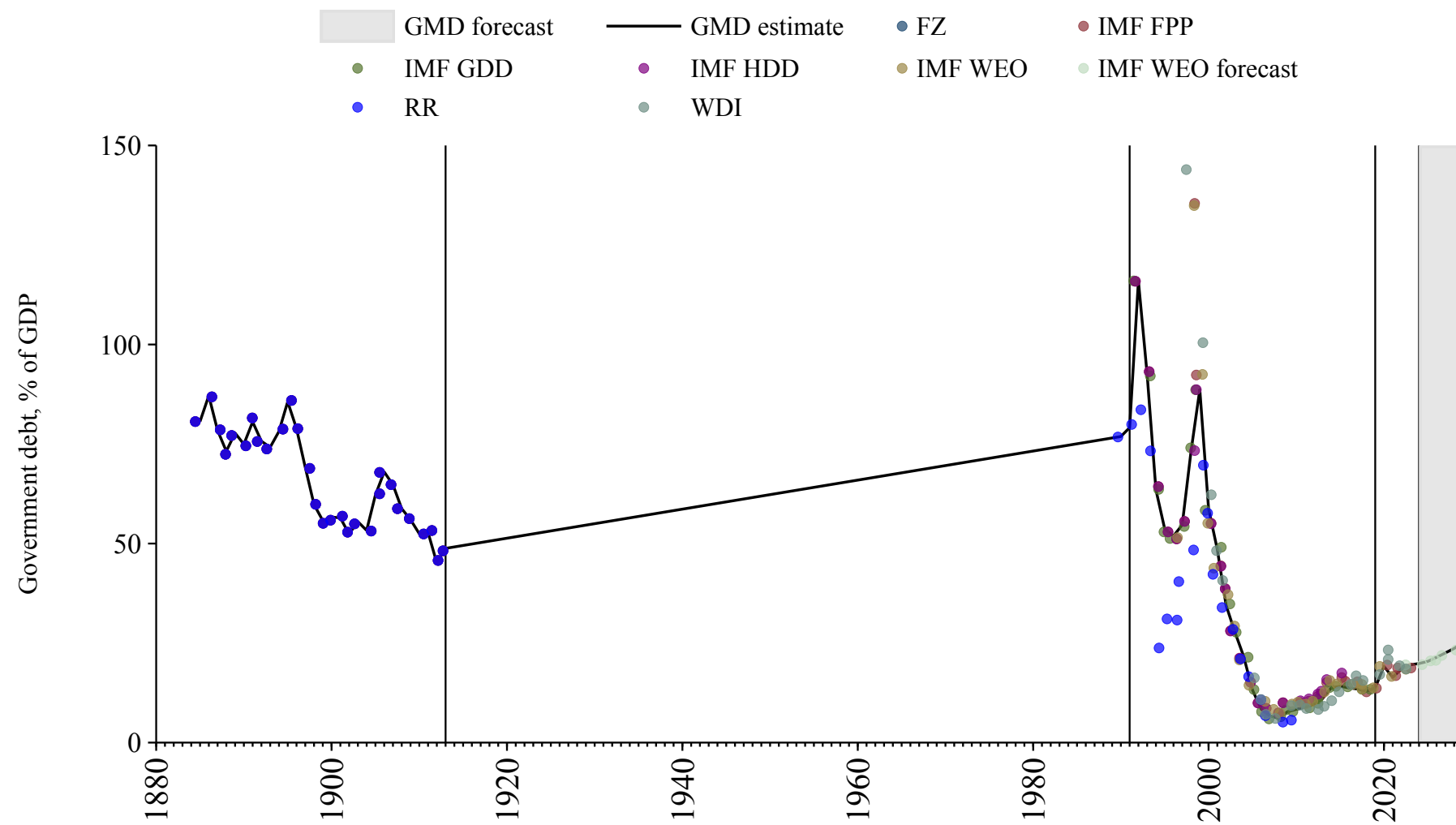
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">National Bank of Serbia (2024)</a>	1888 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1948 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



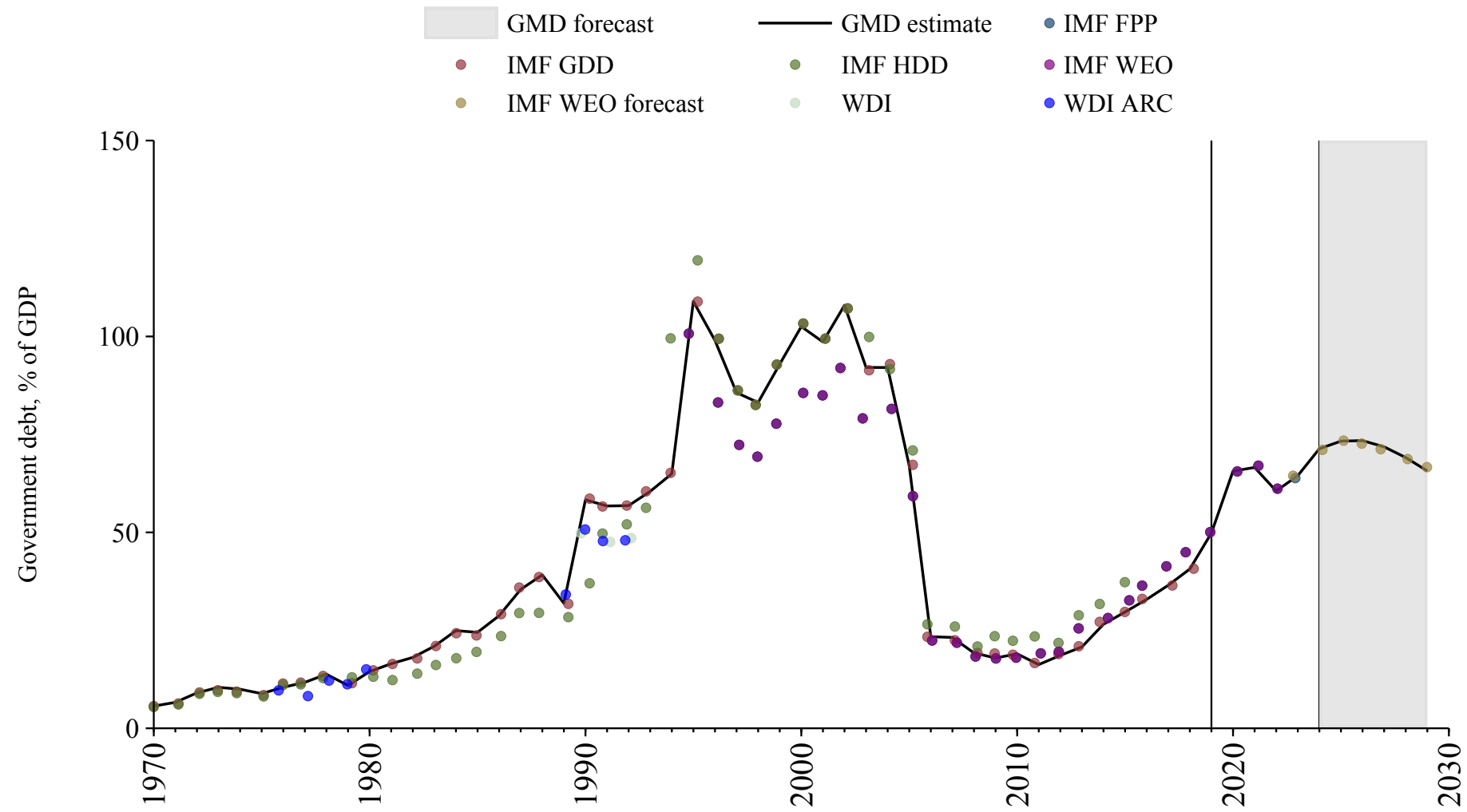
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1992 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



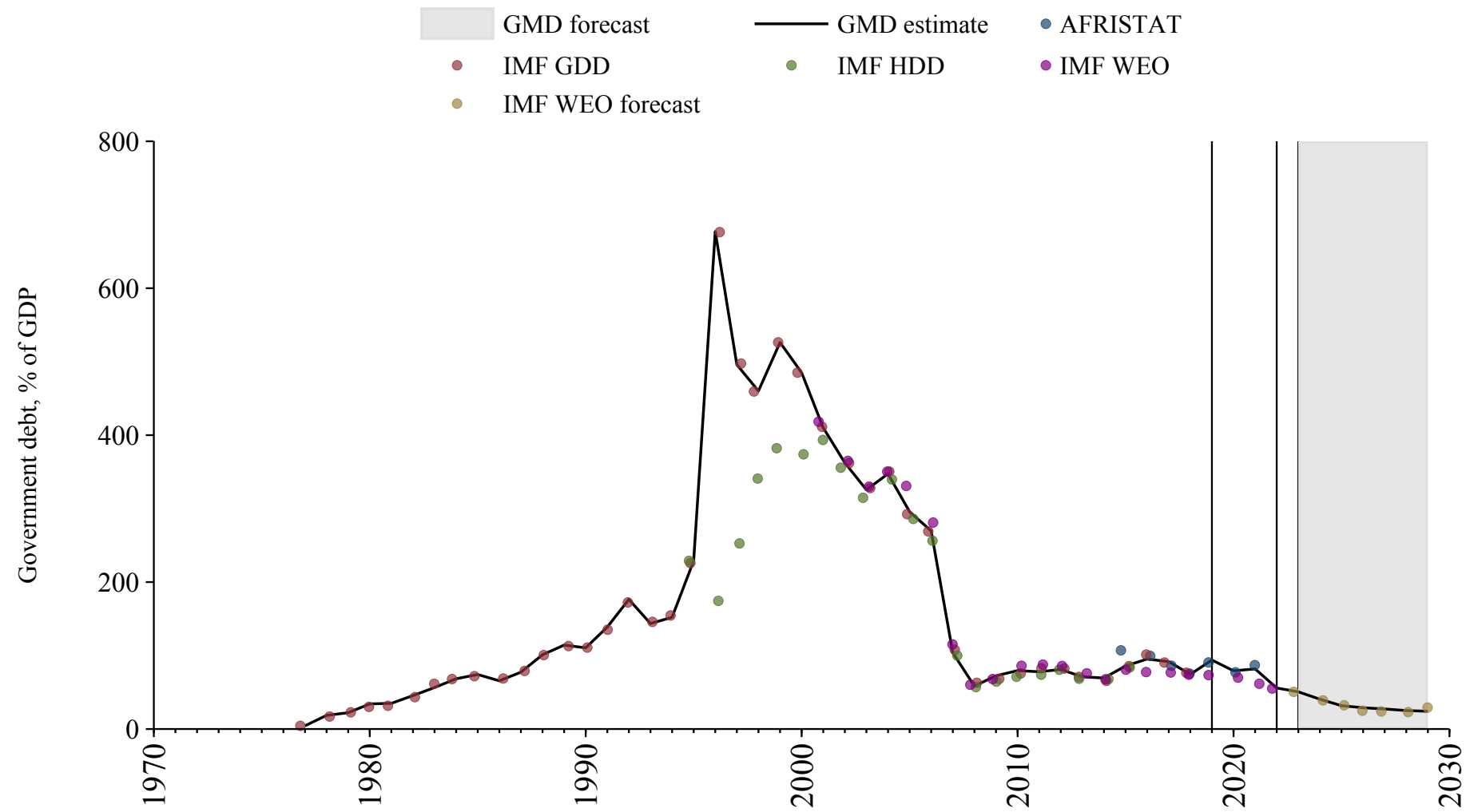
# Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



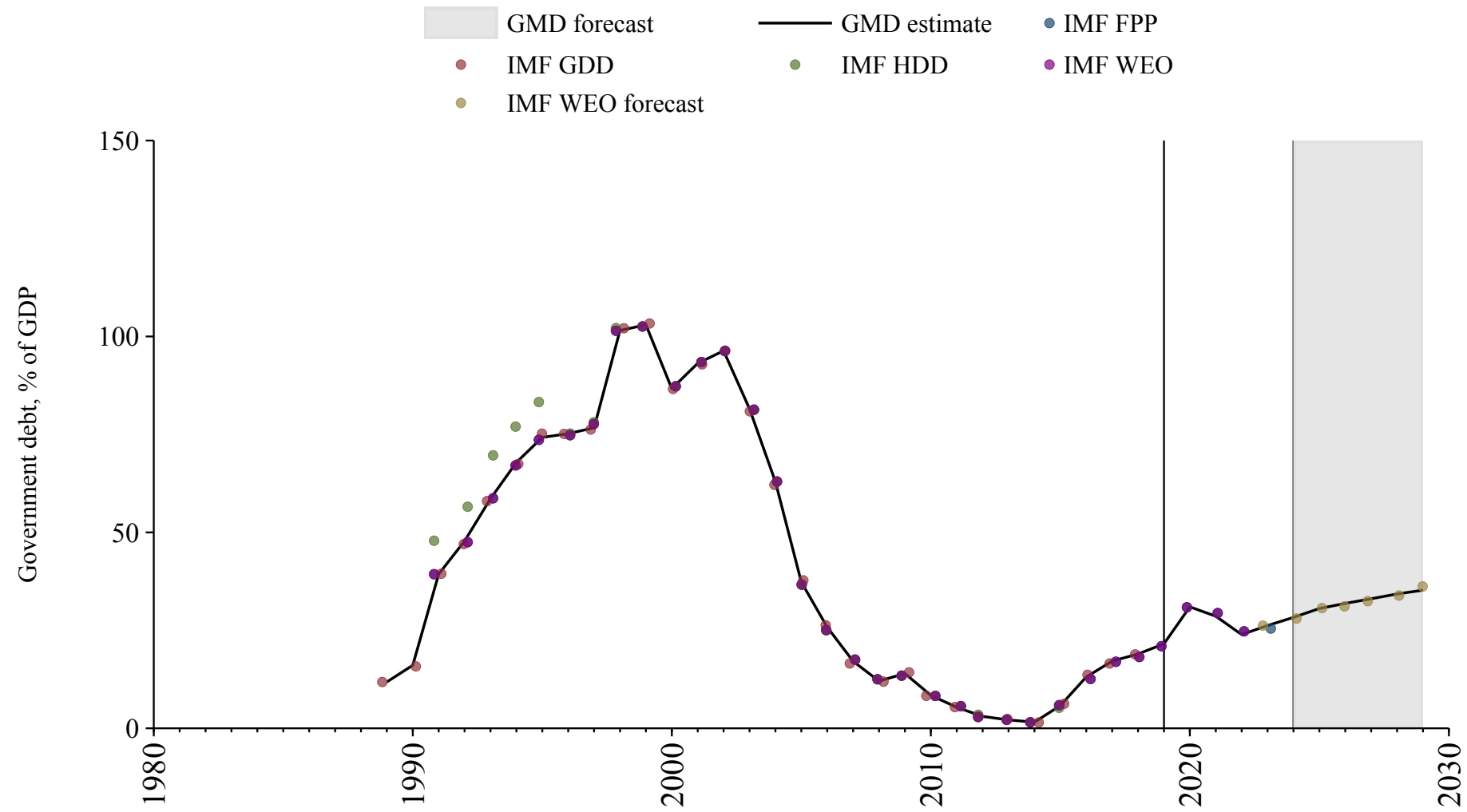
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1977 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



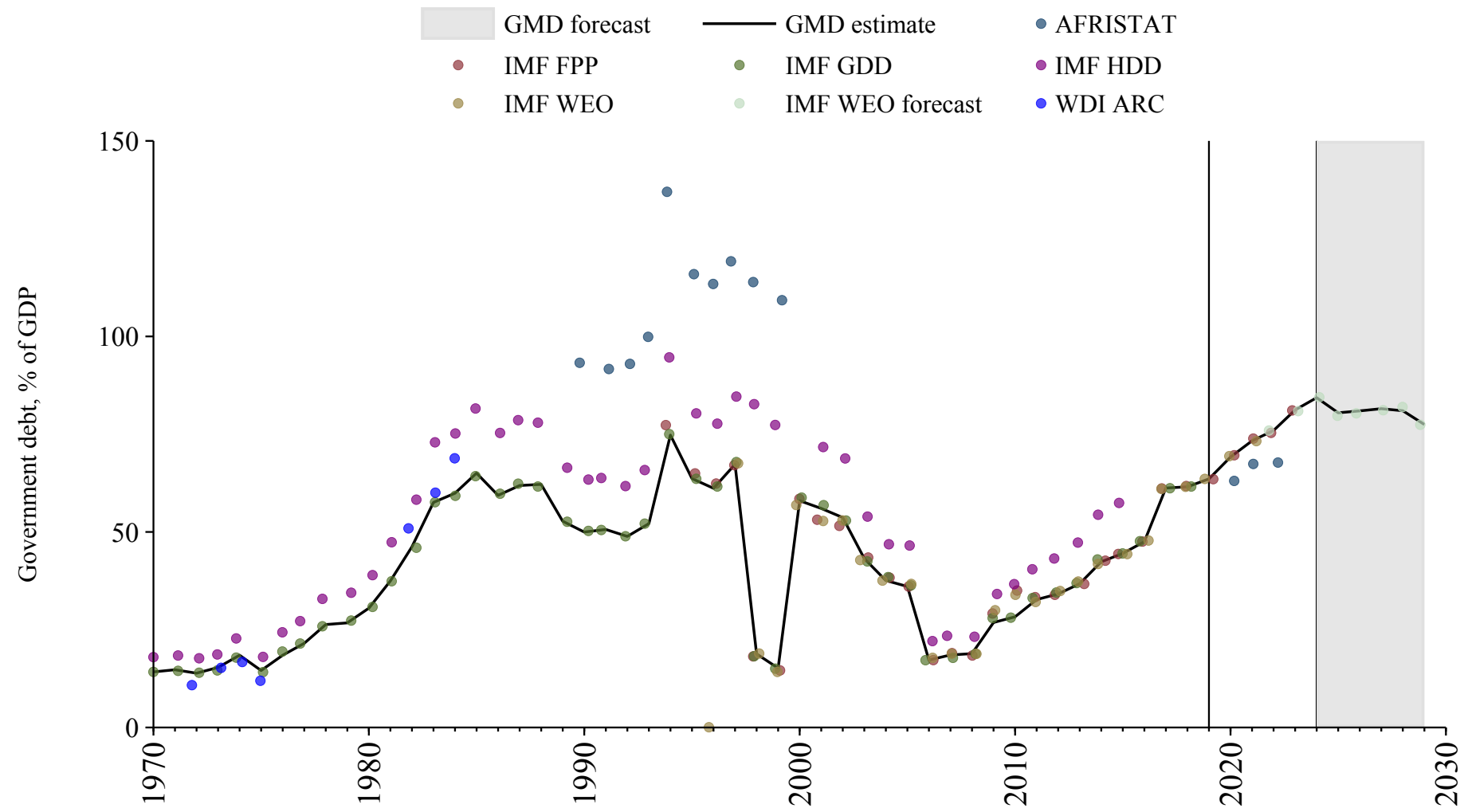
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1989 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



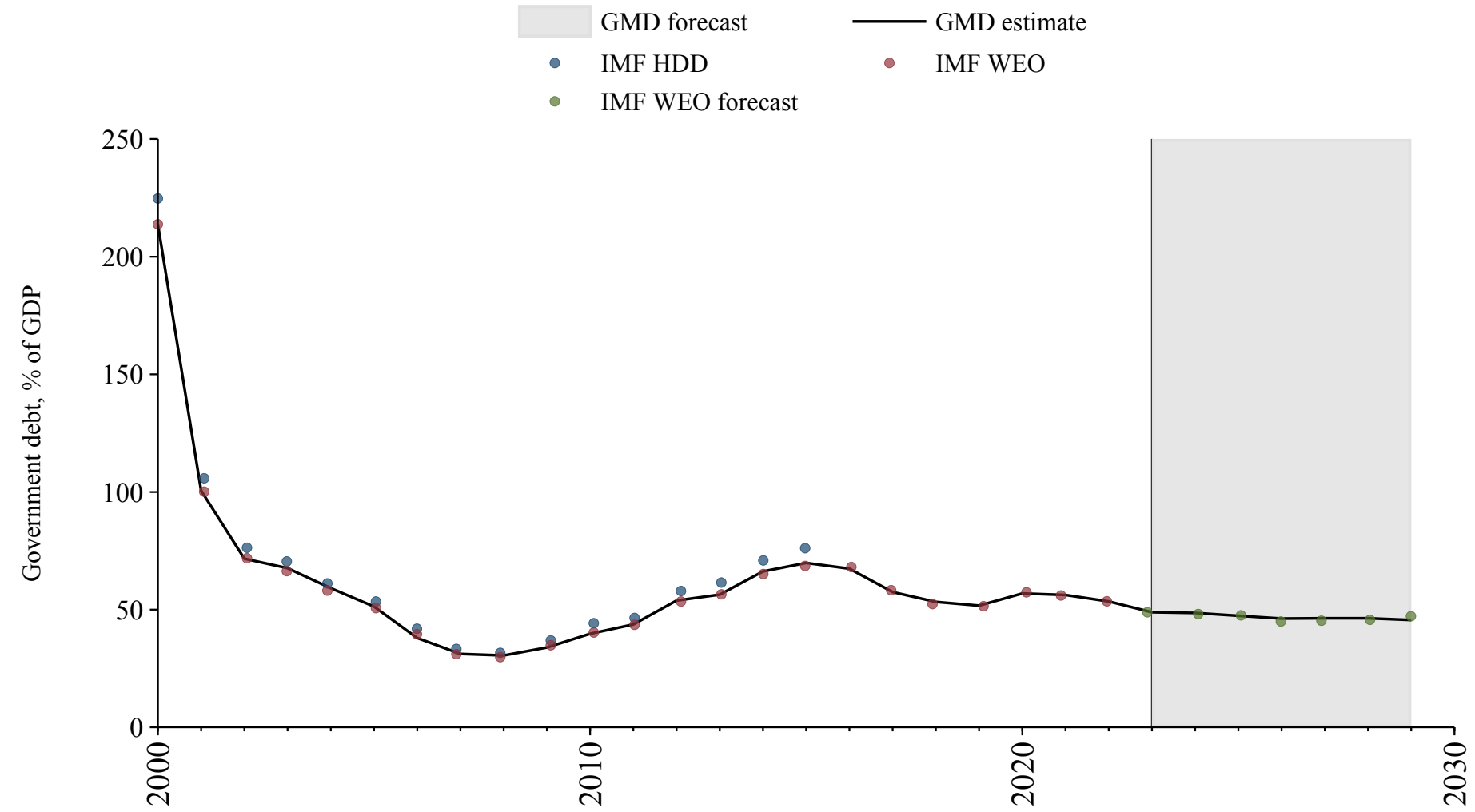
# Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



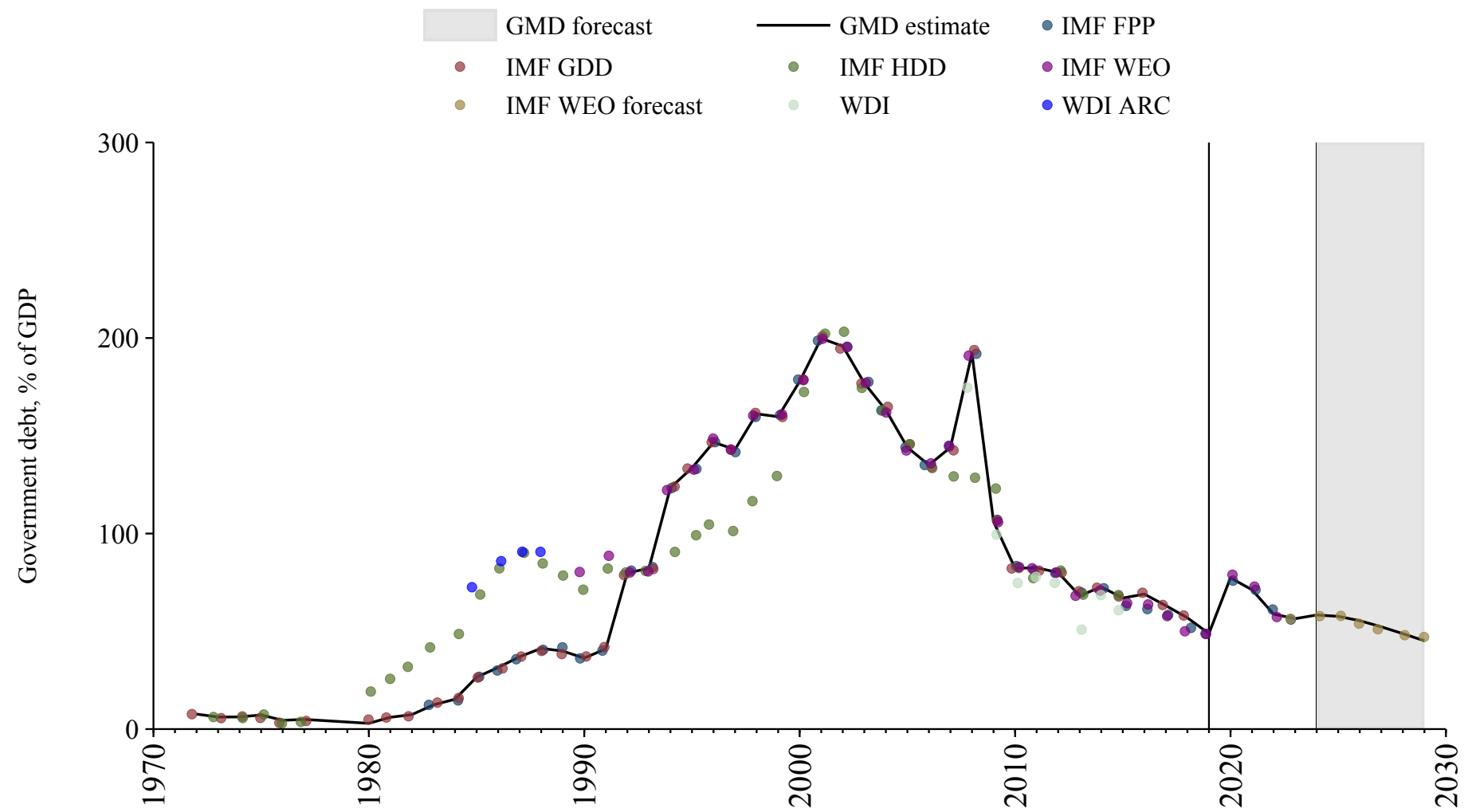
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



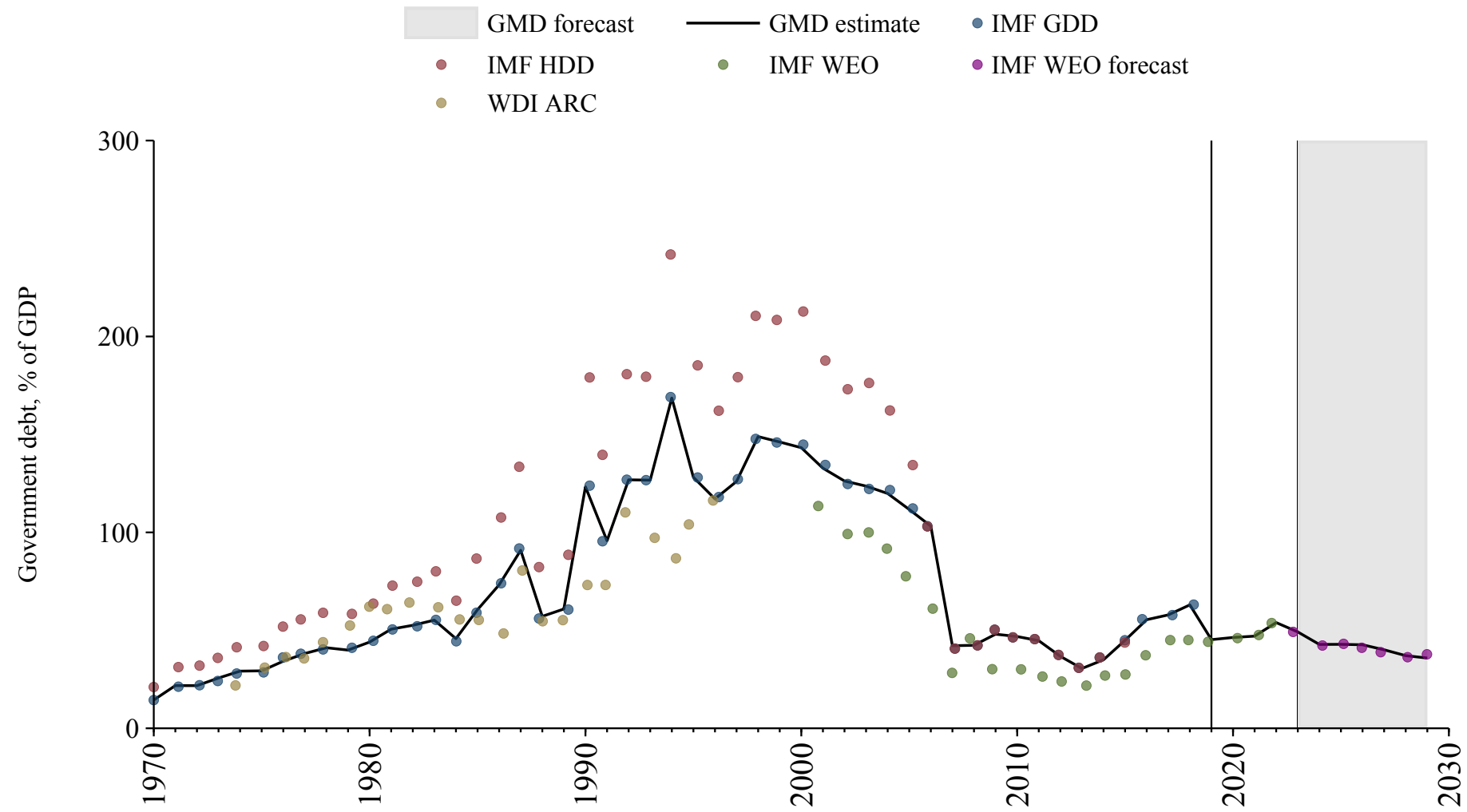
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1972 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



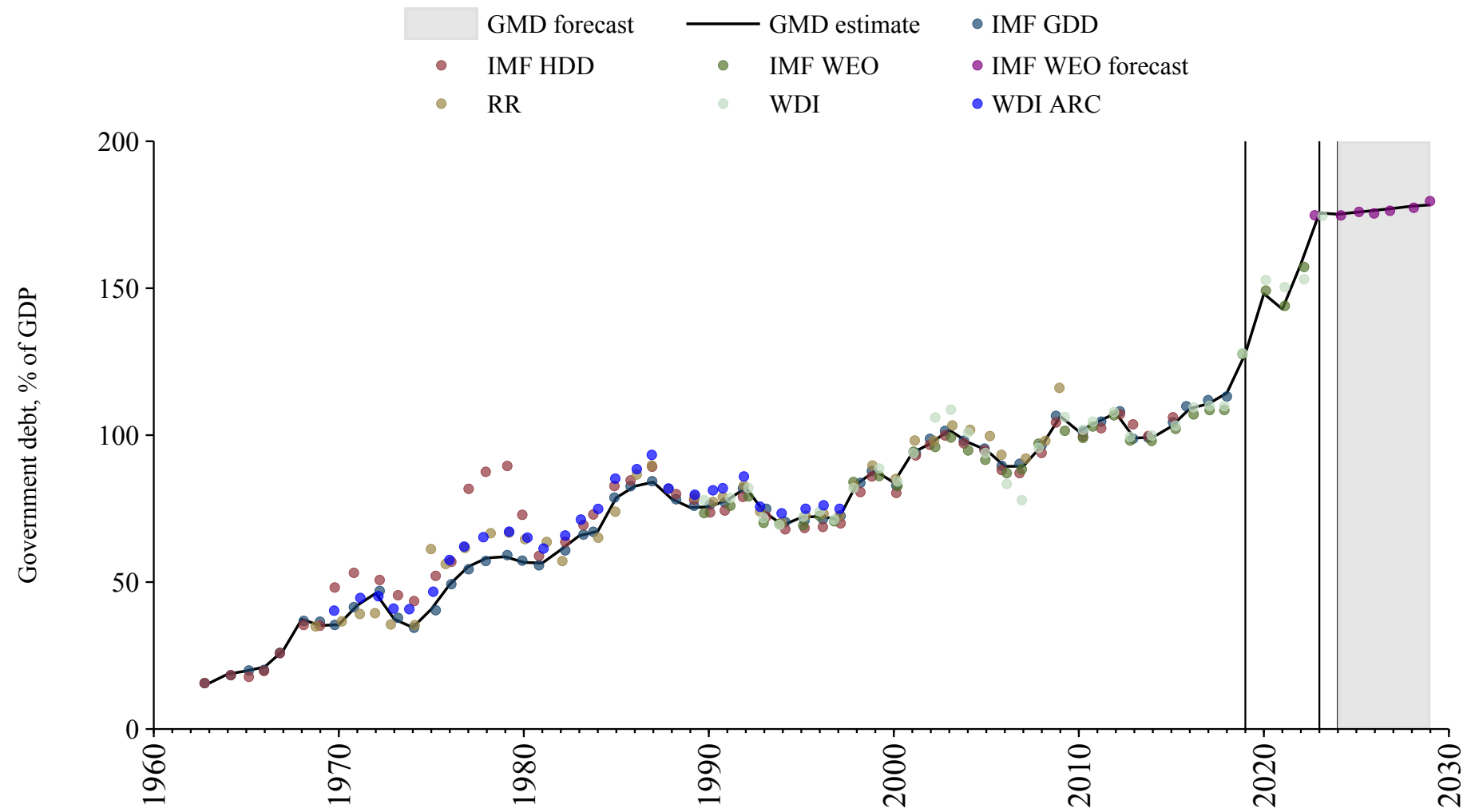
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



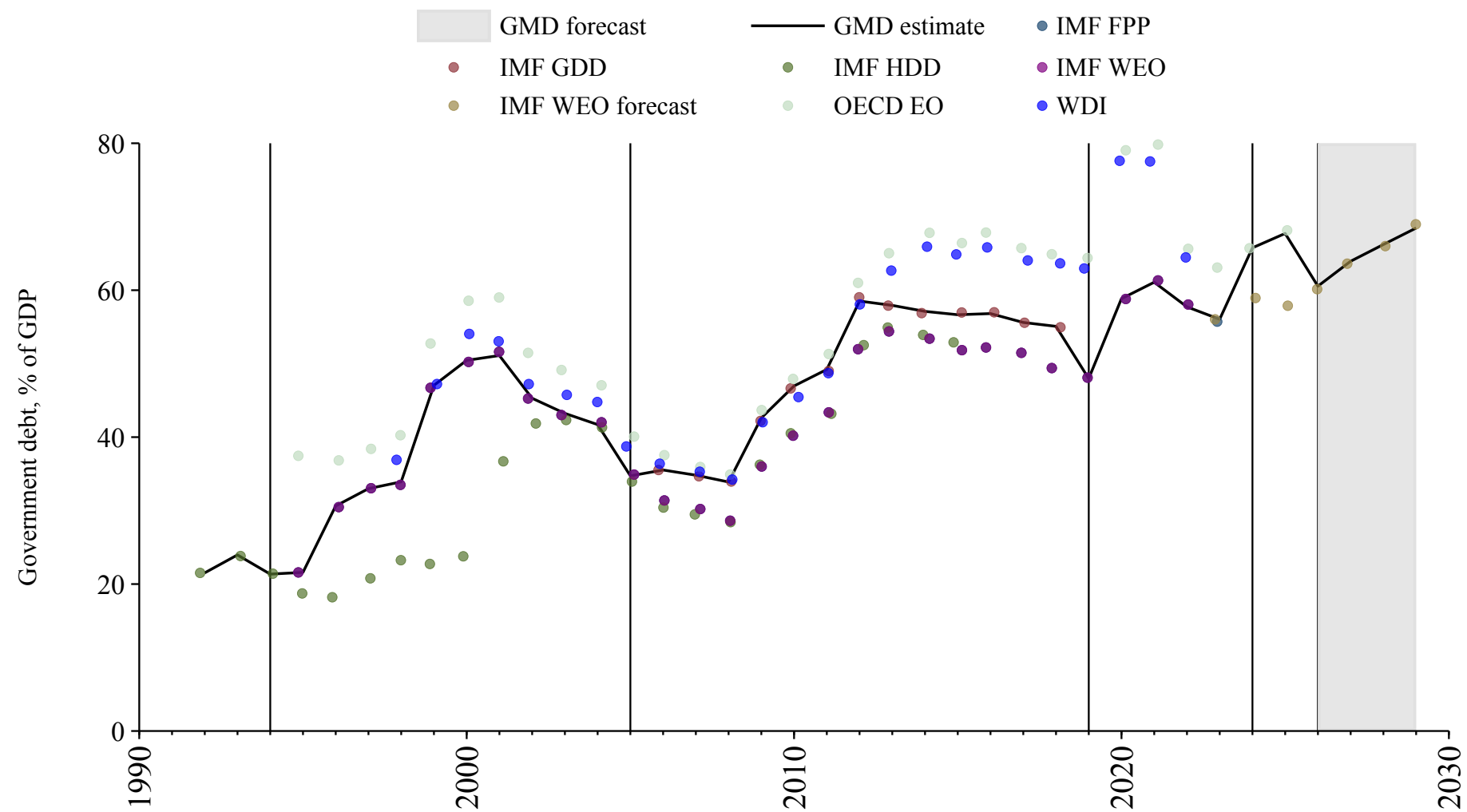
# Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1963 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



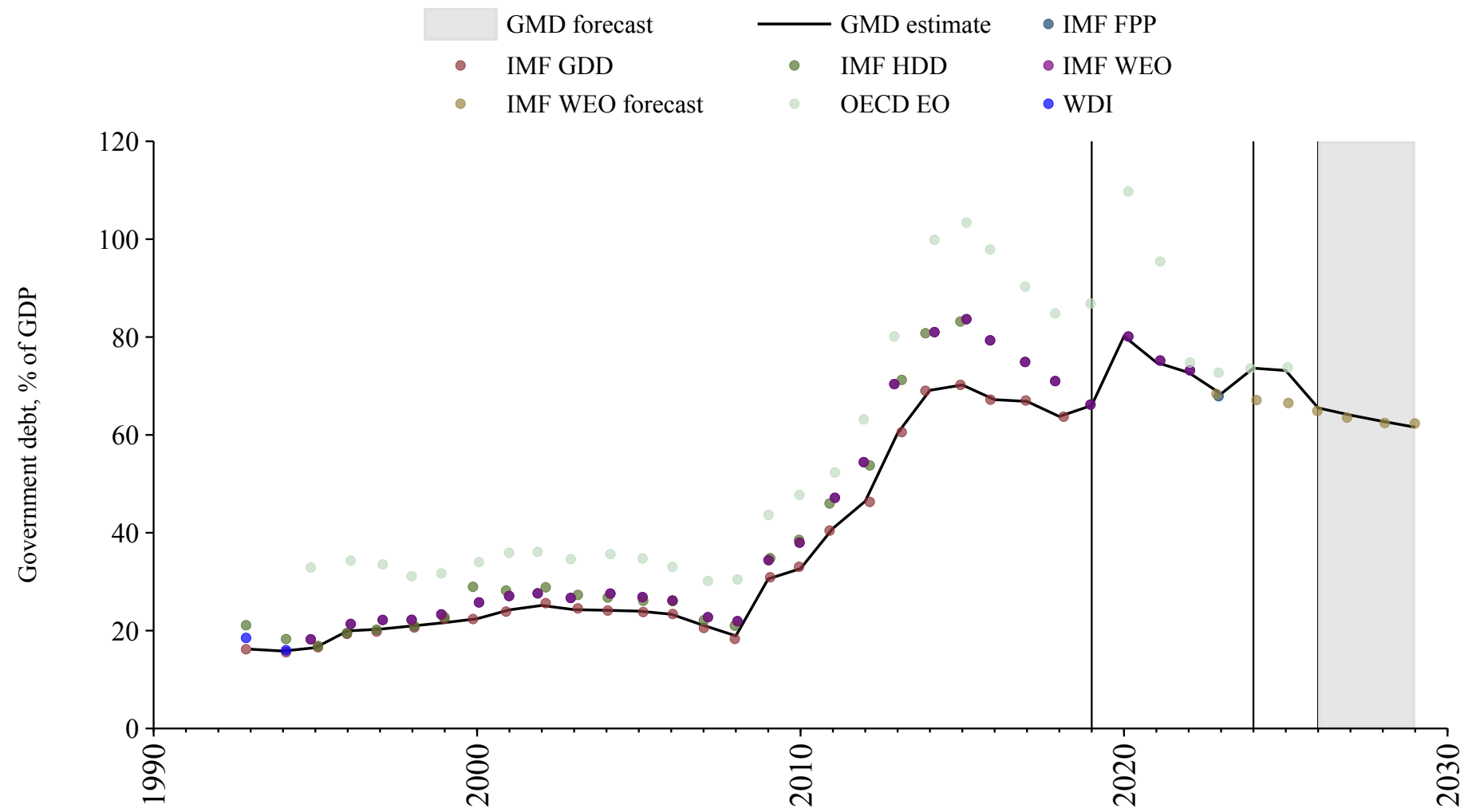
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1995 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2006 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



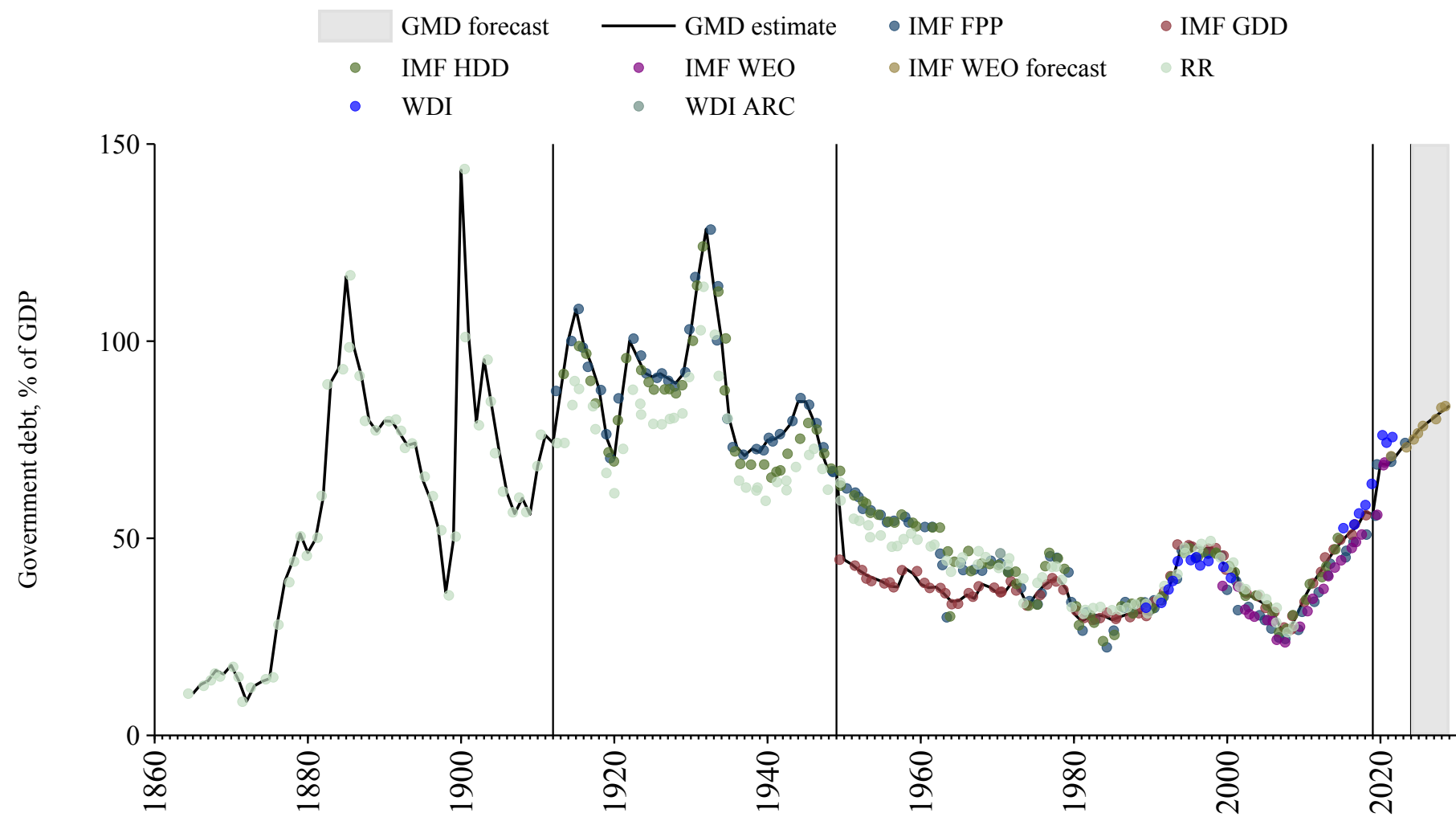
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1993 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



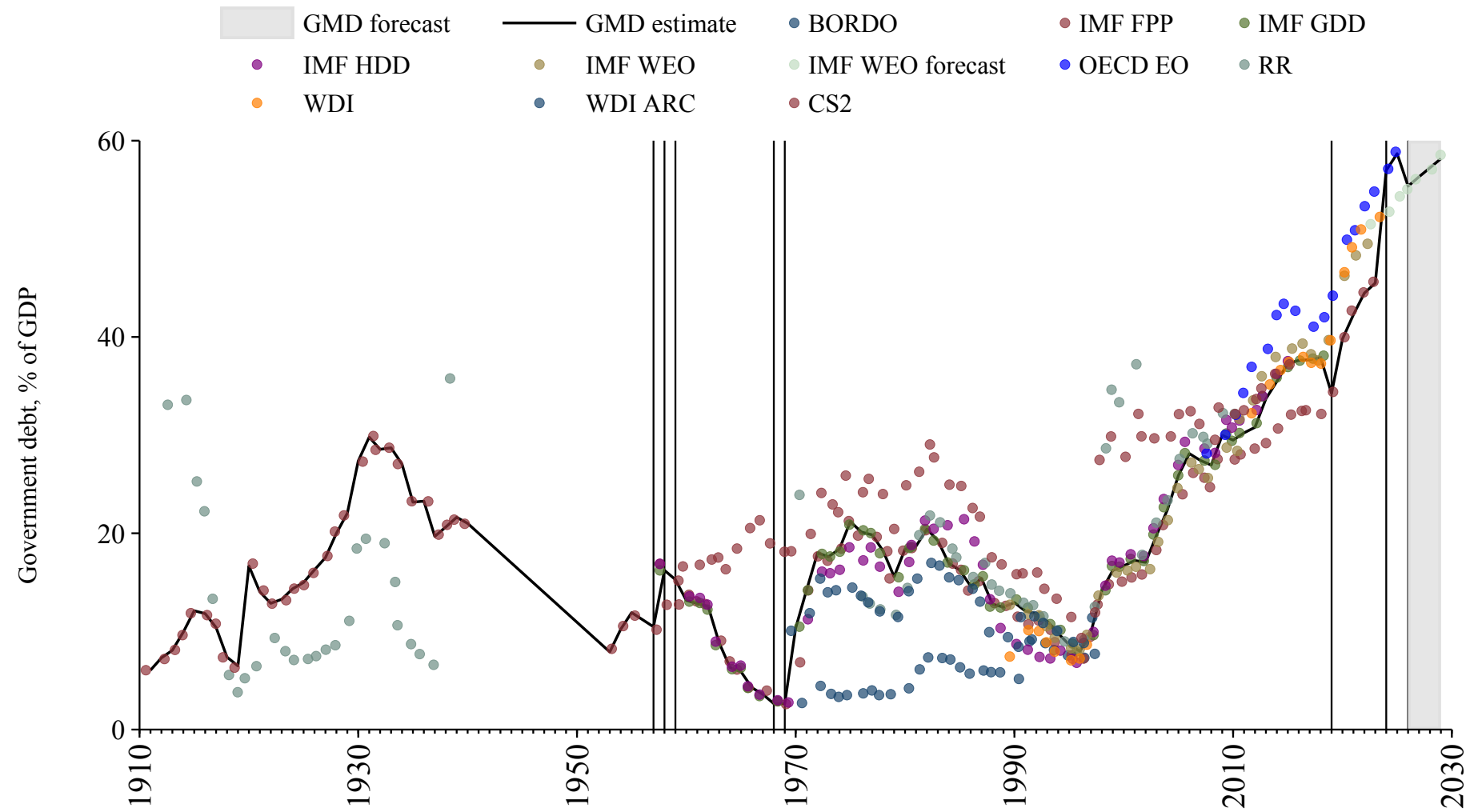
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1865 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



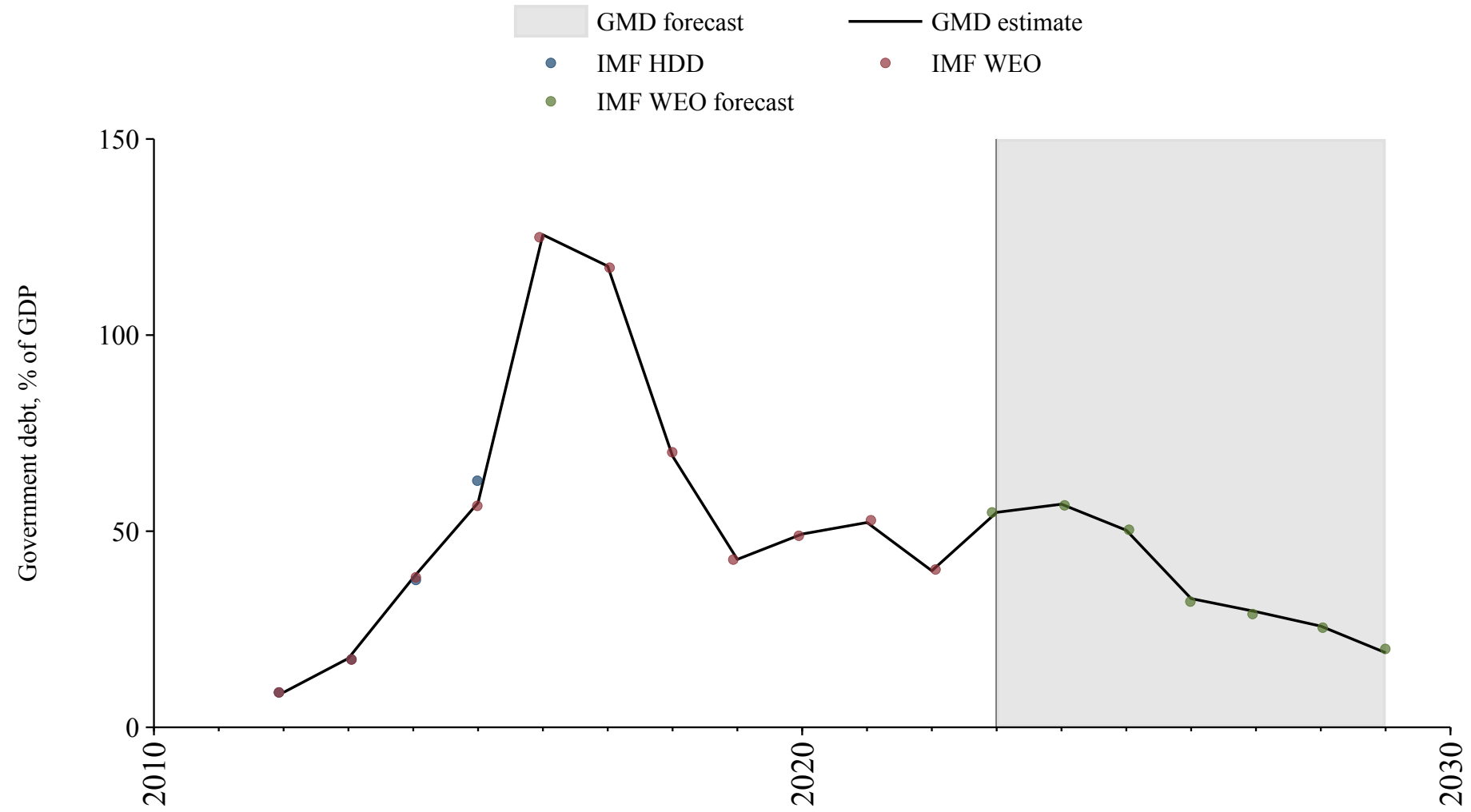
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Cha et al. (2022)</a>	1911 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1958 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



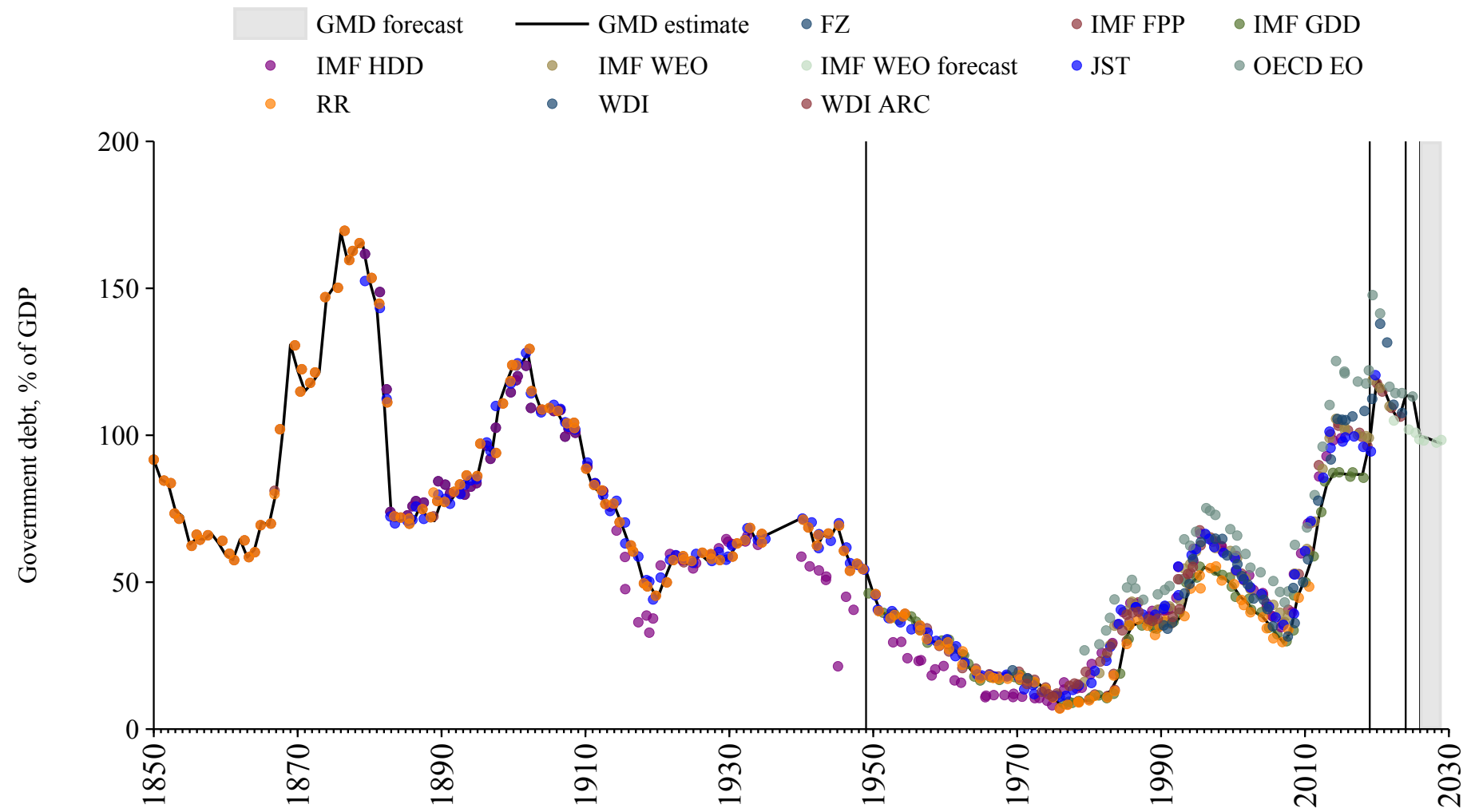
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



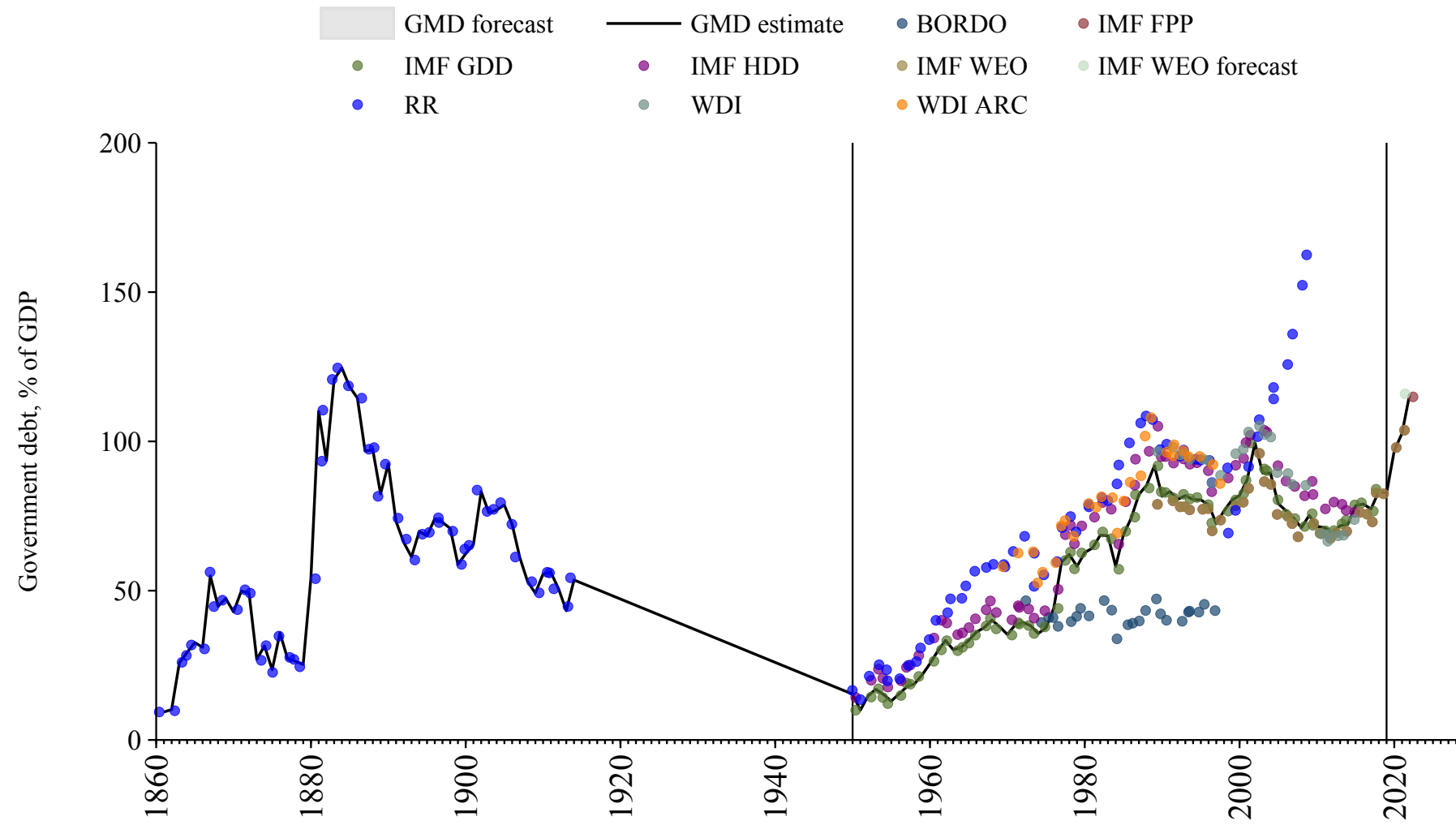
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1850 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



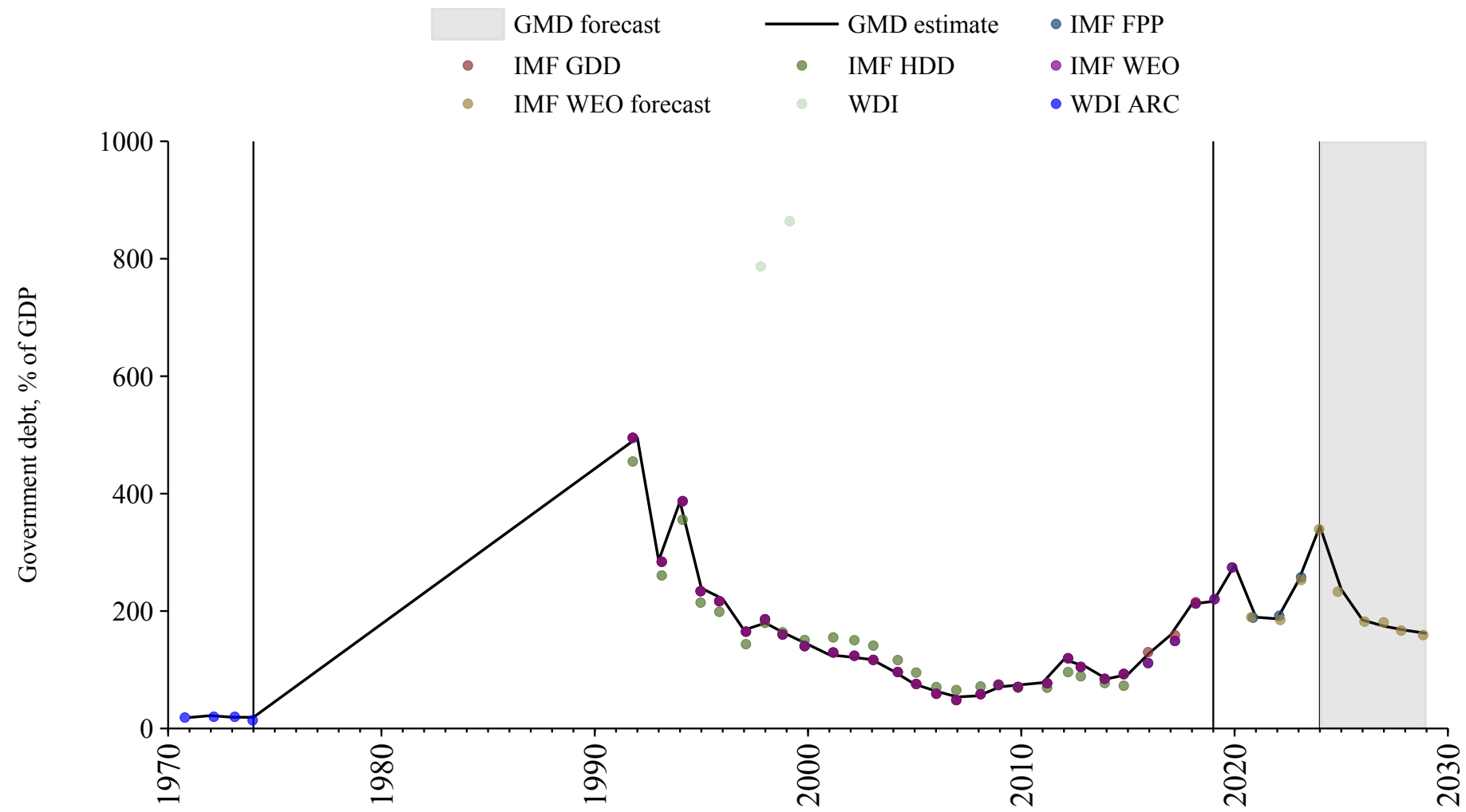
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1861 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1951 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



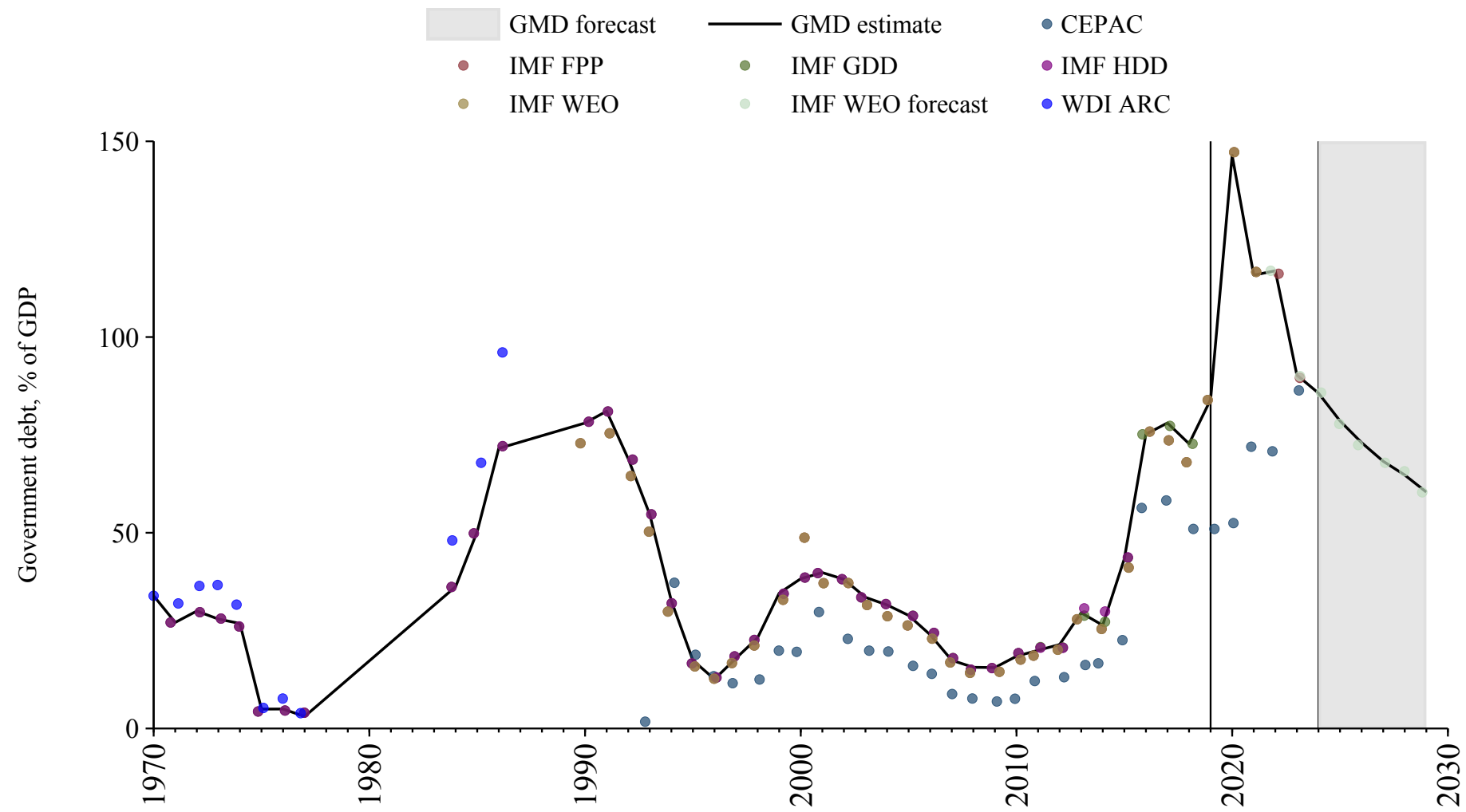
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1975 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



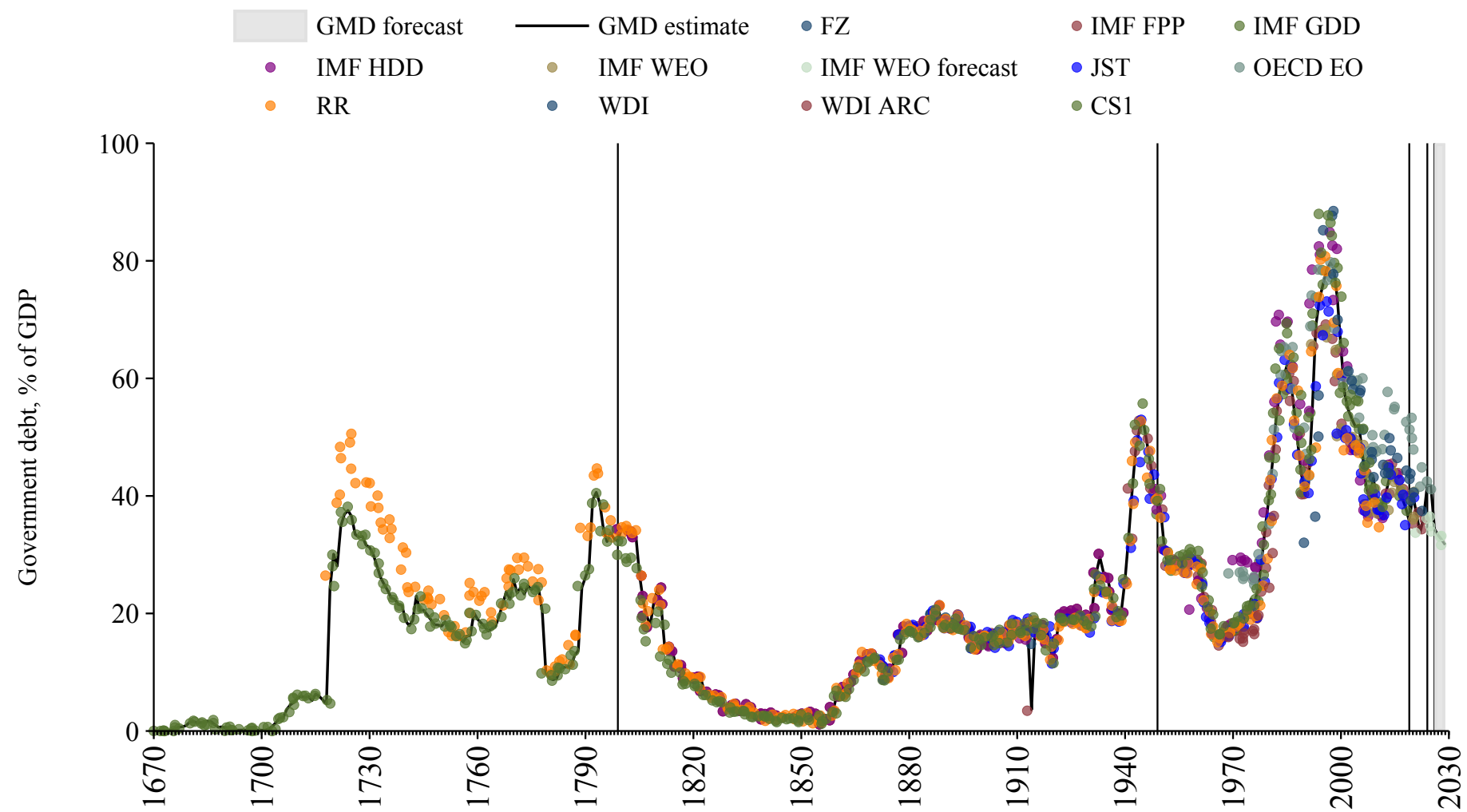
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1971 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



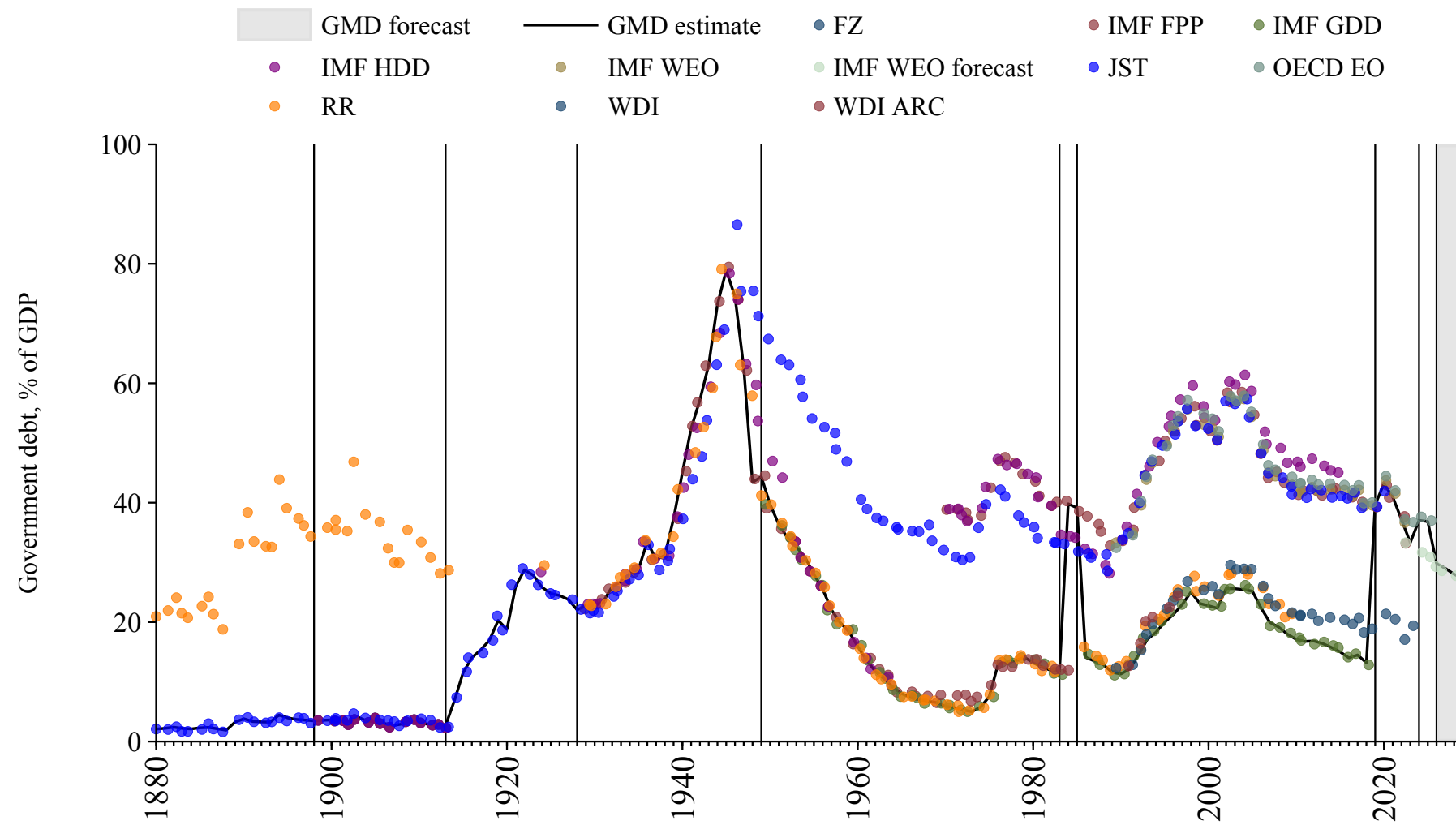
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Krantz</a>	1670 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



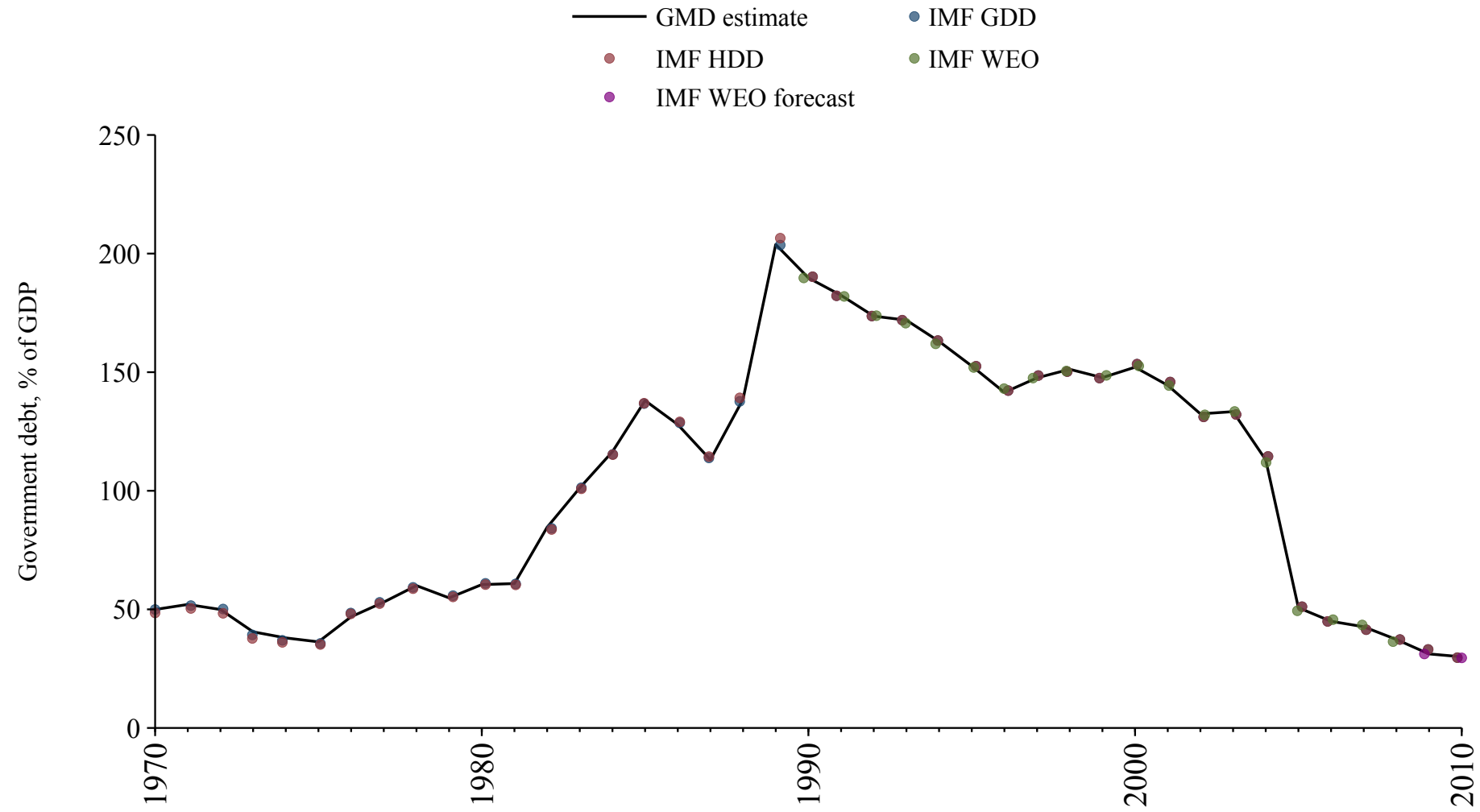
# Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1880 - 1898	Spliced using overlapping data in 1899.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1899 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1914 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1986 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



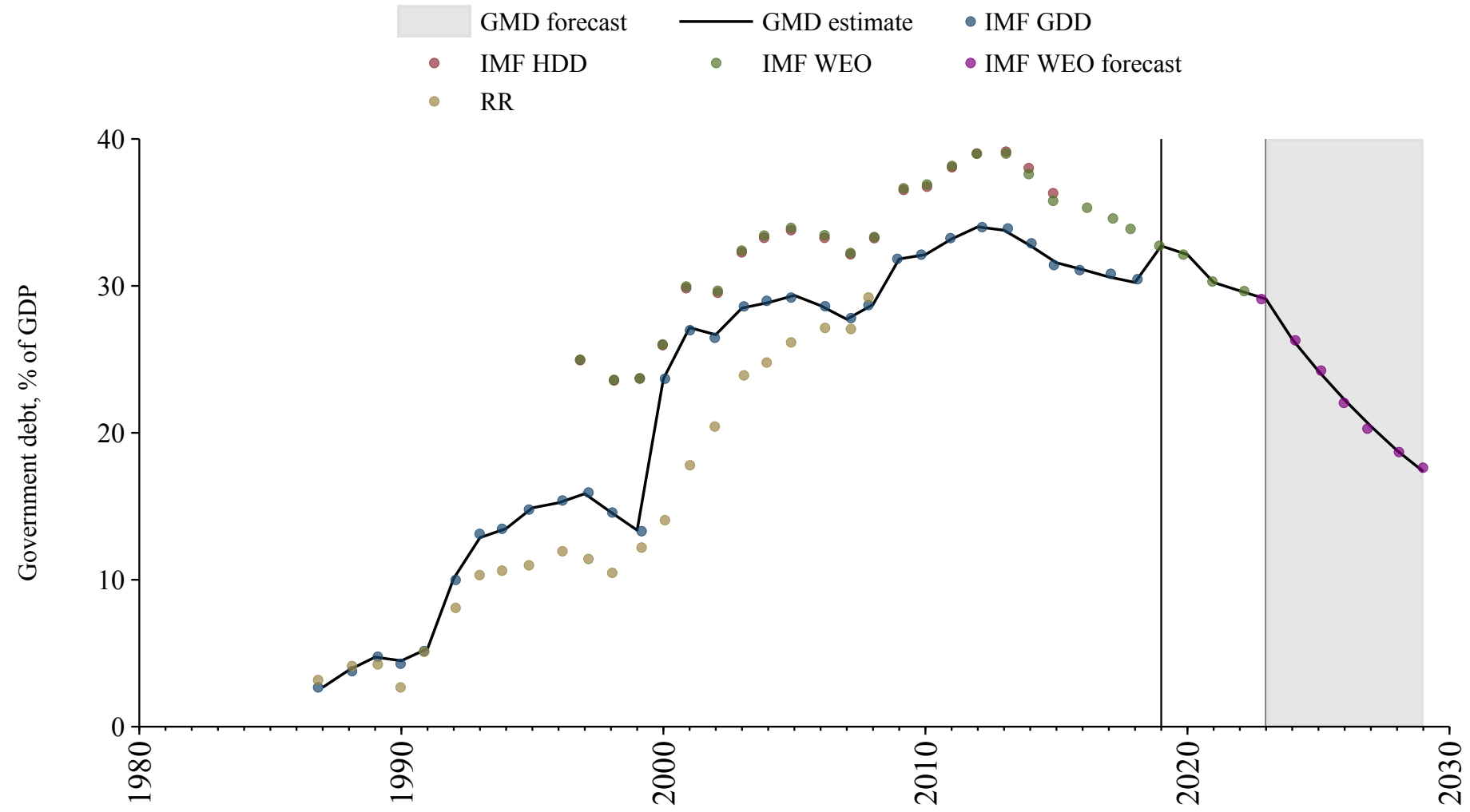
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



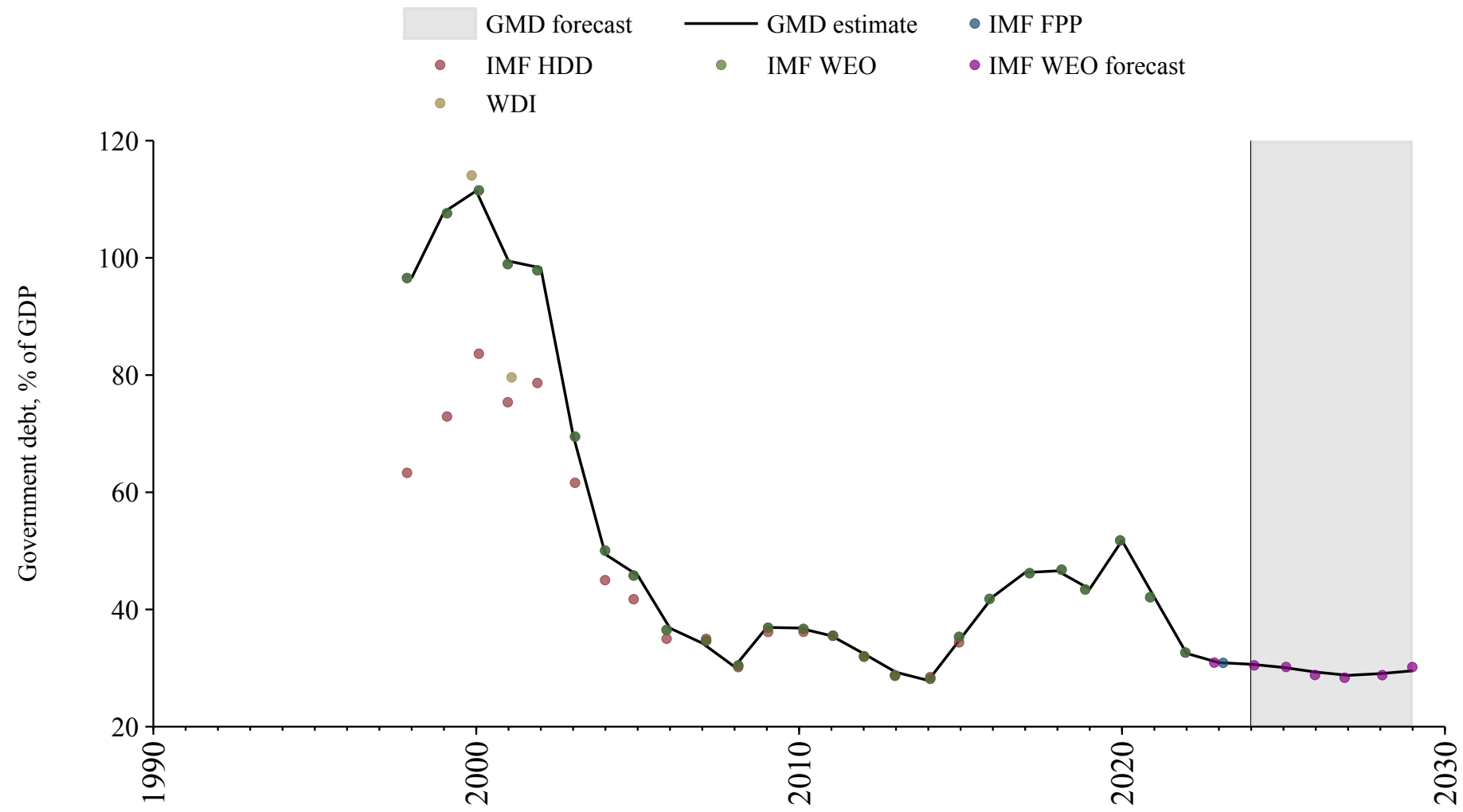
# Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1987 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



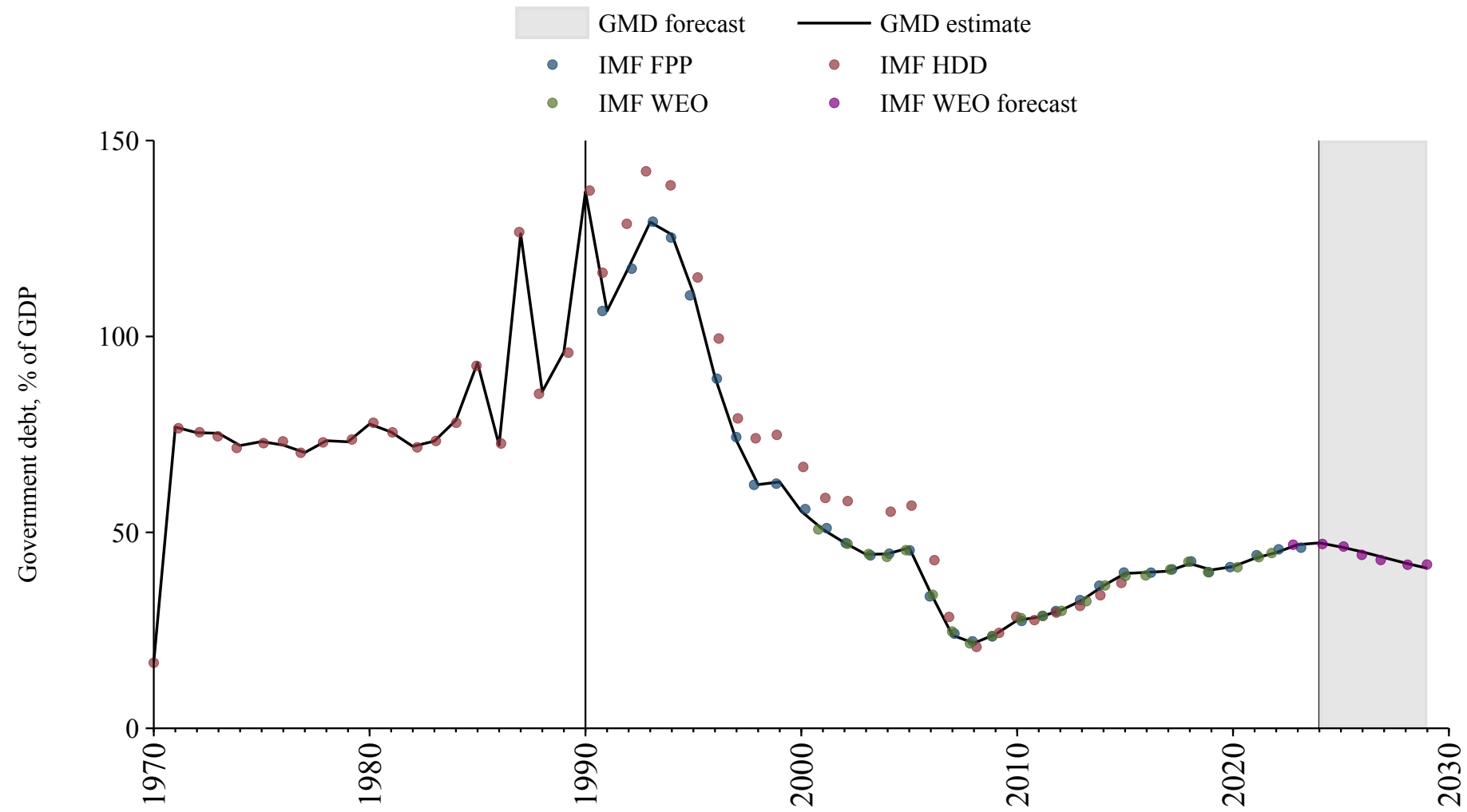
# Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



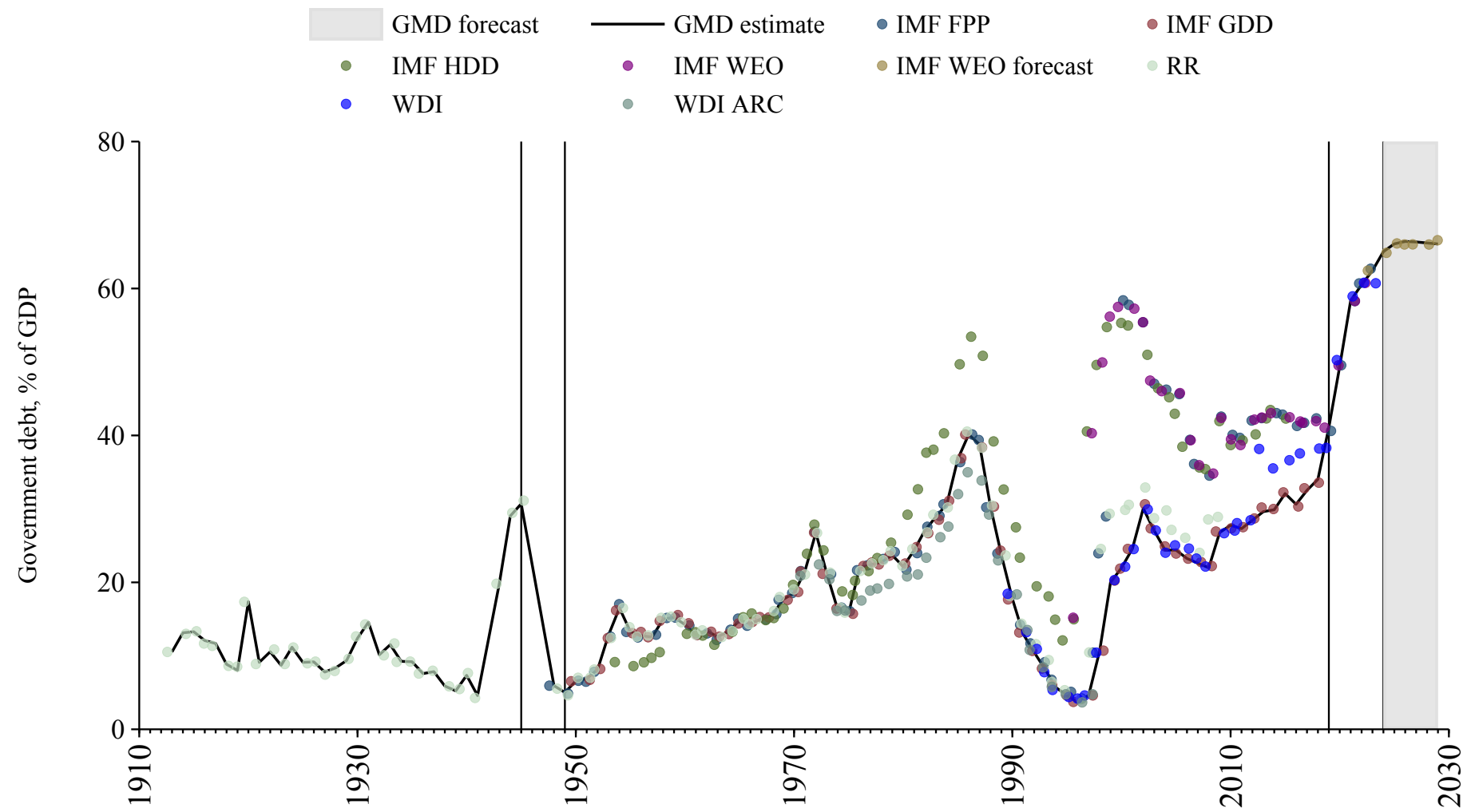
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



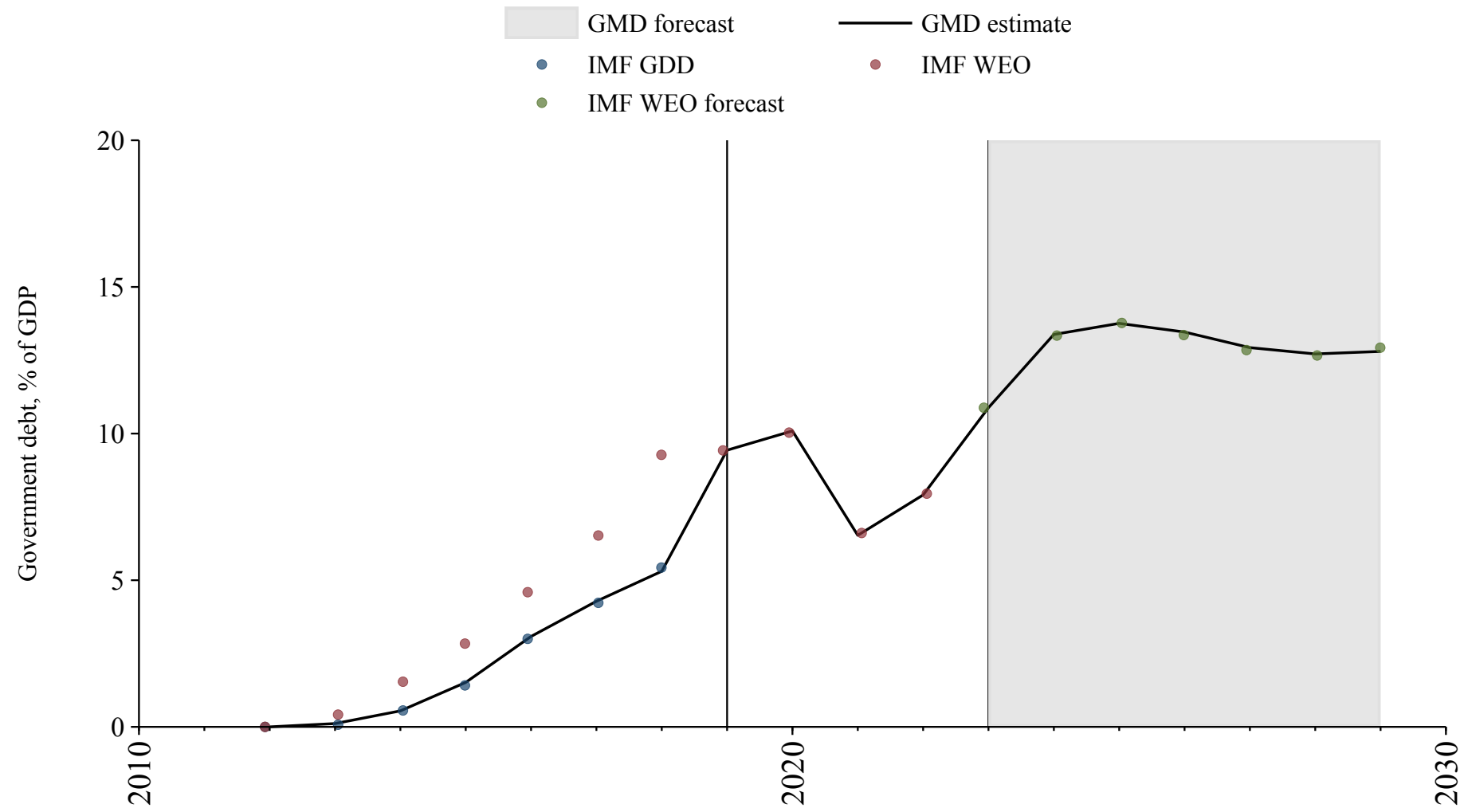
# Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1913 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



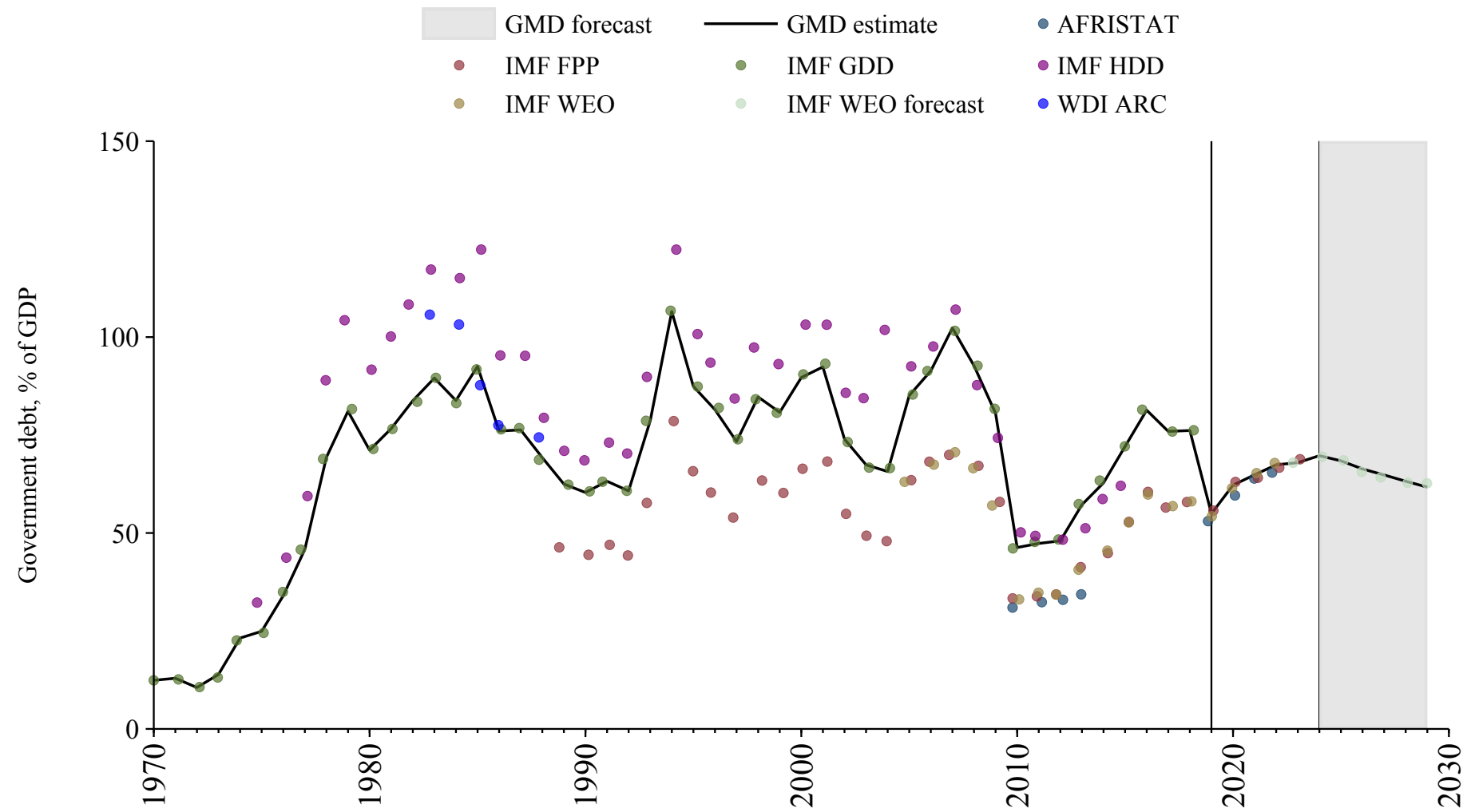
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2012 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



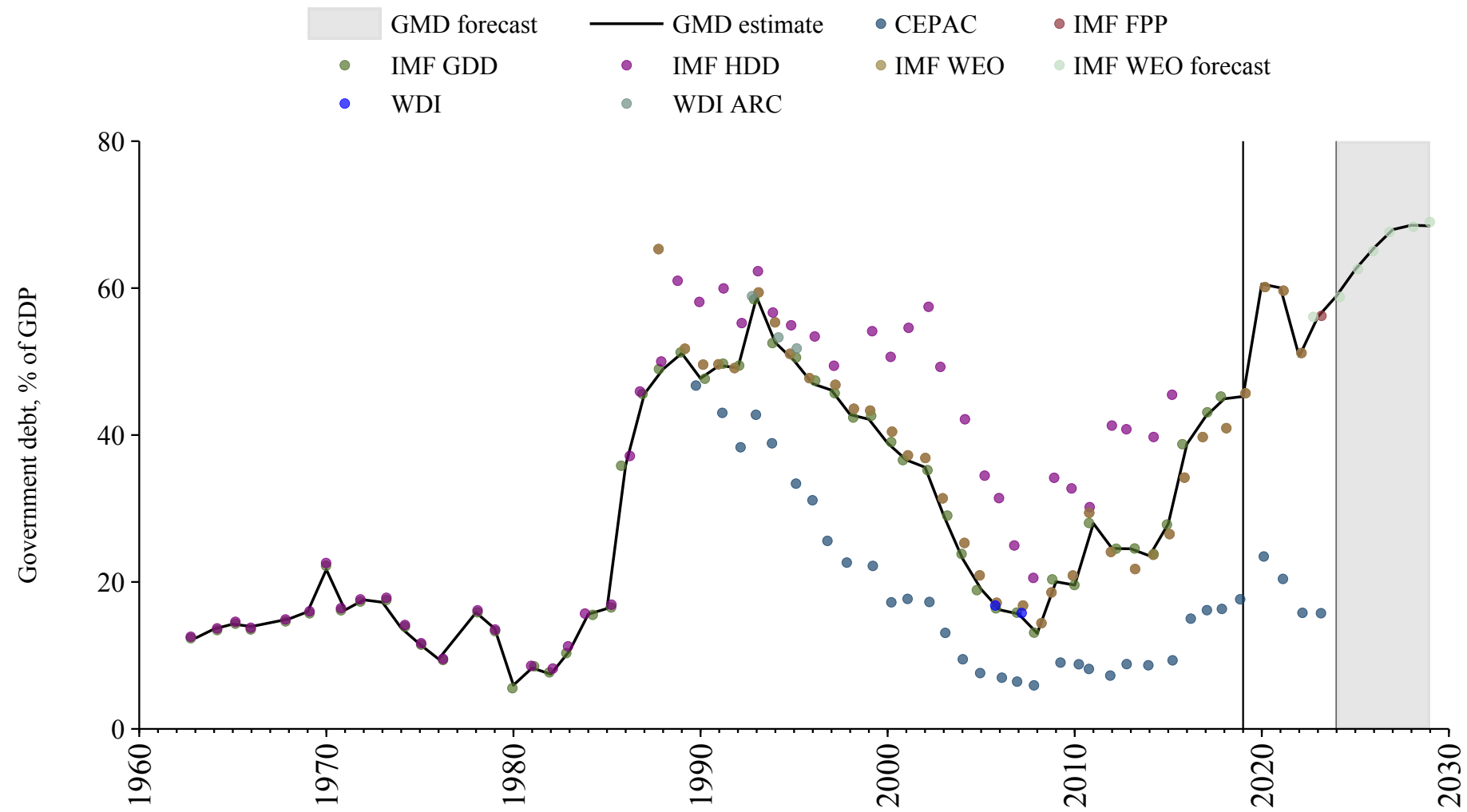
# Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



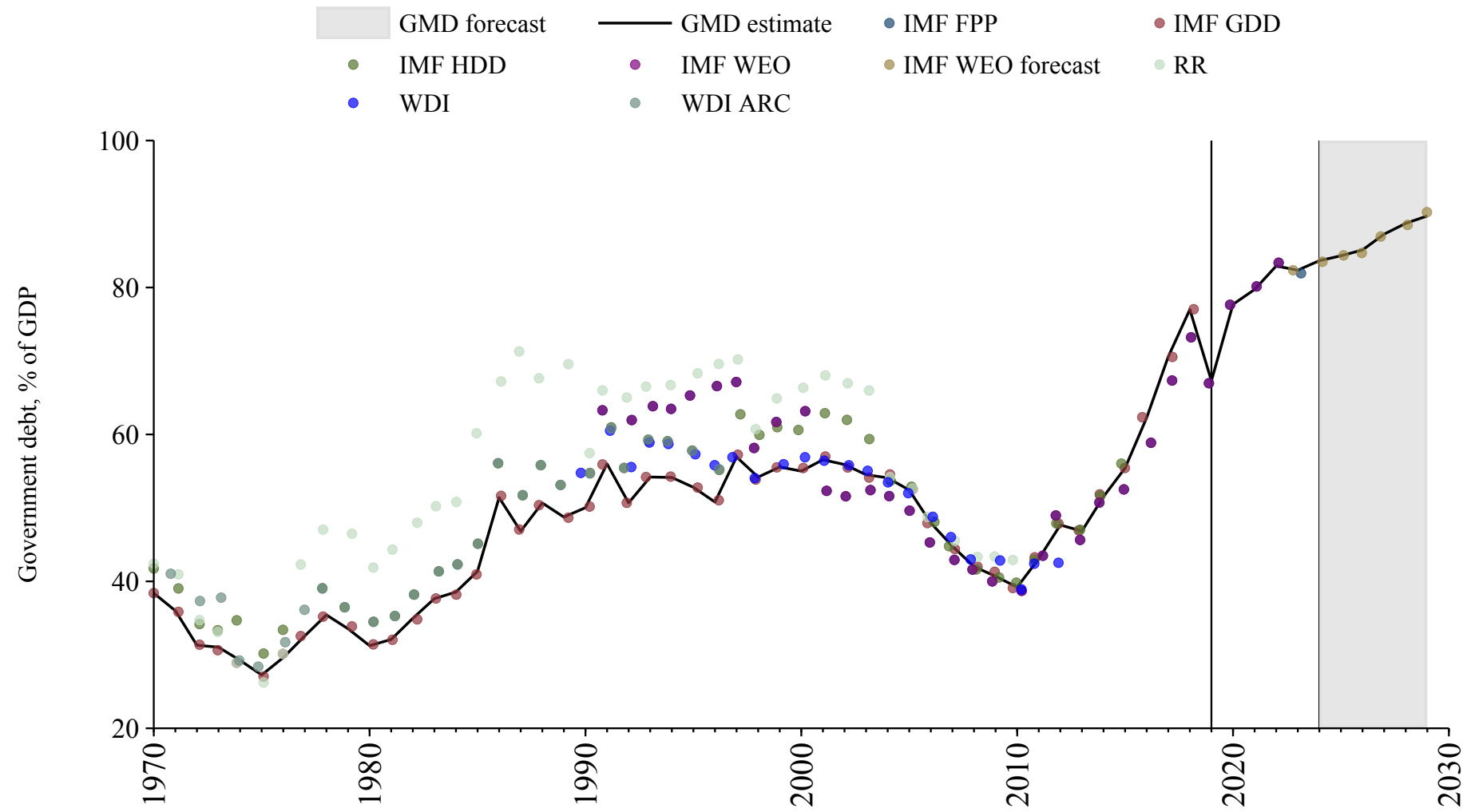
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1963 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



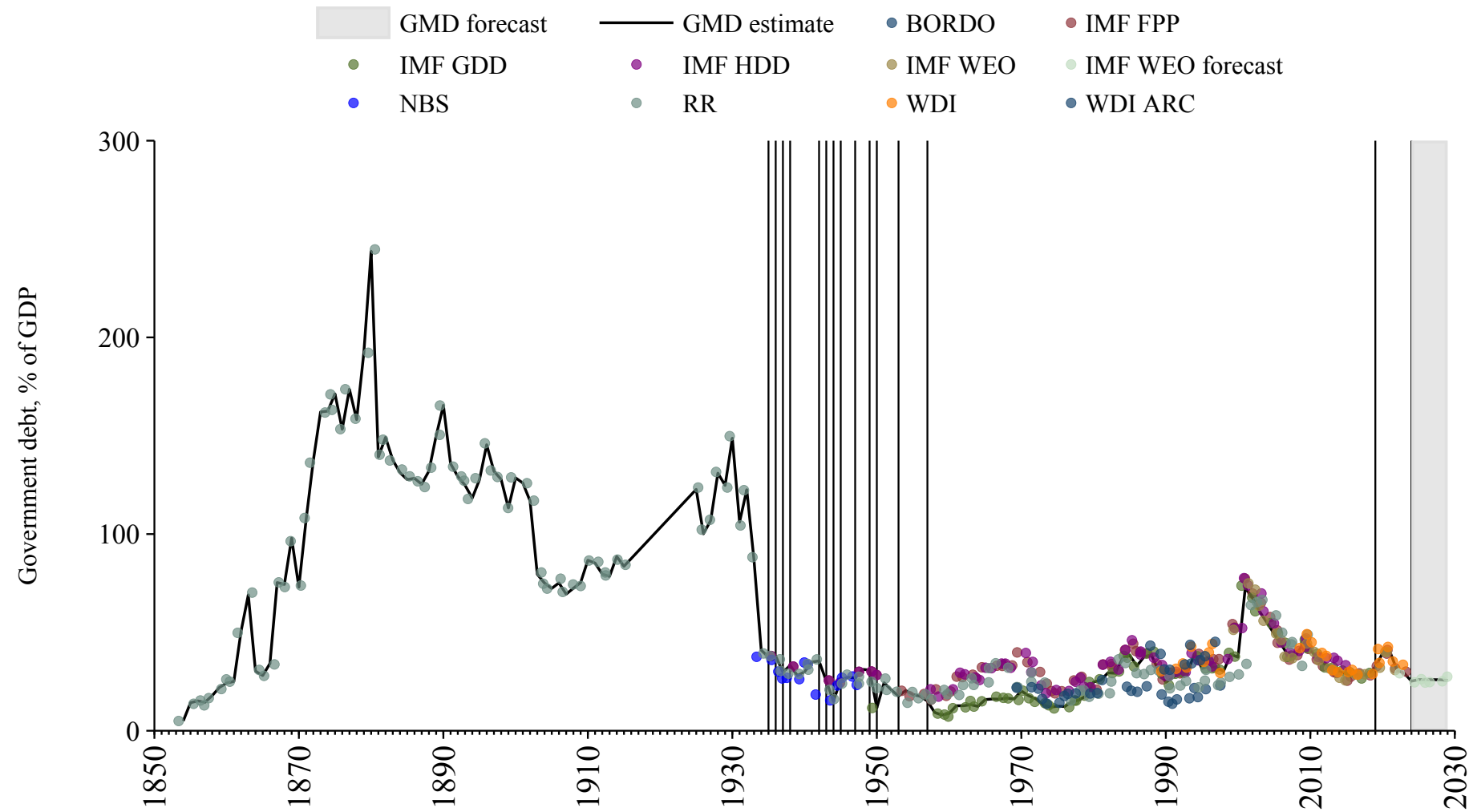
# Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



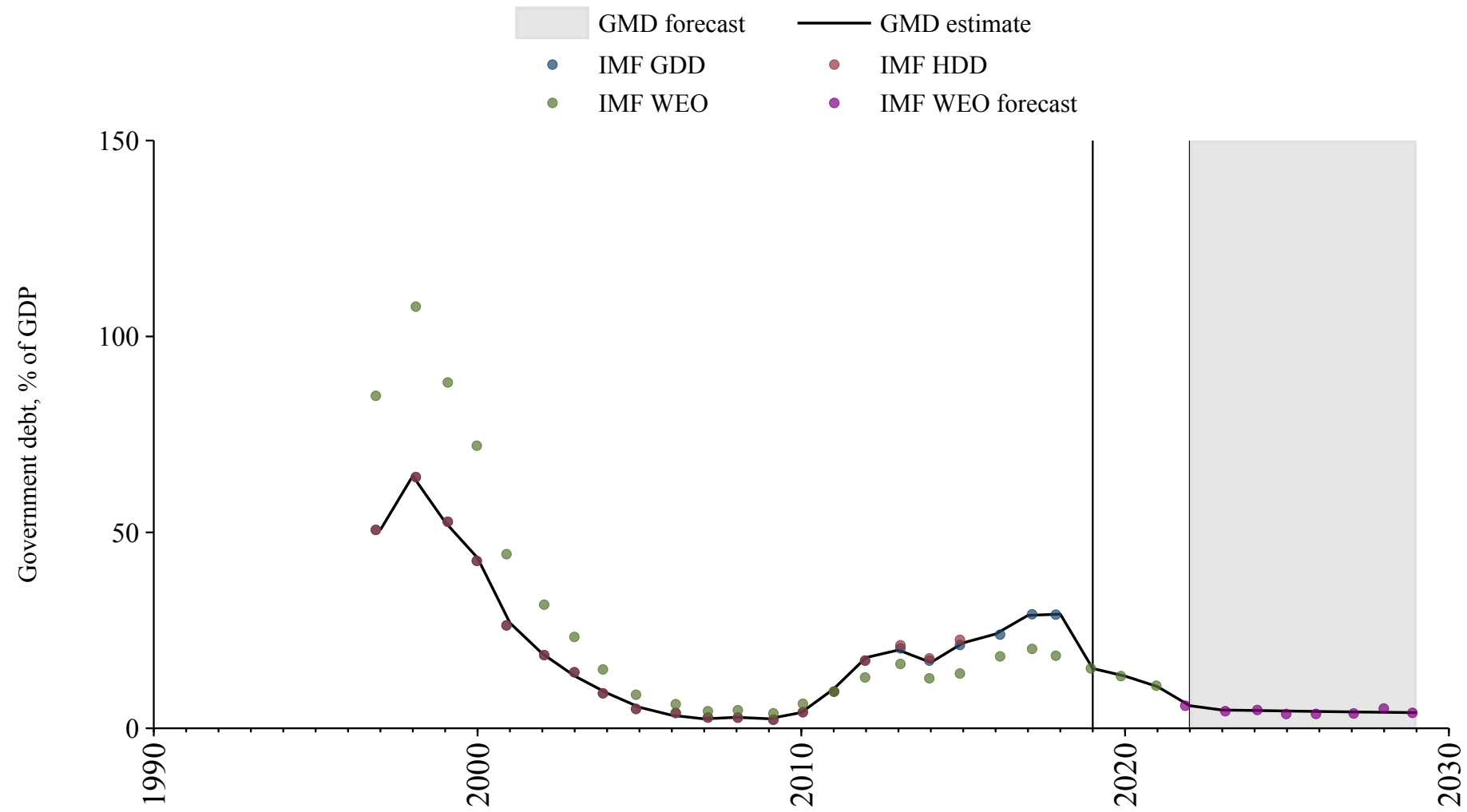
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1854 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1939 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1943 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1951 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1954 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1958 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



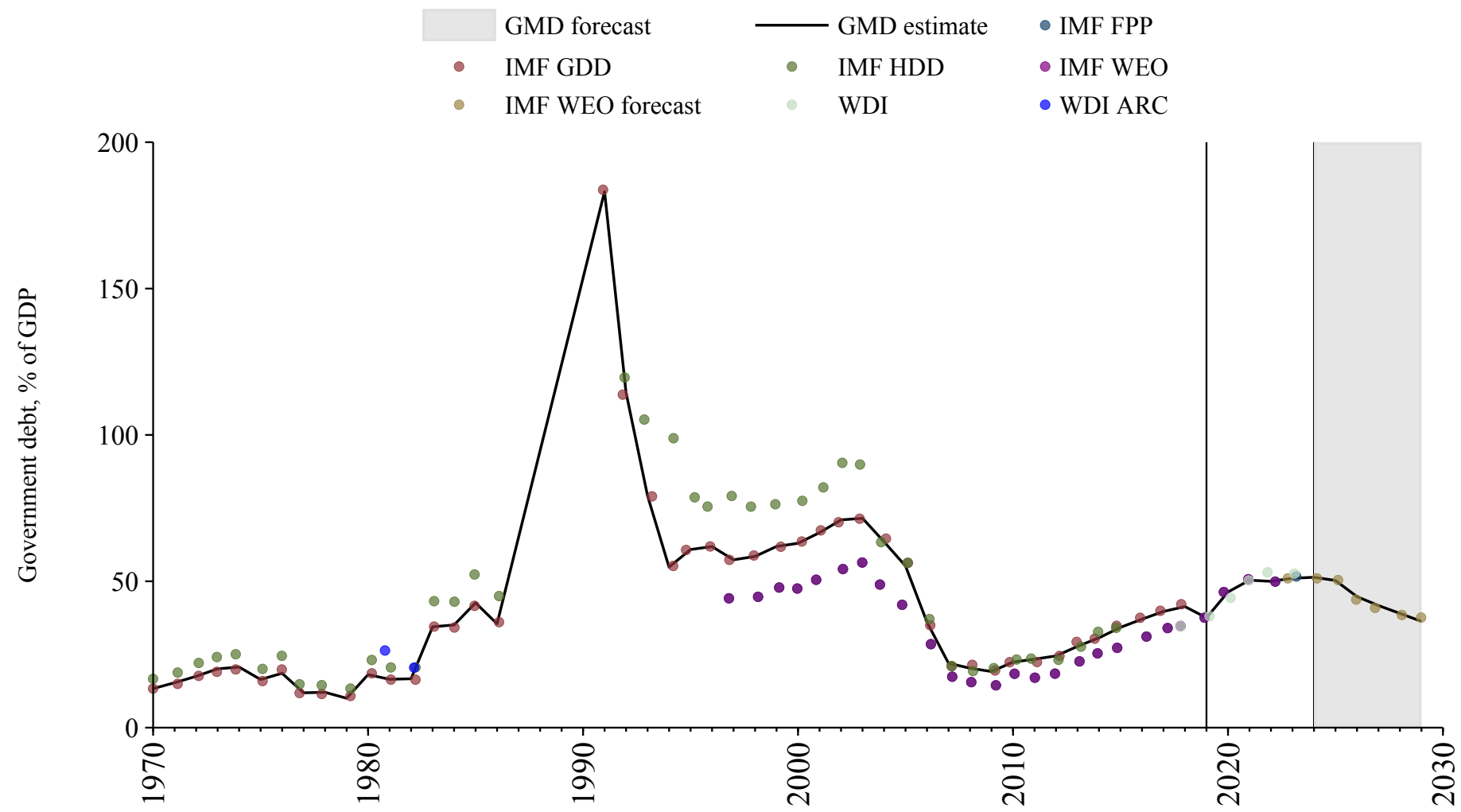
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1997 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



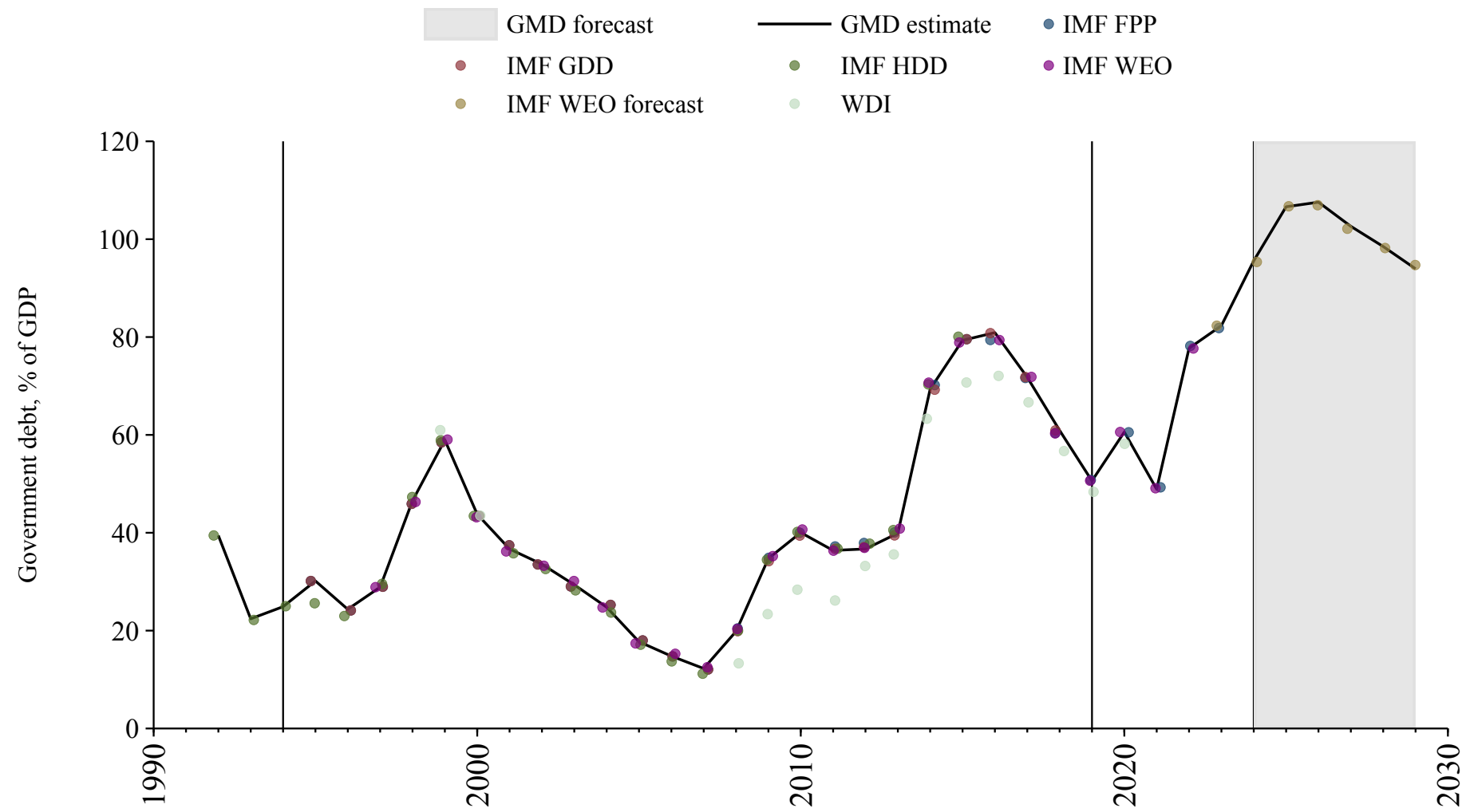
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



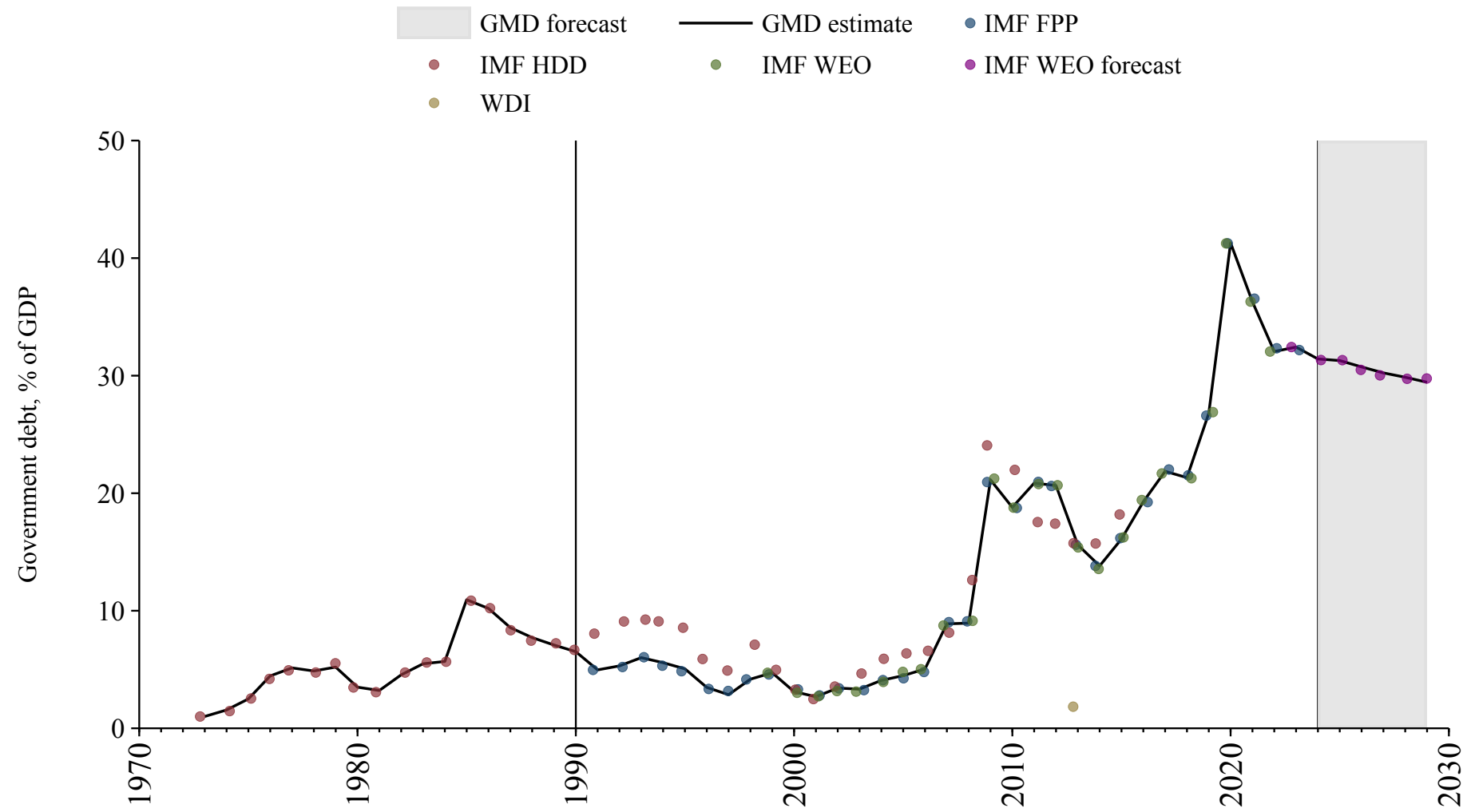
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



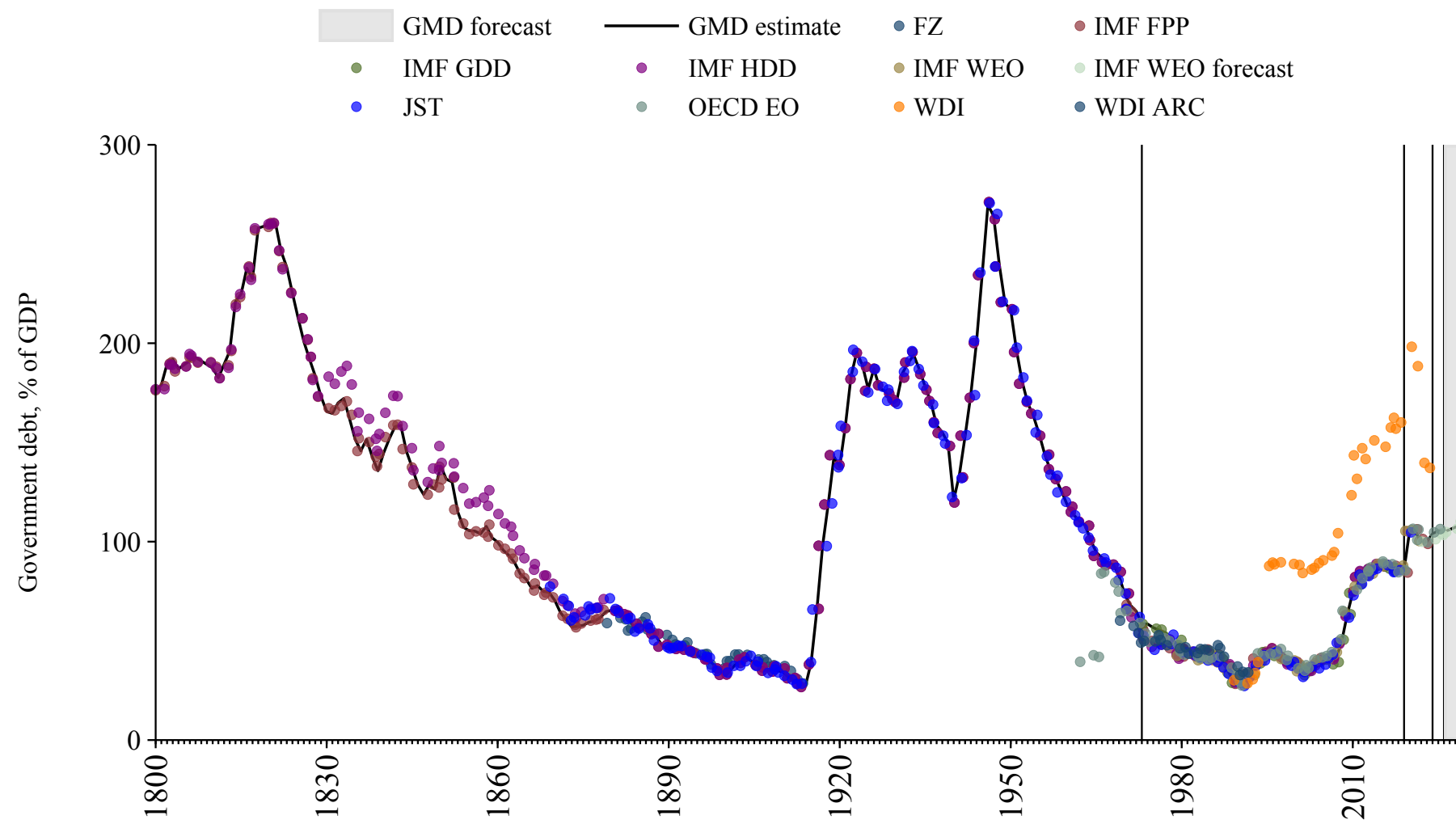
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1973 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



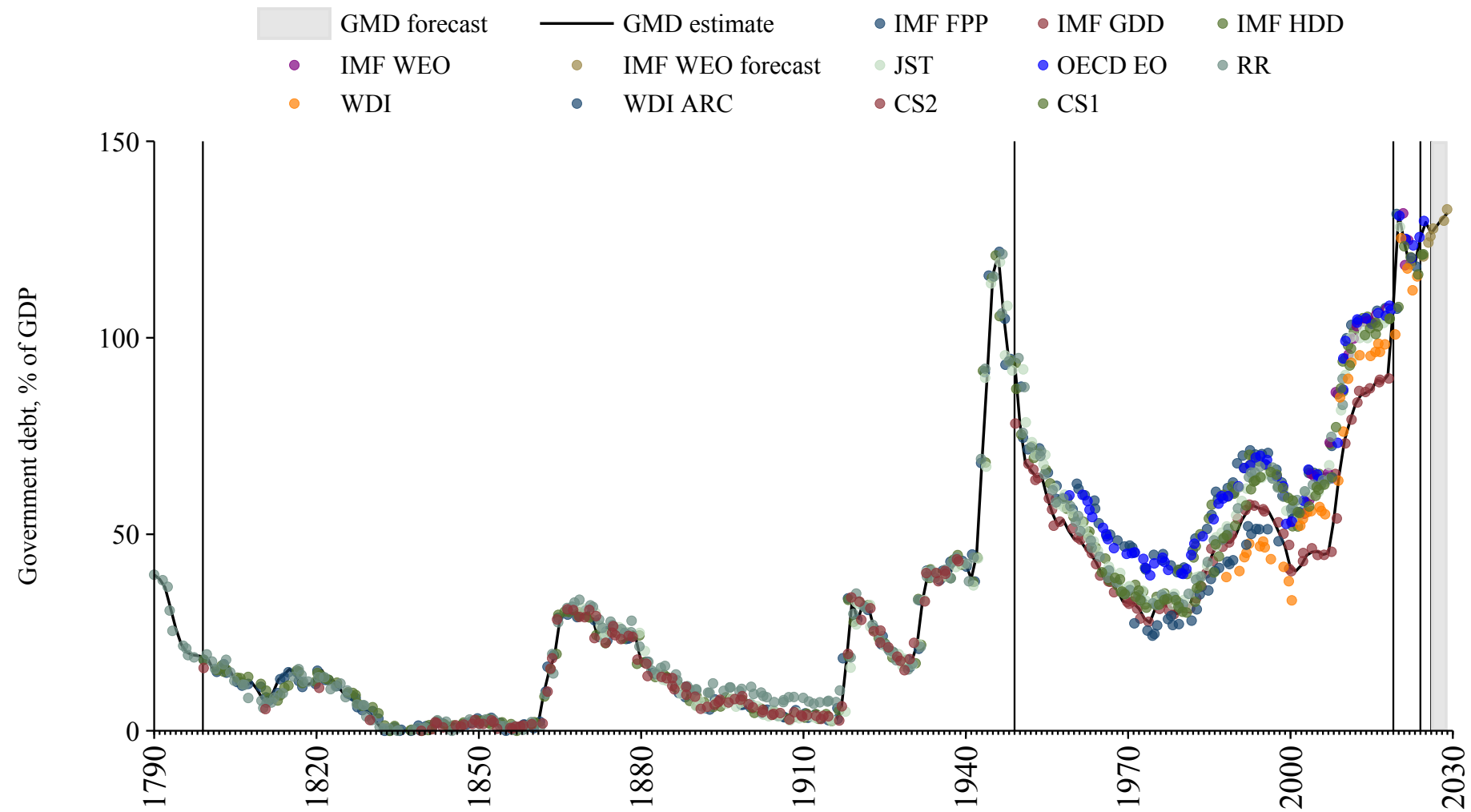
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1800 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1974 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



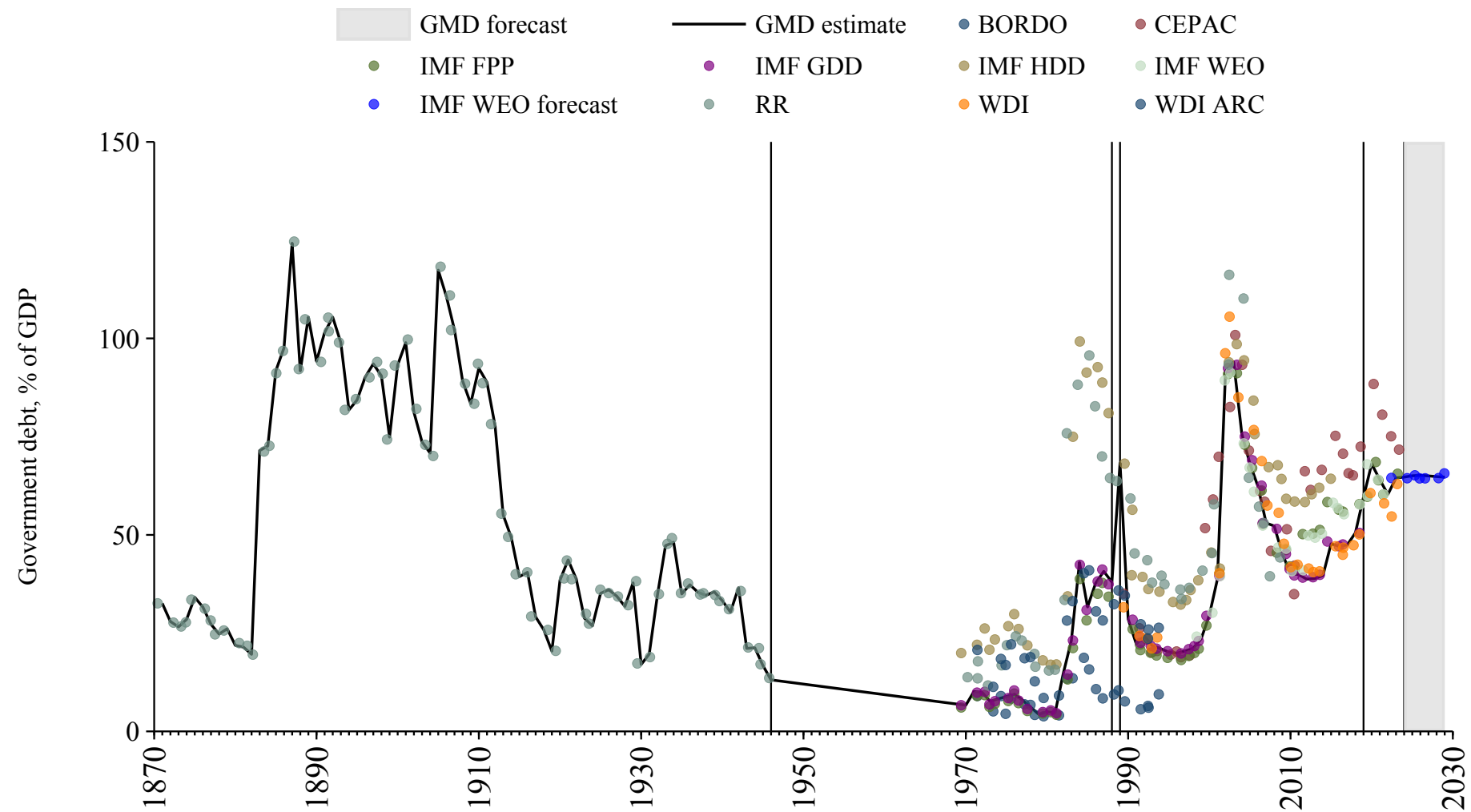
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1790 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



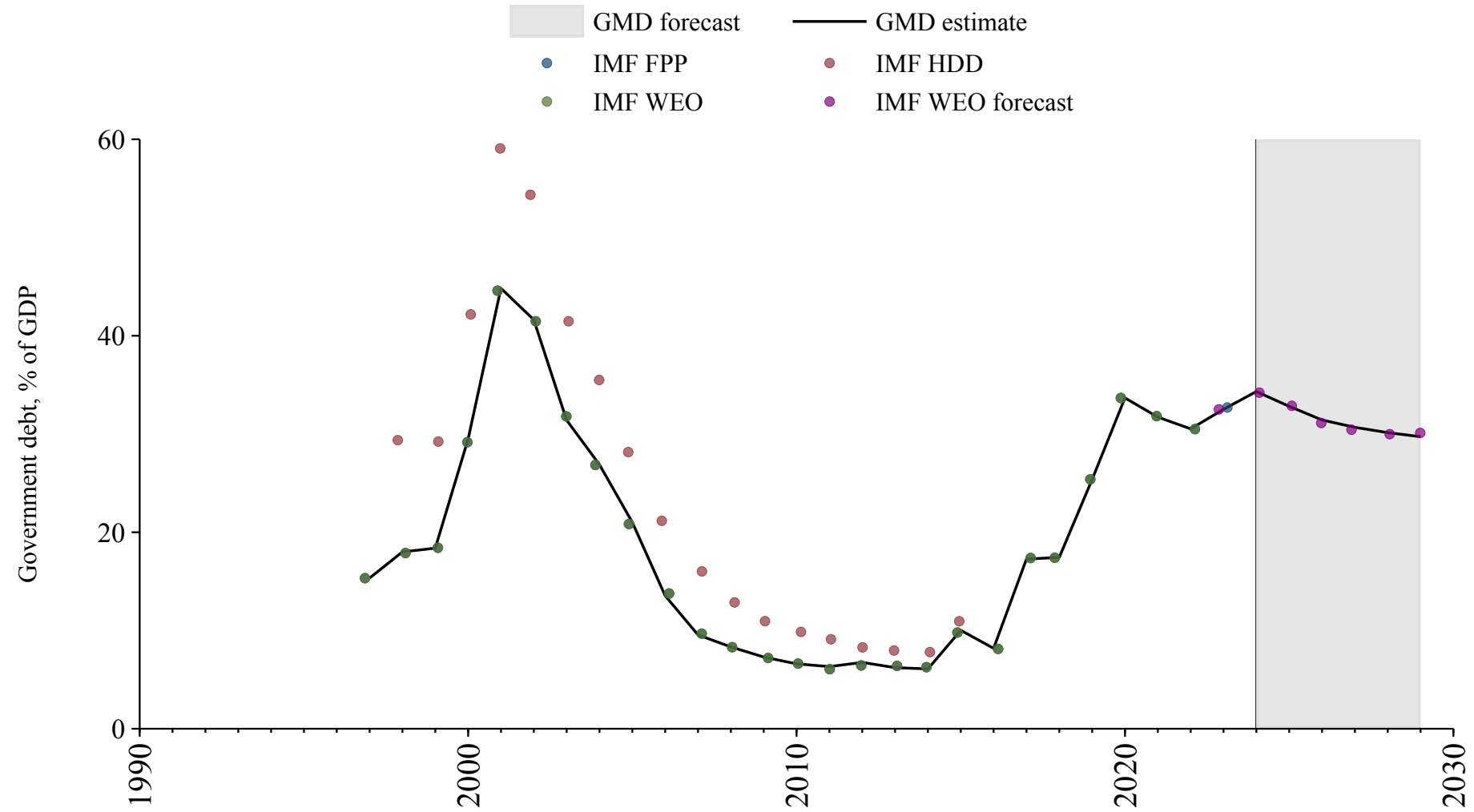
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1871 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1947 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



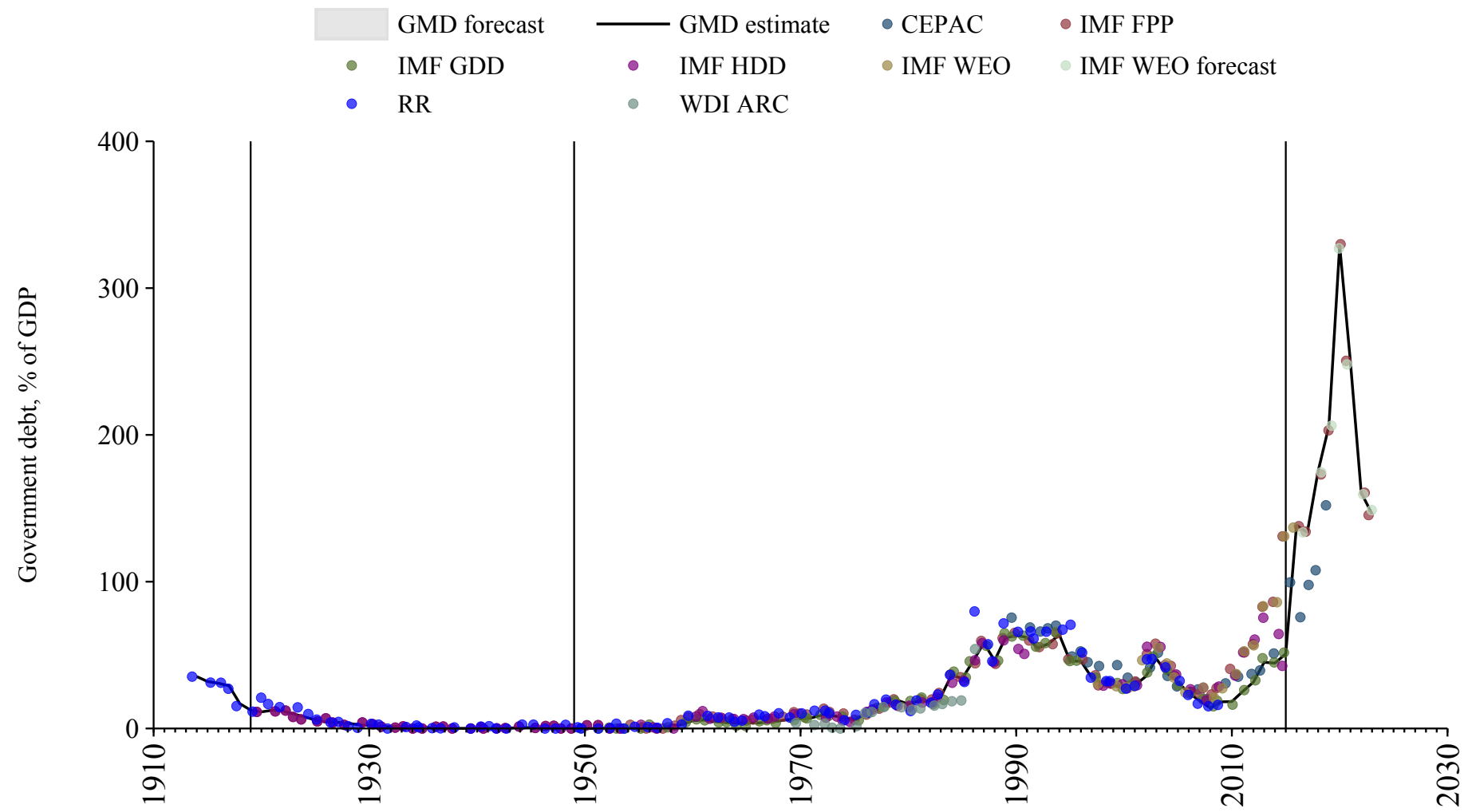
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



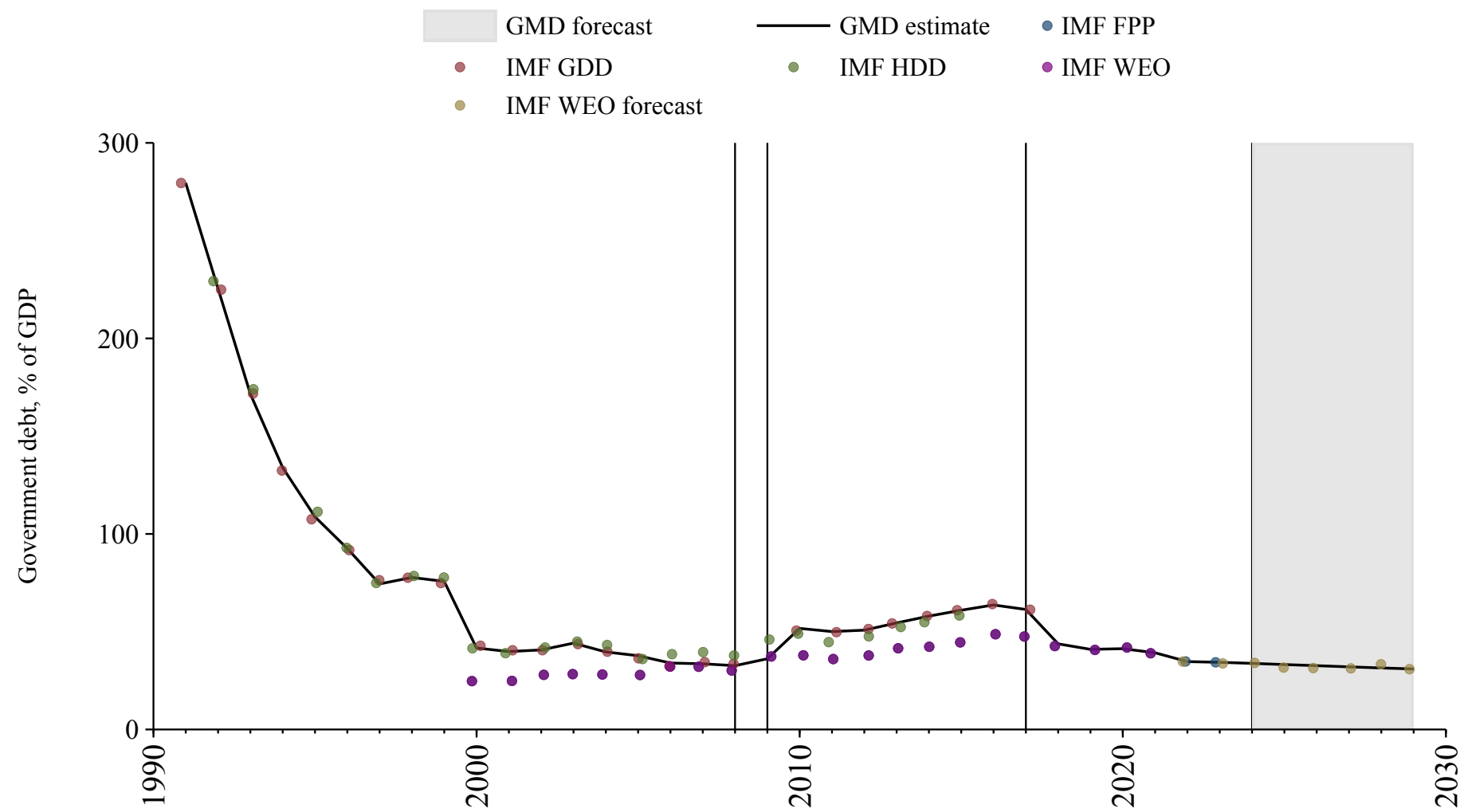
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1914 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



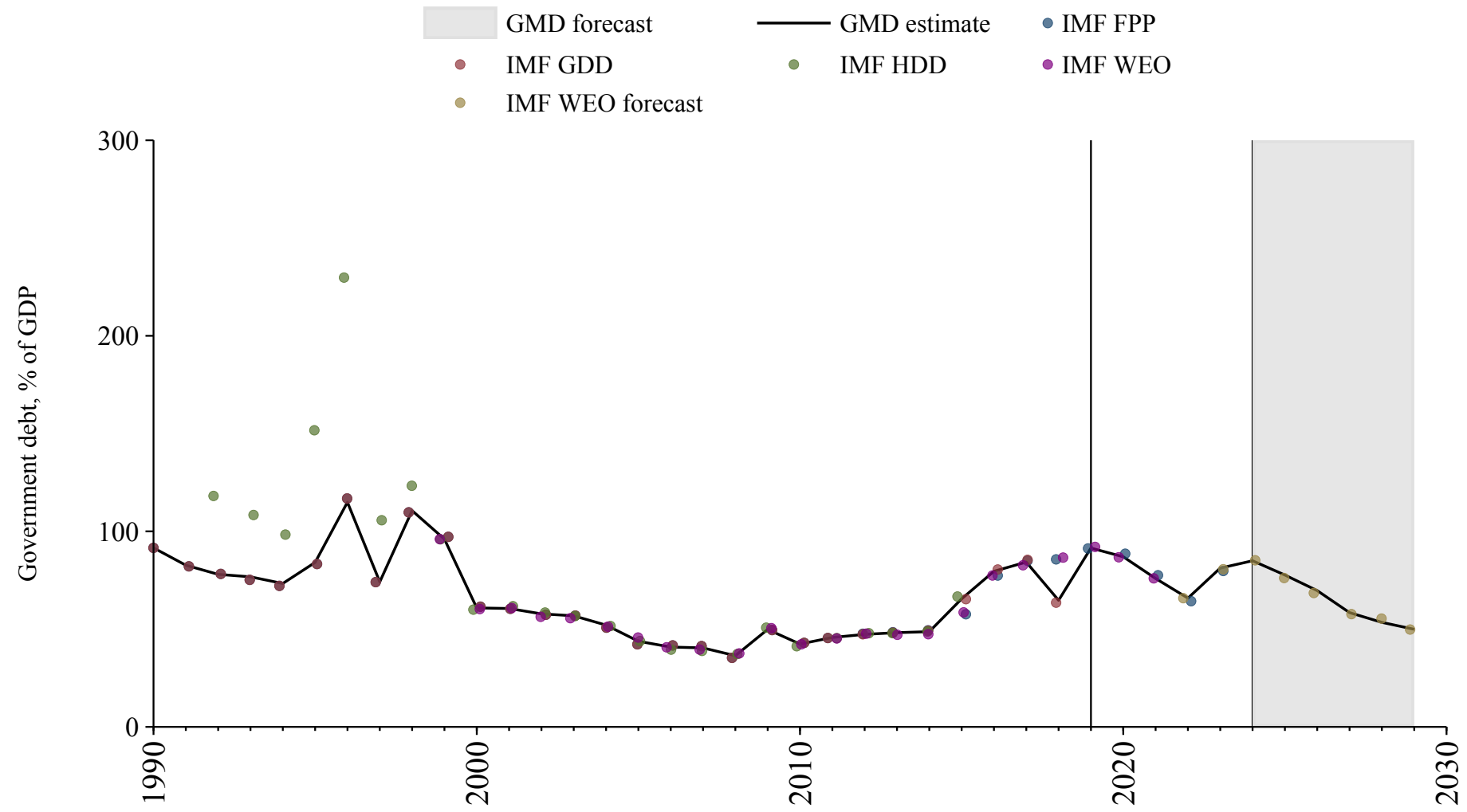
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2010 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



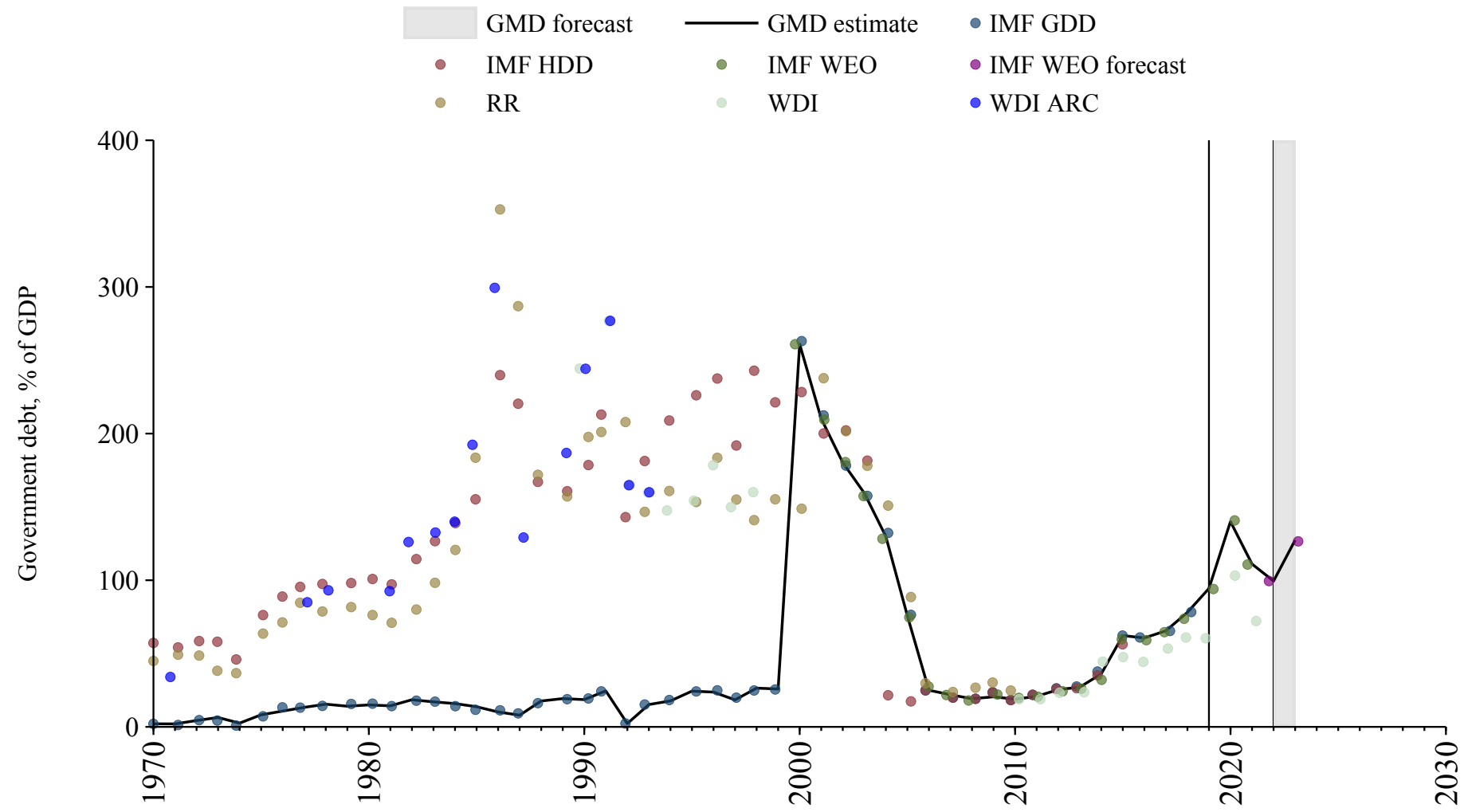
# Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



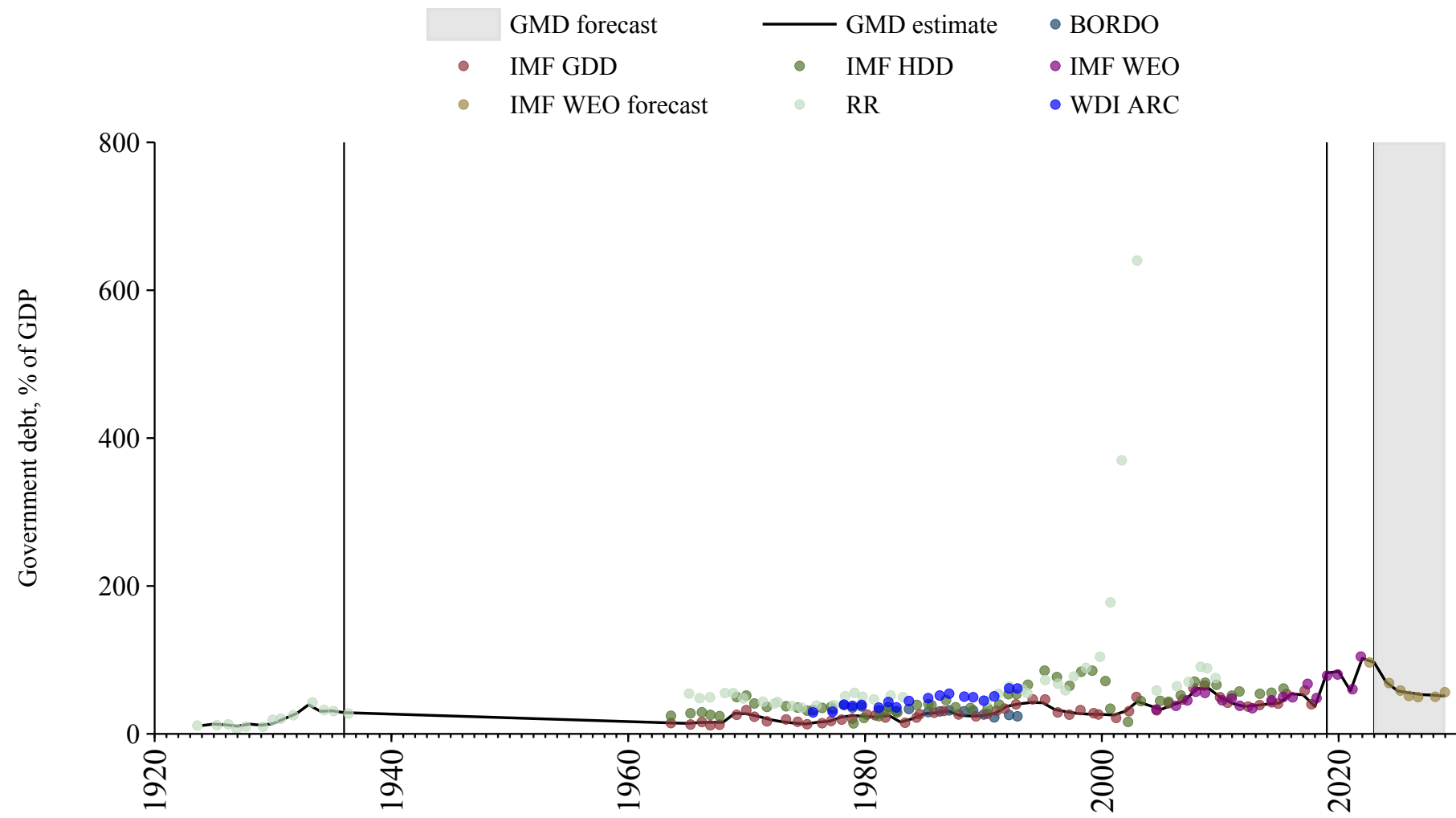
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



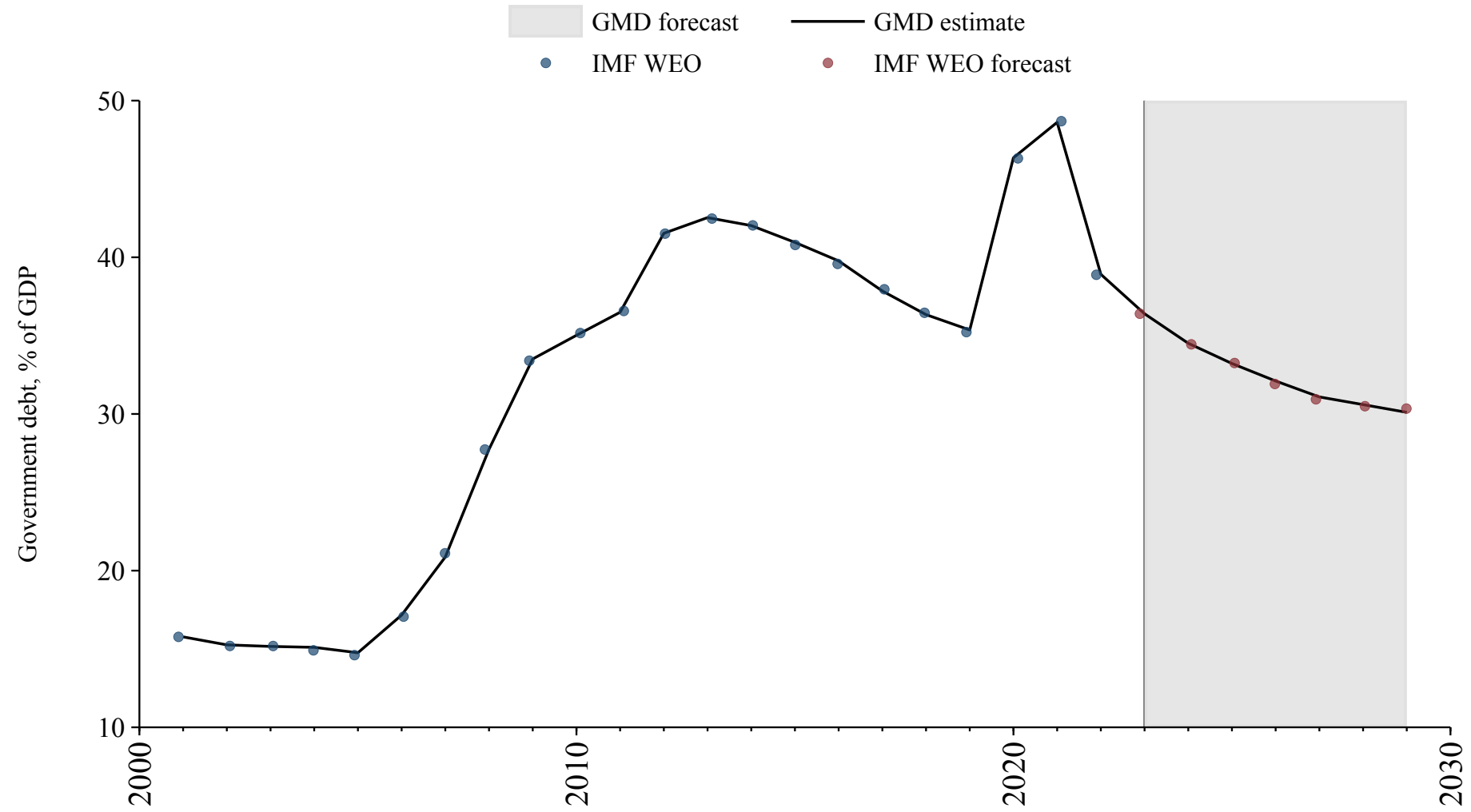
# Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1924 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1937 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



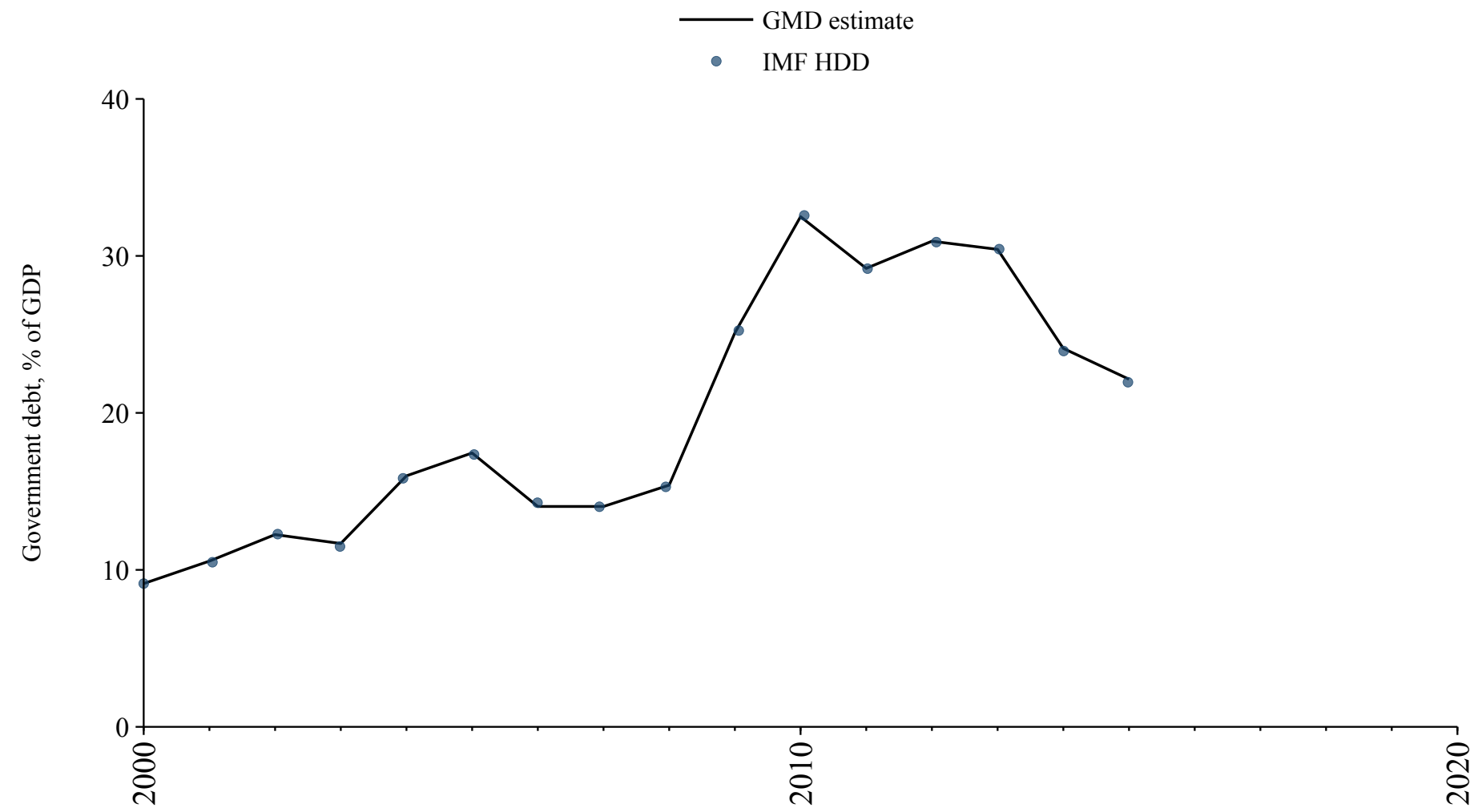
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



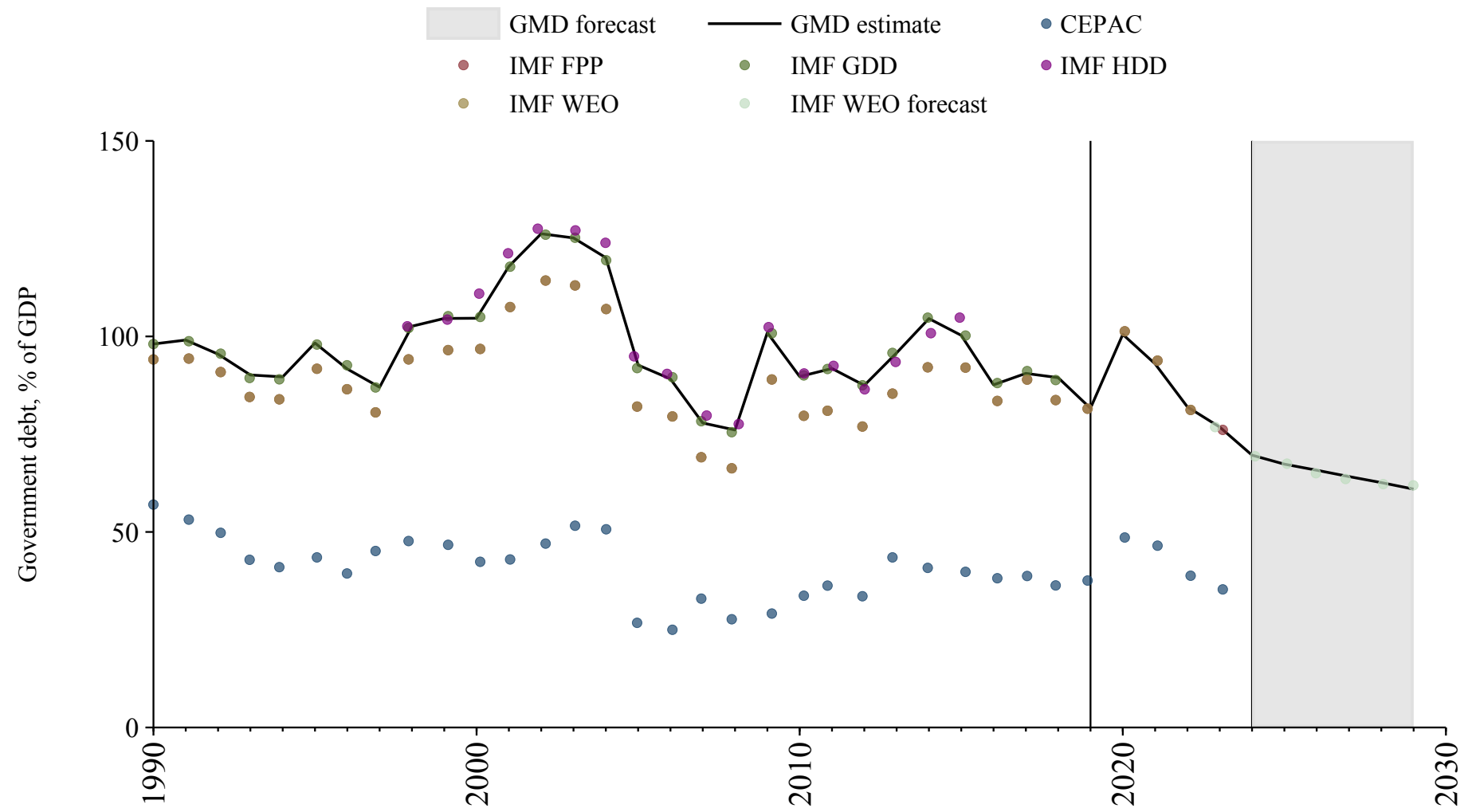
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



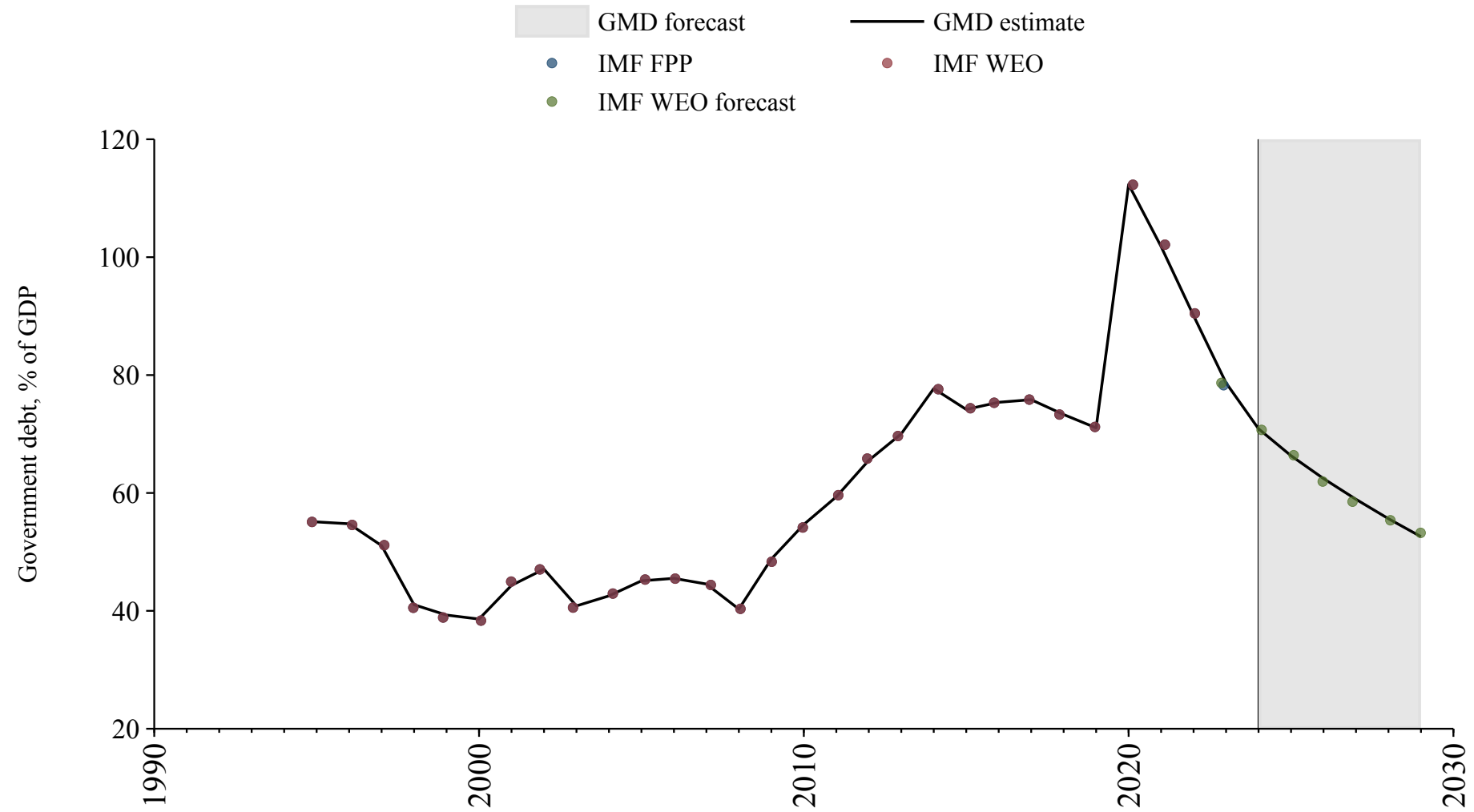
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



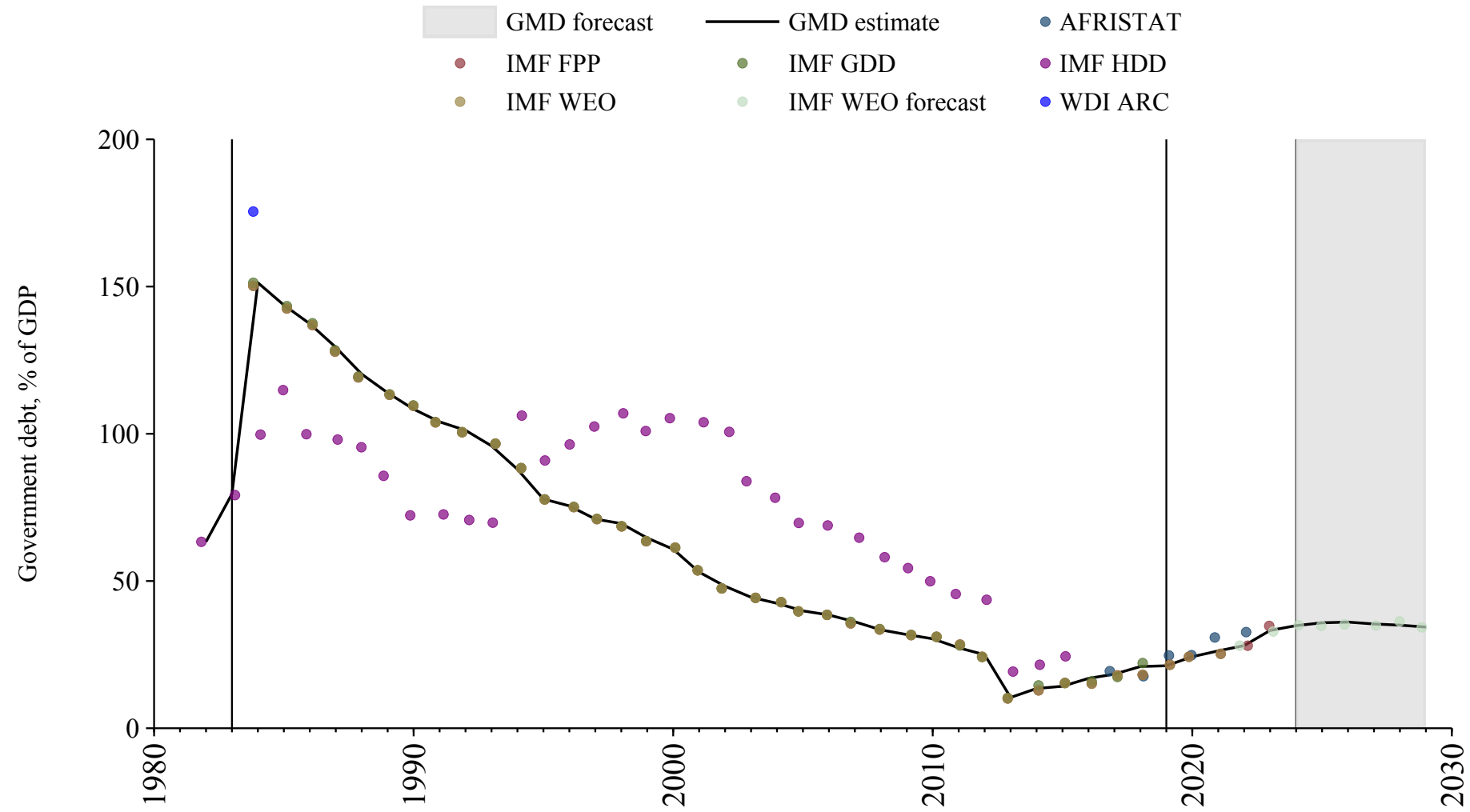
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



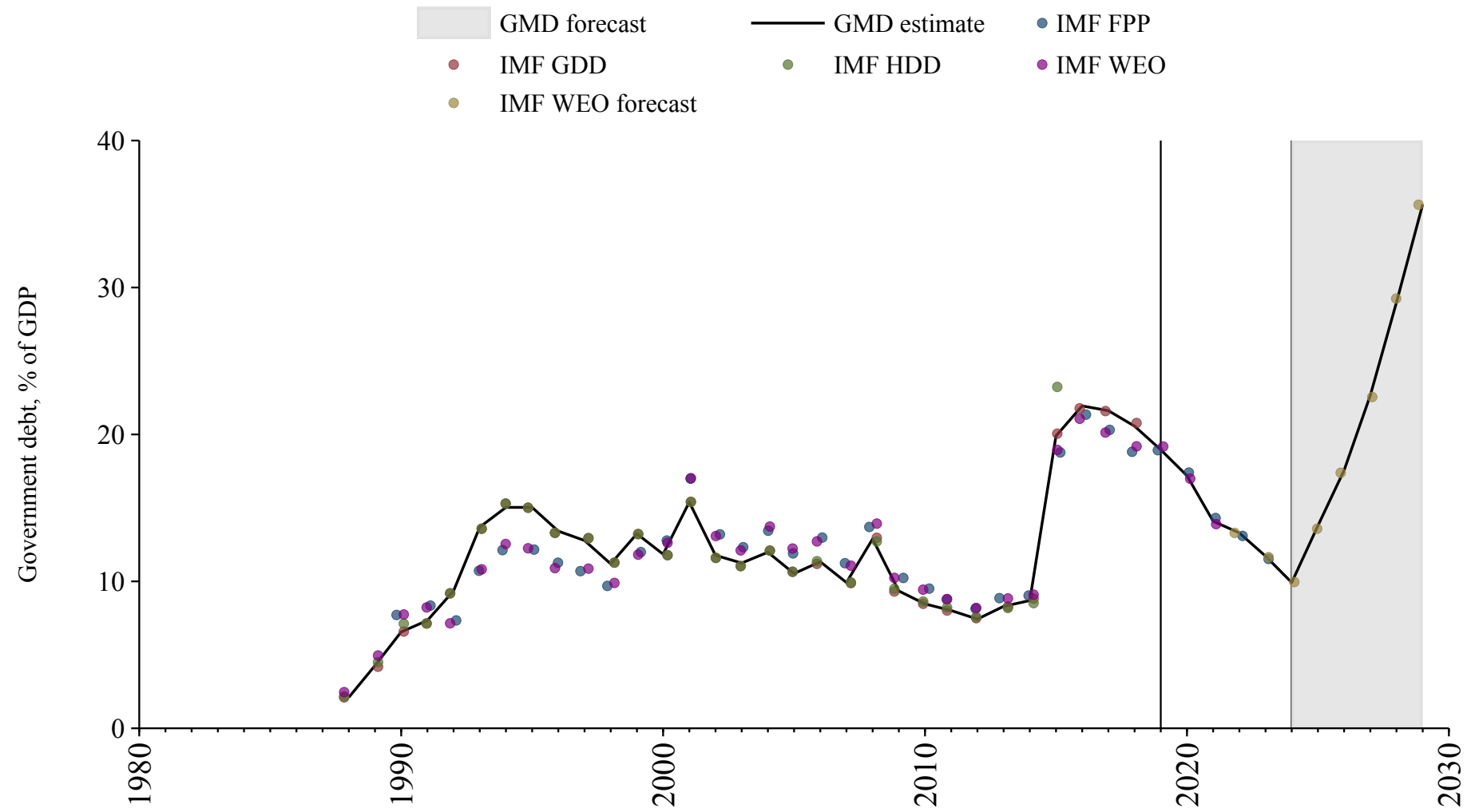
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1984 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



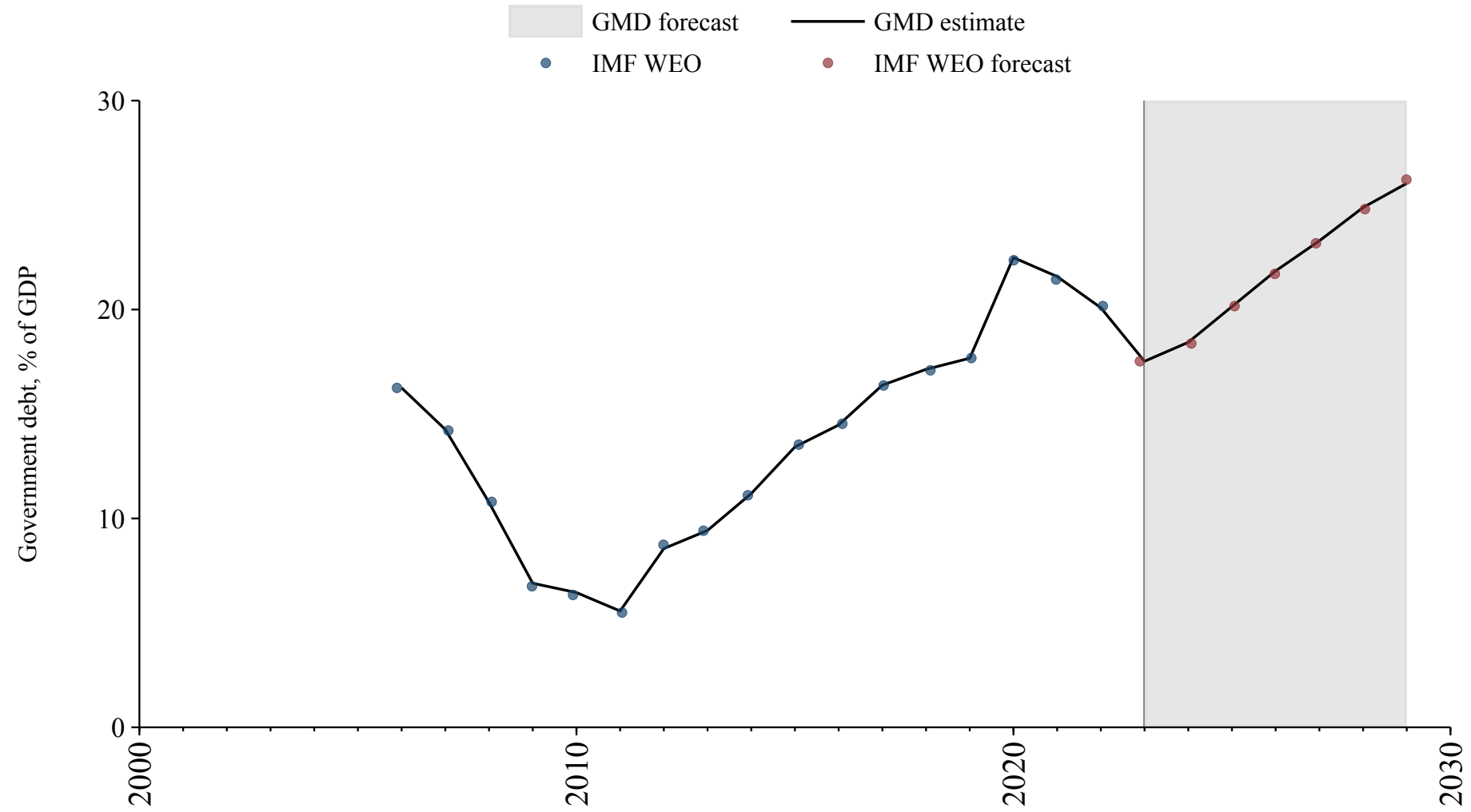
# Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1988 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



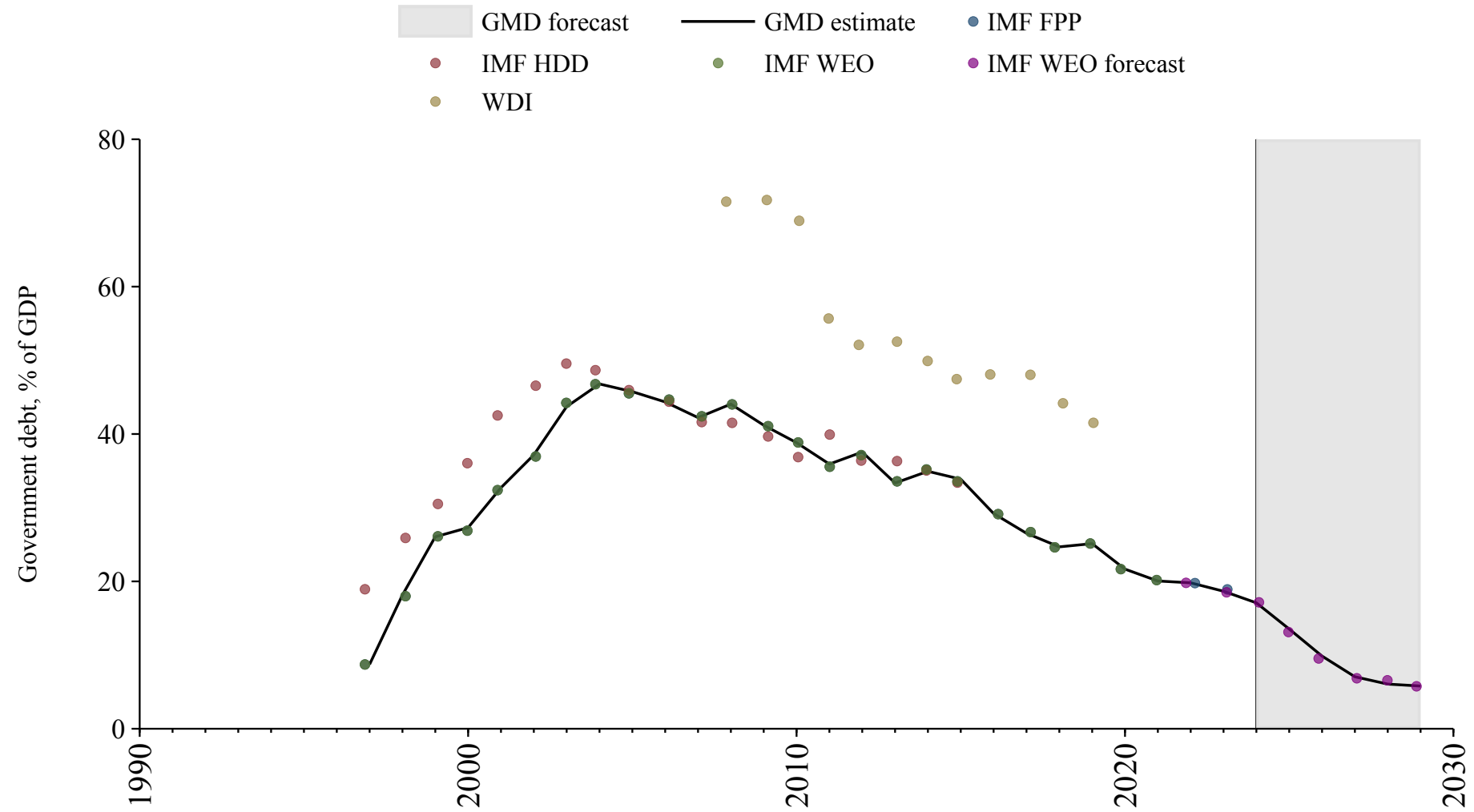
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



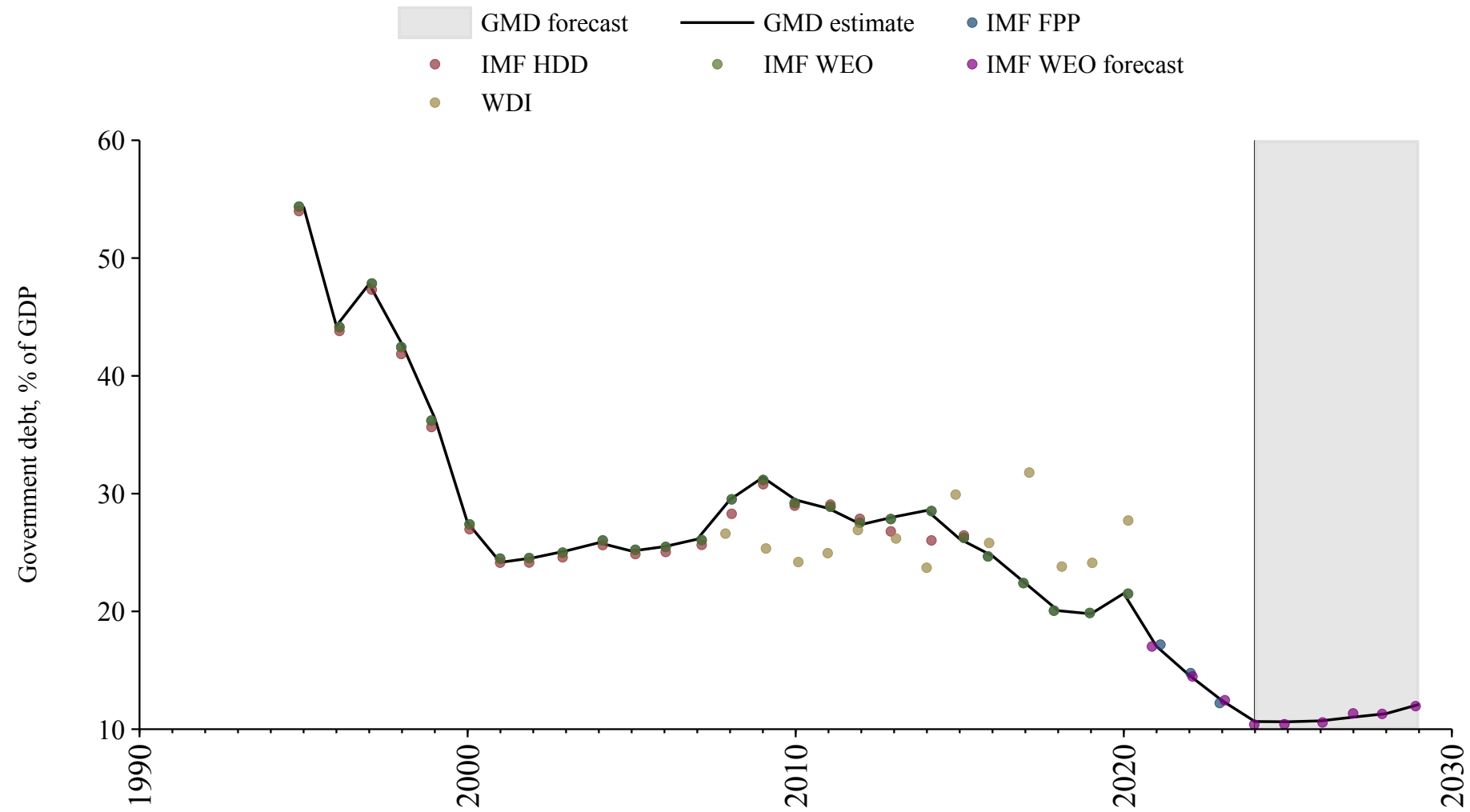
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



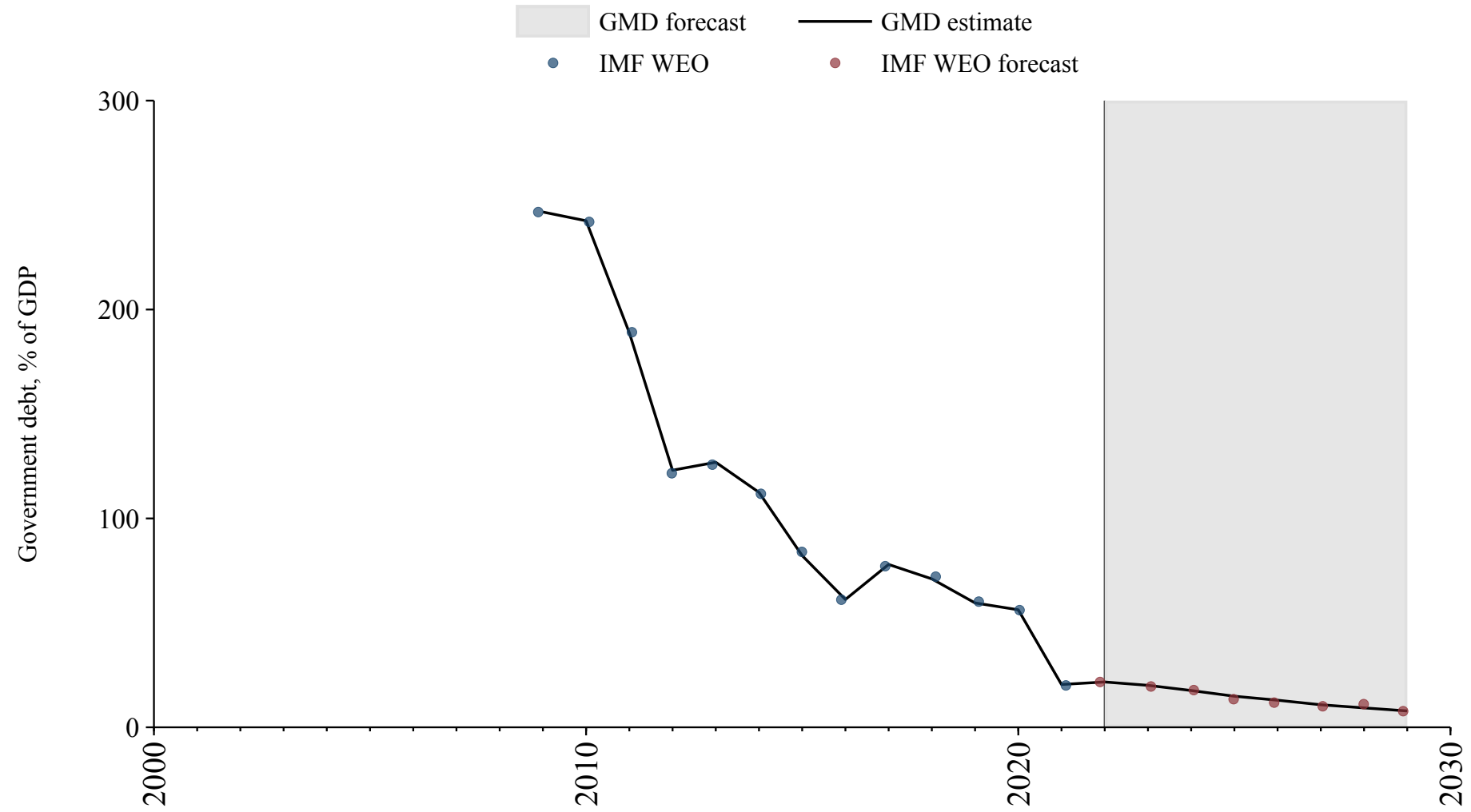
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



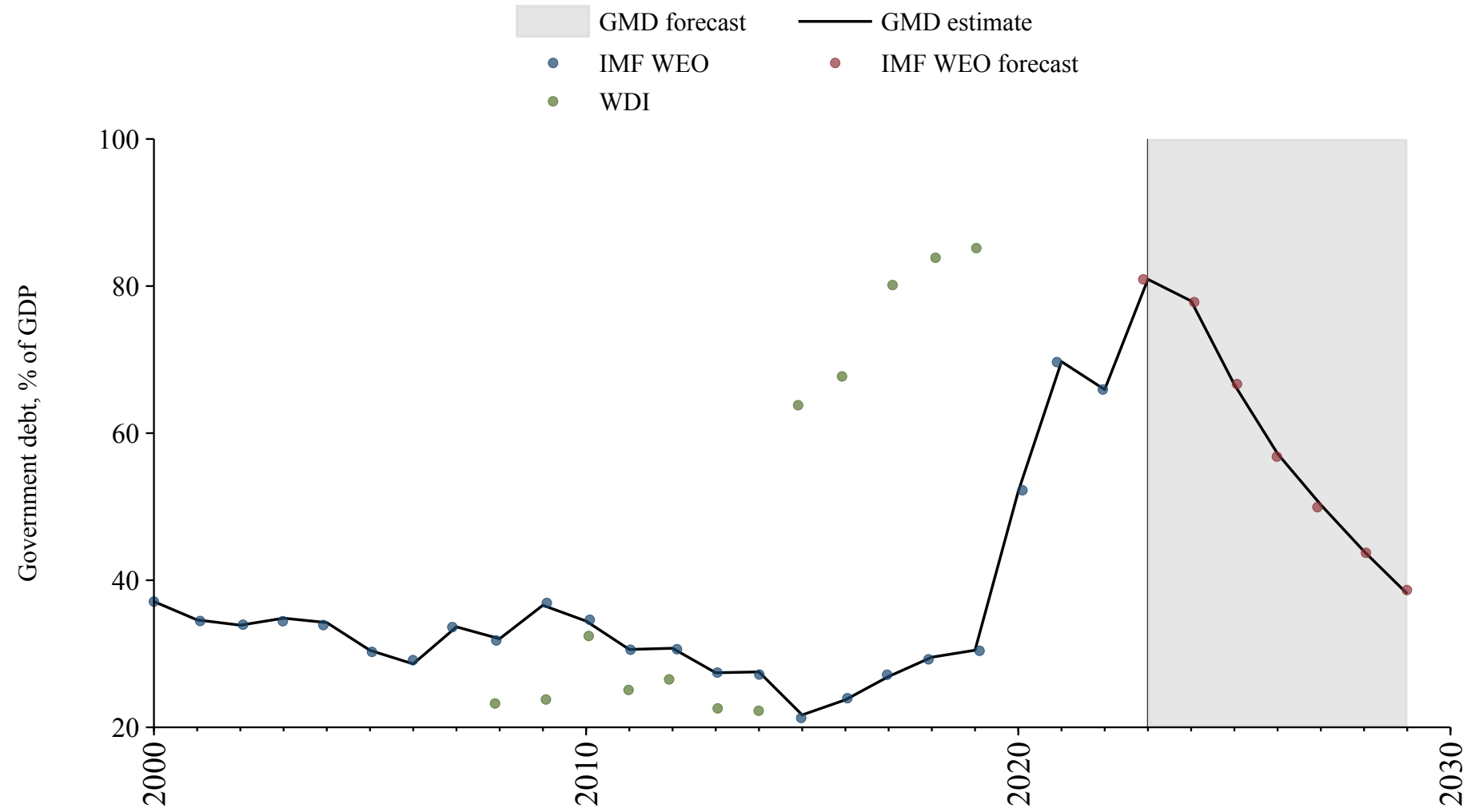
# Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



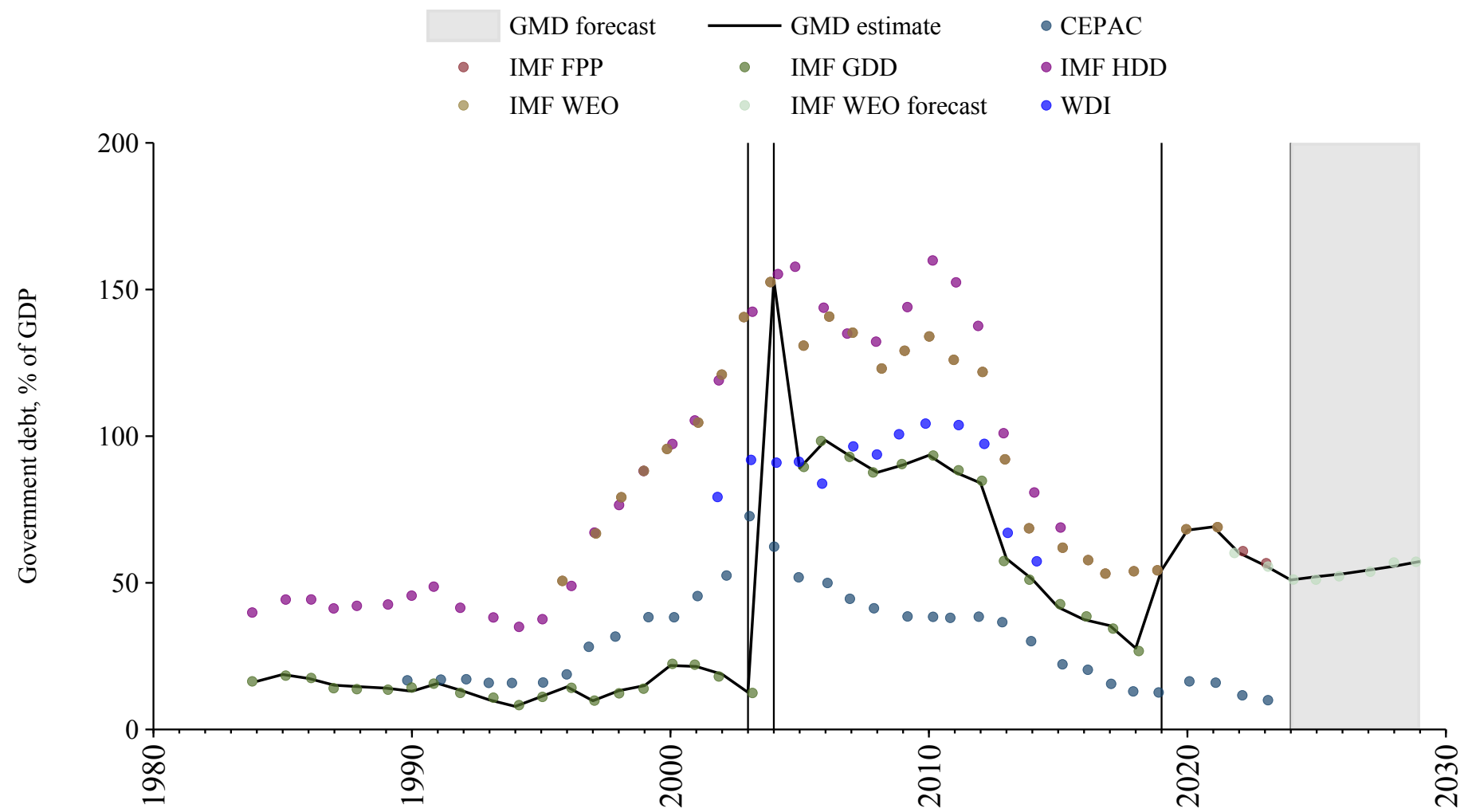
# Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



## Saint Kitts and Nevis

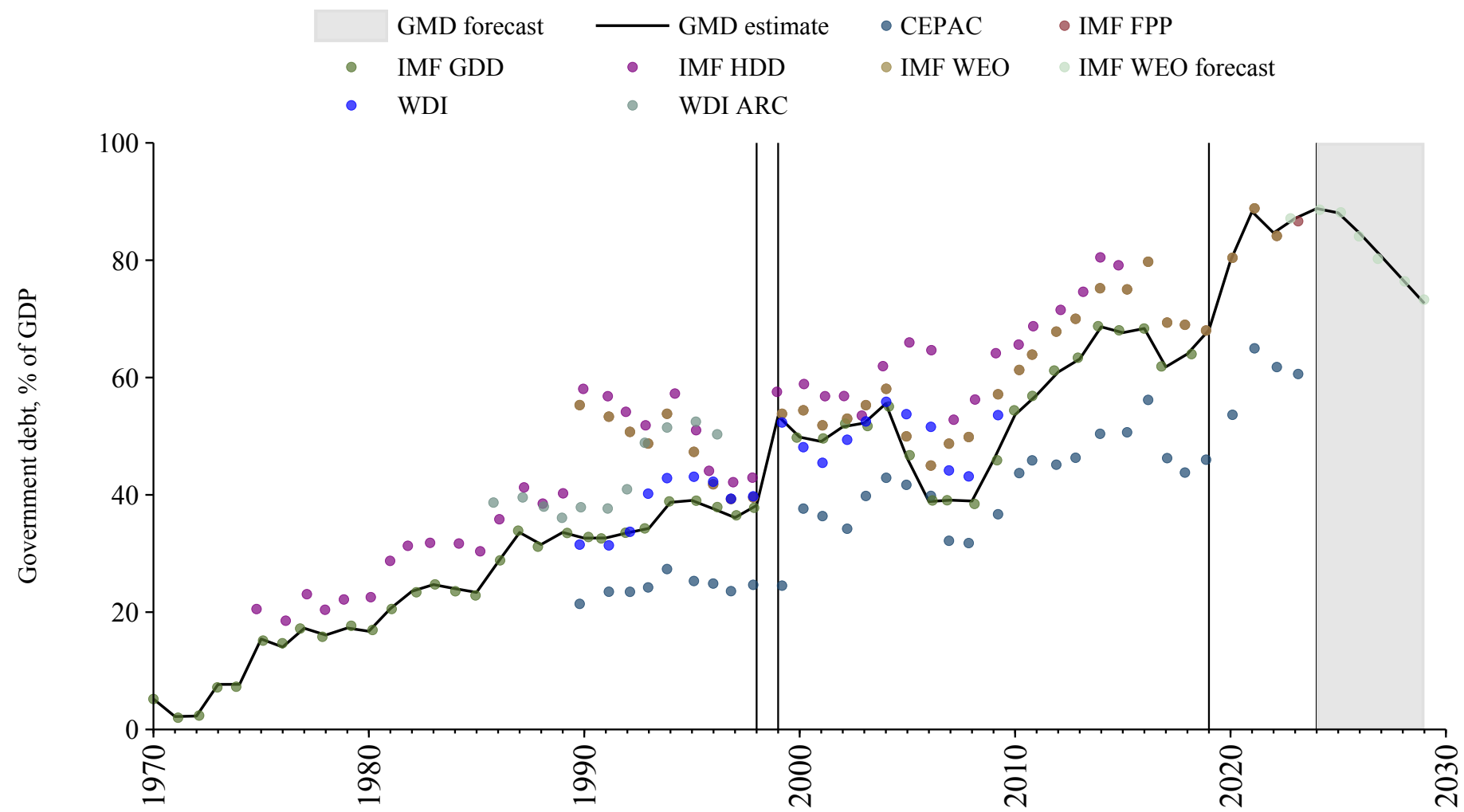
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1984 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2004 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.





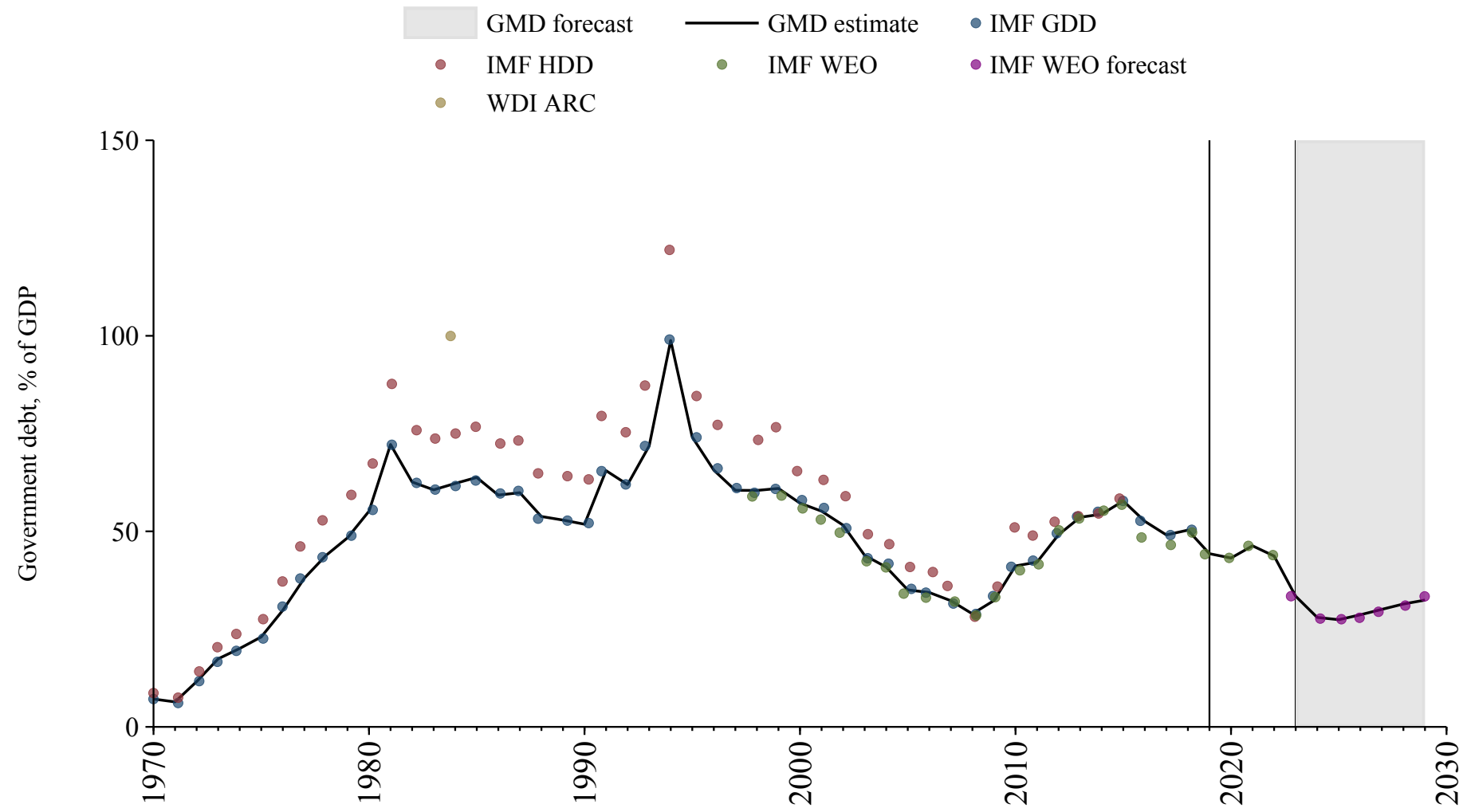
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



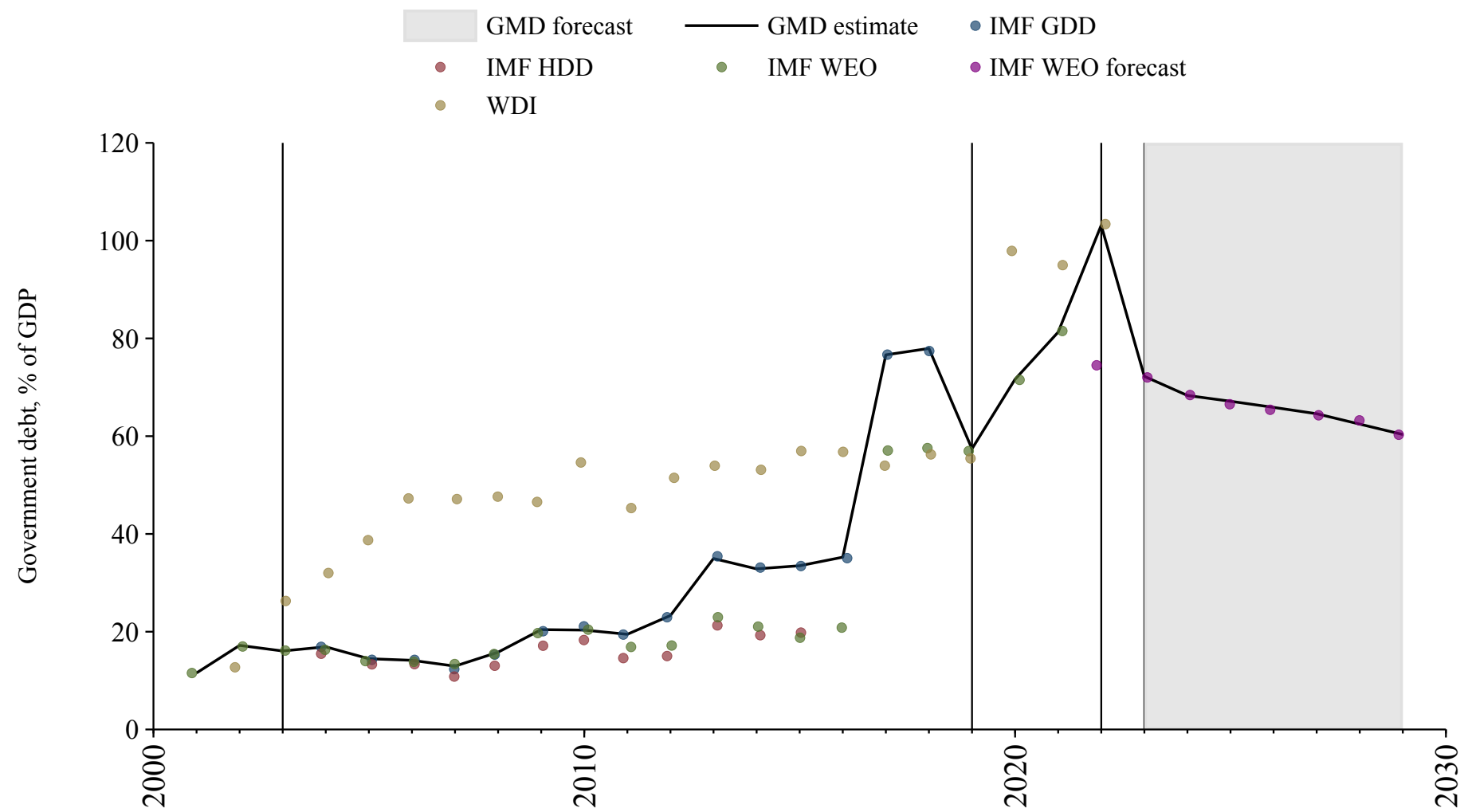
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



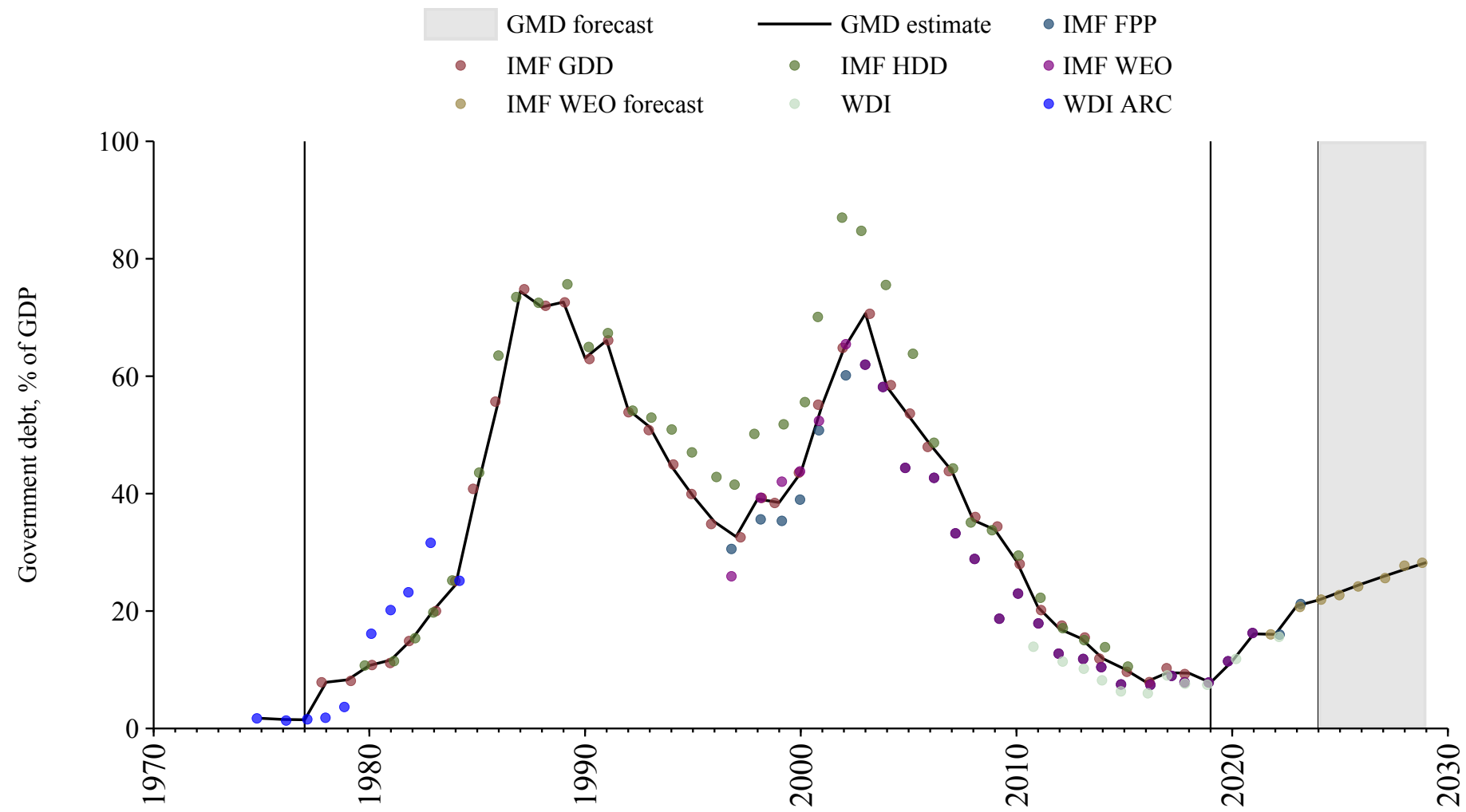
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2001 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2004 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



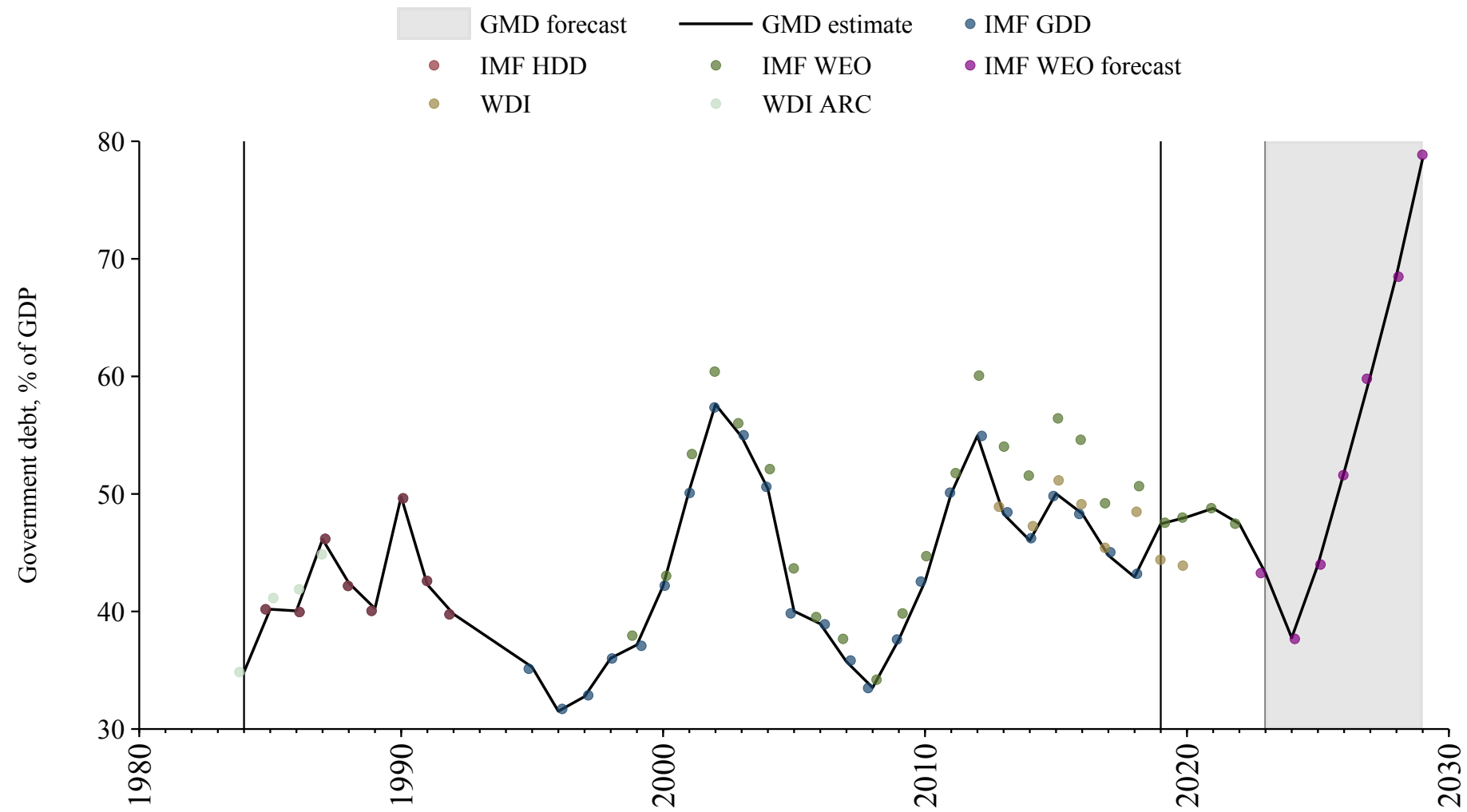
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1975 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1978 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



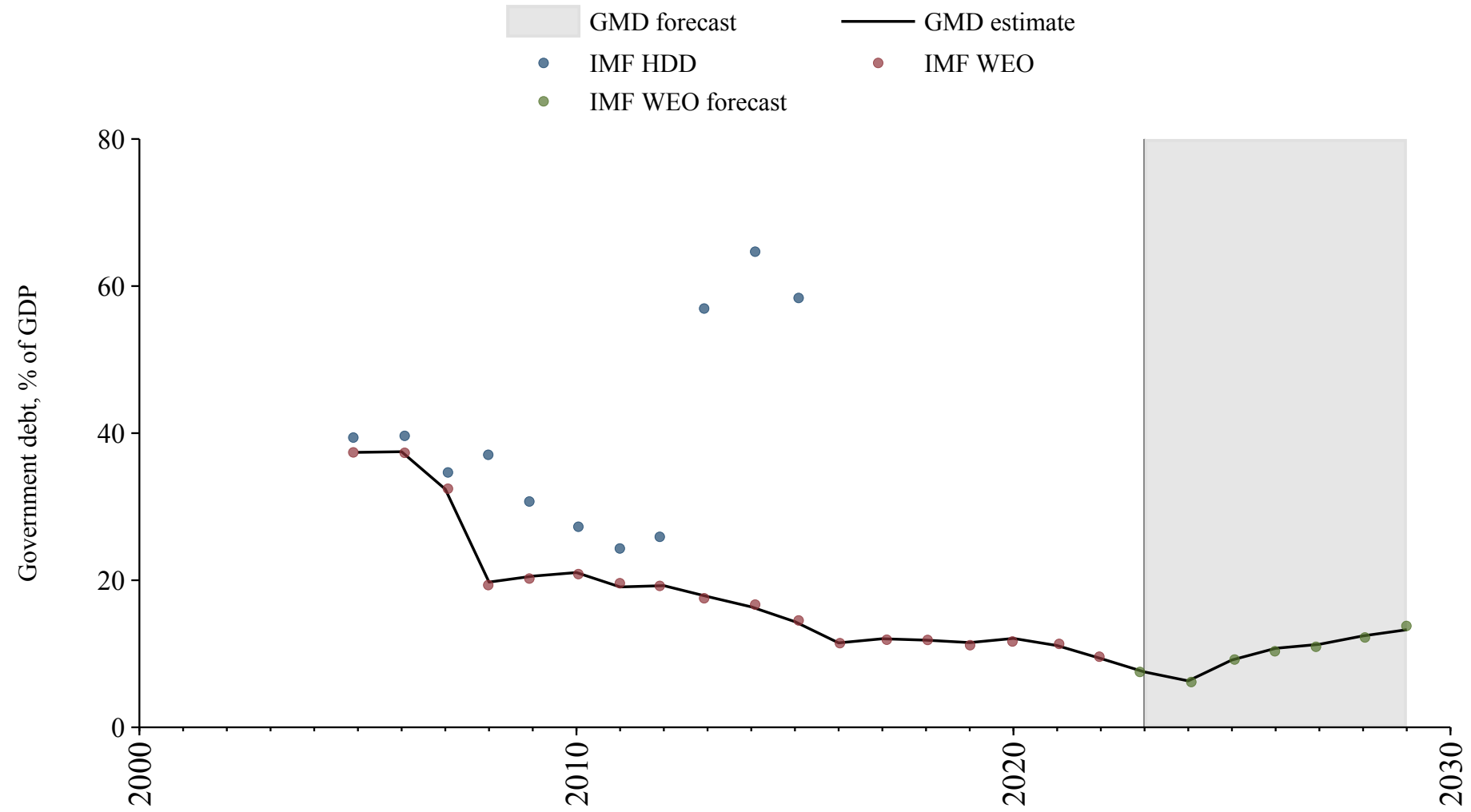
# Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1985 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



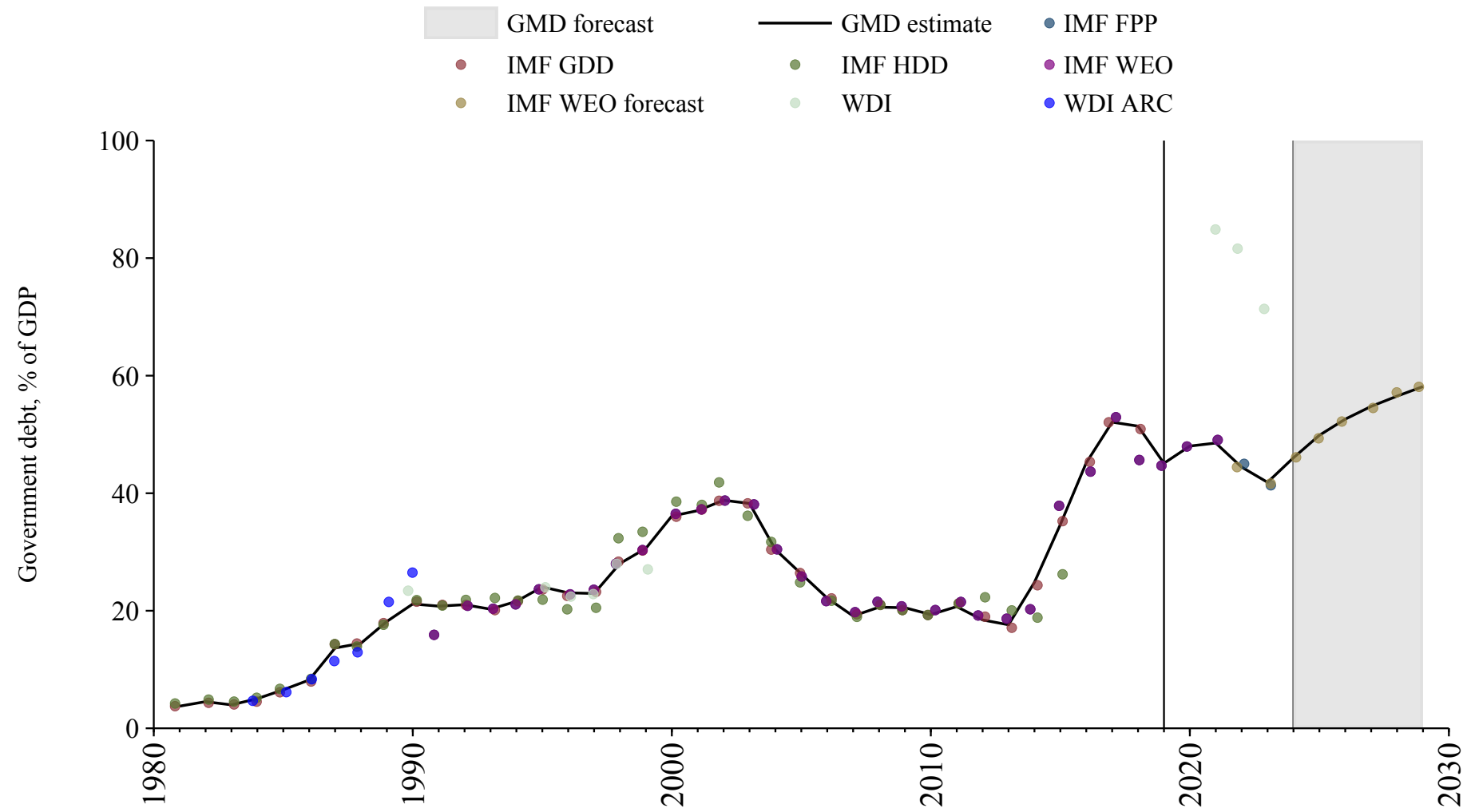
# Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1981 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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