

Government Tax Revenue to GDP

August 23, 2025

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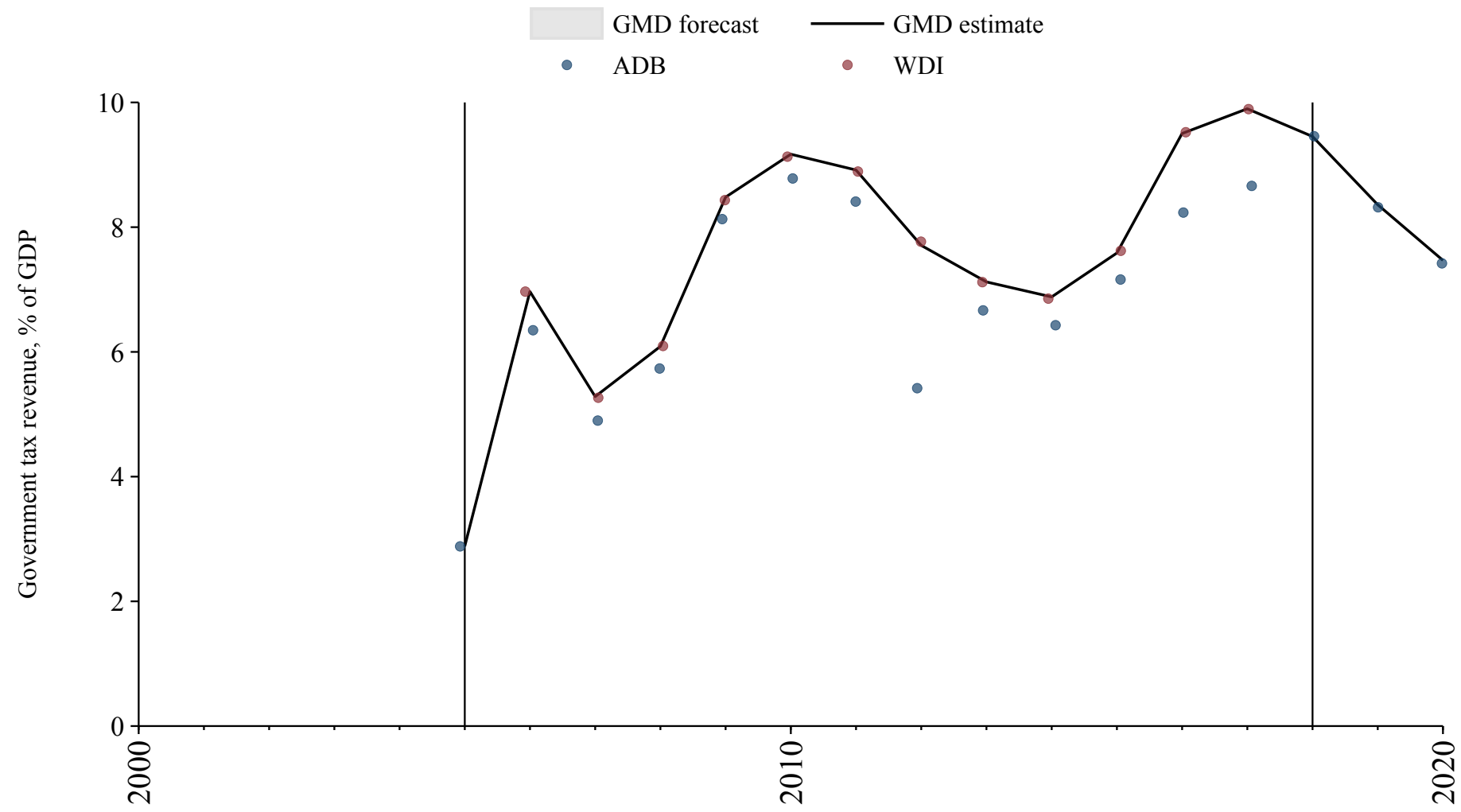
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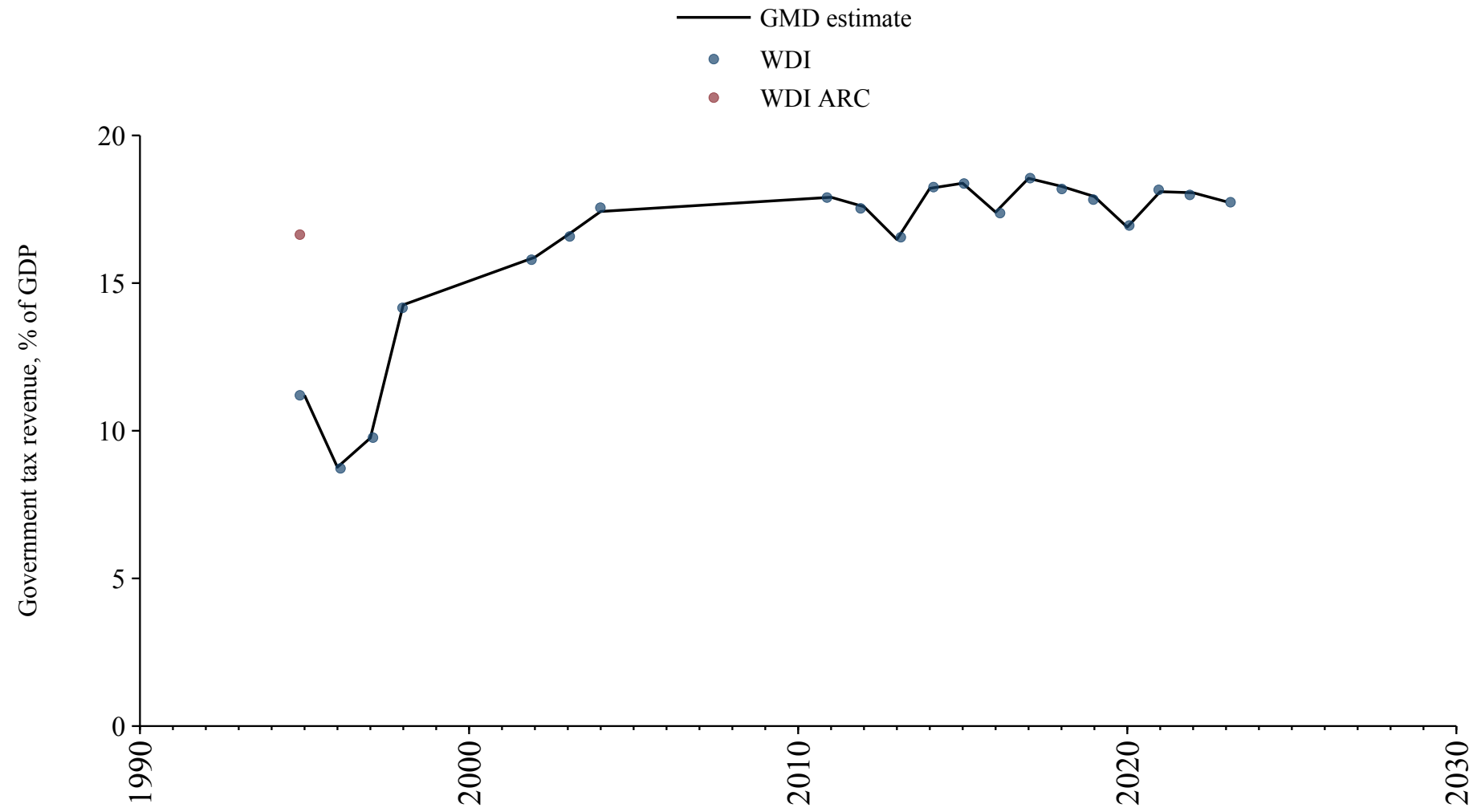
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



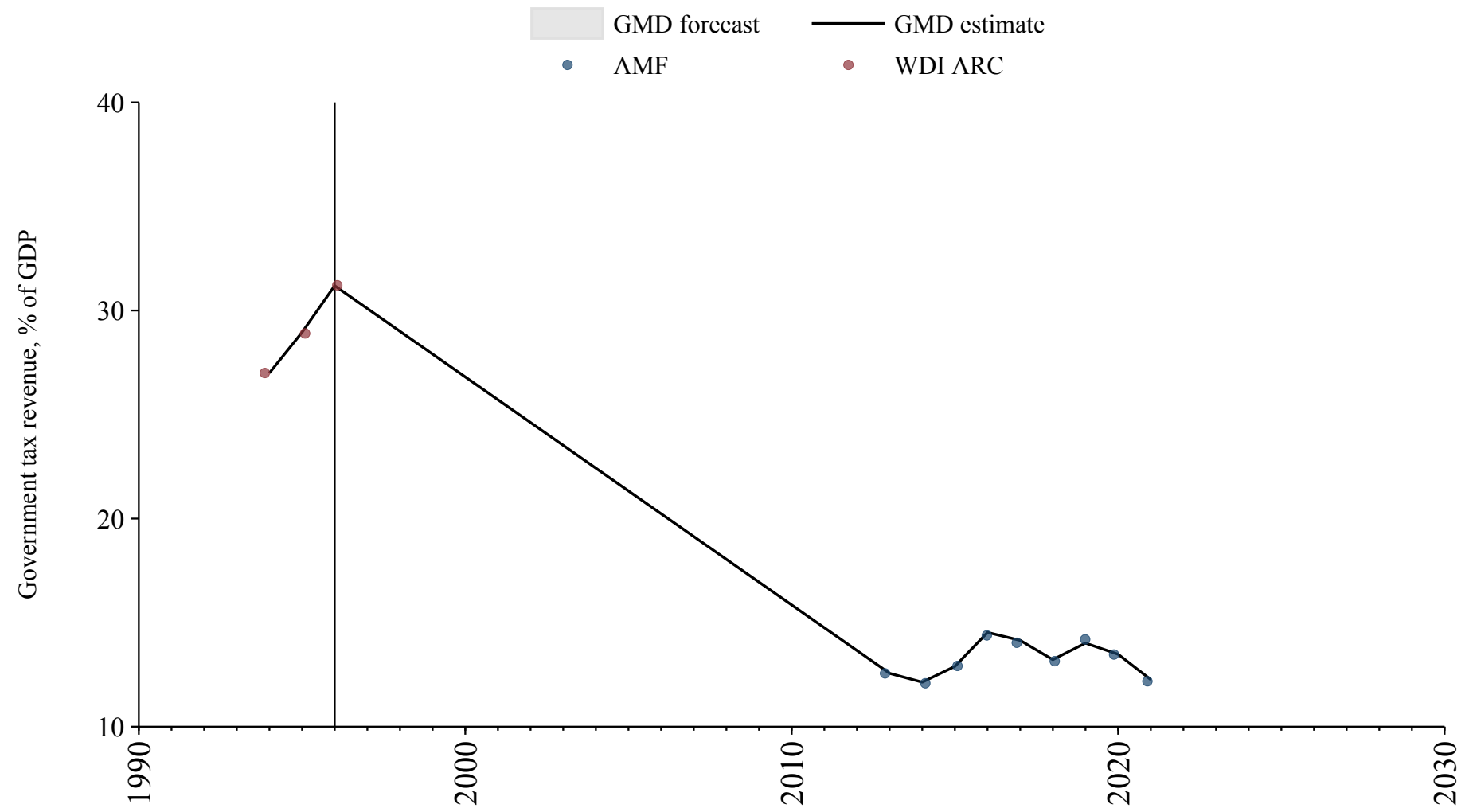
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



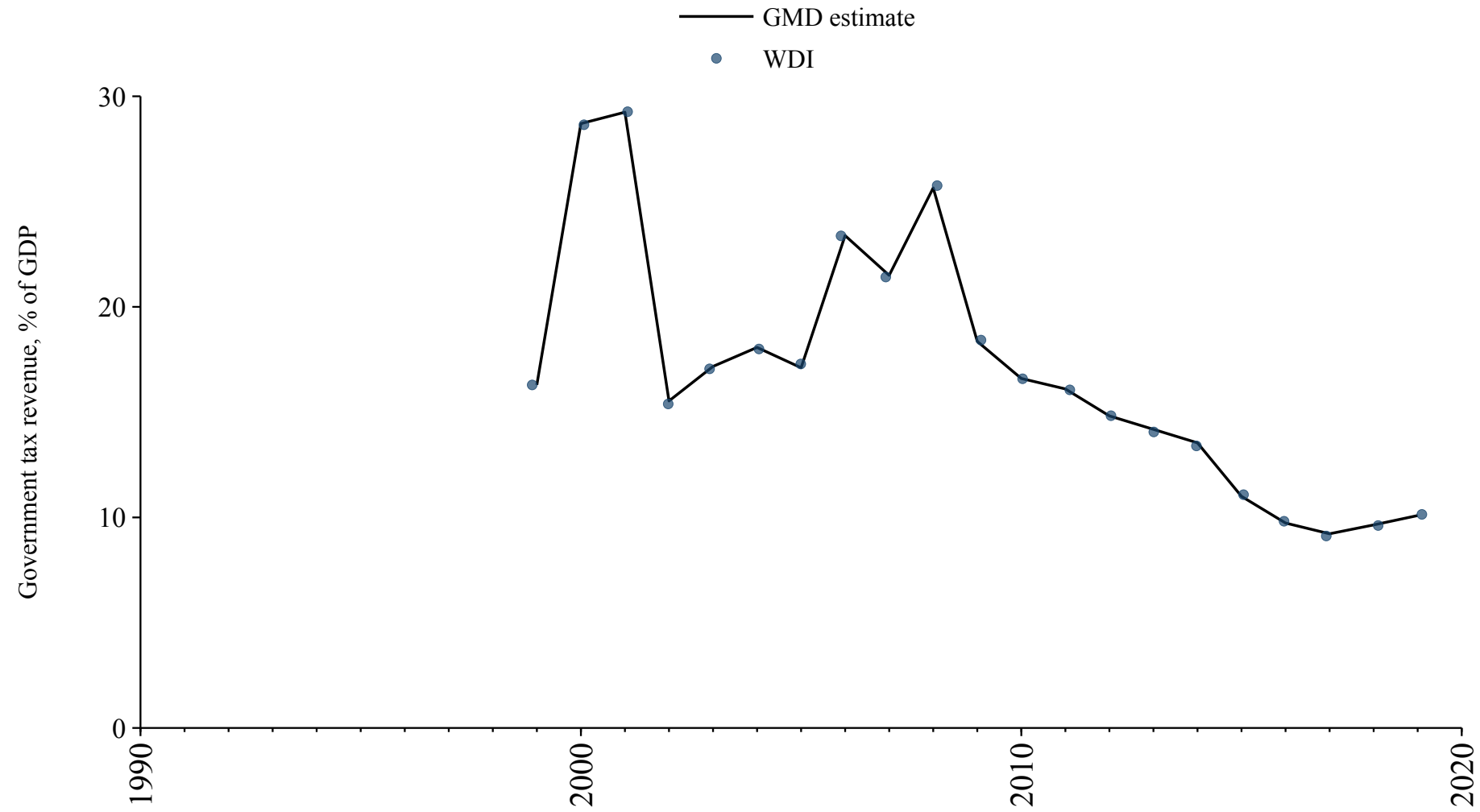
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1994 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



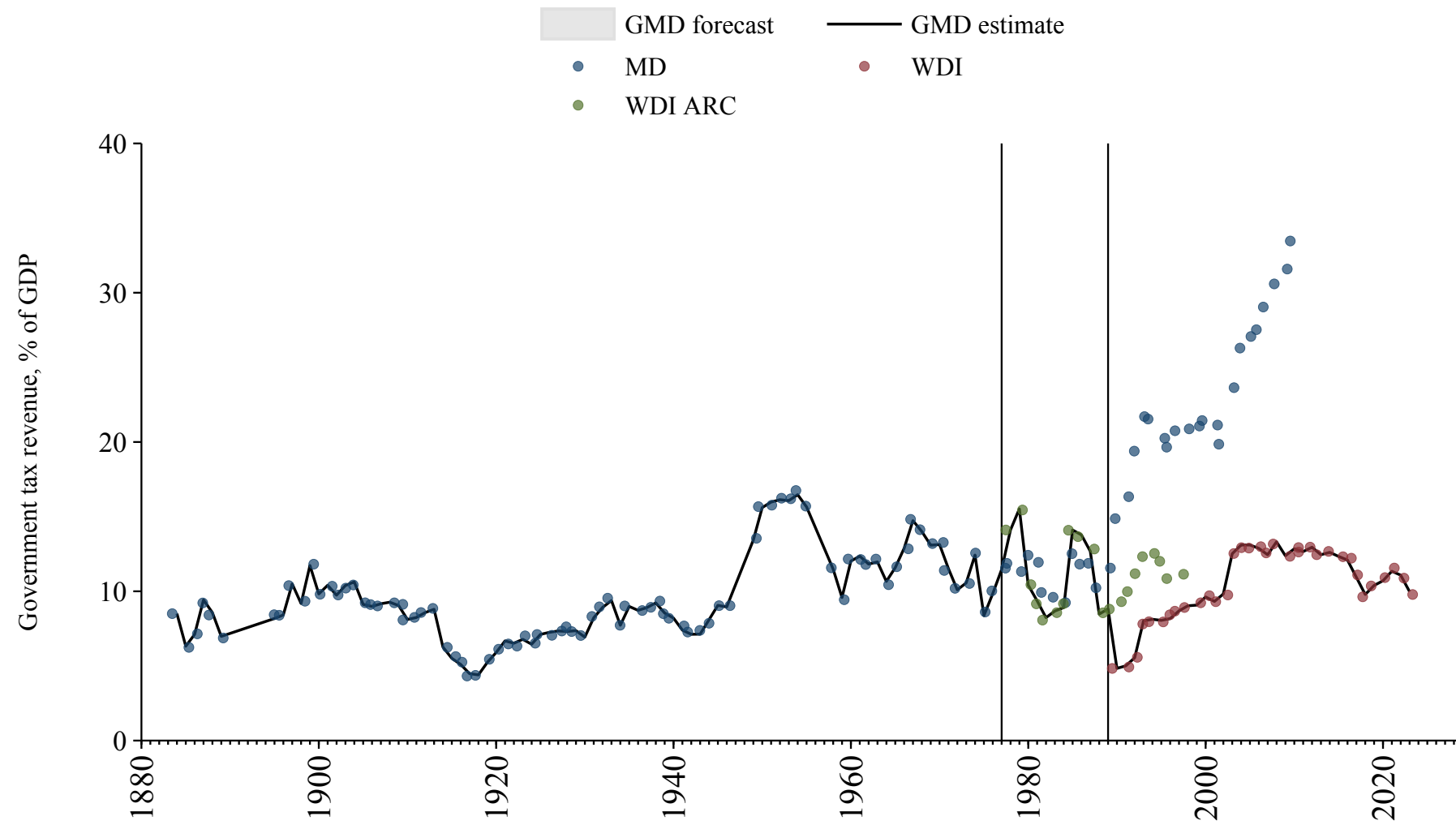
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



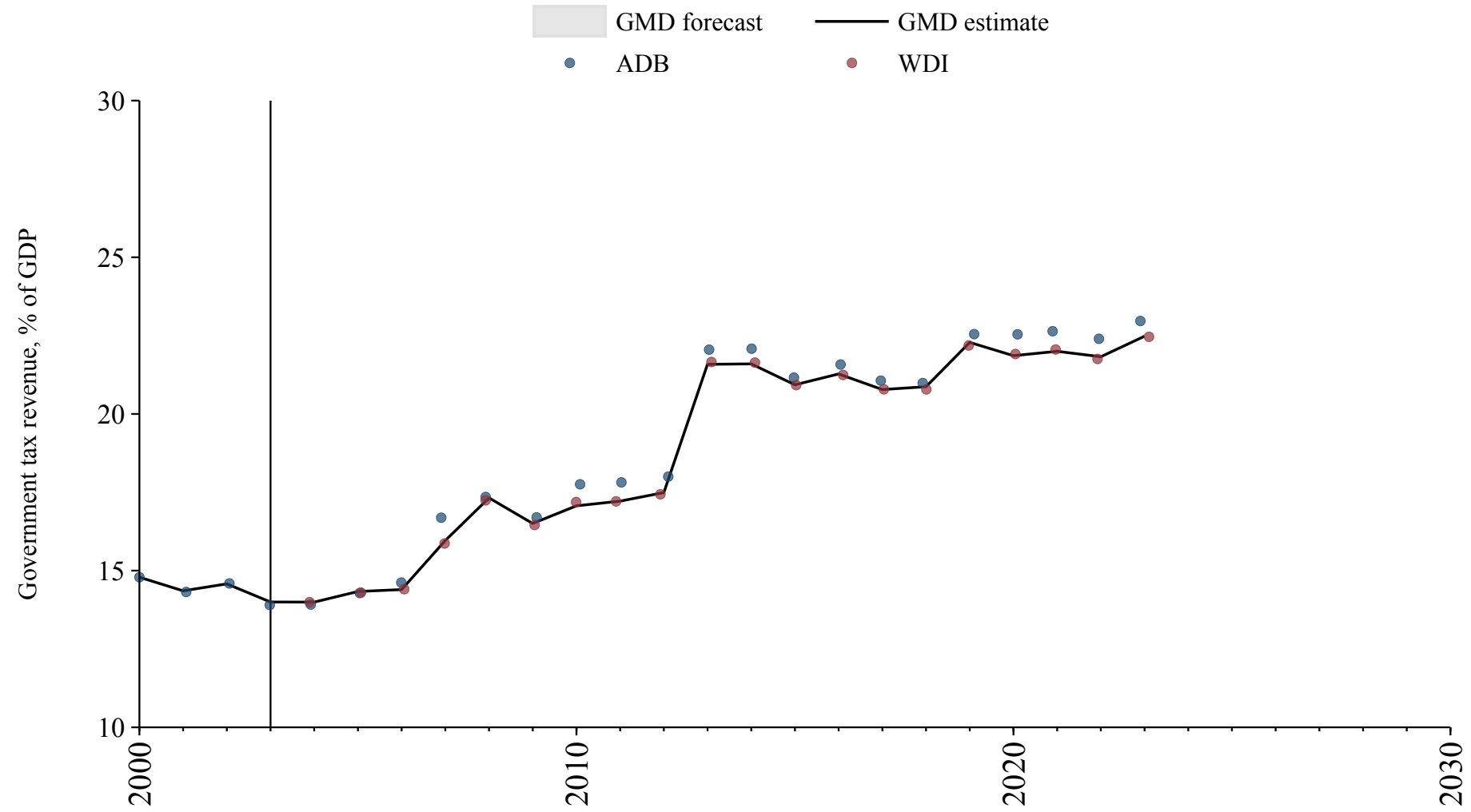
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1884 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



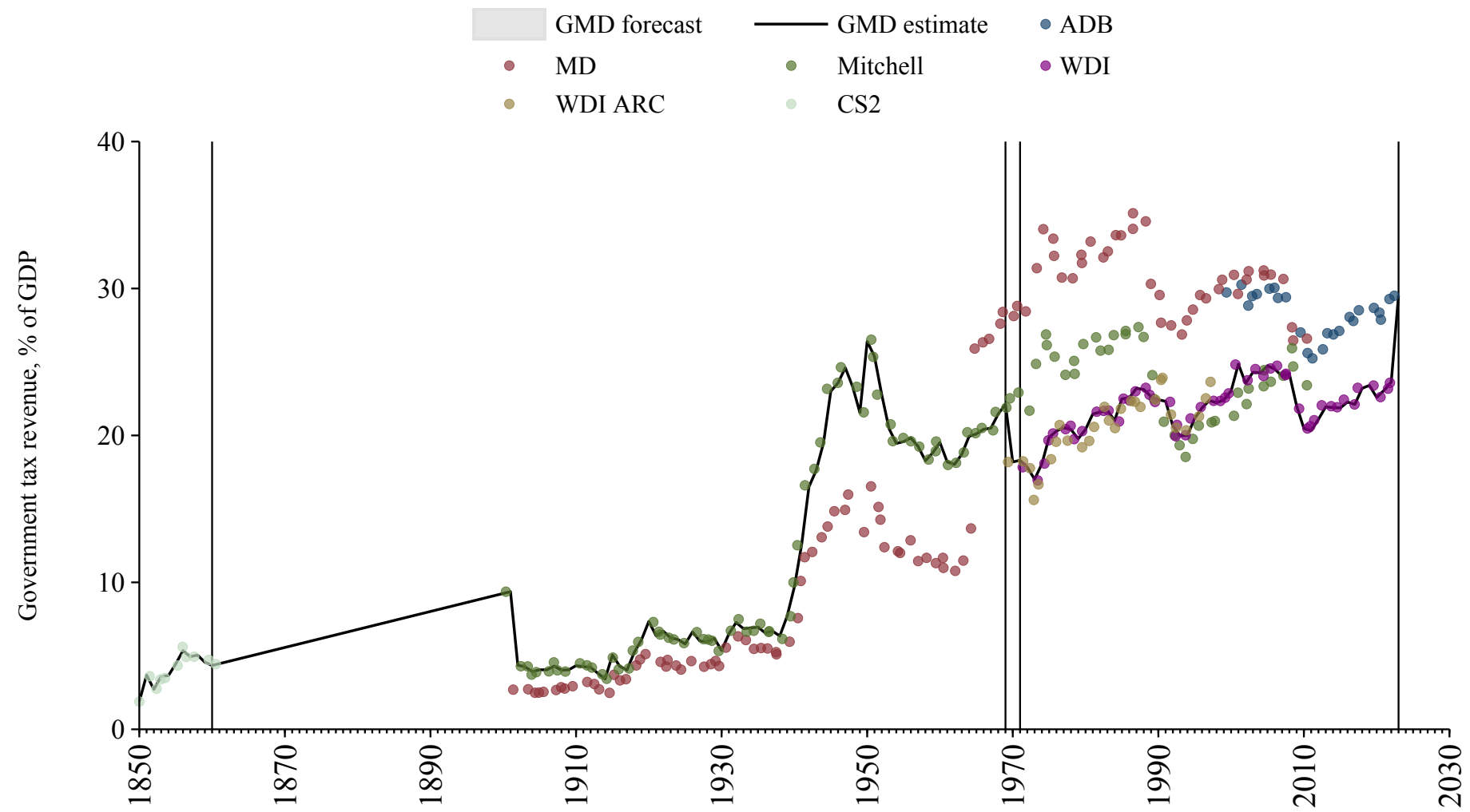
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



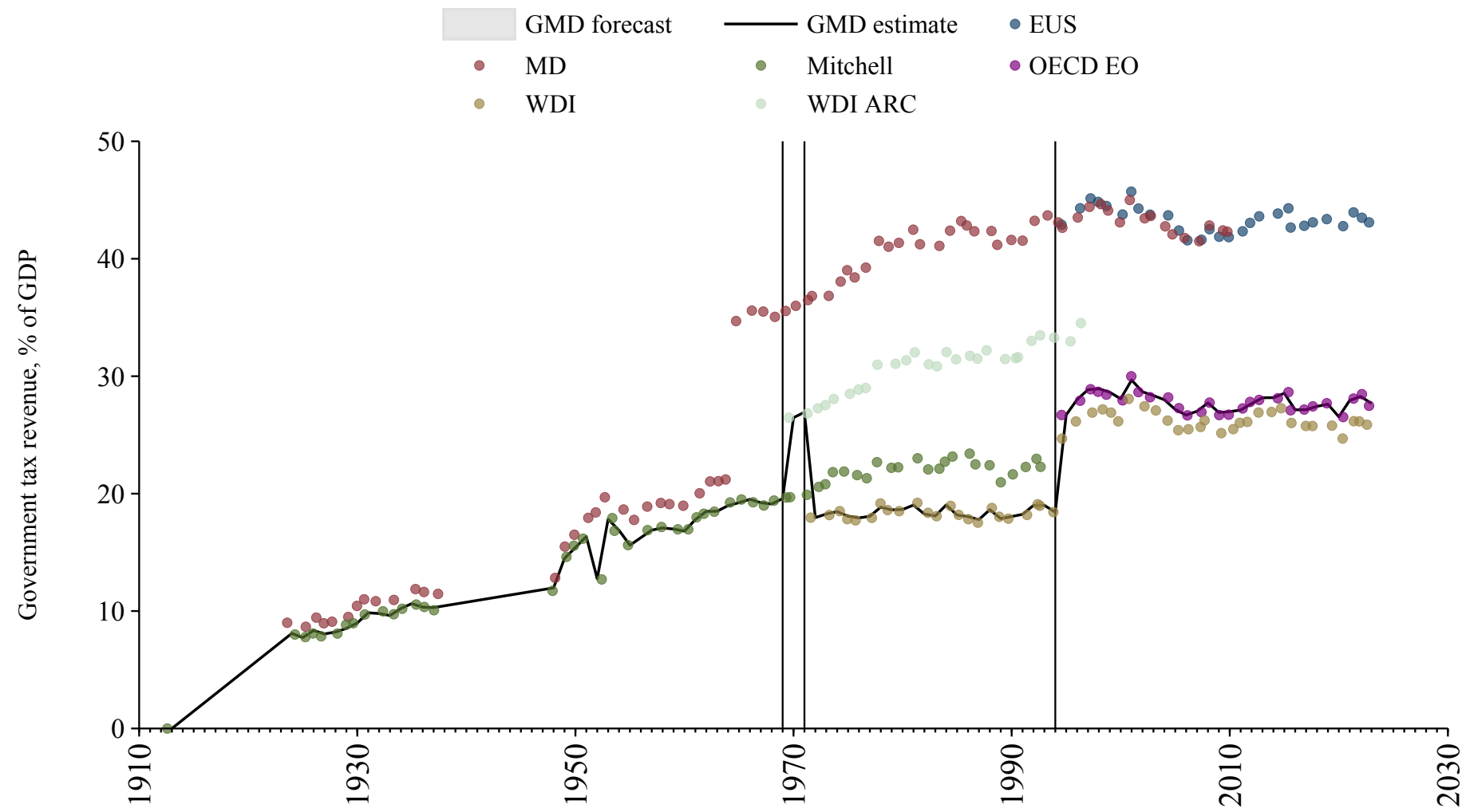
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1850 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



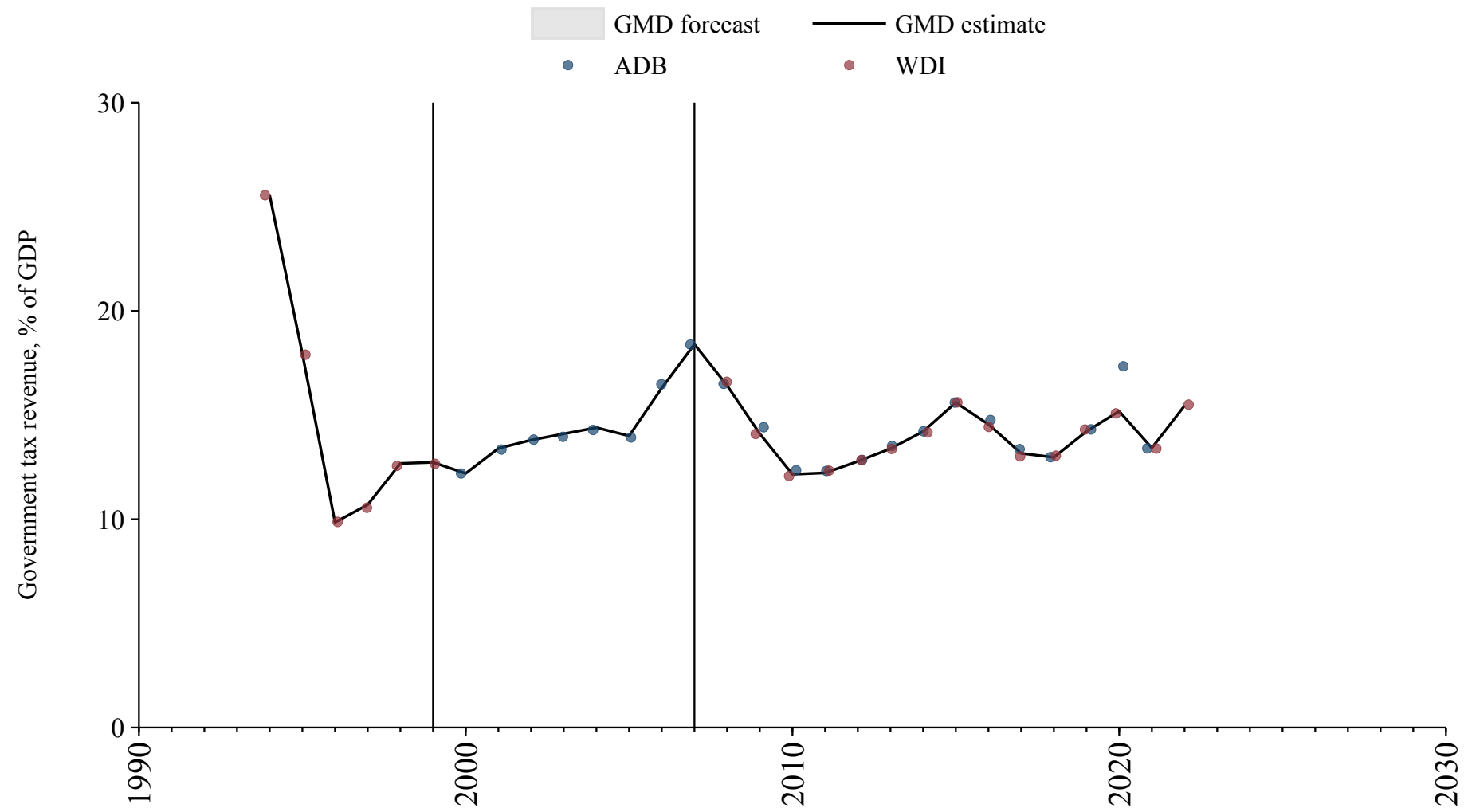
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



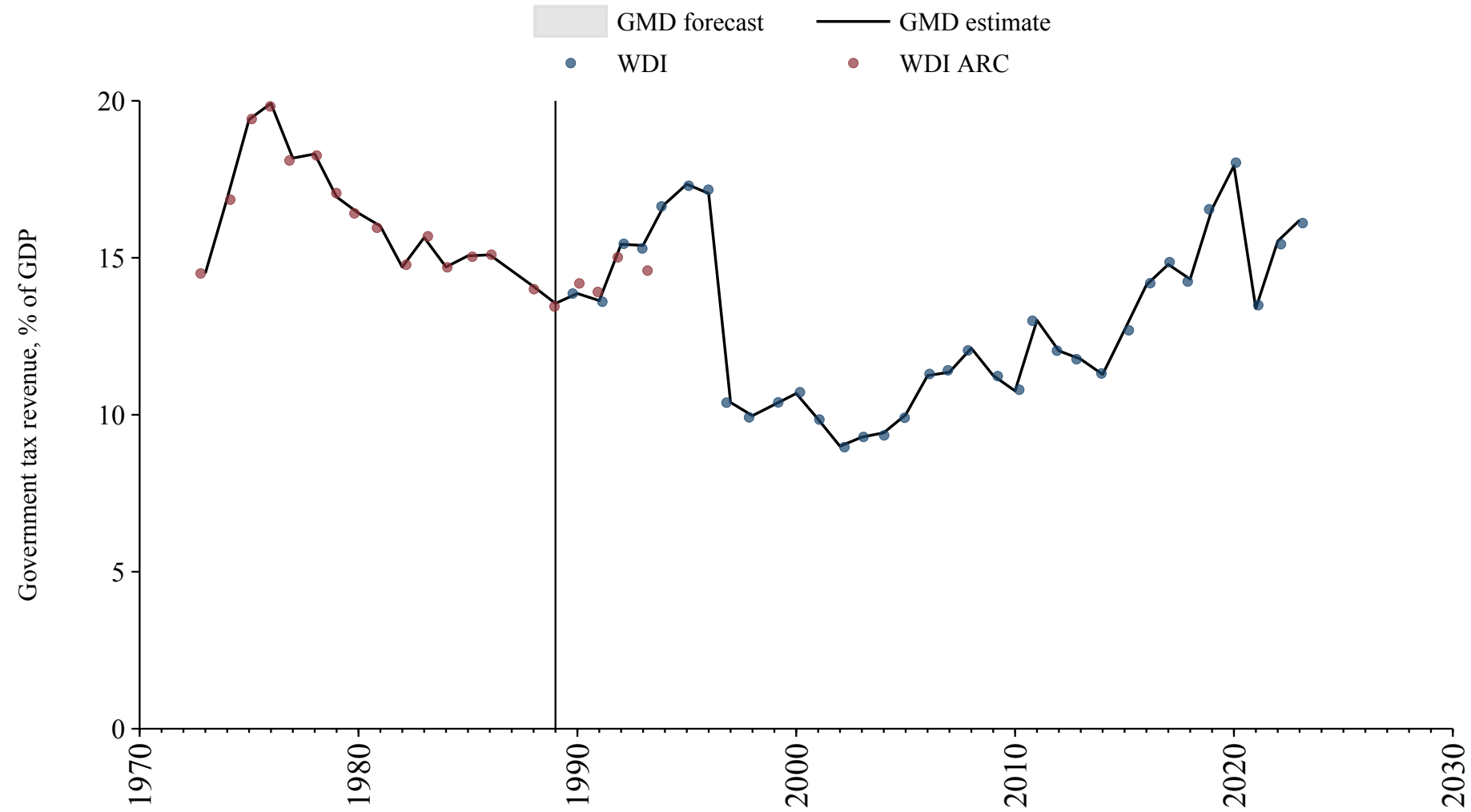
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



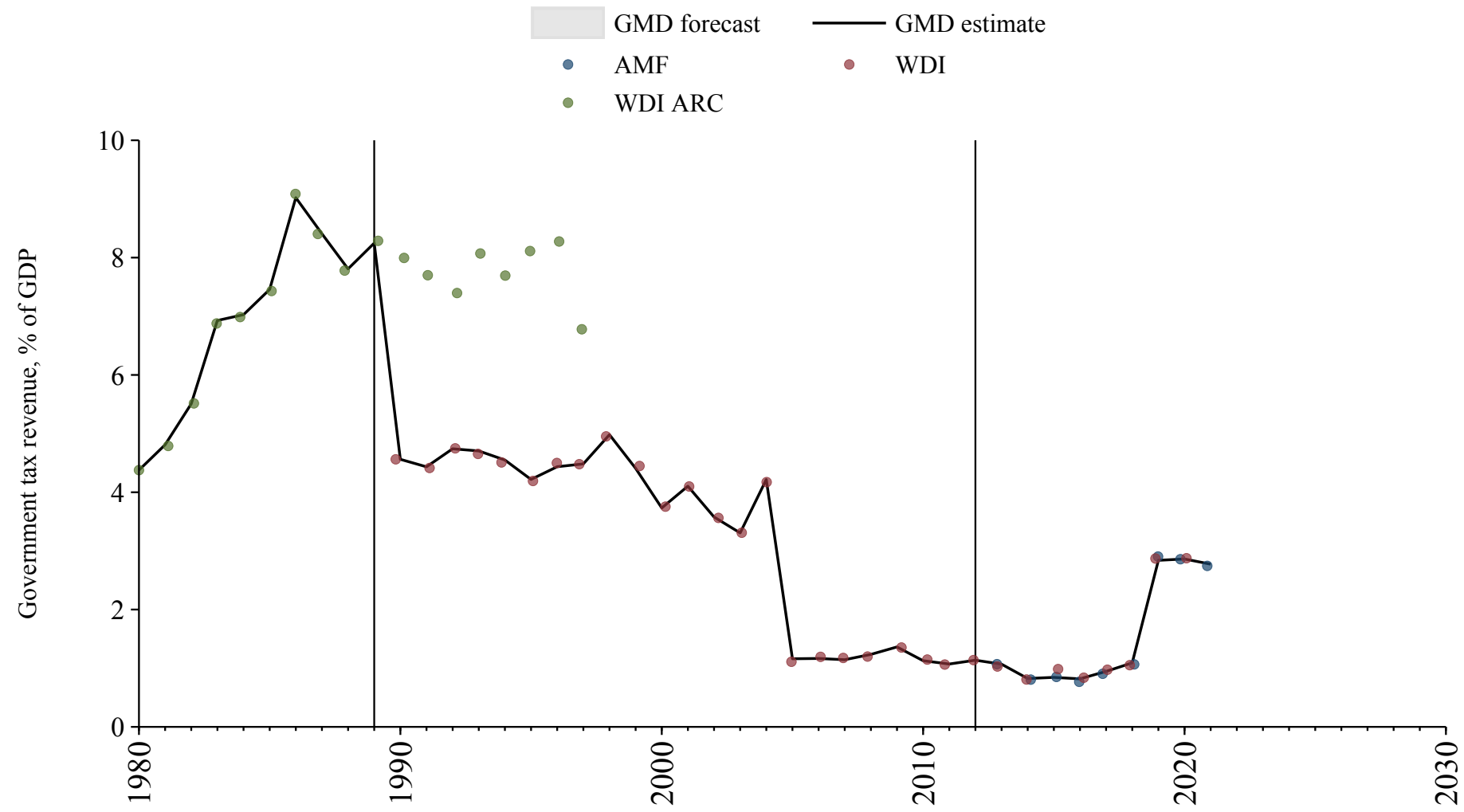
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



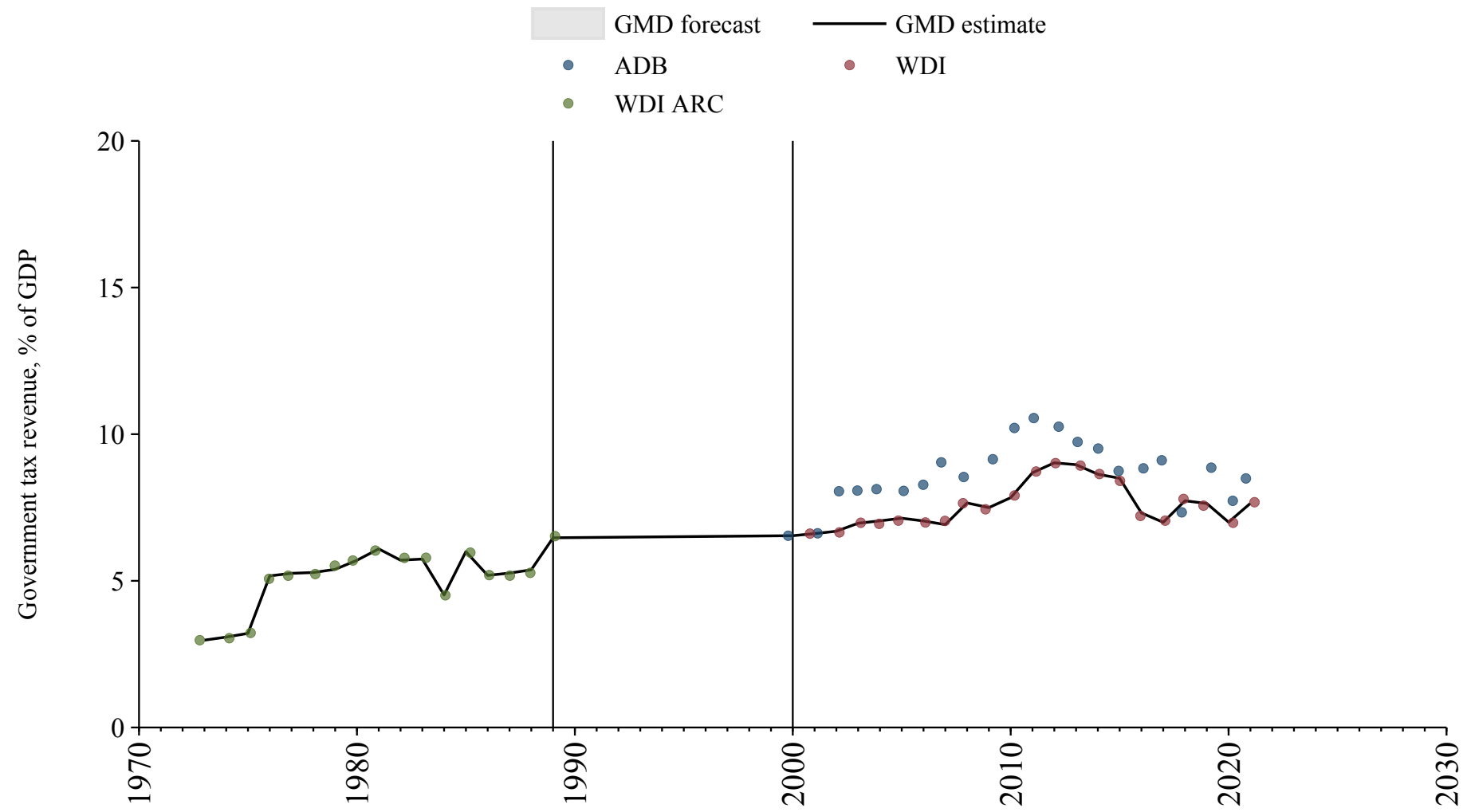
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



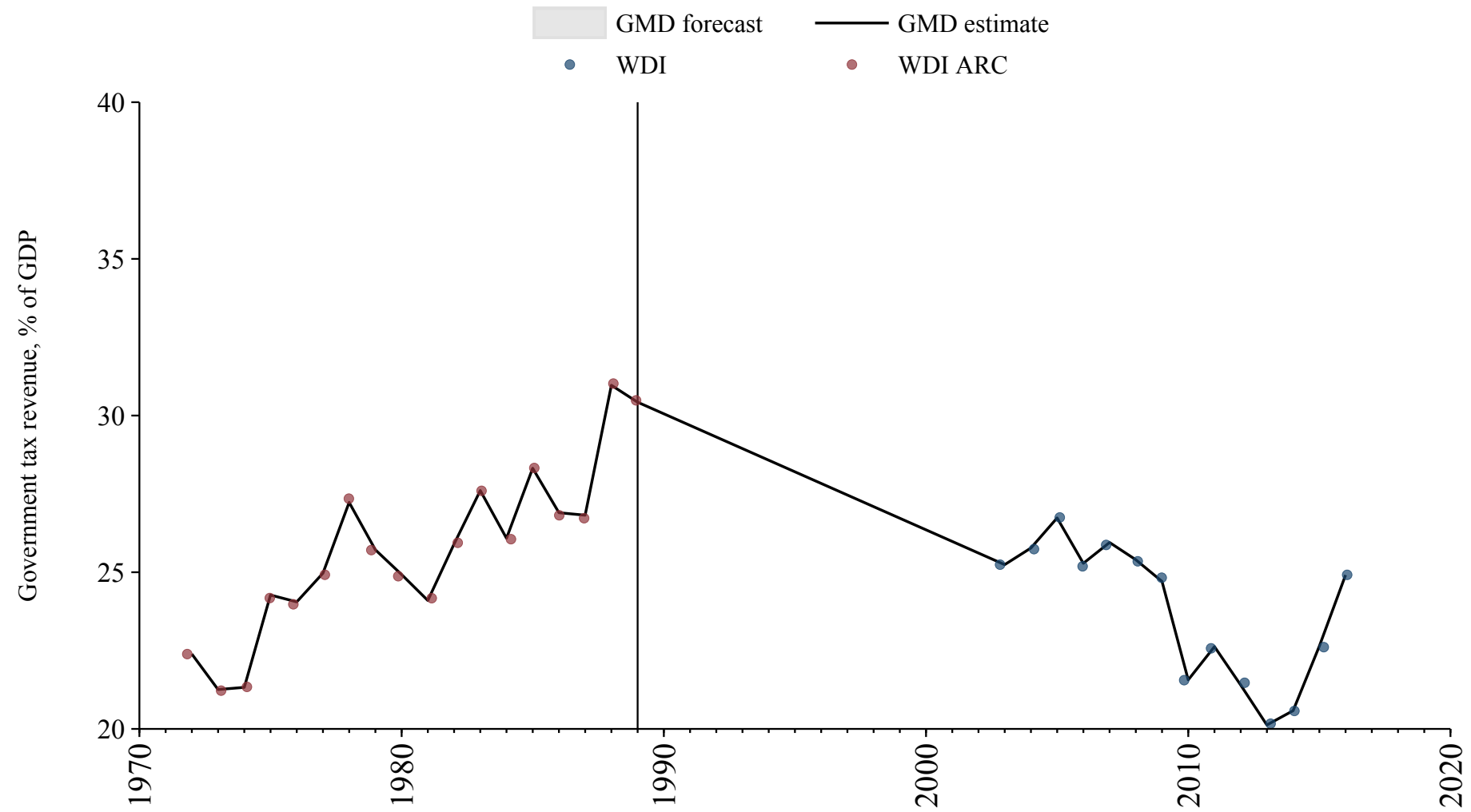
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



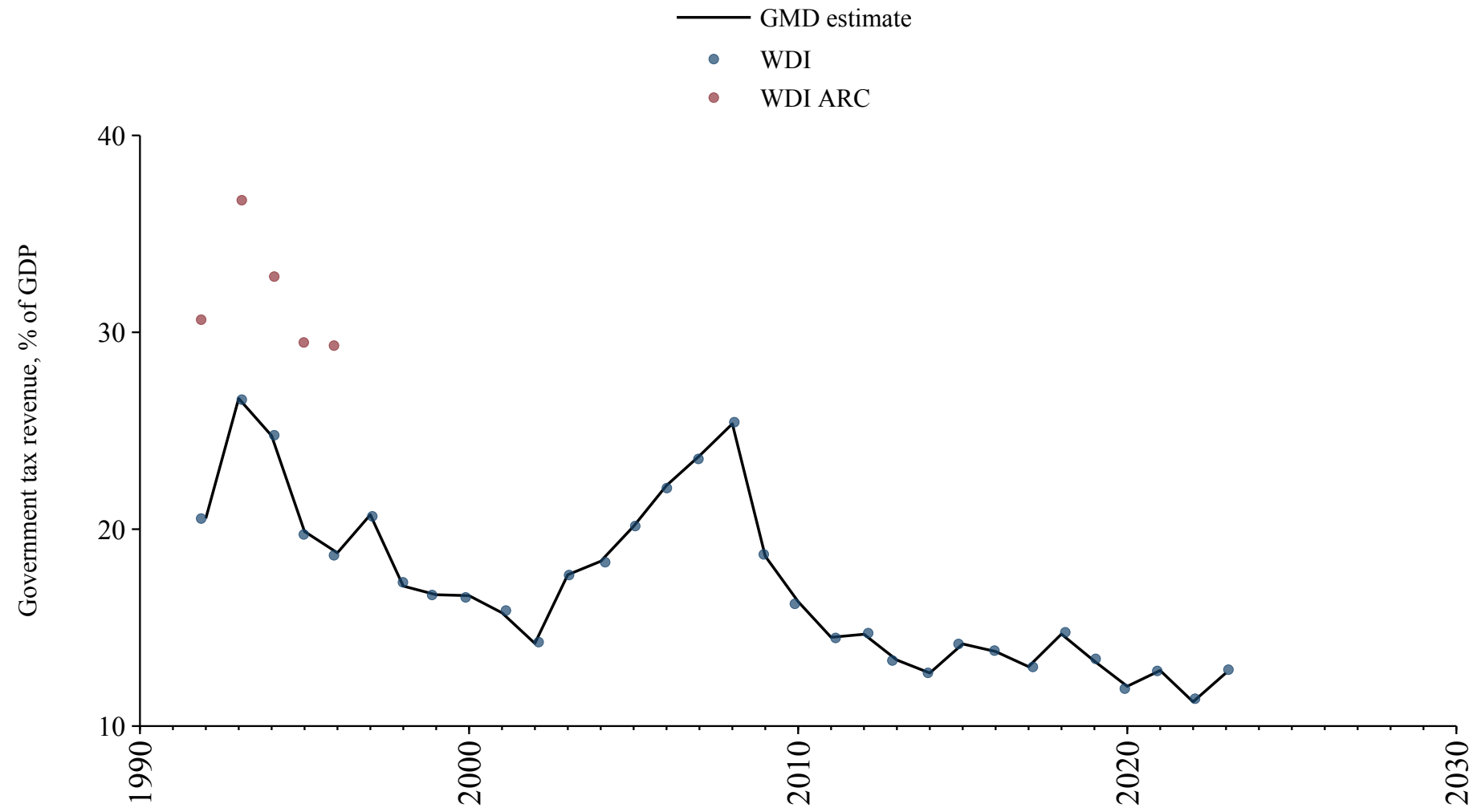
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



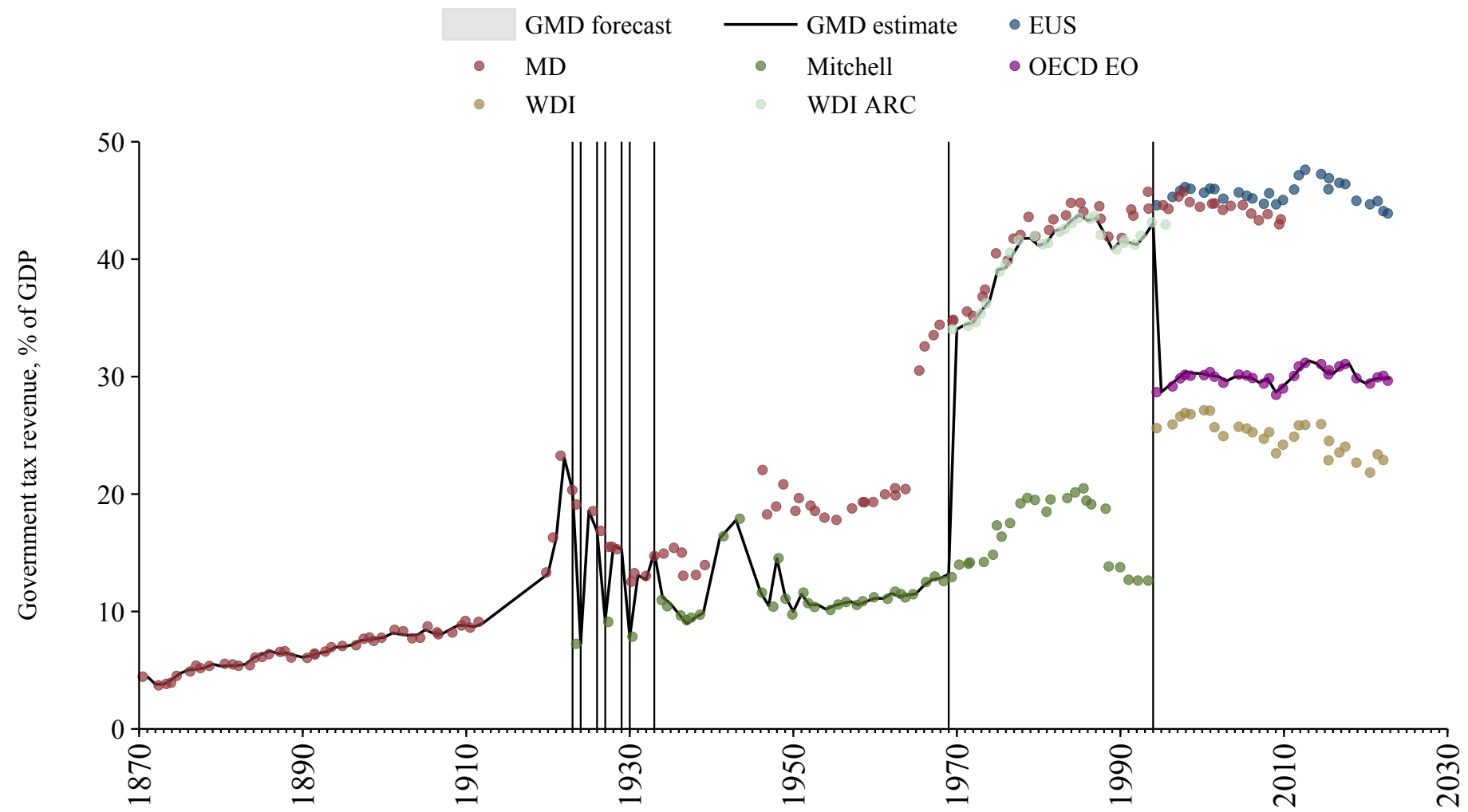
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



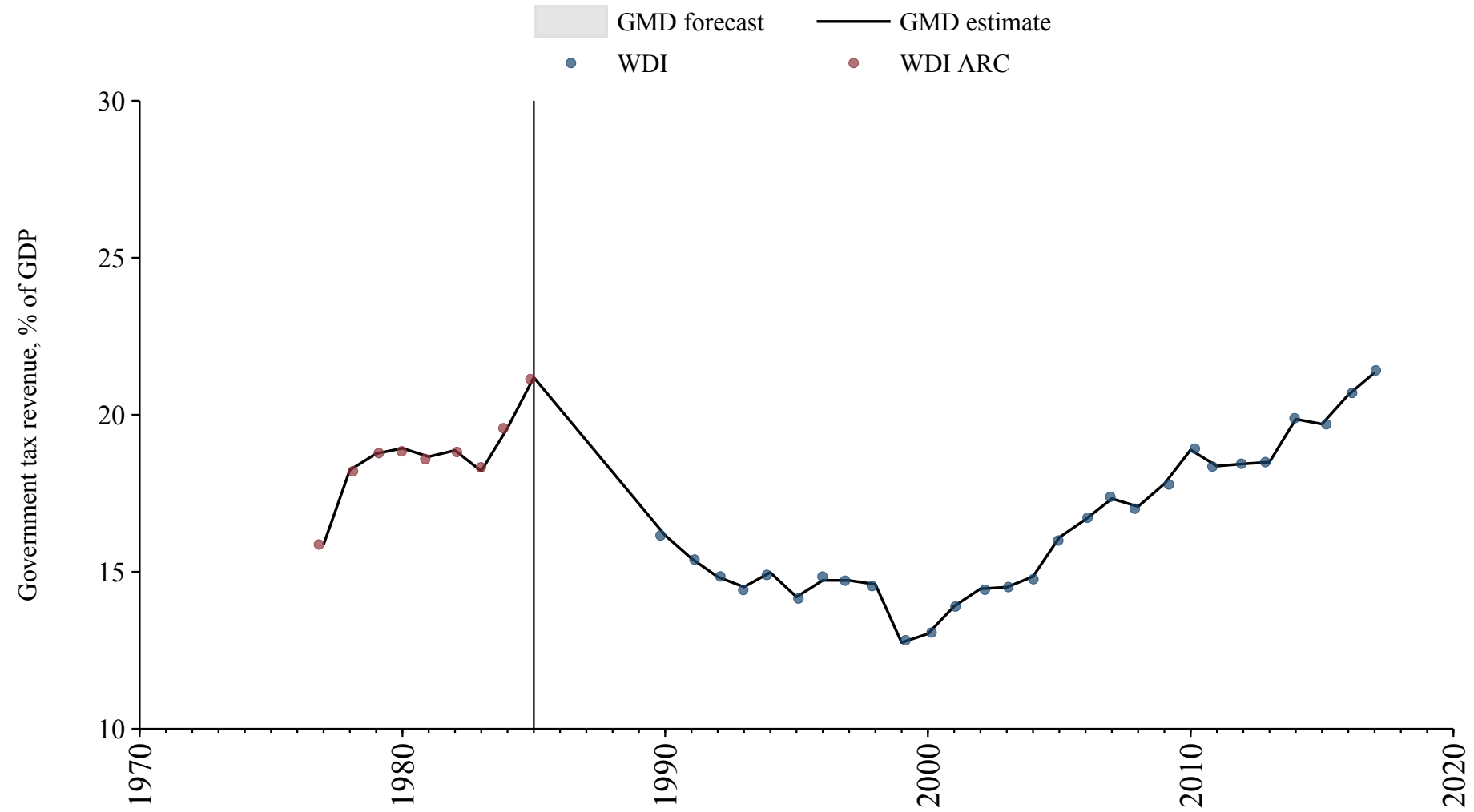
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924.
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927.
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1928 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1931 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934.
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



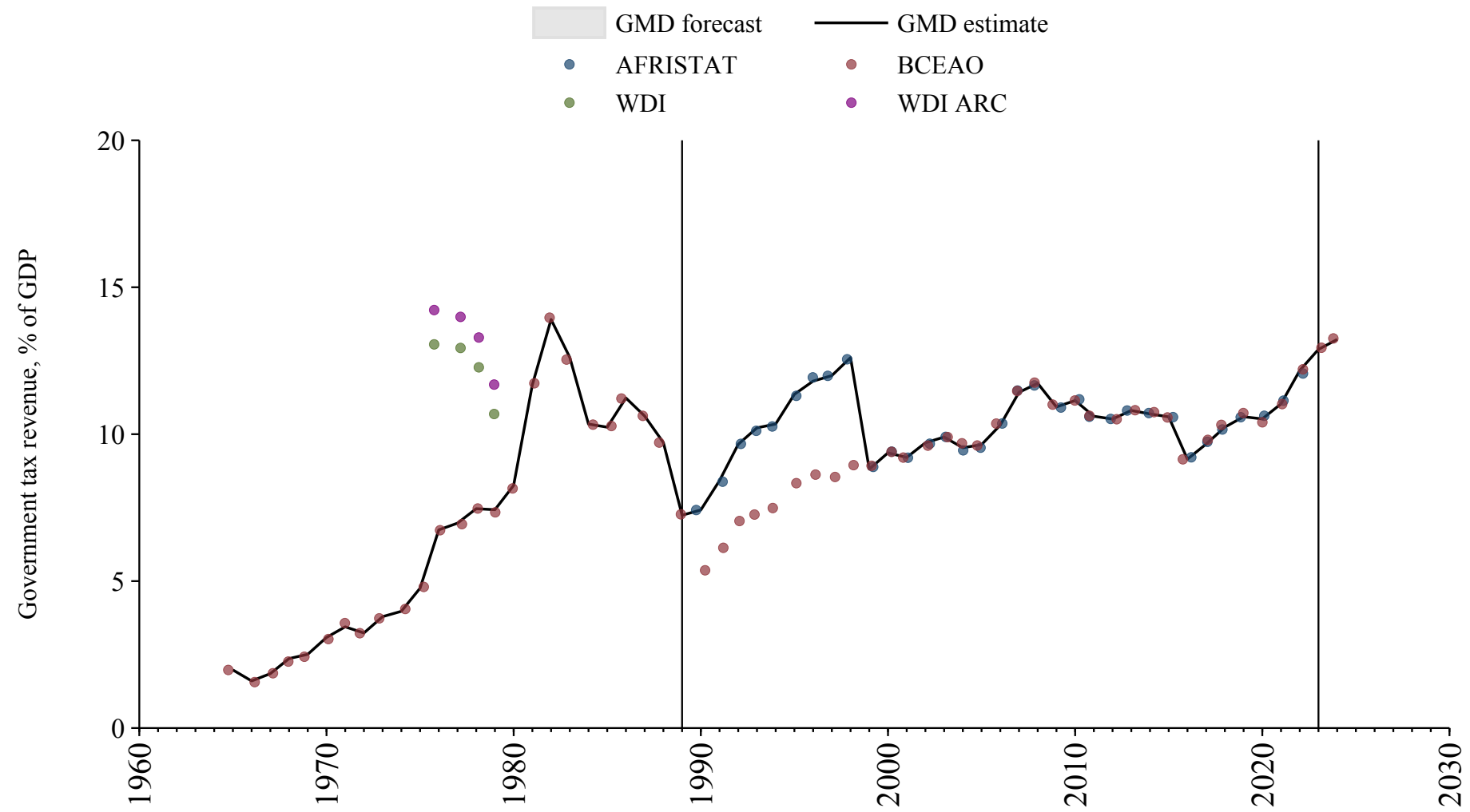
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



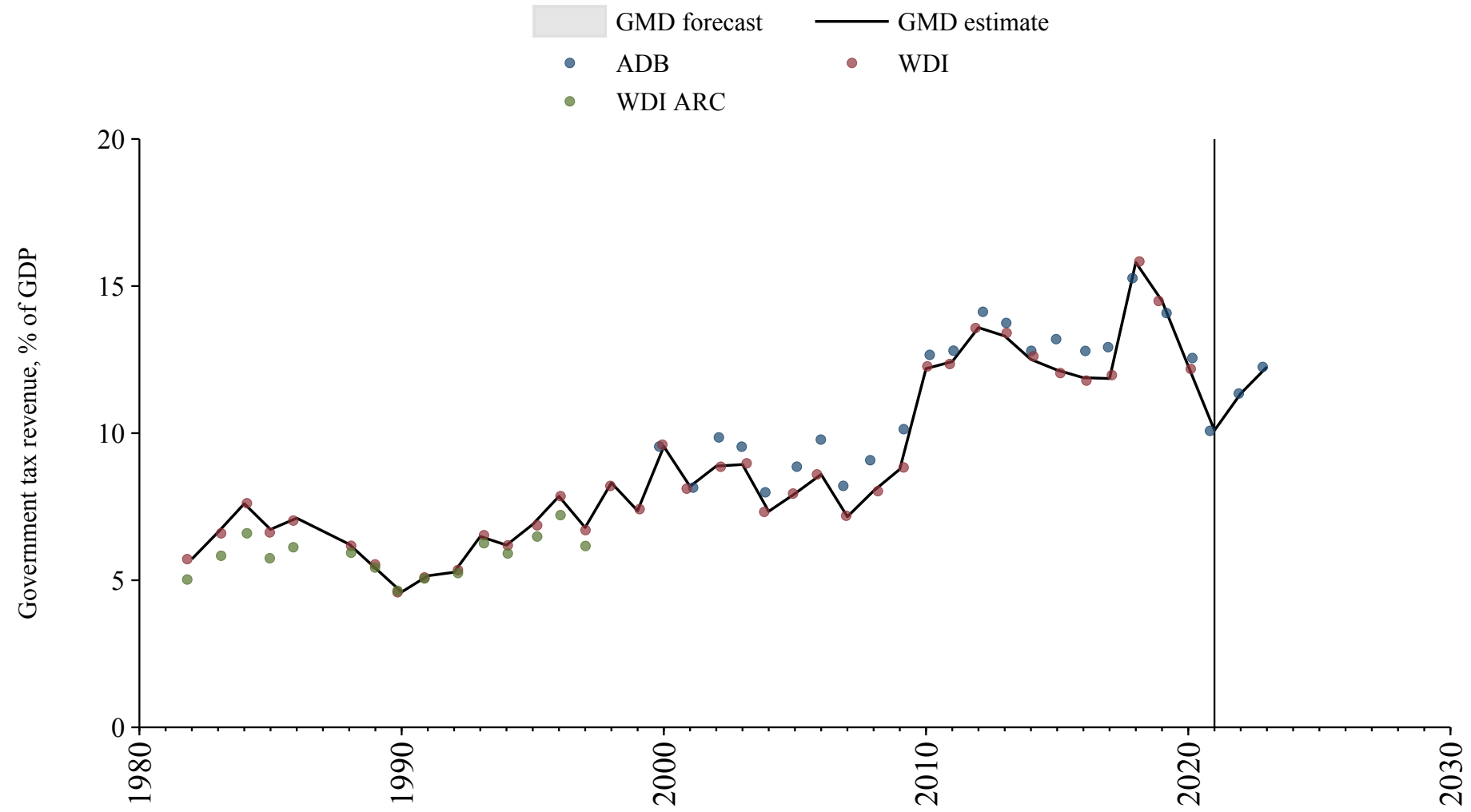
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



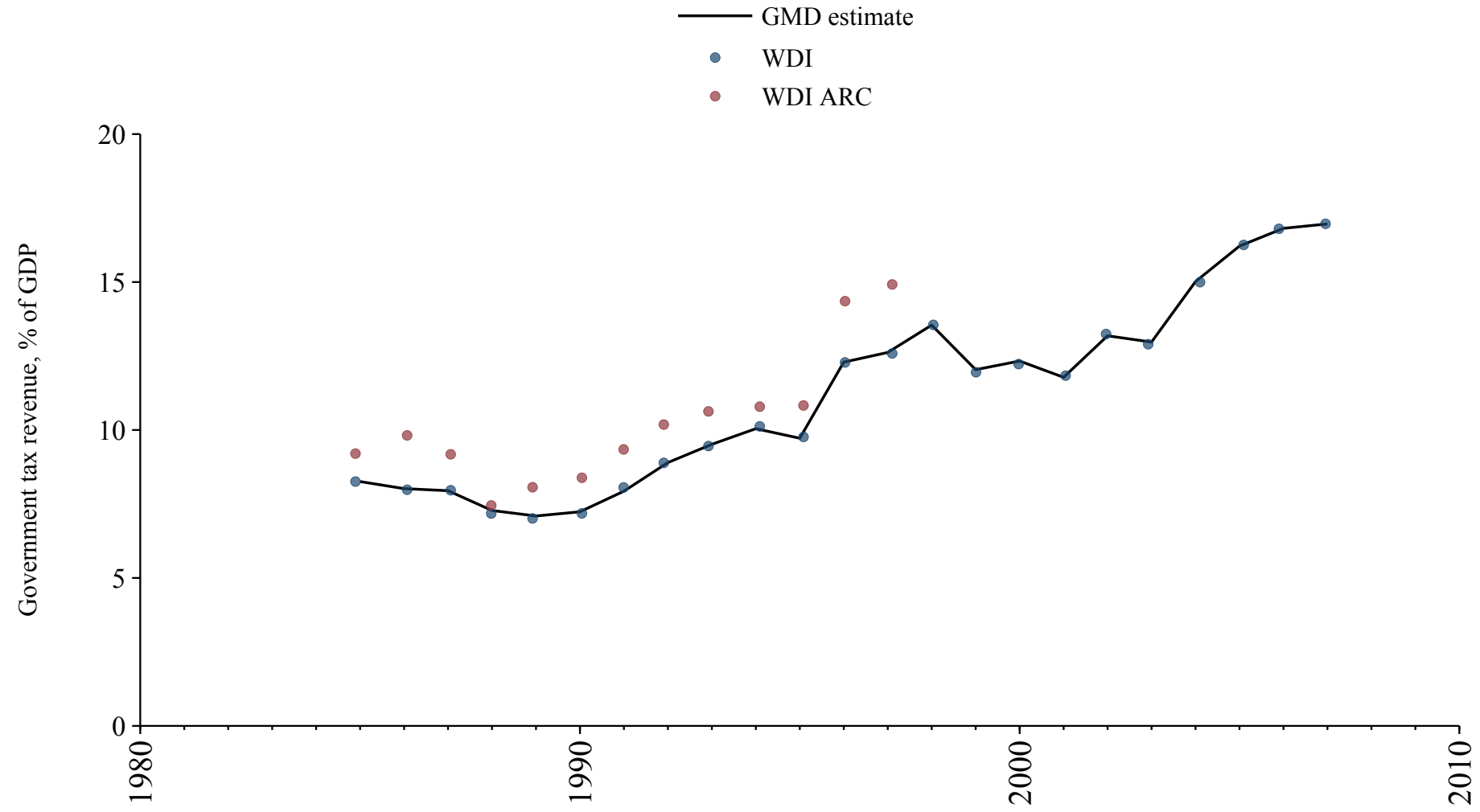
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



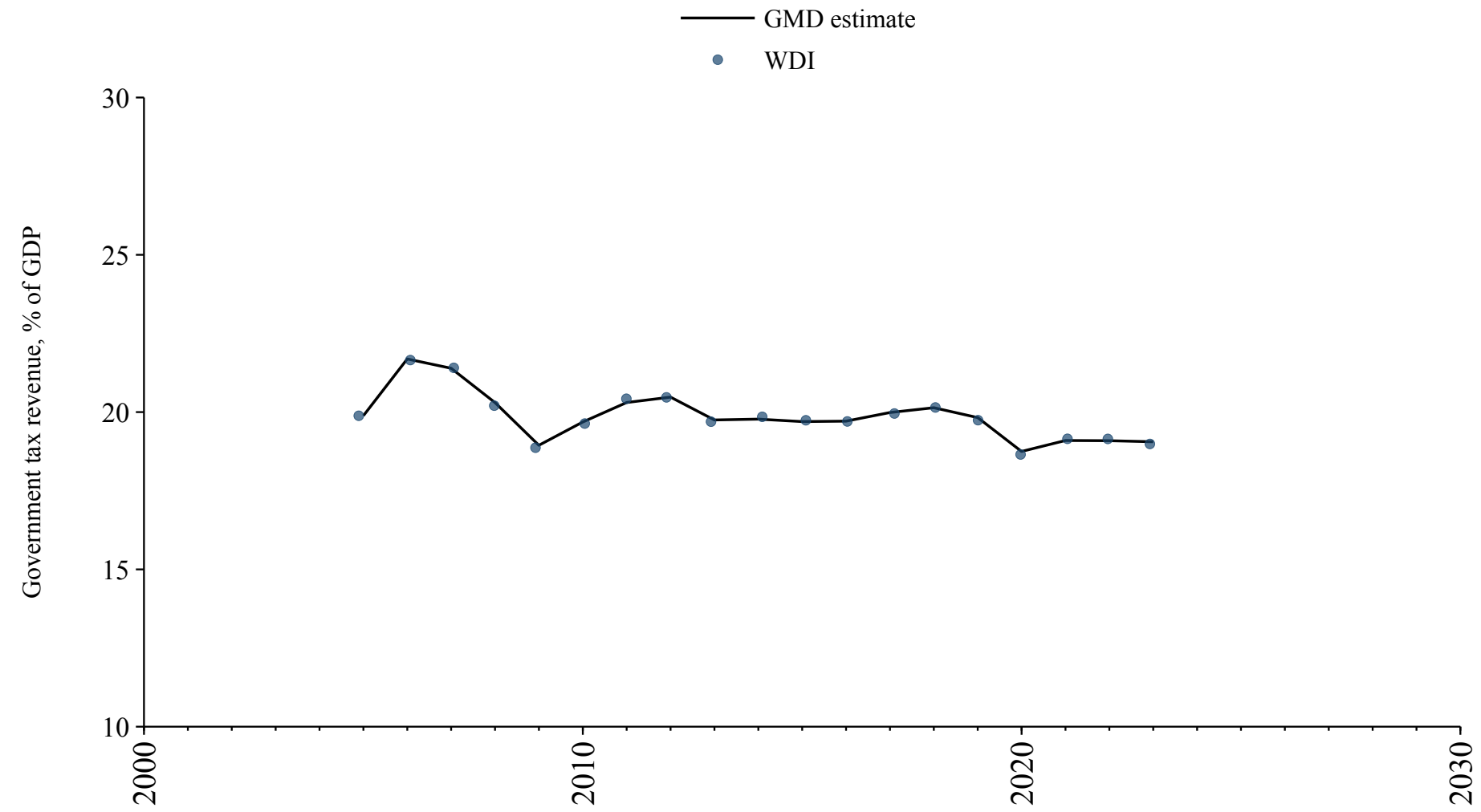
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



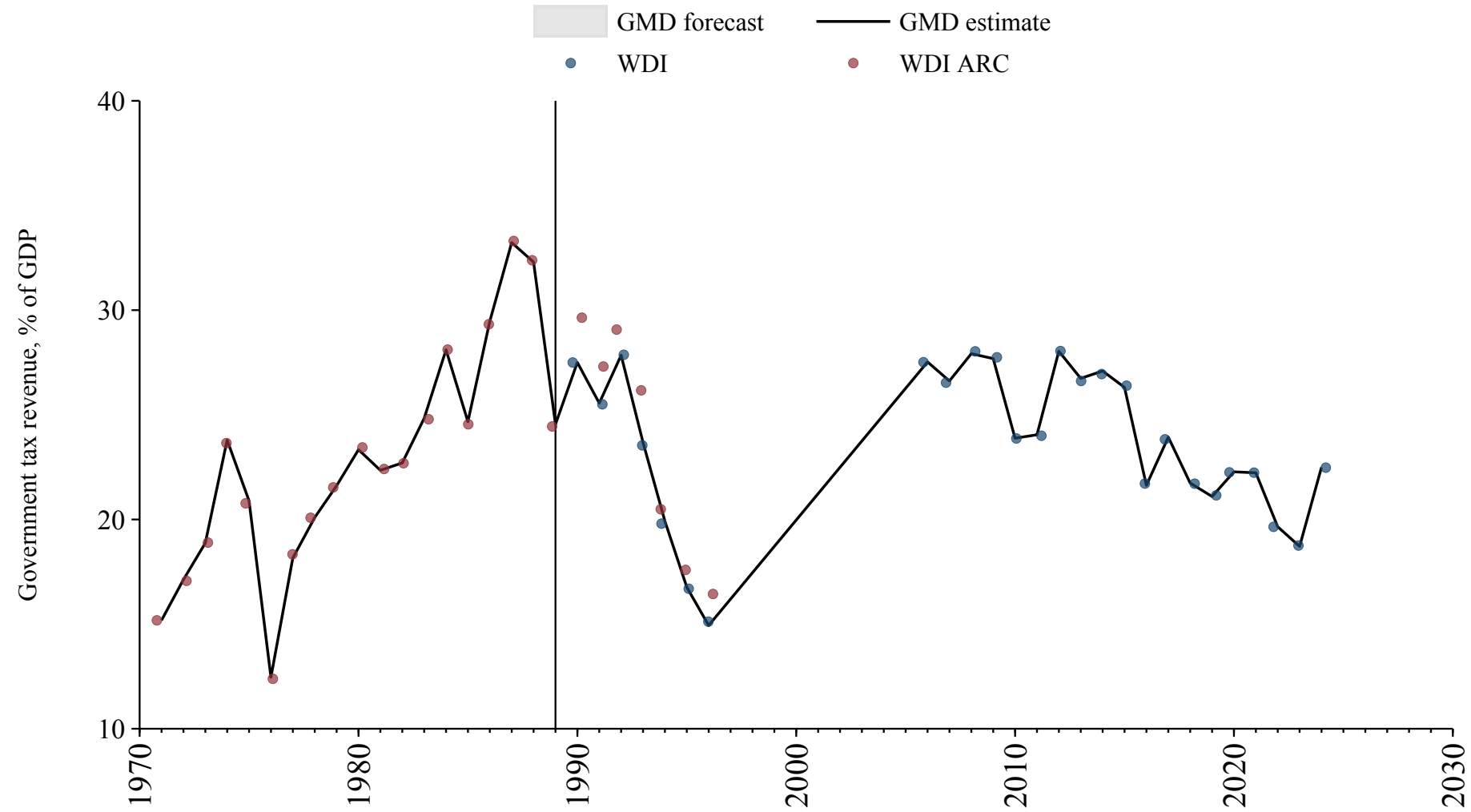
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



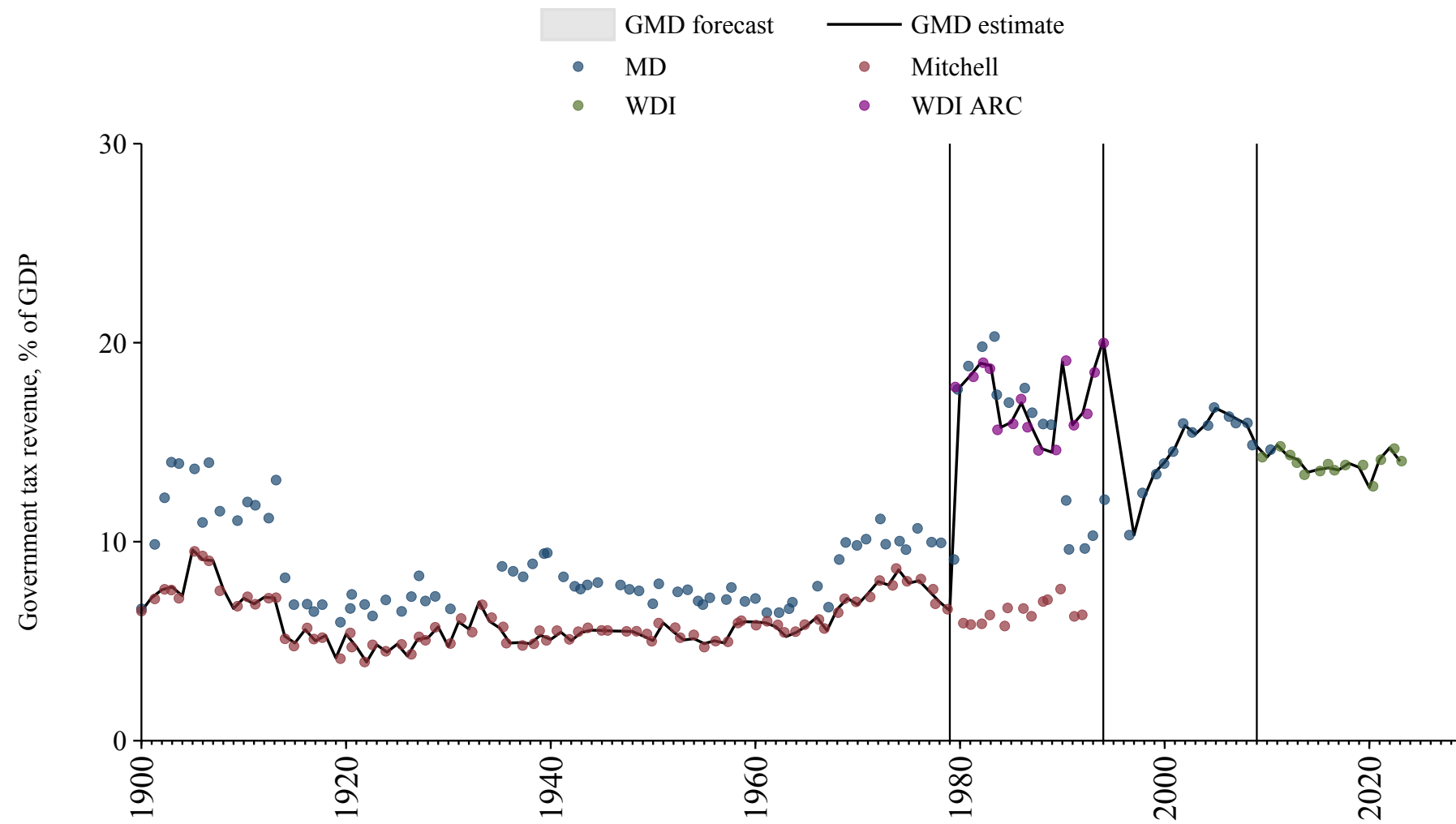
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



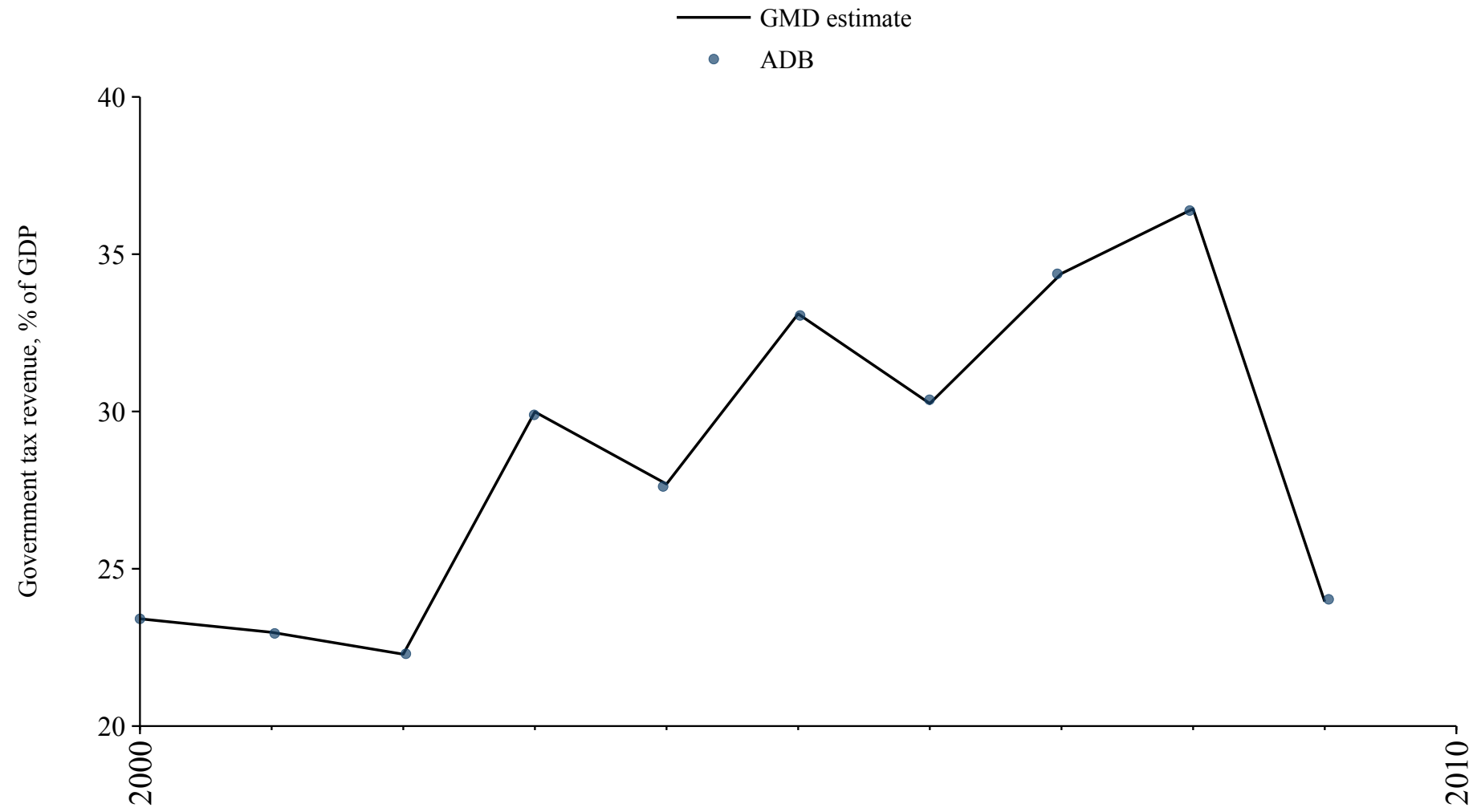
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1995 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



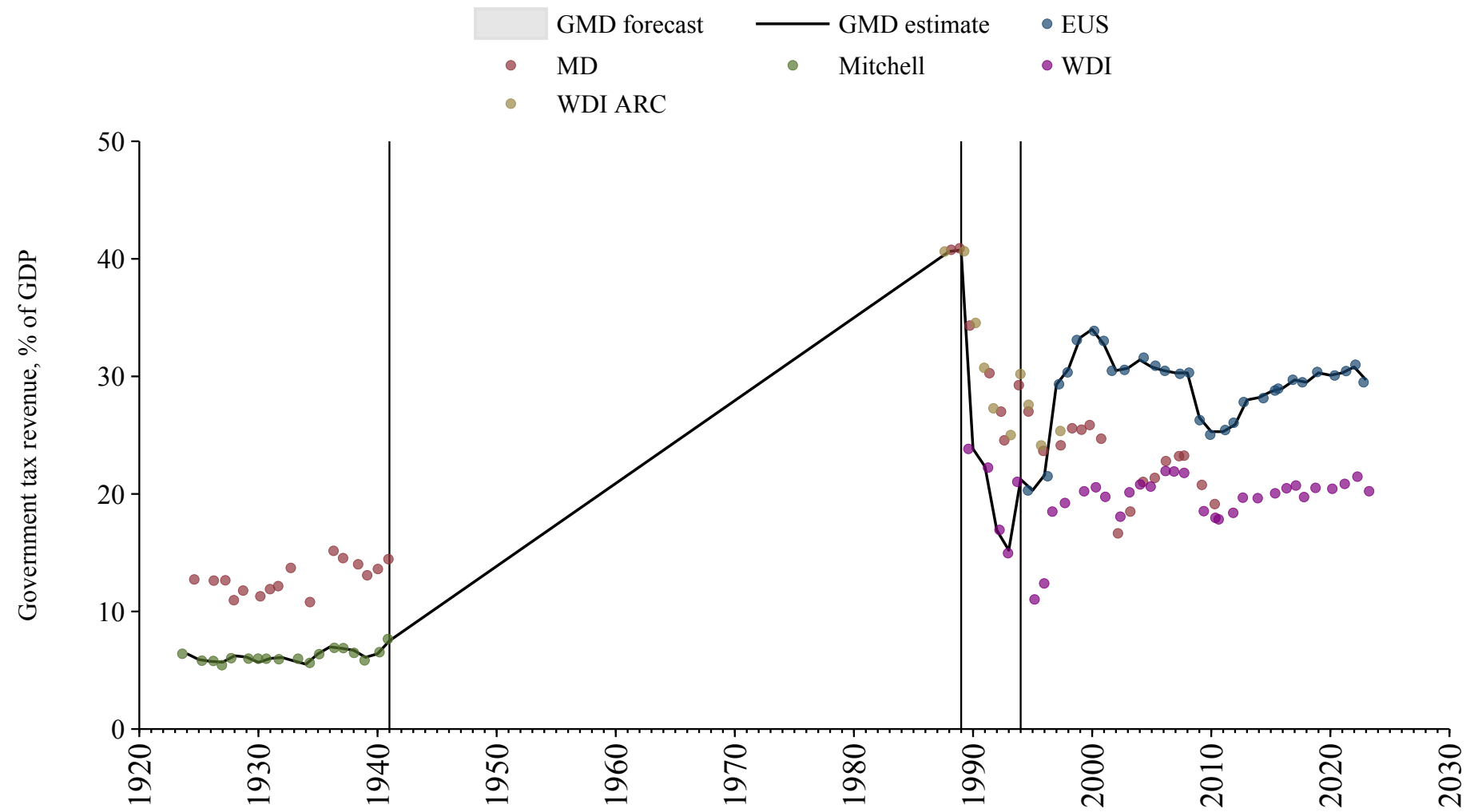
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



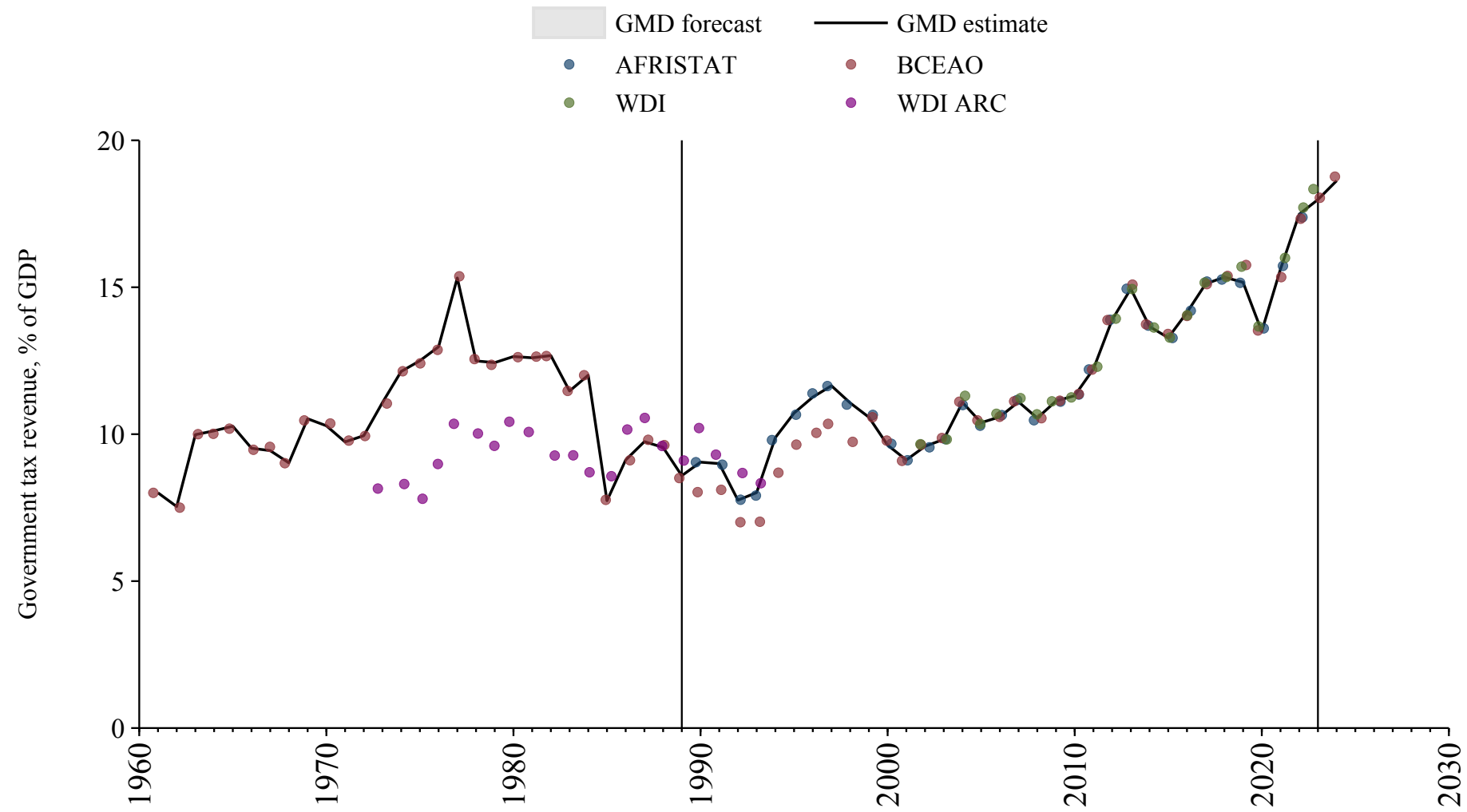
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1942 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



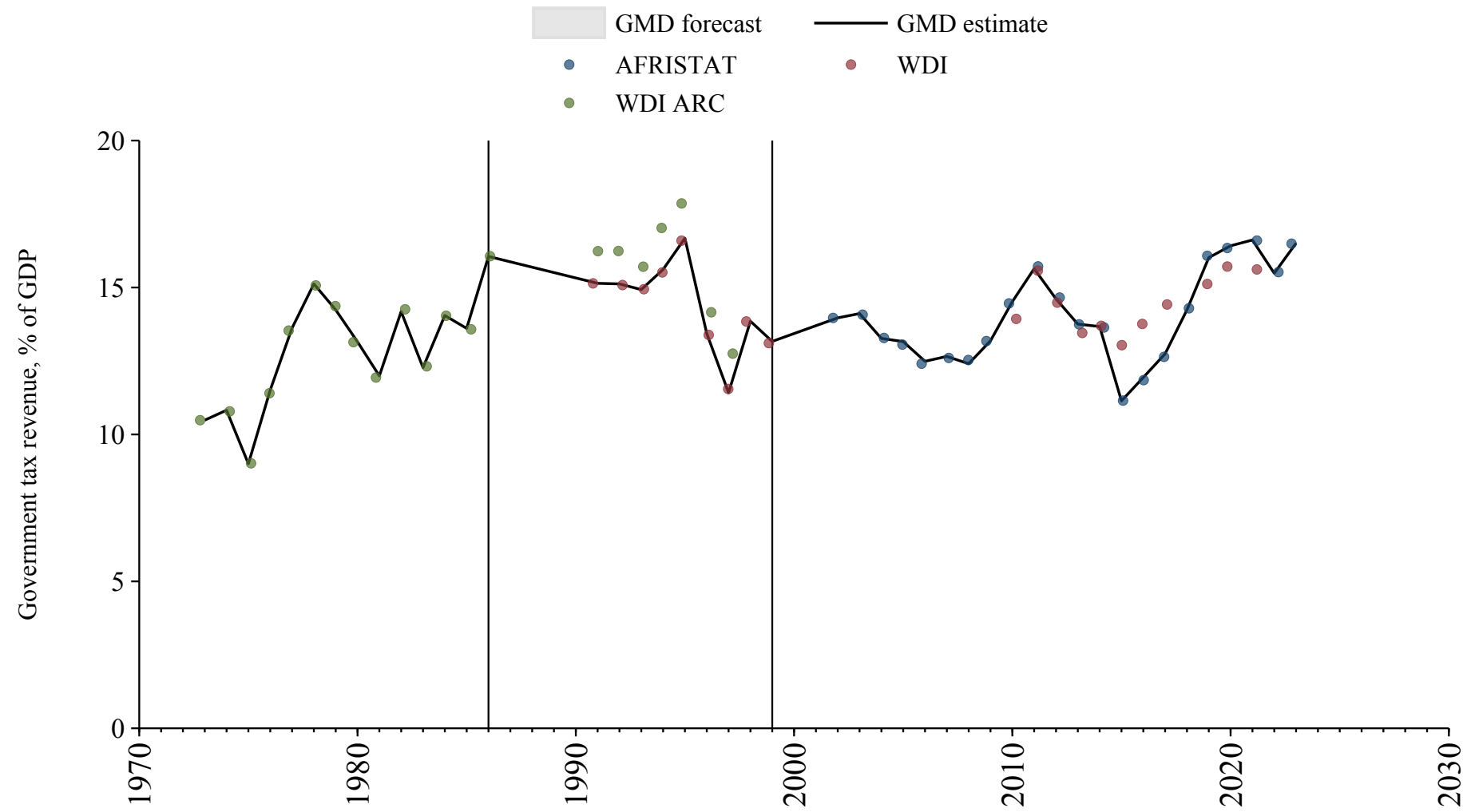
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



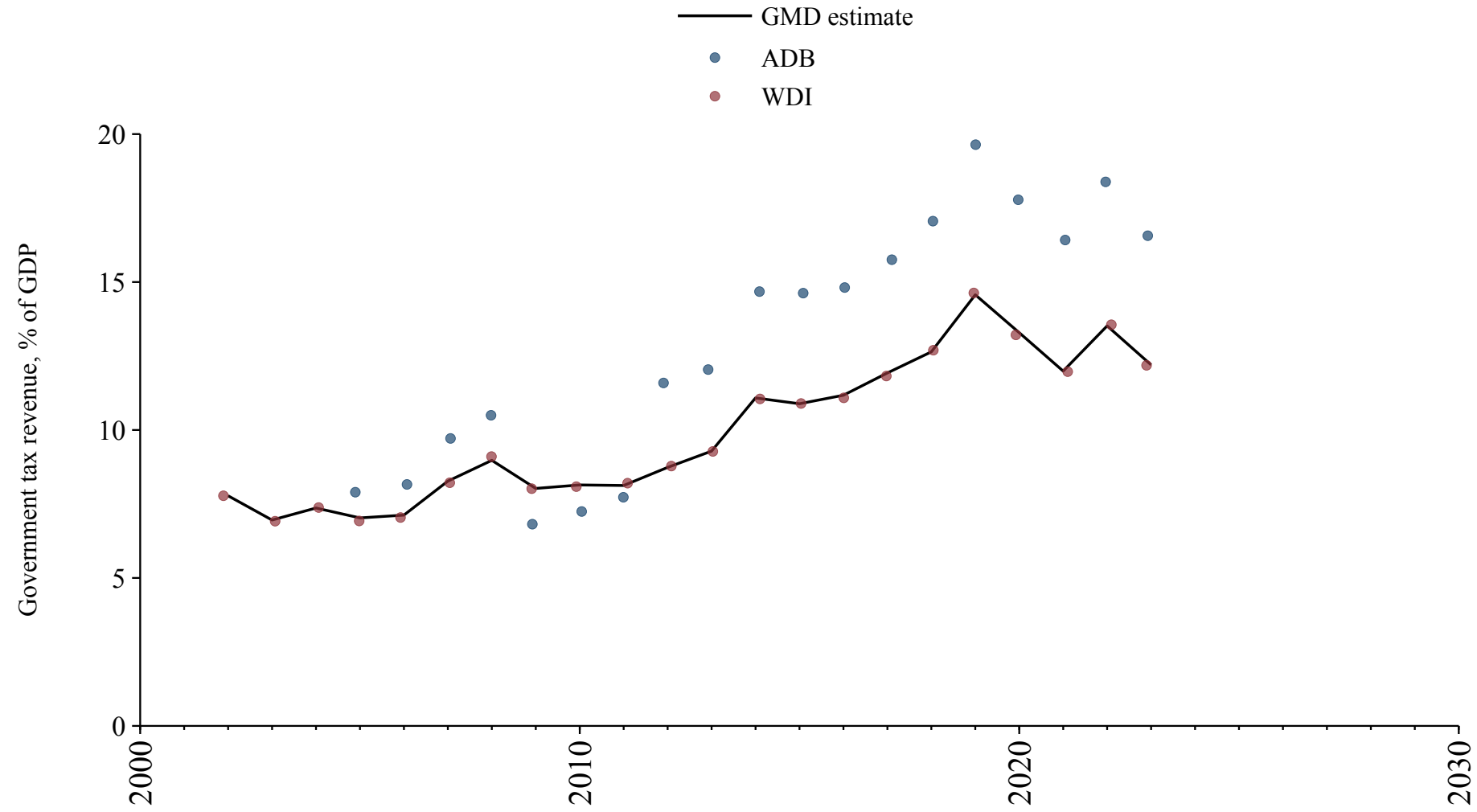
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
African Union (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



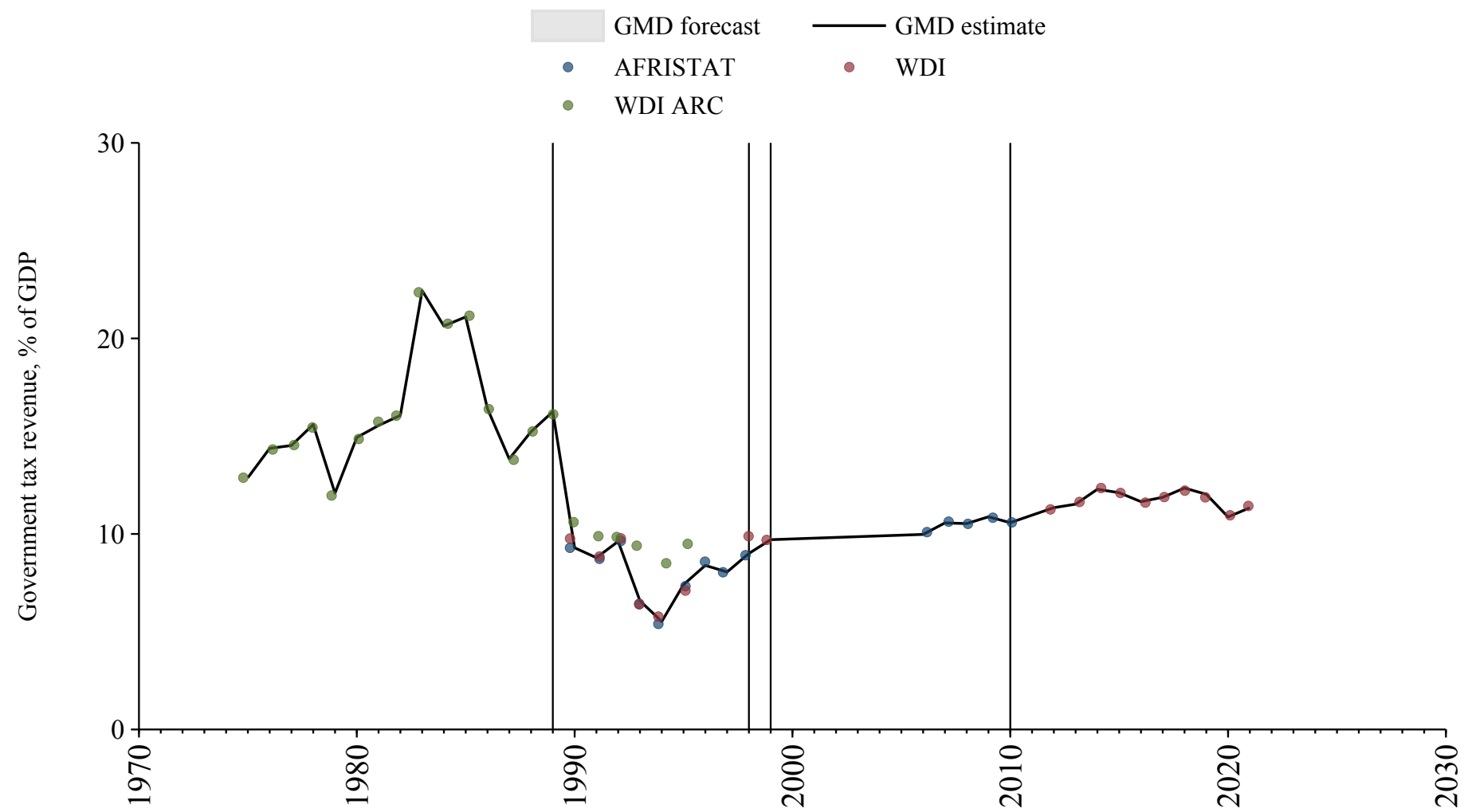
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



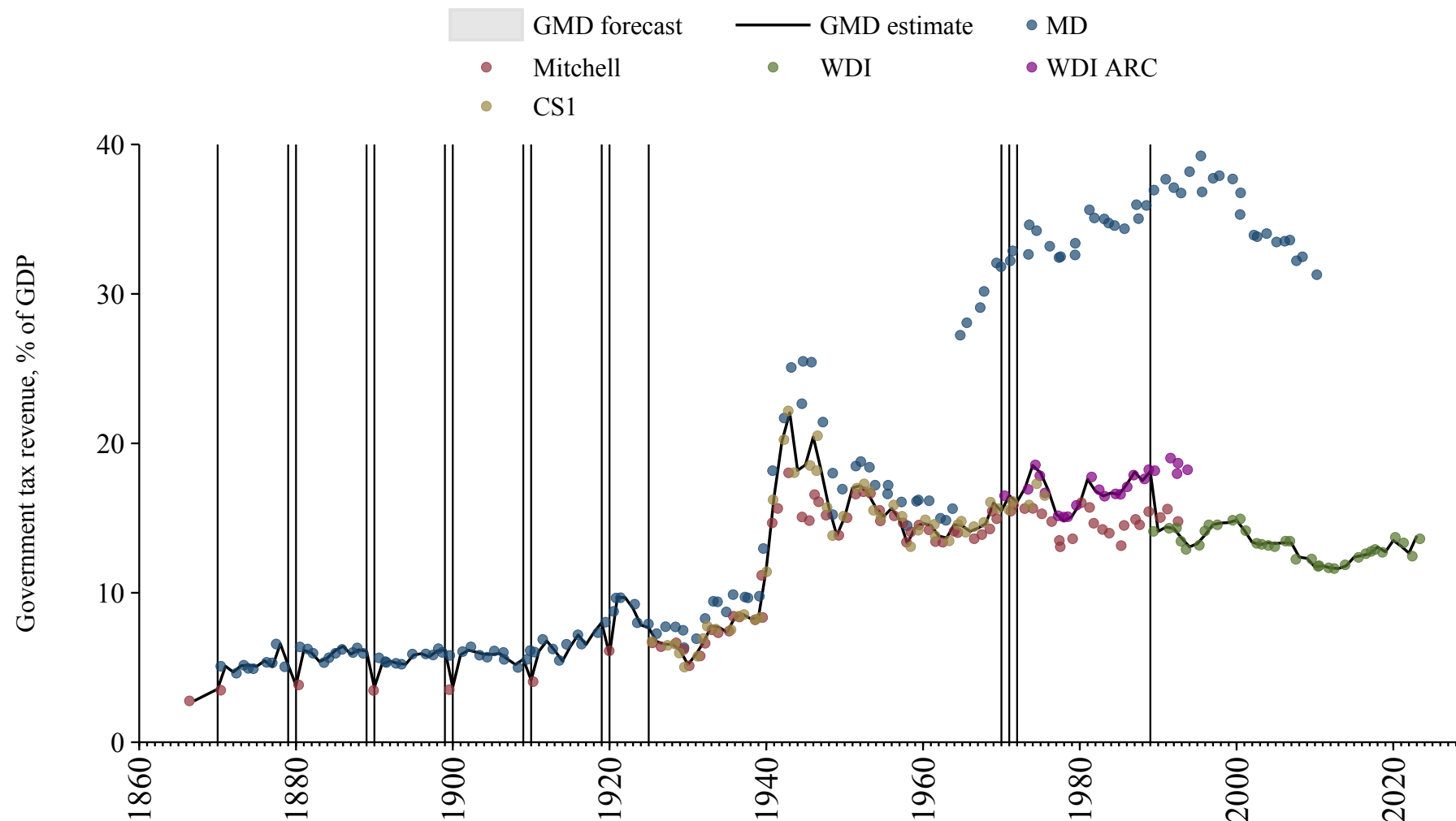
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
African Union (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



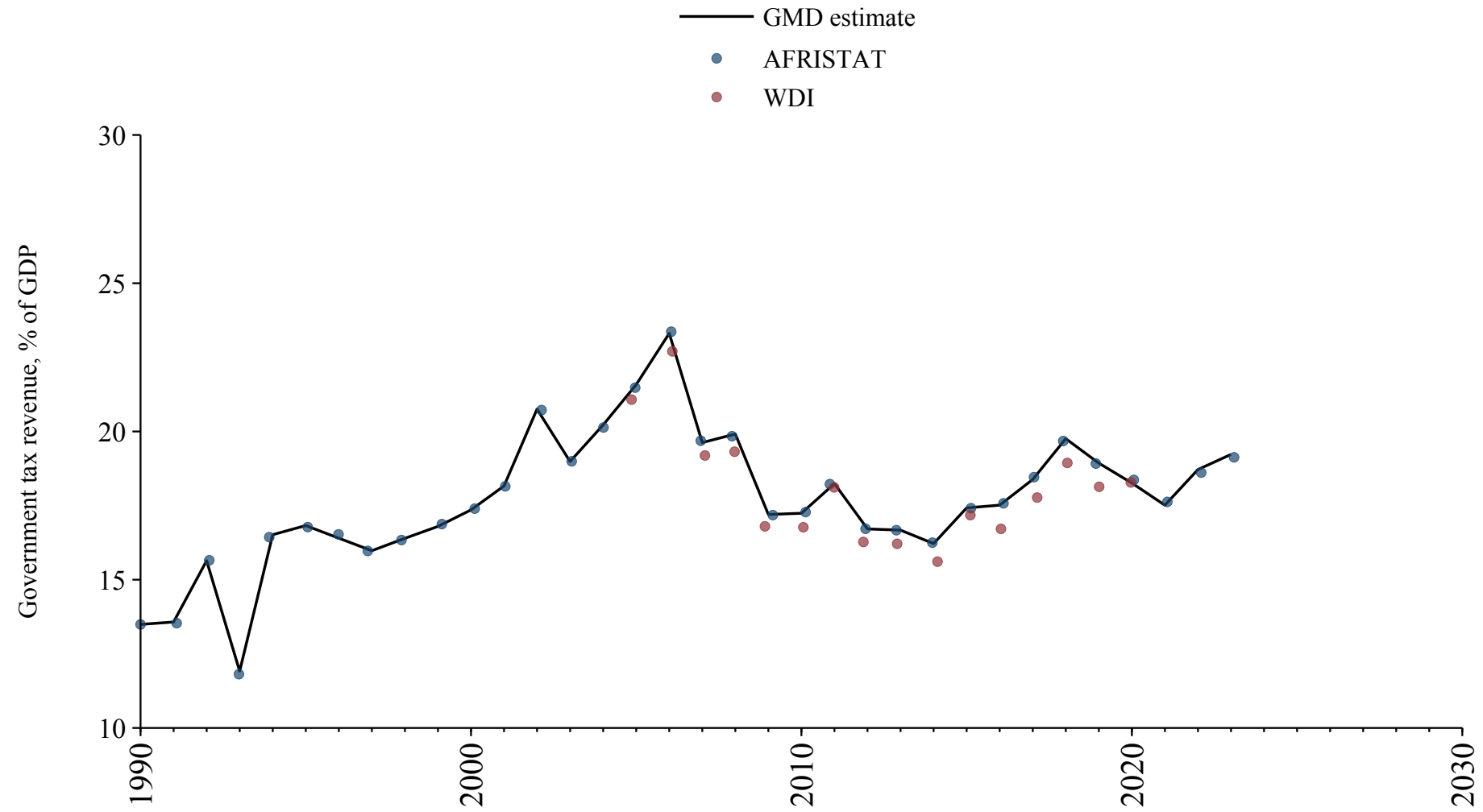
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1881 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890.
Mitchell (2013)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1901 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910.
Mitchell (2013)	1910 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1911 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1921 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
Statistics Canada	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



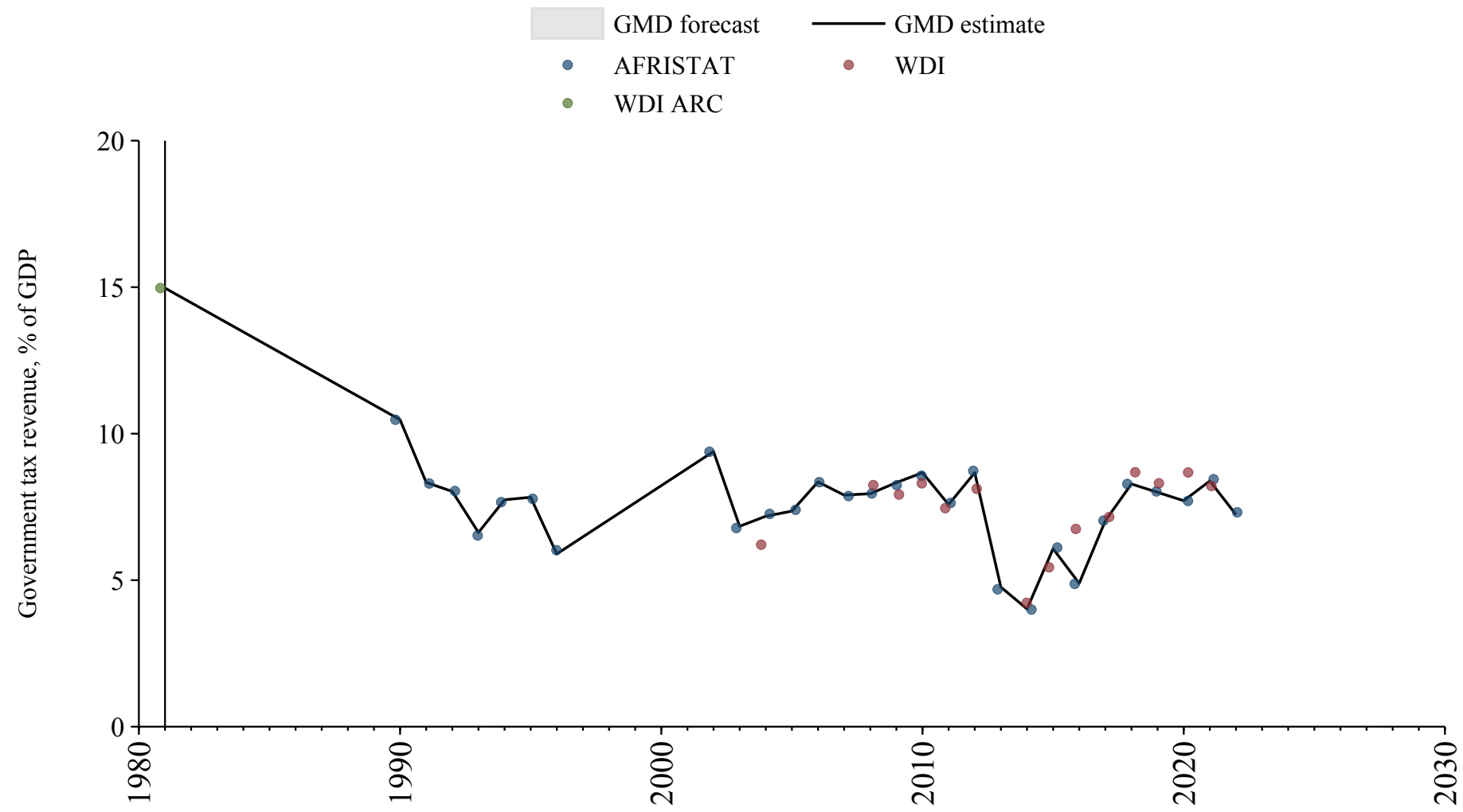
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



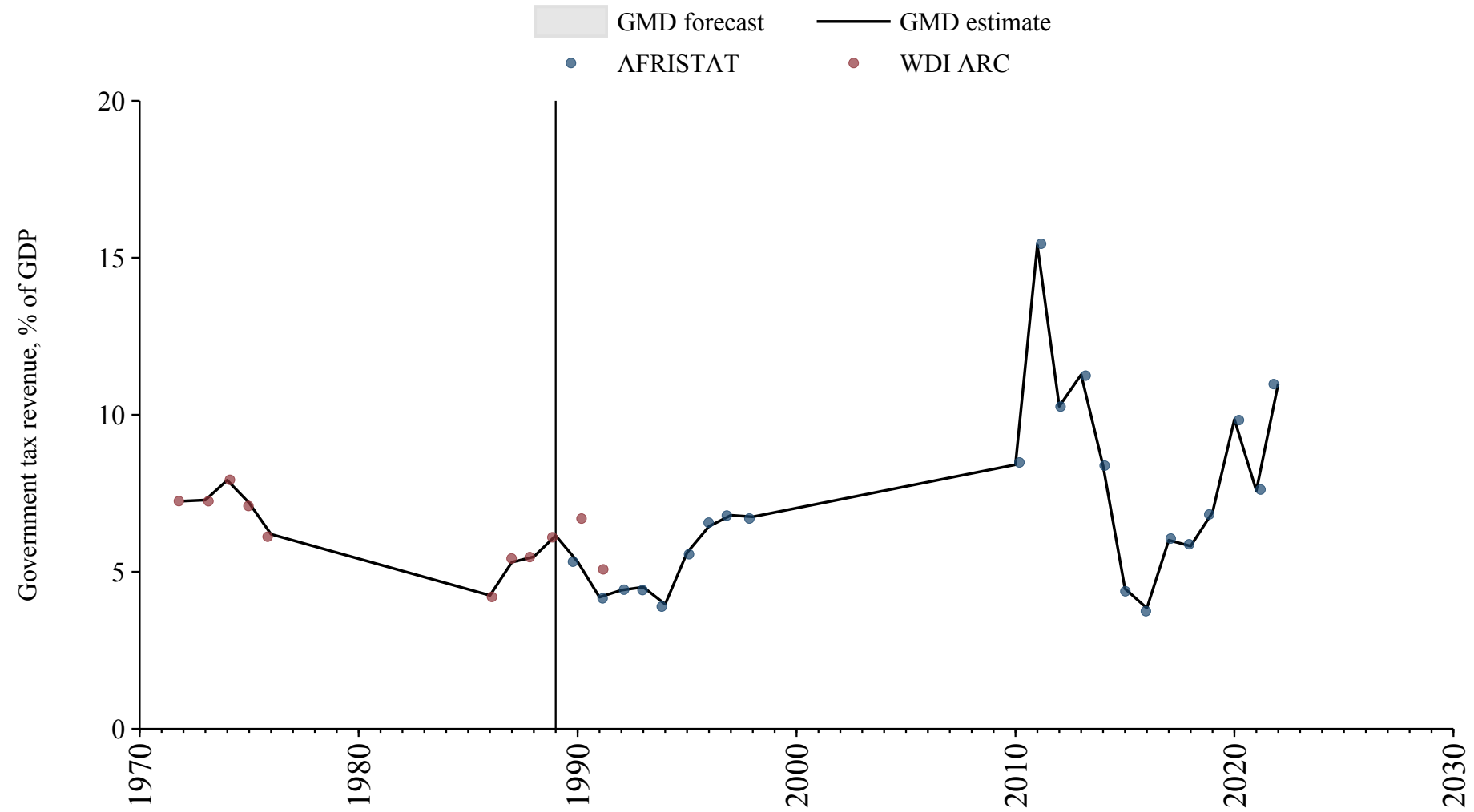
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
African Union (2024)	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



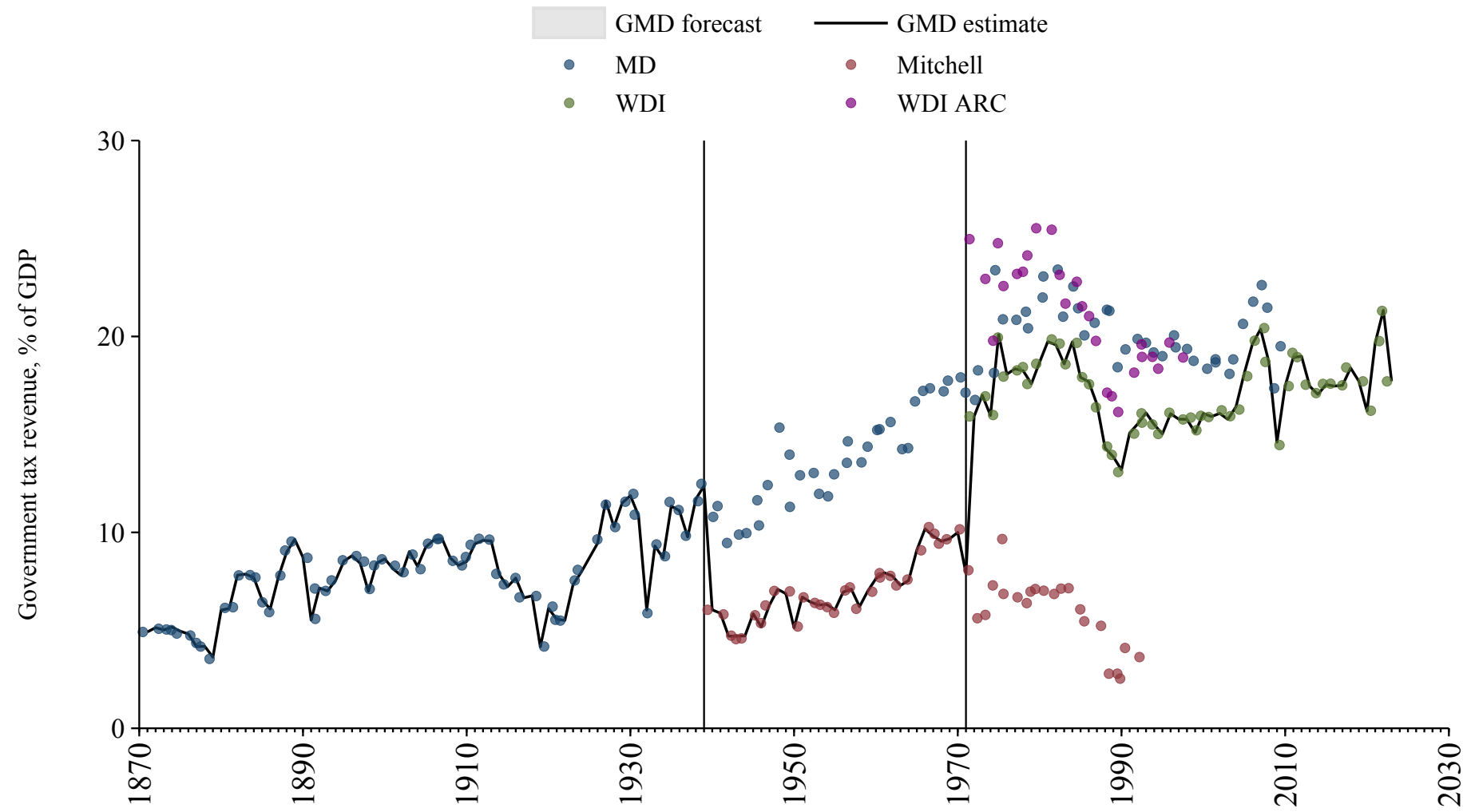
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



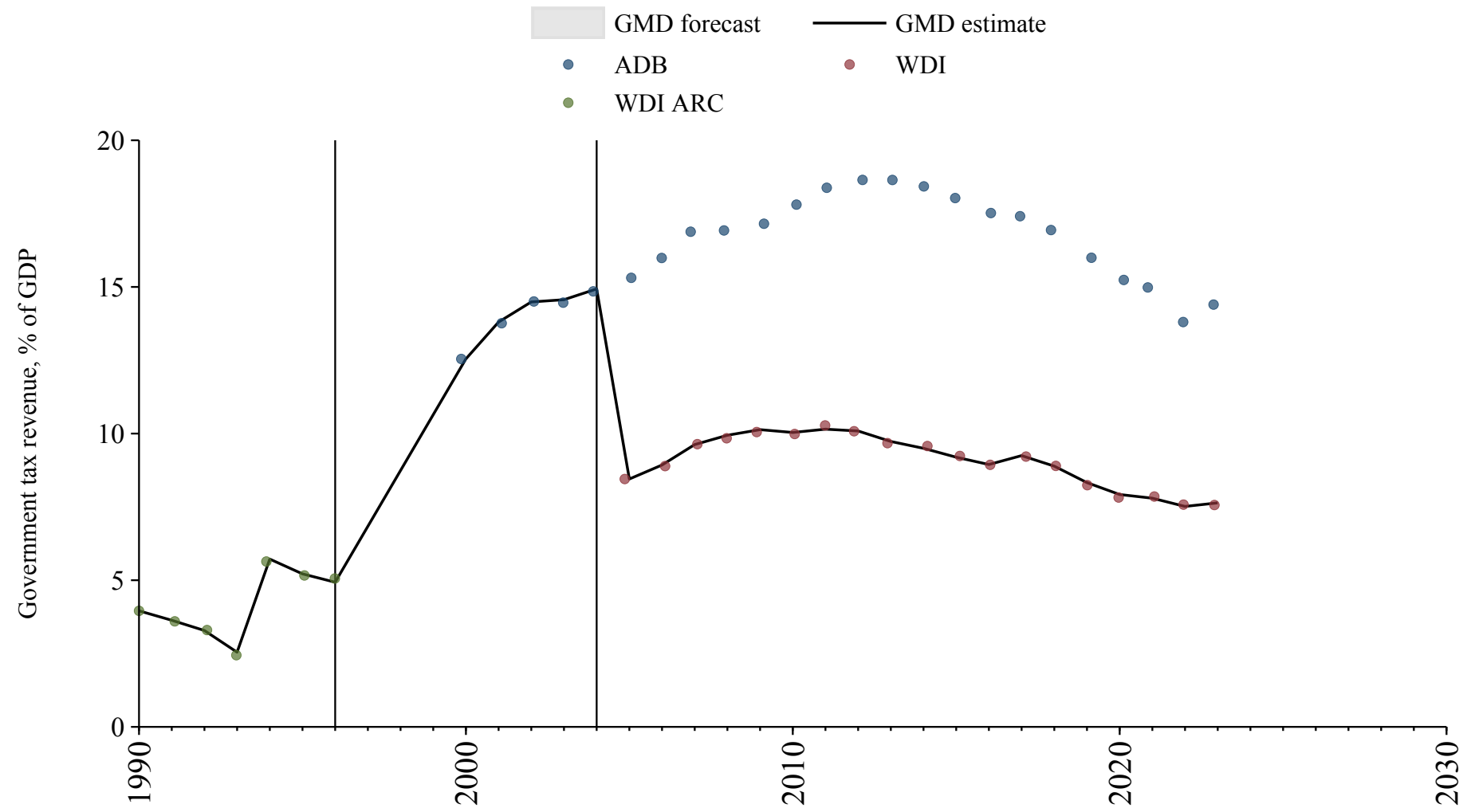
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



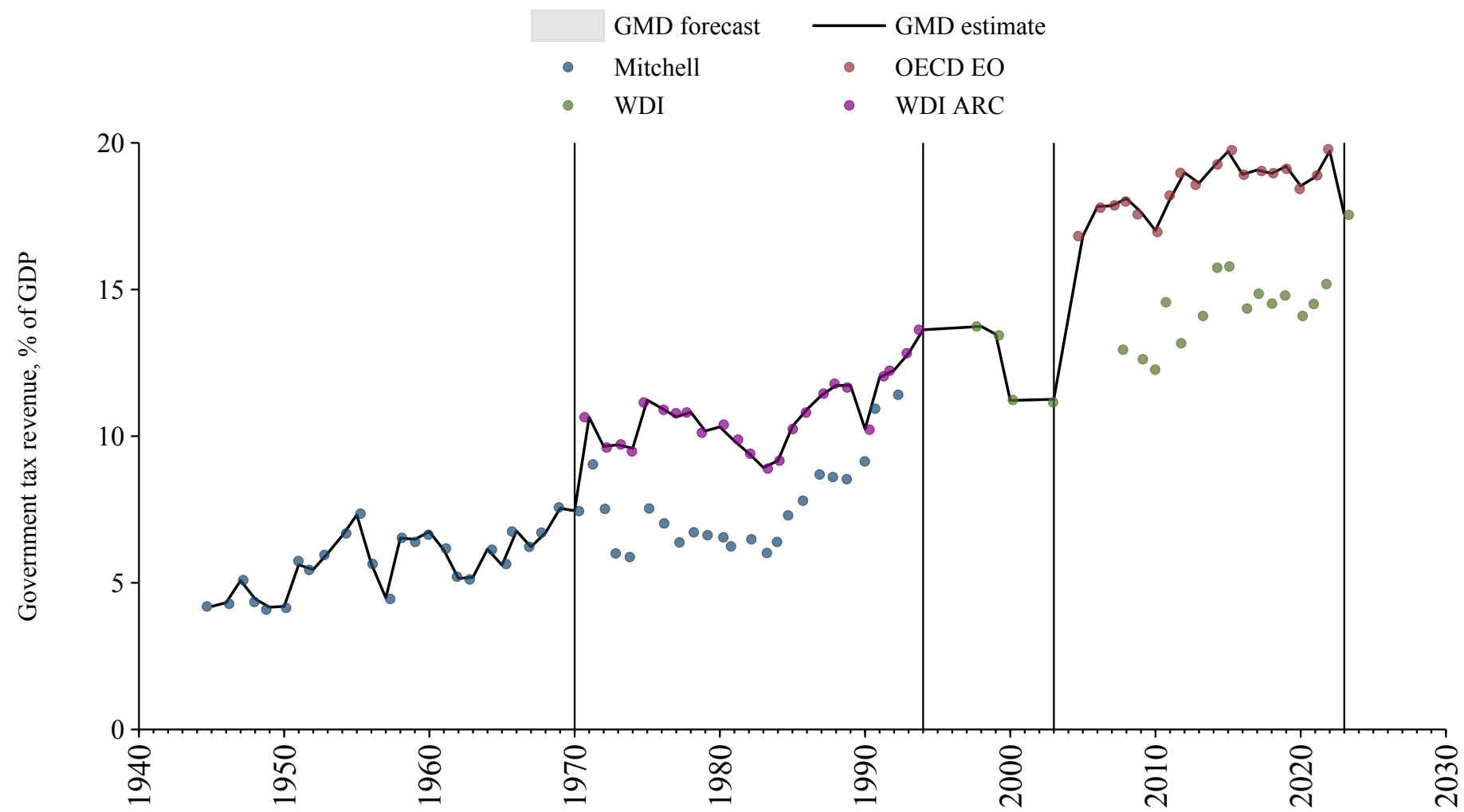
China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



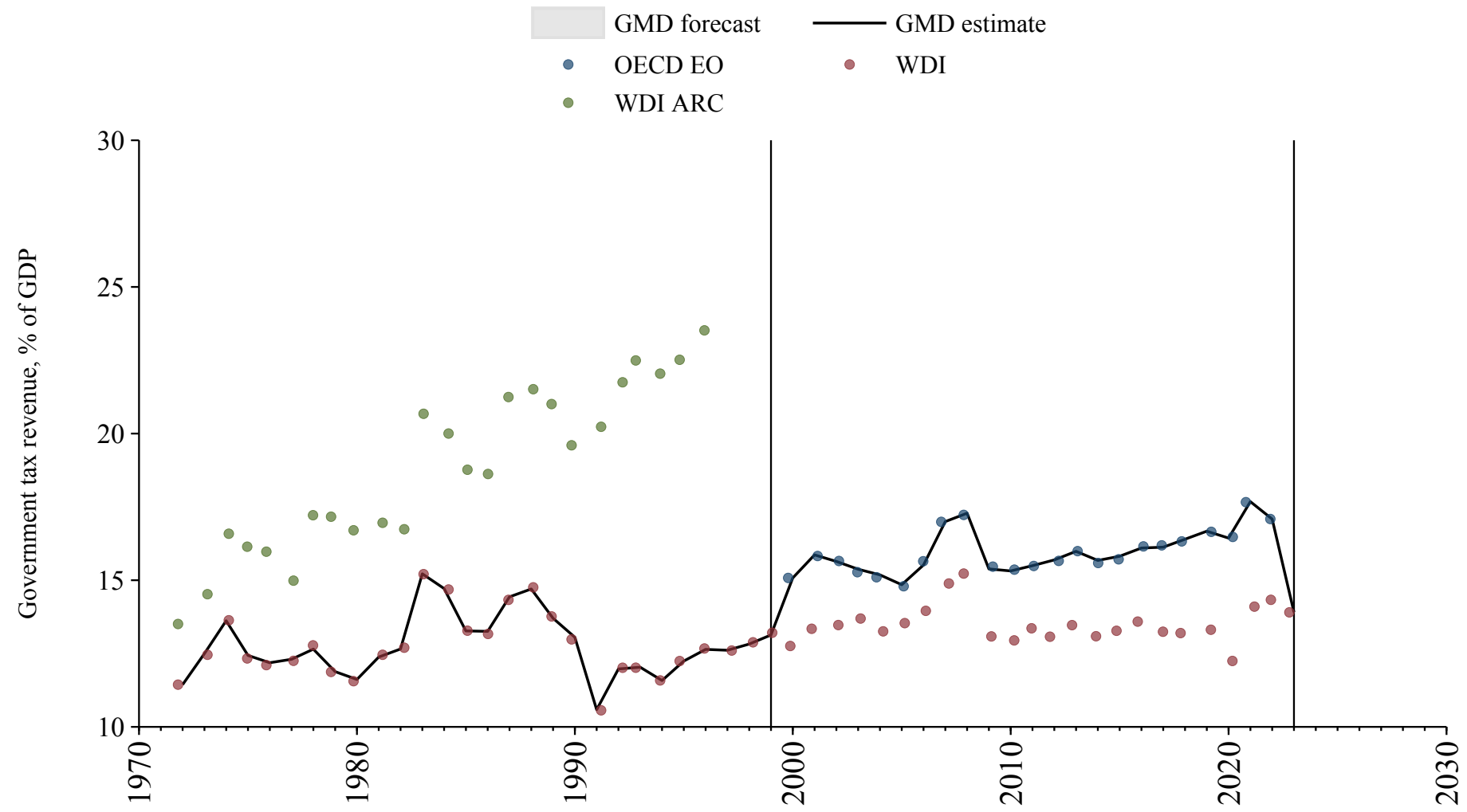
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



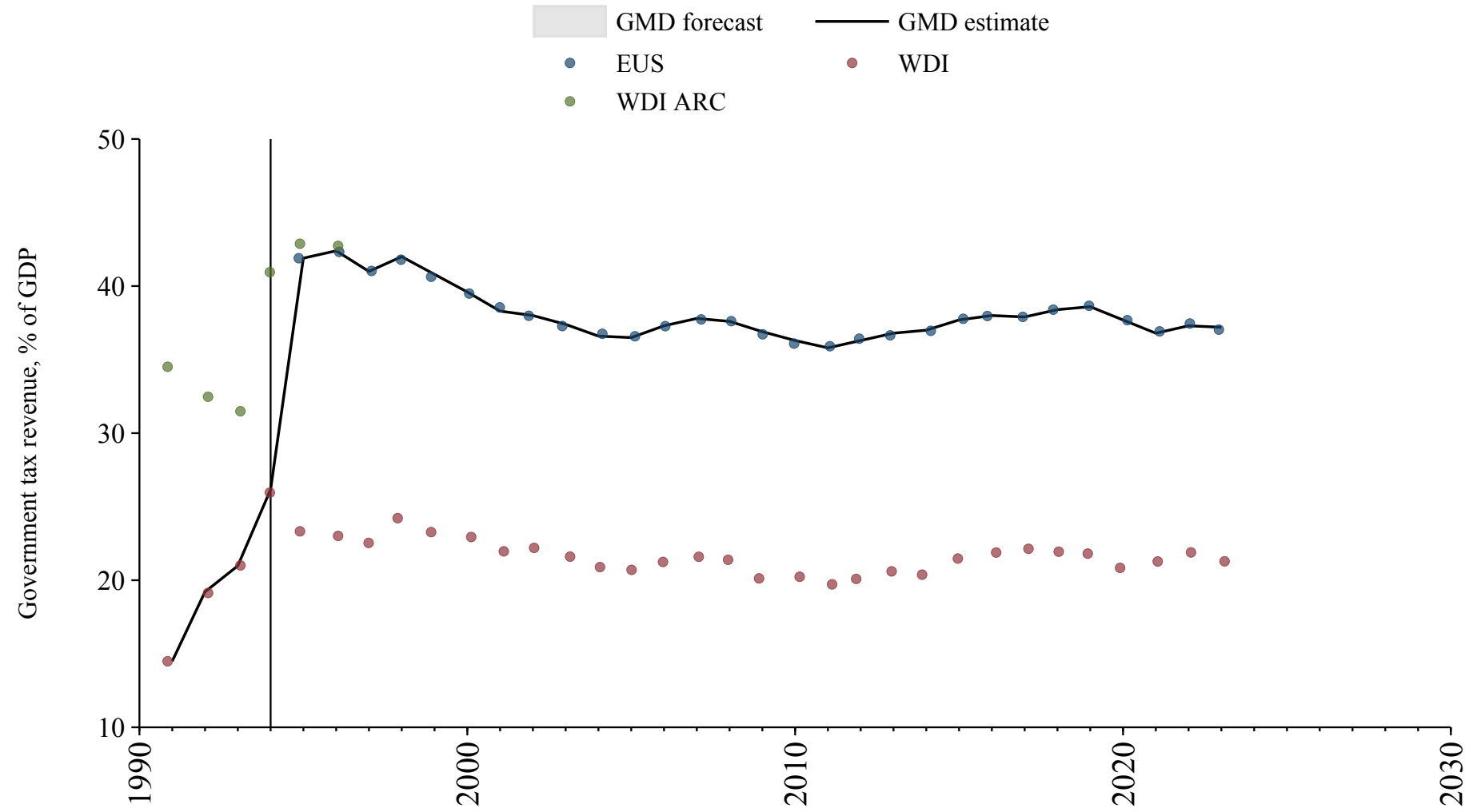
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



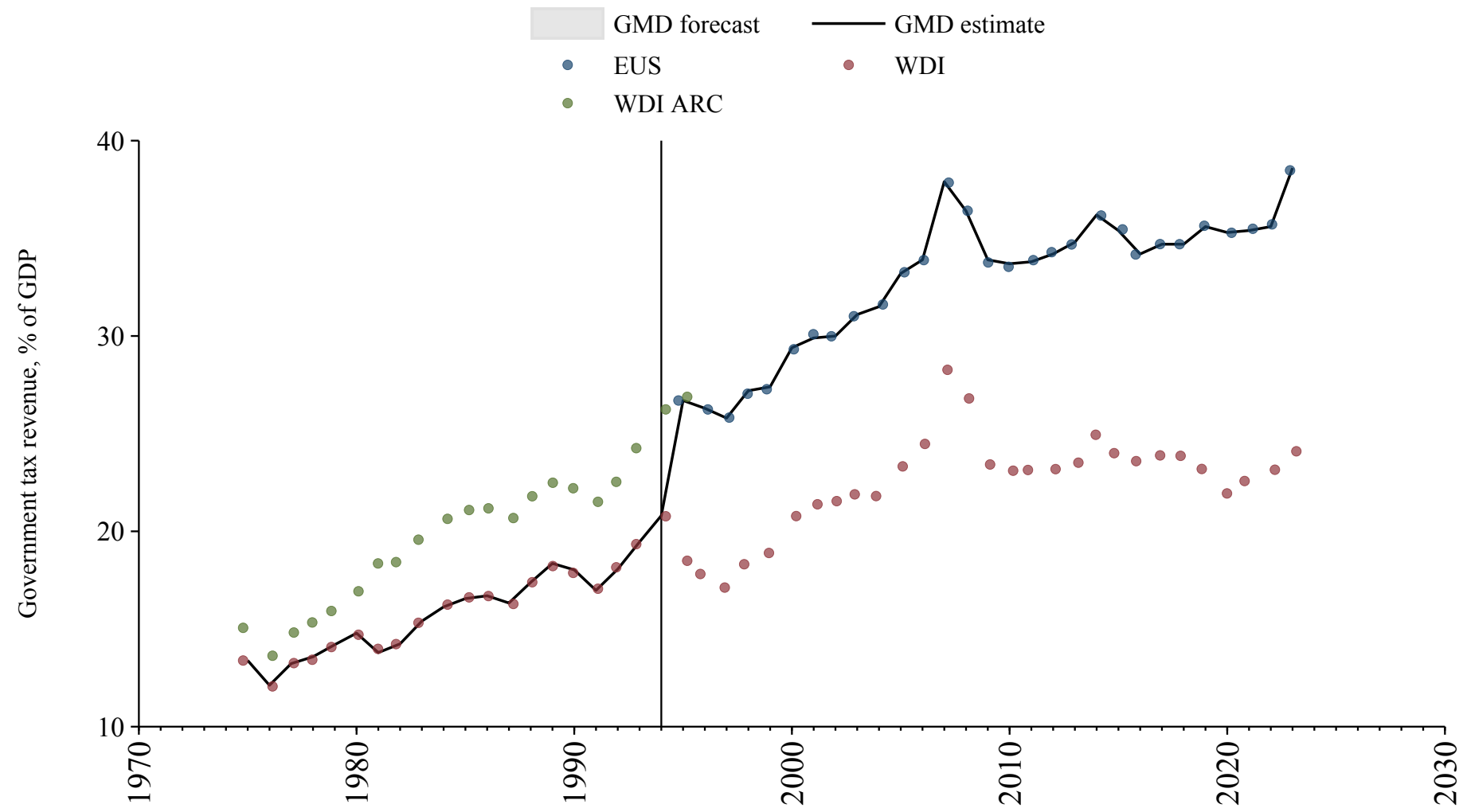
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



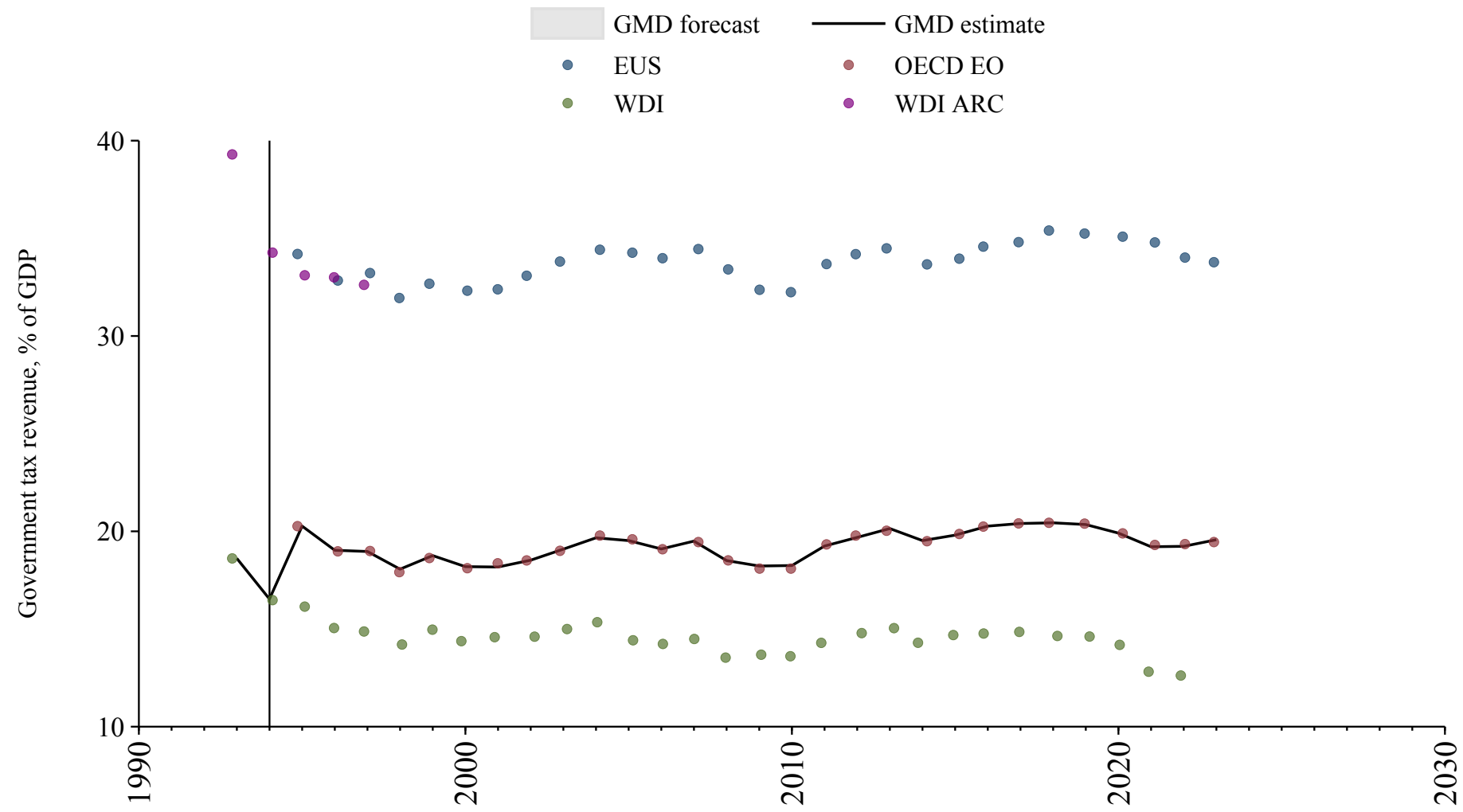
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



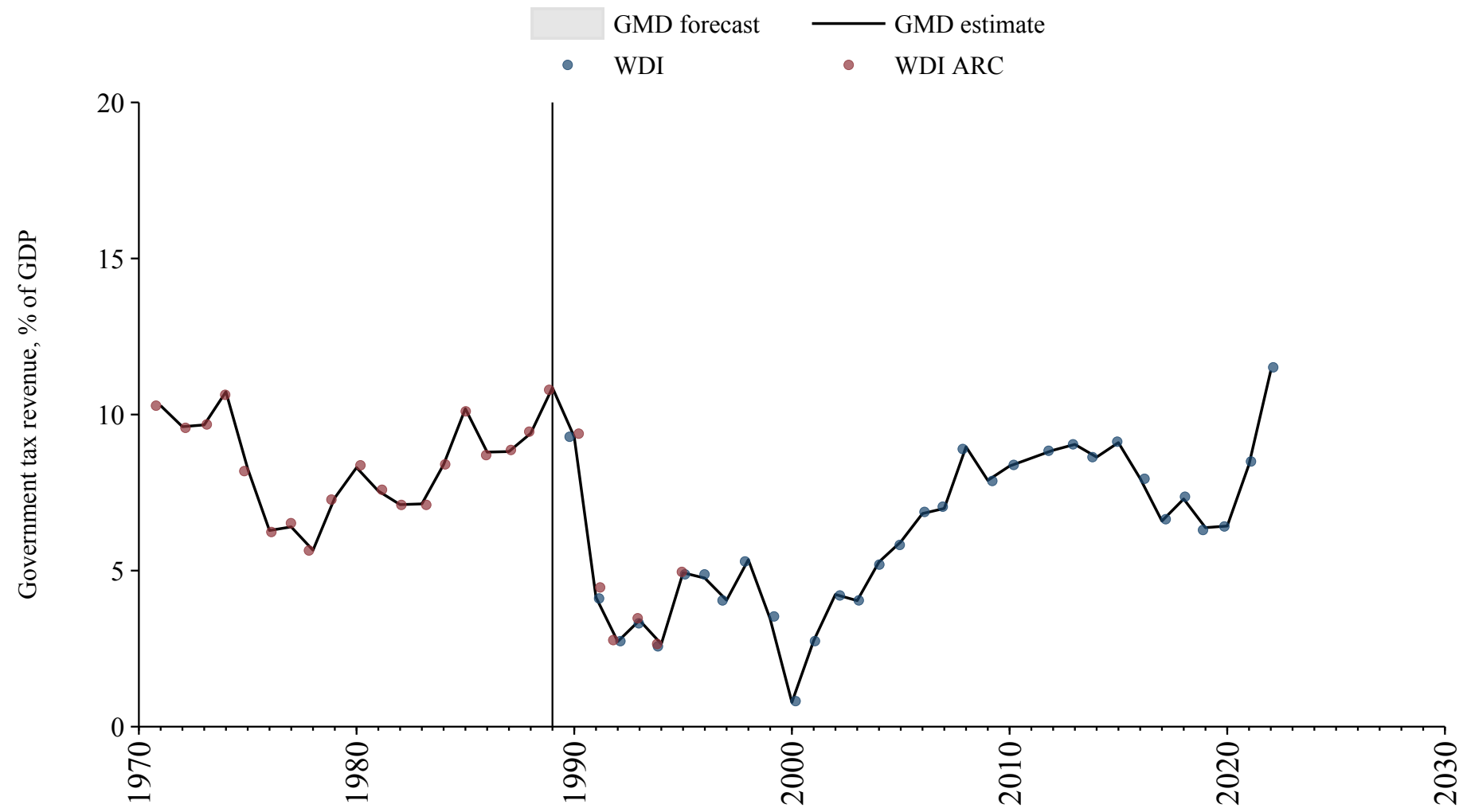
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



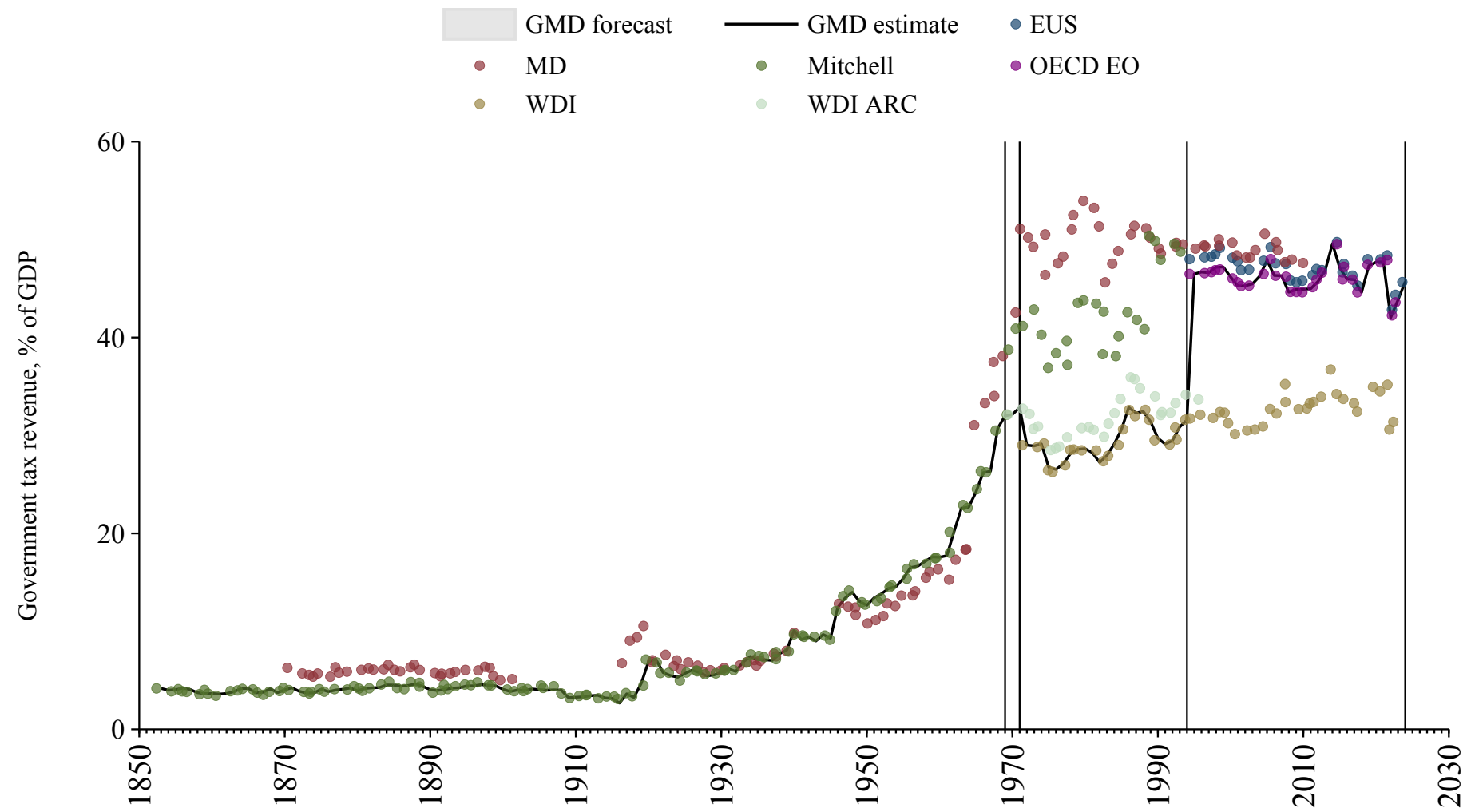
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



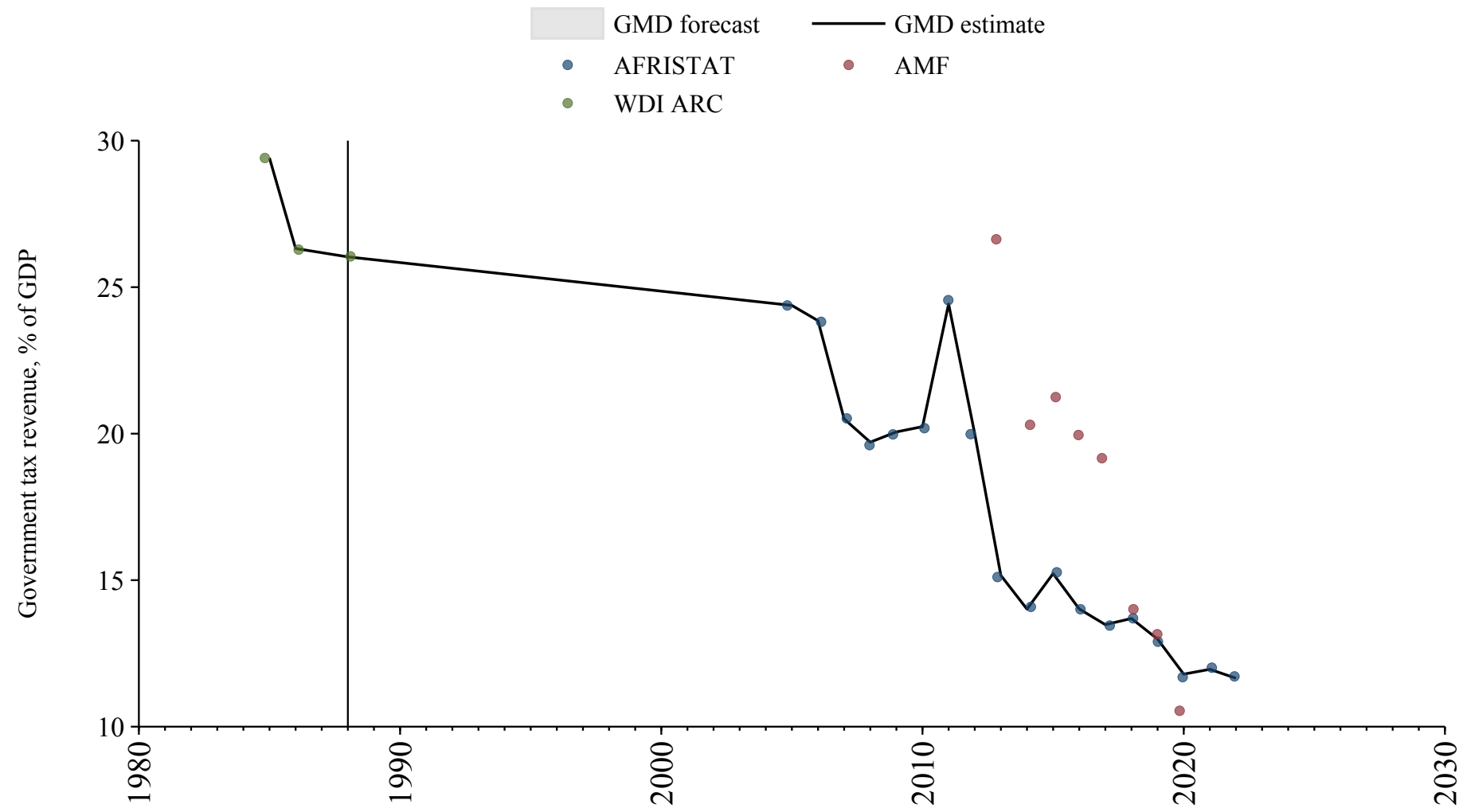
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



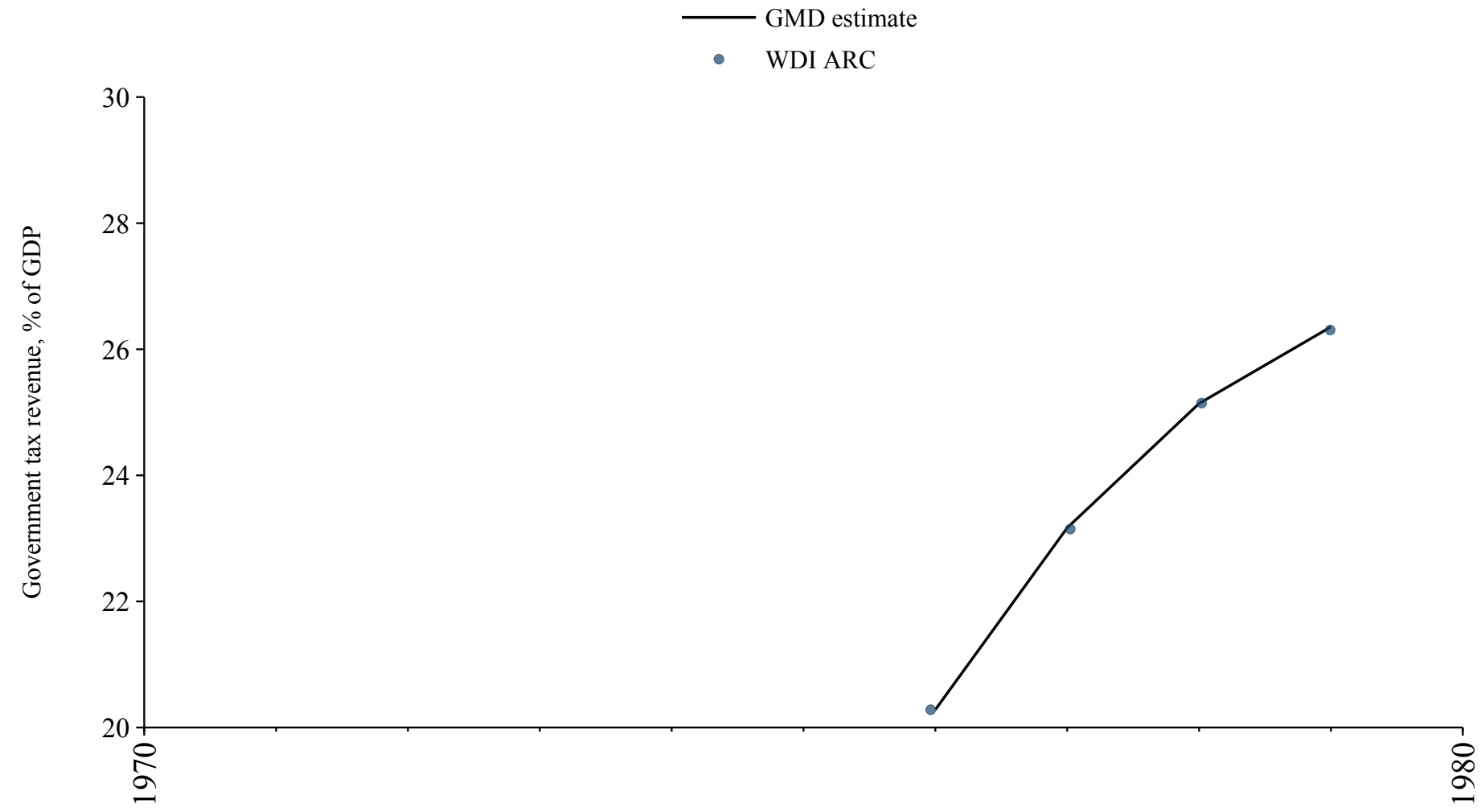
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
African Union (2024)	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



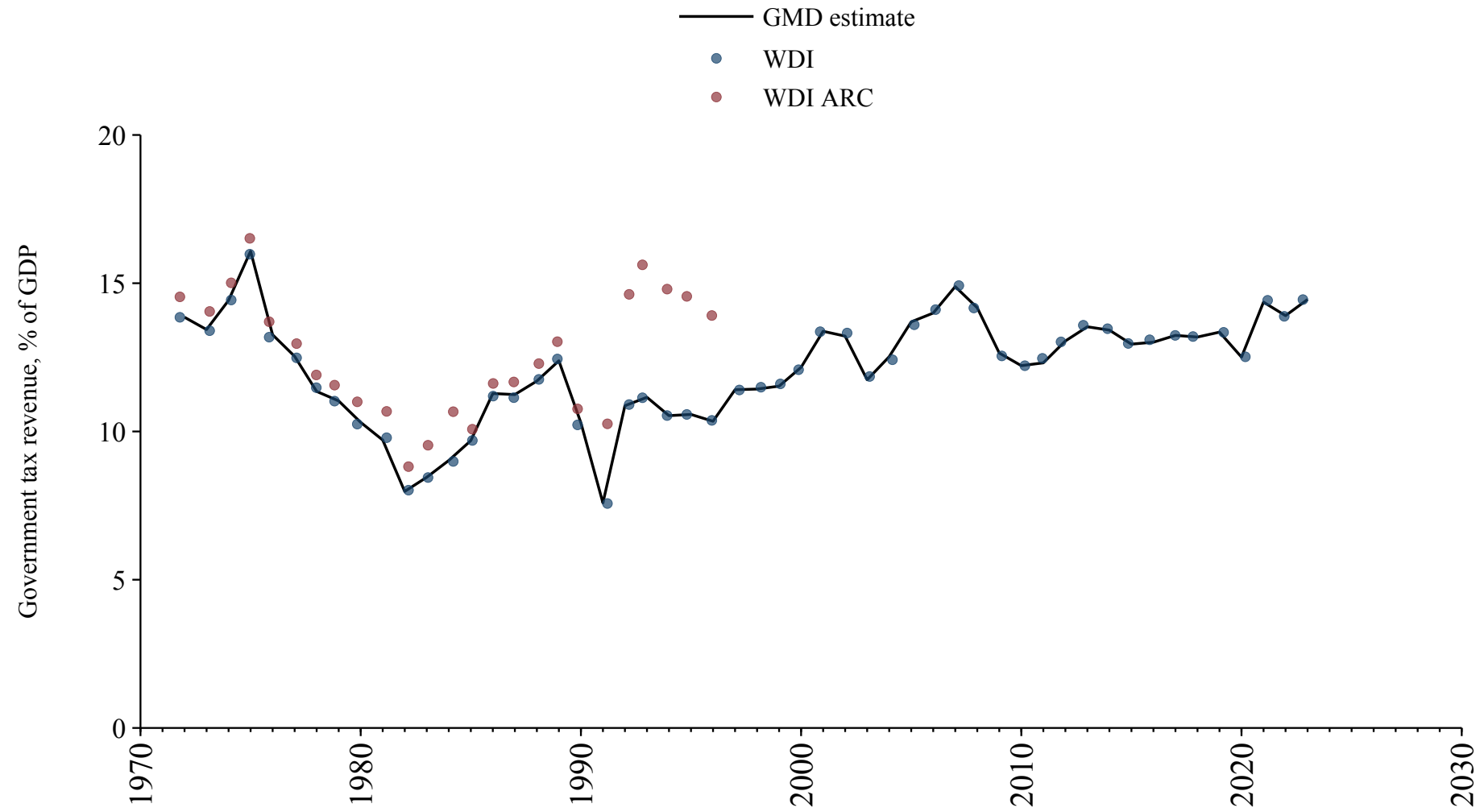
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.



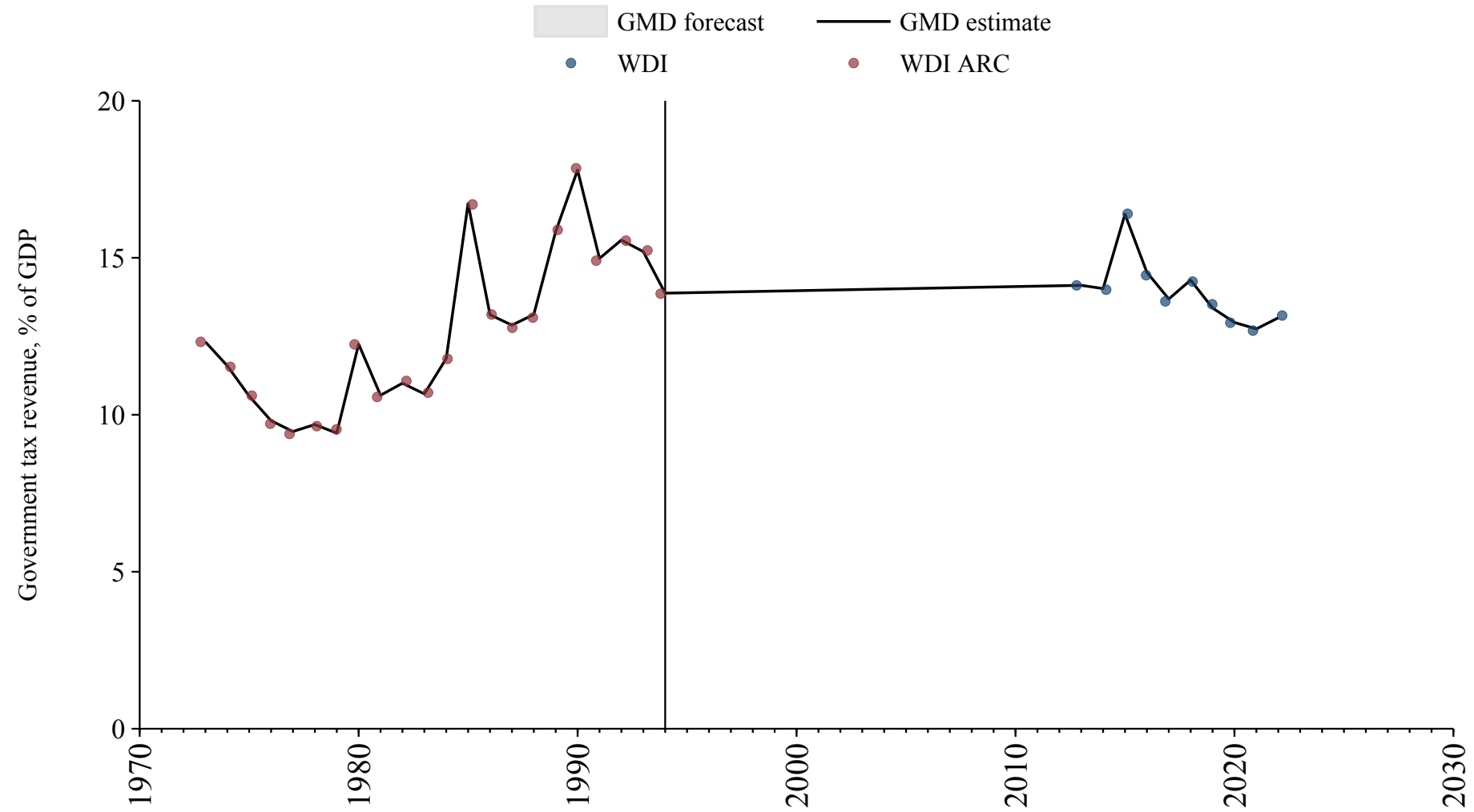
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



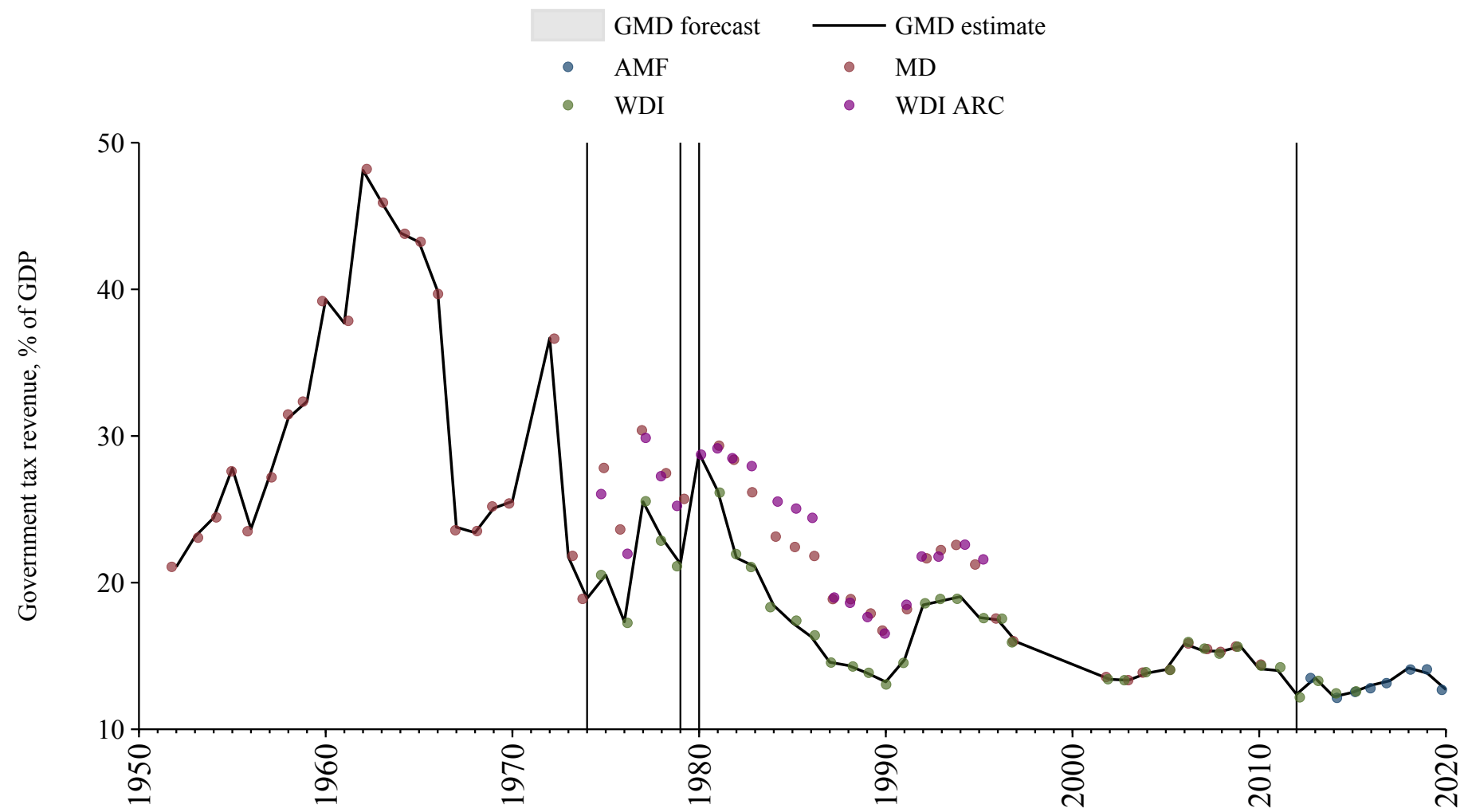
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



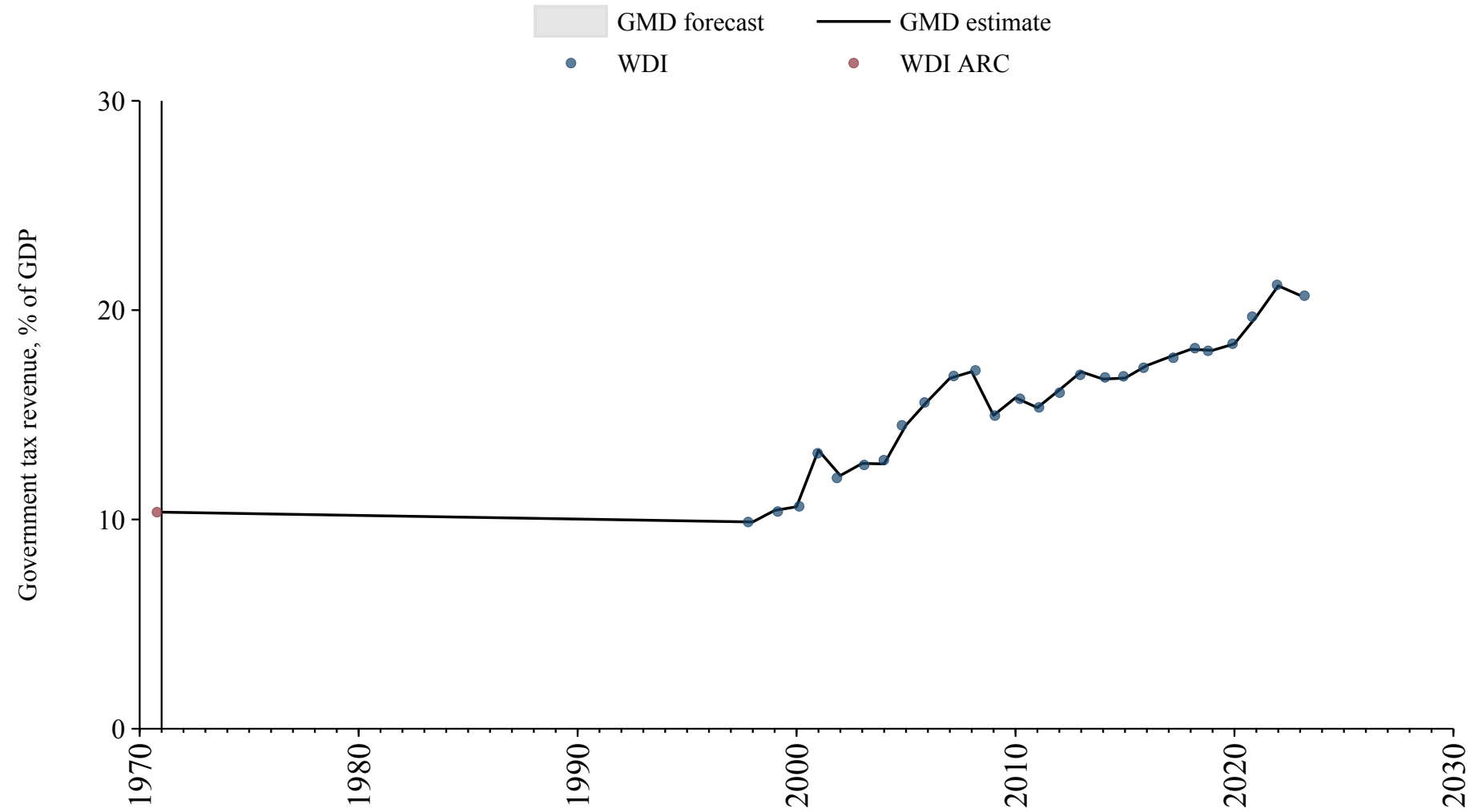
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1952 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



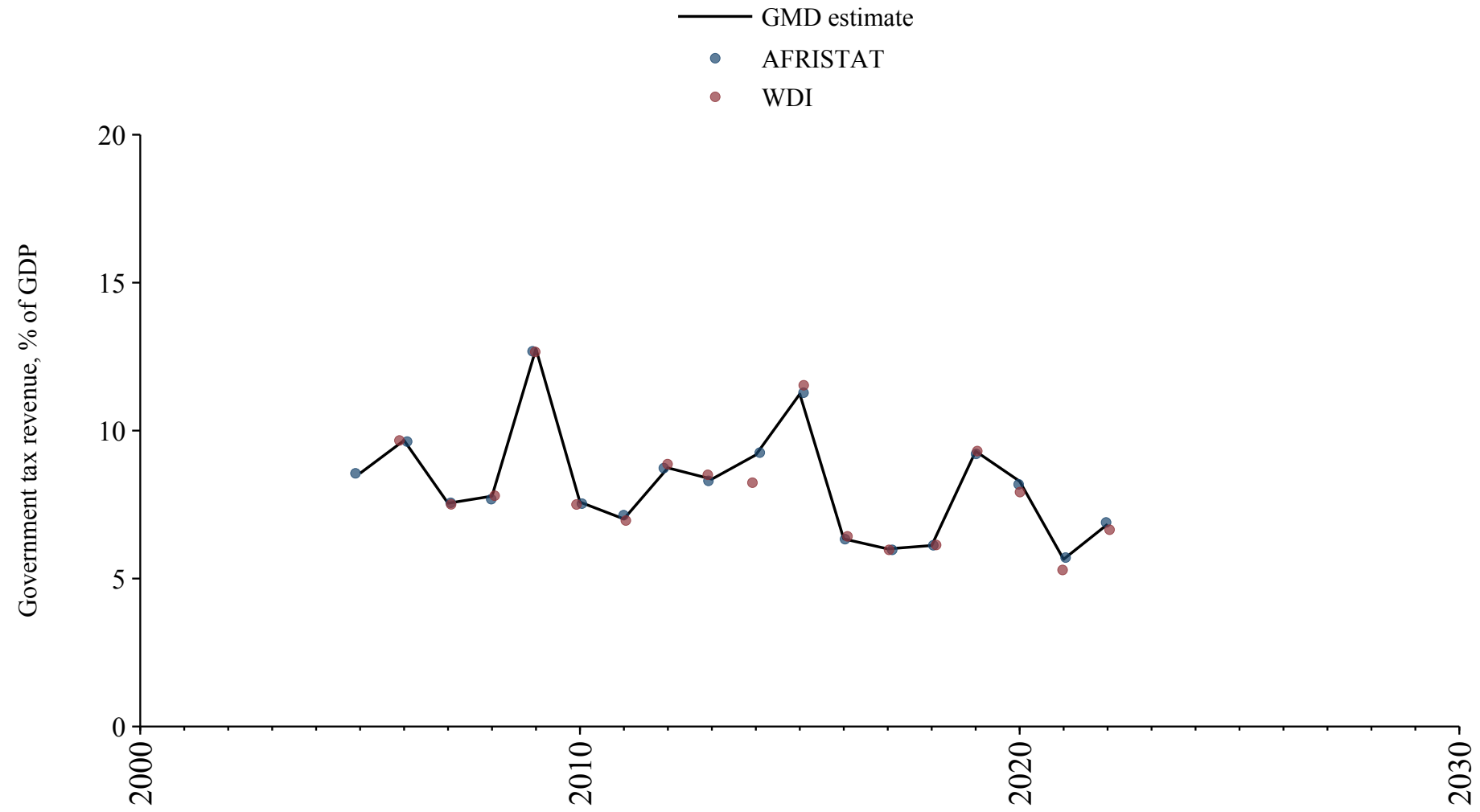
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



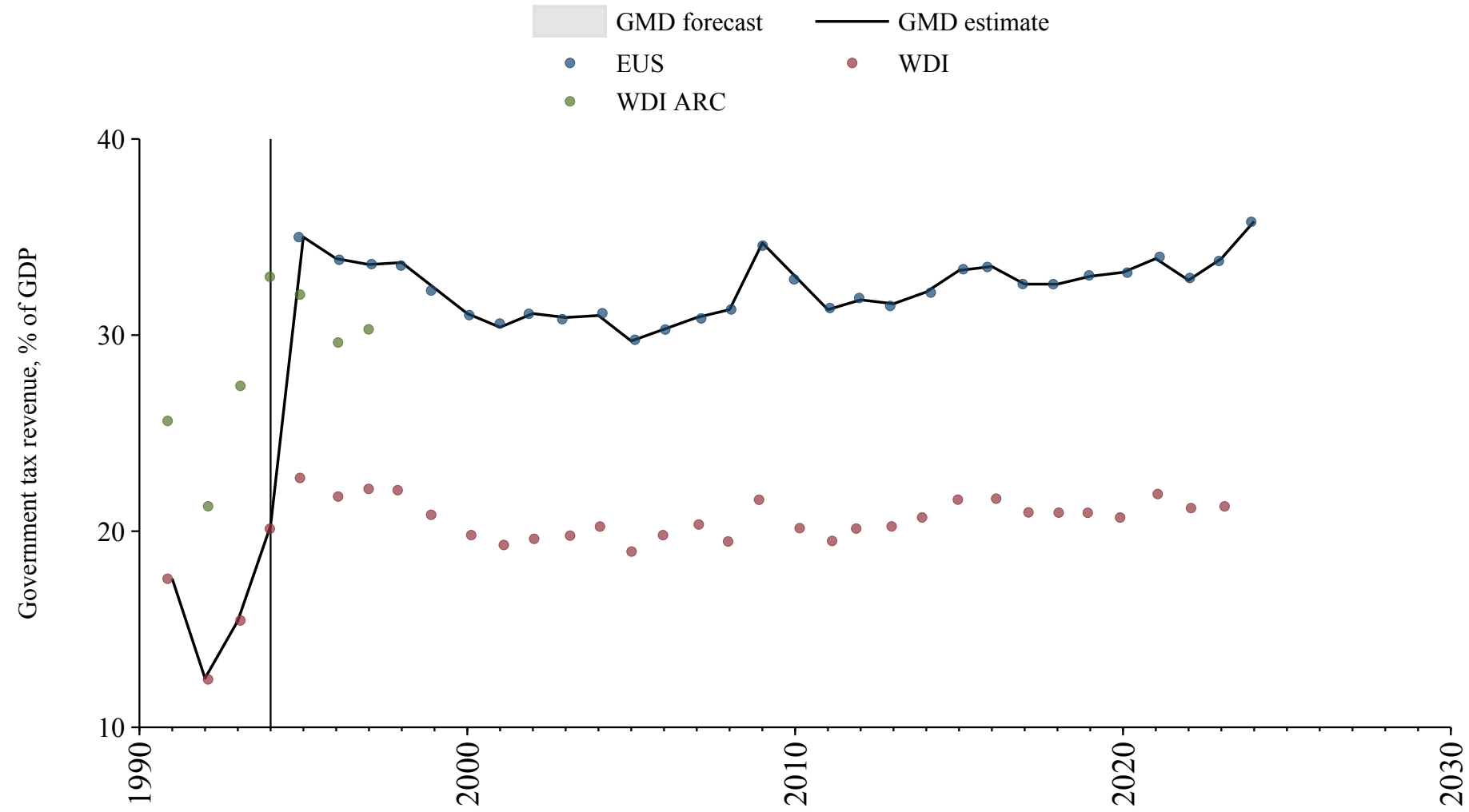
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



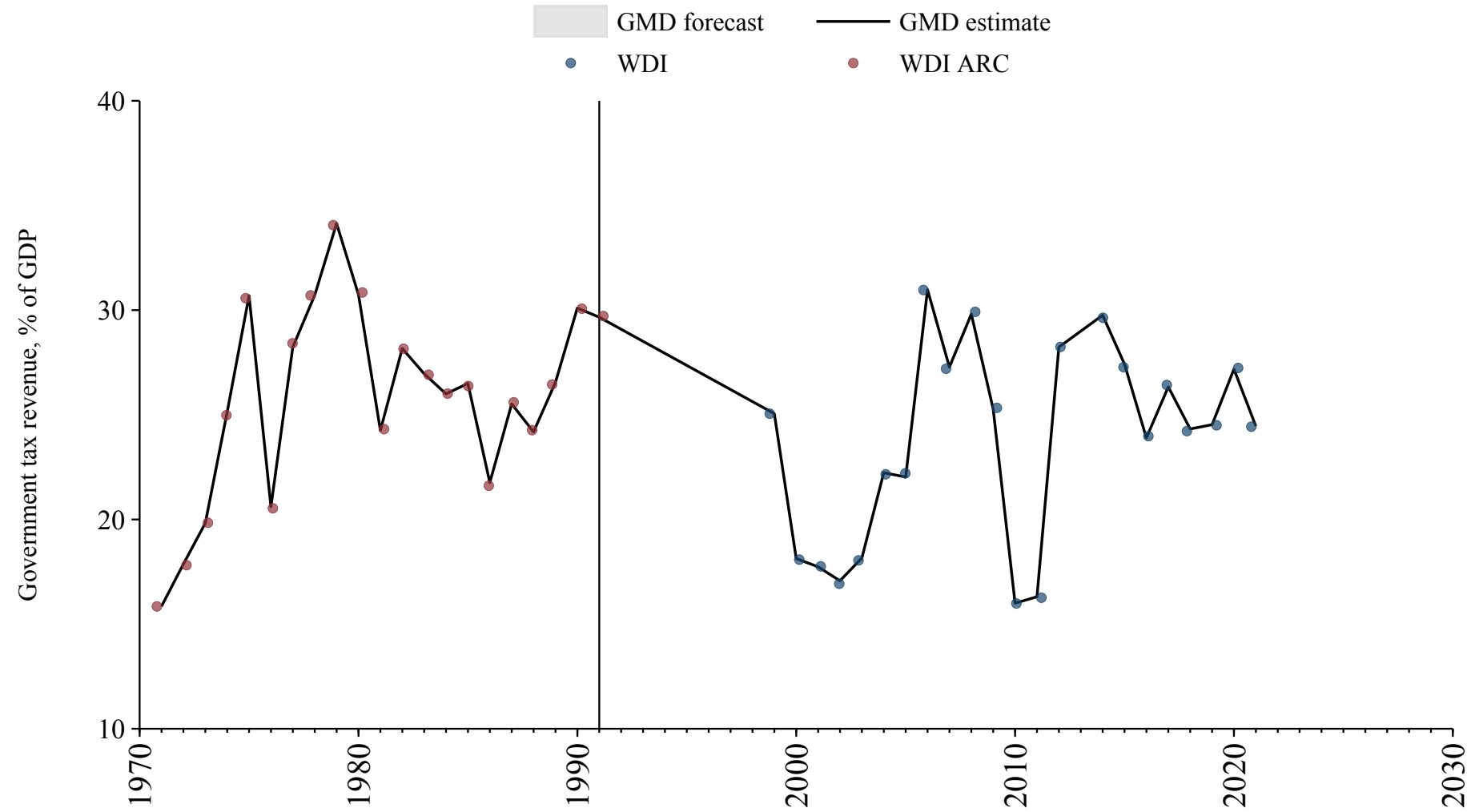
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



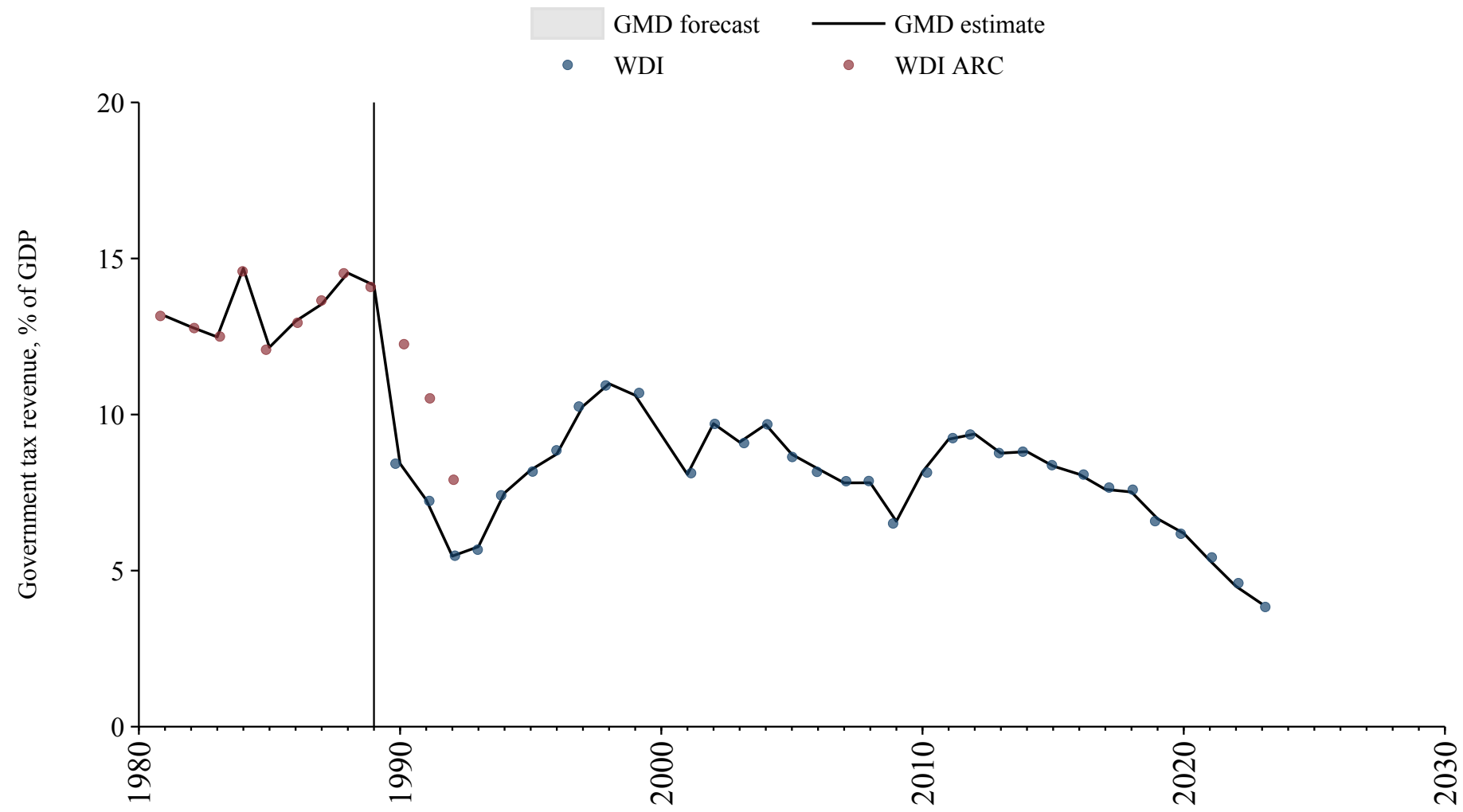
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



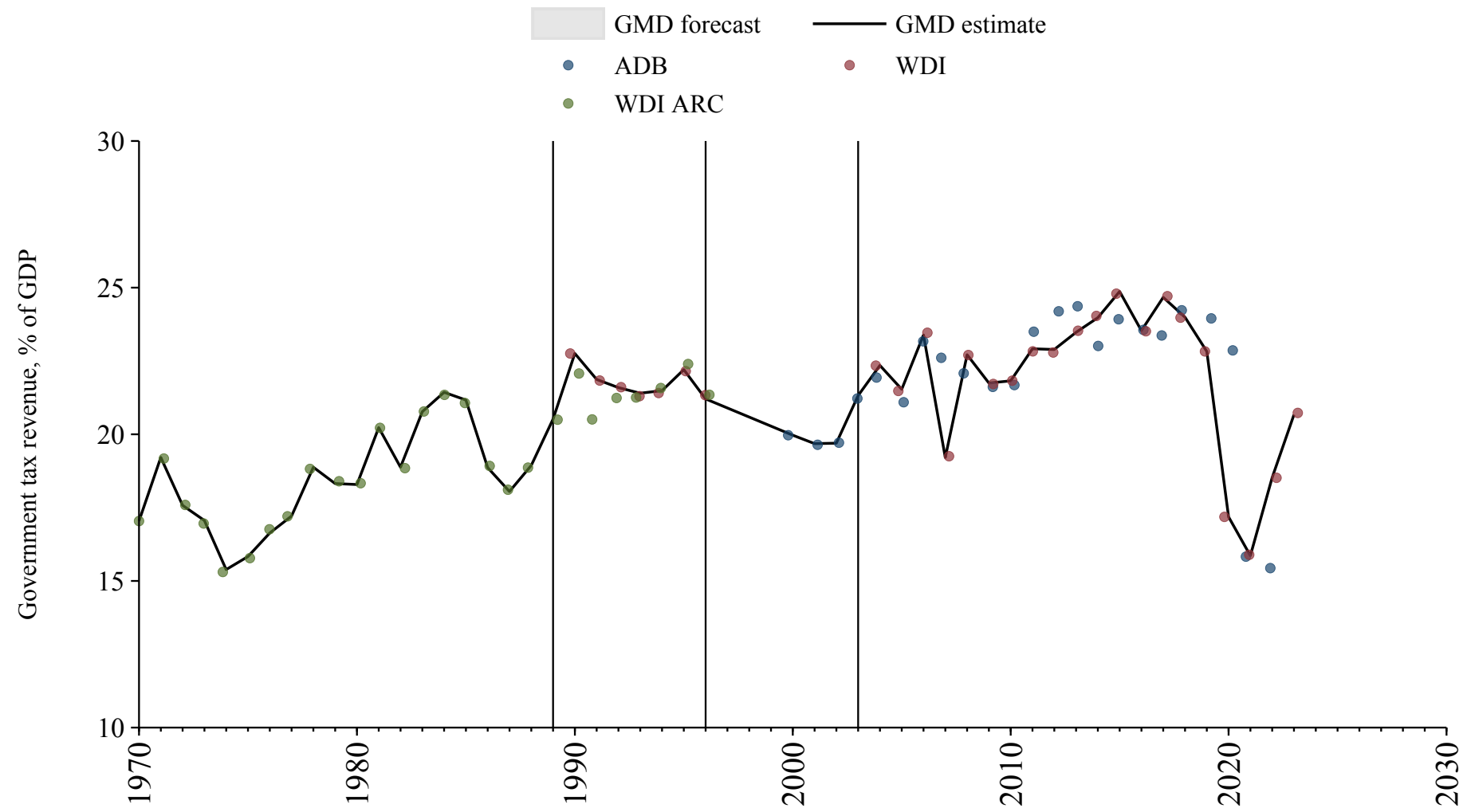
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



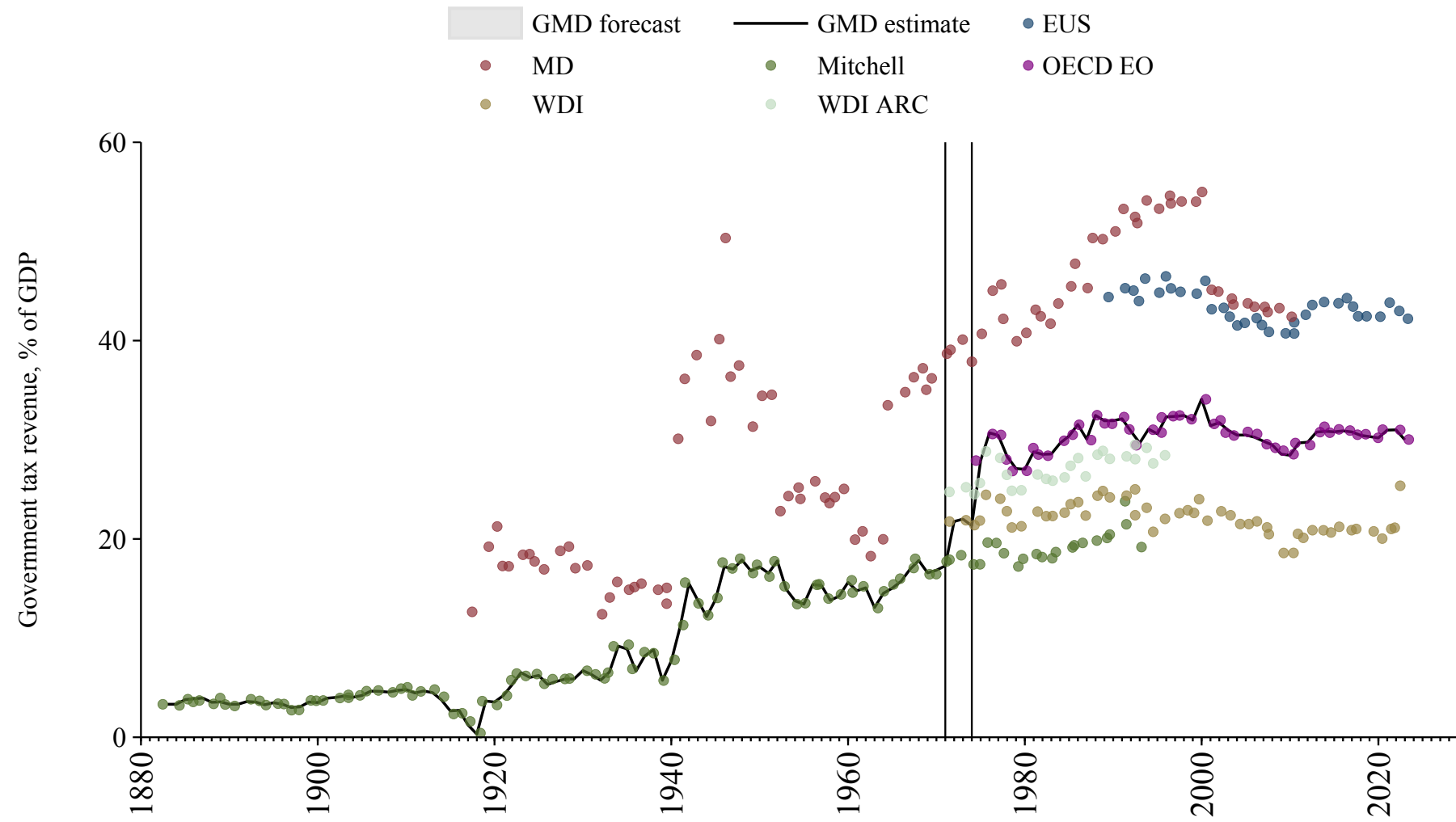
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1997 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



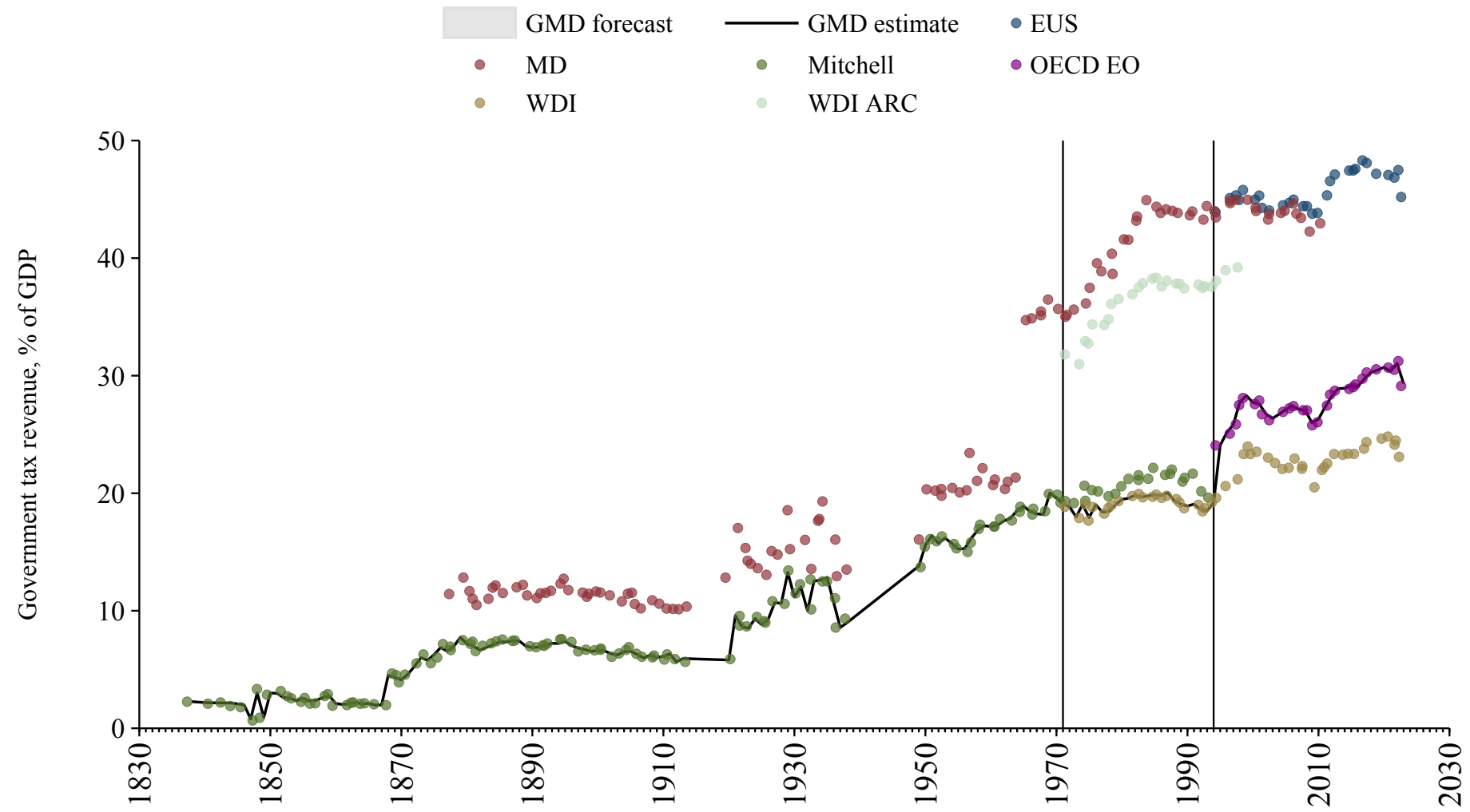
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



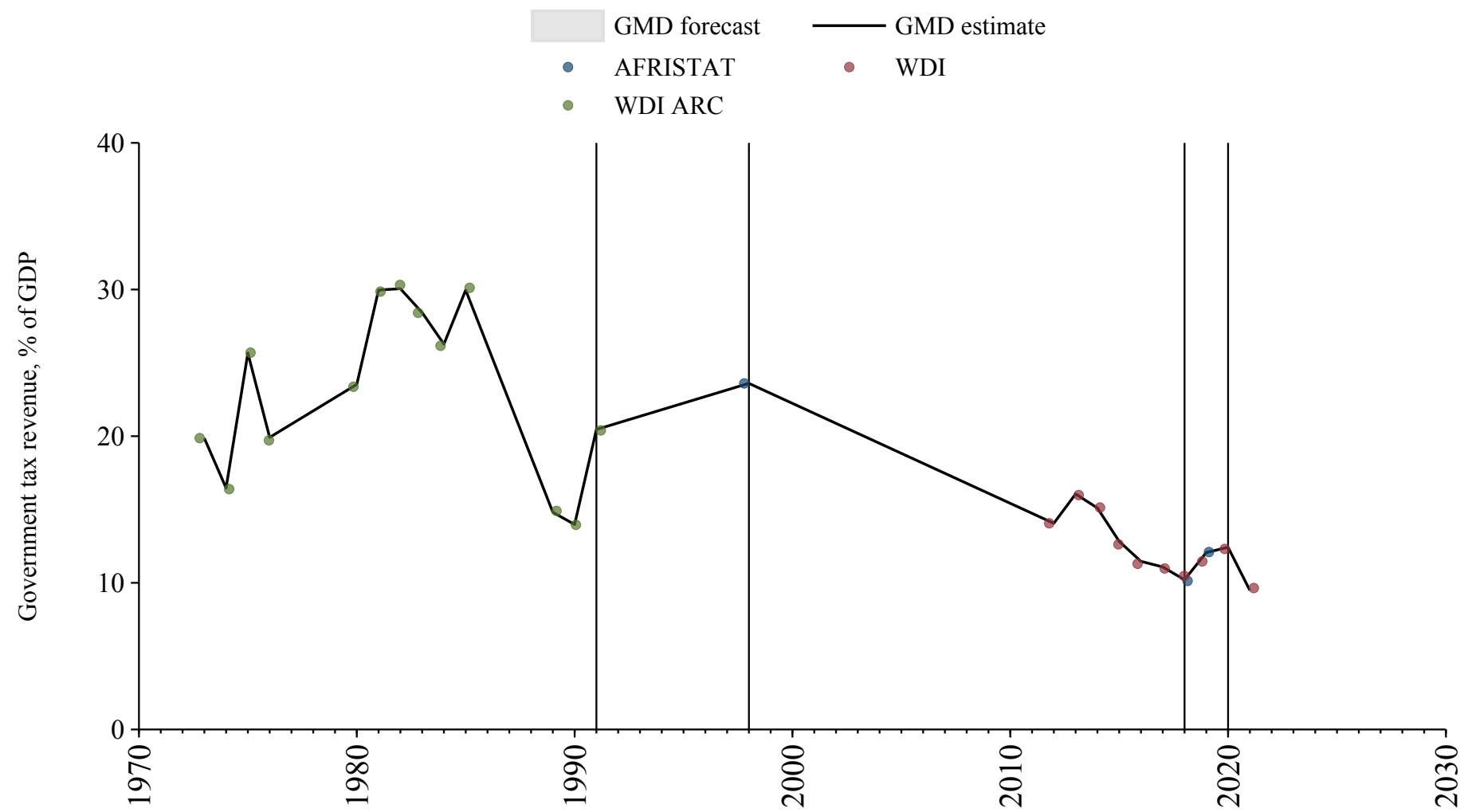
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



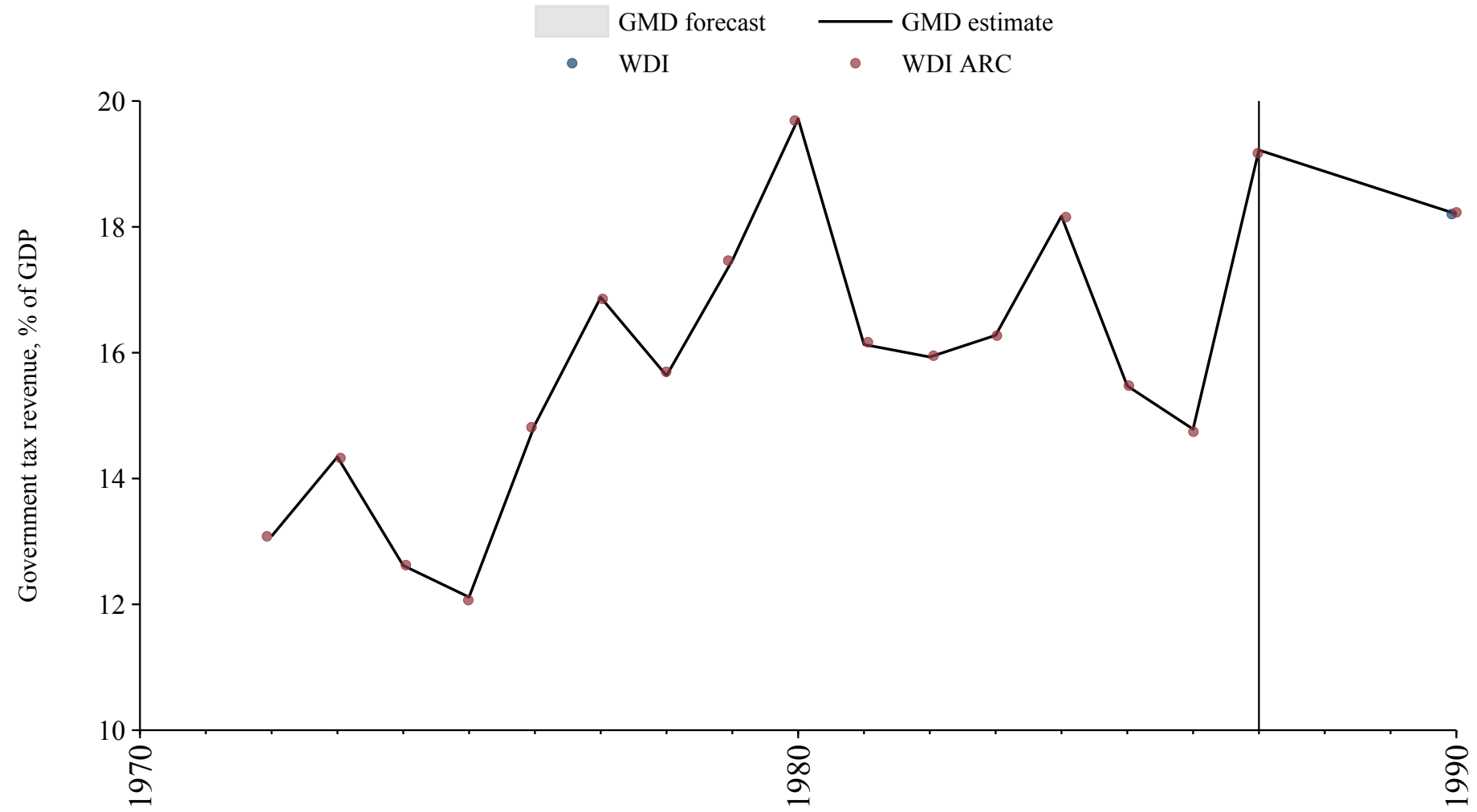
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
African Union (2024)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
African Union (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



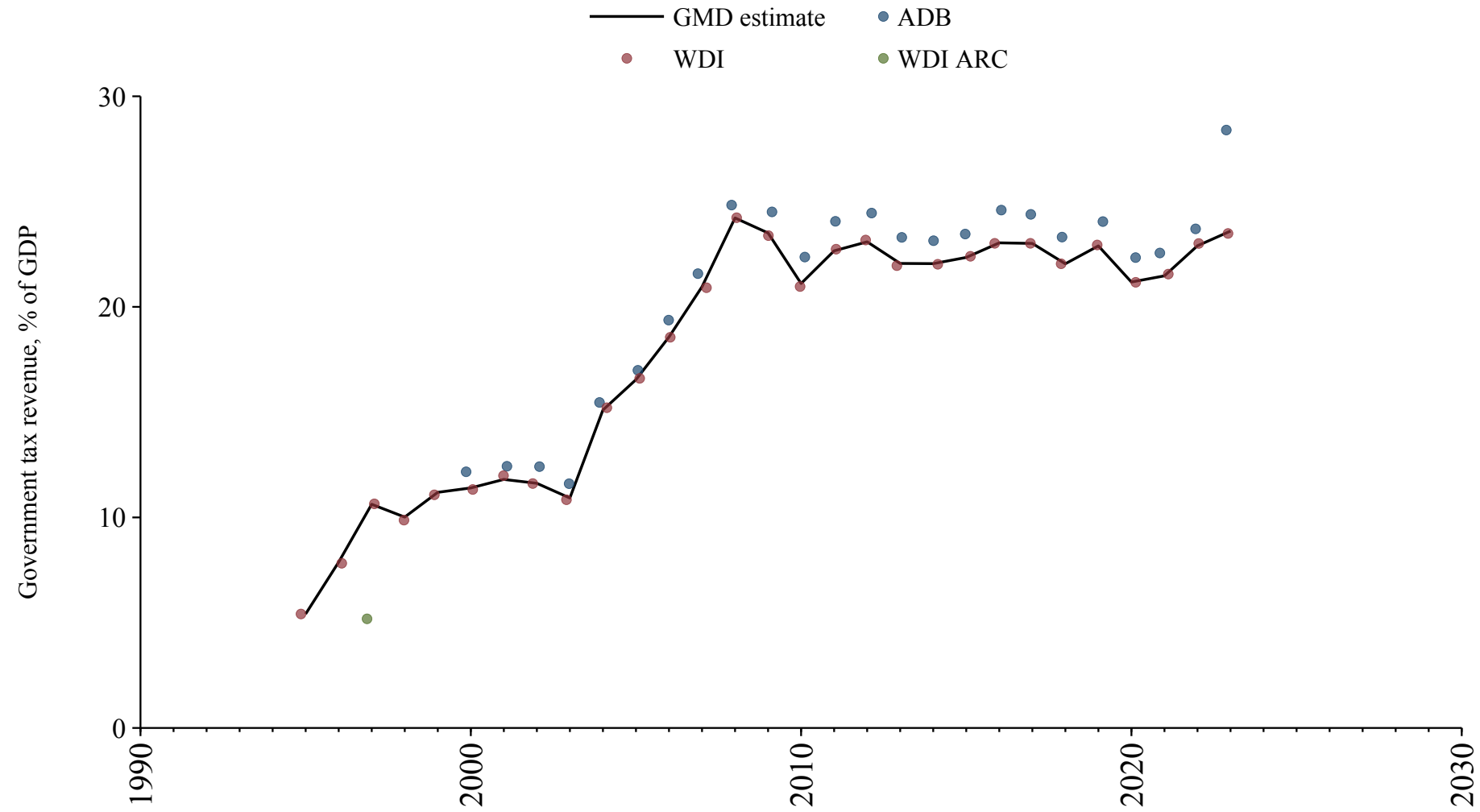
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



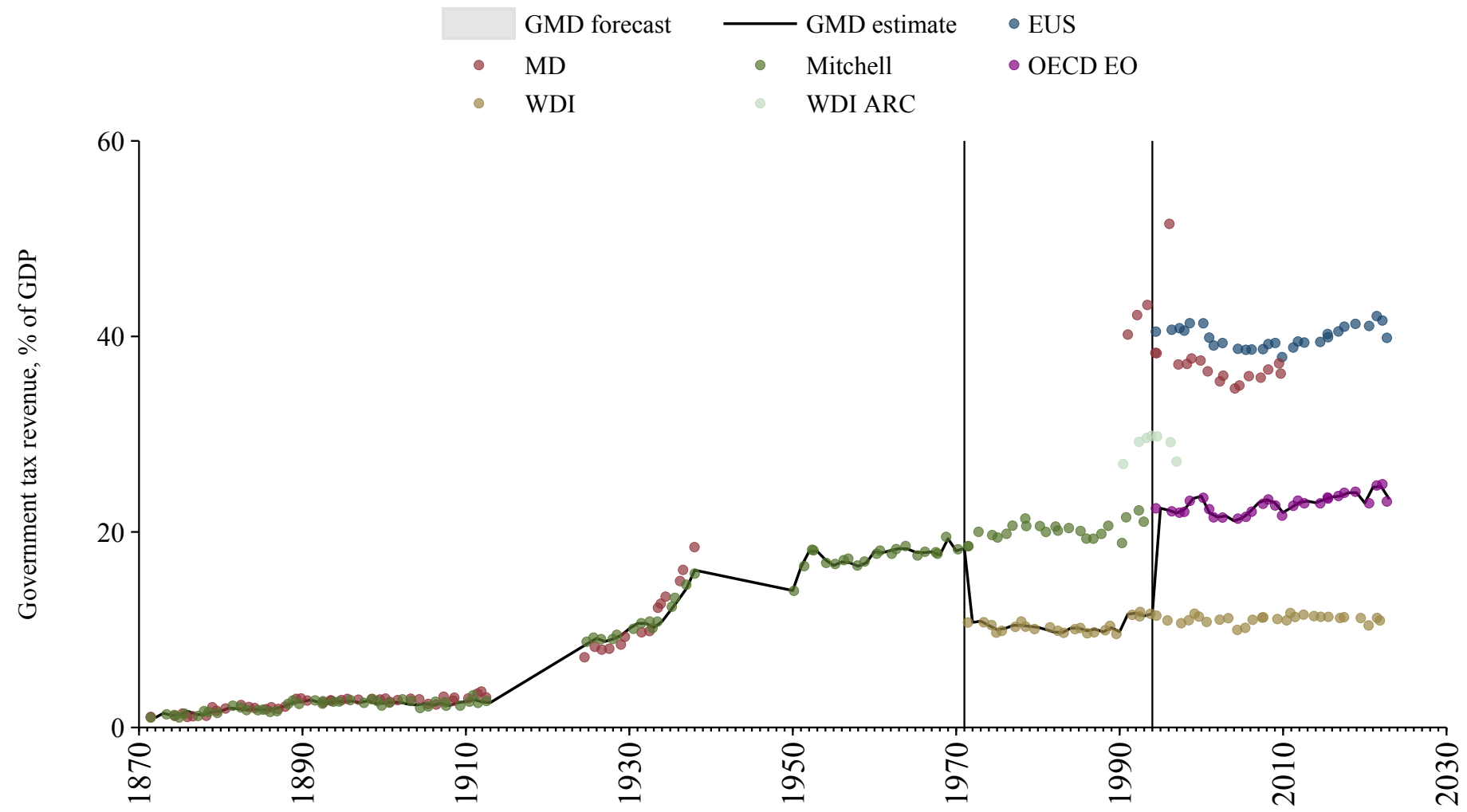
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



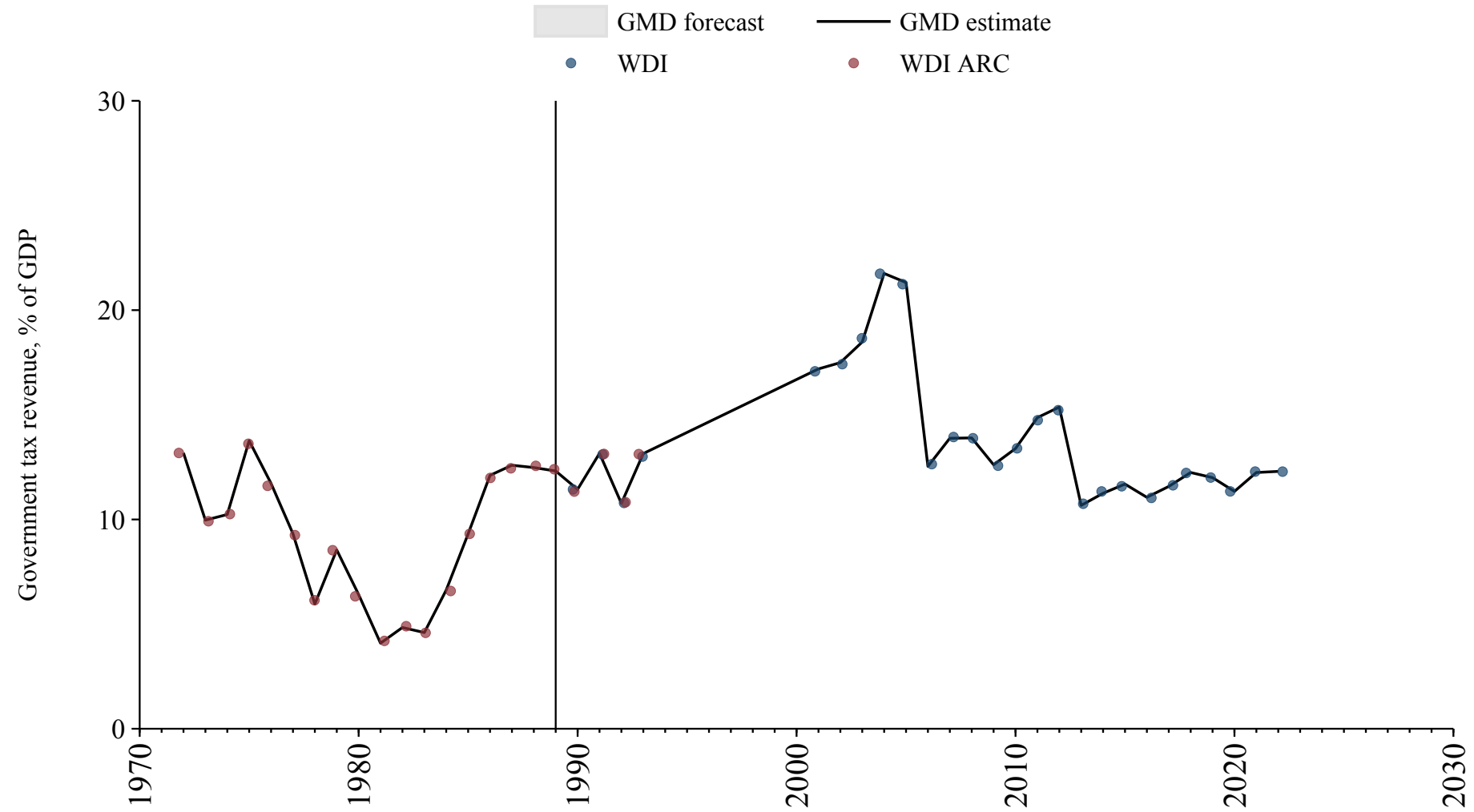
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



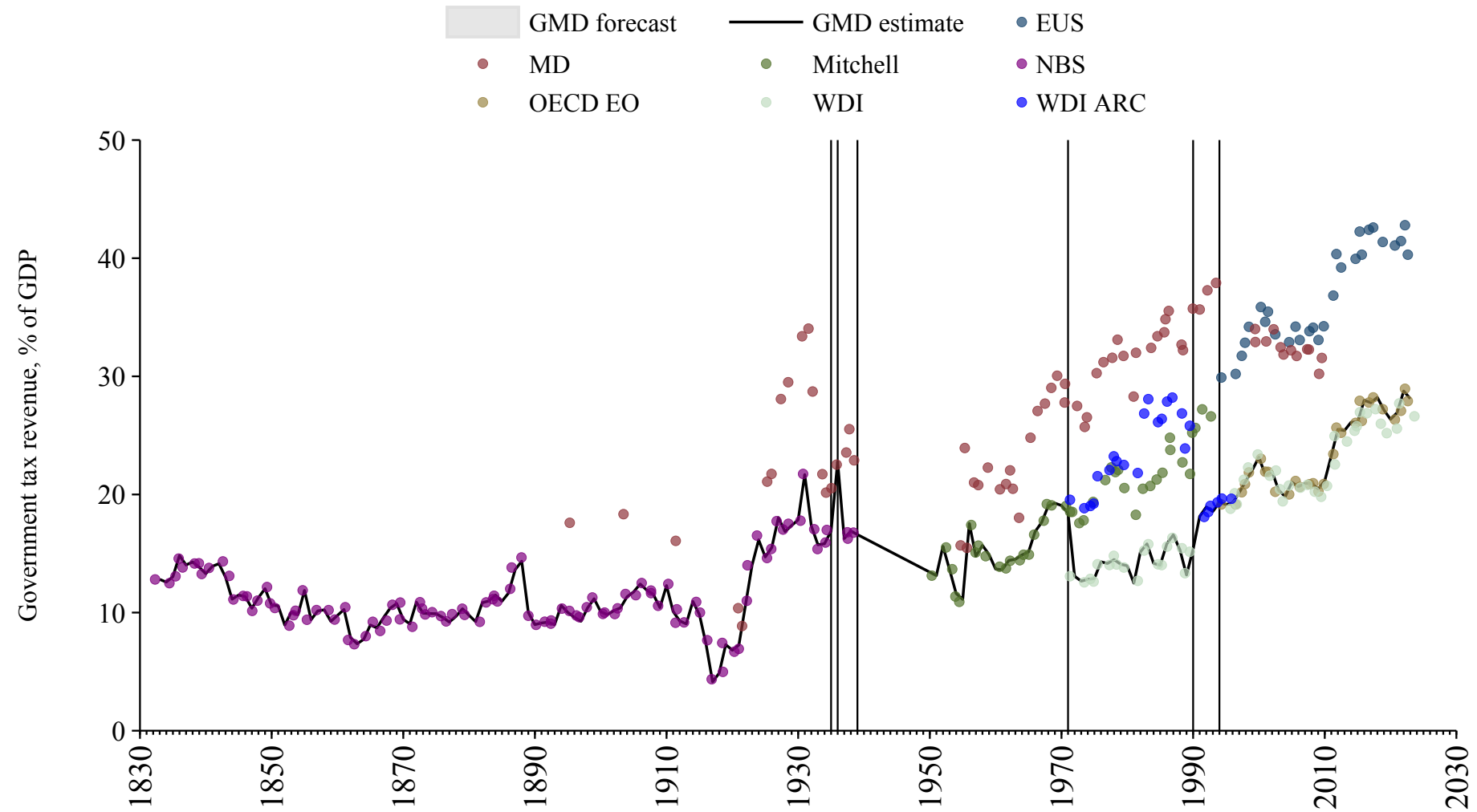
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



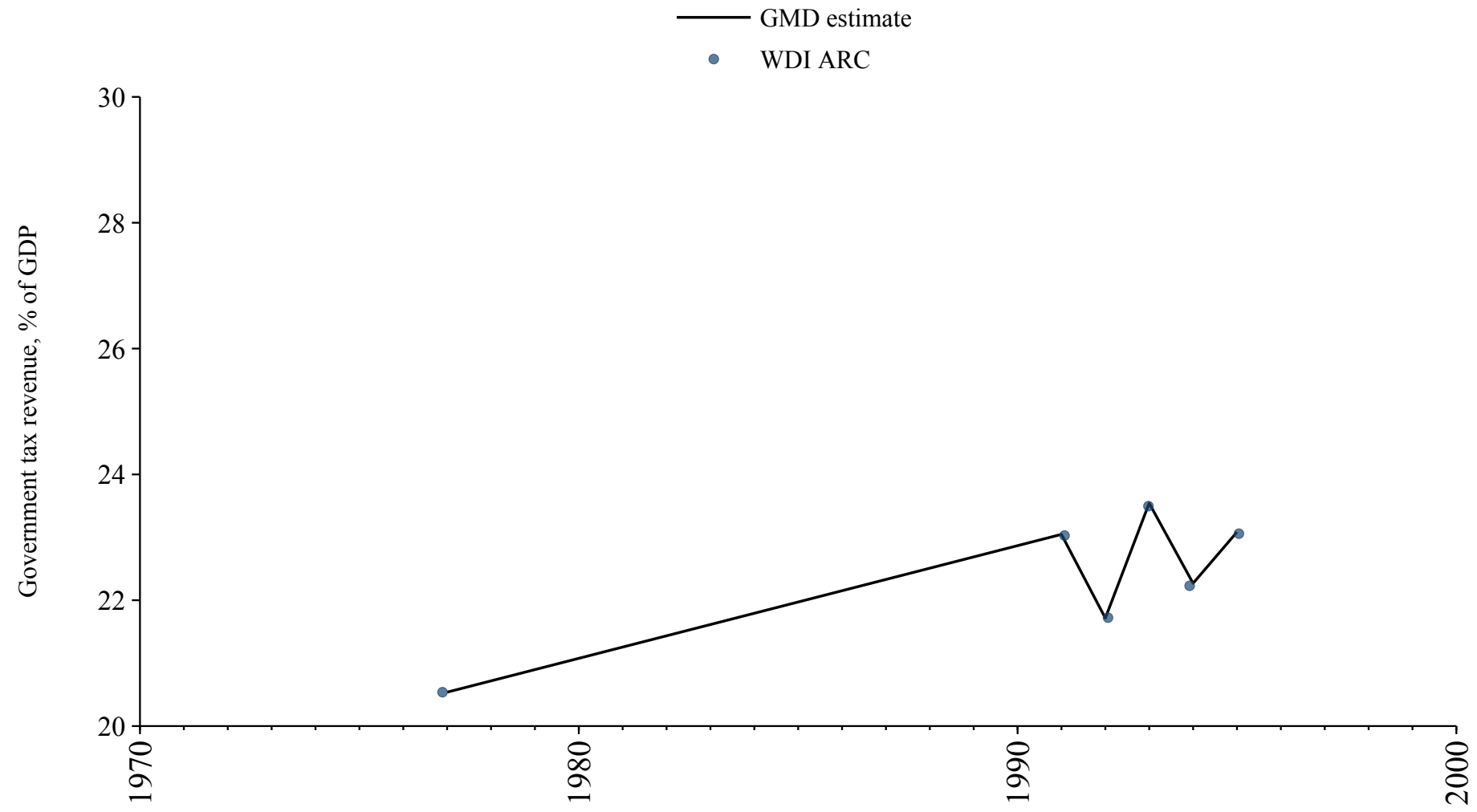
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



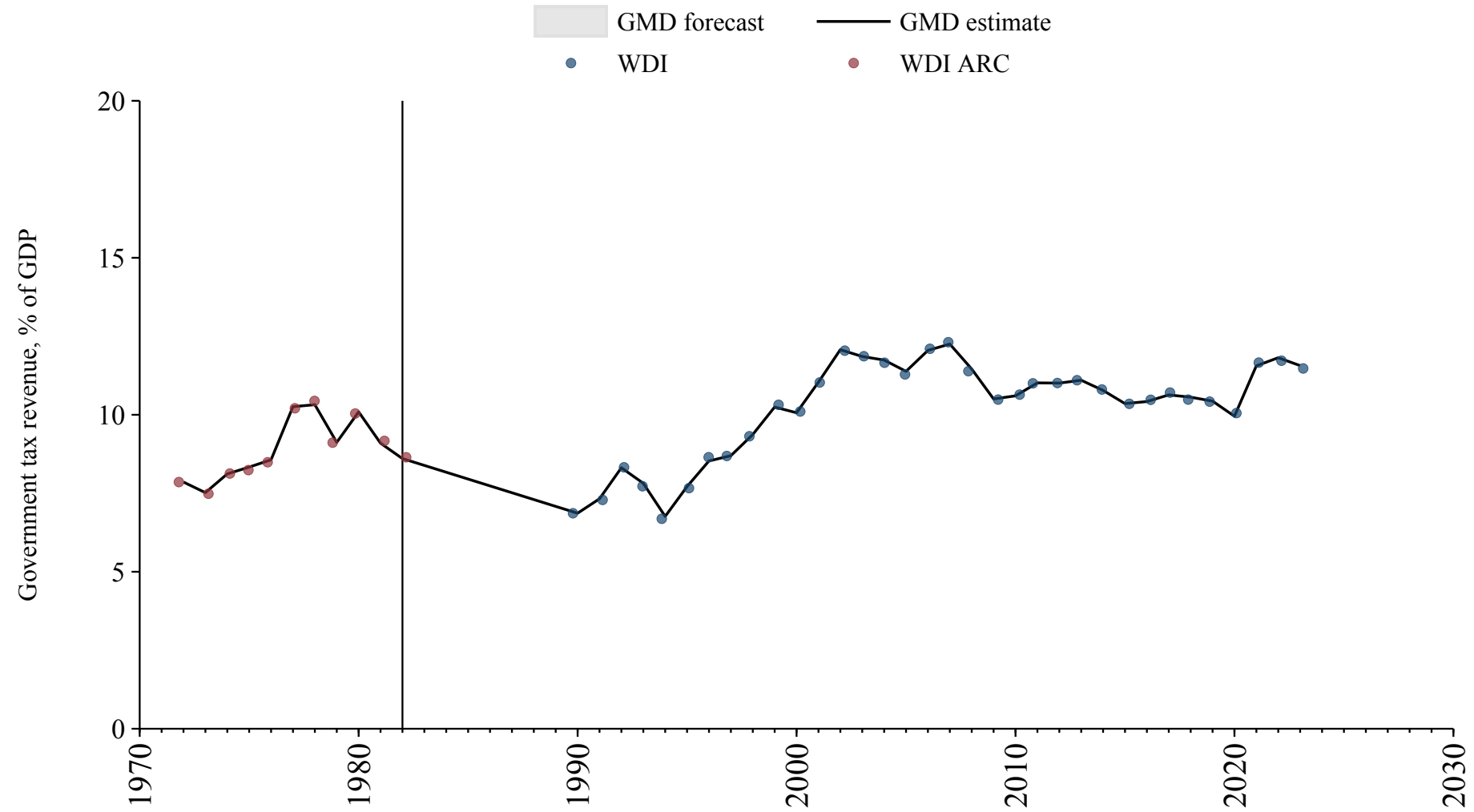
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.



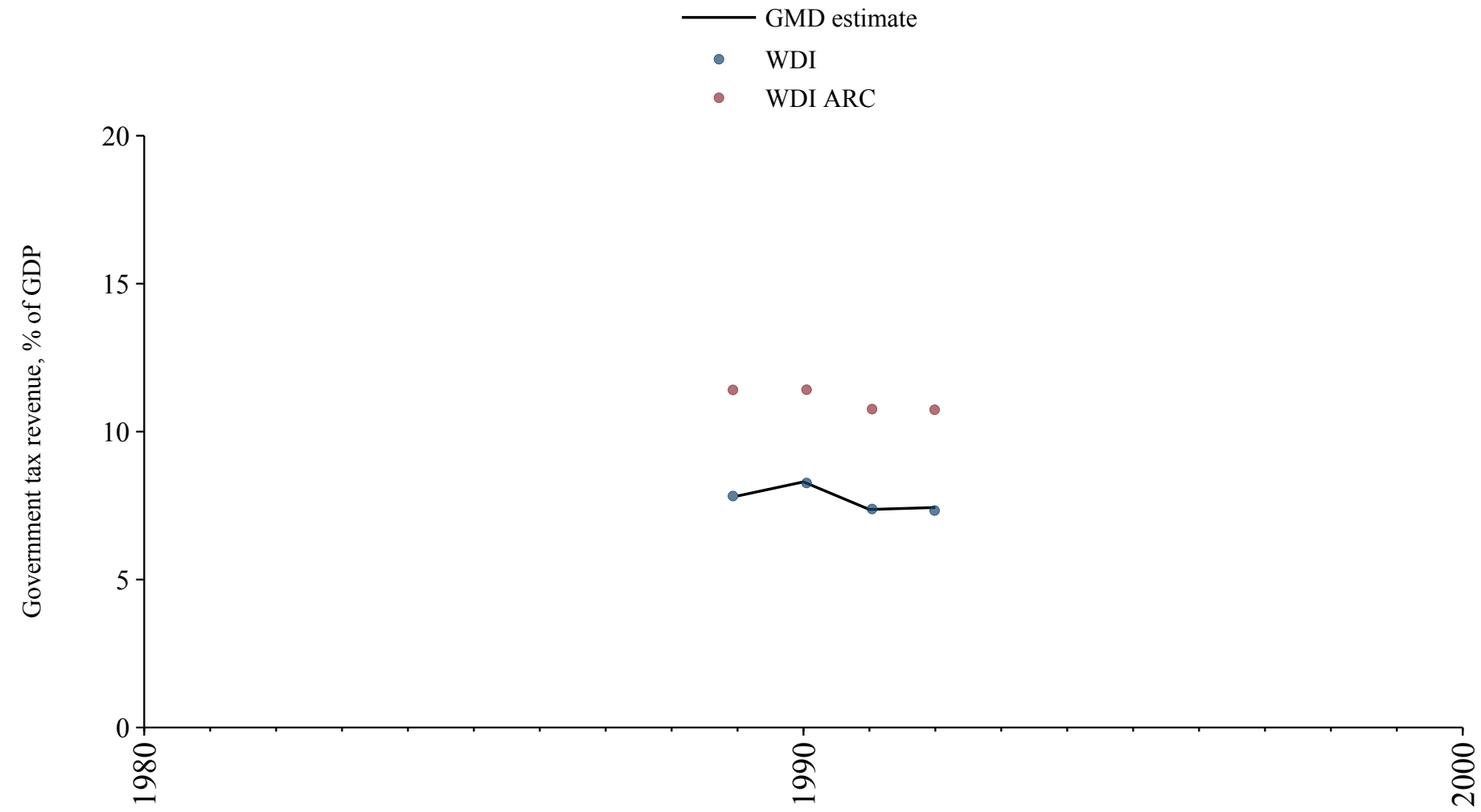
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



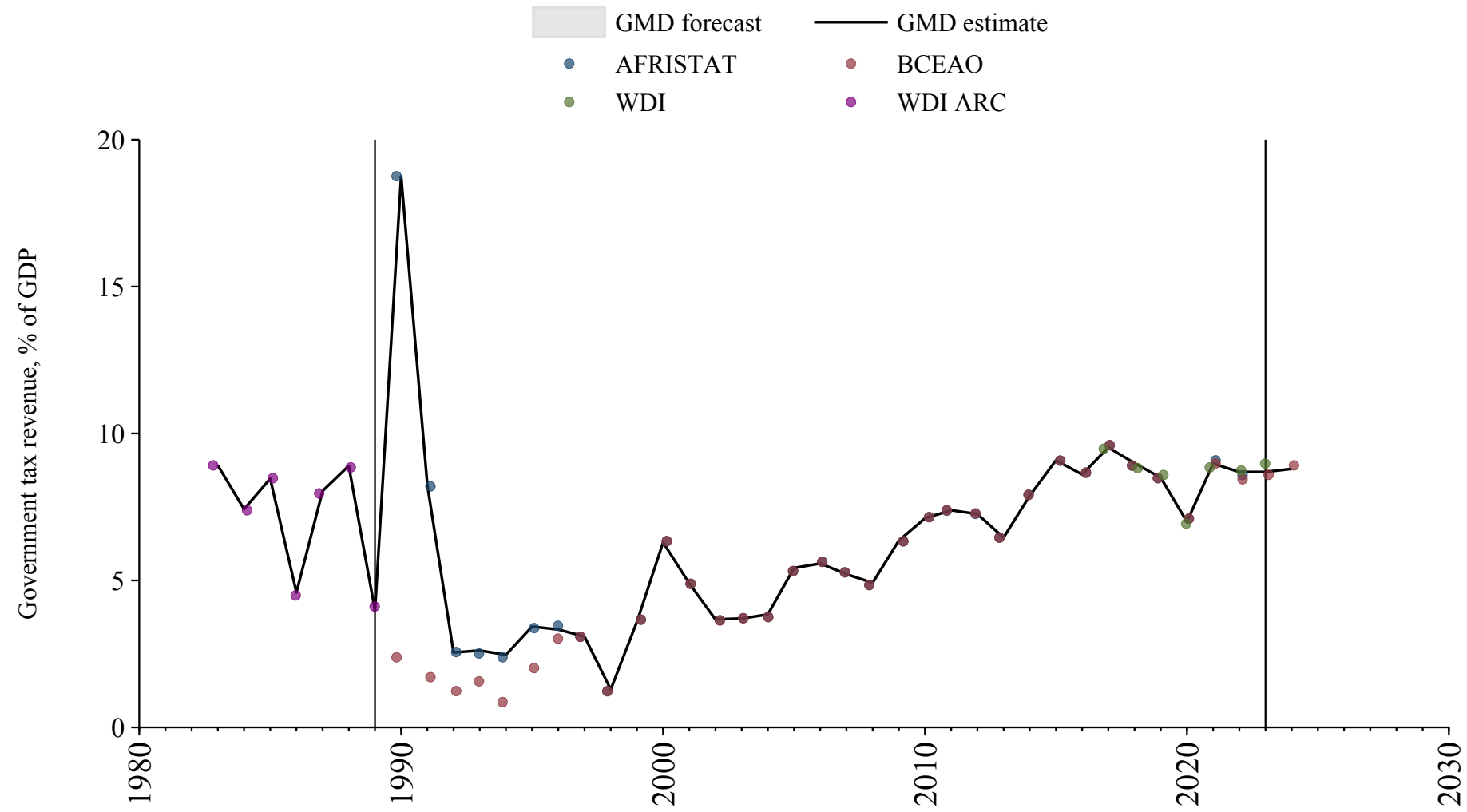
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



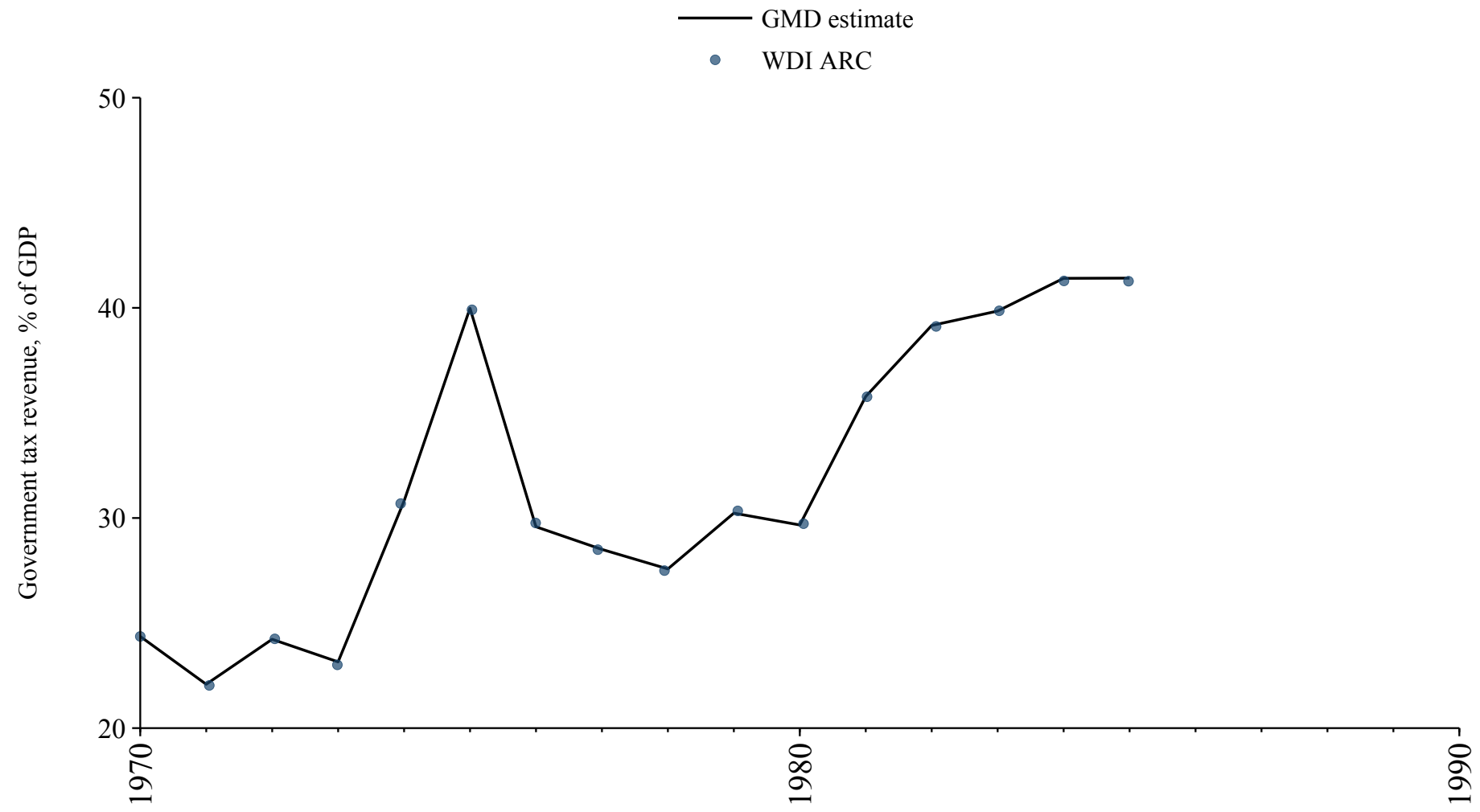
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



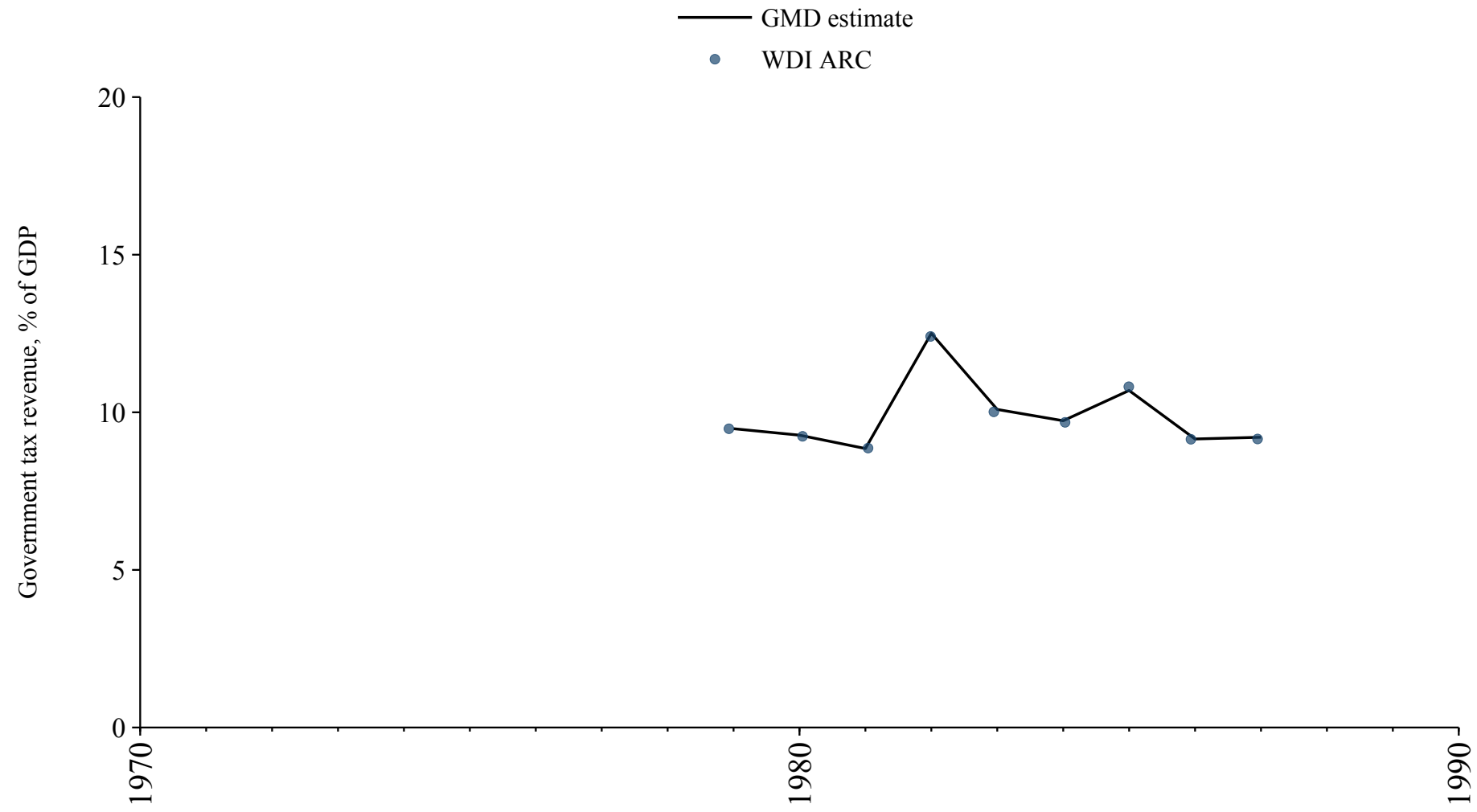
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.



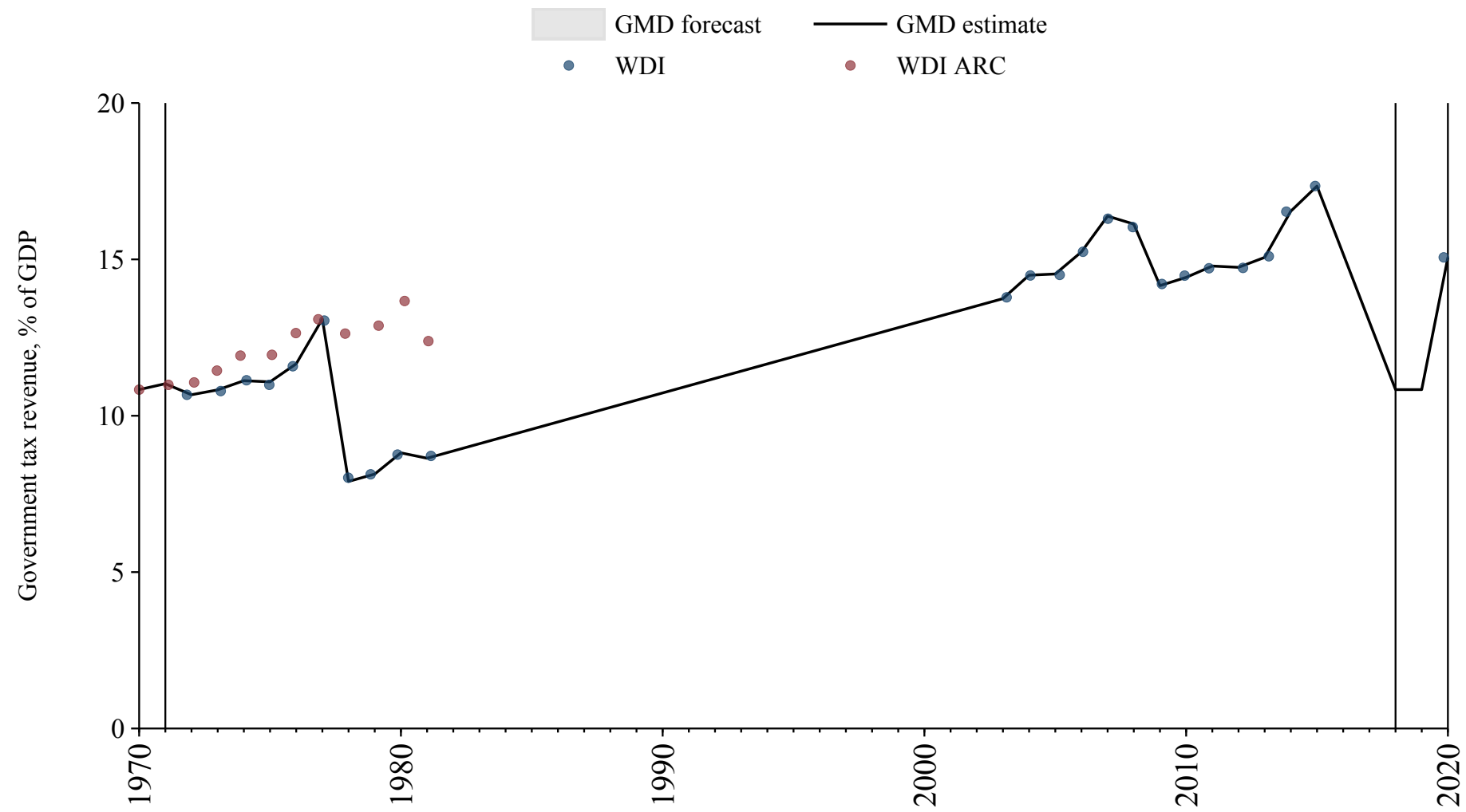
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.



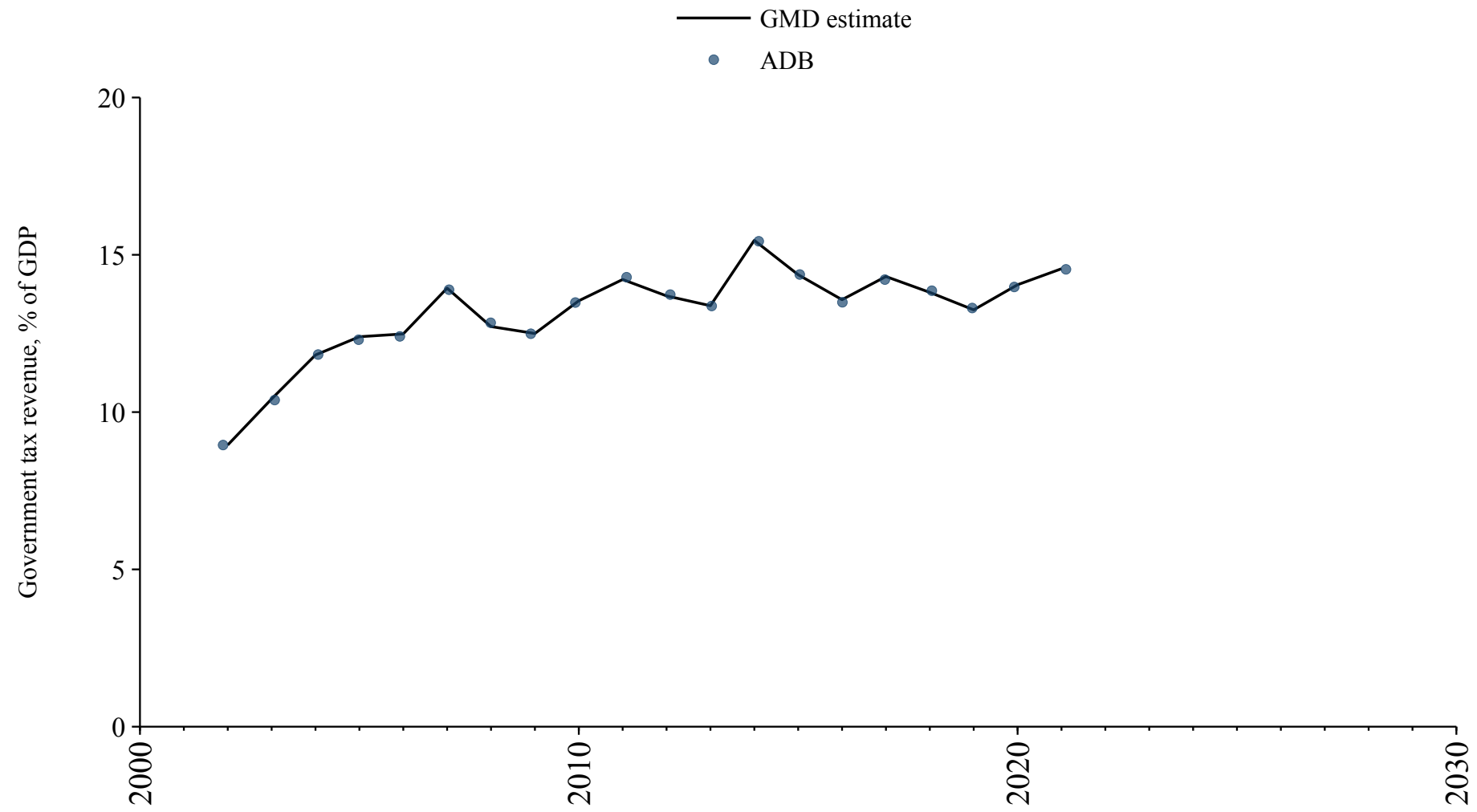
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



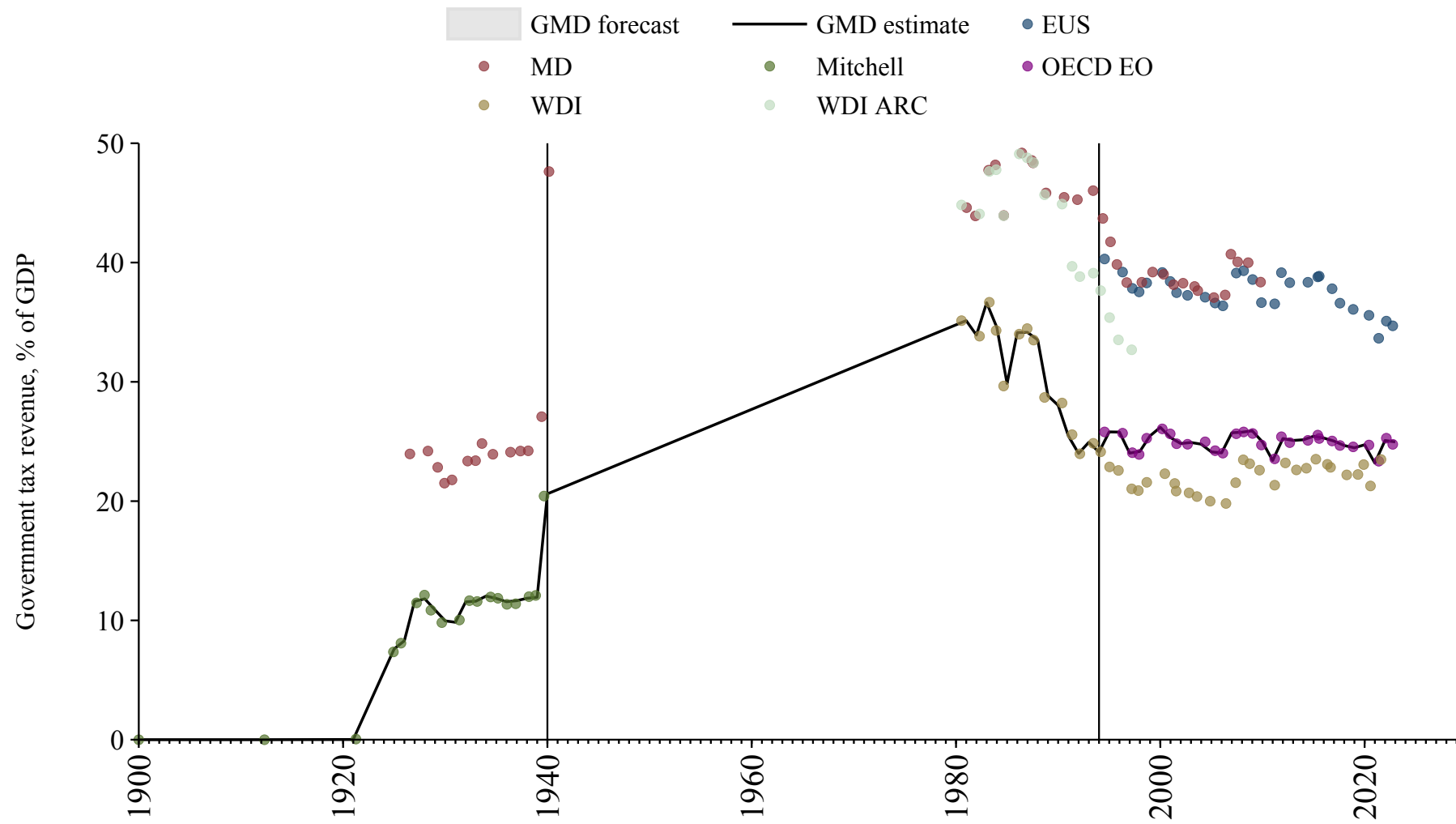
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



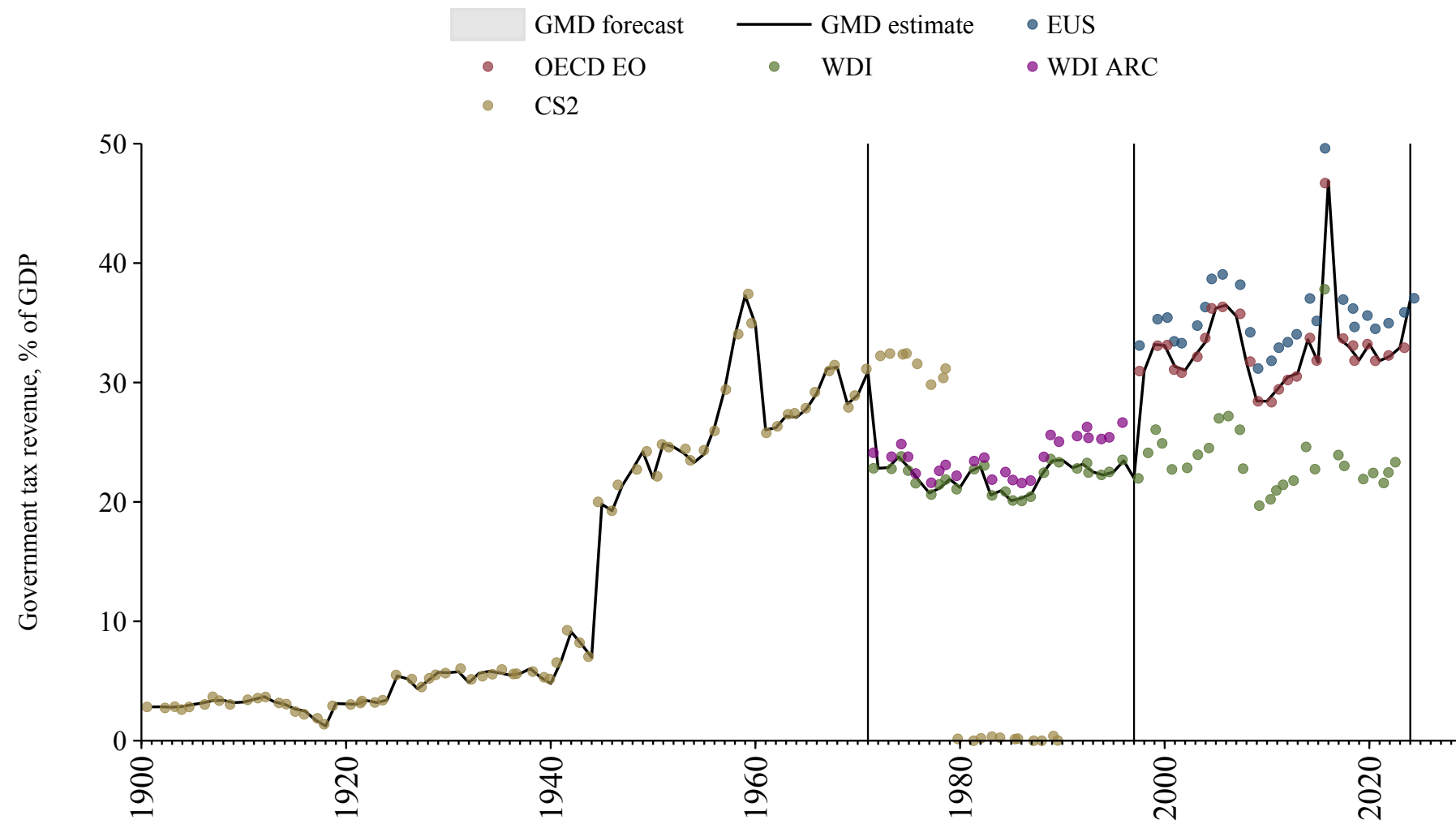
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



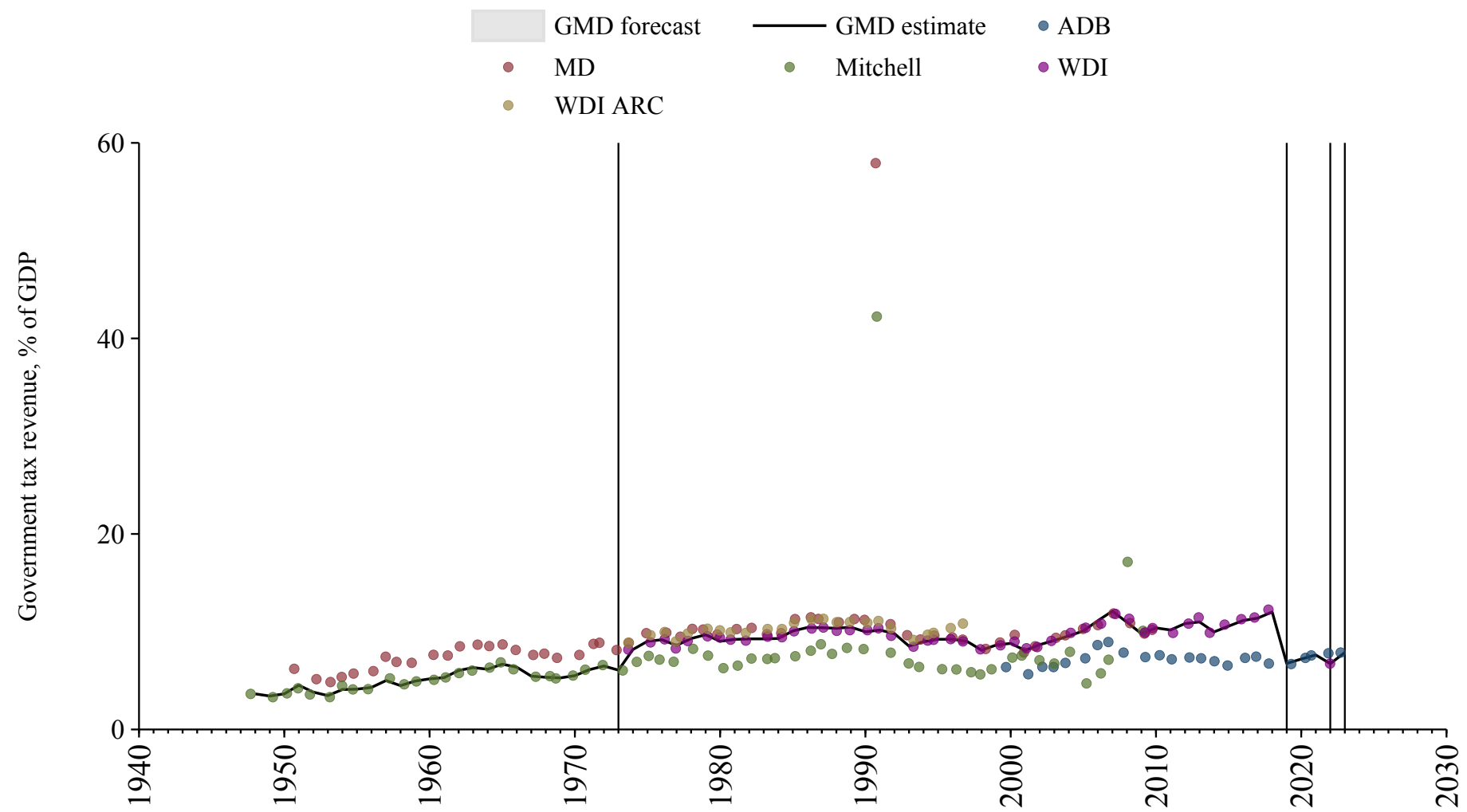
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



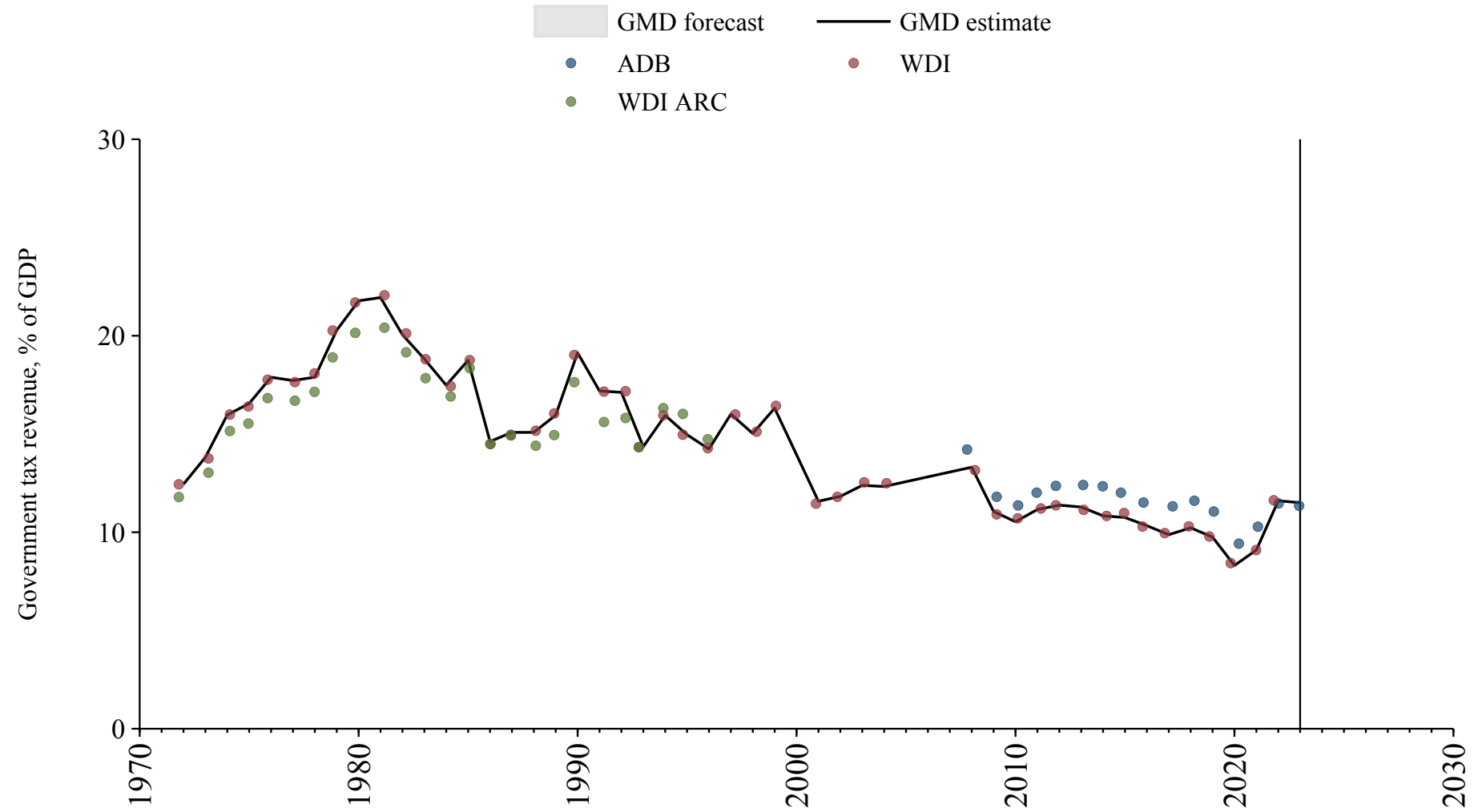
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



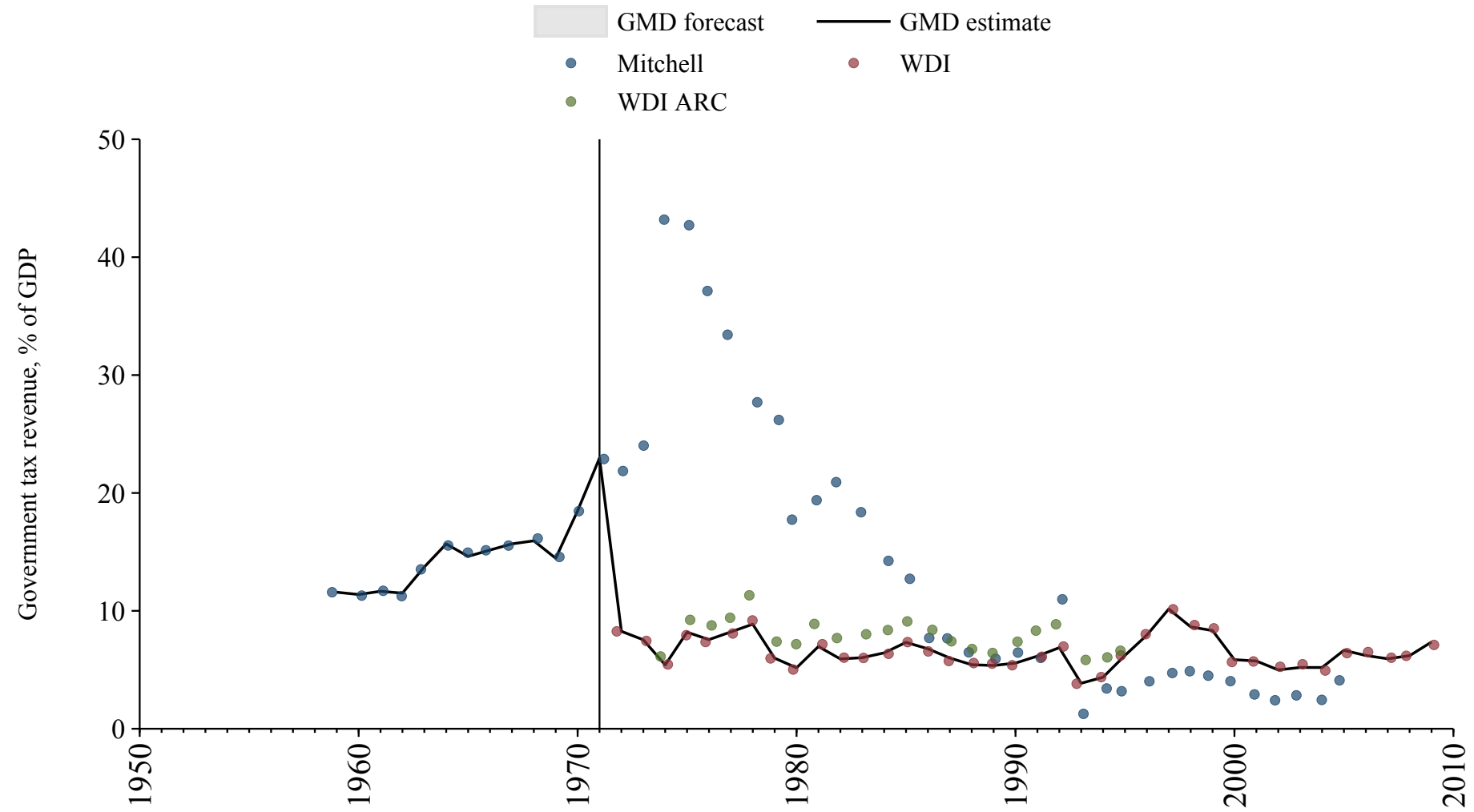
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



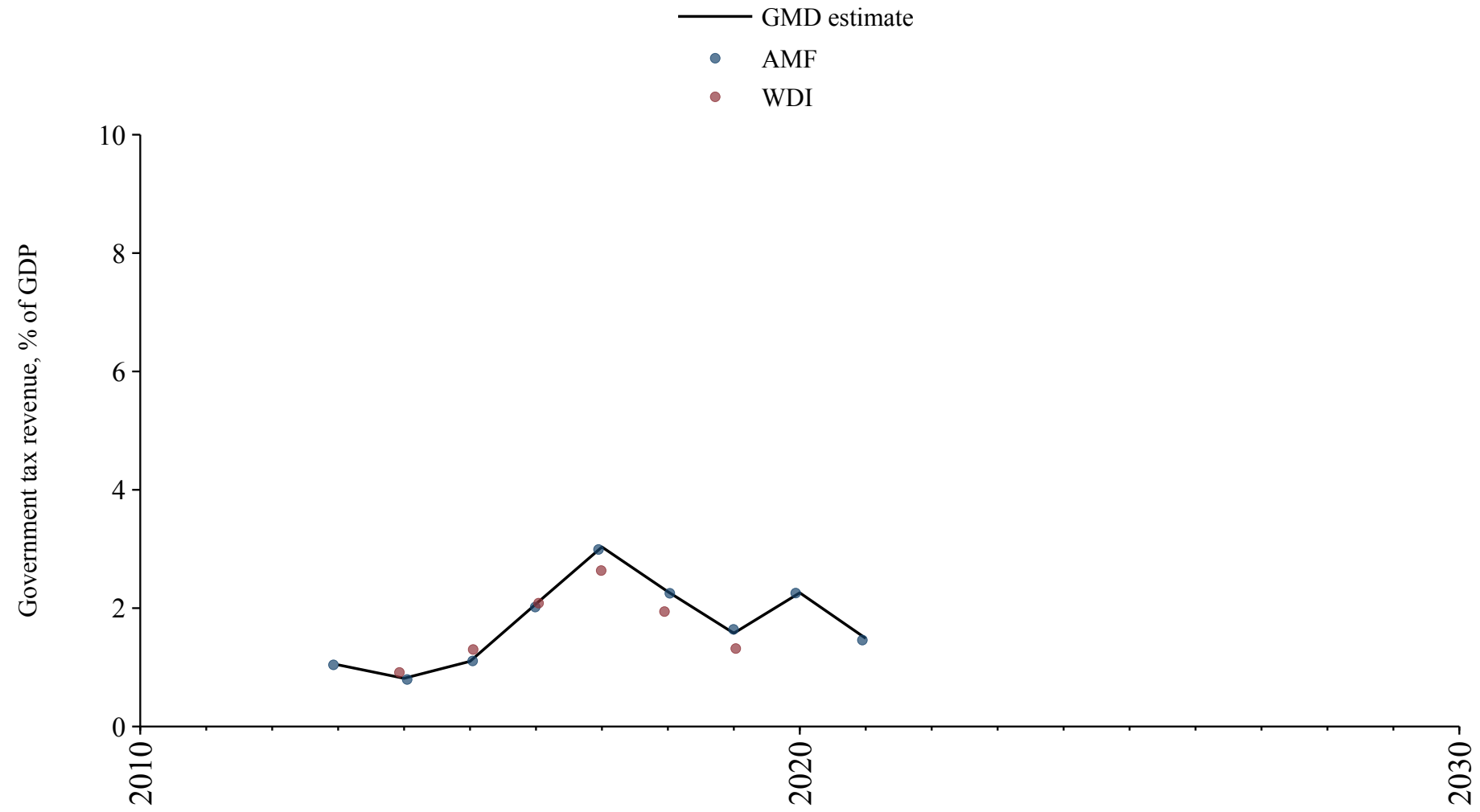
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



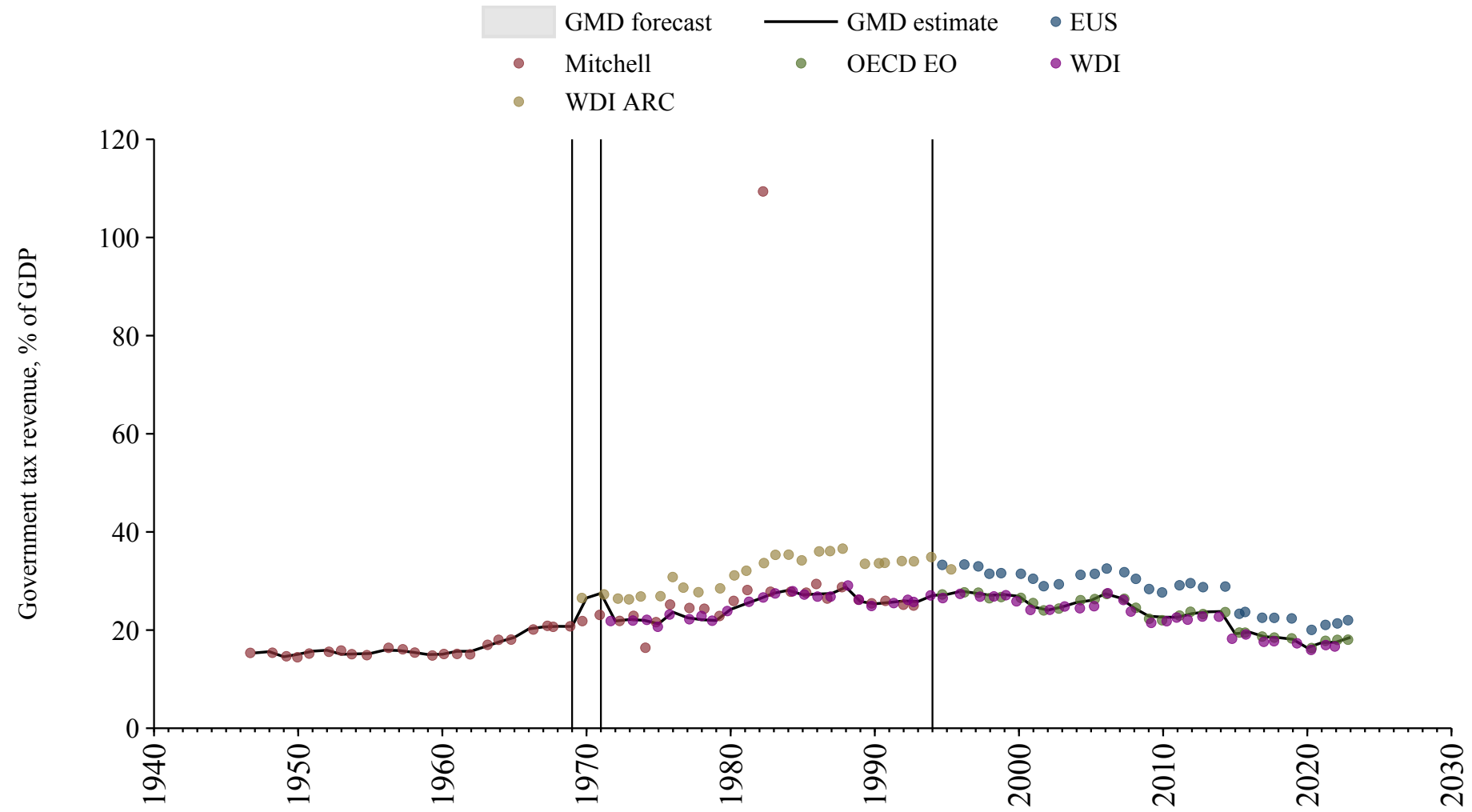
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



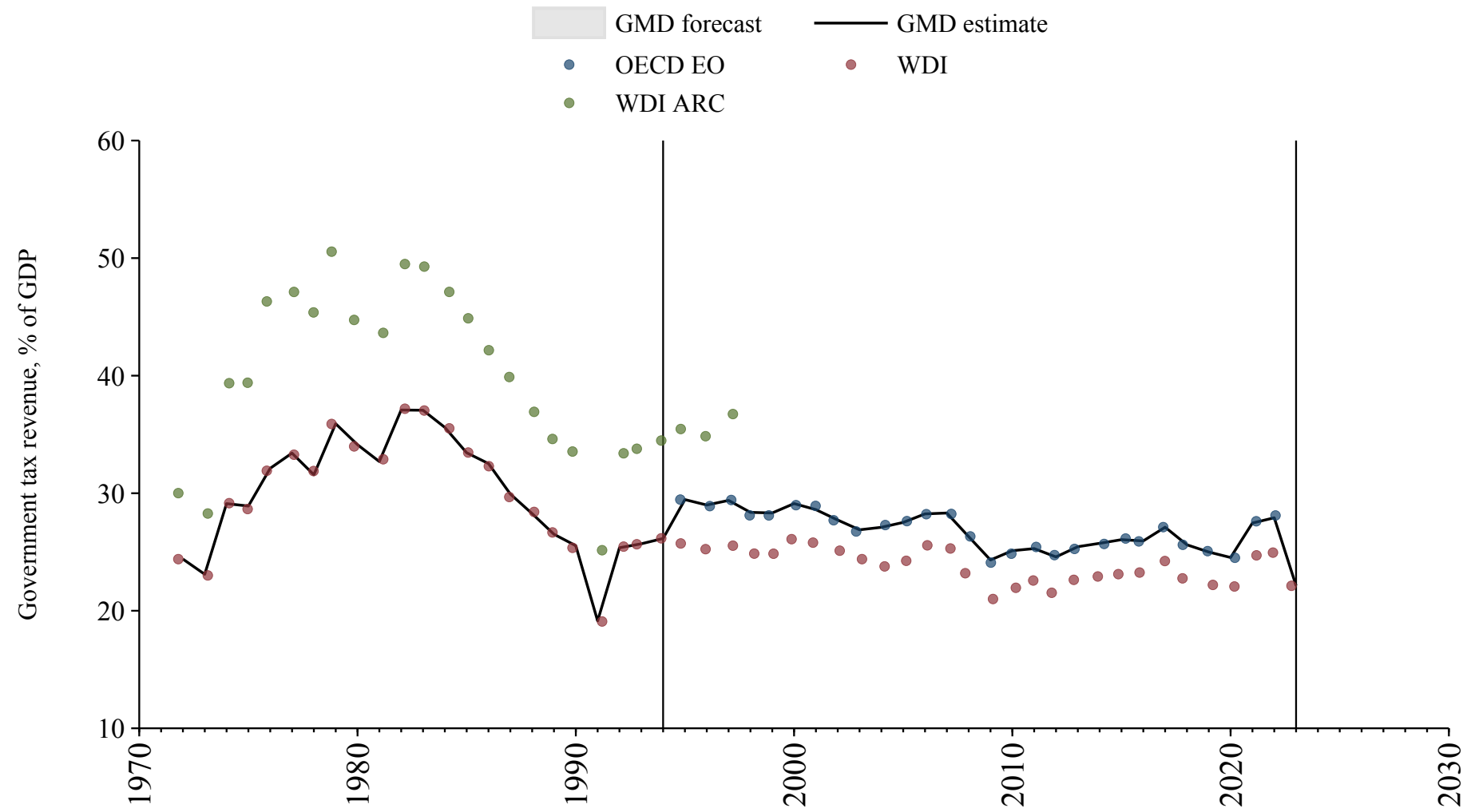
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



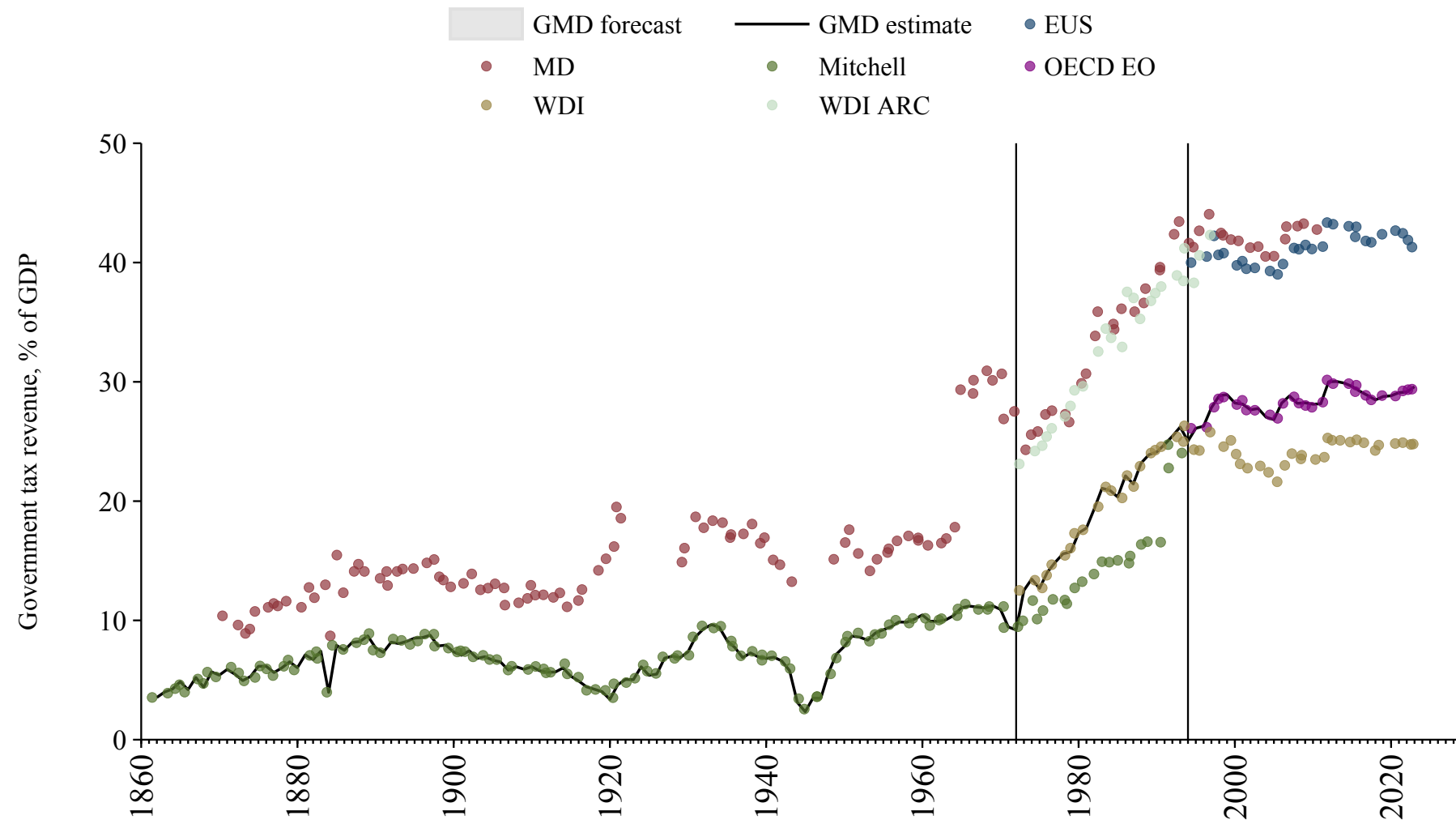
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



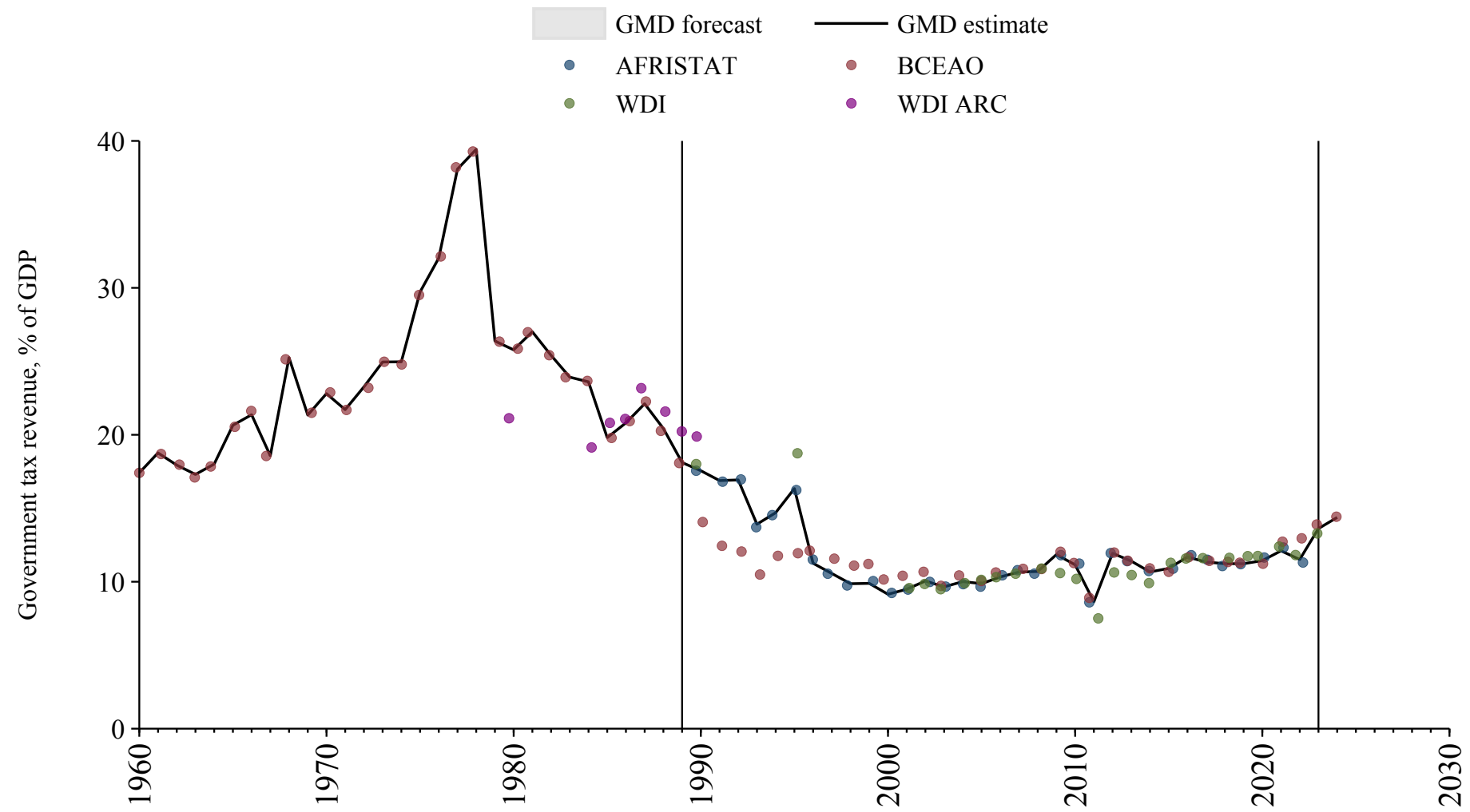
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



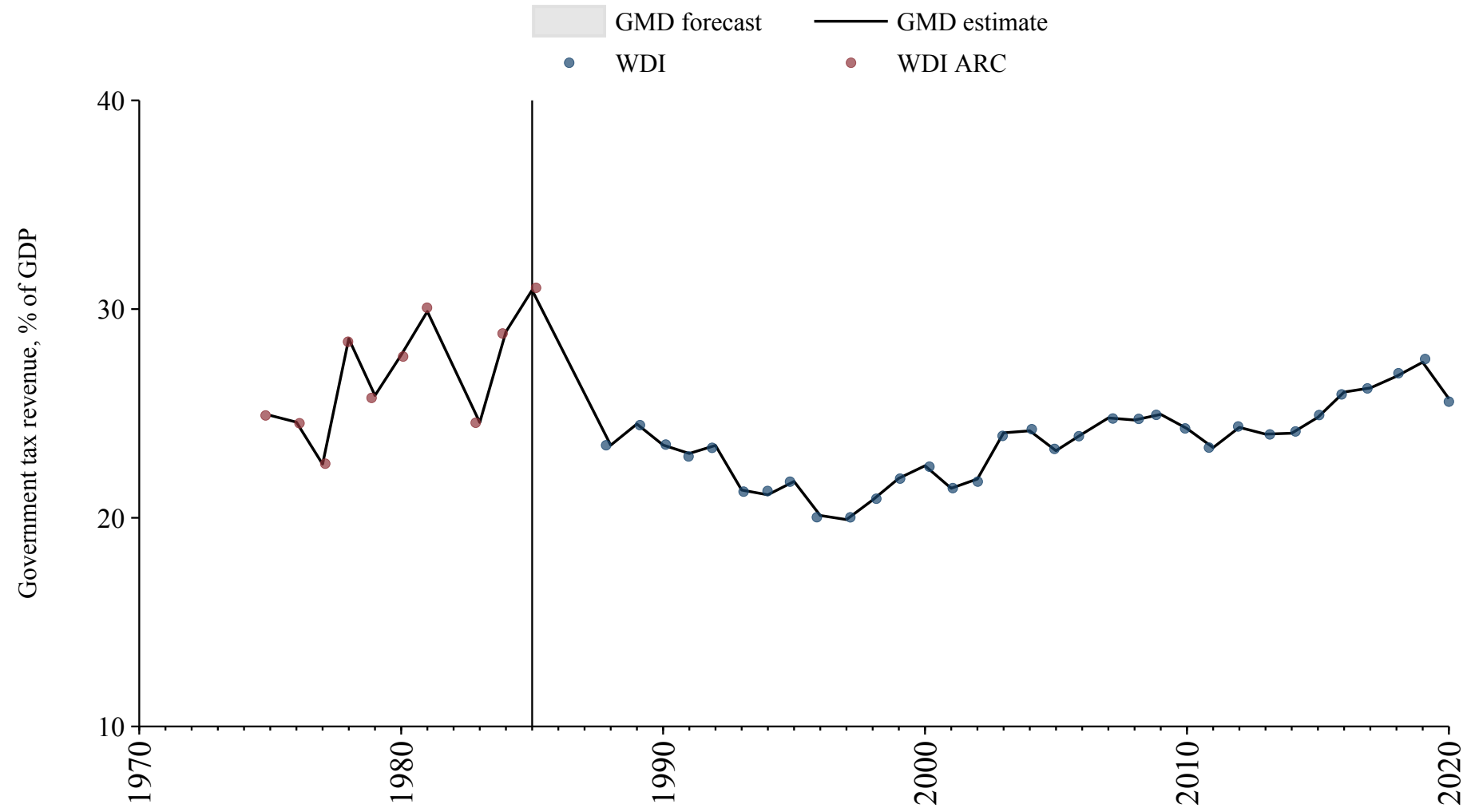
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



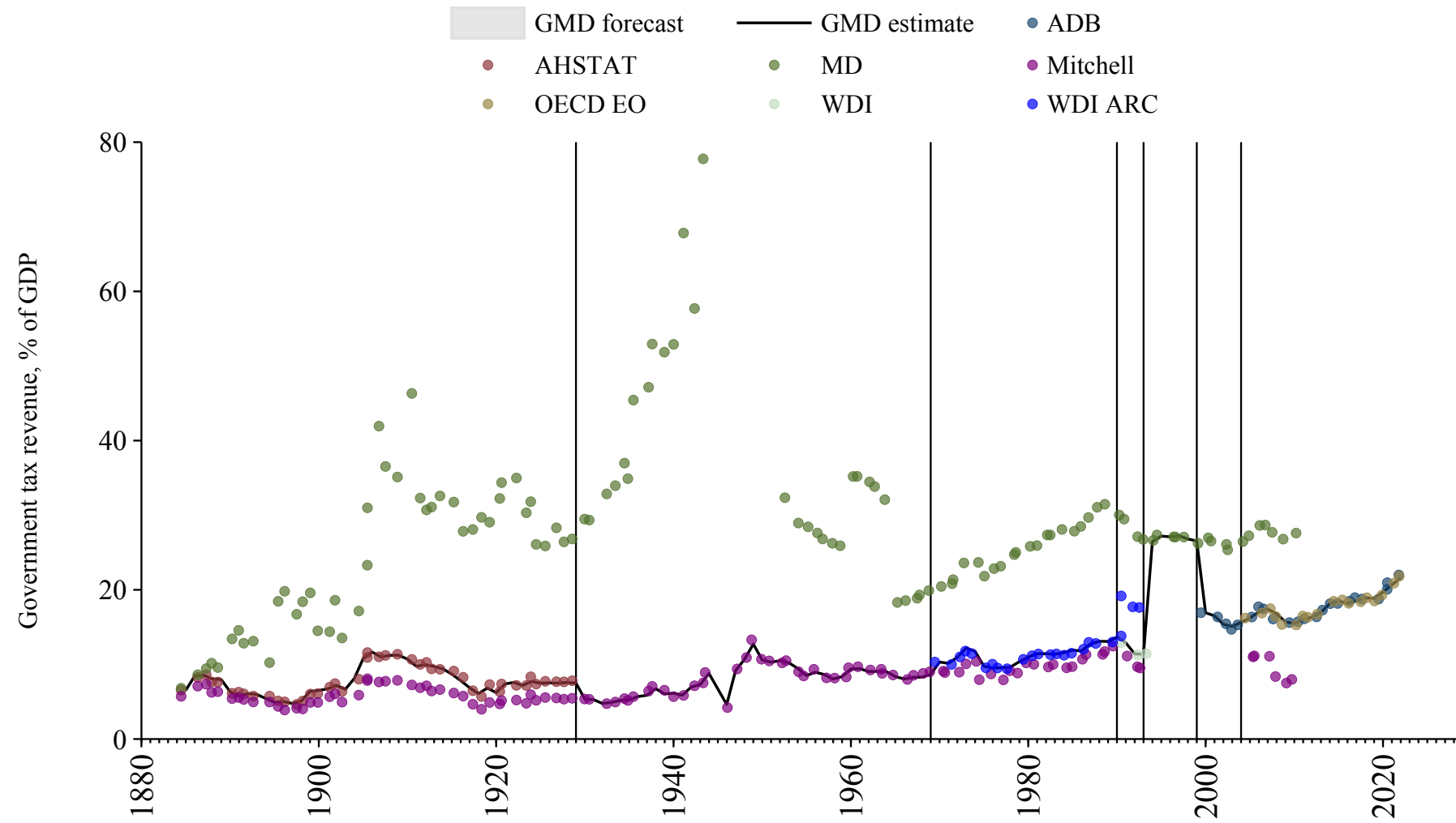
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



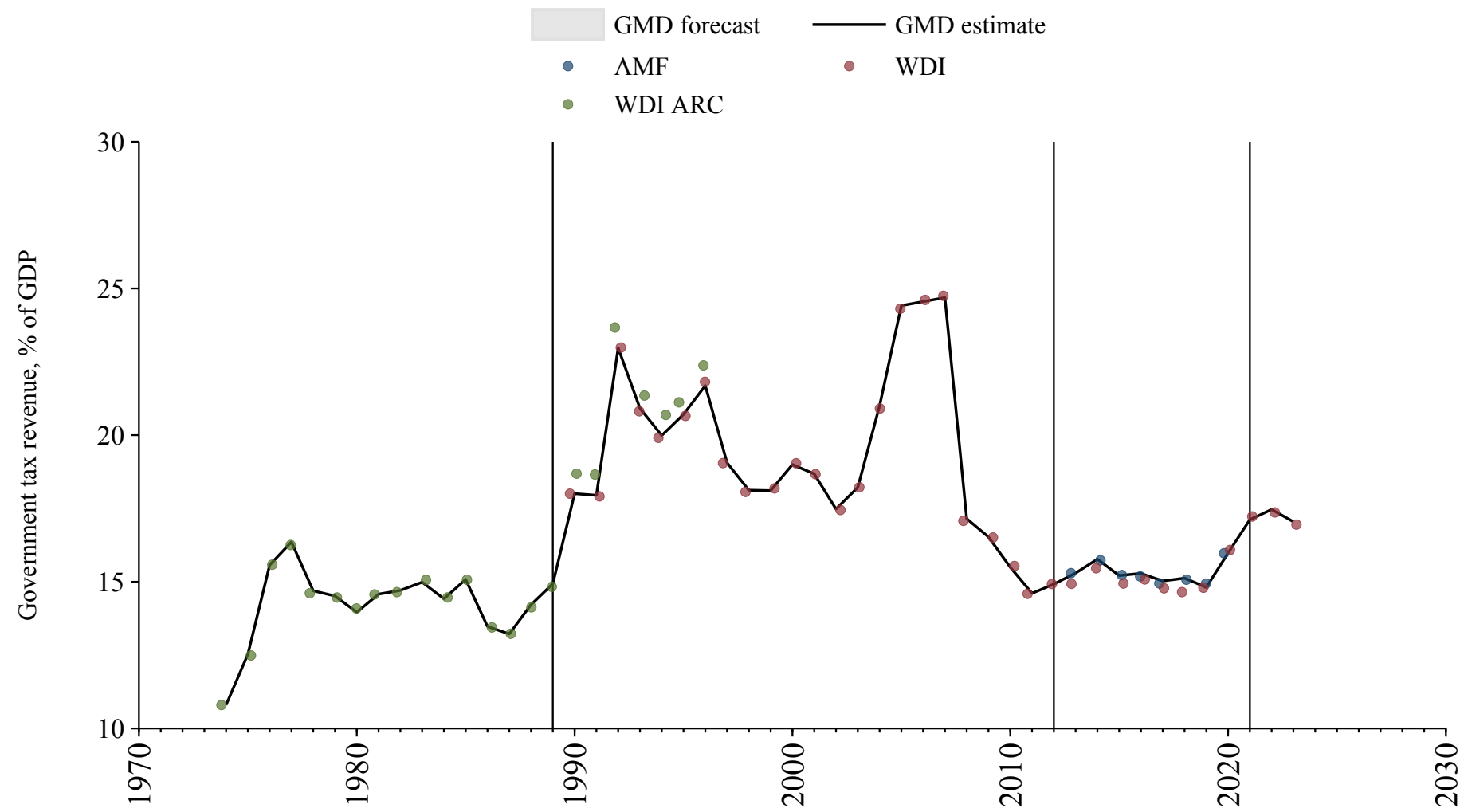
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1885 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



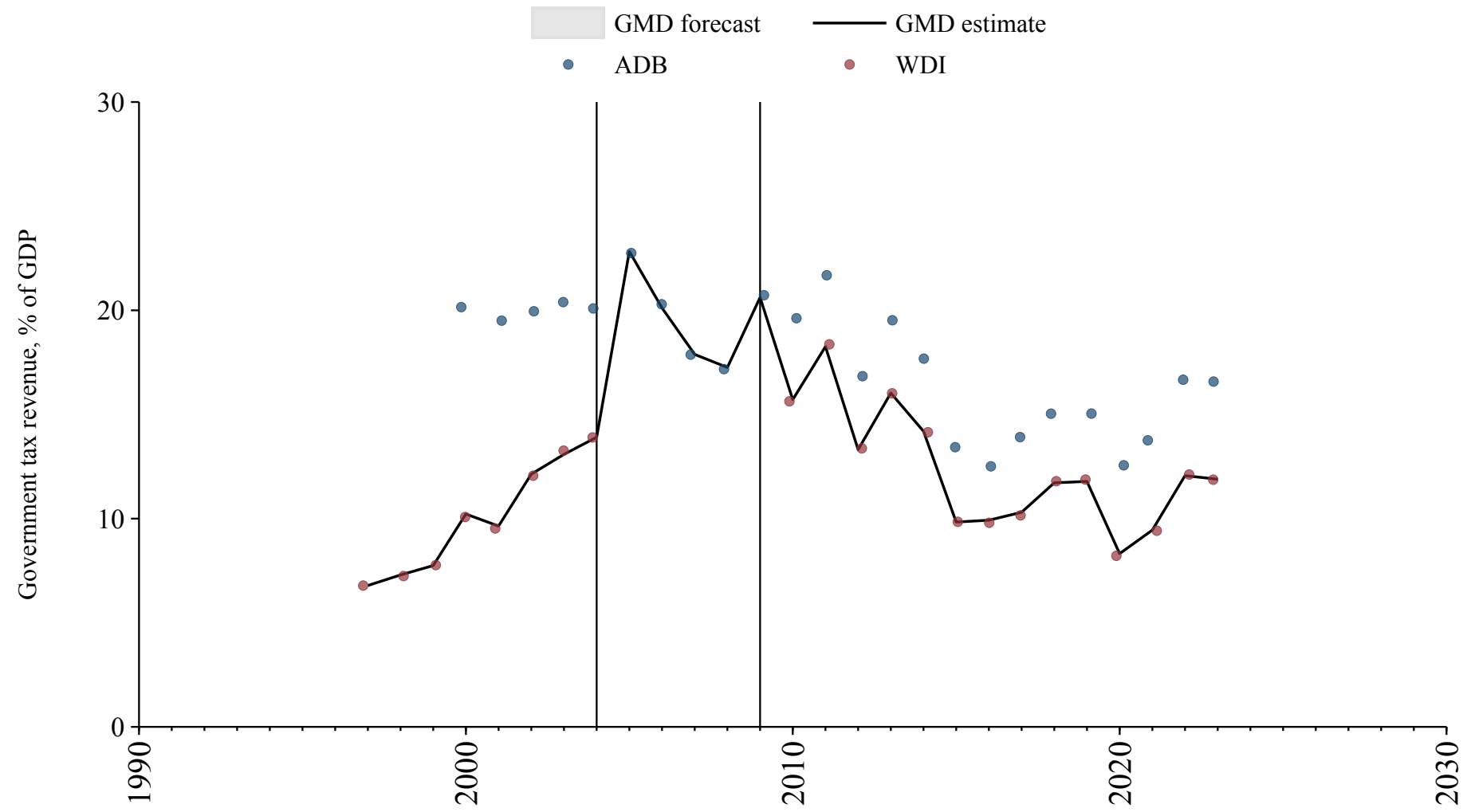
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



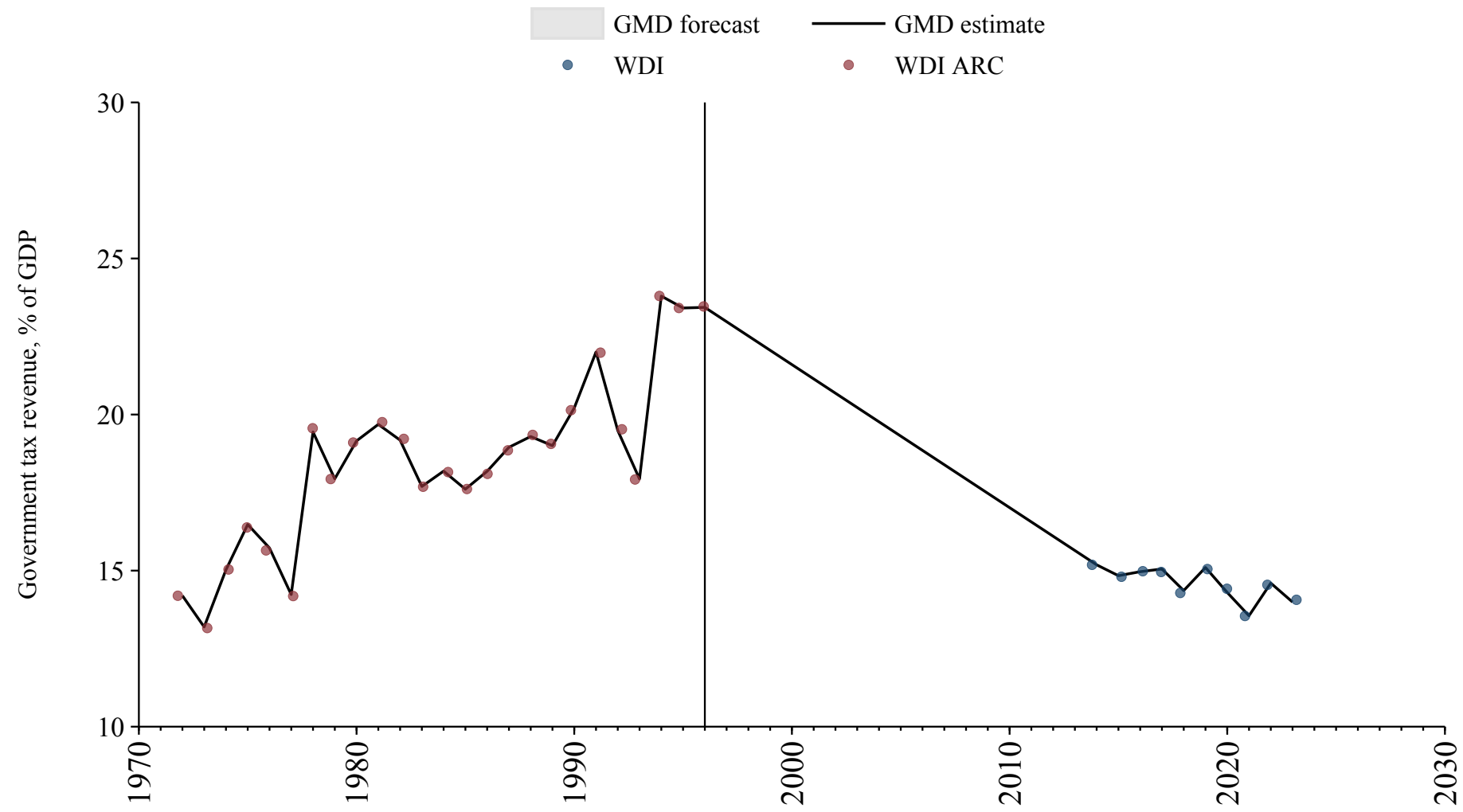
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



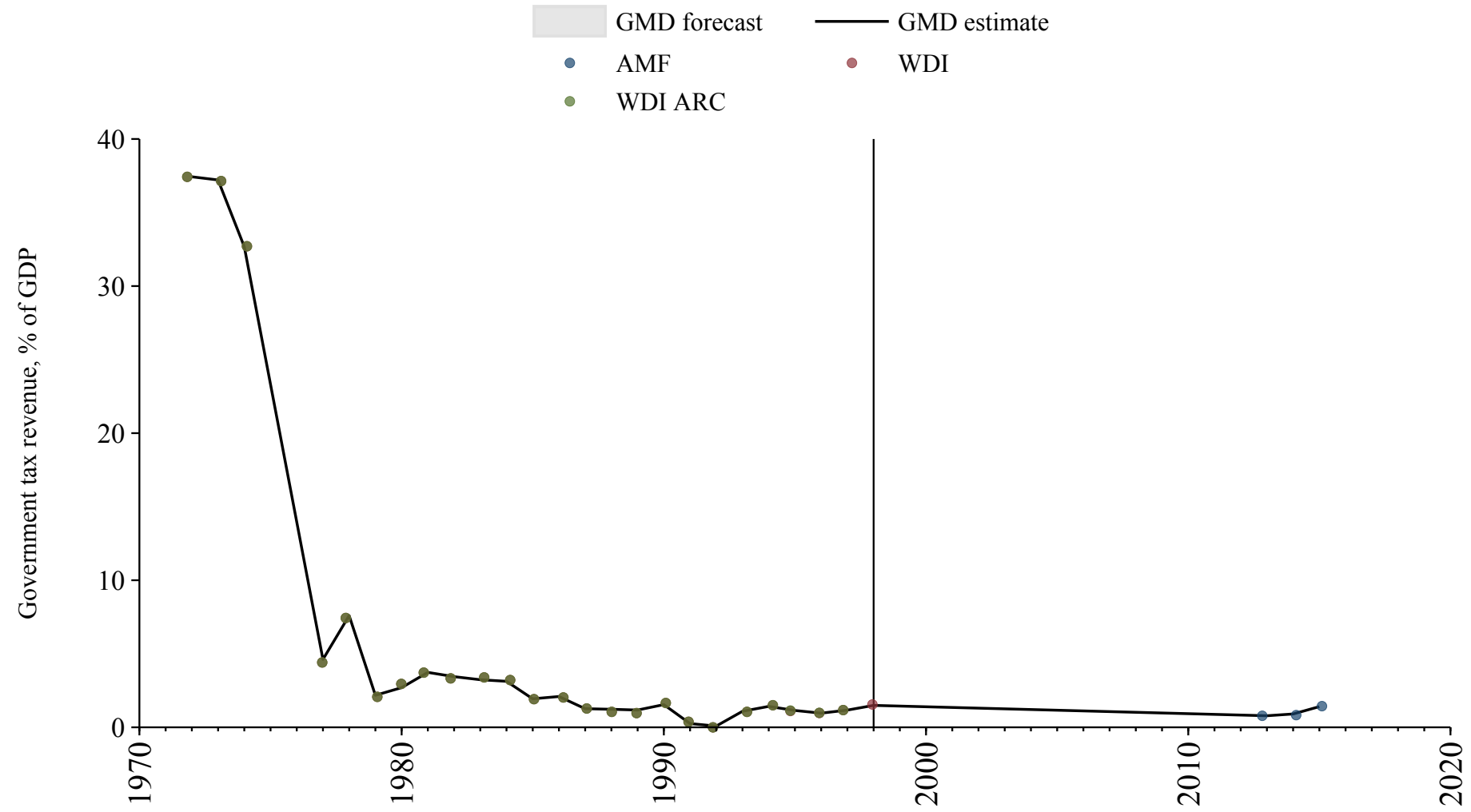
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



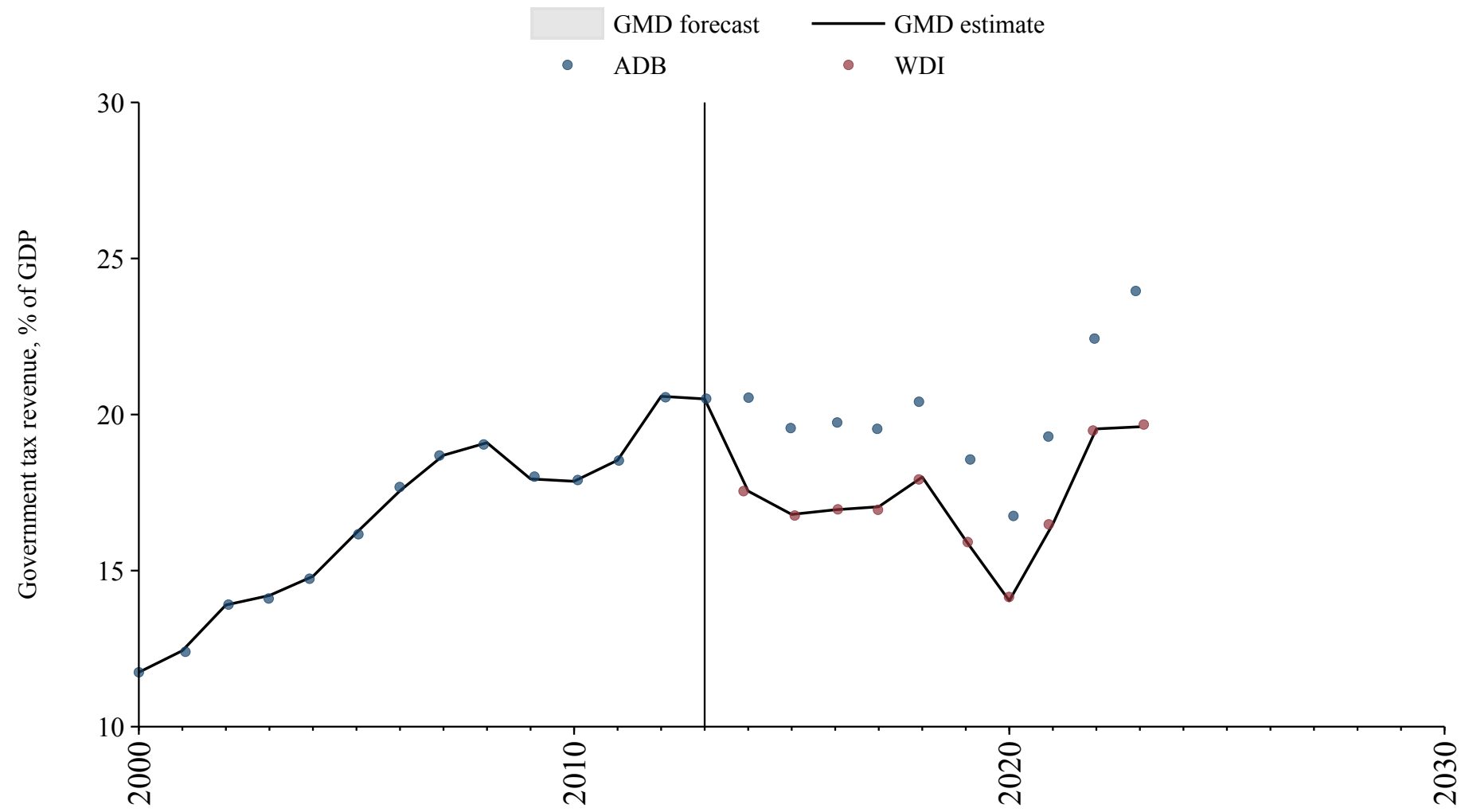
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



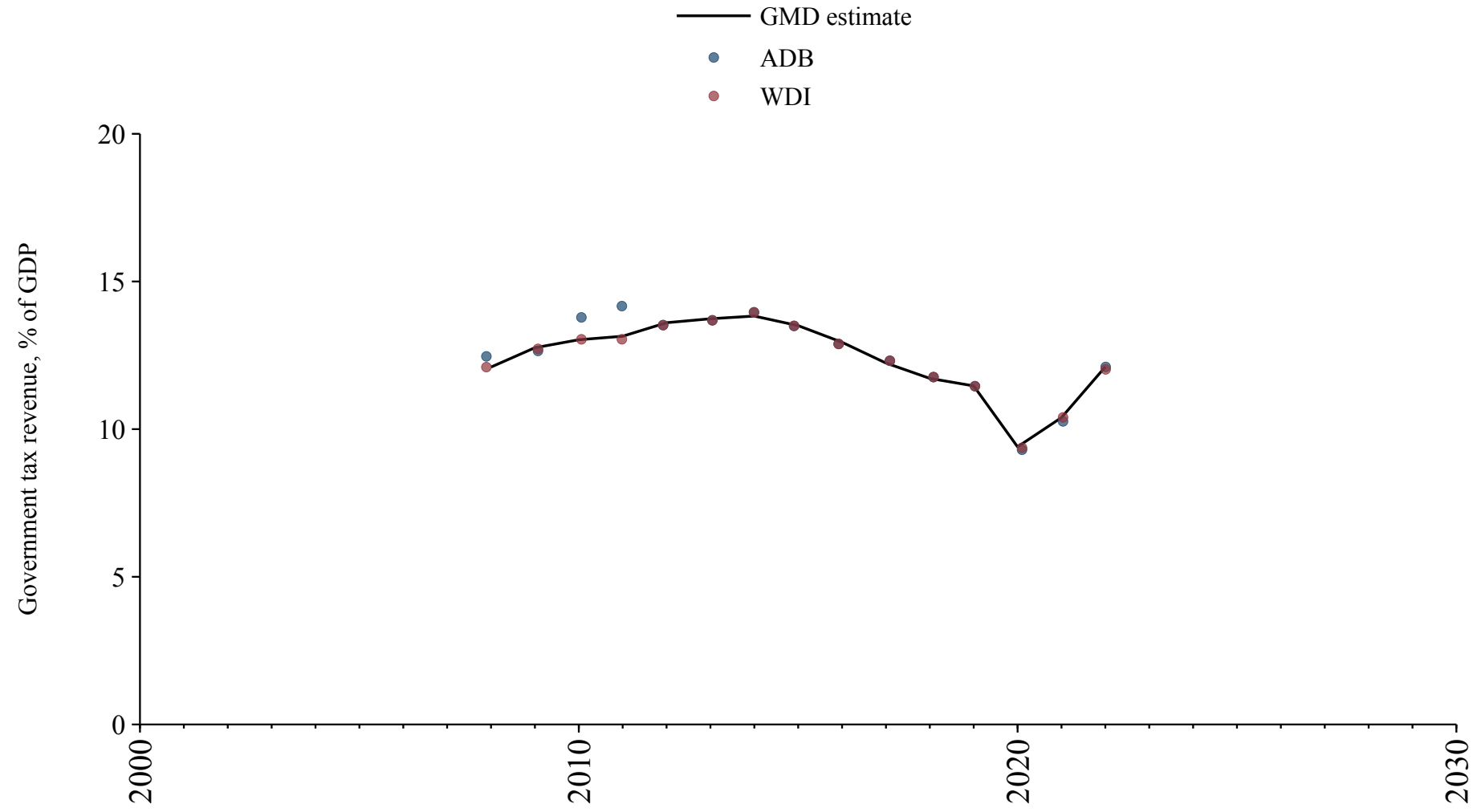
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



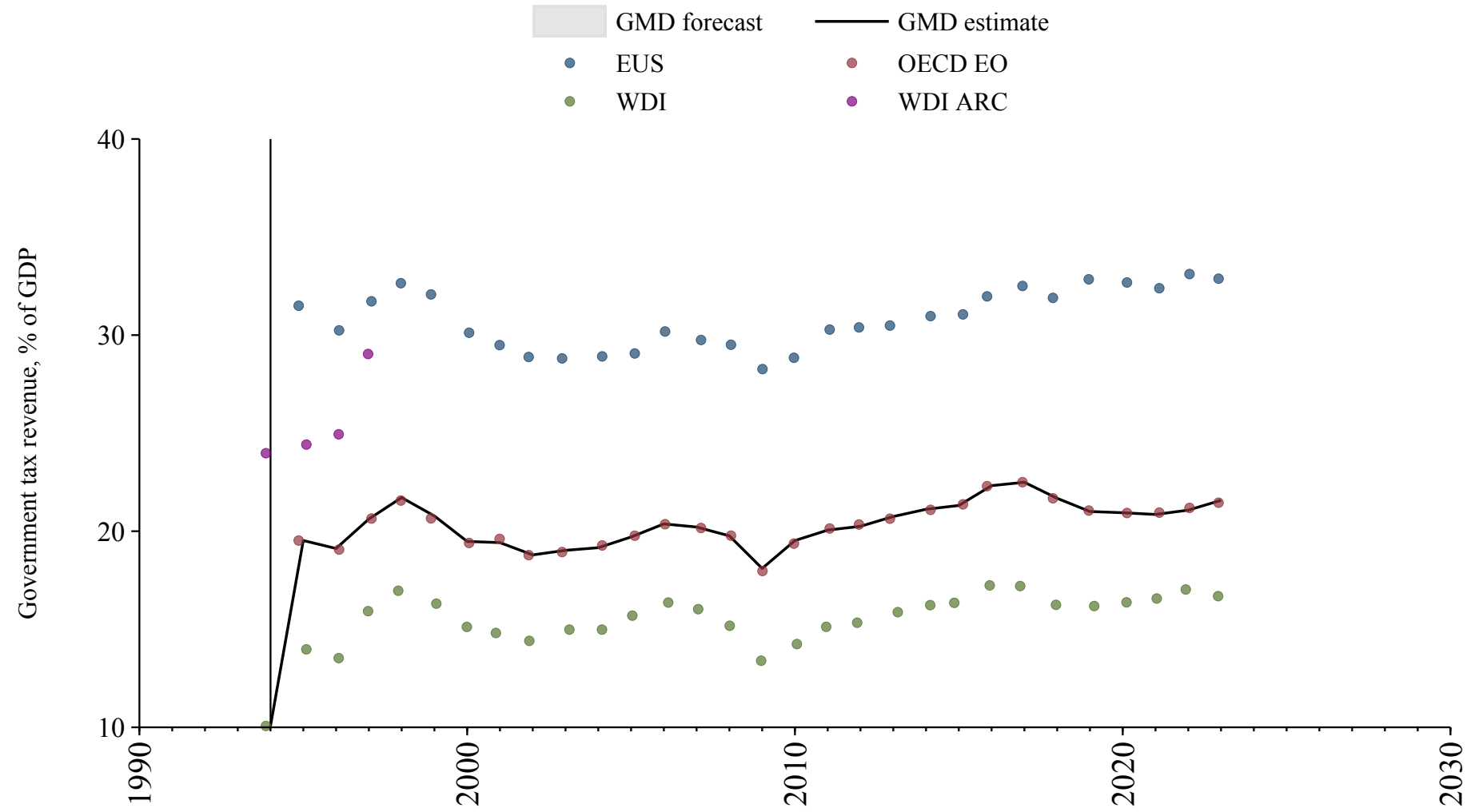
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



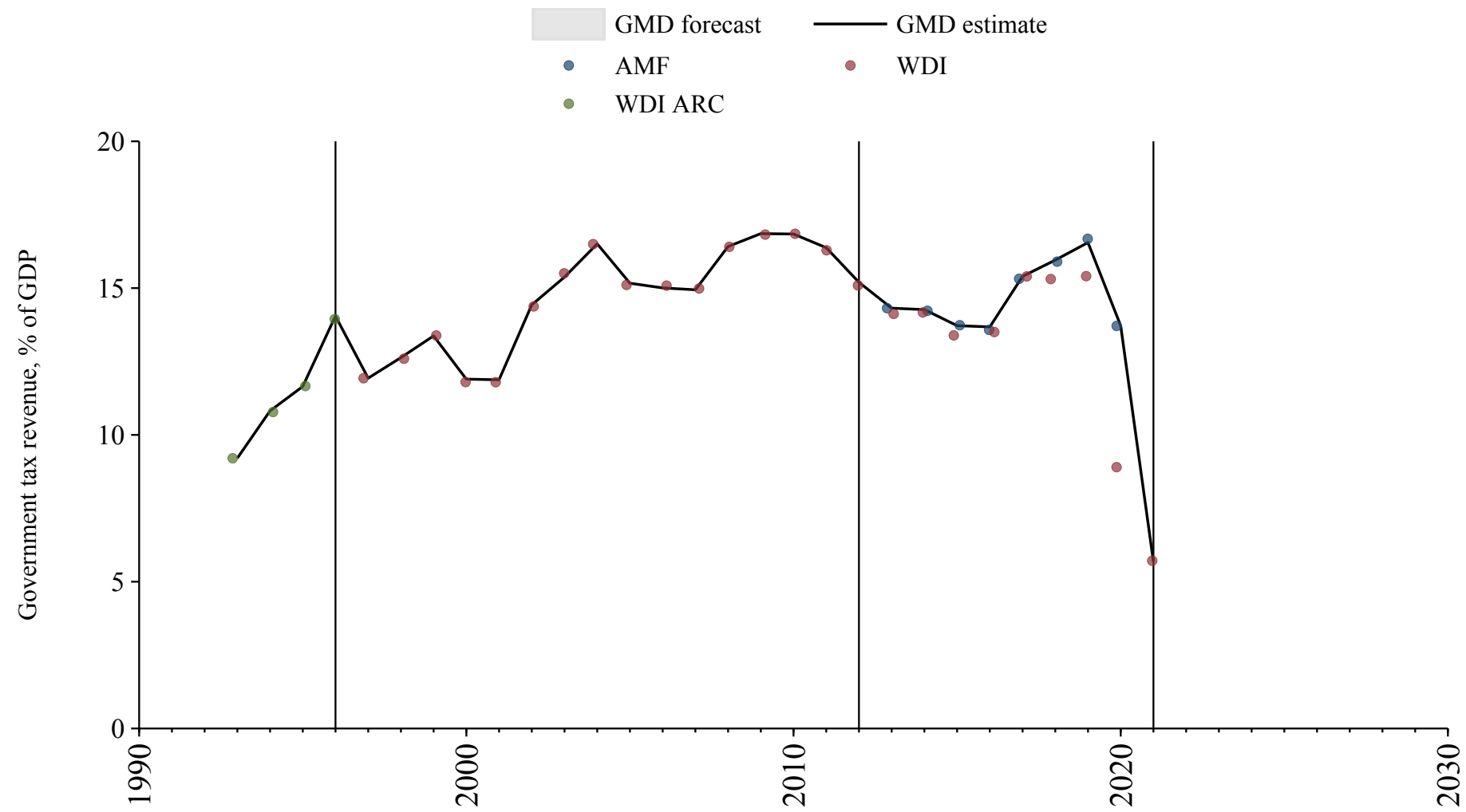
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



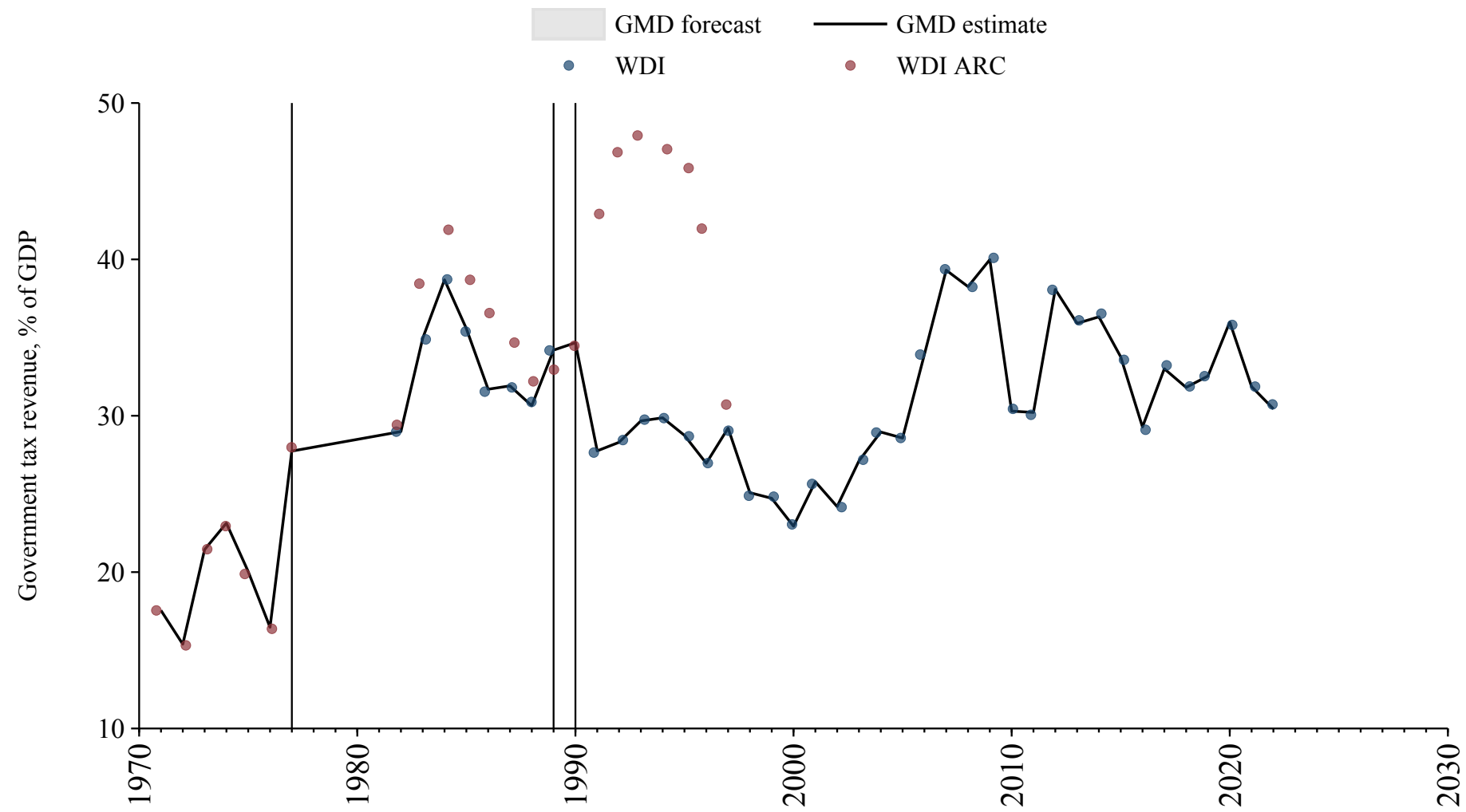
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1993 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



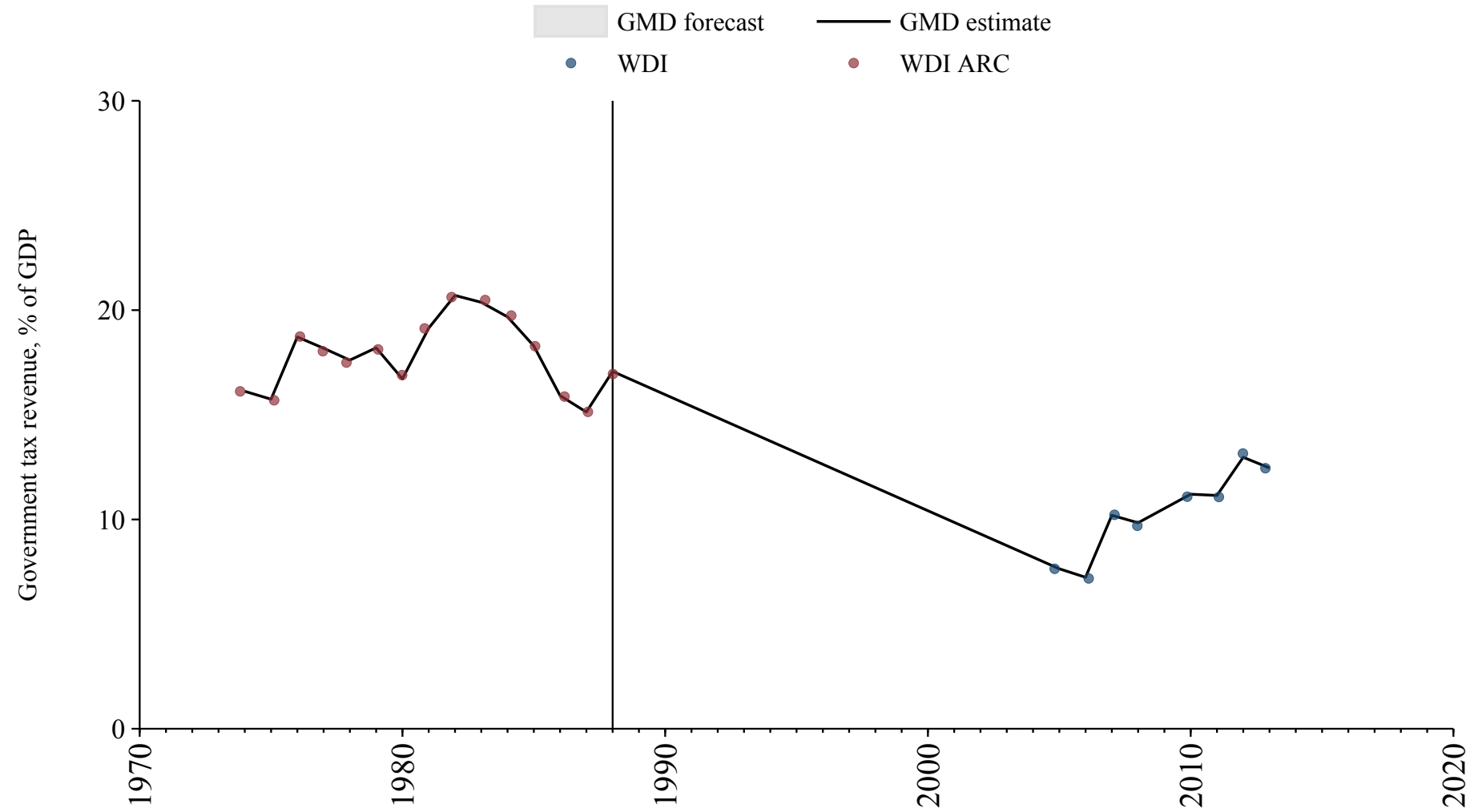
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
World Bank (2024)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



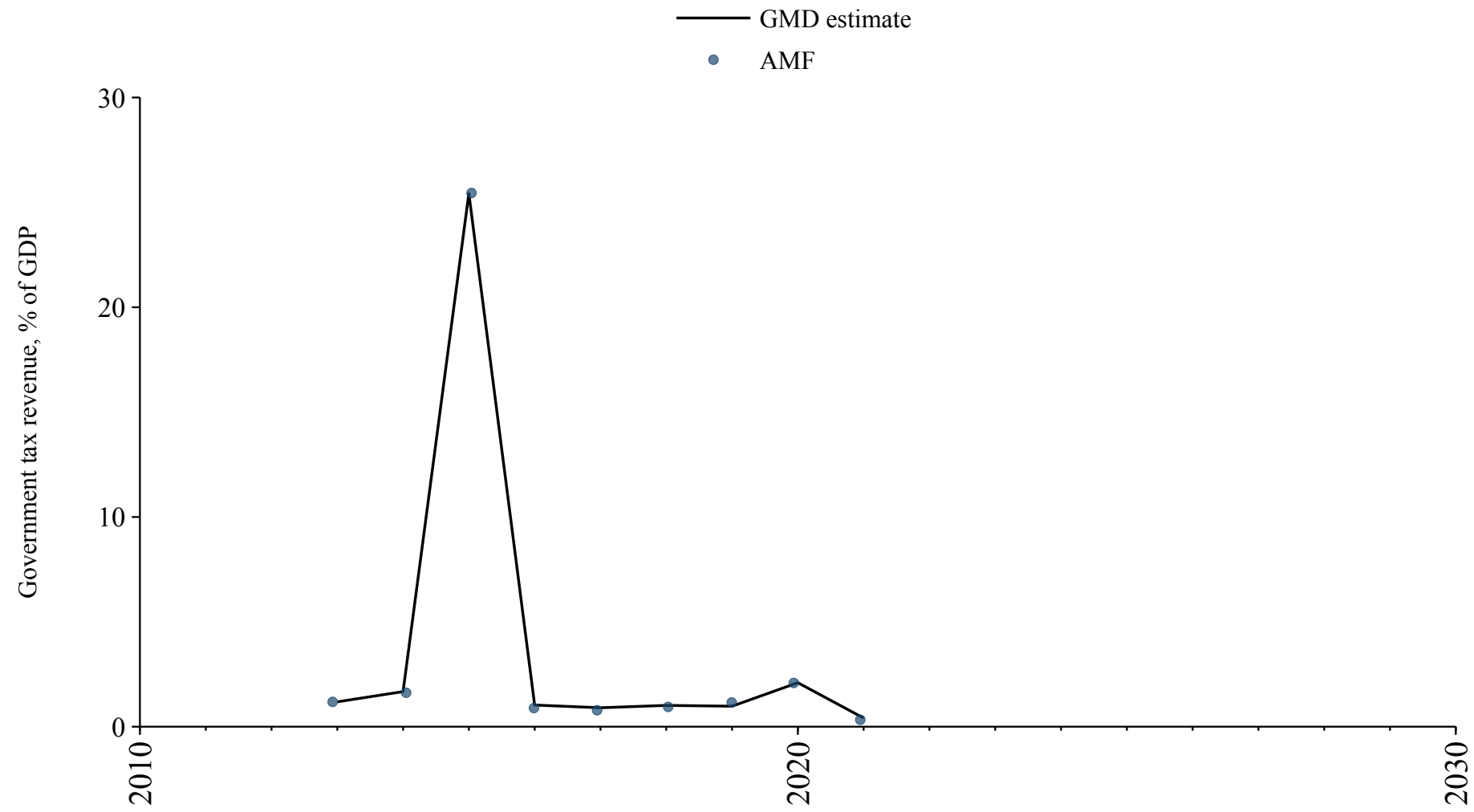
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



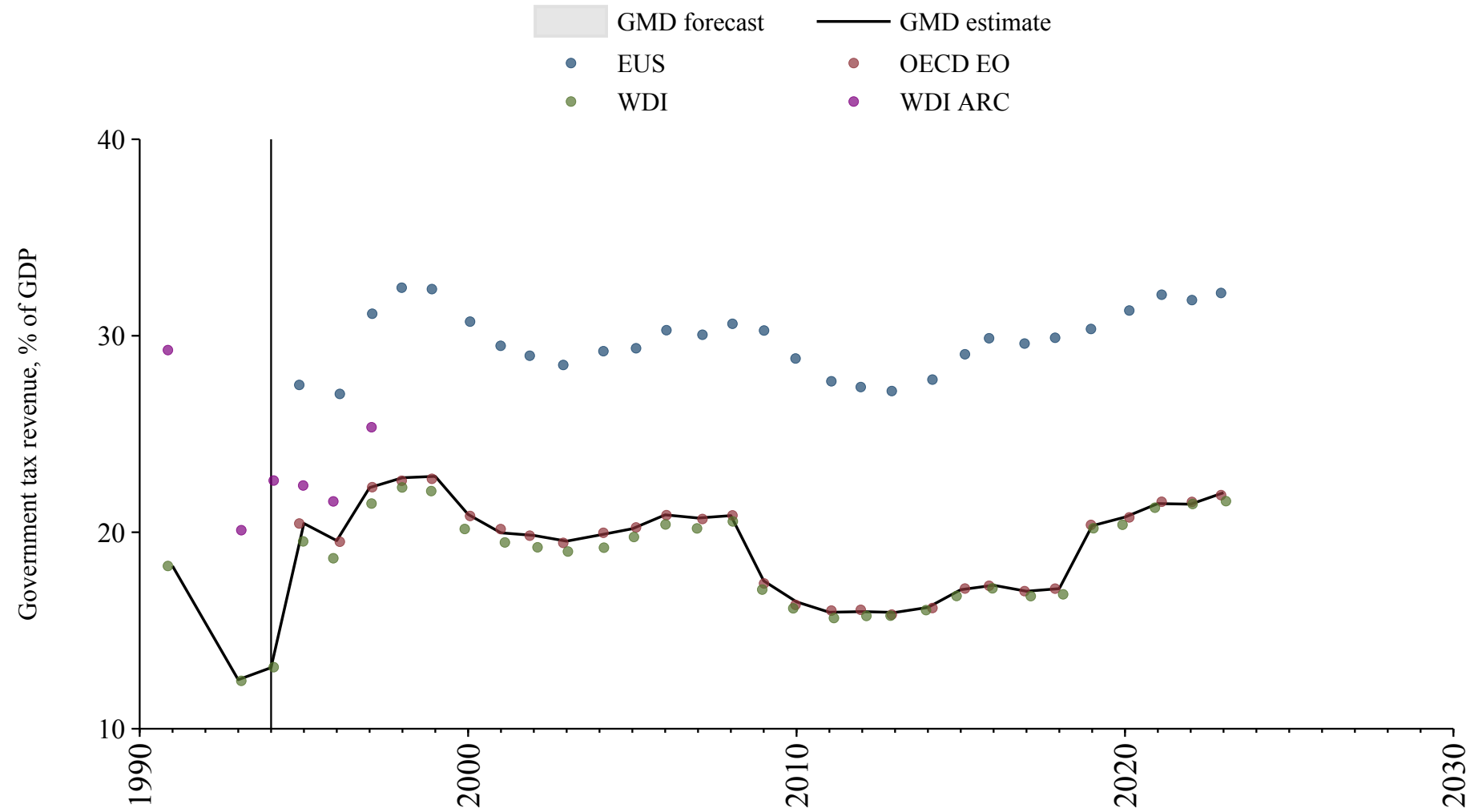
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



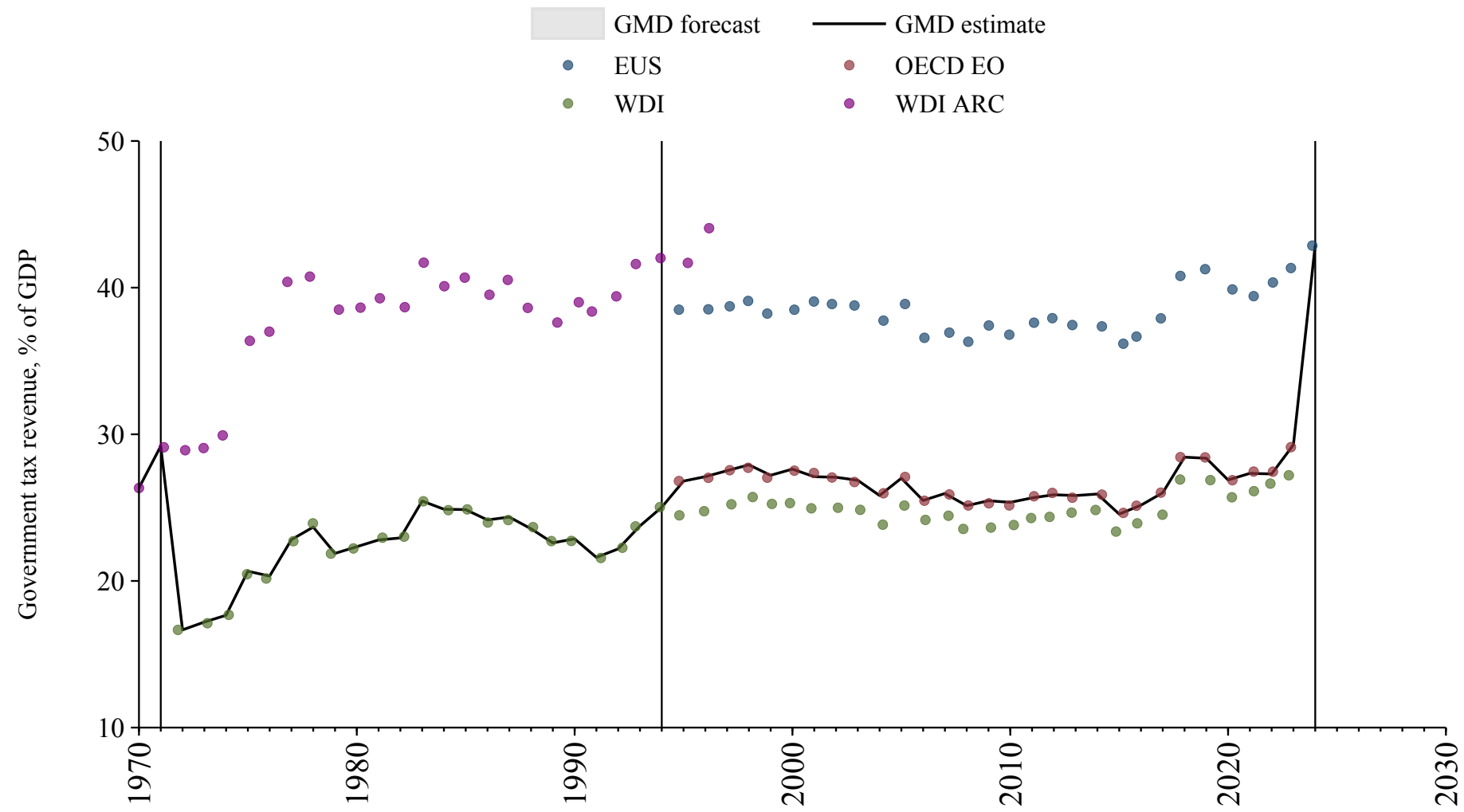
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



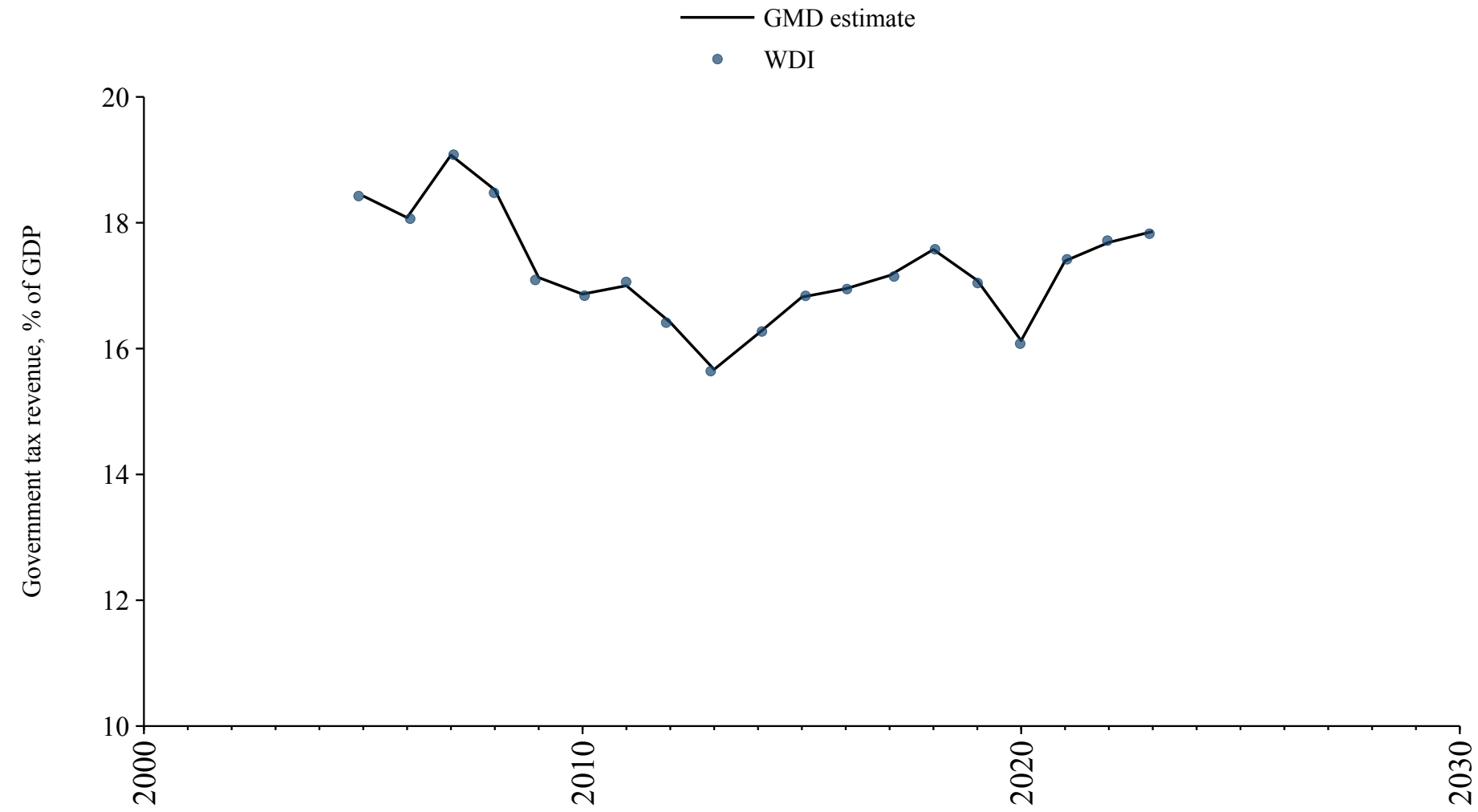
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



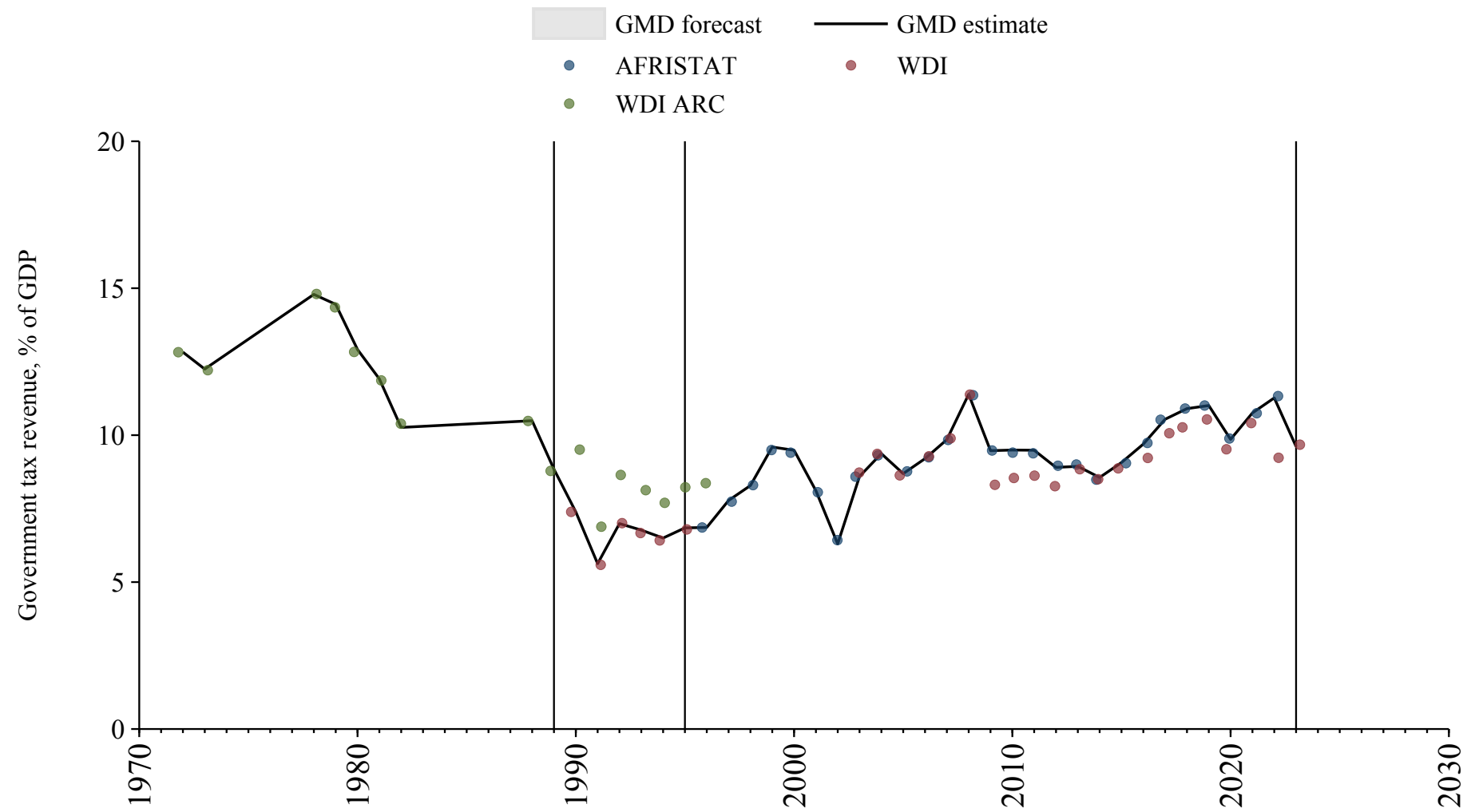
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



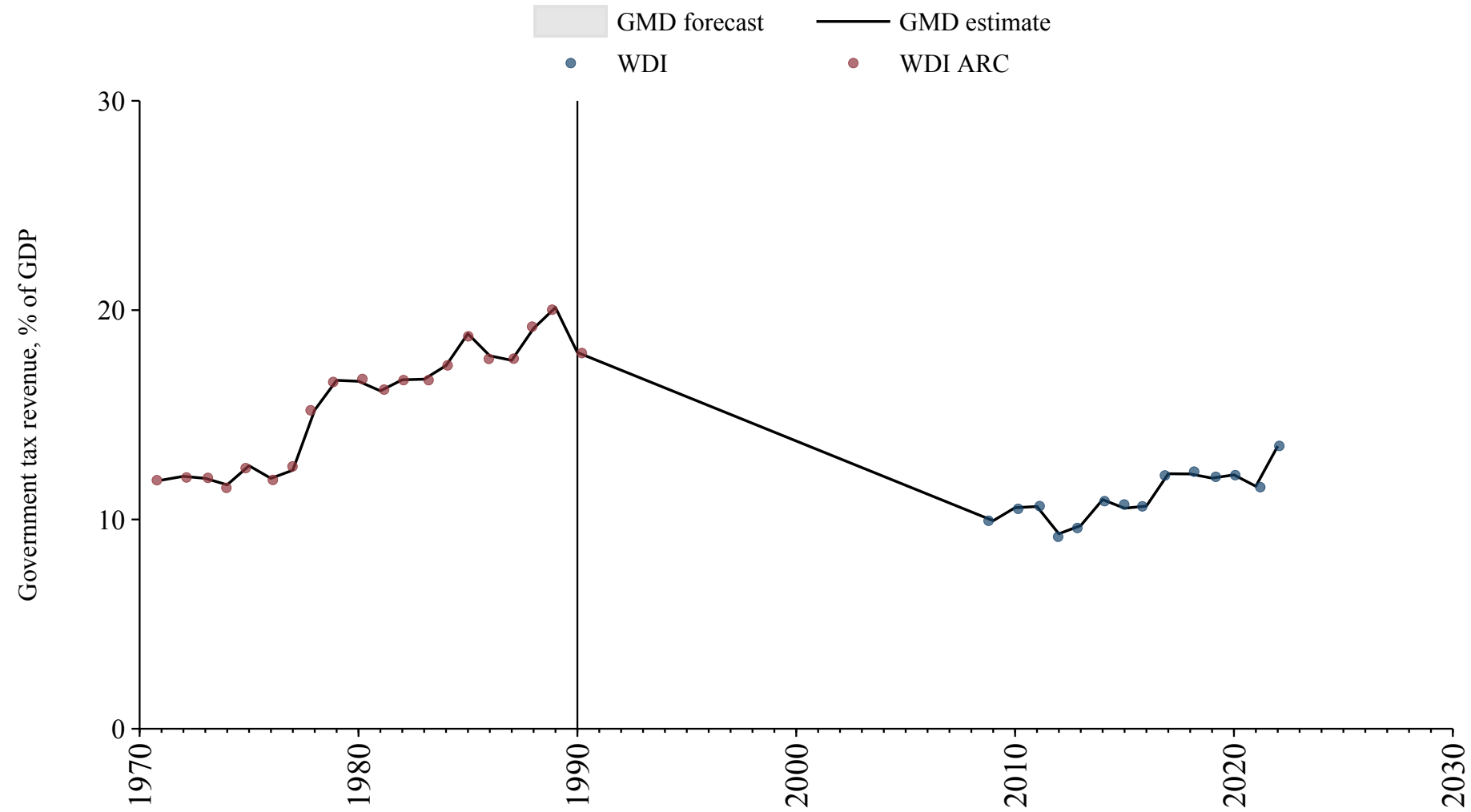
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



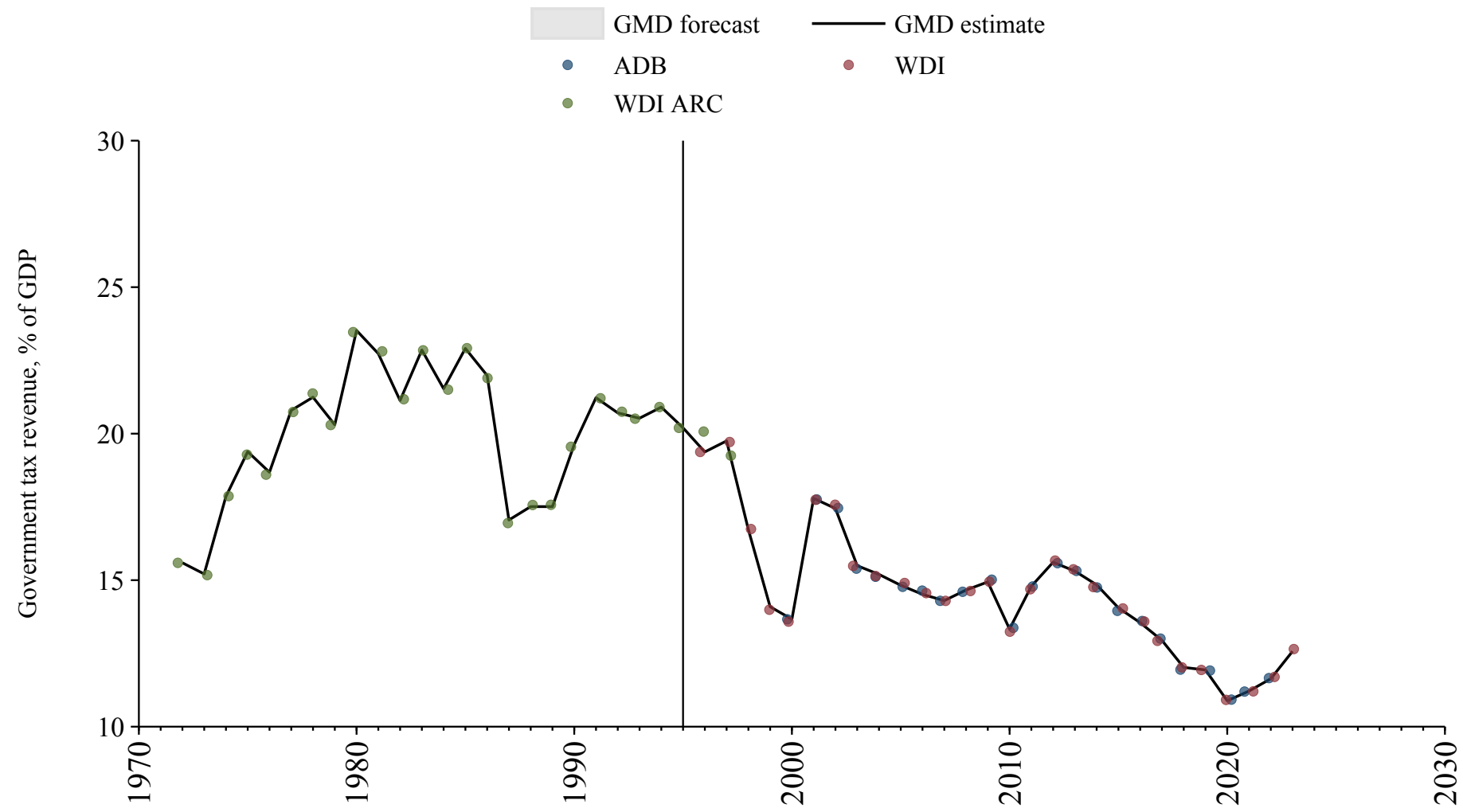
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



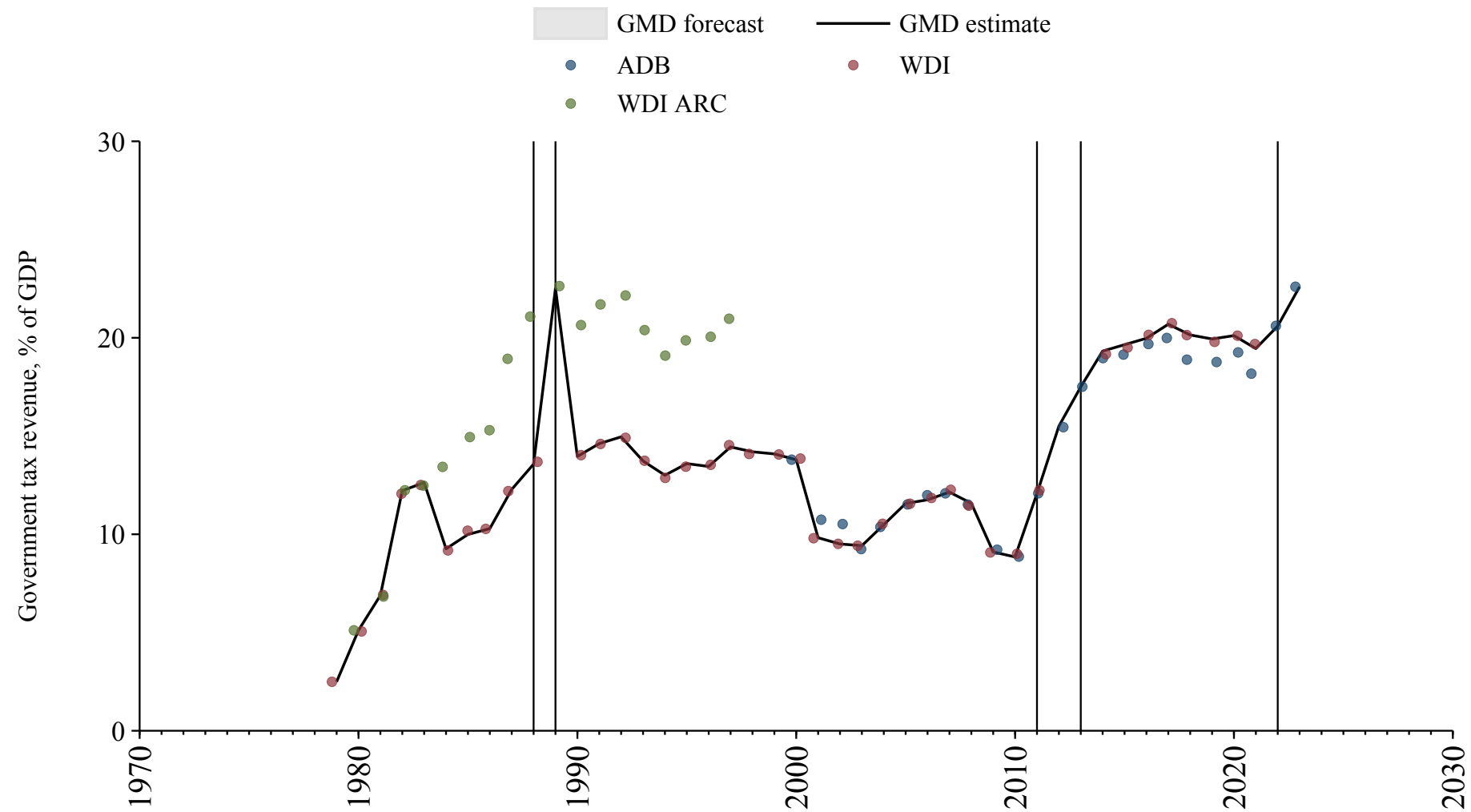
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



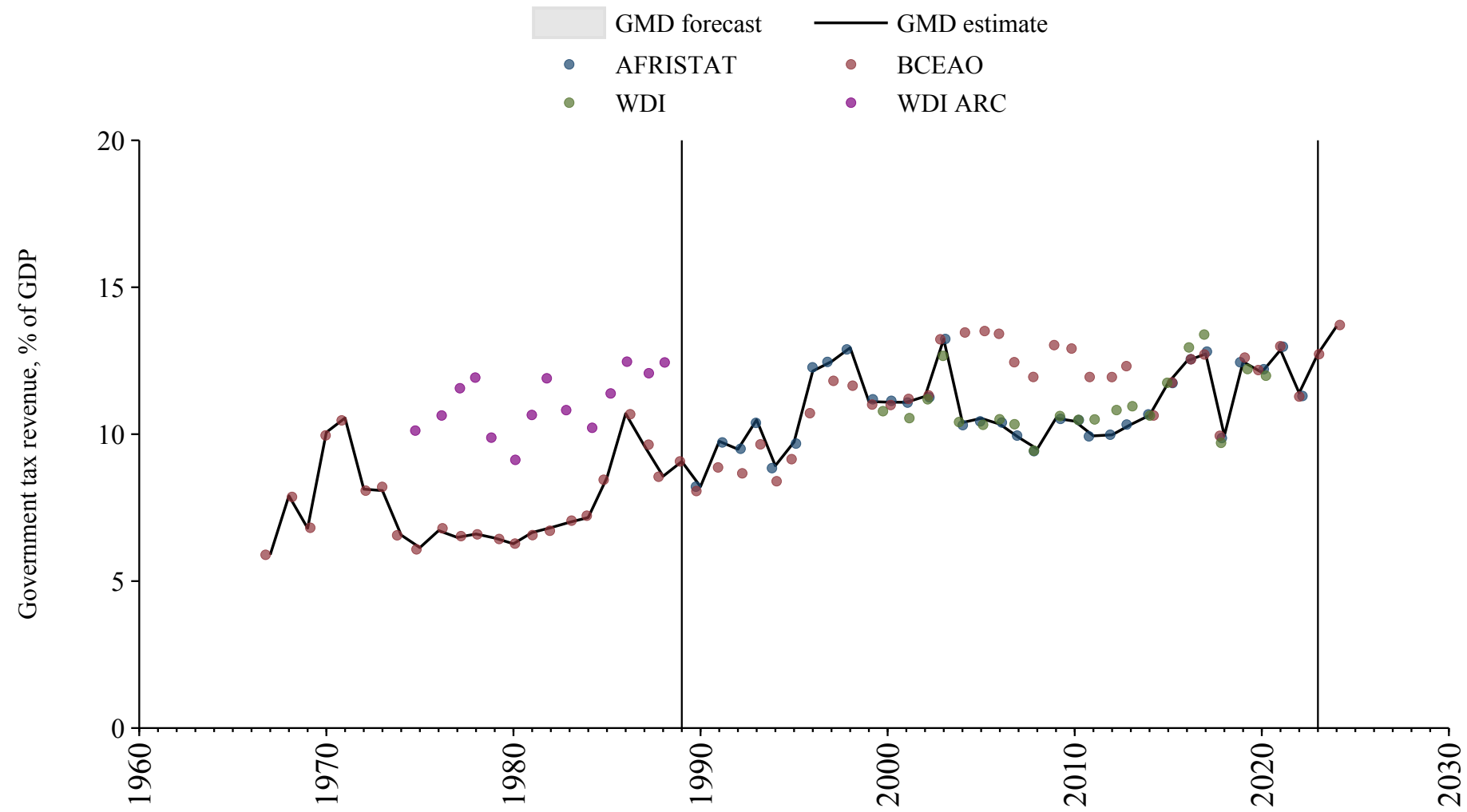
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



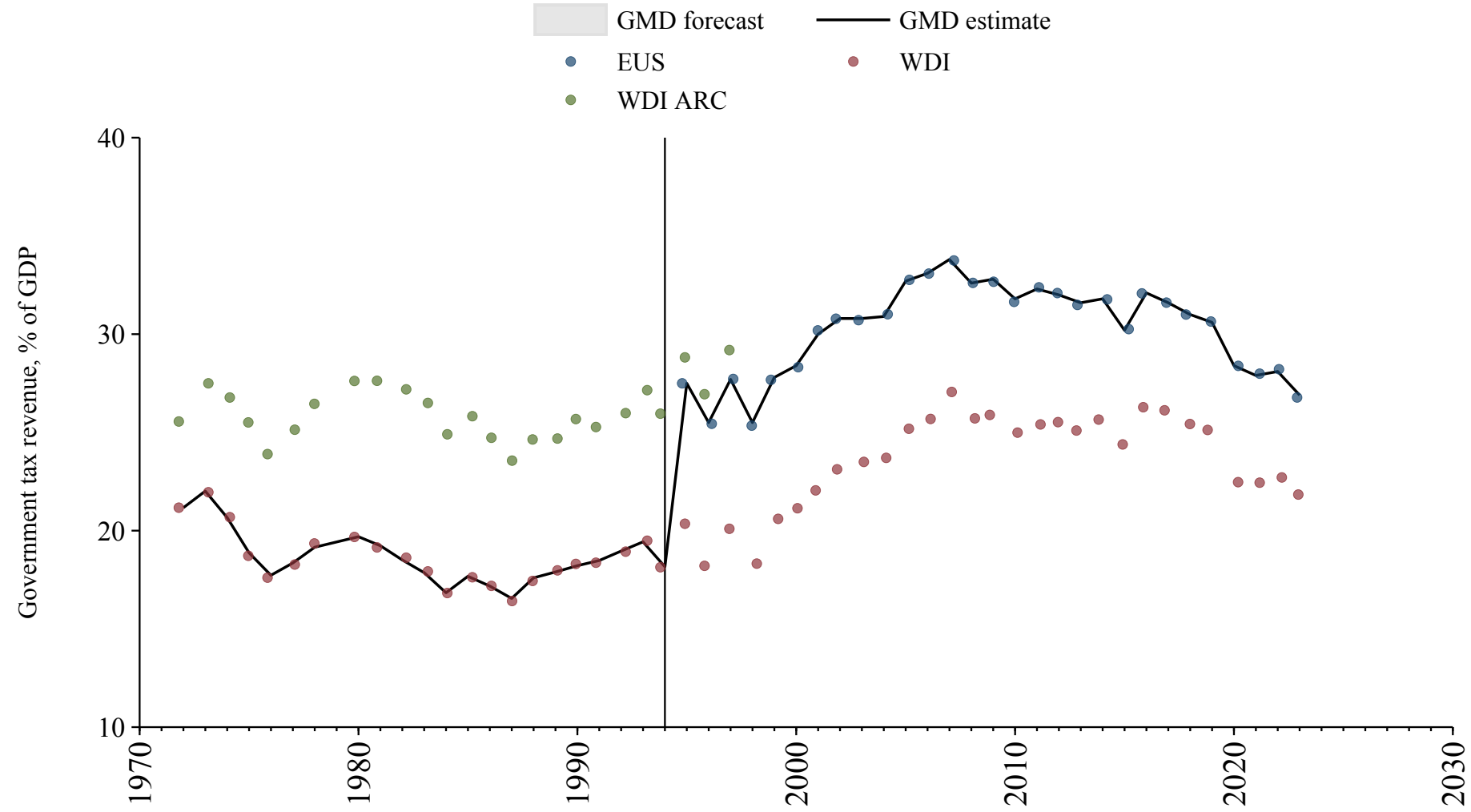
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



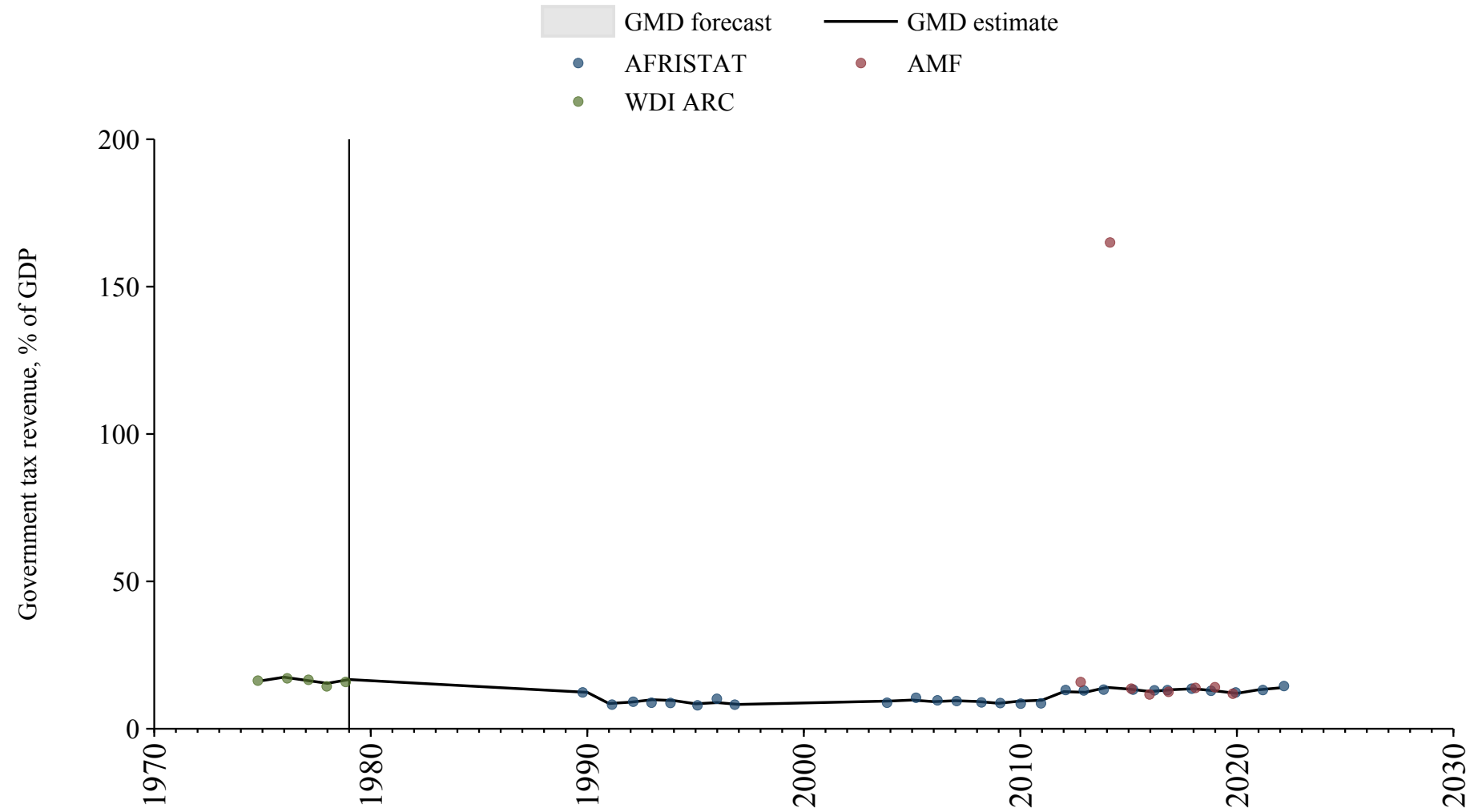
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



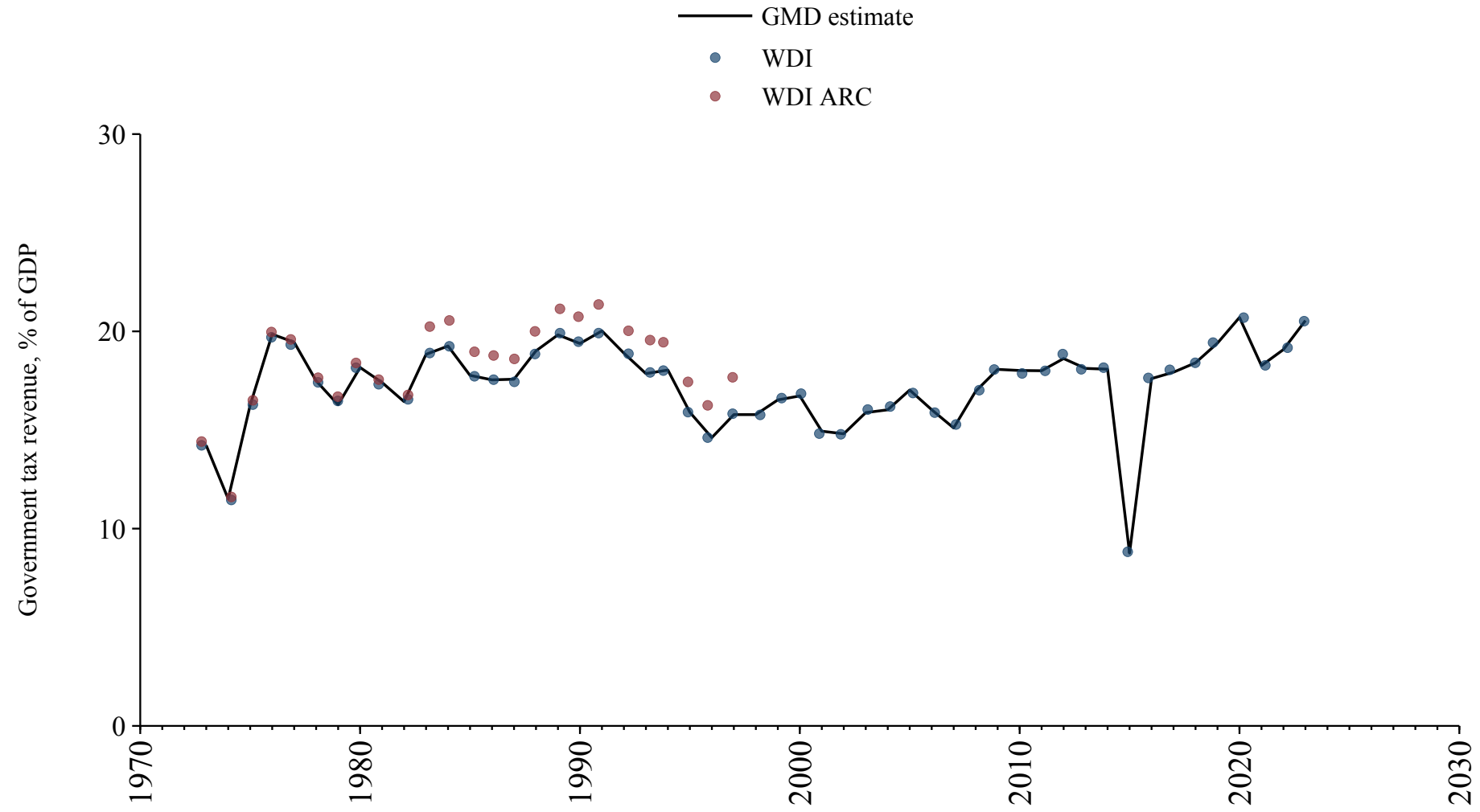
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
African Union (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



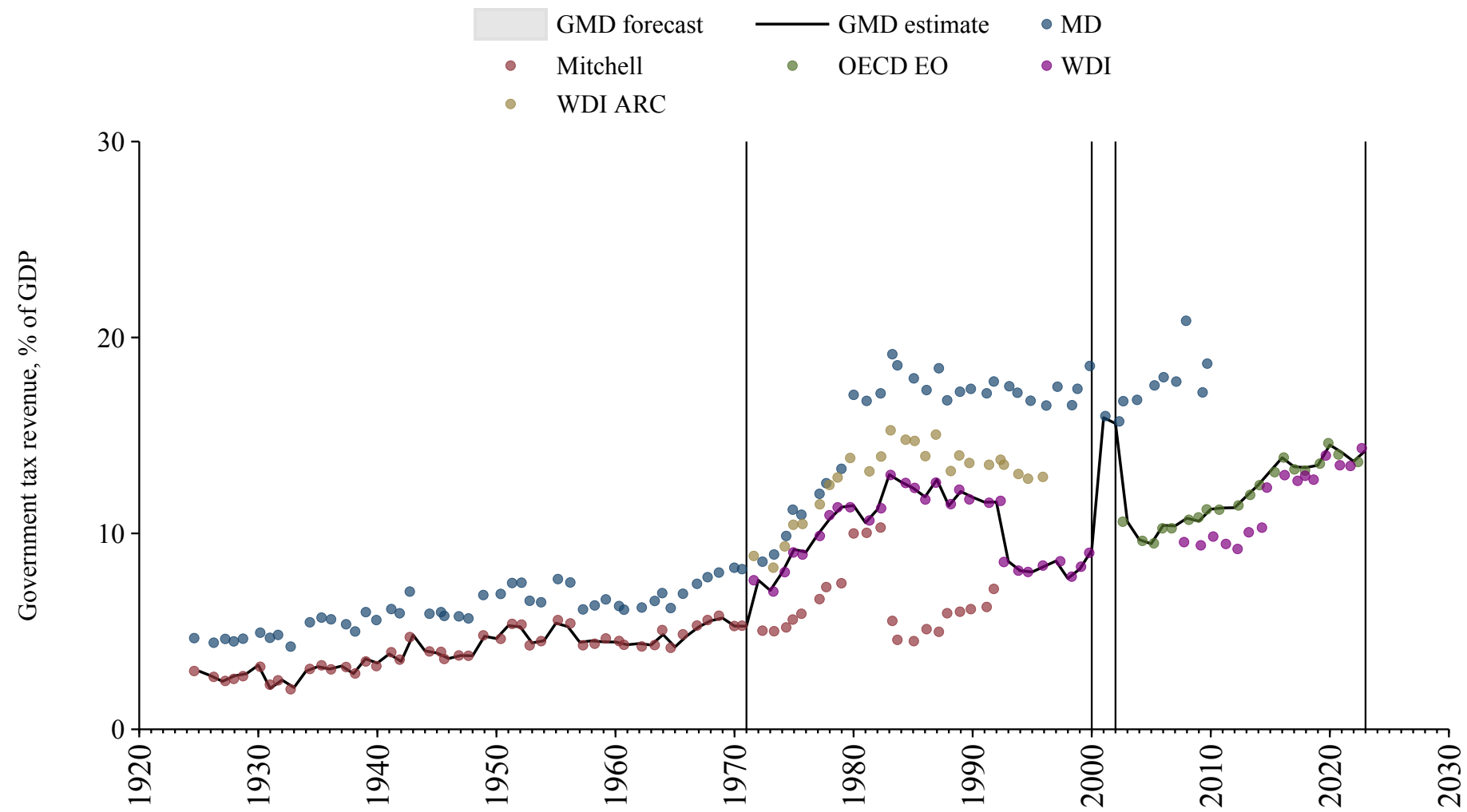
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



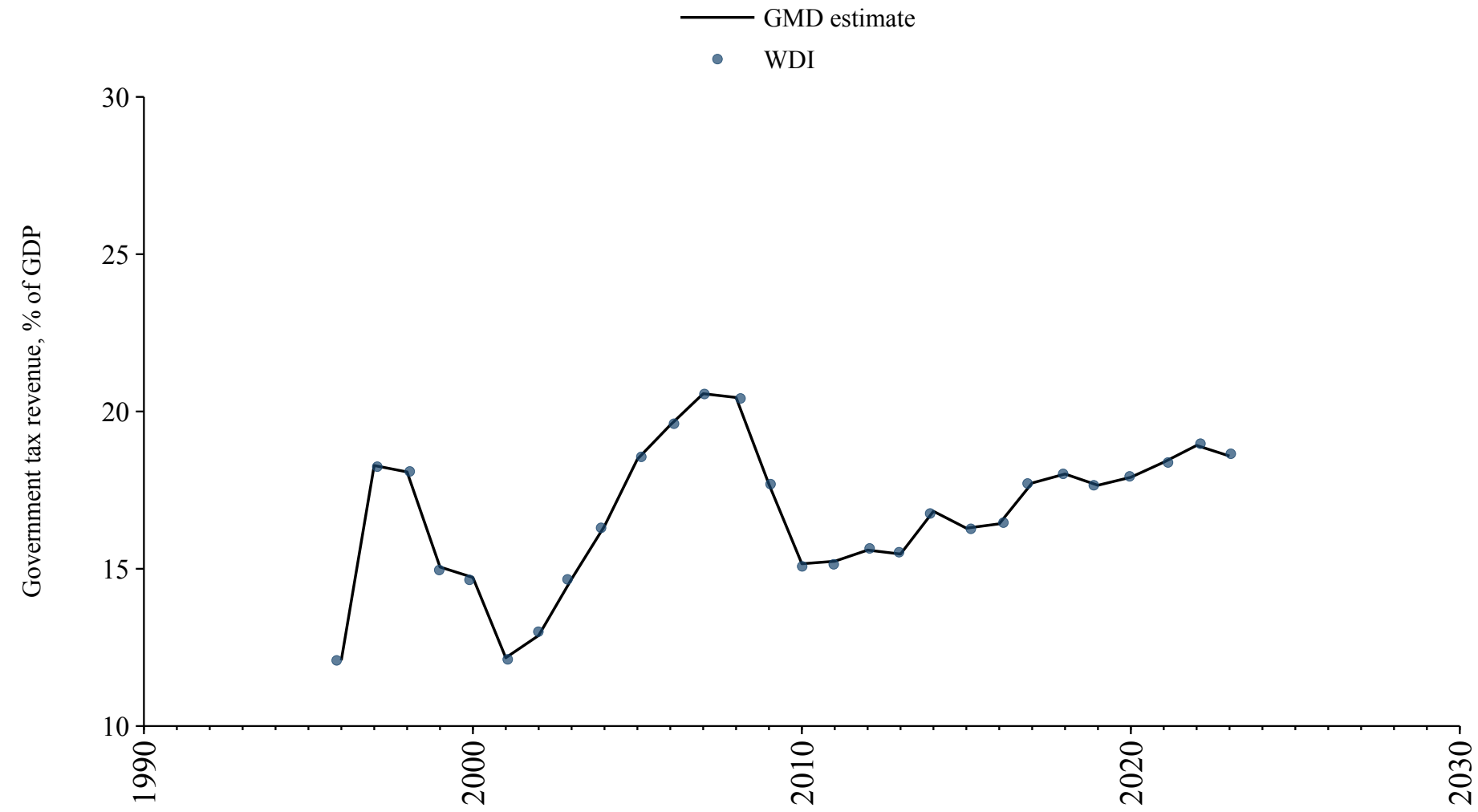
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2003 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



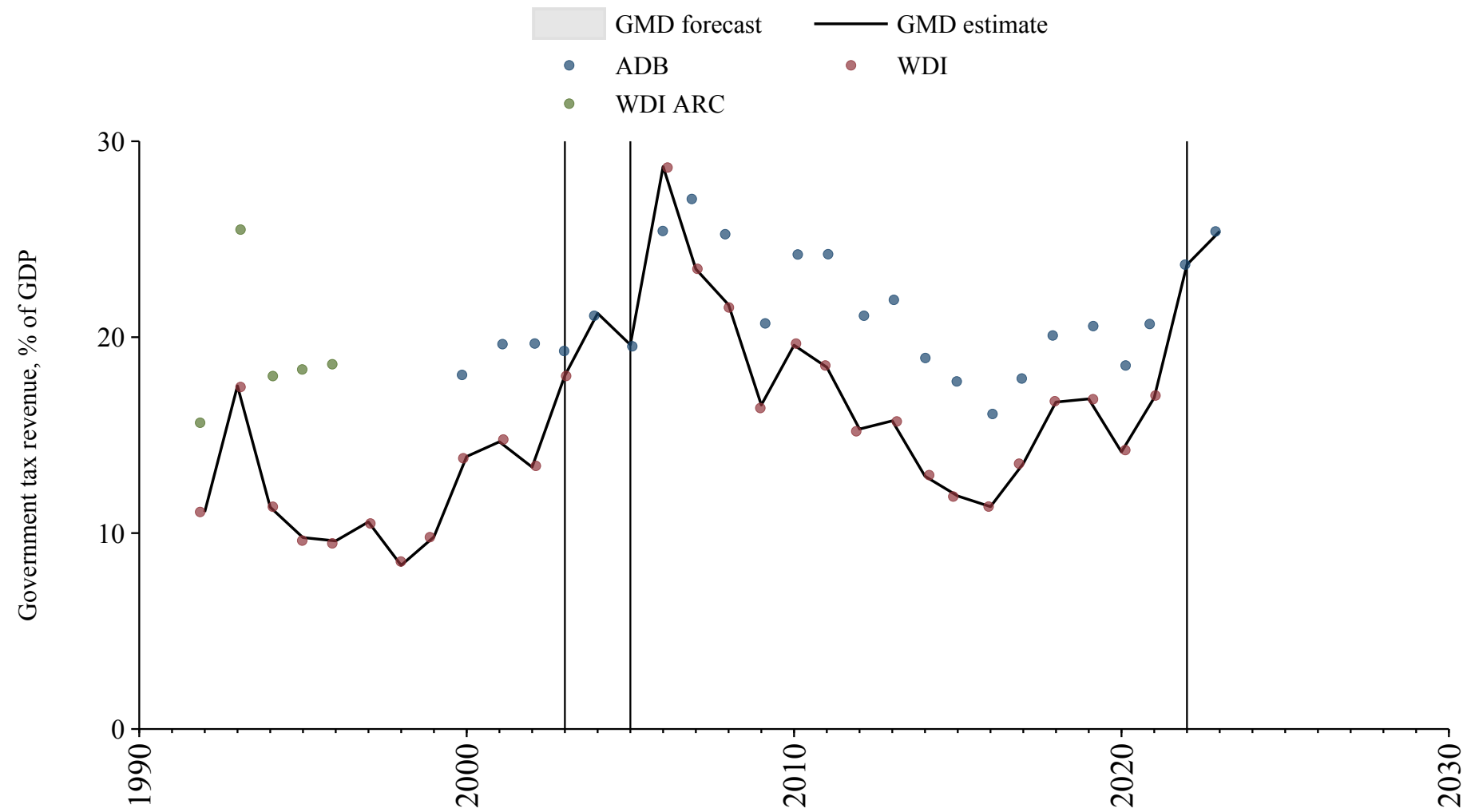
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



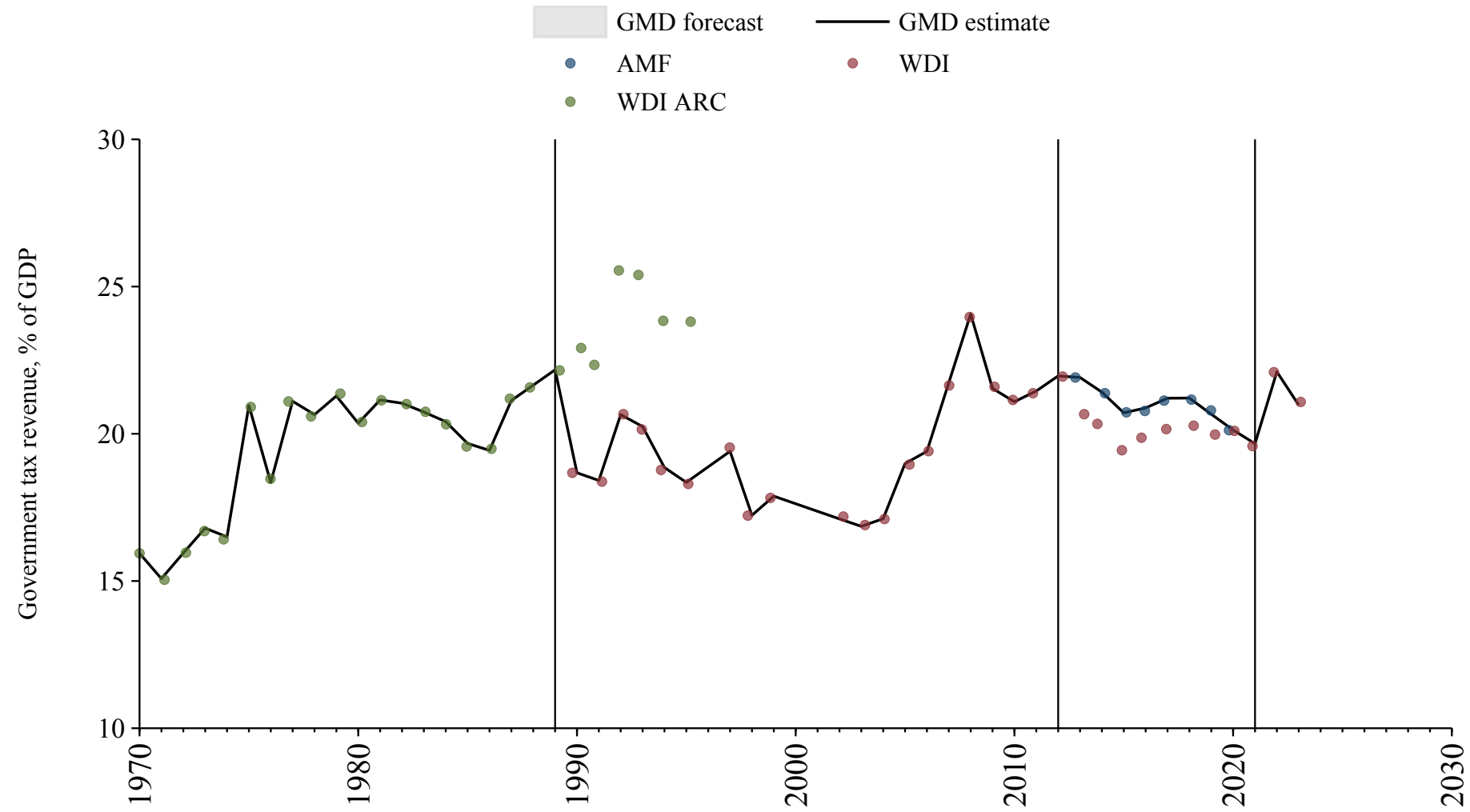
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



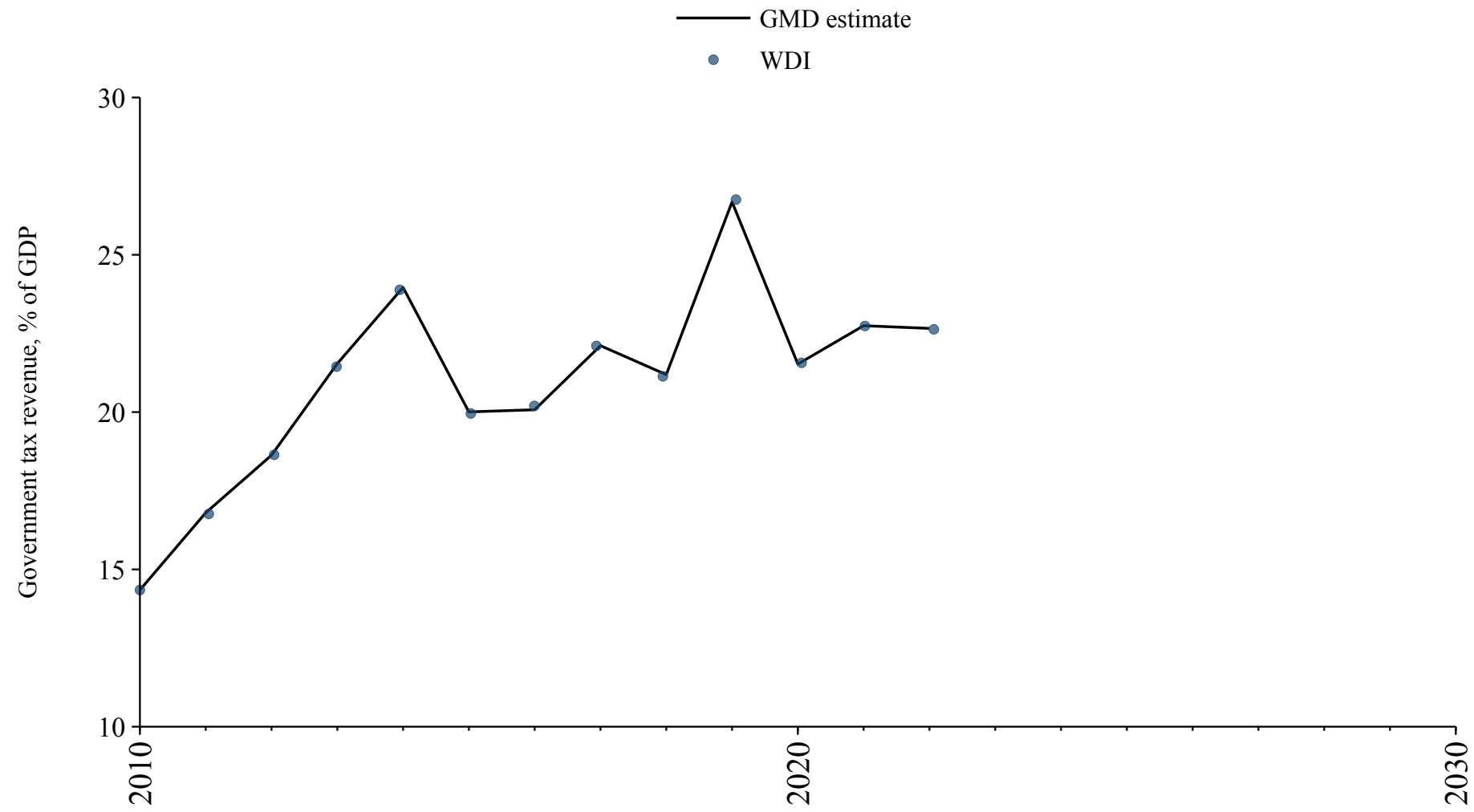
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



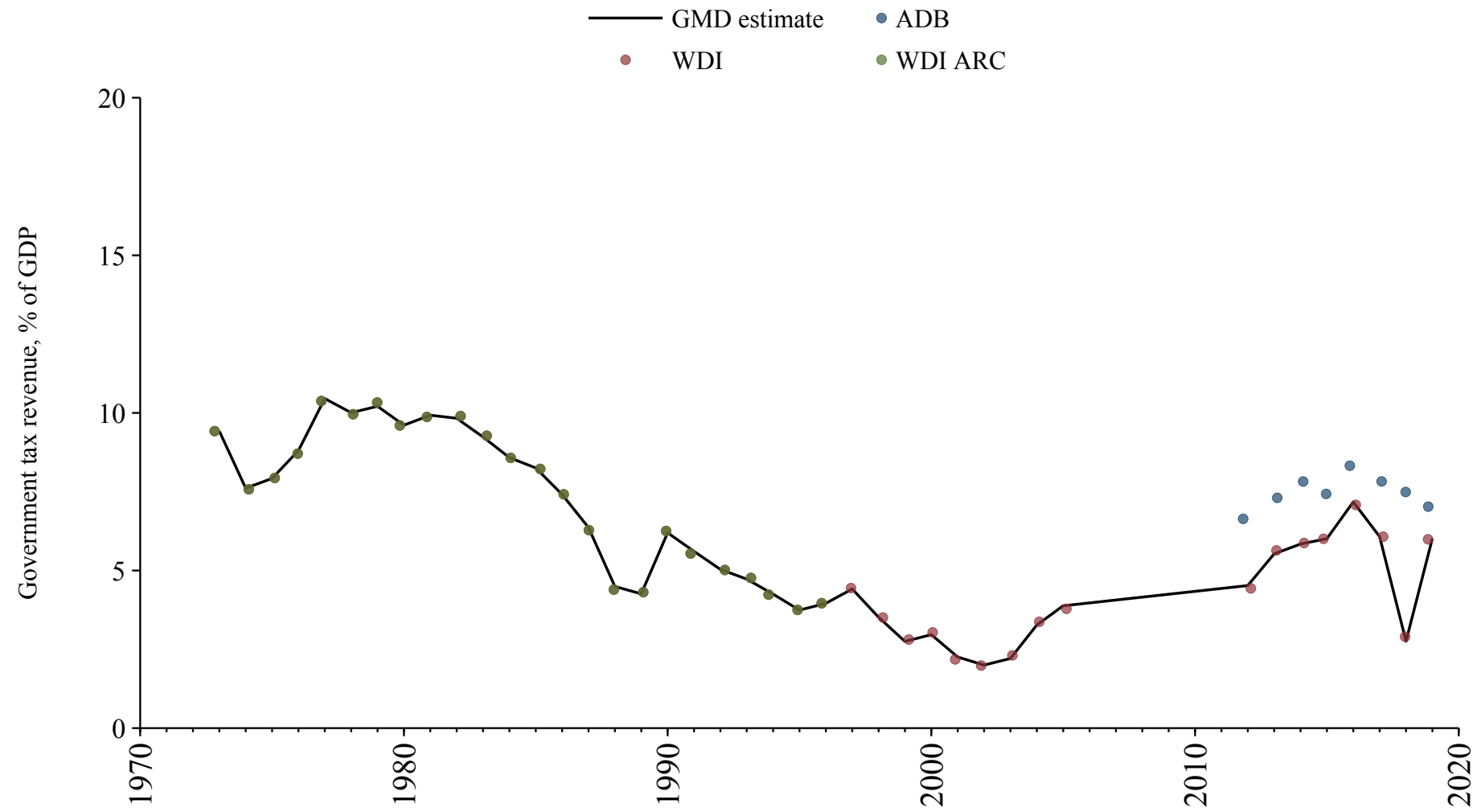
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



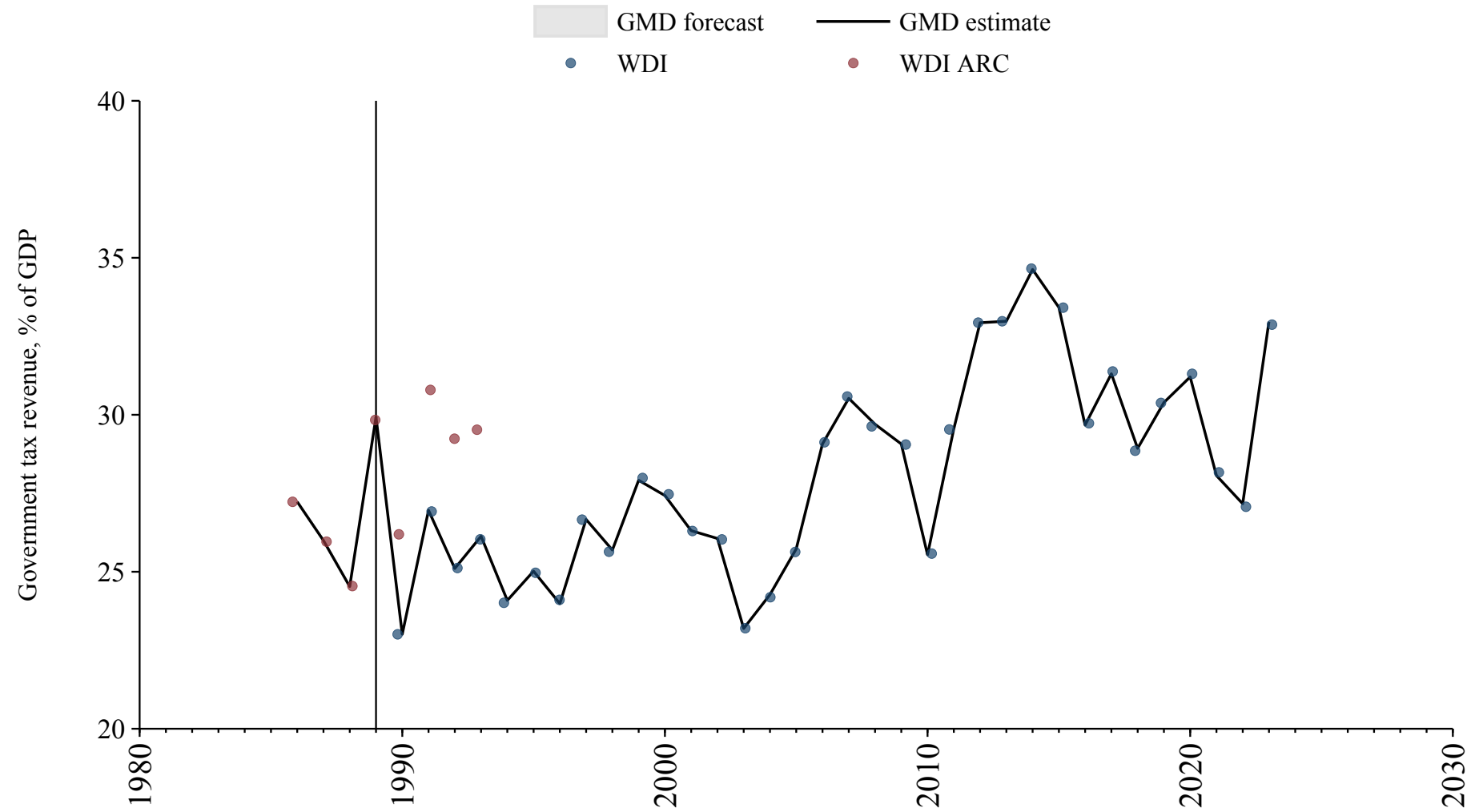
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



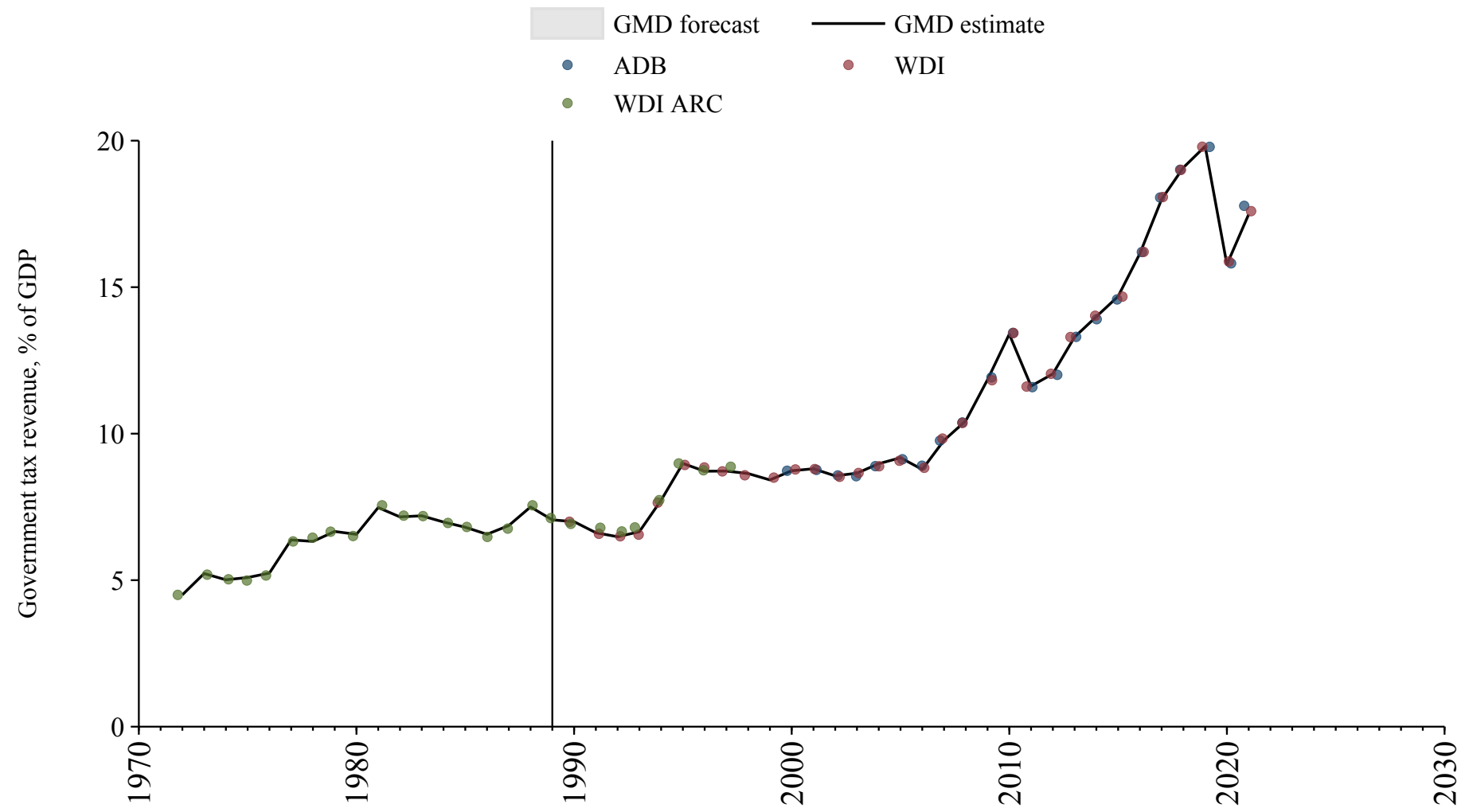
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



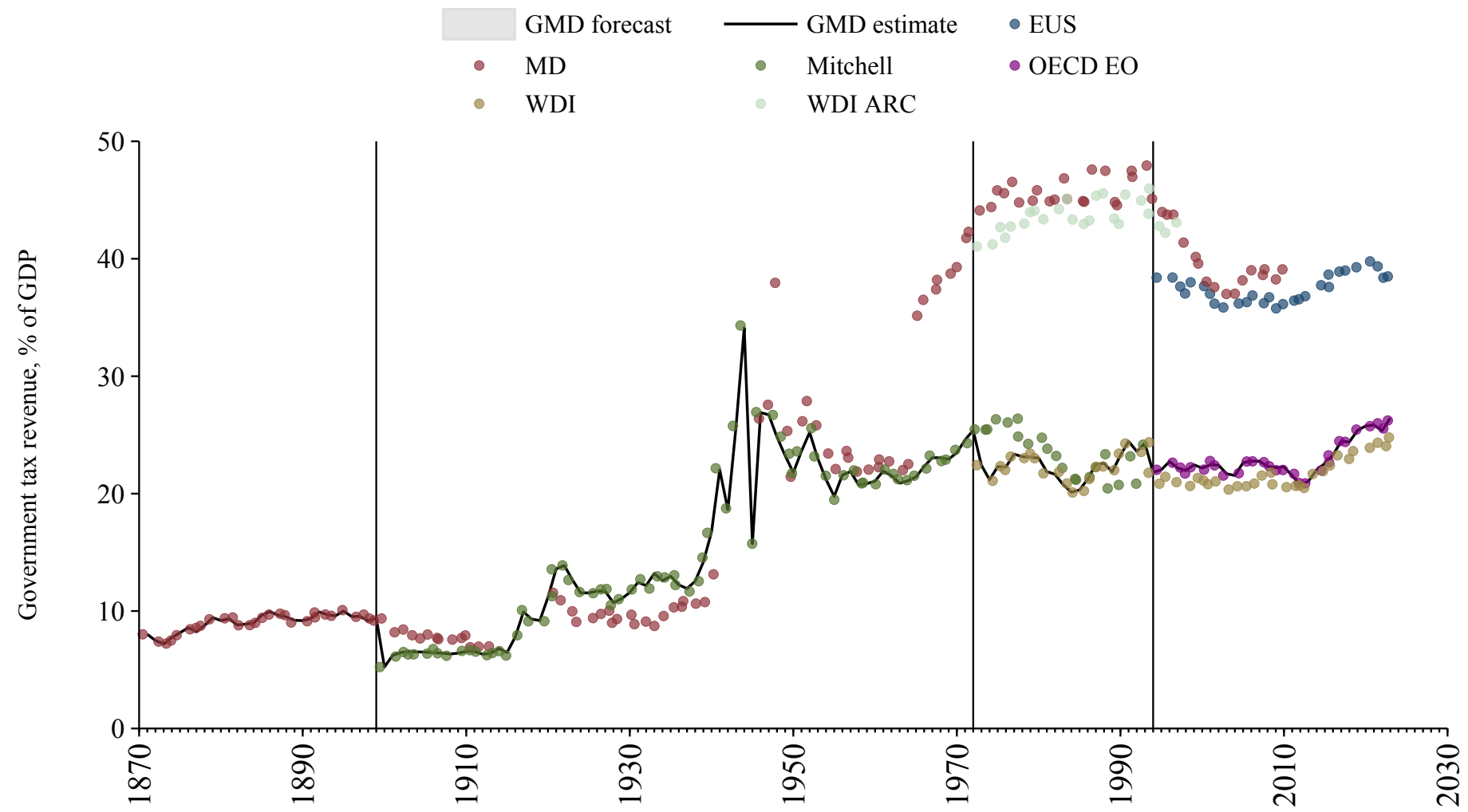
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



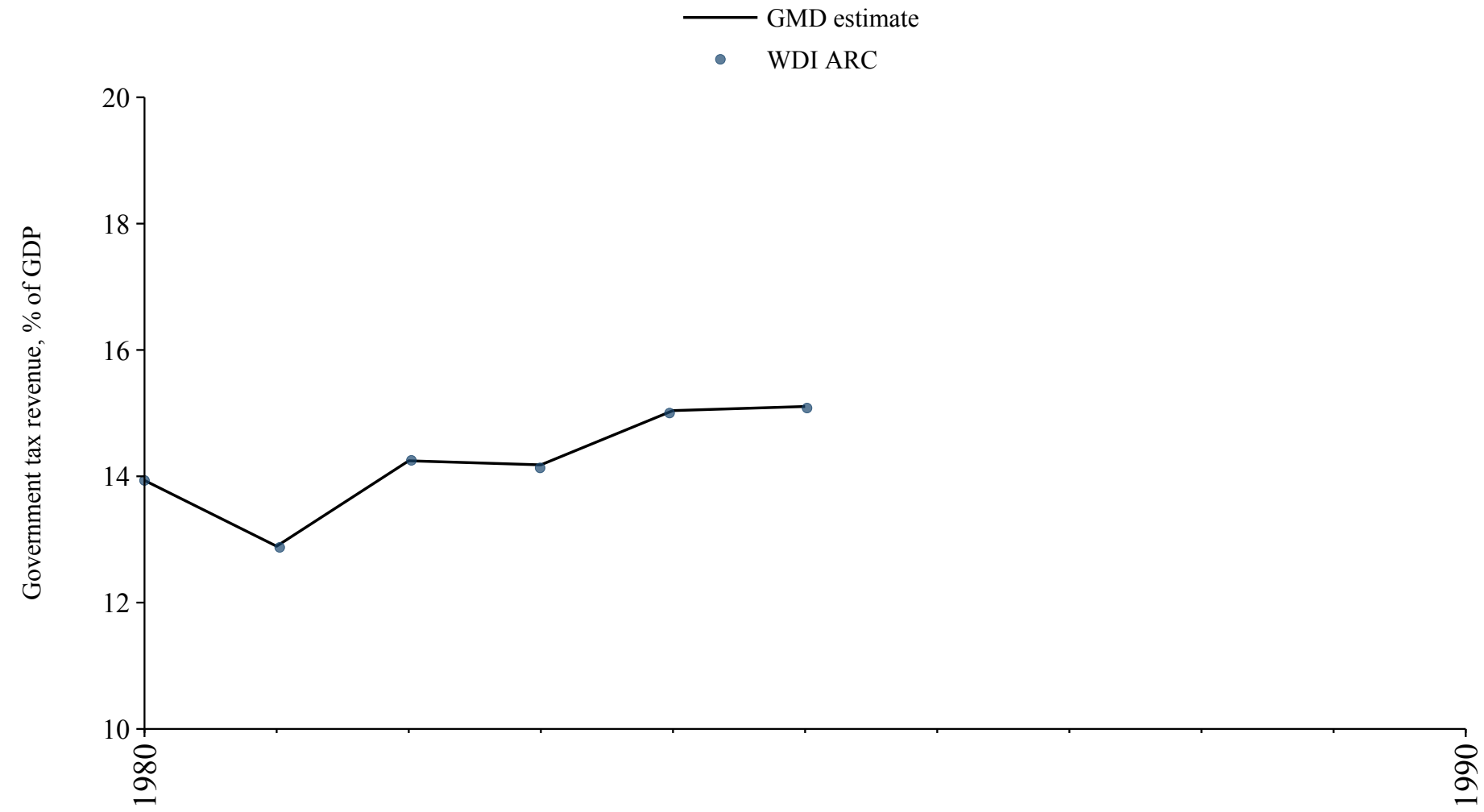
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



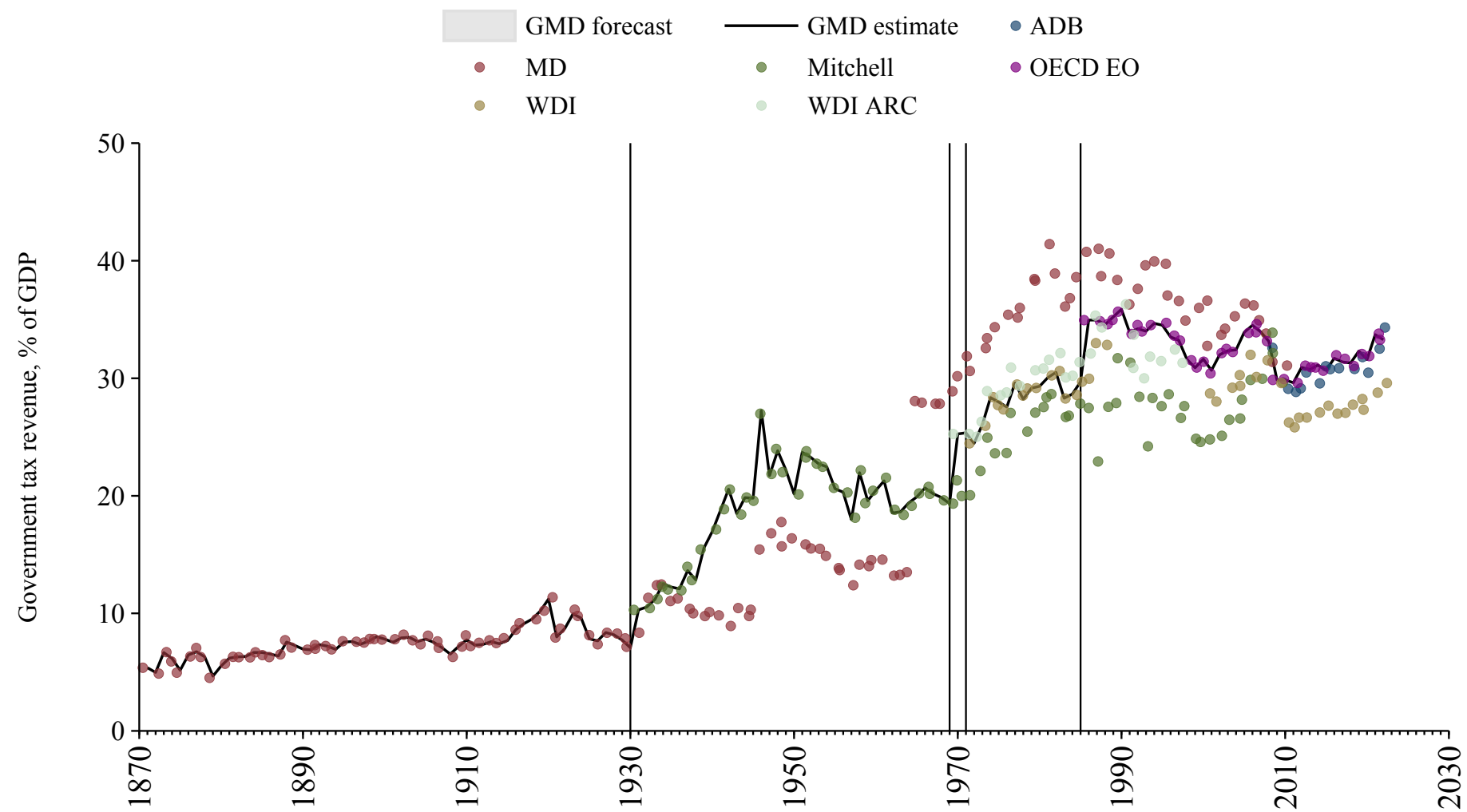
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.



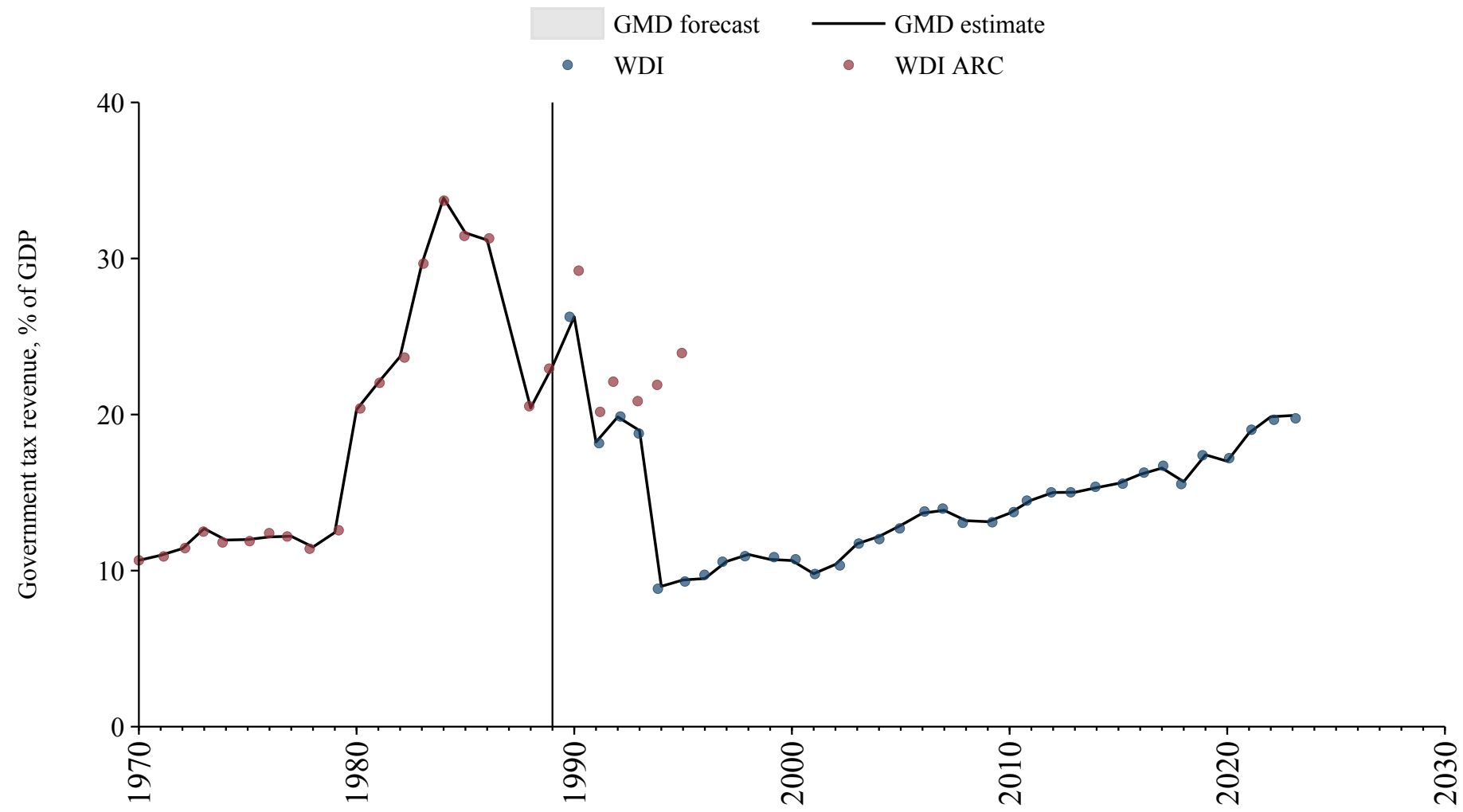
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931.
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



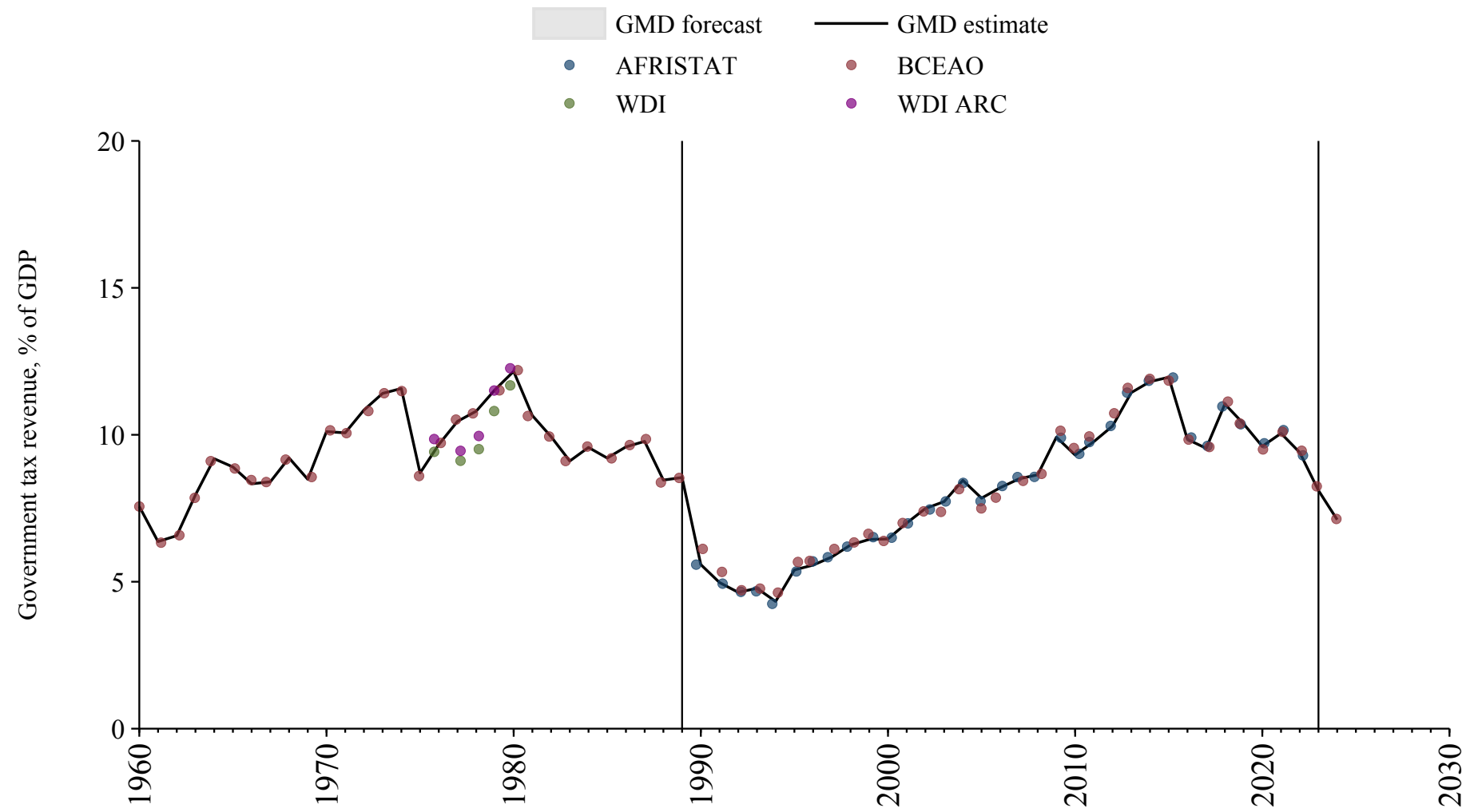
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



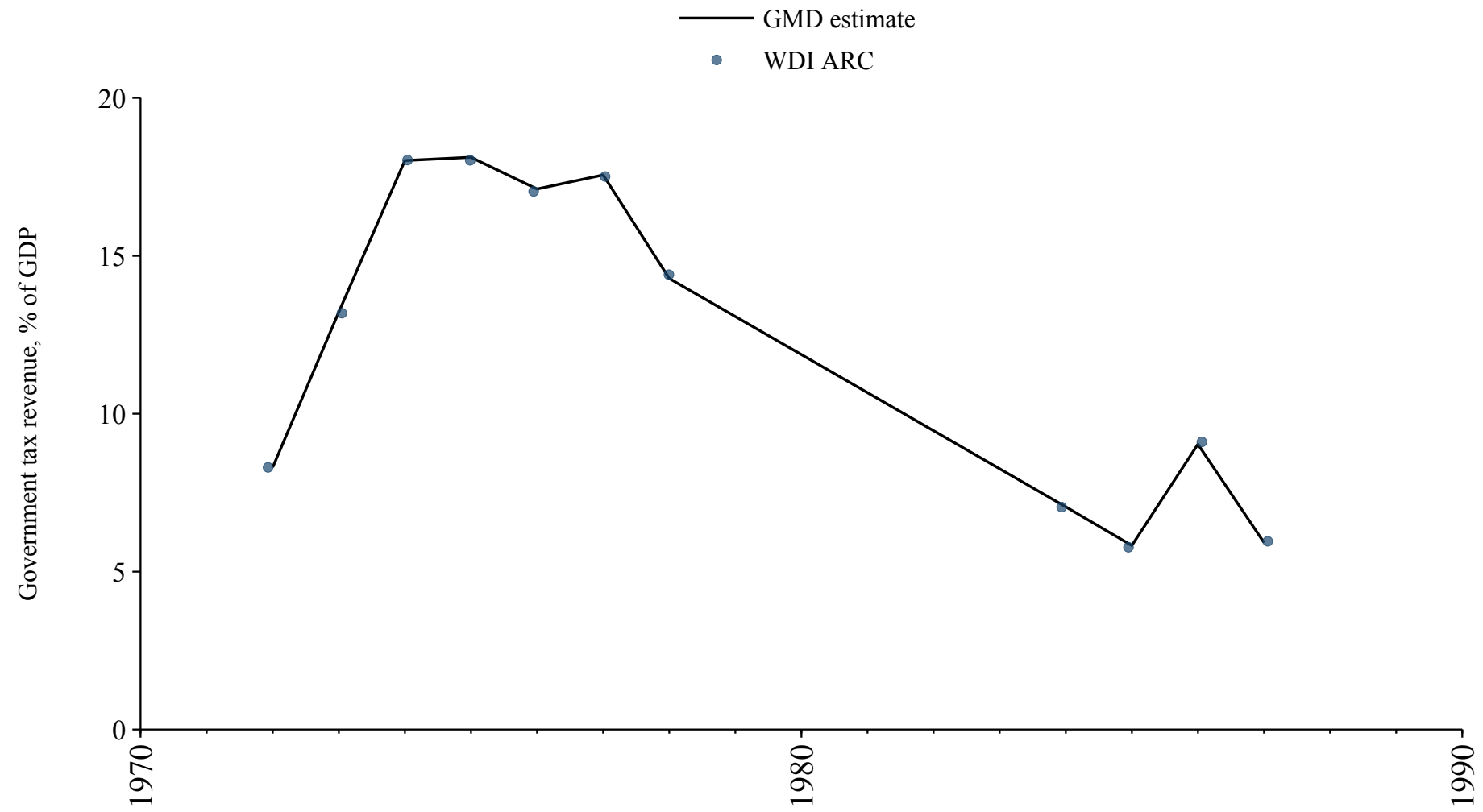
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



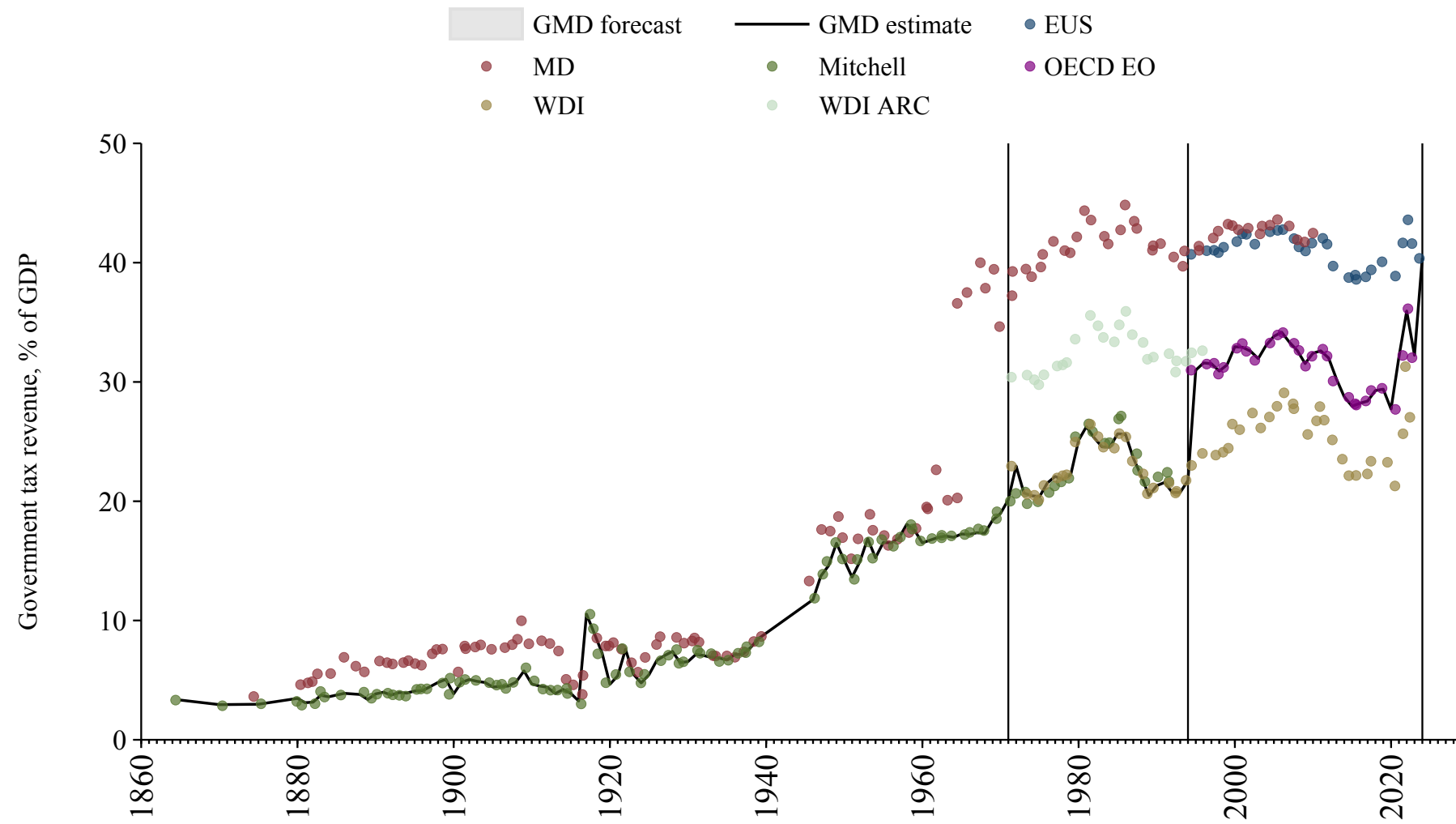
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.



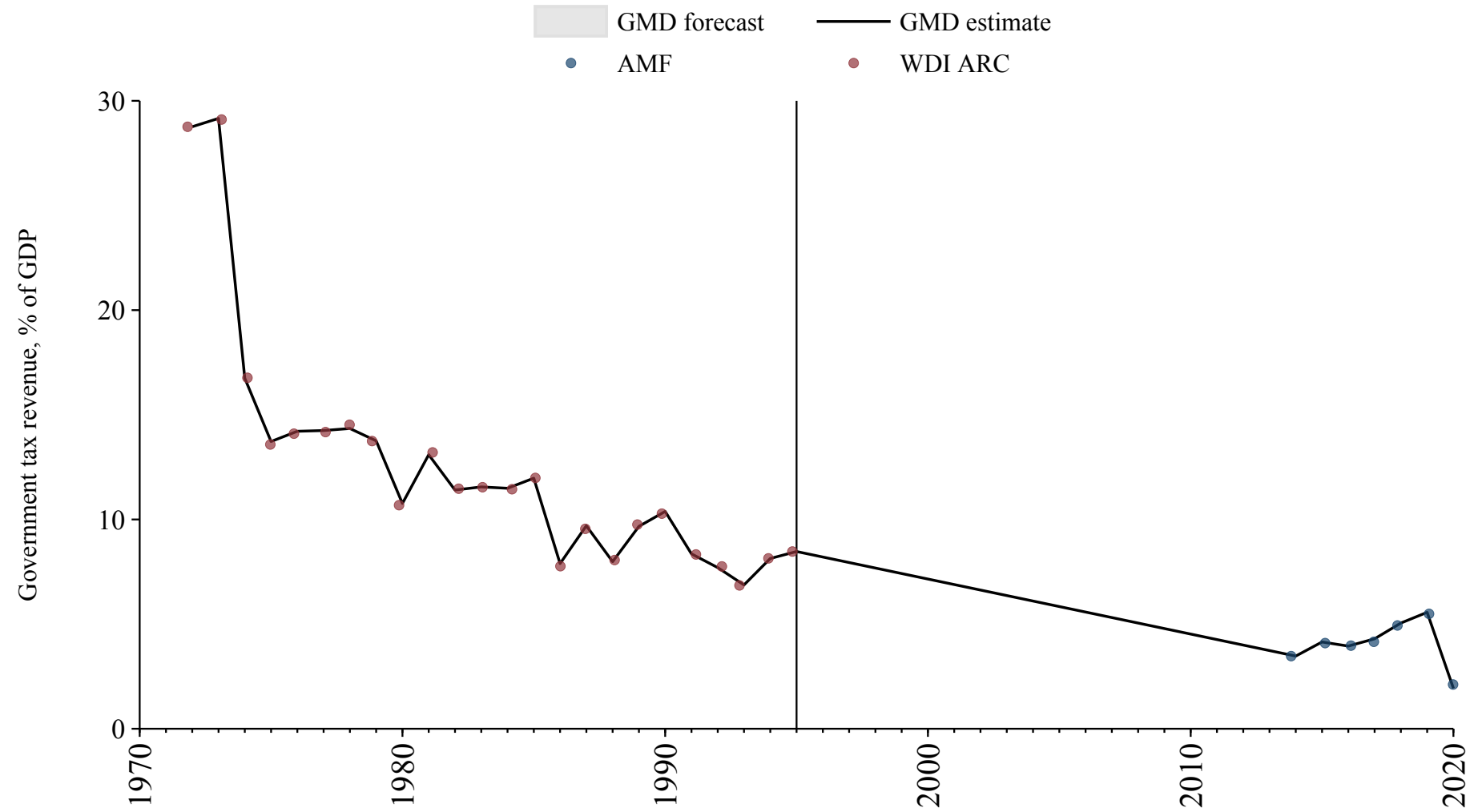
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



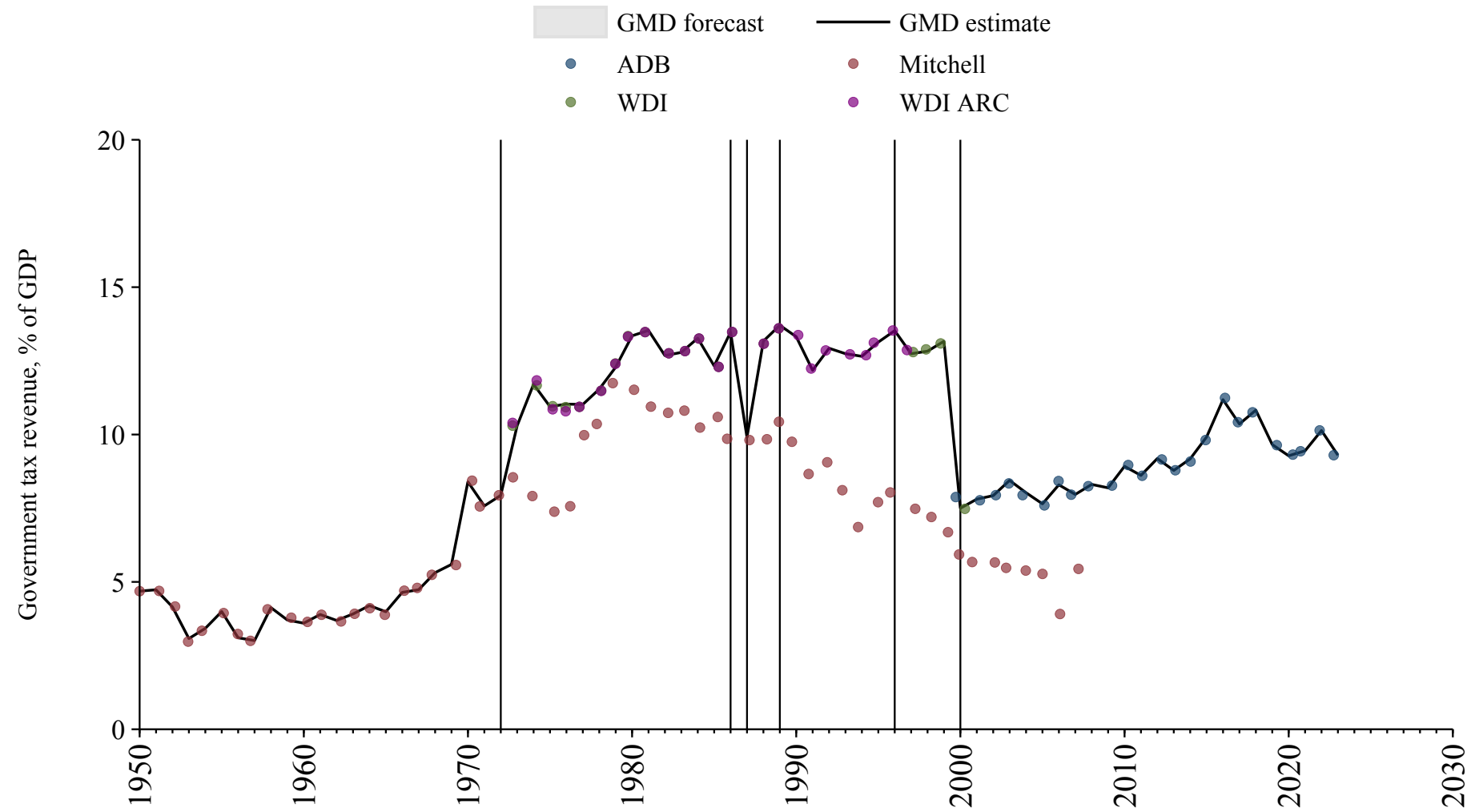
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



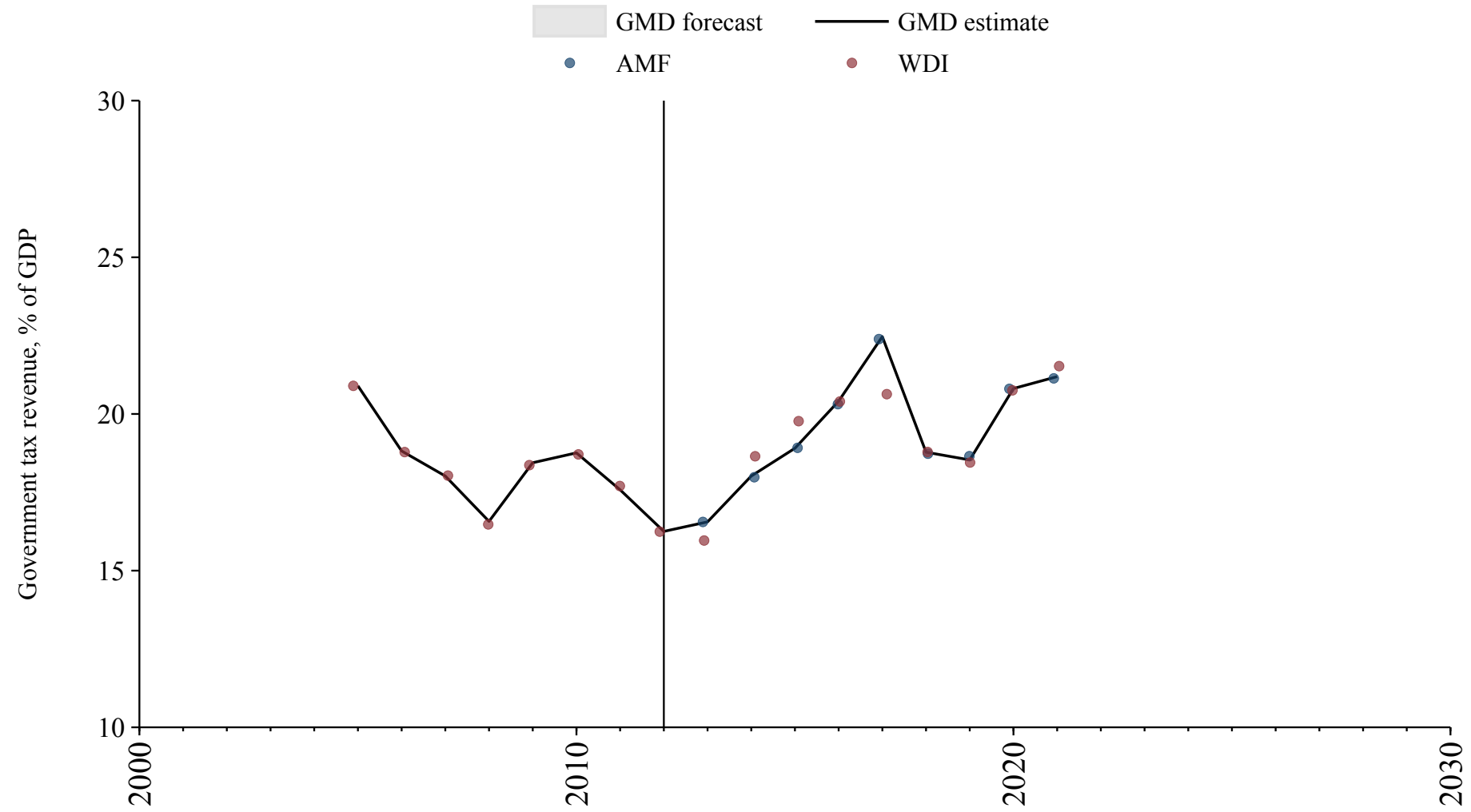
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



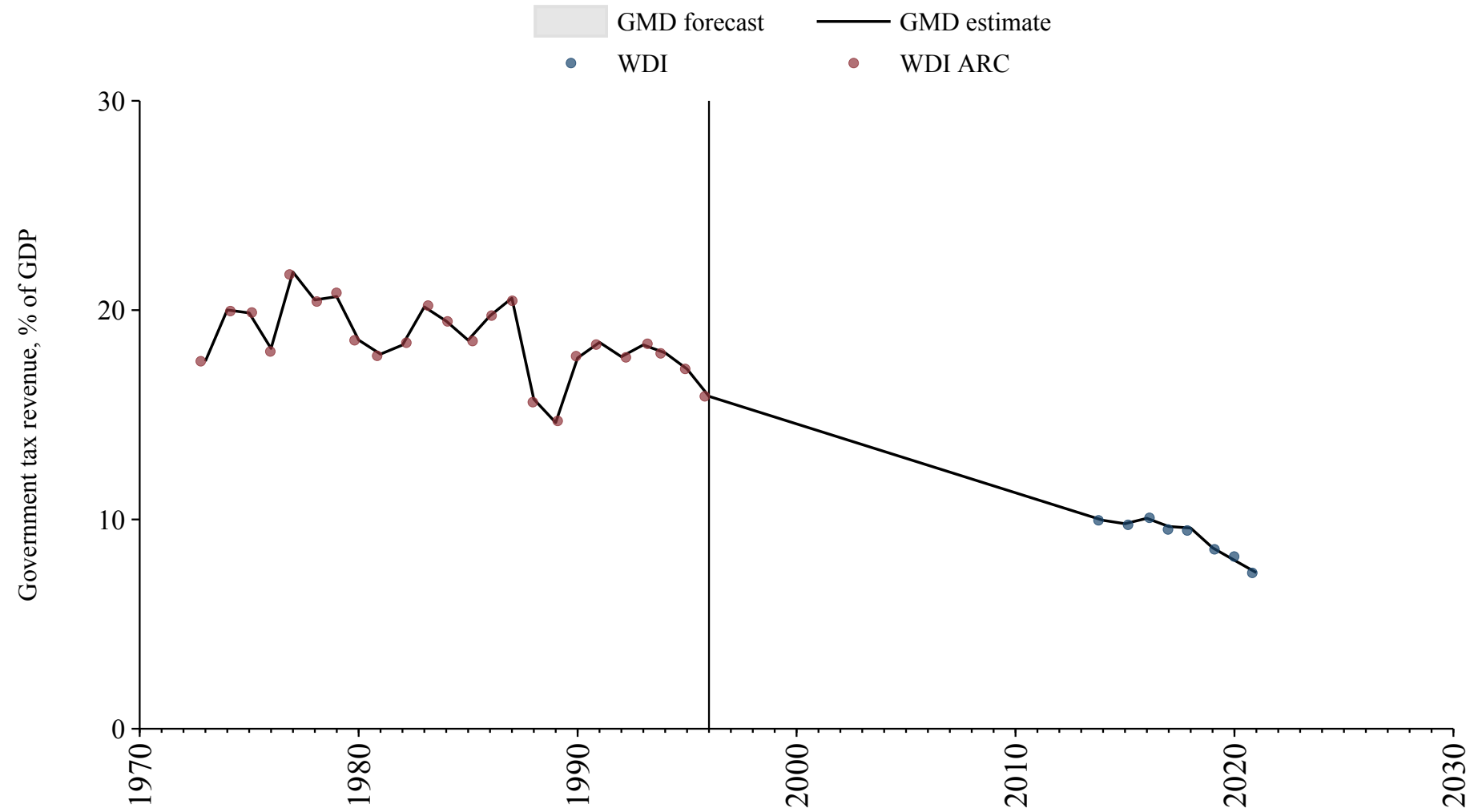
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



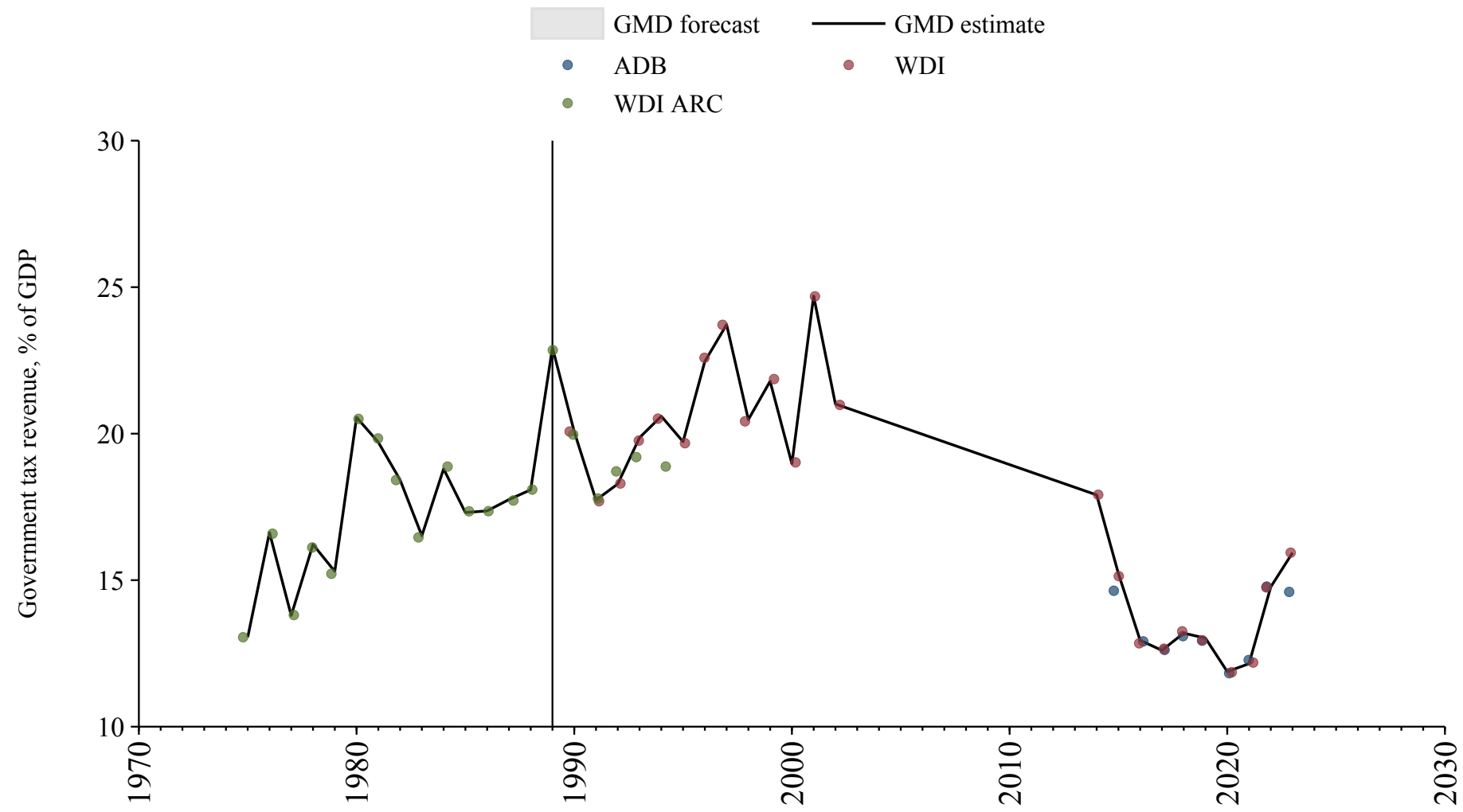
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



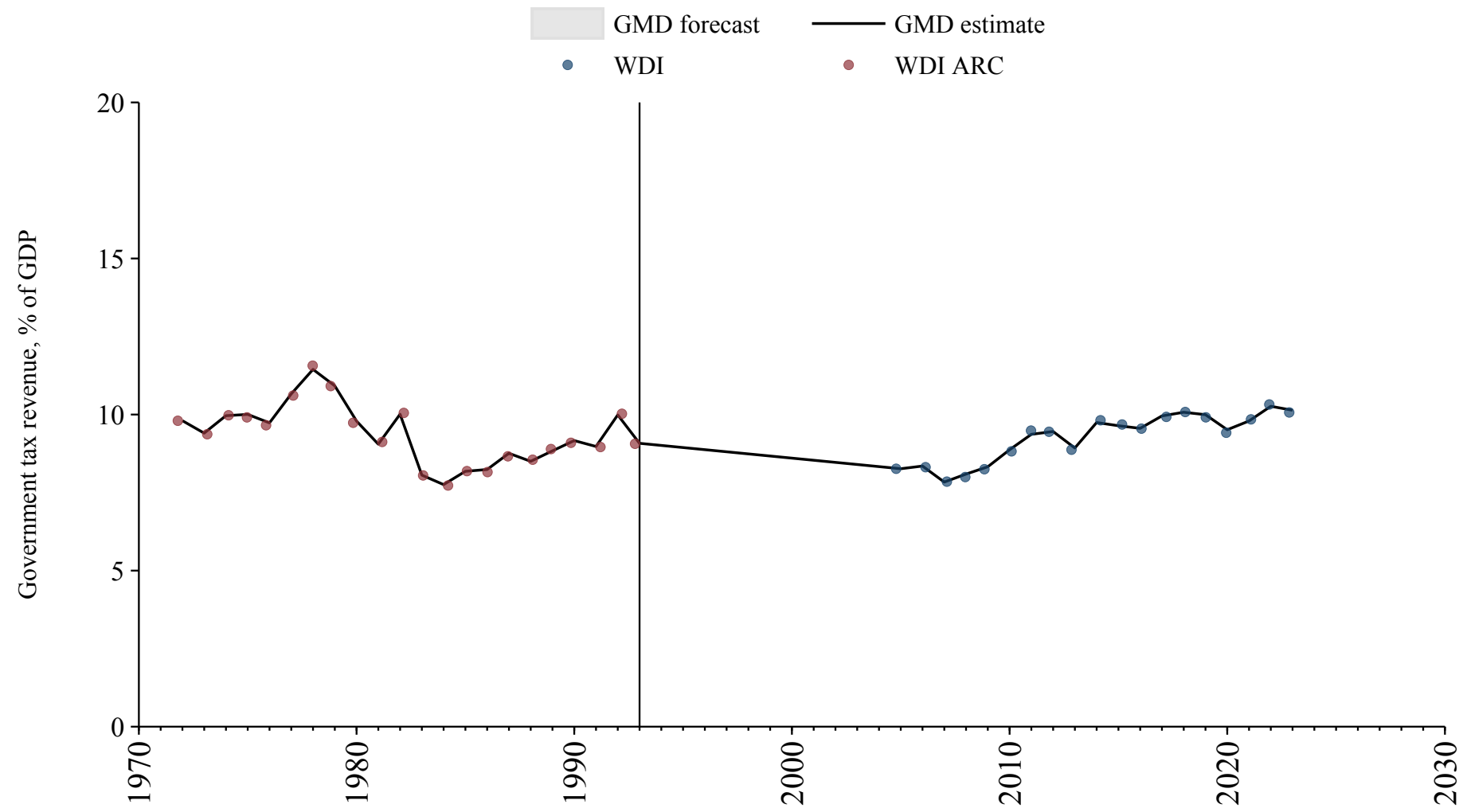
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



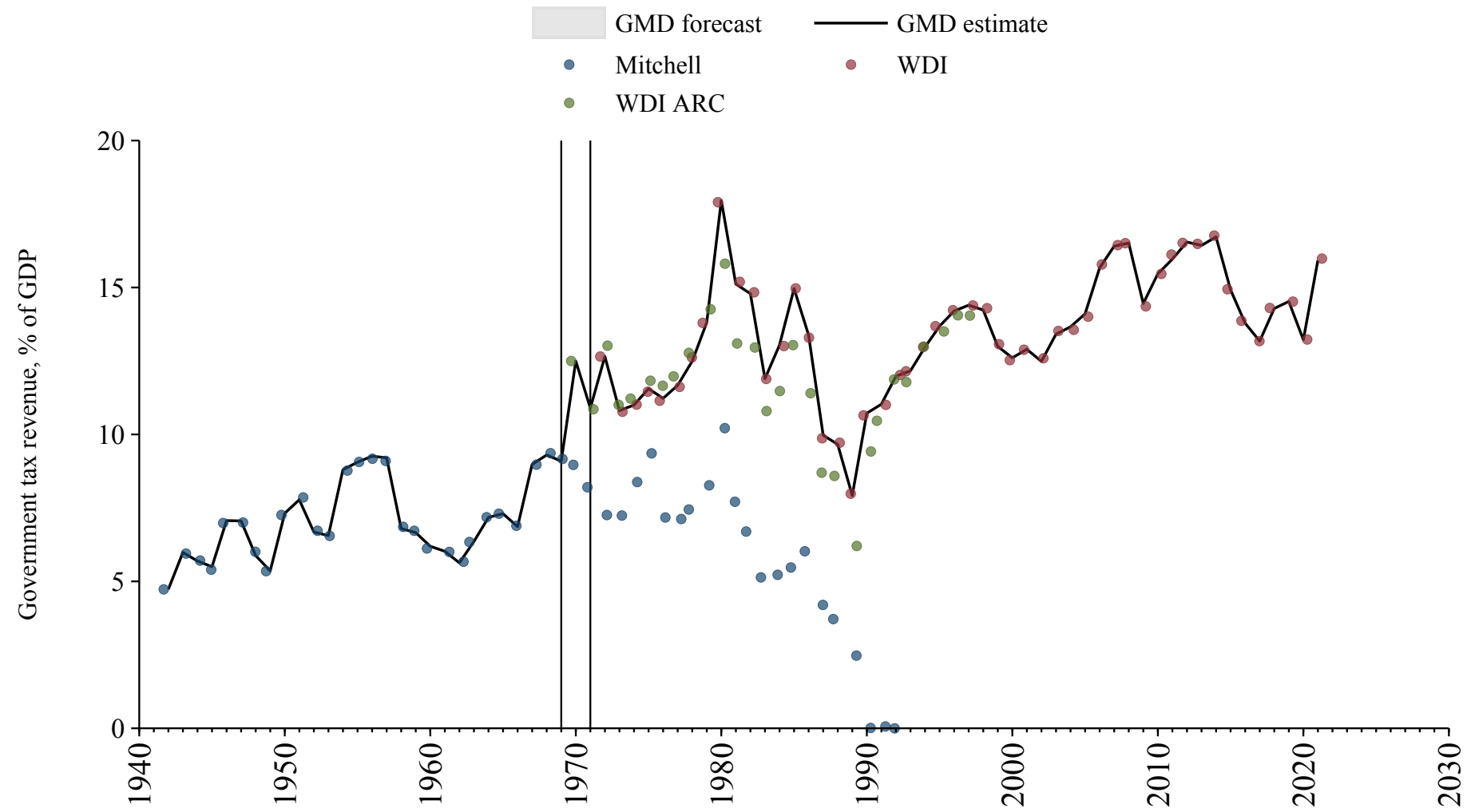
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



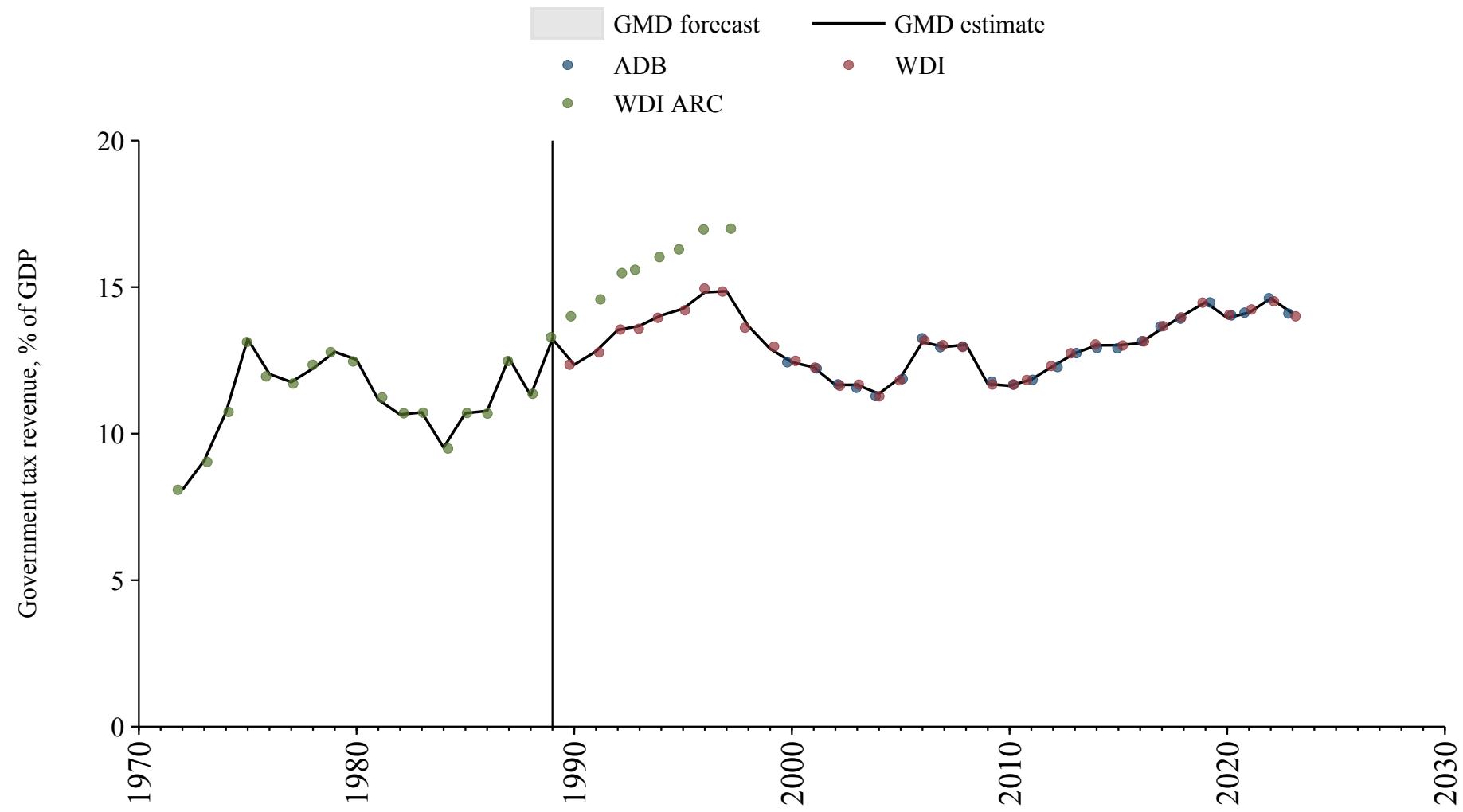
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



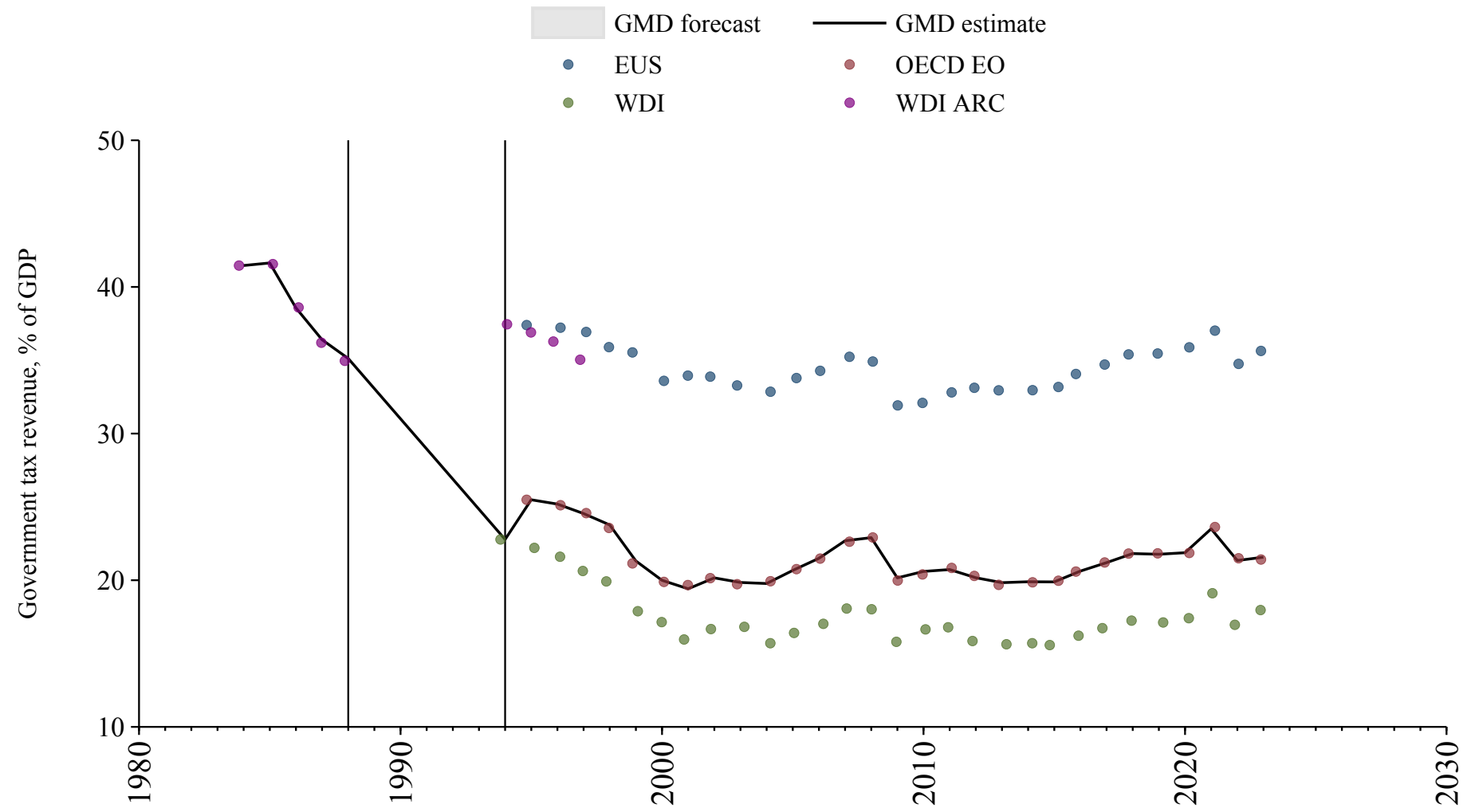
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



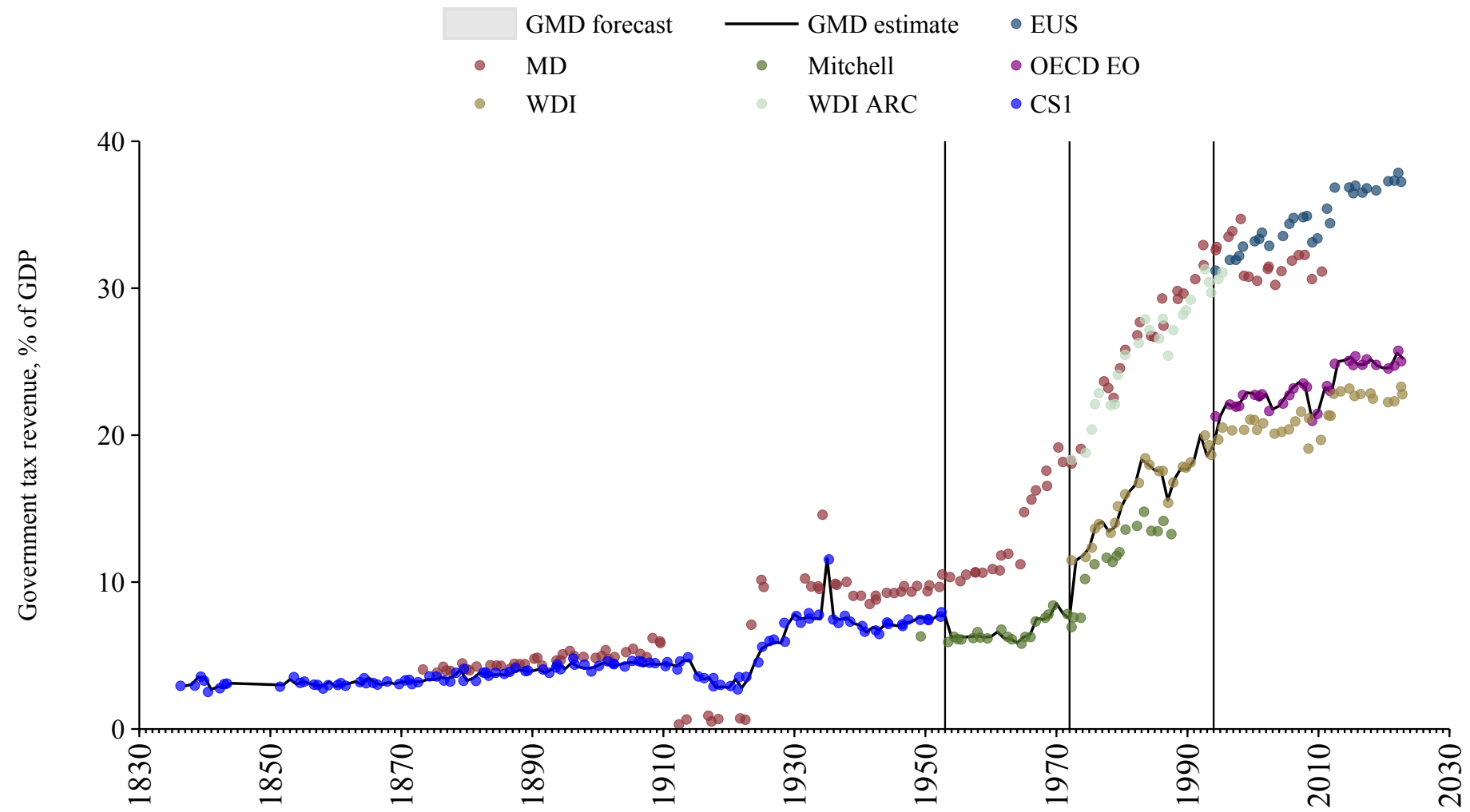
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



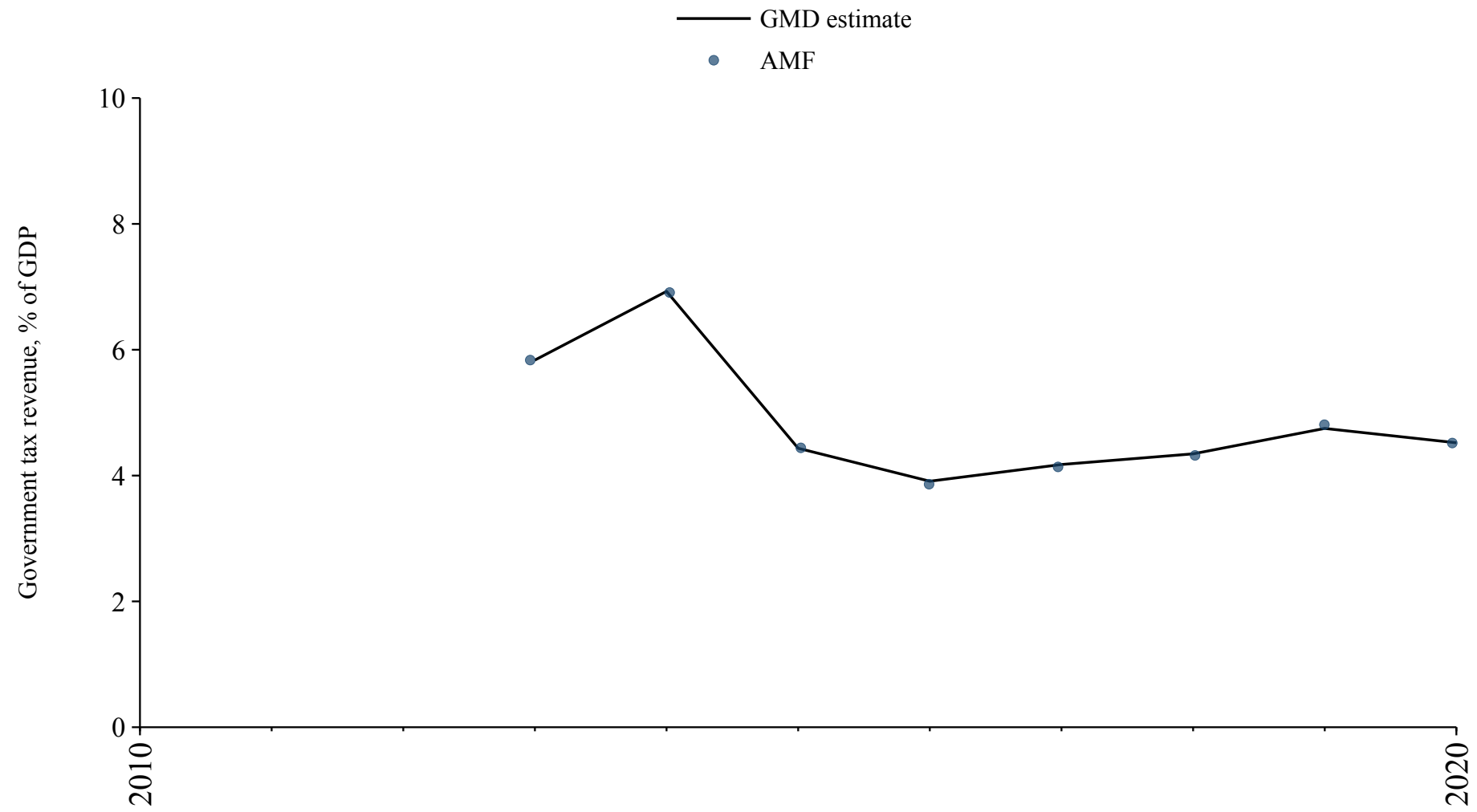
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1837 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



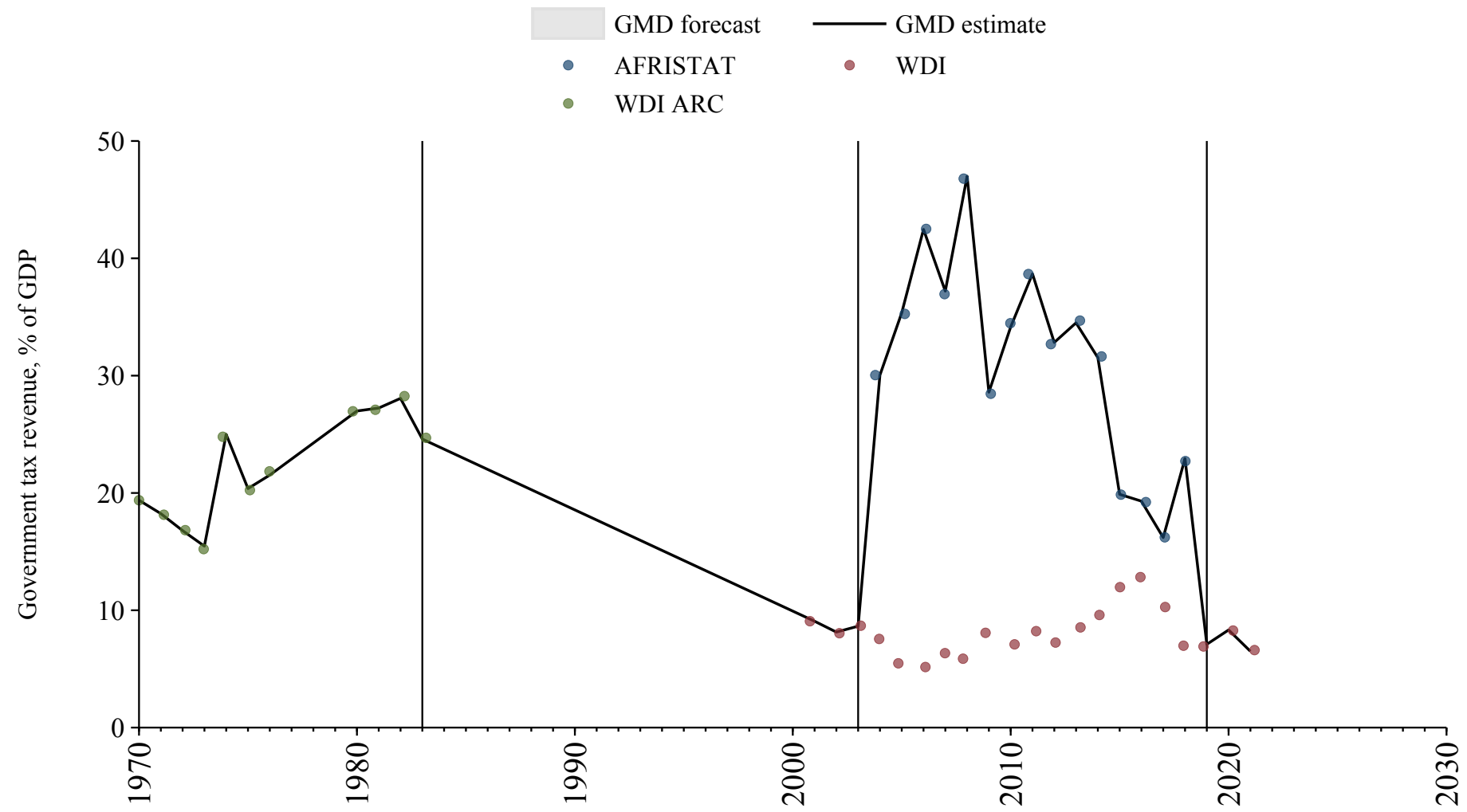
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



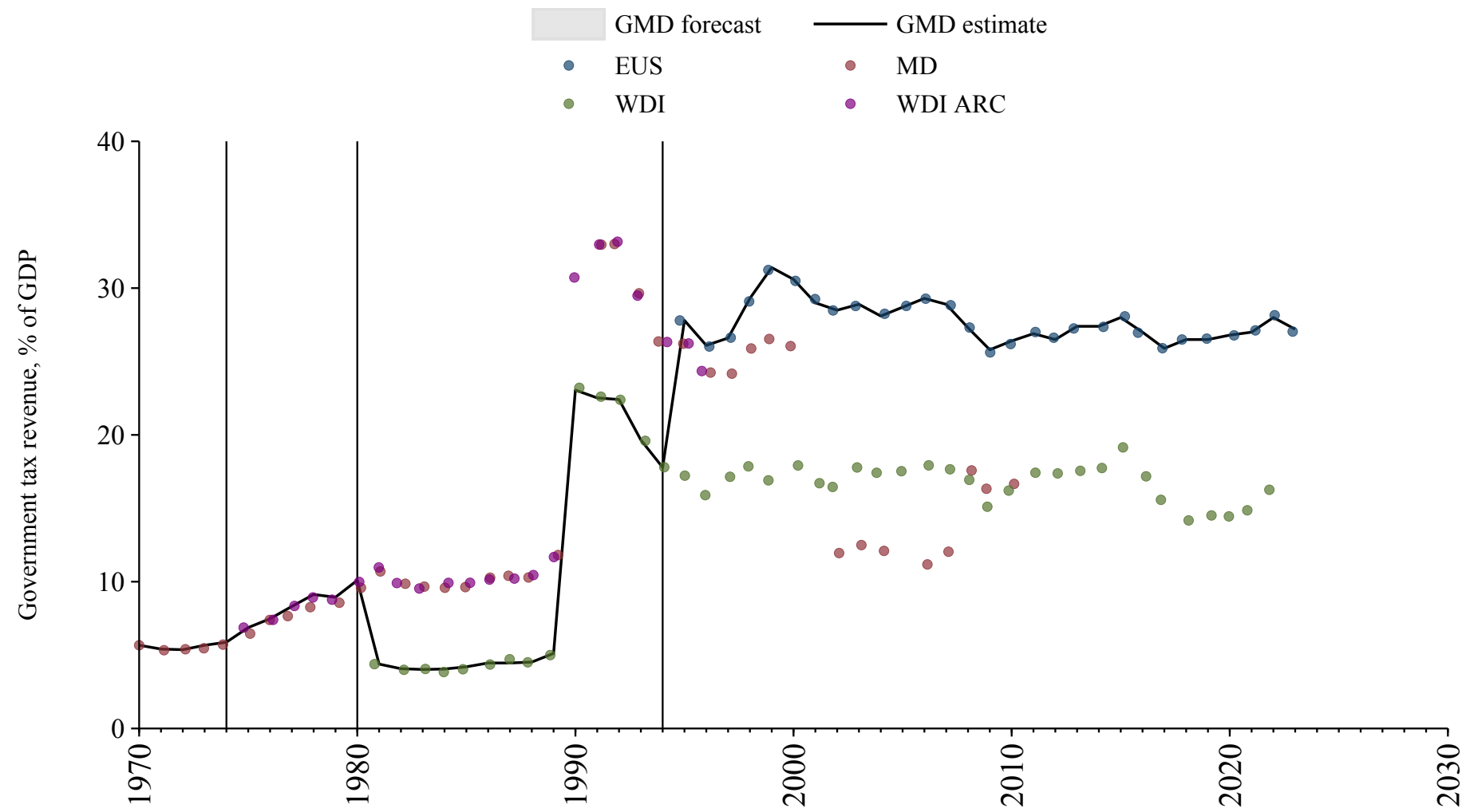
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



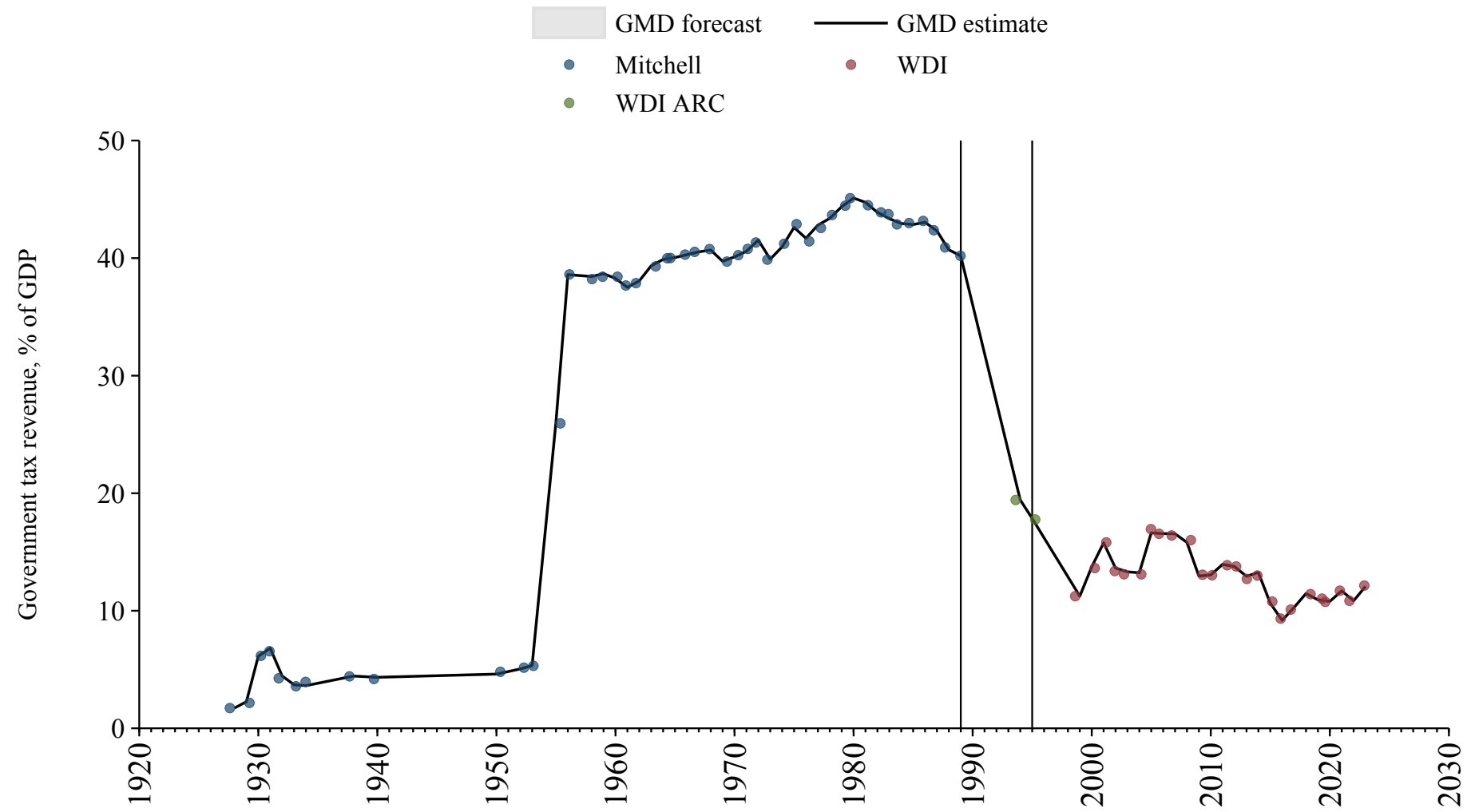
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



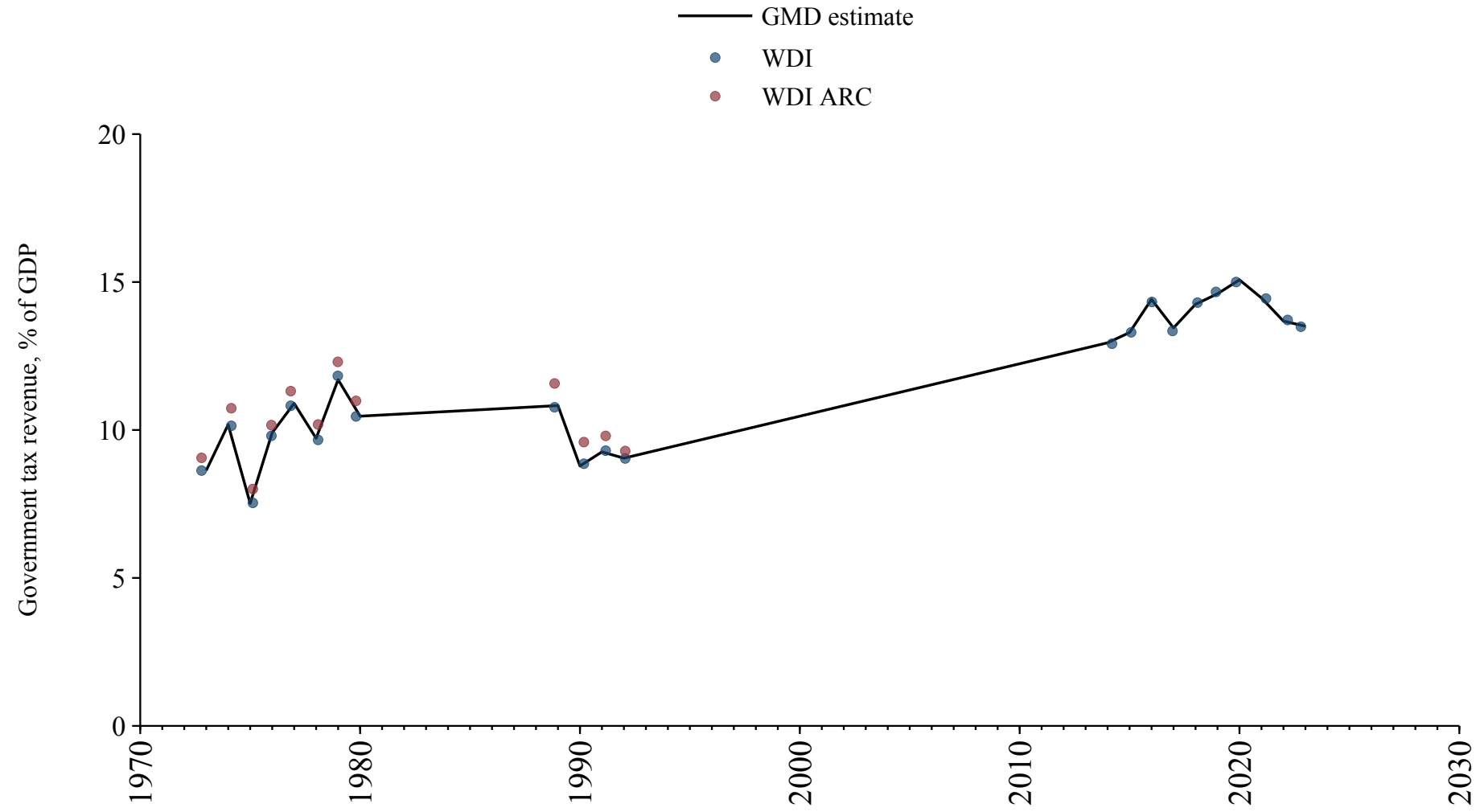
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



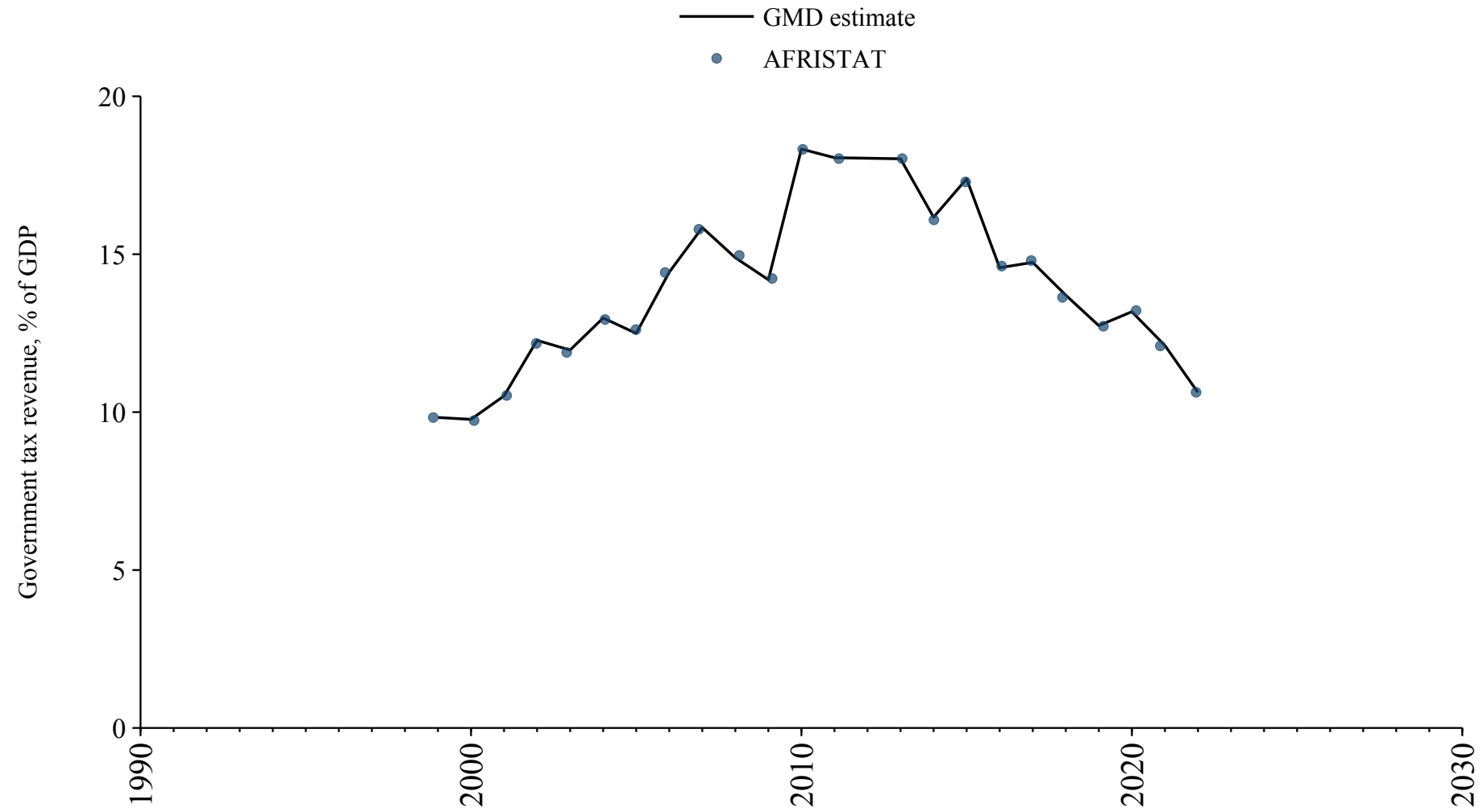
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



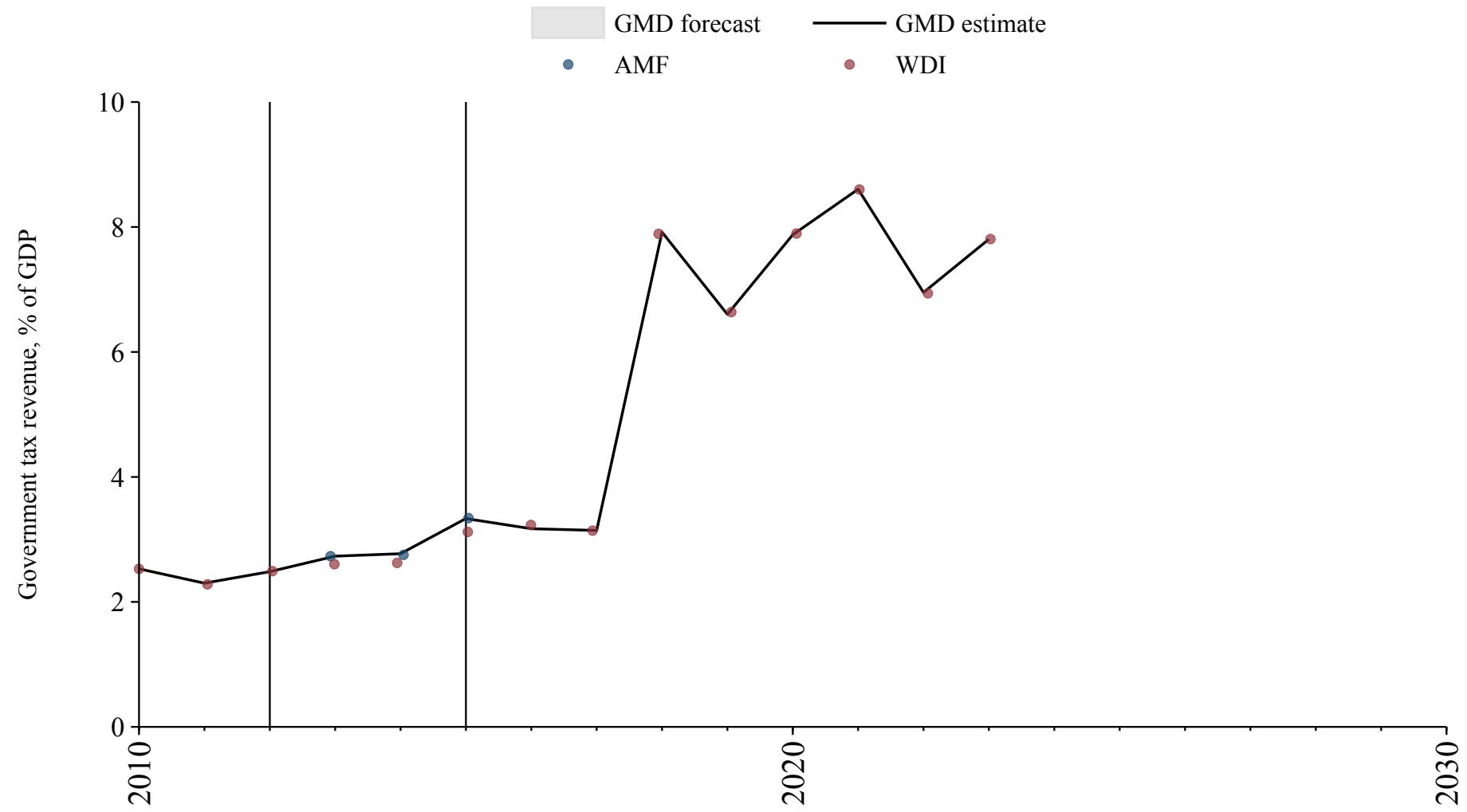
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



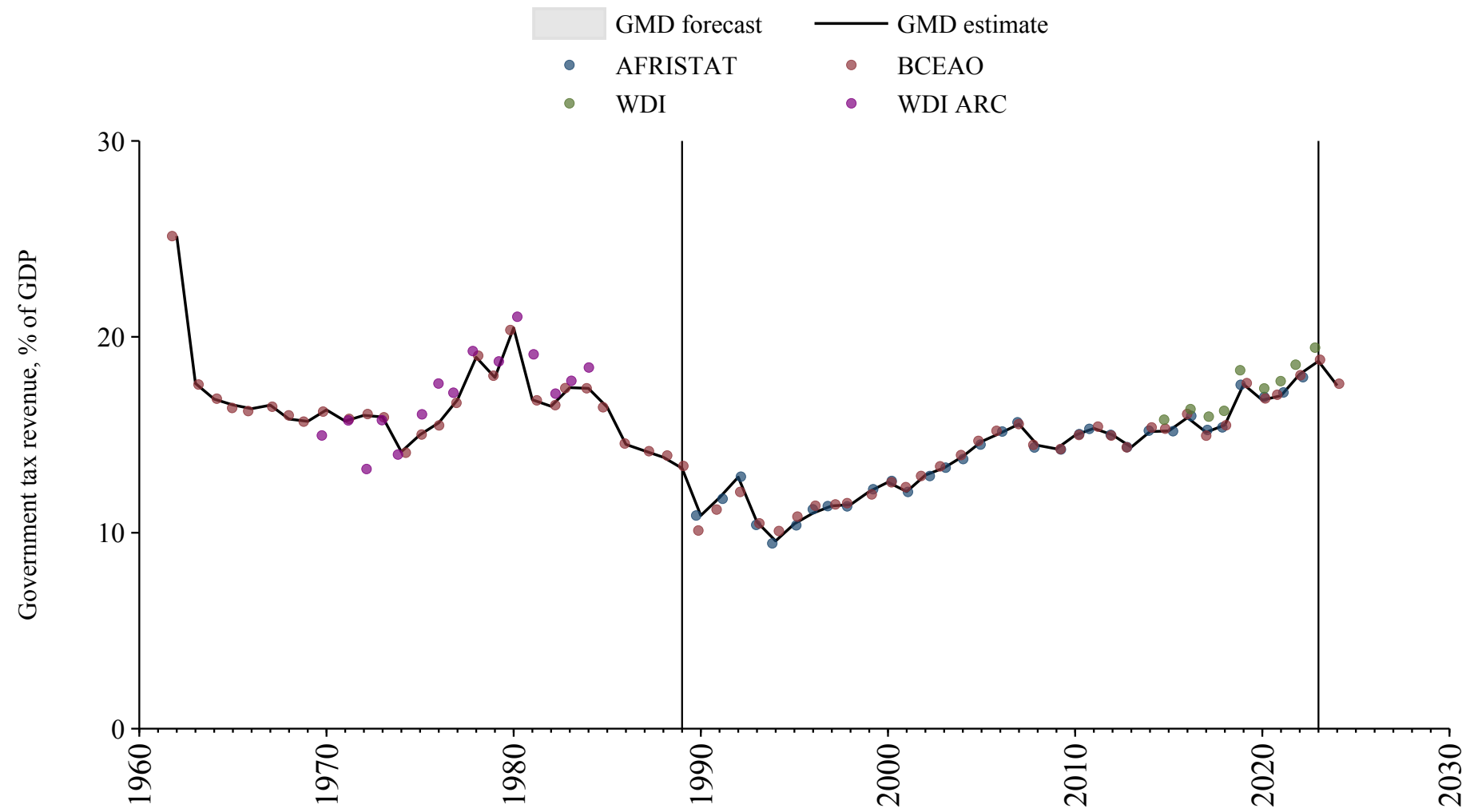
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
World Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



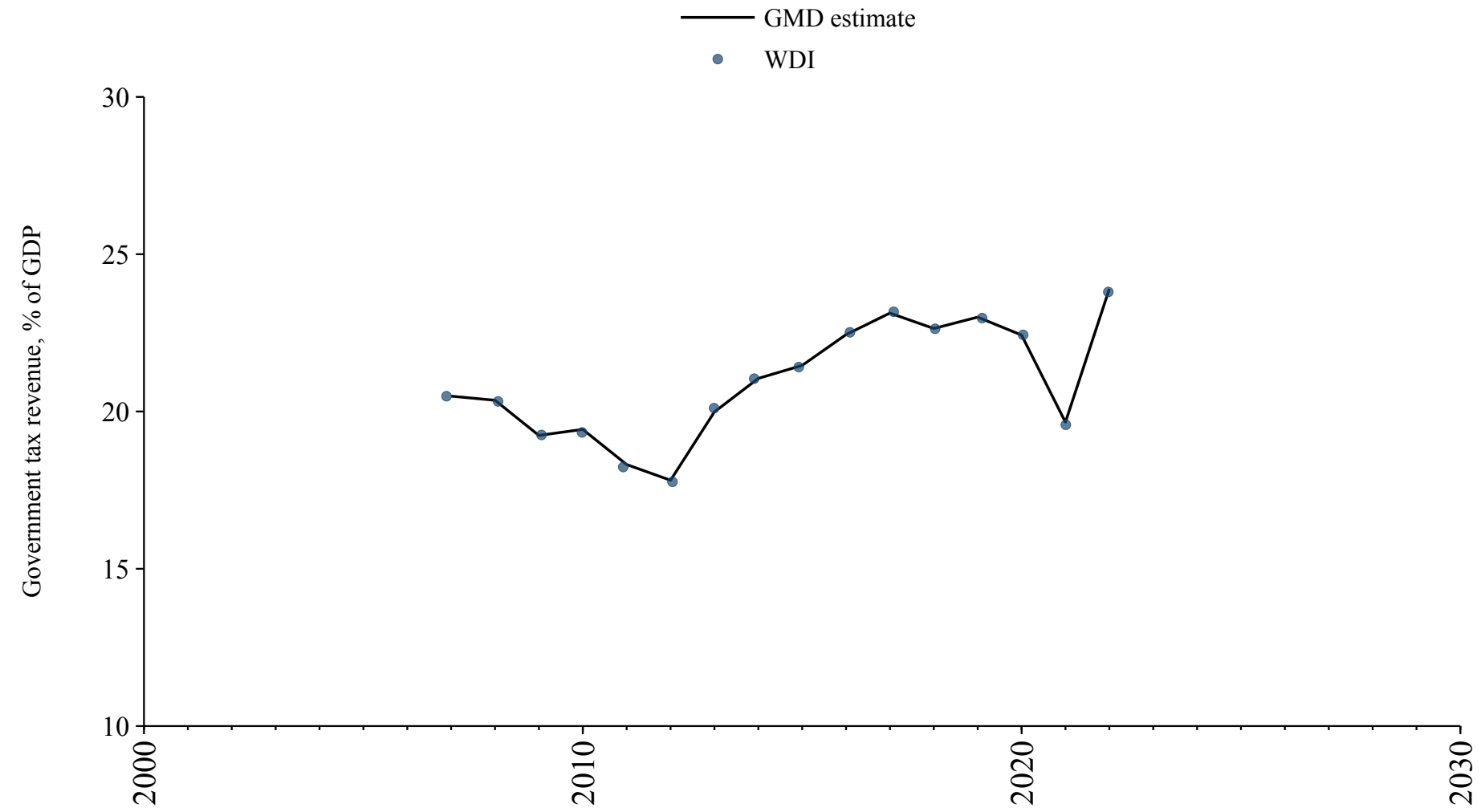
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



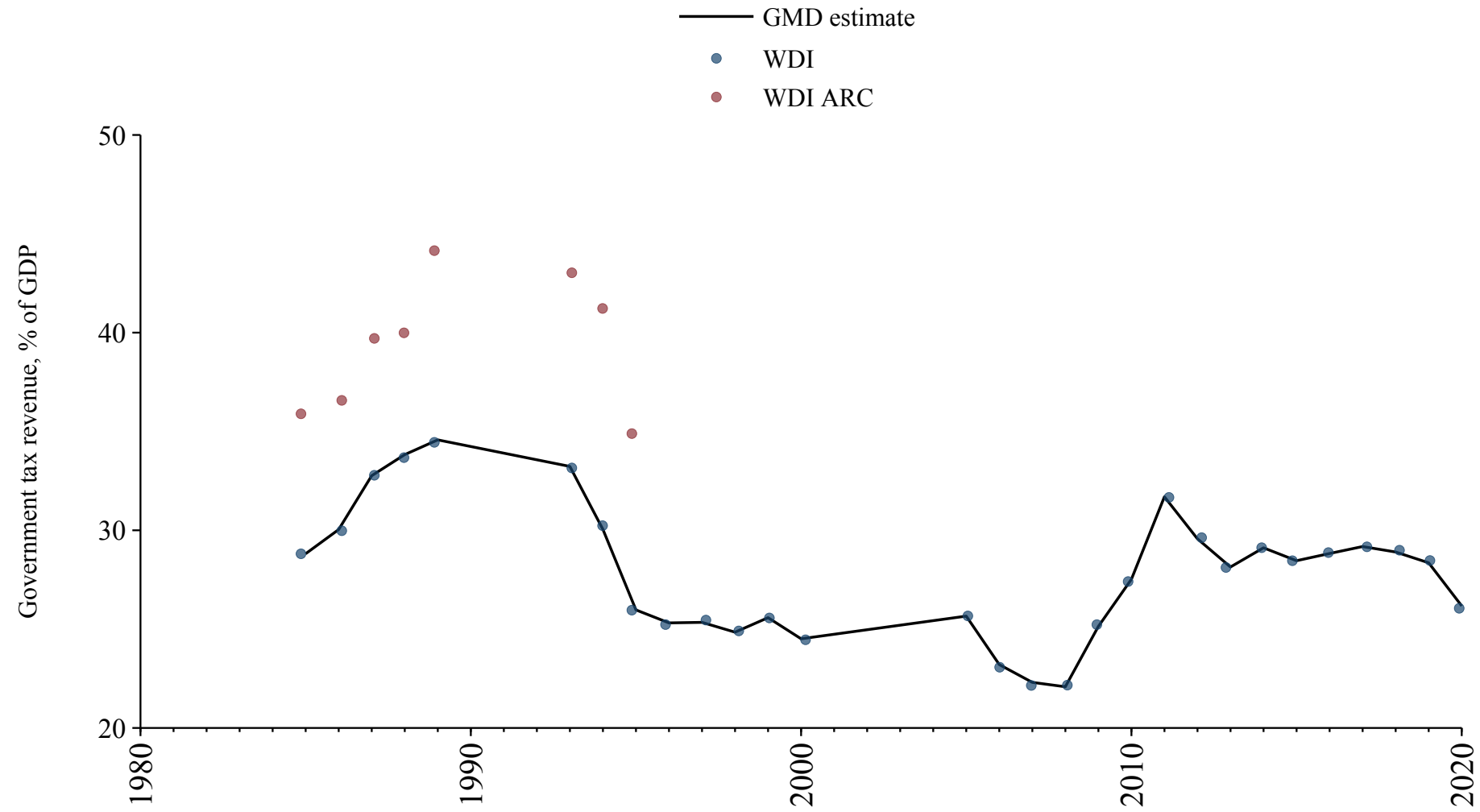
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



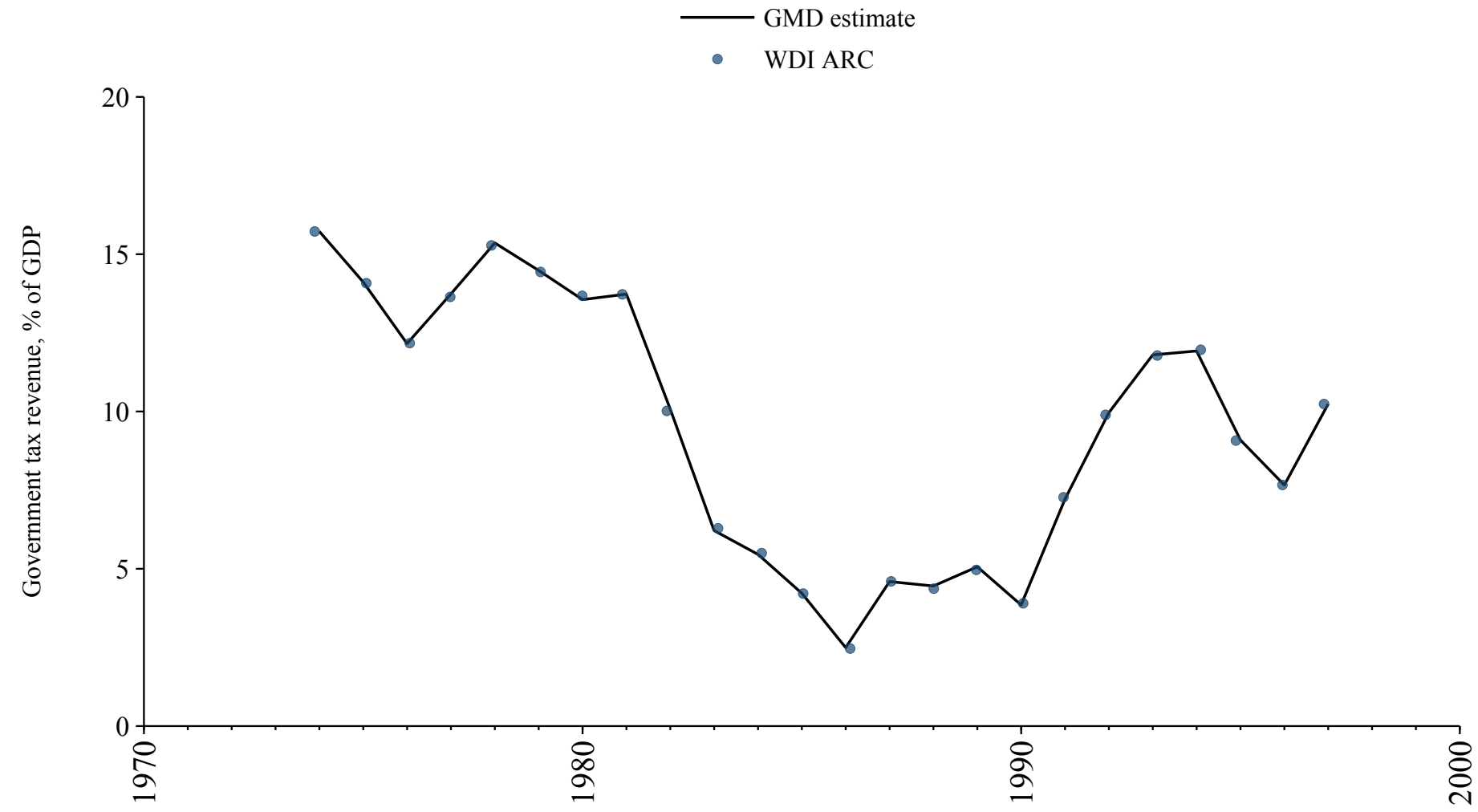
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



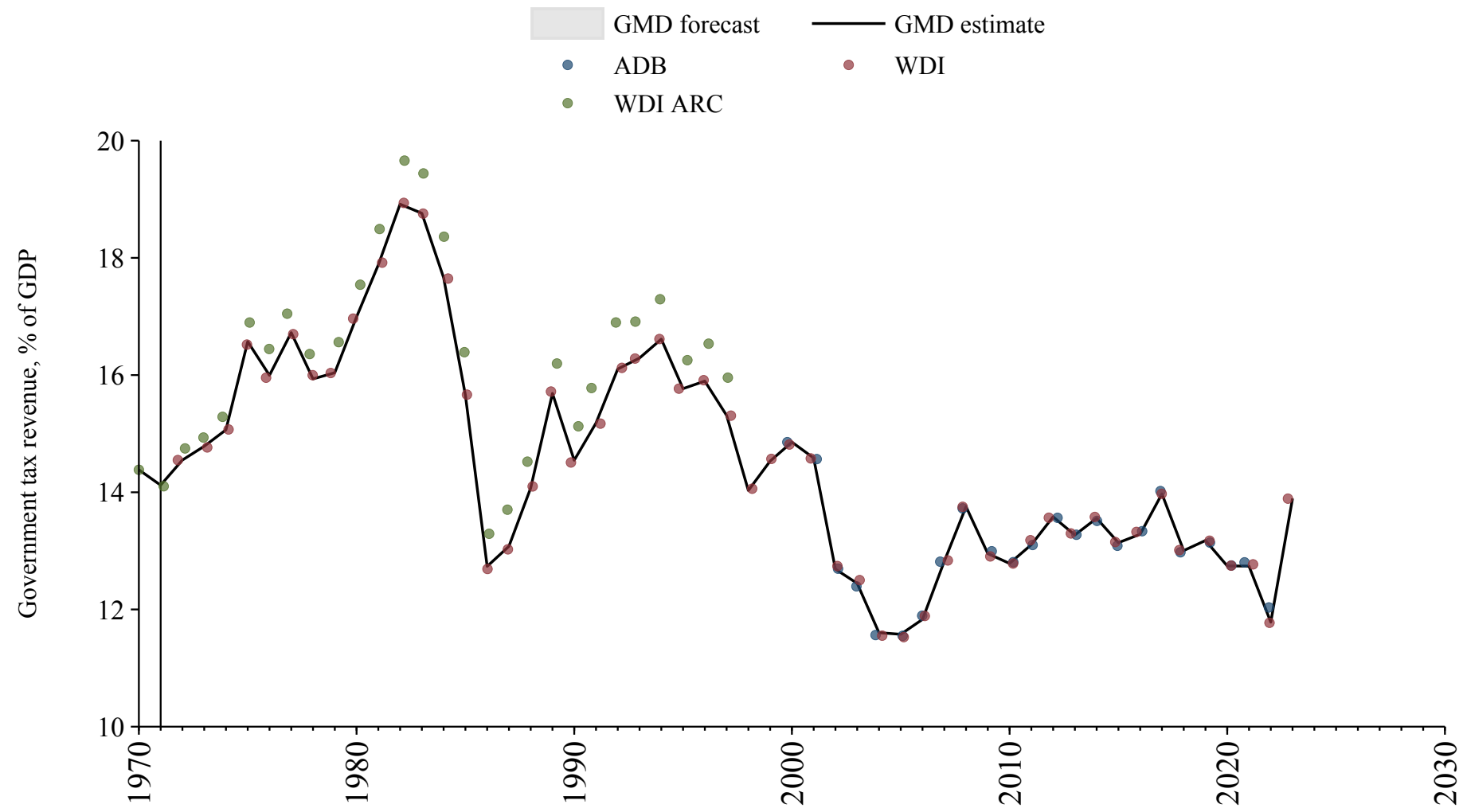
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



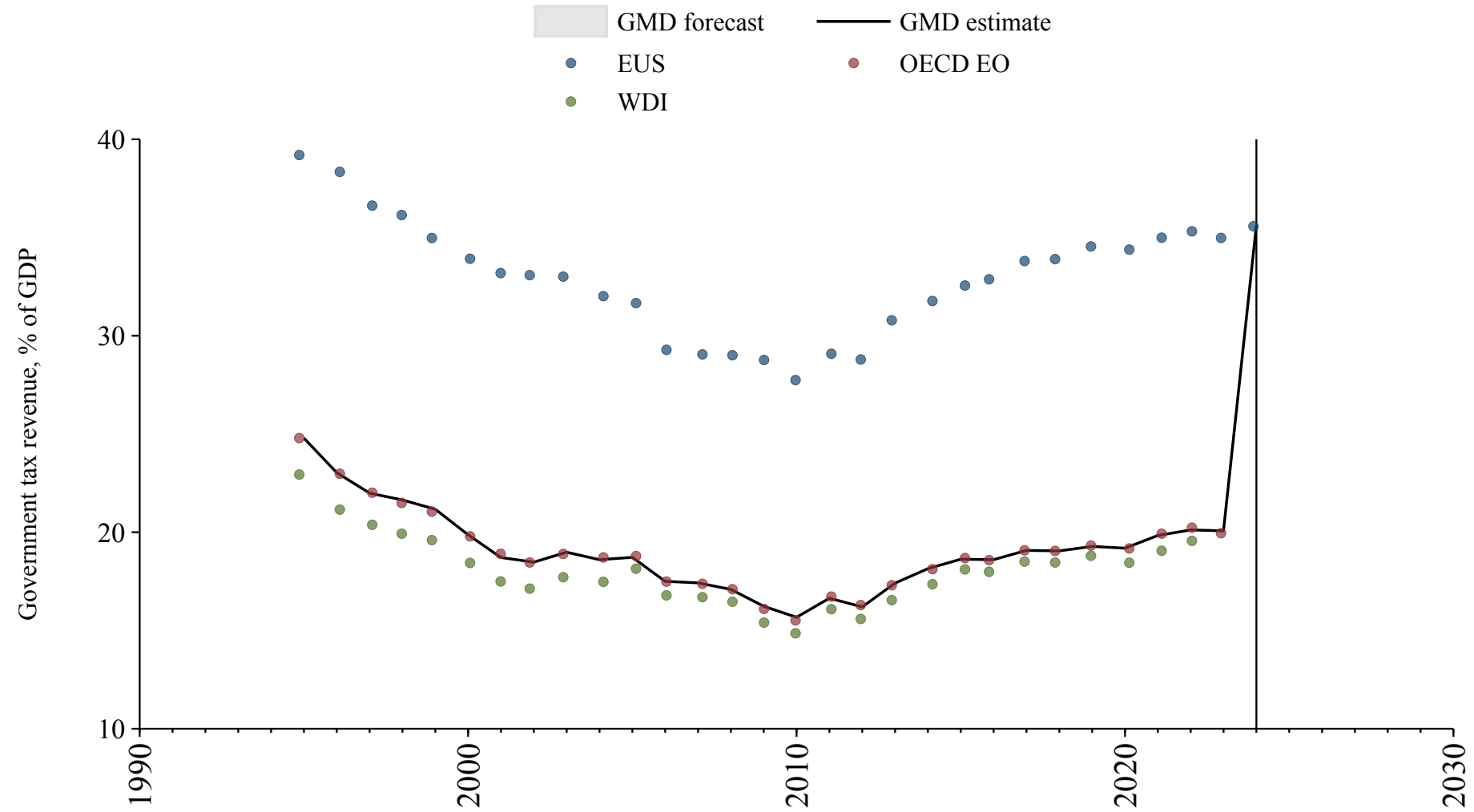
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



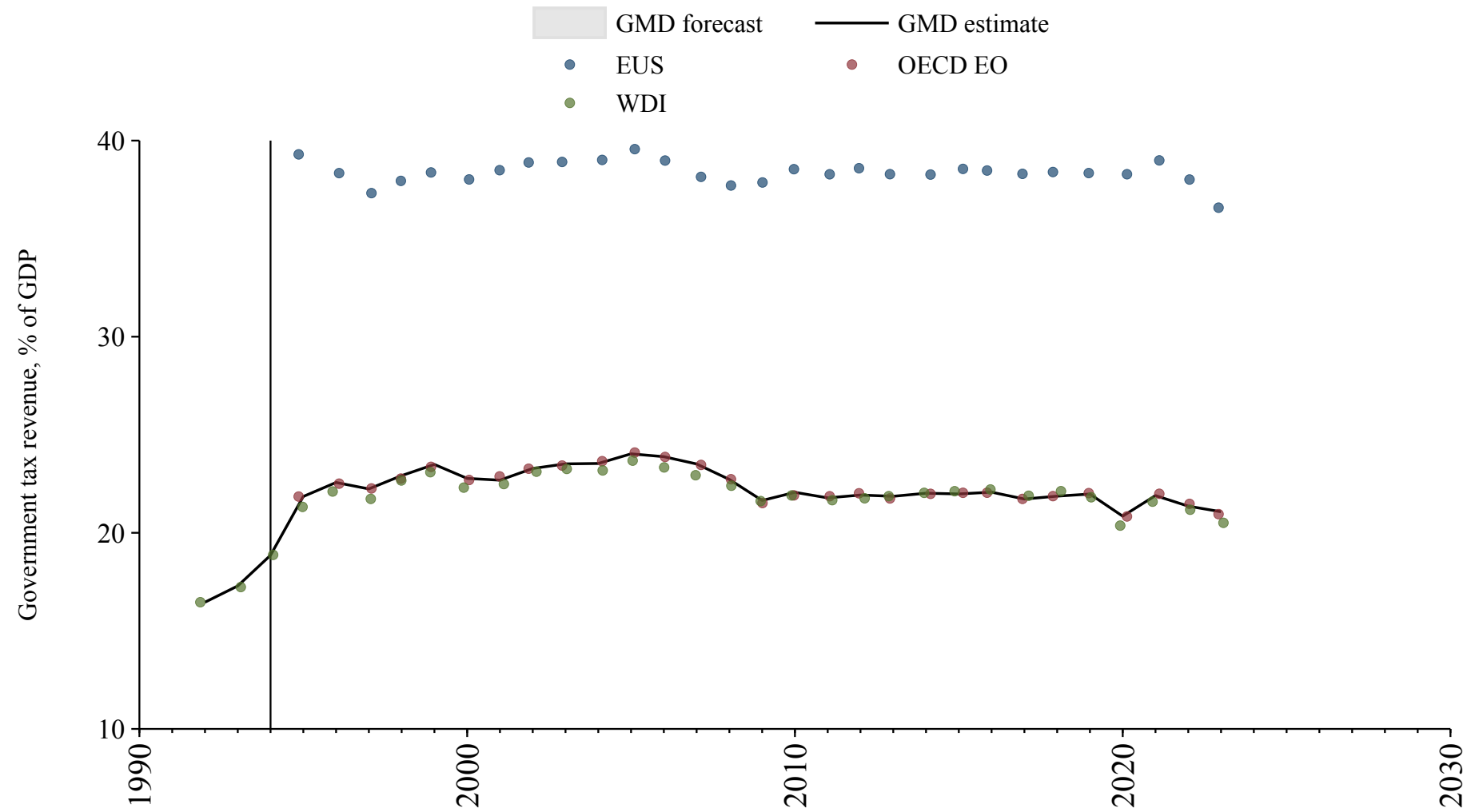
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



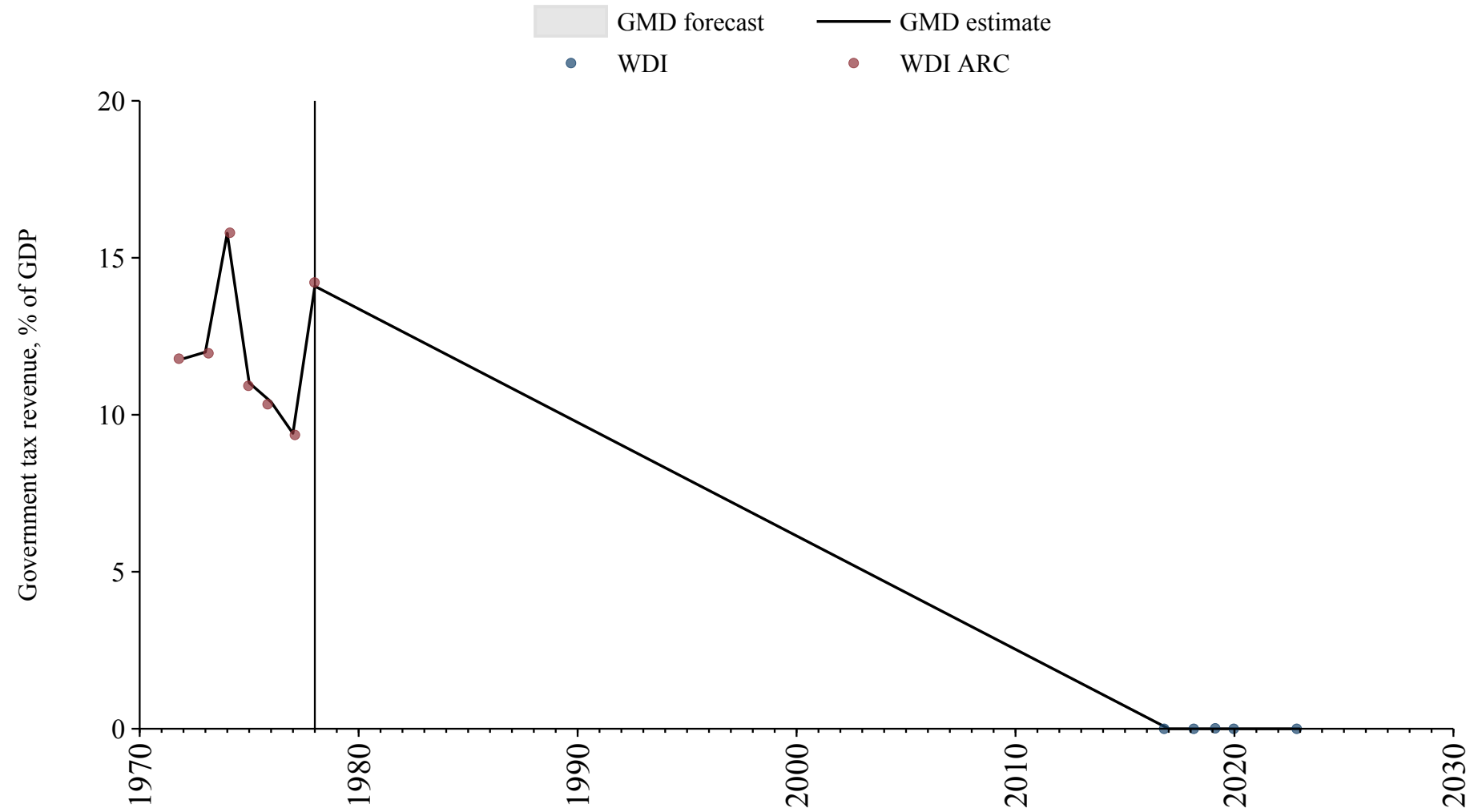
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



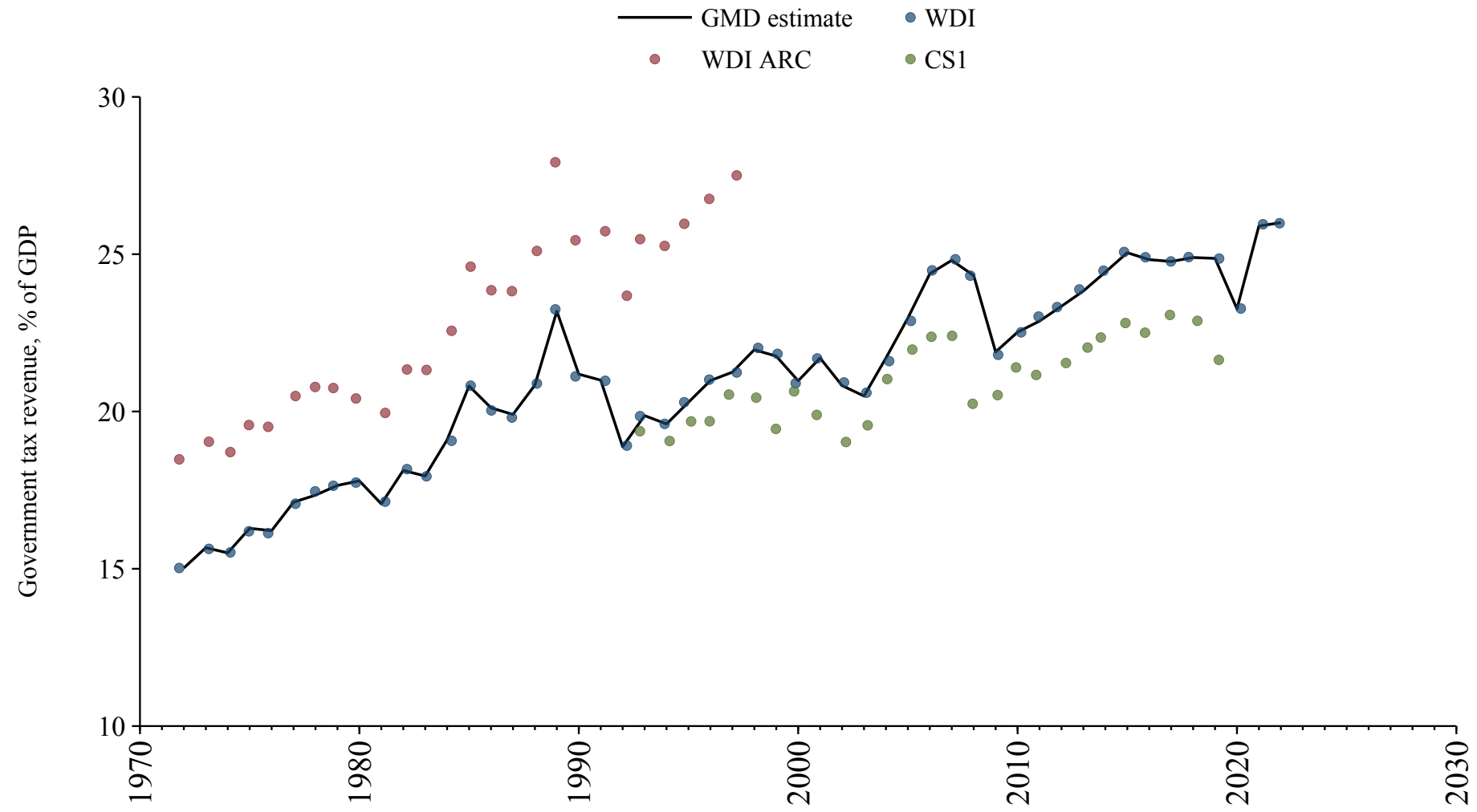
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



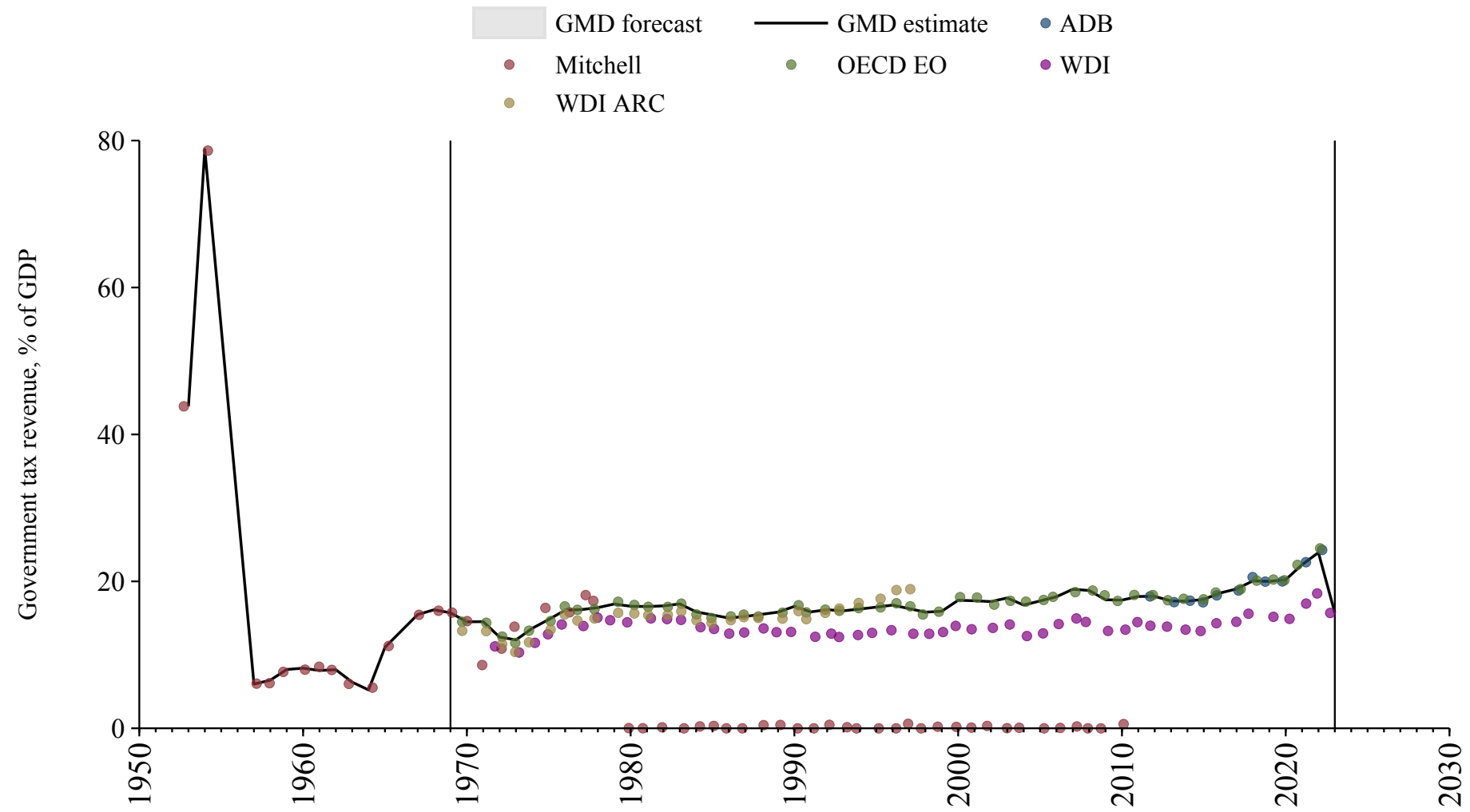
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



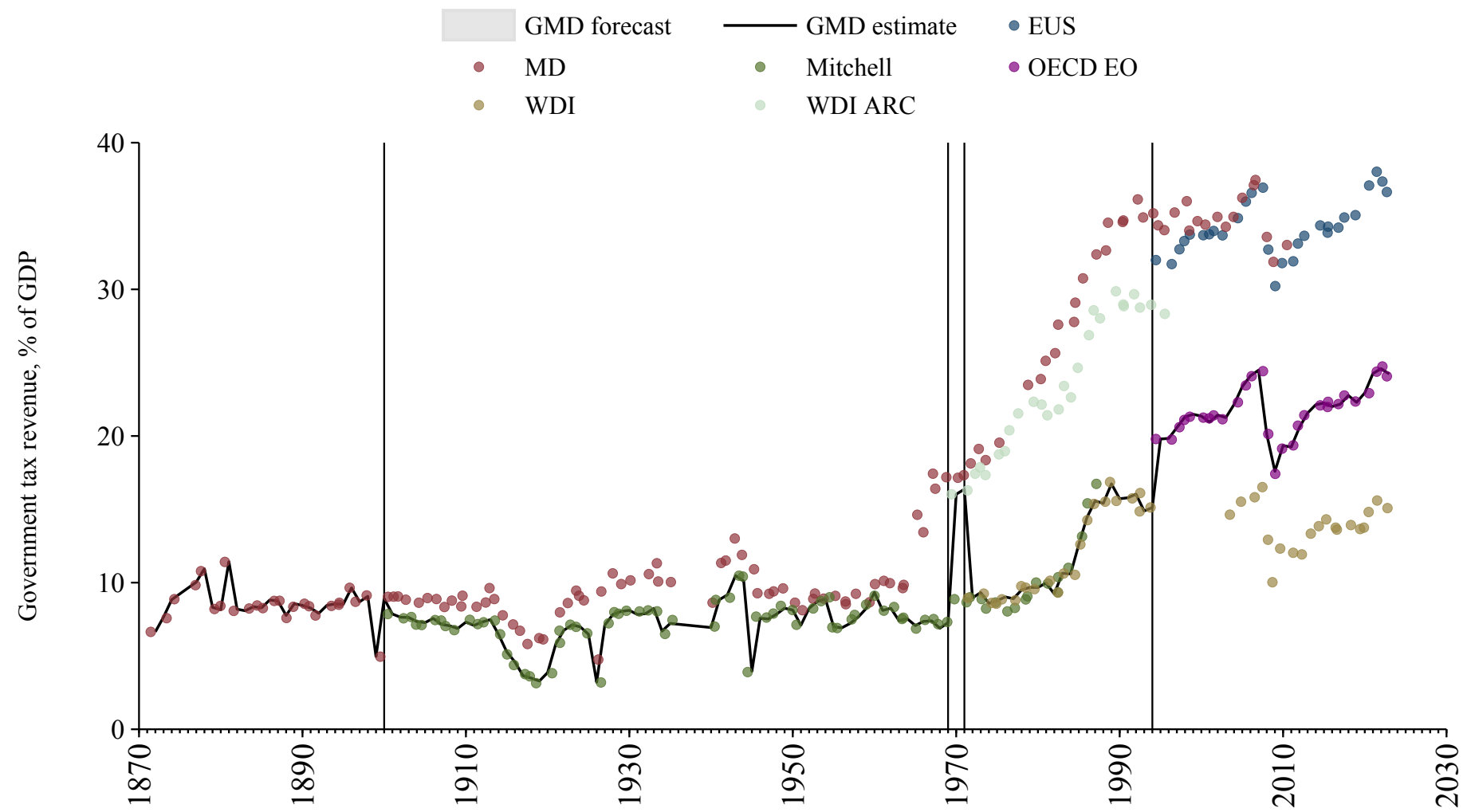
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



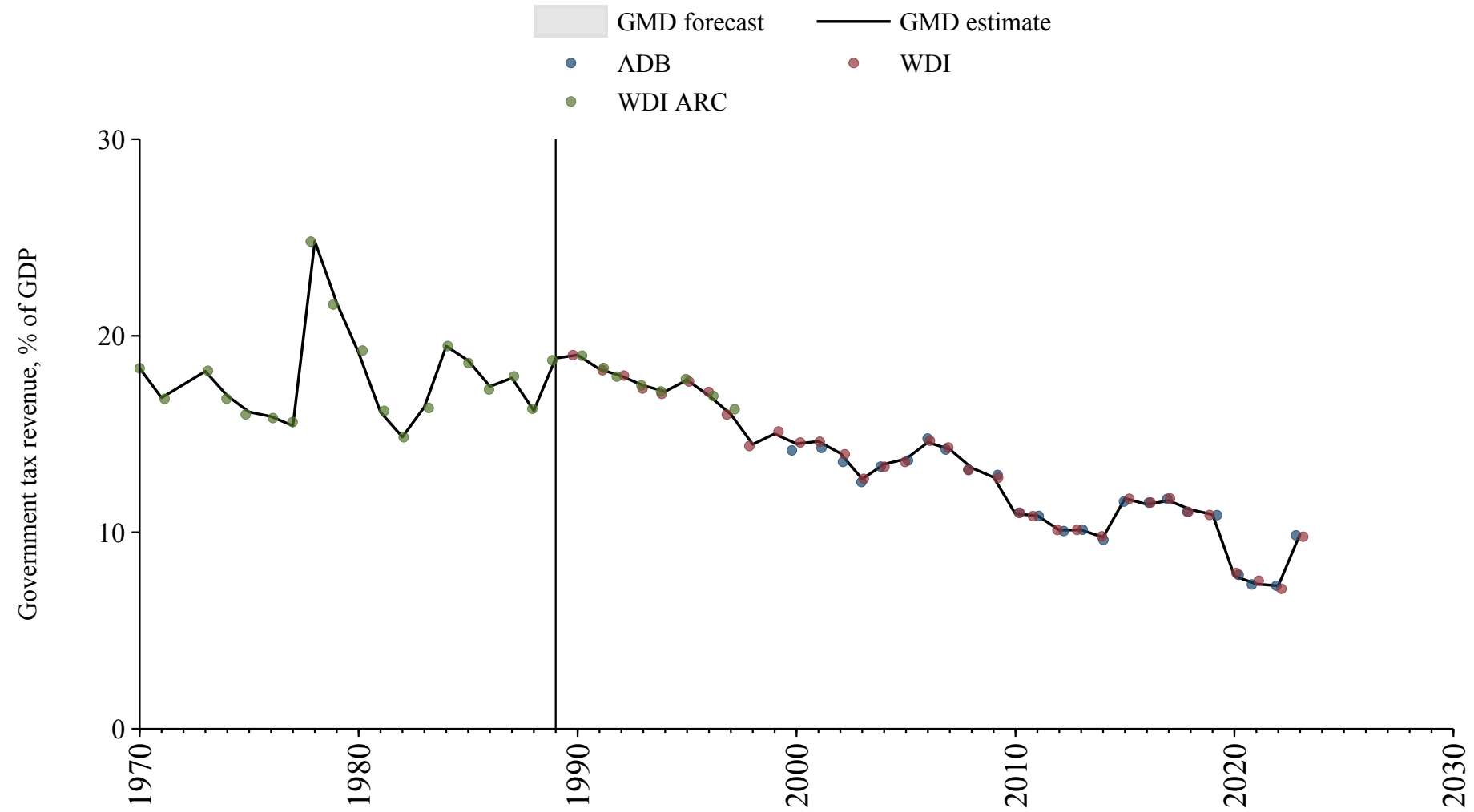
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1872 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



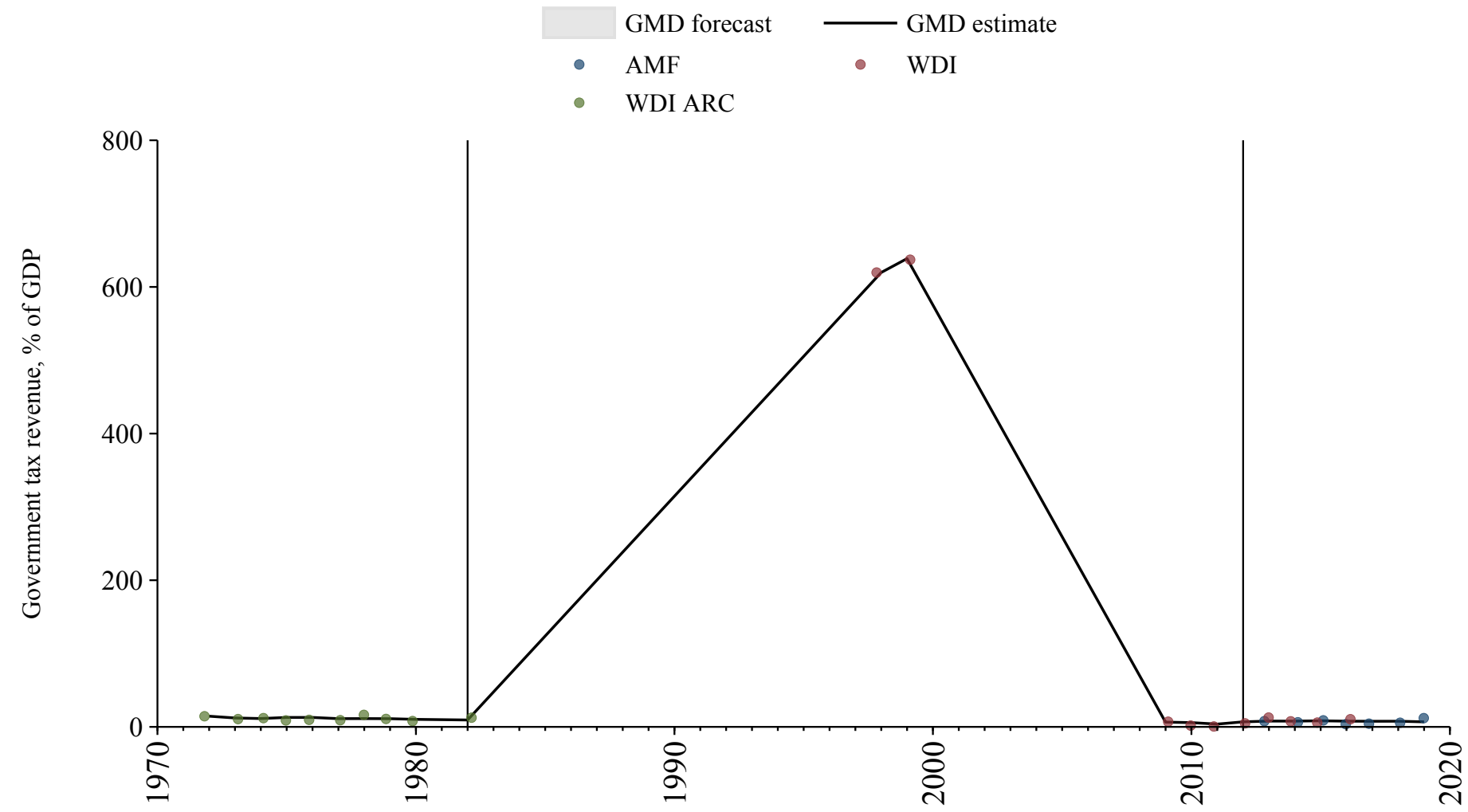
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



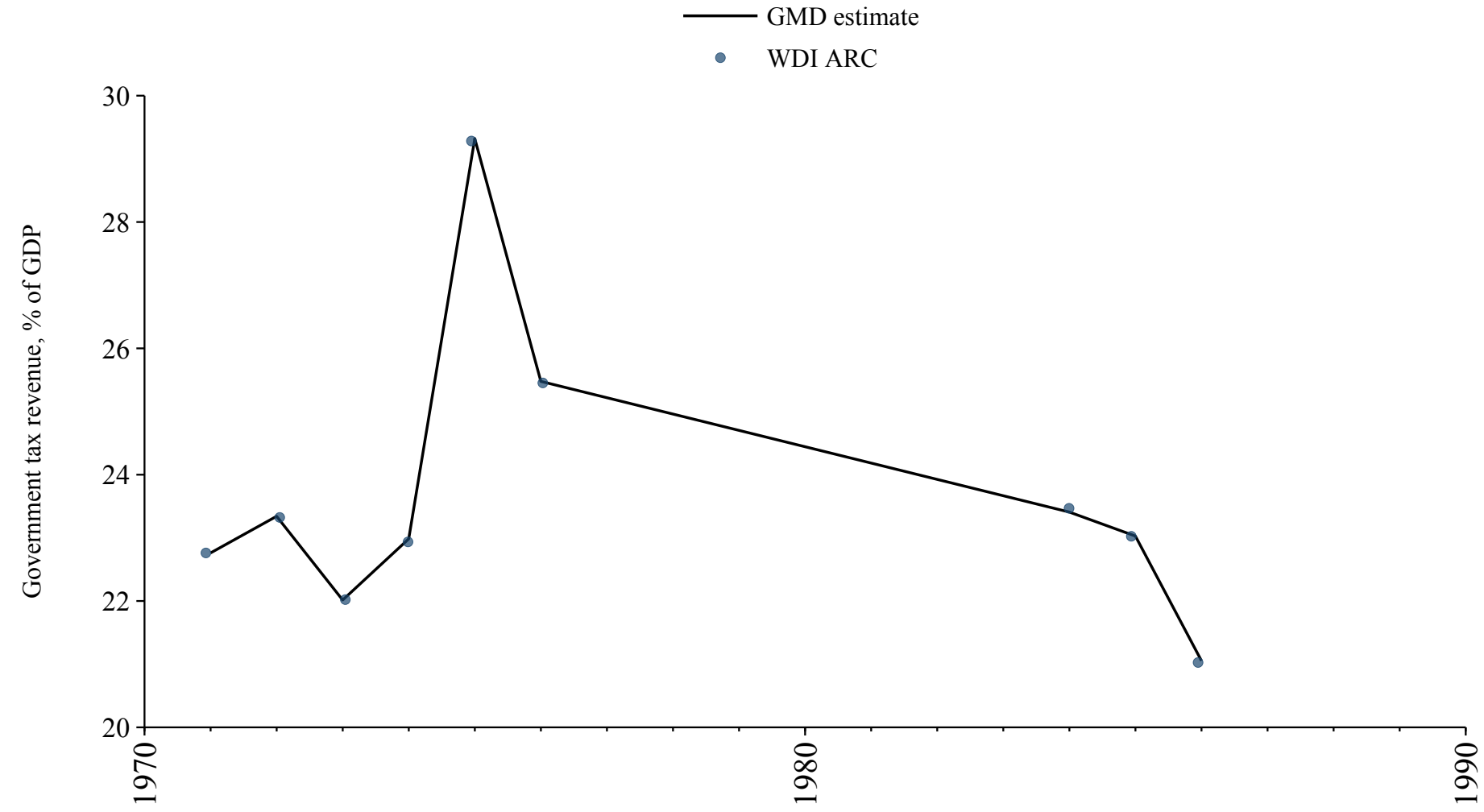
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



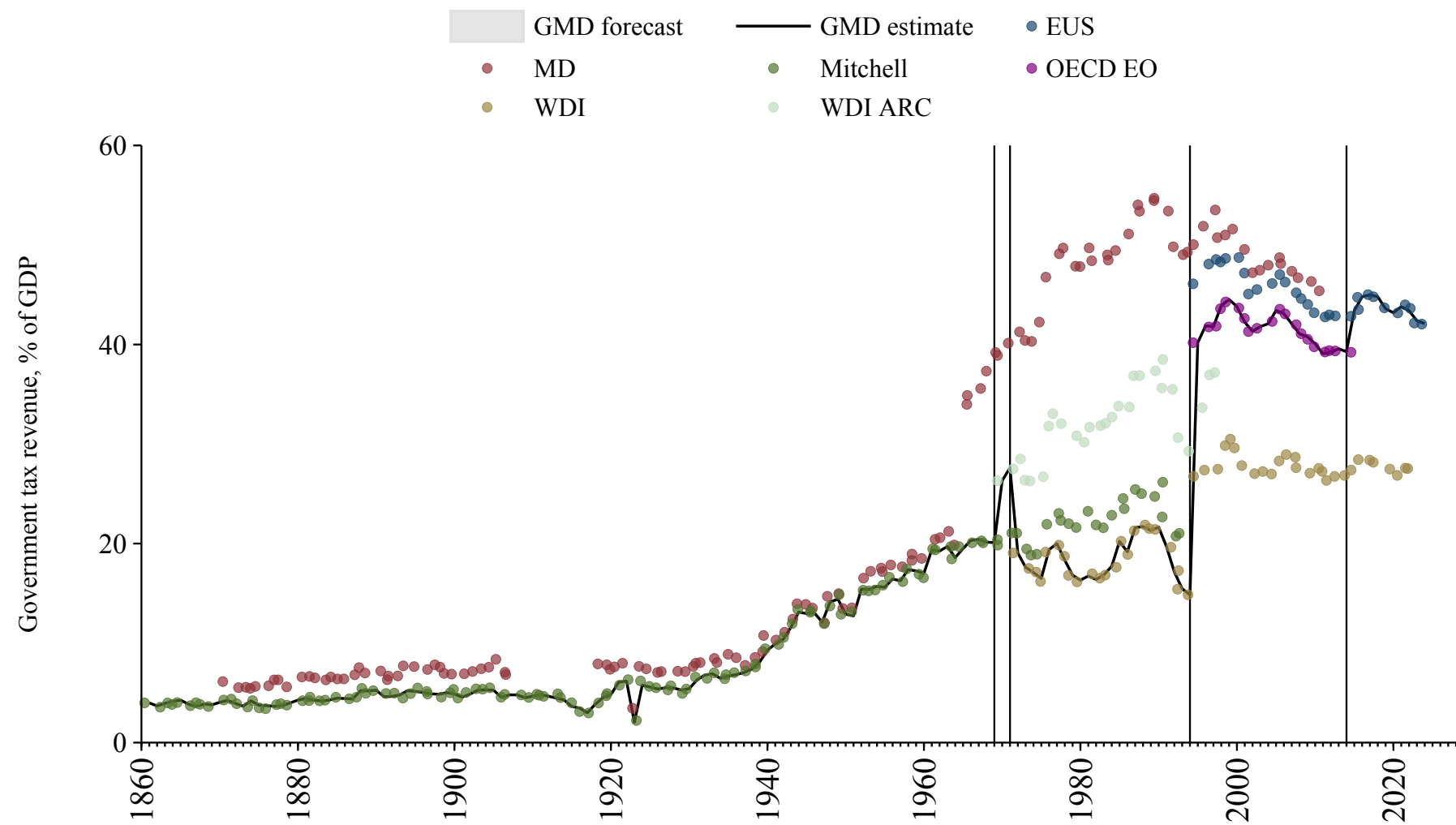
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.



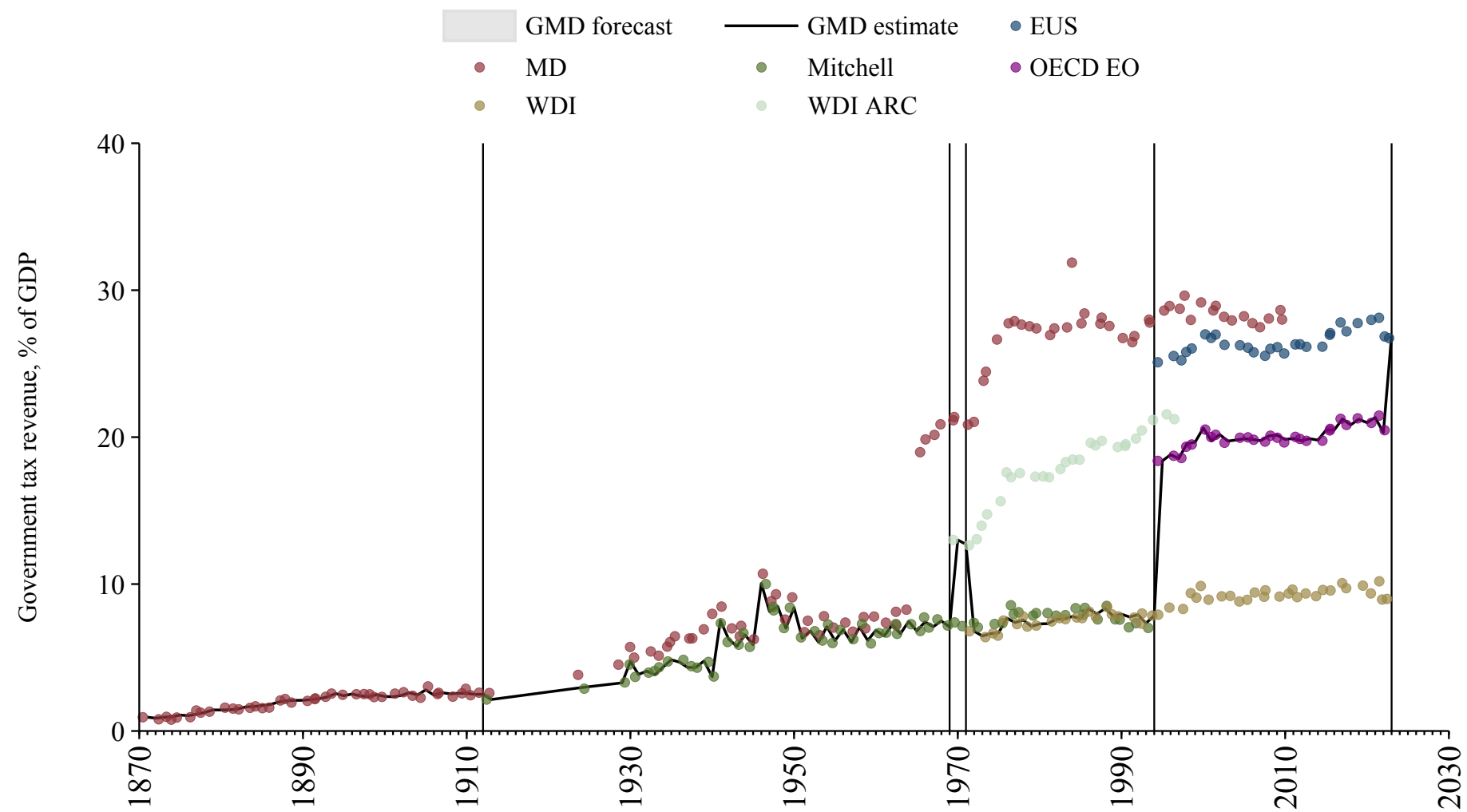
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
Commission (2024)	2015 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



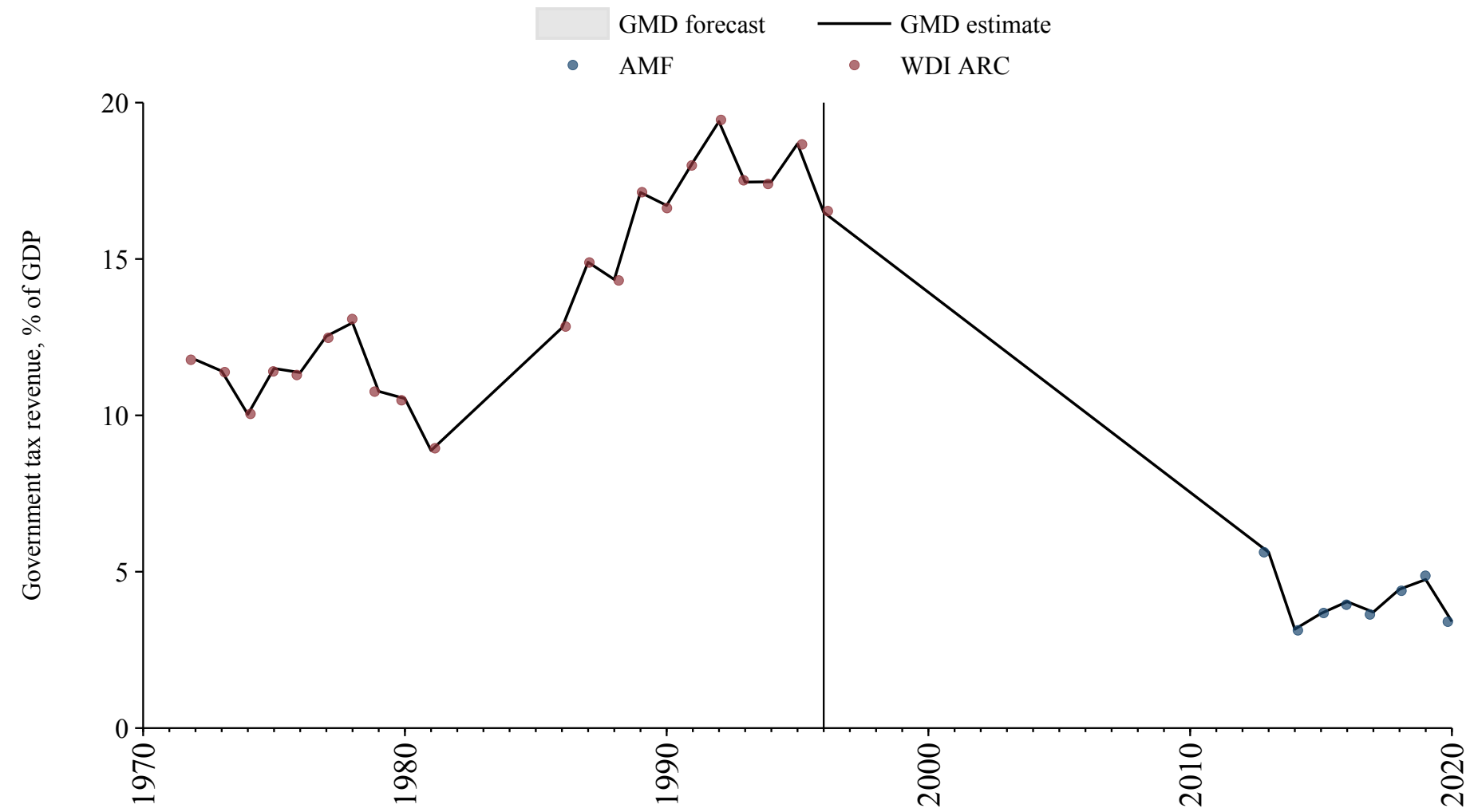
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



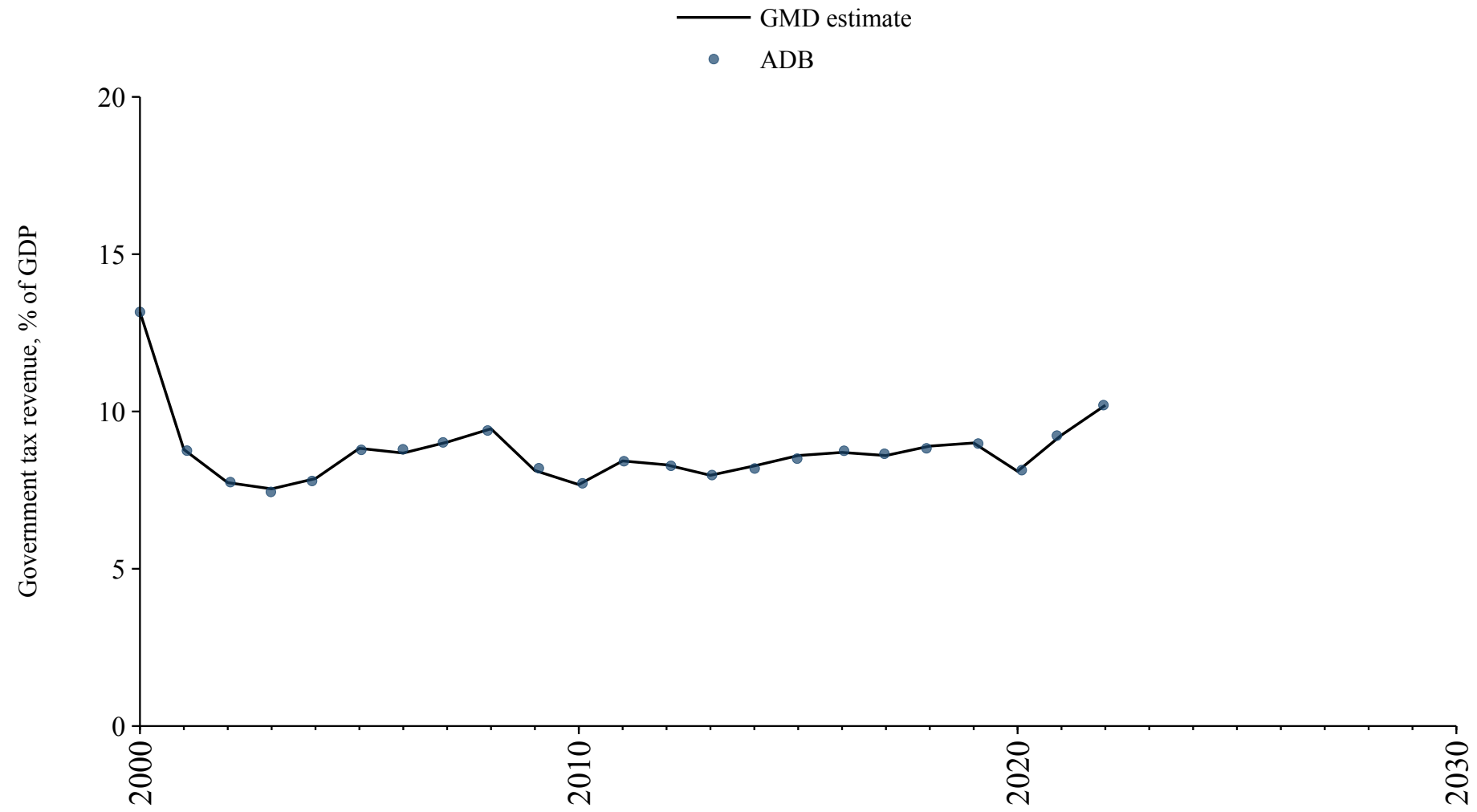
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



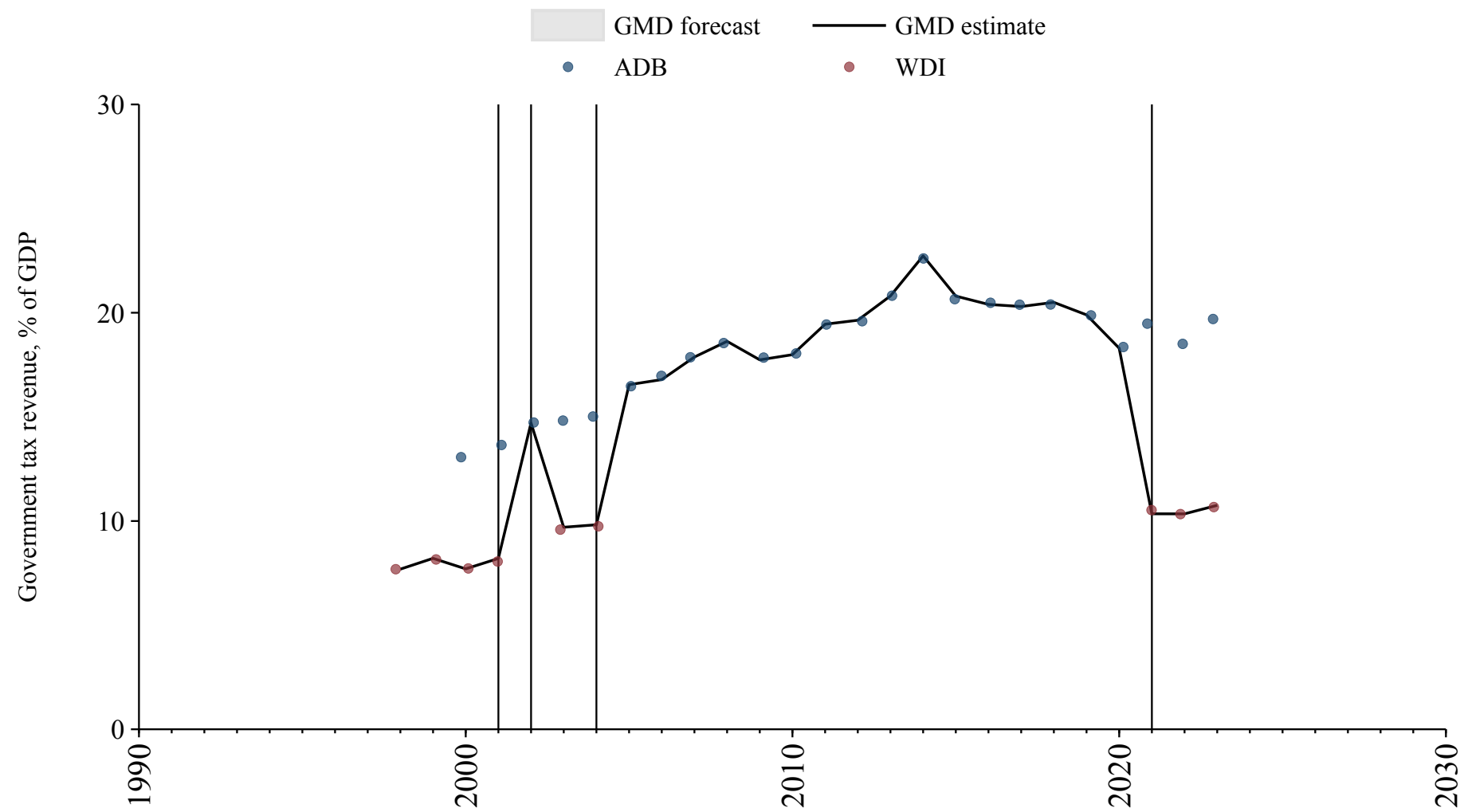
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



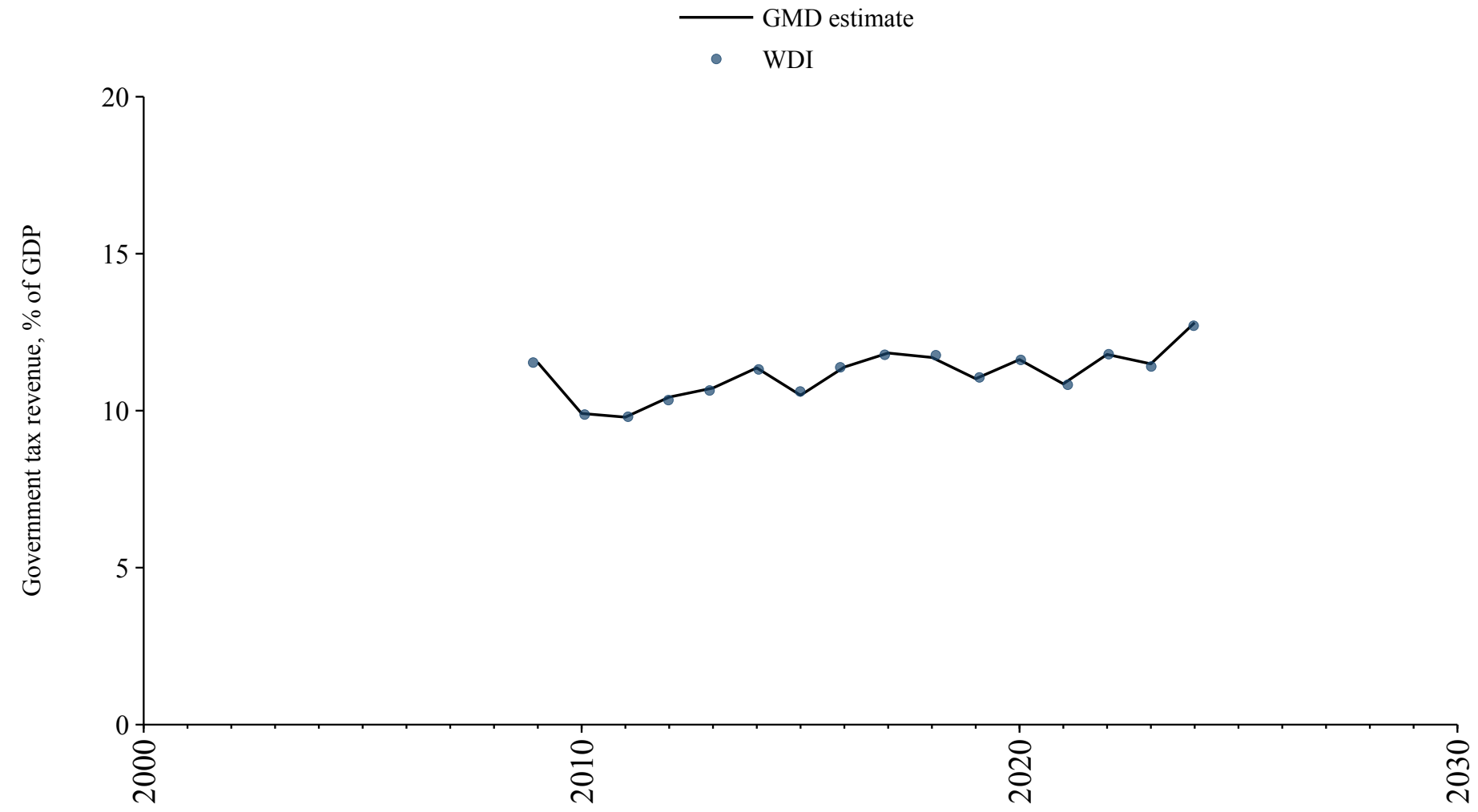
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



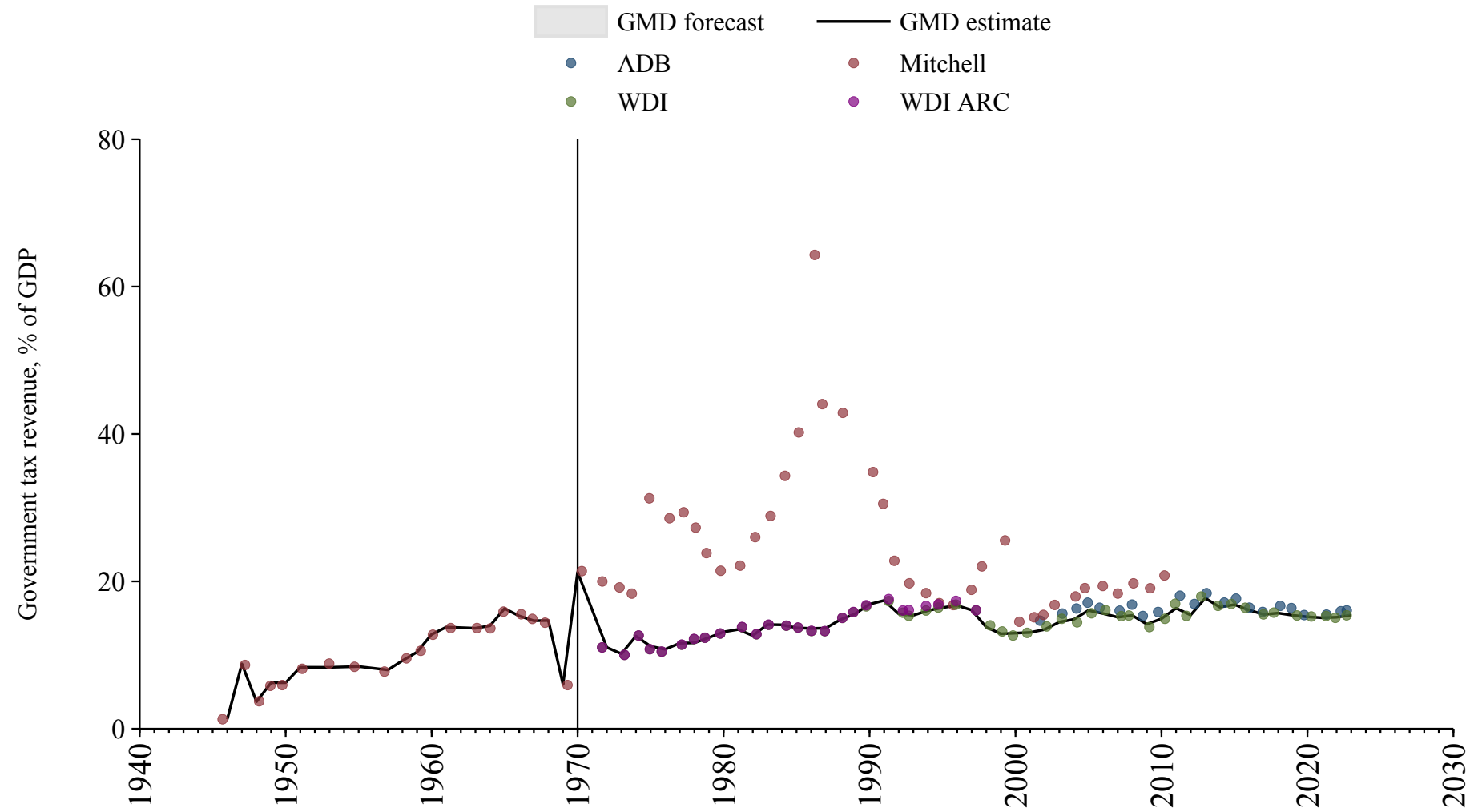
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



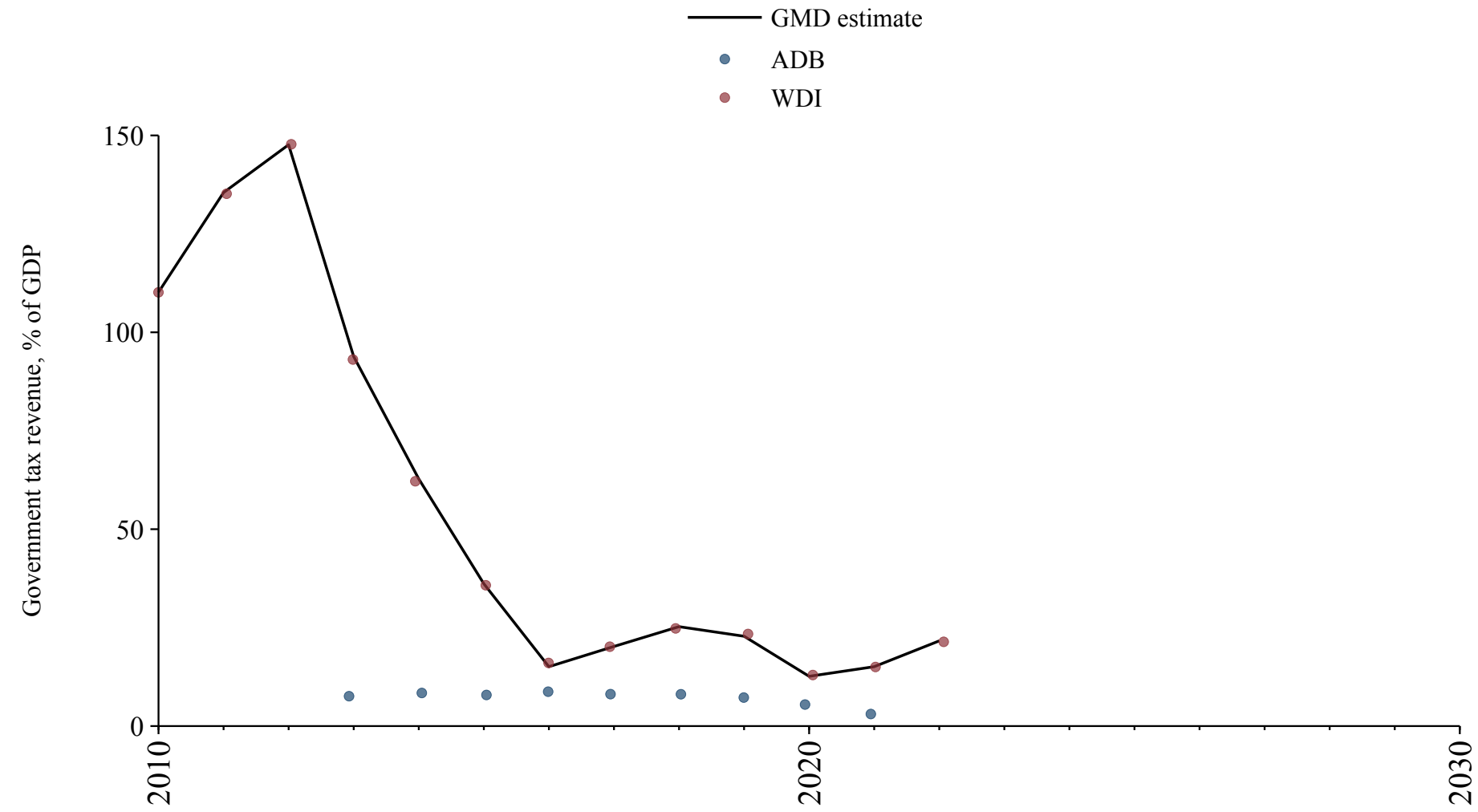
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



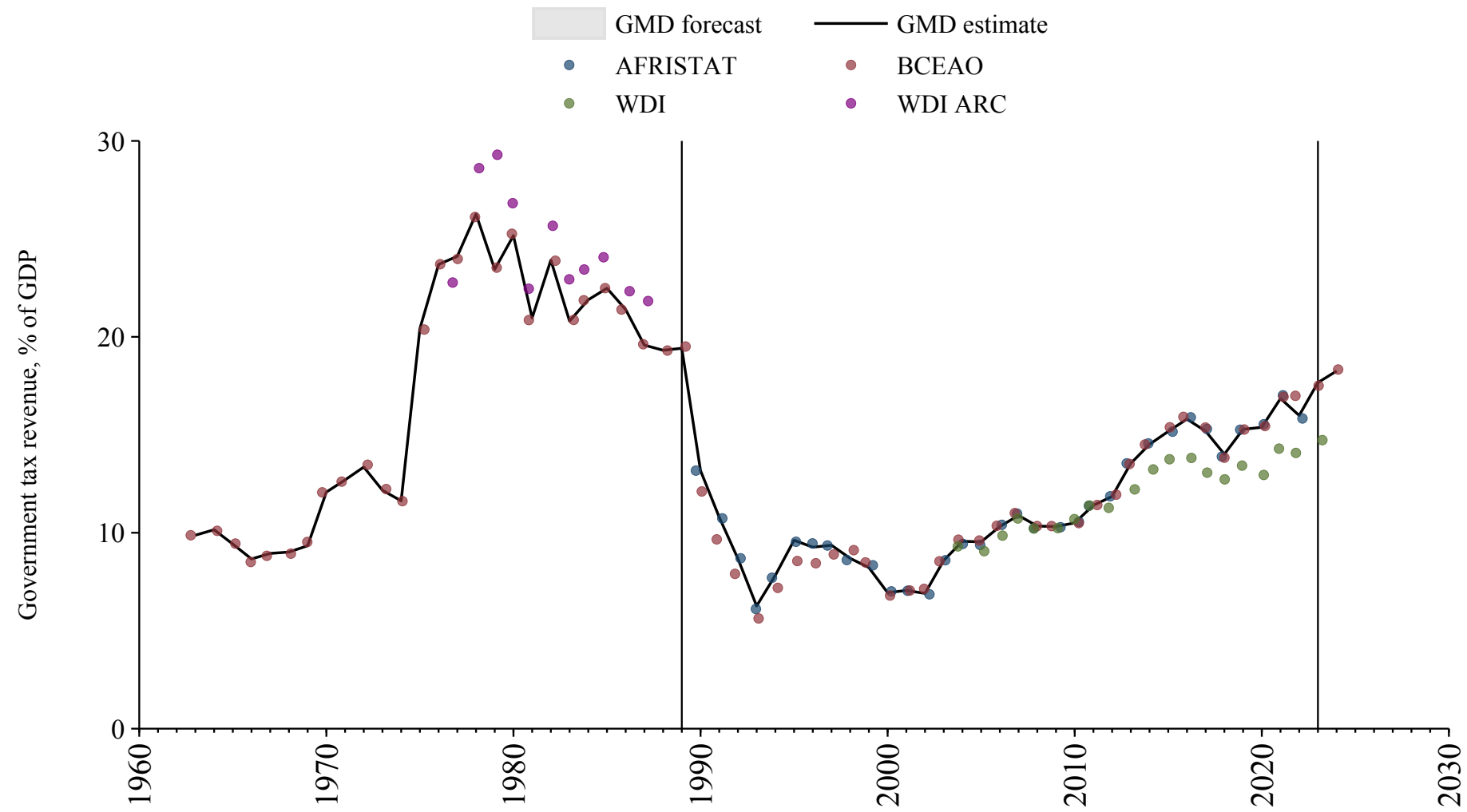
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



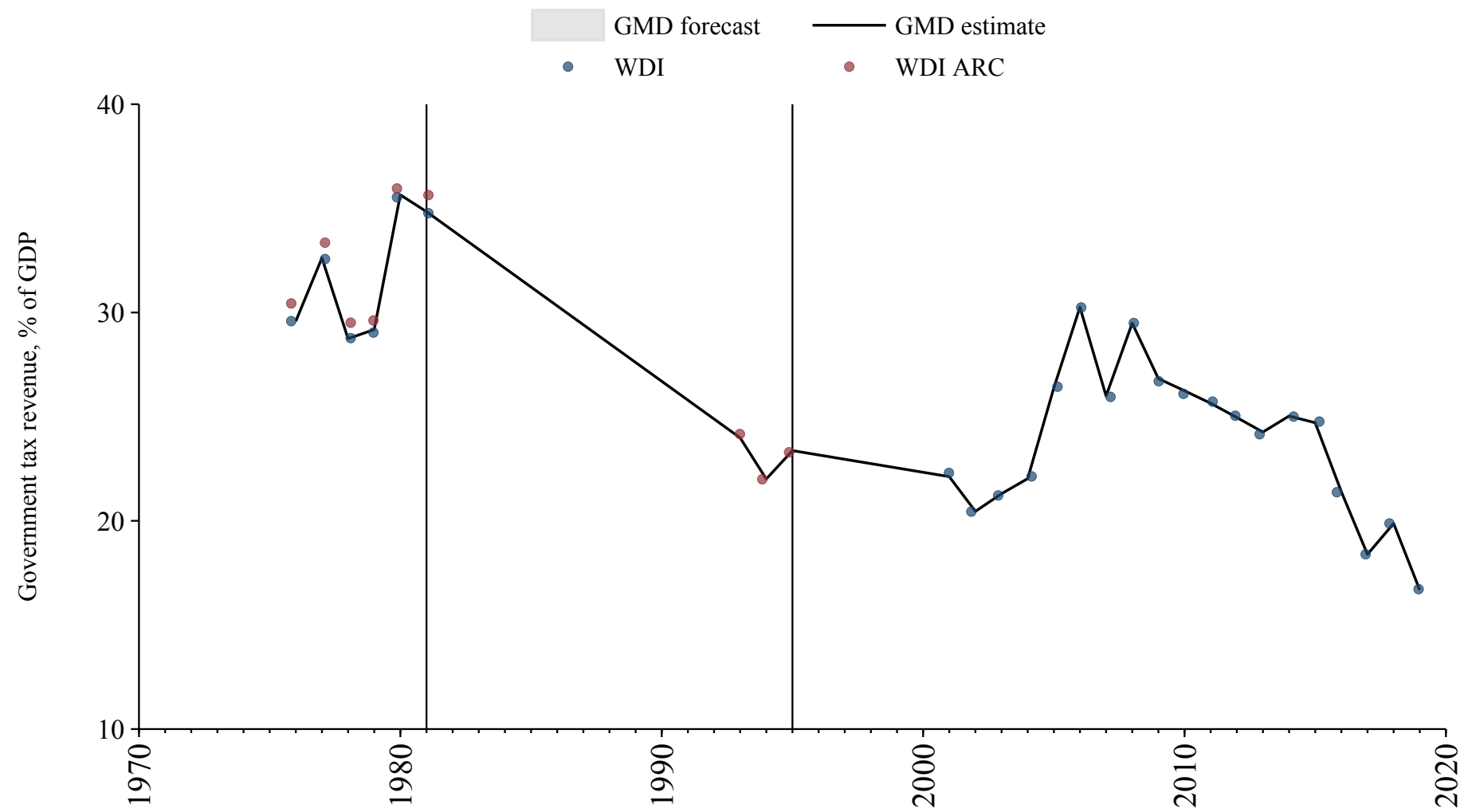
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1963 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



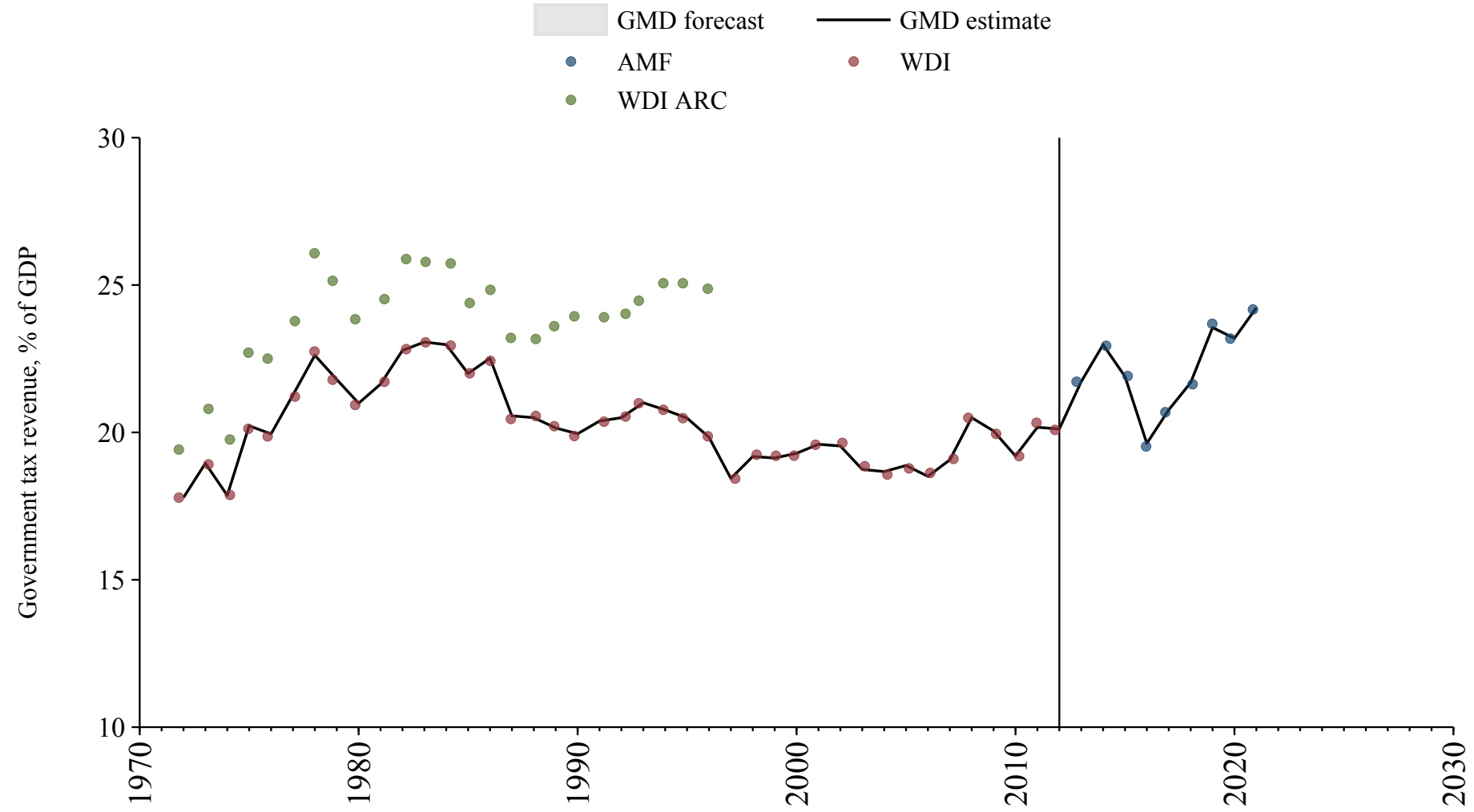
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



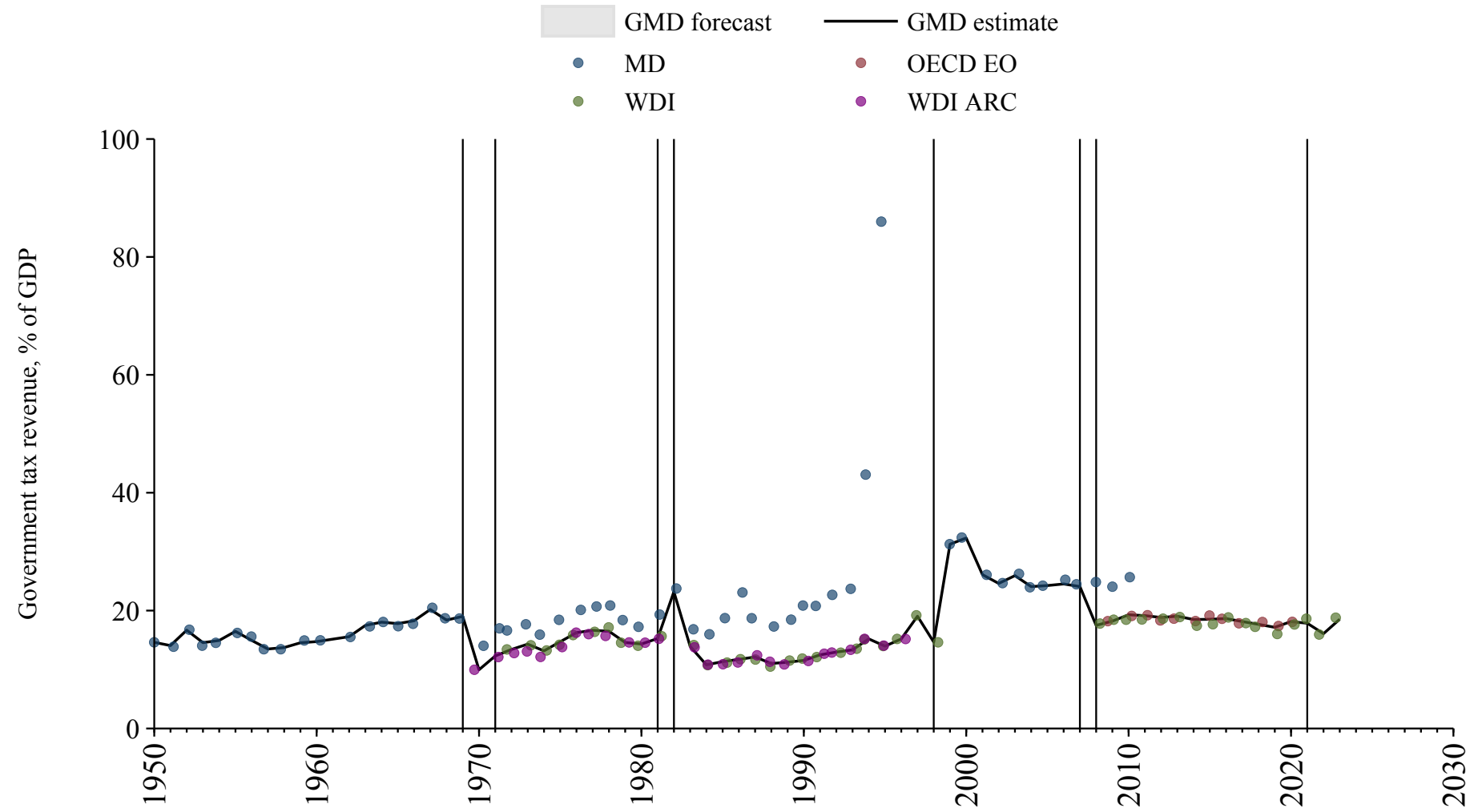
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



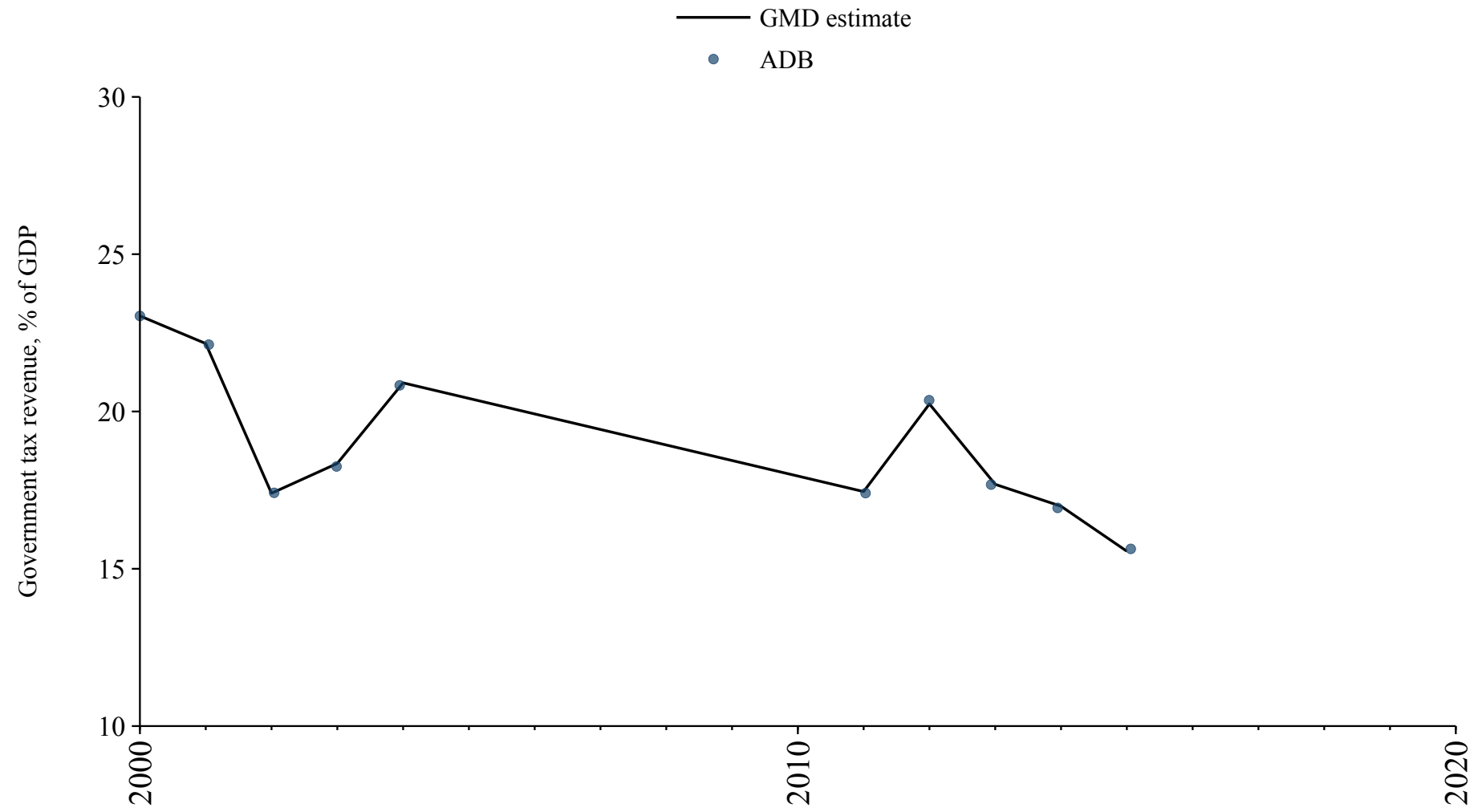
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1999 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



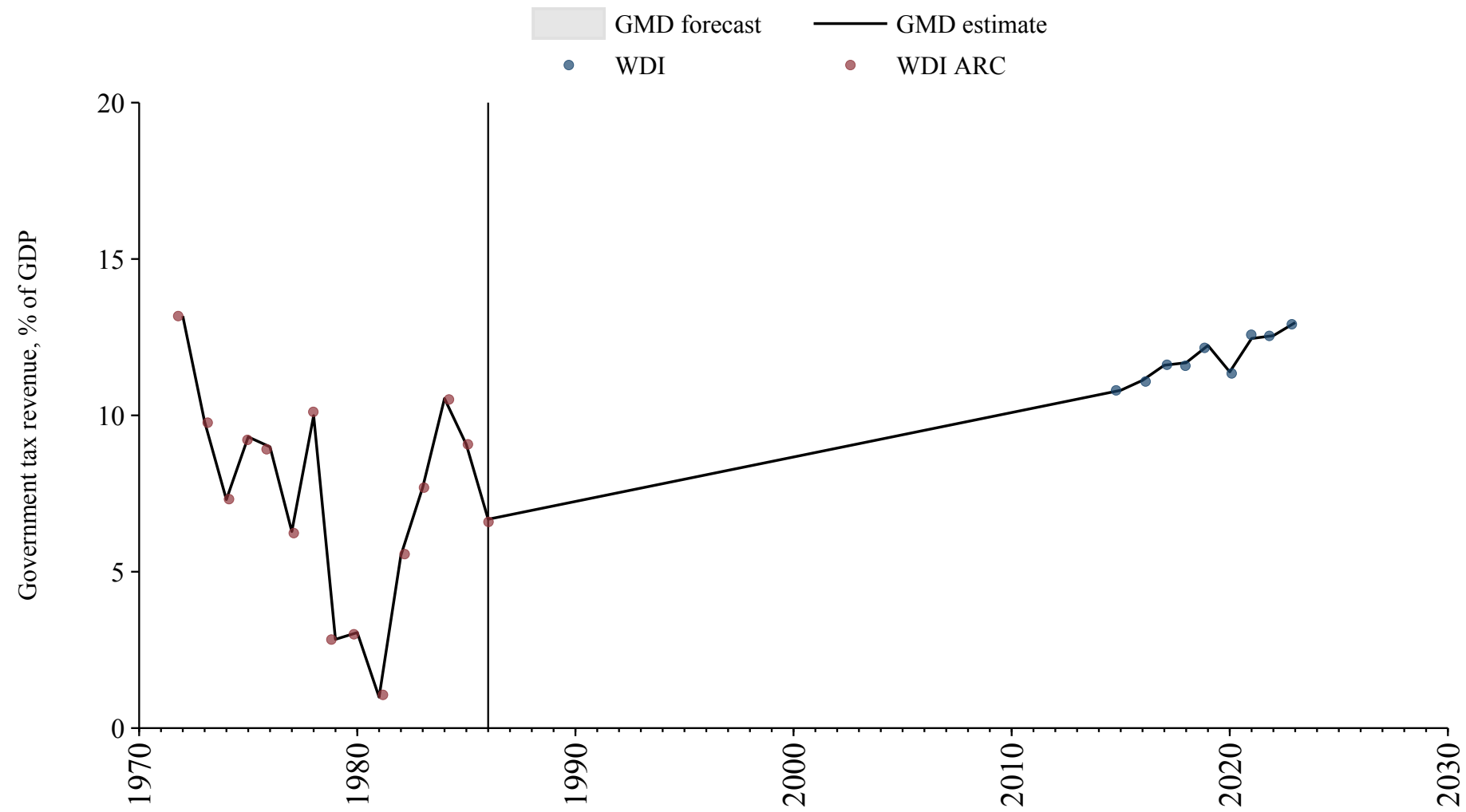
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



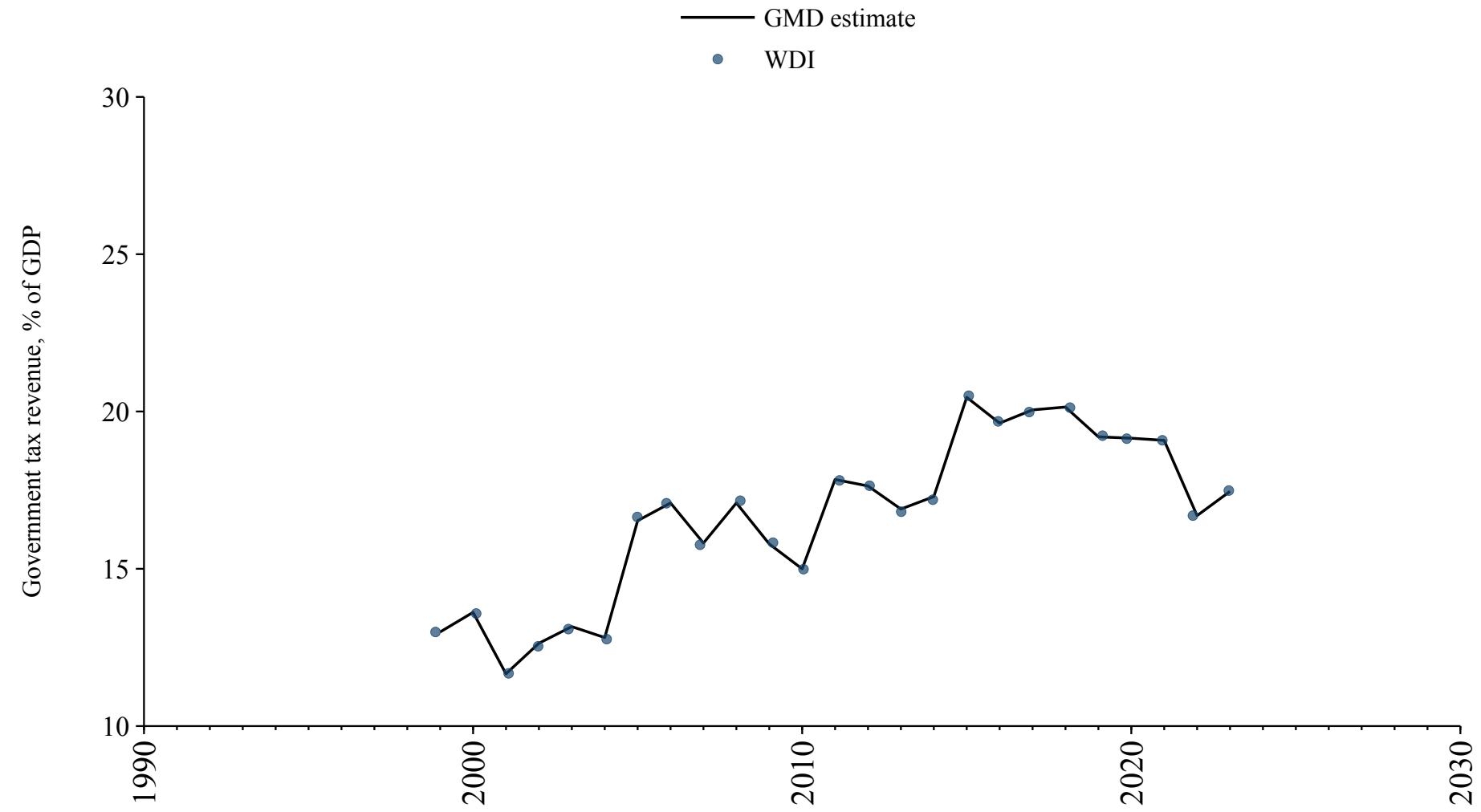
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



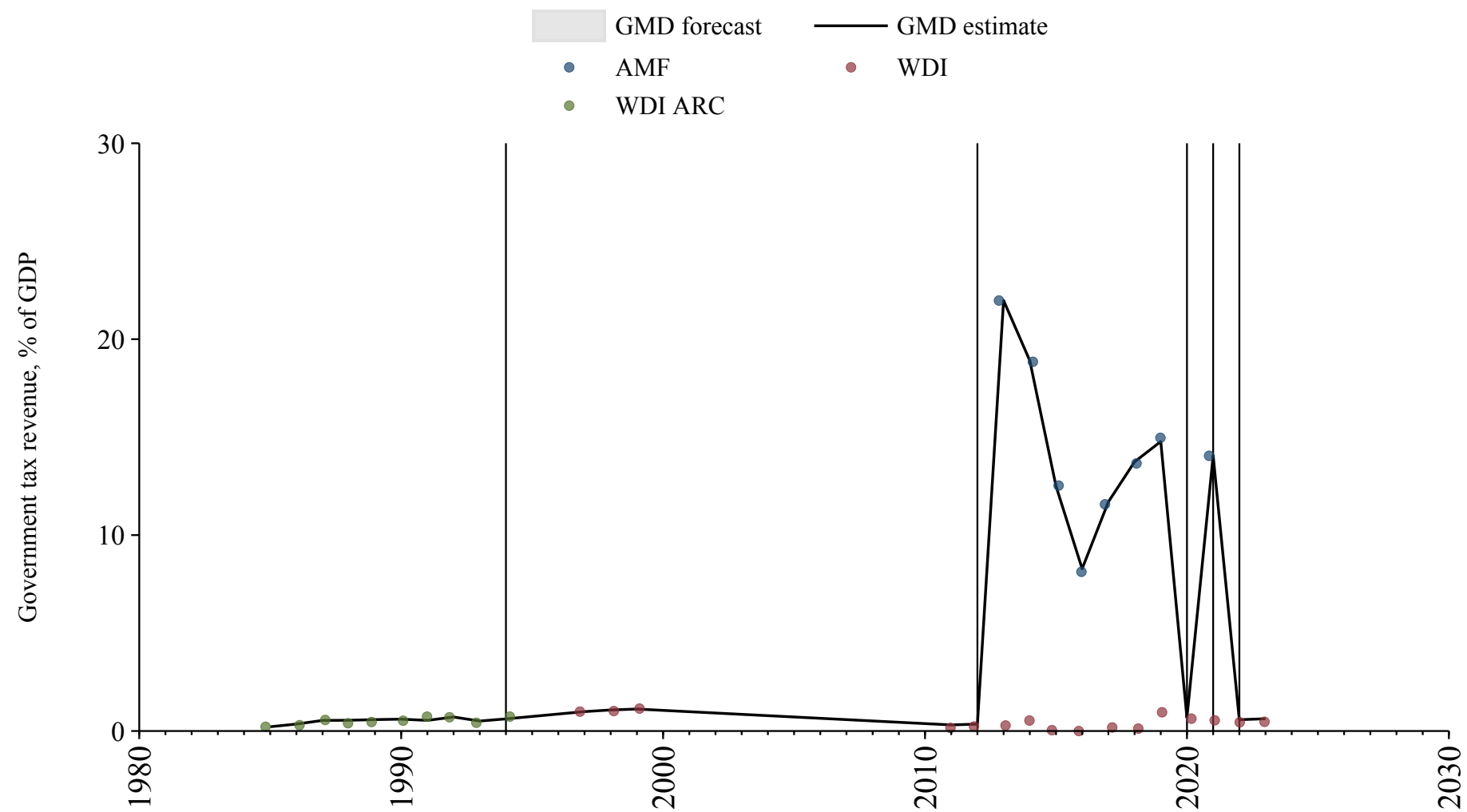
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



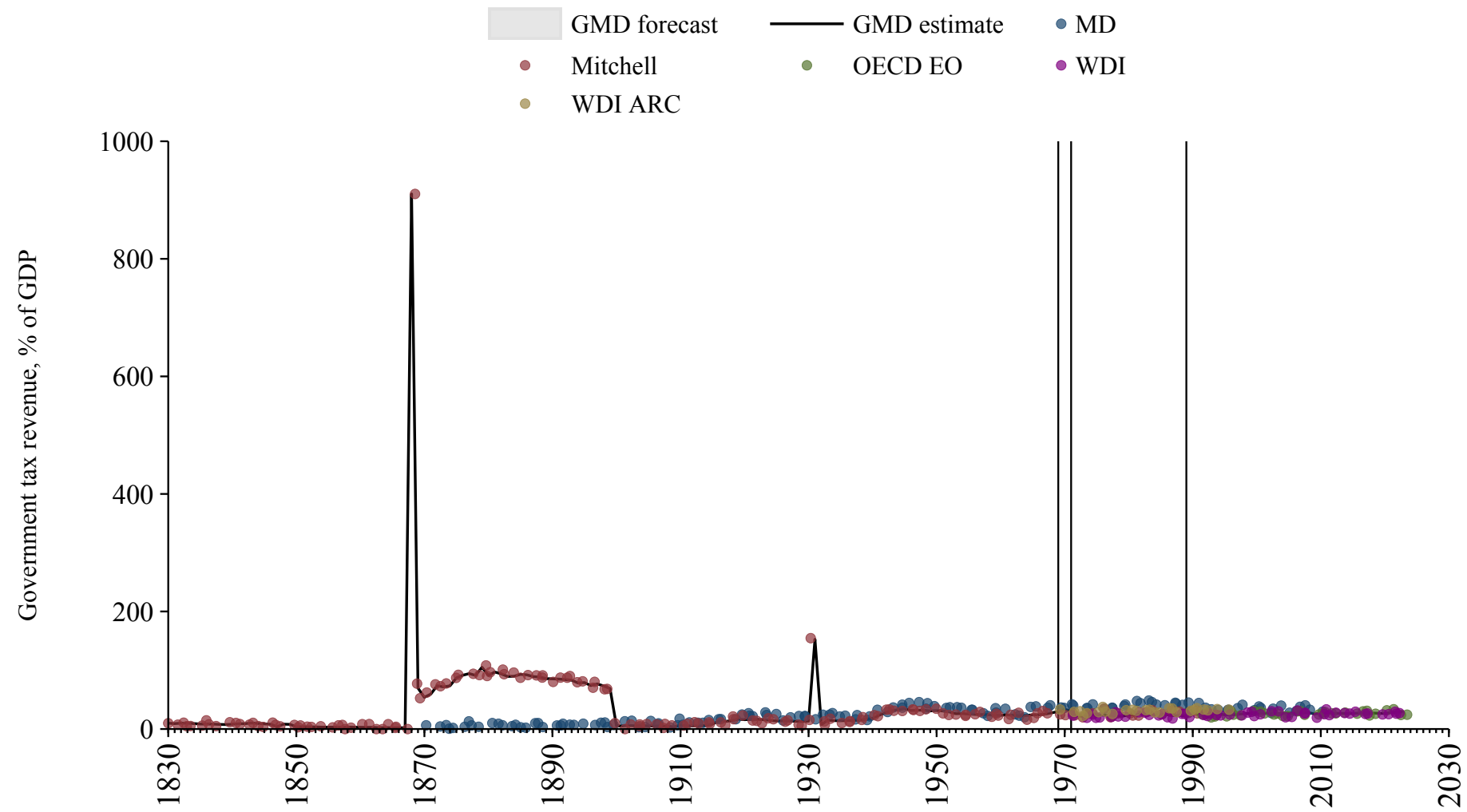
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



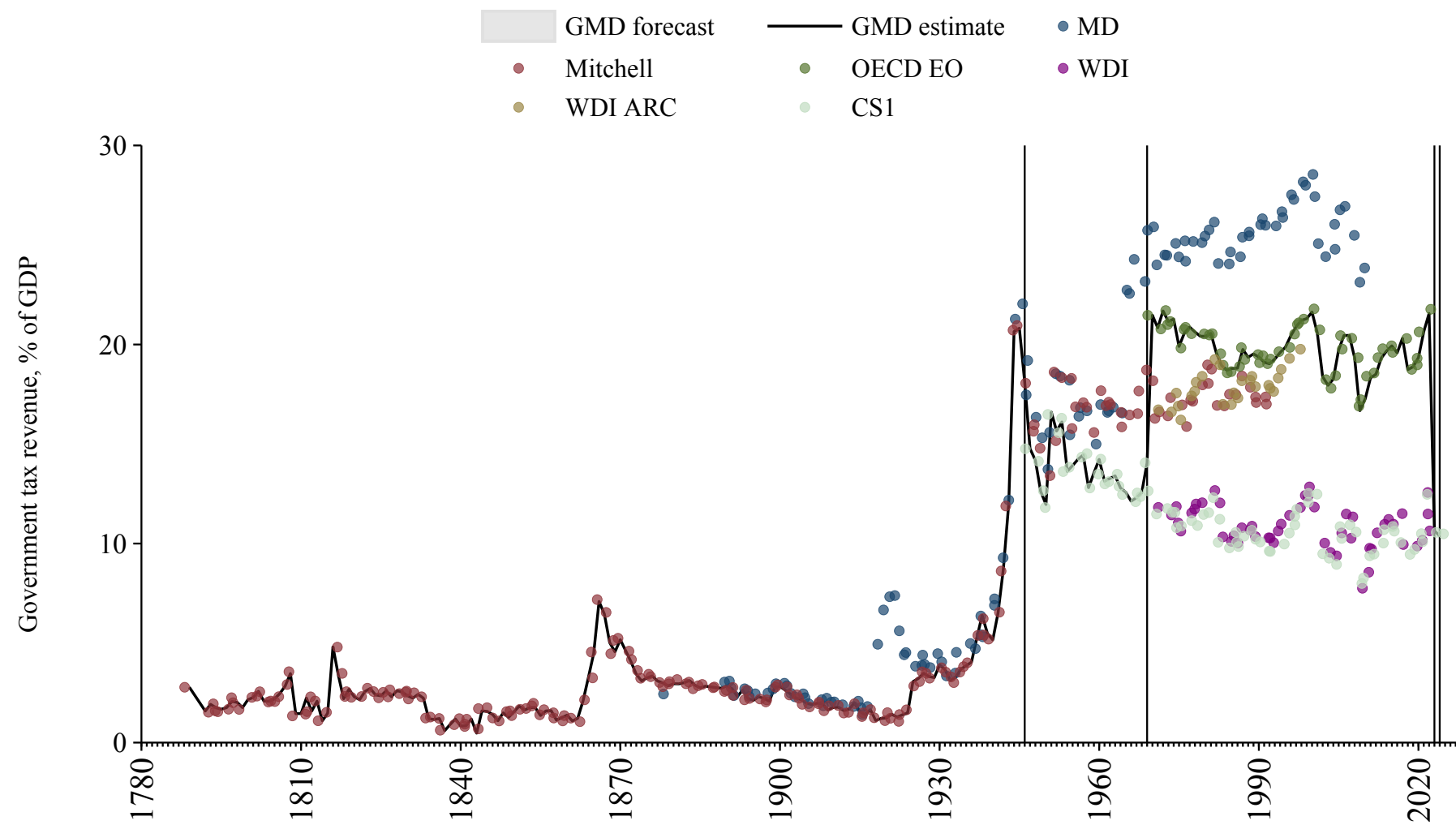
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



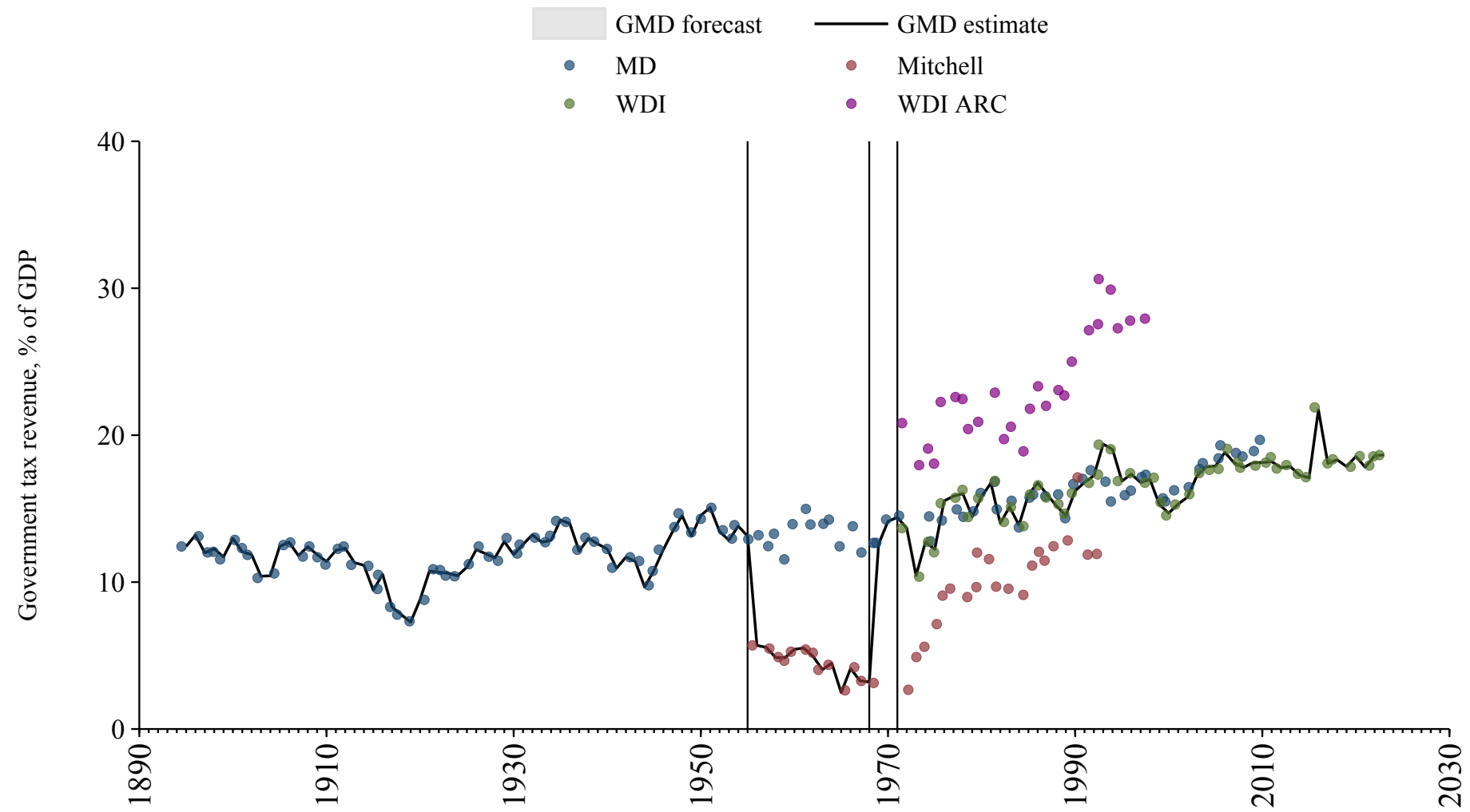
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



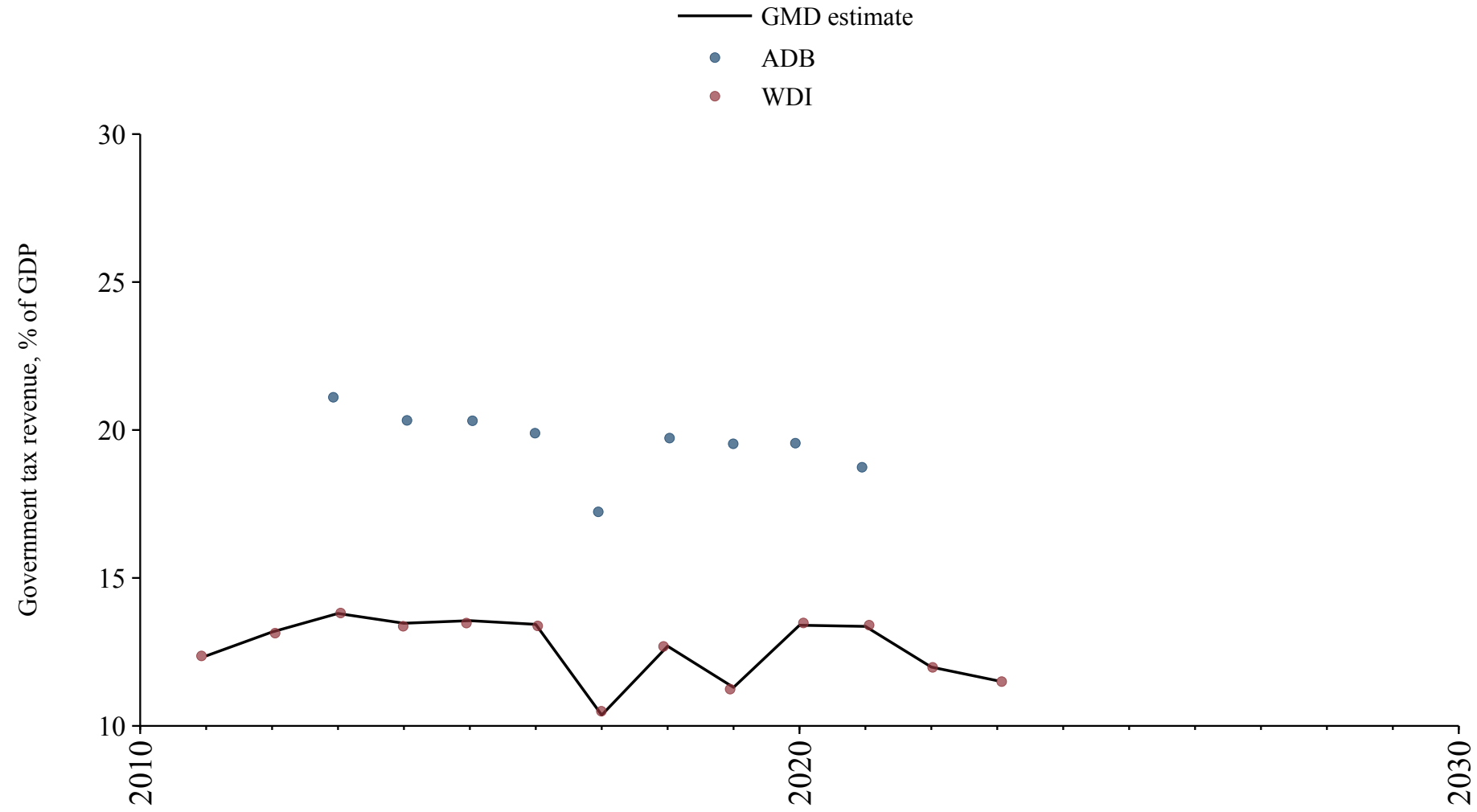
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1895 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1969 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



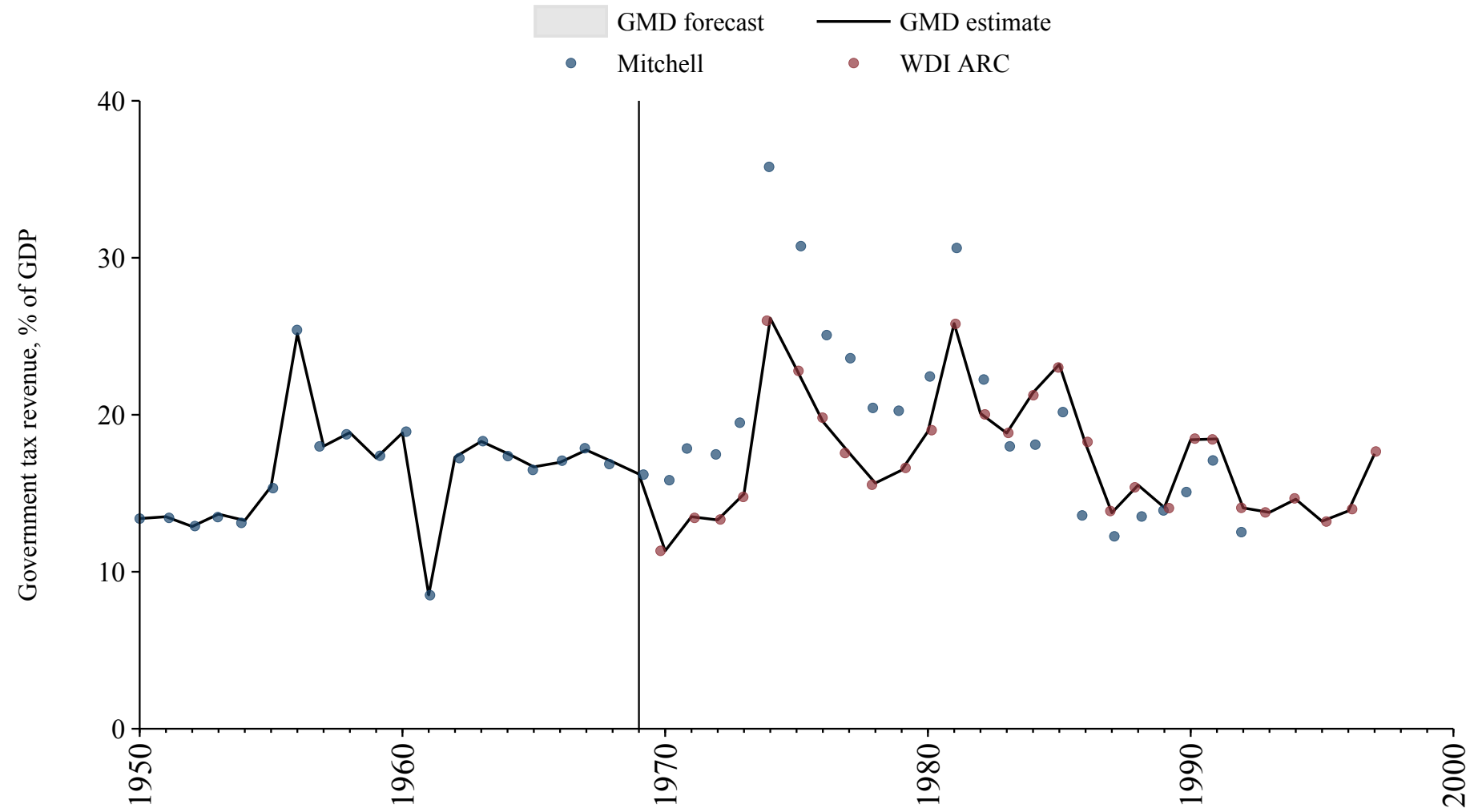
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



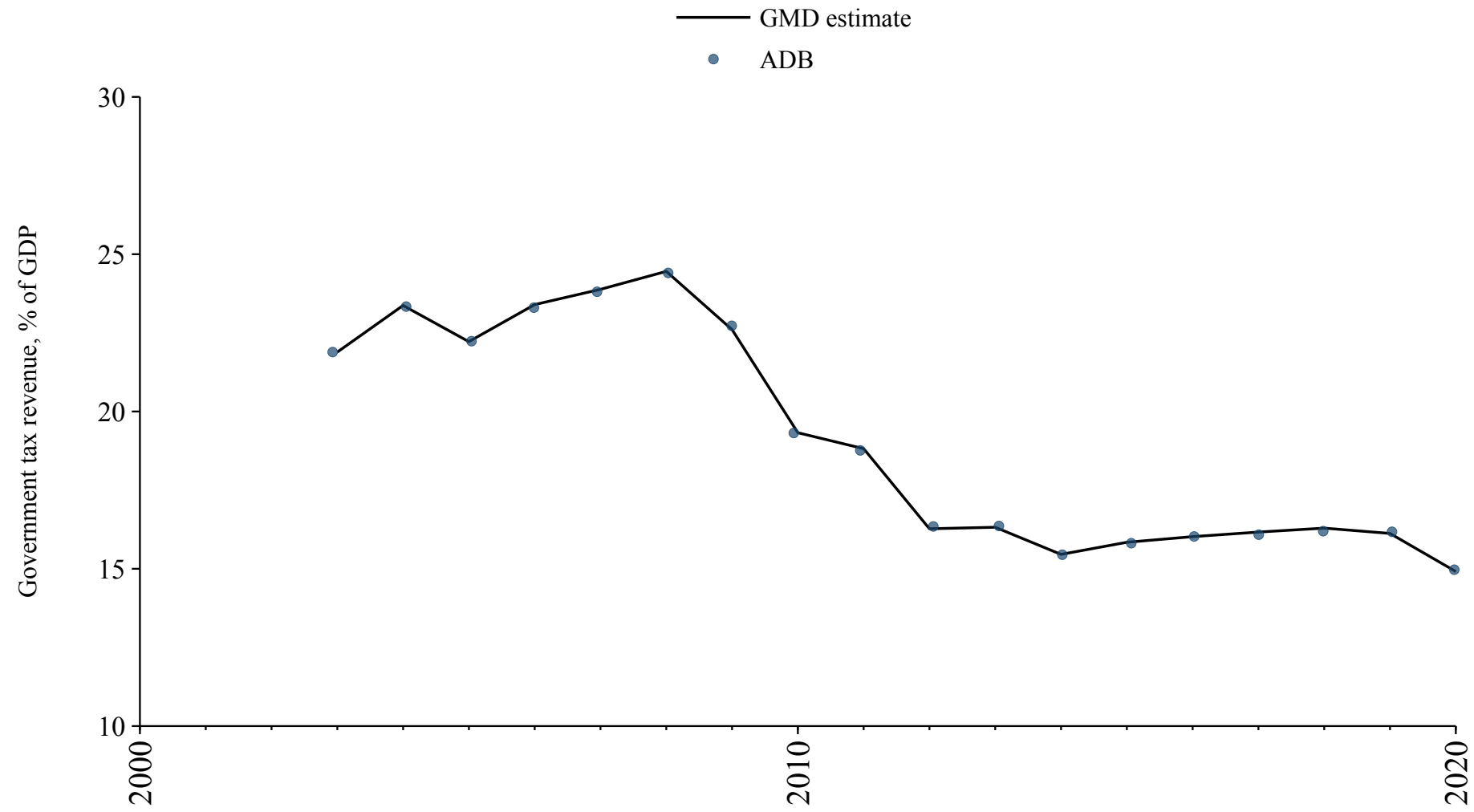
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



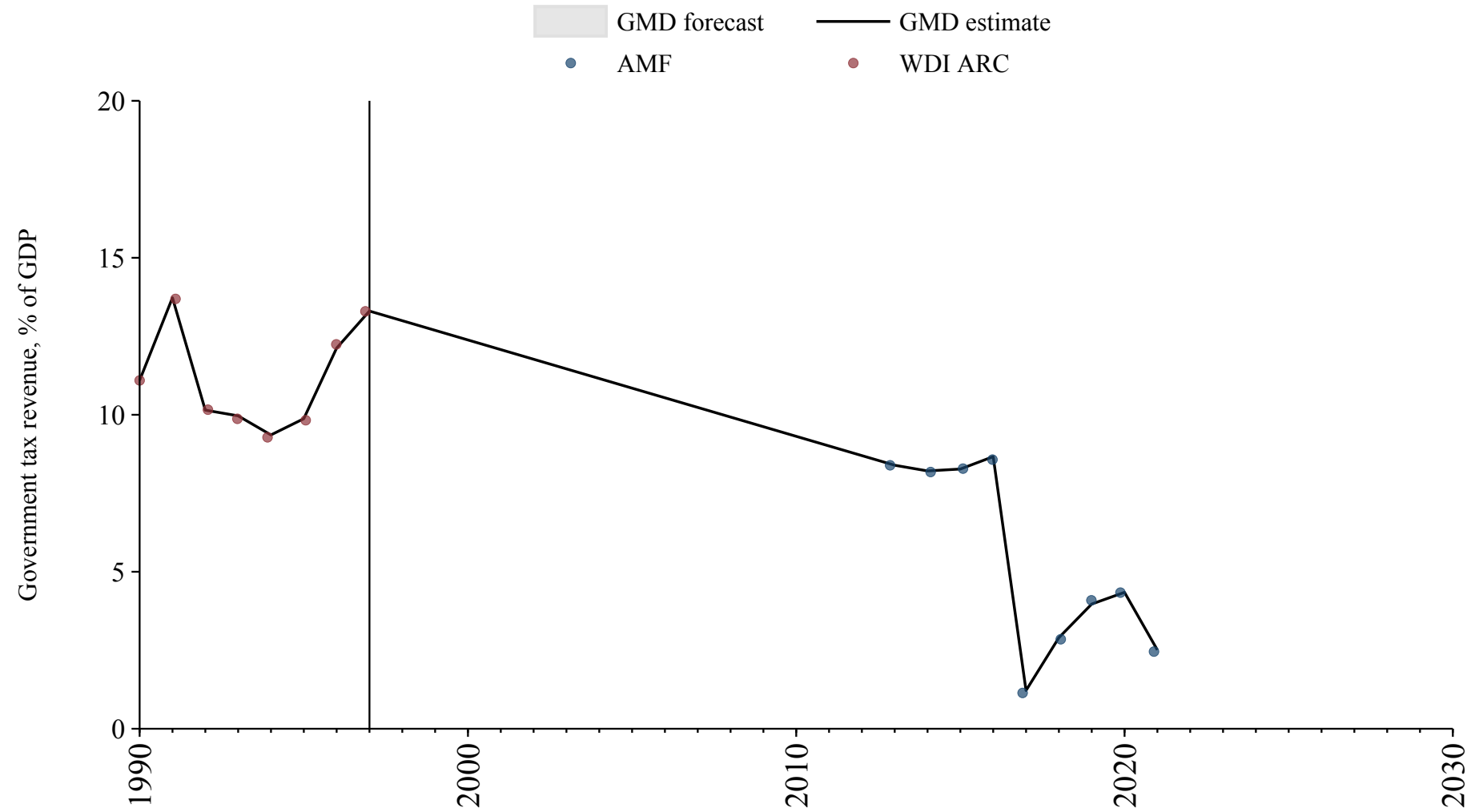
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



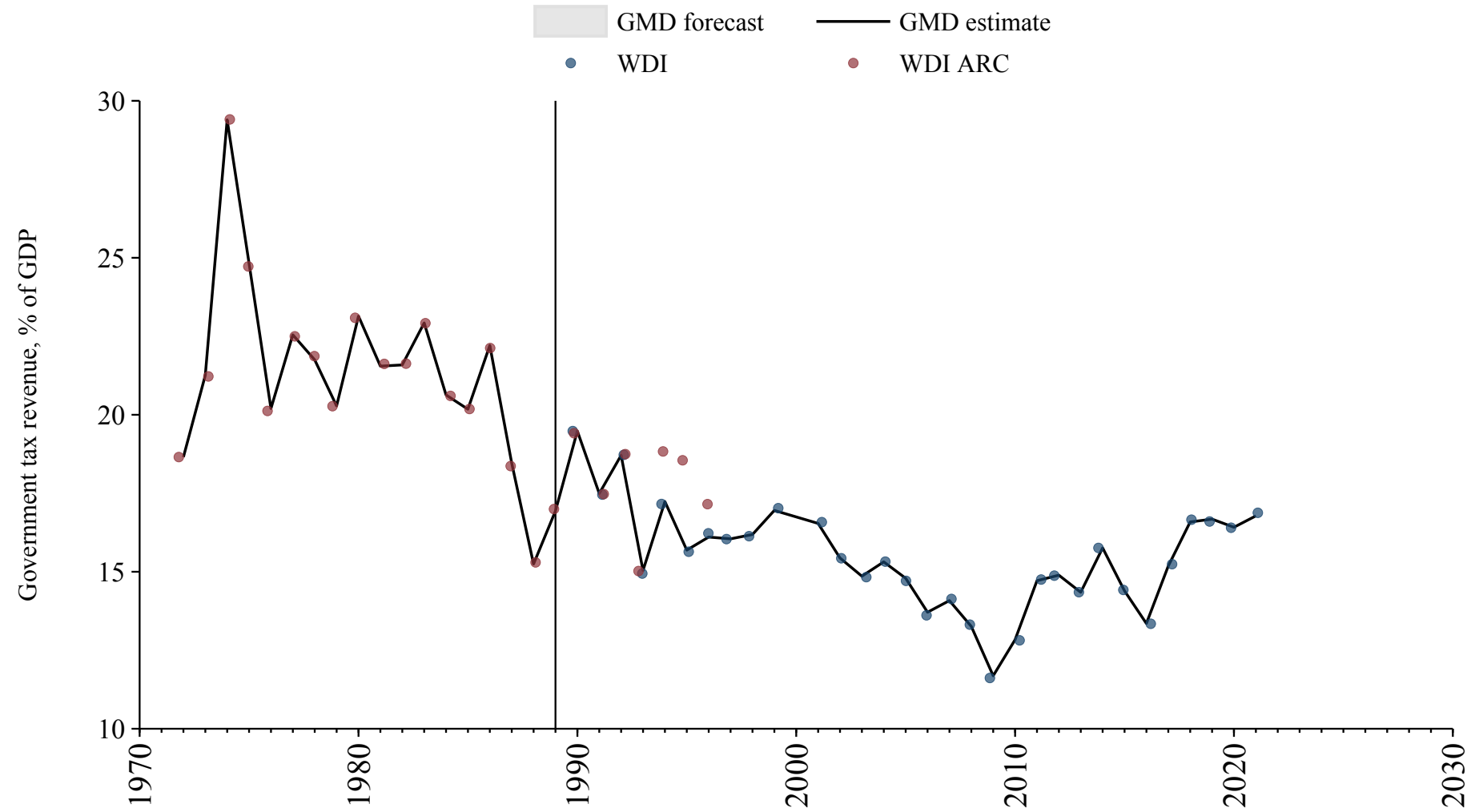
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



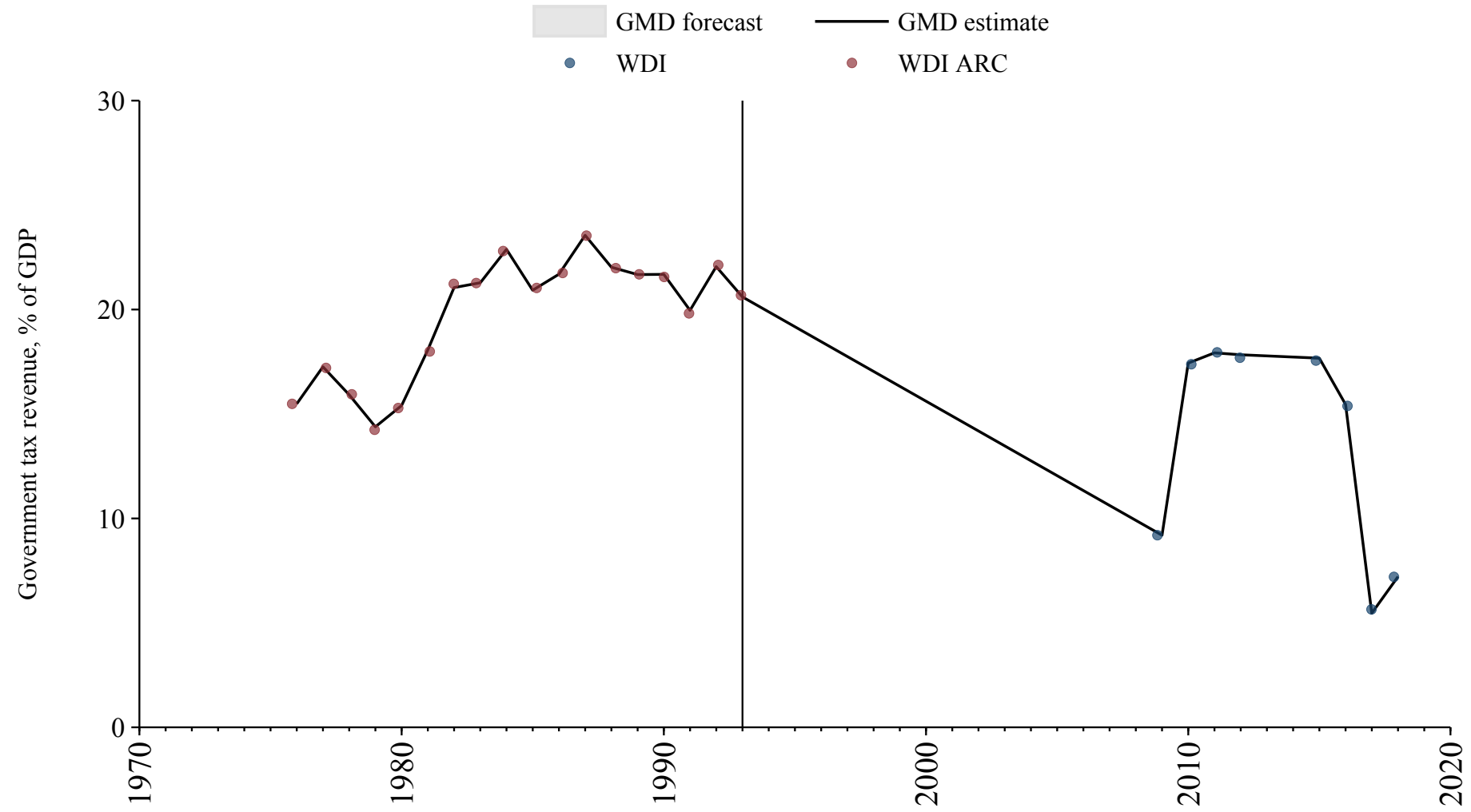
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



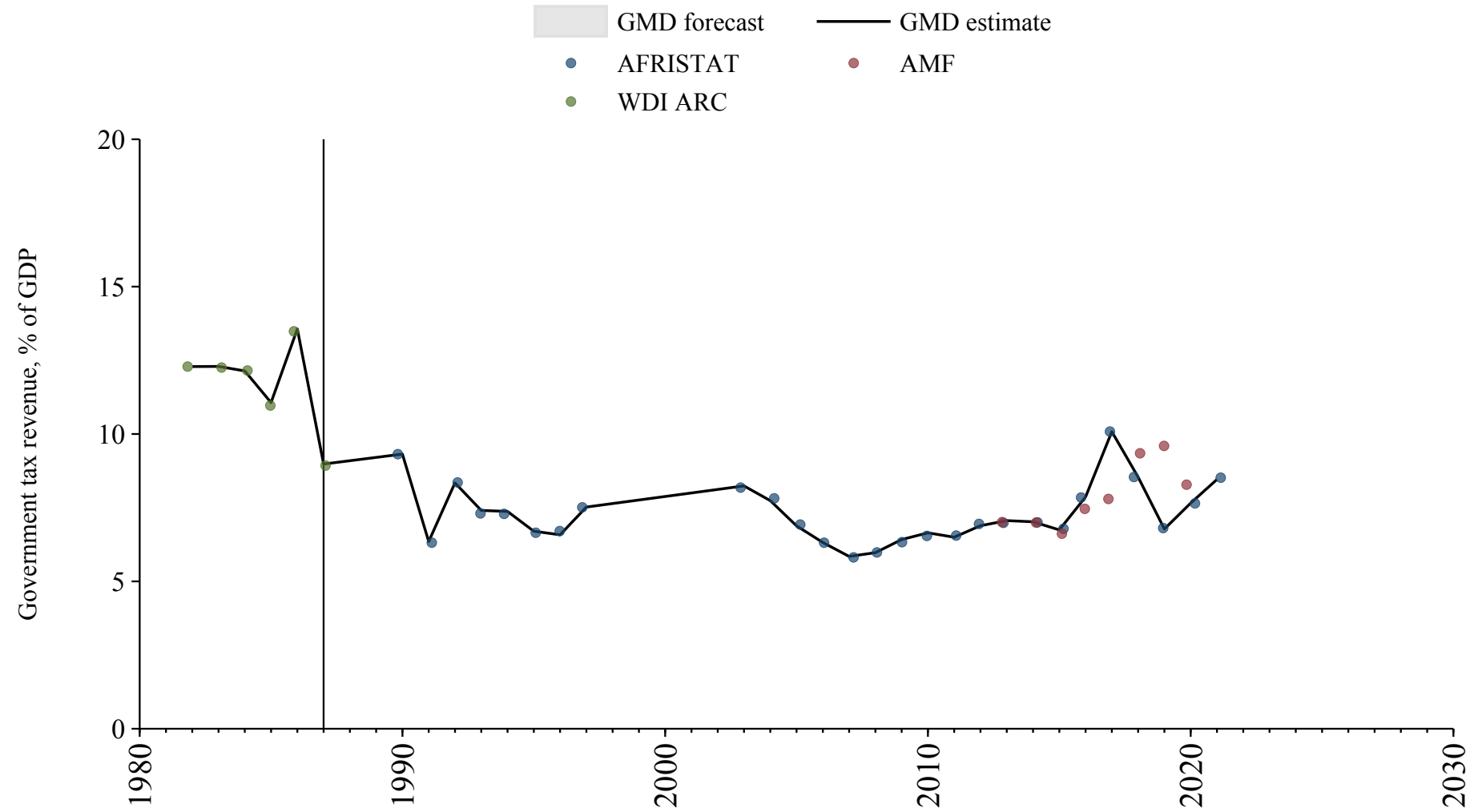
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



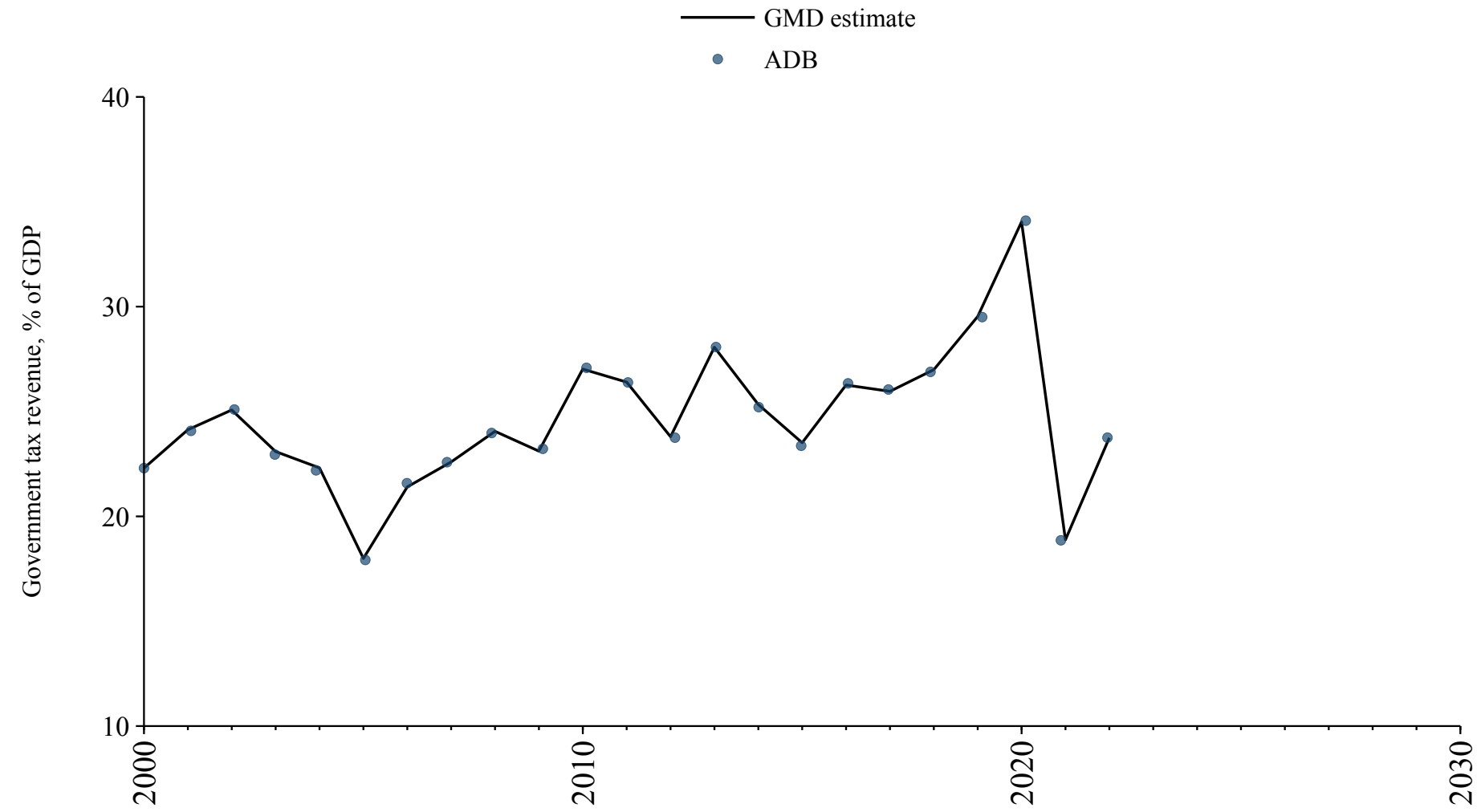
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
African Union (2024)	1988 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



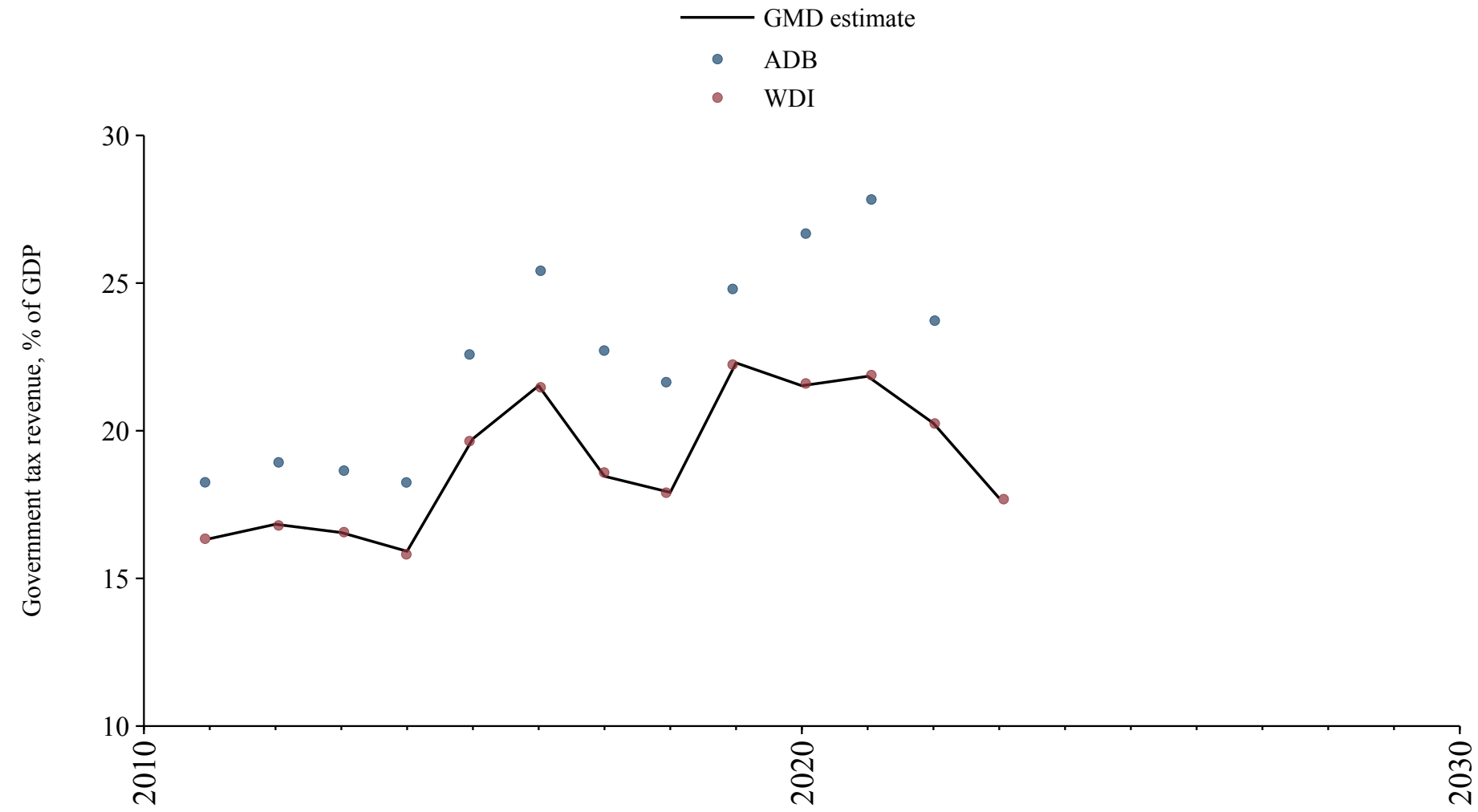
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



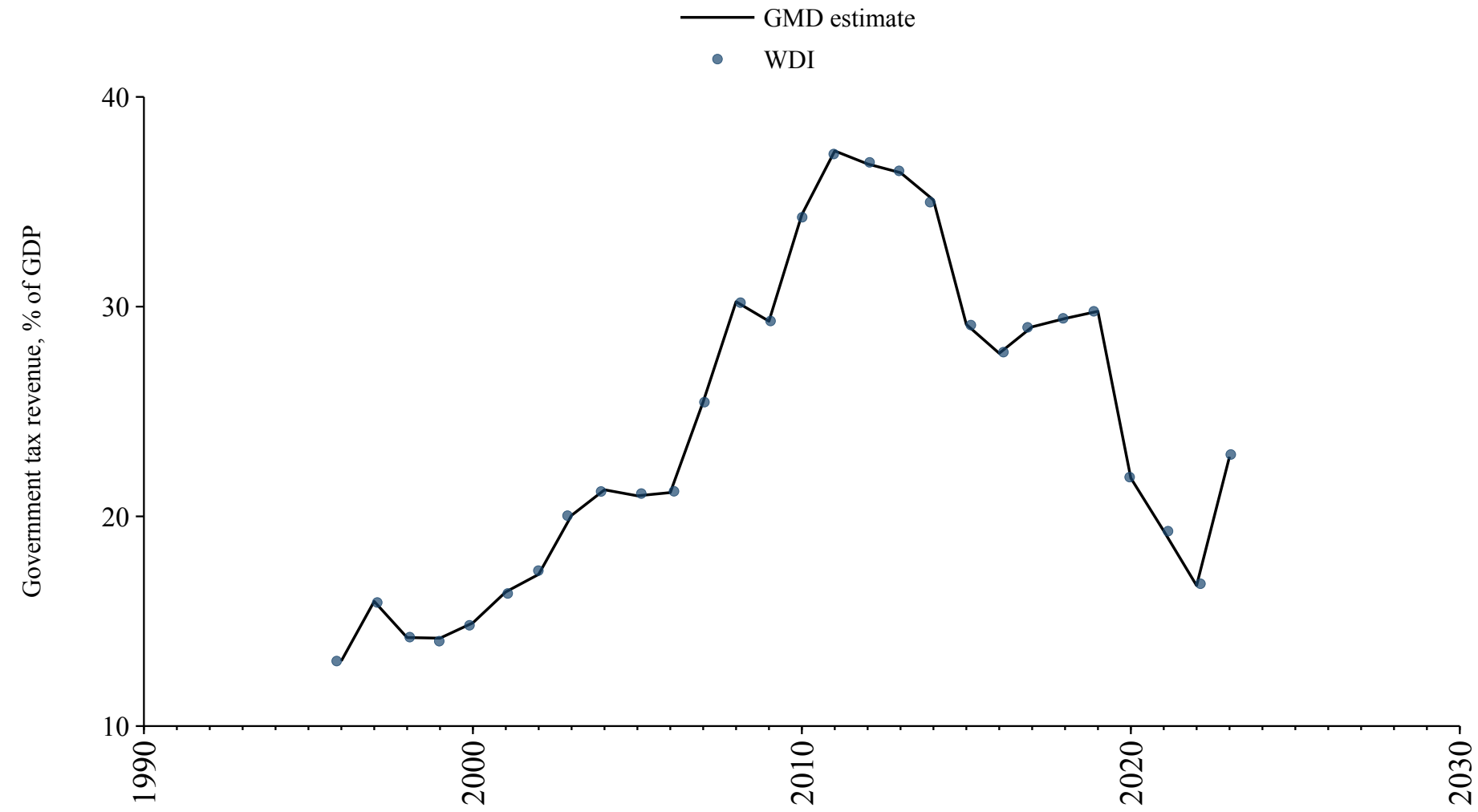
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



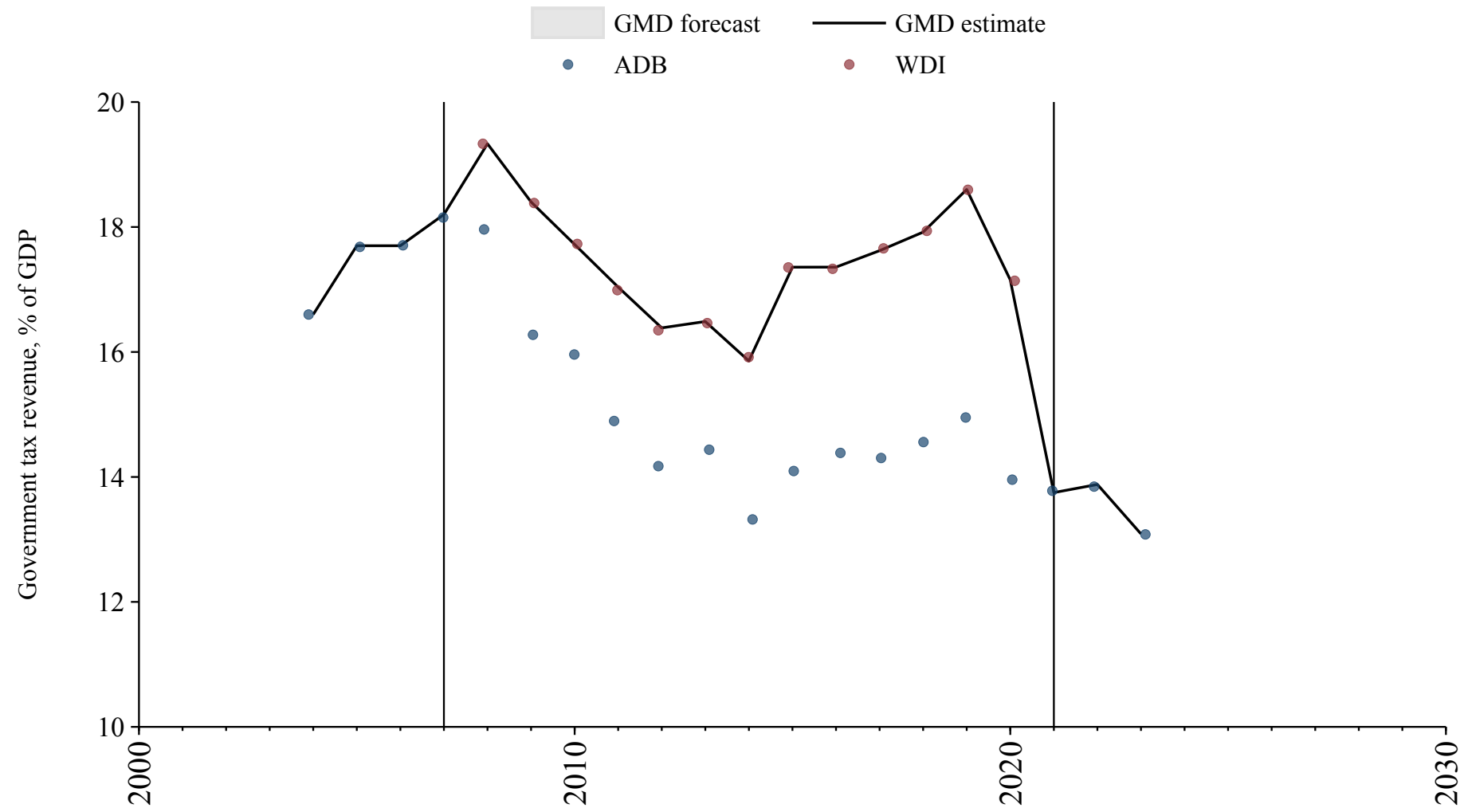
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



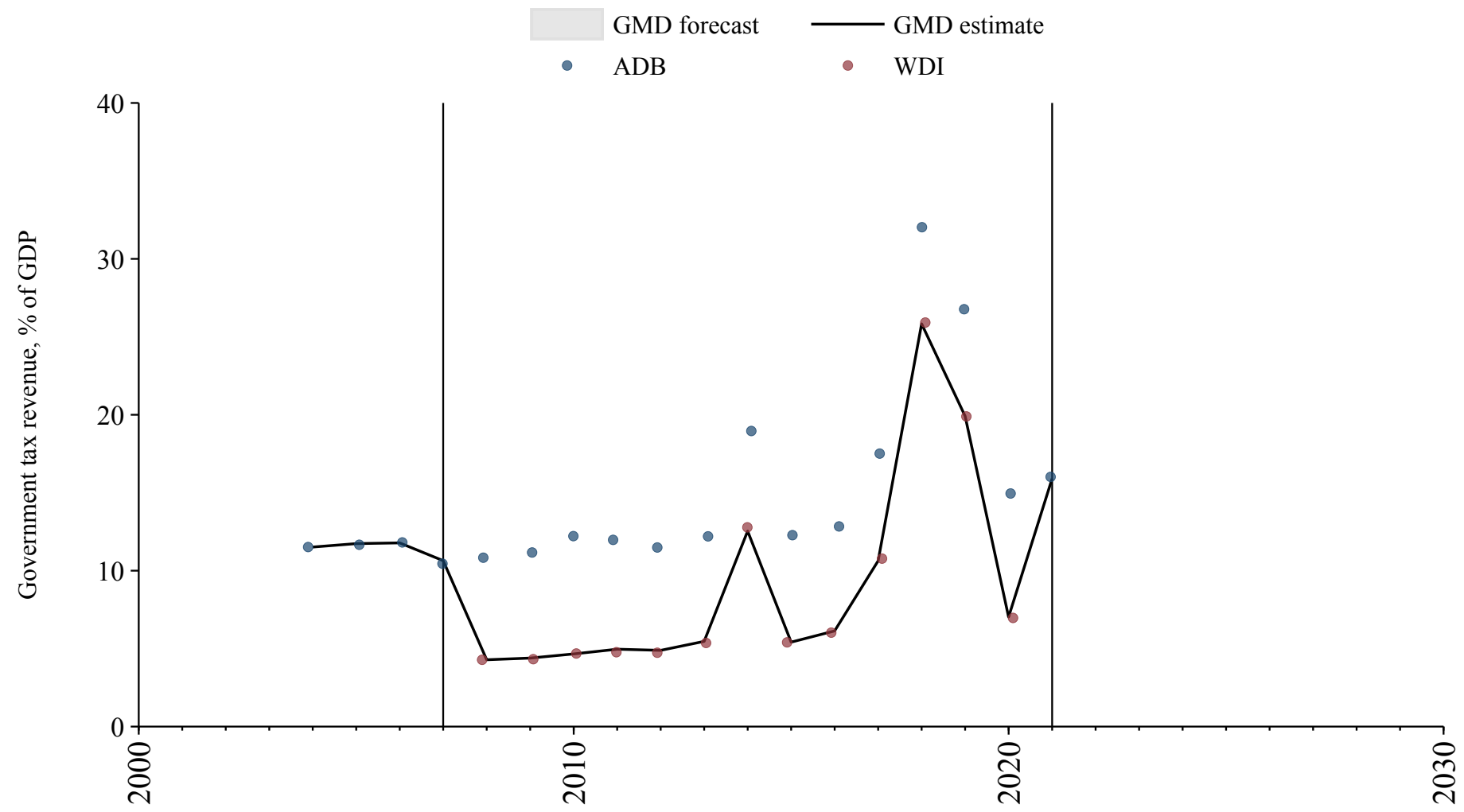
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



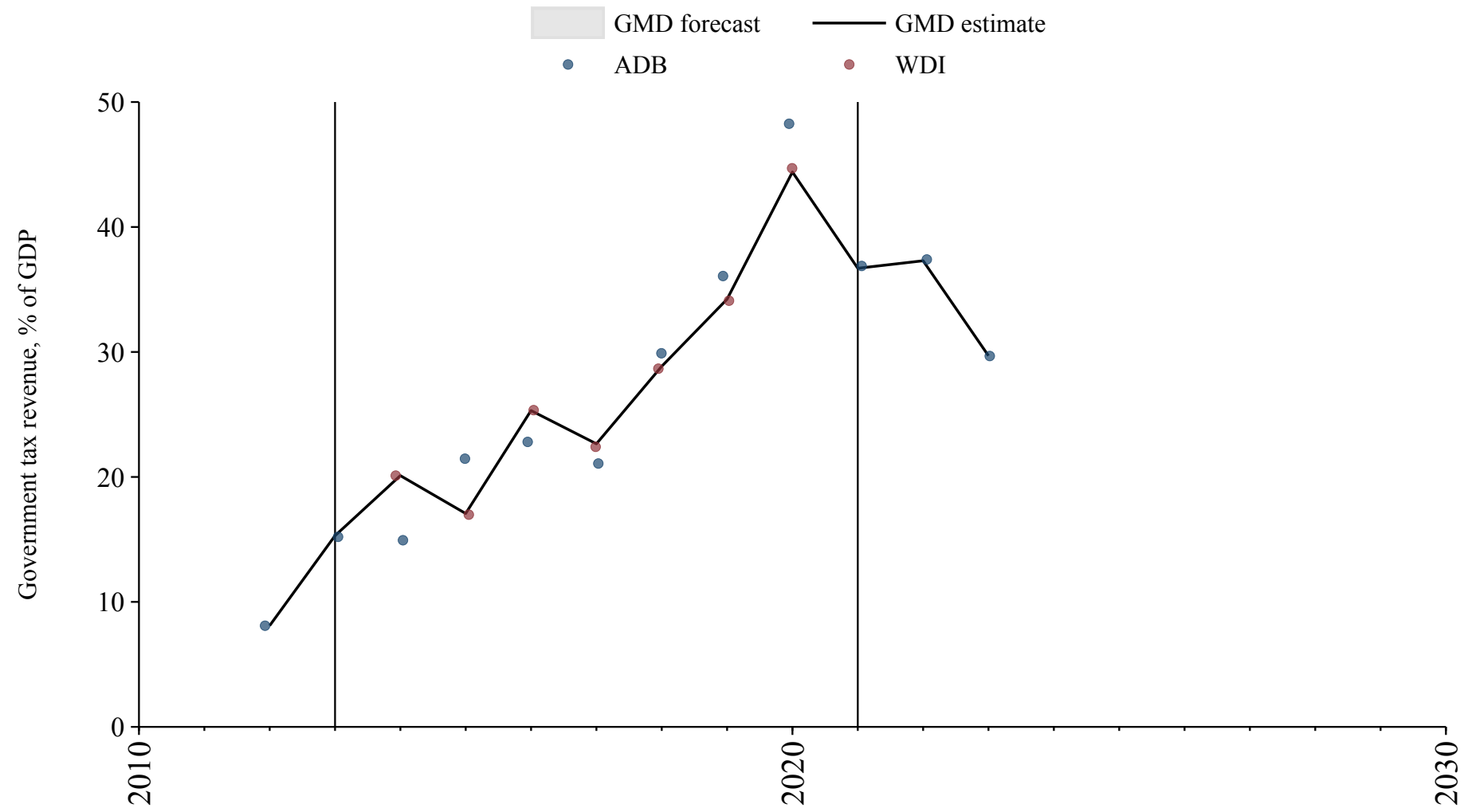
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



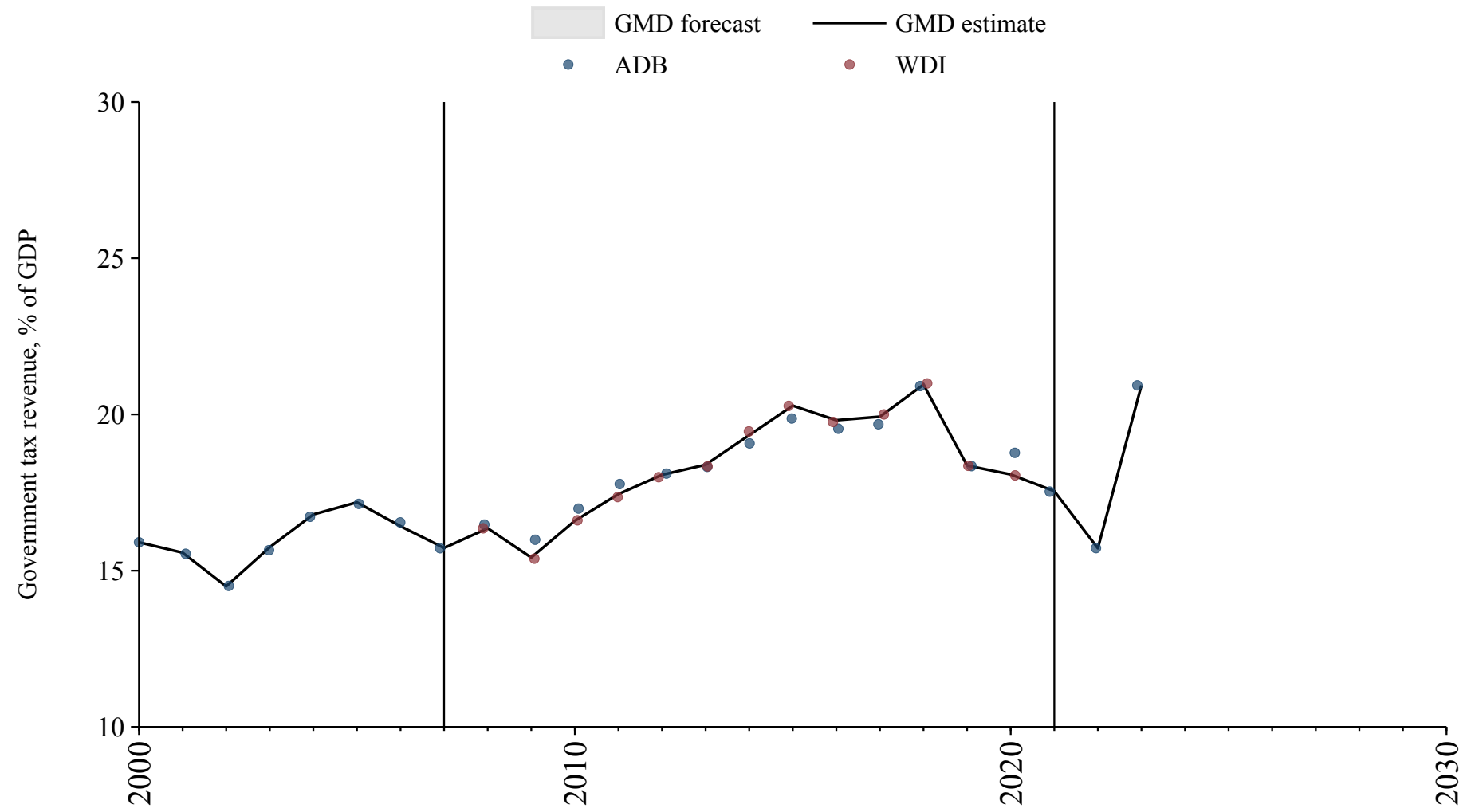
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



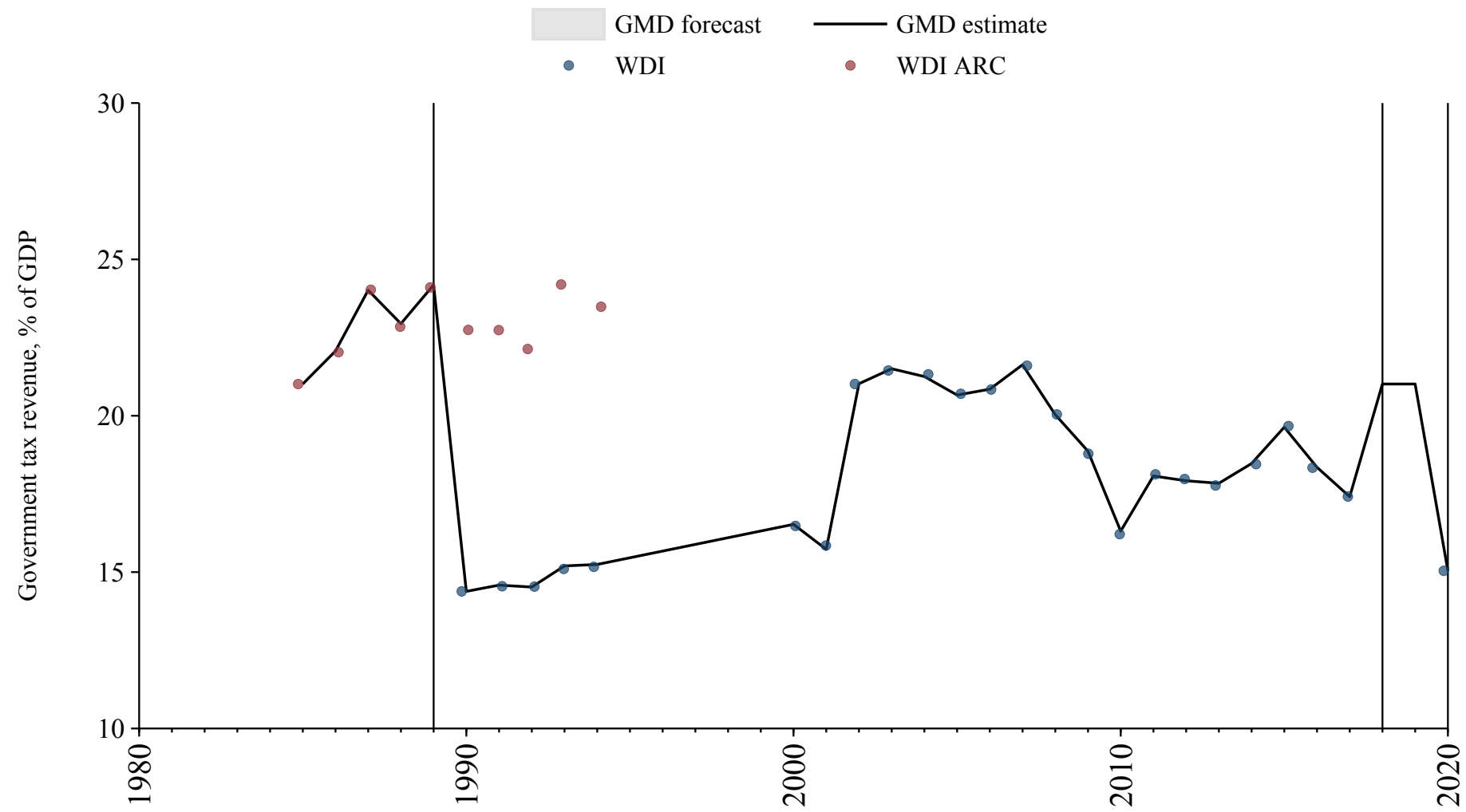
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



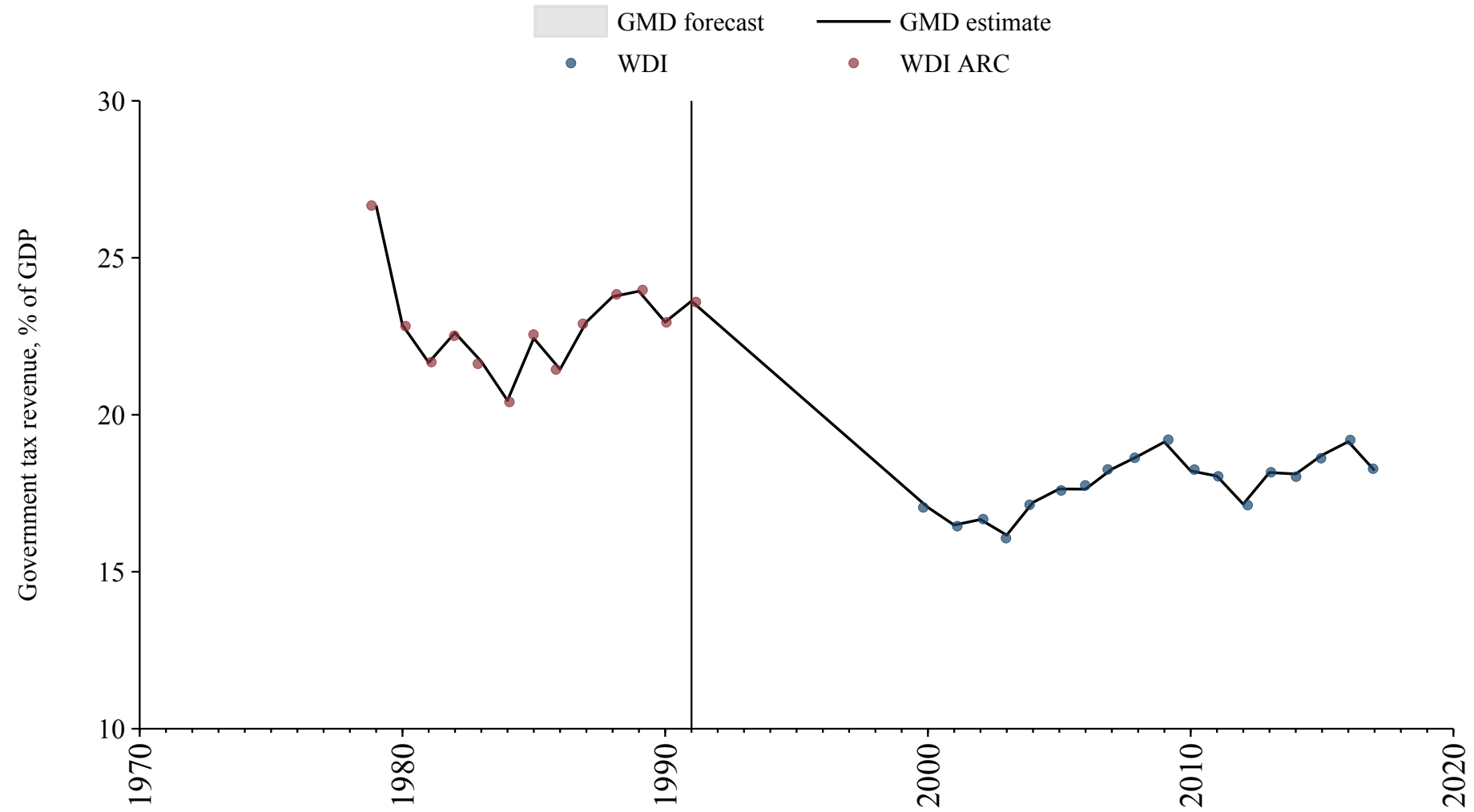
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



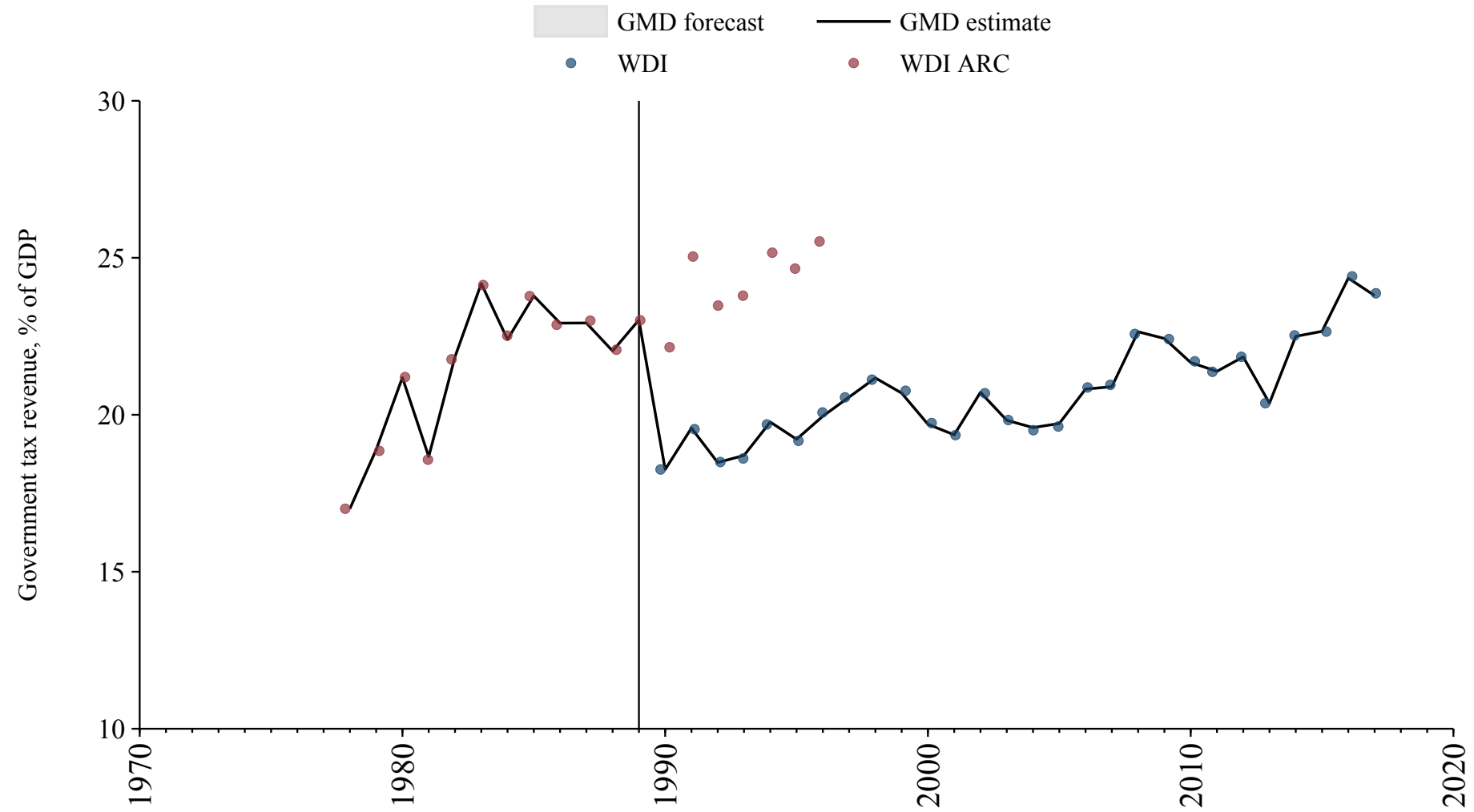
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



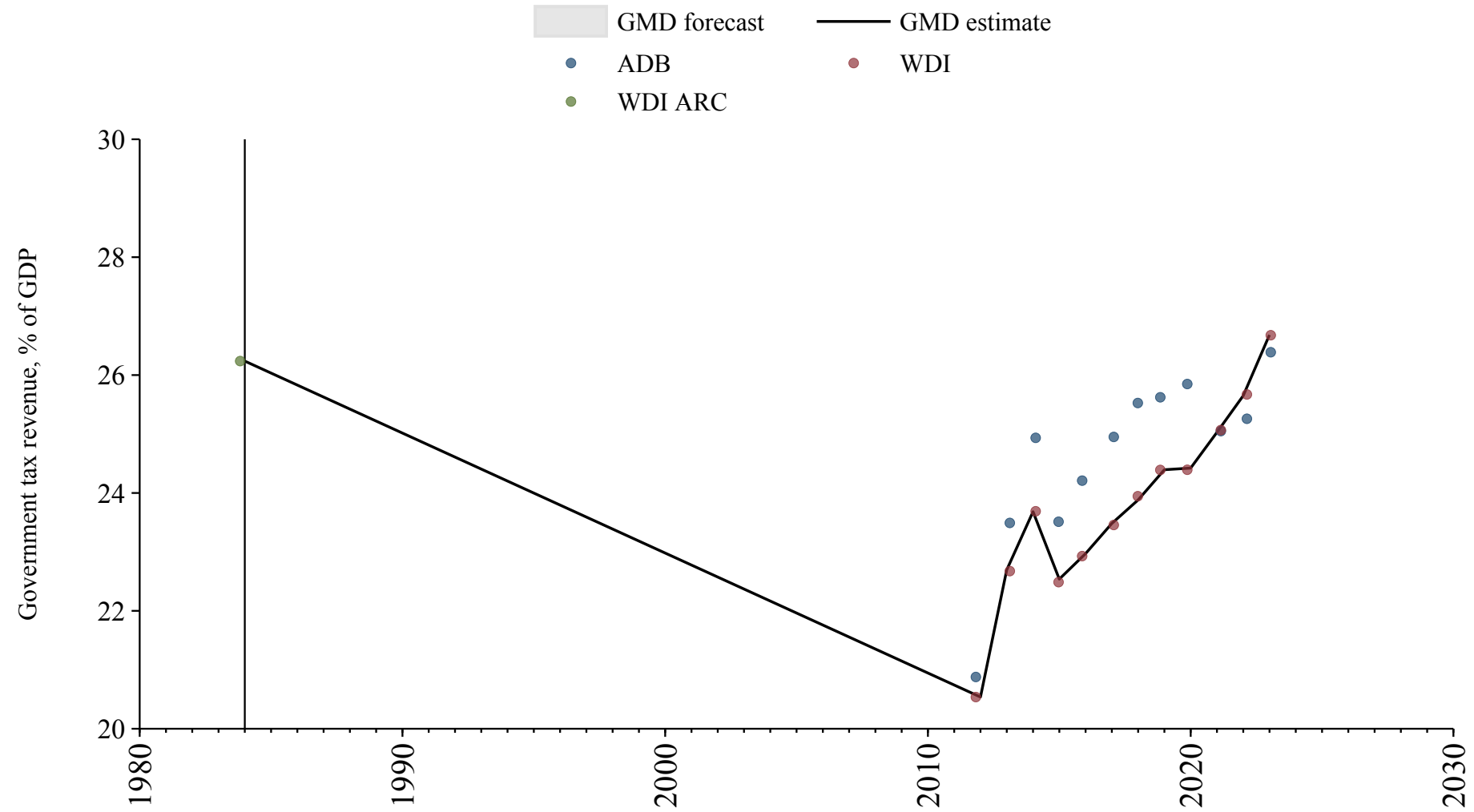
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



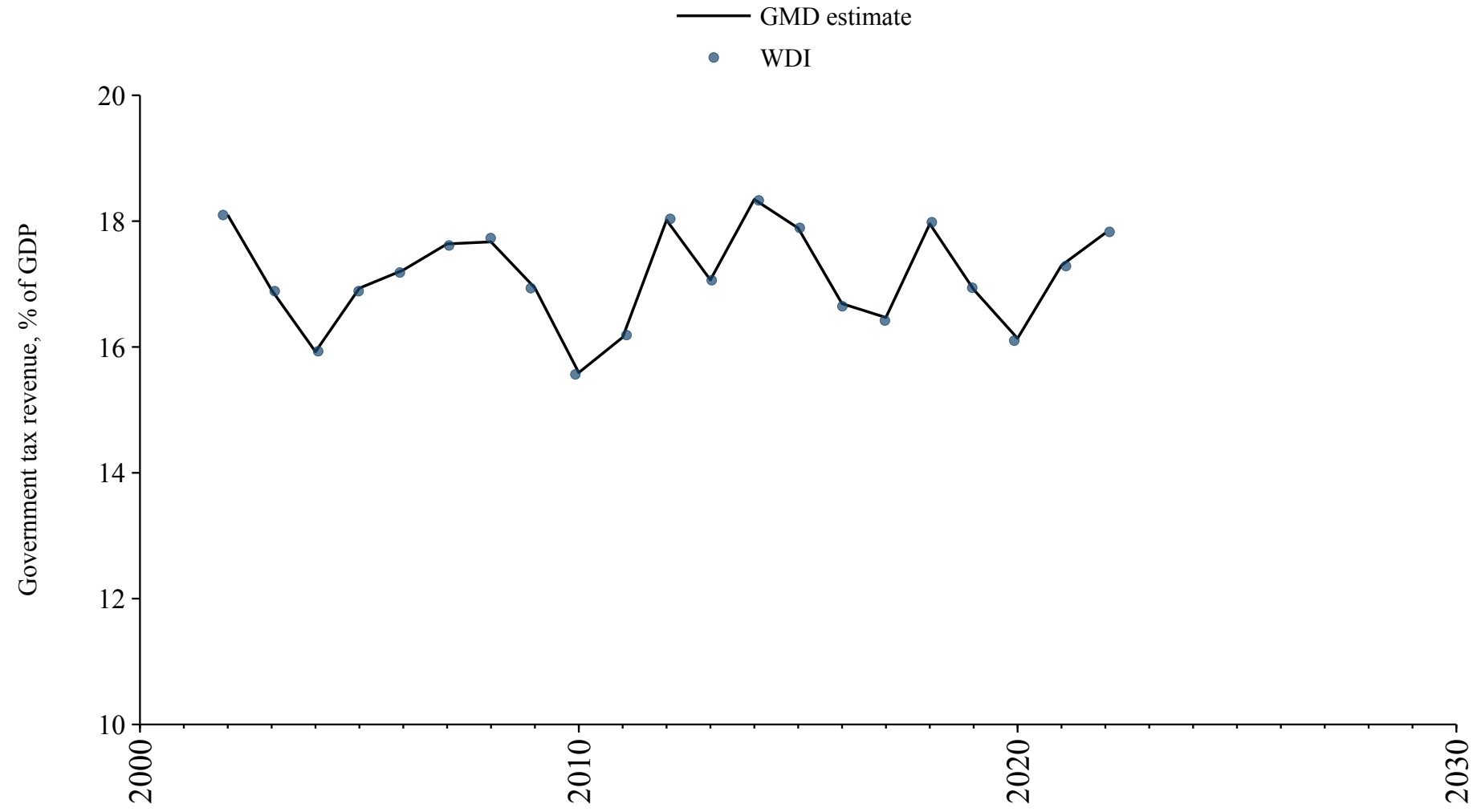
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



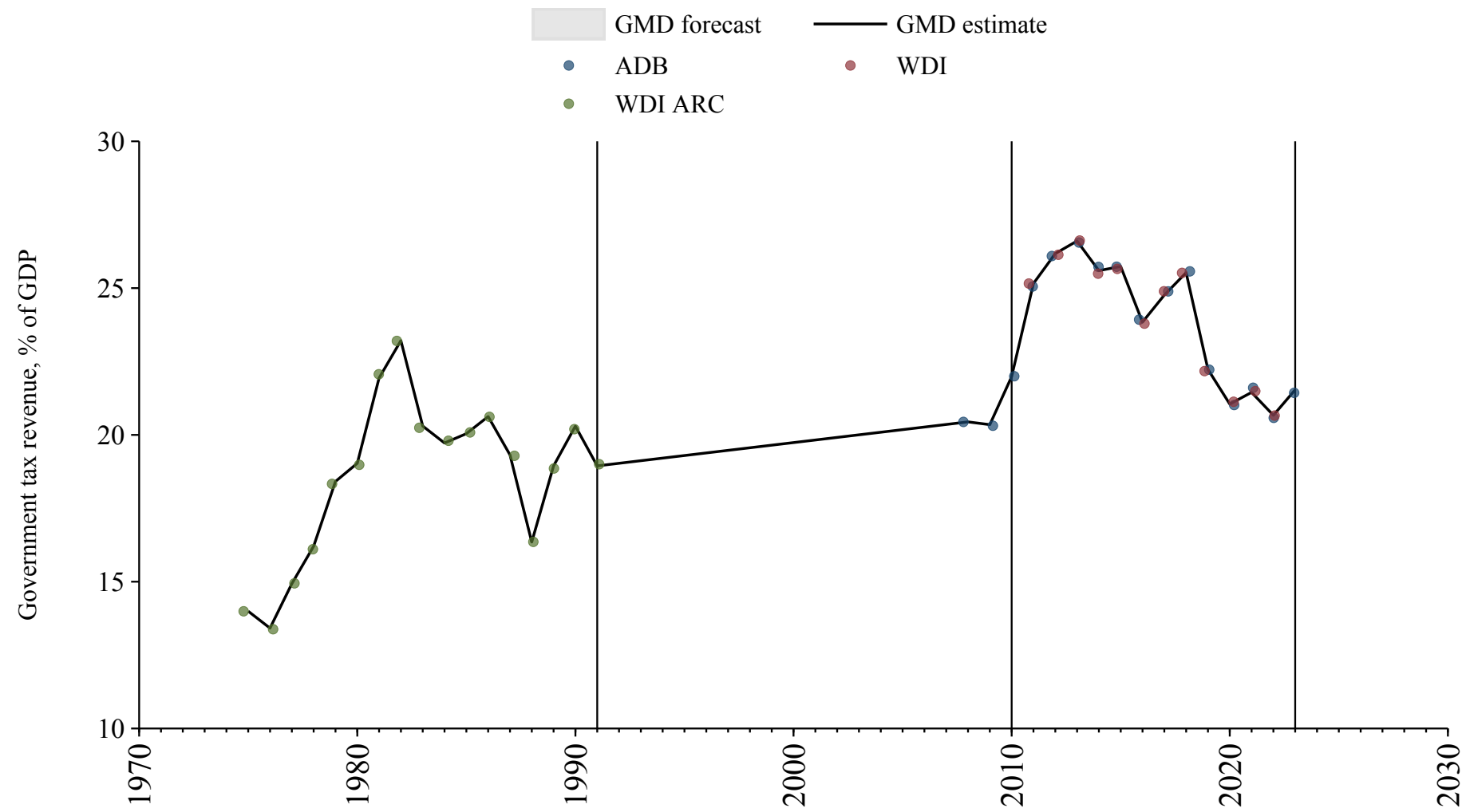
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



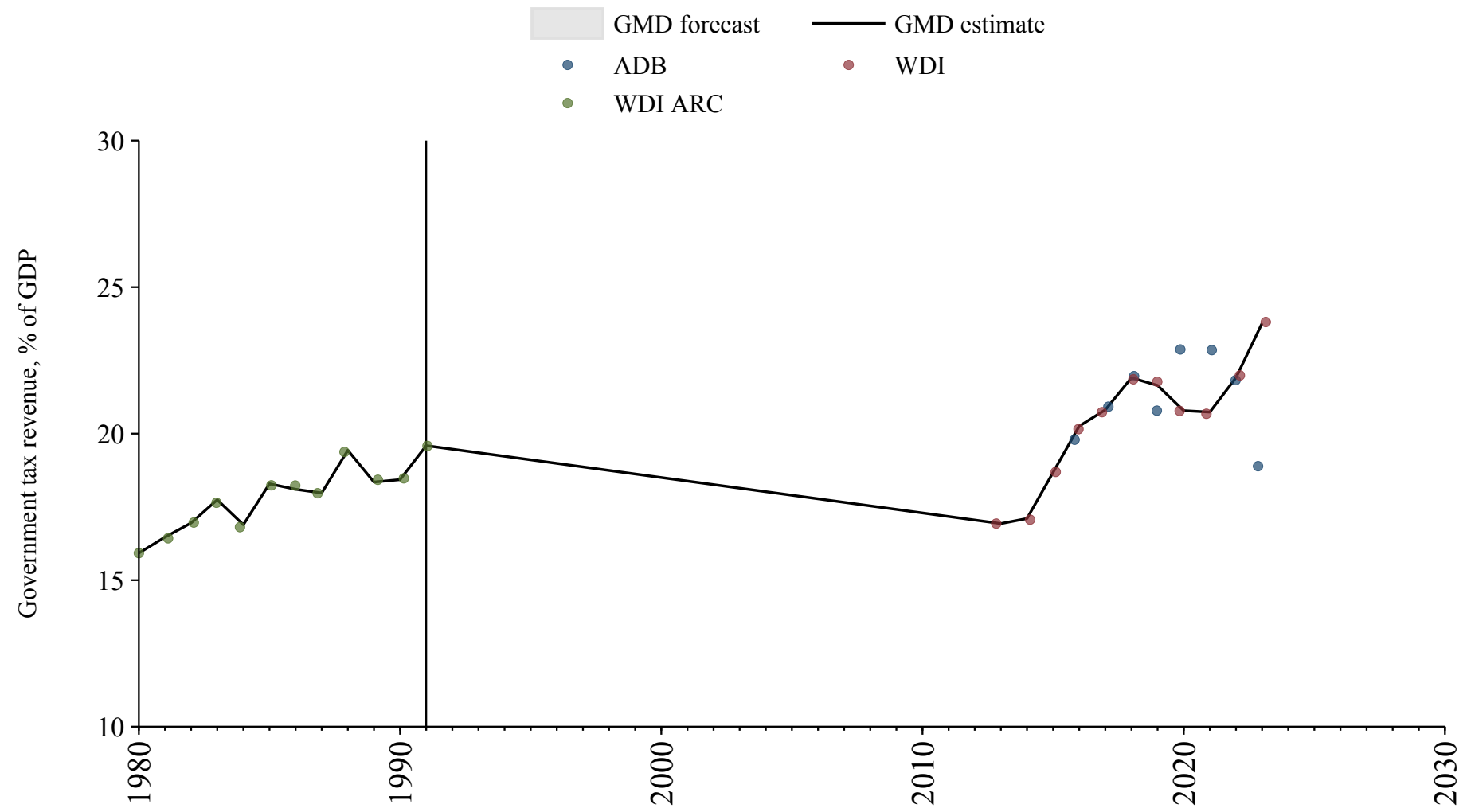
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1992 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



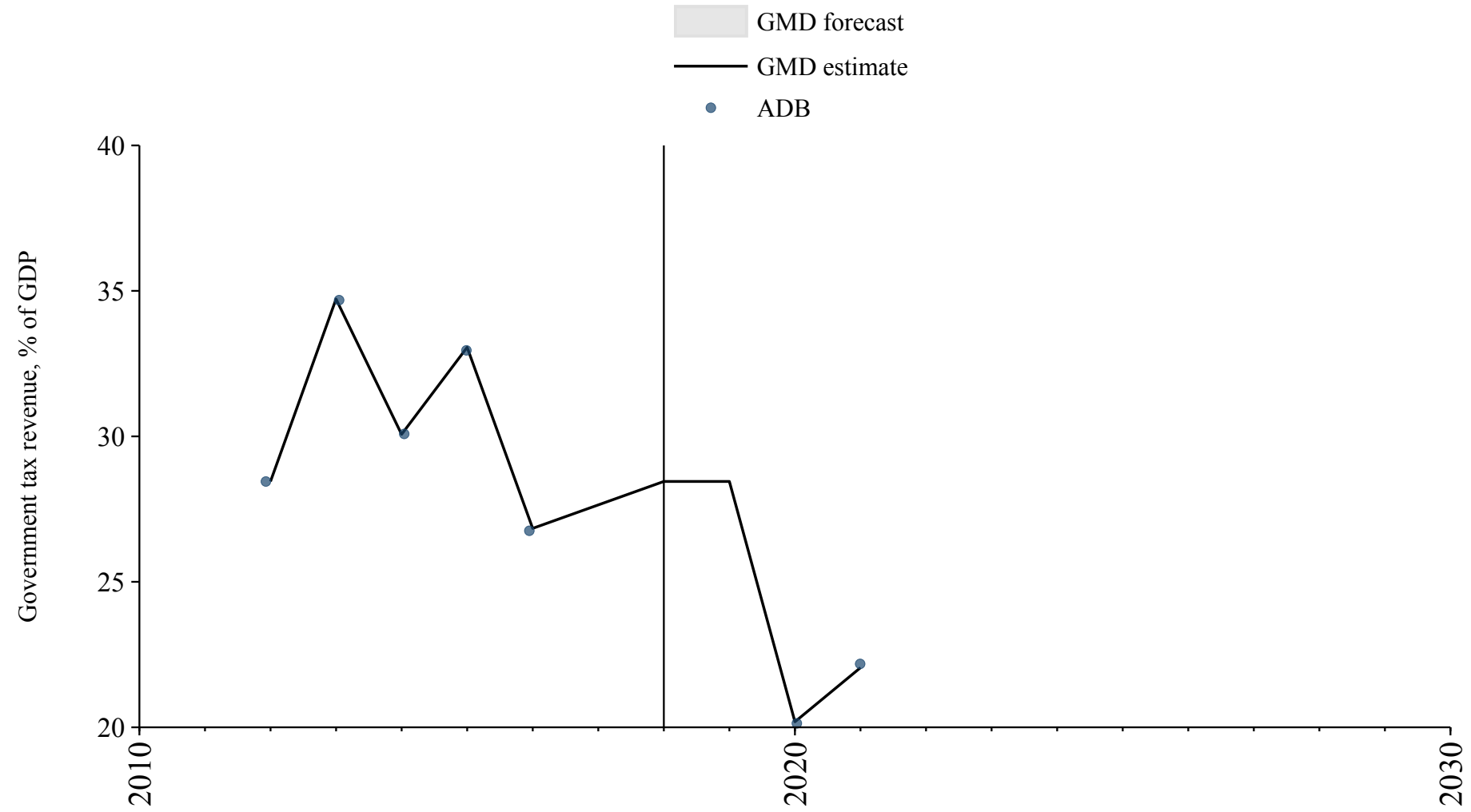
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



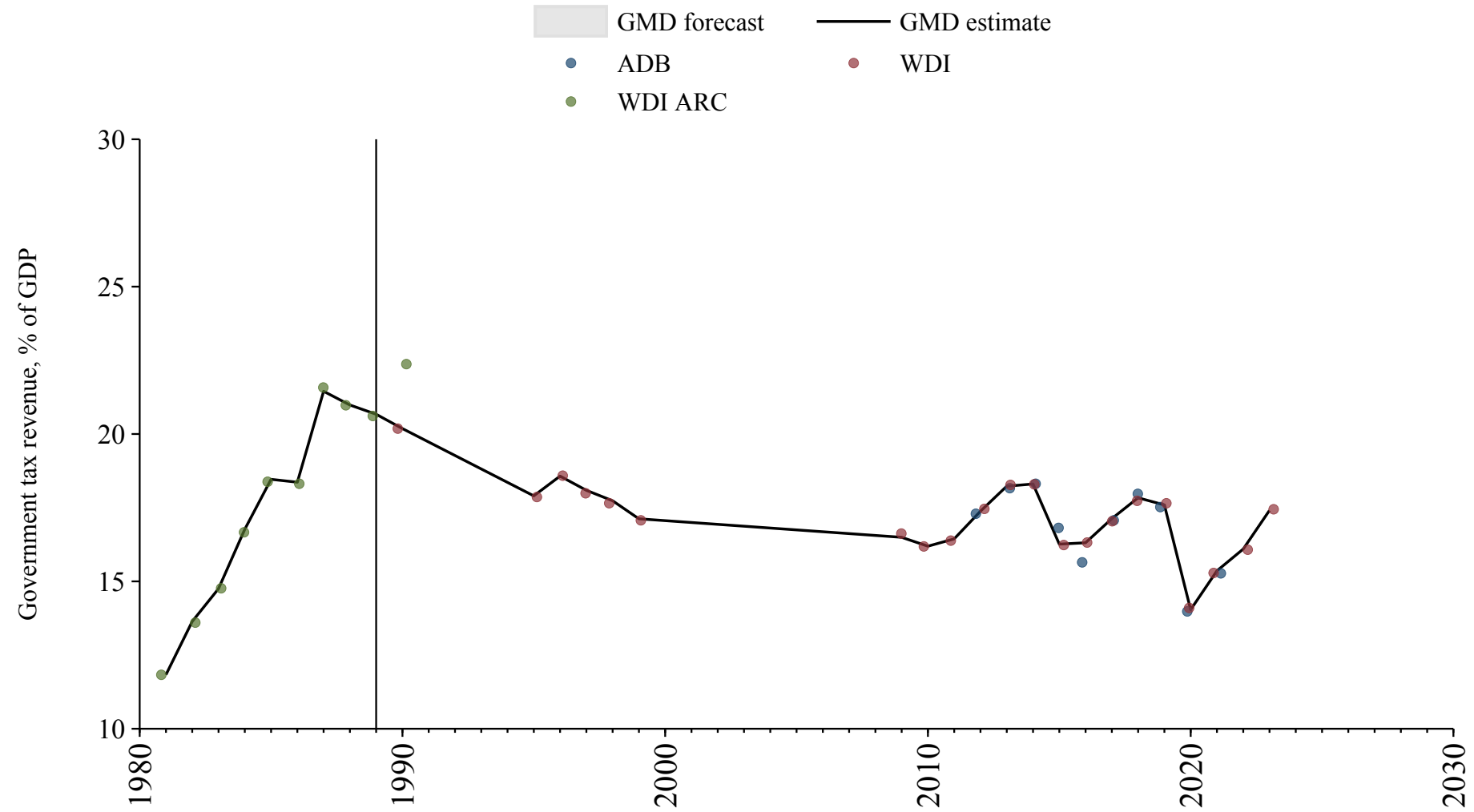
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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