

Population

millions

RELEASE

2026_07

COVERAGE

1277 – 2030

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Afghanistan

COVERAGE
1800–2030

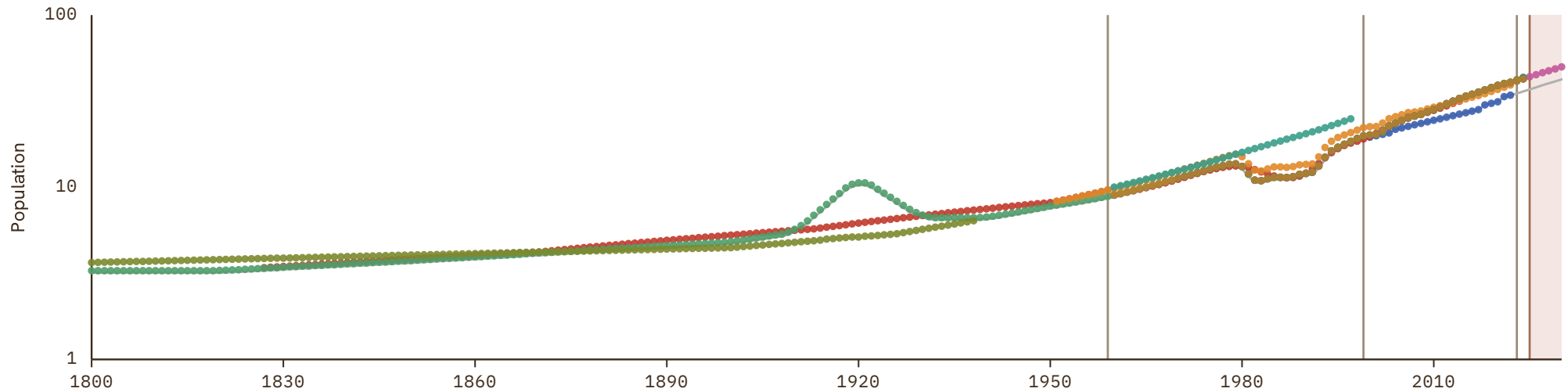
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 97%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2023 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 84.4%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 84.5%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Albania

COVERAGE
1800-2030

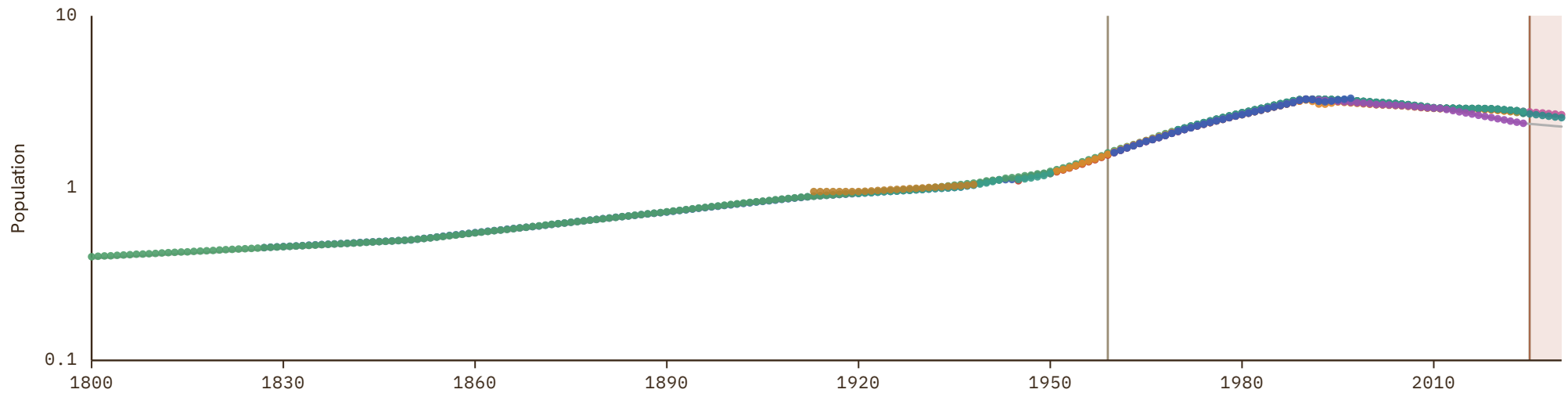
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 85.2%).

2 Harmonised series

- GMD forecast
- GMD estimate
- Source change
- CEPII
- COMECON
- Gapminder
- Gapminder forecast
- IMF WEO
- IMF WEO forecast
- Maddison
- NBS
- PWT
- Tena
- UN
- WDI
- WDI ARC



Algeria

COVERAGE
1800-2030

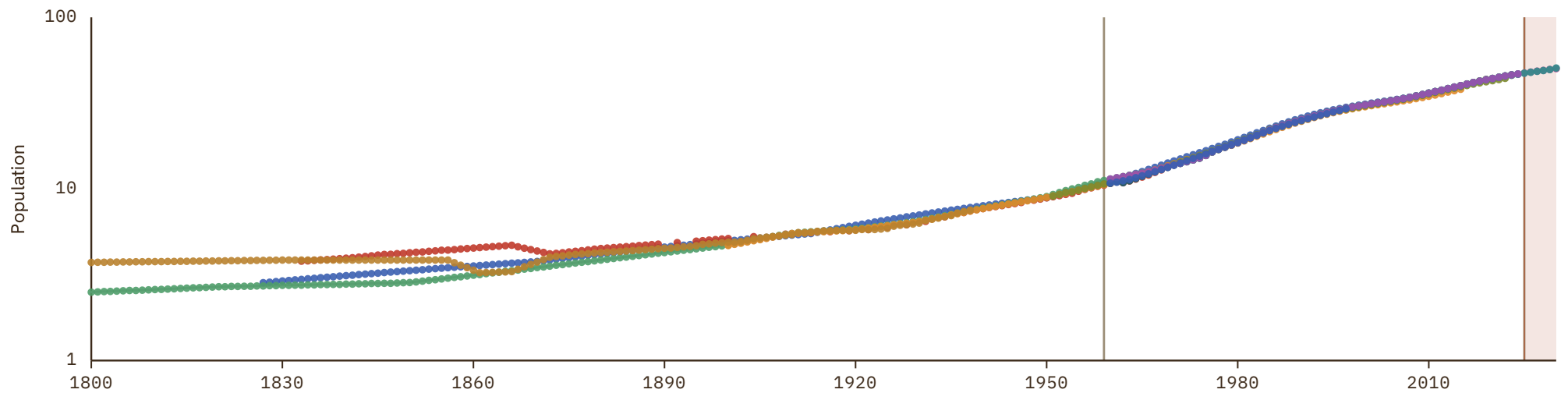
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● CogneauDupraz
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Angola

COVERAGE
1800-2030

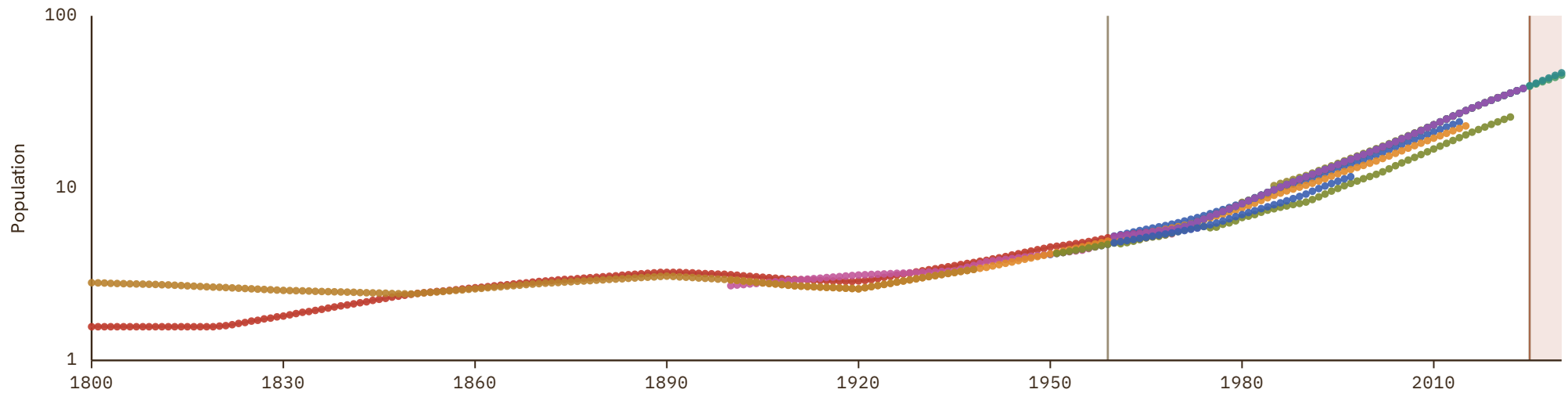
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

- GMD forecast
- GMD estimate
- Source change
- CEPII
- Gapminder
- Gapminder forecast
- HFS
- IMF WEO
- IMF WEO forecast
- JERVEN
- Maddison
- PWT
- Tena
- UN
- WDI
- WDI ARC



Argentina

COVERAGE
1800–2030

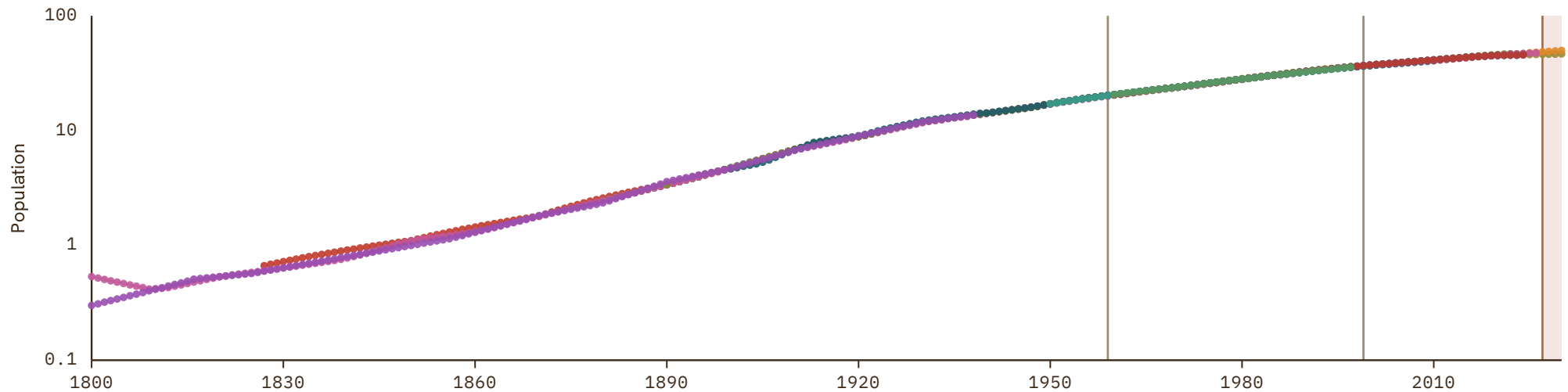
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2000 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.3%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Armenia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

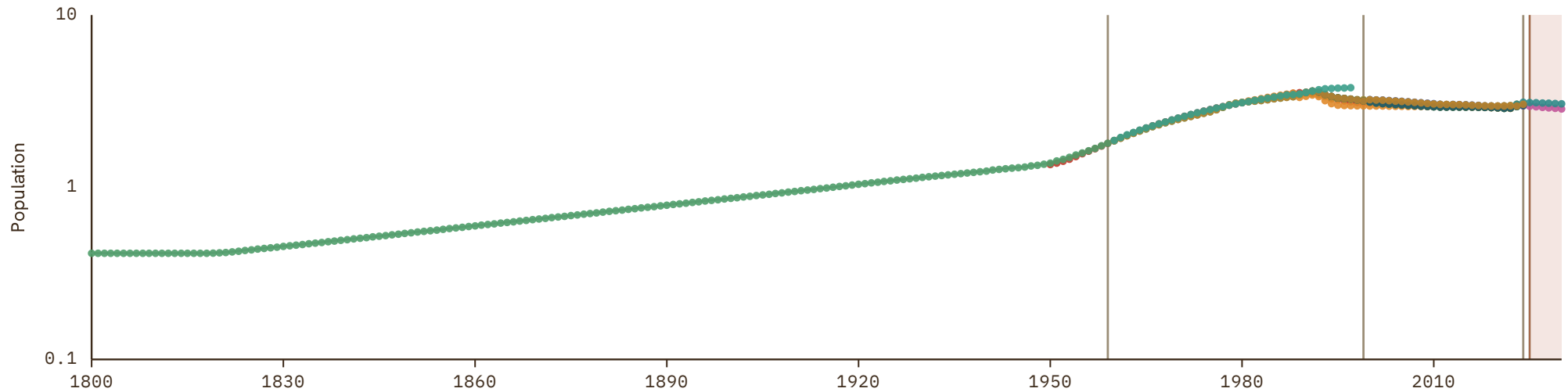
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.2%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.6%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Australia

COVERAGE
1788-2030

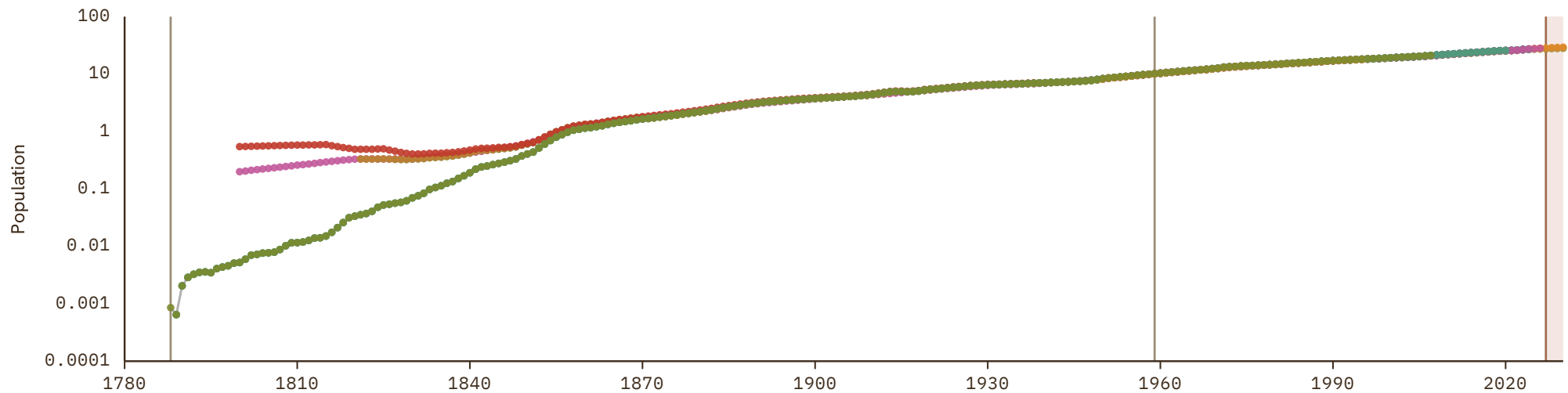
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Australian Bur. of Statistics (2008)	CS4 AUS	1788 - 1788	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1789: (ratio = 100%).
Hutchinson et al. (2024)	CS1 AUS	1789 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● MW
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● PikettyZucman
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1
 ● CS3
 ● CS4



Austria

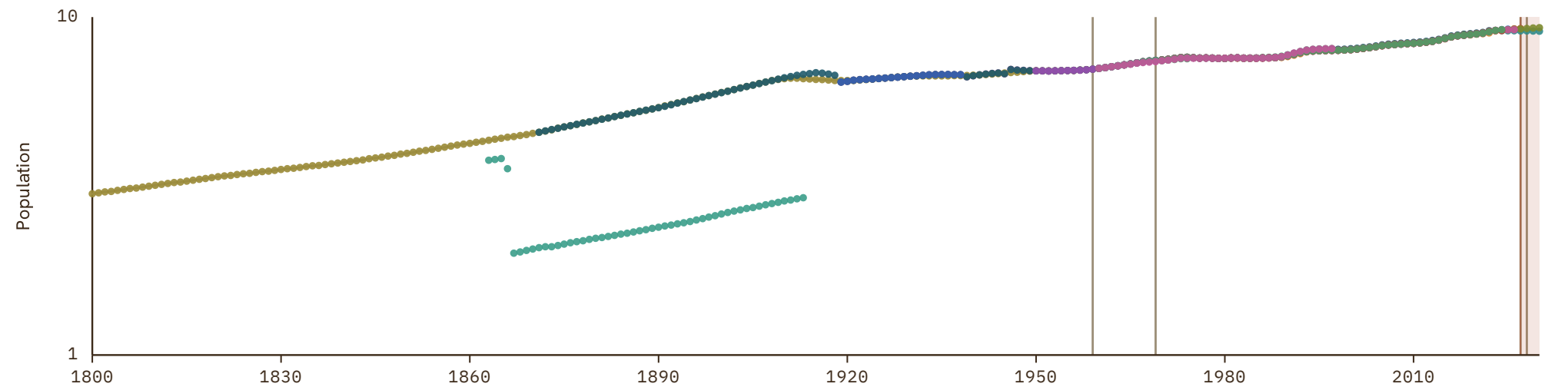
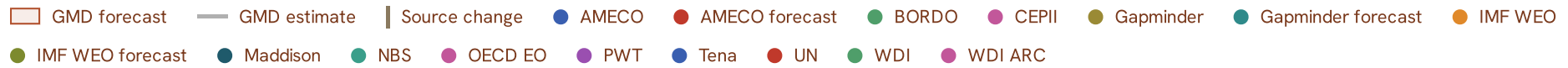
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.4%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101%).

2 Harmonised series



Azerbaijan

COVERAGE
1800-2030

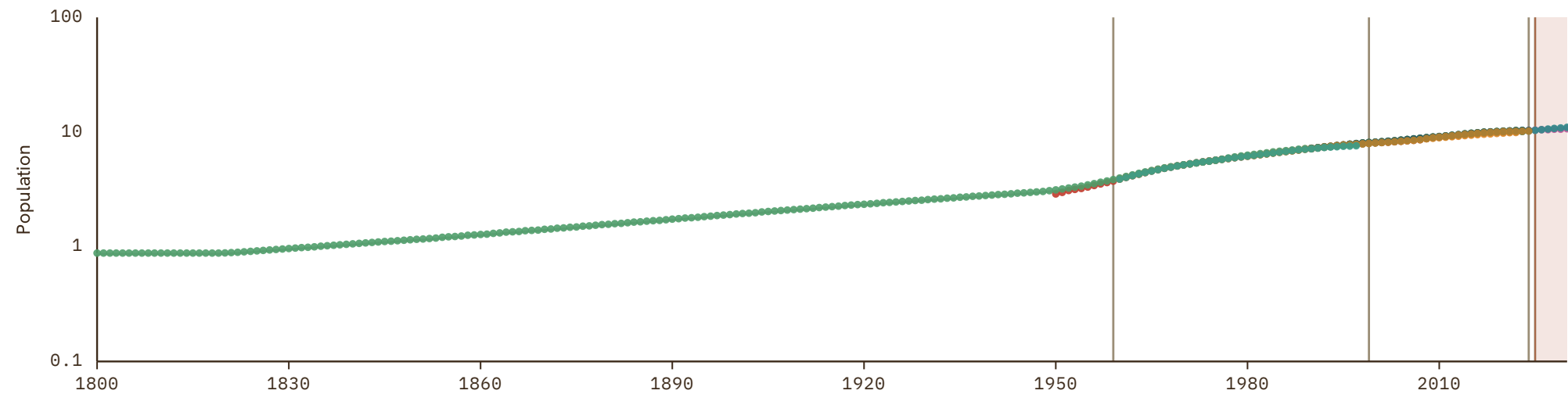
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.5%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● ADB
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Bahamas

COVERAGE
1800–2030

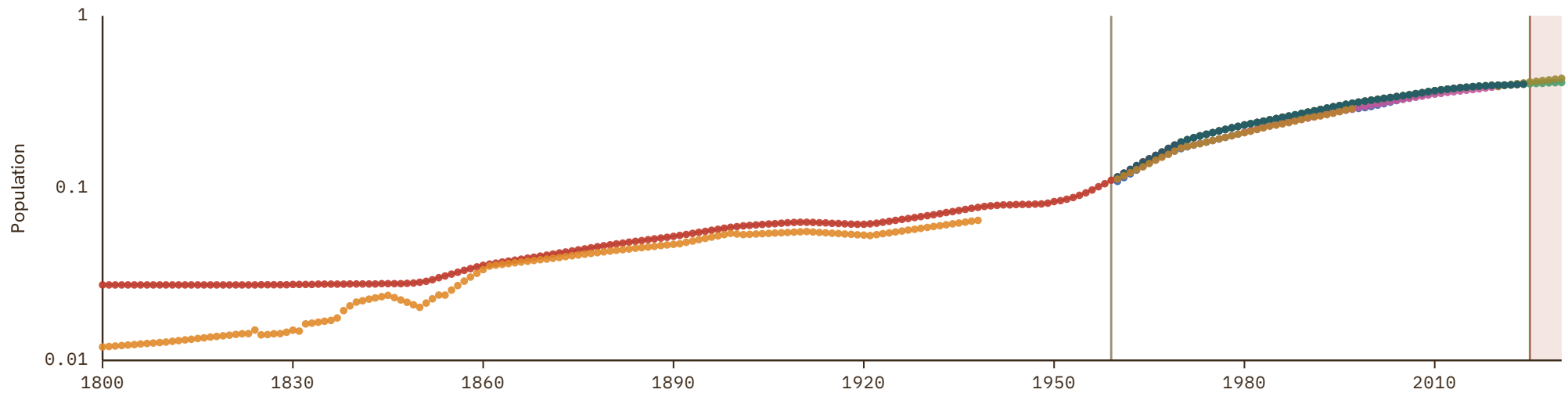
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Bahrain

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

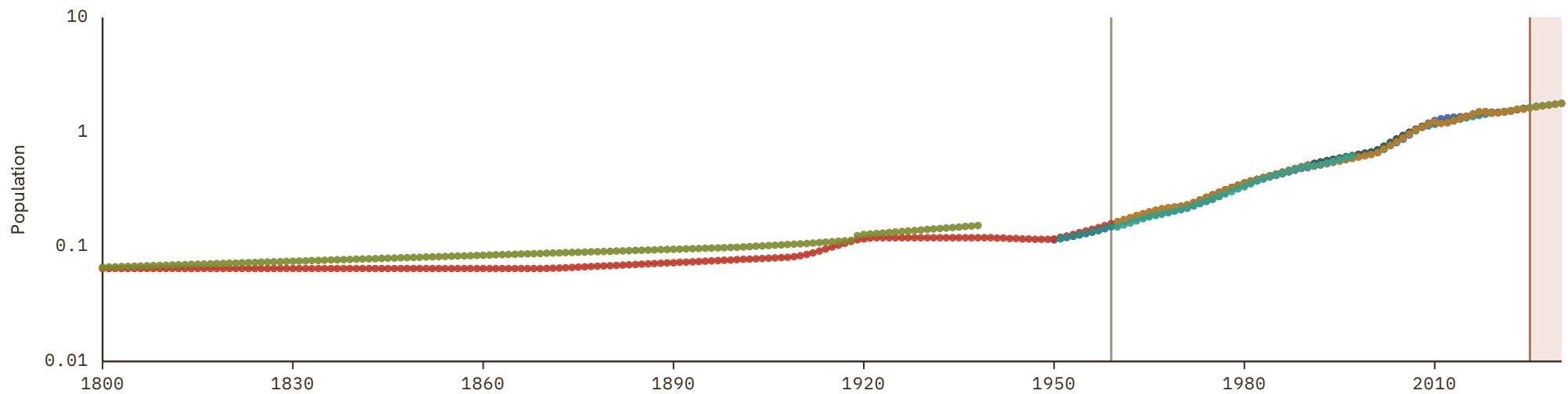
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Bangladesh

COVERAGE
1800–2030

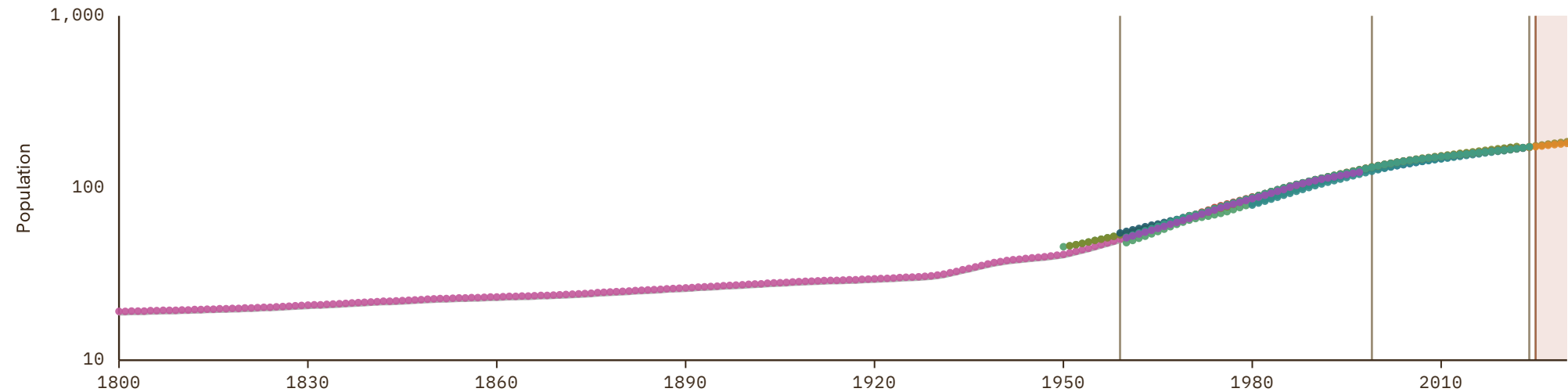
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.7%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Barbados

COVERAGE
1800-2030

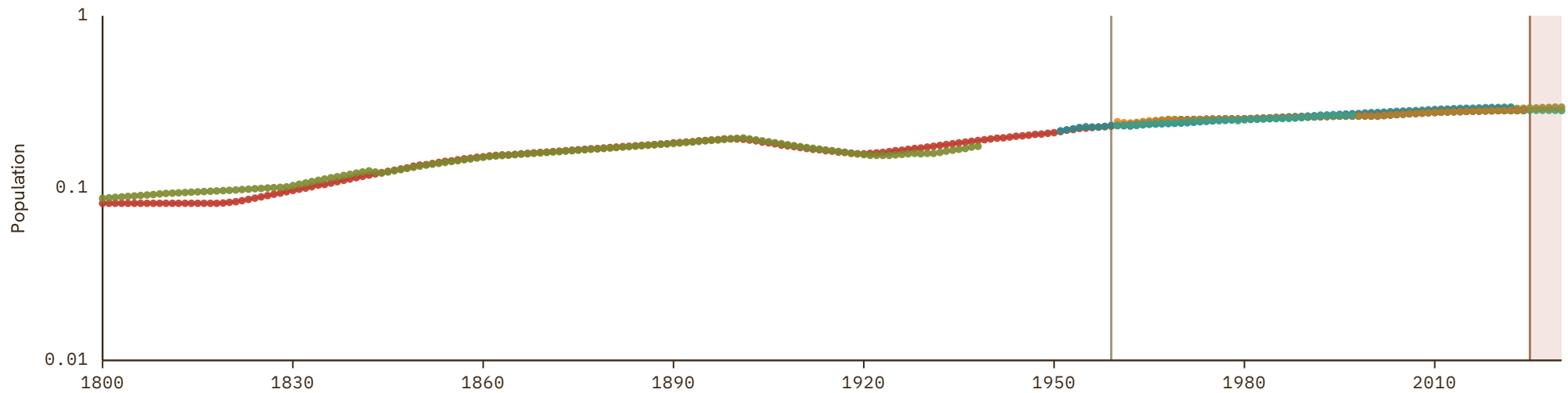
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Belarus

COVERAGE
1800–2030

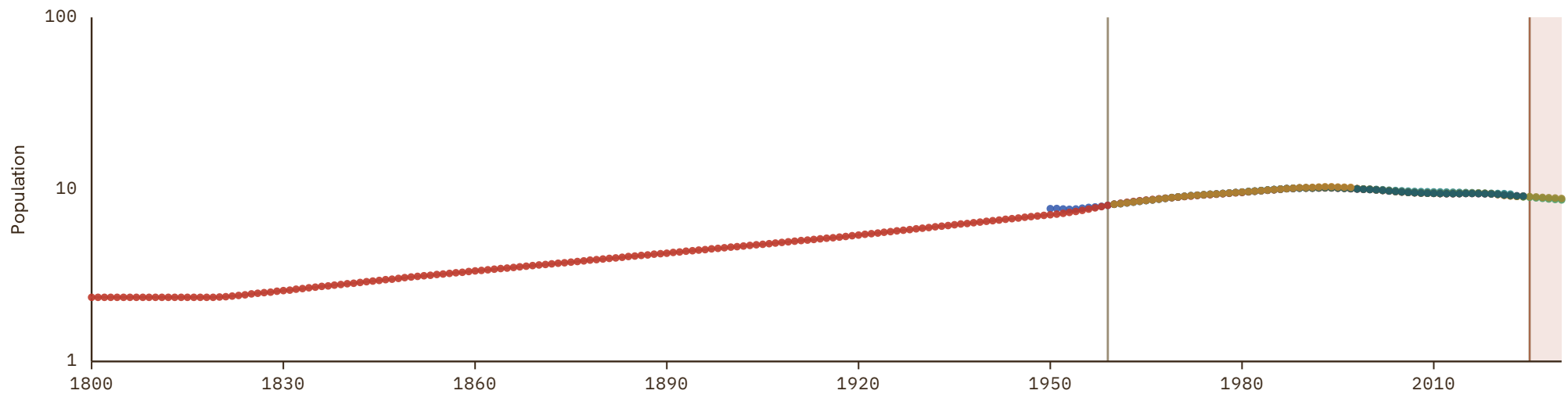
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Belgium

COVERAGE
1800–2030

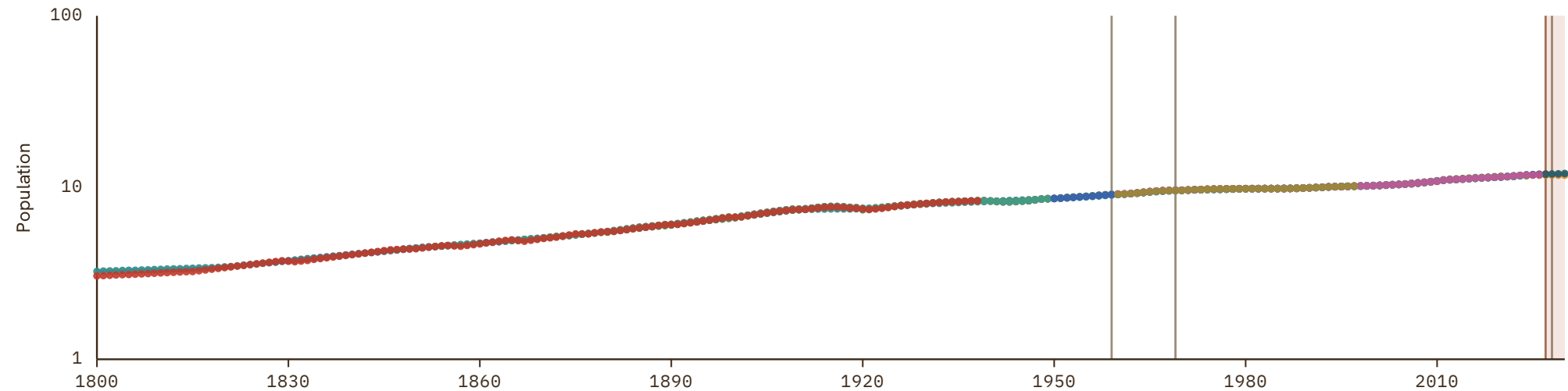
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.2%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Belize

COVERAGE
1800–2030

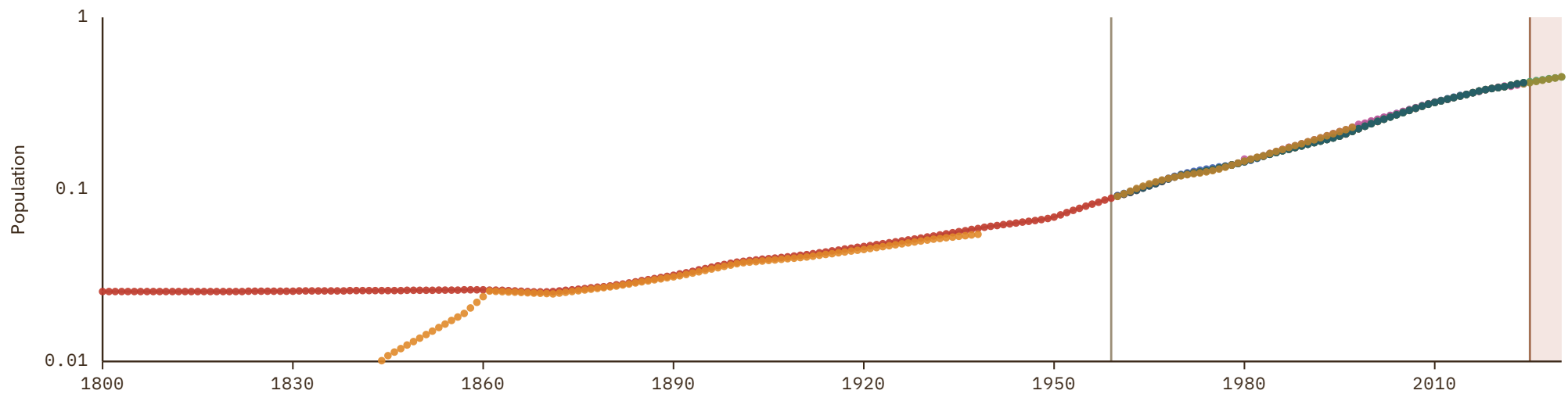
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Benin

COVERAGE
1800–2030

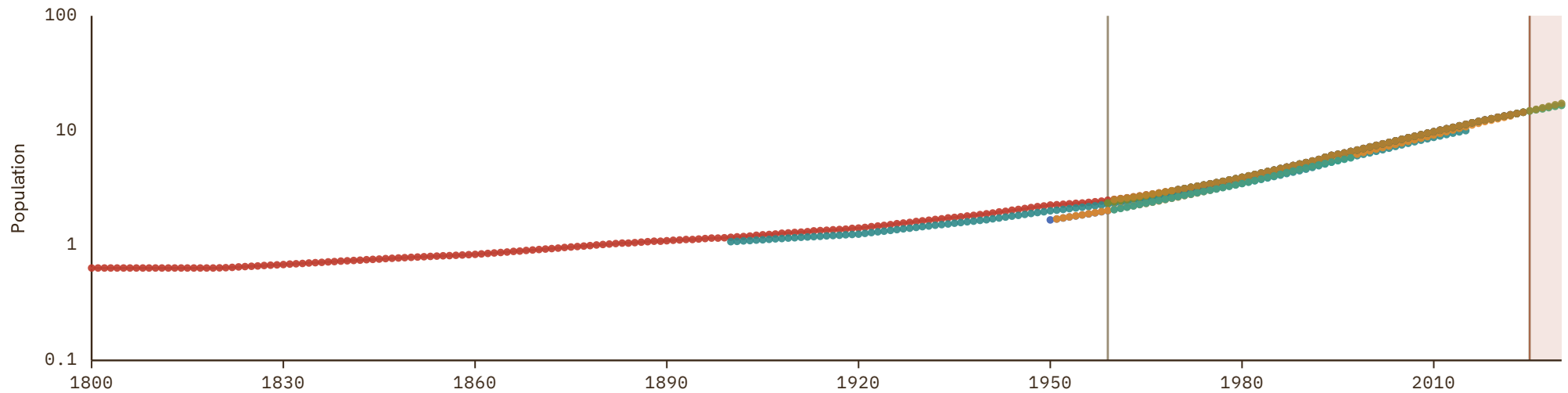
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Bermuda

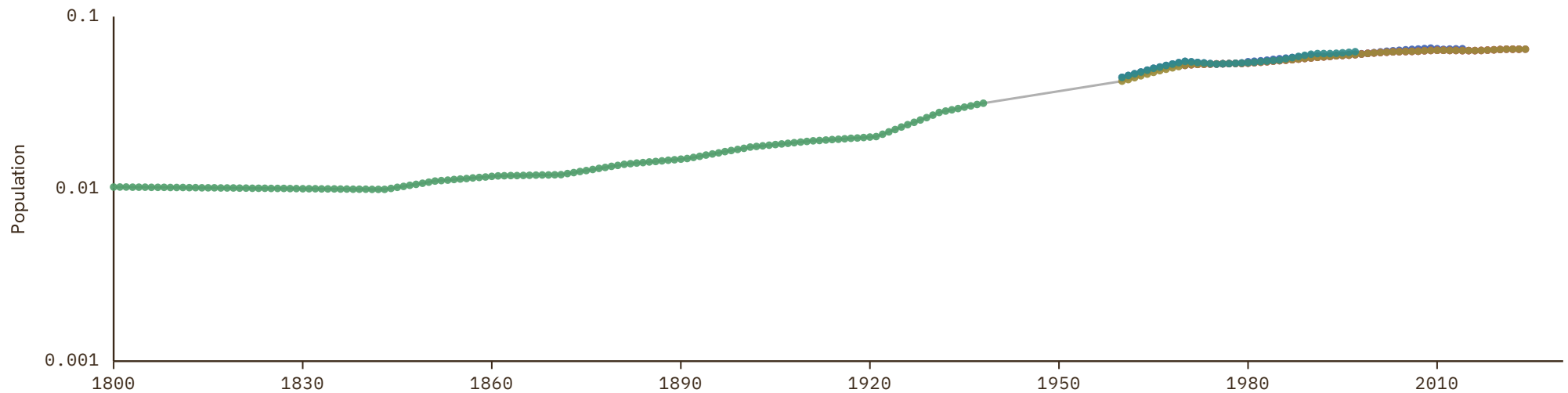
COVERAGE
1800–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● PWT ● Tena ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Bhutan

COVERAGE
1800–2030

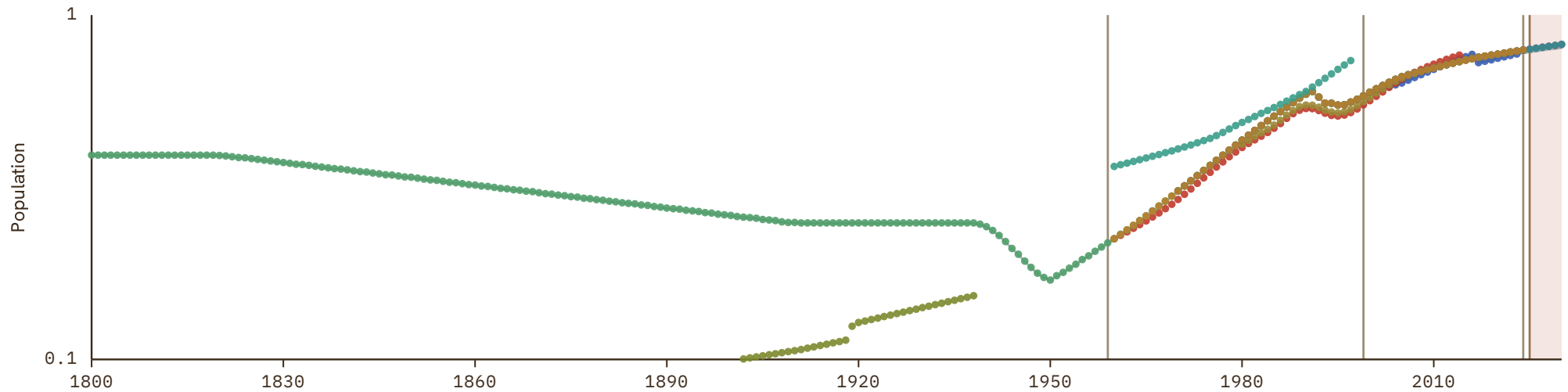
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.9%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Bolivia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

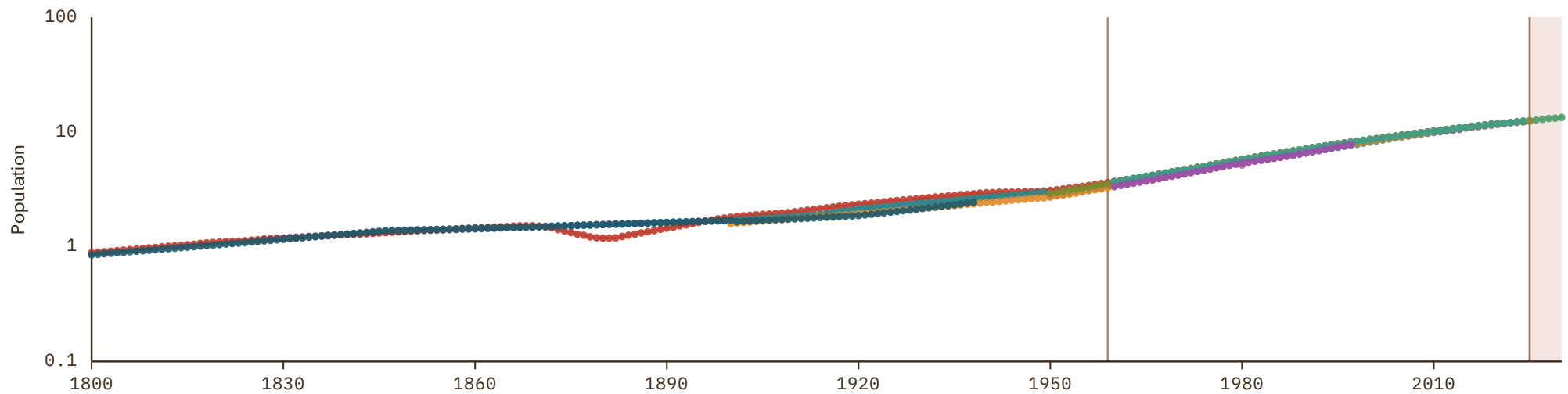
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Bosnia and Herzegovina

COVERAGE
1800-2030

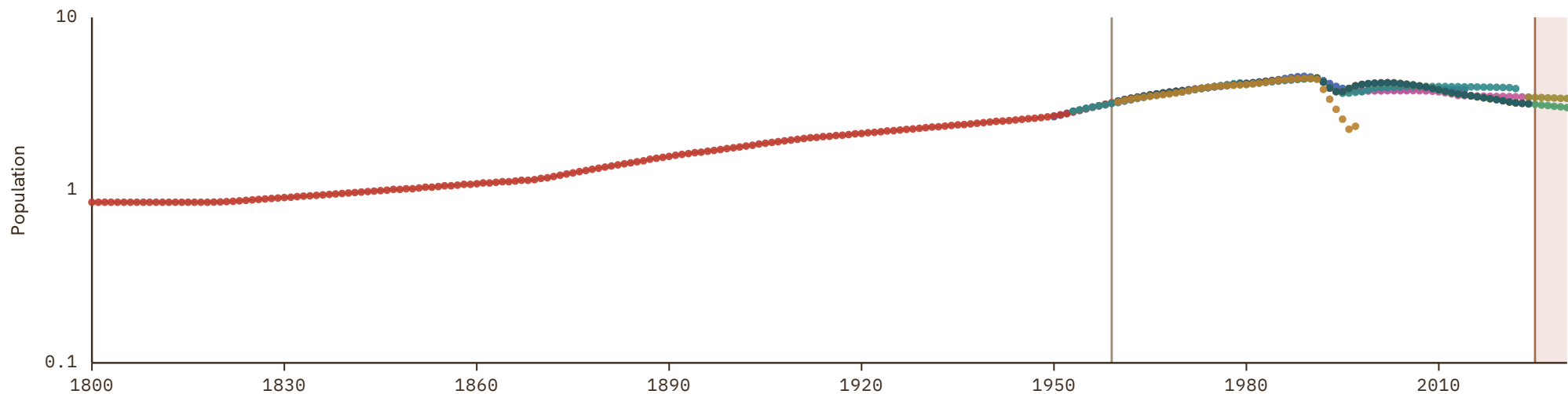
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Botswana

COVERAGE
1800-2030

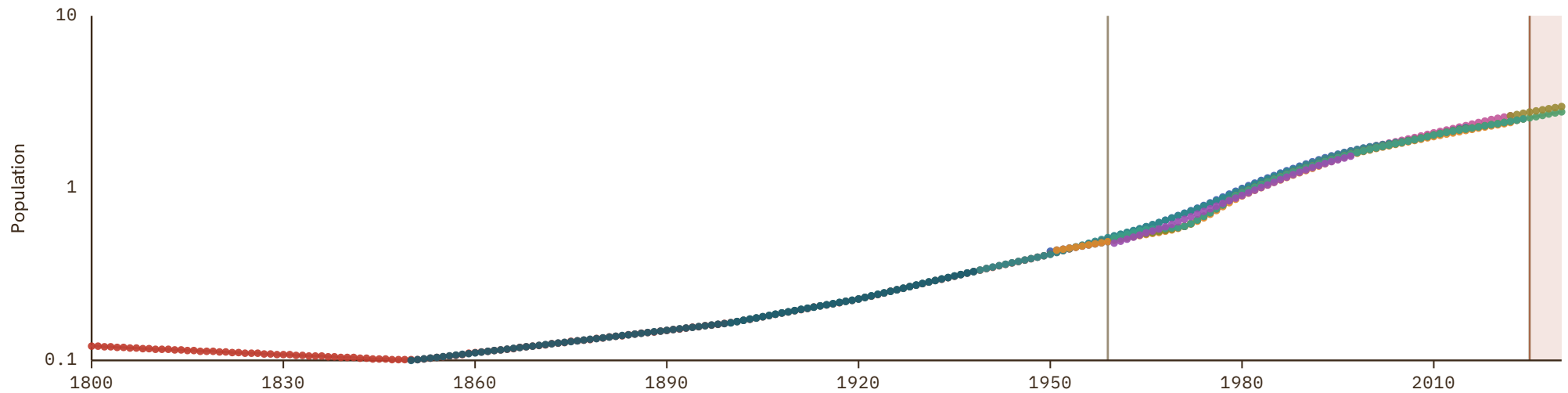
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Brazil

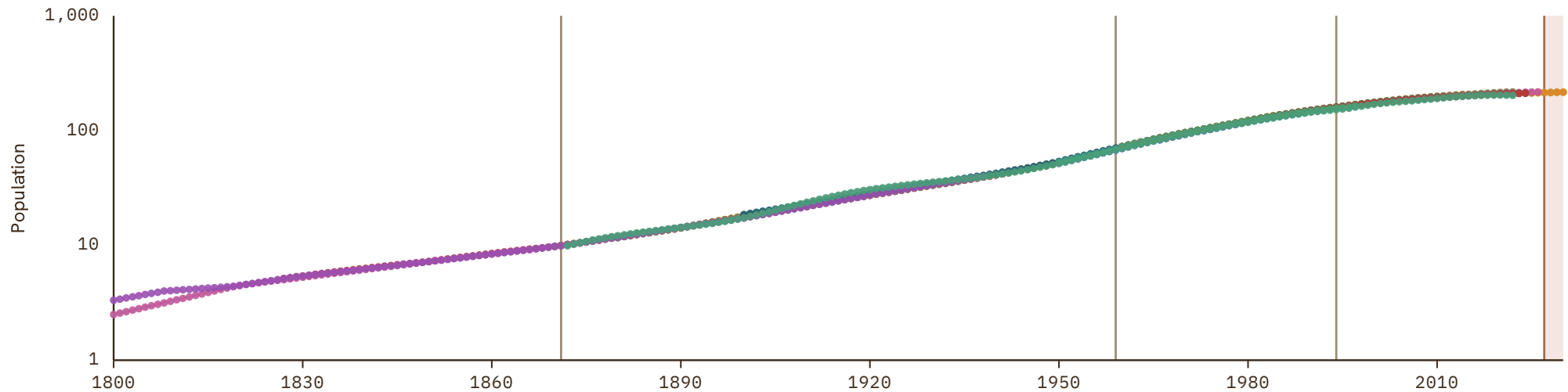
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1871	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1872: (ratio = 100.2%).
IPEA (2024)	CS1 BRA	1872 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.6%).

2 Harmonised series



Brunei

COVERAGE
1800-2030

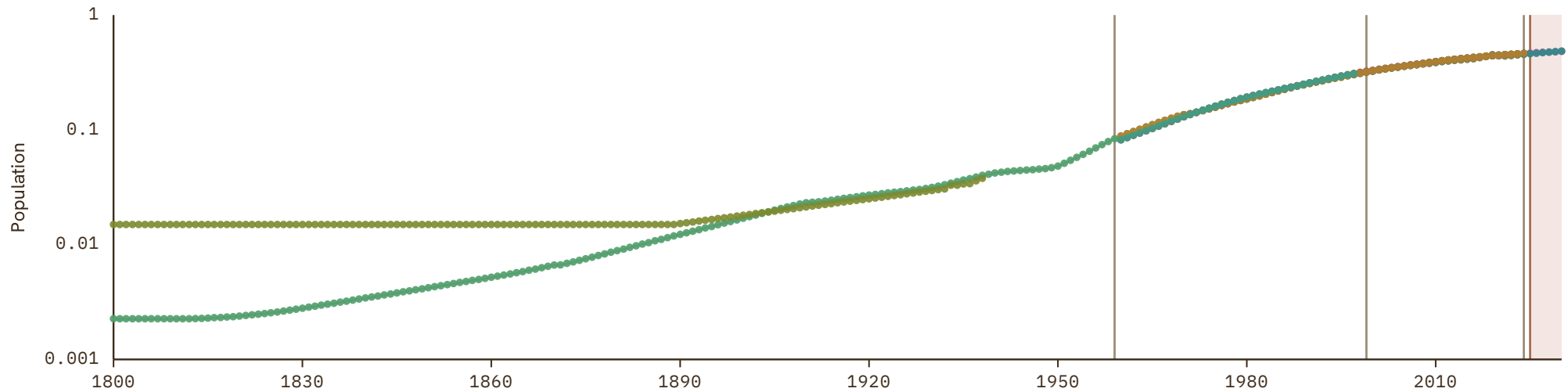
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.2%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Bulgaria

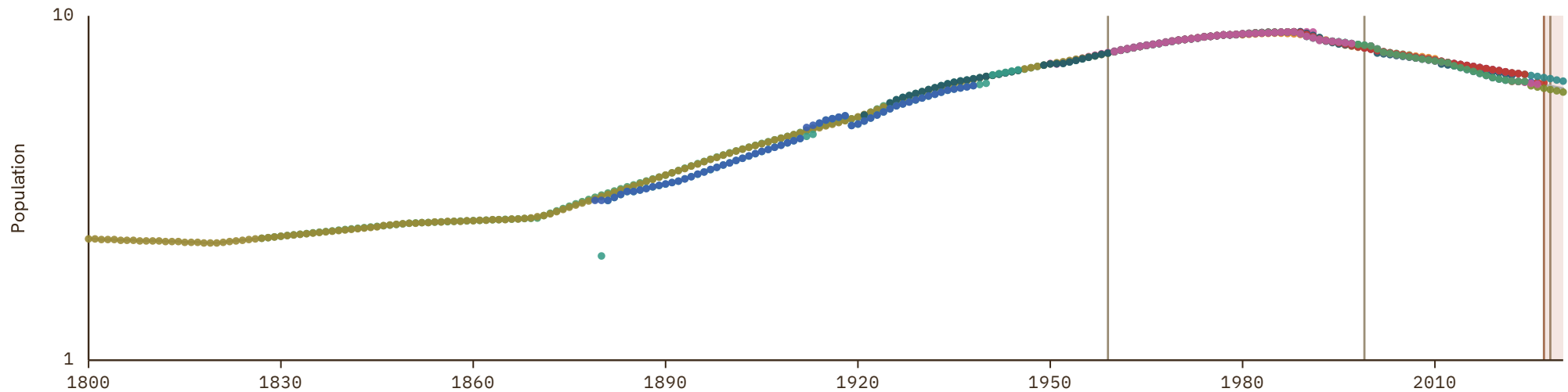
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2000 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.7%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.3%).

2 Harmonised series



Burkina Faso

COVERAGE
1800-2030

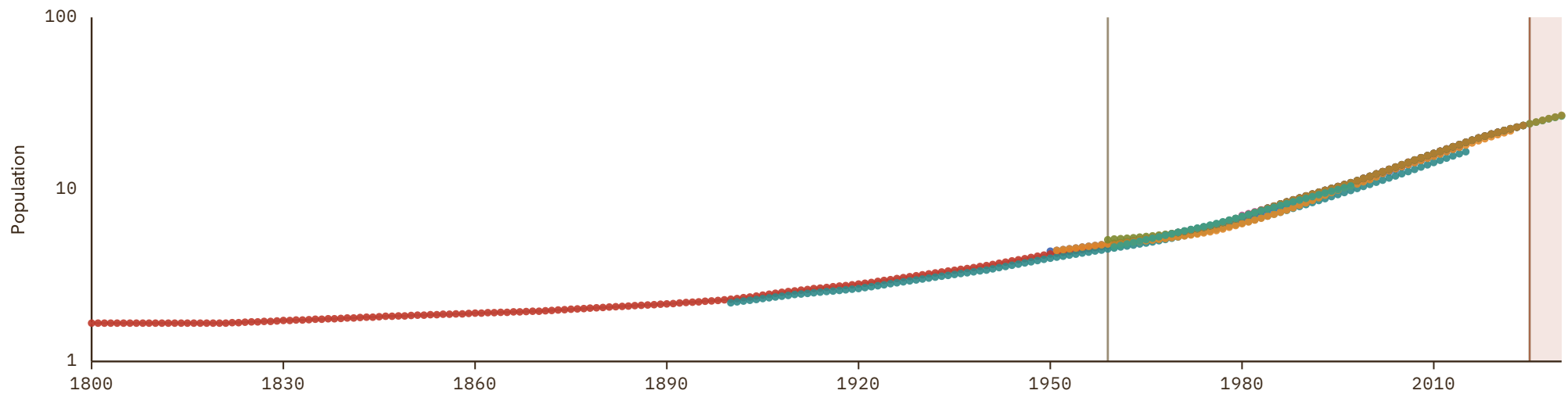
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Burundi

COVERAGE
1800-2030

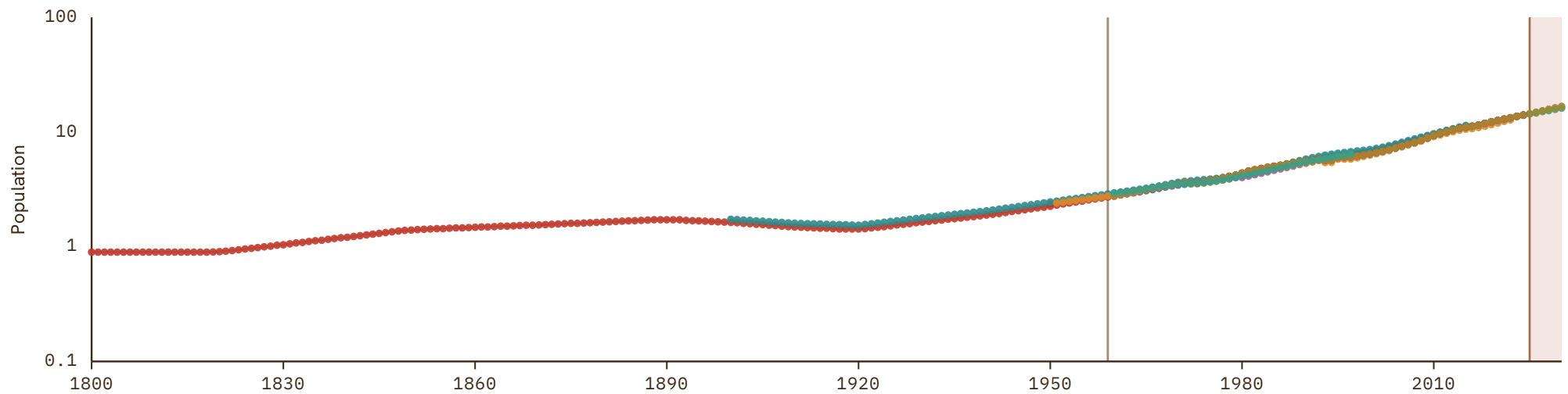
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Cambodia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

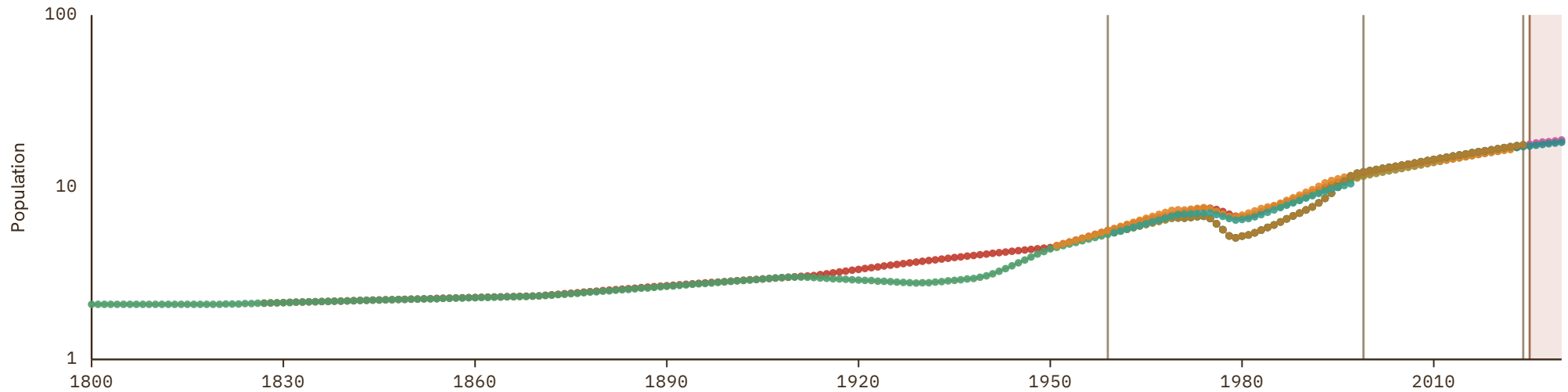
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.1%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.3%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Cameroon

COVERAGE
1800-2030

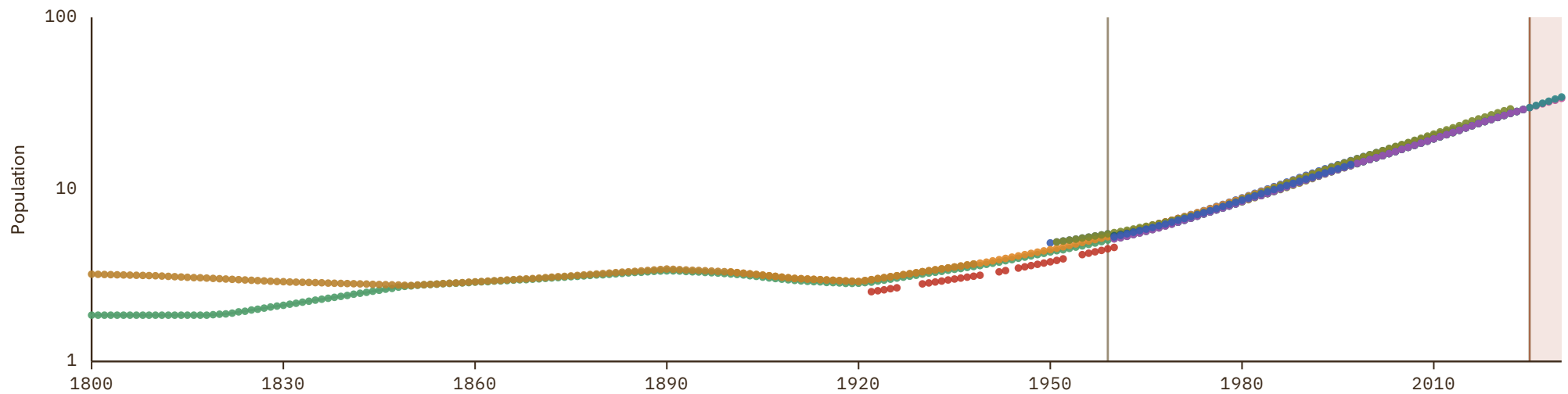
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● CogneauDupraz
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Canada

COVERAGE
1800–2030

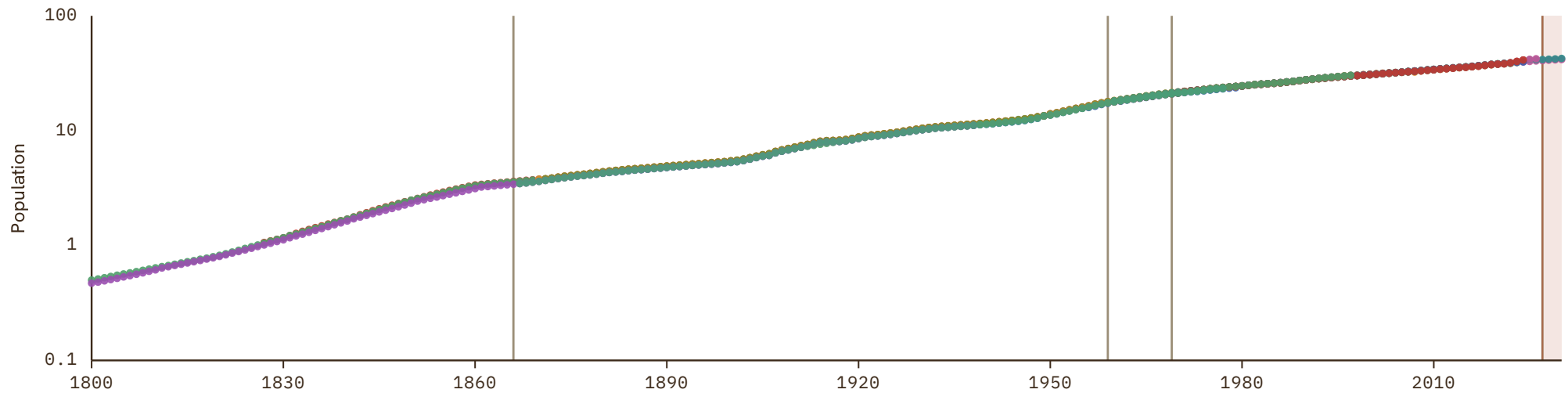
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1866	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 96.2%).
Statistics Canada (2024)	CS1 CAN	1867 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.4%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● PikettyZucman
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1



Cape Verde

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

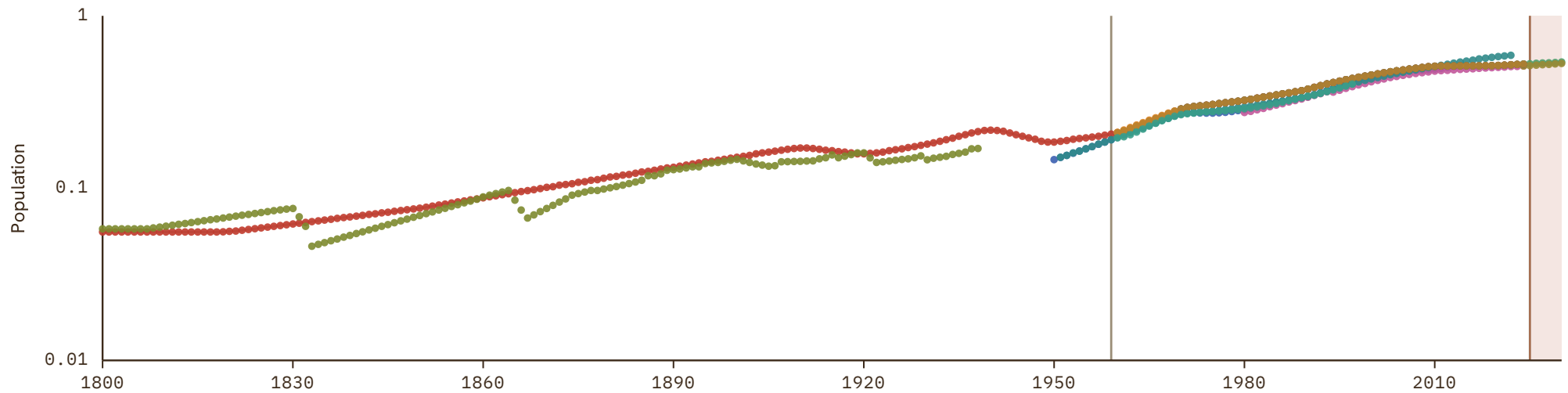
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Central African Republic

COVERAGE
1800-2030

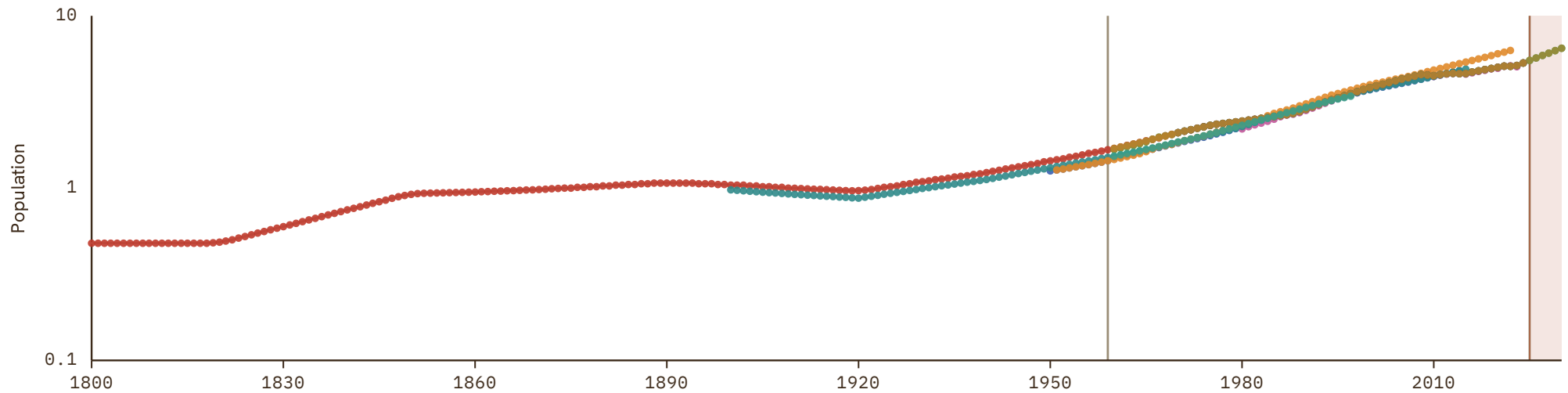
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Chad

COVERAGE
1800-2030

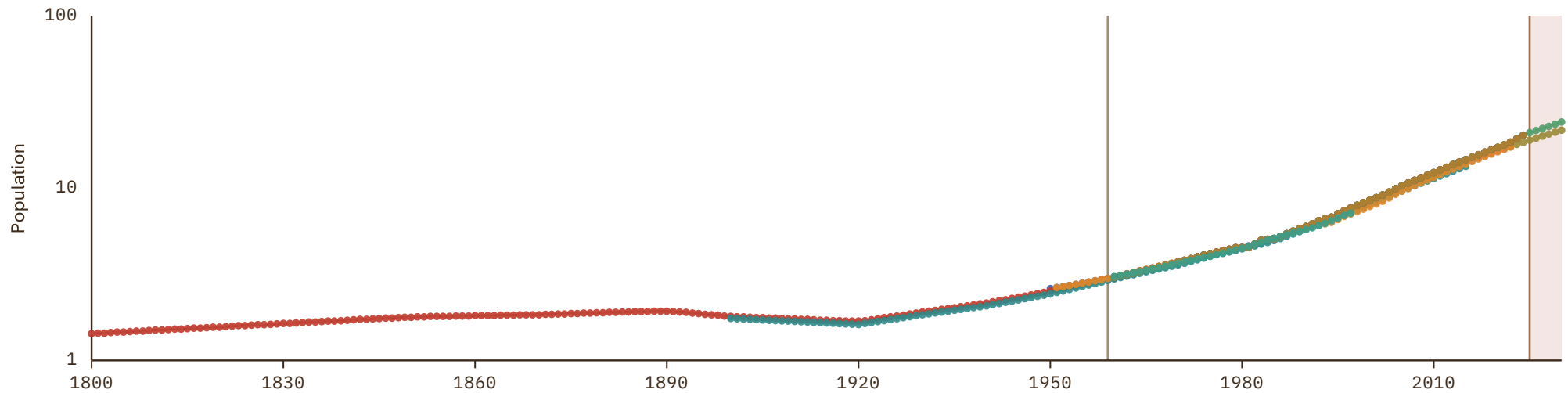
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Chile

COVERAGE
1800–2030

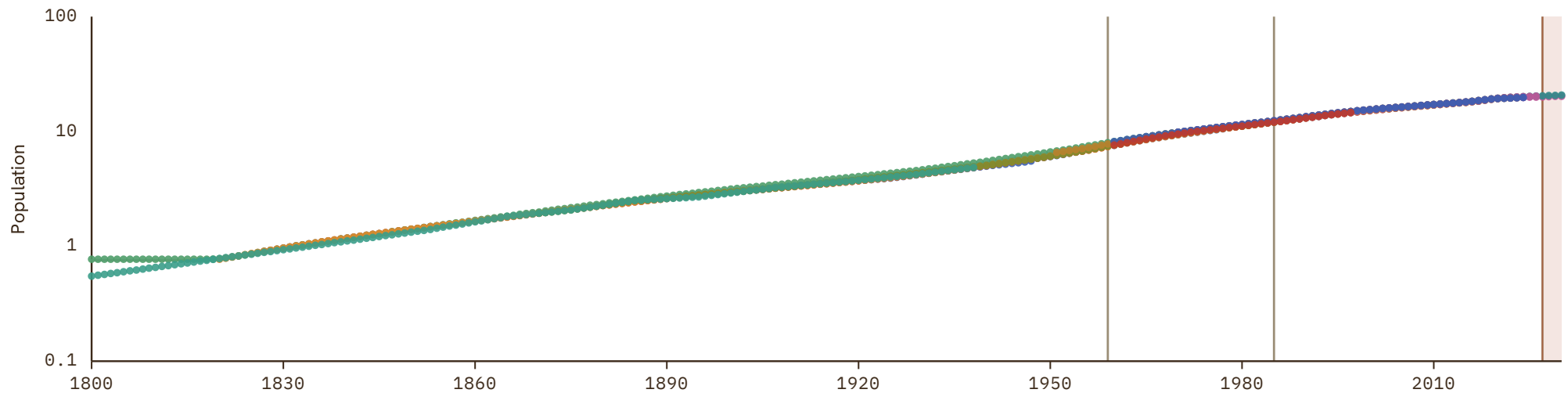
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1985	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 97.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1986 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



China

COVERAGE
1661–2030

UNIT
millions

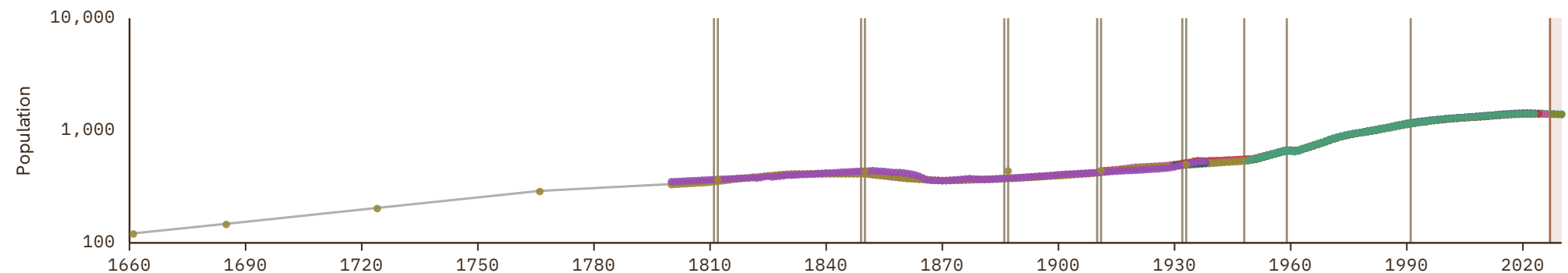
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1661 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 101.3%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1811	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1812: (ratio = 101.3%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1812 - 1812	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1813: (ratio = 96.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1813 - 1849	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 101.3%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1850 - 1850	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 95.3%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1851 - 1886	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1887: (ratio = 101.3%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1887 - 1887	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1888: (ratio = 86.7%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1888 - 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 101.3%).

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1911 - 1911	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 97.6%).
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1912 - 1932	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 98.2%).
Xu et al. (2015)	CS3 CHN	1933 - 1933	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 101.6%).
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1934 - 1948	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 98.2%).
Natl Bureau of Statistics (2024)	CS1 CHN	1949 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1991	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1992 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.3%).

2 Harmonised series

▭ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● AHSTAT
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1
 ● CS3



Colombia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

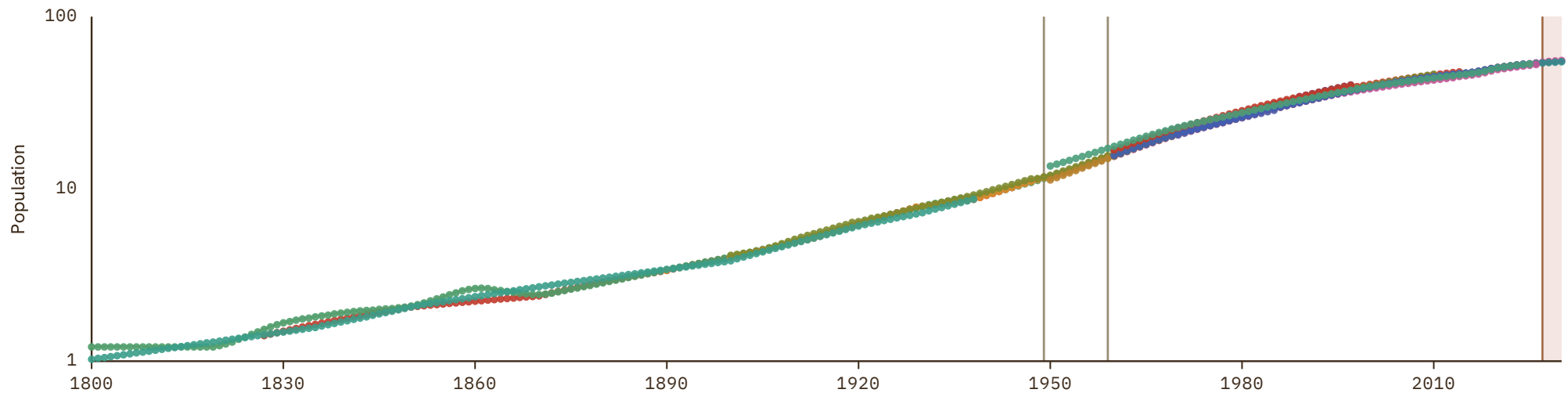
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1949	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.6%).
Banco de la República (2024)	CS1 COL	1950 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
● OECD EO
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC
● CS1



Costa Rica

COVERAGE
1800–2030

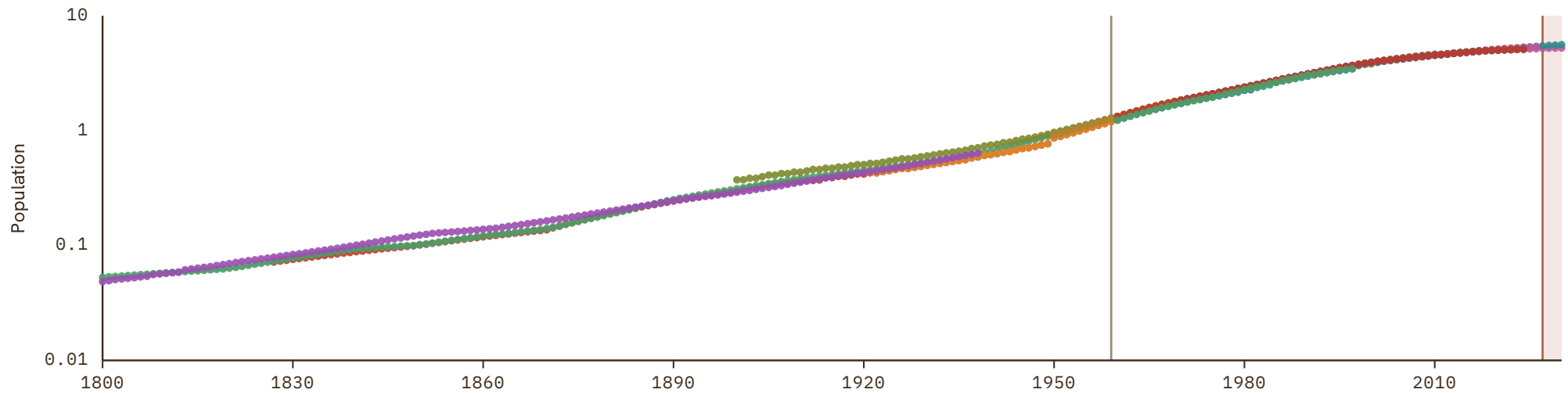
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.6%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● SECMCA HIST
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Croatia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

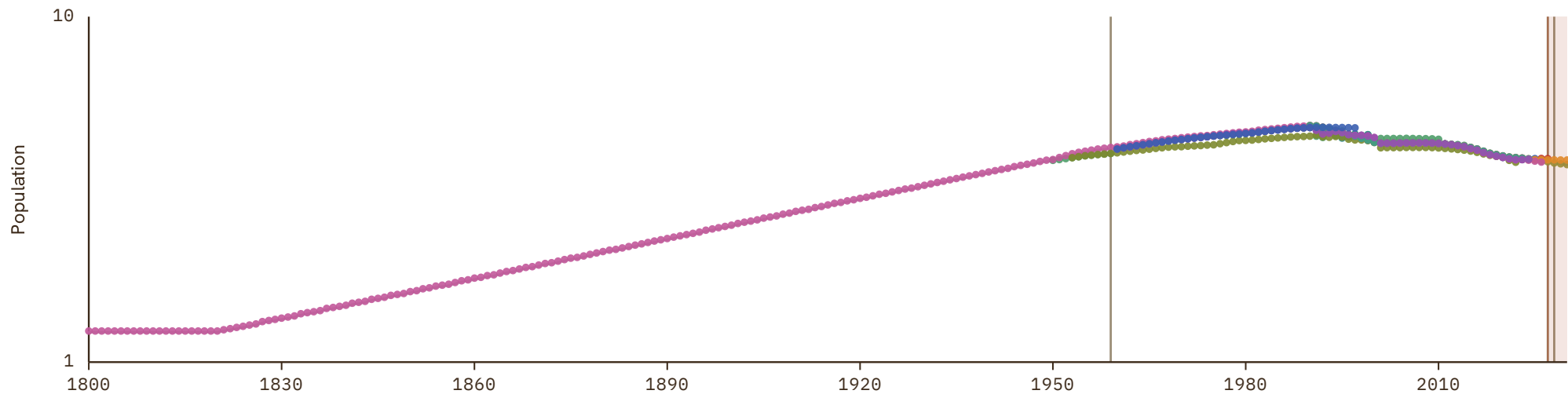
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 97.7%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Cuba

COVERAGE
1800-2030

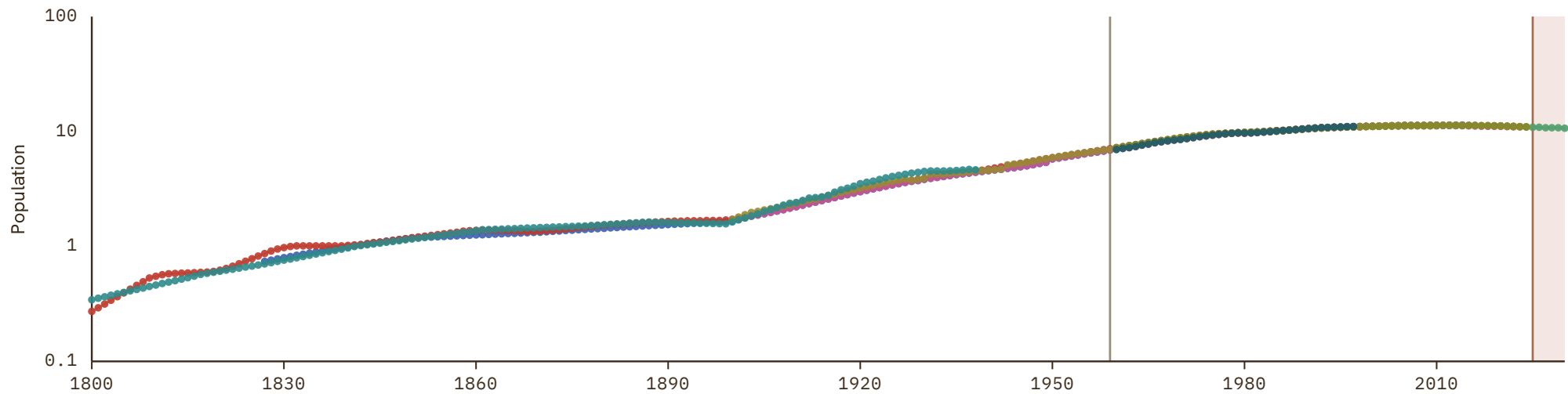
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● Maddison
● Moxlad
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Cyprus

COVERAGE
1800-2030

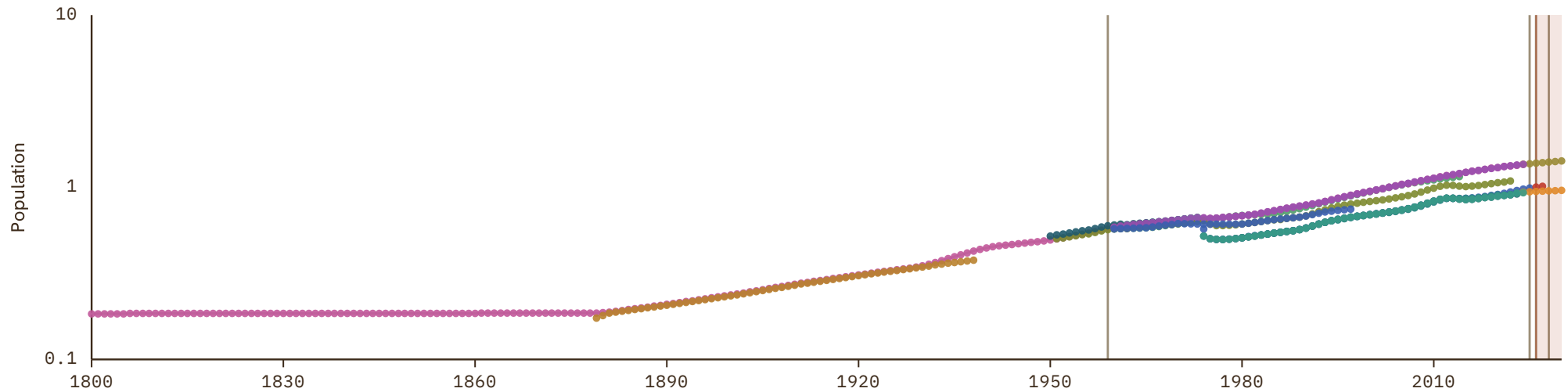
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 139.4%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = .%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = .%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Czech Republic

COVERAGE
1800–2030

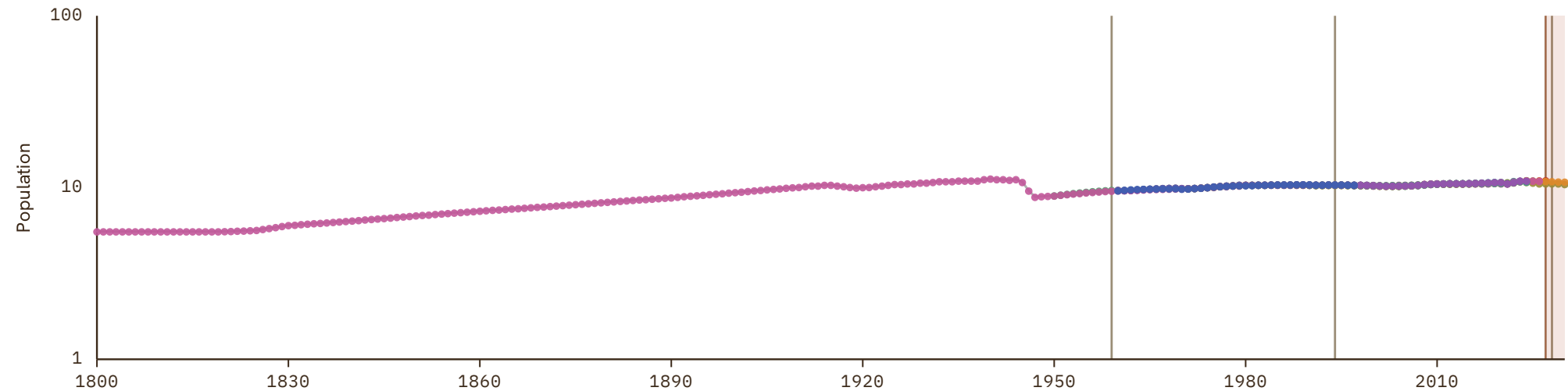
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.4%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Czechoslovakia

COVERAGE
1921–2022

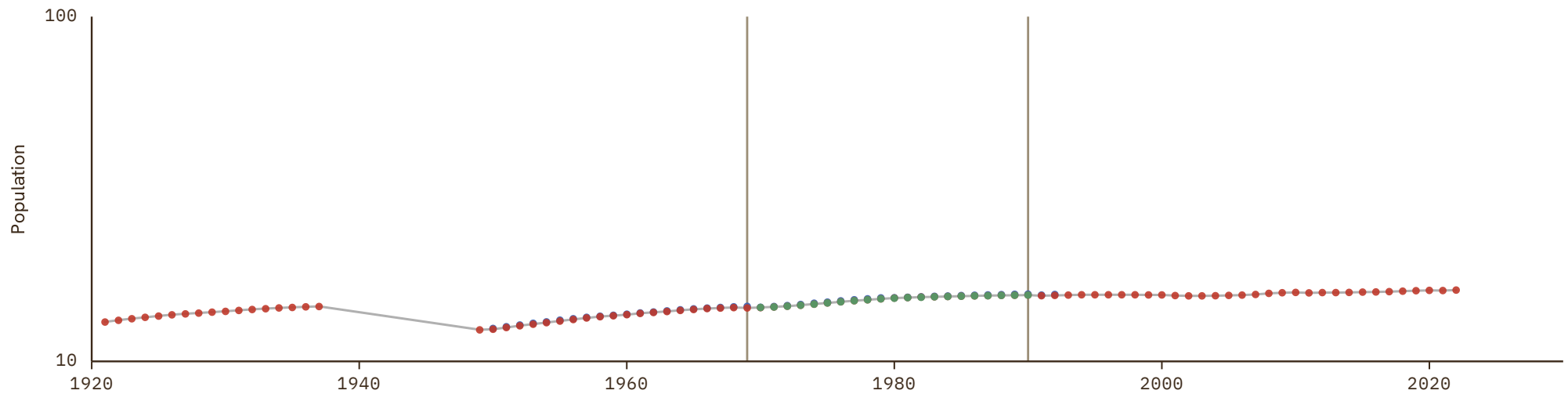
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1921 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● COMECON ● Maddison ● UN



Democratic Republic of Yemen

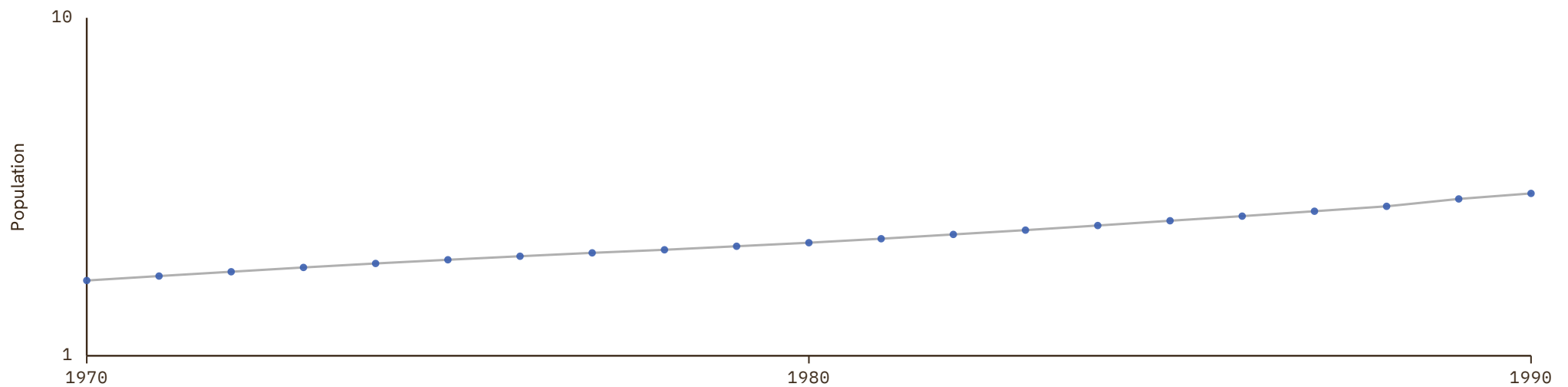
COVERAGE
1970–1990UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● UN



Democratic Republic of the Congo

COVERAGE
1800–2030

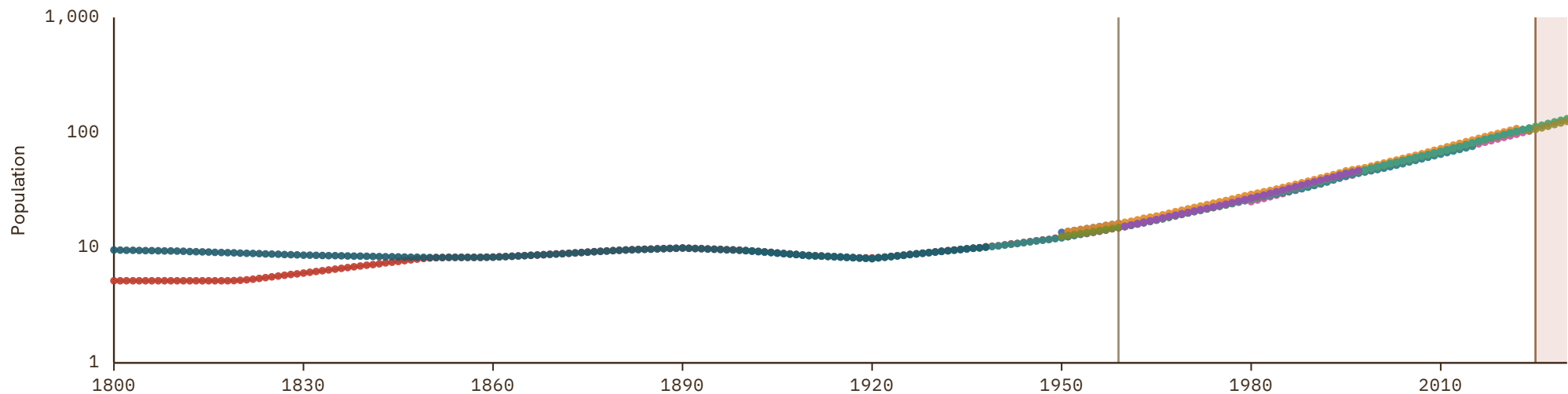
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Denmark

COVERAGE
1735-2030

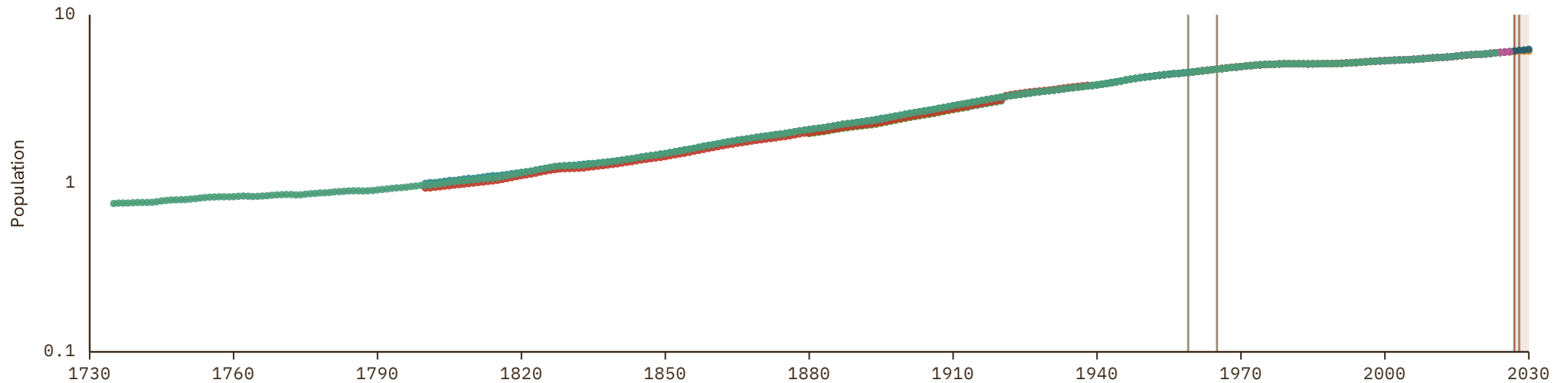
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Abildgren (2017)	CS1 DNK	1735 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1965	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1966 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1



Djibouti

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

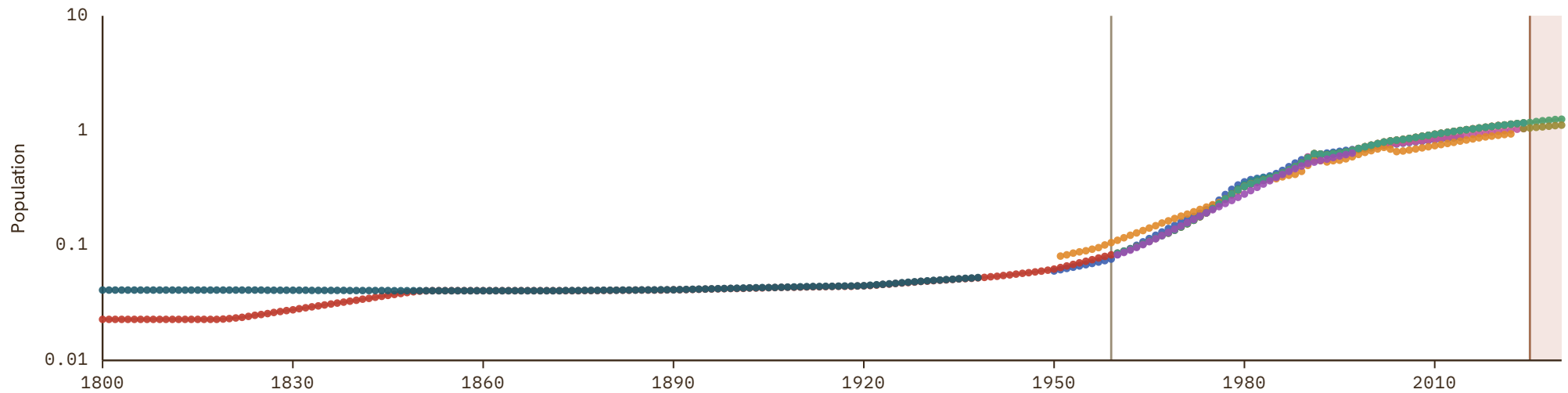
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT

● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Dominica

COVERAGE
1800-2030

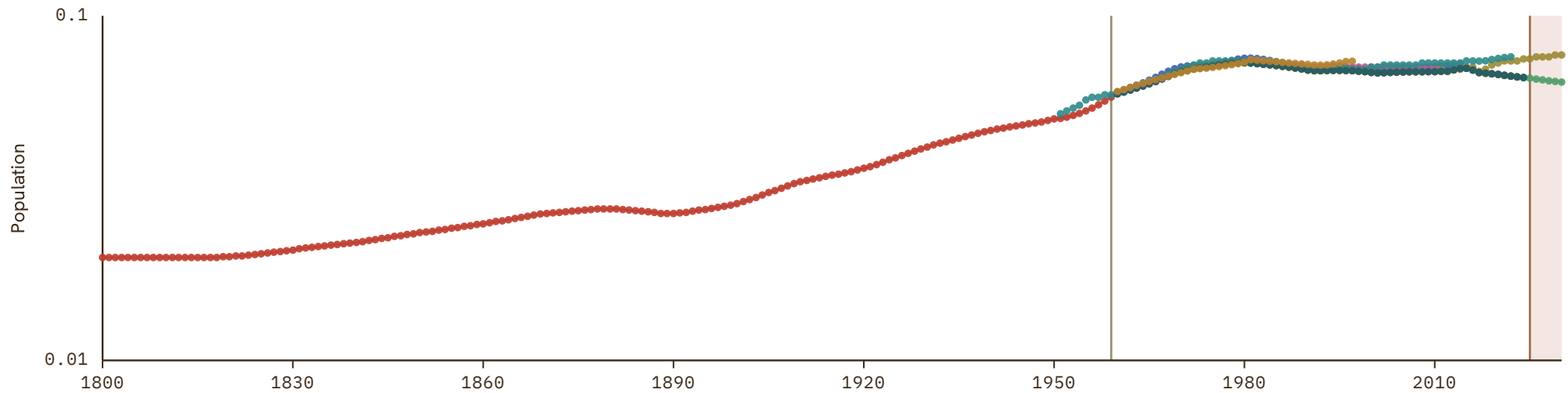
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Dominican Republic

COVERAGE
1800-2030

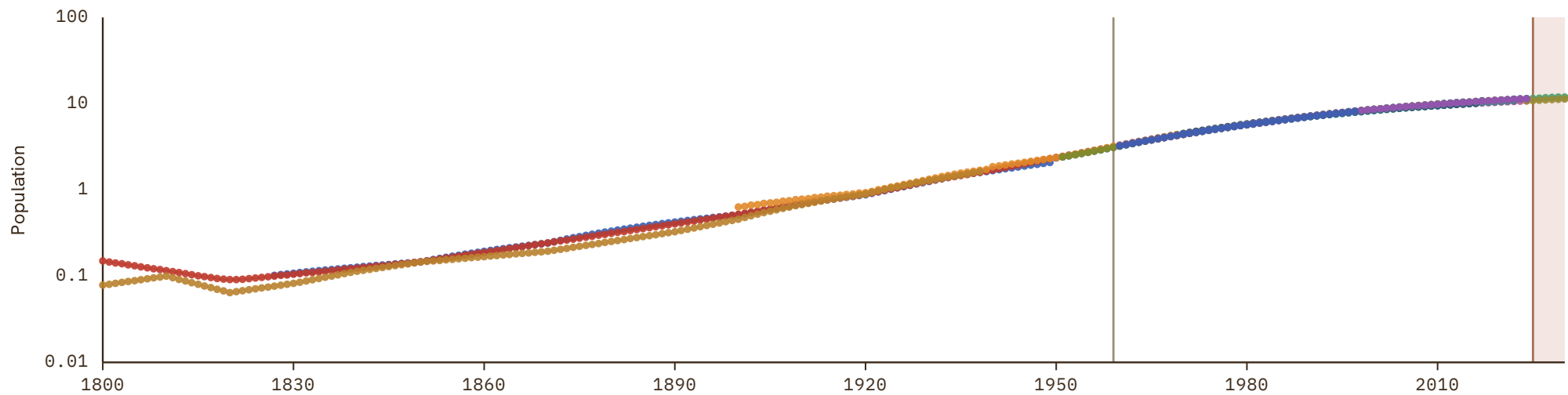
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● SECMCA HIST
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Ecuador

COVERAGE
1800-2030

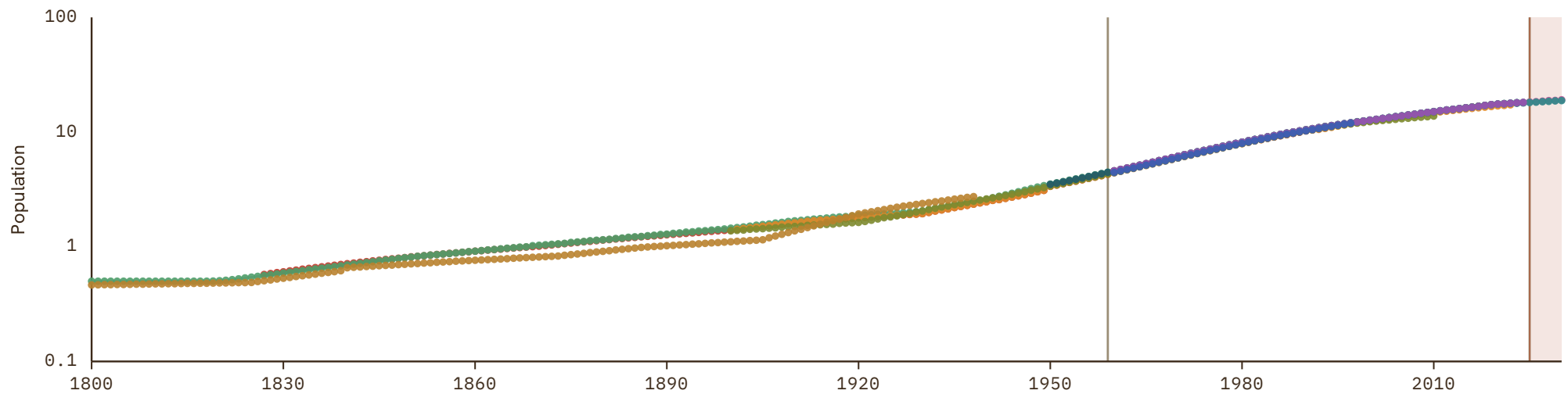
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Egypt

COVERAGE
1800–2030

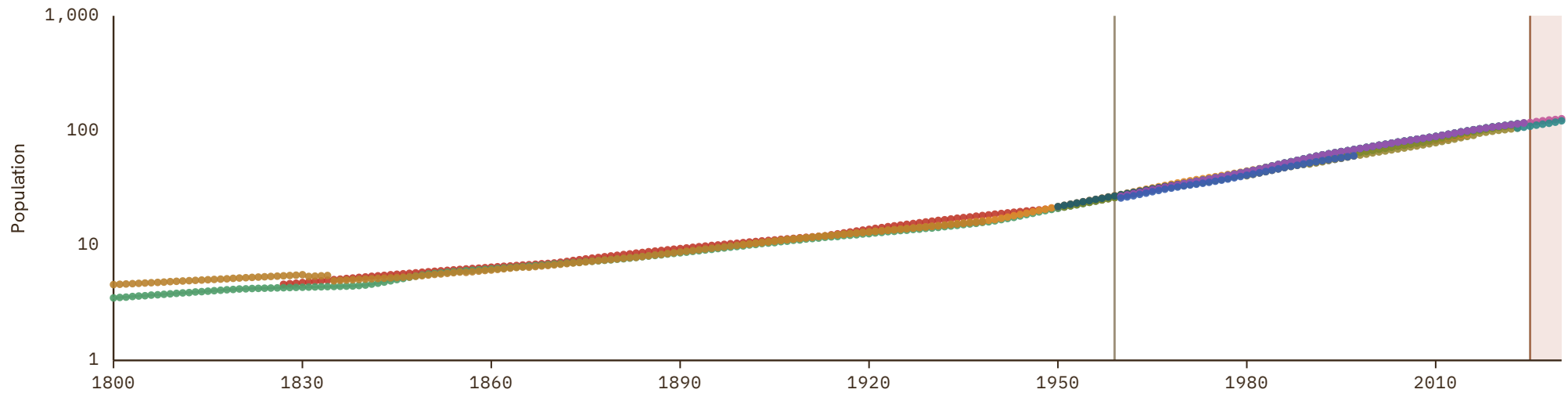
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



El Salvador

COVERAGE
1800–2030

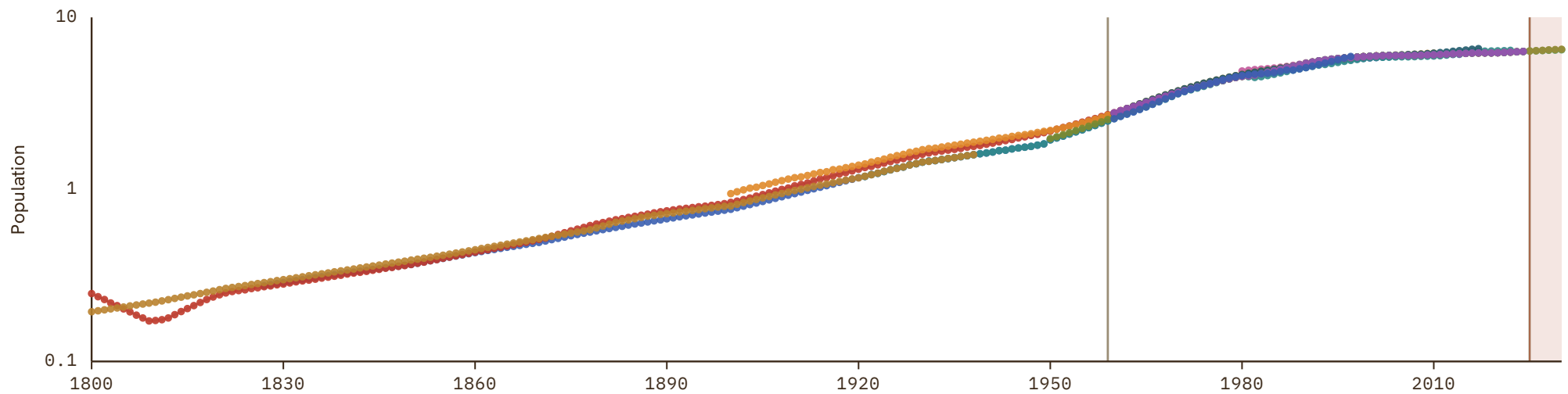
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● SECMCA HIST
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Equatorial Guinea

COVERAGE
1800-2030

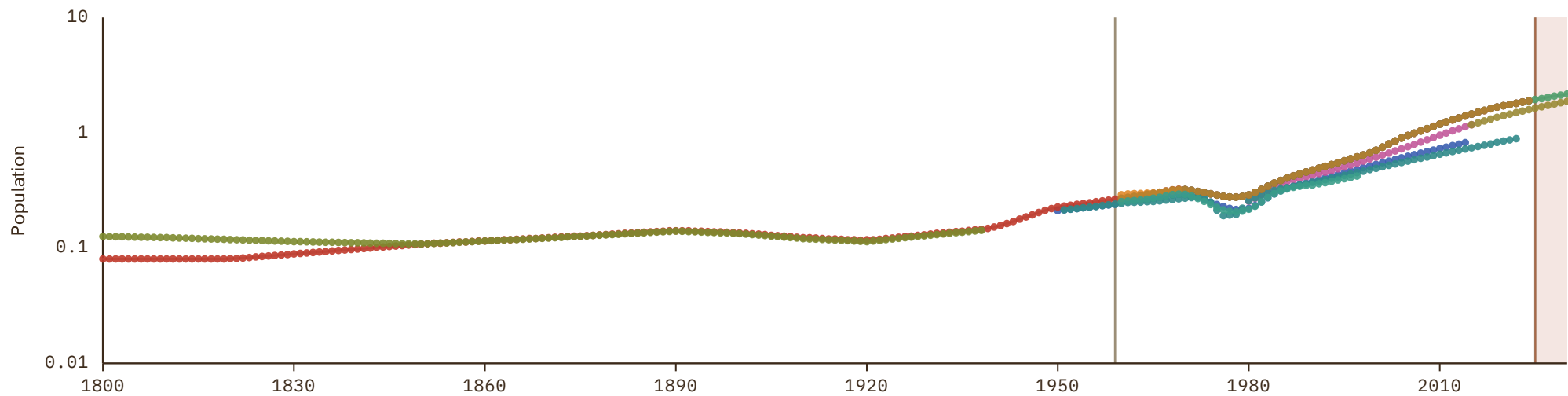
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Eritrea

COVERAGE
1800–2030

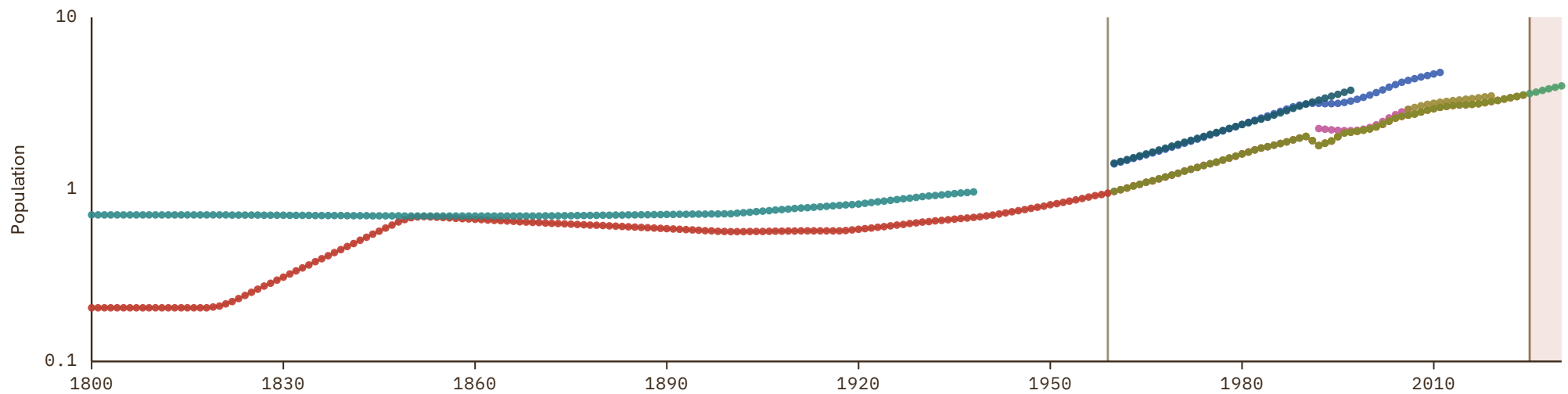
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Estonia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

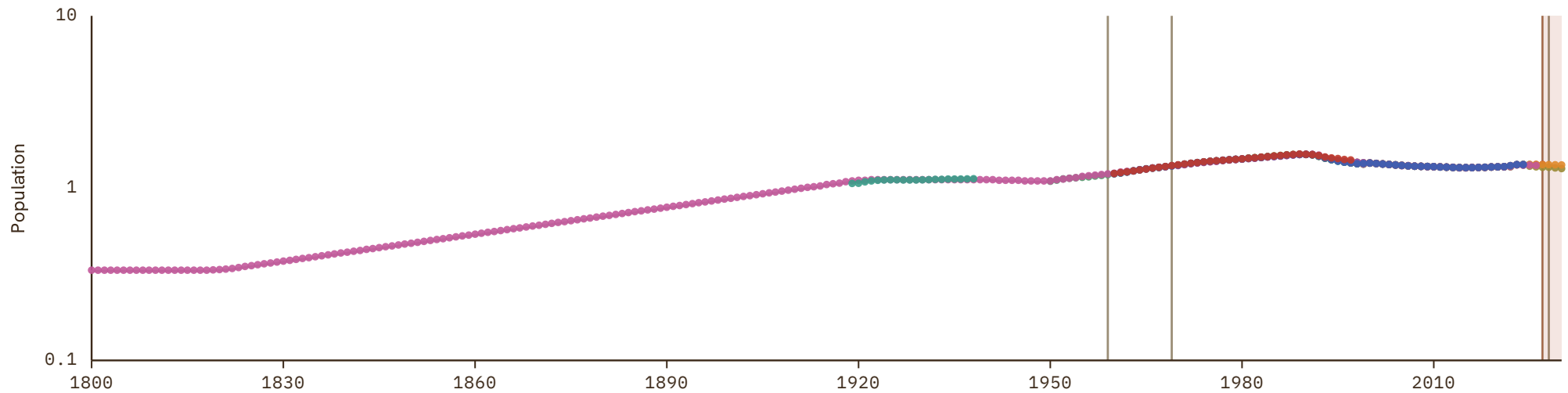
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.9%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.7%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Eswatini

COVERAGE
1800–2030

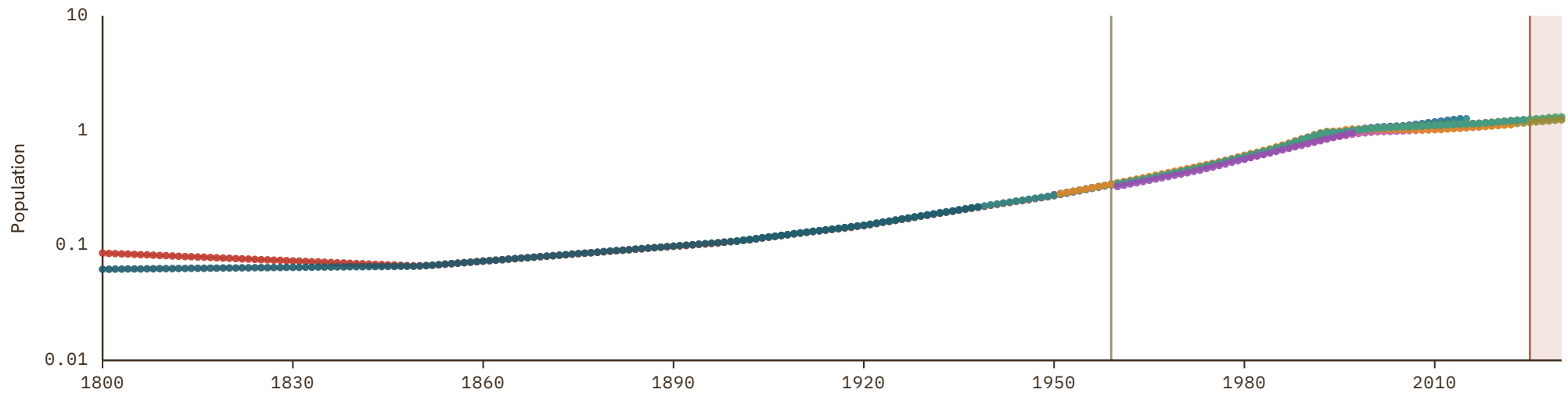
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Ethiopia

COVERAGE
1800-2030

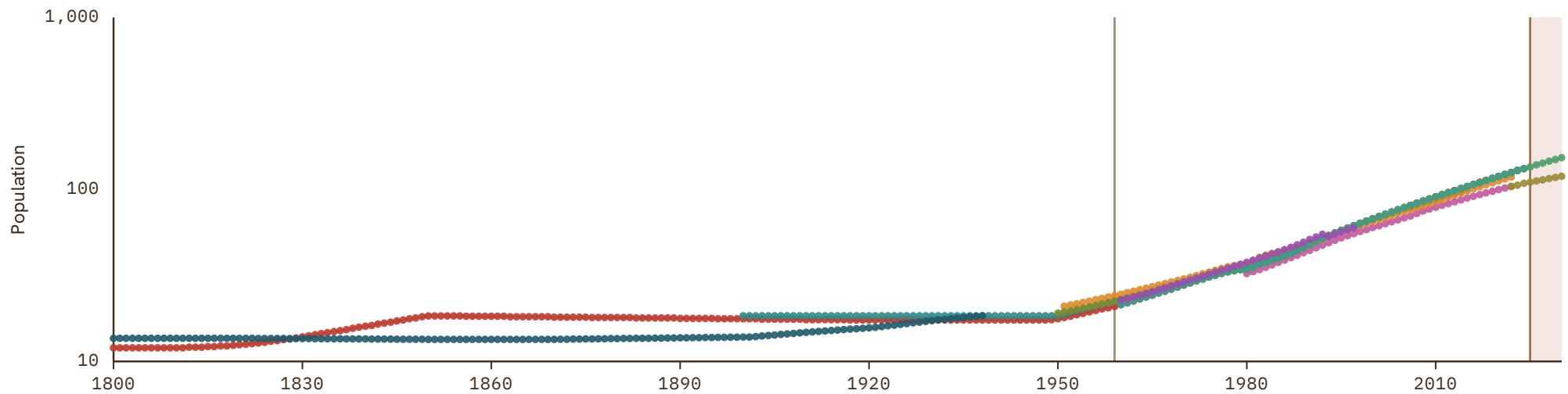
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Fiji

COVERAGE
1800–2030

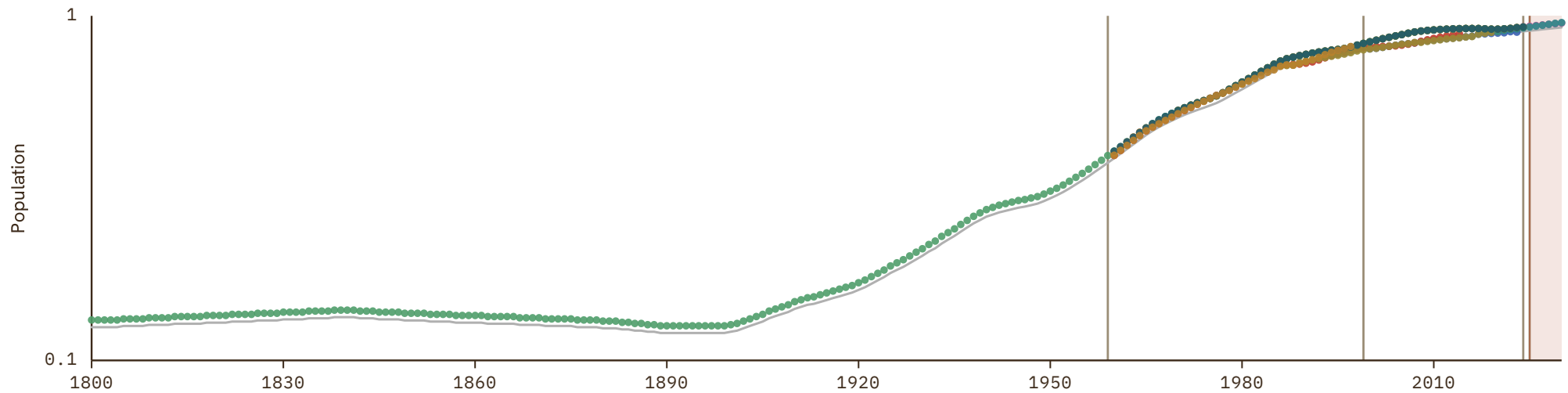
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 95.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.1%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.1%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Finland

COVERAGE
1800–2030

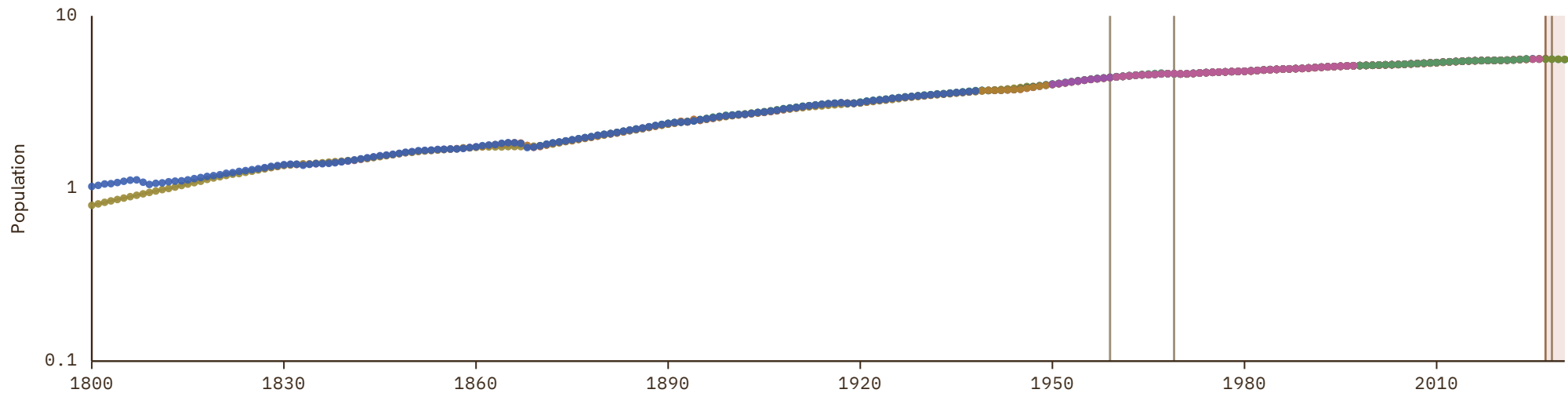
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.3%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



France

COVERAGE
1500–2030

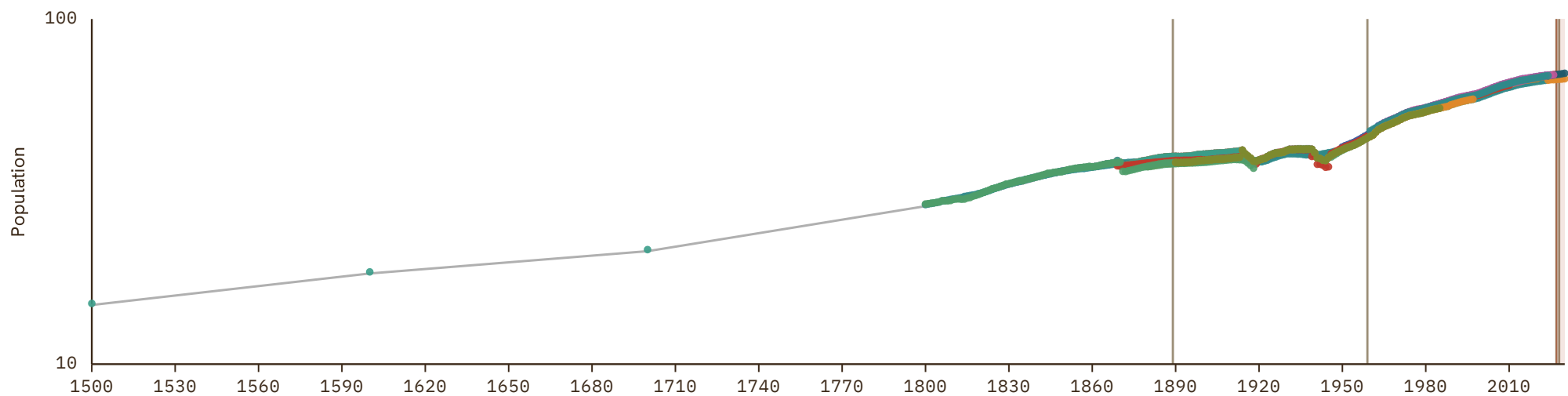
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1500 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 99%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1889	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 99%).
Villa (1994)	CS4 FRA	1890 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.8%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.4%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● PikettyZucman
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● Villa
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS4



French Guiana

COVERAGE
1800–1997

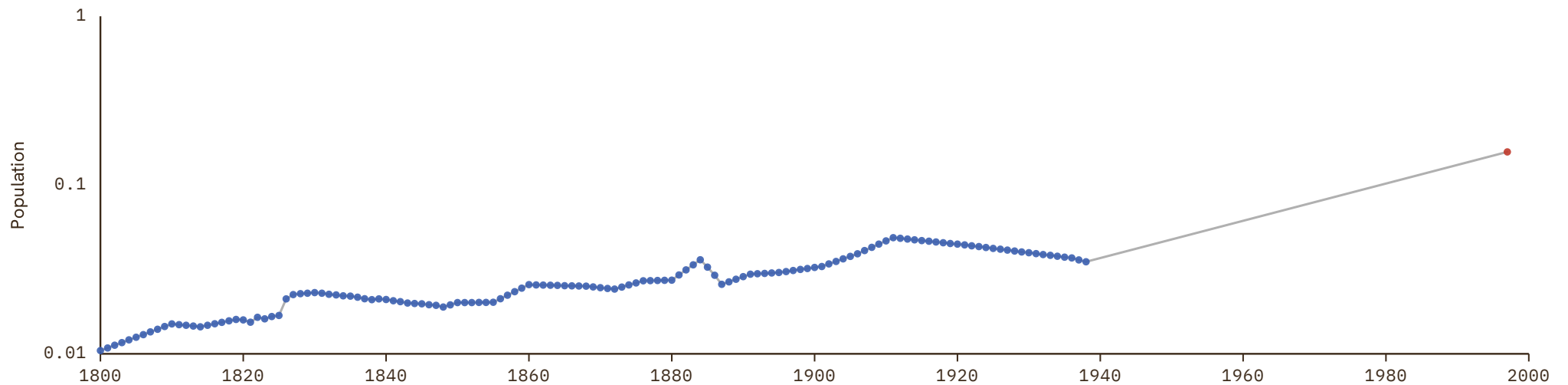
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1996	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1997 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● Tena ● WDI ARC



Gabon

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

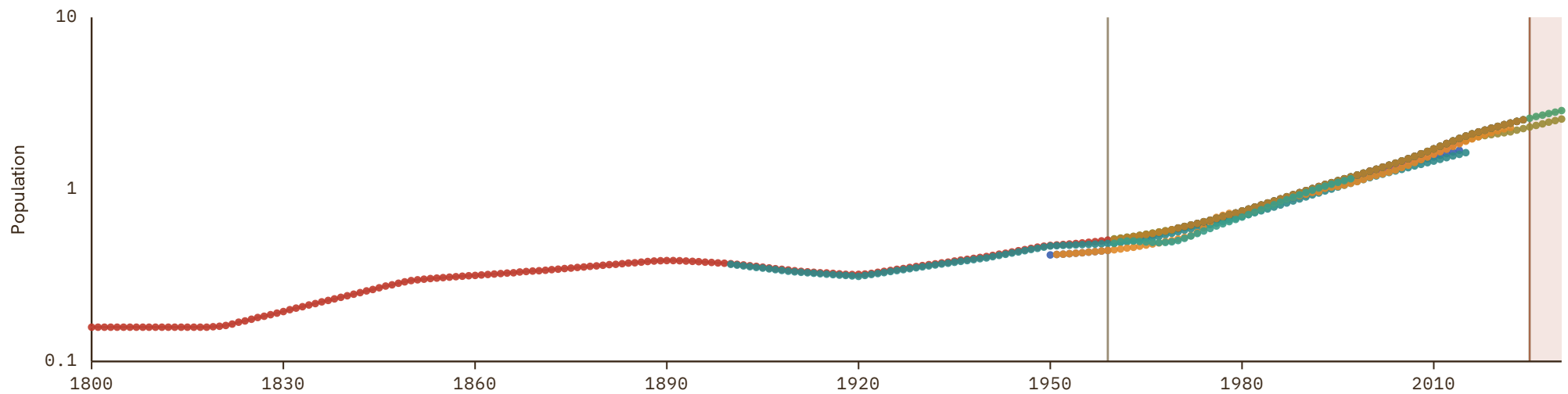
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Gambia

COVERAGE
1800-2030

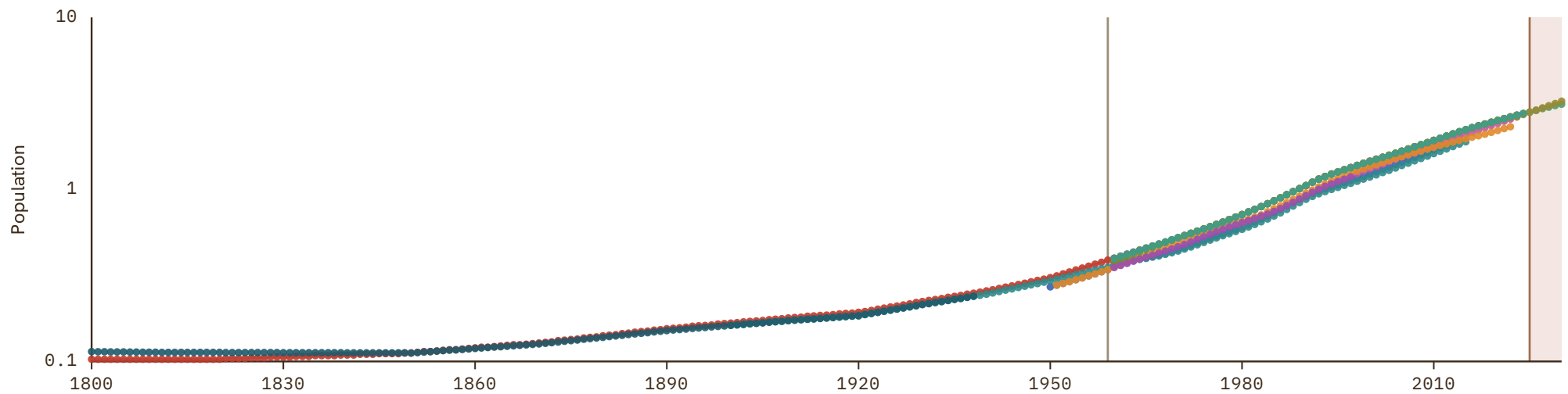
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Georgia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

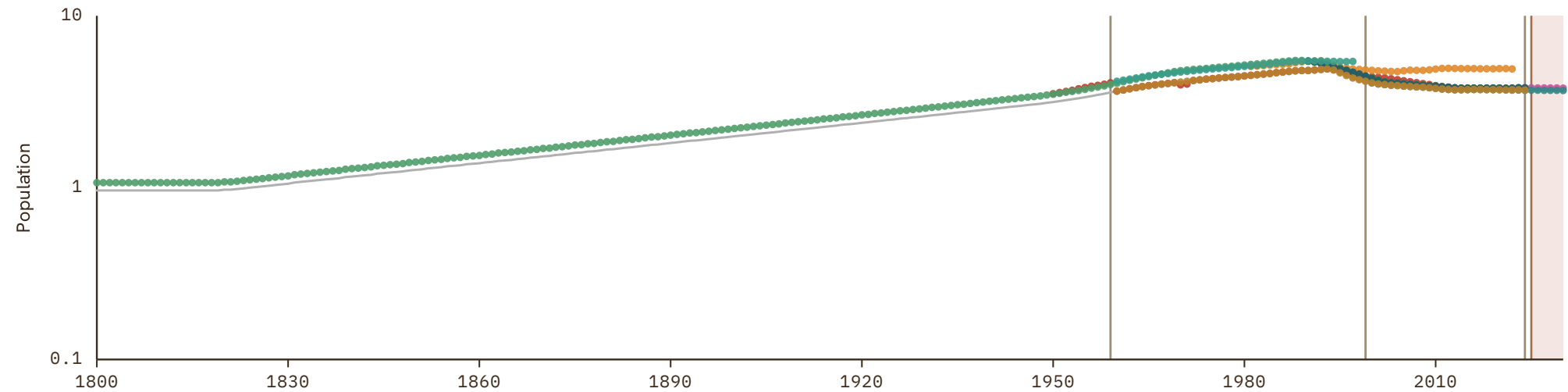
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.7%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



German Democratic Republic

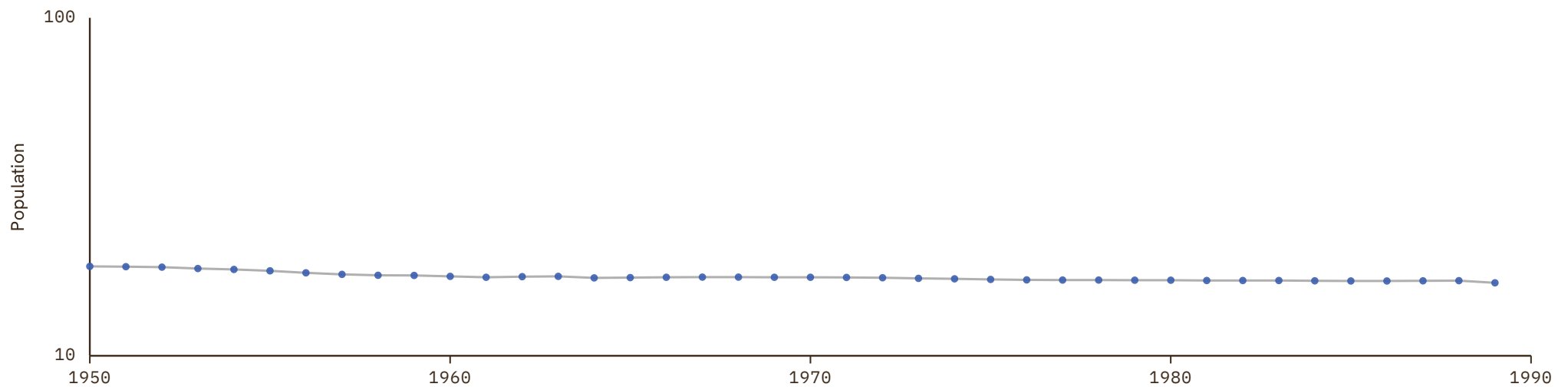
COVERAGE
1950–1989UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banushi et al. (2024)	COMECON	1950 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● COMECON



Germany

COVERAGE
1600-2030

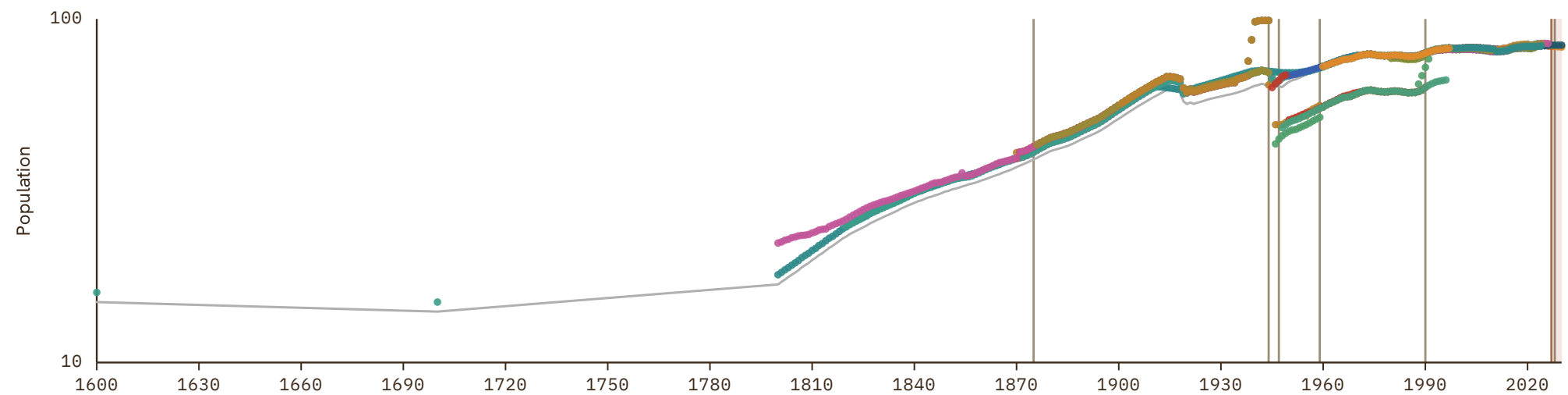
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1600 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 93.8%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1875	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1876: (ratio = 93.8%).
Deutsche Bundesbank (1976)	CS2 DEU	1876 - 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 91.5%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1945 - 1947	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 90.8%).
Deutsche Bundesbank (1998)	CS1 DEU	1948 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.8%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.6%).

2 Harmonised series

- █ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● AMECO
● AMECO forecast
● BORDO
● CEPII
● FZ
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
- IMF WEO forecast
● JST
● Maddison
● OECD EO
● PWT
● PikettyZucman
● RitschlSpoerer
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC
● CS1
● CS2
● CS8



Ghana

COVERAGE
1800-2030

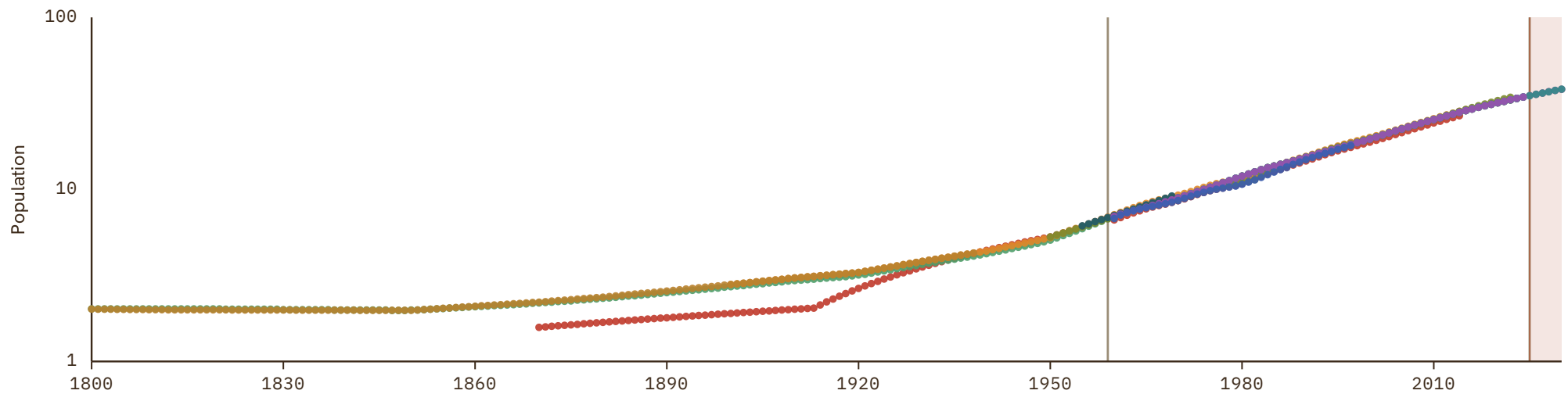
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Greece

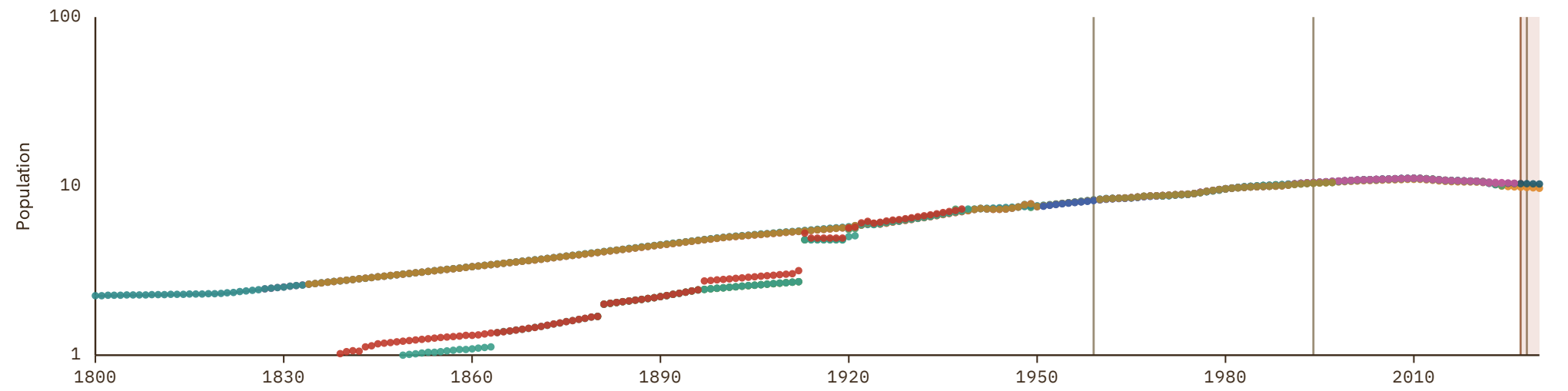
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.3%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.5%).

2 Harmonised series



Grenada

COVERAGE
1800–2030

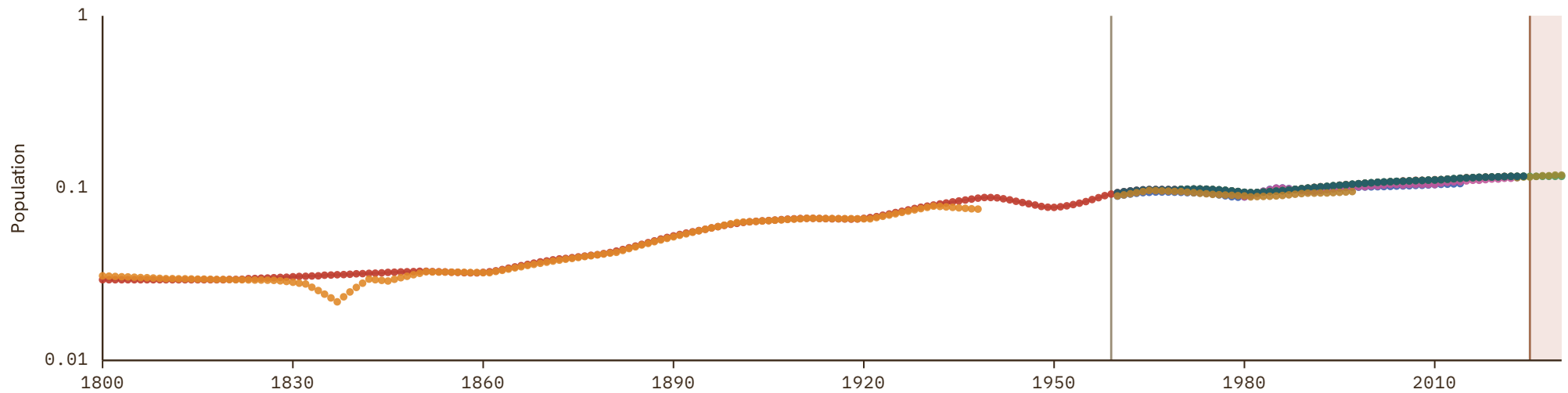
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Guatemala

COVERAGE
1800-2030

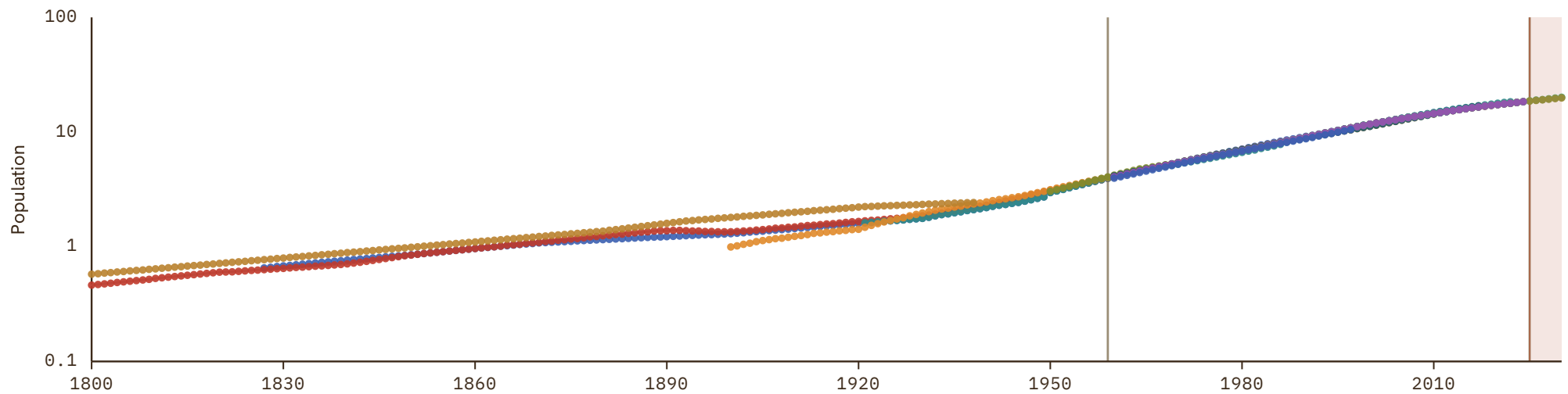
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● SECMCA HIST
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Guinea

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

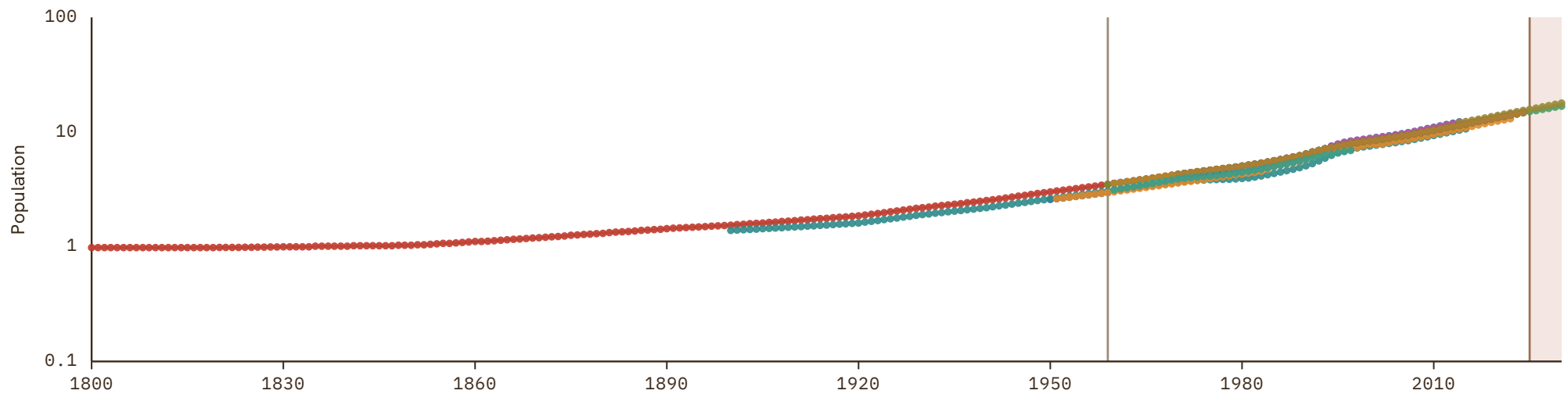
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Guinea-Bissau

COVERAGE
1800–2030

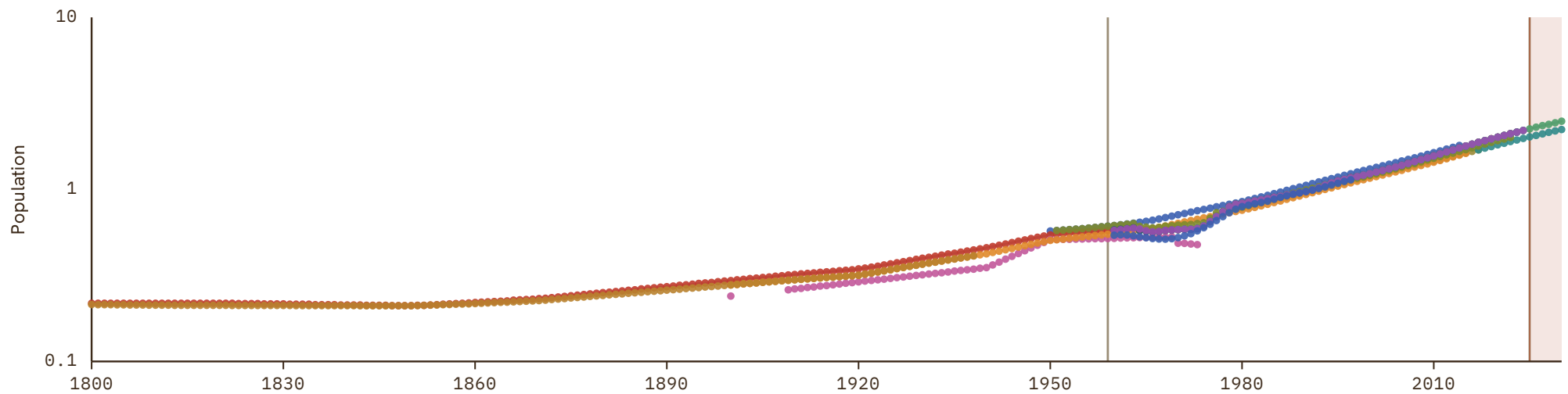
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

- GMD forecast
- GMD estimate
- Source change
- CEPII
- Gapminder
- Gapminder forecast
- HFS
- IMF WEO
- IMF WEO forecast
- JERVEN
- Maddison
- PWT
- Tena
- UN
- WDI
- WDI ARC



Guyana

COVERAGE
1800-2030

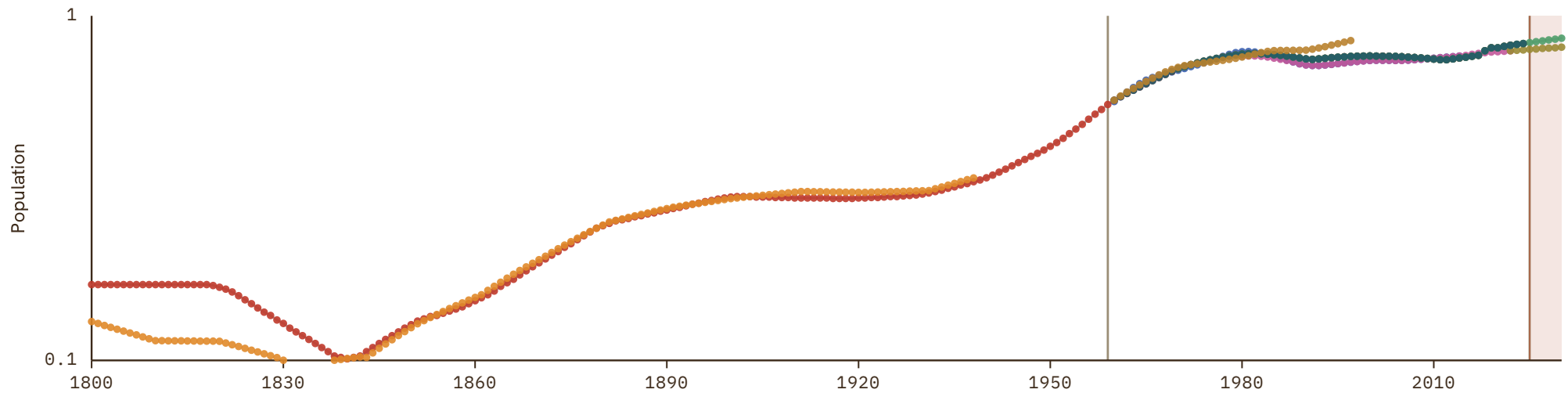
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Haiti

COVERAGE
1800–2030

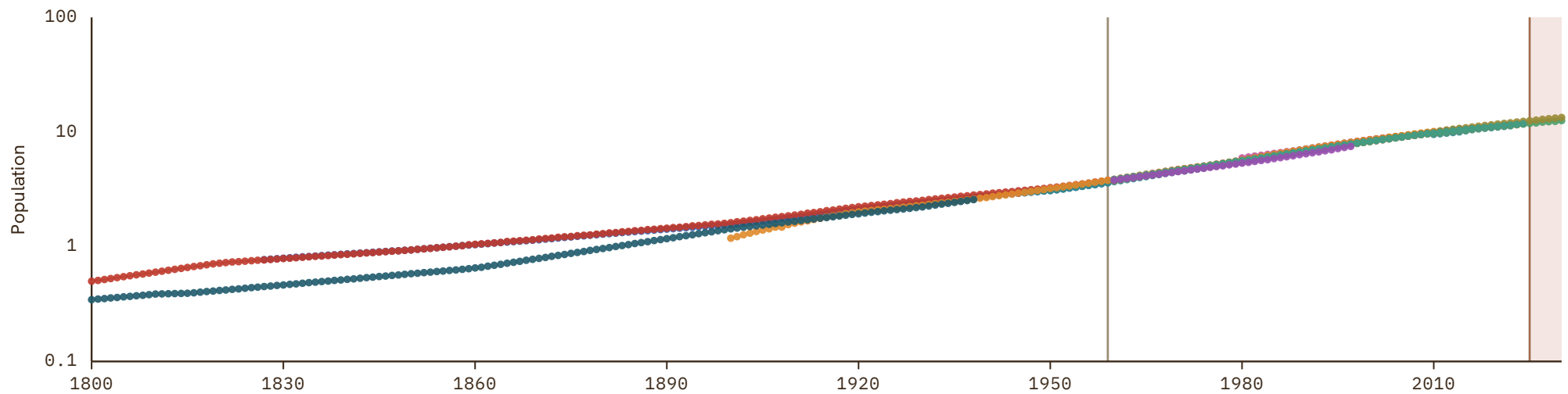
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Honduras

COVERAGE
1800-2030

UNIT
millions

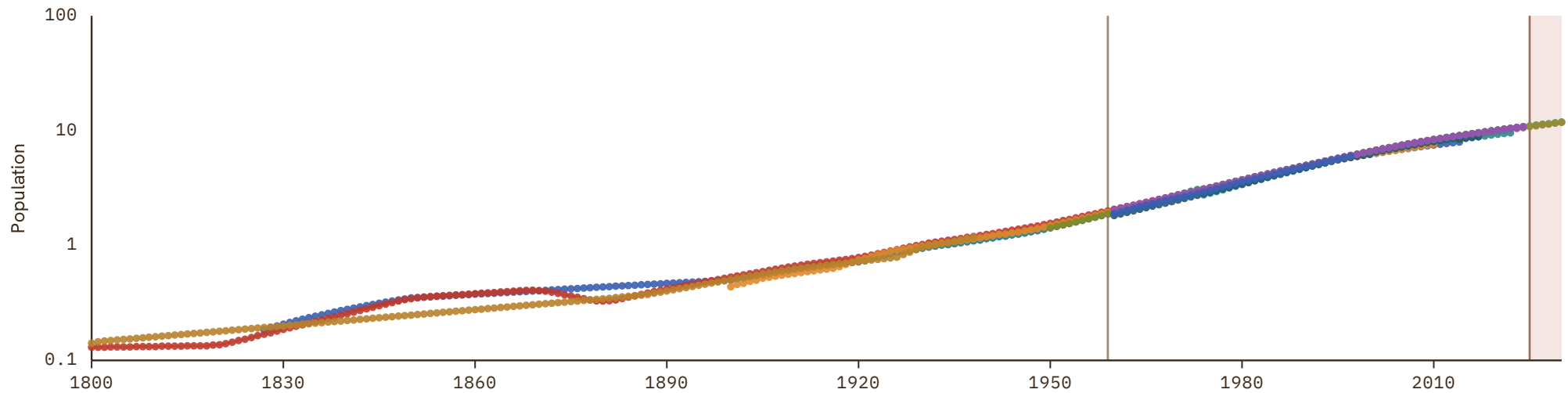
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● Moxlad
● PWT

● SECMCA HIST
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Hong Kong

COVERAGE
1800–2030

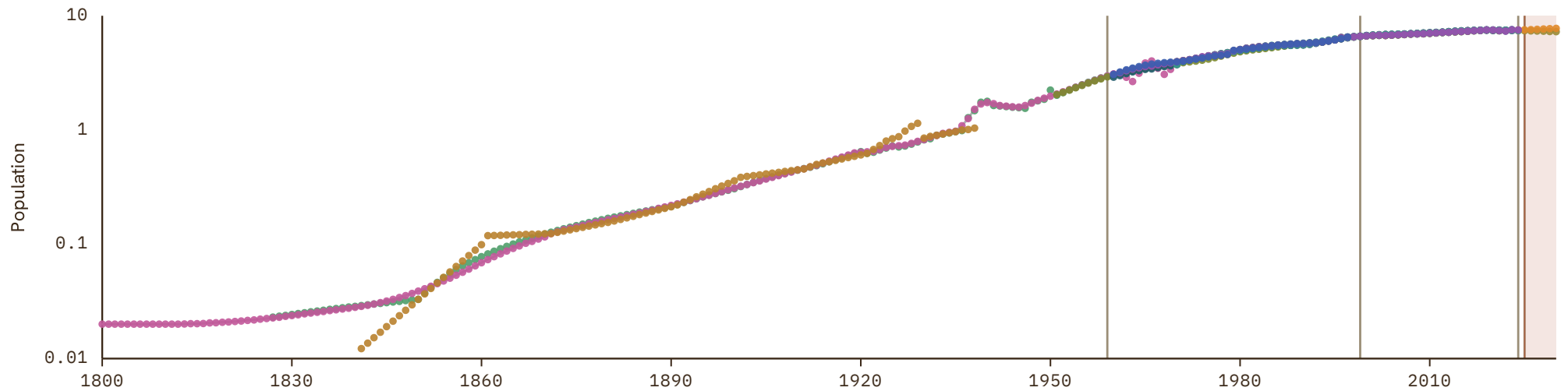
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.5%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Hungary

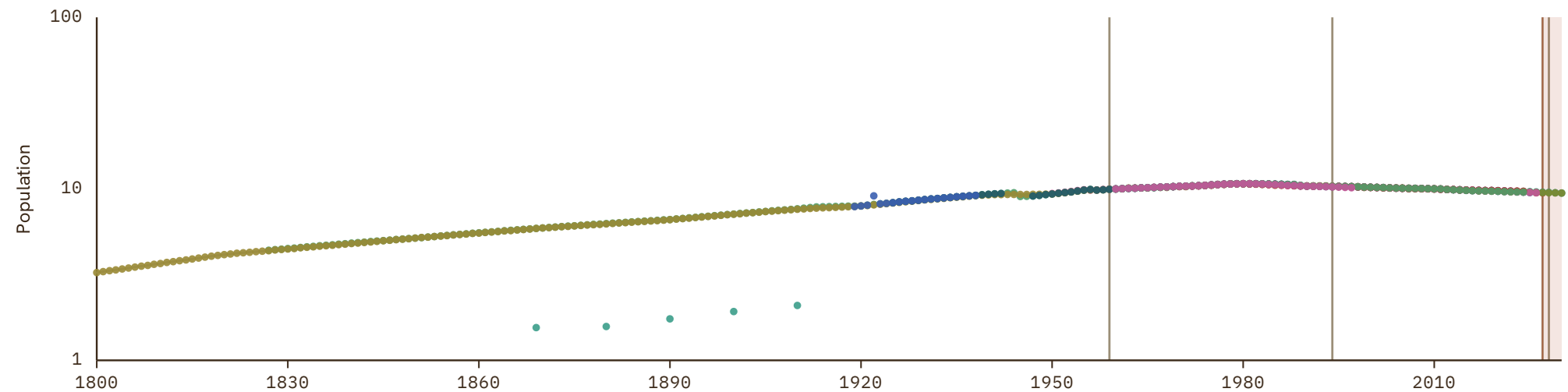
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.1%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.2%).

2 Harmonised series



Iceland

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

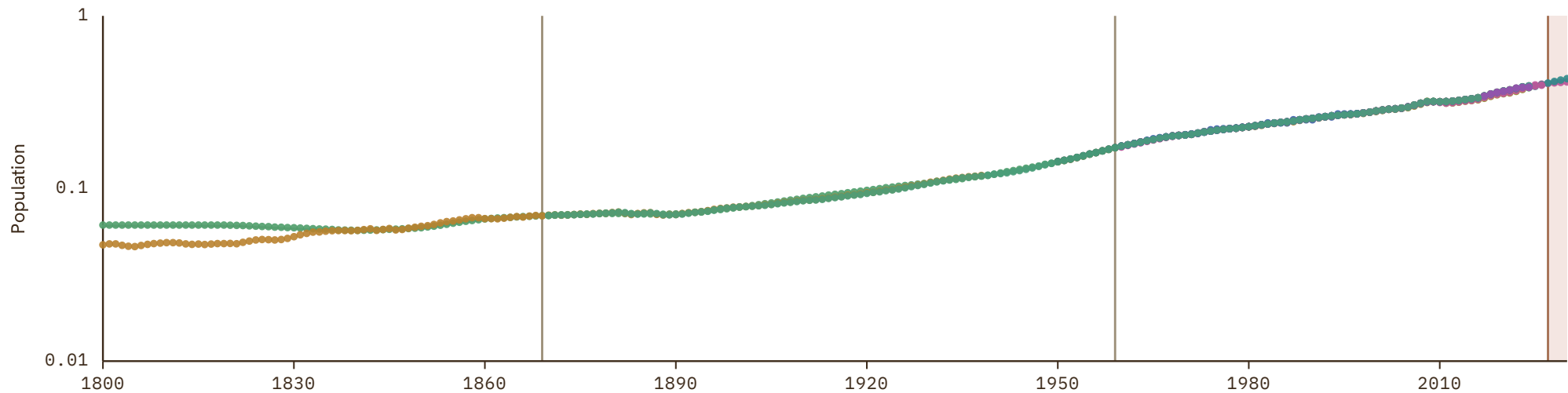
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1869	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 98.8%).
Jónsson et al. (1997)	CS1 ISL	1870 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.7%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
| Source change
● BORDO
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison

● OECD EO
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC
● CS1



India

COVERAGE
1800-2030

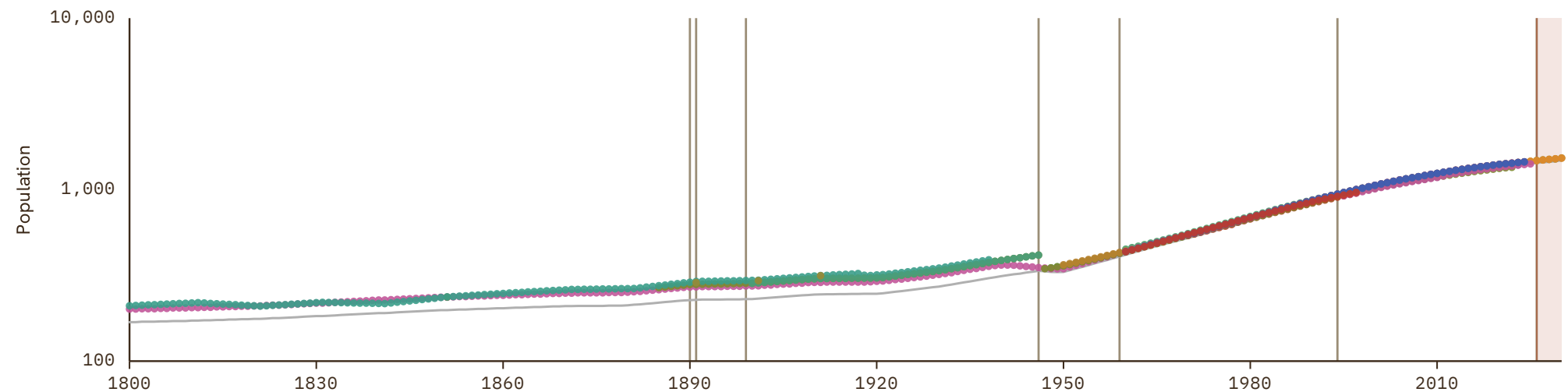
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1890	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 84%).
Government of India (1922)	CS2 IND	1891 - 1891	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 79.2%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1892 - 1899	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 84%).
Sivasubramonian (2000)	CS1 IND	1900 - 1946	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 80.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1947 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 95.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● ADB
● BORDO
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● OECD EO
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC
● CS1
● CS2



Indonesia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

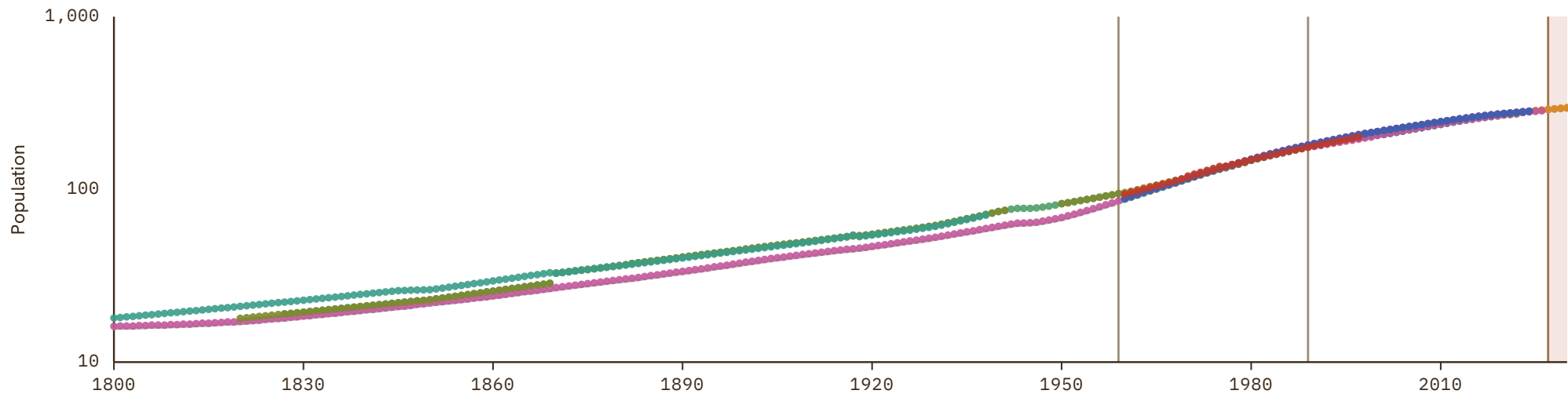
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.6%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Iran

COVERAGE
1800–2030

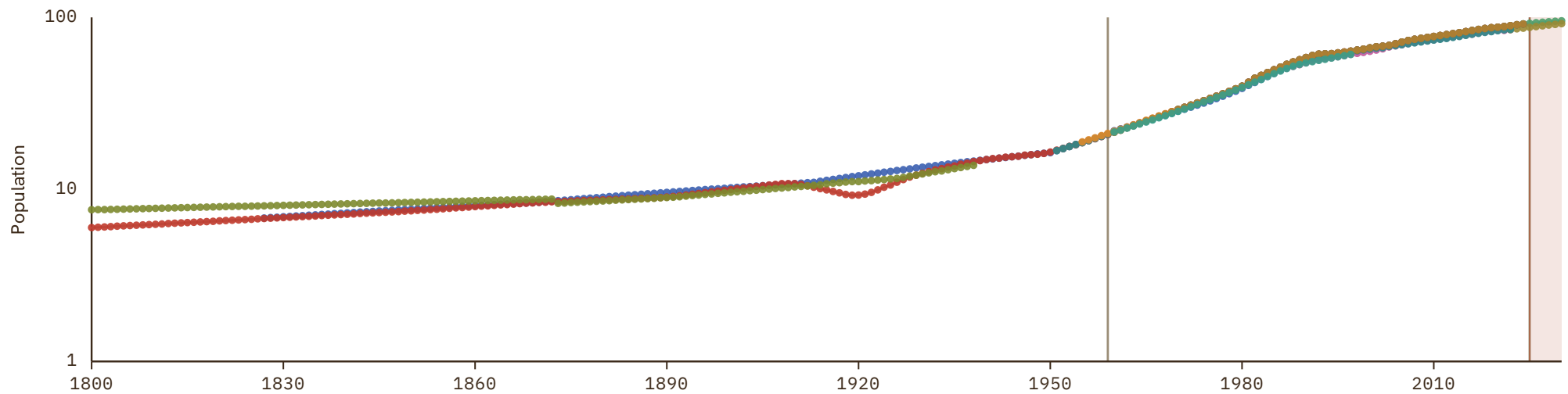
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Iraq

COVERAGE
1800–2030

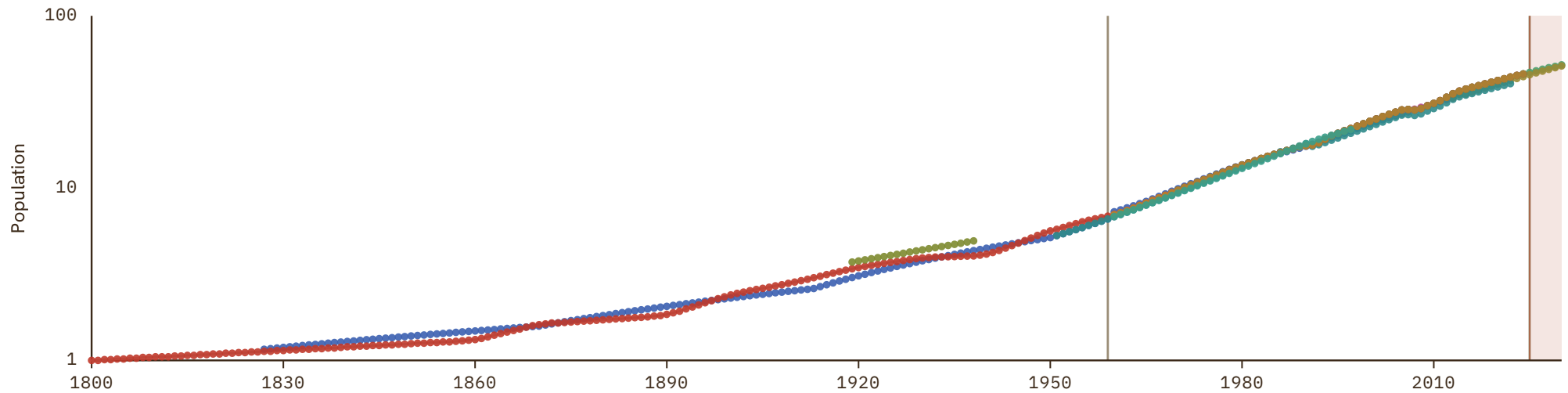
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Ireland

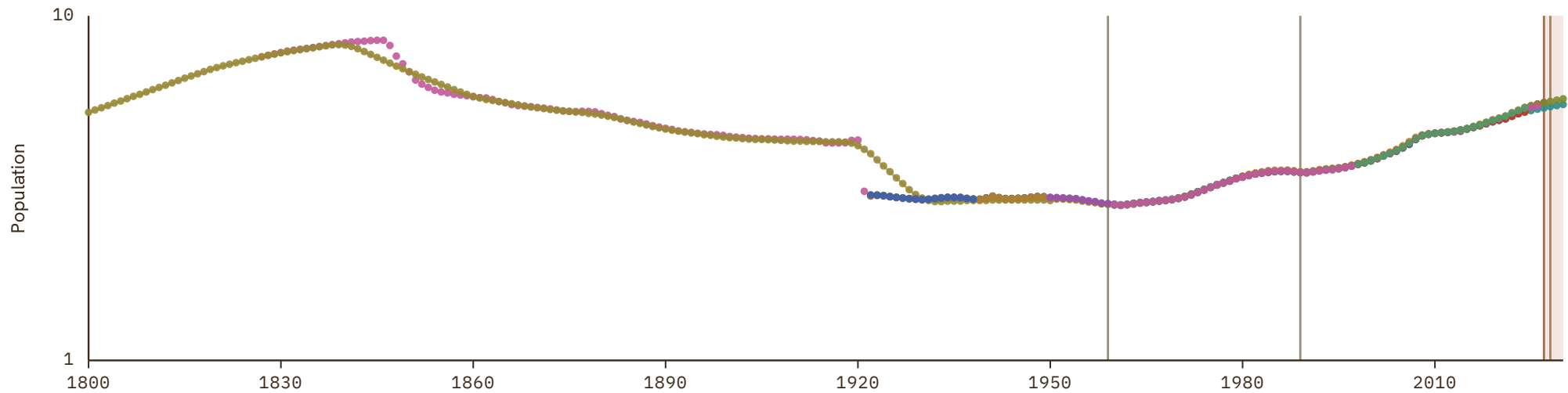
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.5%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.3%).

2 Harmonised series



Israel

COVERAGE
1800–2030

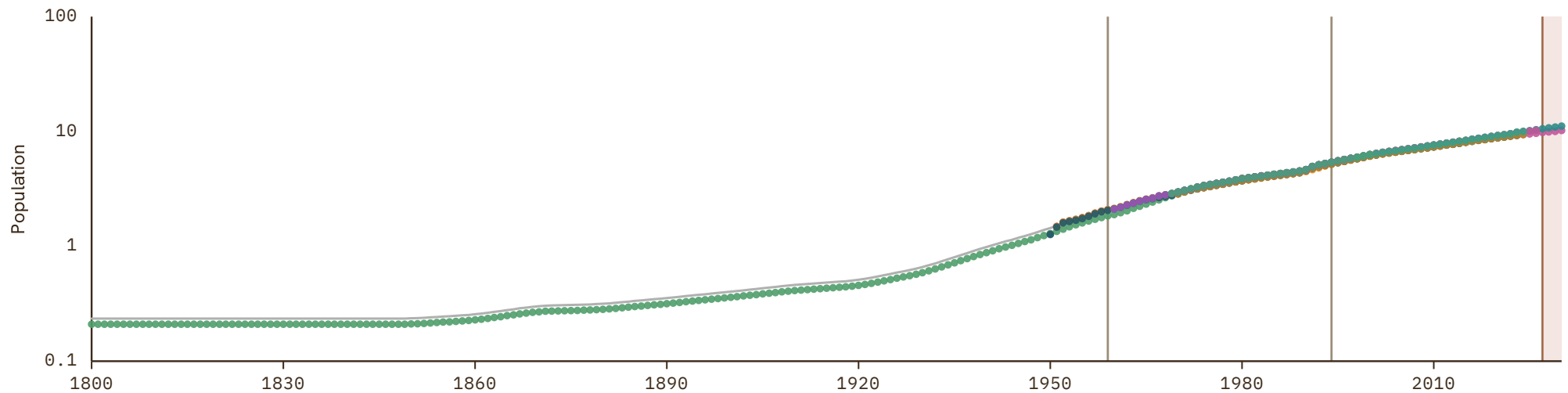
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.1%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC
● CS1



Italy

COVERAGE
1800–2030

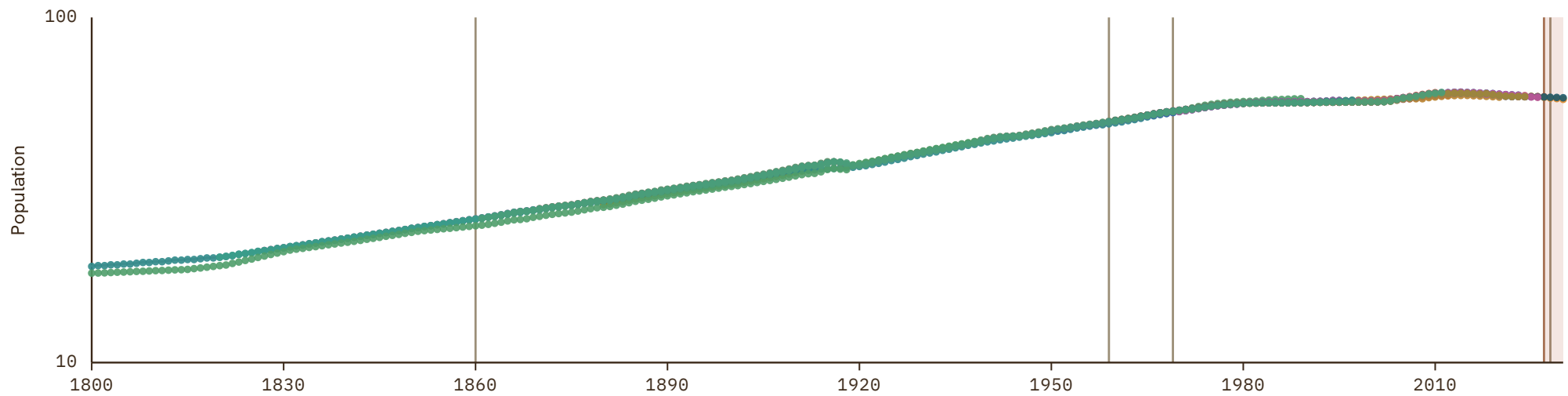
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1860	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 100.2%).
Baffigi (2013)	CS1 ITA	1861 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.6%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● PikettyZucman
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1



Ivory Coast

COVERAGE
1800-2030

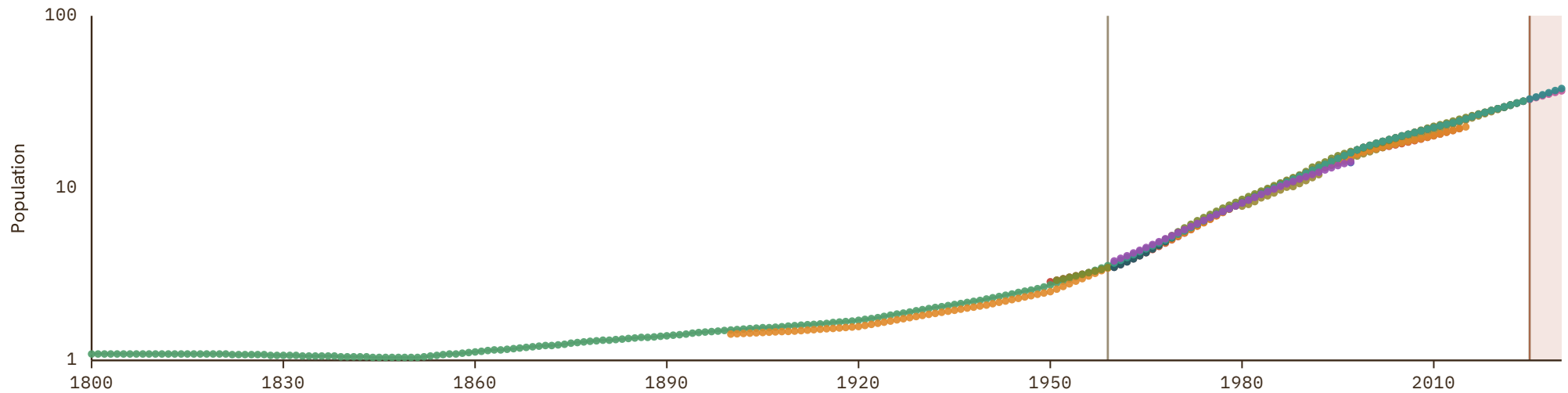
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Jamaica

COVERAGE
1800-2030

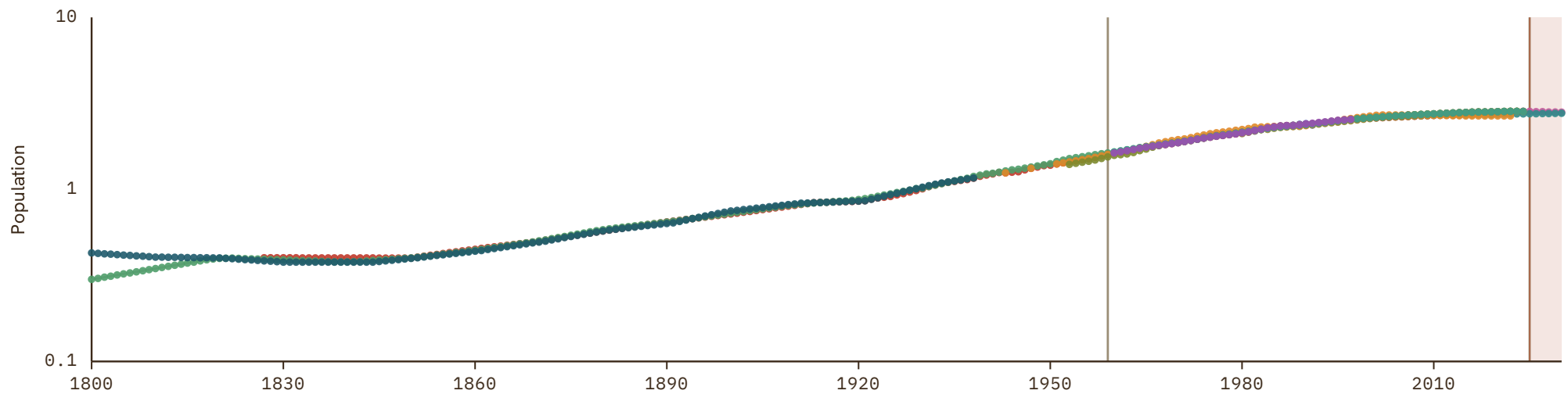
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Japan

COVERAGE
1800–2030

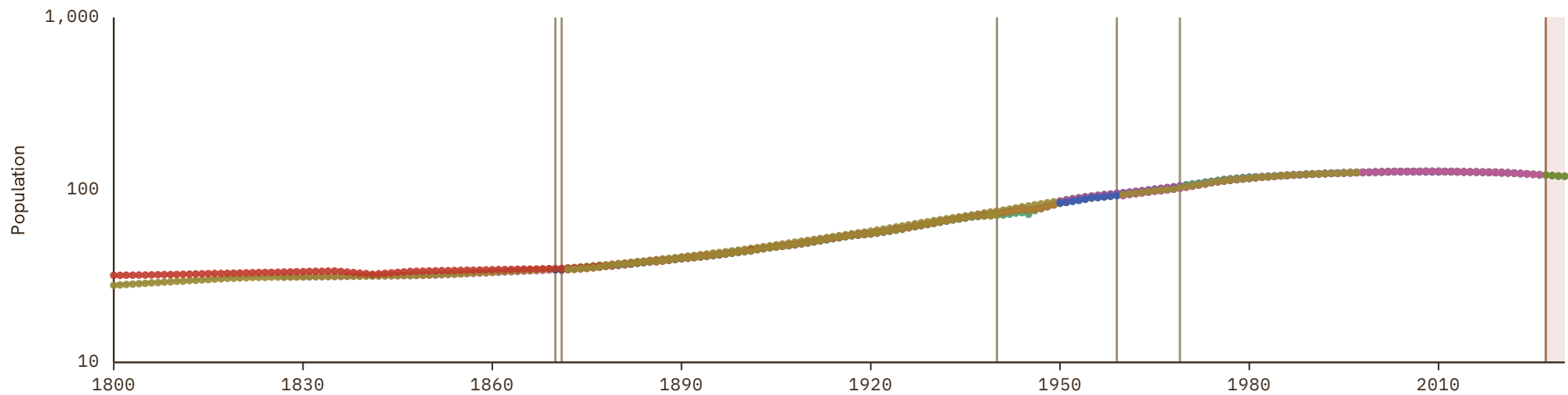
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1870	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 100.9%).
IEC (2020)	AHSTAT	1871 - 1871	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1872: (ratio = 103.1%).
Diebolt (2003)	CS2 JPN	1872 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 102.7%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1941 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.4%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● AHSTAT
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● PikettyZucman
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS2



Jordan

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

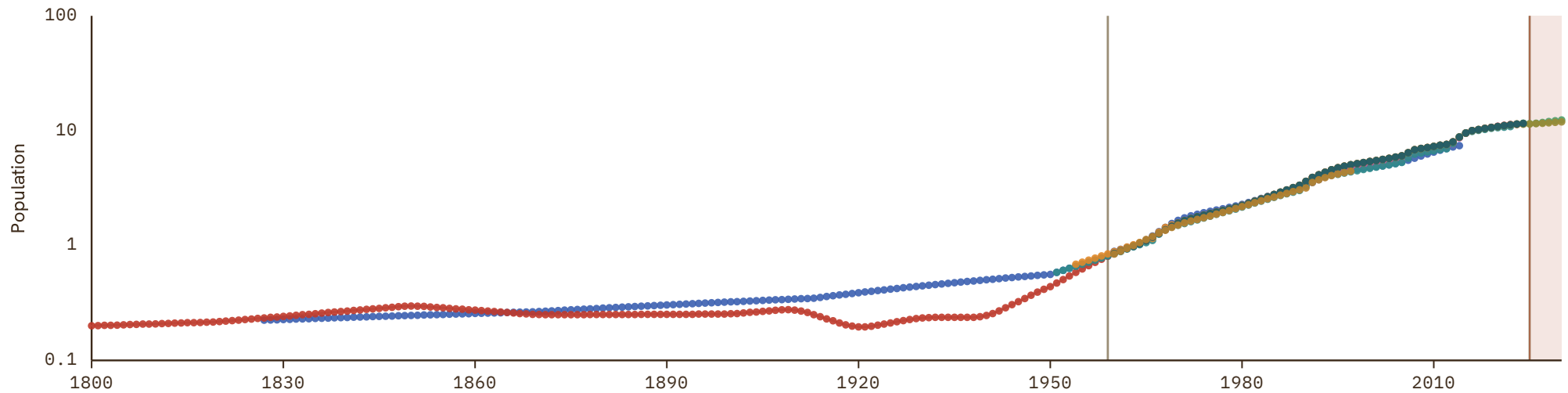
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● UN

● WDI
● WDI ARC



Kazakhstan

COVERAGE
1800–2030

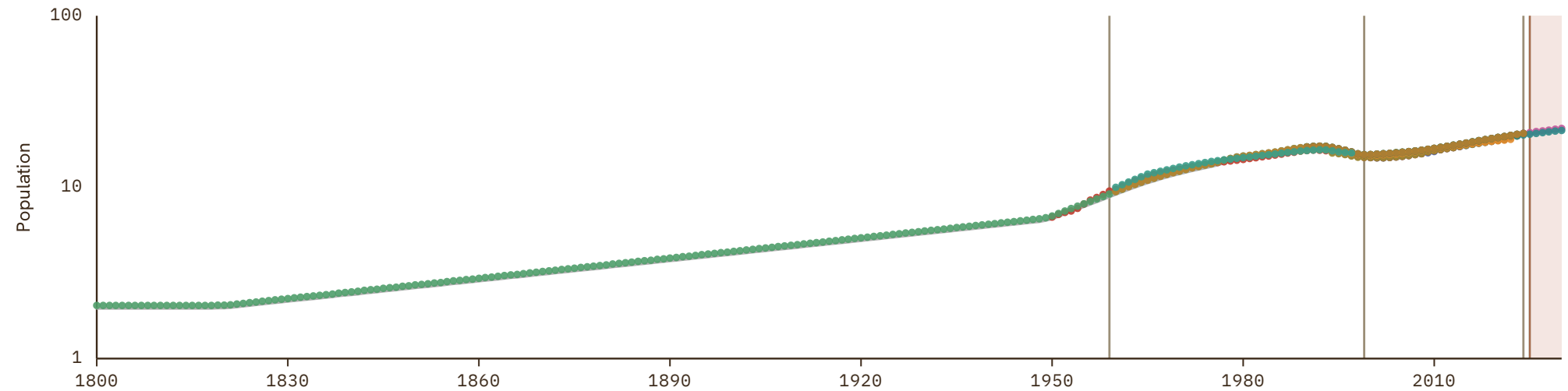
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.9%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.8%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Kenya

COVERAGE
1800–2030

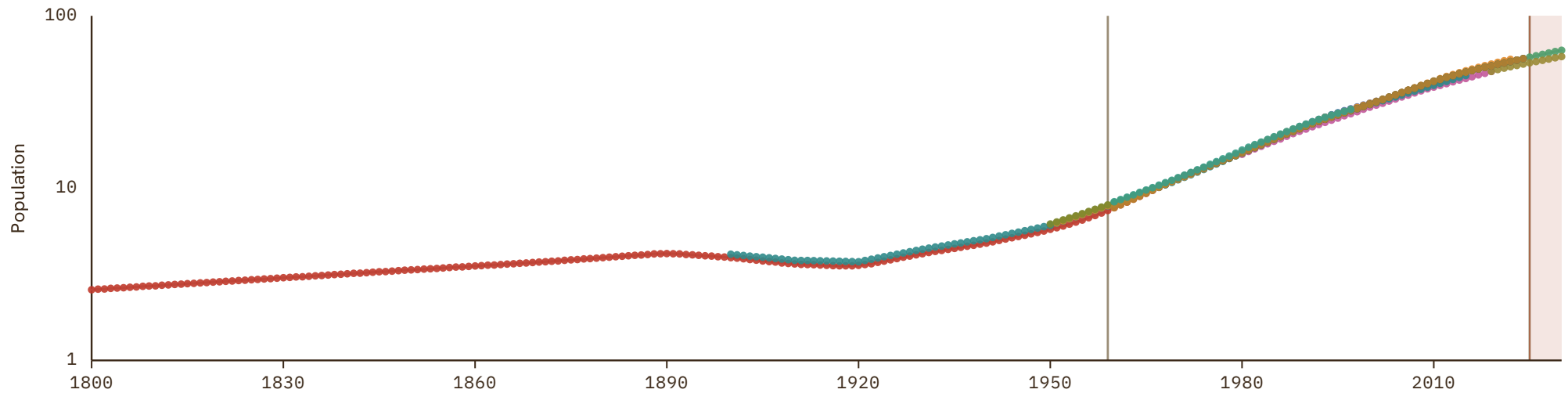
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Kuwait

COVERAGE
1800–2030

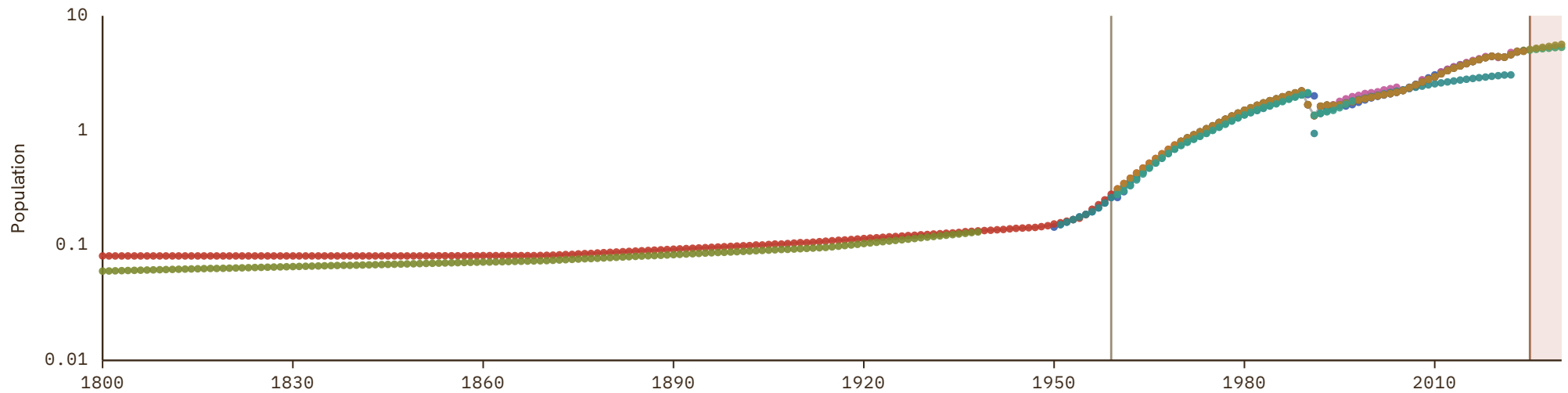
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.3%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Kyrgyzstan

COVERAGE
1800–2030

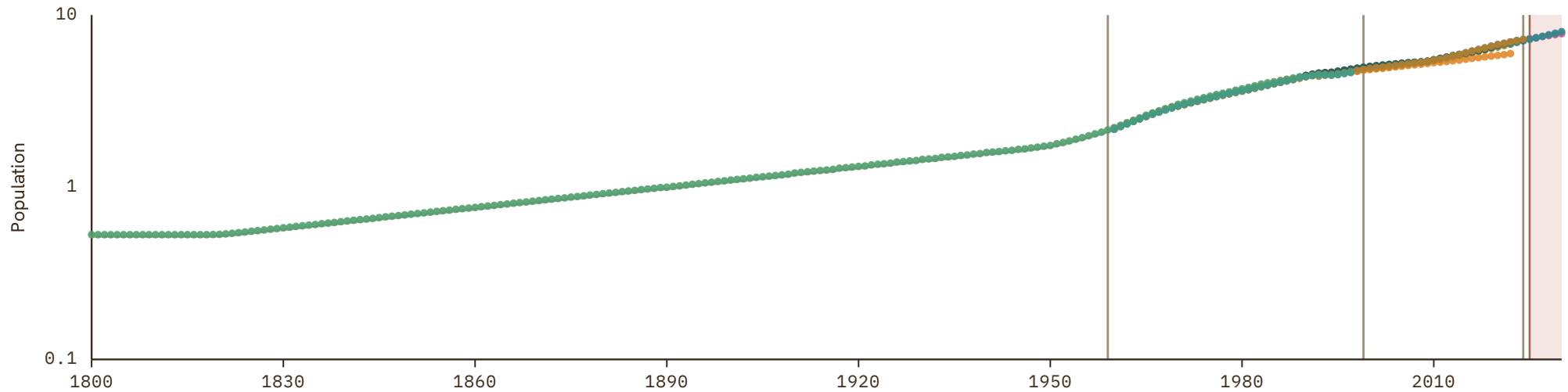
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.4%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Laos

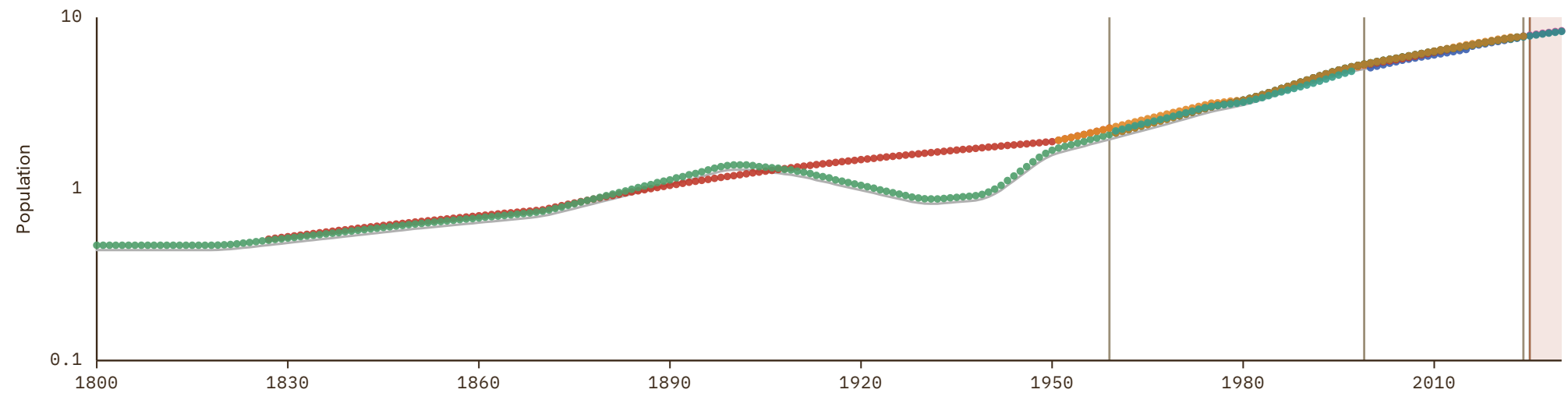
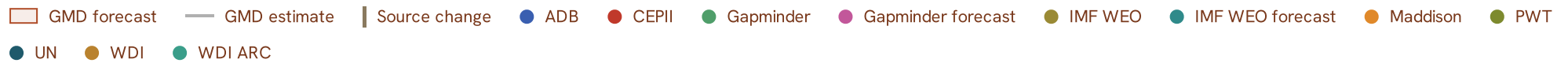
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 93.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.5%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.5%).

2 Harmonised series



Latvia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

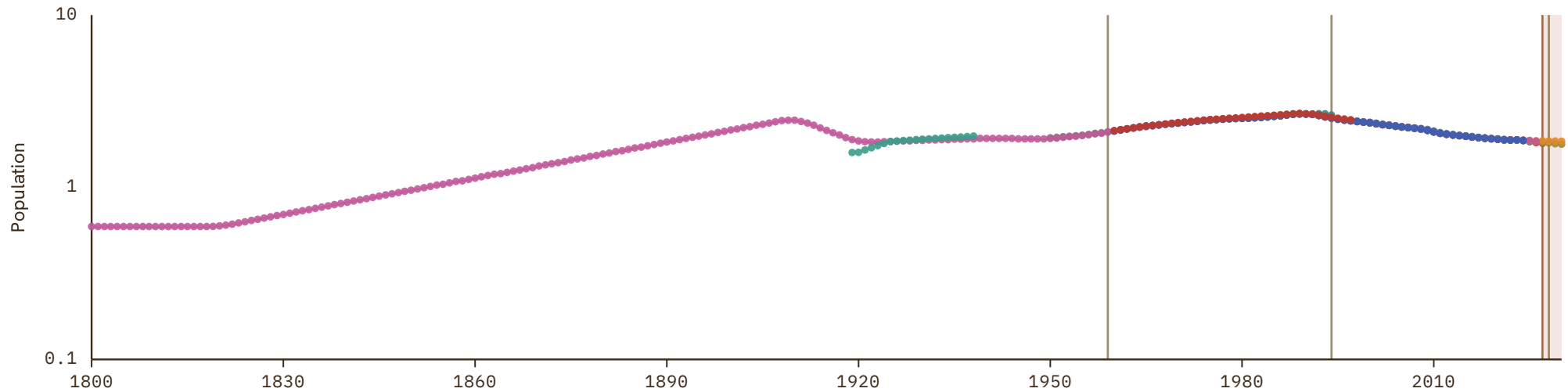
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1994	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1995 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 101.7%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.7%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Lebanon

COVERAGE
1800–2030

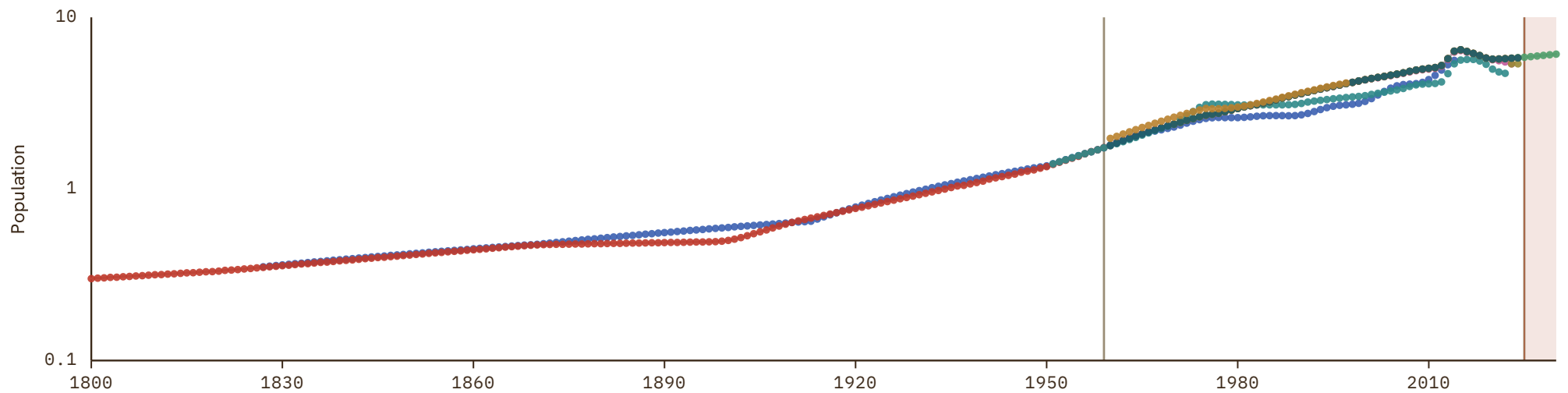
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Lesotho

COVERAGE
1800-2030

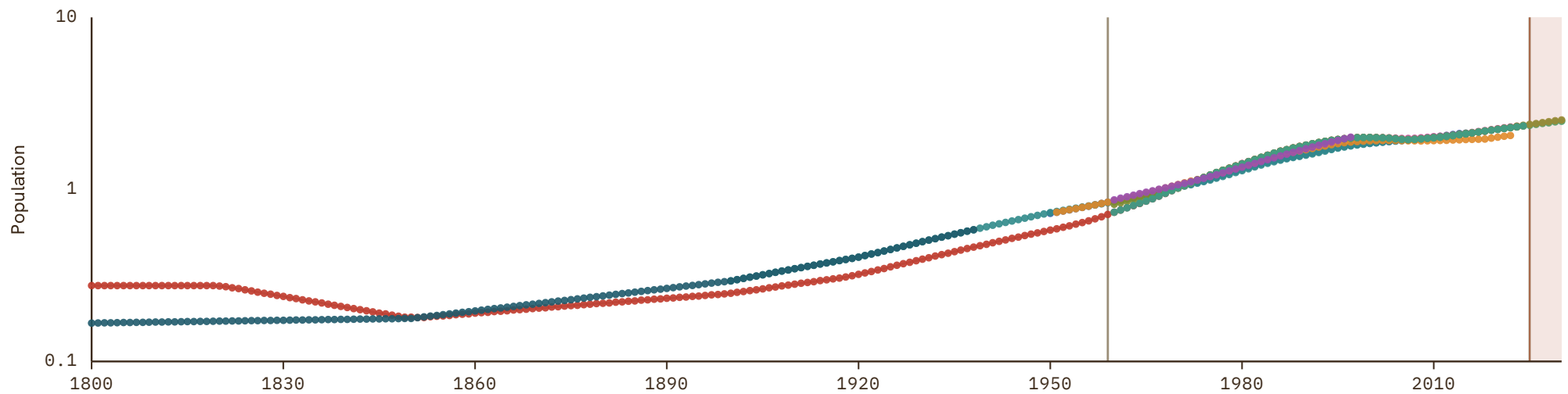
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Liberia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

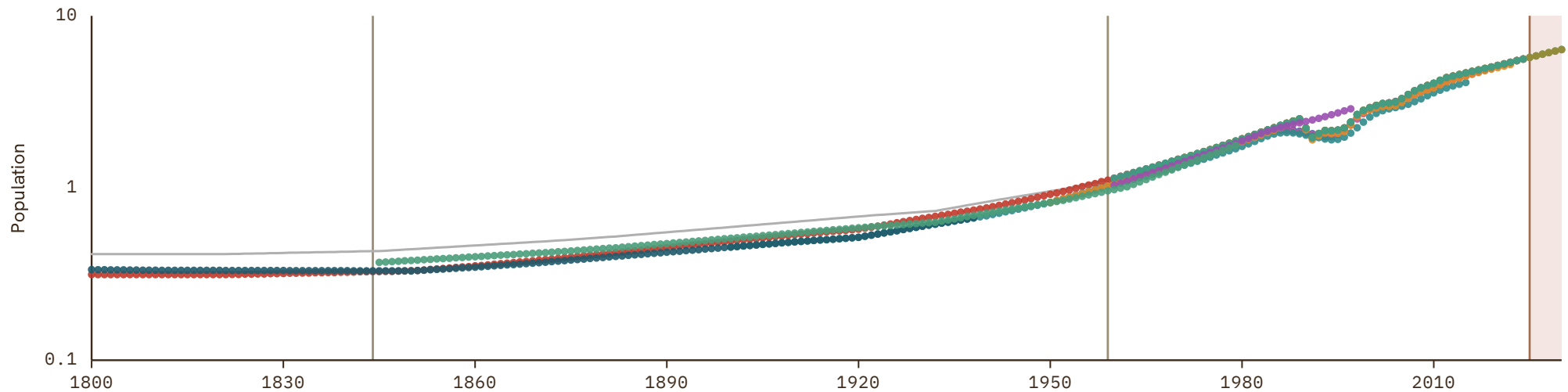
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1844	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1845: (ratio = 131.6%).
Gardner (2022)	CS1 LBR	1845 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1



Libya

COVERAGE
1800-2030

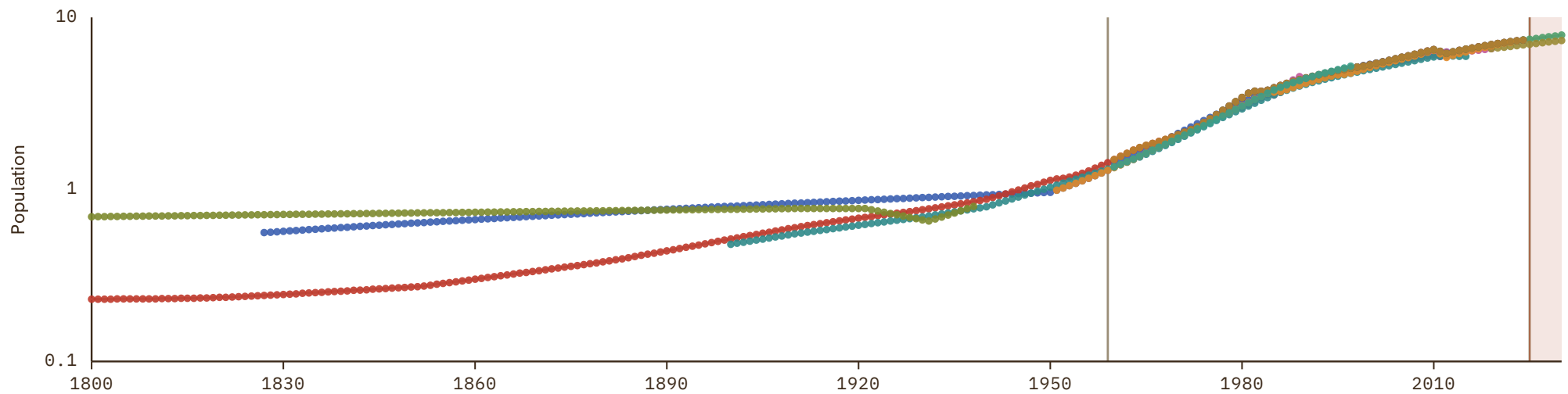
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Lithuania

COVERAGE
1800-2030

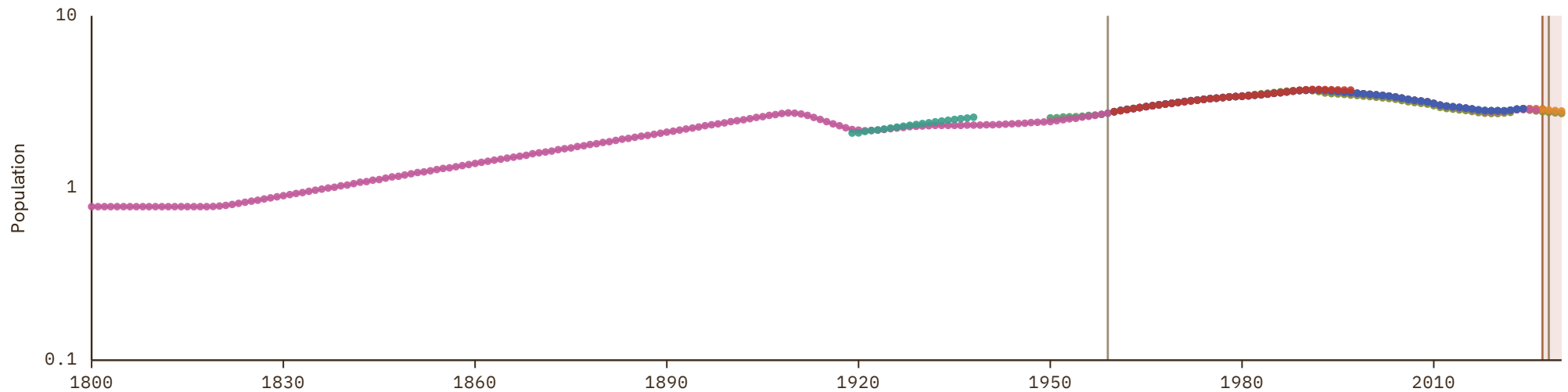
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.5%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.3%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Luxembourg

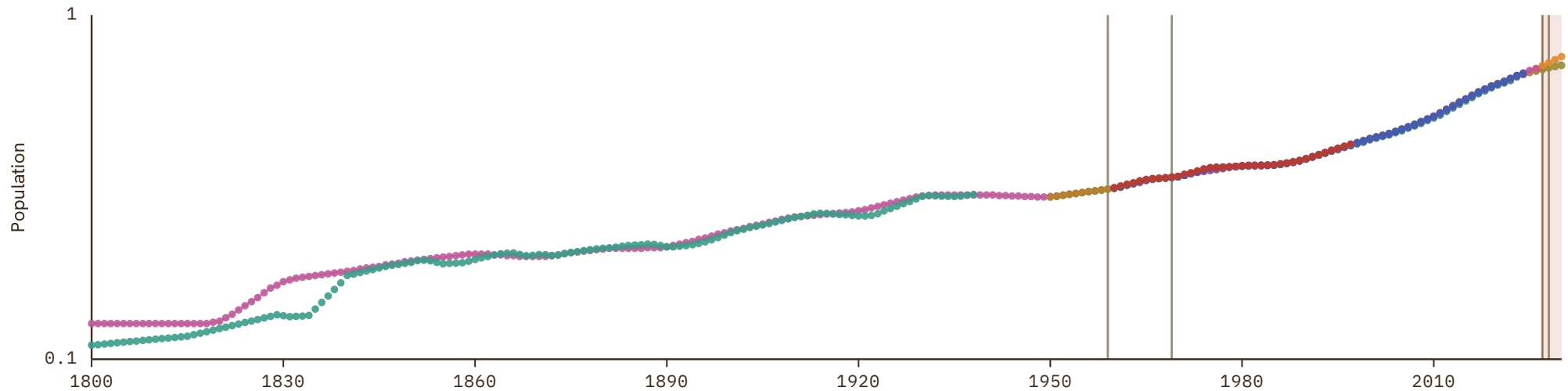
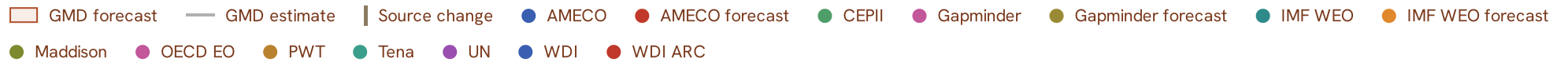
COVERAGE
1800-2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.6%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.1%).

2 Harmonised series



Macedonia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

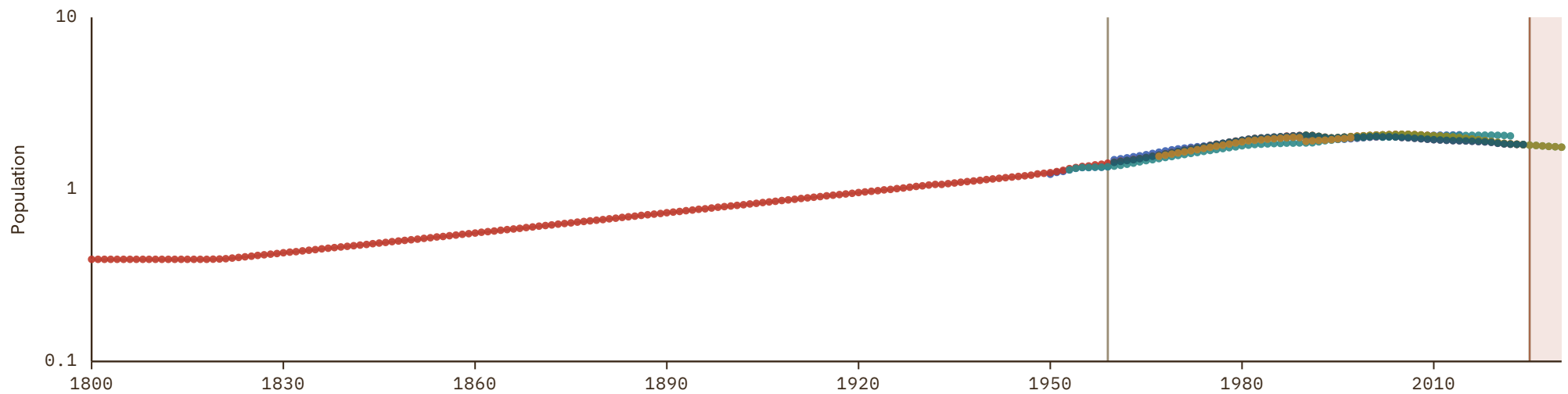
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Madagascar

COVERAGE
1800–2030

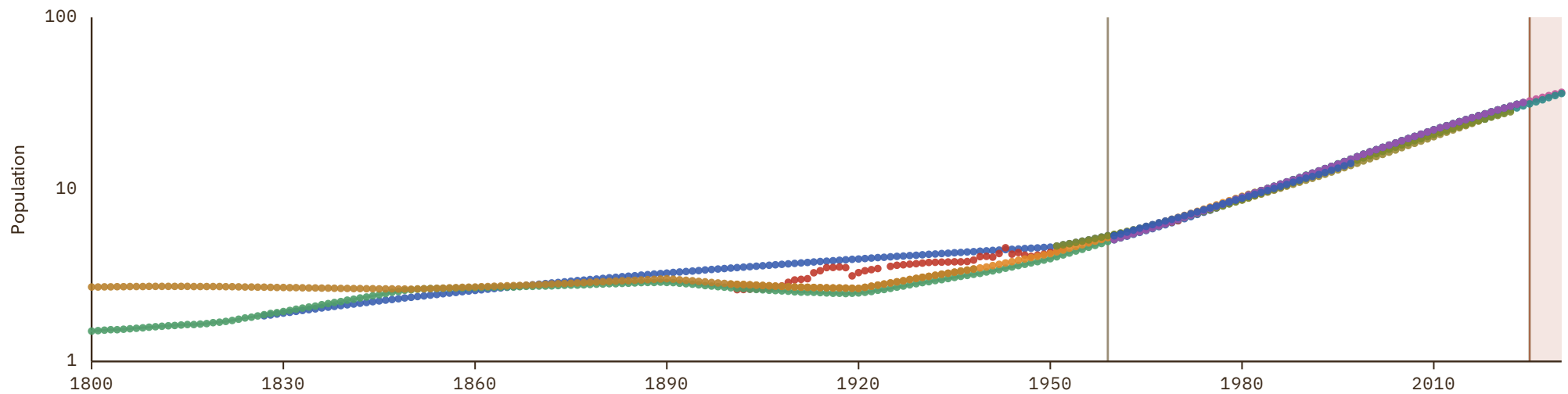
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● CogneauDupraz
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Malawi

COVERAGE
1800-2030

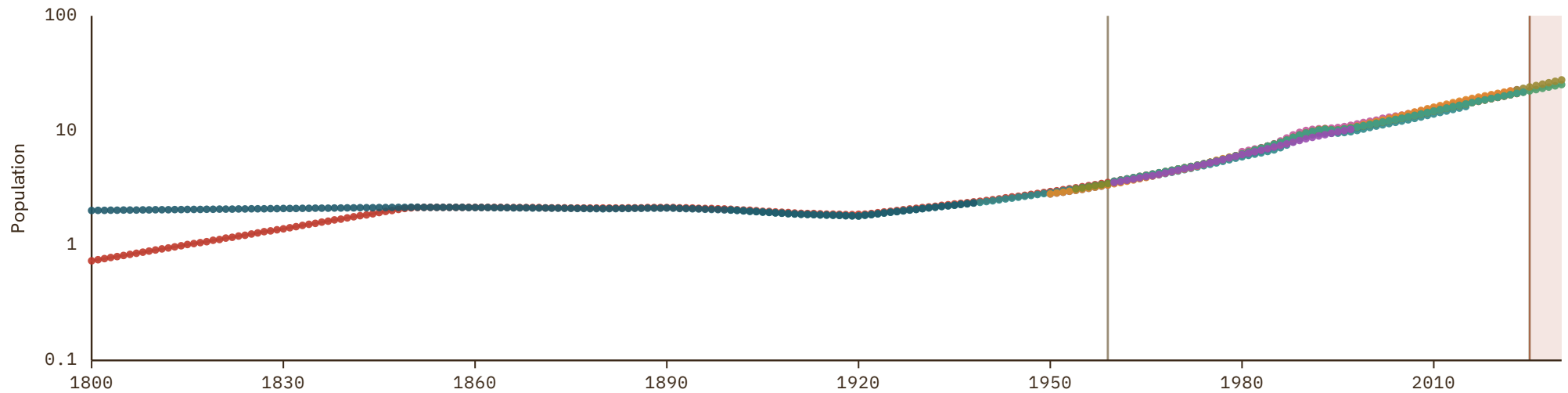
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Malaysia

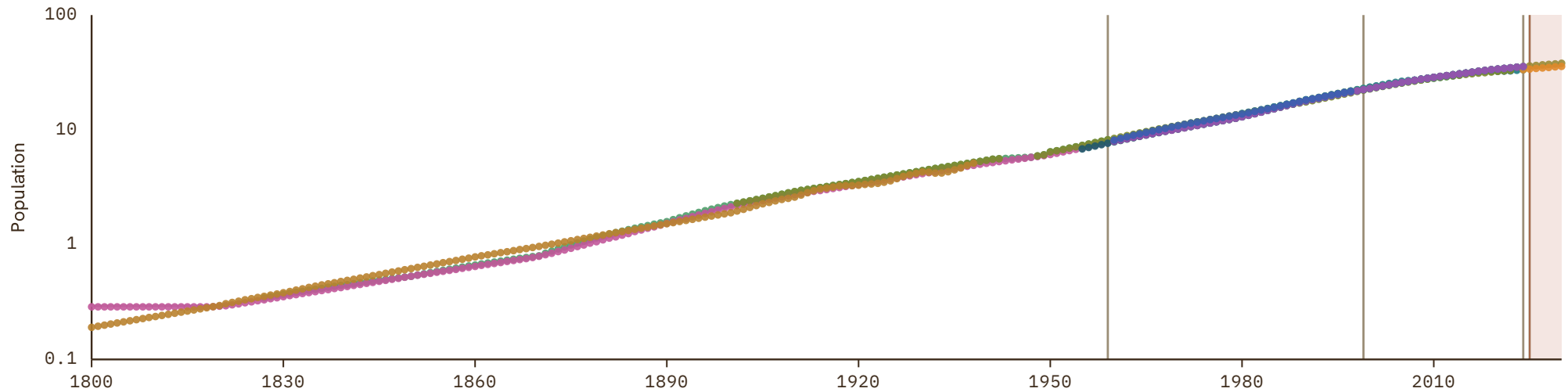
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 102.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 95%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.9%).

2 Harmonised series



Maldives

COVERAGE
1800–2030

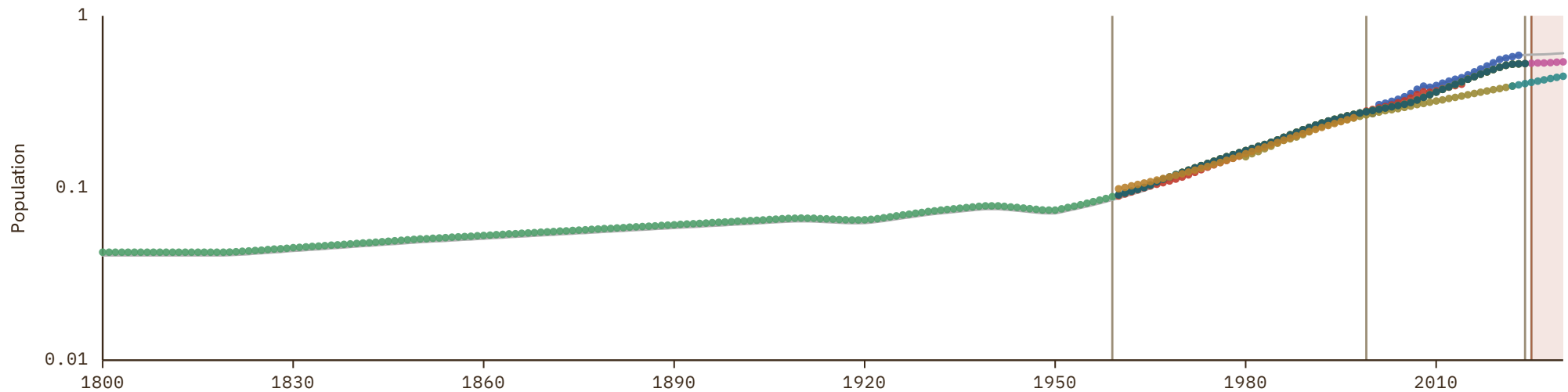
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 95.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 112.2%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 112.2%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Mali

COVERAGE
1800–2030

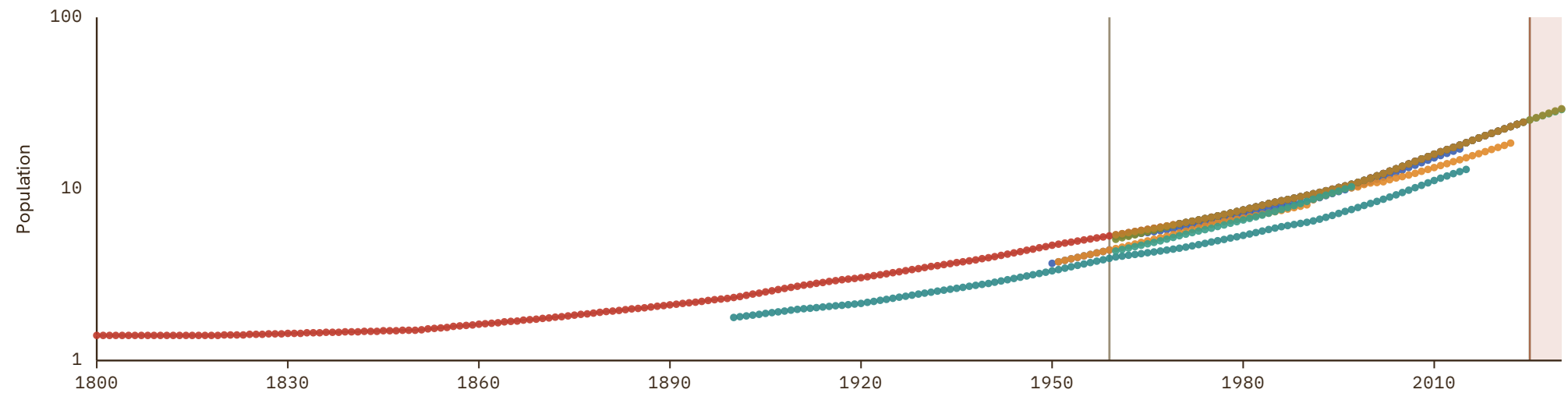
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Malta

COVERAGE
1800–2030

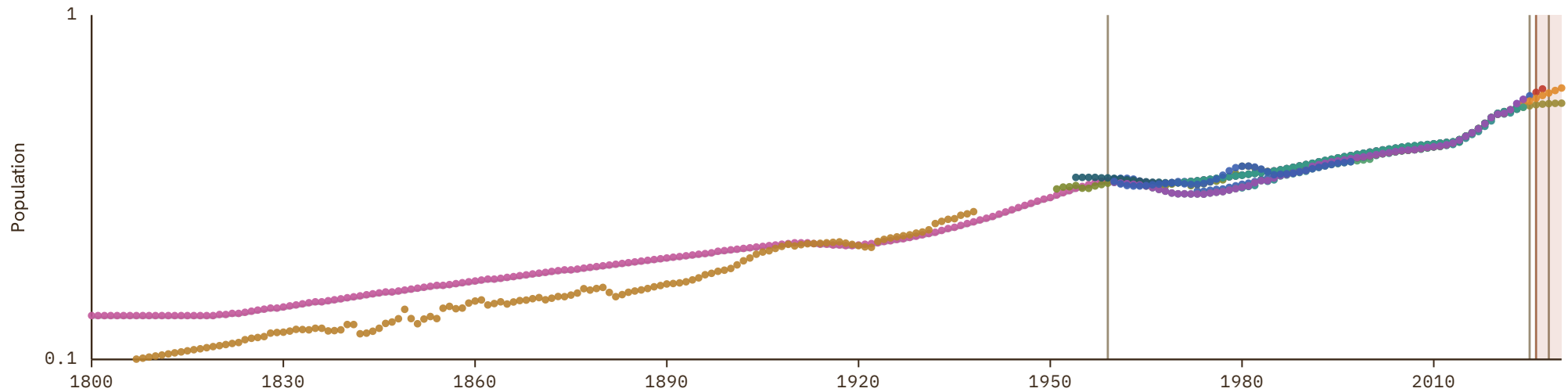
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	AMECO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100%).
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2026 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = .%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = .%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Mauritania

COVERAGE
1800-2030

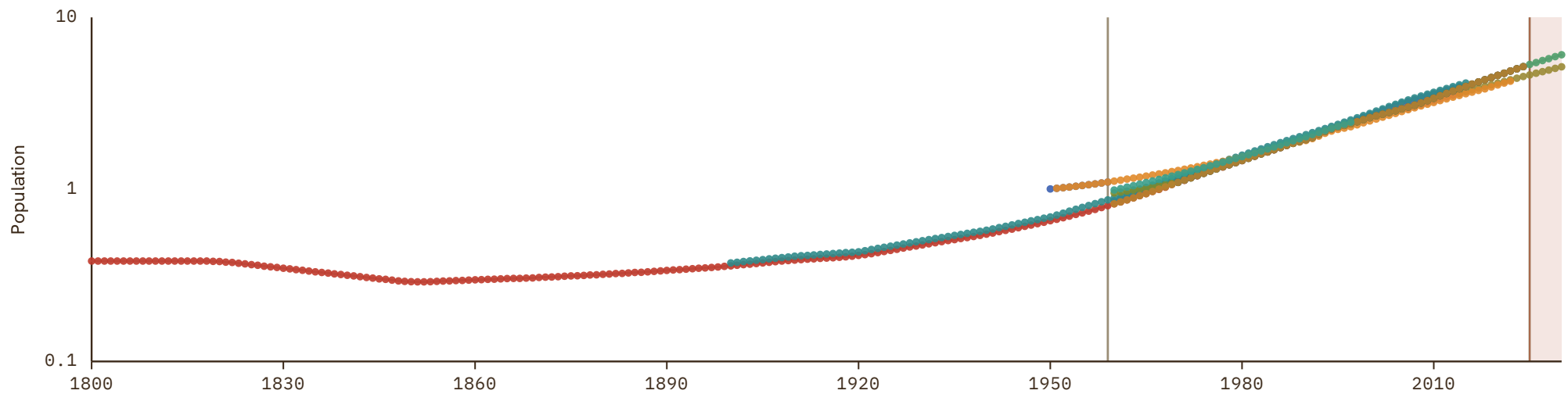
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Mauritius

COVERAGE
1800–2030

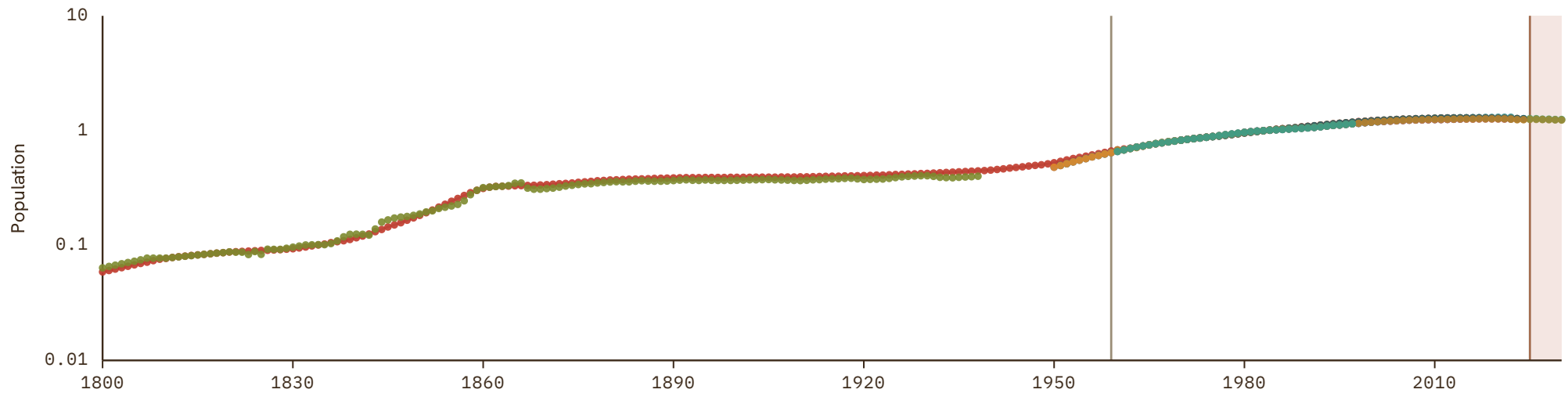
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Mexico

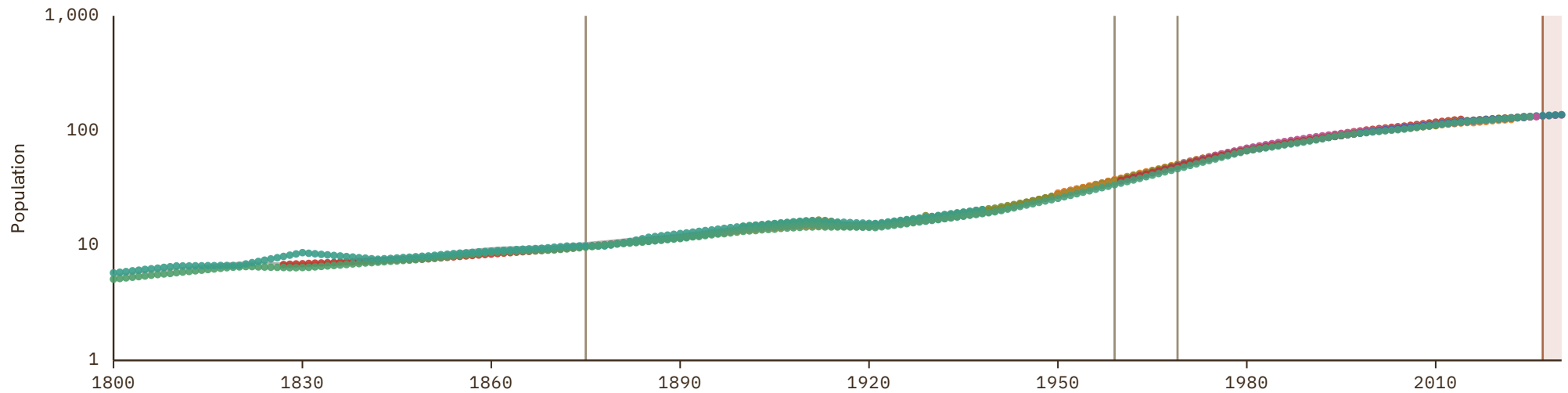
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1875	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1876: (ratio = 108.3%).
Martín Moreno (2026)	CS1 MEX	1876 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Harmonised series



Moldova

COVERAGE
1800–2030

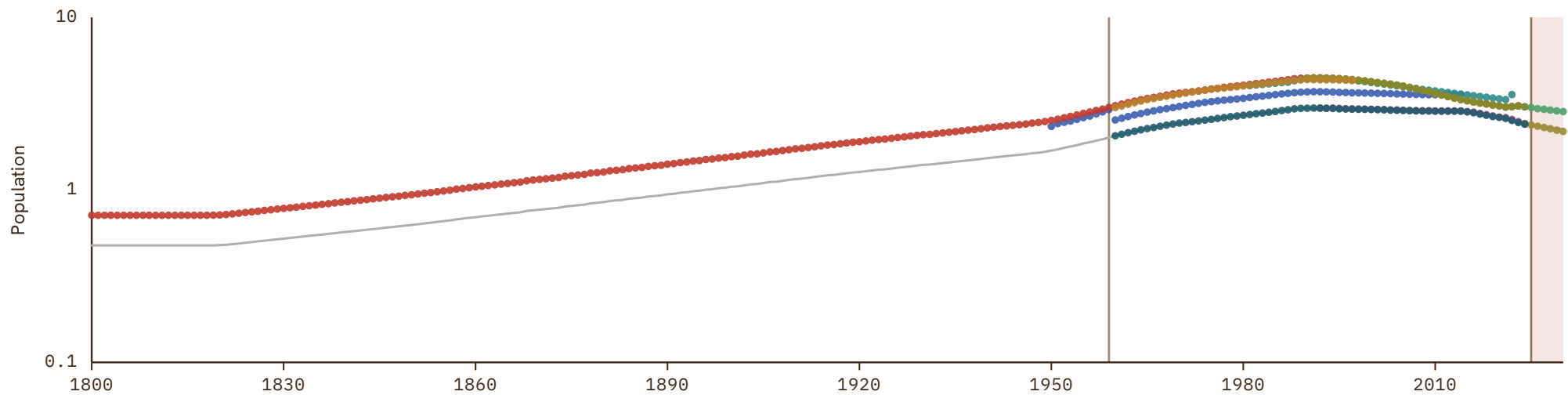
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 66.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 79.3%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Monaco

COVERAGE
1800–2030

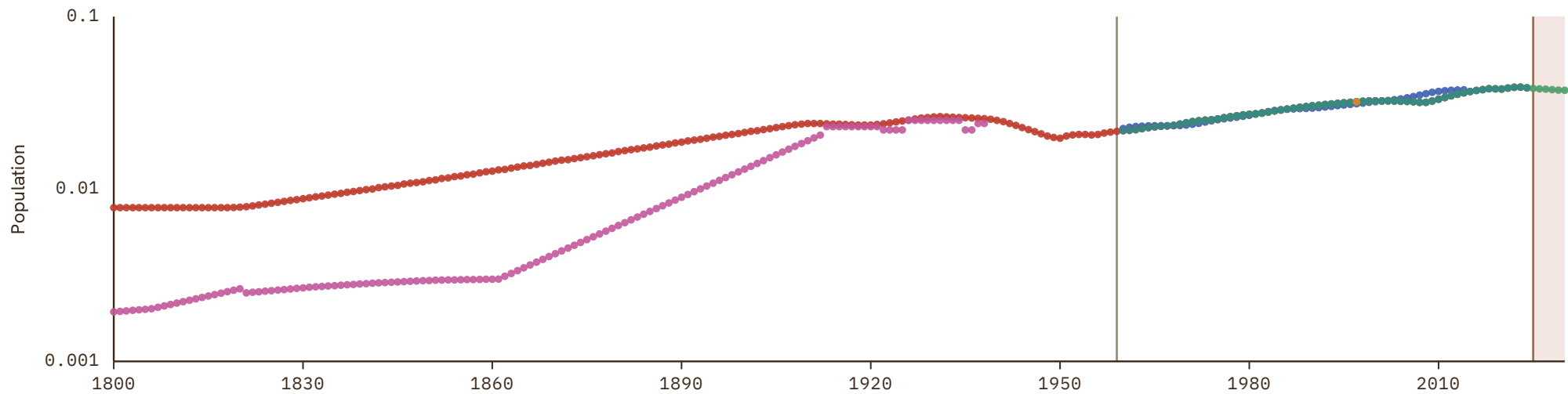
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Mongolia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

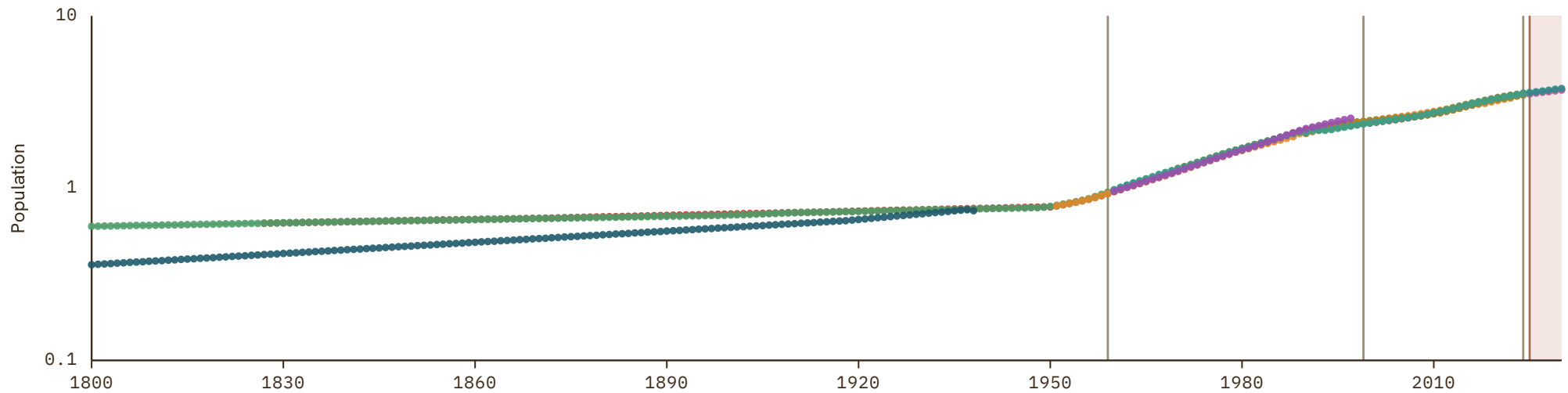
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.3%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Montenegro

COVERAGE
1800-2030

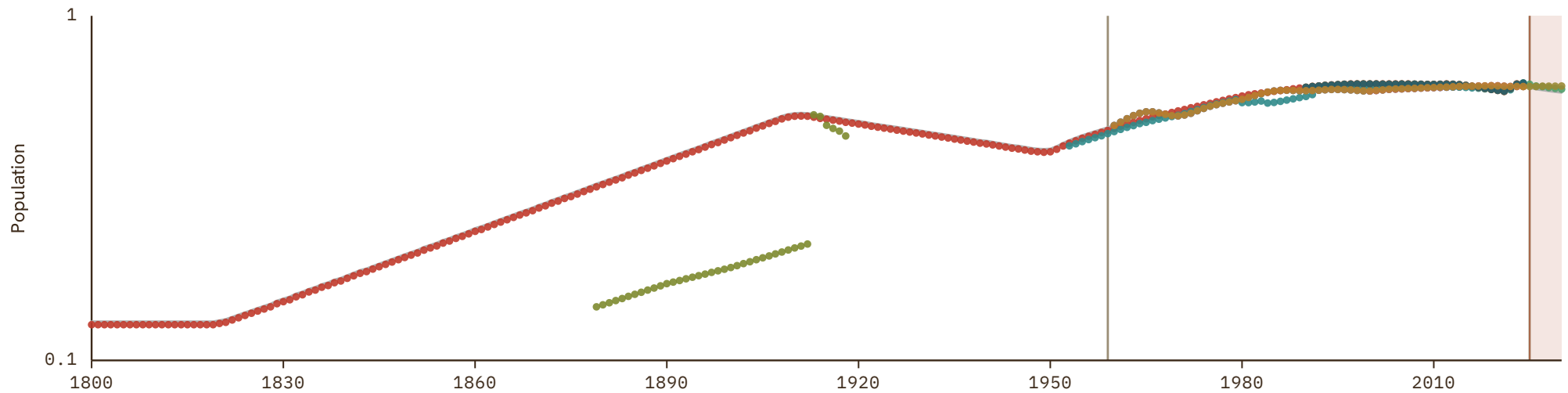
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI



Morocco

COVERAGE
1800-2030

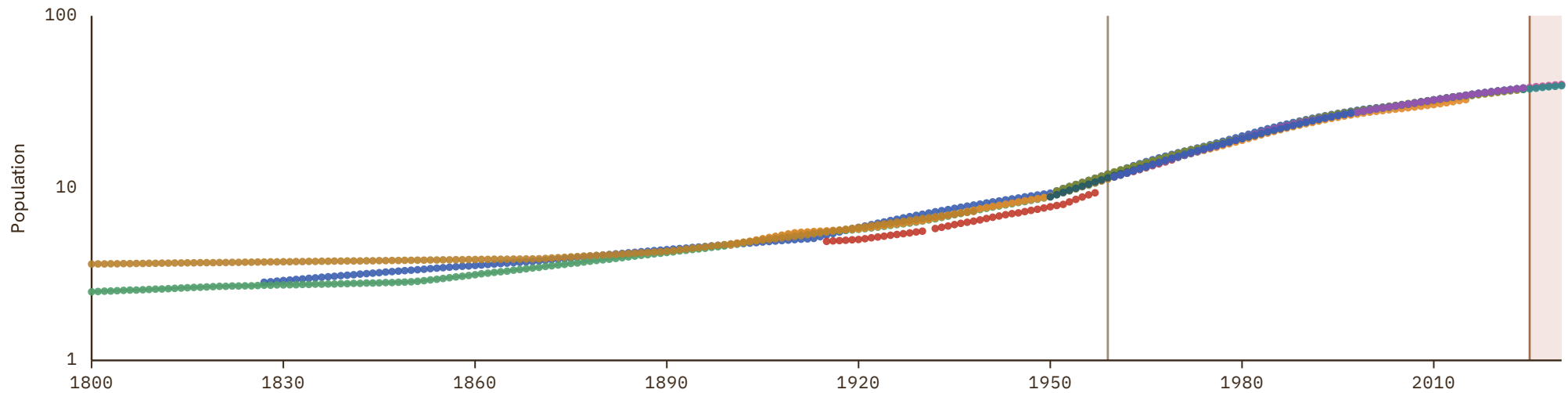
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

- GMD forecast
- GMD estimate
- Source change
- CEPII
- CogneauDupraz
- Gapminder
- Gapminder forecast
- IMF WEO
- IMF WEO forecast
- JERVEN
- Maddison
- PWT
- Tena
- UN
- WDI
- WDI ARC



Mozambique

COVERAGE
1800-2030

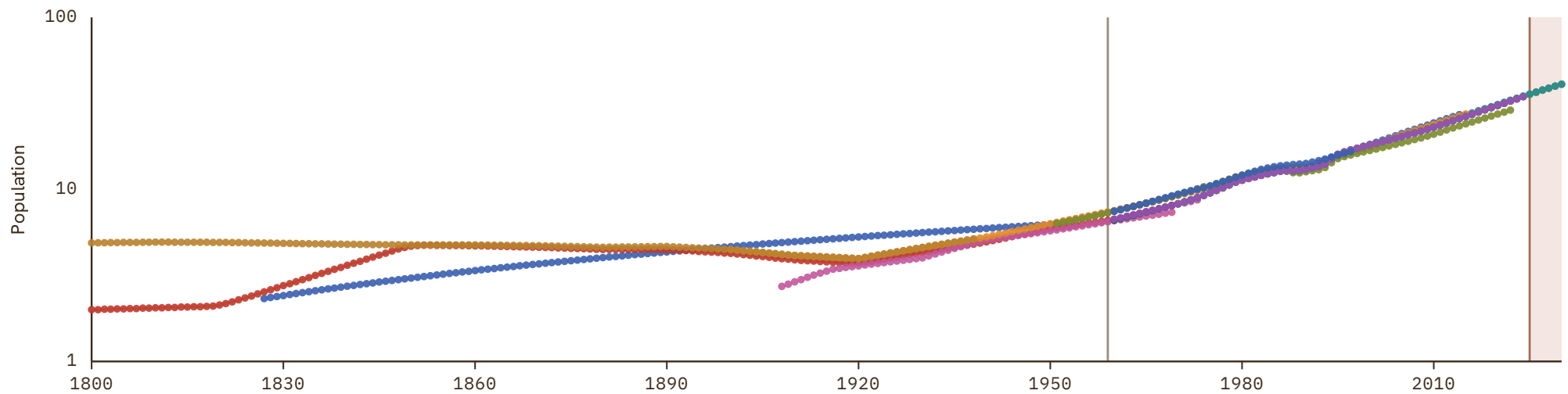
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

- GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 CEPII
 Gapminder
 Gapminder forecast
 HFS
 IMF WEO
 IMF WEO forecast
 JERVEN
 Maddison
 PWT
 Tena
 UN
 WDI
 WDI ARC



Myanmar

COVERAGE
1800–2030

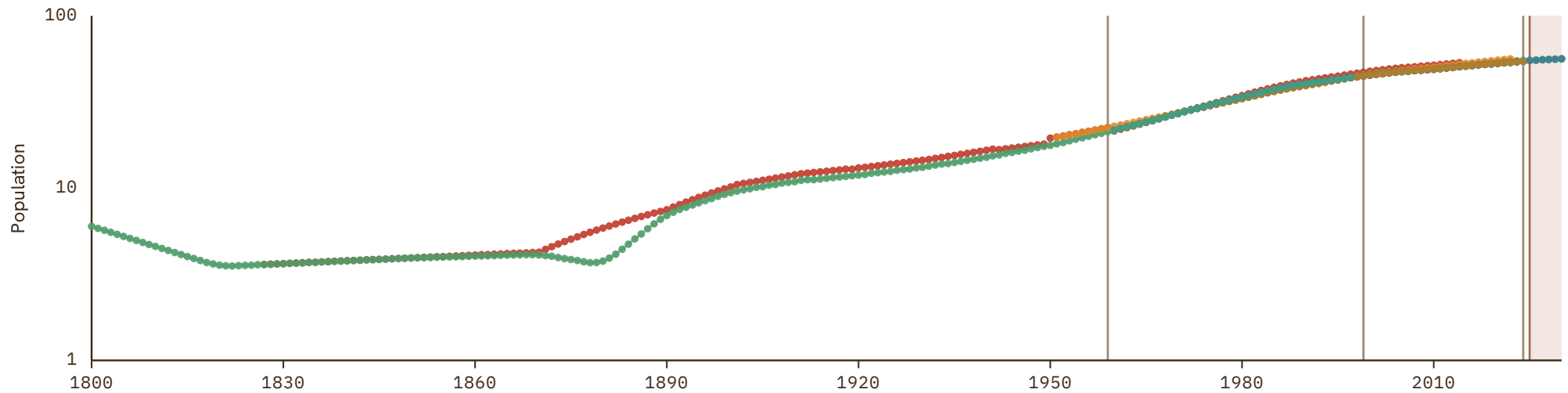
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Namibia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

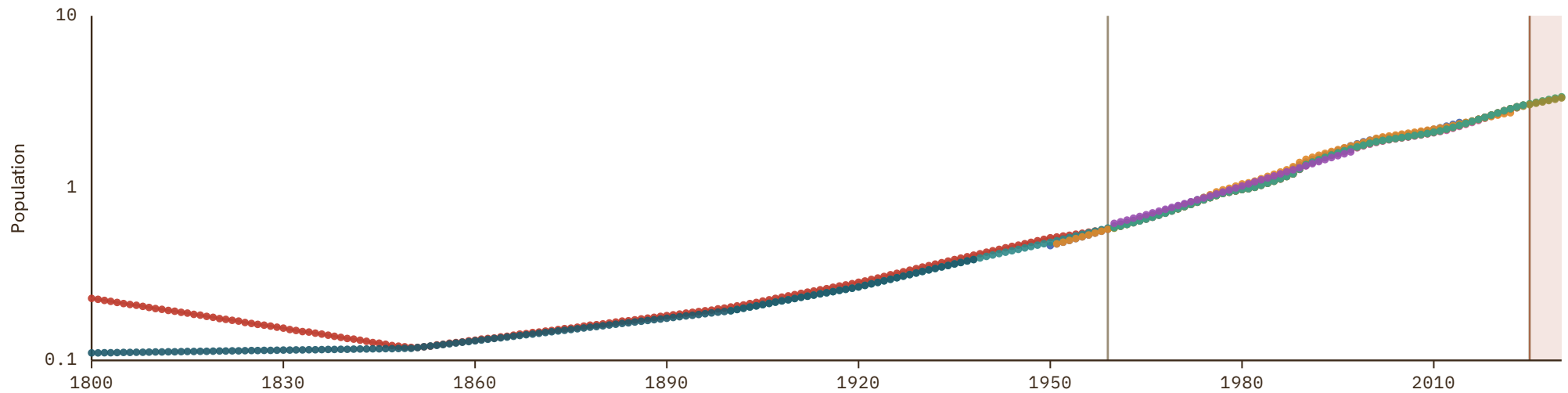
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT

● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Nepal

COVERAGE
1800–2030

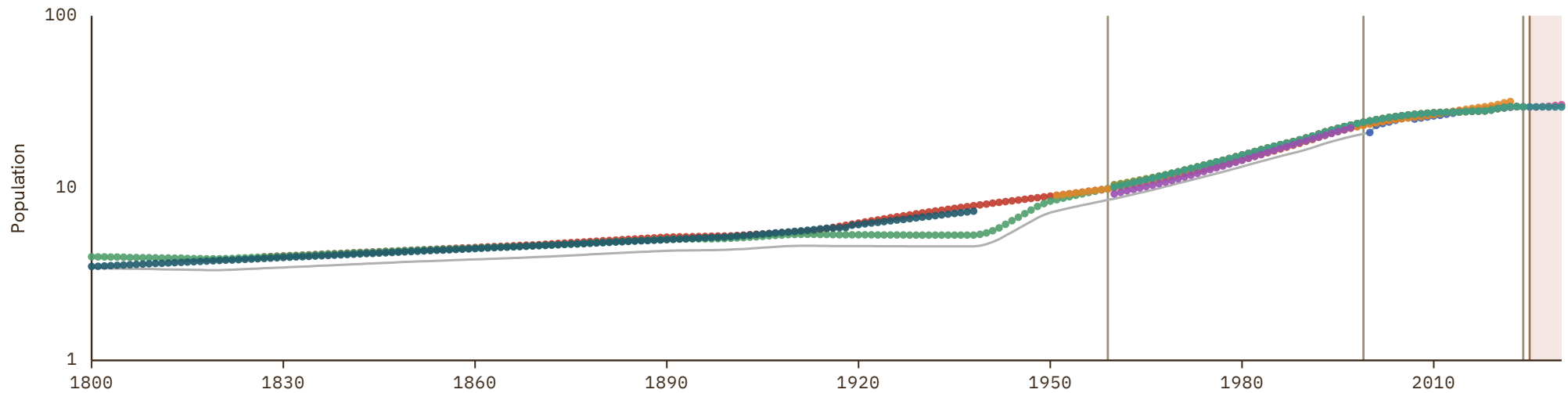
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 85.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Netherlands

COVERAGE
1500-2030

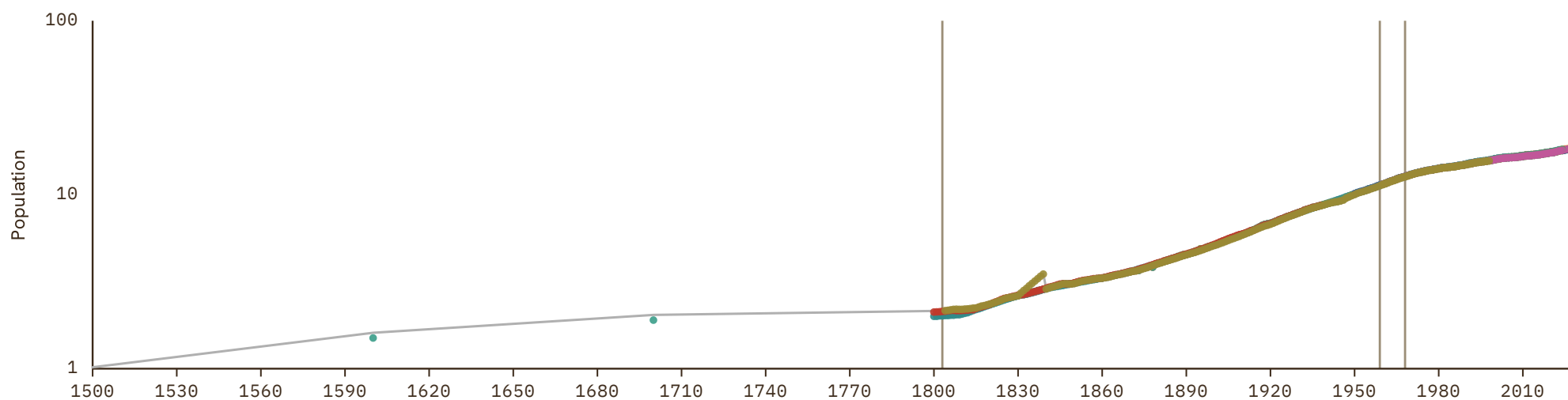
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1500 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 107.3%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1803	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1804: (ratio = 107.3%).
CBS et al. (2001)	CS2 NLD	1804 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1968	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1969 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.5%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS2



Netherlands Antilles

COVERAGE
1960–2012

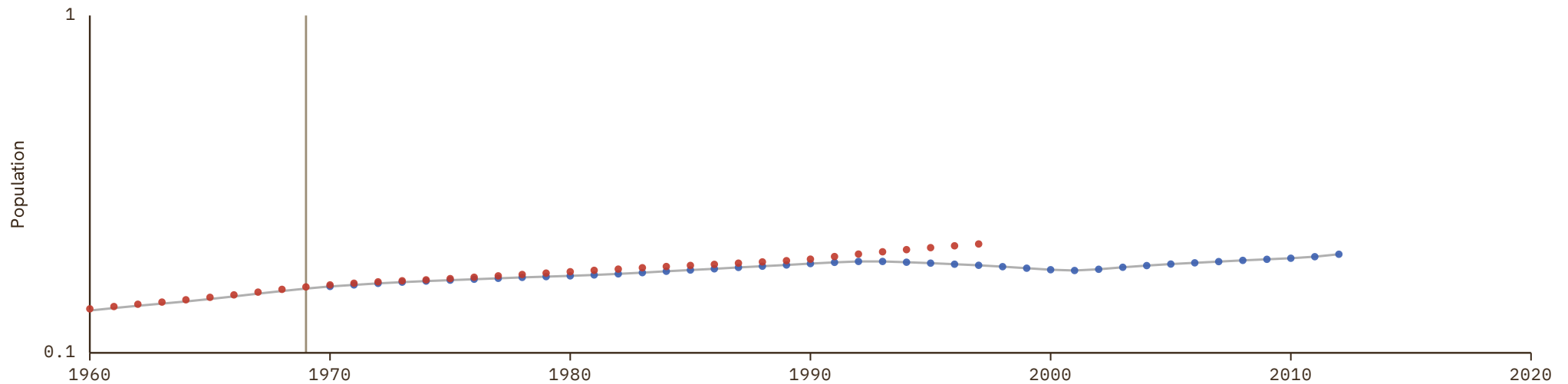
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2012	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● UN ● WDI ARC



New Zealand

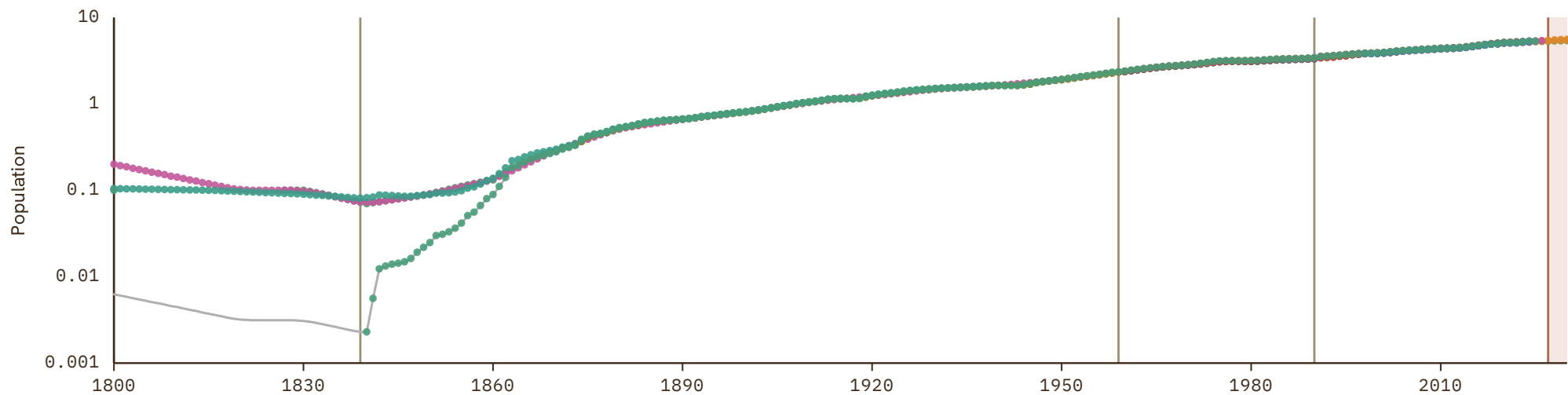
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
NZ Inst. Economic Research (2026)	CS1 NZL	1800 - 1800	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1801: (ratio = 6.3%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1801 - 1839	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 3.1%).
NZ Inst. Economic Research (2026)	CS1 NZL	1840 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1991 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.7%).

2 Harmonised series



Nicaragua

COVERAGE
1800–2030

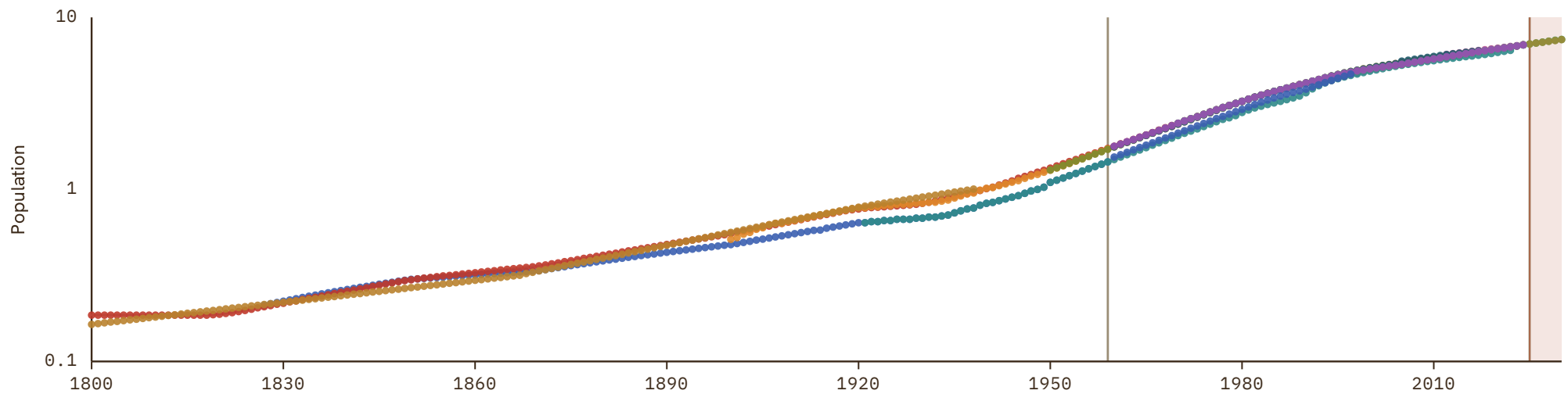
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
● SECMCA HIST
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Niger

COVERAGE
1800-2030

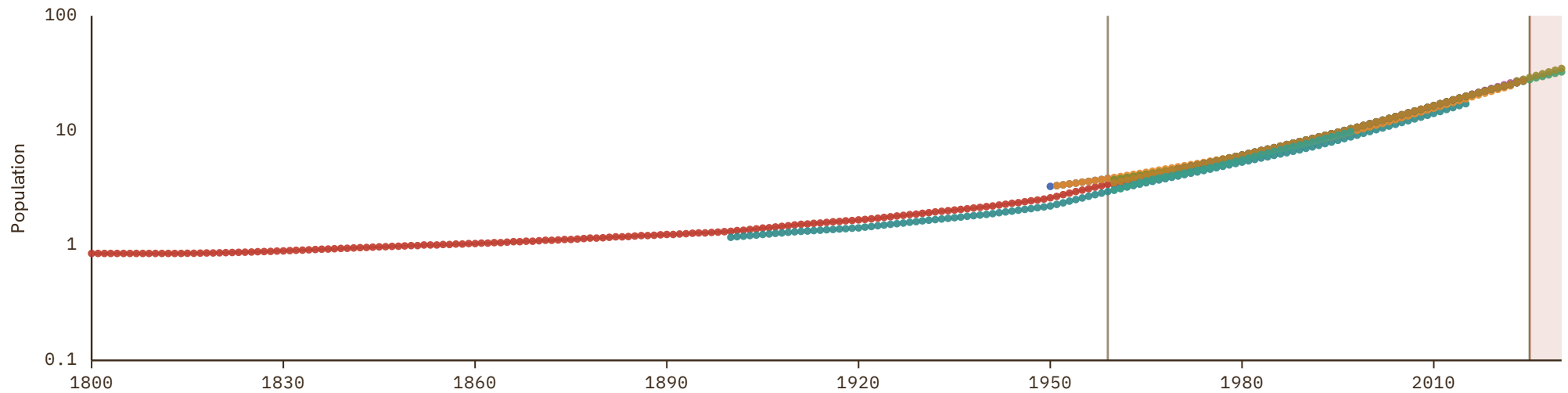
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Nigeria

COVERAGE
1800–2030

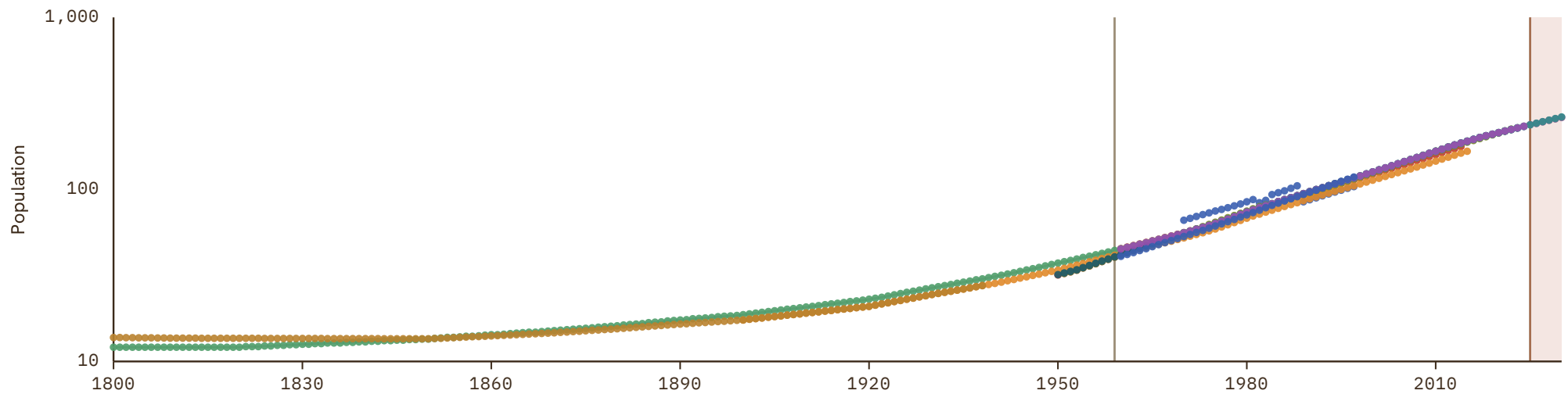
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



North Korea

COVERAGE
1800-2030

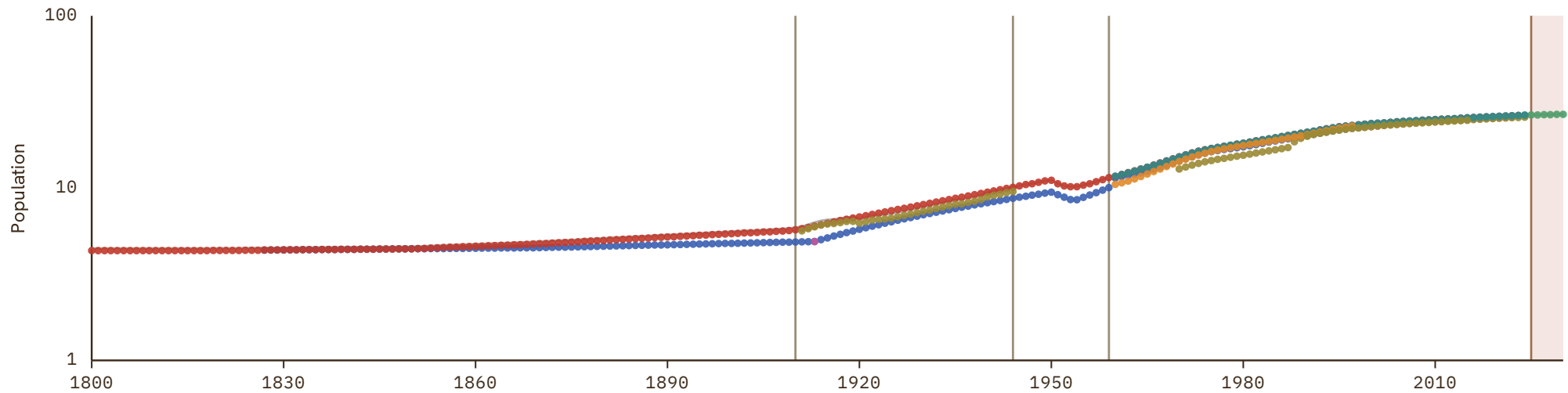
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 103%).
CS2 PRK	CS2 PRK	1911 - 1944	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 105.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1945 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS2



Norway

COVERAGE
1800-2030

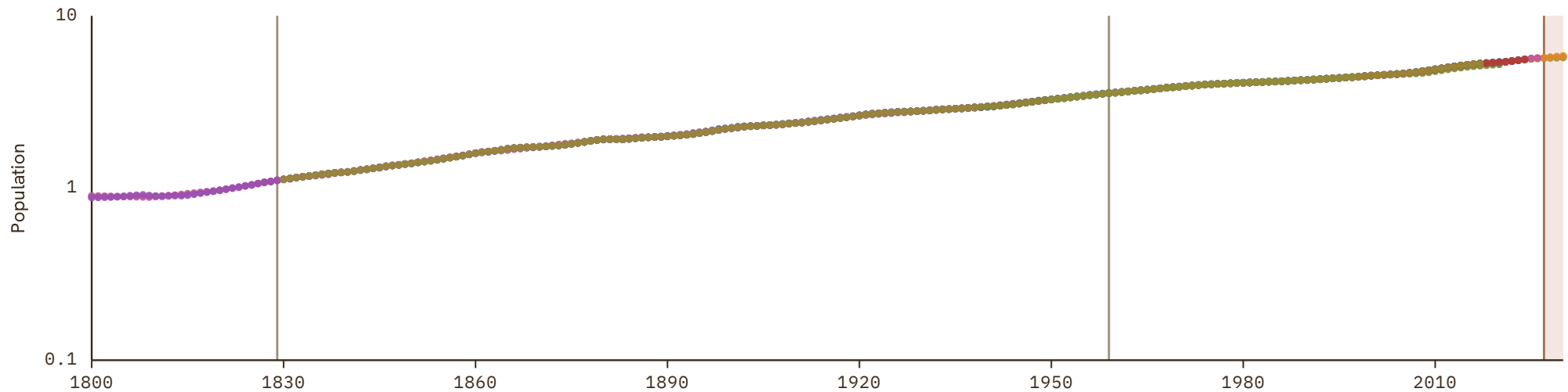
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1829	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 100.4%).
Eitrheim et al. (2023)	CS2 NOR	1830 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
● Maddison
● OECD EO
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC
● CS2



Oman

COVERAGE
1800-2030

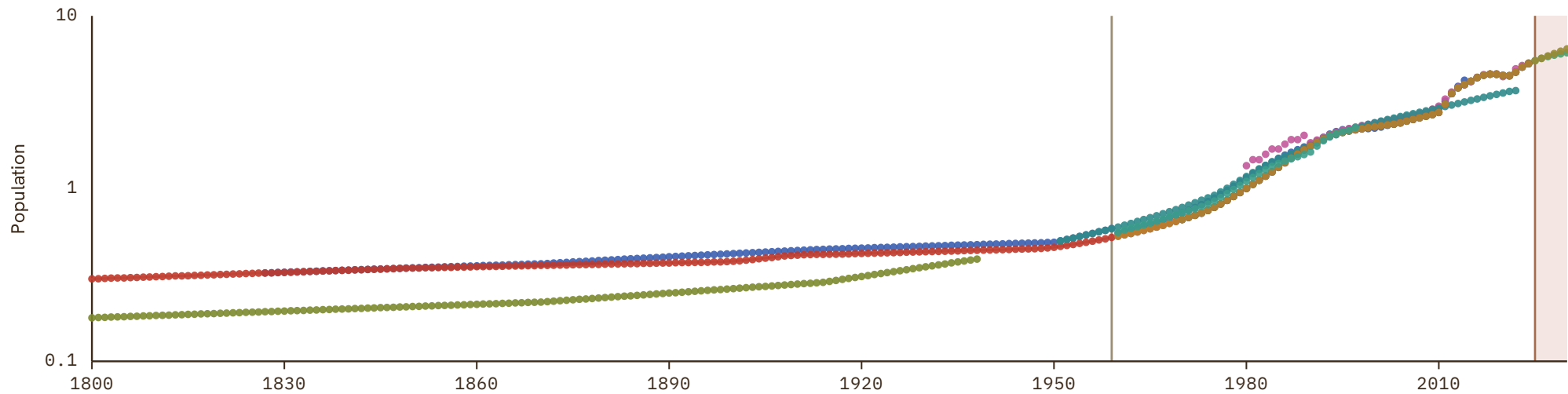
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Pakistan

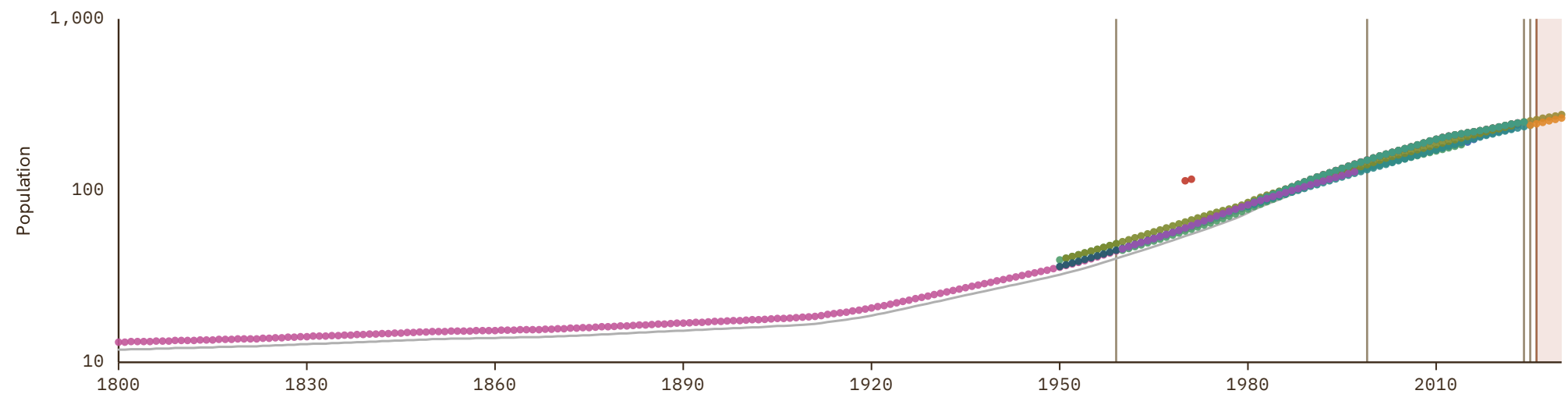
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 90.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2025 - 2025	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.9%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2026 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98%).

2 Harmonised series



Palestine

COVERAGE
1800–2030

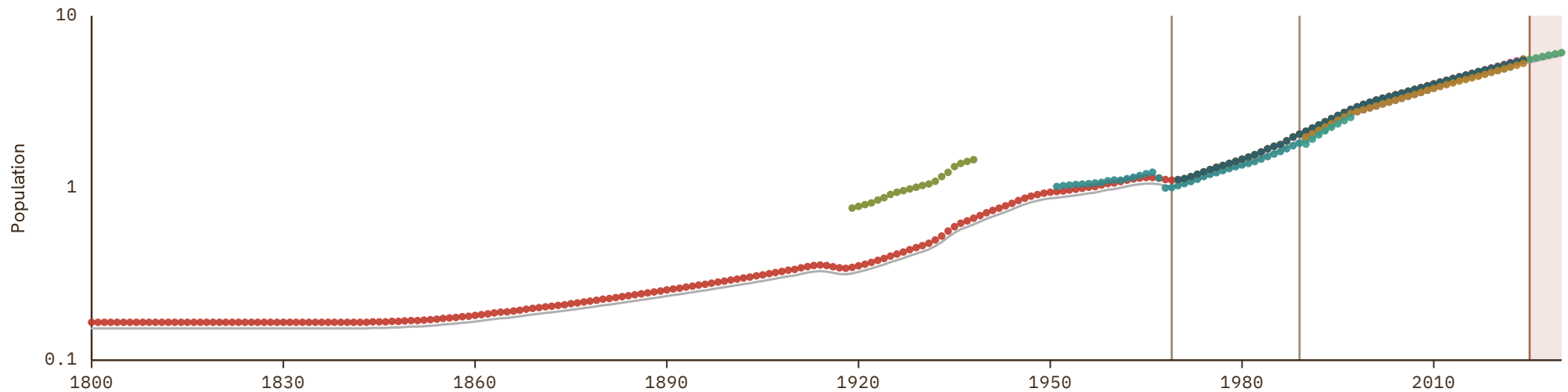
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.2%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.2%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Panama

COVERAGE
1800-2030

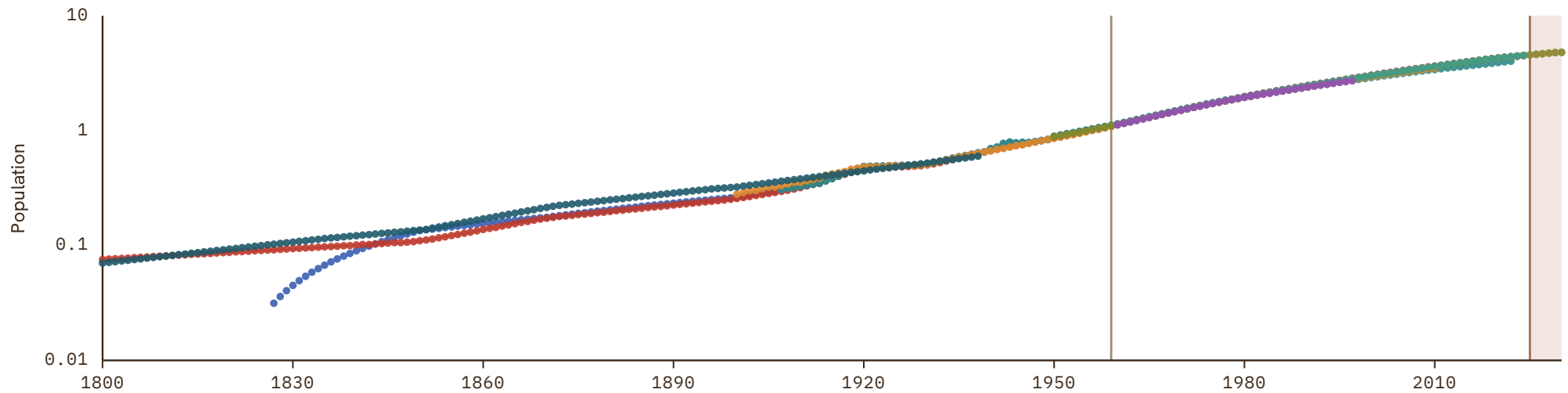
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Papua New Guinea

COVERAGE
1800–2030

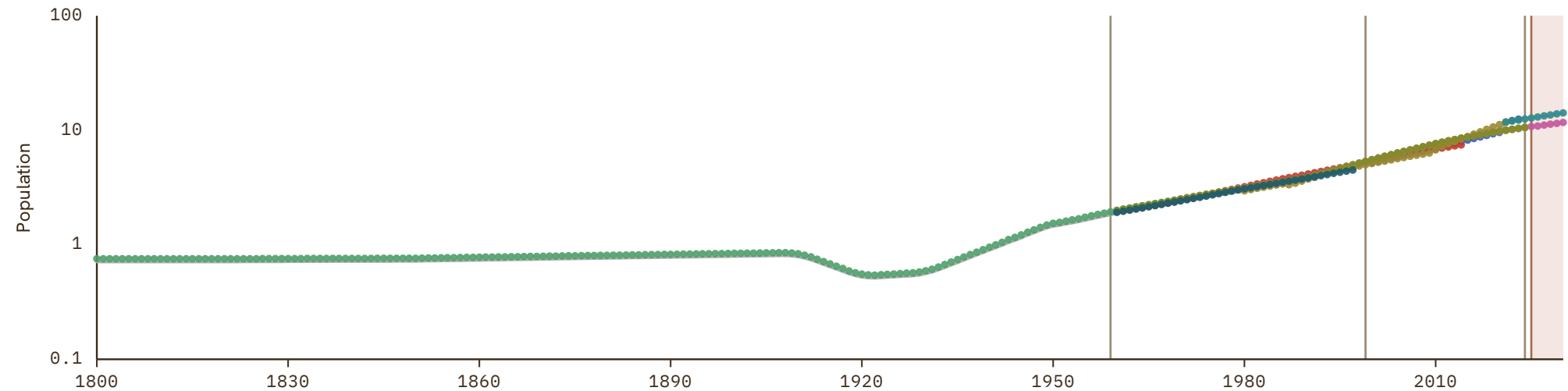
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 93.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 120.6%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 120.3%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Paraguay

COVERAGE
1800-2030

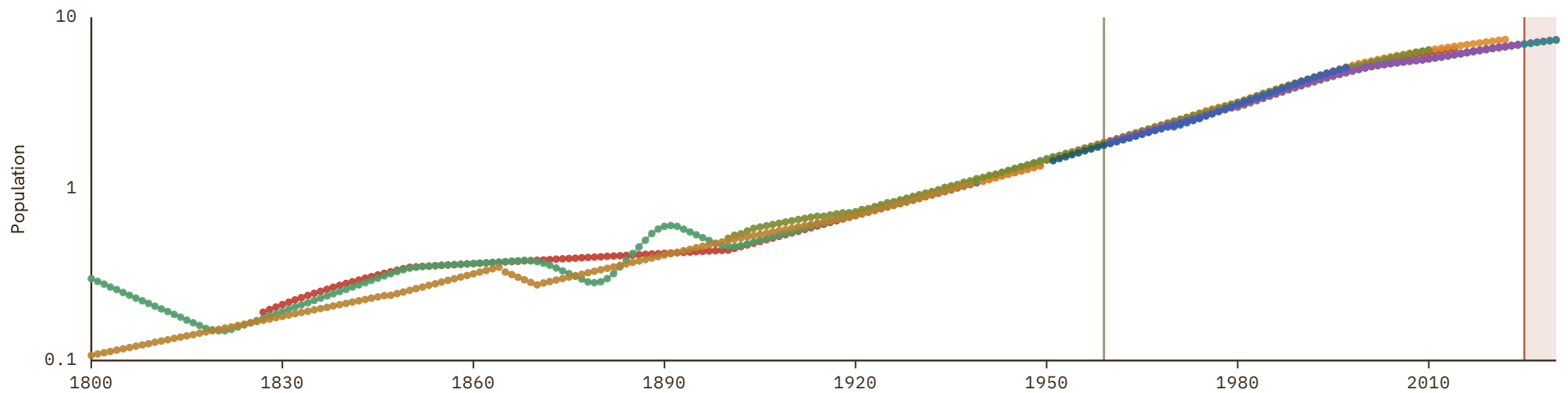
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Peru

COVERAGE
1600-2030

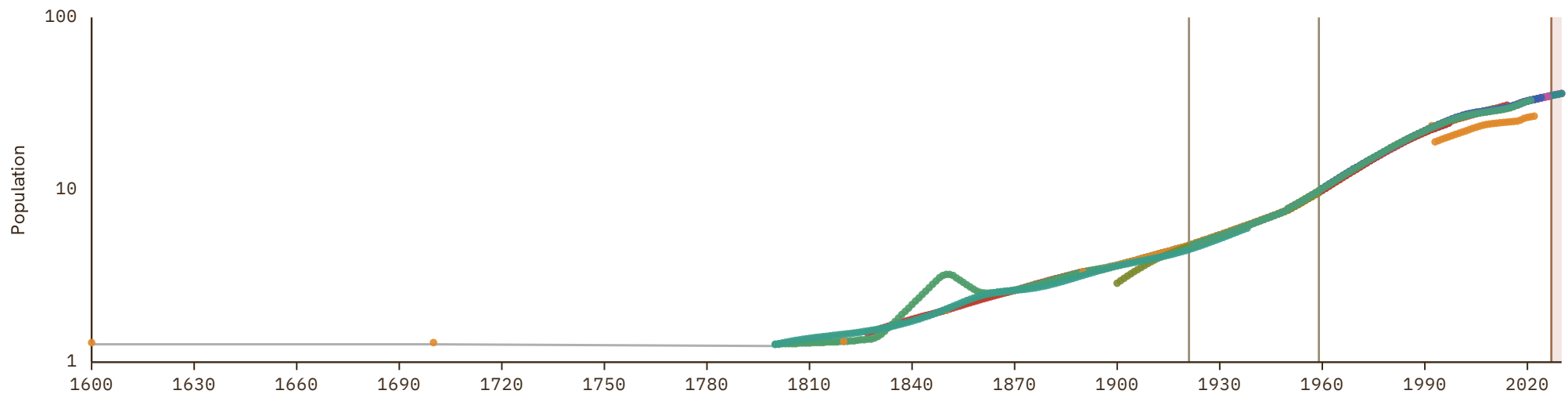
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1600 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 97.7%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1921	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 97.7%).
Banco Central de Reserva (2022)	CS1 PER	1922 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1



Philippines

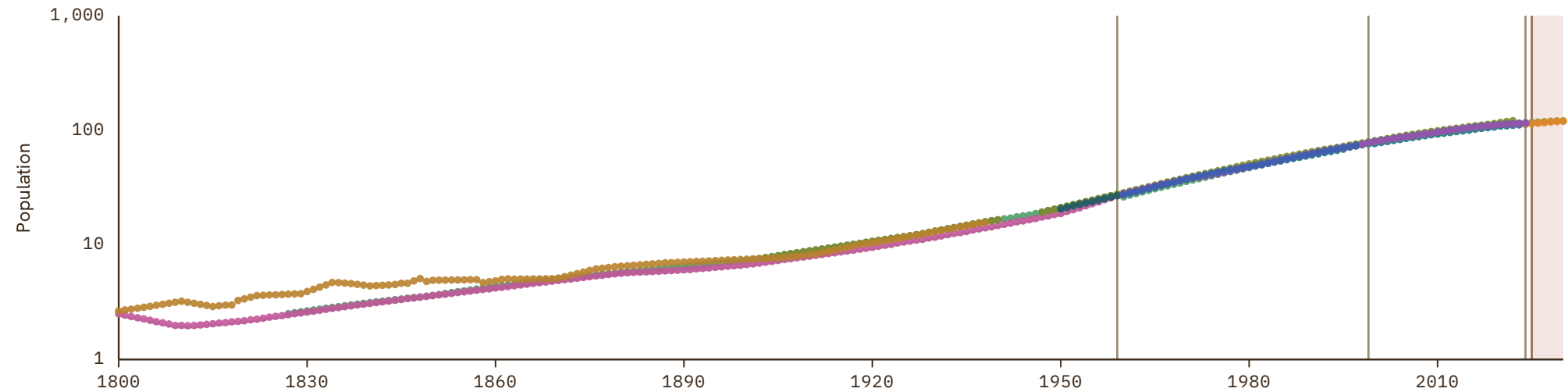
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.4%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.3%).

2 Harmonised series



Poland

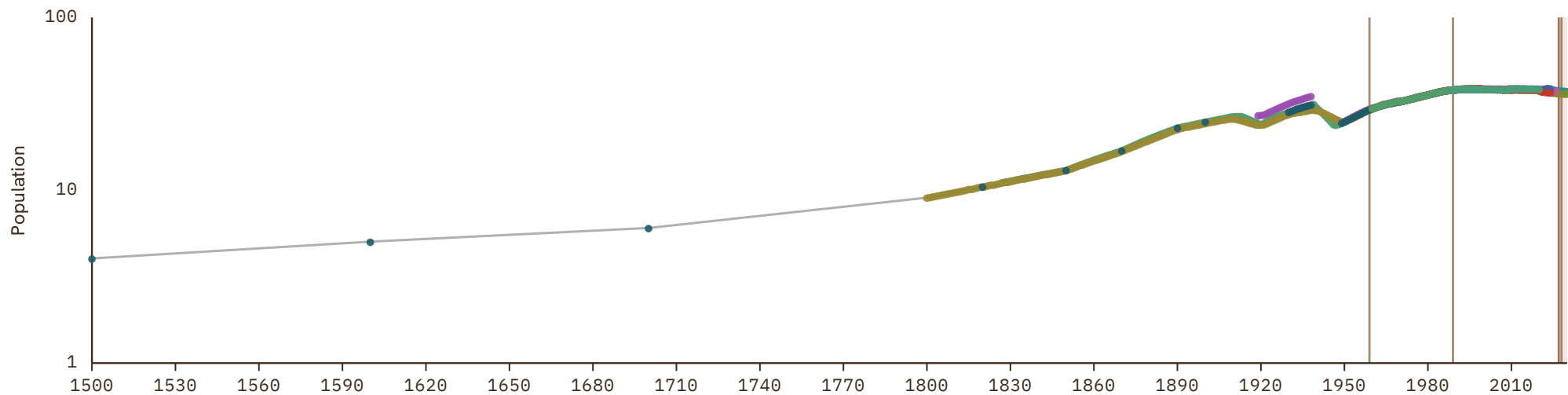
COVERAGE
1500-2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1500 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 100.8%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1989	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1990 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100.1%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.9%).

2 Harmonised series



Portugal

COVERAGE
1600-2030

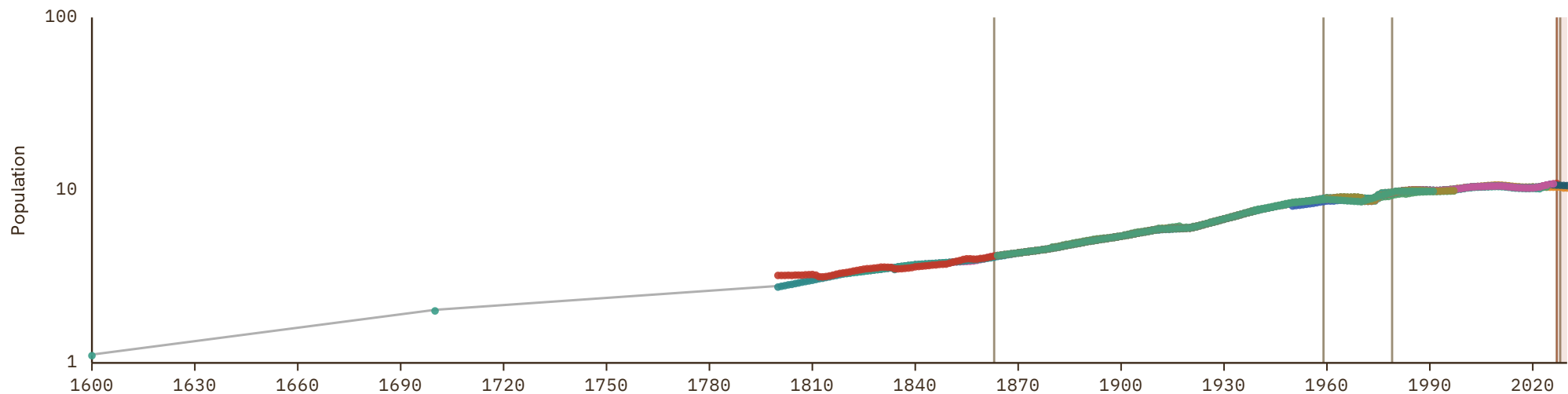
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1600 - 1799	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 101.5%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1863	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1864: (ratio = 101.5%).
Inst. Nacional de Estatística (2001)	CS1 PRT	1864 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1980 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1



Puerto Rico

COVERAGE
1800–2030

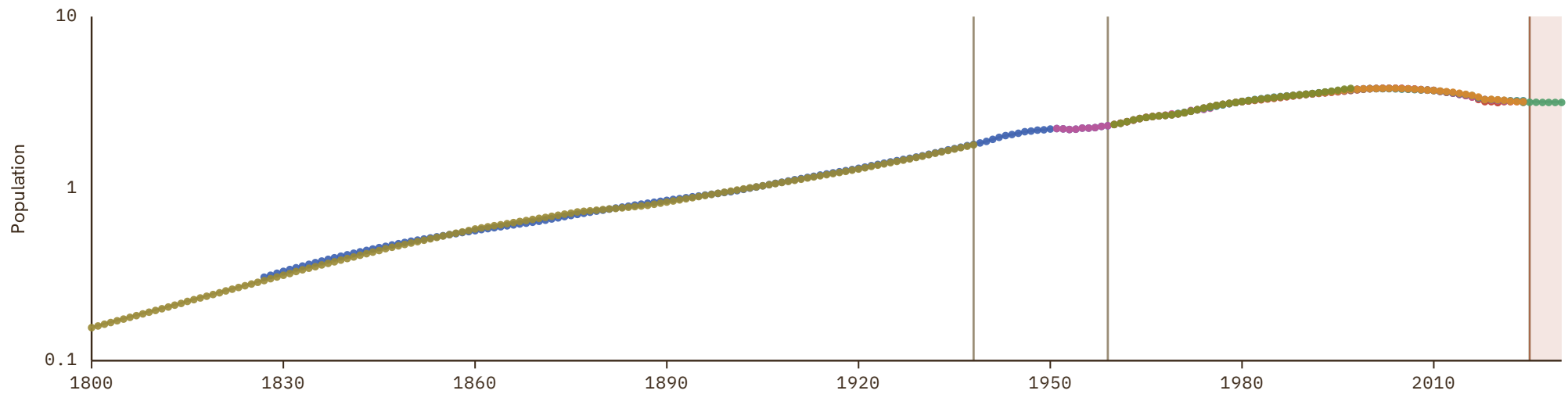
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 100.8%).
Fouquin et al. (2016)	CEPII	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● CEPII
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Qatar

COVERAGE
1800–2030

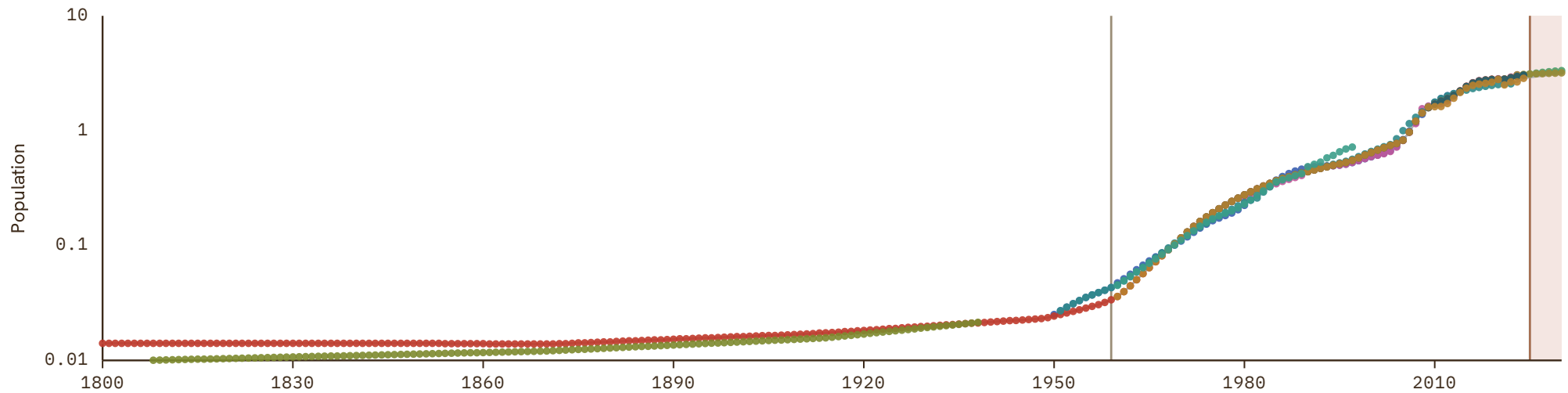
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.7%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Republic of the Congo

COVERAGE
1800–2030

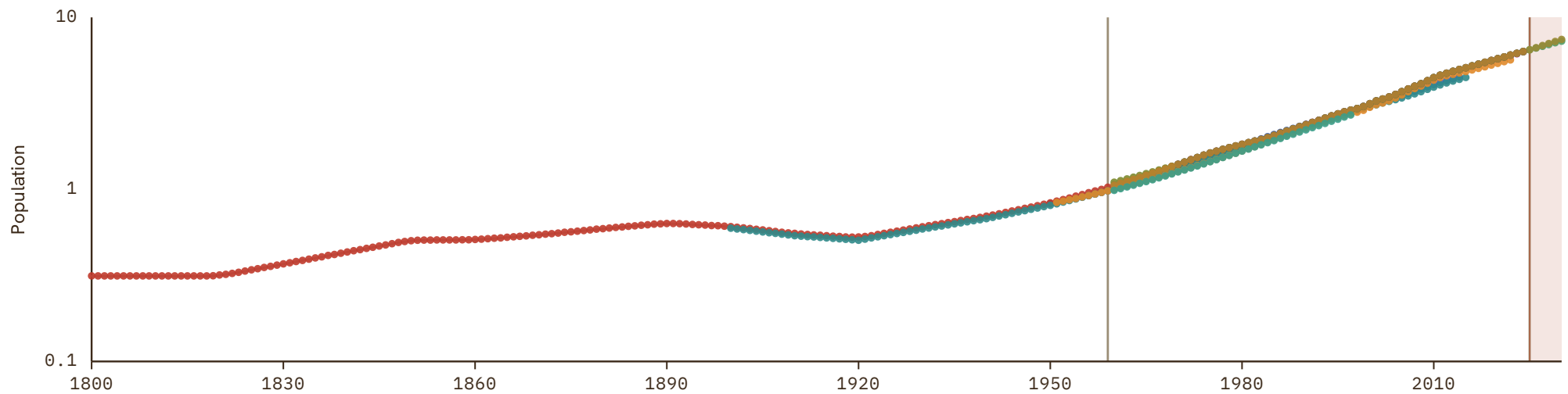
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Romania

COVERAGE
1800–2030

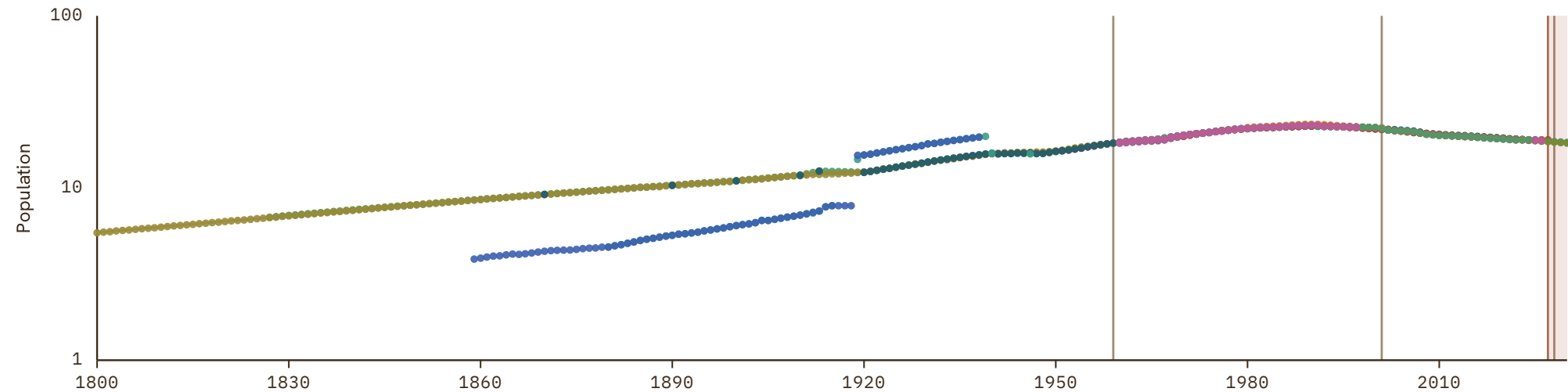
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2002 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.7%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● CEPII
 ● COMECON
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● NBS
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Russian Federation

COVERAGE
1800–2030

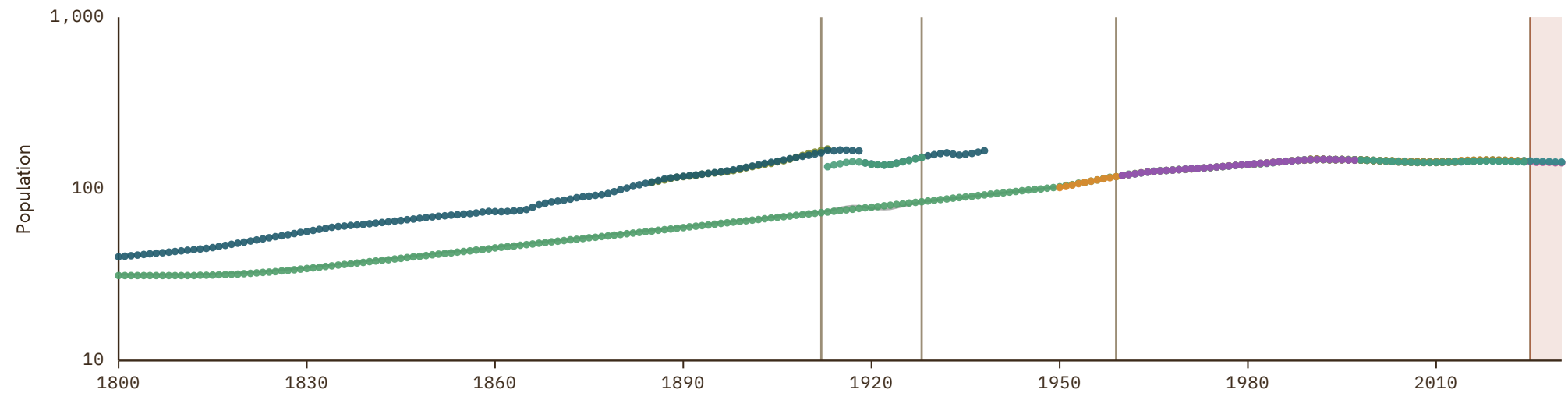
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1912	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 101.5%).
Markevich et al. (2011)	CS1 RUS	1913 - 1928	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 55.3%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1929 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1



Rwanda

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

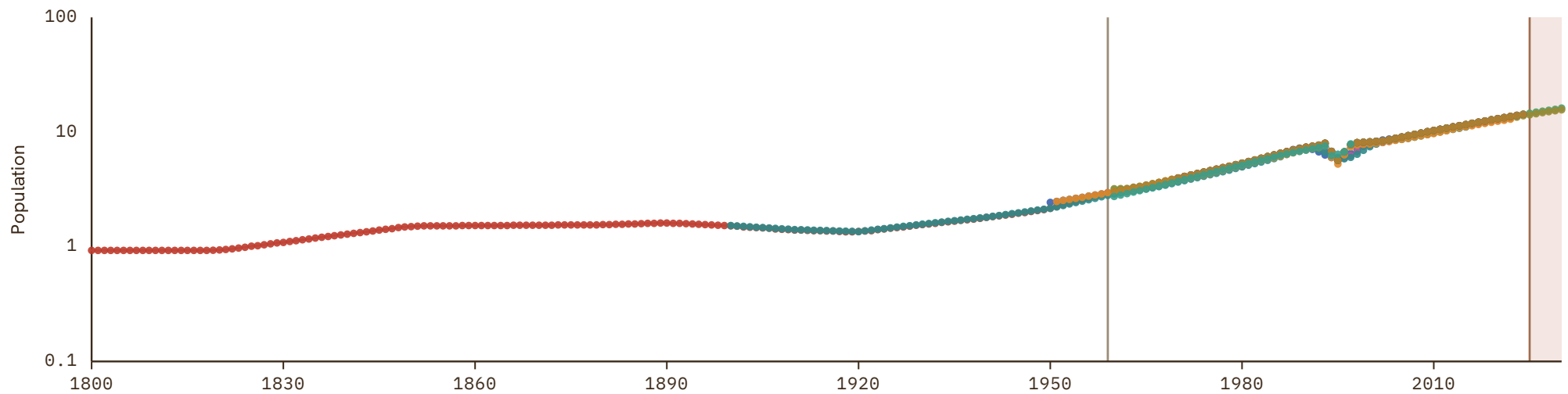
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Sao Tome and Principe

COVERAGE
1800-2030

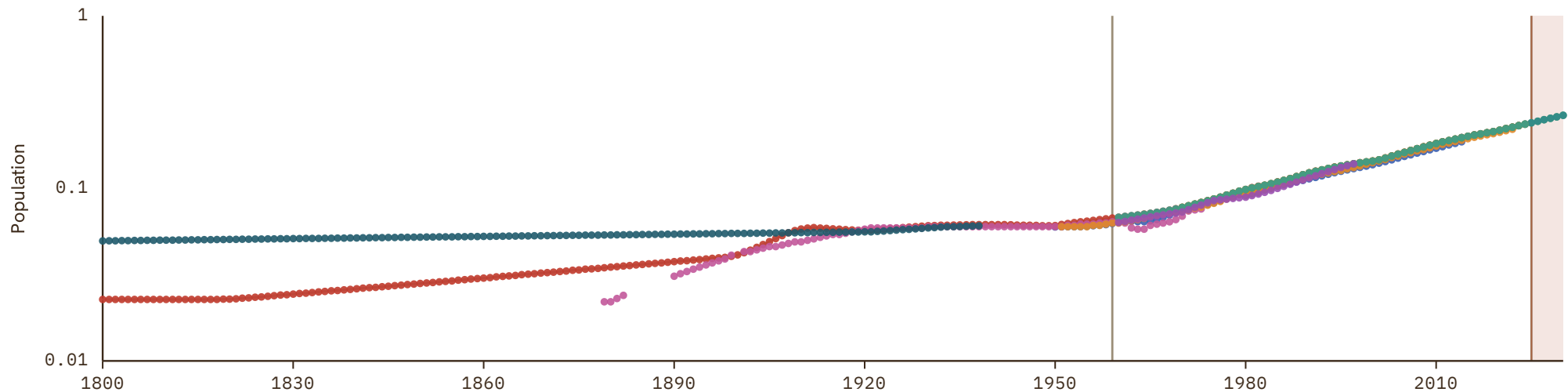
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● HFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Saudi Arabia

COVERAGE
1800-2030

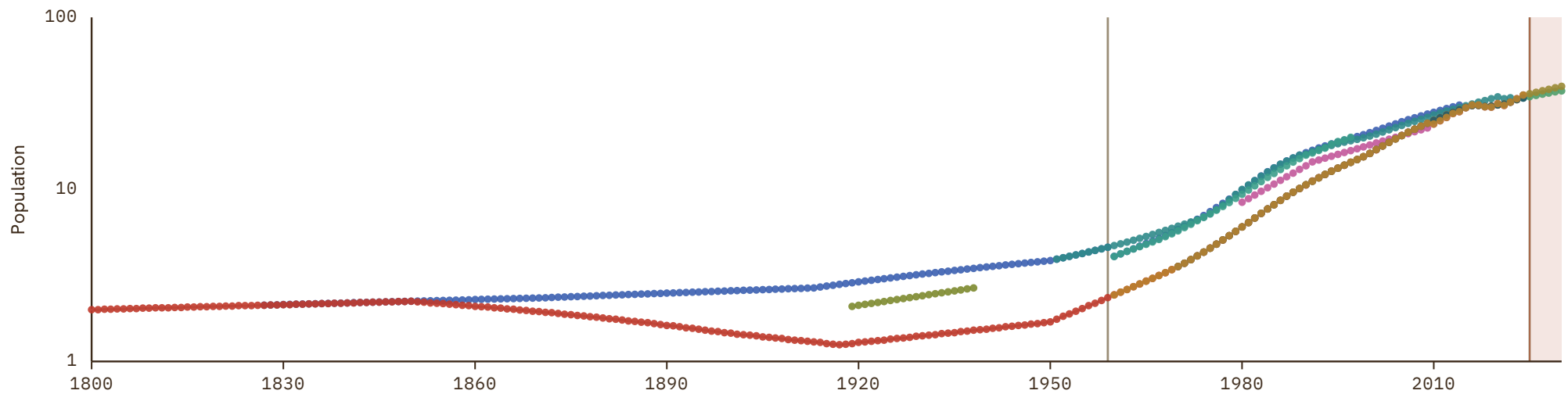
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Senegal

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

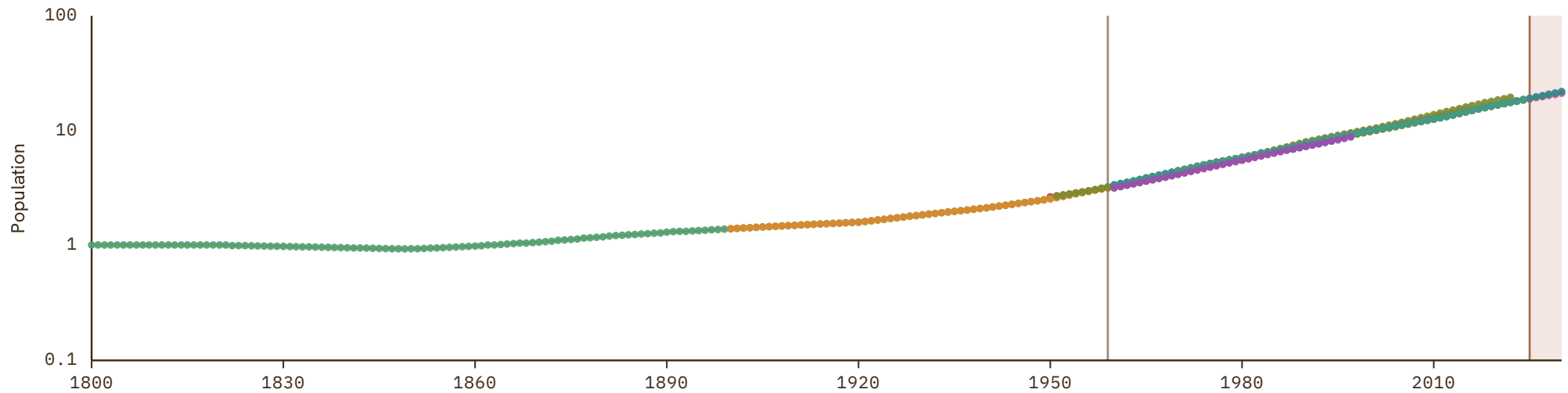
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
| Source change
● BORDO
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● JERVEN

● Maddison
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Serbia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

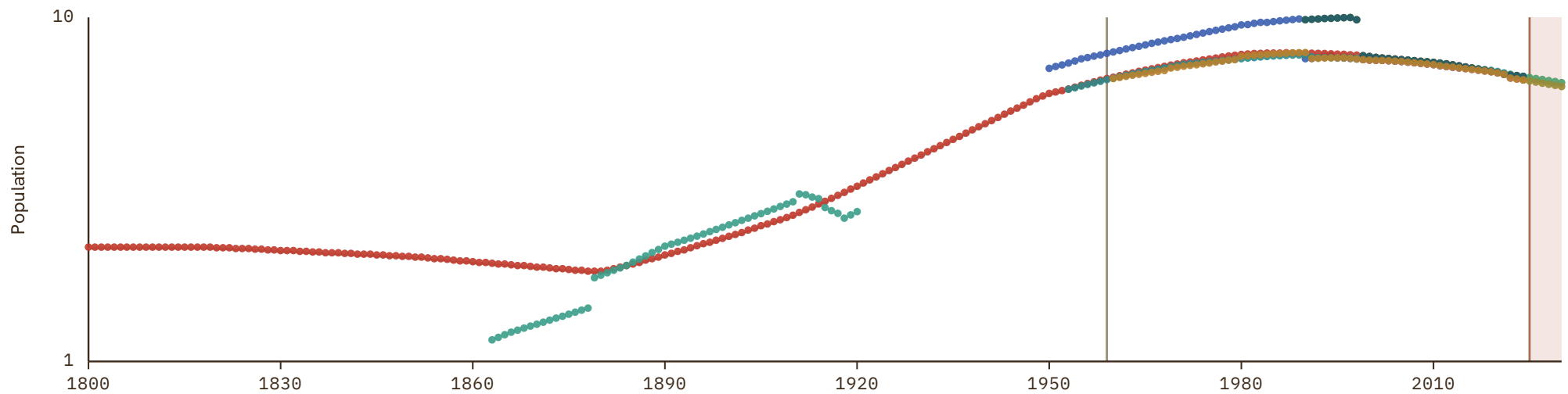
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● NBS
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI



Seychelles

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

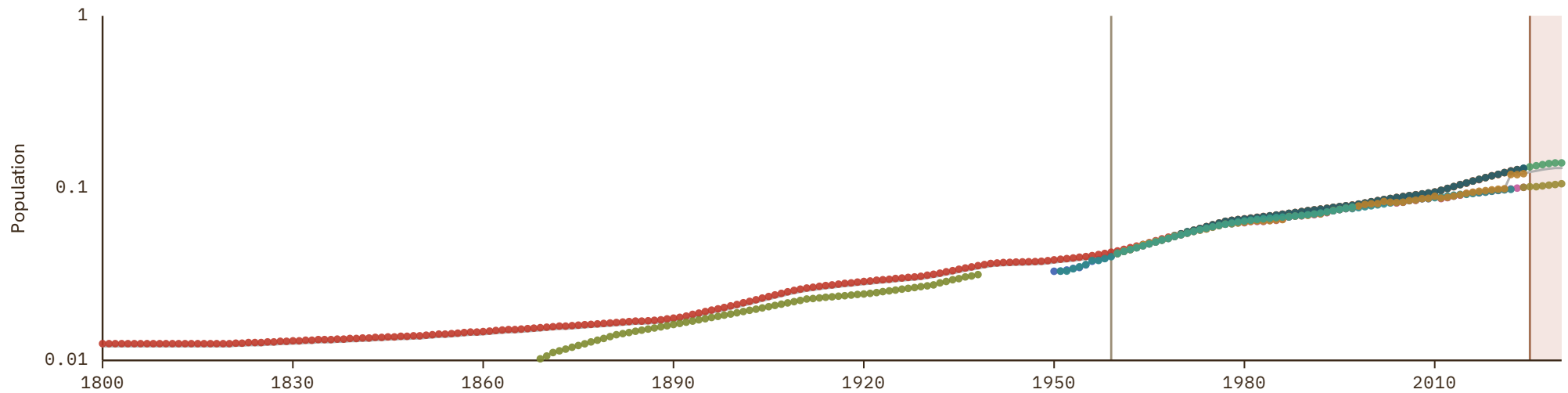
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.3%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Sierra Leone

COVERAGE
1800-2030

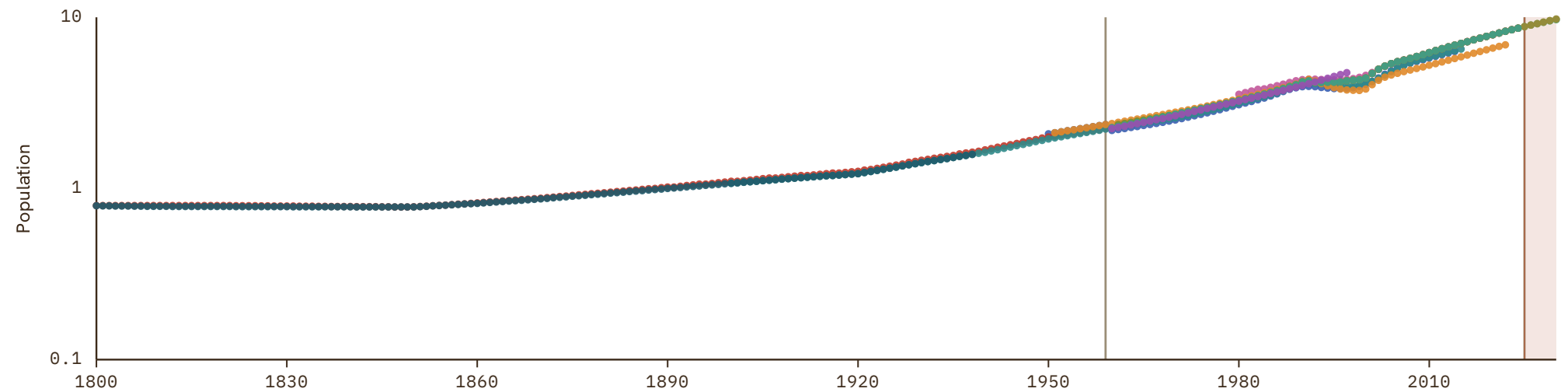
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Singapore

COVERAGE
1800–2030

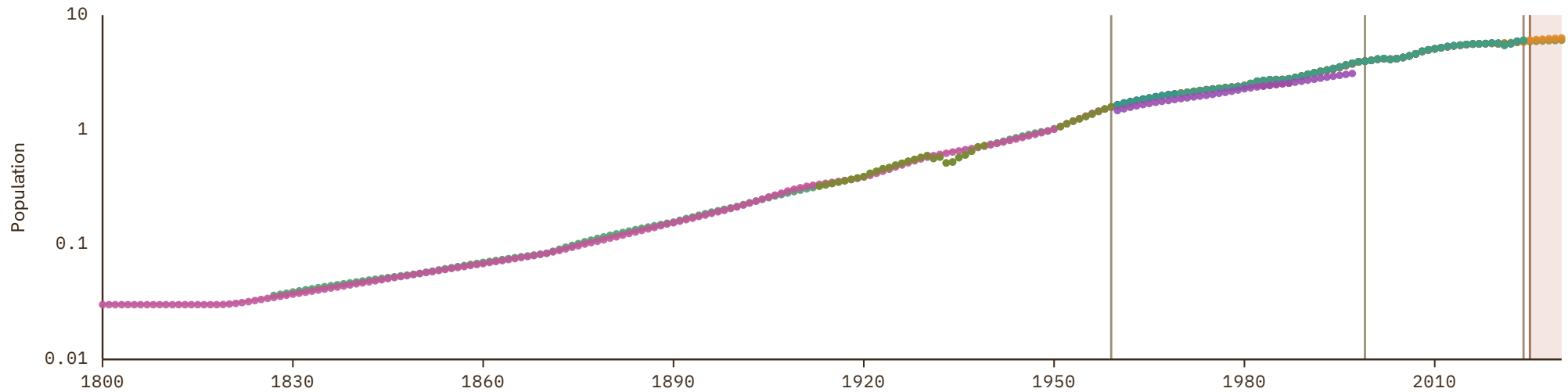
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Slovakia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

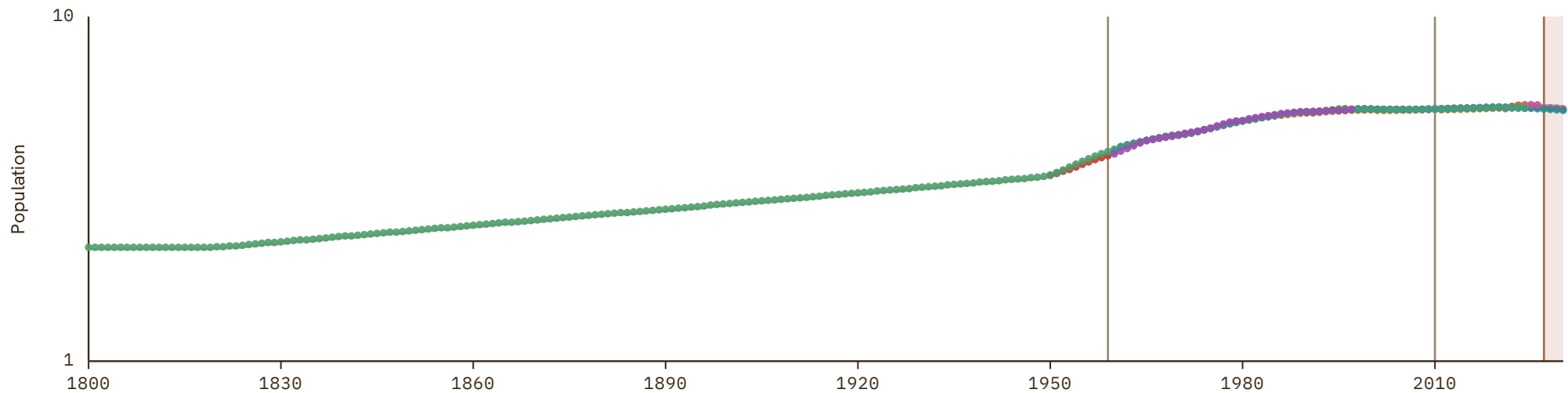
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2011 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
● OECD EO
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Slovenia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

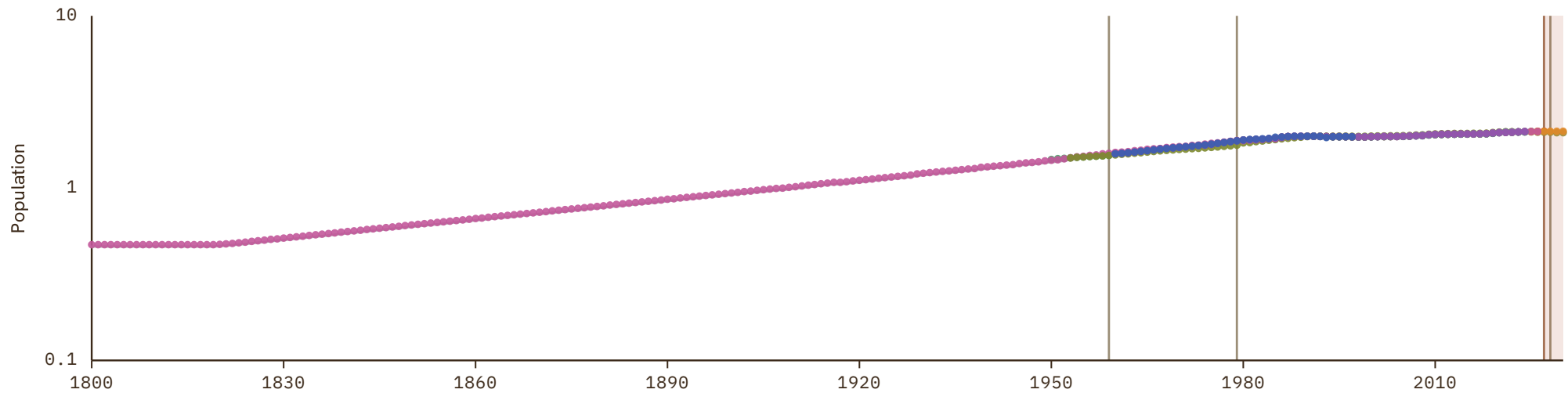
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1980 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 99.8%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.1%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Somalia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

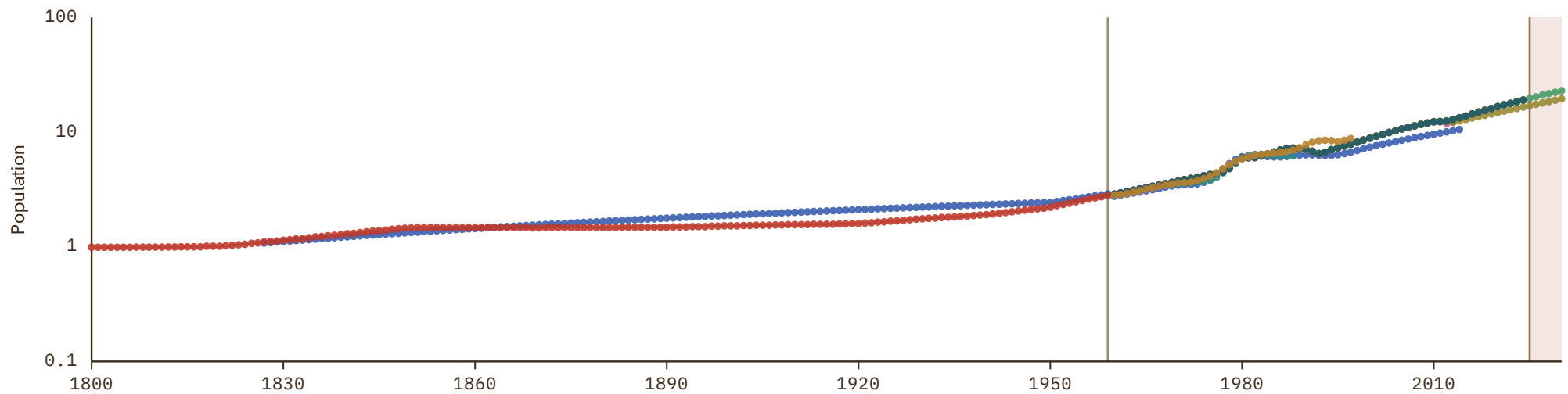
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● JERVEN
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



South Africa

COVERAGE
1800–2030

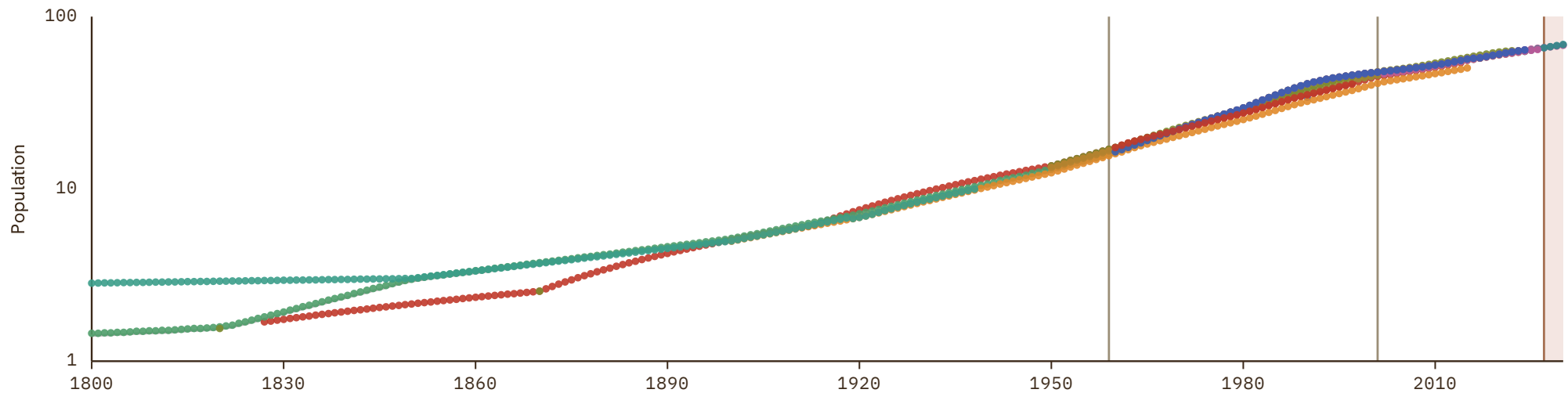
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2001	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 97%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2002 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
● Maddison
● OECD EO
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



South Korea

COVERAGE
1800–2030

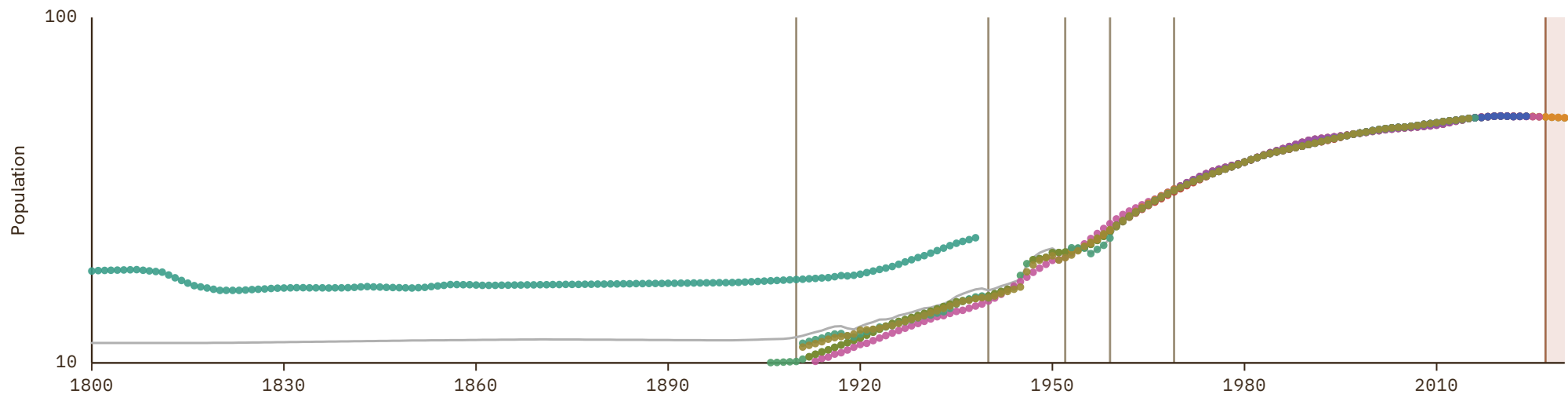
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1910	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 121.6%).
IER (2019)	CS1 KOR	1911 - 1940	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 105.1%).
Cha et al. (2022)	CS2 KOR	1941 - 1952	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 105%).
IER (2019)	CS1 KOR	1953 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1
 ● CS2



South Sudan

COVERAGE
1800–2030

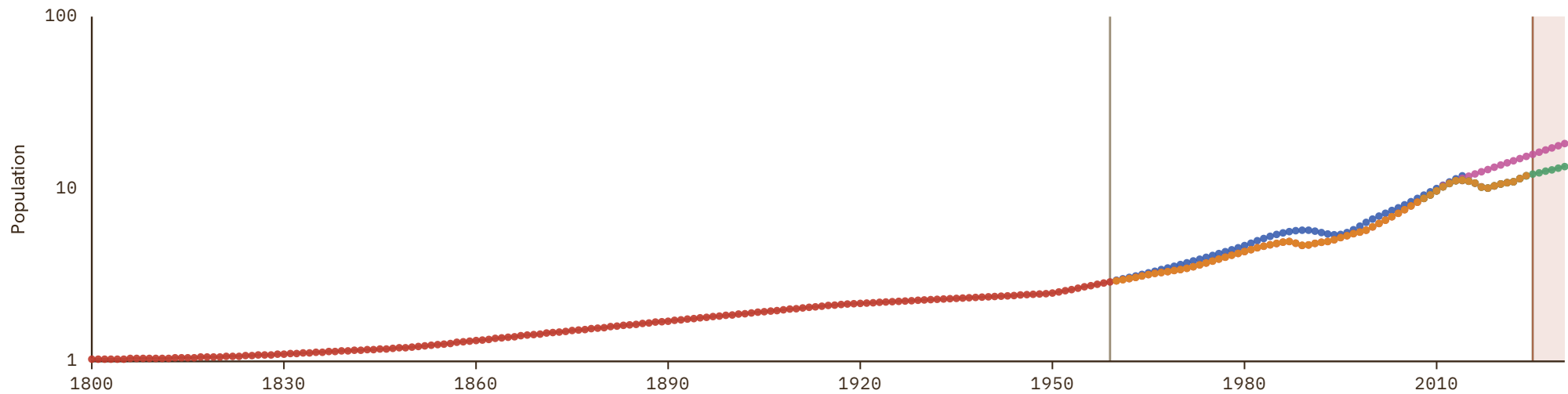
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.4%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO forecast
● PWT
● UN
● WDI



Soviet Union

COVERAGE
1870–2022

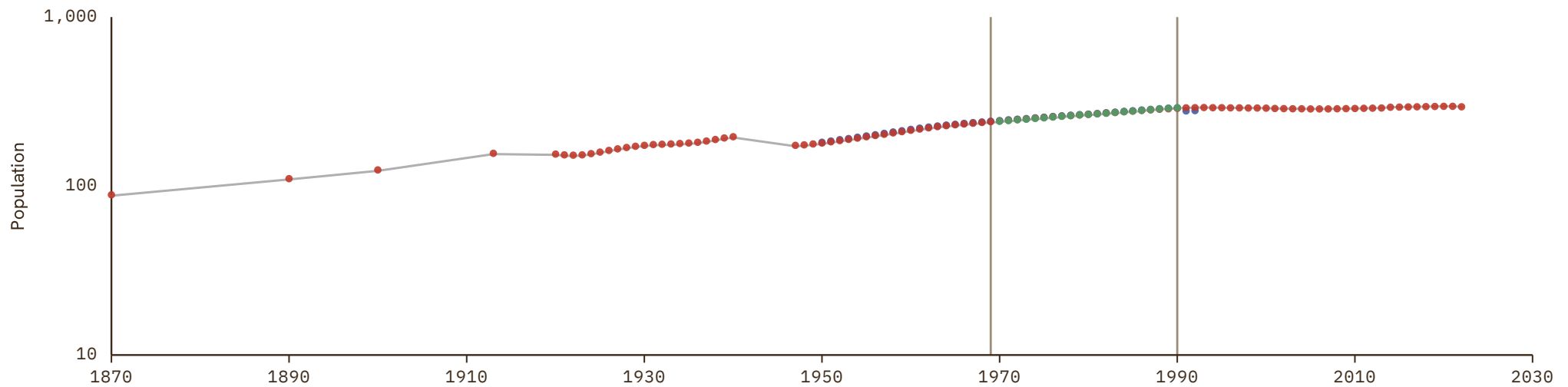
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1870 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.1%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● COMECON ● Maddison ● UN



Spain

COVERAGE
1277-2030

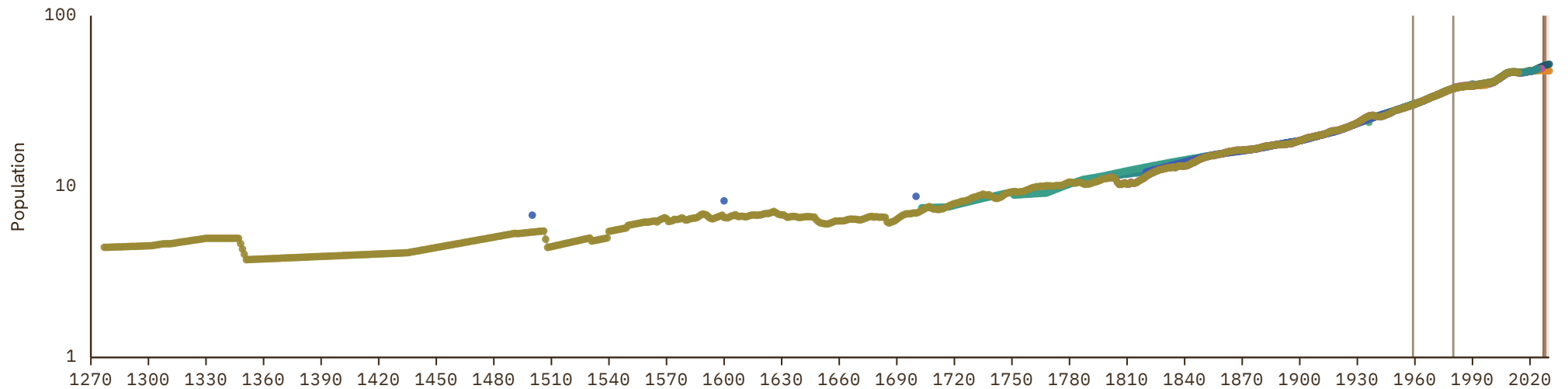
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Banco de España (2024)	CS2 ESP	1277 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1980	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 101.2%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1981 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
AMECO forecast	AMECO forecast	2027 - 2027	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2028: (ratio = 98.3%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2028 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.3%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● AMECO forecast
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● MD
 ● MW
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS2



Sri Lanka

COVERAGE
1800–2030

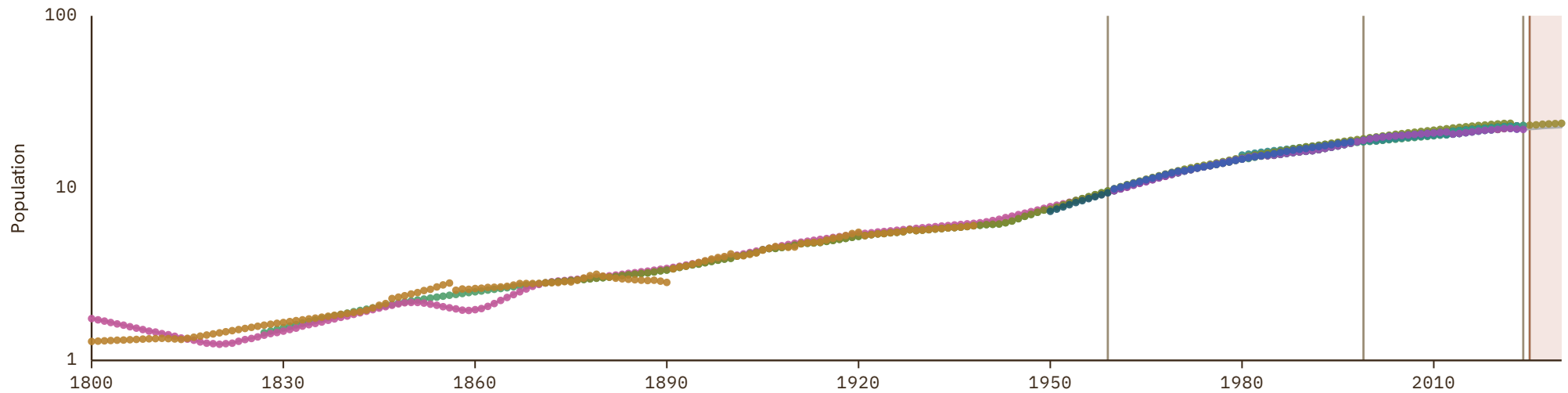
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Sudan

COVERAGE
1800-2030

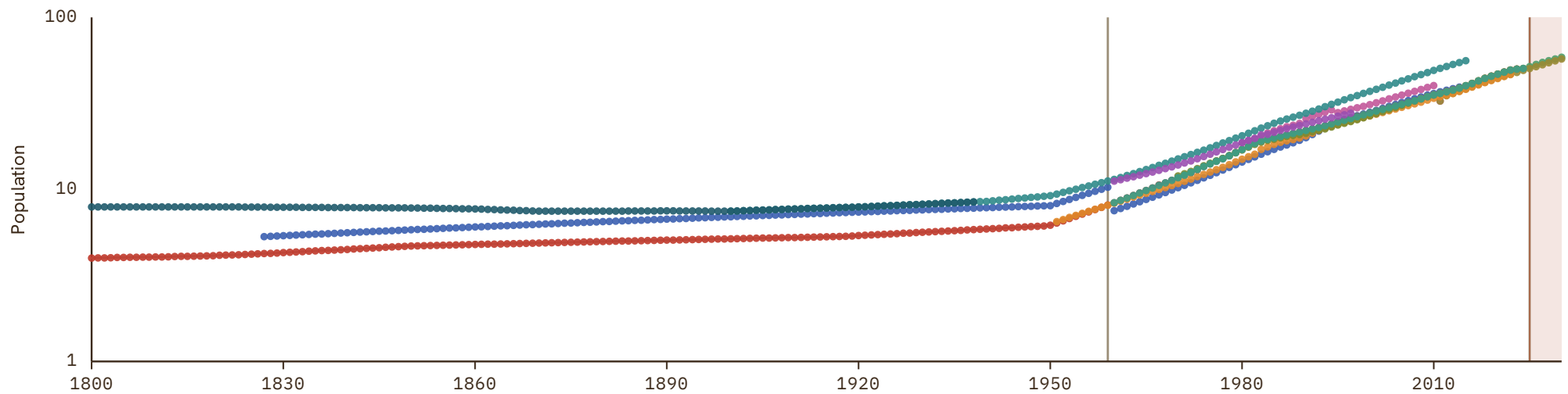
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Suriname

COVERAGE
1800–2030

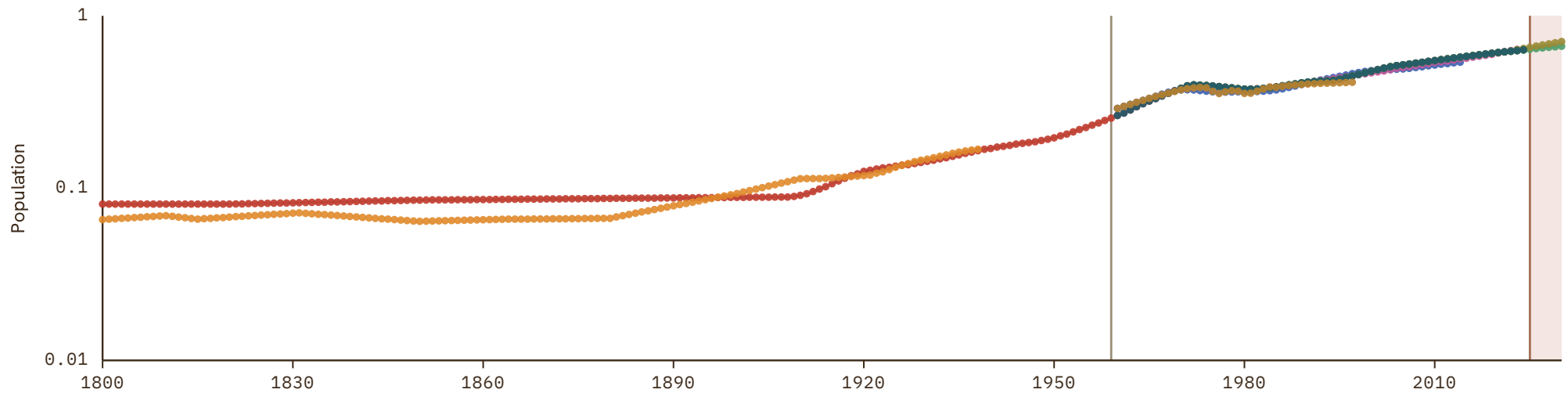
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Sweden

COVERAGE
1300-2030

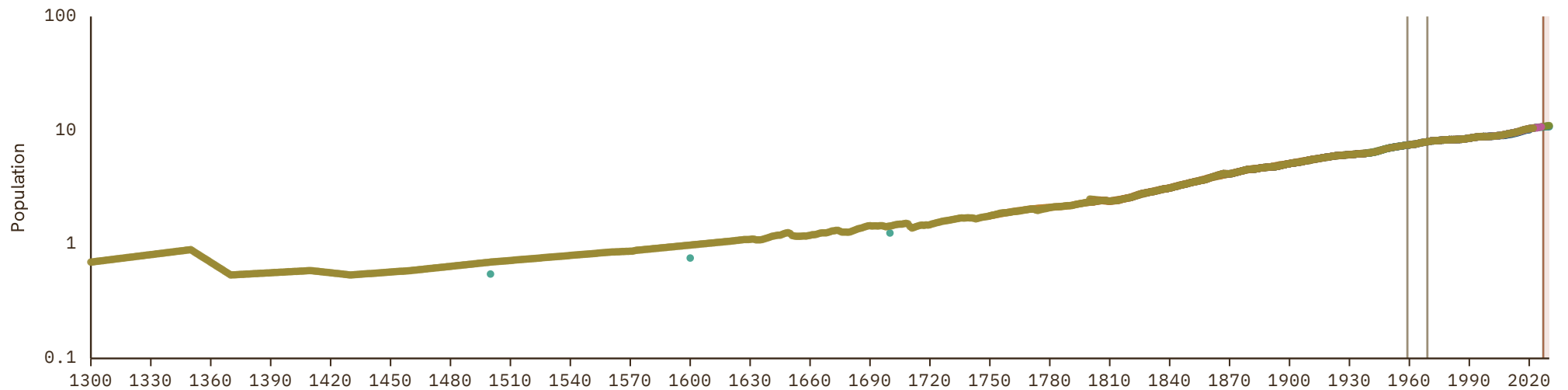
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Lobell (2025)	CS2 SWE	1300 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● AMECO
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● MD
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS2



Switzerland

COVERAGE
1800–2030

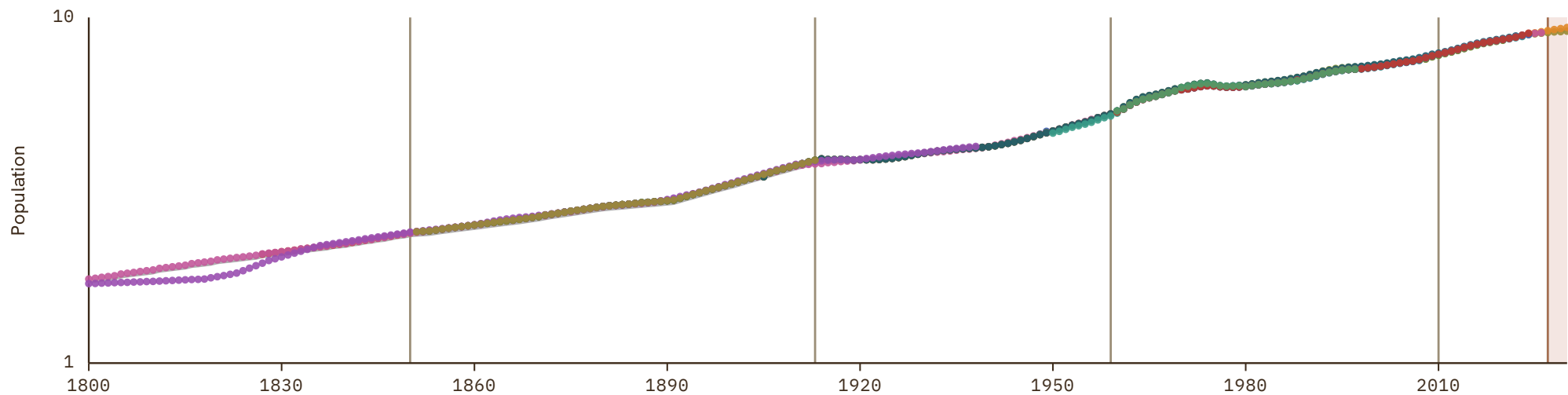
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1850	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 97.9%).
Hist. Statistics of Switzerland (2012)	CS2 CHE	1851 - 1913	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 97.5%).
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1914 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2010	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	2011 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS2



Syria

COVERAGE
1800–2030

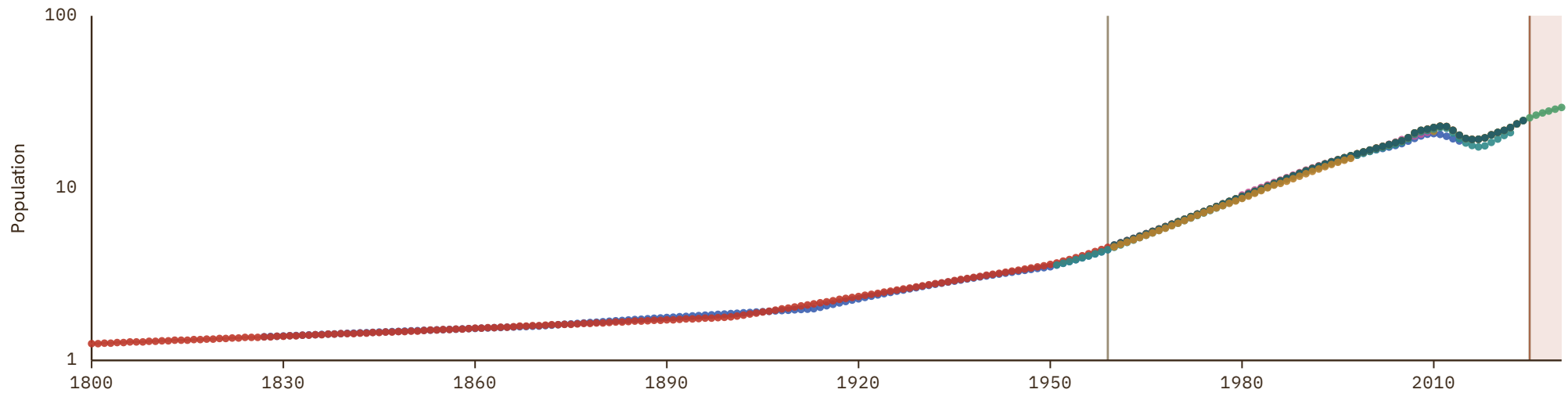
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Taiwan

COVERAGE
1800–2030

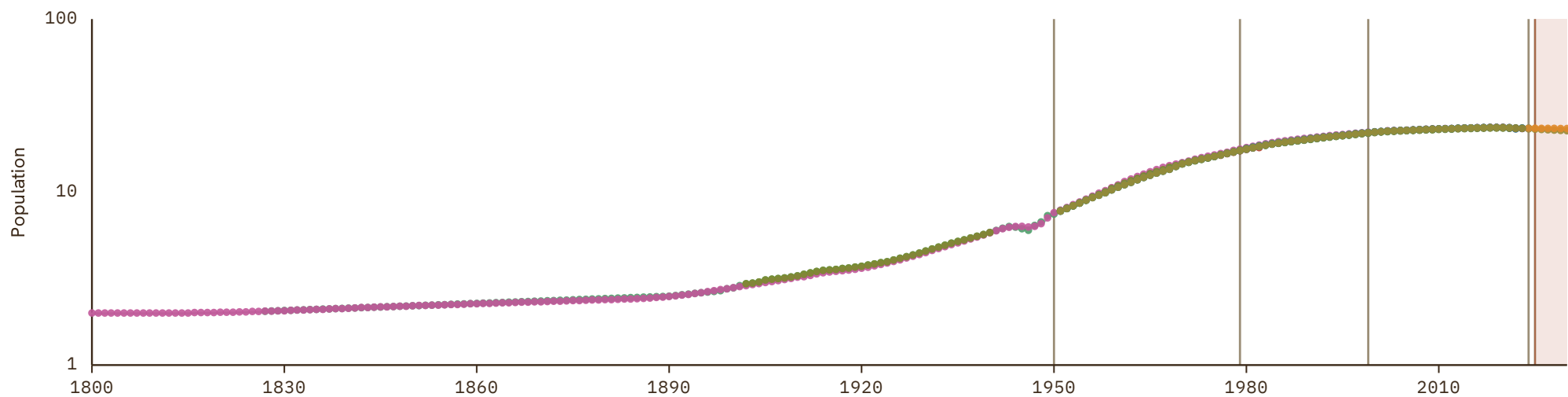
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1950	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 99.2%).
National Statistics (2024)	CS1 TWN	1951 - 1979	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	1980 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025)	IMF WEO	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
● PWT
 ● CS1
 ● CS2



Tajikistan

COVERAGE
1800-2030

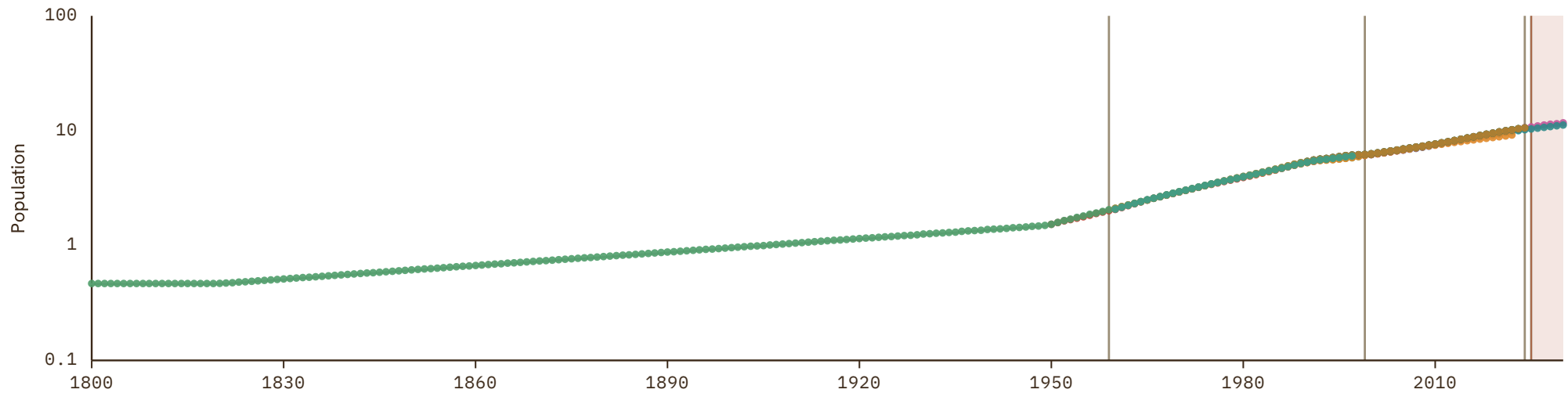
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.2%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Tanzania

COVERAGE
1800–2030

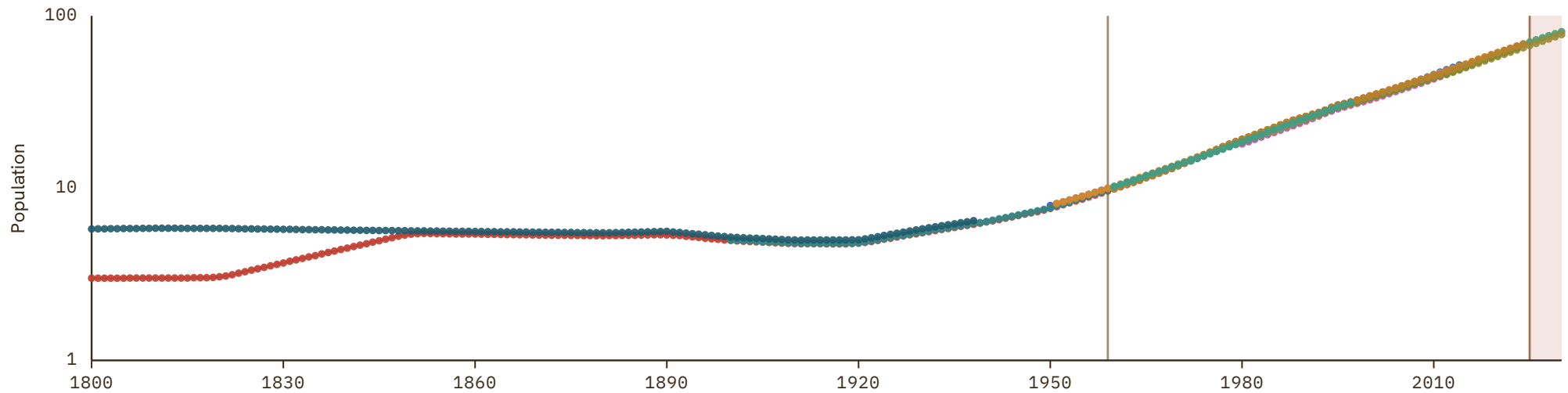
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Thailand

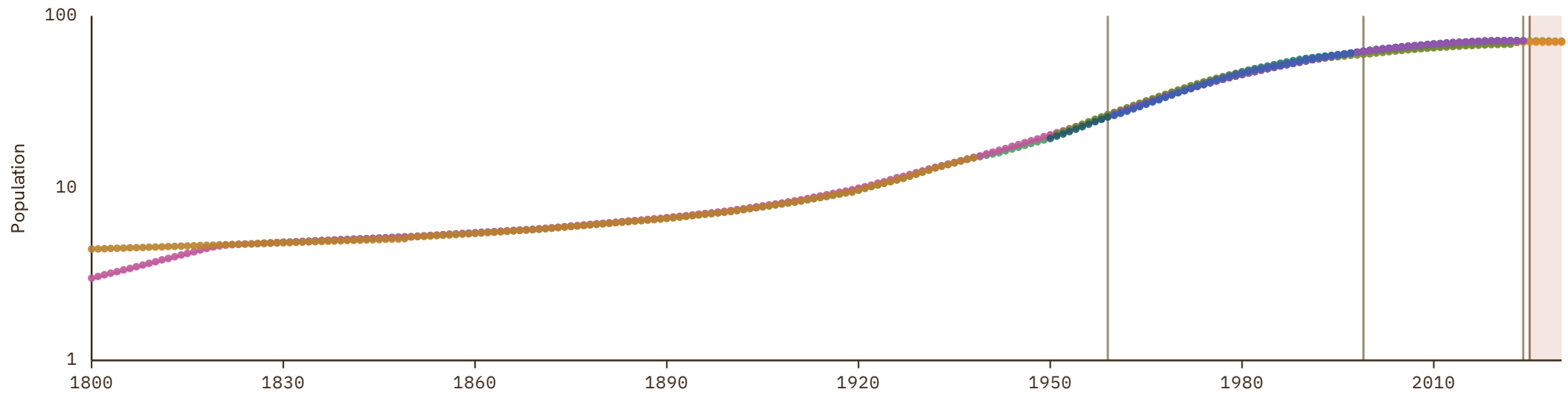
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.6%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.6%).

2 Harmonised series



Timor-Leste

COVERAGE
1800-2030

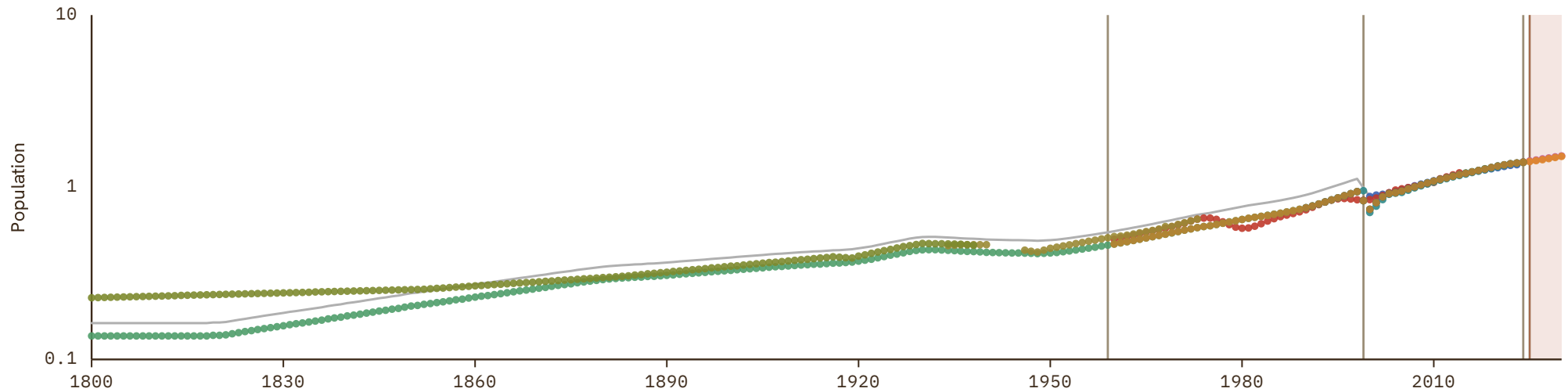
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.6%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.6%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● HFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI



Togo

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

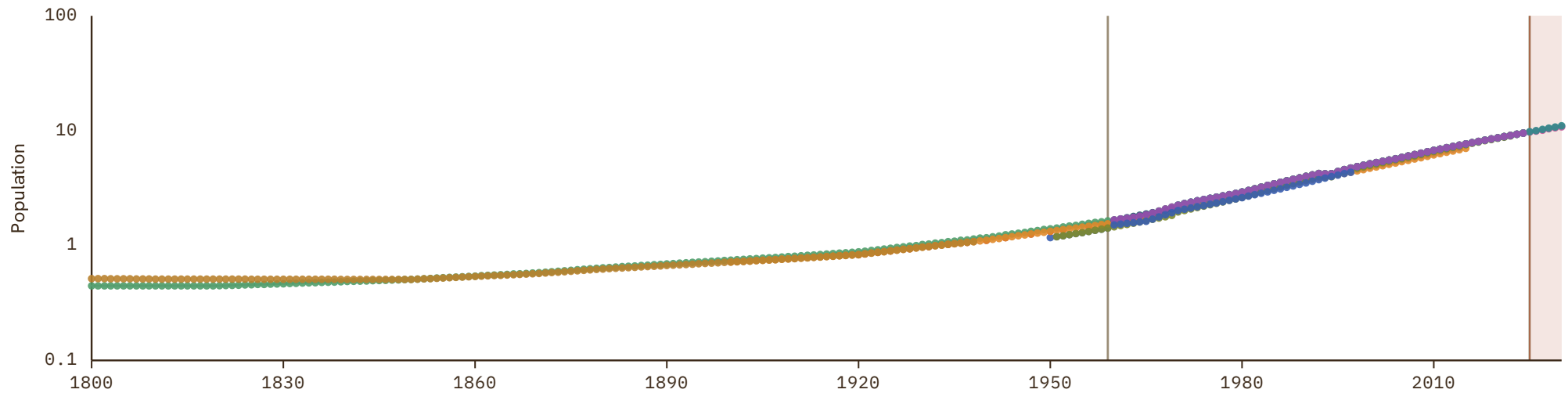
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● CogneauDupraz
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● JERVEN

● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Trinidad and Tobago

COVERAGE
1800-2030

UNIT
millions

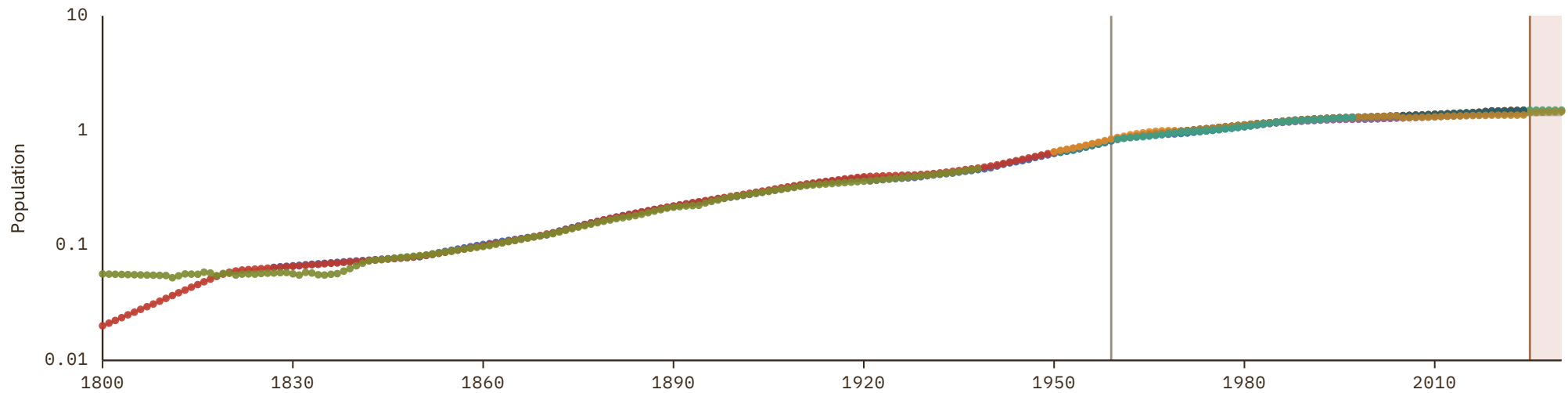
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 90.6%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Tunisia

COVERAGE
1800-2030

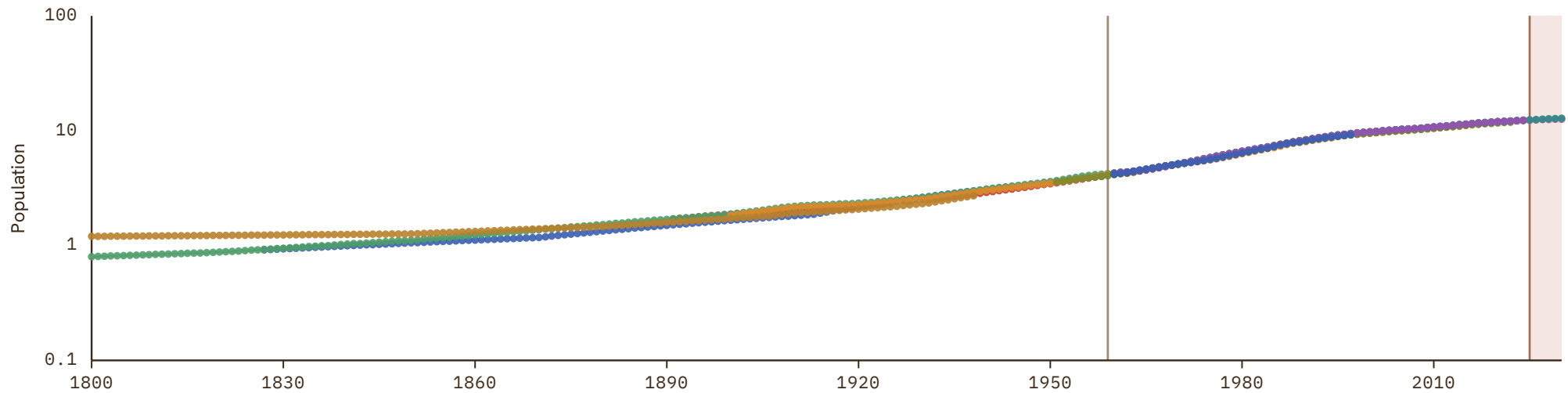
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● CogneauDupraz
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Turkey

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

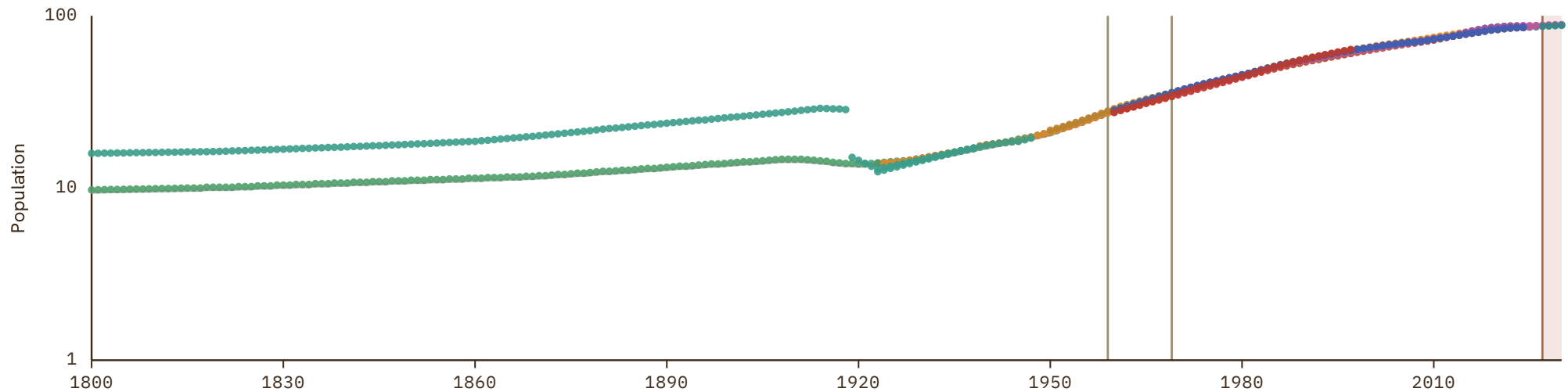
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.4%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
| Source change
● BORDO
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● NBS

● OECD EO
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Turkmenistan

COVERAGE
1800–2030

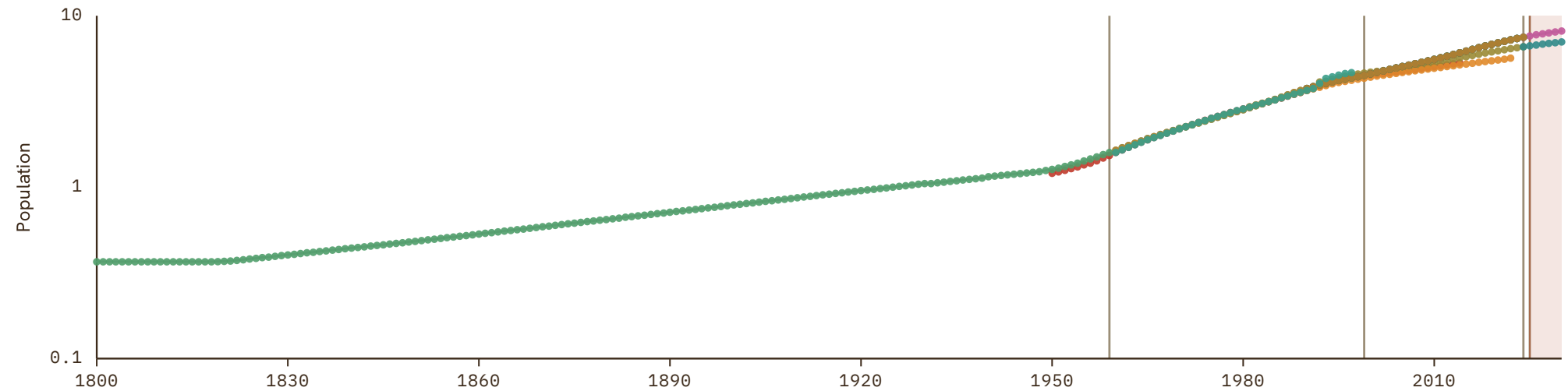
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Uganda

COVERAGE
1800-2030

UNIT
millions

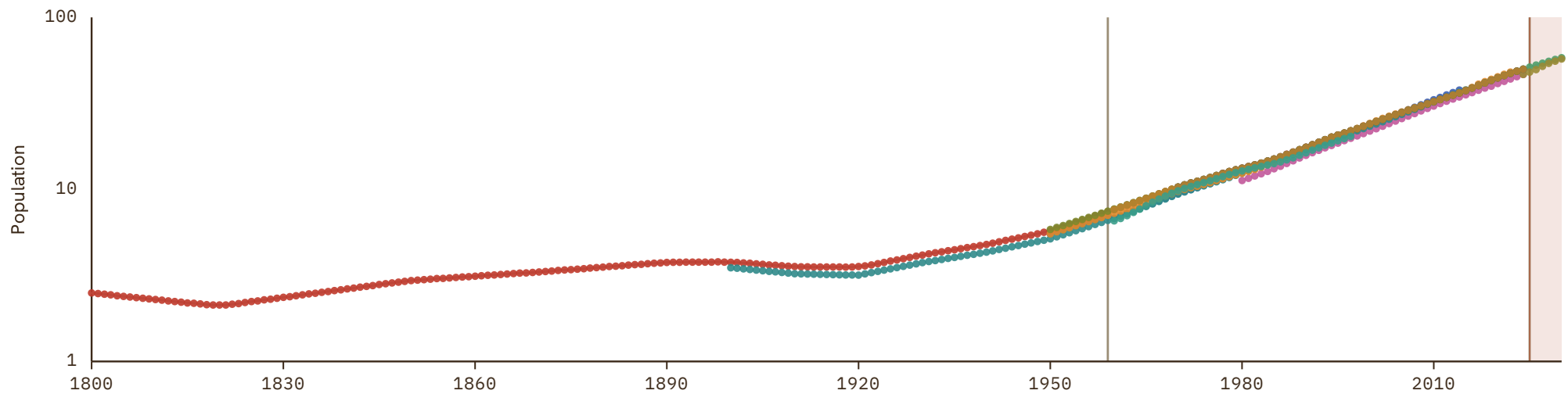
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Ukraine

COVERAGE
1800–2030

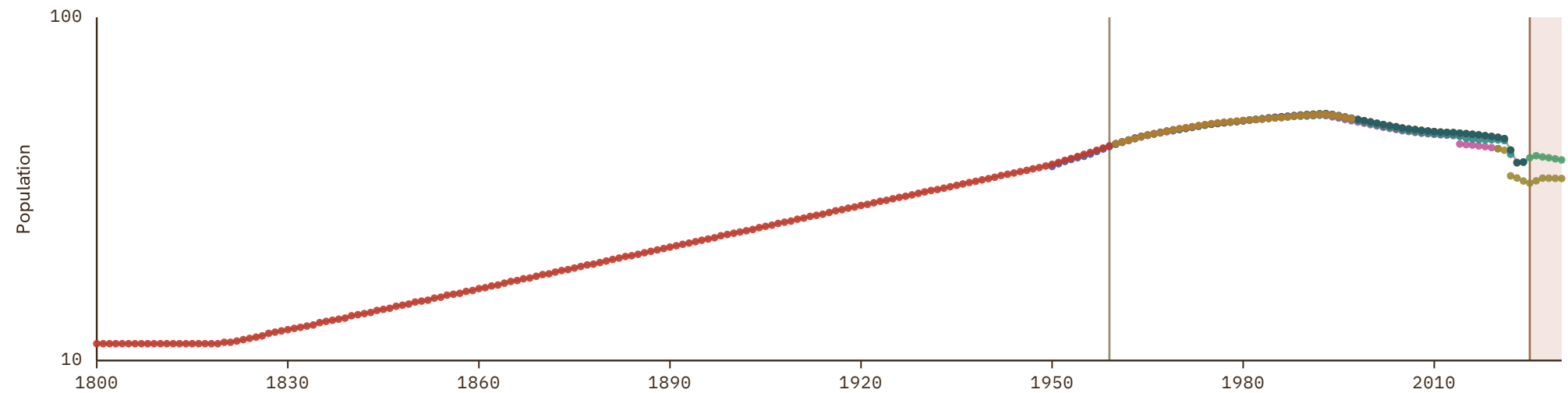
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



United Arab Emirates

COVERAGE
1800-2030

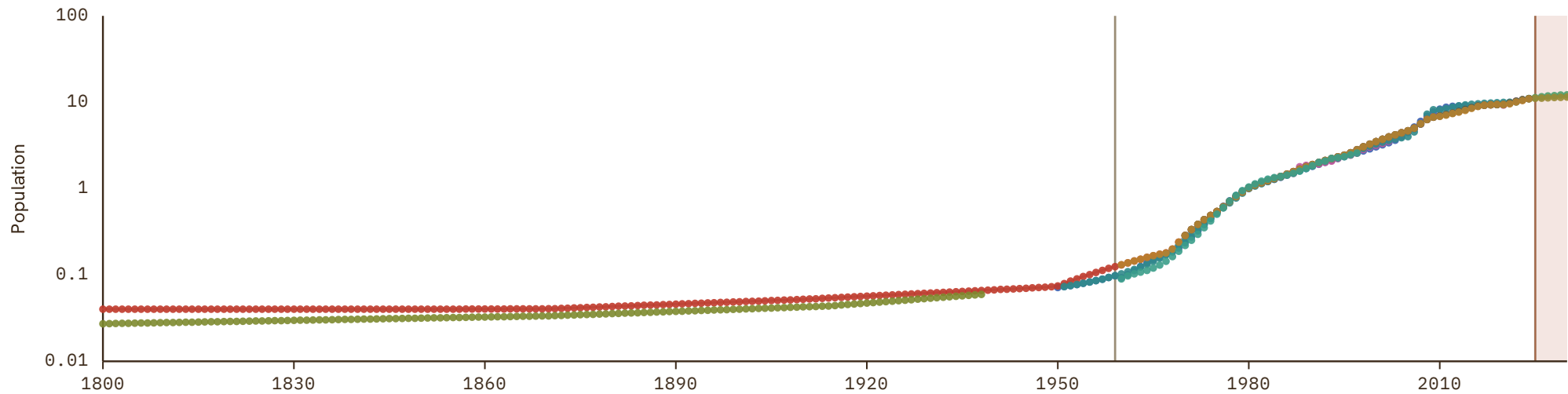
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



United Kingdom

COVERAGE
1500-2030

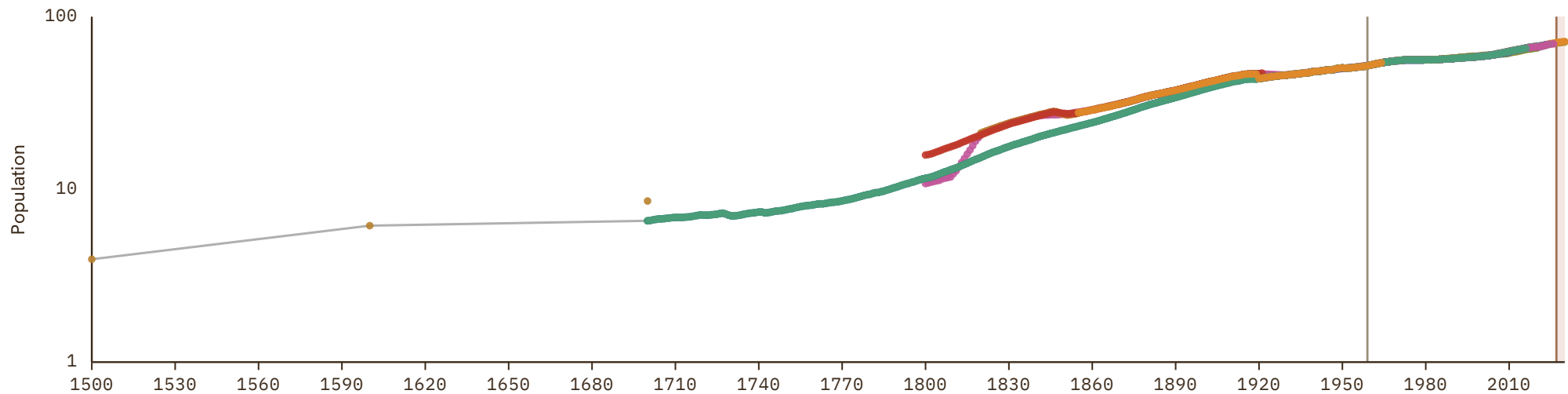
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1500 - 1699	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 100%).
Thomas et al. (2010)	CS1 GBR	1700 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1960 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● FZ
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
● MW
● Maddison
● OECD EO
● PWT
● PikettyZucman
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC
● CS1
● CS3



United States

COVERAGE
1790–2030

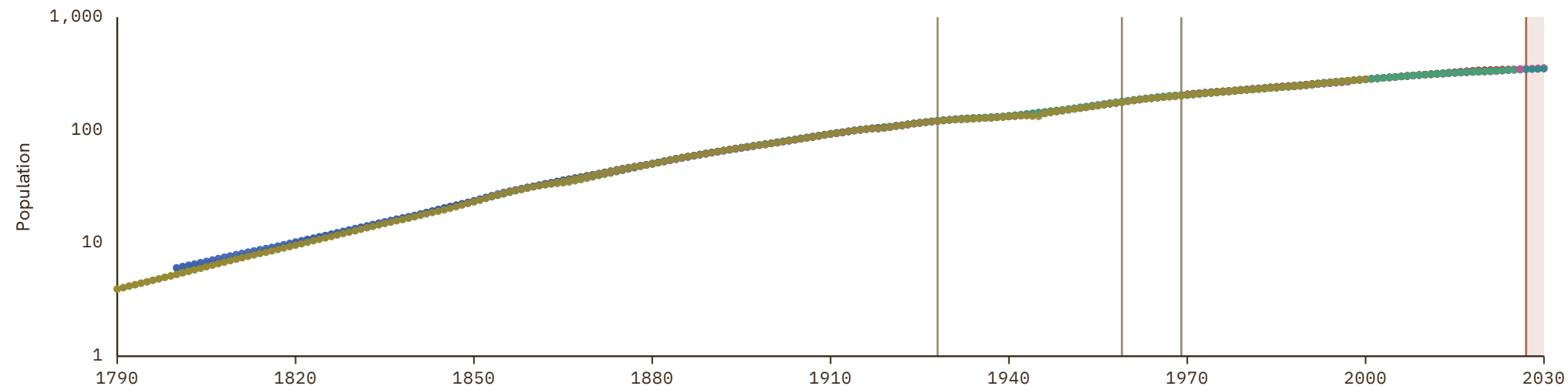
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Carter et al. (2006)	CS2 USA	1790 - 1928	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 100.1%).
Fed. Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	CS1 USA	1929 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100%).
OECD (2024)	OECD EO	1970 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2027 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%).

2 Harmonised series

- GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
- BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JST
 ● MW
- Maddison
 ● OECD EO
 ● PWT
 ● PikettyZucman
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1
 ● CS2



Uruguay

COVERAGE
1800-2030

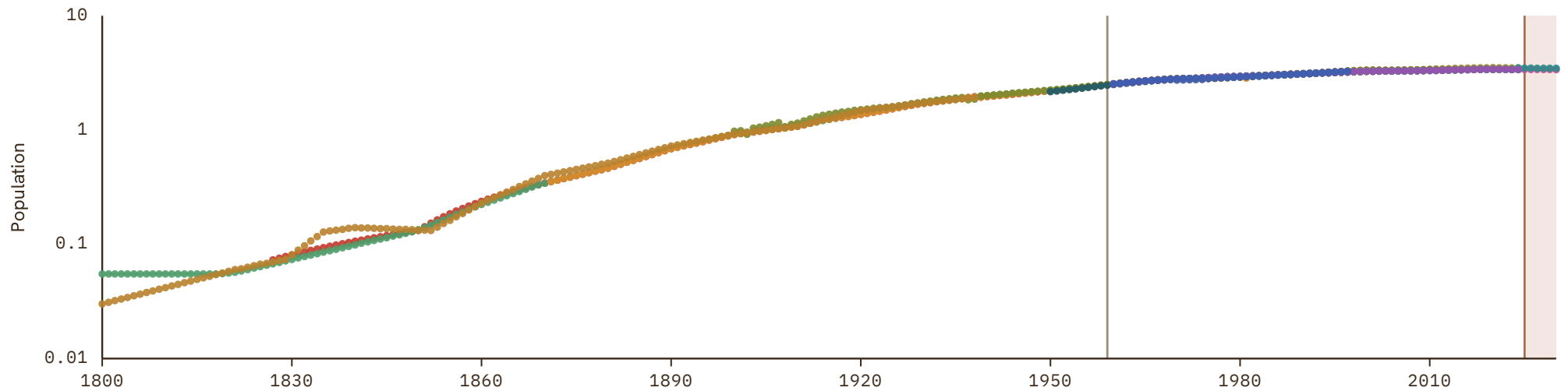
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Uzbekistan

COVERAGE
1800-2030

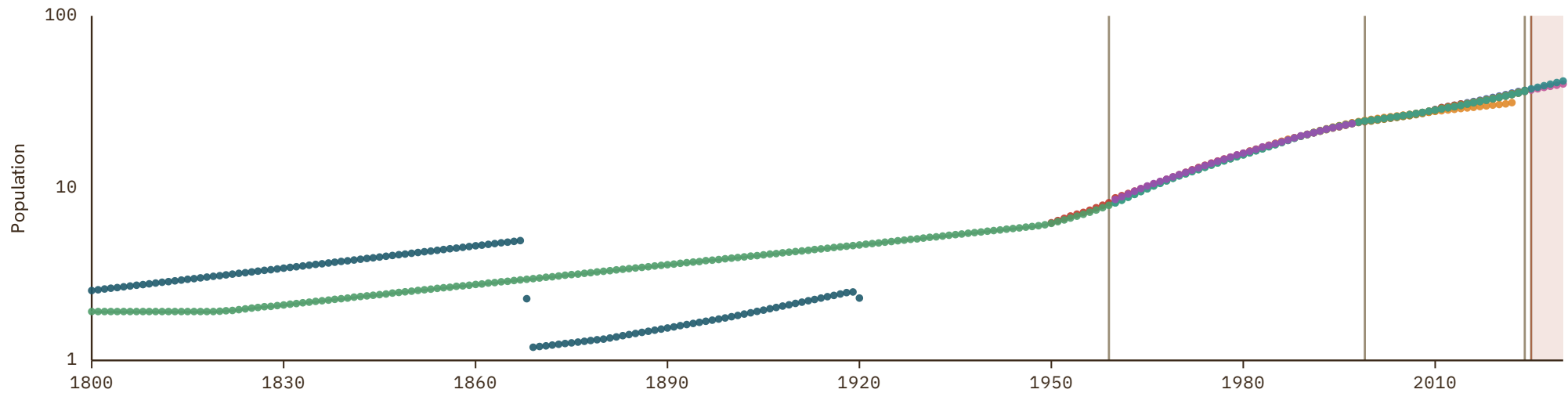
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 102.1%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Venezuela

COVERAGE
1800–2030

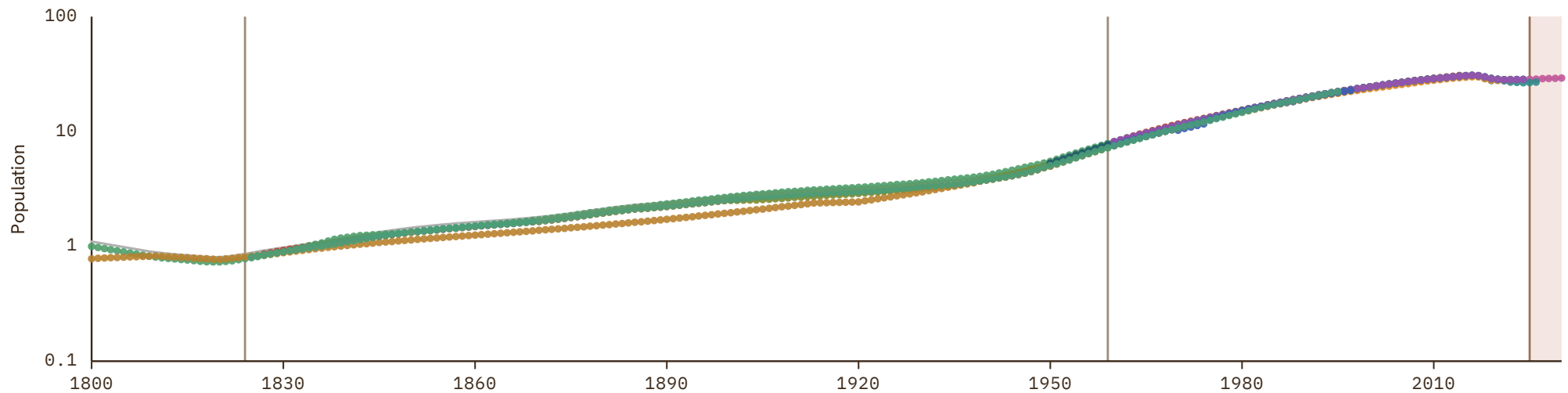
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1824	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1825: (ratio = 110.2%).
Baptista (1997)	CS1 VEN	1825 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● Moxlad
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC
 ● CS1



Vietnam

COVERAGE
1800–2030

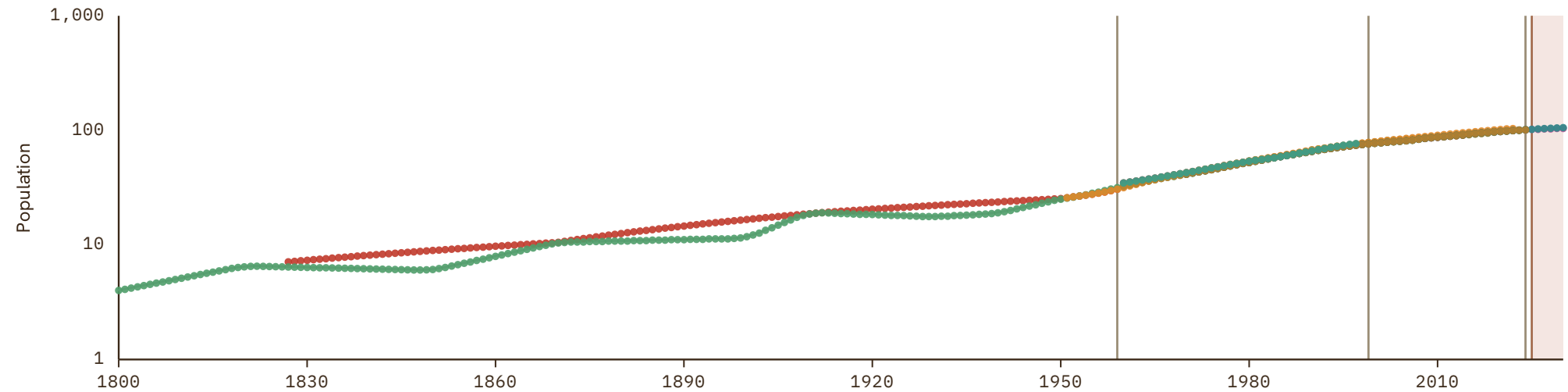
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Yemen

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

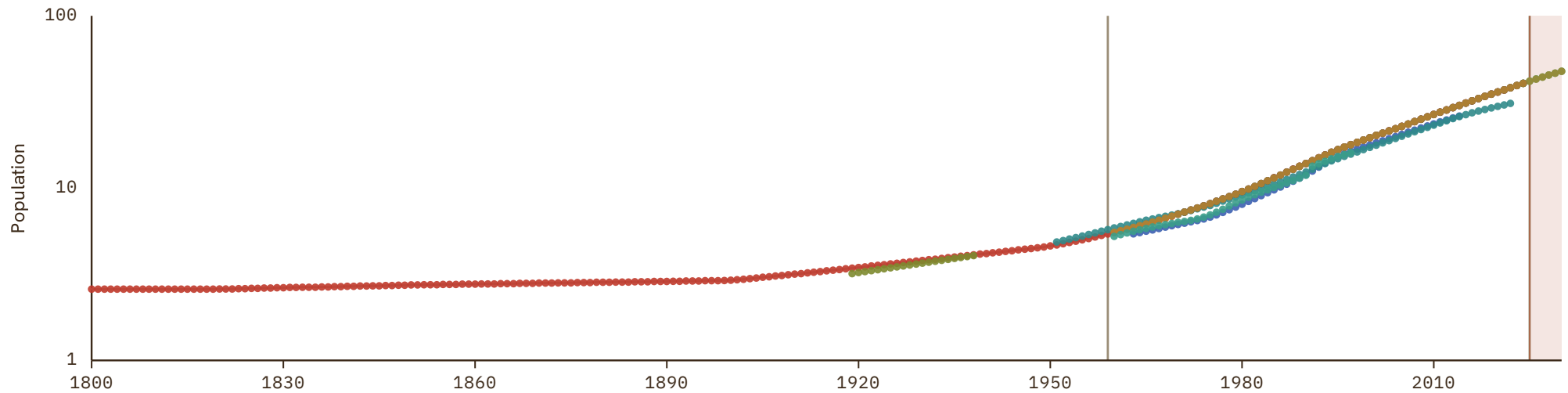
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Yugoslavia

 COVERAGE
 1921–2022

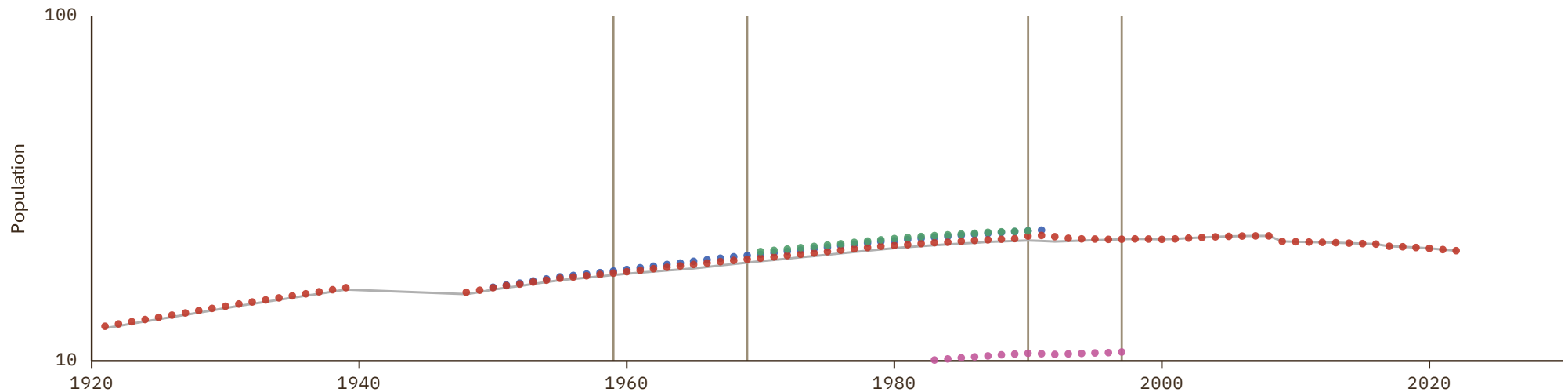
 UNIT
 millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1921 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1969	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 218.6%).
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1990	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 93.8%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1991 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 212.2%).
Inklaar et al. (2018)	Maddison	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● COMECON ● Maddison ● UN ● WDI ARC



Zambia

COVERAGE
1800-2030

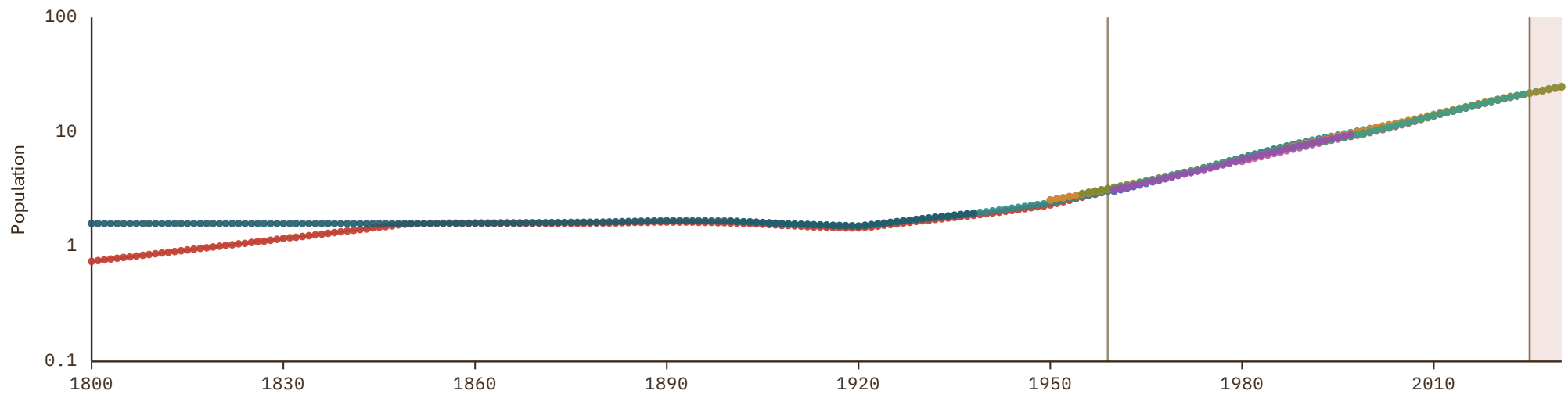
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Zimbabwe

COVERAGE
1800-2030

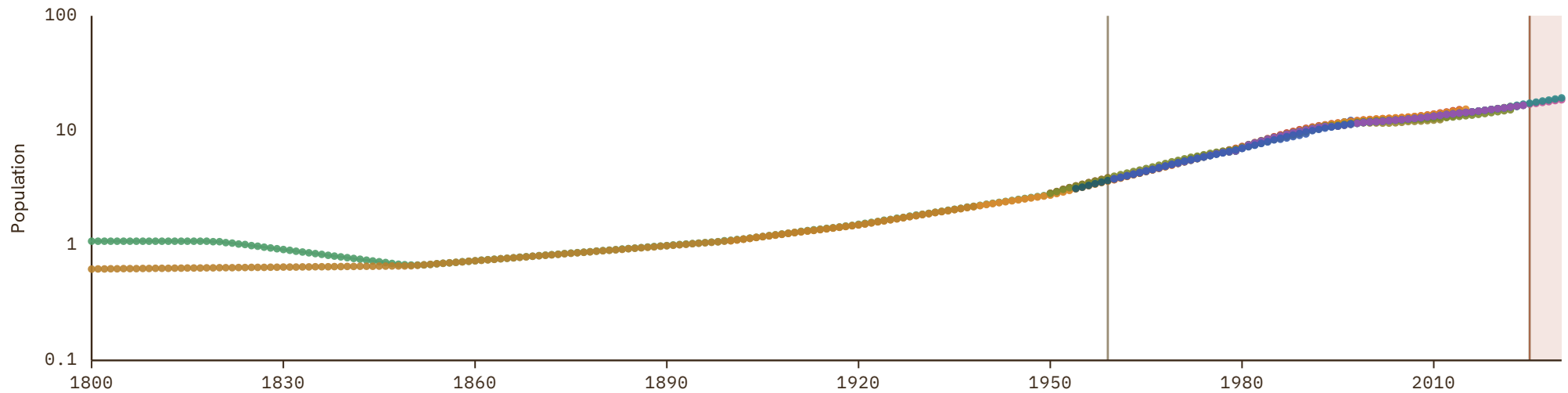
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● BORDO
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● JERVEN
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



American Samoa

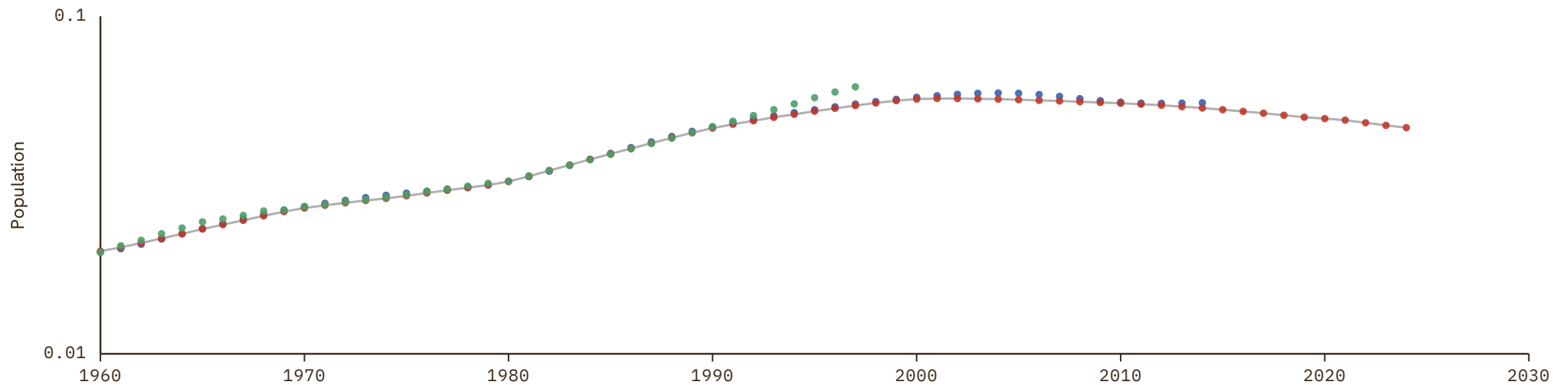
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Andorra

COVERAGE
1800-2030

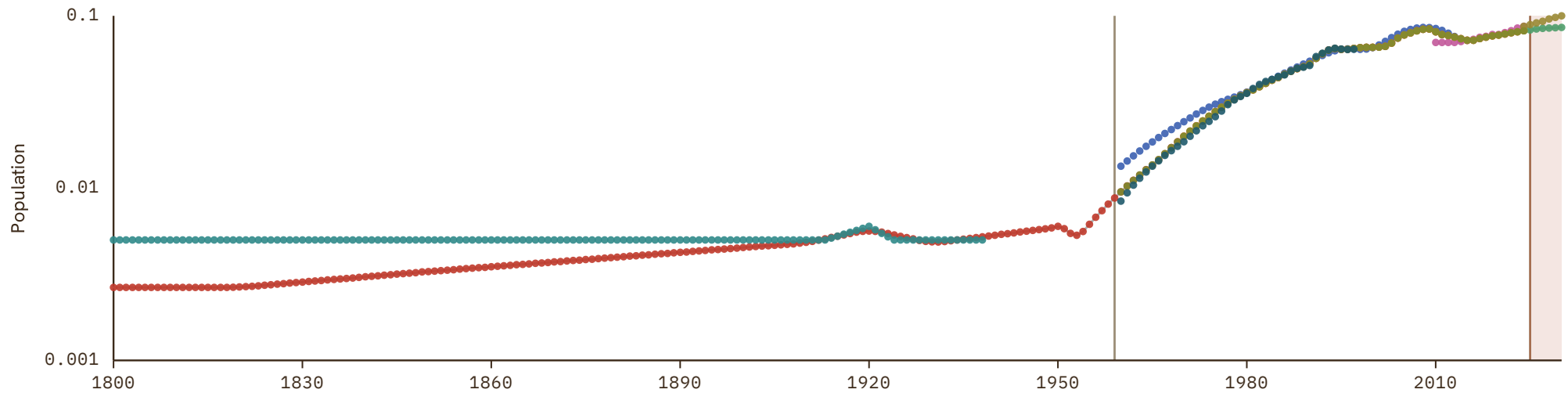
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Anguilla

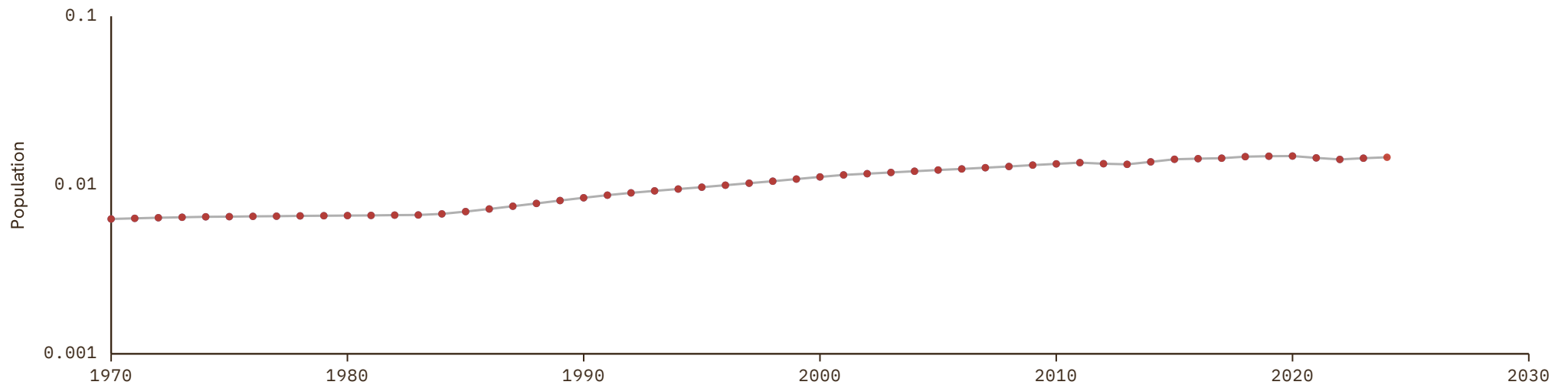
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



Antigua and Barbuda

COVERAGE
1800-2030

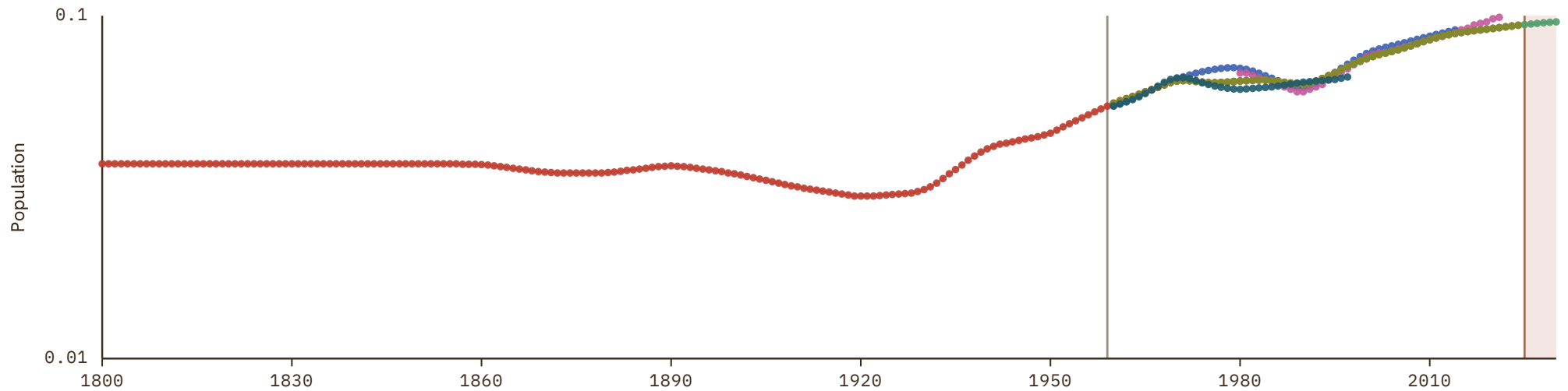
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 █ GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Aruba

COVERAGE
1960-2030

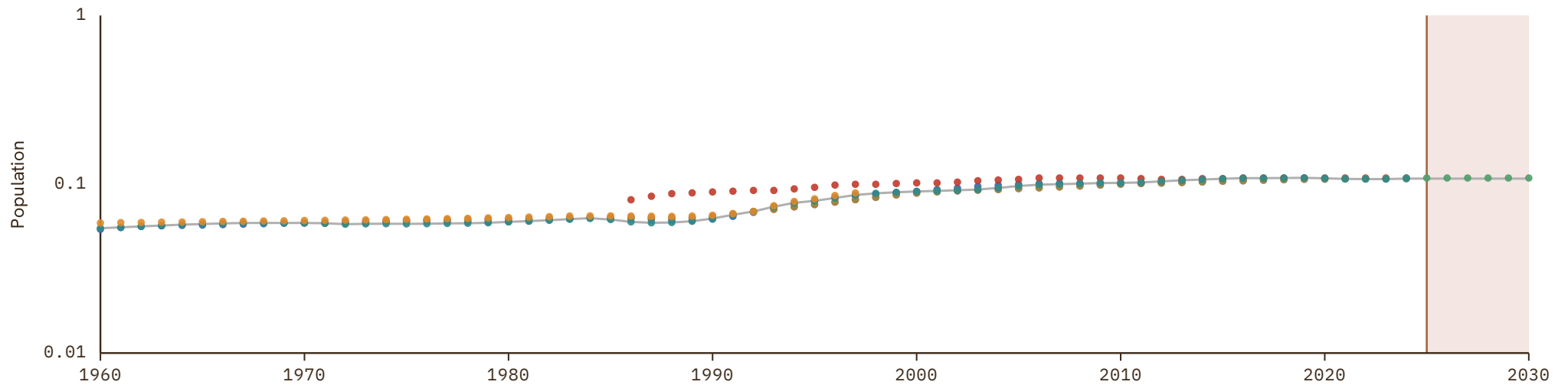
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● CEPII
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



British Virgin Islands

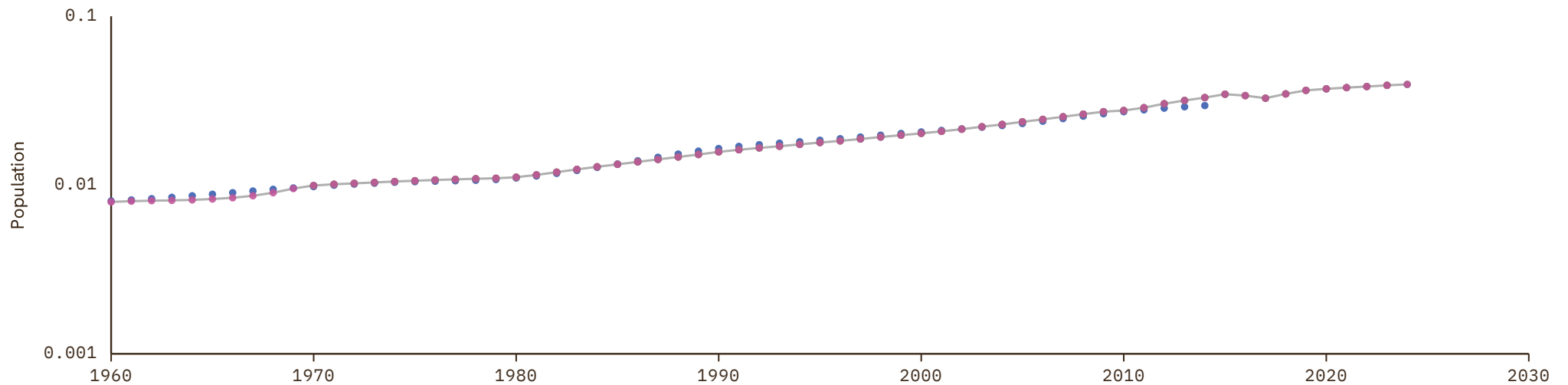
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Cayman Islands

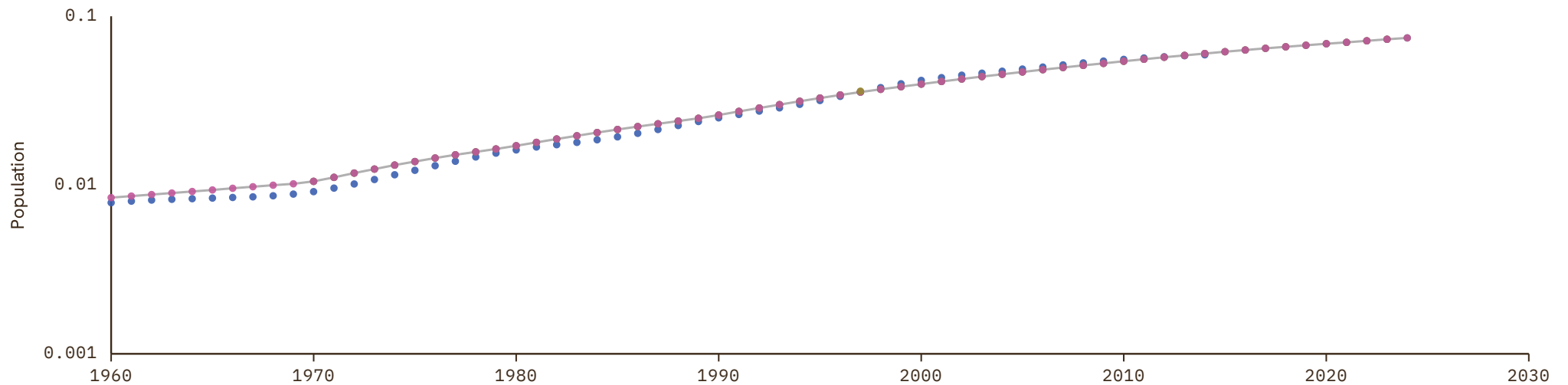
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● PWT ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Comoros

COVERAGE
1800–2030

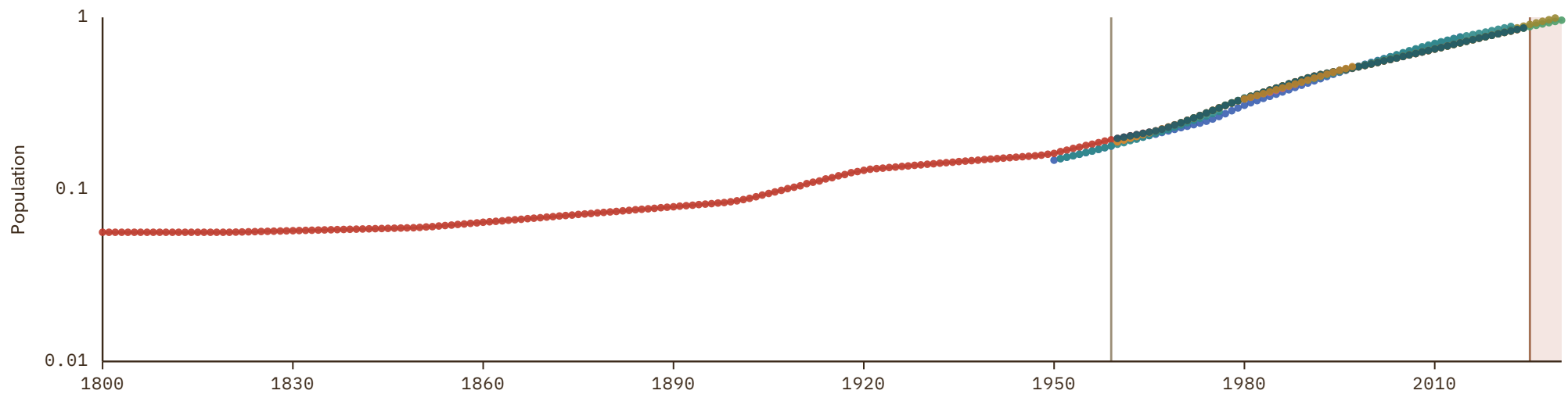
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Maddison
 ● PWT
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Cook Islands

COVERAGE
1970–2024

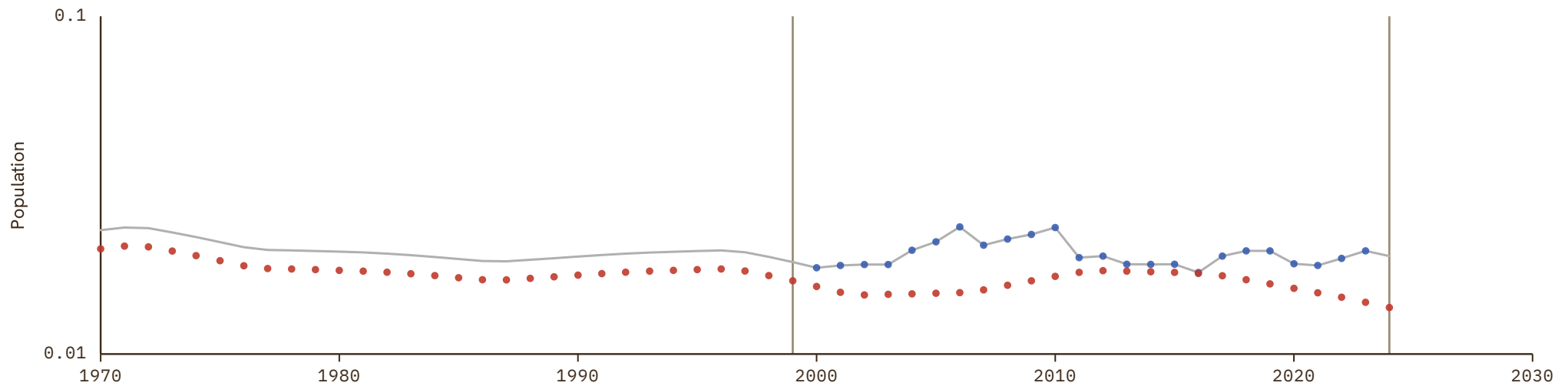
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 113.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	UN	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 142%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate | Source change ● ADB ● UN



Curaçao

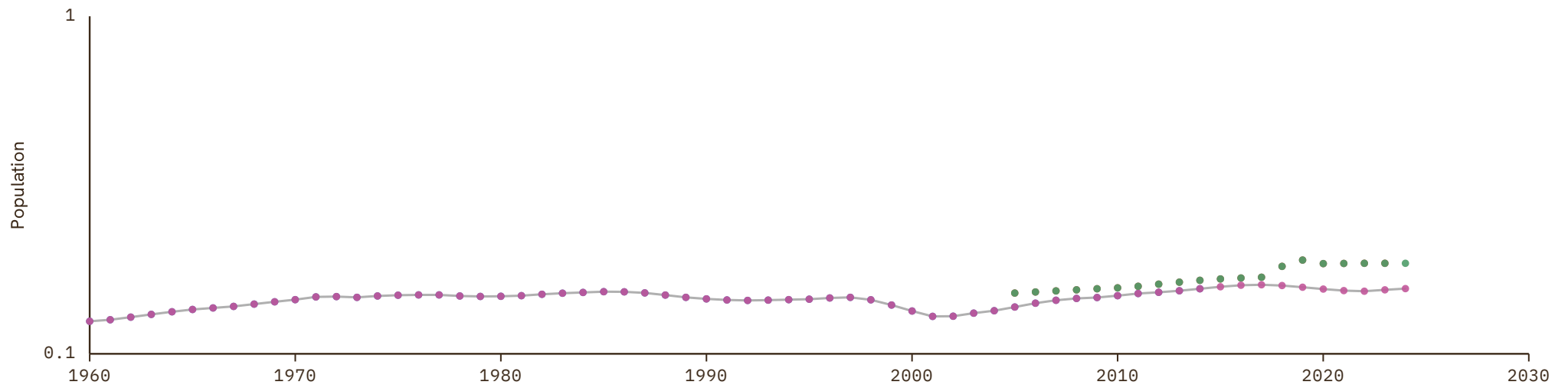
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Falkland Islands

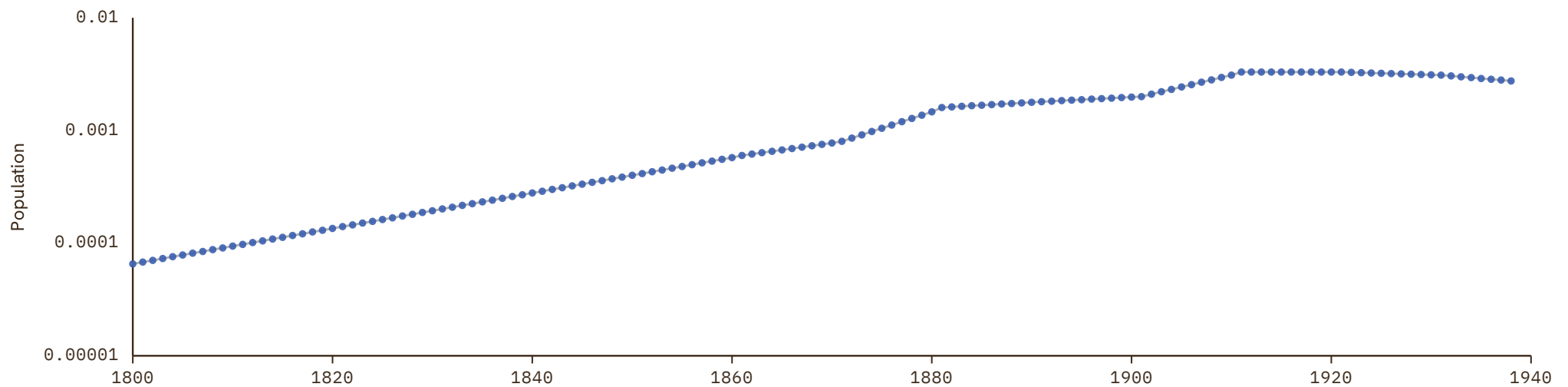
COVERAGE
1800–1938UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● Tena



Faroe Islands

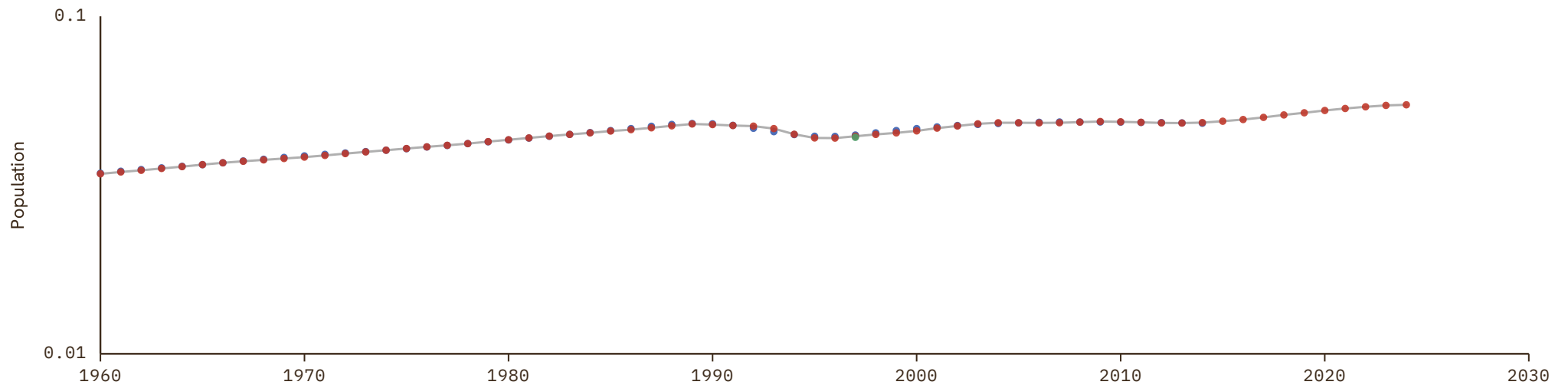
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● WDI ● WDI ARC



French Polynesia

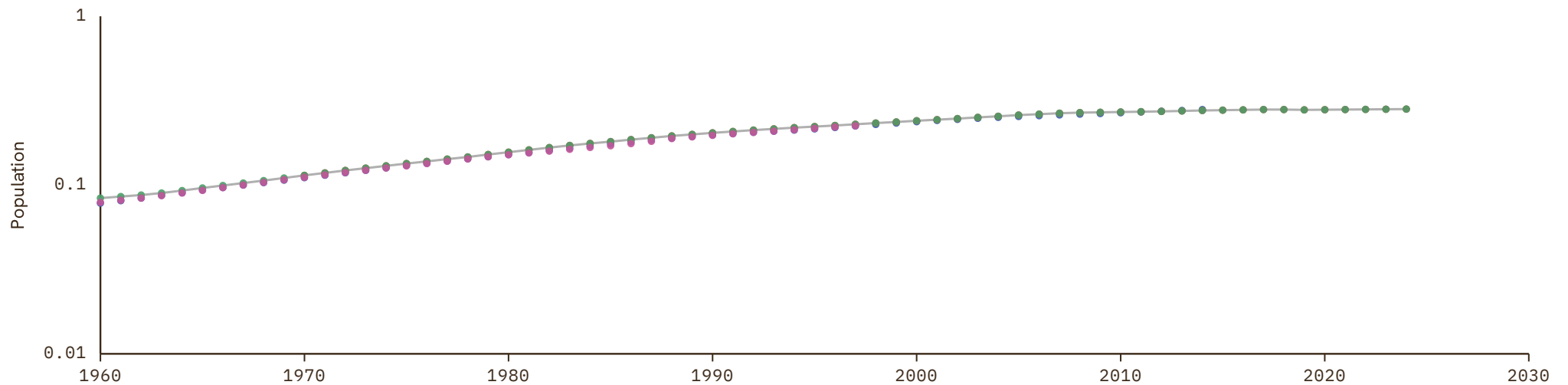
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Gibraltar

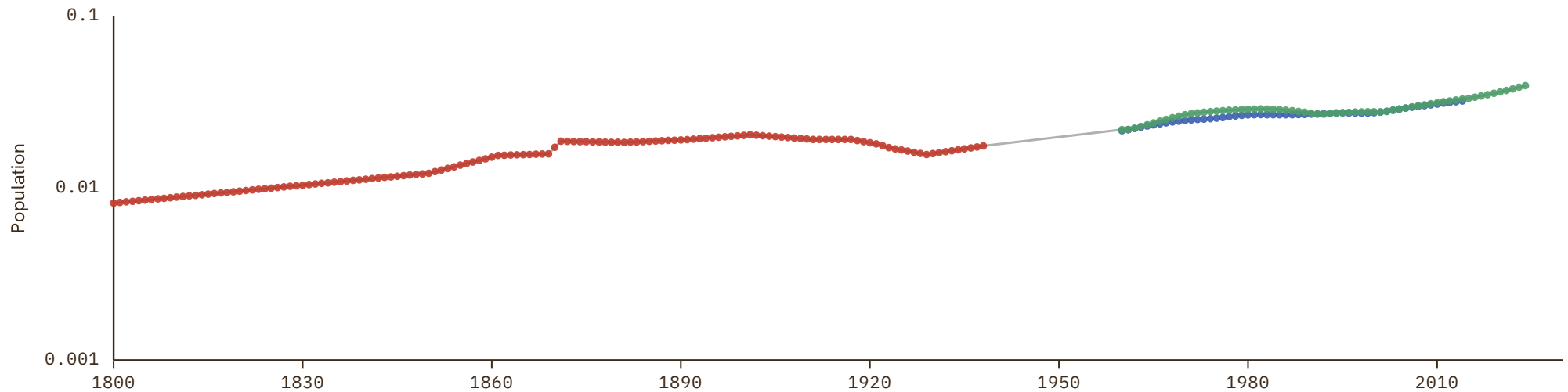
COVERAGE
1800–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● Tena ● WDI



Greenland

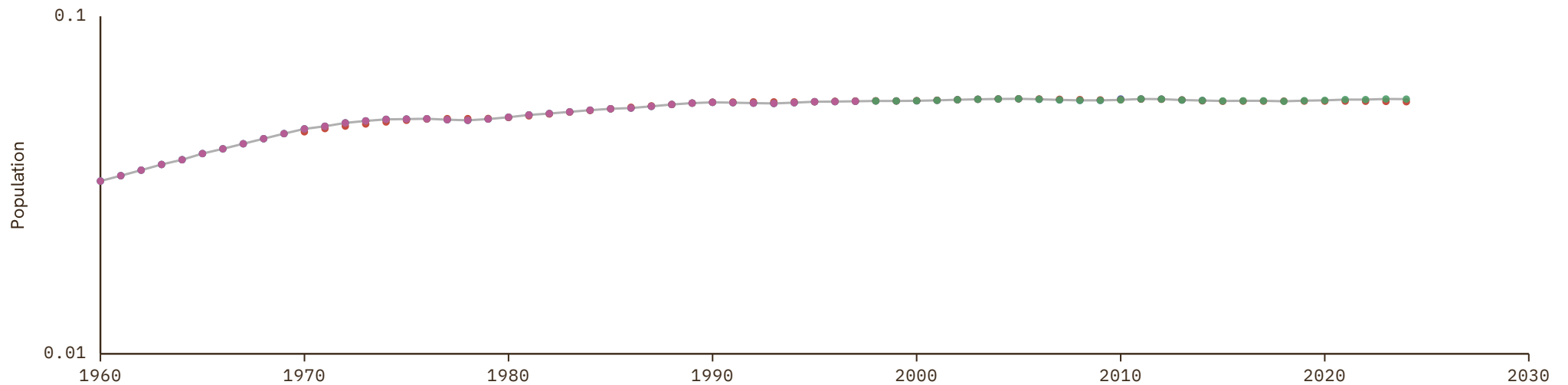
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Guadeloupe

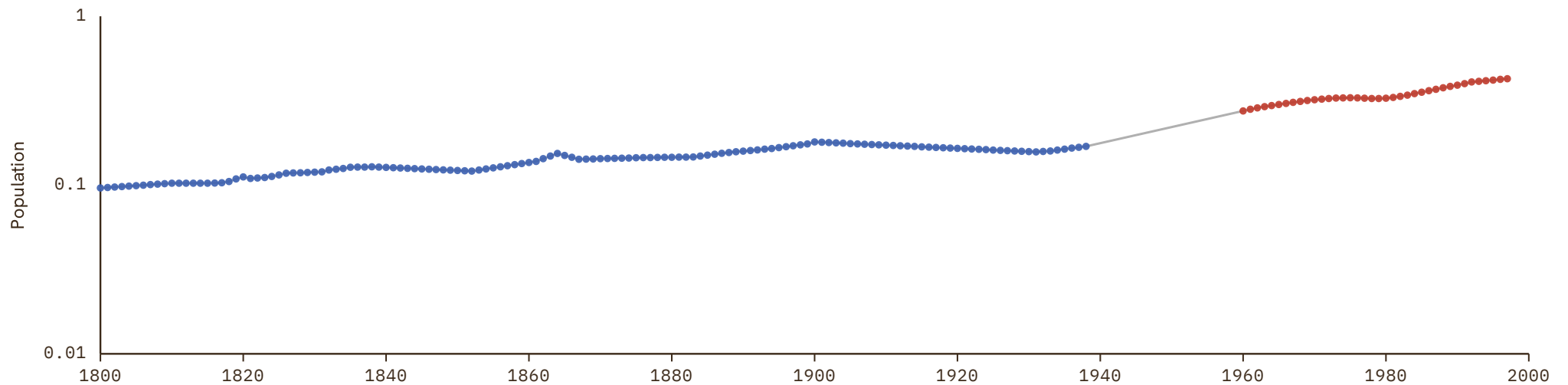
COVERAGE
1800–1997UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● Tena ● WDI ARC



Guam

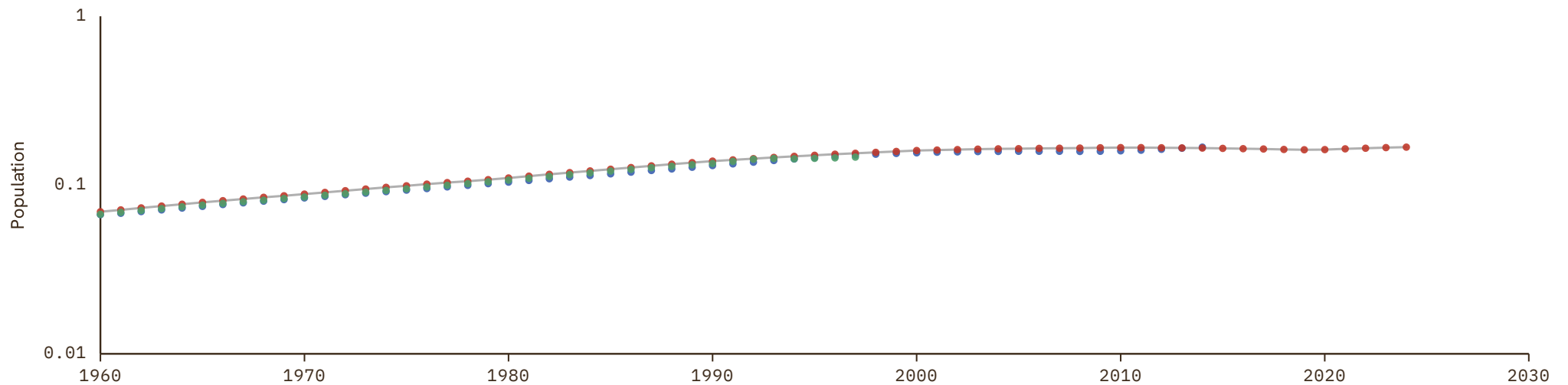
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Holy See

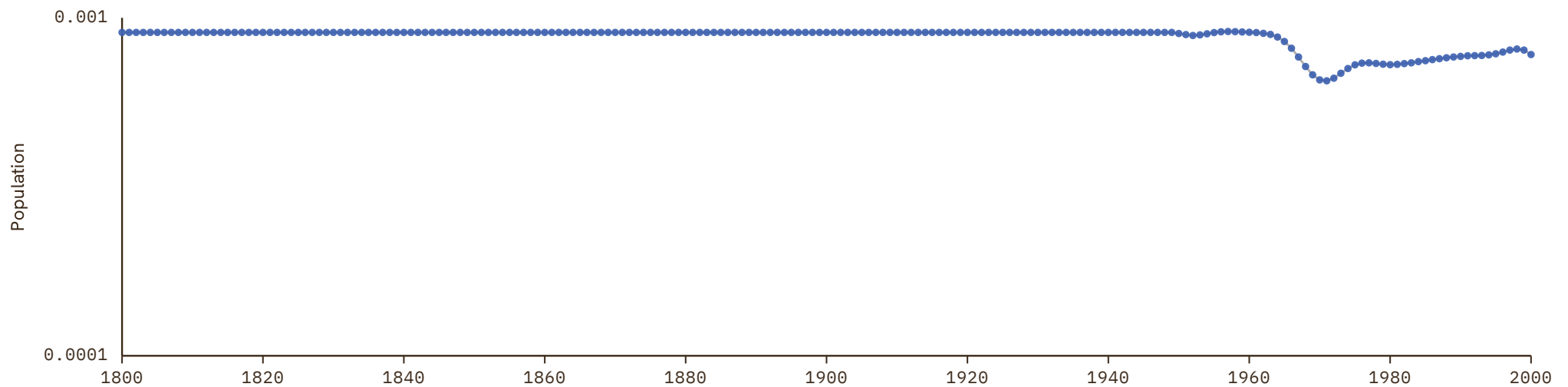
COVERAGE
1800–2000UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 2000	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● Gapminder



Isle of Man

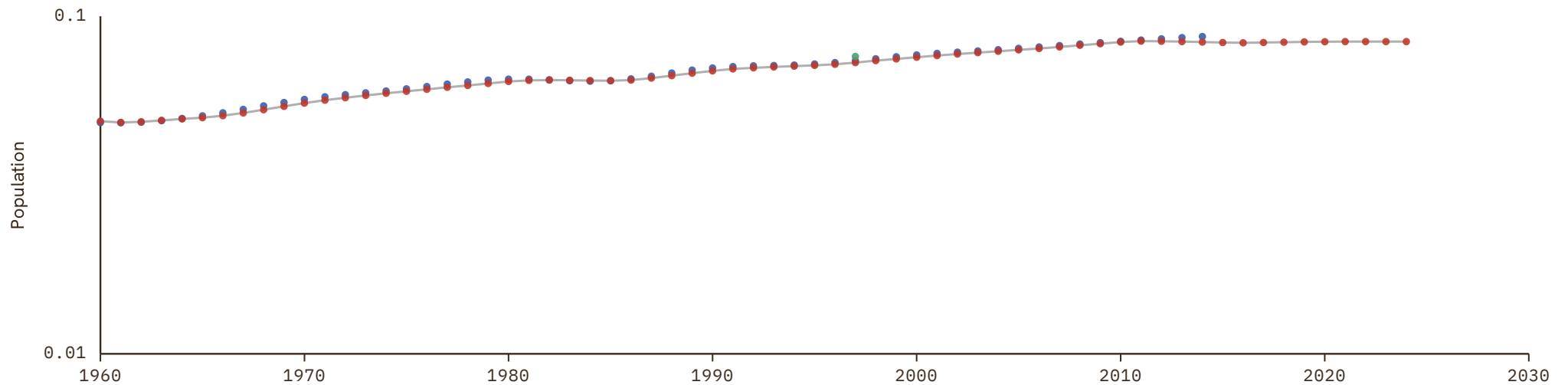
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Kiribati

COVERAGE
1800–2030

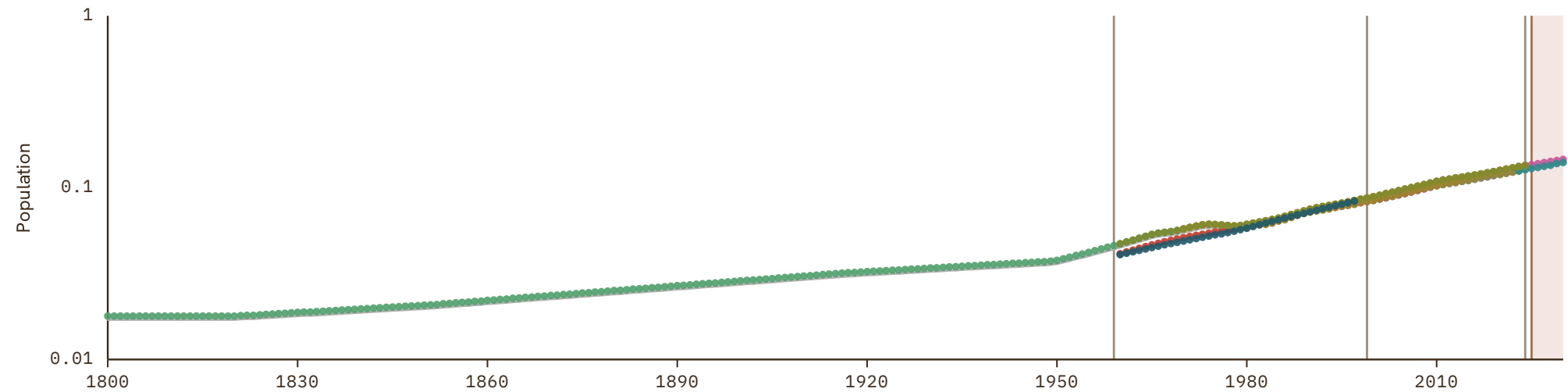
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.3%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 95.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 94.6%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.3%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Kosovo

COVERAGE
1960-2030

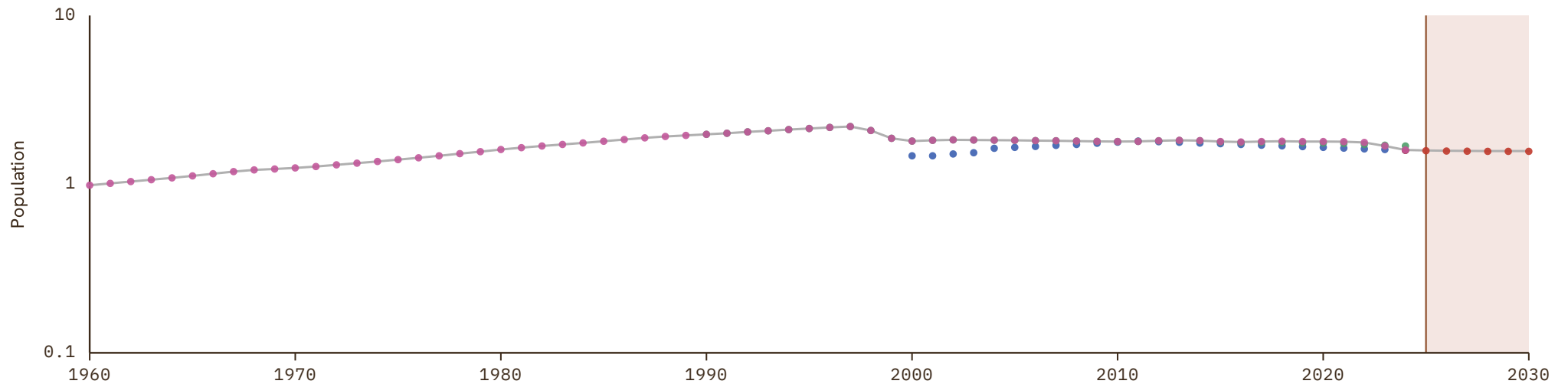
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.5%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
| Source change
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● UN
● WDI



Liechtenstein

COVERAGE
1800-2030

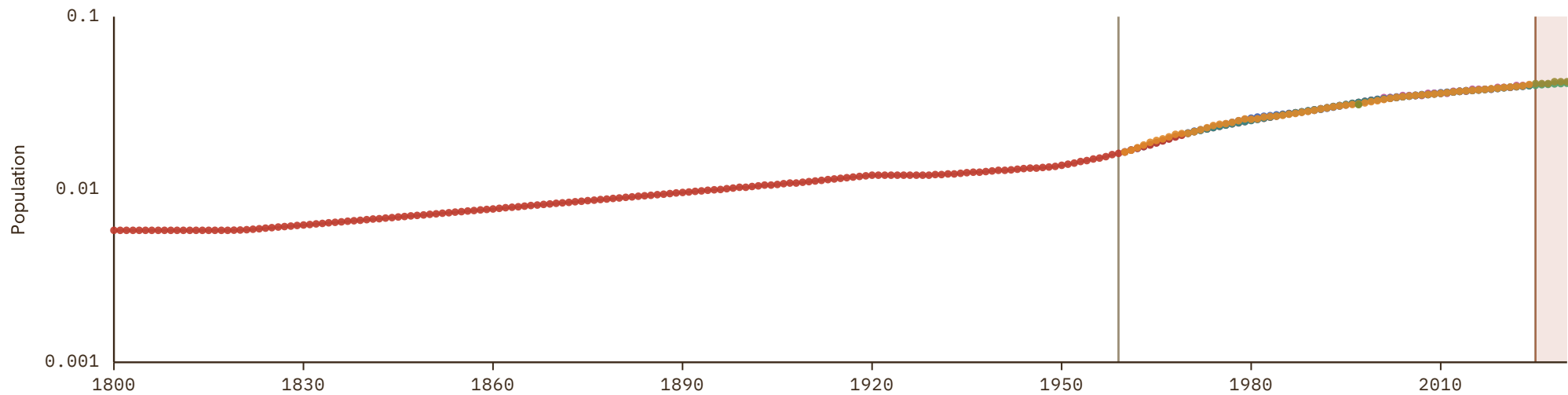
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.4%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Macau

COVERAGE
1800–2030

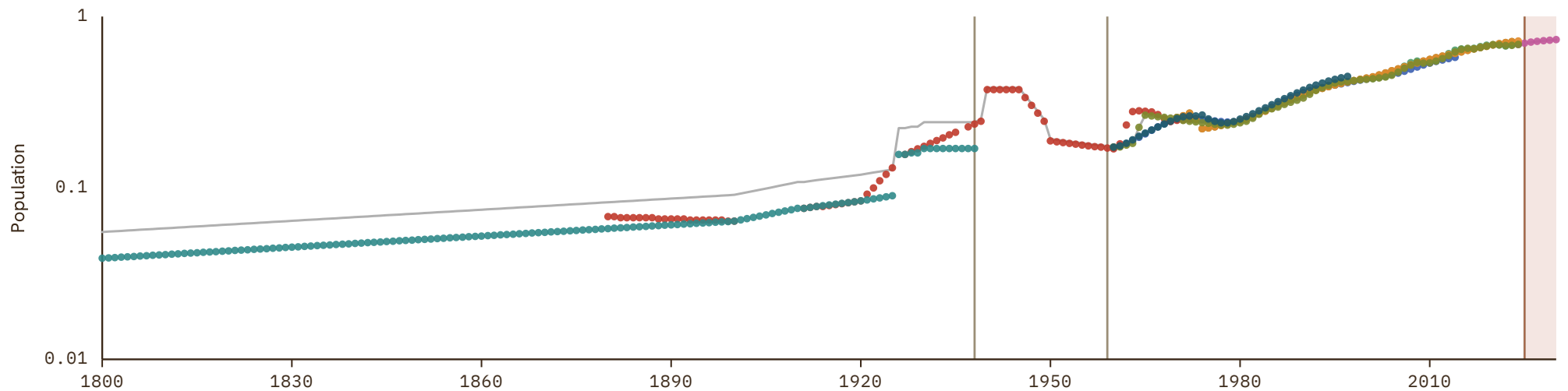
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 142.4%).
Schuler (2015)	HFS	1939 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2025) (forecasts)	IMF WEO forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● HFS
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Marshall Islands

COVERAGE
1800–2030

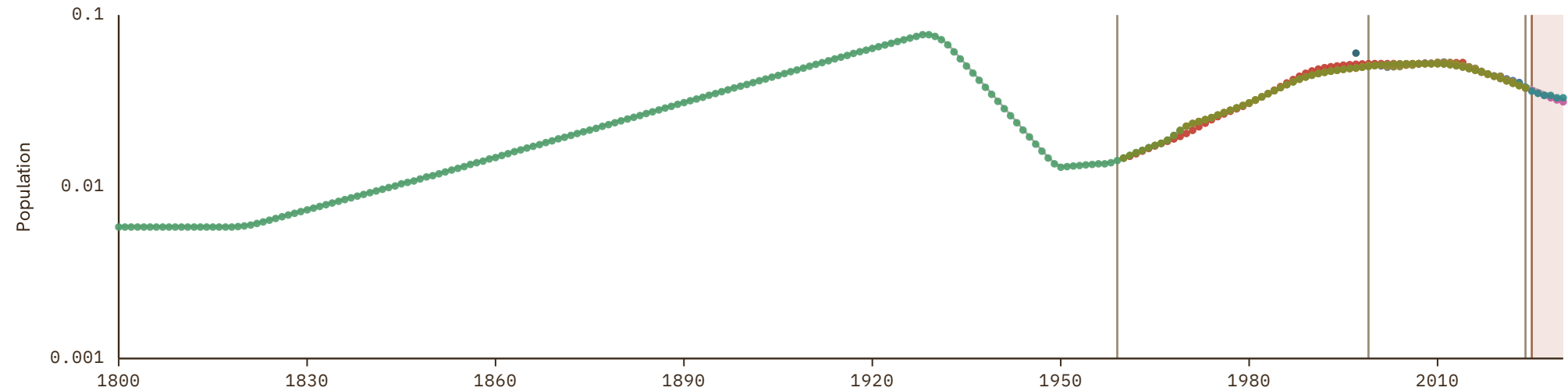
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 101%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 104.3%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.4%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Martinique

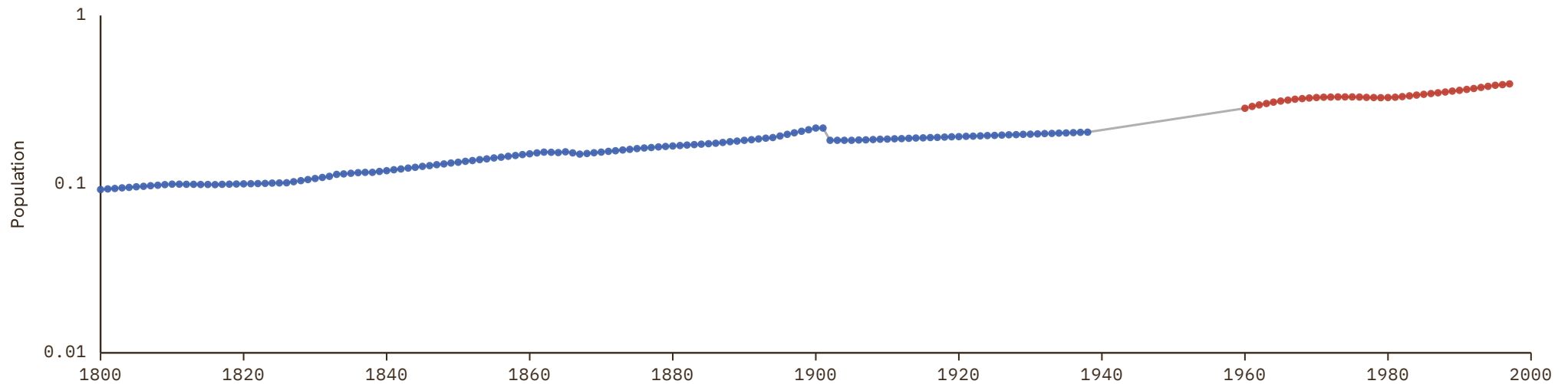
COVERAGE
1800–1997UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● Tena ● WDI ARC



Micronesia (Federated States of)

COVERAGE
1800–2030

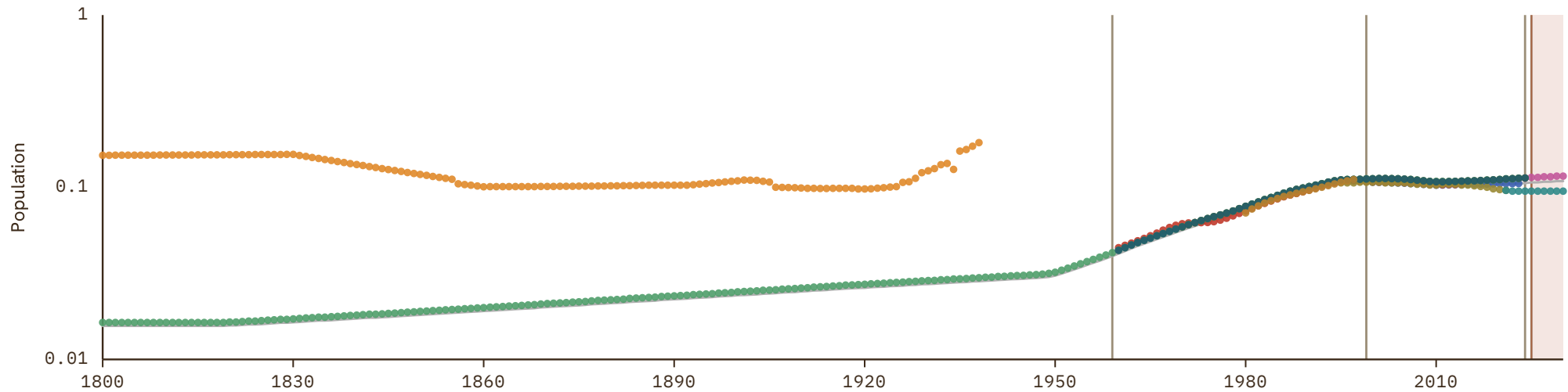
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.4%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 95.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 93.4%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.5%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Montserrat

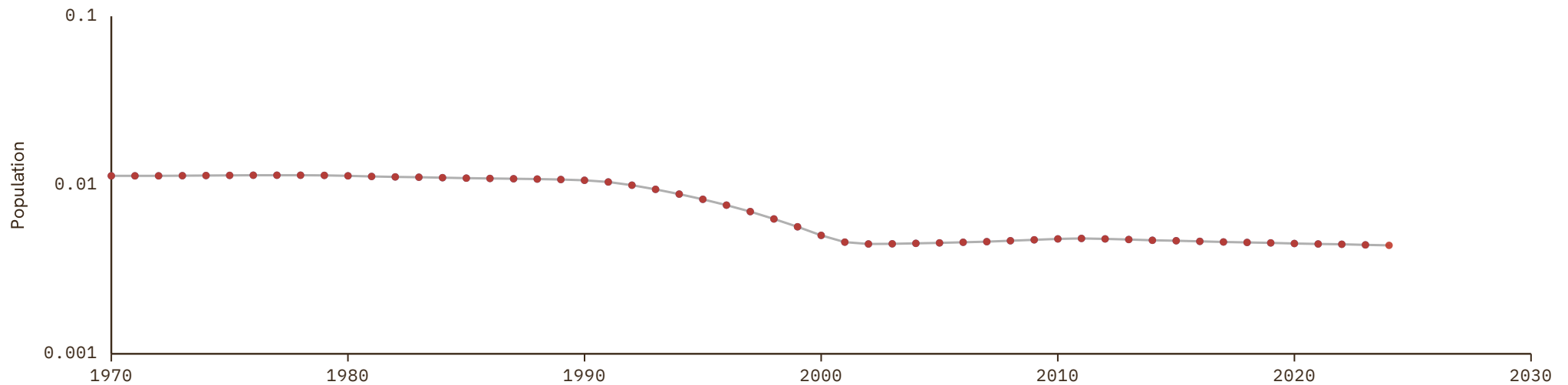
COVERAGE
1970–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
United Nations (2024)	UN	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● PWT ● UN



Nauru

COVERAGE
1800–2030

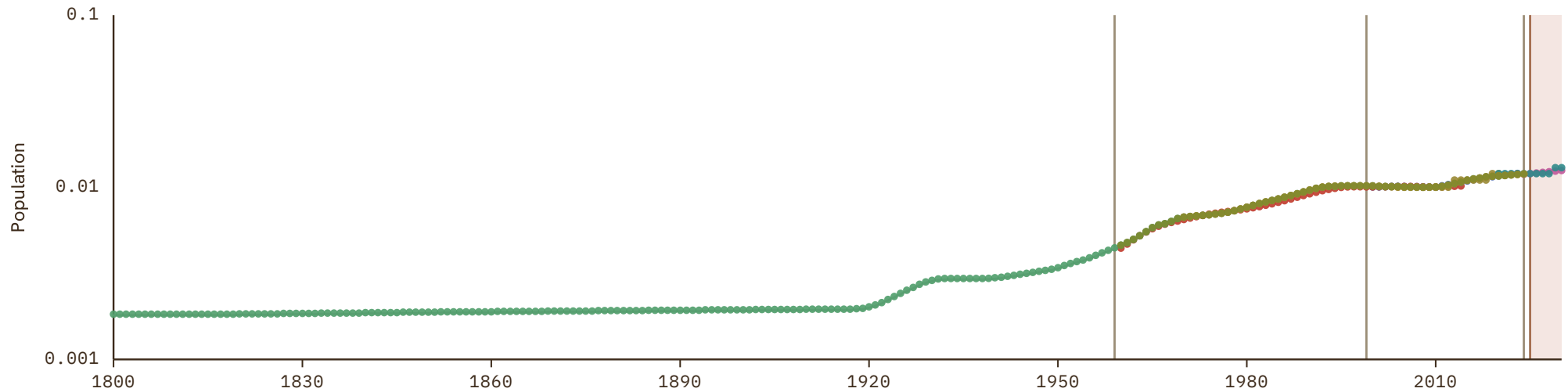
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.2%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.6%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI



New Caledonia

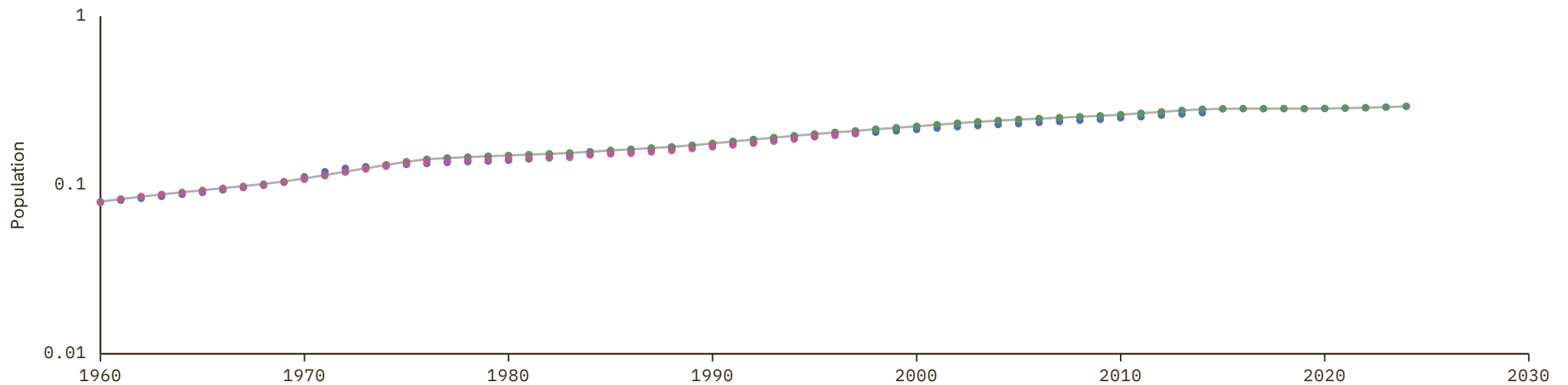
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● UN ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Niue

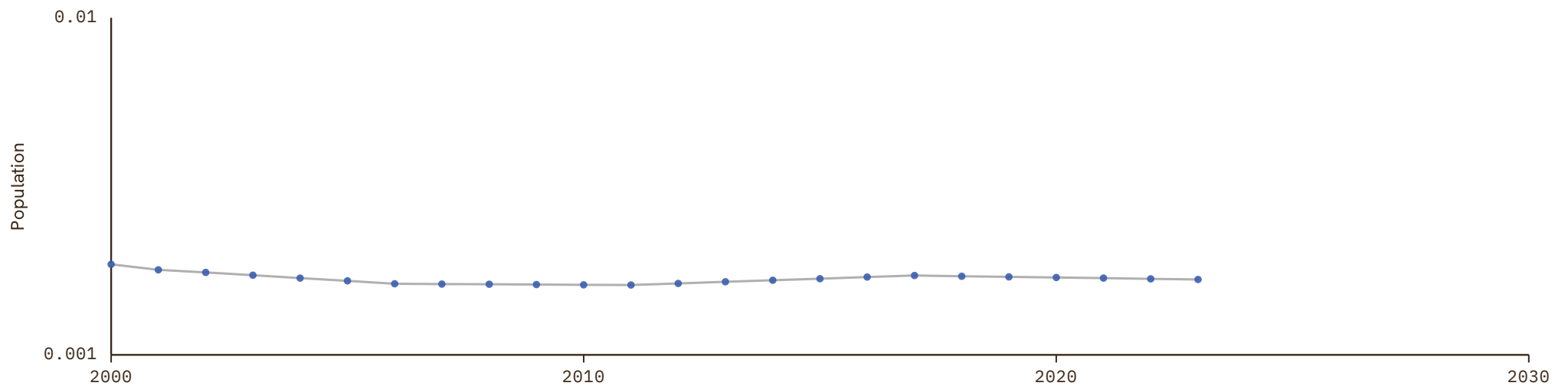
COVERAGE
2000–2023UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● ADB



Northern Mariana Islands

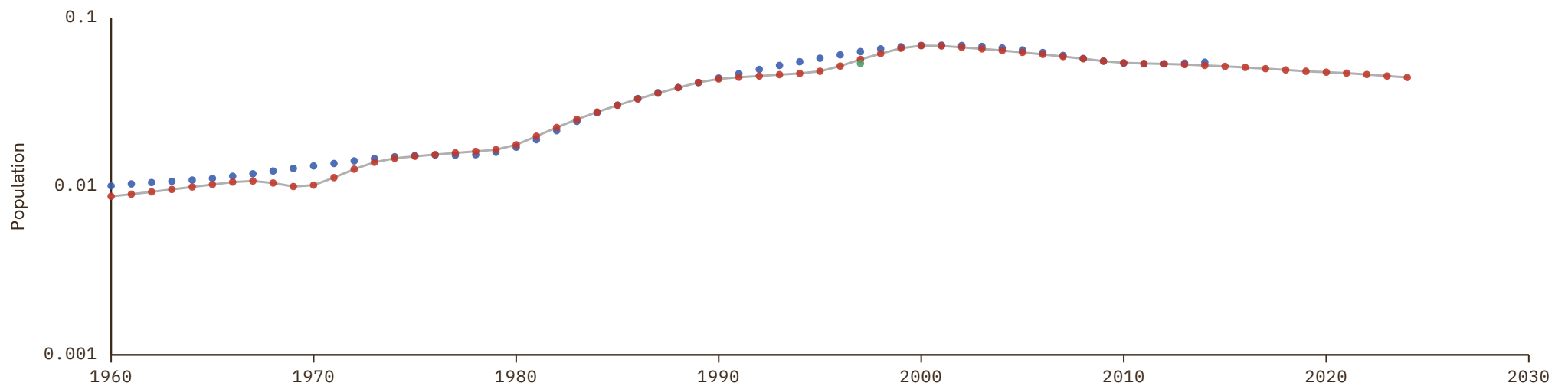
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Palau

COVERAGE
1800–2030

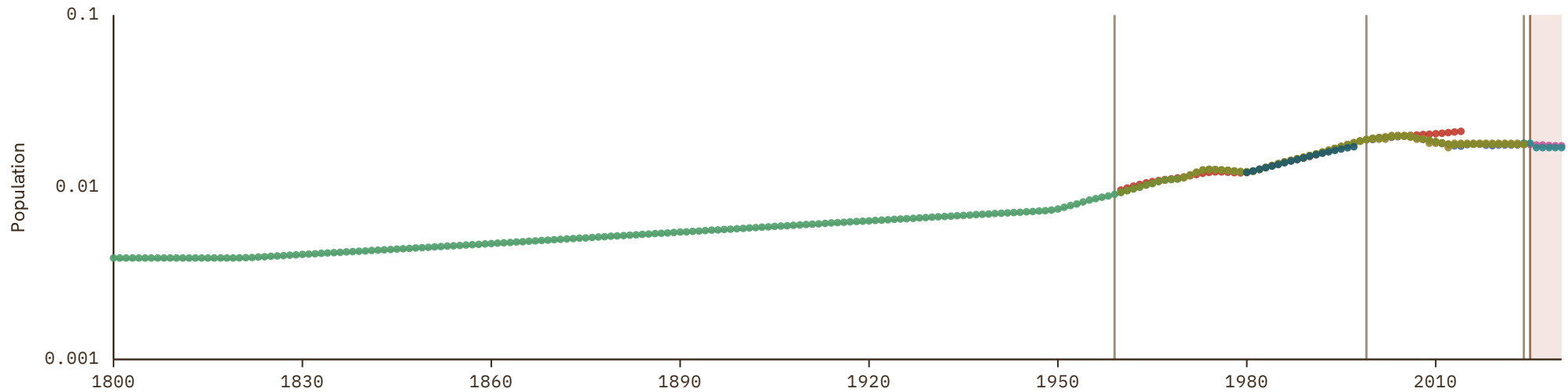
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.5%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Réunion

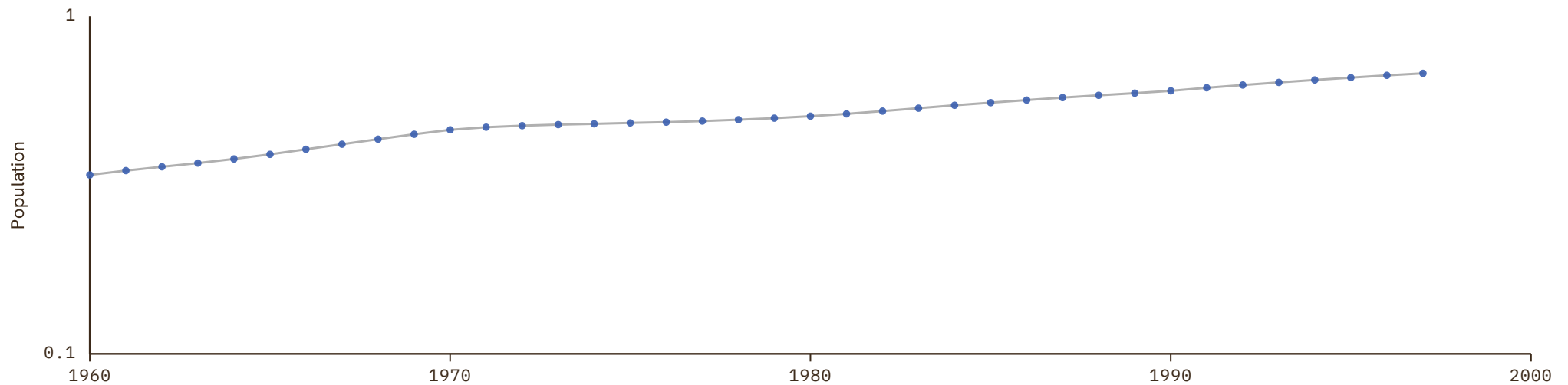
COVERAGE
1960-1997UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (1999)	WDI ARC	1960 - 1997	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● WDI ARC



Saint Barthélemy

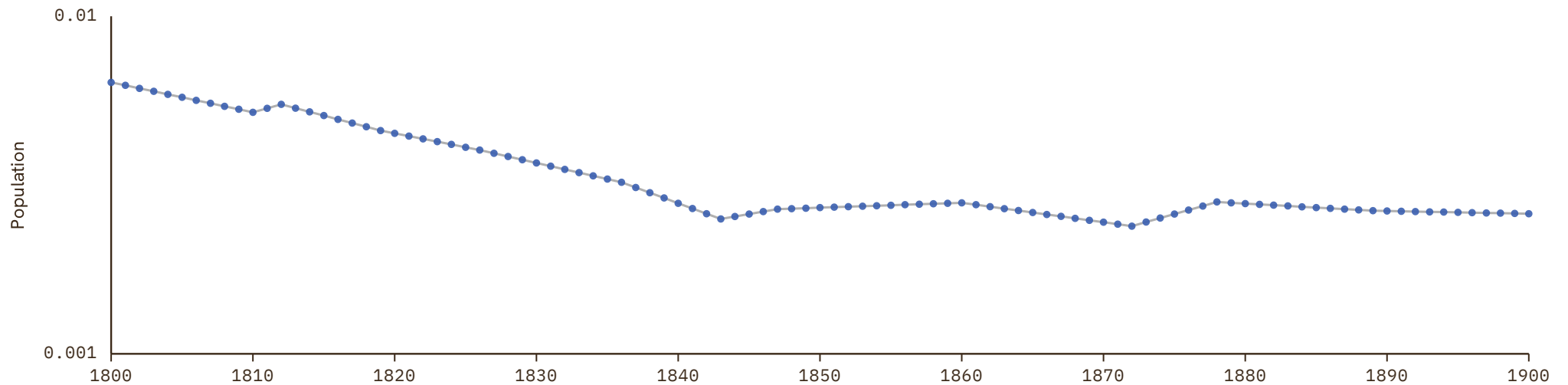
COVERAGE
1800–1900UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1900	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● Tena



Saint Kitts and Nevis

COVERAGE
1800-2030

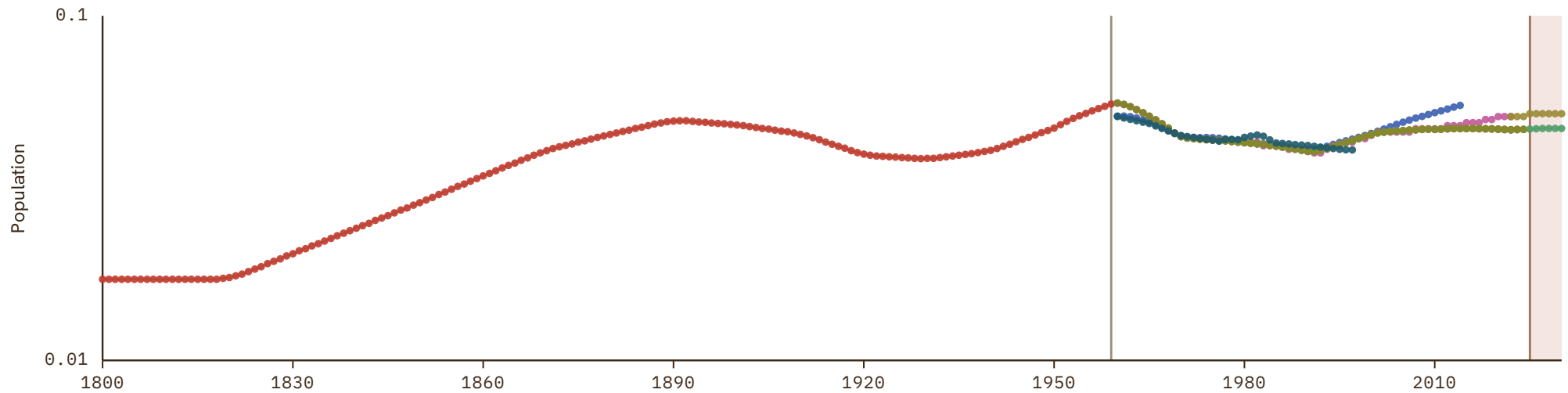
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● PWT
● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Saint Lucia

COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

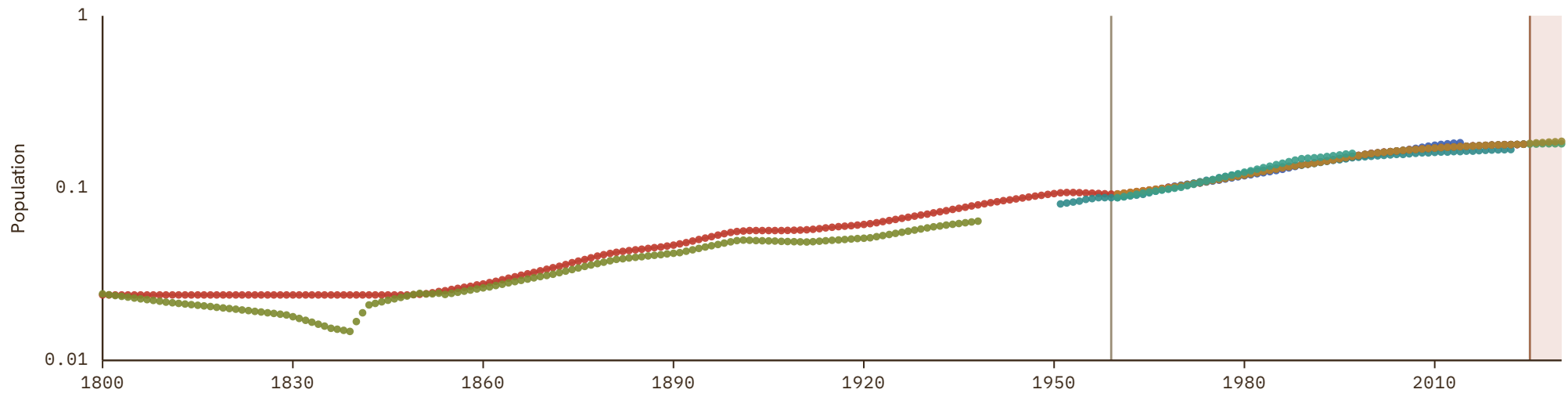
1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● Maddison
● PWT
● Tena

● UN
● WDI
● WDI ARC



Saint Pierre and Miquelon

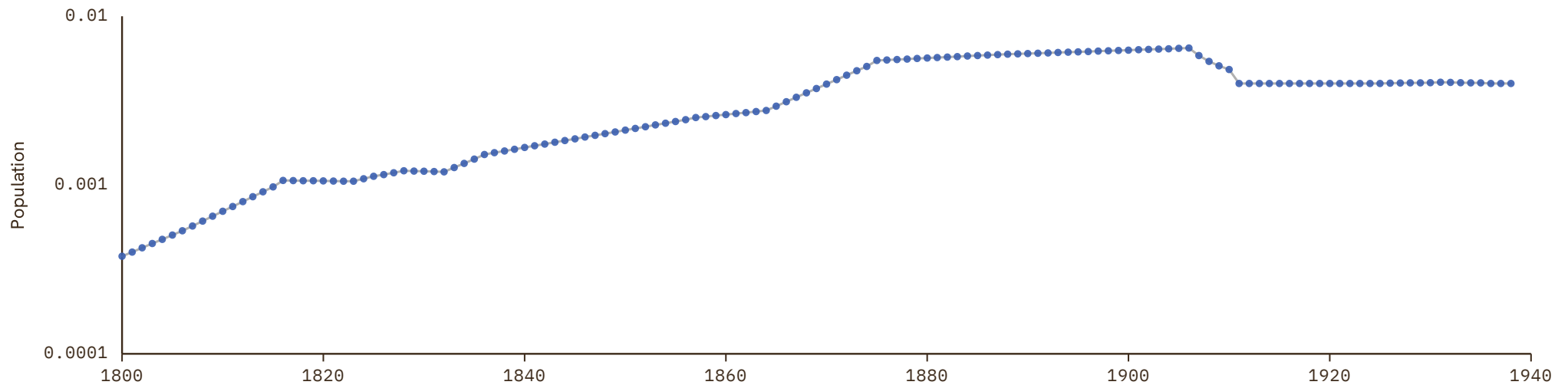
COVERAGE
1800–1938UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● Tena



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

COVERAGE
1800–2030

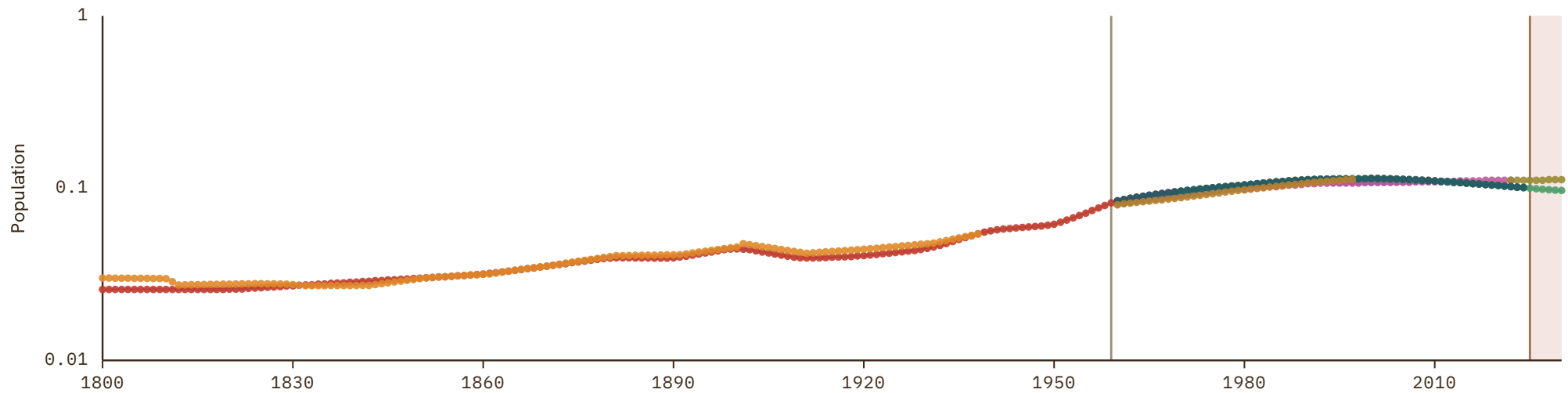
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.6%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● PWT
 ● Tena
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Samoa

COVERAGE
1800–2030

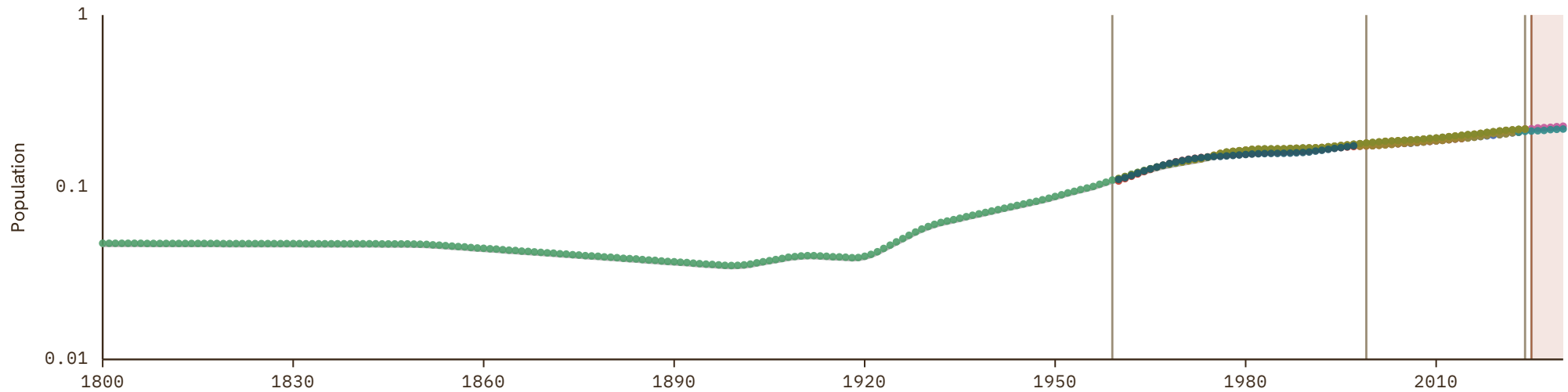
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.3%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.3%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



San Marino

COVERAGE
1800–2030

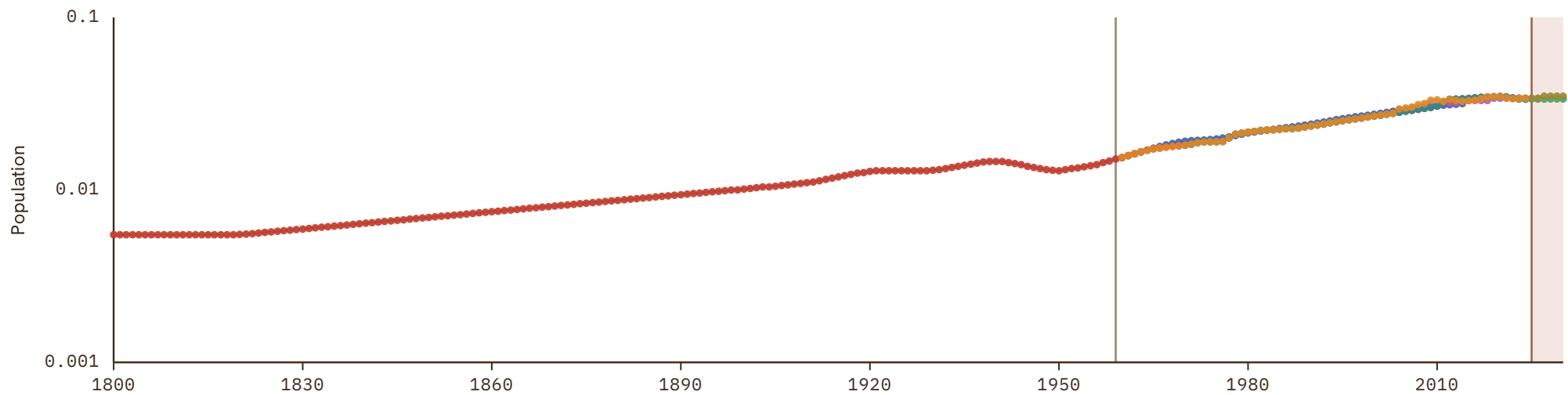
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.1%).

2 Harmonised series

GMD forecast
 GMD estimate
 Source change
● CEPII
● Gapminder
● Gapminder forecast
● IMF WEO
● IMF WEO forecast
● UN
● WDI



Sint Maarten

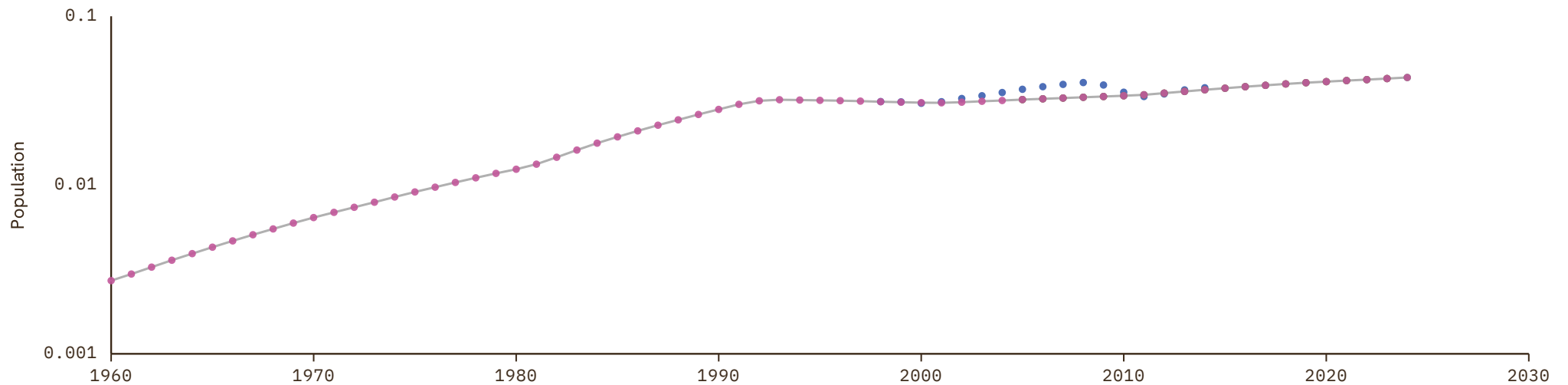
COVERAGE
1960–2024UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● PWT ● UN ● WDI



Solomon Islands

COVERAGE
1800–2030

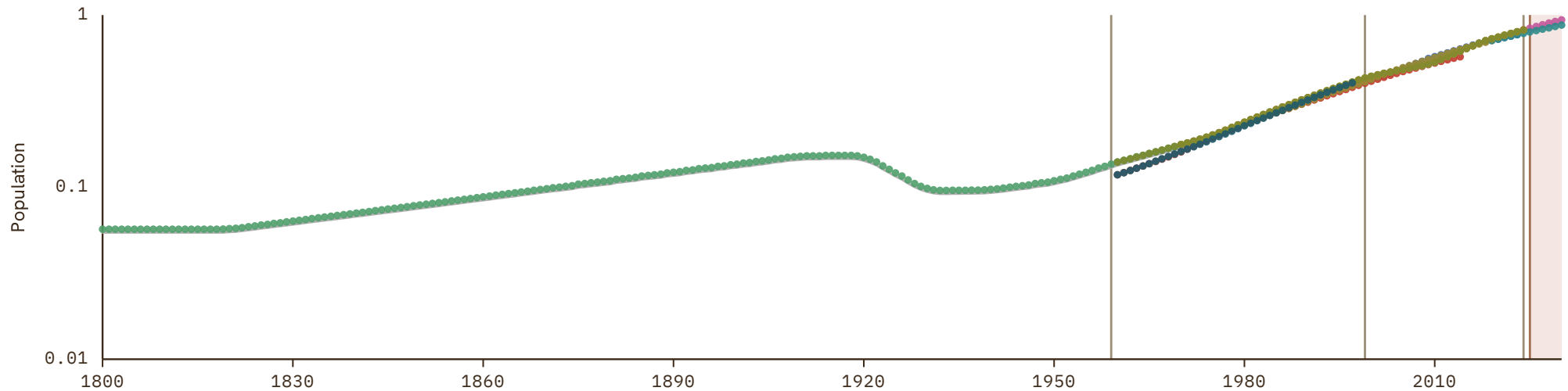
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.5%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 95.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.1%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.1%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Tonga

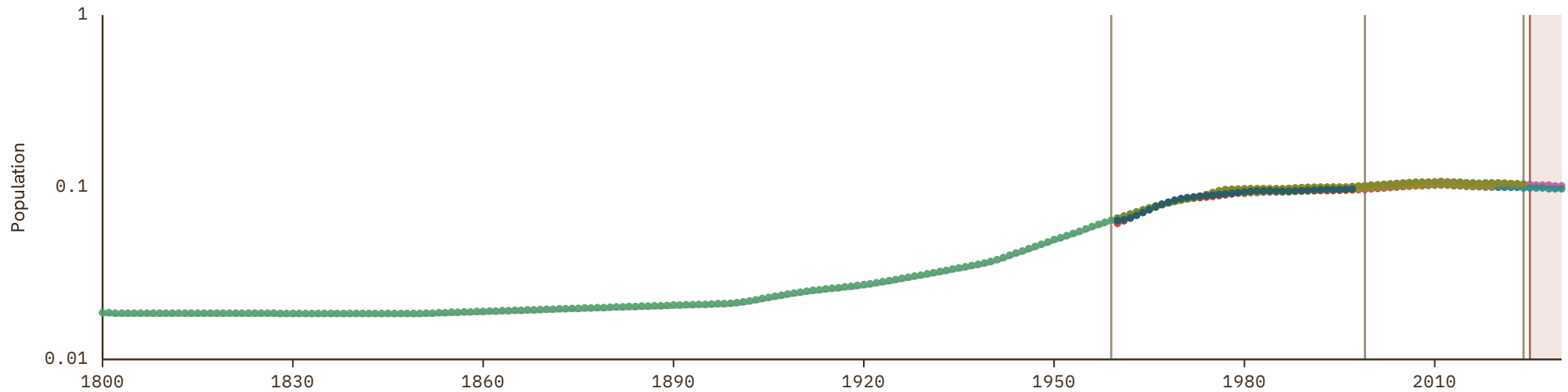
COVERAGE
1800–2030

UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.7%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 95.6%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.8%).

2 Harmonised series



Turks and Caicos Islands

COVERAGE
1800–2024

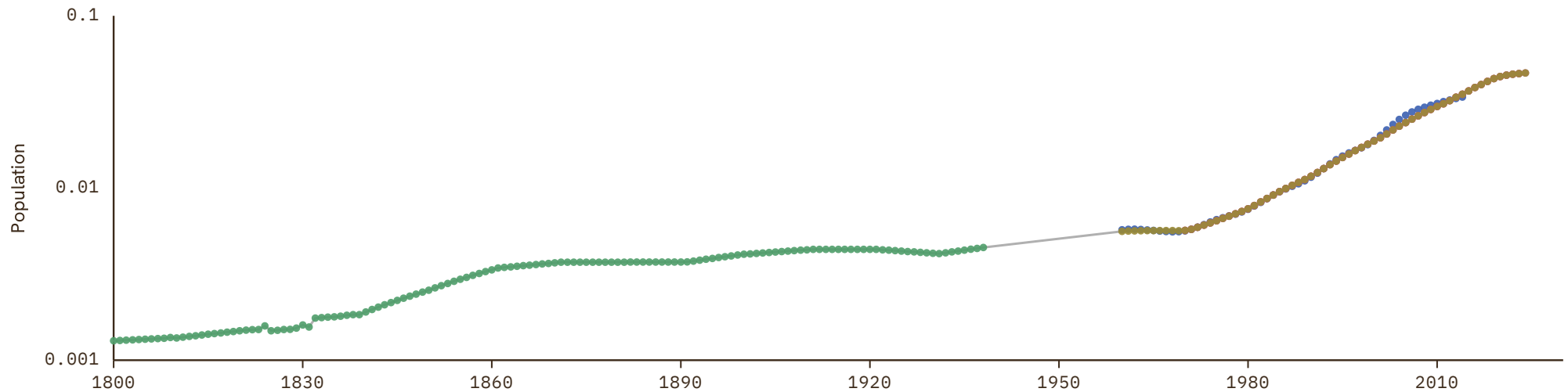
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● PWT ● Tena ● UN ● WDI



Tuvalu

COVERAGE
1800–2030

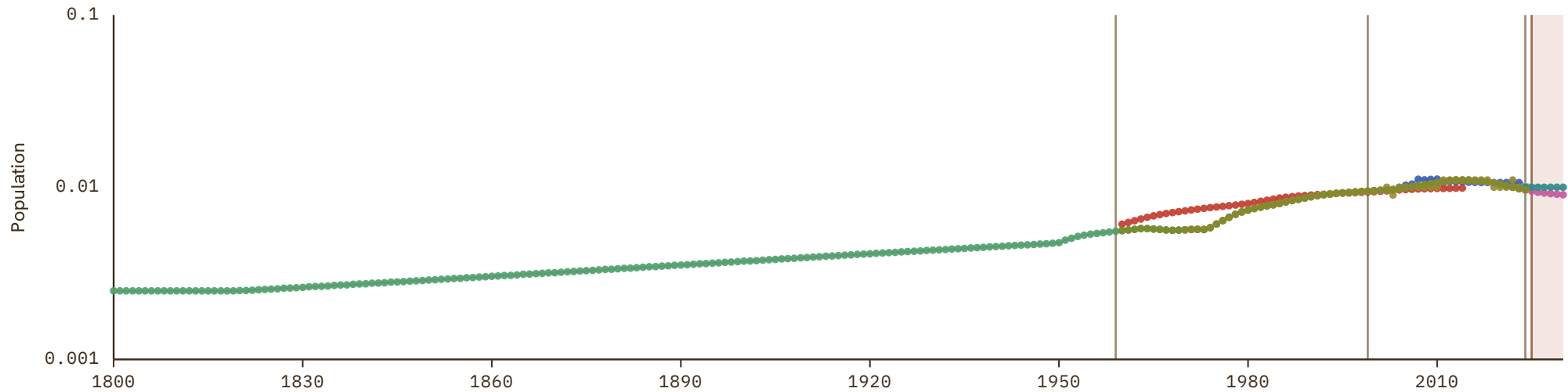
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 108.4%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 108.4%).

2 Harmonised series

■ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI



US Virgin Islands

COVERAGE
1800–2024

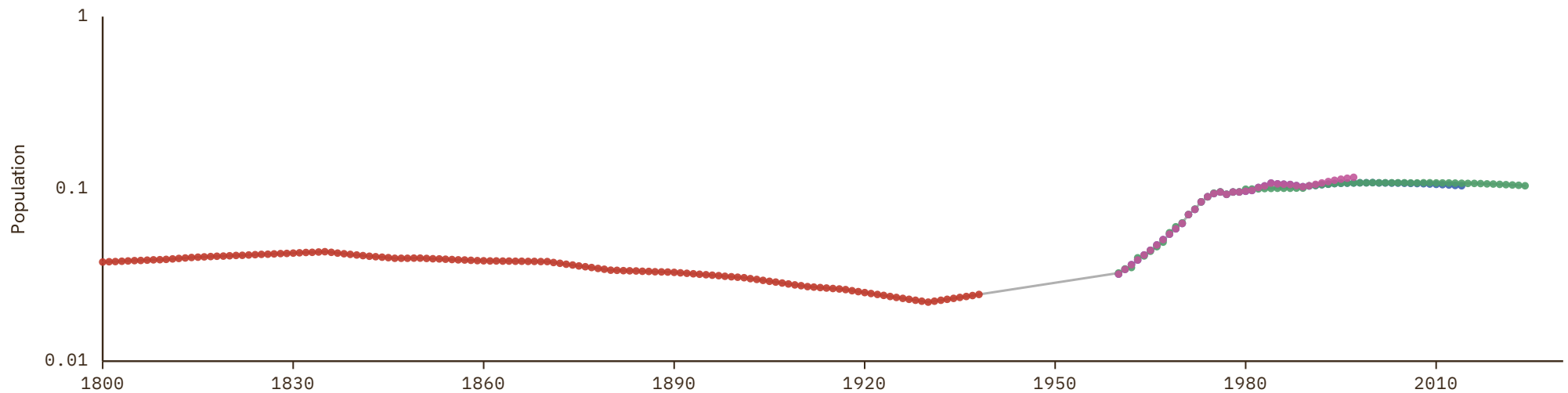
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● CEPII ● Tena ● WDI ● WDI ARC



Vanuatu

COVERAGE
1800–2030

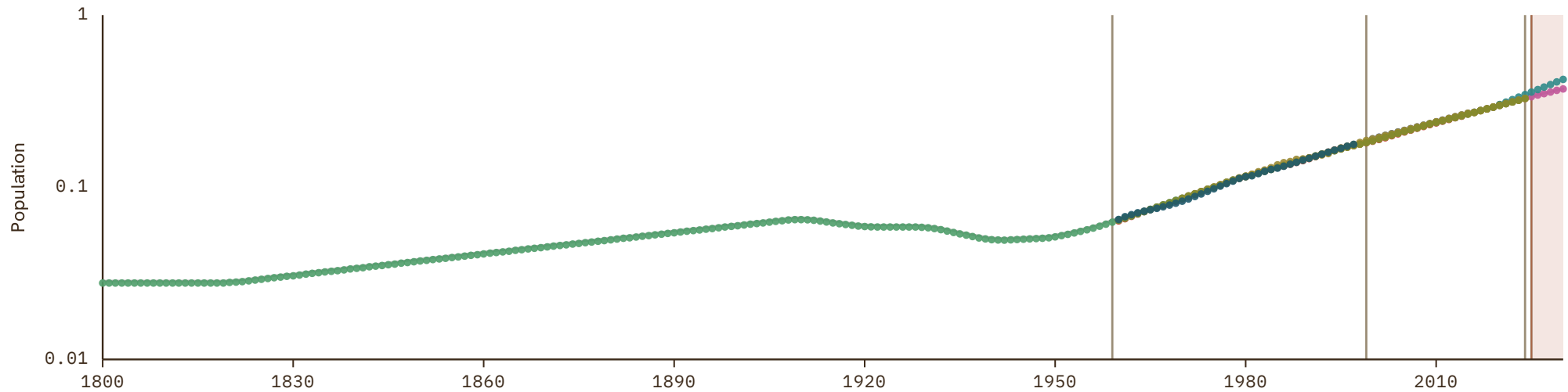
UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Gapminder (2024)	Gapminder	1800 - 1959	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (2024)	WDI	1960 - 1999	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 102.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	ADB	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with anchor year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	WDI	2024 - 2024	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.3%).
Gapminder forecast	Gapminder forecast	2025 - 2030	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%).

2 Harmonised series

█ GMD forecast
 — GMD estimate
 | Source change
 ● ADB
 ● CEPII
 ● Gapminder
 ● Gapminder forecast
 ● IMF WEO
 ● IMF WEO forecast
 ● UN
 ● WDI
 ● WDI ARC



Western Sahara

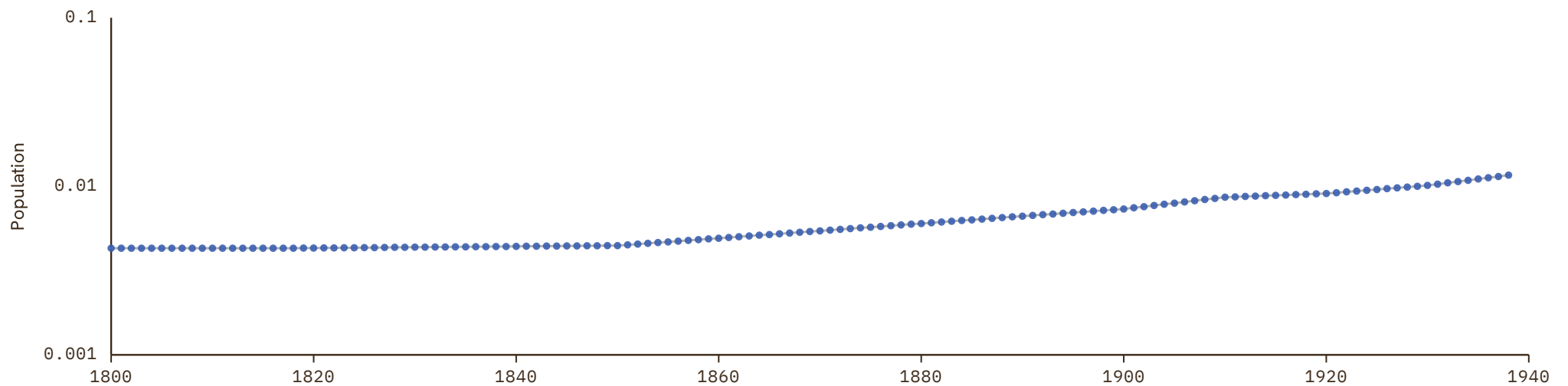
COVERAGE
1800–1938UNIT
millions

1 Source composition

SOURCE	CODE	TIME SPAN	NOTES
Federico et al. (2019)	Tena	1800 - 1938	Ratio-spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 100%).

2 Harmonised series

— GMD estimate ● Tena



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